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## SUBJECT REPORTS

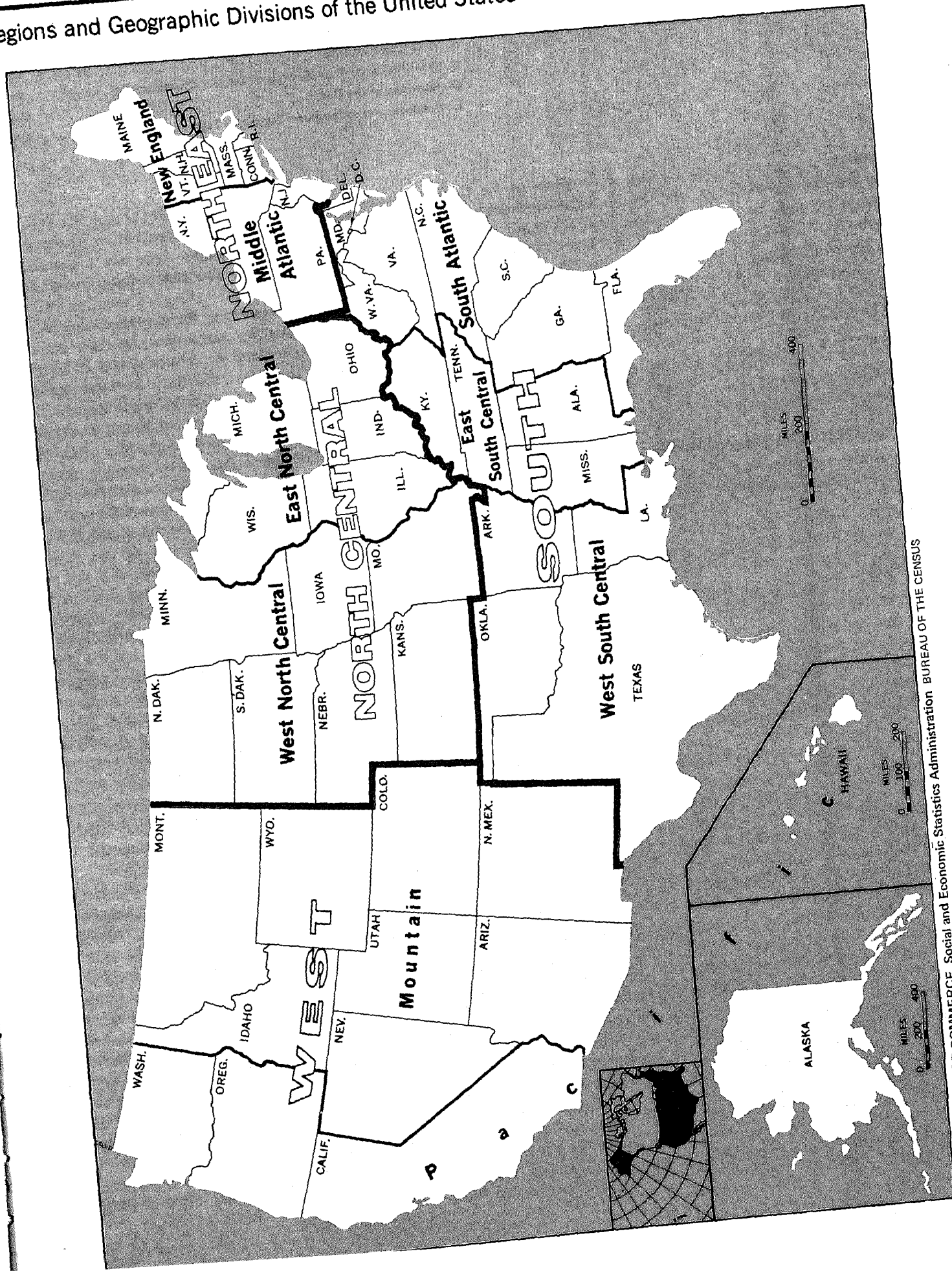
# Government Workers

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# Regions and Geographic Divisions of the United States



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE Social and Economic Statistics Administration BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

# INTRODUCTION

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## GENERAL

This report presents national statistics on the occupation and industry of government workers cross-classified by selected social and economic characteristics. The data are based on the 1970 Census of Population. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1970, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

A major portion of the information compiled from the 1970 Census of Population appears in Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**, which focuses on the presentation of data for States, counties, places, and other areas of the United States. The present report is part of Volume II, **Subject Reports**, wherein most reports concentrate on the presentation of national and regional data for a particular subject. A list of Volume II subject reports from the 1970 census is presented on page II. For a description of Volumes I and II, as well as other elements of the data dissemination

program of the 1970 Population and Housing Census, see Appendix E, "Publication and Computer Summary Tape Program."

The content and procedures of the 1970 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1960 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field pretesting. A number of changes were introduced in 1970 to improve the usefulness of the census results. For the characteristics shown in this report, the changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability of the 1970 data with those for 1960.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in later reports of the 1970 census.

**Organization of the text.**—The text consists of this introduction and Appendixes A through E, which appear after the tables. The introduction contains information relating specifically to the principal subject of this report, including definitions of terms and a discussion of editing procedures. Appendix A provides general information concerning the presentation of data in this series of reports and the collection and processing procedures of the 1970 census. Appendix B describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, urbanized areas, etc.) and also explains the residence rules used in counting the population. Appendix C provides brief definitions and explanations of subjects covered in cross-classifications in this report and other reports in this series. Appendix D presents information on

sources of error in the data, sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program.

**Content of the tables.**—Occupation data for government workers cross-classified by selected social and economic characteristics are presented in tables 1 through 16, and industry data for government workers are presented in tables 18 through 26. Table 17 shows occupation by industry of employed government workers. A summary of employed government workers for regions, divisions, and States is shown in table 27.

**Sample size.**—The statistics in this report are based on a sample adjusted to represent the total population. All of the data are based on the 20-percent sample, except those on persons of Spanish origin, which are based on the 5-percent sample. (See "Data Collection Procedures" in Appendix A.) An explanation of the ratio estimation procedure and information on the sampling variability associated with the data are contained in Appendix D.

## RELATED MATERIALS

**1970 census reports.**—The number of government workers for the United States, regions, divisions, States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and counties have been published in chapter C of the 1970 Census of Population, Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**. Government workers cross-classified by intermediate occupation and industry groups are published in chapter D of Volume I for the United States, regions, States, and standard metropolitan statistical areas of 250,000 or more. The statistics

shown in each of the State parts of Volume I are summarized for the United States in Volume I, Part 1, "United States Summary." Chapters C and D were originally published as separate paperbound reports in Series PC(1)-C, **General Social and Economic Characteristics**, and PC(1)-D, **Detailed Characteristics**, respectively.

Characteristics of all workers and all wage and salary workers similar to those presented in this report can be found for workers in each occupation in the Volume II subject report, PC(2)-7A, **Occupational Characteristics**, and for workers in each industry in PC(2)-7B, **Industrial Characteristics**. This latter report also contains a section of tables on class of worker, including data on government workers.

**Reports from earlier censuses.**—A report devoted exclusively to government workers, such as this one, has not been published for earlier censuses. In addition, the 1970 census was the first to subdivide the government class-of-worker category into the three levels: Federal, State, and local.

Statistics on government workers for 1960 are presented for the United States and for each of the States in chapters C and D in Volume I, **Characteristics of the Population**. Detailed occupation and detailed industry of government workers can be found in the Volume II reports PC(2)-7A, **Occupational Characteristics**, and PC(2)-7F, **Industrial Characteristics**, respectively. **Industrial Characteristics** contains a section on class of worker, including data on government workers.

The presentation of statistics on government workers from the 1950 census is similar to that from the 1960 census. The designation of the reports differs somewhat. Data for States, with a "United States Summary" re-

port, are presented in chapters B and C of Volume II, **Characteristics of the Population**. The **Occupational Characteristics** report is designated Volume IV, Part 1B, and the **Industrial Characteristics** report is noted as Volume IV, Part 1D.

See the section on "Comparability With Other Data" for a discussion of the comparability of occupation data from the 1970 census with data from earlier censuses.

**Unpublished data.**—For most of the Volume II reports, statistics in addition to those published in the report are available on a reimbursable basis from computer tape files. Data shown for the United States as a whole are available for regions, divisions, and States, and, in a number of instances, the data for some characteristics were tabulated in greater detail than shown in the reports. Requests for unpublished data, giving a specific description of the figures desired, should be made in writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Inquiries concerning unpublished data should be transmitted to the Bureau as soon as possible since tape files are not maintained indefinitely.

#### DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF PRINCIPAL SUBJECTS

The definitions and explanations below relate only to the principal subjects of this report. Brief definitions of other items that appear in cross-classifications in the tables of this report are presented in Appendix C.

The data on occupation, as well as on industry and class of worker, were obtained from answers to questions 33 to 35 (see facsimile of questionnaire items on page VIII). These questions were asked of all persons 14 years old

and over in the 15- and 5-percent samples who worked at any time since 1960.

All three items relate to one specific job held by the person. In the 1970 census, information on occupation was collected for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and persons not currently in the labor force but with previous work experience. For an employed person, the information refers to the job held during the reference week, i.e., the week prior to enumeration. If the person was employed at two or more jobs, the job at which he (she) worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week was to be reported. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information refers to the last job they held.

This report presents occupation and industry data for government workers in the experienced civilian labor force and for employed government workers. The written occupation and industry descriptions from the questionnaire were converted to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1970 Census of Population, **Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971. For the industrial code, however, the first coding attempt was by reference to the **Company Name List**. This list, prepared from the master address file of the 1967 Censuses of Business, Construction Industries, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries, contains the name of the establishment and its Standard Industrial Code converted to the equivalent code in the population census industrial classification system. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain comparability of the industrial classification.

**33-35. Current or most recent job activity**  
*Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week, if any. If he had more than one job, describe the one at which he worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1960.*

**33. Industry**  
**a. For whom did he work?** *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 37.*  
 -----  
*(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)*

**b. What kind of business or industry was this?**  
*Describe activity at location where employed.*  
 -----  
*(For example: Junior high school, retail supermarket, dairy farm, TV and radio service, auto assembly plant, road construction)*

**c. Is this mainly— (Fill one circle)**

<input type="radio"/> Manufacturing	<input type="radio"/> Retail trade
<input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade	<input type="radio"/> Other <i>(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</i>

**34. Occupation**  
**a. What kind of work was he doing?**  
 -----  
*(For example: TV repairman, sewing machine operator, spray painter, civil engineer, farm operator, farm hand, junior high English teacher)*

**b. What were his most important activities or duties?**  
 -----  
*(For example: Types, keeps account books, files, sells cars, operates printing press, cleans buildings, finishes concrete)*

**c. What was his job title?**  
 -----

**35. Was this person— (Fill one circle)**

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions...

Federal government employee .....

State government employee.....

Local government employee (city, county, etc.)...

Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm—

Own business not incorporated .....

Own business incorporated .....

Working without pay in family business or farm

**Occupation Classification System**

The occupation classification system developed for the 1970 census consists of 441 specific occupation categories arranged into 12 major groups. Primarily two levels of classification are presented in this report. Tables using the detailed classification display the complete listing of occupations. The intermediate classification, consisting of 101 occupation categories for males and 87 for females, represents combinations of occupation categories in the detailed system. The relationship between the detailed and intermediate levels of classification are presented at the end of this introduction in list A for males and list B for females.

**Relation to Dictionary of Occupational Titles.**—The population census occupational classification system is generally comparable with the system used in the Dictionary of Occupational

Titles (DOT) with the exception of the blue collar workers.<sup>1</sup> The DOT structure for these occupations is quite different from that used by the Bureau of the Census. An important reason for this is that the two systems are designed to meet different needs and to be used under different circumstances. The DOT system is designed primarily for employment service needs, such as placement and counseling, and is ordinarily used to classify very detailed occupational information obtained in an interview with the worker himself. The census system, on the other hand, is designed for statistical purposes and is ordinarily used in the classification of limited occupational descriptions obtained in a self-enumeration questionnaire or in an

<sup>1</sup>See U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security, Dictionary of Occupational Titles, Third edition, Volumes I and II, Washington, D.C., 1965.

interview with a member of the worker's family. Thus, job classification by DOT requires more detailed information than is often found on the census questionnaires.

**Industry Classification System**

The industry classification system developed for the 1970 census consists of 227 categories classified into 12 major industry groups. The most detailed industry level shown in this report has 42 categories. In addition, a short industry classification of 14 lines is presented in this report. Additional information on the industry classification system, as well as the occupation classification, is presented in the 1970 Census of Population publication, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1971.

**Relation to Standard Industrial Classification.**—The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC)<sup>2</sup> was developed under the sponsorship of the Office of Management and Budget and is designed for the classification of establishments by type of industrial activity in which they are engaged. One of the major purposes of the SIC is to promote uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various agencies. Accordingly, in the 1970 Census of Population, the industry categories are defined in these terms. The relationship of each census industry category with the SIC can be found in the **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**. However, census reports, which are collected from households, differ in nature and detail from those obtained from establishment reports. Therefore, the census classification systems, though defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. Moreover, there is an important distinction between the census and SIC classification of government establishments. The census system distributes all activities into their respective industrial categories regardless of whether government-operated or not. The SIC, however, incorporates all government-related activities, regardless of the industry, in government categories 91 to 94. The SIC does allow for some industrial detail (two-digit) within this framework. Thus, uniquely governmental activities, e.g., judicial and legislative, are identified by code 90 in the third and fourth digits. This is the equivalent of the industry "public administration" in the census.

The census identifies all government workers in its "class of worker"

<sup>2</sup>See Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget, **Standard Industrial Classification Manual**, 1967.

item (see below). This identification allows for cross-classification with industry data, thus providing the full array of industry categories in both government and nongovernment terms.

In addition to such classification differences, census data may differ from other industrial data because of differences in reporting, as described below in the section, "Comparability With Other Data."

**Relation to certain occupation groups.**—Although some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries, the industry categories are broader and include occupations other than those concentrated in that industry. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers in addition to farm workers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics and secretaries in addition to transport operatives; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

#### Class of Worker

As noted earlier, the economic activity of each person is classified in three distinct dimensions—occupation, industrial attachment, and class of worker. The last dimension shows the type of ownership of the employing organization. Placement of a person in a particular class-of-worker category is, in most cases, independent of the occupation or industry in which he worked. The class-of-worker item on the questionnaire consists of the following seven categories:

1. Private wage and salary workers
2. Government workers.—Persons who worked for any govern-

mental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government:

- a. Federal (includes employees of international and foreign governments)
- b. State
- c. Local (county, city, village, township, etc.)
3. Self-employed workers
  - a. Own business not incorporated
  - b. Own business incorporated.—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations
4. Unpaid family workers

All of the data in this report are restricted to government workers.

#### Special Edit and Allocation Procedures

A factor to be considered in the interpretation of these data is that occasionally respondents returned occupation, industry, or class-of-worker designations which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification. Many such cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and editing operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries or errors were corrected using the **Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**. The **Index**, besides providing a code for each occupation or industry, also reflects some restrictions such as occupations that occur only within one industry or for which only one class-of-worker code is allowed. Moreover, in certain situations, it provides for the assignment of an industry code on the basis of the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and alloca-

tion process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an occupation and industry code. For those with an incomplete code or one for which no valid category exists (impossible codes), a valid code was assigned. For example, if the occupation was blank, but an industry of "taxicab service" was reported, the occupation code "taxicab drivers and chauffeurs" was assigned because over 80 percent of the people employed in the industry are drivers. The items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were then edited for internal consistency. For example, the occupation "buyers, wholesale and retail trade" was required to have one of the wholesale or retail trade industry codes. If it did not, the industry code was changed to "not specified retail trade."

If one or more of the occupation, industry, or class-of-worker items were blank after edit, the respondent was "allocated" to a major group on the basis of sex, age, farm or nonfarm residence, education, and weeks worked. The occupation lists, which follow this introduction, indicate to which intermediate occupation category the allocated cases were assigned for tables using the intermediate occupation classification. Additional information on edit and allocation procedures is presented in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

#### Comparability With Other Data

**Earlier censuses.**—The industry and occupation classification systems used in each decennial census from 1940 to 1970 are similar. However, changes made in the classification systems for each of the three censuses since 1940 affect the comparability of the data

from one census to another. Between 1960 and 1970 the number of categories was greatly increased. This change had the effect of decreasing the size of the largest categories in the 1960 system.

For industry, comparable 1960 categories can generally be derived by summing several 1970 categories. The only important change which involved a transfer between major industry groups was the movement of government welfare services from "public administration" to the "welfare services" category. As for industry, many of the larger 1960 occupation categories were divided into several smaller categories which greatly increased the number of categories in the 1970 system (441 in 1970 vs. 297 in 1960). In some cases, comparability to 1960 can be achieved by summing several 1970 categories. Other changes between the 1960 and 1970 occupational classification systems were more complex. For example, one 1970 category is sometimes derived from portions of several 1960 categories. The changes among the major groups were more numerous for occupation than for industry. The most apparent was a new major group, "transport equipment operatives," added to the occupation classification in 1970, which includes occupations formerly part of the "operatives" major group. The arrangement of some major groups was changed to form more "families" of occupations. This applies especially to the "professional" and "service" major groups. Although there was an effort to limit changes between major groups, there were many cases where such changes were necessary. One such change is the treatment of apprentices. They were moved from "operatives" to "craftsmen" and are classified as a subcategory of their craft.

Two other changes in the census have an important effect on comparability: (1) the allocation of "not reported" cases to the major groups in 1970 (see preceding section) increased the size of those totals relative to the totals for 1960, when there was no allocation of these characteristics; and (2) the age coverage for statistics on these subjects in 1960 included persons 14 years old and over, in accordance with the definition of the labor force at that time, whereas the statistics in this report are shown for persons 16 years old and over, to agree with the current definition of the labor force.

Two additional occupation questions were included on the 1970 census questionnaire. These questions were added to obtain more complete answers from respondents and, therefore, facilitate more accurate coding. This change may have some effect on comparability. In the question on class of worker, the addition of the category "own business incorporated," responses to which were counted as private wage and salary workers, will affect comparability by decreasing the number of self-employed and increasing the number of private wage and salary workers.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications—With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical



Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, **1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of Their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements**, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

**Other sources.**—The Bureau of the Census publishes data on the number of government employees for Federal, State, and local levels annually in report GE 71, No. 1, **Public Employment**. More extensive data on public employment are published in the **Compendium of Public Employment** every 5 years as part of the census of governments.

Comparability between the statistics presented in this report and statistics from other sources is frequently affected by the use of different classification systems and by differences in reporting. The dates to which the data refer may not be the same, and dual jobholders may be counted in the reports of two establishments but counted in the census for only their major job. Data from other sources may include workers less than 16 years of age. Persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on payroll reports

from governmental units. Some persons working under government contracts in private wage and salary jobs may have erroneously reported themselves as government workers. Occupation data from the population census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., are not directly comparable. Such listings may include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. Moreover, relatively few organizational listings attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST A. Intermediate Occupation Classification for Males (109 Items) With Component Detailed Items

*Professional, technical, and kindred workers*

1. Accountants
2. Computer specialists
  - Computer programmers
  - Computer systems analysts
  - Computer specialists, n.e.c.
3. Engineers
4. Aeronautical and astronautical
5. Civil
6. Electrical and electronic
7. Mechanical
7. Other engineers
  - Chemical
  - Industrial
  - Metallurgical and materials
  - Mining
  - Petroleum
  - Sales
  - Engineers, n.e.c.
8. Farm management advisors
9. Foresters and conservationists
10. Judges
11. Lawyers
12. Life and physical scientists
  - Agricultural scientists
  - Atmospheric and space scientists
  - Biological scientists
  - Chemists
  - Geologists
  - Marine scientists
  - Physicists and astronomers
  - Life and physical scientists, n.e.c.
13. Personnel and labor relations workers
14. Physicians, medical and osteopathic
15. Other related practitioners
  - Chiropractors
  - Dentists
  - Optometrists
  - Pharmacists
  - Podiatrists
  - Veterinarians
  - Health practitioners, n.e.c.
16. Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists
17. Health technologists and technicians
  - Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians
  - Dental hygienists
  - Health record technologists and technicians
  - Radiologic technologists and technicians
  - Therapy assistants
  - Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.
18. Social scientists
  - Economists
  - Political scientists
  - Psychologists
  - Sociologists
  - Urban and regional planners
  - Social scientists, n.e.c.
19. Social workers
20. Recreation workers
21. Teachers, college and university
  - Agriculture
  - Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space
  - Biology
  - Chemistry
  - Physics
  - Engineering
  - Mathematics
  - Health specialties
  - Psychology
  - Business and commerce
  - Economics
  - History
  - Sociology
  - Social science teachers, n.e.c.
  - Art, drama, and music

- Coaches and physical education
- Education
- English
- Foreign language
- Home economics
- Law
- Theology
- Trade, industrial, and technical
- Miscellaneous teachers, college and university
- Teachers, college and university, subject not specified
- 22. Teachers, elementary and prekindergarten
- 23. Teachers, secondary school
- 24. Other teachers
  - Adult education
  - Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.
- 25. Draftsmen and surveyors
- 26. Electrical and electronic engineering technicians
- 27. Other engineering and science technicians
  - Agricultural and biological technicians, except health
  - Chemical technicians
  - Industrial engineering technicians
  - Mechanical engineering technicians
  - Mathematical technicians
  - Engineering and science technicians, n.e.c.
- 28. Air traffic controllers
- 29. Radio operators
- 30. Other technicians, except health, and engineering and science
  - Airplane pilots
  - Embalmers
  - Flight engineers
  - Tool programmers, numerical control
  - Technicians, n.e.c.
- 31. Vocational and educational counselors
- 32. Writers, artists, and entertainers
  - Actors
  - Athletes and kindred workers
  - Authors
  - Dancers
  - Designers
  - Editors and reporters
  - Musicians and composers
  - Painters and sculptors
  - Photographers
  - Public relations men and publicity writers
  - Radio and television announcers
  - Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.
- 33. Other professional, technical, and kindred workers
  - Architects
  - Home management advisors
  - Librarians
  - Archivists and curators
  - Actuaries
  - Mathematicians
  - Statisticians
  - Operations and systems researchers and analysts
  - Clergymen
  - Religious workers
  - Research workers, not specified
  - Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated

*Managers and administrators, except farm*

34. Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration
35. Health administrators
36. Construction inspectors, public administration

37. Inspectors, except construction; public administration
38. Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.
39. Postmasters and mail superintendents
40. Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.
41. Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers
42. School administrators, college
43. School administrators, elementary and secondary
44. Other specified managers and administrators
  - Bank officers and financial managers
  - Buyers and shippers, farm products
  - Buyers, wholesale and retail trade
  - Credit men
  - Funeral directors
  - Managers and superintendents, building
  - Office managers, n.e.c.
  - Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship
  - Officials of lodges, societies, and unions
  - Railroad conductors
  - Sales managers and department heads, retail trade
  - Sales managers, except retail trade
  - Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated
  - Managers and administrators, n.e.c.
45. Construction
46. Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
47. Wholesale and retail trade
48. All other industries

*Sales workers*

49. Salesclerks, retail trade
50. Other sales workers
  - Advertising agents and salesmen
  - Auctioneers
  - Demonstrators
  - Hucksters and peddlers
  - Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters
  - Newsboys
  - Real estate agents and brokers
  - Stock and bond salesmen
  - Sales representatives, manufacturing industries
  - Sales representatives, wholesale trade
  - Salesmen, retail trade
  - Salesmen of services and construction
  - Sales workers—allocated

*Clerical and kindred workers*

51. Bookkeepers
52. Cashiers
53. Library attendants and assistants
54. Mail carriers, post office
55. Mail handlers, except post office
56. Computer and peripheral equipment operators
57. Other office machine operators
  - Bookkeeping and billing machine operators
  - Calculating machine operators
  - Duplicating machine operators
  - Keypunch operators
  - Tabulating machine operators
  - Office machine operators, n.e.c.
58. Postal clerks
59. Stock clerks
60. Other clerical and kindred workers
  - Bank tellers
  - Billing clerks
  - Clerical assistants, social welfare

# INTRODUCTION—Continued

## LIST A.—Continued

Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.  
 Collectors, bill and account  
 Counter clerks, except food  
 Dispatchers and starters, vehicle  
 Enumerators and interviewers  
 Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.  
 Expeditors and production controllers  
 File clerks  
 Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators  
 Messengers including telegraph, and office boys  
 Meter readers, utilities  
 Payroll and timekeeping clerks  
 Proofreaders  
 Real estate appraisers  
 Receptionists  
 Secretaries  
 Shipping and receiving clerks  
 Statistical clerks  
 Stenographers  
 Teachers aides, except school monitors  
 Telegraph operators  
 Telephone operators  
 Ticket, station, and express agents  
 Typists  
 Weighers  
 Miscellaneous and not specified clerical workers  
 Clerical and kindred workers—allocated

### Craftsmen and kindred workers

61. Carpenters  
 62. Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer  
 63. Electricians  
 64. Painters, construction and maintenance  
 65. Plumbers and pipe fitters  
 66. Other construction craftsmen  
 Brickmasons and stonemasons  
 Bulldozer operators  
 Cement and concrete finishers  
 Floor layers, except tile setters  
 Paperhangers  
 Plasterers  
 Roofers and slaters  
 Structural metal craftsmen  
 Tile setters  
 67. Foremen, n.e.c.  
 Construction  
 Manufacturing  
 Transportation  
 Communications, and utilities and sanitary services  
 Wholesale and retail trade  
 Public administration  
 All other industries  
 68. Inspectors, n.e.c.  
 69. Aircraft mechanics  
 70. Automobile mechanics, including body  
 71. Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel  
 72. Other mechanics and repairmen  
 Air-conditioning, heating, and refrigeration  
 Data processing machine repairmen  
 Farm implement  
 Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics  
 Loom fixers  
 Office machine  
 Radio and television  
 Railroad and car shop  
 Mechanics, except auto, apprentices  
 Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen  
 Not specified mechanics and repairmen

73. Machinists  
 74. Other metal craftsmen, except mechanics  
 Blacksmiths  
 Boilermakers  
 Forgers and hammermen  
 Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers  
 Job and die setters, metal  
 Millwrights  
 Molders  
 Pattern and model makers, except paper  
 Rollers and finishers, metal  
 Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths  
 Shipfitters  
 Tool and die makers  
 75. Printing craftsmen  
 Bookbinders  
 Compositors and typesetters  
 Electrotypers and stereotypers  
 Photoengravers and lithographers  
 Pressmen and plate printers, printing  
 76. Stationary engineers and power station operators  
 77. Other craftsmen and kindred workers  
 Automobile accessories installers  
 Bakers  
 Cabinetmakers  
 Carpet installers  
 Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen  
 Decorators and window dressers  
 Dental laboratory technicians  
 Electric power linemen and cablemen  
 Engravers, except photoengravers  
 Furniture and wood finishers  
 Furriers  
 Glaziers  
 Inspectors, scalars, and graders; log and lumber  
 Jewelers and watchmakers  
 Locomotive engineers  
 Locomotive firemen  
 Millers; grain, flour, and feed  
 Motion picture projectionists  
 Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers  
 Piano and organ tuners and repairmen  
 Shoe repairmen  
 Sign painters and letterers  
 Stone cutters and stone carvers  
 Tailors  
 Telephone installers and repairmen  
 Telephone linemen and spicers  
 Upholsterers  
 Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.  
 Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated

### Operatives, except transport

78. Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers  
 79. Stationary firemen  
 80. Other specified operatives  
 Asbestos and insulation workers  
 Assemblers  
 Blasters and powdermen  
 Bottling and canning operatives  
 Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying  
 Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing  
 Cutting operatives, n.e.c.  
 Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory  
 Drillers, earth  
 Dry wall installers and lathers

Dyers  
 Garage workers and gas station attendants  
 Graders and sorters, manufacturing  
 Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm  
 Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing  
 Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing  
 Meat wrappers, retail trade  
 Metal working operatives, except precision machine  
 Milliners  
 Mine operatives, n.e.c.  
 Mixing operatives  
 Oilers and greasers, except auto  
 Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce  
 Painters, manufactured articles  
 Photographic process workers  
 Precision machine operatives  
 Sailors and deckhands  
 Sawyers  
 Sewers and stitchers  
 Shoemaking machine operatives  
 Textile operatives  
 Winding operatives, n.e.c.  
 Operatives, except transport—allocated  
 Miscellaneous and not specified operatives

81. Manufacturing  
 Durable goods manufacturing  
 Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing  
 82. Public administration  
 83. All other industries

### Transport equipment operatives

84. Bus drivers  
 85. Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs  
 86. Truck drivers and deliverymen  
 87. Other transport equipment operatives  
 Boatmen and canalmen  
 Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit  
 Fork lift and tow motor operatives  
 Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.  
 Parking attendants  
 Railroad brakemen  
 Railroad switchmen  
 Transport equipment operatives—allocated

### Laborers, except farm

88. Construction laborers  
 89. Garbage collectors  
 90. Other freight, stock, and material handlers  
 Freight and material handlers  
 Longshoremen and stevedores  
 Stock handlers  
 Warehouseman, n.e.c.  
 91. Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm  
 92. Other specified laborers  
 Animal caretakers, except farm  
 Carpenters' helpers  
 Fishermen and oystermen  
 Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers  
 Teamsters  
 Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners  
 Laborers, except farm—allocated  
 Miscellaneous and not specified laborers

INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST A.—Continued

- 93. Public administration
- 94. All other industries
- 95. Farm workers
  - Farm managers
  - Farmers and farm managers—allo-  
cated
  - Farm foremen
  - Farm laborers, wageworkers
  - Farm laborers and farm foremen—  
allocated

*Service workers, except private household*

- 96. Janitors and sextons
- 97. Other cleaning service workers
  - Chambermaids and maids, except  
private household
  - Cleaners and charwomen
- 98. Cooks, except private household

- 99. Busboys and dishwashers
- 100. Other food service workers
  - Bartenders
  - Food counter and fountain workers
  - Waiters
  - Food service workers, n.e.c., except  
private household
- 101. Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants
- 102. Other health service workers
  - Dental assistants
  - Health trainees
  - Health aides, except nursing
  - Lay midwives
  - Practical nurses
- 103. Personal service workers
  - Airline stewardesses
  - Attendants, recreation and amuse-  
ment
  - Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.
  - Baggage porters and bellhops

- Barbers
- Boarding and lodging housekeepers
- Bootblacks
- Child care workers, except private  
household
- Elevator operators
- Hairdressers and cosmetologists
- Housekeepers, except private house-  
hold
- School monitors
- Ushers, recreation and amusement
- Welfare service workers
- 104. Crossing guards and bridge tenders
- 105. Firemen, fire protection
- 106. Guards and watchmen
- 107. Policemen and detectives
- 108. Marshalls, constables, sheriffs, and bail-  
iffs
- 109. Service workers, except private house-  
hold—allocated

# INTRODUCTION—Continued

## LIST B. Intermediate Occupation Classification for Females (88 Items) With Component Detailed Items

### Professional, technical, and kindred workers

1. Accountants
2. Computer specialists
  - Computer programmers
  - Computer systems analysts
  - Computer specialists, n.e.c.
3. Engineers
  - Aeronautical and astronautical
  - Chemical
  - Civil
  - Electrical and electronic
  - Industrial
  - Mechanical
  - Metallurgical and materials
  - Mining
  - Petroleum
  - Sales
  - Engineers, n.e.c.
4. Home management advisors
5. Lawyers and judges
6. Librarians
7. Life and physical scientists
  - Agricultural scientists
  - Atmospheric and space scientists
  - Biological scientists
  - Chemists
  - Geologists
  - Marine scientists
  - Physicists and astronomers
  - Life and physical scientists, n.e.c.
8. Personnel and labor relations workers
9. Physicians, medical and osteopathic
10. Other related practitioners
  - Chiropractors
  - Dentists
  - Optometrists
  - Pharmacists
  - Podiatrists
  - Veterinarians
  - Health practitioners, n.e.c.
11. Dietitians
12. Registered nurses
13. Therapists
14. Health technologists and technicians
  - Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians
  - Dental hygienists
  - Health record technologists and technicians
  - Radiologic technologists and technicians
  - Therapy assistants
  - Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.
15. Social scientists
  - Economists
  - Political scientists
  - Psychologists
  - Sociologists
  - Urban and regional planners
  - Social scientists, n.e.c.
16. Social workers
17. Recreation workers
18. Teachers, college and university
  - Agriculture
  - Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space
  - Biology
  - Chemistry
  - Physics
  - Engineering
  - Mathematics
  - Health specialties
  - Psychology
  - Business and commerce
  - Economics
  - History
  - Sociology
  - Social science teachers, n.e.c.
  - Art, drama, and music
  - Coaches and physical education

- Education
  - English
  - Foreign language
  - Home economics
  - Law
  - Theology
  - Trade, industrial, and technical
  - Miscellaneous teachers, college and university
  - Teachers, college and university, subject not specified
- 19. Teachers, elementary and prekindergarten
- 20. Teachers, secondary school
- 21. Other teachers
  - Adult education
  - Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.
- 22. Draftsmen
- 23. Other engineering and science technicians
  - Agricultural and biological technicians, except health
  - Chemical technicians
  - Electrical and electronic engineering technicians
  - Industrial engineering technicians
  - Mechanical engineering technicians
  - Mathematical technicians
  - Surveyors
  - Engineering and science technicians, n.e.c.
- 24. Technicians, except health, engineering and science
  - Airplane pilots
  - Air traffic controllers
  - Embalmers
  - Flight engineers
  - Radio operators
  - Tool programmers, numerical control
  - Technicians, n.e.c.
- 25. Vocational and educational counselors
- 26. Writers, artists, and entertainers
  - Actors
  - Athletes and kindred workers
  - Authors
  - Dancers
  - Designers
  - Editors and reporters
  - Musicians and composers
  - Painters and sculptors
  - Photographers
  - Public relations men and publicity writers
  - Radio and television announcers
  - Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.
- 27. Other professional, technical, and kindred workers
  - Architects
  - Archivists and curators
  - Farm management advisors
  - Foresters and conservationists
  - Actuaries
  - Mathematicians
  - Statisticians
  - Operations and systems researchers and analysts
  - Religious workers
  - Research workers not specified
  - Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated

### Managers and administrators, except farm

28. Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration
29. Health administrators
30. Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.

31. Postmasters and mail superintendents
32. Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.
33. Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers
34. School administrators, college
35. School administrators, elementary and secondary
36. Other specified managers and administrators
  - Bank officers and financial managers
  - Buyers and shippers, farm products
  - Buyers, wholesale and retail trade
  - Credit men
  - Funeral directors
  - Construction inspectors, public administration
  - Inspectors, except construction; public administration
  - Managers and superintendents, building
  - Office managers, n.e.c.
  - Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship
  - Officials of lodges, societies, and unions
  - Railroad conductors
  - Sales managers and department heads, retail trade
  - Sales managers, except retail trade
  - Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated
  - Managers and administrators, n.e.c.
37. Wholesale and retail trade
38. All other industries

### Sales workers

39. Salesclerks, retail trade
40. Other sales workers
  - Advertising agents and salesmen
  - Auctioneers
  - Demonstrators
  - Hucksters and peddlers
  - Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters
  - Newsboys
  - Real estate agents and brokers
  - Stock and bond salesmen
  - Salesmen and salesclerks, n.e.c.
  - Sales workers—allocated

### Clerical and kindred workers

41. Bookkeepers
42. Cashiers
43. Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.
44. Enumerators and interviewers
45. File clerks
46. Library attendants and assistants
47. Mail carriers, post office
48. Mail handlers, except post office
49. Computer and peripheral equipment operators
50. Key punch operators
51. Other office machine operators
  - Bookkeeping and billing machine operators
  - Calculating machine operators
  - Duplicating machine operators
  - Tabulating machine operators
52. Postal clerks
53. Receptionists
54. Secretaries
55. Statistical clerks
56. Stenographers
57. Stock clerks and storekeepers
58. Teacher aides, except school monitors
59. Telephone operators
60. Typists
61. Other clerical and kindred workers
  - Bank tellers
  - Billing clerks
  - Clerical assistants, social workers

INTRODUCTION—Continued

LIST B.—Continued

Counter clerks, except food  
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle  
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.  
Expeditors and production con-  
trollers  
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and  
investigators  
Messengers, including telegraph, and  
office boys  
Meter readers, utilities  
Payroll and timekeeping clerks  
Proofreaders  
Real estate appraisers  
Shipping and receiving clerks  
Telegraph operators  
Ticket, station, and express agents  
Weighers  
Miscellaneous clerical workers  
Not specified clerical workers  
Clerical and kindred workers—allo-  
cated

*Craftsmen and kindred workers*

- 62. Foremen, n.e.c.  
Construction  
Manufacturing  
Transportation  
Communications, and utilities and  
sanitary services  
Wholesale and retail trade  
Public administration  
All other industries
- 63. Mechanics and repairmen  
Air-conditioning, heating, and refrig-  
eration  
Aircraft  
Automobile body repairmen  
Automobile mechanics  
Data processing machine repairmen  
Farm implement  
Heavy equipment mechanics, includ-  
ing diesel  
Household appliance and accessory  
installers and mechanics  
Loom fixers  
Office machine  
Radio and television  
Railroad and car shop  
Mechanics, except auto, apprentices  
Miscellaneous mechanics and repair-  
men, including mechanics, except  
auto, apprentices

- Not specified mechanics and repair-  
men
- 64. Other craftsmen and kindred workers  
(This category includes all occupa-  
tions in the major group "Craftsmen  
and kindred workers" shown in  
list A except lines 67 and 69-72.)

*Operatives, except transport*

- 65. Laundry and dry cleaning operatives,  
including ironers
- 66. Other specified operatives  
(This category includes all occupa-  
tions in the major group "Opera-  
tives, except transport" shown in  
list A except lines 78 and 81-83.)
- 67. Miscellaneous and not specified opera-  
tives  
Occupation:  
Machine operatives, miscellaneous  
specified  
Machine operatives, not specified  
Miscellaneous operatives  
Not specified operatives  
Industry:  
Construction  
Durable goods manufacturing  
Nondurable goods, including not  
specified manufacturing  
Transportation, communications,  
and other public utilities  
Public administration  
All other industries

*Transport equipment operatives*

- 68. Bus drivers
- 69. Other transport equipment operatives  
(This category includes all occupa-  
tions in the major group "Trans-  
port equipment operatives" shown  
in list A except line 84,"Bus drivers.")

*Laborers, except farm*

- 70. (This category includes all occupations  
in the major group "Laborers, except  
farm" shown in list A.)

*Farm workers*

- 71. Farm workers  
Farmers and farm managers

Farm foremen  
Farm laborers, wageworkers  
Farm laborers and farm foremen—  
allocated

*Service workers, except private household*

- 72. Cleaning service workers  
Chambermaids and maids, except  
private household  
Cleaners and charwomen  
Janitors and sextons
- 73. Cooks, except private household
- 74. Waiters and food counter workers
- 75. Busboys and dishwashers
- 76. Other food service workers  
Bartenders  
Food service workers, n.e.c.
- 77. Health aides, except nursing
- 78. Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants
- 79. Practical nurses
- 80. Other health service workers  
Dental assistants  
Health trainees  
Lay midwives
- 81. Child care workers, except private  
household
- 82. Housekeepers, except private house-  
hold
- 83. School monitors
- 84. Other personal service workers  
Airline stewardesses  
Attendants, recreation and amuse-  
ment  
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.  
Baggage porters and bellhops  
Barbers  
Boarding and lodging housekeepers  
Bootblacks  
Elevator operators  
Hairdressers and cosmetologists  
Ushers, recreation and amusement  
Welfare service aides
- 85. Crossing guards and bridge tenders
- 86. Policemen and detectives
- 87. Other protective service workers  
Firemen, fire protection  
Guards and watchmen  
Marshalls and constables  
Sheriffs and bailiffs
- 88. Service workers, except private house-  
hold—allocated

Table 1. Detailed Occupation of Employed Federal, State, and Local Government Workers by Sex: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total government workers			Federal government workers		State government workers		Local government workers	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Employed persons, 16 years old and over	12 320 637	6 685 791	5 634 846	2 196 497	1 087 744	1 597 643	1 418 753	2 891 651	3 128 349
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 351 280	2 028 395	2 322 885	507 891	174 522	666 012	501 486	854 492	1 646 877
Accountants	128 239	84 264	43 975	45 297	25 075	25 852	10 095	13 115	8 805
Architects	6 434	6 236	198	3 336	96	1 598	60	1 302	42
Computer specialists	47 465	35 911	11 554	20 759	6 301	10 713	3 694	4 439	1 559
Computer programmers	29 531	21 601	7 930	11 228	4 078	7 420	2 752	2 953	1 100
Computer systems analysts	15 894	12 707	3 187	8 598	2 001	2 841	787	1 268	399
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	2 040	1 603	437	933	222	452	155	218	60
Engineers	201 049	196 258	4 791	112 537	3 180	50 778	961	32 943	650
Aeronautical and astronautical	6 879	6 756	123	6 553	110	153	8	50	5
Chemical	2 885	2 821	64	2 154	37	479	27	188	-
Civil	80 499	79 439	1 060	22 765	277	35 535	521	21 139	262
Electrical and electronic	35 394	34 912	482	27 324	360	3 754	67	3 834	55
Industrial	23 429	21 318	2 111	17 518	1 872	2 332	142	1 468	97
Mechanical	19 658	19 404	254	15 612	226	2 197	17	1 595	11
Metallurgical and materials	1 269	1 230	39	975	10	240	19	15	10
Mining	571	561	10	407	-	143	6	11	4
Petroleum	496	482	14	312	-	111	10	59	4
Sales	154	137	17	63	-	21	6	53	11
Engineers, n.e.c.	29 815	29 198	617	18 854	288	5 813	138	4 531	191
Farm management advisors	6 989	5 816	1 173	1 499	297	2 897	578	1 420	298
Foresters and conservationists	32 365	31 169	1 196	17 186	410	12 013	738	1 970	48
Home management advisors	2 822	116	2 706	36	648	51	1 282	29	776
Lawyers and judges	50 798	45 991	4 807	16 532	1 830	13 186	1 207	16 273	1 770
Judges	12 249	11 380	869	858	54	5 204	388	5 318	427
Lawyers	38 549	34 611	3 938	15 674	1 776	7 982	819	10 955	1 343
Librarians, archivists, and curators	87 511	14 719	72 792	1 931	4 127	6 768	18 059	6 020	50 606
Librarians	84 753	12 882	71 871	1 301	3 895	6 113	17 667	5 468	50 309
Archivists and curators	2 758	1 837	921	630	232	655	392	552	297
Mathematical specialists	12 627	8 618	4 009	6 218	2 560	1 924	1 072	476	377
Actuaries	276	216	60	76	9	103	9	37	42
Mathematicians	3 691	2 883	808	2 595	730	243	45	45	33
Statisticians	8 660	5 519	3 141	3 547	1 821	1 578	1 018	394	302
Life and physical scientists	62 657	53 431	9 226	32 112	3 834	17 321	3 637	3 998	1 755
Agricultural	7 770	7 389	381	3 596	182	3 085	133	708	66
Atmospheric and space	4 305	4 001	304	3 762	260	201	8	38	36
Biological	15 950	11 569	4 381	5 048	1 338	5 131	1 879	1 390	1 164
Chemists	17 716	14 382	3 334	8 147	1 499	4 628	1 404	1 607	431
Geologists	3 873	3 635	238	2 264	156	1 295	73	76	9
Marine	2 494	2 378	116	1 977	87	302	23	99	6
Physicists and astronomers	10 061	9 654	407	6 992	273	2 603	108	59	26
Life and physical, n.e.c.	488	423	65	326	39	76	9	21	17
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	15 082	12 769	2 313	10 580	1 681	1 413	341	776	291
Personnel and labor relations workers	80 707	50 881	29 826	21 578	10 893	21 730	15 287	7 573	3 646
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	56 803	48 352	8 451	14 357	1 598	20 354	3 837	13 641	3 016
Chiropractors	77	72	5	25	-	32	5	15	-
Dentists	3 559	3 414	145	1 428	55	1 260	57	726	33
Optometrists	146	133	13	57	13	44	-	32	-
Pharmacists	4 958	3 960	998	1 242	117	1 328	430	1 390	451
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	45 630	38 508	7 122	10 499	1 382	16 706	3 225	11 303	2 515
Podiatrists	146	134	12	47	-	55	-	32	12
Veterinarians	2 174	2 062	112	1 047	26	889	86	126	-
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	113	69	44	12	5	40	34	17	5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	248 314	25 002	223 312	5 785	32 822	13 256	67 763	5 961	122 727
Dietitians	14 127	1 322	12 805	602	2 399	412	4 453	308	5 953
Registered nurses	198 811	9 491	189 320	2 281	28 602	4 988	54 520	2 222	106 198
Therapists	35 376	14 189	21 187	2 902	1 821	7 856	8 790	3 431	10 576
Health technologists and technicians	68 453	28 296	40 157	7 895	6 186	11 157	16 967	9 244	17 004
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	30 841	10 772	20 069	3 323	3 323	3 982	8 811	3 467	7 935
Dental hygienists	1 544	55	1 489	16	280	22	332	17	877
Health record technologists and technicians	3 470	358	3 112	133	718	135	1 047	90	1 347
Radiologic technologists and technicians	10 159	4 508	5 651	1 323	675	1 000	1 450	2 185	3 526
Therapy assistants	1 199	525	674	249	82	187	336	89	256
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	21 240	12 078	9 162	2 851	1 108	5 831	4 991	3 396	3 063
Religious workers	3 117	2 741	376	663	112	1 371	105	707	159
Clergymen	2 672	2 567	105	589	29	1 318	44	660	32
Religious workers, n.e.c.	445	174	271	74	83	53	61	47	127
Social scientists	39 343	28 928	10 415	11 112	2 741	8 033	3 292	9 783	4 382
Economists	11 171	9 319	1 852	7 028	1 407	1 777	312	514	133
Political scientists	404	313	91	232	79	55	12	26	-
Psychologists	17 804	10 895	6 909	2 166	786	4 712	2 636	4 017	3 487
Sociologists	690	489	201	98	75	278	85	113	41
Urban and regional planners	6 997	6 173	824	469	102	731	83	4 973	639
Social scientists, n.e.c.	2 277	1 739	538	1 119	292	480	164	140	82
Social and recreation workers	197 050	81 962	115 088	8 245	11 202	28 327	40 489	45 390	63 397
Social	171 689	66 610	105 079	6 750	10 396	25 127	38 978	34 733	55 705
Recreation	25 361	15 352	10 009	1 495	806	3 200	1 511	10 657	7 692
Teachers, college and university	317 718	229 312	88 406	4 234	2 023	196 329	69 096	28 749	17 287
Agriculture	4 040	3 925	115	136	9	3 529	88	260	18
Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space	3 242	3 006	236	41	82	2 684	211	281	25
Biology	13 994	11 324	2 668	125	82	9 924	2 185	1 277	401
Chemistry	10 046	9 028	1 018	130	26	8 039	821	859	171
Physics	8 783	8 401	382	182	17	7 053	298	1 166	67
Engineering	11 884	11 164	720	328	34	9 723	540	1 113	146
Mathematics	17 780	14 571	3 209	214	29	12 142	2 579	2 215	601
Health specialties	17 729	8 434	9 295	209	423	7 683	6 448	542	2 424

Table 1. Detailed Occupation of Employed Federal, State, and Local Government Workers by Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total government workers		Federal government workers		State government workers		Local government workers		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued</b>									
<b>Teachers, college and university—Continued</b>									
Psychology	8 403	6 000	2 403	54	35	5 131	1 973	815	395
Business and commerce	9 544	6 486	3 058	55	50	5 070	1 876	1 361	1 132
Economics	6 407	5 944	463	86	6	5 228	396	630	61
History	10 207	8 534	1 673	74	8	7 102	1 296	1 358	369
Sociology	4 439	3 439	1 000	24	9	3 050	795	365	196
Social science teachers, n.e.c.	8 113	6 465	1 648	85	33	5 520	1 315	860	300
Art, drama, and music	17 952	12 151	5 801	66	61	10 233	4 665	1 852	1 075
Coaches and physical education	10 779	7 754	3 025	100	37	6 398	2 339	1 256	649
Education	5 062	3 554	1 508	76	5	3 298	1 383	180	120
English	25 509	14 809	10 700	124	94	12 086	8 143	2 599	2 463
Foreign language	11 658	6 469	5 189	116	120	5 675	4 234	678	835
Home economics	3 498	290	3 208	28	167	242	2 478	20	563
Law	1 611	1 485	126	44	5	1 368	79	73	42
Theology	1 057	730	327	5	—	442	127	283	200
Trade, industrial, and technical	2 431	2 084	347	142	10	1 471	197	471	140
Miscellaneous teachers, college and university	13 283	9 782	3 501	175	52	8 478	2 880	1 129	569
Teachers, college and university, subject not specified	90 267	63 481	26 786	1 615	711	54 760	21 750	7 106	4 325
Teachers, except college and university	2 092 903	646 248	1 446 655	13 424	25 698	85 707	183 387	547 117	1 237 570
Adult education	23 851	13 287	10 564	3 974	1 581	4 878	2 724	4 435	6 259
Elementary school	1 153 775	191 976	961 799	2 490	11 915	26 739	121 793	162 747	828 091
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	55 571	1 438	54 133	330	7 435	211	5 318	897	41 380
Secondary school	837 113	429 972	407 141	3 559	3 246	50 267	48 915	376 146	354 980
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	22 593	9 575	13 018	3 071	1 521	3 612	4 637	2 892	6 860
Engineering and science technicians	152 361	134 316	18 045	62 352	6 697	47 385	8 635	24 579	2 713
Agriculture and biological, except health	6 917	5 249	1 668	1 860	458	2 969	1 002	420	208
Chemical	7 101	5 728	1 373	1 669	324	3 219	865	840	184
Draftsmen	35 589	31 116	4 473	12 173	2 039	9 583	1 291	9 360	1 143
Electrical and electronic engineering	33 524	31 894	1 630	25 757	1 319	4 452	219	1 685	92
Industrial engineering	1 546	1 393	153	1 226	87	116	23	51	43
Mechanical engineering	1 110	997	113	619	62	297	12	81	39
Mathematical	363	321	42	251	19	60	23	10	—
Surveyors	24 837	24 206	631	4 507	190	12 007	266	7 692	175
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	41 374	33 412	7 962	14 290	2 199	14 682	4 934	4 440	829
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	64 291	53 441	10 850	35 594	3 346	7 793	2 299	10 054	5 205
Airplane pilots	3 003	2 940	63	1 849	29	871	30	220	4
Air traffic controllers	25 293	23 923	1 370	23 923	1 370	—	—	—	—
Embalmers	111	96	15	36	5	29	10	31	—
Flight engineers	357	332	25	257	3	70	—	5	22
Radio operators	18 007	12 553	5 454	1 328	133	2 835	824	8 390	4 497
Tool programmers, numerical control	422	298	124	204	57	70	37	24	30
Technicians, n.e.c.	17 098	13 299	3 799	7 997	1 749	3 918	1 398	1 384	652
Vocational and educational counselors	81 510	46 137	35 373	2 903	1 629	17 096	12 025	26 138	21 719
Writers, artists, and entertainers	67 626	46 536	21 090	19 953	7 725	17 214	7 251	9 369	6 114
Actors	979	548	431	151	95	242	209	155	127
Athletes and kindred workers	6 857	4 735	2 122	451	118	1 746	294	2 538	1 710
Authors	2 664	1 932	732	1 577	465	253	200	102	67
Dancers	94	31	63	4	24	27	19	—	20
Designers	4 965	4 334	631	1 620	157	2 046	307	668	167
Editors and reporters	13 938	7 480	6 458	4 298	3 456	2 676	2 411	506	591
Musicians and composers	3 220	1 342	1 878	355	313	429	638	558	927
Painters and sculptors	6 892	4 329	2 563	2 354	847	1 282	1 106	693	610
Photographers	8 057	7 333	724	3 449	369	2 821	244	1 063	111
Public relations men and publicity writers	11 062	7 900	3 162	2 549	857	3 258	1 141	2 093	1 164
Radio and television announcers	881	771	110	197	21	466	52	108	37
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	8 017	5 801	2 216	2 948	1 003	1 968	630	885	583
Research workers, not specified	49 342	36 303	13 039	12 190	3 943	22 631	7 962	1 482	1 134
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	177 704	74 642	103 062	19 583	7 868	23 115	21 367	31 944	73 827
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>									
Assessors, controllers, & treasurers; local public administration	28 002	17 338	10 664	—	—	—	—	17 338	10 664
Bank officers and financial managers	10 630	8 396	2 234	6 316	1 441	1 991	727	89	66
Buyers and shippers, farm products	83	83	—	30	—	34	—	19	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	1 459	879	580	443	353	164	96	272	131
Credit men	918	588	330	222	71	83	59	283	200
Funeral directors	129	119	10	51	—	24	4	44	6
Health administrators	21 349	13 576	7 773	831	186	6 667	3 302	6 078	4 285
Construction inspectors; public administration	18 474	18 185	289	2 392	29	1 546	33	14 247	227
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	80 205	74 692	5 513	46 623	3 747	18 840	1 068	9 229	698
Managers and superintendents, building	6 412	5 260	1 152	1 604	368	1 287	199	2 369	585
Office managers, n.e.c.	15 368	9 034	6 334	3 727	1 640	2 939	2 101	2 368	2 593
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	1 956	1 906	50	987	24	567	11	352	15
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	245 594	198 765	46 829	98 920	20 078	42 147	6 435	57 698	20 316
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents	35 314	24 119	11 195	24 119	11 195	—	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	32 434	24 494	7 940	12 997	5 284	6 820	1 062	4 677	1 594
Railroad conductors	1 516	1 470	46	504	16	518	4	448	26
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	22 368	2 112	20 256	658	771	756	3 211	698	16 274
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	1 473	826	647	440	478	181	58	205	111
Sales managers, except retail trade	2 095	1 887	208	1 214	129	454	34	219	45
School administrators, college	18 994	14 859	4 135	299	111	11 748	3 291	2 812	733
School administrators, elementary and secondary	135 761	107 869	27 892	1 087	919	15 848	4 060	90 934	22 913
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	110 268	92 567	17 701	15 182	3 065	33 794	6 649	43 591	7 987
Construction	18 908	18 465	443	1 811	103	8 268	255	8 386	85
Manufacturing	4 225	3 823	402	2 985	295	418	51	420	56
Transportation	4 358	4 186	172	672	48	764	37	2 750	87





Table 1. Detailed Occupation of Employed Federal, State, and Local Government Workers by Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total government workers			Federal government workers		State government workers		Local government workers	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>									
<b>Construction craftsmen—Continued</b>									
Excavating, grading, & road machine operators, exc. bulldozer	62 205	61 619	586	3 997	49	18 027	175	39 595	362
Floor layers, except tile setters	358	341	17	89	—	83	6	169	11
Painters, construction and maintenance	33 531	32 899	632	11 123	268	8 436	149	13 340	215
Painter apprentices	130	125	5	88	5	24	—	13	—
Paperhangers	61	50	11	15	11	15	—	20	—
Plasterers	1 473	1 446	27	409	5	431	11	606	11
Plasterer apprentices	15	15	—	4	—	6	—	5	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	31 423	31 116	307	14 515	167	5 418	36	11 183	104
Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices	478	465	13	258	13	66	—	141	—
Roofers and slaters	740	733	7	211	2	161	—	361	5
Structural metal craftsmen	2 785	2 737	48	914	24	817	10	1 006	14
Tile setters	634	624	10	283	—	89	—	252	70
Cronemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	7 806	7 679	127	3 595	60	1 049	22	3 035	45
Decorators and window dressers	458	236	222	90	88	66	39	80	95
Dental laboratory technicians	1 234	984	250	746	111	150	90	88	49
Electric power linemen and cablemen	12 814	12 646	168	1 913	16	1 003	22	9 730	130
Engravers, except photoengravers	541	446	95	302	83	74	7	70	5
Foremen, n.e.c.	114 448	106 751	7 697	36 478	2 703	25 971	2 605	44 302	2 389
Construction	23 039	22 783	256	1 031	22	11 015	103	10 737	131
Manufacturing	11 535	10 659	876	8 538	588	844	147	1 277	141
Transportation	3 971	3 910	61	835	28	780	6	2 295	27
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	17 550	17 223	327	1 159	40	926	48	15 138	239
Wholesale and retail trade	1 748	1 326	422	819	304	200	47	307	71
Public administration	37 926	35 682	2 244	21 558	1 225	5 211	551	8 913	468
All other industries	18 679	15 168	3 511	2 538	496	6 995	1 703	5 635	1 312
Furniture and wood finishers	455	424	31	81	9	141	11	202	11
Furriers	81	72	9	41	4	4	—	27	5
Glaziers	838	825	13	156	—	135	10	534	3
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	367	362	5	259	5	32	—	71	—
Inspectors, n.e.c.	35 645	34 796	849	3 867	129	18 097	367	12 832	353
Jewelers and watchmakers	312	286	26	162	13	14	4	110	9
Locomotive engineers	1 335	1 325	10	648	10	329	—	348	—
Locomotive firemen	405	405	—	179	—	93	—	133	—
Mechanics and repairmen	230 097	223 844	6 253	115 204	4 523	34 805	557	73 835	1 173
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	11 119	11 042	77	6 594	44	2 263	27	2 185	6
Aircraft	37 349	36 249	1 100	33 705	1 054	1 867	23	677	23
Automobile body repairmen	1 461	1 447	14	647	9	288	—	512	5
Automobile mechanics	55 160	54 408	752	16 525	246	10 308	181	27 575	325
Automobile mechanic apprentices	159	149	10	64	3	27	—	58	7
Data processing machine repairmen	1 435	1 285	150	1 119	107	109	10	57	33
Farm implement	377	363	14	150	10	118	—	95	4
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	47 874	47 164	710	21 693	493	9 012	100	16 459	117
Household appliance & accessory installers & mechanics	13 134	12 915	219	798	19	2 362	29	9 755	171
Loom fixers	56	56	—	27	—	—	—	29	—
Office machine	1 282	1 260	22	619	5	251	9	390	8
Radio and television	21 888	20 907	981	15 624	624	2 348	71	2 935	286
Railroad and car shop	4 420	4 383	37	1 041	18	705	—	2 637	19
Mechanics, except auto, apprentices	632	586	46	423	22	80	19	83	5
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen, including mechanics, except auto apprentices	26 357	24 348	2 009	14 133	1 802	2 838	76	7 377	131
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	8 185	8 017	168	2 529	92	2 336	31	3 152	45
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	53 870	52 725	1 145	40 920	831	5 140	72	6 665	242
Blacksmiths	801	736	65	201	4	168	—	367	61
Boilermakers	3 149	3 129	20	2 022	15	383	—	724	5
Forgemen and hammermen	308	294	14	175	4	32	—	87	10
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	403	382	21	314	13	35	8	33	—
Job and die setters, metal	518	482	36	223	20	69	5	190	11
Machinists	25 431	24 957	474	19 079	363	2 627	27	3 251	84
Machinist apprentices	1 126	1 112	14	978	9	62	—	72	5
Millwrights	1 394	1 383	11	1 006	5	161	—	216	6
Molders, metal	723	647	76	389	35	98	4	160	37
Molder apprentices	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper	1 650	1 625	25	1 495	21	56	—	74	4
Rollers and finishers, metal	151	140	11	42	7	28	—	70	4
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	12 588	12 282	306	10 325	278	885	20	1 072	8
Sheetmetal apprentices	339	339	—	291	—	15	—	33	—
Shipfitters	2 910	2 895	15	2 777	15	55	—	63	—
Tool and die makers	3 844	3 773	71	2 872	51	543	8	358	12
Tool and die maker apprentices	62	62	—	41	—	17	—	4	—
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	65	60	5	—	—	30	—	30	5
Motion picture projectionists	1 452	1 285	167	260	21	813	126	212	20
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	490	394	96	321	55	31	22	42	19
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	72	72	—	—	—	37	—	35	—
Power station operators	3 634	3 606	28	1 454	5	466	5	1 686	18
Printing craftsmen	18 833	15 334	3 499	8 085	1 257	4 298	1 238	2 951	1 004
Bookbinders	2 352	1 385	967	695	304	324	439	366	224
Compositors and typesetters	7 175	6 129	1 046	2 993	315	1 942	434	1 194	297
Printing trades apprentices, except pressmen	177	157	20	72	—	23	20	62	—
Electrotypers and stereotypers	171	127	44	97	12	10	5	20	27
Photoengravers and lithographers	900	758	142	591	94	115	19	52	29
Pressmen and plote printers, printing	8 235	6 935	1 300	3 709	532	1 907	341	1 319	427
Pressman apprentices	51	46	5	21	—	11	5	14	—
Shoe repairmen	342	274	68	65	23	138	9	71	36
Sign painters and letterers	2 171	2 049	122	588	27	606	59	855	36

Table 1. Detailed Occupation of Employed Federal, State, and Local Government Workers by Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total government workers			Federal government workers		State government workers		Local government workers	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>									
Stationary engineers	45 275	44 769	506	8 143	111	6 778	81	29 848	314
Stone cutters and stone carvers	59	59	—	12	—	13	—	34	—
Tailors	820	566	254	307	159	95	29	164	66
Telephone installers and repairmen	4 852	4 704	148	2 514	37	764	22	1 426	89
Telephone linemen and splicers	937	917	20	346	9	158	4	413	7
Upholsterers	1 125	1 023	102	441	71	336	12	246	19
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	6 984	6 700	284	4 684	164	920	39	1 096	81
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	54 242	51 976	2 266	26 746	885	9 239	443	15 991	938
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>									
Asbestos and insulation workers	306 736	217 326	89 410	107 042	38 216	42 379	23 125	67 905	28 069
Assemblers	856	851	5	700	5	60	—	91	—
Blasters and powdermen	21 117	10 702	10 415	7 248	6 906	1 167	1 245	2 287	2 264
Bottling and conning operatives	589	494	95	360	68	77	10	57	17
Chainmen, rodmens, and axmen; surveying	337	241	96	70	44	42	18	129	34
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	3 005	2 965	40	364	10	1 325	25	1 276	5
Clothing ironers and pressers	18 383	13 024	5 359	9 175	3 561	1 749	784	2 100	1 014
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	5 875	5 631	244	310	1 968	115	1 720	206	1 556
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	2 015	1 504	511	689	221	257	94	558	196
Drillers, earth	2 959	2 81	2 678	1 65	1 251	61	881	55	546
Dry wall installers and lathers	1 600	1 487	113	633	45	566	33	288	35
Dyers	230	226	4	118	—	42	4	66	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	161	153	8	37	—	22	—	94	8
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	5 724	5 339	385	2 189	248	770	28	2 380	109
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	418	240	178	135	60	64	61	41	57
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	368	232	136	156	31	60	19	16	86
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	18 609	6 084	12 525	1 342	2 361	2 903	4 840	1 839	5 324
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	4 977	4 728	249	3 049	148	1 123	70	556	31
Meat wrappers, retail trade	548	440	108	162	46	68	17	210	45
Metalworking operatives, except precision machine	340	81	259	66	126	6	23	9	110
Millers	28 849	26 069	2 780	15 773	1 653	3 728	328	6 568	799
Files, polishers, sanders, and buffers	1 477	1 213	264	669	155	120	34	424	75
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	1 014	942	72	371	44	162	5	409	23
Heaters, metal	125	109	16	54	—	10	6	45	10
Metal platers	1 666	1 504	162	1 324	151	48	6	132	5
Punch and stamping press operatives	1 895	1 408	487	733	188	128	65	547	234
Riveters and fasteners	550	400	150	263	71	64	23	73	56
Solderers	1 208	322	886	187	620	40	71	95	195
Welders and flamecutters	20 914	20 171	743	12 172	424	3 156	118	4 843	201
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	64	27	37	14	16	—	10	13	11
Mixing operatives	1 356	1 307	49	354	20	367	23	586	6
Oilers and greasers, except auto	887	815	72	406	53	205	6	204	13
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	2 612	2 567	45	1 020	18	424	10	1 123	17
Painters, manufactured articles	13 544	8 908	4 636	7 166	2 611	634	702	1 108	1 323
Photographic process workers	2 227	1 964	263	1 196	142	250	32	518	89
Precision machine operatives	5 177	3 298	1 879	1 365	692	1 019	570	914	617
Drill press operatives	6 594	6 008	586	4 182	385	611	44	1 215	157
Grinding machine operatives	1 194	998	196	673	121	103	18	222	57
Lathe and milling machine operatives	1 734	1 633	101	961	67	137	9	535	25
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	2 762	2 556	206	2 040	141	238	10	278	55
Sailors and deckhands	904	821	83	508	56	133	7	180	20
Sawyers	3 055	3 016	39	1 775	19	685	10	556	10
Sewers and stitchers	1 070	978	92	498	22	155	21	325	49
Shoemaking machine operatives	9 348	720	8 628	260	2 880	178	2 363	282	3 385
Stationary firemen	337	186	151	60	49	35	63	91	39
Textile operatives	22 630	22 376	254	5 421	92	5 529	86	11 426	76
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	2 298	1 093	1 205	355	272	218	283	520	650
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	88	82	6	31	6	23	—	28	—
Spinners, twisters, and winders	198	59	139	14	31	3	19	42	89
Weavers	630	225	405	57	81	58	100	110	224
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	282	133	149	22	31	46	55	65	63
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	1 100	594	506	231	123	88	109	275	274
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	663	290	373	141	193	60	43	89	137
Occupation:	86 128	66 675	19 453	30 412	8 218	12 993	5 877	23 270	5 358
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	22 406	16 949	5 457	9 385	2 568	2 559	1 249	5 005	1 640
Machine operatives, not specified	17 753	13 889	3 864	6 432	2 049	2 435	764	5 022	1 051
Miscellaneous operatives	36 417	28 598	7 819	10 535	2 485	6 876	3 423	11 187	1 911
Not specified operatives	9 552	7 239	2 313	4 060	1 116	1 123	441	2 056	756
<b>Industry:</b>									
Construction	5 134	5 021	113	375	12	2 097	60	2 549	41
Durable goods, manufacturing	21 111	15 597	5 514	10 095	3 245	1 846	798	3 656	1 471
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	9 831	6 778	3 053	3 586	1 344	1 060	558	2 132	1 151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 069	9 839	230	989	50	862	20	7 988	160
Public administration	22 309	18 780	3 529	13 321	2 689	1 467	464	3 992	376
All other industries	17 674	10 660	7 014	2 046	878	5 661	3 977	2 953	2 159
Operatives, except transport—allocated	31 786	21 326	10 460	9 676	3 782	4 811	2 782	6 839	3 896
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>									
Boatmen and canalmen	319 896	272 558	47 338	48 783	1 929	52 071	7 346	171 704	38 063
Bus drivers	1 114	955	159	440	14	217	38	298	107
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit	115 737	77 672	38 065	3 131	649	12 486	5 746	62 055	31 670
Deliverymen and routemen	6 923	6 846	77	49	—	646	13	6 151	64
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	10 726	10 003	723	2 938	174	2 521	105	4 544	444
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	10 315	10 082	233	7 537	191	958	26	1 587	16
Parking attendants	308	303	5	97	—	40	5	166	—
Railroad brakemen	2 710	2 535	175	156	5	680	53	1 699	117
Railroad switchmen	1 200	1 184	16	695	6	248	—	241	10
	2 074	1 994	80	806	39	358	10	830	31

Table 1. Detailed Occupation of Employed Federal, State, and Local Government Workers by Sex: 1970—Con.

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total government workers		Federal government workers		State government workers		Local government workers		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	<b>Transport equipment operatives—Continued</b>								
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	10 948	10 016	932	3 666	296	1 787	182	4 563	454
Truck drivers.....	134 103	131 883	2 220	23 698	435	28 633	484	79 552	1 301
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	23 738	19 085	4 653	5 570	120	3 497	684	10 018	3 849
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>419 188</b>	<b>399 309</b>	<b>19 879</b>	<b>98 623</b>	<b>9 772</b>	<b>82 320</b>	<b>3 429</b>	<b>218 366</b>	<b>6 678</b>
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	8 272	7 682	590	1 102	57	2 508	199	4 072	334
Carpenters' helpers.....	1 732	1 695	37	665	4	405	9	625	24
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	105 715	104 130	1 585	6 485	282	40 781	519	56 864	784
Fishermen and oystermen.....	629	602	27	299	10	229	—	74	17
Freight and material handlers.....	46 569	41 806	4 763	34 601	4 229	2 374	238	4 831	296
Garbage collectors.....	46 921	46 266	655	509	15	1 169	12	44 588	628
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	71 443	70 213	1 230	6 670	141	16 860	339	46 683	750
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	3 626	3 539	87	1 612	39	741	27	1 186	21
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	523	503	20	166	—	161	5	176	15
Stock handlers.....	11 756	9 320	2 436	5 756	995	1 597	454	1 967	987
Teamsters.....	155	155	—	94	—	30	—	31	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	5 525	4 871	654	1 821	180	865	244	2 185	230
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	17 327	15 920	1 407	13 485	1 330	932	16	1 503	61
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	67 527	62 675	4 852	13 452	1 684	8 944	1 133	40 279	2 035
Occupation:									
Miscellaneous laborers.....	28 582	27 279	1 303	4 341	549	2 988	318	19 950	436
Not specified laborers.....	38 945	35 396	3 549	9 111	1 135	5 956	815	20 329	1 599
Industry:									
Construction.....	76	76	—	4	—	27	—	45	—
Durable goods, manufacturing.....	4 669	4 053	616	2 315	452	589	64	1 149	100
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	1 264	1 039	225	519	116	109	17	411	92
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	29 353	28 700	653	2 067	53	2 049	92	24 584	508
Public administration.....	18 726	17 374	1 352	5 916	717	1 955	149	9 503	486
All other industries.....	13 439	11 433	2 006	2 631	346	4 215	811	4 587	849
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	31 468	29 932	1 536	11 906	806	4 724	234	13 302	496
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b>	<b>2 557</b>	<b>2 376</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>75</b>
Farm managers.....	1 096	1 064	32	191	9	677	10	196	13
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	1 461	1 312	149	579	52	335	35	398	62
<b>Farm laborers and farm foremen</b>	<b>19 211</b>	<b>17 066</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>3 512</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>8 801</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>4 753</b>	<b>662</b>
Farm foremen.....	2 863	2 485	378	753	99	1 333	186	399	93
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	14 717	13 315	1 402	2 417	509	6 943	467	3 955	426
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	1 631	1 266	365	342	135	525	87	399	143
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>2 185 267</b>	<b>1 287 353</b>	<b>897 914</b>	<b>155 649</b>	<b>83 964</b>	<b>284 448</b>	<b>287 779</b>	<b>847 256</b>	<b>526 171</b>
Cleaning service workers.....	511 358	396 619	114 739	54 497	16 118	97 441	34 408	244 681	64 213
Chambermaids and maids, except private household.....	22 533	1 594	20 939	231	1 611	540	8 210	823	11 118
Cleaners and charwomen.....	73 320	32 213	41 107	6 176	7 336	7 831	13 304	18 206	20 467
Janitors and sextons.....	415 505	362 812	52 693	48 090	7 171	89 070	12 894	225 652	32 628
Food service workers.....	379 754	59 717	320 037	17 433	23 921	28 312	88 596	13 972	207 520
Bartenders.....	2 106	1 528	578	460	197	190	96	878	285
Busboys.....	3 976	2 713	1 263	781	203	1 467	800	465	260
Cooks, except private household.....	176 935	22 262	154 673	8 567	8 796	8 638	36 024	5 057	109 853
Dishwashers.....	22 499	9 759	12 740	1 207	728	6 376	4 315	2 176	7 697
Food counter and fountain workers.....	37 276	2 926	34 350	382	1 952	2 005	11 255	539	21 143
Waiters.....	27 032	5 516	21 516	2 095	4 869	2 621	10 456	800	6 191
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household.....	109 930	15 013	94 917	3 941	7 176	7 015	25 650	4 057	62 091
Health service workers.....	313 529	70 460	243 069	17 217	23 557	37 688	106 272	15 555	113 240
Dental assistants.....	3 771	170	3 601	109	1 528	37	1 191	24	882
Health aides, except nursing.....	25 980	6 669	19 311	1 683	2 601	2 509	7 616	2 477	9 094
Health trainees.....	3 553	274	3 279	45	296	169	1 044	60	1 939
Lay midwives.....	202	71	131	6	16	39	47	26	68
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	225 364	59 115	166 249	14 668	13 451	32 450	80 018	11 997	72 780
Practical nurses.....	54 659	4 161	50 498	706	5 665	2 484	16 356	971	28 477
Personal service workers.....	138 315	37 194	101 121	6 468	11 259	16 037	36 104	14 689	53 758
Airline stewardesses.....	362	55	307	18	166	4	67	33	74
Attendants, recreation and amusement.....	14 730	10 032	4 698	716	338	3 073	1 370	6 243	2 990
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.....	11 746	2 625	9 121	528	574	973	2 846	1 124	5 701
Baggage porters and bellhops.....	541	524	17	138	10	144	7	242	—
Barbers.....	2 980	2 747	233	1 348	62	1 086	79	313	92
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	94	14	80	4	16	10	17	—	47
Bootblacks.....	52	29	23	19	5	—	13	10	5
Child care workers, except private household.....	37 106	5 194	31 912	325	5 033	3 863	15 603	1 006	11 276
Elevator operators.....	4 698	3 065	1 633	980	477	587	323	1 498	833
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	2 508	178	2 330	29	597	89	1 185	60	548
Personal service apprentices.....	63	29	34	4	23	14	11	—	—
Housekeepers, except private household.....	28 877	7 573	21 304	1 505	1 234	5 073	10 642	995	9 428
School monitors.....	21 856	1 924	19 932	30	254	366	2 101	1 528	17 577
Ushers, recreation and amusement.....	1 071	592	479	90	97	214	109	288	273
Welfare service aides.....	11 694	2 642	9 052	738	2 396	555	1 742	1 349	4 914
Protective service workers.....	712 018	666 444	45 574	47 994	1 240	90 761	3 907	527 689	40 427
Crossing guards and bridge tenders.....	38 207	15 082	23 125	1 712	85	2 057	261	11 313	22 779
Firemen, fire protection.....	172 485	170 859	1 626	8 532	110	1 550	38	160 777	1 478
Guards and watchmen.....	103 586	95 553	8 033	19 806	728	42 316	2 854	33 431	4 451
Marshals and constables.....	5 116	4 913	203	837	18	222	9	3 854	176
Policemen and detectives.....	357 804	347 291	10 513	16 883	299	43 822	711	286 586	9 503
Sheriffs and bailiffs.....	34 820	32 746	2 074	224	—	794	34	31 728	2 040
Service workers, except private household—allocated.....	130 293	56 919	73 374	12 040	7 869	14 209	18 492	30 670	47 013
<b>Private household workers<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1 094</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>498</b>

<sup>1</sup>These cases have either an occupation or class of worker allocation.







**Table 2. Race and Spanish Origin of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970-**  
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	State employed government workers					Local employed government workers				
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Persons of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Persons of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Male, 16 years old and over.....</b>	<b>1 597 643</b>	<b>1 445 038</b>	<b>123 473</b>	<b>29 132</b>	<b>41 621</b>	<b>2 891 651</b>	<b>2 533 717</b>	<b>329 238</b>	<b>28 696</b>	<b>100 498</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>666 012</b>	<b>620 690</b>	<b>28 392</b>	<b>16 930</b>	<b>14 630</b>	<b>854 492</b>	<b>786 341</b>	<b>58 783</b>	<b>9 368</b>	<b>17 243</b>
Accountants.....	25 852	24 869	524	459	496	13 115	12 261	507	347	318
Computer specialists.....	10 713	10 244	209	260	234	4 439	4 023	274	142	196
Engineers.....	50 778	48 567	582	1 629	449	32 943	30 776	965	1 202	671
Aeronautical and astronautical.....	153	153	--	--	--	50	50	--	--	--
Civil.....	35 535	34 076	317	1 142	299	21 139	19 802	534	803	494
Electrical and electronic.....	3 754	3 559	49	146	71	3 834	3 535	138	161	19
Mechanical.....	2 197	2 038	66	93	--	1 595	1 442	83	70	22
Other engineers.....	9 139	8 741	150	248	79	6 325	5 947	210	168	136
Farm management advisors.....	2 897	2 780	98	19	34	1 420	1 283	127	10	--
Foresters and conservationists.....	12 013	11 842	105	66	108	1 970	1 859	74	37	36
Judges.....	5 204	5 040	143	21	62	5 318	5 149	133	36	136
Lawyers.....	7 982	7 792	116	74	140	10 955	10 561	329	65	64
Life and physical scientists.....	17 321	16 197	272	852	316	3 998	3 578	278	142	246
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	21 730	20 183	1 294	253	537	7 573	6 633	861	79	694
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	20 354	18 782	420	1 152	1 436	13 641	12 014	589	1 038	654
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	16 706	15 326	292	1 088	1 272	11 303	9 916	435	952	223
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	13 256	11 765	1 330	161	453	5 961	4 819	1 010	132	721
Health technologists and technicians.....	11 157	9 919	923	315	288	9 244	7 815	1 255	174	106
Social scientists.....	8 033	7 628	247	158	164	9 783	9 209	395	179	1 515
Social workers.....	25 127	22 282	2 444	401	835	34 733	28 710	5 469	554	580
Recreation workers.....	3 200	2 851	322	27	88	10 657	8 572	1 893	192	8 798
Teachers.....	282 036	262 078	13 119	6 839	5 631	575 866	537 689	35 074	3 103	678
College and university.....	196 329	186 119	4 956	5 254	2 661	28 749	27 468	937	344	3 009
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	26 950	23 000	3 452	498	1 143	163 644	149 111	13 615	918	5 003
Secondary.....	50 267	45 231	4 093	498	1 637	376 146	354 446	19 930	1 770	108
Other teachers.....	8 490	7 728	618	144	190	7 327	6 664	592	71	858
Engineering and science technicians.....	47 385	45 072	1 104	1 209	1 407	24 579	22 717	1 125	737	530
Draftsmen and surveyors.....	21 590	20 644	407	539	778	17 052	15 880	616	556	74
Electrical and electronic engineering.....	4 452	4 231	121	100	84	1 685	1 581	78	26	303
Technicians, except health, & engineering & science.....	7 793	7 532	190	71	207	10 054	9 679	282	93	244
Air traffic controllers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	426
Radio operators.....	2 835	2 775	35	25	39	8 390	8 186	141	63	426
Vocational and educational counselors.....	17 096	15 588	1 261	247	378	26 138	24 133	1 824	181	367
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	17 214	16 288	634	292	277	9 369	8 232	906	231	985
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	58 871	53 391	3 055	2 425	1 090	42 736	36 629	5 413	694	3 981
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm.....</b>	<b>152 070</b>	<b>145 003</b>	<b>5 479</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>262 766</b>	<b>247 143</b>	<b>13 878</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>245</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration.....	--	--	--	--	--	17 338	17 081	184	73	57
Health administrators.....	6 667	6 392	229	46	86	6 078	5 748	296	34	228
Construction inspectors; public administration.....	1 546	1 507	18	21	34	14 247	13 720	375	152	304
Inspectors, except construction; public administration.....	18 840	18 340	341	159	179	9 229	8 331	742	156	966
Officials & administrators, public administration, n.e.c.....	42 147	40 461	1 189	497	687	57 698	54 627	2 496	575	--
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.....	6 820	6 722	73	25	59	4 677	4 516	104	57	19
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	756	686	60	10	--	698	621	64	13	--
School administrators, college.....	11 748	11 084	585	79	107	2 812	2 684	114	14	1 048
School administrators, elementary and secondary.....	15 848	14 395	1 184	269	216	90 934	85 413	5 344	177	480
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration.....	13 904	13 157	586	161	361	15 464	13 749	1 594	121	571
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.....	33 794	32 259	1 214	321	492	43 591	40 653	2 565	373	163
Construction.....	8 268	8 122	67	79	101	8 386	8 169	165	52	146
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 872	1 797	61	14	--	13 508	12 966	441	101	21
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2 175	1 993	152	30	37	1 513	1 378	108	27	241
All other industries.....	21 479	20 347	934	198	354	20 184	18 140	1 851	193	453
<b>Sales workers.....</b>	<b>11 580</b>	<b>10 491</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>8 847</b>	<b>7 603</b>	<b>1 139</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>84</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	4 728	4 250	445	33	82	1 802	1 538	244	20	5 914
<b>Clerical and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>127 383</b>	<b>115 556</b>	<b>9 350</b>	<b>2 477</b>	<b>3 092</b>	<b>139 009</b>	<b>118 682</b>	<b>18 224</b>	<b>2 103</b>	<b>382</b>
Bookkeepers.....	8 463	7 976	350	137	163	9 999	9 041	802	156	245
Cashiers.....	6 324	5 861	417	46	115	3 342	2 738	562	42	227
Library attendants and assistants.....	7 360	6 738	409	213	270	7 781	6 918	672	191	--
Mail carriers, post office.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	75
Mail handlers, except post office.....	4 953	4 227	621	105	150	1 952	1 376	554	22	275
Office machine operators.....	8 191	7 485	484	222	374	4 256	3 507	637	112	180
Computer and peripheral equipment.....	4 546	4 217	184	145	208	2 092	1 741	285	66	--
Postal clerks.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	491
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	10 228	9 277	846	105	201	8 781	7 140	1 507	134	4 219
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	81 864	73 992	6 223	1 649	1 819	102 898	87 962	13 490	1 446	12 868
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>169 552</b>	<b>157 969</b>	<b>9 790</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>3 970</b>	<b>315 953</b>	<b>284 914</b>	<b>27 732</b>	<b>3 307</b>	<b>4 843</b>
Construction craftsmen.....	56 097	51 989	3 451	657	1 562	107 330	97 116	8 919	1 295	675
Carpenters.....	9 704	9 004	532	168	229	13 851	12 556	895	400	1 719
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	21 510	20 328	998	184	684	47 832	44 925	2 523	384	859
Electricians.....	7 810	7 381	344	85	140	14 936	13 870	945	121	745
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers.....	8 451	7 691	614	146	278	13 360	11 816	1 429	115	413
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	5 418	4 996	361	61	114	11 183	9 350	1 634	199	432
Other construction craftsmen.....	3 204	2 589	602	13	117	6 168	4 599	1 493	76	--

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Thus, all persons included here are also included in the race categories.



Table 2. Race and Spanish Origin of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—  
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	State employed government workers					Local employed government workers				
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Persons of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Persons of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Foremen, n.e.c.	25 971	24 713	1 017	241	460	44 302	41 039	2 890	373	1 401
Inspectors, n.e.c.	18 097	17 556	346	195	248	12 832	11 783	877	172	378
Mechanics and repairmen	34 805	32 468	1 980	357	885	73 835	65 791	7 250	794	3 470
Aircraft	1 867	1 788	43	36	38	677	549	118	10	38
Automobile, including body	10 596	9 758	721	117	383	28 087	24 755	2 996	336	1 138
Heavy equipment, including diesel	9 012	8 493	441	78	168	16 459	14 992	1 306	161	705
Other mechanics and repairmen	13 330	12 429	775	126	296	28 612	25 495	2 830	287	1 589
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 140	4 736	375	29	230	6 665	5 817	810	38	389
Machinists and job and die setters	2 696	2 530	152	14	207	3 441	3 051	380	10	237
Printing craftsmen	4 298	3 930	327	41	119	2 951	2 406	487	58	155
Stationary engineers and power station operators	7 244	6 847	369	28	76	31 534	29 420	1 932	182	866
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	17 900	15 730	1 925	245	390	36 504	31 542	4 567	395	1 366
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>42 379</b>	<b>35 102</b>	<b>6 681</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>67 905</b>	<b>52 042</b>	<b>15 122</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>4 638</b>
Laundry & drycleaning operatives, incl. ironers	3 018	2 380	607	31	127	2 045	1 380	639	26	129
Stationary firemen	5 529	5 001	514	14	155	11 426	9 477	1 910	39	274
Other specified operatives	20 839	17 210	3 327	302	1 114	31 164	23 048	7 682	434	2 579
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	12 993	10 511	2 233	249	506	23 270	18 137	4 891	242	1 656
Manufacturing	2 906	1 761	1 108	37	137	5 788	3 636	2 097	55	750
Public administration	1 467	1 302	129	36	22	3 992	3 332	625	35	98
All other industries	8 620	7 448	996	176	347	13 490	11 169	2 169	152	808
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>52 071</b>	<b>44 274</b>	<b>7 402</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>1 885</b>	<b>171 704</b>	<b>132 054</b>	<b>38 326</b>	<b>1 324</b>	<b>8 200</b>
Bus drivers	12 486	10 290	2 096	100	516	62 055	48 812	12 838	405	2 267
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	1 787	1 500	258	29	53	4 563	3 409	1 080	74	211
Truck drivers and deliverymen	31 154	27 426	3 533	195	1 033	84 096	66 657	16 876	563	4 682
Other transport equipment operatives	6 644	5 058	1 515	71	283	20 990	13 176	7 532	282	1 040
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>82 320</b>	<b>69 151</b>	<b>12 008</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>3 499</b>	<b>218 366</b>	<b>158 752</b>	<b>56 474</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>15 092</b>
Construction laborers	41 186	36 848	3 983	355	1 476	57 489	47 650	9 397	442	3 072
Garbage collectors	1 169	581	537	51	143	44 588	25 470	18 681	437	3 345
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	5 644	3 861	1 722	61	240	9 487	5 932	3 434	121	794
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	16 860	14 433	2 089	338	899	46 683	39 287	6 355	1 041	4 035
Other specified laborers	8 517	6 625	1 695	197	307	19 840	13 092	6 314	434	1 177
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	8 944	6 803	1 982	159	434	40 279	27 321	12 293	665	2 669
Public administration	1 955	1 706	210	39	75	9 503	6 837	2 365	301	568
<b>Farm workers</b>	<b>9 813</b>	<b>8 871</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>5 347</b>	<b>4 422</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>431</b>
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>284 463</b>	<b>237 931</b>	<b>42 628</b>	<b>3 904</b>	<b>9 949</b>	<b>847 262</b>	<b>741 764</b>	<b>98 886</b>	<b>6 612</b>	<b>31 678</b>
Cleaning service workers	97 441	74 984	20 776	1 681	5 418	244 681	193 980	48 483	2 218	14 558
Janitors and sextons	89 070	69 382	18 158	1 530	4 965	225 652	180 871	42 716	2 065	12 963
Food service workers	28 312	22 639	4 899	774	1 040	13 972	9 343	4 241	388	1 293
Cooks, except private household	8 638	5 938	2 500	200	335	5 057	2 935	1 960	162	451
Busboys and dishwashers	7 843	6 767	807	269	383	2 641	1 796	797	48	221
Other food service workers	11 831	9 934	1 592	305	322	6 274	4 612	1 484	178	621
Health service workers	37 688	29 750	7 514	424	1 352	15 555	10 136	5 275	144	1 250
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	32 450	25 507	6 646	297	1 093	11 997	7 703	4 217	77	821
Personal service workers	16 037	13 959	1 884	194	427	14 689	11 202	3 170	317	1 075
Protective service workers	90 761	85 891	4 367	503	1 401	527 689	494 464	30 200	3 025	12 751
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	2 057	2 005	39	13	—	11 313	10 517	764	32	200
Firemen, fire protection	1 550	1 505	30	15	20	160 777	156 080	3 790	907	3 541
Guards and watchmen	42 316	38 884	3 140	292	922	33 431	27 628	5 577	226	1 064
Policemen and detectives	43 822	42 545	1 108	169	459	286 586	266 357	18 537	1 692	6 978
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	1 016	952	50	14	—	35 582	33 882	1 532	168	968
Service workers—allocated <sup>2</sup>	14 224	10 708	3 188	328	311	30 676	22 639	7 517	520	751
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>1 418 753</b>	<b>1 207 077</b>	<b>182 377</b>	<b>29 299</b>	<b>35 491</b>	<b>3 128 349</b>	<b>2 706 631</b>	<b>395 066</b>	<b>26 652</b>	<b>69 233</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>501 486</b>	<b>435 122</b>	<b>53 617</b>	<b>12 747</b>	<b>10 182</b>	<b>1 646 877</b>	<b>1 468 852</b>	<b>165 216</b>	<b>12 809</b>	<b>22 609</b>
Accountants	10 095	9 507	383	205	284	8 805	8 130	555	120	129
Computer specialists	3 694	3 430	88	176	85	1 559	1 451	82	26	68
Engineers	961	892	13	56	22	650	596	54	—	15
Home management advisors	1 282	1 125	152	5	—	776	614	153	9	20
Lawyers and judges	1 207	1 133	59	15	45	1 770	1 650	103	17	—
Librarians	17 667	15 681	1 357	629	281	50 309	46 453	3 499	357	615
Life and physical scientists	3 637	3 296	132	209	70	1 755	1 477	220	58	—
Personnel and labor relations workers	15 287	13 280	1 759	248	678	3 646	2 863	746	37	86
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 837	3 205	242	390	114	3 016	2 439	143	434	110
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	3 225	2 647	212	366	71	2 515	1 981	110	424	96
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	67 763	59 501	7 004	1 258	986	122 727	108 779	12 154	1 794	1 946
Dietitians	4 453	3 435	909	109	150	5 953	4 433	1 346	174	122
Registered nurses	54 520	47 934	5 533	1 053	749	106 198	94 506	10 189	1 503	1 715
Therapists	8 790	8 132	562	96	87	10 576	9 840	619	117	109
Health technologists and technicians	16 967	14 822	1 705	440	470	17 004	14 312	2 365	327	507
Social scientists	3 292	3 007	200	85	23	4 382	4 037	290	55	96
Social workers	38 978	33 937	4 487	554	817	55 705	43 894	11 139	672	1 569
Recreation workers	1 511	1 288	202	21	—	7 692	5 891	1 670	131	334
Teachers	252 483	216 073	29 981	6 429	5 291	1 254 857	1 132 315	115 184	7 358	14 919
College and university	69 096	63 973	3 751	1 372	1 096	17 287	15 963	1 111	213	418
Elementary and prekindergarten	127 111	104 605	18 566	3 940	3 185	869 471	779 505	84 754	5 212	9 972
Secondary	48 915	41 165	6 772	978	877	354 980	325 163	27 984	1 833	4 182
Other teachers	7 361	6 330	892	139	133	13 119	11 684	1 335	100	347

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Thus, all persons included here are also included in the race categories.

<sup>2</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 2. Race and Spanish Origin of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970-  
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	State employed government workers					Local employed government workers				
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Persons of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Persons of Spanish origin <sup>1</sup>
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>										
<b>Professional, technical, &amp; kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Engineering and science technicians	8 635	7 843	421	371	175	2 713	2 360	245	108	60
Draftsmen	1 291	1 218	32	41	43	1 143	1 014	59	70	22
Technicians, except health, & engineering & science	2 299	2 144	114	41	40	5 205	4 946	219	40	59
Vocational and educational counselors	12 025	10 634	1 162	229	266	21 719	18 735	2 796	188	329
Writers, artists, and entertainers	7 251	6 867	259	125	101	6 114	5 508	496	110	359
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	32 615	27 457	3 897	1 261	434	76 473	62 402	13 103	968	1 388
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>33 751</b>	<b>30 230</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>93 920</b>	<b>84 733</b>	<b>8 670</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>1 203</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	10 664	10 543	91	30	99
Health administrators	3 302	3 018	235	49	21	4 285	3 851	394	40	22
Officials & administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	6 435	5 893	429	113	96	20 316	18 876	1 256	184	554
Postmasters and mail superintendents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	1 062	992	54	16	38	1 594	1 504	81	9	11
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	3 211	2 703	352	156	102	16 274	14 703	1 522	49	79
School administrators, college	3 291	3 043	216	32	—	733	668	50	15	—
School administrators, elementary and secondary	4 060	3 328	603	129	67	22 513	19 929	2 915	69	220
Other specified managers and administrators	5 741	5 185	344	212	115	9 154	7 764	1 339	51	130
Managers and administrators n.e.c.	6 649	6 068	480	101	102	7 987	6 895	1 022	70	88
Wholesale and retail trade	386	343	37	6	21	293	235	53	5	—
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>6 912</b>	<b>6 172</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>9 130</b>	<b>7 657</b>	<b>1 352</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>333</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 296	2 016	228	52	39	2 969	2 428	479	62	112
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>545 599</b>	<b>490 710</b>	<b>44 361</b>	<b>10 528</b>	<b>14 686</b>	<b>763 533</b>	<b>666 933</b>	<b>88 372</b>	<b>8 228</b>	<b>24 466</b>
Bookkeepers	25 212	23 643	1 139	430	487	52 234	49 214	2 633	387	1 178
Cashiers	10 818	9 864	856	98	256	20 496	18 370	1 968	158	502
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	3 786	3 446	258	82	23	3 640	2 871	739	30	80
Enumerators and interviewers	1 375	1 185	123	67	34	1 732	1 376	349	7	43
File clerks	22 878	19 525	2 877	476	638	20 054	15 106	4 639	309	1 032
Library attendants and assistants	19 108	17 147	1 384	577	306	49 134	45 548	3 138	448	641
Mail carriers, post office	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers, except post office	3 566	3 179	328	59	36	1 446	1 026	411	9	118
Office machine operators	22 240	19 834	2 018	388	619	16 095	13 290	2 534	271	569
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	1 799	1 656	122	21	36	1 202	1 092	82	28	—
Keypunch operators	15 045	13 377	1 398	270	454	9 361	7 355	1 836	170	439
Other office machine operators	5 396	4 801	498	97	129	5 532	4 843	616	73	130
Postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	16 170	14 634	1 369	167	385	15 046	12 888	2 057	101	537
Secretaries	168 584	158 393	8 030	2 161	4 394	213 867	199 823	12 474	1 570	5 155
Statistical clerks	9 356	8 543	666	147	206	16 543	14 651	1 783	109	401
Stenographers	21 843	20 027	915	901	511	15 922	14 236	1 265	421	428
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 471	2 106	326	39	42	2 565	2 145	388	32	59
Teacher aides, except school monitors	16 118	12 326	3 296	496	1 406	75 102	59 035	14 972	1 095	5 002
Telephone operators	9 932	8 666	1 186	80	232	12 599	10 244	2 229	126	354
Typists	93 315	81 911	9 078	2 326	2 849	102 894	86 420	14 918	1 556	4 321
Other clerical and kindred workers	98 827	86 281	10 512	2 034	2 262	144 164	120 690	21 875	1 599	4 046
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>8 321</b>	<b>7 116</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>14 673</b>	<b>12 618</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>561</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 605	2 276	290	39	16	2 389	1 988	378	23	43
Mechanics and repairmen	557	483	46	28	108	1 173	1 019	139	15	35
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>23 125</b>	<b>17 277</b>	<b>5 442</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1 074</b>	<b>28 069</b>	<b>19 699</b>	<b>7 931</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>2 272</b>
Laundry & drycleaning operatives, incl. ironers	6 560	4 715	1 747	98	264	6 880	4 750	2 081	49	179
Other specified operatives	10 688	7 887	2 662	139	589	15 831	11 164	4 405	262	1 544
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 877	4 675	1 033	169	221	5 358	3 785	1 445	128	549
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>7 346</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>801</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>38 063</b>	<b>34 752</b>	<b>3 184</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>651</b>
Bus drivers	5 746	5 193	520	33	36	31 670	29 432	2 142	96	531
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>3 429</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>6 678</b>	<b>4 648</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>325</b>
<b>Farm workers</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>287 999</b>	<b>210 750</b>	<b>72 901</b>	<b>4 348</b>	<b>8 382</b>	<b>526 669</b>	<b>406 179</b>	<b>116 301</b>	<b>4 189</b>	<b>16 758</b>
Cleaning service workers	34 408	20 049	13 679	680	1 207	64 213	39 644	24 075	494	2 358
Food service workers	88 596	70 391	16 580	1 625	2 585	207 520	174 599	31 662	1 259	5 404
Cooks, except private household	36 024	27 122	8 344	558	832	109 853	90 340	18 995	518	2 000
Waiters and food counter workers	21 711	18 602	2 787	322	568	27 334	24 204	2 956	174	839
Busboys and dishwashers	5 115	4 346	709	60	243	7 957	6 895	994	68	368
Other food service workers	25 746	20 321	4 740	685	942	62 376	53 160	8 717	499	2 197
Health service workers	106 272	74 730	30 355	1 187	3 087	113 240	79 541	32 757	942	3 881
Health aides, except nursing	7 616	5 433	2 056	127	355	9 094	6 007	3 006	81	365
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	80 018	55 796	23 536	686	2 285	72 780	51 048	21 092	640	2 328
Practical nurses	16 356	11 468	4 552	336	430	28 477	20 081	8 205	191	1 089
Other health service workers	2 282	2 033	211	38	17	2 889	2 405	454	30	99
Personal service workers	36 104	29 751	5 979	374	1 037	53 758	42 919	10 147	692	2 550
Child care workers, except private household	15 603	12 418	3 037	148	585	11 276	7 700	3 372	204	966
Housekeepers, except private household	10 642	9 417	1 133	92	106	9 428	8 403	955	70	181
School monitors	2 101	1 929	161	11	83	17 577	16 239	1 113	225	786
Protective service workers	3 907	3 102	760	45	109	40 427	35 001	5 309	177	1 007
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	261	247	14	—	60	22 779	19 831	2 902	46	743
Policemen and detectives	711	615	84	12	—	9 503	8 166	1 303	34	244
Service workers—allocated <sup>2</sup>	18 712	12 727	5 548	437	357	47 511	34 475	12 351	685	1 558

<sup>1</sup>Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. Thus, all persons included here are also included in the race categories.

<sup>2</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Male employed											Median age		
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 to 69 years	70 years and over
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>	6 685 791	200 333	641 011	797 652	708 496	719 710	785 190	836 805	757 555	604 462	412 140	148 172	74 265	41.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 028 395	21 305	240 252	367 672	296 408	264 699	228 854	210 724	160 331	116 323	79 805	28 910	13 112	36.7
Accountants	84 264	274	5 356	9 343	8 457	9 108	10 015	11 933	11 797	9 306	5 817	1 965	893	44.8
Computer specialists	35 911	491	5 133	7 721	6 603	4 430	4 210	4 977	1 997	1 727	318	40	37	33.5
Engineers	196 258	605	10 376	21 807	27 391	27 391	26 768	29 364	21 614	15 579	10 890	3 727	1 052	42.0
Aeronautical and astronautical	6 756	19	292	664	1 976	1 161	975	1 204	709	324	104	13	15	39.9
Civil	79 439	267	4 445	9 233	11 952	10 915	10 820	9 768	7 284	6 383	5 764	2 064	544	41.3
Electrical and electronic	34 912	156	2 138	4 634	4 979	5 472	4 603	5 152	3 442	2 250	1 453	532	101	40.1
Mechanical	19 404	19	1 044	1 832	2 471	2 514	2 616	3 676	2 285	1 671	879	300	97	43.5
Other engineers	55 747	144	2 457	5 444	6 713	7 023	7 754	9 564	7 894	4 951	2 690	818	295	43.9
Farm management advisors	5 816	20	306	730	632	934	970	813	368	384	274	73	12	41.5
Foresters and conservationists	31 169	616	2 434	3 983	4 246	3 810	3 473	3 768	3 638	2 944	1 768	595	194	40.7
Judges	11 380	40	65	124	268	505	960	1 586	1 486	1 799	2 027	1 366	1 184	56.9
Lawyers	34 611	29	1 092	8 629	4 775	4 051	3 666	3 366	2 574	2 574	2 256	881	342	38.4
Life and physical scientists	53 431	256	3 376	8 555	9 016	7 985	7 363	6 374	3 008	1 631	687	804	209	38.5
Personnel and labor relations workers	50 881	135	2 256	5 405	5 556	6 186	6 555	7 664	7 916	5 199	2 928	804	277	44.5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	48 352	86	1 283	11 657	9 704	5 582	4 227	4 099	3 249	3 036	2 725	1 713	991	36.3
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	35 508	49	698	9 816	8 838	4 434	3 300	2 847	2 291	2 291	1 938	1 367	826	34.9
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	28 002	399	3 053	4 095	3 236	3 056	2 726	2 607	2 441	1 798	1 176	324	91	37.8
Health technologists and technicians	28 296	912	5 191	4 995	3 897	2 892	2 894	3 176	2 539	1 376	868	246	114	34.0
Social scientists	28 928	41	2 035	5 722	4 628	4 299	3 527	3 168	2 539	1 555	926	339	149	37.4
Social workers	66 610	416	7 924	13 689	9 747	8 070	7 022	6 524	4 807	3 991	2 817	1 035	568	35.9
Recreation workers	15 352	1 681	3 921	2 239	1 512	1 364	1 076	1 248	841	699	403	232	136	29.6
Teachers	53 441	4 032	121 397	189 545	138 580	120 031	95 344	75 277	51 339	38 540	27 967	9 483	3 825	34.4
College and university	229 312	1 684	22 507	42 254	39 531	34 226	27 358	22 013	15 629	11 353	7 793	3 733	1 231	36.3
Elementary and prekindergarten	193 414	1 103	35 666	45 319	27 409	24 245	19 126	14 810	9 849	7 589	5 612	1 791	895	32.7
Secondary	429 972	1 024	61 138	99 032	68 836	58 578	45 974	35 404	23 299	18 002	13 421	3 740	1 524	33.9
Other teachers	22 862	221	2 086	2 940	2 804	2 982	2 886	3 050	2 562	1 596	1 141	419	175	40.7
Engineering and science technicians	134 316	4 468	23 085	21 619	17 961	16 224	14 791	14 049	10 036	6 700	3 846	1 123	414	35.0
Draftsmen and surveyors	55 322	2 117	11 447	9 938	7 500	5 887	5 293	4 578	3 552	2 485	1 708	556	261	32.8
Electrical and electronic engineering	31 894	436	2 416	3 936	4 875	5 642	4 853	4 439	2 955	1 458	696	135	53	38.8
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	53 441	776	4 905	7 203	8 094	8 514	5 903	7 159	5 273	2 815	1 678	710	411	38.4
Air traffic controllers	23 923	32	1 459	3 298	4 603	5 131	2 573	3 404	2 173	850	311	68	21	37.5
Radio operators	12 553	502	1 890	1 398	1 315	1 063	1 123	1 273	1 272	1 010	814	536	357	40.5
Vocational and educational counselors	46 137	479	4 000	6 159	7 352	7 879	6 398	5 588	3 527	2 486	1 654	519	176	38.2
Writers, artists, and entertainers	46 536	2 238	6 623	5 672	5 223	5 093	5 294	5 429	4 761	3 292	1 941	660	310	38.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	156 144	3 311	26 441	28 780	19 620	16 601	15 698	14 640	12 648	8 595	5 895	2 188	1 727	35.0
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	643 453	2 041	16 932	37 839	53 971	73 346	92 331	105 230	99 226	78 702	52 786	20 583	10 466	47.2
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	17 338	38	381	658	885	1 101	1 437	2 023	2 451	2 599	2 495	1 727	1 543	54.4
Health administrators	18 185	15	308	1 062	1 381	1 562	2 013	2 011	1 918	1 479	1 254	414	139	46.1
Construction inspectors; public administration	74 692	32	299	4 919	886	1 429	2 003	3 079	3 276	2 762	2 303	964	540	51.1
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	198 785	540	4 143	11 286	15 732	20 588	26 302	33 448	32 874	25 019	15 988	7 228	4 617	48.1
Postmasters and mail superintendents	24 119	19	60	222	438	1 190	5 211	5 211	5 878	4 352	1 616	1 030	200	51.6
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	24 494	46	736	1 547	1 932	2 459	3 359	4 566	4 320	3 156	1 710	172	172	47.4
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 112	56	265	1 160	1 65	222	274	234	282	243	39	43	43	43.4

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.														
School administrators, college	14 859	77	499	1 084	1 686	2 207	2 129	2 469	2 015	1 438	896	300	59	44.4
School administrators, elementary and secondary	107 869	170	778	4 874	11 710	18 172	21 824	17 288	2 284	11 104	7 450	1 874	341	44.2
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	54 877	301	4 331	5 737	7 396	5 843	6 962	7 355	7 207	5 819	3 738	1 340	848	44.2
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	92 567	525	2 842	5 658	7 921	10 614	12 749	14 477	13 226	11 614	8 595	3 086	1 262	47.1
Construction	18 465	56	256	572	1 154	1 722	2 460	2 759	2 883	2 845	2 569	893	296	50.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 977	38	374	680	992	1 539	2 107	2 732	2 791	2 587	1 983	727	407	50.0
Wholesale and retail trade	6 201	31	298	468	423	565	842	909	953	962	522	164	64	47.6
All other industries	50 924	400	1 914	3 938	5 352	6 786	7 340	8 057	6 599	5 220	3 521	1 302	495	44.8
Sales workers	31 014	2 041	3 650	3 126	2 420	2 494	2 896	3 595	3 392	3 264	2 472	1 047	617	43.1
Sales clerks, retail trade	8 290	689	1 163	730	482	402	587	866	868	1 084	904	370	145	45.5
Clerical and kindred workers	966 257	44 180	108 033	87 455	78 509	91 867	118 613	140 070	129 844	90 074	50 229	18 015	9 368	43.1
Bookkeepers	32 656	575	2 779	3 296	2 489	2 964	3 483	4 461	4 369	3 756	2 607	1 106	771	45.8
Cashiers	11 237	891	1 451	1 298	430	693	793	1 132	1 678	1 389	1 261	623	298	46.4
Library attendants and assistants	16 437	6 001	6 111	537	357	419	387	393	402	389	235	130	135	21.8
Mail carriers, post office	232 958	3 062	16 078	19 794	20 266	26 719	36 934	43 405	35 497	19 682	7 964	2 455	1 102	44.1
Mail handlers, except post office	14 104	1 469	3 154	1 256	790	881	1 215	1 435	1 340	1 170	883	334	177	37.2
Office machine operators	24 683	1 899	5 755	1 442	3 264	2 367	2 030	1 632	1 186	763	429	119	97	29.6
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	14 034	797	3 296	3 326	2 276	1 503	1 213	767	490	253	77	14	22	29.4
Postal clerks	210 259	6 091	16 663	17 558	17 202	21 249	29 489	33 877	33 495	21 837	9 836	2 234	728	44.5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	47 996	1 862	4 141	3 607	3 481	4 178	5 707	7 699	7 274	5 551	3 172	1 051	273	45.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	375 947	22 330	51 901	34 906	30 070	32 397	38 575	46 036	44 603	35 537	23 842	9 963	5 787	42.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	820 654	13 119	52 120	66 862	68 560	80 213	102 028	128 139	124 318	97 517	63 865	17 840	6 073	46.1
Construction craftsmen	238 431	4 050	12 337	16 099	19 102	22 281	28 860	36 573	37 472	32 219	21 751	5 784	1 903	47.3
Carpenters	39 776	875	1 688	1 722	2 182	2 986	4 197	6 500	7 364	6 311	4 081	1 266	604	49.8
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	46 713	515	3 367	4 357	6 590	8 004	9 172	10 449	11 216	10 396	7 278	1 683	530	46.9
Electricians	32 949	1 029	1 746	1 754	2 238	2 533	3 612	4 994	5 518	4 898	3 386	968	273	48.6
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	31 116	363	1 553	2 239	2 436	2 808	3 760	5 057	5 054	4 162	2 830	677	177	47.4
Plumbers and pipe fitters	12 902	326	741	803	817	1 302	1 667	2 038	1 825	1 684	1 191	385	123	47.0
Other construction craftsmen	106 751	338	1 683	4 067	6 360	9 700	15 043	19 949	19 866	15 477	10 511	2 802	955	49.1
Foremen, n.e.c.	34 796	259	2 543	4 100	3 690	3 459	3 777	4 474	4 193	3 676	3 313	3 978	334	44.4
Inspectors, n.e.c.	223 844	3 552	15 814	20 761	20 209	23 891	28 989	36 855	32 879	23 242	13 096	3 534	1 022	44.8
Mechanics and repairmen	36 249	180	3 696	3 562	3 335	4 522	4 227	7 376	5 605	3 133	1 193	330	52	44.5
Aircraft	55 855	1 387	3 696	4 593	4 640	5 424	7 175	9 035	8 507	6 483	3 726	933	256	45.6
Automobile, including body	47 164	502	2 732	3 450	3 778	4 777	6 412	7 643	7 555	5 697	3 437	894	287	46.3
Heavy equipment, including diesel	84 576	1 483	6 652	9 156	8 456	9 168	11 175	12 801	11 212	7 929	4 740	1 377	427	43.3
Other mechanics and repairmen	52 725	647	4 372	4 828	3 900	4 427	5 865	8 916	8 961	6 056	3 552	953	248	46.3
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	25 439	405	2 537	2 595	1 973	2 079	2 800	3 912	4 045	2 844	1 688	446	115	45.4
Machinists and job and die setters	15 334	886	2 234	1 877	1 703	1 701	1 967	1 672	1 457	993	609	167	79	37.9
Printing craftsmen	48 375	366	2 181	3 266	3 841	4 353	5 735	7 019	7 677	6 969	4 889	1 546	533	48.2
Stationary engineers and power station operators	100 398	3 021	10 967	11 864	9 755	10 401	11 792	12 681	11 813	8 885	6 144	2 070	999	41.8



Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Female employed—Continued												Median age	
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years		70 years and over
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
Female employed—Continued														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.														
Life and physical scientists	9 226	96	1 488	1 999	1 168	989	949	788	760	546	261	95	87	34.4
Personnel and labor relations workers	29 826	136	2 962	3 759	2 409	2 482	3 677	4 366	4 488	3 212	1 713	460	162	44.3
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8 451	87	646	1 569	1 158	963	968	913	590	643	405	212	180	39.0
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	7 122	51	385	1 291	1 080	820	887	771	487	553	405	212	180	39.6
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	223 312	1 619	29 245	27 044	22 576	23 769	26 603	28 816	25 121	21 156	12 513	3 287	1 563	41.4
Dietitians	12 805	1 239	986	1 200	1 063	1 045	1 579	1 821	1 784	1 585	1 013	332	158	45.8
Registered nurses	189 320	1 108	22 747	21 478	19 561	20 993	23 274	25 267	21 871	18 356	10 661	2 745	1 259	41.9
Therapists	21 187	272	5 512	4 366	1 932	1 731	1 750	1 728	1 466	1 215	839	210	146	31.1
Health technologists and technicians	40 157	1 511	10 347	6 538	4 087	3 353	3 706	3 472	2 950	2 223	1 362	370	238	32.1
Social scientists	10 415	41	1 369	2 129	1 244	1 099	1 119	1 154	885	758	398	152	67	36.9
Social workers	105 079	660	19 691	19 960	9 194	8 247	10 385	10 699	9 381	8 715	5 637	1 729	781	36.8
Recreation workers	10 009	1 446	2 494	1 131	787	734	862	719	700	513	376	119	128	29.7
Teachers	535 061	8 074	265 796	259 362	154 337	148 666	153 220	134 123	132 141	128 218	106 854	32 287	11 975	37.7
College and university	88 406	2 274	14 371	15 692	11 120	9 611	9 288	8 495	6 635	4 995	3 562	1 605	758	35.4
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 015 932	3 755	168 010	160 639	99 802	101 005	101 544	86 519	90 317	92 563	79 862	23 866	8 050	38.8
Secondary	407 141	1 295	80 560	79 488	40 743	35 587	39 973	36 785	32 774	28 806	22 195	6 238	2 697	35.2
Other teachers	23 582	758	2 855	3 543	2 672	2 463	2 415	2 324	2 415	1 854	1 235	578	470	39.0
Engineering and science technicians	18 045	1 438	4 981	2 424	1 413	1 290	1 635	1 836	1 292	961	451	177	147	30.6
Draftsmen	4 473	155	932	526	397	362	495	691	401	331	117	40	26	38.1
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10 850	323	1 658	1 334	1 177	1 239	1 220	1 296	1 028	799	508	181	67	38.8
Vocational and educational counselors	35 373	804	4 310	3 857	3 173	3 551	4 257	4 258	4 245	3 624	2 350	727	217	42.3
Writers, artists, and entertainers	21 080	1 453	3 994	2 943	1 945	1 765	2 068	2 171	1 806	1 416	896	408	225	35.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	126 287	2 097	24 667	21 656	13 297	11 539	11 730	10 995	10 184	7 946	7 007	2 085	3 084	35.6
Managers and administrators, except farm administration	179 082	1 306	8 072	10 642	11 394	15 315	22 354	28 152	29 043	25 566	17 458	6 764	3 016	48.6
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	10 664	96	433	483	628	907	1 271	1 606	1 706	1 446	1 133	612	343	49.7
Health administrators	7 773	24	304	503	308	659	1 057	1 190	1 310	1 128	720	254	116	48.5
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	46 829	389	2 524	3 627	3 389	4 221	5 970	7 392	7 057	5 950	3 668	1 635	1 007	47.2
Postmasters and mail superintendents	11 195	41	102	218	350	603	1 084	1 611	2 028	2 215	1 661	1 200	162	53.9
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	7 940	38	409	523	441	805	977	1 662	1 380	3 904	482	214	66	47.3
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	20 256	68	147	323	791	1 314	2 444	3 645	4 467	3 904	2 353	627	173	51.6
School administrators, college	4 135	110	400	419	325	373	621	614	436	424	305	59	49	43.5
School administrators, elementary and secondary	27 892	59	400	880	1 658	2 560	3 555	4 018	4 625	4 655	4 007	1 104	371	50.9
Other specified managers and administrators	36 687	356	2 423	2 333	1 990	2 181	3 060	3 795	3 390	2 656	1 621	559	413	45.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	17 701	125	930	1 333	1 314	1 692	2 315	2 679	2 644	2 265	1 508	580	316	47.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1 422	14	101	72	116	153	276	272	152	121	66	39	40	44.6
Sales workers	26 736	3 215	3 924	1 923	2 245	2 576	2 907	2 807	2 467	2 211	1 459	579	423	39.0
Sales clerks, retail trade	11 237	1 517	1 743	840	1 062	1 148	1 232	952	924	897	527	226	169	37.0
Clerical and kindred workers	2 012 180	172 702	379 604	188 097	163 576	176 934	215 503	240 766	198 798	146 344	85 700	30 000	14 156	37.9
Bookkeepers	107 385	3 204	12 331	8 060	8 311	9 873	13 899	16 367	14 774	10 881	6 436	2 233	1 016	44.3
Cashiers	40 696	3 216	4 687	2 455	3 087	4 698	5 260	3 809	4 362	3 767	2 111	536	415	42.1
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	19 973	94	854	1 311	1 378	1 902	2 724	3 899	3 162	2 764	1 348	536	91	47.3
Enumerators and interviewers	36 888	1 443	4 326	3 899	4 428	5 314	5 101	4 740	3 257	1 957	1 158	543	322	38.7
File clerks	68 746	11 522	14 849	5 224	4 035	4 380	5 837	6 670	6 465	5 097	3 057	1 151	480	33.4
Library attendants and assistants	71 367	15 328	13 058	4 288	3 260	4 652	6 457	6 823	6 277	5 275	3 478	1 401	1 070	34.6
Mail carriers, post office	19 566	951	3 210	2 324	2 458	2 216	2 369	2 168	1 552	1 163	608	299	248	36.9

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<i>Female employed—Continued</i>														
<i>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</i>														
Mail handlers, except post office	9 531	1 255	1 841	624	583	557	810	1 070	1 017	857	630	165	122	39.2
Office machine operators	68 133	6 021	18 514	9 068	6 759	6 162	6 342	6 056	4 123	2 842	1 557	482	207	30.3
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	6 911	4 411	1 805	900	693	712	831	763	429	185	133	42	7	32.4
Keypunch operators	45 262	4 254	13 563	6 672	4 823	4 251	3 894	3 415	2 143	1 372	622	140	113	28.6
Other office machine operators	15 960	1 356	3 146	1 496	1 243	1 199	1 617	1 878	1 551	1 285	802	300	87	38.1
Postal clerks	91 668	4 331	12 620	9 818	9 085	9 316	10 943	11 808	9 891	7 239	4 133	1 780	704	40.3
Receptionists	37 644	4 884	9 869	2 902	2 269	2 431	3 410	3 318	3 109	2 765	1 615	703	369	32.6
Secretaries	523 402	34 824	111 164	55 701	43 056	44 893	54 996	65 178	51 355	35 617	18 908	5 607	2 103	36.9
Statistical clerks	39 920	1 290	5 055	3 062	2 920	3 155	4 719	6 257	5 432	4 004	2 671	996	359	44.7
Stenographers	55 677	4 677	13 231	5 525	3 685	4 003	4 915	6 012	5 554	4 084	2 584	763	245	35.9
Stock clerks and storekeepers	22 205	496	2 216	1 526	1 673	2 083	3 232	3 588	3 175	2 381	1 373	398	64	44.8
Teacher aides, except school monitors	100 288	6 660	11 670	8 424	13 900	16 701	15 722	12 894	7 973	3 743	1 663	582	356	37.8
Telephone operators	30 212	3 585	5 362	1 844	1 866	2 236	3 154	3 313	2 606	2 795	2 370	821	260	40.3
Typists	292 541	37 235	72 127	21 247	20 249	21 370	25 986	30 418	24 684	18 041	10 134	3 609	1 348	32.4
Other clerical and kindred workers	376 338	31 601	62 620	34 787	30 174	30 992	39 627	44 465	39 567	31 073	19 887	7 168	4 377	39.7
<i>Craftsmen and kindred workers</i>														
Foremen, n.e.c.	36 002	982	3 076	2 484	2 919	3 448	4 553	5 297	5 017	4 276	2 481	805	664	45.5
Mechanics and repairmen	7 697	78	320	528	592	702	1 038	1 224	1 184	1 123	667	189	79	47.5
	6 253	157	674	559	653		834	769	800	542	341	98	124	42.3
<i>Operatives, except transport</i>														
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	89 410	4 793	12 292	8 655	7 741	8 498	10 182	10 385	10 331	8 575	5 023	1 845	1 090	41.3
Other specified operatives	52 188	2 742	7 478	5 729	4 883	5 313	5 809	5 718	5 593	4 627	2 619	1 004	255	48.1
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	19 453	1 631	3 909	1 943	1 769	1 703	1 983	2 096	1 699	1 448	818	292	162	40.0
<i>Transport equipment operatives</i>														
Bus drivers	47 338	1 325	2 040	4 283	7 480	8 380	8 284	6 138	4 721	2 731	1 249	339	368	40.1
	38 065	1 130	995	3 151	6 360	7 345	7 093	5 173	3 772	2 011	1 068	141	95	40.0
<i>Laborers, except farm</i>														
	19 879	1 730	2 741	1 931	1 723	2 189	2 059	2 048	1 731	1 745	1 068	407	507	39.1
<i>Farm workers</i>														
	2 326	213	332	195	241	197	230	225	246	186	172	54	35	39.6
<i>Service workers, except private household</i>														
Cleaning service workers	899 008	51 673	77 367	57 081	72 973	90 461	107 503	118 473	119 349	103 770	65 781	22 027	12 550	44.6
Food service workers	114 739	5 629	4 363	5 160	7 260	9 875	13 494	16 478	17 917	17 418	11 585	3 754	1 806	48.5
Cooks, except private household	320 037	18 637	16 368	11 100	21 830	32 379	40 794	48 140	50 000	42 834	26 321	8 517	3 117	47.0
Waiters and food counter workers	154 673	1 661	2 908	4 484	9 517	15 413	19 965	25 014	28 239	25 887	15 918	4 369	1 598	49.7
Busboys and dishwashers	55 866	8 218	6 877	2 270	4 003	5 278	6 146	6 688	6 617	4 973	3 140	1 250	406	41.0
Other food service workers	14 003	2 506	1 541	569	1 063	1 424	1 628	1 748	1 426	926	736	291	131	39.6
Health service workers	95 495	6 252	5 042	3 777	7 247	10 264	13 055	14 690	13 704	11 348	6 527	2 607	982	45.7
Health aides, except nursing	243 069	14 313	32 832	22 527	21 662	24 279	27 329	28 455	27 679	24 185	14 132	3 978	1 698	41.1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	19 311	1 832	2 488	1 725	1 463	1 597	2 136	2 176	2 199	2 061	1 180	375	79	41.3
Practical nurses	166 249	10 346	21 463	15 032	14 843	16 730	18 687	19 619	18 843	16 875	9 883	2 679	1 249	41.3
Other health service workers	50 498	1 040	6 484	5 160	4 867	5 421	6 062	6 154	6 222	4 919	2 935	861	353	41.9
Personal service workers	7 011	1 095	2 397	610	489	531	444	506	415	330	134	43	17	25.1
Child care workers, except private household	101 121	6 912	10 449	6 351	9 242	10 718	11 626	11 356	11 350	10 502	6 848	3 398	2 369	43.0
Housekeepers, except private household	31 912	2 168	3 378	2 735	2 866	3 211	3 022	3 000	2 993	2 923	2 332	1 424	1 430	42.5
School monitors	21 304	1 043	3 117	670	1 017	1 240	2 026	2 666	3 018	3 199	2 174	814	320	47.9
Protective service workers	19 932	515	679	1 146	3 268	3 921	3 794	2 748	1 961	1 075	437	254	134	40.6
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	45 574	483	2 217	3 439	6 298	7 422	7 237	5 689	5 689	2 260	2 260	991	867	43.6
Police and detectives	23 125	61	306	1 072	2 485	3 501	4 421	4 335	3 387	1 947	991	368	251	44.7
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	10 513	154	1 100	1 331	1 408	1 432	1 530	1 408	860	1 666	376	136	172	39.4
	74 468	5 699	11 138	8 504	7 989	6 912	6 838	6 807	6 714	5 133	4 635	1 406	2 693	37.8

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>	2 196 497	45 691	155 596	204 248	204 431	240 992	292 560	361 556	325 483	210 162	110 409	32 519	12 850	44.2
Male employed	507 891	2 733	31 451	65 094	68 470	71 111	66 299	74 745	61 611	37 742	20 329	6 189	2 117	41.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 297	127	2 860	5 273	4 936	5 168	5 613	6 748	6 911	4 649	2 317	539	156	43.8
Accountants	20 759	97	1 437	3 589	3 806	3 653	3 144	2 587	1 599	9 290	5 193	26	23	37.0
Computer specialists	112 537	177	4 890	11 404	14 806	15 993	15 393	18 993	14 492	9 290	5 193	1 621	323	42.9
Engineers	6 553	14	270	623	1 255	1 124	961	1 174	694	2 327	1 749	13	15	40.0
Aeronautical and astronautical	22 765	10	876	2 375	3 113	3 091	2 737	3 039	2 753	1 620	959	347	66	43.5
Civil	27 324	76	1 600	3 653	3 856	4 003	3 765	4 276	2 813	1 324	634	187	56	40.2
Mechanical and electronic	15 612	15	849	1 508	2 100	2 154	2 158	2 781	1 853	1 324	634	187	49	42.7
Mechanical	40 283	62	1 295	3 245	4 482	5 321	5 772	7 685	6 379	3 713	1 747	445	137	45.0
Other engineers	1 499	—	88	188	170	223	246	204	176	85	82	33	4	41.6
Farm management advisors	17 186	288	1 034	2 288	2 647	2 482	1 962	2 044	1 877	1 463	791	261	49	39.7
Foresters and conservationists	858	—	53	4	—	16	53	94	117	156	162	121	135	59.6
Judges	15 674	5	578	3 857	1 716	1 721	1 602	1 584	1 604	1 489	1 163	298	57	39.9
Lawyers	32 112	63	1 269	4 077	5 337	5 188	4 727	4 307	3 580	2 044	1 050	367	103	40.1
Life and physical scientists	21 578	45	672	1 861	2 245	2 696	2 841	3 665	4 082	2 299	942	191	39	45.6
Personnel and labor relations workers	14 357	14	276	3 016	2 703	1 675	1 262	1 455	1 269	1 103	818	531	235	38.5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	10 499	14	106	2 334	2 341	1 130	849	879	715	820	618	492	201	37.0
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	5 785	46	273	498	487	728	709	966	1 058	567	374	60	19	45.8
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	7 895	89	884	996	1 039	1 013	1 008	1 252	927	513	146	31	47	39.9
Health technologists and technicians	11 112	—	443	1 451	1 520	1 529	1 449	1 617	1 559	813	507	180	42	42.1
Social scientists	6 750	98	1 123	1 101	836	753	771	791	438	420	252	90	77	36.4
Social workers	1 495	78	1 47	137	112	183	199	306	178	78	47	19	11	42.3
Recreation workers	17 658	250	2 034	2 758	2 468	2 191	2 175	2 267	1 620	996	603	187	109	38.0
Teachers	4 234	84	530	724	632	546	446	446	317	232	157	29	39	36.3
College and university	2 820	51	647	573	405	370	253	210	83	86	98	50	4	31.7
Elementary and prekindergarten	3 559	50	492	803	536	451	328	366	228	174	78	19	34	34.1
Secondary	7 045	65	365	658	895	824	1 096	1 245	992	504	280	89	32	43.3
Other teachers	62 352	611	4 896	7 356	8 524	9 506	8 997	9 560	6 727	3 842	1 743	459	131	40.2
Engineering and science technicians	16 680	315	1 951	2 429	2 180	2 074	2 032	2 157	1 843	957	542	155	45	38.5
Draftsman and surveyors	25 757	57	1 278	2 658	4 042	4 965	4 207	4 004	2 564	1 275	541	126	40	39.9
Electrical and electronic engineering	35 594	107	2 190	4 866	6 082	6 847	4 146	5 346	3 560	1 580	693	137	40	38.3
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	23 923	32	1 459	3 298	4 603	5 131	2 573	3 404	2 173	850	311	68	21	37.5
Air traffic controllers	1 328	20	130	192	225	227	154	135	127	54	51	8	5	37.1
Radio operators	19 953	219	948	1 875	2 102	2 559	2 802	3 217	2 988	1 878	960	287	118	40.6
Vocational and educational counselors	54 537	398	5 205	8 100	6 573	6 622	6 780	7 429	6 516	3 725	2 129	689	371	40.3
Writers, artists, and entertainers	228 617	464	5 827	12 738	17 221	24 015	32 451	43 714	42 889	28 670	14 453	4 697	1 478	47.5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	831	—	—	16	—	51	153	191	213	103	61	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 392	—	30	87	33	200	321	511	465	352	196	10	10	49.3
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	46 623	131	1 334	2 997	3 579	5 562	6 775	8 993	8 005	5 441	2 758	807	241	46.6
Health administrators	98 920	142	1 754	5 104	7 764	10 998	14 360	19 173	19 520	12 194	5 561	1 780	570	47.4
Construction inspectors; public administration	24 119	19	60	222	458	1 190	3 038	5 211	5 678	4 352	2 661	1 030	200	51.6
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	12 997	21	340	614	1 006	1 267	2 012	2 855	2 486	1 562	682	116	36	47.2
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	658	—	—	45	52	69	129	114	114	61	17	11	16	45.2
Postmasters and mail superintendents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Male employed—Continued</b>														
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.														
School administrators, college	299	—	11	28	24	27	28	50	75	29	11	11	5	48.2
School administrators, elementary and secondary	1 087	—	44	65	163	169	163	174	113	76	80	32	8	43.1
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	25 509	97	1 779	2 512	2 651	2 818	3 340	3 653	3 756	2 624	1 453	549	277	44.3
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	15 182	54	445	1 048	1 330	1 664	2 132	2 789	2 464	1 876	973	292	115	46.6
Construction	1 811	6	18	51	93	162	271	304	361	297	189	33	26	50.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 597	10	31	68	115	154	189	311	318	248	117	26	10	48.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2 513	18	137	245	183	241	397	393	417	318	146	5	13	45.5
All other industries	9 261	20	259	684	939	1 107	1 275	1 781	1 368	1 013	521	228	66	46.0
Sales workers	10 587	607	1 000	979	855	1 009	1 080	1 577	1 318	1 060	584	319	199	43.9
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 760	308	264	145	82	118	91	226	141	209	89	46	41	38.4
Clerical and kindred workers	699 865	17 725	57 583	60 809	59 131	73 442	97 918	117 403	106 168	66 174	30 780	9 080	3 652	44.1
Bookkeepers	14 174	129	844	1 227	1 071	1 440	1 871	2 511	2 270	1 687	781	224	99	46.0
Cashiers	1 571	170	218	125	116	126	130	257	249	124	74	16	16	43.1
Library attendants and assistants	1 296	180	253	129	52	128	114	129	138	107	56	10	—	36.3
Mail handlers, except post office	232 958	3 042	16 078	19 794	20 266	26 719	36 934	43 405	35 497	19 682	7 964	2 455	1 102	44.1
Office machine operators	7 199	487	1 235	672	435	565	828	995	858	604	378	101	41	41.2
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	12 236	628	2 079	2 405	1 886	1 460	1 339	1 070	730	381	173	48	37	32.7
Postal clerks	7 396	206	1 669	1 389	1 389	1 027	875	547	327	148	39	14	17	32.5
Postal clerks and storekeepers	210 259	6 091	16 663	17 558	17 202	21 249	29 489	33 877	33 495	21 837	9 836	2 234	728	44.5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	28 987	657	1 837	2 137	2 012	2 916	3 969	5 702	4 844	3 060	1 415	375	63	45.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	191 185	6 321	18 376	16 762	16 091	18 869	23 244	29 457	28 087	18 692	10 103	3 617	1 566	44.1
Craftsman and kindred workers	335 149	4 402	21 943	28 412	26 972	33 311	43 639	60 873	55 215	35 250	19 037	4 749	1 346	45.7
Construction craftsmen	75 004	1 593	4 100	5 094	5 370	6 427	9 347	13 487	12 721	9 622	5 435	1 397	411	47.1
Carpenters	16 221	451	660	639	842	1 144	1 712	2 883	3 348	2 607	1 422	342	171	49.6
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5 653	296	250	247	469	636	851	1 001	887	646	299	46	5	45.3
Electricians	23 967	240	1 647	2 262	2 144	2 323	3 378	4 416	3 396	2 380	1 363	346	72	45.0
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	11 138	309	489	524	618	807	1 290	2 036	2 031	1 655	974	304	101	48.8
Plumbers and pipe fitters	14 515	167	835	1 178	1 038	1 213	1 696	2 551	2 481	1 970	1 087	268	31	47.2
Other construction craftsmen	3 530	130	219	244	259	304	420	600	578	364	290	91	31	46.6
Foremen, n.e.c.	36 478	95	468	1 273	1 848	3 598	5 494	8 314	8 138	4 507	2 198	406	139	48.3
Inspectors, n.e.c.	3 867	5	105	285	365	302	563	638	649	483	387	75	10	47.4
Mechanics and repairmen	115 204	1 117	8 433	11 397	10 315	12 681	15 434	21 603	17 645	10 088	4 829	1 221	241	44.4
Aircraft	33 705	147	2 469	3 181	2 889	4 026	3 957	7 081	5 366	3 045	1 172	326	46	45.1
Automobile, including body	17 172	426	1 099	1 316	1 387	1 559	2 443	3 434	2 855	1 576	792	230	55	45.5
Heavy equipment, including diesel	21 693	169	1 264	1 581	1 783	2 238	3 127	3 968	3 770	2 260	1 220	226	87	45.9
Other mechanics and repairmen	42 634	375	3 601	5 319	4 456	4 858	5 907	7 120	5 654	3 207	1 645	439	53	42.3
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	40 920	409	3 317	3 791	2 959	3 378	4 702	7 168	7 188	4 602	2 613	672	121	46.3
Machinists and job and die setters	19 302	248	2 013	2 096	1 473	1 511	2 165	3 022	3 110	2 059	1 222	324	59	45.2
Printing craftsmen	8 085	181	695	776	928	1 070	1 323	1 183	997	591	258	50	33	41.5
Stationary engineers and power station operators	9 597	14	306	532	633	945	1 301	1 831	1 835	1 195	831	142	32	47.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	45 994	988	4 519	5 264	4 354	4 910	5 475	6 649	6 042	4 162	2 486	786	359	42.7

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Age groups (years)											70 years and over	Median age				
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years			65 to 69 years			
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																	
Male employed—Continued																	
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	107 042	3 212	11 407	11 498	9 422	9 741	12 703	15 976	14 909	10 481	5 671	1 548	474	43.2			
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 652	92	115	108	185	145	157	284	232	188	92	34	20	45.4			
Stationary firemen	5 421	15	206	138	386	458	689	984	952	733	486	169	16	48.2			
Other specified operatives	69 557	2 335	7 558	7 534	6 091	6 346	8 110	10 280	9 676	6 624	3 576	1 049	313	42.9			
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	30 412	2 770	3 328	3 529	2 760	2 792	3 747	4 049	4 049	2 956	1 517	401	125	42.7			
Manufacturing	13 681	383	1 923	2 009	1 401	1 495	1 495	1 672	1 653	1 133	624	92	45	39.5			
Public administration	13 321	221	1 051	1 199	1 094	1 230	1 820	2 221	2 047	1 415	727	243	53	45.1			
All other industries	3 410	166	354	321	265	311	432	565	349	388	166	66	27	43.3			
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	48 783	906	4 042	4 137	3 628	5 093	7 186	8 578	7 409	4 373	2 504	716	211	44.6			
Bus drivers	3 131	77	178	214	161	360	456	502	602	269	230	54	28	46.2			
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	3 666	30	172	220	236	376	533	699	673	438	182	70	37	46.9			
Truck drivers and deliverymen	26 636	461	1 908	2 085	1 834	2 754	4 038	5 161	4 124	2 392	1 437	362	80	45.2			
Other transport equipment operatives	15 350	338	1 784	1 671	1 344	1 603	2 159	2 216	2 010	1 274	655	230	66	42.2			
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	98 623	6 794	11 218	8 744	7 415	8 597	11 432	13 566	12 509	9 532	6 129	1 791	896	42.9			
Construction laborers	7 150	359	871	724	607	677	730	992	948	486	414	14	92	43.1			
Garbage collectors	7 509	54	24	28	42	78	70	57	78	73	14	14	—	42.0			
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	55 454	3 836	6 468	5 003	4 049	5 044	7 068	8 048	7 378	4 947	2 742	635	236	42.4			
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	6 670	455	423	337	389	518	695	891	881	848	758	256	179	47.8			
Other specified laborers	15 388	899	1 856	1 473	1 481	1 341	1 446	1 855	1 596	1 613	1 259	400	169	42.2			
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	13 452	1 191	1 576	1 179	892	1 009	1 423	1 676	1 637	1 365	956	328	220	43.1			
Public administration	5 916	355	580	424	381	484	700	819	817	665	410	169	112	45.2			
<b>Farm workers</b>	4 282	189	509	316	325	520	561	562	502	387	223	112	76	42.5			
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	155 658	8 659	10 616	11 521	10 992	14 153	19 291	24 562	22 953	16 493	10 699	3 318	2 401	45.5			
Cleaning service workers	54 497	4 596	3 393	2 554	2 607	3 261	5 802	7 892	8 371	7 174	5 185	1 747	1 435	47.9			
Janitors and sextons	48 090	4 077	2 908	2 137	2 333	3 287	5 006	6 987	7 499	6 375	4 637	1 567	1 295	48.1			
Food service workers	18 433	2 395	1 445	1 093	959	1 549	1 948	2 585	2 337	1 777	994	260	91	43.3			
Cooks, except private household	7 547	547	446	501	466	886	1 091	1 576	1 425	957	518	129	25	46.1			
Busboys and dishwashers	1 988	1 038	256	103	76	94	70	54	72	90	21	11	21	19.8			
Other food service workers	6 878	810	743	489	417	569	787	955	840	730	383	110	45	42.6			
Health service workers	17 217	324	1 096	846	1 202	1 880	2 647	3 397	3 058	1 796	732	168	71	45.9			
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	14 668	226	853	688	992	1 640	2 353	2 960	2 557	1 588	612	147	52	46.0			
Personal service workers	6 468	400	792	621	465	480	793	813	725	531	460	198	190	43.0			
Protective service workers	47 994	180	2 327	5 023	4 590	5 291	6 919	8 563	7 172	4 262	2 618	664	385	44.8			
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	1 712	6	68	67	84	184	330	397	279	157	85	44	11	46.5			
Firemen, fire protection	8 532	57	407	585	698	940	1 386	1 654	1 616	789	335	60	5	45.6			
Guards and watchmen	19 806	102	1 032	1 359	1 107	1 939	2 709	3 495	3 345	2 341	1 693	436	248	47.4			
Police and detectives	16 883	15	788	2 946	2 611	2 010	2 313	2 834	1 852	916	440	93	65	40.2			
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	1 061	—	32	66	90	218	181	183	80	59	65	31	56	43.4			
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	12 049	764	1 563	1 384	1 169	1 212	1 182	1 312	1 290	953	710	281	229	39.7			
<b>Female employed</b>	1 087 744	55 177	170 460	118 870	101 824	105 072	124 862	140 672	114 988	83 252	47 125	17 722	7 720	39.6			
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	174 522	2 457	22 102	23 419	17 132	17 424	20 973	23 902	20 334	14 357	8 205	2 751	1 466	41.1			
Accountants	25 075	231	2 503	2 197	1 711	2 175	3 351	4 404	3 655	2 755	1 537	409	147	45.4			
Computer specialists	6 301	56	1 169	1 153	609	826	1 054	1 354	558	262	76	39	19	35.4			
Engineers	3 180	19	254	360	224	263	424	589	450	334	178	60	25	43.4			
Home management advisors	648	—	93	73	54	70	98	166	65	61	47	14	—	42.2			
Lawyers and judges	1 830	10	132	324	161	154	126	186	278	207	182	32	38	45.2			
Librarians	3 895	217	391	274	295	318	562	470	590	349	327	99	3	44.0			

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Female employed—Continued</b>														
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Cont.</b>														
Life and physical scientists.....	3 834	9	452	810	536	444	341	401	375	265	101	36	64	36.2
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	10 893	24	779	1 235	899	990	1 495	1 994	1 697	1 062	474	187	57	45.1
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	1 598	—	85	208	221	227	234	179	115	121	85	59	24	40.4
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	32 822	160	2 903	3 518	3 251	3 585	4 432	5 475	4 772	3 057	1 216	294	159	43.4
Dietitians.....	2 399	31	122	236	240	296	373	456	282	262	103	22	22	44.5
Registered nurses.....	28 602	98	2 862	2 963	2 866	3 200	3 903	4 769	4 294	2 728	1 028	258	113	43.6
Therapists.....	1 821	31	399	319	145	149	156	250	182	67	85	14	24	35.6
Health technologists and technicians.....	6 186	169	1 084	1 008	656	516	706	701	655	410	210	38	33	36.7
Social scientists.....	2 741	5	350	587	295	204	214	341	330	209	124	61	21	38.3
Social workers.....	10 396	111	1 477	1 545	1 231	1 119	1 276	1 084	964	764	476	225	124	38.7
Recreation workers.....	806	51	181	116	61	52	88	66	36	57	42	31	25	34.5
Teachers.....	27 721	630	4 718	4 662	3 351	3 368	2 880	2 334	1 954	1 506	1 256	545	279	35.5
College and university.....	2 023	97	372	371	252	233	195	151	113	106	100	19	14	33.4
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	19 350	391	3 270	3 244	2 565	2 426	2 144	1 584	1 367	1 016	841	330	172	35.4
Secondary.....	3 246	44	642	569	334	371	263	298	223	209	185	75	33	35.5
Other teachers.....	3 102	98	434	478	384	338	278	301	251	229	130	121	60	37.3
Engineering and science technicians.....	6 697	217	1 082	840	576	596	812	1 077	654	478	231	94	40	40.2
Draftsmen.....	2 039	53	294	219	187	187	240	386	213	159	61	28	6	41.5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	3 346	63	477	400	332	342	395	481	326	260	164	63	43	40.7
Vocational and educational counselors.....	1 629	58	236	279	222	141	196	92	118	101	105	49	32	35.7
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	7 725	120	795	966	769	716	648	1 129	926	764	436	178	78	42.9
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	17 199	307	2 941	2 824	1 366	1 551	1 697	1 985	1 816	1 281	938	238	255	38.7
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm administration.....</b>	<b>51 411</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>2 789</b>	<b>3 593</b>	<b>3 557</b>	<b>4 663</b>	<b>6 605</b>	<b>8 850</b>	<b>8 182</b>	<b>6 580</b>	<b>3 842</b>	<b>1 952</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>47.4</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration.....	186	—	10	14	11	4	25	35	45	14	19	3	—	49.1
Health administrators.....	20 078	74	1 204	1 834	1 674	1 988	2 734	3 548	3 124	2 360	995	397	125	45.7
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.....	11 195	41	1 022	218	350	603	1 084	1 611	2 028	2 215	1 661	1 120	162	53.9
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	5 284	23	212	329	308	604	670	1 181	974	583	257	119	24	47.1
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.....	771	—	12	32	41	49	161	117	131	126	74	17	11	48.9
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	111	3	18	9	9	6	13	41	5	5	7	5	—	45.3
School administrators, college.....	919	4	58	79	130	138	135	159	78	65	26	37	10	41.9
School administrators, elementary and secondary.....	9 802	131	973	843	777	906	1 305	1 641	1 401	948	586	166	125	44.9
Other specified managers and administrators.....	3 065	18	200	235	282	364	478	497	401	264	217	88	41	44.7
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.....	743	8	42	46	53	92	190	131	76	52	35	13	5	43.4
<b>Sales workers.....</b>	<b>10 694</b>	<b>1 161</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 306</b>	<b>1 160</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>37.0</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	5 972	779	775	547	791	773	776	566	392	383	132	41	17	35.6
<b>Clerical and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>703 048</b>	<b>43 877</b>	<b>128 690</b>	<b>76 485</b>	<b>64 598</b>	<b>65 088</b>	<b>77 413</b>	<b>87 969</b>	<b>68 990</b>	<b>48 859</b>	<b>27 149</b>	<b>70 064</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>37.9</b>
Bookkeepers.....	29 939	3 421	3 421	2 278	2 278	2 885	4 077	4 843	3 875	2 951	1 530	535	154	43.7
Cashiers.....	9 382	824	1 230	960	1 066	1 404	1 087	1 221	668	518	303	75	26	37.2
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.....	12 547	39	812	539	824	1 298	1 498	2 676	1 897	1 526	712	334	56	46.7
Enumerators and interviewers.....	33 781	1 358	3 850	3 618	4 685	5 026	4 772	4 230	2 921	1 673	954	481	287	38.4
File clerks.....	3 288	3 288	5 536	2 603	1 953	2 052	2 542	2 749	2 338	1 609	788	312	64	33.8
Library attendants and assistants.....	3 125	723	249	217	217	179	281	363	233	153	77	40	17	29.9
Mail carriers, post office.....	19 566	951	3 210	2 324	2 458	2 216	2 369	2 168	1 552	1 163	608	299	248	36.9

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>														
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<i>Female employed—Continued</i>														
<i>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</i>														
Mail handlers, except post office	4 519	389	765	370	358	327	493	567	471	402	273	62	42	40.5
Office machine operators	29 798	2 116	7 900	4 250	3 333	3 103	3 079	2 752	1 629	996	423	132	85	30.9
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	3 910	1 128	5 512	3 119	2 422	2 240	2 029	1 655	1 116	612	234	25	7	35.3
Keypunch operators	20 856	1 601	5 890	3 119	2 397	2 240	2 029	1 655	1 116	612	234	25	7	35.3
Other office machine operators	5 032	4 387	1 141	9 818	9 085	9 316	10 943	11 808	9 891	7 239	4 133	1 780	704	40.3
Postal clerks	91 668	4 331	12 620	9 818	9 085	9 316	10 943	11 808	9 891	7 239	4 133	1 780	704	40.3
Receptionists	6 428	4 466	1 449	715	548	504	680	686	574	509	187	84	26	35.4
Secretaries	140 931	7 054	32 010	18 746	12 662	11 041	13 336	17 027	13 267	9 030	4 860	1 501	417	35.0
Statistical clerks	14 021	1 318	1 770	1 116	1 072	1 289	1 650	2 326	1 894	1 374	817	317	78	44.4
Stenographers	17 912	1 678	4 708	1 728	1 158	1 203	1 519	1 995	1 706	1 362	616	196	43	33.6
Stock clerks and storekeepers	17 169	1 129	1 451	1 245	1 331	1 459	1 205	939	624	233	1 011	292	35	45.0
Teacher aides, except school monitors	9 088	744	1 190	1 033	1 371	1 459	987	927	680	749	167	52	51	35.7
Telephone operators	7 681	522	1 281	418	375	7 455	8 846	10 464	7 663	5 197	2 728	1 046	63	42.7
Typists	96 332	10 332	24 524	9 333	7 375	7 455	8 846	10 464	7 663	5 197	2 728	1 046	63	32.3
Other clerical and kindred workers	133 347	7 726	20 637	14 066	12 405	11 826	15 028	17 279	14 590	10 374	5 985	2 281	1 150	40.0
<i>Craftsmen and kindred workers</i>														
Foremen, n.e.c.	13 008	234	1 108	1 157	1 223	1 417	1 599	2 001	1 737	1 299	786	237	210	44.3
Mechanics and repairmen	2 703	16	67	187	244	304	362	512	443	354	129	41	24	46.5
Mechanics and repairmen	4 523	56	475	413	512	519	642	563	612	387	256	47	41	42.2
<i>Operatives, except transport</i>														
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	38 216	1 328	4 730	4 172	3 868	4 054	5 012	4 822	4 396	3 291	1 575	638	330	41.0
Other specified operatives	25 669	915	3 299	3 000	2 667	2 738	3 233	3 157	2 829	2 204	1 016	381	230	46.1
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 218	344	1 215	913	921	855	1 040	1 014	812	664	280	108	52	39.2
<i>Transport equipment operatives</i>														
Bus drivers	1 929	71	144	175	308	217	322	240	208	110	59	44	31	40.8
Truck drivers	649	22	55	141	141	122	94	74	31	34	5	—	—	36.5
<i>Laborers, except farm</i>														
Farm workers	9 772	614	1 288	1 148	1 051	1 359	1 136	993	865	624	446	90	158	37.9
Other farm workers	804	61	99	98	104	98	99	108	66	40	25	2	4	37.0
<i>Service workers, except private household</i>														
Cleaning service workers	84 340	5 080	8 020	7 704	8 747	9 424	10 397	10 627	9 418	7 375	4 667	1 820	1 061	41.5
Food service workers	16 118	1 021	644	845	1 335	1 801	2 115	2 349	2 243	1 765	1 289	482	229	45.6
Cooks, except private household	23 921	1 596	2 063	1 979	2 516	2 737	3 113	3 070	2 733	2 264	1 252	428	150	41.7
Waiters and food counter workers	8 796	237	453	584	811	1 041	1 240	1 377	1 225	949	646	175	58	45.1
Busboys and dishwashers	6 821	691	863	710	909	849	860	614	595	429	210	80	11	36.4
Other food service workers	931	163	95	89	98	65	94	92	57	90	47	16	25	36.6
Health service workers	7 373	505	652	596	698	782	919	987	876	796	349	157	56	42.5
Health aides, except nursing	23 557	1 013	2 673	2 496	2 447	2 772	2 846	3 183	2 755	1 971	989	343	99	40.7
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	2 401	224	300	227	258	230	347	335	309	232	101	33	5	40.9
Practical nurses	13 451	644	1 466	1 441	1 295	1 606	1 606	1 932	1 477	991	591	229	77	40.8
Other health service workers	5 665	45	493	641	702	744	737	685	833	485	213	70	17	41.4
Personal service workers	1 840	100	414	187	192	166	156	231	166	163	54	11	—	35.8
Child care workers, except private household	11 259	758	1 320	1 337	1 378	1 166	1 328	1 036	843	703	629	383	378	38.6
Housekeepers, except private household	5 033	436	539	630	630	544	548	350	257	234	243	265	297	37.0
School monitors	1 234	31	86	154	157	105	149	157	157	139	106	36	18	44.9
Protective service workers	234	22	18	15	44	26	54	23	28	18	6	—	—	40.2
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	1 240	41	115	114	147	113	148	171	131	116	75	38	31	43.0
Policemen and detectives	85	—	5	5	6	16	13	9	16	6	16	9	4	—
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	299	20	27	40	44	30	29	46	22	22	16	5	13	38.1
Service workers—allocated	8 245	651	1 205	933	924	835	847	818	693	556	463	146	174	37.5

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Age (years)											Median age		
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 to 69 years	70 years and over
<b>Male employed</b>	1 597 643	65 245	214 728	213 084	178 416	162 114	160 504	161 193	150 072	137 614	103 833	36 800	14 040	38.9
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>	666 012	9 997	92 831	125 888	100 732	82 195	69 326	60 968	45 472	36 362	26 613	11 111	4 517	35.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25 852	93	1 801	2 842	2 384	1 811	2 930	3 552	3 189	3 088	2 129	319	5	45.3
Accountants	10 713	309	2 926	3 034	1 867	1 181	631	420	201	89	40	10		28.5
Computer specialists	50 778	269	3 902	6 706	8 136	6 861	6 803	6 158	4 143	3 493	2 995	1 094	218	39.6
Engineers	153	5	16	32	17	37	10	13	11	12				35.9
Aeronautical and astronautical	35 535	167	2 628	4 559	5 938	4 984	4 939	4 201	2 708	2 401	2 133	738	139	39.5
Civil	3 754	53	323	531	597	458	418	406	283	208	190	73	14	37.8
Electrical and electronic	1 197	4	123	208	250	203	253	499	266	204	118	53	16	45.6
Mechanical	9 137	40	812	1 376	1 334	979	1 183	1 039	875	668	554	230	49	40.1
Other engineers	2 897	20	125	375	315	473	491	434	339	198	117	5	5	41.4
Farm management advisors	12 013	276	1 171	1 466	1 405	1 175	1 242	1 242	1 329	1 281	817	295	94	42.1
Foresters and conservationists	5 204	35	25	83	144	228	434	807	758	826	654	287	364	55.5
Judges	7 982	16	295	1 850	1 218	975	956	765	553	431	485	287	151	38.1
Lawyers	17 321	122	1 747	3 914	3 104	2 292	2 107	1 654	1 045	695	374	193	74	34.6
Life and physical scientists	21 730	54	1 198	2 788	2 401	2 438	2 556	2 651	2 952	2 201	1 531	484	166	43.9
Personnel and labor relations workers	20 354	49	634	4 325	3 995	2 579	1 948	1 667	1 440	1 373	1 278	698	368	37.3
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	16 706	30	361	3 653	3 698	2 163	1 670	1 237	1 011	1 080	953	546	304	36.4
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	13 256	205	1 867	2 411	1 925	1 611	1 317	1 165	1 022	886	611	212	24	35.7
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	11 157	462	2 786	2 285	1 398	933	875	832	605	430	377	126	48	30.2
Health technologists and technicians	8 033	14	797	2 061	1 452	1 161	819	611	488	308	194	77	51	33.9
Social scientists	25 127	106	2 992	5 079	3 711	3 017	2 649	2 432	2 003	1 563	1 107	316	152	36.1
Social workers	3 200	147	875	5 08	344	278	265	283	168	145	85	65	37	31.0
Recreation workers	282 036	1 710	33 568	56 183	47 249	40 276	31 378	25 642	17 807	13 108	9 373	4 243	1 499	35.3
Teachers	196 329	1 361	20 394	37 062	34 044	29 084	22 938	18 257	13 006	9 364	6 499	3 273	1 046	35.9
College and university	26 950	221	4 881	6 012	3 712	3 297	2 680	2 065	1 361	1 276	985	312	154	33.2
Elementary and prekindergarten	50 267	95	7 414	11 940	8 501	6 706	4 818	4 227	2 557	1 870	1 372	514	227	33.3
Secondary	8 490	23	879	1 148	992	1 189	942	4 227	883	598	517	144	72	40.0
Other teachers	47 385	2 482	13 214	9 963	6 327	4 297	3 454	2 646	1 790	1 684	1 114	315	99	29.0
Engineering and science technicians	21 590	883	5 858	4 496	3 156	2 193	1 697	1 300	1 756	1 481	1 476	145	48	29.5
Draftsmen and surveyors	4 452	275	943	998	619	470	380	310	223	125	92	9	8	30.1
Electrical and electronic engineering	7 793	256	1 390	1 198	1 080	856	748	827	681	357	282	89	29	34.9
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 835	117	595	356	349	232	206	302	261	205	135	62	15	35.0
Air traffic controllers	17 096	377	3 185	2 811	2 407	2 135	1 788	1 561	1 085	878	586	216	67	34.5
Radio operators	17 214	1 030	4 217	2 500	2 121	1 647	1 563	1 349	1 038	861	564	224	100	32.0
Vocational and educational counselors	58 871	1 965	14 116	13 506	7 749	5 112	4 372	3 740	2 836	2 467	1 708	653	647	29.9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	152 070	717	5 954	11 450	14 327	18 000	20 545	22 238	21 798	17 652	13 323	4 660	1 406	46.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 667	15	154	598	698	697	980	979	935	727	611	224	49	46.0
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm administration</b>	11 546	54	29	79	63	108	164	250	278	175	241	124	30	51.3
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	18 840	54	693	1 305	1 477	1 655	2 337	2 747	3 170	2 407	1 904	844	247	48.5
Health administrators	42 147	102	1 066	2 979	3 782	4 630	5 534	6 367	6 545	5 222	3 954	1 454	512	47.3
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	6 820	17	284	633	571	740	748	999	1 059	936	608	176	49	47.1
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	6 756	29	182	63	54	54	51	54	67	96	48	25	17	38.5
Postmasters and mail superintendents														
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.														
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers														

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Male employed—Continued</b>														
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>														
School administrators, college	11 748	56	451	887	1 347	1 744	1 646	1 924	1 597	1 102	720	220	54	44.2
School administrators, elementary and secondary	15 848	44	239	931	1 880	2 841	2 989	2 154	1 870	1 525	1 049	300	26	43.3
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	13 904	133	1 377	1 349	1 154	1 572	1 657	1 679	1 767	1 507	1 182	333	194	44.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	33 794	262	1 479	2 626	3 298	3 946	4 439	5 085	4 510	3 955	3 006	960	228	45.8
Construction	8 268	34	140	377	702	827	1 072	1 223	1 181	1 170	1 132	320	90	49.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 872	16	149	154	144	204	219	258	348	221	212	80	5	46.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2 175	—	60	115	99	159	273	305	213	474	213	114	15	51.1
All other industries	21 479	212	1 130	1 980	2 353	2 756	2 875	3 299	2 771	2 090	1 449	446	118	44.0
<b>Sales workers</b>	11 580	565	1 692	1 189	838	694	991	1 127	1 232	1 421	1 185	460	186	44.1
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 728	218	597	447	258	184	381	451	534	712	648	240	58	48.1
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	127 383	12 368	32 676	14 016	9 355	7 931	8 831	9 614	10 183	9 869	7 791	3 221	1 528	32.5
Bookkeepers	8 463	215	1 143	1 199	767	654	654	930	830	855	673	301	127	41.1
Cashiers	6 324	452	956	274	176	384	407	519	982	826	835	349	164	49.9
Library attendants and assistants	7 360	1 702	4 236	672	228	74	90	88	64	89	35	52	30	22.3
Mail carriers, post office	4 953	692	1 548	413	270	204	241	250	329	409	357	159	81	27.9
Mail handlers, except post office	8 191	890	2 690	1 834	909	533	393	268	250	213	150	40	21	26.4
Office machine operators	4 586	406	1 582	1 147	617	271	213	118	110	52	25	—	5	26.2
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Postal clerks	10 228	624	1 619	849	816	567	890	997	1 249	1 260	872	399	86	43.6
Stock clerks and storekeepers	81 864	7 793	20 484	8 775	6 189	5 400	6 156	6 562	6 479	6 217	4 869	1 921	1 019	33.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	169 552	3 367	13 170	14 700	15 077	16 600	19 291	22 079	23 061	21 337	15 525	4 252	1 093	45.6
Construction craftsmen	56 097	881	3 405	4 058	4 769	5 438	6 492	7 741	8 423	7 885	5 312	1 354	339	46.9
Carpenters	9 704	201	616	527	519	756	1 005	1 303	1 685	1 582	1 026	331	153	49.7
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	21 510	271	1 109	1 702	2 131	2 474	2 593	3 030	2 974	2 974	1 883	306	63	45.8
Electricians	7 810	91	627	716	835	706	1 000	1 066	1 055	851	656	181	26	44.7
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	8 451	232	563	533	621	762	858	1 137	1 407	1 224	808	253	53	47.9
Plumbers and pipe fitters	5 418	37	251	342	468	442	636	764	912	803	612	128	23	46.5
Other construction craftsmen	3 204	49	239	238	195	298	400	441	390	451	327	155	21	47.1
Foremen, n.e.c.	25 971	90	612	1 185	1 727	2 410	3 273	3 948	4 300	4 066	3 423	798	139	49.7
Inspectors, n.e.c.	18 097	199	1 760	2 606	2 292	1 895	1 773	2 023	1 787	1 691	1 508	468	95	40.8
Mechanics and repairmen	34 805	823	2 892	3 216	3 442	3 765	4 322	4 521	4 378	3 961	2 492	637	156	43.8
Aircraft	1 867	15	167	301	367	416	213	198	146	38	6	—	—	36.0
Automobile, including body	10 596	286	861	957	1 041	1 117	1 288	1 334	1 578	1 264	672	198	40	44.0
Heavy equipment, including diesel	9 012	147	625	593	662	916	1 170	1 339	1 219	1 255	829	150	67	46.5
Other mechanics and repairmen	13 330	375	1 239	1 365	1 372	1 316	1 651	1 650	1 635	1 404	985	289	49	43.0
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 140	111	516	450	453	467	450	730	670	699	426	129	39	45.8
Machinists and job and die setters	2 696	68	255	231	223	292	241	379	314	406	225	56	6	45.5
Printing craftsmen	4 298	309	1 054	669	446	429	377	191	247	187	191	62	25	31.3
Stationary engineers and power station operators	7 244	20	315	450	603	561	795	1 063	1 066	1 218	785	308	60	49.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	17 900	934	2 616	2 066	1 345	1 635	1 809	1 751	1 990	1 630	1 388	496	240	41.0

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	16 to 19 years old and over	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>													
<b>Male employed—Continued</b>													
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	42 379	3 175	4 704	3 709	3 089	3 635	3 874	4 031	4 331	2 984	890	341	38.2
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	3 018	241	251	253	188	254	251	218	452	275	148	24	42.2
Stationary firemen	5 529	92	462	423	437	490	580	773	925	701	203	51	49.0
Other specified operatives	20 839	1 552	2 511	1 915	1 540	1 892	2 045	1 955	1 868	1 308	371	200	37.5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	12 993	3 079	1 480	1 118	924	999	998	1 085	1 086	700	1 68	66	32.9
Manufacturing	2 906	1 172	393	344	305	235	225	202	218	105	25	26	33.4
Public administration	1 467	78	178	126	137	150	131	120	180	124	19	16	40.2
All other industries	8 620	1 040	909	648	482	614	642	763	688	471	124	24	31.1
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	52 071	2 916	4 341	4 228	4 460	5 387	5 955	6 763	6 436	4 797	1 433	325	44.7
Bus drivers	12 486	1 506	742	758	803	1 154	1 287	1 696	1 693	1 446	551	105	47.1
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	1 787	59	87	166	194	189	199	303	172	173	53	12	45.5
Truck drivers and deliverymen	31 154	959	2 746	2 652	2 826	3 336	3 790	4 130	4 128	2 764	603	124	44.9
Other transport equipment operatives	6 644	392	750	665	637	708	679	634	445	414	226	84	38.9
<b>Labors, except farm</b>	82 320	5 726	7 004	6 024	6 147	7 199	8 728	9 336	10 248	7 798	2 159	1 016	43.7
Construction laborers	41 186	1 584	3 418	3 240	3 327	3 949	4 887	5 393	5 853	4 405	1 005	342	46.3
Garbage collectors	1 169	58	143	154	124	111	148	73	105	51	10	7	36.8
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	5 644	780	534	442	337	500	492	447	405	341	85	36	33.0
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	16 860	1 107	1 199	1 025	1 107	1 266	1 732	2 114	2 363	1 722	601	318	46.2
Other specified laborers	8 517	1 007	904	650	613	655	699	619	711	538	204	228	35.1
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	8 944	1 190	806	513	639	718	770	690	811	741	254	85	36.8
Public administration	1 955	200	203	96	142	134	159	210	196	189	82	17	40.4
<b>Farm workers</b>	9 813	724	897	658	738	778	963	1 111	950	914	299	132	41.5
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	284 463	25 690	28 895	23 468	22 260	24 521	25 647	27 085	29 008	22 903	8 315	3 496	39.7
Cleaning service workers	97 441	9 535	4 814	4 814	5 472	7 304	9 263	12 086	14 364	12 357	4 364	1 355	47.8
Janitors and sextons	89 070	8 456	4 618	4 349	4 952	6 587	8 628	11 190	13 280	11 450	3 937	1 262	48.1
Food service workers	28 312	8 333	1 432	1 072	1 051	1 129	1 411	1 517	1 674	1 342	537	262	23.4
Cooks, except private household	8 638	708	629	618	657	735	973	912	950	703	205	94	41.7
Bushboys and dishwashers	7 843	3 560	281	113	131	99	128	119	188	156	92	61	20.6
Other food service workers	11 831	4 065	522	341	285	295	310	486	586	483	240	107	22.2
Health service workers	37 688	2 586	4 711	3 222	2 993	3 137	3 302	3 423	3 826	2 753	936	183	37.9
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	32 450	2 206	4 152	2 801	2 494	2 653	2 841	2 831	3 314	2 411	844	145	37.6
Personal service workers	16 037	1 974	1 216	877	712	906	1 109	1 289	1 145	766	496	404	28.7
Protective service workers	90 761	7 706	15 090	12 448	11 069	11 012	9 471	7 930	7 188	4 975	1 648	833	39.0
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	2 057	38	68	81	119	135	248	273	502	333	172	71	55.5
Firemen, fire protection	1 550	14	193	228	164	204	125	155	181	99	63	9	41.0
Guards and watchmen	42 316	508	4 265	4 032	4 296	4 878	5 231	5 221	4 897	3 688	1 237	512	44.6
Policemen and detectives	43 822	143	8 007	6 007	6 419	5 692	3 734	2 192	1 544	3 725	1 388	152	34.2
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	1 016	3	135	100	71	103	133	89	84	130	38	89	47.1
Service workers—allocated*	14 224	2 556	1 353	1 035	963	1 033	1 091	840	832	710	334	317	30.2
<b>Female employed</b>	1 418 753	103 136	159 533	113 783	113 064	130 517	139 085	132 799	117 296	77 810	24 560	12 231	36.7
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	501 486	9 931	81 126	49 655	45 174	46 952	45 263	42 849	40 101	29 819	9 465	4 438	36.5
Accountants	10 095	180	831	762	757	1 109	1 449	1 536	1 220	782	194	98	45.8
Computer specialists	3 694	1 165	880	359	327	233	162	96	101	13	19	9	27.0
Engineers	961	41	186	83	70	67	75	109	70	20	20	43	36.0
Home management advisors	1 282	—	242	93	117	81	141	137	141	57	31	5	37.9
Lawyers and judges	1 207	15	202	92	86	129	173	131	110	81	44	31	43.7
Librarians	17 667	1 555	2 130	1 360	1 312	1 436	1 613	1 743	1 525	1 152	332	96	36.4

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Female employed—Continued											Median age		
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years		65 to 69 years	70 years and over
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued														
Female employed—Continued														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.														
Life and physical scientists.....	3 637	80	698	878	428	372	452	245	203	161	77	29	14	31.9
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	15 287	63	1 866	2 084	1 198	1 202	1 715	1 900	2 171	1 739	1 057	200	92	43.6
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	3 837	41	359	656	538	402	467	358	298	296	204	103	95	38.8
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	3 225	61	218	524	491	369	432	284	244	253	180	94	95	39.6
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	67 763	623	10 515	8 732	6 802	6 747	7 253	7 774	7 119	6 656	4 121	1 002	419	40.3
Dietitians.....	4 453	108	453	444	385	335	491	519	608	586	362	121	41	45.1
Registered nurses.....	54 520	405	7 796	6 553	5 707	5 727	6 026	6 526	5 887	5 432	3 373	788	307	40.9
Therapists.....	8 790	110	2 266	1 735	717	685	736	729	624	638	386	93	71	32.0
Health technologists and technicians.....	16 967	622	4 774	2 801	1 620	1 398	1 363	1 353	1 149	947	730	146	64	30.9
Social scientists.....	3 292	28	643	421	358	421	306	301	193	177	59	39	9	32.6
Social workers.....	38 978	163	8 510	7 606	2 926	2 526	3 371	3 741	3 400	3 459	2 367	672	237	35.6
Recreation workers.....	1 511	153	492	175	148	74	125	64	113	76	61	18	12	28.2
Teachers.....	252 483	2 820	44 749	42 882	27 288	24 846	23 989	21 981	20 308	19 939	16 351	5 577	2 353	36.7
College and university.....	69 096	1 854	12 531	12 568	8 477	7 234	6 908	6 198	4 915	3 737	2 786	1 279	619	34.5
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	127 111	684	21 122	19 641	12 622	12 622	11 722	10 281	11 161	12 096	10 609	3 365	1 171	36.8
Secondary.....	48 915	194	10 034	9 573	5 380	4 251	4 573	4 148	3 489	3 562	2 511	773	427	34.3
Other teachers.....	7 361	88	1 062	1 100	794	749	786	754	743	544	445	160	136	39.2
Engineering and science technicians.....	8 635	933	3 298	1 297	617	486	512	484	459	283	131	54	81	25.3
Draftsmen.....	2 297	67	368	195	80	90	124	134	101	84	21	12	15	31.0
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	3 211	93	554	243	231	230	215	271	177	147	82	36	60	35.6
Vocational and educational counselors.....	12 025	668	3 446	1 494	825	825	908	937	1 005	886	673	298	60	32.5
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	7 251	639	2 205	1 172	590	426	619	463	425	354	218	79	61	28.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	32 615	1 029	8 122	5 906	3 274	2 619	2 602	2 378	2 077	1 814	1 563	572	659	31.9
Managers and administrators, except farm administration.....	33 751	428	2 115	2 820	2 439	2 696	4 117	4 760	5 119	4 528	3 106	1 140	483	47.4
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration.....	3 302	—	113	239	285	250	439	529	563	488	274	89	33	48.1
Health administrators.....	6 435	45	417	560	463	493	690	939	1 037	777	574	305	135	47.9
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.....	1 062	11	79	107	46	63	133	171	148	140	91	57	16	47.7
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	3 211	45	51	61	151	198	371	448	653	606	439	128	20	51.8
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.....	3 291	101	339	367	273	283	493	488	338	294	263	48	44	42.9
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	4 060	25	103	261	282	385	434	515	620	749	477	155	54	50.2
School administrators, college.....	5 741	154	536	574	451	465	742	782	815	619	390	142	71	44.7
School administrators, elementary and secondary.....	6 649	47	477	651	488	559	815	888	945	855	598	216	110	46.6
Other specified managers and administrators.....	6 386	—	48	16	41	40	22	61	67	35	16	16	24	47.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	6 912	903	1 314	415	371	564	656	711	648	718	355	162	95	39.0
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	2 296	314	483	128	89	176	225	193	237	258	119	56	18	38.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	545 599	65 548	151 396	52 606	37 183	35 857	43 885	49 698	43 642	34 604	21 396	6 775	3 009	30.4
Bookkeepers.....	25 212	992	4 133	2 363	1 939	2 025	2 729	3 405	3 143	2 400	1 503	502	118	42.2
Cashiers.....	10 818	1 108	2 252	641	572	311	1 667	1 222	1 295	859	582	163	124	40.0
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.....	3 786	34	168	277	292	311	449	615	605	563	342	106	24	47.9
Enumerator and interviewers.....	1 375	50	238	120	110	89	145	241	153	129	62	38	38	42.8
File clerks.....	22 878	4 175	6 288	1 354	1 109	1 109	1 451	1 887	2 018	1 900	1 178	367	166	28.6
Library attendants and assistants.....	19 108	4 321	7 849	1 351	723	646	887	1 038	897	729	389	171	107	23.3
Mail carriers, post office.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text<sup>1</sup>

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Female employed—Continued</b>														
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>														
Mail handlers, except post office	3 566	629	870	164	117	161	228	305	388	324	258	68	54	35.1
Office machine operators	22 240	2 540	7 090	1 552	1 874	1 552	1 733	1 874	1 357	963	588	150	74	27.7
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	1 799	192	678	200	162	126	148	104	101	31	47	18	51	25.7
Keypunch operators	15 045	1 788	5 150	2 143	1 364	1 090	1 135	917	689	481	219	48	23	26.4
Other office machine operators	5 396	562	1 262	425	348	336	450	528	322	481	322	92	23	36.5
Postal clerks	16 170	3 106	6 060	996	733	649	942	987	888	838	586	273	112	24.1
Receptionists	168 584	15 809	50 763	20 263	12 866	11 766	13 374	15 465	12 287	9 007	4 976	1 447	561	29.4
Secretaries	9 356	460	1 765	837	652	564	925	1 224	1 062	953	634	236	44	42.2
Statistical clerks	21 843	1 898	5 887	2 249	1 386	1 518	1 930	2 045	2 017	1 516	995	286	116	33.2
Stenographers	2 471	206	489	161	121	139	266	259	330	268	180	34	18	42.2
Stock clerks and storekeepers	16 118	1 664	3 457	1 509	2 060	2 227	1 936	1 512	951	428	262	62	50	33.5
Teacher aides, except school monitors	9 932	1 723	2 220	521	501	631	869	902	850	854	616	203	42	35.0
Telephone operators	93 315	14 167	28 423	8 670	5 855	5 380	6 675	7 776	6 580	5 207	3 021	1 120	441	27.3
Typists	98 827	12 664	23 444	8 402	6 393	6 257	8 177	9 272	8 821	7 666	5 224	1 549	958	33.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	8 321	380	1 101	531	677	636	1 026	979	1 037	1 021	587	215	131	44.1
<b>Craftsman and kindred workers</b>	2 605	27	152	152	215	209	351	365	346	385	299	76	28	47.7
Foremen, n.e.c.	557	55	106	28	36	41	48	55	50	65	23	9	41	41.3
Mechanics and repairmen	23 125	1 654	4 091	1 877	1 572	1 824	2 198	2 463	2 845	2 366	1 446	467	302	41.2
Operatives, except transport	6 560	1 117	351	370	436	554	876	932	1 248	966	495	116	101	48.1
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	10 688	818	1 848	1 040	723	942	930	1 058	1 175	1 035	691	276	132	39.9
Other specified operatives	5 877	719	1 892	467	413	328	392	473	444	365	260	75	49	28.5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	7 346	425	338	557	1 236	1 218	1 245	891	621	456	233	63	63	39.6
Transport equipment operatives	5 746	365	133	391	1 071	1 019	1 076	739	476	305	125	29	17	39.5
Bus drivers	3 429	433	674	348	193	261	225	300	300	294	203	97	101	36.3
Labors, except farm	785	78	118	32	75	39	95	64	97	73	75	24	15	42.7
<b>Farm workers</b>	287 999	23 356	37 102	19 221	20 382	24 772	30 118	33 956	35 621	33 135	20 590	6 152	3 594	43.2
Service workers, except private household	34 408	1 739	1 640	1 707	2 317	2 751	4 134	4 944	5 221	5 549	3 189	885	332	47.9
Cleaning service workers	88 596	11 766	10 530	3 171	4 877	7 015	8 979	10 702	11 789	10 512	6 617	1 782	856	43.9
Food service workers	36 024	692	1 179	1 173	2 114	3 462	4 402	5 622	6 426	6 000	3 679	824	451	49.4
Cooks, except private household	21 711	6 153	5 162	640	899	1 161	1 332	1 668	1 811	1 438	1 014	310	123	24.6
Waiters and food counter workers	5 115	1 707	1 165	170	302	272	356	297	340	199	200	60	47	23.7
Busboys and dishwashers	25 746	3 214	3 024	1 188	1 562	2 120	2 889	3 115	3 212	2 875	1 724	588	235	43.1
Other food service workers	106 272	4 872	14 723	9 957	9 013	10 480	12 021	12 808	12 686	11 118	6 410	1 538	646	41.7
Health service workers	7 616	3 655	1 053	696	533	599	804	818	991	816	520	163	40	42.1
Health aides, except nursing	80 018	3 655	10 634	7 494	6 896	8 085	9 124	9 832	9 412	8 433	4 814	1 138	501	41.8
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	16 356	362	2 172	1 560	1 435	1 588	1 914	2 031	2 153	1 781	1 046	221	93	42.8
Practical nurses	2 282	272	864	207	149	208	179	127	130	88	30	16	12	25.1
Other health service workers	36 104	2 814	6 140	1 933	2 208	2 600	3 067	3 417	3 779	4 452	3 137	1 470	1 087	43.8
Personal service workers	15 603	742	1 696	1 017	1 096	1 263	1 344	1 520	1 684	2 036	1 579	789	833	47.1
Child care workers, except private household	10 642	950	2 170	334	329	445	641	980	1 140	1 399	1 028	379	151	43.1
Housekeepers, except private household	2 101	98	170	171	304	381	311	240	195	109	76	27	19	39.0
School monitors	3 907	175	391	342	344	439	429	512	508	329	271	103	64	43.1
Protective service workers	261	—	—	15	23	32	25	25	71	26	28	16	17	50.7
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	711	34	92	80	111	83	62	107	51	33	30	11	17	37.3
Police officers and detectives	18 712	1 990	3 678	2 111	1 623	1 487	1 488	1 573	1 638	1 175	966	374	609	34.9
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>														

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>														
Male employed	2 891 651	89 397	270 687	380 320	325 649	316 604	332 126	314 056	282 000	256 686	197 898	78 853	47 375	41.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	854 492	8 575	115 970	176 690	127 206	111 393	93 229	75 011	53 248	42 219	32 863	11 610	6 478	35.0
Accountants	13 115	54	695	1 228	1 930	1 270	1 472	1 633	1 697	1 569	1 371	571	418	47.1
Computer specialists	4 439	85	770	1 098	930	596	435	247	197	45	23	4	9	31.4
Engineers	32 943	159	1 584	3 697	4 449	4 231	4 572	4 251	2 979	2 796	2 702	1 012	511	42.6
Aeronautical and astronautical	50	4	6	9	4	4	4	17	4	6	—	—	—	—
Civil	21 139	90	941	2 299	2 901	2 840	3 144	2 528	1 823	1 655	1 882	697	339	42.4
Electrical and electronic	3 834	27	215	450	526	511	420	470	346	422	304	31	32	42.2
Mechanical	1 595	—	72	116	121	157	205	396	166	143	127	60	32	46.6
Other engineers	6 325	42	350	823	897	723	799	840	640	570	389	143	109	42.0
Farm management advisors	1 420	—	93	167	147	238	233	175	153	101	75	35	3	41.4
Foresters and conservationists	1 970	52	229	229	194	153	269	262	132	200	160	39	51	42.4
Judges	5 318	5	40	37	124	281	473	655	611	817	1 019	591	685	57.8
Lawyers	10 955	8	219	2 922	1 841	1 353	1 141	1 017	740	654	608	296	134	36.8
Life and physical scientists	3 998	71	360	564	575	505	529	413	346	269	207	127	32	39.2
Personnel and labor relations workers	7 573	36	386	756	910	1 052	1 158	1 038	882	699	455	129	72	42.8
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13 641	23	373	4 316	3 006	1 328	1 017	977	540	560	629	484	388	33.5
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	11 303	5	231	3 829	2 799	1 141	811	731	348	391	329	329	321	32.8
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	148	148	913	1 186	824	717	700	476	361	345	191	52	48	34.5
Health technologists and technicians	9 244	361	1 571	1 714	1 370	946	952	810	634	433	345	89	19	33.6
Social scientists	34 733	212	793	2 210	1 656	1 609	1 239	940	492	225	225	82	56	35.6
Recreation workers	10 657	1 456	2 899	1 594	1 056	4 300	3 602	3 301	2 366	2 008	1 458	629	339	35.7
Teachers	575 866	2 072	85 795	130 604	88 863	77 564	61 791	47 368	31 912	24 436	17 991	5 253	2 217	33.9
College and university	28 749	239	1 583	4 467	4 855	4 596	3 922	3 310	2 306	1 757	1 137	431	146	38.5
Elementary and prekindergarten	163 644	831	30 138	38 734	23 292	20 578	16 193	12 535	8 405	6 233	4 539	1 429	737	32.6
Secondary	376 146	879	53 232	86 269	59 799	51 421	40 828	30 811	20 514	15 952	11 971	3 207	1 263	34.0
Other teachers	7 327	123	842	1 134	917	969	848	712	687	494	344	186	71	38.3
Engineering and science technicians	24 579	1 375	4 975	4 300	3 110	2 421	2 340	1 843	1 519	1 174	989	349	184	32.6
Draftsmen and surveyors	17 052	919	3 638	3 013	2 164	1 620	1 564	1 221	1 953	847	690	256	167	32.2
Electrical and electronic engineering	1 685	104	195	280	214	207	266	125	168	58	63	—	5	36.2
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10 054	413	1 325	1 139	932	811	1 009	986	1 032	878	703	484	342	42.0
Air traffic controllers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio operators	8 390	365	1 165	850	741	604	763	836	884	751	628	466	337	43.1
Vocational and educational counselors	26 138	81	563	2 949	4 584	5 379	4 190	3 628	2 109	1 369	966	241	81	39.5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	9 369	989	1 458	1 297	1 000	887	929	863	735	403	417	149	92	34.7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	42 736	948	7 120	7 174	5 298	4 867	4 546	3 471	3 296	2 403	2 058	846	709	35.9
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>262 766</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>5 151</b>	<b>13 651</b>	<b>22 423</b>	<b>31 331</b>	<b>39 335</b>	<b>39 278</b>	<b>34 539</b>	<b>32 380</b>	<b>25 010</b>	<b>11 226</b>	<b>7 582</b>	<b>47.4</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	17 338	38	381	658	885	1 101	1 437	2 023	2 451	2 599	2 495	1 727	1 543	54.4
Health administrators	6 078	—	154	468	650	814	880	841	770	649	582	180	90	45.4
Construction inspectors; public administration	14 247	27	240	446	662	1 121	1 518	2 318	2 533	2 235	1 866	781	500	51.6
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	9 229	37	263	617	763	744	1 129	1 329	1 520	1 269	1 005	439	214	49.0
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	57 698	296	1 323	3 203	4 186	4 960	6 408	7 908	7 809	7 603	6 473	3 994	3 535	50.4
Postmasters and mail superintendents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	4 677	8	112	300	355	452	599	712	775	688	420	199	87	48.6
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	4 698	27	53	52	56	86	94	66	101	86	84	3	10	44.0

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	16 to 19 years old and over	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>													
<b>Male employed—Continued</b>													
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>													
School administrators, college	2 812	37	169	315	436	455	495	343	307	165	69	—	44.7
School administrators, elementary and secondary	90 934	126	3 878	9 667	15 162	18 672	14 960	10 301	9 503	6 321	1 542	307	44.3
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	15 464	1 175	1 876	1 591	1 453	1 965	2 023	1 684	1 688	1 103	458	377	44.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	43 591	209	1 984	3 293	5 002	6 178	6 603	6 252	5 783	4 616	1 834	919	48.2
Construction	8 386	16	144	359	733	1 117	1 232	1 341	1 378	1 248	540	180	51.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 508	12	458	733	1 181	1 699	2 183	2 263	2 118	1 654	621	392	50.6
Wholesale and retail trade	1 513	13	108	141	165	172	211	188	170	163	45	36	46.3
All other industries	20 184	168	1 274	2 060	2 923	3 190	2 977	2 460	2 117	1 551	628	311	44.9
<b>Sales workers</b>	8 847	958	958	777	791	825	891	842	783	703	268	232	40.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 802	163	138	142	100	115	189	193	163	167	84	46	42.4
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	139 009	17 774	12 630	10 023	10 494	11 864	13 053	13 493	14 031	11 658	5 714	4 188	41.9
Bookkeepers	9 999	231	870	631	735	958	1 020	1 269	1 214	1 153	581	545	48.8
Cashiers	3 342	269	199	138	233	256	356	447	459	352	258	118	49.2
Library attendants and assistants	7 781	4 119	4 977	257	217	183	176	200	193	144	68	105	19.8
Mail carriers, post office	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers, except post office	1 952	371	171	85	112	146	190	153	157	148	74	55	37.6
Office machine operators	4 256	381	903	469	374	298	294	206	169	106	31	39	29.2
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	2 092	185	541	270	205	125	102	53	53	13	—	—	27.9
Postal clerks	8 781	581	621	653	695	848	1 000	1 181	1 231	885	277	124	46.5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	102 898	8 216	9 369	7 790	8 128	9 175	10 017	10 037	10 628	8 870	4 425	3 202	42.7
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	315 953	17 007	23 750	26 511	30 302	39 098	45 187	46 042	40 930	29 303	8 839	3 634	46.8
Construction craftsmen	107 330	4 832	6 947	8 963	10 416	13 021	15 345	16 328	14 712	11 004	3 033	1 153	47.6
Carpenters	13 851	223	556	821	1 086	1 480	2 314	2 331	2 122	1 633	593	280	50.1
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	47 832	375	3 275	4 239	4 894	5 728	6 418	7 355	6 776	5 096	1 331	462	47.7
Electricians	14 936	184	1 379	1 611	1 619	2 074	2 053	2 044	1 537	966	278	98	43.8
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	13 360	488	697	999	964	1 464	1 821	2 080	2 019	1 604	411	119	48.8
Plumbers and pipe fitters	11 183	159	719	930	1 153	1 428	1 742	1 661	1 389	1 131	281	123	47.1
Other construction craftsmen	6 168	147	321	363	700	847	997	857	869	574	139	71	47.1
Foremen, n.e.c.	44 302	603	1 609	2 785	3 692	6 276	7 687	7 428	6 904	4 890	1 598	677	49.6
Inspectors, n.e.c.	12 832	55	678	1 033	1 262	1 441	1 813	1 757	1 502	1 418	435	229	47.0
Mechanics and repairmen	73 835	1 612	6 148	6 252	7 445	9 238	10 731	10 656	9 193	5 775	1 676	625	45.8
Aircraft	677	18	80	79	80	57	97	93	50	15	4	6	39.0
Automobile, including body	28 087	675	2 320	2 212	2 748	3 444	4 267	4 074	3 643	2 262	545	161	46.1
Heavy equipment, including diesel	16 459	186	1 276	1 333	1 623	2 115	2 336	2 566	2 182	1 388	478	133	46.8
Other mechanics and repairmen	28 612	733	2 472	2 628	2 994	3 617	4 031	3 923	3 318	2 110	649	325	45.1
<b>Metal craftsmen, except mechanics</b>	6 665	127	587	488	582	713	1 018	1 103	755	513	152	88	46.5
Machinists and job and die setters	3 441	89	268	277	276	394	511	621	379	241	66	50	46.4
Printing craftsmen	2 951	396	432	329	202	267	187	213	215	160	55	21	32.6
Stationary engineers and power station operators	31 534	1 560	2 284	2 605	2 847	3 639	4 125	4 776	4 556	3 273	1 096	441	48.0
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	36 504	1 099	4 534	4 056	3 856	4 508	4 281	3 781	3 093	2 270	794	400	41.0

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Age (years)										Median age		
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years		60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years
<b>Male employed—Continued</b>													
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>													
Operatives, except transport	67 905	3 841	8 333	7 426	6 178	6 336	7 143	7 514	7 329	6 558	4 877	1 649	721
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	2 045	198	300	181	169	136	143	157	200	198	172	142	29
Stationary firemen	11 426	54	665	1 079	1 122	1 339	1 446	1 526	1 416	1 256	986	415	122
Other specified operatives	31 164	2 278	4 529	3 755	2 663	2 673	2 398	2 229	3 148	2 639	2 012	622	339
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	23 270	1 311	2 839	2 411	2 224	2 073	2 398	2 402	2 565	2 439	1 707	470	231
Manufacturing	5 788	358	847	847	652	560	478	492	438	427	259	73	33
Public administration	3 992	154	364	357	470	348	478	474	477	421	279	96	74
All other industries	13 490	799	1 399	1 207	1 102	1 165	1 347	1 636	1 650	1 591	1 169	301	124
Transport equipment operatives	171 704	6 361	11 455	13 369	15 430	16 190	19 518	21 017	22 176	22 167	16 731	5 422	1 868
Bus drivers	62 055	3 817	3 699	3 940	4 802	5 066	6 265	7 095	8 162	8 889	7 218	2 581	521
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	4 563	60	443	508	446	554	537	586	500	475	787	101	66
Truck drivers and deliverymen	84 096	1 621	5 425	6 731	7 813	8 576	10 381	10 773	11 182	11 011	7 699	2 159	625
Other transport equipment operatives	20 990	863	1 888	2 190	2 369	1 894	2 335	2 563	2 332	1 792	1 527	581	656
Laborers, except farm	218 366	14 046	21 350	18 439	18 457	19 059	23 112	24 244	24 432	24 262	18 851	7 288	4 426
Construction laborers	44 588	2 587	5 092	4 321	4 288	4 606	5 772	6 509	7 212	7 599	6 352	2 198	957
Garbage collectors	9 487	2 285	4 622	5 202	4 808	5 069	5 566	5 261	4 576	3 647	2 151	893	308
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	46 683	1 170	1 473	961	779	681	886	999	842	899	575	157	65
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	19 840	3 440	4 027	3 183	3 194	3 346	4 670	4 910	5 525	5 758	4 818	2 122	1 490
Other specified laborers	40 279	2 880	2 152	2 046	1 988	1 836	2 087	2 478	1 681	1 815	1 469	660	562
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	9 503	766	985	744	728	690	905	1 070	1 110	1 099	828	339	239
Public administration													
Farm workers	5 347	409	484	339	392	467	585	559	549	747	490	183	143
Service workers, except private household	847 262	34 999	72 205	112 668	98 302	90 241	97 417	87 302	79 350	72 609	57 412	26 654	18 103
Cleaning service workers	244 681	20 445	12 270	11 353	11 460	14 264	19 896	25 957	34 049	40 413	34 479	13 751	6 344
Janitors and sextons	225 652	18 643	11 217	10 319	10 431	12 819	18 350	24 046	31 689	37 412	32 036	12 846	5 844
Food service workers	13 972	3 523	1 300	806	818	868	1 026	999	1 444	1 298	922	613	355
Cooks, except private household	5 057	458	299	290	398	474	521	527	748	607	402	207	128
Busboys and dishwashers	2 641	1 231	290	131	111	76	96	87	135	148	117	136	83
Other food service workers	6 274	1 834	711	385	309	318	409	385	561	543	403	270	146
Health service workers	15 555	2 234	3 487	1 829	1 126	1 087	1 177	1 001	1 200	997	911	266	240
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	11 997	1 900	2 815	1 300	830	775	1 887	1 714	1 898	780	690	250	158
Personal service workers	14 689	3 649	2 841	933	808	737	804	910	1 075	1 010	911	599	412
Protective service workers	527 689	2 881	48 549	94 213	80 781	70 322	71 661	55 670	38 767	26 549	18 055	10 514	9 727
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	11 313	113	130	165	158	217	259	348	434	602	1 070	3 187	4 630
Firemen, fire protection	160 777	642	10 418	26 882	27 205	24 427	25 356	20 043	12 964	7 890	3 842	7 762	346
Guards and watchmen	33 431	2 295	3 669	3 669	2 944	2 803	3 396	3 300	3 747	3 336	3 511	2 265	1 761
Police officers and detectives	286 586	1 663	33 020	58 413	46 432	38 878	38 742	28 541	18 134	11 535	7 039	2 576	1 613
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	35 582	59	2 686	5 084	4 042	3 997	3 908	3 438	3 488	3 186	2 593	1 724	1 377
Service workers—allocated	30 676	2 267	3 758	3 534	3 309	2 963	2 853	2 765	2 815	2 342	2 134	911	1 025
<b>Female employed</b>	3 128 349	103 733	413 830	367 246	283 316	311 226	356 479	358 690	337 586	290 542	206 244	66 140	33 317
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 646 877	11 719	270 989	265 813	161 844	158 743	170 338	154 991	150 487	141 228	112 764	33 386	14 555
Accountants	8 805	122	622	527	527	761	1 095	1 410	1 448	1 203	64	299	94
Computer specialists	1 559	46	422	369	144	152	139	129	70	64	12	—	12
Engineers	650	17	53	72	70	76	69	74	105	50	22	24	18
Home management advisors	776	82	82	183	63	72	64	112	75	76	37	7	5
Lawyers and judges	1 770	35	122	277	135	175	197	205	246	164	103	30	81
Librarians	50 309	1 605	3 831	4 402	3 796	4 203	5 886	6 444	6 807	6 264	4 653	1 635	783

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
Female employed—Continued														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.														
Life and physical scientists	1 755	7	338	311	204	173	156	142	182	120	83	30	9	35.5
Personal and labor relations workers	3 646	49	317	440	312	290	467	472	620	411	182	73	13	44.4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 016	26	202	334	309	334	287	319	338	226	177	75	72	38.2
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 515	10	116	561	375	273	243	319	338	190	149	75	66	38.6
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	122 727	836	15 827	14 794	12 523	13 437	14 918	15 567	13 230	11 443	7 176	1 991	985	41.3
Dietitians	5 953	100	411	520	438	474	846	860	880	737	548	1 189	95	46.9
Registered nurses	106 198	605	12 569	11 962	10 995	12 066	13 345	13 972	11 690	10 196	6 260	1 699	839	41.8
Therapists	10 576	131	2 847	2 312	1 090	897	858	749	660	510	368	1 03	51	30.0
Health technologists and technicians	17 004	720	4 489	2 729	1 811	1 439	1 637	1 418	1 146	866	422	186	141	31.6
Social scientists	4 382	8	376	784	528	537	599	512	362	372	215	52	37	39.6
Social workers	55 705	386	9 704	10 809	5 037	4 602	5 738	5 874	5 017	4 492	2 794	832	420	37.1
Recreation workers	7 892	1 242	1 821	840	578	608	649	589	551	380	273	70	91	29.7
Teachers	1 254 857	4 632	216 329	211 818	123 514	120 452	126 351	110 408	109 879	106 719	89 247	26 165	9 343	38.0
College and university	17 287	323	1 468	2 753	2 391	2 154	2 185	2 146	1 607	1 152	676	307	125	39.0
Elementary and prekindergarten	869 471	2 680	143 618	137 754	84 600	85 957	87 454	74 454	77 789	79 451	68 412	20 171	6 707	38.8
Secondary	354 980	1 057	69 884	69 346	35 029	30 965	35 137	32 339	29 062	25 035	19 499	5 390	2 237	35.4
Other teachers	13 119	572	1 359	1 965	1 494	1 376	1 351	1 269	1 421	1 081	660	297	274	39.2
Engineering and science technicians	2 713	288	601	287	220	208	311	275	179	200	89	29	26	34.1
Draftsmen	1 143	35	270	112	124	85	131	171	87	88	35	—	5	36.8
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5 205	167	627	691	614	647	610	544	525	392	262	82	44	38.9
Vocational and educational counselors	21 719	78	628	2 084	2 126	2 585	3 153	3 229	3 122	2 637	1 572	380	125	45.3
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6 114	694	994	805	586	623	601	579	455	298	242	151	86	34.8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	76 473	761	13 604	12 926	8 657	7 389	7 431	6 632	6 291	4 851	4 506	1 275	2 170	36.6
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm administration</b>	<b>93 920</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>3 168</b>	<b>4 229</b>	<b>5 398</b>	<b>7 956</b>	<b>11 632</b>	<b>14 542</b>	<b>15 742</b>	<b>14 458</b>	<b>10 510</b>	<b>3 672</b>	<b>2 029</b>	<b>49.8</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	10 664	96	433	483	628	907	1 271	1 606	1 706	1 446	1 133	612	343	49.7
Health administrators	4 285	24	181	250	212	405	593	626	702	626	427	162	77	48.6
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	20 316	270	903	1 233	1 252	1 739	2 546	2 885	2 896	2 813	2 099	933	747	48.8
Postmasters and mail superintendents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	1 594	4	118	87	87	138	174	310	258	220	134	38	26	48.0
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	16 274	23	84	230	599	1 067	1 912	3 040	3 683	3 172	1 840	482	142	51.6
School administrators, college	733	6	43	43	48	84	115	125	98	125	35	6	5	46.1
School administrators, elementary and secondary	22 913	30	239	540	1 246	2 037	2 986	3 344	3 927	3 841	3 504	912	307	51.3
Other specified managers and administrators	9 154	71	914	916	762	810	1 013	1 312	1 174	1 069	645	251	217	45.3
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	7 987	60	253	447	564	769	1 022	1 294	1 298	1 146	693	276	165	48.4
Wholesale and retail trade	293	6	11	10	22	21	64	80	9	34	15	10	11	45.8
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>9 130</b>	<b>1 151</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>42.0</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 969	424	485	165	182	199	231	193	295	256	276	129	134	40.6
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>763 533</b>	<b>63 277</b>	<b>99 518</b>	<b>59 006</b>	<b>61 795</b>	<b>75 989</b>	<b>94 205</b>	<b>103 099</b>	<b>86 166</b>	<b>62 881</b>	<b>37 155</b>	<b>13 161</b>	<b>7 291</b>	<b>41.2</b>
Bookkeepers	52 234	1 303	4 777	3 256	4 094	4 963	7 093	8 119	7 756	5 530	3 403	1 196	744	45.4
Cashiers	20 496	1 284	1 205	854	1 449	2 461	3 006	3 369	2 862	1 990	1 226	525	265	45.0
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	3 640	21	147	222	262	293	441	518	660	675	294	96	11	49.2
Enumerators and interviewers	1 732	35	232	161	113	199	184	269	183	142	142	24	35	43.4
File clerks	20 054	4 079	3 025	1 267	1 093	1 219	1 842	2 040	1 174	1 588	1 070	472	250	37.3
Library attendants and assistants	49 134	10 284	4 616	2 688	2 320	3 827	5 289	5 422	5 147	4 393	3 012	1 190	946	40.8
Mail carriers, post office	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 3. Age of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>Female employed—Continued</b>														
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Female employed—Continued</b>														
Clerical and kindred workers—Continued														
Mail handlers, except post office	1 446	237	206	90	108	69	89	198	158	131	99	35	26	40.7
Office machine operators	16 095	1 363	3 524	2 050	1 552	1 507	1 530	1 755	1 137	883	546	200	48	33.6
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	1 202	91	258	188	109	149	124	136	89	38	13	7	—	32.9
Keypunch operators	9 361	865	2 523	1 410	1 062	921	730	843	479	309	169	37	13	29.6
Other office machine operators	5 532	407	743	452	381	437	676	776	569	536	364	156	35	42.6
Postal clerks	15 046	1 312	2 360	1 191	988	1 278	1 788	1 645	1 647	1 418	842	346	231	41.1
Receptionists	213 867	11 961	28 391	16 692	17 528	22 086	28 286	32 486	25 801	17 580	9 072	2 659	1 125	41.8
Secretaries	16 543	1 512	1 520	1 109	1 196	1 302	2 144	2 707	2 476	1 677	1 220	443	237	45.9
Statistical clerks	15 922	1 101	2 636	1 548	1 141	1 282	1 466	1 972	1 831	1 605	973	281	86	40.9
Stenographers	75 102	4 252	7 023	5 882	2 221	2 221	2 281	3 380	3 228	3 082	1 822	72	11	45.0
Stock clerks and storekeepers	12 599	1 340	1 861	905	866	1 023	1 298	1 484	6 398	3 082	1 234	468	255	38.8
Teacher aides, except school monitors	102 894	12 821	19 180	8 652	7 019	8 335	10 465	12 178	10 441	1 192	1 026	1 443	587	41.2
Telephone operators	144 164	11 211	18 539	12 319	11 376	12 909	16 422	17 914	16 156	13 033	8 678	3 338	2 269	37.3
Typists	14 673	368	867	796	1 019	1 395	1 928	2 317	2 243	1 956	1 108	353	323	47.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 389	35	101	189	133	162	305	347	395	384	239	72	27	48.9
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 173	46	93	118	105	142	144	151	138	90	62	42	42	42.9
Mechanics and repairmen	28 089	1 811	3 471	2 606	2 301	2 620	2 972	3 100	3 070	2 918	2 002	740	458	42.1
Operatives, except transport	6 880	234	338	354	373	467	775	988	1 038	1 111	812	284	106	49.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	15 831	1 009	2 331	1 689	1 493	1 633	1 646	1 503	1 589	1 388	912	347	291	39.3
Other specified operatives	5 358	568	802	563	435	520	551	609	443	419	278	109	61	38.0
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	38 063	829	1 558	3 551	5 936	6 945	6 717	5 007	3 892	2 165	957	232	274	40.2
Transport equipment operatives	31 670	743	807	2 689	5 148	6 204	5 923	4 360	3 265	1 672	669	112	78	40.2
Bus drivers	6 678	683	779	435	479	569	698	755	566	827	419	220	248	42.8
Laborers, except farm	737	74	115	65	62	60	36	53	83	73	72	28	16	39.4
Farm workers	526 669	23 237	32 245	30 156	43 844	56 265	66 988	73 890	74 310	63 260	40 524	14 055	7 895	45.7
Service workers, except private household	64 213	2 869	2 079	2 608	3 608	5 323	7 245	9 185	10 453	10 104	7 107	2 387	1 245	49.6
Cleaning service workers	207 520	5 275	3 775	5 950	14 437	22 627	28 702	34 368	35 458	30 058	18 452	6 307	2 111	48.3
Food service workers	109 853	732	1 276	2 727	6 992	10 910	14 323	18 015	20 588	18 638	11 593	3 370	1 089	50.1
Cooks, except private household	27 334	1 374	852	920	2 195	3 268	3 954	4 406	4 211	3 106	1 916	860	272	46.3
Waiters and food counter workers	7 957	636	281	310	663	1 087	1 178	1 359	1 043	637	489	215	59	44.3
Busboys and dishwashers	62 376	2 533	1 366	1 993	4 987	7 362	9 247	10 588	9 616	7 677	4 454	1 862	691	46.7
Other food service workers	113 240	8 428	15 436	10 074	10 202	11 027	12 462	12 464	12 238	11 096	6 763	2 097	953	40.6
Health service workers	9 094	1 025	1 135	802	672	768	985	1 023	899	1 013	559	179	34	40.7
Health aides, except nursing	72 780	6 047	9 363	6 097	6 652	7 013	7 957	7 855	7 984	7 351	4 478	1 312	671	40.8
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	28 477	6 633	3 819	2 959	2 730	3 089	3 411	3 438	3 236	2 653	1 676	590	243	41.5
Practical nurses	2 889	723	1 119	148	148	157	109	148	119	79	50	16	5	23.2
Other health service workers	53 738	3 340	2 989	3 081	5 656	6 952	7 231	6 903	6 728	5 347	3 082	1 545	904	43.4
Personal service workers	11 276	990	1 143	1 028	1 240	1 404	1 130	1 126	1 052	983	510	370	300	39.4
Child care workers, except private household	9 428	62	165	240	534	690	1 236	1 599	1 721	1 661	1 040	399	151	50.7
Housekeepers, except private household	17 577	395	491	960	2 920	3 514	3 429	2 485	1 738	948	355	227	115	40.7
School monitors	40 427	61	1 711	2 983	4 499	5 746	6 845	6 554	5 030	3 253	1 914	833	772	43.7
Protective service workers	22 779	267	301	1 052	2 456	3 453	4 383	4 301	3 316	1 915	947	347	242	44.6
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	9 503	100	981	1 211	1 253	1 319	1 439	1 255	3 793	1 551	343	116	147	39.6
Police and detectives	47 511	3 058	6 255	5 460	5 442	4 590	4 503	4 416	4 383	3 402	3 206	886	1 910	38.9
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>														

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Age (years)												Median age	
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years		70 years and over
<b>White</b>														
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>	5 826 444	159 470	555 011	696 411	610 197	615 013	677 553	732 007	670 682	539 457	370 283	133 054	67 306	42.0
Male employed	1 877 350	18 482	224 664	340 773	271 115	240 087	209 853	195 983	150 079	110 236	76 025	27 602	12 381	36.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 814 827	3 389	115 286	177 665	127 780	109 827	88 281	70 046	47 505	35 981	26 420	9 063	3 584	34.3
Teachers	217 856	1 476	40 139	60 320	37 320	25 903	25 903	21 026	14 871	10 932	7 509	3 542	1 197	36.3
College and university	576 849	1 740	92 359	134 901	87 957	74 801	59 727	46 285	30 314	23 581	17 814	5 140	2 230	33.4
Elementary and secondary school	606 886	1 839	15 349	34 779	50 009	67 955	86 124	99 294	94 662	75 629	51 054	19 986	10 206	47.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	27 470	1 755	3 110	2 706	2 056	2 038	2 568	3 207	3 110	3 058	2 305	1 999	558	44.0
Sales workers	816 965	35 140	87 593	69 257	62 209	74 062	99 537	121 723	115 741	81 135	45 424	16 455	8 689	44.0
Clerical and kindred workers	373 866	7 014	24 841	28 440	29 528	38 546	56 890	67 694	61 976	37 410	15 681	4 222	1 624	45.1
Mail carriers and postal clerks	25 941	2 124	4 780	2 980	1 951	2 249	2 354	2 614	1 960	1 960	1 372	600	1 420	37.5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	732 058	10 378	45 518	58 546	59 589	69 772	89 609	114 479	112 864	89 748	59 481	16 454	5 620	44.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	169 115	7 853	21 036	17 998	14 174	14 375	17 995	21 378	21 206	17 395	11 182	3 229	1 294	42.5
Operatives, except transport	207 758	7 993	16 311	15 540	15 909	17 575	22 847	26 462	28 800	27 502	20 470	6 342	2 007	46.5
Transport equipment operatives	287 392	20 411	32 418	23 543	21 000	21 946	28 490	34 802	34 069	33 248	25 378	8 920	5 167	44.3
Laborers, except farm	16 556	1 085	2 290	1 316	1 096	1 454	1 572	1 853	1 818	1 818	1 531	520	326	43.3
Farm workers	1 084 894	54 654	106 722	131 953	113 040	105 749	118 958	114 984	108 298	99 688	77 363	32 547	21 058	41.3
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	301 963	26 664	20 311	12 806	12 270	15 501	23 368	32 068	42 582	49 737	42 858	16 199	7 628	50.9
Cleaning service workers	621 878	3 312	54 774	106 069	90 753	80 431	83 727	69 064	50 870	36 161	24 323	12 015	10 379	38.5
Protective service workers	4 746 292	214 154	749 700	521 258	385 748	418 211	503 062	546 170	514 118	442 688	303 784	99 561	47 838	40.8
Female employed	2 043 903	20 001	357 889	323 272	188 941	181 169	201 857	196 637	192 145	180 302	140 761	42 271	18 638	38.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 367 156	6 423	247 757	230 218	130 732	123 805	131 204	118 449	119 316	118 244	99 938	30 077	10 993	37.8
Teachers	81 578	1 980	13 163	14 604	10 189	8 718	8 606	7 896	6 141	4 865	3 388	1 510	718	35.5
College and university	1 265 279	3 851	232 146	212 589	118 312	113 084	120 533	108 553	111 040	111 876	95 407	28 045	9 843	37.9
Elementary and secondary school	160 376	1 134	6 923	9 139	9 254	12 644	19 379	25 243	26 563	24 045	16 585	6 503	2 864	49.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	22 520	2 718	3 185	1 460	1 727	2 004	2 407	2 404	2 234	2 071	1 382	531	397	40.3
Sales workers	1 712 487	142 144	312 489	143 240	126 296	145 386	184 789	215 166	182 289	137 333	81 550	28 630	13 175	39.5
Clerical and kindred workers	776 603	8 223	16 700	5 655	6 468	7 737	9 950	11 713	7 959	7 697	4 852	1 987	8 871	43.7
Mail carriers and postal clerks	29 767	61 495	823	1 891	2 085	2 712	3 824	4 402	4 326	3 728	2 193	707	559	46.2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	61 495	42 606	1 118	3 802	6 888	7 677	7 508	5 602	4 154	2 452	1 078	292	872	43.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	42 606	1 263	1 538	917	929	1 240	1 345	1 441	1 318	1 256	784	318	406	41.8
Operatives, except transport	12 725	1 759	1 67	111	166	153	180	166	191	156	146	46	20	40.7
Transport equipment operatives	658 654	41 250	54 949	32 462	45 092	60 135	74 917	87 881	93 000	84 520	55 048	18 780	10 620	46.2
Laborers, except farm	66 008	3 726	2 294	2 091	3 172	4 376	6 371	8 939	11 693	8 346	8 346	2 790	1 427	50.9
Farm workers	38 977	423	1 829	2 723	3 960	5 227	6 256	6 406	5 085	3 354	2 052	858	1 804	44.3
Cleaning service workers														
Protective service workers														
<b>Negro</b>														
Male employed	753 346	37 454	75 918	87 057	83 609	90 897	94 130	92 012	77 274	57 884	37 149	13 618	6 344	40.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	113 574	2 344	12 368	19 701	17 664	18 104	14 485	11 242	8 152	4 833	3 045	1 051	585	36.3
Teachers	50 147	523	5 098	9 707	8 441	8 217	5 852	4 499	3 365	2 277	1 409	548	211	35.8
College and university	6 170	154	763	932	813	814	826	630	511	308	238	156	25	37.6
Elementary and secondary school	42 063	321	4 056	8 516	7 360	7 166	4 834	3 619	2 648	1 860	1 137	358	168	36.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	29 854	190	1 345	2 584	3 347	4 378	5 027	4 668	3 586	2 543	1 522	470	194	43.1
Sales workers	3 158	249	472	376	305	427	297	341	249	173	167	43	59	37.0
Clerical and kindred workers	134 055	8 261	18 045	16 305	14 751	16 259	17 068	16 315	12 770	8 016	4 257	1 394	594	38.0
Mail carriers and postal clerks	64 433	1 996	7 242	8 353	7 500	8 913	8 873	8 777	6 513	3 738	1 920	419	189	39.0
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 989	602	933	361	310	417	326	310	254	109	81	37	13	29.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	73 345	2 426	5 620	7 006	7 334	8 681	10 162	11 213	9 375	6 296	3 623	1 206	403	42.8
Operatives, except transport	44 318	2 198	5 855	5 224	4 697	4 442	5 037	5 504	4 653	3 646	2 076	757	229	39.7

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>														
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Negro—Continued</b>														
<b>Male employed—Continued</b>														
Transport equipment operatives.....	61 806	2 137	4 000	6 011	6 978	7 768	8 792	8 736	7 193	5 199	3 399	1 199	394	42.3
Labors, except farm.....	103 978	5 703	10 202	10 289	10 199	11 106	12 304	12 818	11 417	10 051	6 647	2 143	1 099	41.8
Farm workers.....	2 265	206	258	194	212	226	270	305	246	201	77	63	7	40.7
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	186 993	13 740	17 733	19 367	18 122	19 506	20 688	20 870	19 633	16 926	12 336	5 292	2 780	41.2
Cleaning service workers.....	88 853	7 313	6 302	5 767	6 276	7 535	9 089	10 414	11 232	11 438	8 480	3 440	1 567	46.0
Protective service workers.....	40 112	426	4 025	7 500	6 333	5 688	5 343	4 096	2 644	1 567	1 206	733	551	36.6
<b>Female employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	806 674	43 723	115 642	111 654	102 357	100 821	98 428	83 793	65 690	45 166	25 814	8 313	5 073	36.5
Teachers.....	248 669	3 699	27 299	40 323	34 729	35 952	33 179	25 092	19 886	14 251	9 442	3 115	1 702	37.5
College and university.....	153 119	1 517	15 710	25 743	21 270	22 694	20 466	14 648	12 093	9 338	6 607	2 097	936	37.7
Elementary and secondary school.....	5 206	244	854	707	732	682	549	419	419	281	165	80	35	35.5
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	145 093	1 126	14 495	24 590	20 157	21 640	19 618	13 924	11 407	8 936	6 367	1 970	863	37.8
Sales workers.....	16 534	134	1 019	1 273	1 882	2 344	2 599	2 542	2 129	1 379	847	252	134	43.1
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	3 506	424	651	434	421	457	313	190	110	77	3	48	26	32.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	266 786	27 758	59 845	40 566	33 663	27 645	26 559	22 069	14 364	8 117	3 781	1 227	898	30.8
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	31 548	1 903	6 944	6 311	4 925	3 663	3 161	2 145	1 399	86	279	86	81	30.6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	80 513	10 260	23 175	13 779	9 982	7 200	5 939	4 851	2 824	1 533	565	215	170	27.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5 490	156	466	525	720	643	618	811	588	524	244	95	100	41.9
Operatives, except transport.....	26 274	1 182	3 862	3 547	3 168	3 198	3 072	2 927	2 440	1 621	707	347	203	37.2
Transport equipment operatives.....	4 515	190	280	467	574	646	738	519	552	260	166	42	81	40.7
Labors, except farm.....	6 854	449	1 152	981	774	880	691	592	592	486	271	85	101	35.4
Farm workers.....	529	41	65	80	63	40	47	59	55	30	26	8	15	36.9
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	227 517	9 690	21 003	23 464	26 363	28 716	30 770	28 869	25 094	18 388	10 253	3 094	1 813	40.7
Cleaning service workers.....	46 900	1 774	1 982	2 955	3 927	5 318	6 786	7 270	6 891	5 538	3 157	935	367	45.5
Protective service workers.....	6 402	55	362	700	994	1 041	1 122	819	6 592	338	204	112	63	40.2
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>														
<b>Male employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	226 534	11 410	25 907	29 750	28 795	31 028	29 014	26 854	19 314	12 890	7 884	2 346	1 342	37.8
Teachers.....	44 022	976	5 598	7 496	7 067	6 813	5 791	4 748	2 764	1 591	719	316	143	35.6
College and university.....	14 976	196	1 692	2 941	2 647	2 646	1 737	1 363	710	618	212	135	59	35.0
Elementary and secondary school.....	3 524	85	377	547	649	519	418	315	230	156	102	108	18	36.0
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	11 044	92	1 315	2 322	1 975	2 048	1 277	1 028	433	376	110	27	41	34.5
Sales workers.....	1 271	88	372	1 165	1 585	1 964	1 869	1 881	1 082	628	529	95	109	41.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	33 265	60	1 228	1 446	1 177	1 174	1 198	1 173	72	103	40	—	—	38.6
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	14 101	2 412	5 300	4 352	4 448	4 395	4 609	3 248	1 837	1 533	581	266	284	35.1
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 142	611	1 899	1 814	2 193	2 164	2 293	1 431	829	562	108	73	124	36.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	33 593	842	2 557	3 716	3 296	5 133	4 093	5 846	3 714	2 723	1 180	312	181	41.5
Operatives, except transport.....	14 028	769	1 912	1 800	1 560	1 695	1 782	1 511	1 671	655	495	118	60	37.9
Transport equipment operatives.....	13 188	333	1 173	1 412	1 835	1 839	2 029	1 802	1 600	802	614	92	77	40.0
Labors, except farm.....	24 981	1 780	3 178	2 588	3 237	2 875	2 881	2 393	2 491	1 543	1 384	483	148	38.0
Farm workers.....	996	39	152	47	99	161	193	90	96	40	55	—	24	40.0
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	49 823	4 111	5 537	7 028	5 491	5 959	5 562	5 162	4 427	3 272	2 287	664	316	37.3
Cleaning service workers.....	23 354	2 546	2 048	1 999	1 888	2 357	2 684	2 790	2 754	2 157	1 596	421	114	41.6
Protective service workers.....	15 576	165	1 955	3 533	2 618	2 464	1 865	1 222	662	485	333	146	128	34.1

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>														
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>														
<b>Female employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	139 925	13 845	25 773	18 858	17 614	17 017	15 979	12 619	8 356	5 312	2 773	938	841	33.3
Teachers	37 456	1 106	6 019	6 671	5 888	4 891	4 466	3 094	2 329	1 440	1 039	278	235	34.2
College and university	21 505	388	3 477	4 172	3 560	2 755	2 273	1 704	1 454	895	609	135	83	33.8
Elementary and secondary school	19 293	108	2 277	3 840	3 179	2 389	2 081	1 532	1 251	809	569	135	83	33.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 920	280	3 145	3 840	3 179	2 389	2 081	1 532	1 251	809	569	135	83	33.7
Sales workers	1 000	68	190	366	270	332	367	660	293	203	98	73	—	43.2
Clerical and kindred workers	60 928	9 387	15 132	7 818	7 115	6 716	5 450	4 150	2 710	1 405	627	179	239	28.8
Mail carriers and postal clerks	2 680	349	459	545	483	219	214	176	136	59	19	—	21	29.9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 255	4 187	7 803	3 561	2 924	2 319	1 787	1 719	1 116	458	229	57	95	26.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 357	61	165	67	102	193	223	141	203	113	47	22	20	42.0
Operatives, except transport	5 400	527	741	709	522	848	941	375	371	245	102	19	—	36.2
Transport equipment operatives	737	—	51	133	132	98	98	46	72	20	18	—	—	36.6
Laborers, except farm	952	189	91	89	109	106	123	107	45	52	18	—	23	34.9
Farm workers	—	38	—	—	—	—	20	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	29 100	2 275	3 216	2 829	3 401	3 642	4 235	3 910	2 316	1 761	824	367	324	38.9
Cleaning service workers	4 218	423	254	209	389	522	723	576	401	430	123	98	70	42.2
Protective service workers	1 132	—	60	82	193	253	199	227	—	54	64	—	—	39.6
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>														
<b>White</b>														
<b>Male employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 847 689	32 621	124 269	167 744	168 418	198 285	244 088	310 075	284 829	183 476	94 910	28 117	10 857	44.8
Teachers	470 319	2 129	28 734	59 769	62 892	64 597	60 699	69 760	58 217	36 178	19 425	5 975	1 944	41.4
College and university	15 060	172	1 716	2 287	2 029	1 830	1 927	1 995	1 398	896	533	168	99	38.6
Elementary and secondary school	3 869	50	468	651	576	511	445	411	311	228	153	26	39	36.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 061	72	943	1 093	717	615	485	483	230	208	119	65	31	32.9
Sales workers	214 740	362	5 283	11 617	15 697	22 078	30 036	41 232	40 878	27 668	13 933	4 525	1 411	47.7
Clerical and kindred workers	9 376	479	858	694	845	974	1 402	1 255	992	565	306	1 169	45.0	
Mail carriers and postal clerks	582 727	13 082	44 082	46 563	46 141	58 519	81 820	101 325	94 052	58 864	27 033	8 058	3 188	45.1
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	373 866	7 014	24 841	28 440	29 528	38 546	56 890	67 694	61 976	37 410	15 681	4 222	1 624	45.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 430	470	1 626	1 137	843	986	990	1 072	1 153	636	286	168	63	38.2
Operatives, except transport	289 175	3 021	18 940	24 445	22 623	28 153	36 996	52 925	48 923	30 970	16 857	4 150	1 172	46.0
Transport equipment operatives	81 971	2 357	8 570	8 809	6 834	7 281	9 656	12 399	11 804	8 355	4 448	1 103	355	43.7
Laborers, except farm	31 430	653	2 962	2 721	2 369	3 018	4 583	5 247	4 832	2 847	1 613	435	150	44.4
Farm workers	59 489	4 604	7 324	5 053	3 903	4 537	6 487	8 359	8 205	5 752	3 511	1 135	619	43.3
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	3 263	113	392	217	248	380	423	406	392	319	205	99	69	43.3
Cleaning service workers	105 199	5 801	7 124	7 713	7 017	8 877	12 414	17 020	16 271	11 531	7 320	2 331	1 780	46.1
Protective service workers	32 999	3 080	2 101	1 407	1 168	1 926	3 077	4 803	5 250	4 570	3 282	1 238	1 097	48.9
Female employed	41 523	1 67	1 860	4 329	3 987	4 511	5 873	7 618	6 370	3 759	2 206	557	306	45.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	832 584	39 739	126 434	81 247	68 507	74 327	94 443	114 398	96 995	72 417	41 611	15 943	6 523	41.4
Teachers	139 929	1 743	18 128	18 083	12 142	12 623	15 990	19 835	17 698	12 729	7 334	2 402	1 222	42.3
College and university	18 768	360	3 538	3 083	2 141	2 131	1 732	1 561	1 445	1 146	1 021	413	213	35.6
Elementary and secondary school	1 642	77	284	3 297	2 205	1 194	1 164	1 121	1 109	76	91	—	5	34.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 841	209	2 920	2 423	1 693	1 743	1 393	1 210	1 111	861	833	295	148	35.5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	45 413	2 62	2 292	3 037	2 694	3 778	5 599	7 950	7 532	6 217	3 690	1 898	464	48.2

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>														
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>White—Continued</b>														
<b>Female employed—Continued</b>														
Sales workers.....	8 691	984	1 214	671	911	984	1 073	967	728	630	343	106	80	37.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	554 844	32 283	96 227	52 689	45 225	48 824	61 604	74 728	60 734	44 428	25 257	9 413	3 452	40.2
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	78 419	3 299	8 651	5 655	6 468	7 737	9 959	11 713	9 950	7 697	4 432	1 987	871	43.7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	215 793	14 989	50 272	23 875	16 443	15 938	20 212	26 614	21 101	14 827	8 181	2 647	1 75	45.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	10 033	855	807	807	855	1 032	1 249	1 583	1 381	1 068	633	207	242	42.6
Operatives, except transport.....	24 519	889	2 849	2 383	2 202	2 279	3 249	3 187	3 020	2 485	1 206	528	22	41.2
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 359	50	82	109	210	170	235	159	146	93	35	44	26	41.8
Laborers, except farm.....	5 508	371	480	439	480	730	706	706	675	449	311	68	93	38.3
Farm workers.....	563	42	57	48	79	83	81	78	45	34	14	2	—	43.4
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	41 725	2 971	4 246	2 981	3 709	3 804	4 657	5 205	5 036	4 284	2 788	1 975	769	47.0
Cleaning service workers.....	6 315	618	264	230	509	554	639	873	789	750	631	300	158	44.5
Protective service workers.....	874	24	92	67	85	67	113	135	85	93	61	30	22	44.5
<b>Negro</b>														
<b>Male employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	300 635	11 953	27 610	31 282	30 616	37 102	41 722	44 027	35 322	22 722	12 832	3 710	1 737	41.4
Teachers.....	26 399	497	2 040	3 649	3 728	4 647	4 137	3 344	2 412	1 027	667	143	108	38.5
College and university.....	954	63	256	379	333	248	191	191	165	53	46	3	7	34.2
Elementary and secondary school.....	973	14	154	225	164	165	73	63	57	14	33	4	4	29.4
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	10 497	75	429	899	1 218	1 523	1 798	1 751	1 479	753	399	129	44	43.1
Sales workers.....	1 037	108	118	122	148	148	90	138	52	51	19	13	30	35.8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	106 481	4 364	12 266	13 055	11 989	13 784	14 479	14 355	11 021	6 525	3 304	922	417	39.2
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	64 433	1 996	7 242	8 353	7 500	8 913	8 873	8 777	6 513	3 738	1 920	419	189	39.0
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	2 083	243	411	336	194	222	206	184	159	85	23	14	6	31.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	35 823	1 215	2 386	3 054	3 285	4 082	5 090	6 251	4 892	3 234	1 705	465	164	43.8
Operatives, except transport.....	22 515	775	2 579	2 424	2 305	2 245	2 751	3 214	2 802	1 913	1 020	371	116	41.7
Transport equipment operatives.....	16 078	237	1 008	1 399	1 143	1 895	2 394	3 150	2 406	1 397	791	267	61	45.1
Laborers, except farm.....	35 496	1 983	3 494	3 362	3 208	3 799	4 535	4 782	3 948	3 401	2 164	582	238	42.1
Farm workers.....	830	70	73	78	52	121	115	133	87	63	18	13	7	40.9
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	45 479	2 629	3 217	3 310	3 540	4 858	6 333	6 909	6 223	4 358	2 745	805	552	44.1
Cleaning service workers.....	19 594	1 378	1 201	1 024	1 330	1 667	2 527	2 861	2 923	2 323	1 606	434	320	46.2
Protective service workers.....	5 545	13	408	611	515	654	921	784	679	443	353	91	73	43.1
<b>Female employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	229 231	14 427	40 121	34 281	30 025	27 301	26 525	23 235	15 960	9 717	4 947	1 608	1 084	34.3
Teachers.....	29 836	660	3 445	4 571	4 340	4 069	4 301	3 501	2 283	1 403	735	300	228	37.3
College and university.....	7 954	255	1 060	1 386	1 258	1 057	1 033	680	461	384	204	110	66	35.1
Elementary and secondary school.....	344	16	88	64	47	32	26	24	4	25	9	—	9	30.4
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	5 151	205	888	1 237	1 100	928	936	617	436	345	175	93	57	35.4
Sales workers.....	1 536	141	233	219	254	260	135	135	41	62	28	18	10	33.4
Clerical and kindred workers.....	134 053	10 844	29 731	21 970	17 739	14 486	13 742	11 645	7 279	3 972	1 702	583	360	31.3
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	31 548	1 903	6 944	6 311	4 925	3 663	3 161	2 145	1 399	651	279	86	81	30.6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	33 833	3 735	9 658	5 766	4 134	3 215	2 716	2 325	1 267	624	238	88	67	28.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2 572	70	204	316	295	324	285	389	285	221	126	27	30	41.4
Operatives, except transport.....	12 901	426	1 790	1 725	1 577	1 647	1 608	1 510	1 330	748	345	110	85	37.8

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Negro—Continued</b>														
Female employed—Continued														
Transport equipment operatives	530	21	62	61	98	40	81	70	56	17	19	—	5	37.9
Labors, except farm	4 105	240	777	686	565	594	414	272	182	157	135	18	65	33.1
Farm workers	232	19	42	50	20	11	18	30	21	6	11	—	4	31.3
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	38 315	1 974	3 399	4 179	4 416	5 077	5 107	4 914	3 960	2 813	1 710	505	261	40.1
Cleaning service workers	9 146	385	358	548	762	1 142	1 363	1 393	1 359	963	631	171	71	45.1
Protective service workers	333	17	23	41	56	46	29	31	46	17	10	8	9	38.2
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>														
Male employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	84 415	3 608	8 089	9 398	9 674	11 988	12 879	12 592	8 453	4 515	2 235	609	375	39.8
Teachers	12 547	236	968	1 470	1 920	2 006	1 890	1 842	1 092	4 474	1 599	53	39	38.7
College and university	185	38	38	21	34	91	24	24	21	—	16	—	18	35.5
Elementary and secondary school	252	19	38	61	22	73	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 165	40	155	509	608	845	878	1 043	522	251	279	17	18	42.4
Sales workers	541	20	29	62	66	85	—	96	42	60	21	—	—	40.7
Clerical and kindred workers	24 259	1 344	3 131	3 095	3 246	3 612	3 785	2 760	1 628	1 035	328	92	203	36.8
Mail carriers and postal clerks	14 101	611	1 899	1 814	2 193	2 164	2 293	1 431	829	562	108	73	124	36.2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	627	182	84	87	35	85	19	54	39	23	—	19	—	27.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	16 755	308	1 221	1 757	1 281	2 333	2 285	3 496	2 144	1 275	406	191	58	43.2
Operatives, except transport	7 488	418	909	1 029	765	789	1 118	735	1 037	315	256	95	22	38.9
Transport equipment operatives	3 103	38	241	294	203	334	602	620	488	217	62	24	20	43.7
Labors, except farm	6 390	453	731	538	697	885	915	745	602	307	406	91	20	39.4
Farm workers	369	22	22	—	41	133	91	21	18	—	21	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	8 194	729	682	644	847	966	1 255	1 234	900	581	297	46	15	40.9
Cleaning service workers	3 378	401	358	164	213	321	544	449	419	295	153	46	15	42.1
Protective service workers	1 424	44	17	111	249	170	246	319	132	57	79	—	—	42.5
Female employed	35 201	4 017	6 536	4 281	4 881	4 175	4 141	3 124	1 974	1 132	481	234	225	32.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 665	141	564	668	984	740	613	324	342	129	76	62	22	34.9
Teachers	1 295	39	175	135	306	262	146	80	104	29	—	19	—	34.9
College and university	43	—	—	—	24	24	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary school	1 077	39	155	135	262	190	127	80	41	29	—	19	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 176	23	49	195	130	117	176	231	72	112	41	30	—	34.0
Sales workers	518	88	136	134	52	59	15	34	—	—	—	—	—	42.1
Clerical and kindred workers	21 776	2 964	4 988	2 511	3 012	2 494	2 180	1 715	1 043	479	176	82	132	26.3
Mail carriers and postal clerks	2 680	349	459	545	483	219	214	176	136	59	19	19	21	30.7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 597	1 327	2 205	1 008	1 188	821	754	586	377	176	90	37	28	28.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	500	—	59	43	42	52	118	19	77	62	28	—	—	42.3
Operatives, except transport	2 054	199	307	231	194	248	420	90	195	86	65	19	—	36.9
Transport equipment operatives	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Labors, except farm	499	169	18	47	43	41	60	70	23	28	—	—	—	31.8
Farm workers	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	3 960	433	415	452	424	424	539	608	222	236	95	41	71	38.0
Cleaning service workers	653	123	20	39	22	97	97	62	68	89	15	21	—	41.3
Protective service workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Age groups (years)														70 years and over	Median age	
	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over				
<b>White</b>																	
<b>Male employed</b>																	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 445 038	55 972	193 582	192 445	159 953	144 979	144 164	147 014	137 187	126 787	96 148	33 972	12 885				
Teachers	620 690	9 203	86 963	116 917	92 628	75 262	64 132	57 325	42 960	34 717	25 606	10 483	4 284				
College and university	262 078	1 545	31 375	52 168	43 730	36 993	29 020	17 440	16 637	12 374	8 872	4 000	1 417				
Elementary and secondary school	186 119	1 232	19 266	35 210	32 103	27 432	21 740	17 440	12 371	8 987	6 239	3 102	1 017				
Managers and administrators, except farm	68 231	280	11 348	15 909	10 714	8 518	6 444	5 486	3 448	2 834	2 132	758	360				
Sales workers	145 003	695	5 500	10 770	13 683	16 824	19 466	21 225	20 903	17 081	12 931	4 541	1 384				
Clerical and kindred workers	10 491	524	1 487	1 048	733	7 579	9 006	10 022	11 200	11 333	11 120	4 444	1 384				
Mail carriers and postal clerks	115 556	10 805	29 299	12 522	8 180	7 152	7 923	8 952	9 485	9 330	7 411	3 026	1 471				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 814	969	2 068	1 040	492	531	509	592	559	508	329	124	93				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	157 969	2 872	12 003	13 367	13 889	15 302	17 851	20 698	21 644	20 425	14 858	4 034	1 026				
Operatives, except transport	35 102	2 566	6 241	3 812	2 893	2 519	2 939	3 206	3 478	3 786	2 622	756	284				
Transport equipment operatives	44 274	2 313	4 363	3 503	3 345	3 575	4 377	5 149	5 952	5 802	4 317	1 271	307				
Laborers, except farm	69 151	4 934	9 292	5 644	4 895	5 030	5 804	7 292	7 852	8 861	6 826	2 61	895				
Farm workers	8 871	663	1 491	836	552	687	682	824	1 012	864	867	261	132				
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	237 931	21 397	36 943	24 026	19 225	18 049	20 084	21 321	22 781	24 588	19 590	7 000	2 927				
Cleaning service workers	74 984	7 660	9 142	3 527	3 300	3 759	5 178	6 937	9 360	11 345	10 102	3 485	1 189				
Protective service workers	85 891	668	7 863	14 181	11 718	10 321	10 348	9 057	7 666	6 324	4 797	1 560	780				
<b>Female employed</b>																	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 207 077	89 876	259 852	130 239	87 609	87 812	105 991	118 631	116 671	105 587	71 416	22 542	10 851				
Teachers	435 122	8 648	87 746	69 540	59 802	55 764	39 174	39 487	38 048	36 557	27 648	8 729	3 979				
College and university	216 073	2 339	40 358	36 602	22 055	19 479	19 696	18 193	17 505	17 710	14 900	5 128	2 108				
Elementary and secondary school	145 070	63 973	11 568	11 747	7 810	6 567	6 455	5 732	4 504	3 491	2 655	1 200	595				
Managers and administrators, except farm	30 230	624	27 878	23 906	13 589	12 302	12 556	11 829	12 356	13 729	11 824	3 787	1 390				
Sales workers	6 172	374	1 878	2 497	2 104	2 162	3 604	4 302	4 713	4 768	2 907	1 073	448				
Clerical and kindred workers	490 710	57 883	135 652	45 037	31 215	31 320	39 324	45 873	41 119	33 243	20 691	6 554	2 799				
Mail carriers and postal clerks	260 331	28 721	77 427	27 415	17 401	16 873	20 382	24 027	20 055	15 358	8 816	2 783	1 073				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 116	346	976	465	490	503	869	804	892	895	562	204	110				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 277	1 348	3 122	1 100	891	1 141	1 581	1 808	2 408	2 022	1 277	367	212				
Operatives, except transport	6 495	329	282	468	1 141	1 118	1 086	812	573	391	190	55	50				
Transport equipment operatives	2 569	366	552	214	162	137	166	202	234	222	134	83	97				
Laborers, except farm	2 656	68	99	15	60	16	73	45	89	62	70	24	15				
Farm workers	210 730	19 712	28 395	10 554	11 412	15 163	19 582	24 659	27 989	27 332	17 592	5 307	3 053				
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	20 049	1 196	1 028	701	930	1 229	1 970	2 821	3 303	3 697	2 238	665	253				
Cleaning service workers	3 102	1 64	339	240	224	287	244	425	461	305	262	94	57				
Protective service workers																	
<b>Negro</b>																	
<b>Male employed</b>																	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	123 473	8 272	17 375	15 668	13 367	12 889	13 013	11 940	11 012	9 552	6 734	2 595	1 056				
Teachers	28 392	617	4 080	5 233	4 243	4 025	3 238	2 532	1 864	1 253	786	328	193				
College and university	13 119	115	1 483	2 586	1 882	1 991	1 600	1 256	908	611	439	200	48				
Elementary and secondary school	7 545	90	596	476	649	659	653	483	419	285	220	141	25				
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 479	25	794	1 778	1 171	1 217	875	696	427	285	203	59	15				
Sales workers	982	30	178	122	95	107	76	105	99	78	65	16	11				
Clerical and kindred workers	9 350	1 339	2 606	1 121	885	603	730	502	561	474	324	159	46				
Mail carriers and postal clerks	738	149	244	105	37	85	34	44	24	5	7	4	—				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 790	448	1 000	1 205	992	1 042	1 211	1 187	782	782	526	208	54				
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 681	565	1 290	851	748	501	633	608	488	496	325	119	57				

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS - Continued</b>														
<b>Negro - Continued</b>														
Male employed - Continued														
Transport equipment operatives	7 402	591	642	811	814	789	955	768	778	611	470	155	18	40.3
Laborers, except farm	12 008	730	1 422	1 250	1 080	1 044	1 261	1 317	1 410	1 275	868	242	109	41.9
Farm workers	761	51	124	45	97	38	58	115	85	75	38	32	-	41.9
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	42 628	3 879	5 653	4 484	3 905	3 902	4 053	4 027	3 990	4 071	2 984	1 234	546	39.3
Cleaning service workers	20 776	1 707	2 022	1 441	1 402	1 564	1 979	2 181	2 483	2 820	2 046	842	297	45.6
Protective service workers	4 367	25	487	833	635	705	585	359	226	210	161	78	53	36.4
Female employed	182 377	11 573	29 329	24 287	22 372	21 829	21 241	17 736	14 315	10 639	5 881	1 866	1 309	35.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	53 617	1 072	6 895	8 543	7 650	7 716	6 486	4 857	4 181	3 109	1 990	670	428	36.7
Teachers	29 981	428	3 399	4 833	4 156	4 381	3 636	2 736	2 481	1 933	1 344	407	227	37.5
College and university	3 751	176	631	504	499	477	355	352	345	207	122	64	19	35.7
Elementary and secondary school	25 338	230	2 630	4 196	3 544	3 791	3 191	2 303	2 043	1 685	1 202	328	195	37.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 713	37	183	231	254	384	390	323	325	311	189	65	21	43.4
Sales workers	618	80	138	66	28	64	104	45	42	18	10	16	7	34.5
Clerical and kindred workers	44 361	6 609	12 832	6 086	4 936	3 539	3 407	2 871	1 930	1 164	597	186	204	27.3
Mail carriers and postal clerks	18 023	2 675	6 096	2 988	2 184	1 235	981	815	560	273	118	53	45	25.4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	996	34	102	44	162	109	133	130	113	112	25	11	21	41.8
Craftsman and kindred workers	5 442	277	873	740	610	644	568	619	447	321	160	100	83	36.7
Operatives, except transport	801	86	56	85	95	90	148	77	48	52	43	8	13	39.4
Transport equipment operatives	791	62	102	129	31	113	52	98	59	62	65	14	4	38.2
Laborers, except farm	137	5	19	13	15	23	19	19	8	11	5	-	-	38.6
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	72 901	3 311	8 129	8 330	8 591	9 147	9 934	8 697	7 162	5 479	2 797	796	528	39.4
Cleaning service workers	13 679	502	577	978	1 325	1 476	2 014	2 014	1 811	1 779	912	212	79	44.9
Protective service workers	760	11	35	102	115	143	178	80	47	24	9	9	7	39.1
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>														
Male employed	41 621	2 054	6 310	6 127	5 344	5 398	4 466	3 773	3 018	2 624	1 786	559	162	35.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 630	329	2 212	2 716	2 548	2 063	1 826	1 094	784	546	267	204	41	34.0
Teachers	5 631	45	623	1 179	1 156	886	598	382	278	230	94	119	41	34.2
College and university	2 661	45	317	488	497	459	259	167	162	110	65	92	-	34.8
Elementary and secondary school	2 780	-	306	648	637	383	297	195	116	101	29	27	41	33.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 221	34	106	213	264	532	212	305	219	177	101	21	37	39.6
Sales workers	277	20	62	543	46	23	78	78	30	22	19	-	-	39.6
Clerical and kindred workers	3 092	234	988	543	448	197	240	187	59	142	86	18	-	28.4
Mail carriers and postal clerks	84	-	22	44	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 970	169	458	375	375	620	280	605	380	491	177	19	21	39.9
Craftsman and kindred workers	1 902	41	233	235	191	265	255	117	276	123	166	-	-	39.7
Operatives, except transport	1 885	86	217	303	276	271	240	102	155	103	86	25	21	36.1
Transport equipment operatives	3 499	233	635	425	458	284	323	306	231	332	208	64	-	35.0
Laborers, except farm	196	17	17	23	18	16	65	-	18	16	16	-	24	37.7
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	9 949	891	1 432	1 294	738	1 166	947	1 057	866	672	554	208	18	42.4
Cleaning service workers	5 418	413	629	425	396	613	478	677	569	501	554	145	18	42.4
Protective service workers	1 401	23	216	367	124	224	228	102	15	43	43	16	-	33.8

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total, 16 years old and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>														
	35 491	3 306	7 813	5 189	4 361	4 050	3 816	2 767	1 712	1 360	844	165	108	31.6
Female employed	10 182	281	1 737	1 906	1 639	1 220	1 369	698	425	400	376	70	41	33.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 291	60	829	1 114	1 058	638	644	303	230	162	202	51	—	33.0
Teachers	1 096	20	196	246	181	231	66	77	20	39	182	51	—	32.4
College and university	4 062	40	599	830	816	407	127	226	210	123	20	—	—	33.4
Elementary and secondary school	541	—	60	44	83	23	130	130	54	20	20	—	—	42.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	149	19	—	—	—	42	20	48	581	20	176	21	47	—
Sales workers	14 686	2 194	4 699	2 129	1 501	1 238	812	857	201	431	86	—	47	26.1
Clerical and kindred workers	7 754	1 170	2 810	1 096	854	549	342	489	201	110	—	—	47	24.8
Mail carriers and postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	296	23	55	24	23	24	48	83	—	16	—	—	—	37.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 074	96	118	118	62	261	155	109	55	39	24	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	53	—	—	—	17	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	128	20	50	20	20	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	8 387	673	1 057	948	996	1 206	1 267	842	597	454	248	74	20	37.1
Farm workers	1 207	86	49	91	102	167	270	227	35	135	45	—	—	42.0
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	109	—	—	—	—	86	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>														
<b>White</b>														
	2 533 717	70 877	237 160	336 222	281 826	271 749	289 301	274 918	248 666	229 194	179 225	71 015	43 564	41.2
Female employed	785 341	7 150	108 967	164 087	115 595	100 228	85 022	68 898	48 902	39 341	31 064	10 934	6 153	34.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	537 689	1 672	82 195	123 200	82 021	71 004	57 334	44 128	29 470	22 711	17 015	4 895	2 044	33.8
Teachers	27 468	1 194	1 438	4 278	4 641	4 426	3 738	3 175	2 189	1 717	1 117	414	141	38.6
College and university	503 557	1 388	80 068	117 899	76 526	65 668	52 798	40 316	26 636	20 539	15 563	4 317	1 839	33.4
Elementary and secondary school	247 143	762	4 566	12 392	20 629	29 053	36 688	36 837	32 881	30 880	24 190	10 920	7 411	47.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 603	752	14 212	821	629	614	682	783	735	733	620	249	214	41.6
Sales workers	118 682	11 253	14 212	10 172	7 888	8 391	9 794	11 446	12 204	12 941	10 980	5 371	4 030	43.8
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail carriers and postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 697	685	1 086	803	616	732	855	950	825	816	757	308	264	42.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	284 914	4 485	14 575	20 734	23 077	26 317	34 762	40 856	42 297	38 353	27 766	8 270	3 422	47.3
Operatives, except transport	52 042	2 930	6 225	9 377	4 447	4 575	5 400	5 773	5 924	5 254	4 112	1 370	655	42.3
Transport equipment operatives	132 054	5 027	8 986	9 316	10 195	10 982	13 887	16 066	18 016	18 853	14 540	4 636	1 550	47.4
Laborers, except farm	158 752	10 873	15 802	12 846	12 272	12 379	16 199	17 151	18 012	18 635	15 041	5 889	3 653	44.7
Farm workers	4 422	309	407	263	296	387	467	465	449	459	459	160	125	45.9
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	741 764	27 336	62 655	100 214	86 798	78 823	86 460	76 643	69 246	63 569	50 453	23 216	16 351	40.9
Cleaning service workers	193 980	15 924	9 068	7 872	7 802	9 816	15 082	20 328	27 972	33 824	29 474	11 476	5 342	52.0
Protective service workers	494 464	2 477	45 051	87 559	75 048	65 599	67 506	52 389	36 834	25 490	17 320	9 898	9 293	37.8
<b>Female employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 706 631	84 539	363 414	309 772	229 632	256 072	302 628	313 141	300 452	264 684	190 757	61 076	30 464	41.8
Teachers	1 468 852	9 610	252 015	235 649	136 997	132 802	146 693	137 315	136 399	131 016	105 779	31 140	13 437	38.8
College and university	1 132 315	3 734	203 861	190 533	106 536	102 195	109 776	98 695	100 366	99 394	84 017	24 536	8 672	38.0
Elementary and secondary school	15 963	254	1 311	2 560	2 174	1 957	1 987	2 043	1 528	1 098	640	291	118	39.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 104 668	3 018	201 348	186 258	103 030	99 039	106 584	95 514	97 573	97 286	82 756	23 663	8 305	38.0
Sales workers	84 733	498	2 753	3 605	4 456	6 704	10 176	12 991	14 418	13 660	9 988	3 532	1 932	50.4

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>White—Continued</b>														
<b>Female employed—Continued</b>														
Sales workers.....	7 657	932	821	440	484	532	802	798	900	746	694	279	229	43.9
Clerical and kindred workers.....	666 933	51 998	80 610	45 514	49 856	65 242	83 861	94 565	80 436	59 662	35 602	12 663	6 924	42.4
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	300 479	21 643	42 001	21 392	21 659	28 632	37 565	44 713	36 815	26 070	13 945	4 304	1 740	42.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	12 618	313	682	619	740	1 137	1 706	2 015	2 053	1 765	998	296	274	47.7
Operators, except transport.....	19 699	1 299	2 234	1 481	1 277	1 651	2 026	2 233	2 370	2 348	1 774	588	418	44.7
Transport equipment operatives.....	34 752	739	1 384	3 225	5 537	6 389	6 187	4 631	3 435	1 968	853	193	211	40.1
Laborers, except farm.....	4 648	526	506	264	287	373	473	533	409	555	339	167	216	43.9
Farm workers.....	560	57	101	48	27	54	26	43	57	60	62	20	5	39.4
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	406 179	18 567	22 308	18 927	29 971	41 168	50 678	58 017	59 975	52 904	34 668	12 198	6 798	46.9
Cleaning service workers.....	39 644	1 912	1 004	1 160	1 713	2 593	3 762	5 245	6 691	7 246	5 477	1 825	1 016	51.8
Protective service workers.....	35 001	235	1 398	2 416	3 651	4 873	5 899	5 846	4 539	2 956	1 729	734	725	44.2
<b>Negro</b>														
<b>Male employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	329 238	17 229	30 933	40 107	39 626	40 906	39 395	36 045	30 940	25 610	17 583	7 313	3 551	39.5
Teachers.....	58 783	1 230	6 248	10 819	9 693	9 432	7 110	5 366	3 876	2 553	1 592	580	284	35.7
College and university.....	35 074	345	3 359	6 742	6 226	5 978	4 061	3 052	2 292	1 613	924	329	153	35.7
Elementary and secondary school.....	937	30	115	136	129	140	139	117	86	19	14	12	—	37.1
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	33 545	282	3 108	6 513	6 045	5 784	3 886	2 860	2 164	1 561	901	295	146	35.7
Sales workers.....	13 878	93	536	1 139	1 621	2 020	2 431	2 138	1 405	1 353	775	239	128	43.1
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 139	111	176	132	62	172	131	98	98	44	83	14	18	37.6
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	18 224	2 558	3 193	2 129	1 877	1 872	1 859	1 458	1 188	1 017	629	313	131	33.3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 168	210	278	105	130	110	86	82	71	19	51	19	7	29.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	27 732	763	2 234	2 747	3 057	3 557	3 861	3 775	3 348	2 280	1 392	533	185	42.0
Operators, except transport.....	15 122	858	1 986	1 949	1 644	1 696	1 653	1 682	1 363	1 237	731	267	56	38.3
Transport equipment operatives.....	38 326	1 309	2 350	3 871	5 021	5 084	5 443	4 818	4 009	3 191	2 138	777	315	41.4
Laborers, except farm.....	56 674	2 990	5 286	5 677	5 911	6 263	6 508	6 719	6 059	5 375	3 615	1 319	752	41.6
Farm workers.....	85	61	61	71	63	64	57	57	74	63	21	18	—	39.5
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	98 886	7 232	8 863	11 573	10 677	10 746	10 302	9 934	9 520	8 497	6 607	3 253	1 682	40.2
Cleaning service workers.....	48 483	4 228	3 079	3 302	3 544	4 304	4 383	5 372	5 826	6 303	4 828	2 164	950	46.1
Protective service workers.....	30 200	388	3 130	6 056	5 183	4 329	3 837	2 953	1 739	904	692	564	425	35.4
<b>Female employed</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	395 066	17 723	46 192	53 086	49 960	51 691	50 862	42 822	35 415	24 810	14 986	4 839	2 680	38.0
Teachers.....	165 216	1 967	16 959	27 189	22 739	24 167	22 392	16 734	13 422	9 739	6 717	2 145	1 046	37.8
College and university.....	115 184	834	11 251	19 524	15 856	17 256	15 797	11 212	9 151	7 021	5 059	1 580	643	37.9
Elementary and secondary school.....	1 111	52	135	139	186	173	168	82	70	49	34	16	7	36.3
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	112 738	691	10 977	19 157	15 513	16 921	15 491	11 004	8 928	6 906	4 990	1 549	611	38.0
Farm workers.....	8 670	65	398	538	907	1 167	1 375	1 450	1 281	750	522	140	77	44.6
Sales workers.....	1 352	203	280	149	139	133	116	133	107	30	39	14	9	31.6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	88 372	10 305	17 282	12 504	10 988	9 920	9 410	7 553	5 155	2 981	1 482	458	334	31.9
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	28 657	3 850	7 421	5 025	3 664	2 750	2 262	1 711	997	636	209	74	58	28.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 922	52	160	165	263	210	200	292	190	191	93	57	49	42.8
Operators, except transport.....	7 931	479	1 199	1 082	981	907	896	798	663	552	202	137	35	36.2

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 4. Age of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	16 to 19 years old and over	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over	Median age
<b>United States</b>													
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro—Continued</b>													
<b>Female employed—Continued</b>													
Transport equipment operatives	83	162	321	381	516	509	372	448	191	104	34	63	41.3
Laborers, except farm	147	273	166	178	173	225	222	151	267	71	53	32	40.9
Farm workers	17	4	17	28	6	10	10	26	13	10	8	11	44.0
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	4 405	9 475	10 955	13 356	14 492	15 729	15 258	13 972	10 096	5 746	1 793	1 024	41.7
Cleaning service workers	887	1 047	1 429	1 840	2 700	3 409	3 863	3 721	2 796	1 674	552	217	45.9
Protective service workers	27	304	557	823	852	915	708	499	297	185	95	47	40.5
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>													
<b>Male employed</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 748	11 508	14 225	13 777	13 642	11 669	10 489	7 843	5 751	3 863	1 178	805	36.8
Teachers	411	2 418	3 310	2 599	2 744	2 075	1 812	888	571	293	59	63	34.8
College and university	113	1 031	1 651	1 434	1 669	1 115	891	47	46	21	16	—	35.5
Elementary and secondary school	40	60	38	118	60	135	97	317	275	81	—	—	40.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	73	971	1 613	1 316	1 592	980	794	341	200	149	57	54	35.1
Sales workers	14	111	443	713	587	779	533	341	21	167	—	—	40.8
Clerical and kindred workers	20	37	84	65	89	77	77	150	356	167	156	81	36.2
Mail carriers and postal clerks	834	1 231	714	754	586	584	301	—	—	—	—	—	31.2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48	86	81	43	43	62	45	—	23	—	—	—	30.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	365	878	1 584	1 640	2 180	1 528	1 745	1 190	957	597	102	102	39.5
Operatives, except transport	310	770	536	604	641	409	689	358	217	72	23	38	35.8
Transport equipment operatives	209	715	815	1 356	1 254	1 187	1 080	537	482	466	43	56	39.0
Laborers, except farm	1 094	1 812	1 625	2 082	1 706	1 643	1 342	1 658	904	770	328	128	37.7
Farm workers	—	113	24	58	28	37	69	60	24	18	—	—	38.7
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	2 491	3 423	5 090	3 906	3 827	3 367	2 871	2 661	2 019	1 330	410	283	36.2
Cleaning service workers	1 732	1 061	1 410	1 279	1 423	1 662	1 664	1 766	1 361	889	230	81	41.1
Protective service workers	98	1 722	3 055	2 245	2 070	1 391	801	515	385	211	130	128	33.3
<b>Female employed</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 522	11 424	9 388	8 372	8 792	8 022	6 728	4 670	2 820	1 448	539	508	34.3
Teachers	684	3 718	4 097	3 245	2 931	2 484	2 072	1 562	911	587	146	172	34.3
College and university	289	2 473	2 923	2 196	1 855	1 483	1 321	1 120	704	407	65	83	34.0
Elementary and secondary school	88	33	31	78	67	67	51	45	25	—	—	—	33.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	201	2 391	2 875	2 101	1 792	1 376	1 226	1 000	657	387	65	83	33.8
Sales workers	45	81	127	57	192	64	299	167	91	37	43	—	45.6
Clerical and kindred workers	87	32	42	23	21	21	54	—	53	—	—	—	—
Mail carriers and postal clerks	4 229	5 445	3 178	2 602	2 984	2 458	1 578	1 086	495	275	76	60	29.0
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 690	2 788	1 457	882	949	691	644	538	172	53	20	20	26.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	38	51	—	37	117	57	39	126	35	19	22	20	43.3
Operatives, except transport	232	279	360	266	339	366	176	121	120	13	—	—	35.0
Transport equipment operatives	—	51	133	115	131	98	13	72	20	18	—	—	36.0
Laborers, except farm	—	23	22	46	65	45	37	22	24	18	—	23	—
Farm workers	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 169	1 744	1 429	1 981	2 012	2 429	2 460	1 497	1 071	481	252	233	40.1
Cleaning service workers	214	185	79	265	258	356	287	298	206	63	77	70	42.5
Protective service workers	—	60	82	193	167	176	211	—	54	64	—	—	40.0

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.









Table 5. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Years of school completed							Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed
		Elementary		High school		College				
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more		
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	2 196 497	116 747	124 526	363 694	835 107	345 619	223 646	187 158	72.5	12.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	507 891	3 910	5 383	25 059	115 121	95 247	129 916	133 255	93.2	16.1
Accountants	45 297	97	161	1 258	7 155	9 899	20 653	6 074	96.7	16.2
Computer specialists	20 759	20	43	847	6 039	5 767	5 257	2 786	95.6	14.8
Engineers	112 537	586	1 065	3 663	16 408	16 425	45 509	28 881	95.3	16.4
Aeronautical and astronautical	6 553	33	42	104	745	510	2 737	2 382	97.3	16.7
Civil	22 765	192	360	754	3 009	3 042	10 093	5 315	94.3	16.4
Electrical and electronic	27 324	66	114	577	2 915	3 571	12 605	7 476	97.2	16.5
Mechanical	15 612	89	164	645	1 869	2 072	7 021	3 752	94.2	16.4
Other engineers	40 283	206	385	1 583	7 870	7 230	13 053	9 956	94.6	16.2
Farm management advisors	1 499	—	—	8	64	65	739	623	99.5	16.8
Foresters and conservationists	17 186	581	675	1 178	2 866	1 783	7 561	2 542	85.8	16.2
Judges	858	4	—	11	15	22	75	731	98.3	17+
Lawyers	15 674	26	18	37	493	611	1 395	13 094	99.5	17+
Life and physical scientists	32 112	82	99	402	1 956	2 549	8 816	18 208	98.2	17+
Personnel and labor relations workers	21 578	134	170	990	5 648	4 710	5 910	4 016	94.0	15.5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	14 357	23	32	111	354	289	949	12 599	98.8	17+
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	10 499	8	14	49	205	145	320	9 758	99.3	17+
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 785	199	239	706	1 388	959	1 122	1 172	80.2	14.1
Health technologists and technicians	7 895	74	210	745	2 712	2 046	909	1 199	87.0	13.3
Social scientists	11 112	45	—	154	697	853	2 270	7 093	98.2	17+
Social workers	6 750	112	97	286	922	1 122	1 966	2 245	92.7	16.4
Recreation workers	1 495	—	38	113	434	342	362	206	89.9	14.4
Teachers	17 658	167	205	834	3 665	3 001	3 890	5 896	93.2	16.2
College and university	4 234	11	21	125	445	435	616	2 581	96.3	17+
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 820	25	11	118	260	416	1 017	973	94.5	16.6
Secondary	3 559	22	22	111	461	404	1 119	1 420	95.6	16.7
Other teachers	7 045	109	151	480	2 499	1 746	1 138	922	89.5	13.5
Engineering and science technicians	62 352	740	1 049	5 971	29 086	18 648	4 261	2 597	87.6	12.8
Draftsmen and surveyors	16 680	223	191	1 353	7 421	5 061	1 771	660	89.4	12.9
Electrical and electronic engineering	25 757	193	435	2 388	13 574	8 055	813	299	88.3	12.7
Technicians, except health, & engineering & science	35 594	343	499	2 811	19 144	9 846	2 163	788	89.7	12.7
Air traffic controllers	23 923	144	239	1 687	13 373	6 776	1 295	409	91.3	12.7
Radio operators	1 328	40	49	134	776	250	62	17	83.2	12.6
Vocational and educational counselors	2 903	20	9	87	317	449	629	1 392	96.0	16.9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	19 953	162	271	1 552	5 809	4 785	3 746	3 628	90.1	14.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	54 537	495	503	3 295	9 949	11 076	11 734	17 485	92.1	16.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	228 617	3 112	6 160	22 373	78 738	47 237	40 258	30 739	86.2	13.2
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health administrators	831	35	75	120	301	129	75	96	72.3	12.6
Construction inspectors; public administration	2 392	86	112	406	1 187	468	79	54	74.7	12.5
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	46 623	941	2 058	6 689	18 749	9 086	6 337	2 763	79.2	12.7
Officials & administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	98 920	839	1 512	6 381	27 221	20 581	21 780	20 606	91.2	15.0
Postmasters and mail superintendents	24 119	246	890	2 730	12 742	5 250	1 757	504	84.0	12.6
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	12 997	66	226	1 414	5 478	3 260	1 893	660	86.9	12.9
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	658	21	61	110	326	84	42	14	70.8	12.4
School administrators, college	299	—	—	—	33	46	47	173	100.0	17+
School administrators, elementary and secondary	1 087	9	9	38	49	75	163	744	94.8	17+
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	25 509	552	696	2 871	7 769	5 336	5 266	3 019	83.9	13.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	15 182	317	521	1 614	4 883	2 922	2 819	2 106	83.8	13.3
Construction	1 811	87	109	238	616	339	274	148	76.0	12.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 597	29	81	191	612	324	229	131	81.2	12.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2 513	78	115	424	1 085	475	235	101	75.4	12.6
All other industries	9 261	123	216	761	2 570	1 784	2 081	1 726	88.1	14.6
Sales workers	10 587	293	441	1 876	4 240	1 993	1 131	613	75.3	12.6
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 760	78	127	445	745	295	66	4	63.1	12.3
Clerical and kindred workers	699 865	14 680	26 346	122 470	351 413	133 838	36 002	15 116	76.6	12.5
Bookkeepers	14 174	172	270	1 371	5 854	3 444	2 082	981	87.2	12.9
Cashiers	1 571	60	54	333	728	275	102	19	71.5	12.5
Library attendants and assistants	1 296	43	31	216	496	314	91	105	77.6	12.7
Mail carriers, post office	232 958	3 439	9 586	42 082	131 707	39 541	5 268	1 335	76.3	12.5
Mail handlers, except post office	7 199	358	441	1 453	3 378	1 325	165	79	68.7	12.4
Office machine operators	12 236	200	202	1 344	6 598	3 210	496	186	85.7	12.7
Computer and peripheral equipment	7 396	35	38	475	4 135	2 193	382	138	92.6	12.8
Postal clerks	210 259	3 717	6 916	36 980	109 909	42 850	7 496	2 391	77.4	12.5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	28 987	1 485	1 719	6 195	13 528	4 546	1 172	342	67.6	12.4
Other clerical and kindred workers	191 185	5 206	7 127	32 496	79 215	38 333	19 130	9 678	76.6	12.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	335 149	30 671	34 265	81 820	146 231	35 008	5 182	1 972	56.2	12.1
Construction craftsmen	75 004	10 135	10 213	20 504	27 531	5 911	559	151	45.5	11.5
Carpenters	16 221	2 857	2 810	4 683	4 847	905	106	13	36.2	10.6
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5 633	1 102	1 009	1 629	1 569	263	51	10	33.6	10.3
Electricians	23 967	1 334	1 966	5 604	11 716	3 056	228	63	62.8	12.3
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	11 138	2 435	1 981	3 266	2 814	558	68	16	31.0	10.1
Plumbers and pipe fitters	14 515	1 641	1 948	4 272	5 580	958	83	33	45.8	11.6
Other construction craftsmen	3 530	766	499	1 050	1 005	171	23	16	34.4	10.4

Table 5. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Years of school completed							Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed	
	Total employed	Elementary		High school		College				
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years			5 years or more
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>										
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers—Continued</b>										
Foremen, n.e.c. ....	36 478	1 725	3 188	7 804	16 577	4 965	1 620	599	65.1	12.3
Inspectors, n.e.c. ....	3 867	139	228	731	1 850	655	209	55	71.6	12.5
Mechanics and repairmen .....	115 204	8 730	10 684	26 052	54 353	13 846	1 204	335	60.5	12.2
Aircraft .....	33 705	2 203	2 576	7 377	17 100	3 959	398	92	63.9	12.3
Automobile, including body .....	17 172	2 300	2 348	5 056	6 378	993	56	41	43.5	11.3
Heavy equipment, including diesel .....	21 693	2 018	2 497	5 384	9 505	2 043	219	27	54.4	12.1
Other mechanics and repairmen .....	42 634	2 209	3 263	8 235	21 370	6 851	531	175	67.8	12.4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics .....	40 920	3 079	4 171	10 354	19 006	4 032	242	36	57.0	12.2
Machinists and job and die setters .....	19 302	1 202	1 769	4 705	9 341	2 138	130	17	60.2	12.2
Printing craftsmen .....	8 085	391	437	1 846	4 452	848	86	25	66.9	12.3
Stationary engineers and power station operators .....	9 597	817	1 021	2 210	4 121	1 096	223	109	57.8	12.2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers .....	45 994	5 655	4 323	12 319	18 341	3 655	1 039	662	51.5	12.0
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>										
Laundry & drycleaning operatives, incl. ironers .....	107 042	14 393	13 179	28 108	41 516	8 190	1 213	443	48.0	11.8
Stationary firemen .....	5 421	845	960	1 493	1 798	309	10	6	31.8	9.9
Other specified operatives .....	69 557	8 795	8 431	18 243	27 449	5 372	915	352	39.2	10.8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives .....	30 412	4 286	3 568	7 933	11 881	2 394	277	73	49.0	11.9
Manufacturing .....	13 681	1 925	1 659	3 702	5 440	877	68	10	48.1	11.8
Public administration .....	13 321	1 768	1 460	3 383	5 336	1 187	146	41	46.7	11.6
All other industries .....	3 410	593	449	848	1 105	330	63	22	50.4	12.0
Transport equipment operatives .....	48 783	8 306	7 224	14 355	15 660	2 709	378	151	44.6	11.3
Bus drivers .....	3 131	600	480	951	918	148	30	4	38.7	10.9
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs .....	3 666	555	477	1 220	1 206	188	-	20	35.1	10.5
Truck drivers and deliverymen .....	26 636	4 494	4 335	7 795	8 193	1 595	165	59	38.6	11.0
Other transport equipment operatives .....	15 350	2 657	1 932	4 389	5 343	778	183	68	37.6	10.7
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>										
Construction laborers .....	98 623	18 027	11 694	26 344	33 112	7 887	1 150	409	43.2	11.2
Garbage collectors .....	7 150	2 051	1 077	1 782	1 772	368	77	23	31.3	9.8
Other freight, stock, and material handlers .....	509	166	61	135	129	-	10	8	28.9	9.6
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm .....	55 454	5 077	5 349	15 815	22 446	5 923	649	195	52.7	12.1
Other specified laborers .....	6 670	1 908	1 145	1 585	1 623	284	102	23	30.5	9.5
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers .....	15 388	5 148	1 855	3 632	3 738	676	215	124	30.9	9.6
Public administration .....	13 452	3 677	2 207	3 395	3 404	636	97	36	31.0	9.7
All other industries .....	5 916	1 654	912	1 470	1 524	297	43	16	31.8	9.8
Farm workers .....	4 282	655	466	725	1 580	466	277	113	56.9	12.2
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>										
Cleaning service workers .....	155 658	22 700	19 368	40 564	47 496	13 044	8 139	4 347	46.9	11.6
Janitors and sextons .....	54 497	12 191	9 303	16 525	13 004	2 907	383	184	30.2	10.0
Food service workers .....	48 090	10 676	8 030	14 685	11 573	2 611	349	166	30.6	10.1
Cooks, except private household .....	17 433	3 009	2 427	5 761	5 051	1 018	115	52	35.8	10.7
Busboys and dishwashers .....	8 567	1 414	1 349	2 671	2 663	434	26	10	36.6	10.7
Other food service workers .....	1 988	346	208	966	320	136	7	5	23.5	10.4
Health service workers .....	6 878	1 249	870	2 124	2 068	448	82	37	38.3	10.9
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants .....	17 217	1 674	2 025	4 638	6 478	1 815	387	200	51.6	12.0
Personal service workers .....	14 668	1 444	1 830	4 001	5 530	1 452	287	124	50.4	12.0
Protective service workers .....	6 468	721	727	1 662	1 942	882	369	165	51.9	12.1
Crossing guards and bridge tenders .....	47 994	2 691	3 644	8 706	17 308	5 593	6 612	3 440	68.7	12.5
Firemen, fire protection .....	1 712	172	266	431	737	106	-	-	49.2	11.9
Guards and watchmen .....	8 532	533	697	2 232	4 330	665	59	16	59.4	12.2
Police officers and detectives .....	19 806	1 702	2 143	4 741	8 122	2 374	498	226	56.6	12.2
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs .....	16 883	260	494	1 173	3 658	2 187	5 955	3 156	88.6	16.1
Service workers—allocated¹ .....	1 061	24	44	129	461	261	100	42	81.4	12.7
Female, 16 years old and over .....	12 049	2 414	1 242	3 272	3 713	829	273	306	42.5	11.2
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>										
Accountants .....	174 522	1 583	2 148	12 669	53 582	42 545	37 786	24 209	90.6	14.2
Computer specialists .....	25 075	89	177	2 256	13 412	6 080	2 554	507	89.9	12.7
Engineers .....	6 301	-	9	308	2 088	1 341	2 071	484	95.0	14.7
Home management advisors .....	3 180	8	22	182	969	696	858	445	93.3	14.8
Lawyers and judges .....	648	12	-	36	35	34	364	167	92.6	16.6
Librarians .....	1 830	-	5	41	319	252	232	981	97.5	17+
Life and physical scientists .....	3 895	11	27	205	1 140	800	602	1 110	93.8	15.1
Personnel and labor relations workers .....	3 834	25	4	109	364	308	1 458	1 566	96.4	16.8
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners .....	10 893	40	71	667	4 912	2 529	1 975	699	92.9	13.0
Physicians, medical and osteopathic .....	2 741	-	5	46	314	335	748	1 293	96.9	17+
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists .....	1 598	12	14	23	109	99	126	1 215	98.0	17+
Dietitians .....	1 382	12	-	16	75	76	81	1 122	98.0	17+
Registered nurses .....	32 822	292	341	1 797	8 908	11 737	6 228	3 519	92.6	14.3
Therapists .....	2 399	85	133	406	534	155	604	482	74.0	13.8
Health technologists and technicians .....	28 602	179	204	1 346	8 130	11 358	5 061	2 324	94.0	14.2
Social scientists .....	1 821	28	4	45	244	224	563	713	95.8	16.6
Recreation workers .....	6 186	48	78	412	1 731	1 737	1 402	778	91.3	14.4
Teachers .....	2 741	-	5	46	314	335	748	1 293	98.1	16.9
College and university .....	10 396	214	342	1 393	2 730	1 820	1 967	1 930	81.3	13.9
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	806	10	19	95	142	248	208	84	84.6	14.7
Secondary .....	27 721	302	505	1 986	5 064	5 668	9 239	4 957	89.9	16.0
Other teachers .....	2 023	27	54	87	329	386	342	798	91.7	16.4
All other professions and kindred workers .....	19 350	211	389	1 623	3 839	4 225	6 504	2 559	88.5	15.6
Elementary and prekindergarten .....	3 246	9	21	64	228	378	1 510	1 036	97.1	16.6
Secondary .....	3 102	55	41	212	668	679	883	564	90.1	15.5

¹May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 5. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total employed	Years of school completed						Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed	
		Elementary		High school		College				
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years			5 years or more
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>										
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Professional, technical, & kindred workers—Continued										
Engineering and science technicians	6 697	41	102	607	2 775	1 909	910	353	88.8	12.9
Draftsmen	2 039	4	5	129	903	595	334	69	93.2	13.0
Technicians, except health, & engineering & science	3 346	25	36	336	1 739	841	293	76	88.1	12.7
Vocational and educational counselors	1 629	14	8	71	281	315	409	531	94.3	14.3
Writers, artists, and entertainers	7 725	26	73	444	2 350	1 800	1 985	1 047	93.0	14.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	17 199	414	310	1 655	4 200	3 996	4 157	2 467	86.2	14.5
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>51 411</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>6 343</b>	<b>24 458</b>	<b>10 499</b>	<b>5 237</b>	<b>2 583</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health administrators	186	5	10	22	78	16	29	26	80.1	12.7
Officials & administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	20 078	81	177	1 414	9 040	4 653	3 118	1 595	91.7	12.9
Postmasters and mail superintendents	11 195	180	893	2 106	5 589	1 938	427	62	71.6	12.4
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	5 284	15	47	554	3 156	1 112	353	47	88.3	12.6
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	771	51	57	195	343	90	18	17	60.7	12.2
School administrators, college	111	4	—	6	13	46	11	31	91.0	15.1
School administrators, elementary and secondary	919	—	10	50	200	206	184	269	93.5	15.9
Other specified managers and administrators	9 802	278	328	1 559	4 643	1 853	834	307	77.9	12.6
Managers and administrators n.e.c.	3 065	34	121	437	1 396	585	263	229	80.7	12.7
Wholesale and retail trade	743	17	65	201	391	43	22	4	61.9	12.2
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>10 694</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2 973</b>	<b>5 330</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>64.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 972	135	336	1 897	2 951	572	76	5	60.3	12.2
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>703 048</b>	<b>6 413</b>	<b>12 227</b>	<b>92 214</b>	<b>423 682</b>	<b>138 592</b>	<b>23 991</b>	<b>5 929</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Bookkeepers	29 939	155	356	3 232	18 676	6 228	1 068	224	87.5	12.6
Cashiers	9 382	275	504	2 570	4 837	1 076	92	28	64.3	12.3
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	12 547	80	161	1 243	7 159	2 718	865	321	88.2	12.7
Enumerators and interviewers	33 781	79	477	3 559	17 465	8 233	3 082	886	87.8	12.7
File clerks	25 814	239	592	4 209	15 732	4 362	559	121	80.5	12.5
Library attendants and assistants	3 125	40	23	526	1 182	917	251	186	81.2	12.8
Mail carriers, post office	19 566	385	772	3 887	11 094	3 079	298	51	74.2	12.4
Mail handlers, except post office	4 519	87	131	841	2 641	721	90	8	76.6	12.5
Office machine operators	29 798	259	323	3 633	20 481	4 711	347	44	85.9	12.5
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	3 910	19	34	345	2 473	939	92	8	89.8	12.6
Keypunch operators	20 856	173	167	2 526	14 790	2 968	201	31	86.3	12.5
Other office machine operators	5 032	67	122	762	3 218	804	54	5	81.1	12.5
Postal clerks	91 668	1 200	3 043	17 869	51 918	15 659	1 616	363	75.9	12.5
Receptionists	6 428	62	66	755	3 719	1 560	234	32	86.3	12.6
Secretaries	140 951	426	680	8 530	89 845	35 807	4 802	861	93.2	12.7
Statistical clerks	14 021	74	125	1 518	8 447	3 008	702	147	87.8	12.6
Stenographers	17 912	34	58	807	12 183	4 324	417	89	95.0	12.7
Stock clerks and storekeepers	17 169	137	375	2 458	10 776	2 831	491	101	82.7	12.5
Teacher aides, except school monitors	9 068	273	385	1 846	4 784	1 668	69	43	72.4	12.4
Telephone operators	7 681	98	258	1 723	4 772	765	46	19	72.9	12.4
Typists	96 332	358	935	10 677	64 750	17 642	1 724	246	87.6	12.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	133 347	2 152	2 963	22 331	73 221	23 283	7 238	2 159	79.4	12.5
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>13 008</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>3 301</b>	<b>6 087</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 703	90	128	450	1 464	322	203	46	75.3	12.5
Mechanics and repairmen	4 523	188	398	1 259	2 235	426	13	4	59.2	12.2
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>38 216</b>	<b>3 987</b>	<b>4 556</b>	<b>12 286</b>	<b>15 149</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Laundry & drycleaning operatives, incl. ironers	4 329	959	747	1 451	1 071	76	20	5	27.1	9.9
Other specified operatives	25 669	2 379	2 998	8 167	10 618	1 289	166	52	47.2	11.7
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	8 218	649	811	2 668	3 460	558	50	22	49.8	12.0
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Bus drivers	649	63	75	234	225	44	8	—	42.7	11.4
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>9 772</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>2 925</b>	<b>4 328</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>
<b>Farm workers</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>84 340</b>	<b>9 964</b>	<b>9 451</b>	<b>26 641</b>	<b>30 215</b>	<b>6 932</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Cleaning service workers	16 118	3 519	2 635	5 627	3 736	560	41	—	26.9	10.0
Food service workers	23 921	3 039	3 272	8 513	7 775	1 162	117	43	38.0	11.0
Cooks, except private household	8 796	1 399	1 534	2 975	2 540	288	50	10	32.8	10.5
Waiters and food counter workers	6 821	609	683	2 542	2 475	447	38	27	43.8	11.5
Busboys and dishwashers	931	200	112	331	261	27	—	—	30.9	10.4
Other food service workers	7 373	831	943	2 665	2 499	400	29	6	39.8	11.2
Health service workers	23 557	1 017	1 526	6 702	10 742	3 334	206	30	60.8	12.2
Health aides, except nursing	2 601	171	247	820	1 025	274	64	—	52.4	12.1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	13 451	742	1 064	4 418	5 806	1 334	73	14	53.7	12.1
Practical nurses	5 665	87	174	1 204	2 849	1 295	50	6	74.1	12.5
Other health service workers	1 840	17	41	260	1 062	431	19	10	82.7	12.6
<b>Personal service workers</b>	<b>11 259</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>3 143</b>	<b>4 481</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Child care workers, except private household	5 033	369	620	1 470	1 930	549	81	14	51.1	12.0
Housekeepers, except private household	1 234	129	137	298	509	125	22	—	54.3	12.1
School monitors	254	7	22	87	98	35	5	—	54.3	12.1
Protective service workers	1 240	56	49	252	586	174	58	65	71.2	12.4
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	85	6	—	33	46	—	—	—	—	—
Police and detectives	299	20	5	31	96	49	42	56	81.3	13.0
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	8 245	1 597	849	2 404	2 895	338	122	40	41.2	11.1

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 5. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Years of school completed								Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed
	Total employed	Elementary		High school		College				
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more		
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	1 597 643	106 673	98 822	180 579	370 575	264 305	178 958	397 731	75.8	13.5
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	666 012	4 393	4 838	15 807	74 991	103 062	129 255	333 666	96.2	17+
Accountants	25 852	97	173	871	5 177	8 289	8 790	2 455	95.6	15.4
Computer specialists	10 713	11	5	116	1 926	3 985	2 550	2 120	98.8	15.5
Engineers	50 778	235	415	1 700	9 937	11 956	16 285	10 250	95.4	16.1
Aeronautical and astronautical	153	6	—	7	33	22	30	55	91.5	16.3
Civil	35 535	155	217	1 269	7 415	8 819	11 976	5 684	95.4	16.0
Electrical and electronic	3 754	9	33	50	600	870	1 131	1 061	97.5	16.3
Mechanical	2 197	28	51	104	311	349	736	618	91.7	16.3
Other engineers	9 139	37	114	270	1 578	1 896	2 412	2 832	95.4	16.3
Form management advisors	2 897	10	15	44	70	62	1 209	1 487	97.6	17+
Foresters and conservationists	12 013	1 171	1 115	1 749	3 913	1 484	2 000	581	66.4	12.5
Judges	5 204	—	20	90	243	267	424	4 160	97.9	17+
Lawyers	7 982	10	7	23	184	252	547	6 959	99.5	17+
Life and physical scientists	17 321	53	82	208	736	1 517	4 249	10 476	98.0	17+
Personnel and labor relations workers	21 730	74	193	753	4 110	4 917	6 784	4 899	95.3	16.1
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	20 354	33	67	112	448	444	1 092	18 158	99.0	17+
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	16 706	33	56	63	321	188	505	15 540	99.1	17+
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	13 256	298	313	1 006	2 693	2 669	2 611	3 666	87.8	15.6
Health technologists and technicians	11 157	149	164	550	2 604	3 425	1 916	2 349	92.3	14.8
Social scientists	8 033	33	16	62	250	524	1 203	5 945	98.6	17+
Social workers	25 127	120	174	680	2 662	3 205	10 208	8 078	96.1	16.6
Recreation workers	3 200	69	46	191	572	1 054	637	631	90.4	15.1
Teachers	282 036	576	586	1 748	7 648	15 012	48 531	207 935	99.0	17+
College and university	196 329	295	238	779	3 228	8 724	15 542	167 523	99.3	17+
Elementary and prekindergarten	26 950	110	105	295	1 180	2 084	11 428	11 748	98.1	16.8
Secondary	50 267	103	57	298	1 578	2 577	19 698	25 956	99.1	17+
Other teachers	8 490	68	186	376	1 662	1 627	1 863	2 708	92.6	16.2
Engineering and science technicians	47 385	438	643	2 665	19 165	17 520	3 229	3 725	92.1	13.1
Draftsmen and surveyors	21 590	220	275	1 262	11 332	7 107	967	427	91.9	12.8
Electrical and electronic engineering	4 452	33	36	257	1 516	2 172	278	160	92.7	13.5
Technicians, except health, & engineering & science	7 793	95	218	635	3 494	2 434	572	345	87.8	12.8
Air traffic controllers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio operators	2 835	61	120	344	1 425	767	74	44	81.5	12.6
Vocational and educational counselors	17 096	53	127	254	1 092	3 194	2 569	9 807	97.5	17+
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17 214	98	100	496	2 914	6 084	3 578	3 944	96.0	15.5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	58 871	770	359	1 854	5 153	14 768	10 271	25 696	94.9	16.6
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	152 070	2 618	3 924	11 750	37 823	25 725	23 175	47 055	88.0	15.3
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health administrators	6 667	38	136	383	990	771	1 304	3 045	91.6	16.8
Construction inspectors; public administration	1 546	36	66	280	694	333	103	34	75.3	12.6
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	18 840	399	782	2 652	8 756	3 818	1 763	670	79.7	12.6
Officials & administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	42 147	622	1 107	3 368	12 759	9 348	7 966	6 977	87.9	14.0
Postmasters and mail superintendents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	6 820	41	96	400	2 428	1 737	1 616	502	92.1	13.8
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	756	45	24	74	212	217	123	61	81.1	13.3
School administrators, college	11 748	21	—	57	288	632	1 430	9 320	99.3	17+
School administrators, elementary and secondary	15 848	49	62	200	775	450	1 449	12 863	98.0	17+
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	13 904	523	480	1 665	3 979	3 123	2 261	1 873	80.8	13.3
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	33 794	844	1 171	2 671	6 942	5 296	5 160	11 710	86.1	16.0
Construction	8 268	560	740	1 402	2 959	1 439	862	306	67.3	12.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 872	42	83	177	536	435	307	292	83.9	13.7
Wholesale and retail trade	2 175	92	121	315	991	415	185	56	75.7	12.6
All other industries	21 479	150	227	777	2 456	3 007	3 806	11 056	94.6	17+
<b>Sales workers</b>	11 580	500	646	1 807	4 239	2 775	953	660	74.5	12.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 728	168	289	868	2 204	956	164	79	72.0	12.5
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	127 383	2 480	3 868	13 008	42 919	43 753	11 889	9 466	84.8	13.1
Bookkeepers	8 463	93	263	722	3 304	2 384	1 147	550	87.3	13.0
Cashiers	6 324	243	441	1 530	2 467	1 455	123	65	65.0	12.4
Library attendants and assistants	7 360	42	49	295	1 098	4 363	617	896	94.8	14.5
Mail carriers, post office	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers, except post office	4 953	141	250	710	1 953	1 611	193	95	77.8	12.7
Office machine operators	8 191	31	87	521	3 433	3 480	399	240	92.2	13.0
Computer and peripheral equipment	4 546	—	22	161	1 924	2 059	226	154	96.0	13.2
Postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers	10 228	345	708	1 625	4 570	2 472	354	154	73.8	12.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	81 864	1 585	2 070	7 605	26 094	27 988	9 056	7 466	86.2	13.4
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	169 552	21 309	22 923	38 530	62 252	17 971	4 350	2 217	51.2	12.0
Construction craftsmen	56 097	10 567	10 121	14 438	16 888	3 453	425	205	37.4	10.5
Carpenters	9 704	1 599	1 720	2 421	3 081	710	124	49	40.8	10.9
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	21 510	5 747	4 653	5 461	4 943	598	62	46	26.3	9.2
Electricians	7 810	359	846	1 666	3 677	1 106	110	46	63.2	12.3
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	8 451	1 552	1 458	2 342	2 480	539	53	27	36.7	10.6
Plumbers and pipe fitters	5 418	562	872	1 620	1 931	351	52	6	43.2	11.3
Other construction craftsmen	3 204	724	572	928	776	149	24	31	30.6	10.0





Table 5. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Years of school completed							Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed	
	Total employed	Elementary		High school		College				
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years			5 years or more
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>										
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Professional, technical, & kindred workers—Continued										
Engineering and science technicians	8 635	59	61	330	1 977	3 499	1 712	997	94.8	14.6
Draftsmen	1 291	5	7	32	560	434	203	50	96.6	13.3
Technicians, except health, & engineering & science	2 299	12	42	177	1 078	607	268	115	90.0	12.9
Vocational and educational counselors	12 025	53	104	307	952	3 488	2 162	4 959	96.1	16.5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	7 251	22	27	185	1 041	2 555	2 047	1 374	96.8	15.8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	32 615	847	463	2 228	5 022	10 131	7 690	6 234	89.2	15.3
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>33 751</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>10 344</b>	<b>6 475</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>7 859</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health administrators	3 302	26	40	235	667	642	554	1 138	90.9	16.1
Officials & administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	6 435	44	105	530	2 767	1 456	904	629	89.4	12.9
Postmasters and mail superintendents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	1 062	—	23	77	518	292	109	43	90.6	12.8
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	3 211	178	327	971	1 293	332	58	52	54.0	12.1
School administrators, college	3 291	6	10	57	470	580	656	1 512	97.8	16.8
School administrators, elementary and secondary	4 060	43	68	230	652	276	497	2 294	91.6	17.4
Other specified managers and administrators	5 741	91	117	619	2 472	1 546	594	302	85.6	12.8
Managers and administrators n.e.c.	6 649	61	115	307	1 505	1 351	1 421	1 889	92.7	16.0
Wholesale and retail trade	386	9	32	47	165	102	31	—	77.2	12.6
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>6 912</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 335</b>	<b>2 786</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 296	39	94	486	949	652	67	9	73.0	12.6
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>545 599</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>6 379</b>	<b>46 353</b>	<b>286 140</b>	<b>169 827</b>	<b>24 782</b>	<b>8 318</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Bookkeepers	25 212	96	283	2 065	15 345	6 340	911	172	90.3	12.7
Cashiers	10 818	211	471	1 879	5 103	2 824	289	41	76.3	12.6
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	3 786	—	19	278	2 147	974	286	82	92.2	12.7
Enumerators and interviewers	1 375	20	—	111	520	391	230	103	90.5	13.3
File clerks	22 878	290	774	3 853	11 351	5 946	453	211	78.5	12.6
Library attendants and assistants	19 108	61	76	715	5 018	9 725	2 070	1 443	95.5	14.1
Mail carriers, post office	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers, except post office	3 566	43	133	603	1 717	945	105	20	78.2	12.6
Office machine operators	22 240	152	287	2 249	14 415	4 713	323	101	87.9	12.6
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	1 799	13	15	105	959	606	96	5	92.6	12.8
Keypunch operators	15 045	97	166	1 443	10 262	2 877	149	51	88.7	12.6
Other office machine operators	5 396	42	106	701	3 194	1 230	78	45	84.3	12.6
Postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	16 170	71	155	1 229	6 399	7 516	634	166	91.0	13.1
Secretaries	168 584	458	508	6 749	87 722	62 326	8 947	1 874	95.4	12.9
Statistical clerks	9 356	22	174	949	4 951	2 372	624	264	87.8	12.7
Stenographers	21 843	69	139	1 057	14 544	5 449	474	111	94.2	12.7
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 471	122	113	444	1 036	631	82	43	72.5	12.5
Teacher aides, except school monitors	16 118	304	363	2 288	7 675	4 534	615	339	81.7	12.7
Telephone operators	9 932	116	366	1 660	5 240	2 461	60	29	78.4	12.5
Typists	93 315	403	703	7 355	55 356	26 468	2 448	582	90.9	12.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	98 827	1 362	1 815	12 869	47 601	26 212	6 231	2 737	83.8	12.7
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>8 321</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>3 319</b>	<b>1 239</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 605	82	207	473	1 098	375	189	181	70.7	12.5
Mechanics and repairmen	557	90	61	118	174	98	8	8	51.7	12.1
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>23 125</b>	<b>2 928</b>	<b>3 208</b>	<b>6 311</b>	<b>7 052</b>	<b>2 905</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Laundry & drycleaning operatives, incl. ironers	6 560	1 047	1 485	2 320	1 513	168	17	10	26.0	10.0
Other specified operatives	10 688	1 480	1 285	2 888	3 733	1 086	144	72	47.1	11.7
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 877	401	438	1 103	1 806	1 651	261	217	67.0	12.6
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>7 346</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>2 975</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>11.8</b>
Bus drivers	5 746	293	569	2 135	2 410	304	31	4	47.8	11.8
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>3 429</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>
<b>Farm workers</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>287 999</b>	<b>29 635</b>	<b>35 990</b>	<b>80 491</b>	<b>100 454</b>	<b>36 810</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>
Cleaning service workers	34 408	7 107	6 941	11 075	7 598	1 557	76	54	27.0	9.9
Food service workers	88 596	10 221	12 657	24 363	27 223	13 596	423	113	46.7	11.6
Cooks, except private household	36 024	5 387	6 749	11 620	10 653	1 508	74	33	34.1	10.5
Waiters and food counter workers	21 711	1 427	1 939	4 258	6 983	6 906	162	36	64.9	12.5
Busboys and dishwashers	5 115	572	377	895	1 468	1 766	21	16	63.9	12.5
Other food service workers	25 746	2 835	3 592	7 590	8 119	3 416	166	28	45.6	11.5
Health service workers	106 272	6 018	11 014	31 603	45 356	10 824	1 109	348	54.2	12.1
Health aides, except nursing	7 616	440	884	2 140	2 859	895	298	100	54.5	12.1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	80 018	5 029	8 950	25 380	33 620	6 343	550	146	50.8	12.0
Practical nurses	16 356	533	1 120	3 787	7 978	2 768	106	64	66.7	12.3
Other health service workers	2 282	16	60	296	899	818	155	38	83.7	12.9
<b>Personal service workers</b>	<b>36 104</b>	<b>2 317</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>8 399</b>	<b>12 279</b>	<b>8 044</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>
Child care workers, except private household	15 603	1 265	1 829	4 301	5 899	1 819	359	131	52.6	12.1
Housekeepers, except private household	10 642	501	775	1 893	2 737	3 910	578	248	70.2	12.8
School monitors	2 101	94	130	487	1 041	306	32	11	66.2	12.3
Protective service workers	3 907	180	234	701	1 696	902	123	71	71.5	12.5
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	261	26	30	96	109	—	—	—	41.8	11.3
Policemen and detectives	711	10	17	89	347	201	31	16	83.7	12.7
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	18 712	3 792	1 751	4 350	6 302	1 887	460	170	47.1	11.6

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 5. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Years of school completed								Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed
	Total employed	Elementary		High school		College				
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more		
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>										
Male, 16 years old and over	2 891 651	257 663	234 109	470 528	747 134	316 559	310 738	554 920	66.7	12.6
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	<b>854 492</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>5 006</b>	<b>17 851</b>	<b>57 323</b>	<b>86 552</b>	<b>255 250</b>	<b>427 868</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>17+</b>
Accountants	13 115	71	147	643	2 676	3 983	4 270	1 325	93.4	15.3
Computer specialists	4 439	11	13	97	1 107	1 810	850	551	97.3	14.6
Engineers	32 943	466	721	1 791	5 585	7 862	10 555	5 963	91.0	16.0
Aeronautical and astronautical	50	-	-	-	5	24	4	17	...	...
Civil	21 139	301	366	1 012	3 133	5 089	7 446	3 792	92.1	16.1
Electrical and electronic	3 834	30	113	224	753	974	1 226	514	90.4	15.5
Mechanical	1 595	55	88	132	274	258	494	294	82.8	15.9
Other engineers	6 325	80	154	423	1 420	1 517	1 385	1 346	89.6	15.1
Farm management advisors	1 420	5	18	10	82	79	674	552	97.7	16.8
Foresters and conservationists	1 970	201	198	305	693	238	218	117	64.3	12.4
Judges	5 318	118	222	480	811	555	478	2 654	84.6	17.0
Lawyers	10 955	23	22	74	296	344	720	9 476	98.9	17+
Life and physical scientists	3 998	31	49	189	521	586	1 236	1 386	93.3	16.5
Personnel and labor relations workers	7 573	51	117	421	1 318	1 174	1 745	2 747	92.2	16.4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13 641	46	37	84	237	381	1 014	11 842	98.8	17+
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	11 303	35	4	42	176	128	382	10 536	99.3	17+
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 961	107	116	388	1 226	1 353	970	1 801	89.8	15.5
Health technologists and technicians	9 244	118	102	672	2 670	2 846	1 583	1 253	90.4	14.1
Social scientists	9 783	35	14	130	376	902	1 656	6 670	98.2	17+
Social workers	34 733	279	303	1 038	3 495	4 208	13 953	11 457	95.3	16.6
Recreation workers	10 657	134	93	1 121	1 779	3 710	2 312	1 508	87.4	14.8
Teachers	575 866	1 134	712	2 988	13 201	28 547	199 259	330 025	99.2	17+
College and university	28 749	53	26	183	814	1 652	2 617	23 404	99.1	17+
Elementary and prekindergarten	163 644	497	324	1 020	3 738	9 950	66 588	81 527	98.9	17.0
Secondary	376 146	536	271	1 507	7 481	15 741	128 413	222 197	99.4	17+
Other teachers	7 327	48	91	278	1 168	1 204	1 641	2 897	94.3	16.5
Engineering and science technicians	24 579	339	632	2 148	9 811	9 424	1 497	728	87.3	12.9
Draftsmen and surveyors	17 052	217	380	1 382	7 176	6 635	911	351	88.4	12.9
Electrical and electronic engineering	1 685	10	17	235	740	587	46	50	84.5	12.8
Technicians, except health, & engineering & science	10 054	477	805	1 922	4 220	2 139	227	264	68.1	12.4
Air traffic controllers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio operators	8 390	457	754	1 759	3 650	1 641	82	47	64.6	12.3
Vocational and educational counselors	26 138	50	23	115	558	570	1 813	23 009	99.3	17+
Writers, artists, and entertainers	9 369	132	137	1 082	2 217	2 668	1 474	1 659	85.6	14.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	42 736	814	525	2 153	4 444	13 173	8 746	12 881	91.8	16.0
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>262 766</b>	<b>6 508</b>	<b>12 238</b>	<b>24 494</b>	<b>53 329</b>	<b>32 410</b>	<b>26 370</b>	<b>107 417</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	17 338	375	1 059	2 194	6 492	4 188	2 278	752	79.1	12.8
Health administrators	6 078	79	112	346	943	1 021	1 290	2 287	91.2	16.4
Construction inspectors, public administration	14 247	474	1 054	2 781	5 953	3 109	648	228	69.8	12.5
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	9 229	261	545	1 652	3 860	1 960	673	278	73.4	12.6
Officials & administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	57 698	2 142	4 560	8 000	17 372	11 132	7 594	6 898	74.5	12.8
Postmasters and mail superintendents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	4 677	46	124	402	1 498	1 212	920	475	87.8	13.7
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	698	14	54	96	228	140	52	114	76.5	12.8
School administrators, college	2 812	11	12	21	69	123	187	2 389	98.4	17+
School administrators, elementary and secondary	90 934	175	114	645	1 887	1 131	5 744	81 238	99.0	17+
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	15 464	977	948	2 180	4 093	3 121	2 173	1 972	73.5	12.9
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	43 591	1 954	3 656	6 177	10 934	5 273	4 811	10 786	73.0	12.9
Construction	8 386	826	1 528	2 225	2 506	800	358	143	45.4	11.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 508	738	1 503	2 492	4 875	2 024	1 178	698	65.0	12.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1 513	85	197	277	558	251	93	52	63.1	12.4
All other industries	20 184	305	428	1 183	2 995	2 198	3 182	9 893	90.5	16.9
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>8 847</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>2 546</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 802	144	190	523	512	349	79	5	52.4	12.1
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>139 009</b>	<b>5 749</b>	<b>8 615</b>	<b>28 045</b>	<b>50 204</b>	<b>28 911</b>	<b>8 676</b>	<b>8 809</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Bookkeepers	9 999	198	506	1 291	3 831	2 428	1 195	550	80.0	12.8
Cashiers	3 342	180	313	844	1 403	446	102	54	60.0	12.2
Library attendants and assistants	7 781	43	88	3 063	1 233	1 902	371	1 081	59.0	12.6
Mail carriers, post office	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mail handlers, except post office	1 952	150	195	494	701	369	27	16	57.0	12.2
Office machine operators	4 256	92	102	481	2 004	1 312	183	82	84.1	12.7
Computer and peripheral equipment	2 092	16	13	154	1 000	763	105	41	91.3	12.9
Postal clerks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stock clerks and storekeepers	8 781	507	846	2 395	3 464	1 270	199	100	57.3	12.2
Other clerical and kindred workers	102 898	4 579	6 565	19 477	37 568	21 184	6 599	6 926	70.2	12.6
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>315 953</b>	<b>44 995</b>	<b>48 253</b>	<b>84 510</b>	<b>108 307</b>	<b>23 493</b>	<b>3 925</b>	<b>2 470</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>
Construction craftsmen	107 330	20 103	19 758	29 293	31 835	5 744	414	183	35.6	10.4
Carpenters	13 851	2 221	2 313	3 810	4 575	789	86	57	39.8	10.9
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	47 832	11 168	11 327	12 528	11 323	1 392	45	49	26.8	9.3
Electricians	14 936	945	1 336	3 741	6 862	1 878	141	33	59.7	12.2
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	13 360	2 233	2 258	4 195	3 838	757	69	10	35.0	10.6
Plumbers and pipe fitters	11 183	2 090	1 587	3 274	3 598	571	51	12	37.8	10.8
Other construction craftsmen	6 168	1 446	937	1 745	1 639	357	22	22	33.1	10.2



Table 5. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total employed	Years of school completed							Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Median school years completed
		Elementary		High school		College				
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	5 years or more		
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>										
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued										
Professional, technical, & kindred workers—Continued										
Engineering and science technicians	2 713	23	28	285	899	944	361	173	87.6	13.4
Draftsmen	1 143	—	—	91	468	461	91	32	92.0	13.1
Technicians, except health, & engineering & science	5 205	57	182	846	2 901	870	169	180	79.2	12.5
Vocational and educational counselors	21 719	33	19	177	474	494	1 995	18 527	98.9	17+
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6 114	46	88	626	1 432	1 727	1 371	824	87.6	14.5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	76 473	2 249	1 328	4 641	10 305	28 986	20 034	8 930	89.3	15.0
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>93 920</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>3 125</b>	<b>11 206</b>	<b>34 186</b>	<b>14 223</b>	<b>8 148</b>	<b>21 476</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	10 664	44	338	1 351	6 450	2 067	349	65	83.7	12.6
Health administrators	4 285	41	110	226	1 028	1 205	730	945	91.2	14.8
Officials & administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	20 316	191	562	2 138	10 979	4 474	1 308	664	85.8	12.7
Postmasters and mail superintendents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	1 594	15	25	166	801	424	119	44	87.1	12.7
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	16 274	658	1 502	4 968	7 245	1 387	395	119	56.2	12.1
School administrators, college	733	—	—	7	122	82	110	412	99.0	17+
School administrators, elementary and secondary	22 913	75	139	518	1 569	1 119	2 834	16 659	96.8	17+
Other specified managers and administrators	9 154	436	301	1 316	3 857	1 995	868	381	77.6	12.7
Managers and administrators n.e.c.	7 987	96	148	516	2 135	1 470	1 435	2 187	90.5	15.2
Wholesale and retail trade	293	12	47	49	74	84	22	5	63.1	12.5
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>9 130</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>2 375</b>	<b>3 391</b>	<b>1 456</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 969	149	179	918	1 011	589	77	46	58.0	12.2
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>763 533</b>	<b>6 927</b>	<b>13 156</b>	<b>101 688</b>	<b>440 937</b>	<b>162 559</b>	<b>26 968</b>	<b>11 298</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Bookkeepers	52 234	250	795	5 100	33 418	11 099	1 302	270	88.2	12.6
Cashiers	20 496	443	1 256	5 480	10 869	2 204	213	31	65.0	12.3
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	3 640	7	42	376	2 122	844	177	72	88.3	12.7
Enumerators and interviewers	1 732	20	26	199	864	308	208	107	85.9	12.7
File clerks	20 054	320	875	4 895	10 187	3 241	409	127	69.6	12.4
Library attendants and assistants	49 134	170	356	9 687	17 550	11 547	5 202	4 622	79.2	12.8
Mail carriers, post office	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers, except post office	1 446	5	85	355	679	262	32	28	69.2	12.4
Office machine operators	16 095	151	297	2 083	10 497	2 852	184	31	84.3	12.5
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	1 202	18	21	115	711	315	18	4	87.2	12.6
Keypunch operators	9 361	66	140	1 113	6 274	1 647	109	12	85.9	12.5
Other office machine operators	5 532	67	136	855	3 512	890	57	15	80.9	12.5
Postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	15 046	112	283	2 259	8 676	3 170	430	116	82.4	12.6
Secretaries	213 867	516	1 151	14 358	134 628	55 966	6 220	1 028	92.5	12.7
Statistical clerks	16 543	123	352	1 977	9 869	3 562	528	132	85.2	12.6
Stenographers	15 922	17	142	956	10 496	3 861	387	63	93.0	12.7
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 565	103	164	505	1 334	370	74	15	69.9	12.4
Teacher aides, except school monitors	75 102	1 021	1 795	10 942	40 197	16 943	3 350	854	81.7	12.6
Telephone operators	12 599	225	587	2 884	7 203	1 591	90	19	70.7	12.4
Typists	102 894	469	1 220	13 449	65 771	19 762	1 882	341	85.3	12.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	144 164	2 975	3 730	26 183	76 577	24 977	6 280	3 442	77.2	12.5
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>14 673</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>3 706</b>	<b>5 808</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 389	89	136	360	920	423	239	222	75.5	12.7
Mechanics and repairmen	1 173	134	93	239	509	140	33	25	60.3	12.2
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>28 069</b>	<b>4 968</b>	<b>4 438</b>	<b>8 577</b>	<b>8 230</b>	<b>1 287</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Laundry & drycleaning operatives, incl. ironers	6 880	1 311	1 565	2 230	1 570	188	6	6	25.8	9.8
Other specified operatives	15 831	2 947	2 231	4 744	4 805	674	257	173	37.3	10.7
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 358	710	642	1 603	1 855	425	87	36	44.8	11.5
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>38 063</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>3 230</b>	<b>12 310</b>	<b>17 406</b>	<b>2 368</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Bus drivers	31 670	1 384	2 707	10 406	15 057	1 974	127	15	54.2	12.1
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>6 678</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>1 112</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>Farm workers</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>526 669</b>	<b>61 001</b>	<b>72 222</b>	<b>155 548</b>	<b>195 288</b>	<b>35 965</b>	<b>4 900</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>
Cleaning service workers	64 213	14 657	13 246	21 144	13 430	1 504	145	87	23.6	9.6
Food service workers	207 520	23 423	34 501	63 134	77 674	7 948	655	185	41.7	11.2
Cooks, except private household	109 853	14 128	20 221	32 769	38 625	3 804	244	62	38.9	10.9
Waiters and food counter workers	27 334	2 220	3 628	8 572	11 397	1 323	124	70	47.2	11.7
Busboys and dishwashers	7 957	1 004	1 377	2 099	3 099	339	24	15	43.7	11.3
Other food service workers	62 376	6 071	9 275	19 694	24 553	2 482	263	38	43.8	11.4
Health service workers	113 240	6 576	11 415	32 460	47 329	14 130	999	331	55.4	12.1
Health aides, except nursing	9 094	705	895	2 958	3 358	783	266	129	49.9	12.0
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	72 780	5 250	8 932	23 155	29 068	5 843	399	133	48.7	11.9
Practical nurses	28 477	608	1 548	5 986	13 653	6 359	268	55	71.4	12.4
Other health service workers	2 889	13	40	361	1 250	1 145	66	14	85.7	12.8
<b>Personal service workers</b>	<b>53 758</b>	<b>3 028</b>	<b>4 508</b>	<b>14 676</b>	<b>22 727</b>	<b>6 583</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Child care workers, except private household	11 276	871	1 004	3 103	4 288	1 536	368	106	55.9	12.2
Housekeepers, except private household	9 428	580	902	2 557	3 811	895	451	232	52.2	12.2
School monitors	17 577	513	871	3 823	9 495	2 377	400	98	70.4	12.4
Protective service workers	40 427	1 951	3 376	11 146	19 124	4 003	706	121	59.3	12.2
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	22 779	1 271	2 413	7 563	10 315	1 081	120	16	50.6	12.0
Police officers and detectives	9 503	296	359	1 762	4 910	1 661	446	69	74.6	12.5
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	47 511	11 366	5 176	12 988	15 004	1 797	768	412	37.8	10.7

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 6. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Male										Female				
	Total employed	Years of school completed				Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Total employed	Years of school completed				Percent completed 4 years of high school or more			
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College			Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College				
			1 to 3 years	4 years					1 to 3 years	4 years or more			1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
<b>United States</b>															
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>															
<b>White</b>															
Total, 16 years old and over	5 826 444	745 170	827 633	1 712 777	817 614	1 723 250	73.0	4 746 292	258 661	479 383	1 570 499	816 499	1 621 250	84.5	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 877 350	24 573	51 612	227 535	258 724	1 314 906	95.9	2 043 903	18 469	44 941	196 045	310 705	1 473 743	96.9	
Teachers	814 827	2 742	4 611	21 647	41 950	743 877	99.1	1 367 156	5 568	11 536	45 237	127 127	1 177 688	98.7	
College and university	217 456	530	946	4 120	9 753	202 107	99.3	1 367 156	416	7 240	3 513	7 240	69 662	98.6	
Elementary and secondary school	576 849	1 668	2 734	12 650	28 009	531 788	99.2	1 265 279	4 753	9 827	38 813	116 179	1 095 707	98.8	
Managers and administrators, except farm	606 886	32 576	55 108	161 674	98 968	258 560	85.6	1 603 376	7 473	18 407	63 155	27 486	43 855	83.9	
Sales workers	27 470	2 559	4 799	9 748	5 707	4 657	73.2	22 520	1 827	5 553	9 720	3 729	1 691	67.2	
Clerical and kindred workers	816 965	51 502	133 864	380 576	172 105	78 918	77.3	1 712 487	40 437	189 078	995 392	399 388	88 192	86.6	
Mail carriers and postal clerks	373 866	20 335	66 937	208 213	65 810	12 571	76.7	78 419	4 419	15 281	45 153	12 102	1 464	74.9	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	25 941	737	2 641	11 705	7 554	3 304	87.0	776 603	7 092	53 515	483 521	203 718	28 757	92.2	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	732 058	177 501	181 193	287 920	67 418	18 026	51.0	29 767	5 397	6 934	12 933	3 020	1 483	58.6	
Operatives, except transport	169 115	46 429	42 840	60 729	15 272	3 845	33.2	61 495	18 120	17 626	20 221	4 377	1 151	41.9	
Transport equipment operatives	207 758	78 904	58 496	55 525	12 437	2 396	47.9	42 606	5 918	13 770	19 823	2 747	348	53.8	
Laborers, except farm	287 392	112 515	77 344	19 401	4 308	35.3	12 725	3 437	3 339	4 505	1 130	314	46.8		
Form workers	16 556	4 729	3 167	4 904	2 288	1 468	52.3	1 759	275	622	249	230	26.6		
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 084 894	213 882	223 210	446 342	165 294	36 166	59.7	658 654	157 308	179 352	248 083	63 668	10 243	48.9	
Cleaning service workers	301 963	115 932	82 875	76 698	23 204	3 254	34.2	66 008	28 645	19 511	15 229	2 348	275	27.0	
Protective service workers	621 876	60 234	103 673	321 726	111 300	24 945	73.6	38 977	5 181	10 177	18 564	4 100	955	60.6	
<b>Negro</b>															
Total, 16 years old and over	753 346	177 820	173 961	210 912	92 790	97 863	53.3	806 674	81 874	160 660	270 145	120 777	173 218	69.9	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	113 574	3 063	6 196	15 461	20 635	68 219	91.8	248 669	5 922	14 521	35 900	37 718	154 608	91.8	
Teachers	50 147	537	863	2 539	4 006	42 202	97.2	153 119	2 182	4 219	11 173	13 690	121 855	95.8	
College and university	6 170	108	118	266	791	4 887	96.3	5 206	130	219	513	737	3 407	93.3	
Elementary and secondary school	42 063	377	568	1 888	2 874	36 356	85.1	145 093	1 918	3 689	10 184	12 388	116 914	96.1	
Managers and administrators, except farm	29 854	1 520	2 921	6 238	5 252	13 923	85.1	16 534	651	1 969	5 088	3 227	5 599	84.2	
Sales workers	3 158	415	798	1 182	468	293	61.6	3 506	303	1 024	1 441	544	194	62.2	
Clerical and kindred workers	134 055	9 511	27 881	57 475	30 096	9 092	72.1	266 786	7 708	48 181	138 957	61 611	10 329	79.1	
Mail carriers and postal clerks	64 433	3 149	11 532	30 788	15 328	3 636	77.2	31 548	895	6 347	17 201	6 357	748	77.0	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 989	133	677	1 837	1 045	297	79.7	80 513	1 087	9 735	44 385	22 547	2 759	86.6	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	73 345	21 520	20 573	22 355	7 227	1 670	42.6	5 490	976	1 682	1 983	609	240	51.6	
Operatives, except transport	44 318	13 921	13 433	13 761	2 723	480	38.3	26 274	5 503	9 147	9 698	1 565	361	44.2	
Transport equipment operatives	61 806	21 673	19 039	17 404	3 347	343	34.1	4 515	1 488	1 562	1 241	1 199	25	32.4	
Laborers, except farm	103 976	47 696	28 916	22 319	4 436	611	26.3	6 854	1 608	2 359	2 287	544	56	42.1	
Form workers	2 265	1 020	549	469	150	77	30.7	529	154	124	188	44	14	46.5	
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	186 993	57 481	53 655	54 248	18 456	3 153	40.6	227 517	57 556	80 091	73 362	14 716	1 792	39.5	
Cleaning service workers	88 653	38 043	28 171	17 791	4 366	4 472	25.5	46 900	18 737	17 831	9 037	1 178	117	22.0	
Protective service workers	40 112	3 966	7 054	18 669	8 946	1 477	72.5	6 402	612	1 878	2 786	941	185	61.1	
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>															
Total, 16 years old and over	226 534	60 486	43 554	62 067	28 854	31 573	54.1	139 925	19 558	23 722	53 605	20 223	22 817	69.1	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	44 022	1 542	2 396	7 492	7 833	24 759	91.1	37 456	1 652	2 551	6 642	6 150	20 461	88.8	
Teachers	14 976	159	302	553	893	13 069	96.9	21 505	513	1 104	2 194	2 157	15 537	92.5	
College and university	3 524	20	41	148	291	3 024	98.3	1 557	46	40	134	204	1 133	94.5	
Elementary and secondary school	11 044	94	218	365	521	9 846	97.2	19 293	362	1 008	1 952	1 765	14 205	92.9	
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 367	1 231	1 261	3 102	2 380	3 393	78.1	2 920	307	383	1 367	441	422	76.4	
Sales workers	1 271	278	330	404	220	142	52.2	1 000	110	314	394	142	40	57.6	
Clerical and kindred workers	33 265	3 073	6 851	14 667	7 122	1 552	70.2	60 928	3 026	10 349	34 726	11 442	1 385	78.0	
Mail carriers and postal clerks	14 101	833	3 022	7 530	2 403	313	72.7	2 680	145	3 719	1 449	367	67.8		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 142	60	142	347	347	45	79.9	26 255	504	3 042	16 307	5 882	520	86.5	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33 593	11 482	8 118	10 329	3 255	409	41.7	1 357	496	295	1 451	81	34	41.7	
Operatives, except transport	14 028	6 117	3 175	3 894	700	142	33.8	5 400	2 349	1 552	1 228	131	140	27.8	

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 6. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Male										Female											
	Total employed	Years of school completed					Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Total employed	Years of school completed					Percent completed 4 years of high school or more								
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College				Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College										
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more				1 to 3 years	4 years or more											
<b>United States</b>																						
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																						
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>																						
Total, 16 years old and over																						
84 415	19 289	16 630	29 783	11 876	6 837	57.4	35 201	7 023	16 825	5 433	1 932	68.7	12 149	8 263	10 311	4 340	85.0	4 665	3 066	1 101	81.8	
12 547	787	1 031	3 418	2 573	4 340	93.1	1 295	170	384	251	352	76.2	185	20	18	75	...	138	19	24	...	
185	20	18	16	—	131	...	43	—	—	—	—	...	19	150	340	187	304	96	172	138	77.2	
252	—	—	41	39	172	...	1 077	657	1 010	1 137	1 137	75.7	596	1 28	193	1 39	61.4	1 176	196	184	486	67.7
5 165	596	1 28	193	1 39	1 137	61.4	518	5 075	11 445	4 963	743	70.7	541	81	81	48	48	177	153	122	18	56.6
24 259	2 033	5 075	11 445	4 963	743	70.7	21 776	3 022	7 530	2 483	313	72.7	24 259	2 033	5 075	11 445	4 963	1 017	3 617	616	77.6	
14 101	833	3 022	7 530	2 483	313	72.7	8 597	1 50	279	133	23	69.4	14 101	833	3 022	7 530	2 483	1 145	1 449	367	67.8	
627	42	150	279	133	23	69.4	8 597	150	279	133	23	69.4	627	42	150	279	133	183	1 449	367	85.7	
16 755	5 111	3 623	6 101	1 799	121	47.9	500	3 623	6 101	1 799	121	47.9	16 755	5 111	3 623	6 101	1 799	178	139	52	38.2	
7 488	2 813	1 770	2 496	309	100	26.9	2 054	1 770	2 496	309	100	26.9	7 488	2 813	1 770	2 496	309	759	592	648	55	34.2
3 103	1 418	850	98	46	43	34.5	499	1 390	1 699	462	43	34.5	3 103	1 418	850	98	46	33	—	—	—	—
6 390	2 794	1 390	1 699	462	43	34.5	20	65	—	—	—	—	6 390	2 794	1 390	1 699	462	151	21	—	24.8	
369	194	65	—	—	—	...	3 960	2 041	1 865	523	307	32.9	369	194	65	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
8 196	3 460	2 041	1 865	523	307	32.9	653	840	542	148	46	21.8	8 196	3 460	2 041	1 865	523	306	88	265	59	34.4
3 378	1 802	840	542	148	46	21.8	16	233	553	185	171	63.8	3 378	1 802	840	542	148	16	—	—	—	13.5
1 424	282	233	553	185	171	63.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 424	282	233	553	185	—	—	—	—	—
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																						
<b>White</b>																						
Total, 16 years old and over																						
1 445 038	170 728	152 644	338 110	244 775	538 781	77.6	1 207 077	118 343	413 943	277 125	372 432	84.4	620 690	8 263	14 113	70 323	262 078	262 078	957	437	287	95.8
28 392	957	1 537	6 880	13 553	239 151	99.0	216 073	2 649	9 831	20 841	181 514	98.2	28 392	957	1 537	6 880	13 553	186 119	186 119	437	287	95.8
186 119	437	697	2 994	7 887	174 104	99.4	63 973	1 871	6 477	14 100	122 513	98.7	68 231	280	498	2 396	6 937	68 231	280	498	2 396	98.7
145 003	280	498	2 396	6 937	14 100	98.9	145 770	1 871	6 477	14 100	122 513	98.2	145 003	280	498	2 396	6 937	145 003	280	498	2 396	98.7
10 491	6 252	11 212	36 435	24 685	66 419	88.0	30 230	2 573	9 326	5 814	11 401	87.8	10 491	6 252	11 212	36 435	24 685	10 491	6 252	11 212	36 435	87.8
115 556	5 569	11 339	38 959	39 786	19 903	85.4	490 710	39 027	259 854	153 148	29 801	90.2	115 556	5 569	11 339	38 959	39 786	115 556	5 569	11 339	38 959	90.2
7 814	116	514	3 000	3 008	1 176	91.9	260 331	13 378	145 994	85 925	13 079	94.1	7 814	116	514	3 000	3 008	7 814	116	514	3 000	94.1
157 969	40 393	35 435	59 176	16 850	6 115	52.0	7 116	1 339	2 906	1 108	492	63.3	157 969	40 393	35 435	59 176	16 850	157 969	40 393	35 435	59 176	63.3
35 102	9 538	7 494	11 446	5 144	1 480	51.5	17 277	4 397	5 165	2 510	556	47.6	35 102	9 538	7 494	11 446	5 144	35 102	9 538	7 494	11 446	47.6
44 274	18 135	11 303	11 283	3 072	481	33.5	6 495	2 235	2 742	424	82	42.5	44 274	18 135	11 303	11 283	3 072	6 495	2 235	2 742	424	82
69 151	26 962	14 979	18 714	6 769	1 727	39.3	2 569	714	502	781	490	42.5	69 151	26 962	14 979	18 714	6 769	2 569	714	502	781	490
8 871	2 382	1 656	2 323	1 594	916	54.5	636	107	107	109	44	62.3	8 871	2 382	1 656	2 323	1 594	107	107	109	44	62.3
237 931	52 252	43 523	85 632	48 376	8 148	59.7	210 750	54 304	74 667	31 309	3 867	52.1	237 931	52 252	43 523	85 632	48 376	210 750	54 304	74 667	31 309	52.1
74 984	27 593	17 593	18 339	10 108	1 351	39.7	20 049	5 791	4 930	1 181	98	31.0	74 984	27 593	17 593	18 339	10 108	20 049	5 791	4 930	1 181	31.0
65 891	9 984	12 148	43 739	17 314	2 706	74.3	3 102	587	1 334	673	145	69.4	65 891	9 984	12 148	43 739	17 314	3 102	587	1 334	673	69.4
<b>Negro</b>																						
Total, 16 years old and over																						
123 473	31 948	26 143	27 989	15 025	22 368	53.0	182 377	39 041	58 243	26 933	35 252	66.0	28 392	8 175	1 504	3 599	5 196	13 119	13 119	190	634	95.7
13 119	190	176	634	1	168	97.2	53 617	3 663	8 857	8 114	31 493	90.4	13 119	190	176	634	1	13 119	190	176	634	95.7
4 956	86	84	330	473	6 572	96.9	3 751	149	321	487	2 702	93.6	4 956	86	84	330	473	4 956	86	84	330	93.6
7 545	274	431	1 012	839	2 983	88.2	25 338	643	1 858	1 823	20 927	96.1	7 545	274	431	1 012	839	25 338	643	1 823	20 927	96.1

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 6. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Male						Female						Percent completed 4 years of high school or more			
	Total employed	Years of school completed			Total employed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	Elementary, 8 years or less	Years of school completed		Total employed	Percent completed 4 years of high school or more	
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school	College				1 to 3 years	4 years or more			1 to 3 years				4 years or more
<b>United States</b>																
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Negro—Continued</b>																
Total, 16 years old and over—Continued	982	207	397	148	82	618	63.8	150	212	162	212	30	65.4			
Sales workers	9 350	1 550	3 401	2 863	807	44 361	75.6	6 827	21 496	12 730	2 108	2 108	81.9			
Clerical and kindred workers	738	93	308	277	46	294	85.5	1 681	9 039	6 081	928	928	89.0			
Mail carriers and postal clerks	9 790	2 800	2 429	830	305	1 771	36.4	3 375	332	84	34	34	45.2			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 681	1 908	2 025	442	103	5 442	38.5	1 873	1 798	301	96	96	40.3			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 402	3 089	1 636	250	37	253	26.0	300	210	35	3	3	31.0			
Operatives, except transport	12 008	6 612	2 925	431	77	791	20.6	268	176	63	—	—	30.2			
Transport equipment operatives	761	448	79	40	37	137	20.5	19	26	9	6	6	29.9			
Laborers, except farm	40 628	14 271	11 448	3 986	659	72 901	37.8	25 222	24 315	4 943	555	555	40.9			
Farm workers	20 776	9 631	3 706	1 137	145	13 679	24.0	5 078	2 486	334	21	21	20.8			
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	4 367	486	2 015	958	155	760	71.6	100	349	211	49	49	80.1			
Cleaning service workers																
Protective service workers																
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>																
Total, 16 years old and over	41 621	5 929	9 398	6 417	10 560	35 491	63.4	4 803	13 286	5 996	6 134	6 134	71.6			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 630	464	2 294	2 650	8 958	10 182	95.0	551	1 954	1 600	5 500	5 500	88.9			
Teachers	5 631	113	161	420	4 839	5 291	96.3	177	161	447	3 940	3 940	93.6			
College and university	2 661	23	72	200	2 366	1 096	99.1	27	20	62	843	843	95.7			
Elementary and secondary school	2 780	90	67	158	2 388	4 062	94.0	109	141	365	368	3 079	93.8			
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 221	102	462	592	854	541	85.9	72	19	272	82	96	83.2			
Sales workers	277	75	98	39	60	23	...	66	60	—	—	—	...			
Clerical and kindred workers	3 092	452	1 047	1 062	382	14 686	80.6	1 847	8 227	3 672	343	343	83.4			
Mail carriers and postal clerks	84	—	41	43	—	7 754	...	120	4 522	2 142	203	203	88.6			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists																
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 970	1 023	963	453	62	296	37.2	23	137	—	34	34	...			
Operatives, except transport	1 902	290	485	175	43	1 074	34.7	268	192	58	49	49	27.8			
Transport equipment operatives	3 499	726	542	101	53	34	...	19	18	33	—	—	...			
Laborers, except farm	196	103	790	223	16	128	27.2	17	17	—	—	—	...			
Farm workers	9 949	2 203	2 777	1 122	225	8 382	41.5	1 993	2 426	551	112	112	36.9			
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	5 418	1 320	1 024	269	39	1 207	24.6	242	129	68	14	14	17.5			
Cleaning service workers	1 401	201	753	250	60	109	75.9	—	109	—	—	—	...			
Protective service workers																
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
<b>White</b>																
Total, 16 years old and over	2 533 717	390 331	661 498	279 337	805 217	2 706 631	68.9	149 904	711 306	382 186	1 210 075	1 210 075	85.1			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	786 341	15 169	50 792	76 005	635 982	1 468 852	97.0	10 689	23 813	195 816	1 141 403	1 141 403	97.7			
Teachers	537 689	2 389	11 546	25 891	496 341	3 921	99.3	3 921	32 474	102 516	985 443	985 443	99.0			
College and university	27 468	61	738	1 515	25 012	15 963	99.3	58	791	1 307	13 663	13 663	98.7			
Elementary and secondary school	503 557	2 055	9 719	23 272	467 153	3 653	99.3	3 653	30 136	99 095	964 583	964 583	99.0			
Managers and administrators, except farm	247 143	23 240	50 489	30 087	125 358	84 733	83.3	4 299	31 766	12 694	25 869	25 869	83.0			
Sales workers	7 603	1 621	2 109	1 306	1 567	7 657	65.5	750	2 842	1 237	925	925	65.4			
Clerical and kindred workers	118 682	23 206	42 781	24 394	15 832	666 933	69.9	16 811	82 584	139 404	34 630	34 630	85.1			
Mail carriers and postal clerks	8 697	1 250	3 668	2 342	1 101	300 479	81.8	3 124	194 140	69 837	9 001	9 001	90.8			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	284 914	75 741	99 103	20 857	5 802	12 618	44.1	2 622	3 079	1 063	708	708	54.8			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	52 042	14 454	16 348	3 623	1 017	19 699	40.3	7 301	5 513	879	422	422	34.6			
Operatives, except transport																

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 6. Years of School Completed of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Male					Female					Percent completed 4 years of high school or more		
	Total employed	Years of school completed				Total employed	Years of school completed						
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College			
			1 to 3 years	4 years				1 to 3 years	4 years or more				
<b>United States</b>													
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>													
<b>White—Continued</b>													
<b>Total, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>													
Transport equipment operatives	132 054	51 172	38 269	33 592	7 499	1 522	32.3	34 752	11 119	16 514	2 222	281	54.7
Laborers, except farm	158 752	69 388	42 616	37 735	7 600	1 413	29.4	4 648	1 373	1 176	264	100	33.1
Farm workers	4 402	1 568	1 044	1 299	311	200	40.9	560	127	147	51	121	57.0
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	741 764	135 364	154 971	327 250	107 655	16 524	60.9	406 179	113 473	157 567	28 556	5 616	47.2
Cleaning service workers	193 980	75 586	55 900	49 872	11 148	1 474	32.2	39 644	11 901	8 730	919	162	24.7
Protective service workers	494 464	44 921	84 533	263 203	89 290	12 517	73.8	35 001	9 444	16 815	3 281	707	59.4
<b>Negro</b>													
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	329 238	89 448	75 840	78 488	33 032	52 430	49.8	395 066	72 731	105 193	52 389	122 631	70.9
Teachers	58 783	1 151	2 400	5 626	9 128	40 478	94.0	165 216	7 019	17 948	22 299	114 714	93.8
College and university	35 074	287	558	1 571	2 475	30 183	97.6	115 184	2 411	6 989	9 480	94 913	96.7
Elementary and secondary school	937	18	37	51	124	707	94.1	1 111	51	119	138	775	92.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	33 545	257	446	1 441	2 259	29 142	97.9	112 738	2 197	6 656	9 075	93 535	96.9
Sales workers	13 878	588	1 071	2 336	2 014	7 869	88.0	8 670	1 054	2 251	1 406	3 610	83.8
Clerical and kindred workers	1 139	128	347	406	165	93	58.3	1 352	349	445	186	86	56.9
Mail carriers and postal clerks	18 224	1 743	4 529	6 753	3 833	1 366	65.6	88 372	17 987	43 668	20 623	3 021	76.2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 168	56	219	544	273	76	76.5	28 657	4 098	15 025	8 414	743	84.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	27 732	8 880	7 985	8 089	2 308	470	39.2	1 922	594	606	212	107	48.1
Operatives, except transport	15 122	5 009	4 970	4 216	804	123	34.0	7 931	2 883	2 623	377	128	39.4
Transport equipment operatives	38 326	13 140	11 554	11 148	2 307	177	35.6	3 184	1 146	854	146	22	32.1
Laborers, except farm	56 474	29 140	16 182	9 606	1 326	220	19.7	1 958	664	396	86	24	25.8
Farm workers	674	298	173	134	52	17	30.1	1 600	21	63	16	8	54.4
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	98 886	29 371	26 629	30 174	11 095	1 617	43.4	116 301	40 918	36 287	7 038	911	38.0
Cleaning service workers	48 483	20 345	15 324	10 037	2 366	211	28.0	24 075	9 094	4 584	562	70	21.7
Protective service workers	30 200	2 689	4 773	14 490	7 213	1 035	75.3	5 309	1 682	2 277	702	116	58.3
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>													
<b>Total, 16 years old and over</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100 498	31 880	20 995	22 886	10 561	14 176	47.4	69 233	11 896	23 494	8 794	14 751	67.9
Teachers	17 243	491	901	1 780	2 610	11 461	91.9	22 409	1 457	3 102	3 421	13 860	90.2
College and university	8 678	41	171	317	415	7 854	97.6	14 919	773	1 363	1 340	11 245	93.5
Elementary and secondary school	8 012	17	128	257	91	527	100.0	418	20	72	60	266	95.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 981	424	502	875	324	7 286	98.2	14 154	717	1 247	1 211	10 822	93.8
Sales workers	453	132	127	113	778	1 402	76.7	1 203	39	609	187	20	81.8
Clerical and kindred workers	5 914	891	1 324	2 175	1 097	427	62.5	24 466	4 646	13 829	4 153	426	75.2
Mail carriers and postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	431	18	19	201	171	22	91.4	9 904	1 228	6 315	2 054	106	85.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 868	4 902	3 472	3 265	1 003	226	34.9	561	141	175	29	—	36.4
Operatives, except transport	4 638	2 352	1 115	913	216	42	25.2	2 272	692	388	18	91	21.9
Transport equipment operatives	8 200	3 731	2 377	1 653	418	21	25.5	2 272	180	218	38	—	39.3
Laborers, except farm	15 092	8 563	3 463	2 593	449	24	20.3	325	218	37	—	—	—
Farm workers	431	288	71	50	22	22	16.7	55	34	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	31 678	10 106	7 643	9 469	3 946	512	44.0	16 758	4 471	4 922	928	164	35.9
Cleaning service workers	14 558	7 339	4 258	2 311	603	47	20.3	2 358	502	308	63	—	15.7
Protective service workers	12 751	1 359	2 015	6 205	2 768	404	73.5	1 007	294	304	81	—	38.2

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Table with columns: United States, Total worked in 1969, Worked in 1969 (50 to 52 weeks, 27 to 49 weeks, 14 to 26 weeks, 1 to 13 weeks), Did not work in 1969, Hours at work during reference week (49 hours or more, 41 to 48 hours, 40 hours, 35 to 39 hours, 30 to 34 hours, 15 to 29 hours, 1 to 14 hours), and With a job, but not at work. Rows include Total Government Workers (Male, 16 years old and over), and various occupations like Accountants, Engineers, Physicians, etc.

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week								With a job, but not at work	
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total at work or more	Total work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours		1 to 14 hours
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks											
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>															
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>															
School administrators, college	14 847	12 318	11 778	2 109	275	145	30	14 607	4 428	3 434	4 807	744	327	583	284
School administrators, elementary and secondary	107 884	68 533	65 066	38 470	667	214	239	104 421	30 119	30 796	30 651	5 813	3 342	2 631	1 069
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	55 113	46 644	44 642	6 513	1 216	740	768	53 582	5 796	6 592	33 362	3 332	3 088	855	557
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	92 939	81 514	78 114	9 467	1 206	752	369	90 812	16 537	17 520	45 520	5 726	1 852	2 347	1 310
Construction	18 576	16 971	16 282	1 345	155	105	81	18 114	2 301	3 157	11 030	838	311	274	203
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 007	15 646	15 053	1 087	182	92	52	16 627	2 882	3 628	8 743	615	247	294	218
Wholesale and retail trade	6 241	5 587	5 390	4 509	120	25	41	6 073	1 551	1 154	2 802	342	122	58	128
All other industries	51 115	43 310	41 389	6 526	749	530	195	49 998	9 803	9 581	22 945	3 931	1 172	1 721	845
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>31 398</b>	<b>22 980</b>	<b>21 232</b>	<b>5 339</b>	<b>1 679</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>30 247</b>	<b>3 517</b>	<b>3 937</b>	<b>15 123</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>1 782</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade	8 481	5 826	5 379	1 526	583	546	118	8 118	733	1 148	3 505	1 134	302	785	511
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>971 549</b>	<b>779 249</b>	<b>719 699</b>	<b>127 573</b>	<b>35 130</b>	<b>29 597</b>	<b>13 102</b>	<b>941 784</b>	<b>80 416</b>	<b>109 216</b>	<b>564 411</b>	<b>48 446</b>	<b>40 850</b>	<b>59 766</b>	<b>38 679</b>
Bookkeepers	32 730	28 017	26 365	3 428	735	560	270	31 972	2 429	2 979	19 959	3 429	1 152	1 289	735
Cashiers	11 355	8 077	7 492	2 056	733	489	180	10 955	620	1 246	5 943	861	405	987	664
Library attendants and assistants	16 376	5 888	3 109	5 118	3 028	2 342	639	15 913	183	388	2 571	897	523	5 576	524
Mail carriers, post office	234 125	203 344	188 262	24 456	3 547	2 778	1 167	226 579	26 065	41 527	127 123	8 543	9 425	10 085	3 811
Mail handlers, except post office	14 364	9 911	9 054	2 547	1 029	877	250	13 796	669	958	8 430	952	415	1 276	6 379
Office machine operators	24 853	18 866	17 439	3 692	1 440	855	263	24 104	1 969	2 174	14 131	2 050	647	1 936	1 172
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	14 091	11 300	10 605	1 792	595	404	116	13 767	1 229	1 477	8 330	952	333	936	510
Postal clerks	211 692	178 657	163 073	24 668	4 514	3 853	1 915	204 616	19 465	25 506	128 241	5 570	8 093	13 868	3 873
Stock clerks and storekeepers	48 638	40 882	38 689	5 274	1 296	1 186	463	46 981	2 650	2 497	35 481	2 096	1 301	1 712	1 015
Other clerical and kindred workers	377 416	285 607	266 216	56 334	18 818	16 657	7 955	366 868	26 266	31 941	222 532	24 048	18 889	23 012	20 180
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>859 891</b>	<b>731 211</b>	<b>678 115</b>	<b>101 095</b>	<b>16 084</b>	<b>11 501</b>	<b>10 737</b>	<b>800 613</b>	<b>65 822</b>	<b>91 398</b>	<b>572 142</b>	<b>22 424</b>	<b>23 279</b>	<b>15 514</b>	<b>10 034</b>
Construction craftsmen	242 318	200 517	191 027	33 169	5 054	3 578	1 931	232 140	16 982	26 316	167 858	7 104	6 022	4 715	3 143
Carpenters	40 781	31 745	29 848	6 753	1 371	912	465	38 678	1 545	2 596	29 713	1 584	1 409	1 192	639
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	75 890	64 273	61 391	9 658	1 278	681	423	72 901	7 966	12 697	47 672	1 229	1 291	1 133	913
Electricians	47 175	41 329	39 688	4 828	627	391	232	45 692	3 506	4 650	34 069	1 389	995	688	395
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	33 738	26 290	24 951	5 279	1 016	1 153	404	32 034	1 324	2 187	24 667	1 231	1 108	767	750
Plumbers and pipe fitters	31 430	27 114	26 009	3 714	418	184	198	30 339	1 963	3 146	22 730	1 135	669	501	195
Other construction craftsmen	13 304	9 766	9 140	2 937	344	257	209	12 496	678	1 040	9 007	536	550	434	251
<b>Foremen, n.e.c.</b>	<b>107 258</b>	<b>97 949</b>	<b>94 120</b>	<b>7 935</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>104 207</b>	<b>10 023</b>	<b>14 670</b>	<b>72 472</b>	<b>3 059</b>	<b>1 688</b>	<b>1 394</b>	<b>901</b>
Inspectors, n.e.c.	35 014	30 532	29 443	3 385	758	339	248	34 077	3 285	4 244	22 146	2 836	816	482	268
Mechanics and repairmen	225 870	198 181	189 844	22 107	3 329	2 553	1 534	219 199	17 282	22 459	164 360	4 116	4 558	4 081	2 343
Aircraft	36 901	33 631	32 146	2 811	299	160	145	35 596	2 506	2 473	28 701	439	458	484	257
Automobile, including body	56 239	47 797	45 780	6 674	1 036	732	559	54 508	5 095	6 915	38 556	1 170	1 166	1 045	561
Heavy equipment, including diesel	47 593	41 980	40 195	4 544	599	470	237	46 069	3 548	5 031	34 471	882	919	785	433
Other mechanics and repairmen	85 137	74 773	71 743	8 078	1 395	891	593	83 026	6 133	8 040	62 632	1 625	1 737	1 767	1 092
<b>Metal craftsmen, except mechanics</b>	<b>53 644</b>	<b>46 625</b>	<b>44 248</b>	<b>5 877</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>51 293</b>	<b>3 615</b>	<b>5 702</b>	<b>38 328</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>438</b>
Mechanists and job and die setters	25 793	22 570	21 481	2 657	301	265	173	24 788	1 937	2 919	18 297	441	359	442	193
Printing craftsmen	15 384	12 677	11 943	1 865	481	361	203	15 050	1 638	1 463	8 593	1 512	371	887	586
Stationary engineers and power station operators	48 557	43 637	42 062	3 953	650	317	212	47 353	5 295	7 280	32 579	581	584	667	367
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	131 848	101 093	75 428	22 804	4 382	3 569	5 866	97 294	7 702	9 264	65 806	2 224	7 976	2 334	1 988

82 Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

United States	Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.										With a job, but not at work		
	Worked in 1969					Hours at work during reference week							
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours		1 to 14 hours	
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>													
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>													
Operatives, except transport	223 541	169 016	40 017	7 821	6 687	210 602	18 091	22 281	6 108	8 791	7 208	5 993	6 724
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 790	4 714	1 323	335	418	6 487	4 290	22 866	277	372	184	372	228
Stationary firemen	22 610	18 738	2 522	308	253	21 816	4 024	8 866	3 856	289	286	173	560
Other specified operatives	123 633	93 371	23 907	4 522	3 855	117 690	8 762	12 194	6 295	6 295	3 821	2 810	3 870
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	68 486	51 404	12 265	2 656	2 161	64 609	5 015	6 780	1 594	2 023	2 729	2 638	2 066
Manufacturing	23 494	17 019	5 130	749	596	21 528	1 705	2 602	572	610	320	847	512
Public administration	19 123	16 140	2 258	414	311	18 268	1 419	1 437	337	488	396	268	707
All other industries	25 869	18 245	4 877	1 493	1 254	24 813	1 891	2 741	685	603	1 723	2 050	707
Transport equipment operatives	274 802	201 516	58 109	8 965	6 212	264 586	27 587	37 686	7 202	10 845	18 755	11 843	7 972
Bus drivers	77 358	45 446	25 613	3 662	2 637	75 340	9 581	11 308	2 246	3 792	13 839	8 232	2 376
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	10 099	8 063	1 622	267	147	9 740	1 344	21 619	3 560	3 094	3 343	2 398	3 865
Truck drivers and deliverymen	144 115	115 866	22 437	3 509	2 303	138 021	13 344	21 619	3 560	3 094	3 343	2 398	3 865
Other transport equipment operatives	43 230	32 141	8 437	1 527	1 125	41 485	3 524	3 583	1 037	3 760	1 286	993	1 499
Laborers, except farm	410 990	287 531	81 935	21 542	19 982	387 246	24 575	39 851	11 677	17 106	17 977	15 375	12 063
Construction laborers	109 451	79 173	21 108	4 949	4 221	102 889	7 082	14 122	3 345	3 101	3 174	2 371	2 936
Garbage collectors	46 875	33 735	13 003	1 697	1 440	46 875	2 987	6 414	2 938	2 131	1 287	1 188	1 630
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	72 499	52 110	13 423	3 625	3 333	68 484	4 581	4 746	1 908	2 793	5 219	3 368	2 101
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	44 260	29 421	26 828	2 676	4 420	48 382	3 783	6 017	1 719	2 413	3 410	3 420	1 831
Other specified laborers	64 946	42 664	14 017	3 907	4 358	62 152	2 352	2 352	852	5 262	1 786	1 829	1 972
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	18 247	11 862	3 771	1 197	1 417	16 804	3 760	6 200	1 722	2 250	3 127	3 199	1 570
Public administration													
<b>Farm workers</b>	19 917	14 238	3 454	1 278	947	18 998	2 780	2 196	611	768	1 408	1 116	444
Service workers, except private household	1 293 821	957 387	189 003	48 051	42 186	1 253 037	247 473	175 857	26 433	33 489	57 909	58 273	34 346
Cleaning service workers	399 420	288 650	71 379	20 332	19 059	386 844	30 682	39 217	10 053	11 917	25 545	27 200	9 775
Janitors and sextons	365 357	264 913	64 714	18 393	17 337	353 902	28 124	36 133	8 945	10 921	23 258	25 032	8 910
Food service workers	60 246	30 491	16 345	6 877	6 533	57 103	3 109	3 306	2 073	2 082	8 648	11 213	2 614
Cooks, except private household	22 580	15 614	5 020	999	947	21 410	1 833	1 666	842	751	1 225	1 225	852
Busboys and dishwashers	12 577	3 197	3 891	2 775	2 714	11 848	1 195	3 317	405	491	2 985	4 680	624
Other food service workers	25 089	11 680	7 434	3 103	2 872	23 845	1 081	1 323	826	840	4 395	5 308	1 138
Health service workers	70 783	52 808	11 874	3 474	2 627	68 360	5 765	4 221	1 327	1 518	3 415	1 648	2 100
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	59 404	44 269	10 012	2 984	2 139	57 336	4 656	3 559	1 051	1 280	2 680	1 263	1 779
Personal service workers	38 344	20 278	8 965	4 461	4 640	35 915	2 978	2 680	1 352	1 230	5 127	7 099	1 279
Protective service workers	668 195	584 706	67 978	9 499	6 012	630 064	202 793	124 525	10 267	7 093	13 291	9 734	16 380
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	15 000	5 732	7 090	1 344	834	14 074	1 715	2 698	1 69	380	4 273	3 644	1 008
Firemen, fire protection	171 284	158 463	11 030	1 027	764	166 727	107 038	28 847	3 886	968	1 091	638	4 132
Guards and watchmen	96 108	73 583	13 659	2 976	1 890	92 752	12 146	11 989	2 175	2 979	2 979	2 258	2 801
Police and detectives	347 957	310 108	32 345	3 483	2 021	339 531	70 692	75 734	5 315	3 430	4 238	2 514	7 760
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	37 846	32 820	3 854	669	503	36 980	12 202	7 257	1 196	759	710	680	679
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	56 833	37 648	12 462	3 408	3 315	54 751	2 146	1 908	1 361	9 649	1 883	1 379	2 198
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	5 552 355	2 576 293	2 122 325	487 813	365 924	5 359 315	157 395	310 556	2 743 183	655 164	616 656	423 155	275 531
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 295 563	794 420	1 157 449	210 986	132 708	1 179 512	88 928	180 405	1 026 029	307 508	227 208	140 703	143 373
Accountants	44 203	35 181	5 578	2 307	1 137	43 007	934	1 725	4 985	1 707	1 503	558	968
Computer specialists	11 606	8 878	1 818	610	300	11 188	377	598	1 080	534	827	331	366
Engineers	4 801	3 986	621	109	85	4 705	181	307	3 443	195	157	86	86
Home management advisors	2 674	1 712	624	157	181	2 678	349	469	1 291	107	283	40	107
Lawyers and judges	4 781	3 285	859	311	326	4 700	297	498	243	305	347	305	283
Librarians	71 135	29 565	32 227	5 780	3 563	68 623	1 251	3 947	13 437	4 828	9 475	6 886	3 248

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Worked in 1969					Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week								With a job, but not at work
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks		27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks		1 to 13 weeks	Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours	
		Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 1 to 29 hours												
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.															
Life and physical scientists	9 260	6 626	6 013	1 820	4 485	329	205	342	647	5 575	441	660	402	252	
Personnel and labor relations workers	29 888	23 482	22 404	4 442	1 261	703	358	637	1 656	18 973	1 207	1 207	446	634	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8 405	5 757	5 077	1 965	4 900	193	135	1 736	1 103	3 352	303	751	412	330	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	7 093	4 897	4 332	1 662	3 773	161	86	1 680	965	2 626	371	597	325	292	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	221 054	135 482	119 238	61 045	15 648	8 859	4 661	213 877	15 629	134 135	10 683	25 303	8 009	9 435	
Dietitians	12 566	7 630	6 838	3 723	5 778	635	450	12 300	291	7 768	1 018	1 218	411	505	
Registered nurses	187 599	117 812	103 476	49 723	12 860	7 204	3 570	181 376	4 874	115 149	8 410	21 622	6 725	7 944	
Therapists	20 889	10 040	8 924	7 619	2 210	1 020	641	20 201	414	11 218	1 530	2 463	873	986	
Health technologists and technicians	39 948	26 943	24 353	8 486	2 789	1 730	967	38 884	1 383	24 558	2 704	3 038	1 938	1 273	
Social scientists	10 426	5 655	4 877	3 577	807	387	221	9 974	392	4 887	1 161	852	450	441	
Social workers	104 896	69 123	63 483	24 428	6 893	4 452	2 273	101 651	2 486	61 728	4 478	6 189	2 010	3 428	
Recreation workers	10 439	4 335	3 506	2 888	1 287	929	531	9 440	351	3 296	755	1 580	2 383	569	
Teachers	1 519 586	333 395	283 189	936 372	154 707	95 112	37 494	1 423 794	66 240	578 630	230 412	158 940	103 201	111 267	
College and university	87 166	26 996	19 806	44 595	10 015	5 560	2 719	81 112	7 413	21 989	4 901	5 504	16 092	17 755	
Elementary and prekindergarten	1 005 437	212 203	181 753	630 683	99 463	63 088	24 573	942 918	38 367	392 903	157 661	110 815	103 393	73 014	
Secondary	403 799	86 163	74 916	251 387	42 262	23 987	9 227	377 731	19 739	155 403	65 829	37 216	23 909	29 410	
Other teachers	23 184	8 033	6 714	9 707	2 967	2 477	975	22 033	721	8 135	2 021	1 489	5 767	1 549	
Engineering and science technicians	18 141	11 145	9 801	4 167	1 705	1 124	470	17 298	382	10 105	1 197	735	2 271	747	
Draftsmen	4 544	3 471	3 192	687	224	162	56	4 341	98	3 092	433	190	264	132	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10 882	7 777	7 185	2 066	613	426	288	10 569	613	7 073	482	476	638	295	
Vocational and educational counselors	35 240	11 077	9 708	20 437	2 393	1 333	439	33 004	1 912	14 023	4 498	2 899	3 639	2 369	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	21 203	11 873	10 198	5 494	1 927	1 909	763	20 103	635	9 554	1 663	995	2 392	987	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	116 995	59 143	52 661	38 515	10 707	8 630	14 148	119 730	2 925	75 030	5 321	20 906	4 942	6 557	
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm administration</b>	<b>177 451</b>	<b>116 894</b>	<b>107 098</b>	<b>49 108</b>	<b>5 912</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>4 184</b>	<b>172 901</b>	<b>10 063</b>	<b>92 658</b>	<b>21 500</b>	<b>12 413</b>	<b>8 203</b>	<b>6 181</b>	
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public health administrators	10 536	7 946	6 688	1 206	620	764	333	10 403	232	5 102	1 662	645	1 107	261	
Health administrators	7 778	6 389	6 045	994	228	167	75	7 631	682	4 656	678	206	130	142	
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	45 743	37 301	34 356	5 304	1 524	1 614	1 752	45 947	2 076	27 496	5 235	2 022	2 539	882	
Postmasters and mail superintendents	11 215	9 480	8 518	1 107	208	420	55	10 956	888	5 799	463	744	628	239	
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	7 979	7 019	6 626	847	66	47	46	7 729	165	6 118	616	289	34	211	
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	20 158	3 438	3 109	15 634	722	364	201	19 003	398	7 165	4 423	3 715	1 910	1 253	
School administrators, college	4 185	2 685	2 445	1 119	190	191	37	3 976	367	1 924	394	324	197	159	
School administrators, elementary and secondary	27 692	11 655	10 668	14 842	732	463	334	26 333	3 034	10 332	2 693	1 630	1 276	559	
Other specified managers and administrators	24 463	17 871	16 562	4 453	1 067	1 072	1 069	23 818	889	15 213	2 597	1 896	851	879	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	17 702	13 110	12 081	3 602	555	435	282	17 105	1 332	8 853	2 739	744	629	596	
Wholesale and retail trade	1 417	1 068	1 008	245	54	50	53	1 403	262	765	66	49	17	19	
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>26 548</b>	<b>12 428</b>	<b>10 391</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>3 107</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>25 591</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>12 015</b>	<b>2 454</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>3 031</b>	<b>1 145</b>	
Sales clerks, retail trade	11 281	4 963	4 101	3 217	1 545	1 556	848	10 855	280	4 873	1 167	1 849	1 143	382	
<b>Chemical and kindred workers</b>	<b>1 976 270</b>	<b>1 179 140</b>	<b>1 055 570</b>	<b>492 018</b>	<b>167 752</b>	<b>137 360</b>	<b>91 708</b>	<b>1 944 406</b>	<b>33 438</b>	<b>1 04 924</b>	<b>252 667</b>	<b>125 835</b>	<b>203 749</b>	<b>151 208</b>	
Bookkeepers	107 052	80 763	74 385	18 129	4 911	3 249	2 015	104 878	1 734	65 521	18 249	6 392	3 486	67 774	
Cashiers	40 703	15 137	13 259	16 809	4 982	3 775	1 695	38 228	532	14 874	3 072	2 970	6 229	2 507	
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	19 522	16 888	16 110	1 808	383	445	681	19 521	521	14 332	2 371	557	159	2 468	
Enumerators and interviewers	22 210	4 939	4 208	5 471	4 405	7 395	16 418	36 521	3 115	11 177	3 935	4 491	3 113	365	
File clerks	68 321	37 631	34 136	15 976	7 378	7 136	3 877	66 502	931	38 199	8 275	6 899	6 733	2 244	
Library attendants and assistants	69 792	29 494	19 177	23 618	9 207	7 473	3 106	68 410	436	38 983	4 110	16 933	18 576	2 957	
Mail carriers, post office	19 882	11 176	8 124	4 321	1 993	2 392	548	18 601	876	7 085	1 284	2 936	2 906	965	

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

	Worked in 1969												Hours at work during reference week												With a job, but not at work
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks						Did not work in 1969						Total at work	Hours at work during reference week						With a job, but not at work				
		Total	27 to 49 weeks		14 to 26 weeks		1 to 13 weeks		Total	41 to 48 hours		35 to 39 hours			30 to 34 hours		15 to 29 hours		1 to 14 hours						
			Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more		Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more		Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more	Worked 30 hours or more								
<b>United States</b>	9 444	5 095	2 133	1 190	1 026	535	9 296	441	5 362	850	414	919	1 144	235											
Clerical and kindred workers—Continued	67 564	43 437	14 727	5 680	3 720	2 519	66 250	2 806	43 034	8 807	3 765	4 264	2 163	1 883											
Office machine operators	6 929	5 406	1 063	274	186	87	6 743	407	4 858	557	219	360	151	168											
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	44 734	27 467	10 434	4 149	2 684	1 964	44 010	922	29 407	5 382	2 640	2 745	1 209	1 252											
Keypunch operators	15 901	10 564	3 230	1 257	850	468	15 497	298	8 769	2 868	906	1 159	803	463											
Other office machine operators	92 607	60 265	19 465	6 462	6 415	2 463	87 487	2 504	41 693	4 227	6 169	14 257	11 641	4 181											
Postal clerks	37 305	19 481	9 302	4 238	4 284	1 631	36 274	581	19 257	3 900	1 552	3 800	6 043	1 370											
Receptionists	520 432	333 713	131 591	33 651	21 477	11 805	508 117	7 281	314 252	76 396	25 840	42 351	24 723	15 285											
Secretaries	39 725	29 493	12 140	4 885	3 120	1 026	38 769	677	24 744	6 120	1 897	2 364	1 358	1 151											
Statistical clerks	55 582	42 158	18 848	3 024	1 552	942	54 579	1 043	36 165	10 150	2 346	2 435	891	1 098											
Stenographers	22 478	18 240	8 843	2 756	1 639	375	21 527	341	17 178	1 037	845	916	622	678											
Stock clerks and storekeepers	96 819	12 369	53 272	17 502	13 676	6 790	92 798	658	19 681	13 081	15 246	27 024	16 035	7 490											
Teacher aides, except school monitors	29 970	18 053	6 979	2 839	2 099	1 234	28 932	468	17 759	3 059	1 280	2 574	2 549	1 280											
Telephone operators	291 297	173 563	68 888	27 471	21 375	10 344	283 904	3 466	173 533	38 841	13 501	26 778	20 515	8 637											
Typists	365 565	227 045	81 233	29 540	27 747	23 704	363 810	6 647	222 195	40 627	30 979	26 500	22 332	12 528											
Other clerical and kindred workers	37 608	22 518	11 657	1 967	1 466	1 186	34 289	890	20 576	3 435	3 438	2 892	1 169	1 713											
Craftsman and kindred workers	7 645	6 130	1 159	165	191	138	7 435	282	5 183	707	281	201	227	262											
Foremen, n.e.c.	6 563	5 137	1 064	232	130	109	6 050	142	4 817	179	214	247	111	203											
Mechanics and repairmen	93 588	54 346	26 023	7 312	5 907	5 021	85 306	1 597	56 715	5 907	6 681	5 726	4 429	4 104											
Operatives, except transport	17 911	12 190	3 993	965	763	615	17 153	265	12 777	964	944	955	578	616											
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	55 132	31 303	15 901	4 361	3 567	3 386	49 589	992	33 031	3 485	4 418	3 081	1 966	2 599											
Other specified operatives	20 345	10 833	6 129	1 986	1 577	1 020	18 564	340	10 907	1 458	1 319	1 690	1 885	889											
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	45 779	9 010	27 369	5 531	3 869	2 448	44 499	897	8 814	1 835	4 279	17 782	9 752	2 839											
Transport equipment operatives	37 203	4 604	24 613	4 712	3 274	1 340	35 644	581	3 637	1 574	3 128	17 009	8 957	2 421											
Bus drivers	20 303	11 633	4 956	1 870	1 844	1 183	18 948	633	11 224	818	1 192	2 054	1 802	931											
Truck drivers	2 329	1 072	645	317	295	236	2 253	125	1 148	103	190	236	284	73											
Labors, except farm	876 916	374 832	345 306	83 059	73 719	49 076	851 610	20 109	409 080	58 937	88 163	142 464	102 554	47 398											
Farm workers	113 324	63 611	33 650	8 495	7 568	4 791	111 292	2 189	59 278	6 525	8 110	19 063	12 152	4 348											
Service workers, except private household	313 729	69 909	178 778	34 593	30 449	15 318	298 889	3 605	7 081	82 513	35 271	49 856	76 767	21 148											
Cleaning service workers	152 610	33 485	98 069	12 346	8 710	5 250	146 240	2 198	3 825	44 702	24 988	33 386	28 675	8 433											
Food service workers	54 679	12 178	26 481	8 038	7 982	3 434	51 508	1 242	12 616	3 136	4 955	15 380	14 085	4 358											
Cooks, except private household	13 410	2 333	5 990	2 239	2 848	1 223	12 899	87	226	2 129	467	747	4 856	1 104											
Waiters and food counter workers	93 030	21 913	48 238	11 970	10 909	5 411	88 242	771	1 788	23 521	6 680	10 768	16 389	7 253											
Busboys and dishwashers	240 033	155 932	52 888	17 573	13 640	9 044	233 468	5 825	12 427	7 944	8 932	16 996	7 922	9 601											
Other food service workers	18 938	12 017	4 331	1 458	1 132	860	18 686	884	12 462	1 183	847	2 124	821	625											
Health service workers	164 500	106 305	36 552	12 197	9 496	6 371	159 570	3 851	8 239	120 910	4 881	5 956	10 490	6 679											
Health aides, except nursing	49 901	34 427	10 364	3 057	2 053	1 240	48 458	1 552	3 009	36 448	1 425	1 711	3 333	2 040											
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	6 644	3 183	1 641	861	959	573	6 754	59	3 600	455	418	1 049	878	257											
Practical nurses	98 961	36 487	37 282	12 124	13 068	6 198	94 298	5 240	3 266	35 157	6 168	14 003	24 508	6 823											
Other health service workers	30 972	14 200	9 807	3 553	3 404	2 338	30 386	3 199	1 424	1 779	2 302	5 678	2 790	1 526											
Personal service workers	20 950	8 023	9 542	1 873	1 512	669	20 277	3 967	8 088	9 157	1 510	2 643	3 413	1 027											
Child care workers, except private household	18 773	8 431	9 629	3 521	4 359	1 688	17 049	80	878	277	357	2 041	13 375	2 883											
Housekeepers, except private household	44 801	16 912	21 378	3 670	2 841	1 489	43 175	2 422	556	11 842	1 276	1 348	12 534	2 399											
School monitors	22 470	1 871	16 340	2 434	825	971	21 488	96	1 087	264	761	10 418	9 034	1 637											
Protective service workers	10 408	6 865	2 631	487	425	244	10 180	681	1 228	5 291	395	2 249	1 057	1 333											
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	66 068	31 981	21 330	6 604	6 153	12 236	70 488	828	46 868	1 903	13 961	3 101	2 829	3 980											
Police and detectives																									
Police officers																									
Police workers—allocated*																									

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week							With a job, but not at work			
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours				
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks										14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
Male, 16 years old and over	2 254 303	1 924 954	1 793 443	242 865	48 286	38 198	26 575	2 143 882	196 429	225 992	1 492 714	49 724	75 024	70 340	33 659	52 615
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	511 866	456 529	436 439	40 092	9 770	5 495	2 913	498 389	41 430	48 411	366 465	11 456	13 076	12 145	5 406	9 502
Accountants	45 414	41 395	39 935	2 924	681	414	218	44 638	2 297	2 669	35 922	1 377	1 104	989	280	280
Computer specialists	20 802	19 215	18 383	1 224	244	119	57	20 386	1 433	1 778	15 281	541	647	534	172	373
Engineers	113 029	105 444	101 605	5 594	1 400	591	299	110 671	6 006	8 957	88 545	2 240	2 583	1 829	511	1 866
Aeronautical and astronautical	6 593	6 163	5 968	331	85	14	12	6 453	331	761	4 919	126	193	88	35	100
Civil	22 875	21 221	20 434	1 209	303	142	58	22 413	1 220	1 513	18 304	418	424	411	123	352
Electrical and electronic	27 372	25 410	24 607	1 388	406	168	89	26 972	1 445	2 410	21 352	650	650	424	106	352
Mechanical	15 657	14 546	14 010	1 232	232	72	50	15 311	1 139	1 755	12 499	271	369	200	78	301
Other engineers	40 532	38 104	36 396	1 859	374	195	90	39 522	2 255	3 134	31 471	840	947	706	169	761
Form management advisors	1 488	1 399	1 370	74	15	—	11	1 482	377	328	729	12	19	7	10	17
Foresters and conservationists	17 867	14 771	14 288	2 033	609	454	164	16 866	1 154	1 479	13 265	207	221	343	197	320
Judges	863	756	696	102	—	5	—	833	222	243	243	29	45	36	15	25
Lawyers	15 725	12 940	12 456	1 599	895	291	84	15 471	1 824	2 599	9 701	414	426	379	128	203
Life and physical scientists	32 187	29 472	28 411	2 118	434	223	90	31 662	2 416	3 380	23 526	704	747	689	200	450
Personnel and labor relations workers	21 761	20 262	19 471	1 221	153	125	83	21 238	1 475	2 041	16 337	488	378	429	90	340
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	14 351	12 514	11 942	1 366	369	102	84	14 006	5 204	2 604	5 412	199	178	236	173	351
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	10 487	9 128	8 699	1 064	214	81	58	10 236	4 729	1 965	3 082	91	88	164	117	263
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 773	4 940	4 697	661	116	56	57	5 638	487	408	4 291	105	99	176	72	147
Health technologists and technicians	7 899	6 778	6 450	797	198	126	81	7 757	1 249	883	4 892	125	129	271	208	338
Social scientists	11 153	9 979	9 471	817	254	103	44	10 892	979	1 469	7 185	430	293	426	120	220
Social workers	6 863	4 694	4 475	1 222	407	240	84	6 628	885	861	4 008	352	178	253	91	122
Recreation workers	1 560	1 234	1 185	1 180	44	102	18	1 466	89	228	984	21	16	69	59	29
Teachers	17 773	12 975	12 031	3 561	709	528	266	17 060	2 150	1 708	10 374	757	600	746	725	598
College and university	4 265	2 981	2 654	900	246	138	79	4 039	784	576	1 757	119	118	303	382	195
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 839	1 566	1 423	892	187	194	79	2 728	265	249	1 530	241	153	169	121	92
Secondary	3 564	2 229	2 021	1 103	137	95	50	3 379	440	349	1 903	257	177	135	118	180
Other teachers	7 105	6 199	5 933	466	139	101	58	6 914	661	534	5 184	140	152	139	104	131
Engineering and science technicians	63 175	57 143	54 782	4 376	1 034	622	304	61 387	3 995	4 542	48 245	1 013	1 424	1 429	739	965
Draftsmen and surveyors	17 017	14 791	14 178	1 529	400	297	116	16 431	1 106	1 140	12 844	344	391	439	167	249
Electrical and electronic engineering	25 988	24 513	23 606	1 186	212	77	70	25 352	1 361	1 969	20 581	340	584	369	148	405
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	36 064	32 996	30 752	2 540	294	234	110	34 574	2 662	4 768	24 866	407	591	907	373	1 020
Air traffic controllers	24 148	22 082	20 400	1 759	168	119	63	23 153	1 555	3 756	16 255	227	409	700	251	770
Radio operators	1 437	1 281	1 122	131	12	13	—	1 239	123	172	901	11	4	16	12	89
Vocational and educational counselors	2 896	2 356	2 250	394	84	62	38	2 851	255	310	1 947	77	66	74	52	52
Writers, artists, and entertainers	20 289	17 986	17 088	1 723	361	219	153	19 622	1 658	1 946	13 890	693	508	567	360	331
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	54 954	47 040	44 401	5 566	1 469	879	668	53 261	4 613	5 210	36 822	1 265	2 824	1 708	819	1 276
Managers and administrators, except farm	230 199	212 665	204 425	14 087	2 092	1 355	964	224 056	26 183	29 854	153 037	5 289	4 910	3 292	1 471	4 581
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health administrators	835	797	761	38	—	—	—	812	55	52	677	—	5	17	6	19
Construction inspectors; public administration	2 451	2 257	2 127	170	24	—	—	2 325	143	176	1 864	31	49	48	14	67
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	47 033	43 113	41 080	3 203	473	244	194	45 342	6 245	6 943	29 253	952	885	737	307	1 281
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	99 440	92 747	89 618	5 274	846	573	389	97 383	10 727	12 369	67 462	2 680	2 048	1 510	587	1 537
Postmasters and mail superintendents	24 191	22 624	22 150	1 235	50	80	28	23 689	3 196	4 201	15 433	250	240	194	155	450
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	13 080	12 409	11 898	1 536	96	39	18	12 737	660	962	10 325	277	254	174	85	260
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	679	565	530	93	11	10	4	644	220	105	281	7	11	16	4	14

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours of work during reference week							With a job, but not at work	
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total or work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours		1 to 14 hours
		Total	30 hours or more	27 to 29 weeks										
<b>United States</b>														
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued														
Managers and administrators, except farm—Cont.														
School administrators, college	299	257	237	22	16	283	71	61	120	5	15	5	16	
School administrators, elementary and secondary	1 088	877	811	199	4	1 049	217	176	564	24	39	5	38	
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	25 718	22 858	21 818	2 210	254	24 934	2 564	3 037	17 045	1 129	340	169	575	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	15 385	13 959	13 395	1 107	18	14 858	2 065	1 772	10 013	260	202	139	324	
Construction	1 845	1 695	1 593	119	18	1 766	157	146	1 308	36	30	28	45	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 605	1 436	1 379	140	5	1 535	204	216	1 039	23	16	10	62	
Wholesale and retail trade	2 550	2 308	2 213	179	11	2 451	548	386	1 418	50	19	12	62	
All other industries	9 385	8 520	8 210	669	101	9 106	1 156	1 024	6 248	301	137	89	155	
Sales workers	10 768	8 446	7 890	1 671	320	10 383	1 381	1 161	6 226	421	536	335	204	
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 805	1 172	1 090	388	143	1 737	199	164	908	82	191	102	23	
Clerical and kindred workers	704 486	598 192	555 850	77 711	15 592	682 576	63 530	87 138	436 210	29 841	33 112	12 269	17 289	
Bookkeepers	14 256	12 871	12 277	1 022	110	13 893	1 030	1 124	10 438	468	343	116	285	
Cashiers	1 599	1 275	1 215	188	78	1 552	177	115	1 022	30	128	43	19	
Library attendants and assistants	1 331	960	868	207	90	1 263	65	80	740	34	44	17	33	
Mail carriers, post office	234 125	203 344	188 262	24 456	2 778	226 579	26 065	41 527	127 123	8 543	10 085	3 811	6 379	
Mail handlers, except post office	7 379	5 705	5 342	1 039	319	7 065	509	597	4 962	252	371	178	134	
Office machine operators	12 371	10 362	9 932	1 337	447	12 028	1 166	1 192	8 518	234	337	88	208	
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	7 454	6 620	6 395	572	174	7 288	750	841	5 208	116	192	30	108	
Postal clerks	211 692	178 657	163 073	24 668	4 514	204 616	19 465	25 506	128 241	5 570	13 868	3 873	5 643	
Stock clerks and storekeepers	29 499	26 206	24 949	2 427	496	28 439	1 459	1 288	23 481	524	771	315	548	
Other clerical and kindred workers	192 234	158 812	149 912	22 287	5 928	187 145	13 694	15 709	131 605	4 821	7 066	3 702	4 040	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	371 347	318 890	283 306	41 616	6 105	326 721	23 103	27 951	253 210	4 415	5 184	2 648	8 428	
Construction craftsmen	76 861	63 640	60 368	10 451	1 633	72 968	4 485	6 304	57 286	1 037	1 218	817	2 036	
Carpenters	16 740	13 256	12 334	2 532	578	15 738	666	980	12 663	231	429	239	483	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5 929	4 333	4 039	1 284	209	5 452	380	341	4 361	98	84	103	181	
Electricians	24 299	21 394	20 535	2 513	276	23 406	1 716	2 320	18 097	315	305	167	561	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	11 522	9 245	8 765	1 616	295	10 819	485	863	8 699	159	150	146	319	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	14 715	12 799	12 234	1 649	75	14 123	1 065	1 577	10 804	166	152	87	392	
Other construction craftsmen	3 656	2 613	2 461	857	83	3 430	173	223	2 662	68	98	75	100	
Foremen, n.e.c.	36 800	33 895	32 512	2 506	195	35 560	2 799	3 658	27 501	440	383	199	918	
Inspectors, n.e.c.	3 942	3 486	3 320	363	72	3 789	296	557	2 745	54	54	24	78	
Mechanics and repairmen	116 896	105 577	100 677	9 335	1 671	112 752	7 663	8 093	90 695	1 261	1 822	764	2 452	
Aircraft	34 315	29 964	29 364	2 577	289	33 089	2 255	2 332	26 733	387	445	222	616	
Automobile, including body	17 453	15 116	14 313	1 817	289	16 696	1 136	1 075	13 350	252	342	128	476	
Heavy equipment, including diesel	21 998	19 863	18 848	1 784	197	20 932	1 451	1 540	17 026	209	333	132	565	
Other mechanics and repairmen	43 130	39 241	37 552	3 157	450	41 828	2 821	3 146	33 586	413	702	282	795	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	41 654	36 917	35 042	3 969	418	39 767	2 770	4 541	30 083	586	628	270	1 153	
Machinists and job and die setters	19 606	17 445	16 608	1 778	194	18 809	1 441	2 258	14 023	309	369	117	493	
Printing craftsmen	8 142	7 303	6 987	666	87	7 958	1 084	886	5 197	202	203	90	127	
Stationary engineers and power station operators	9 711	8 894	8 508	676	105	9 319	785	636	7 636	48	87	40	278	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	77 341	59 178	55 892	13 650	2 428	64 608	3 221	3 276	32 067	658	789	444	1 386	





Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Total worked in 1969		Worked in 1969					Did not work in 1969	Hours of work during reference week							With a job, but not at work
	50 to 52 weeks		27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	Total at work or more	49 hours or more		41 to 48 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours			
	Total	Worked 30 hours or more														
<b>United States</b>	3 869	3 107	520	163	79	3 756	149	265	182	167	147	136	78			
Life and physical scientists	10 911	9 492	966	259	194	10 694	267	807	424	343	268	120	199			
Personnel and labor relations workers	1 593	1 201	304	54	34	1 540	337	256	55	57	27	27	58			
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 370	1 059	253	30	28	3 132	324	237	35	52	78	16	187			
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	32 736	24 147	6 133	1 521	935	31 635	748	2 089	574	804	2 500	648	1 183			
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	28 574	21 408	5 179	1 249	738	27 546	669	1 952	390	628	1 998	505	1 056			
Dietitians	1 792	1 126	443	147	76	1 773	41	54	111	84	209	112	48			
Therapists	6 242	4 695	1 082	277	188	5 985	186	507	234	206	294	159	201			
Health technologists and technicians	2 754	2 097	533	161	63	2 667	91	220	172	164	200	118	74			
Social scientists	10 548	6 667	2 448	781	652	10 157	508	726	817	519	831	308	239			
Social workers	876	453	237	62	44	26 472	81	57	34	46	92	72	14			
Recreation workers	27 557	9 129	12 743	3 185	2 500	19 913	756	1 408	3 014	2 670	3 484	2 156	1 249			
Teachers	1 991	816	761	240	111	1 913	142	119	690	148	350	363	110			
College and university	19 158	5 788	9 337	2 284	1 749	18 503	393	903	2 267	2 024	2 519	1 047	847			
Elementary and prekindergarten	3 298	913	1 721	397	120	3 079	96	251	437	273	302	275	167			
Secondary	3 110	1 612	924	264	310	2 977	125	135	211	225	313	469	125			
Other teachers	6 829	5 312	1 033	311	173	6 469	212	263	269	248	405	183	228			
Engineering and science technicians	2 069	1 729	222	46	19	1 954	69	60	87	80	71	20	85			
Draftsmen	3 437	2 814	2 628	127	76	3 262	77	158	2 672	138	106	36	84			
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 646	896	487	131	132	1 518	99	99	924	87	102	129	111			
Vocational and educational counselors	7 817	6 145	957	350	365	7 495	234	466	436	281	347	551	230			
Writers, artists, and entertainers	16 814	11 268	3 614	1 164	768	16 712	575	863	739	1 479	904	620	487			
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	51 462	42 747	6 134	1 280	1 301	50 250	2 594	4 978	34 696	2 053	2 054	1 319	1 161			
Managers and administrators, except farm administration	194	160	29	5	—	180	11	7	152	5	—	—	6			
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public health administrators	19 937	17 247	1 832	470	388	19 691	790	1 584	964	708	584	306	387			
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	11 215	9 480	1 107	208	420	10 956	888	2 011	463	423	744	628	239			
Postmasters and mail superintendents	5 313	4 865	4 621	35	11	5 154	94	140	142	191	111	13	130			
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	765	340	371	28	26	738	40	79	104	110	37	12	33			
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	116	56	53	—	7	111	10	6	64	—	10	14	30			
School administrators, college	914	543	301	51	19	889	51	97	57	41	67	17	30			
School administrators, elementary and secondary	9 938	7 605	1 625	378	330	9 539	476	732	636	518	329	259	263			
Other specified managers and administrators	3 070	2 451	414	105	100	2 992	234	322	178	57	172	70	73			
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	747	608	86	31	22	733	103	68	18	7	37	12	10			
Wholesale and retail trade	10 739	5 524	2 666	1 345	1 204	10 436	240	410	720	1 091	1 180	598	258			
Sales clerks, retail trade	5 981	2 726	1 556	898	801	5 843	117	202	3 287	640	786	319	129			
Clerical and kindred workers	687 536	477 264	124 348	45 793	40 131	683 171	17 175	36 046	471 063	39 987	51 299	31 652	19 877			
Bookkeepers	29 967	24 577	3 681	1 054	655	29 195	541	1 271	22 827	1 894	1 116	373	744			
Cashiers	9 455	5 212	2 326	1 049	868	9 086	152	389	5 735	846	861	429	296			
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	12 058	10 375	4 710	2 264	399	12 269	395	705	3 288	264	206	79	278			
Enumerators and interviewers	19 119	3 411	4 026	6 972	6 663	33 525	3 039	3 752	9 794	4 331	6 411	2 715	256			
File clerks	26 056	16 893	4 998	2 211	1 954	25 128	532	1 133	18 770	1 060	1 679	963	686			
Library attendants and assistants	3 152	1 483	902	441	326	2 990	39	63	1 360	153	504	668	135			
Mail carriers, post office	19 882	11 176	4 321	1 993	2 392	18 601	876	2 136	7 085	1 378	2 936	2 906	965			

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Worked in 1969				Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	Hours at work during reference week						1 to 14 hours	With a job, but not at work
	50 to 52 weeks		27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks				1 to 13 weeks	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	40 hours			
	Total	Worked 30 hours or more													
<b>United States</b>															
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued															
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>															
Mail handlers, except post office.....	2 805	2 528	907	421	380	252	307	3 020	150	210	375	272	90		
Office machine operators.....	19 128	17 985	6 216	2 648	1 578	1 302	1 336	21 781	1 506	2 095	1 396	363	735		
Computer and peripheral equipment operators.....	3 315	3 179	430	117	78	28	292	3 099	121	1 006	72	23	76		
Keypunch operators.....	20 597	12 283	4 811	2 190	1 313	1 088	690	15 276	986	1 726	1 070	256	544		
Other office machine operators.....	5 033	3 530	975	341	187	137	354	3 406	419	263	254	84	115		
Postal clerks.....	92 607	60 265	19 465	6 462	6 415	2 463	6 996	41 693	4 227	6 169	14 257	11 641	4 181		
Receptionists.....	6 466	4 176	1 322	452	516	223	262	4 533	458	207	353	346	135		
Secretaries.....	141 421	111 375	20 429	6 175	3 442	2 509	6 389	108 599	6 858	4 788	5 668	2 741	3 277		
Statistical clerks.....	13 997	10 554	1 772	538	303	311	570	10 849	587	522	571	232	239		
Stenographers.....	17 963	14 199	2 464	959	361	312	606	14 645	627	567	639	178	280		
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	17 491	15 277	14 430	3 668	2 665	2 000	4 498	14 498	403	637	402	145	436		
Teacher aides, except school monitors.....	8 932	1 822	4 690	1 263	1 177	560	1 142	2 914	1 101	1 397	2 038	913	429		
Telephone operators.....	7 715	5 463	1 382	551	319	334	334	5 856	328	239	302	217	282		
Typists.....	97 043	65 725	19 058	7 284	4 976	3 139	6 999	73 781	3 971	3 629	5 564	2 866	2 338		
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	130 089	92 518	23 104	7 634	6 833	8 271	6 556	93 031	6 876	10 322	6 021	3 605	4 005		
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>															
Foremen, n.e.c.....	14 646	11 329	2 280	608	429	558	642	10 234	313	565	428	166	328		
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2 675	2 334	237	52	52	47	178	2 167	90	59	24	21	62		
	4 840	4 063	613	119	45	63	180	3 813	53	144	124	28	116		
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>															
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers.....	41 528	26 896	10 100	2 734	1 798	1 896	1 715	27 551	1 702	2 638	1 389	760	1 843		
Other specified operatives.....	4 557	3 344	897	207	109	30	81	3 554	132	182	83	106	161		
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	27 903	17 886	7 157	1 835	1 225	1 463	1 157	18 180	1 191	1 955	945	492	1 291		
	9 088	5 866	2 046	692	464	327	477	5 817	379	501	361	162	391		
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>															
Bus drivers.....	1 925	886	713	160	166	99	84	821	82	105	403	283	75		
	650	135	344	65	106	26	15	123	30	24	278	146	28		
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>															
Farm workers.....	10 299	6 504	2 116	850	829	473	543	5 980	386	611	924	629	451		
	819	416	171	109	123	83	55	453	25	73	53	85	20		
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>															
Cleaning service workers.....	83 350	48 082	21 978	6 931	6 359	5 551	1 832	50 126	4 303	6 348	9 663	6 210	3 059		
Food service workers.....	16 049	10 159	3 523	1 145	1 222	764	412	9 070	845	1 870	1 870	2 231	422		
Cooks, except private household.....	23 719	11 703	7 579	2 435	2 002	1 807	765	11 875	1 712	2 451	4 027	1 754	871		
Waiters and food counter workers.....	8 805	4 020	3 421	772	592	507	242	4 397	801	1 228	1 232	416	297		
Waitresses and dishwashers.....	6 750	3 145	1 978	893	734	681	282	3 013	514	700	257	614	299		
Busboys and food service workers.....	6 847	3 348	2 559	109	131	167	23	334	55	106	202	169	37		
Other food service workers.....	7 317	4 190	1 921	661	545	452	218	4 131	342	417	1 336	555	238		
Health service workers.....	23 553	16 115	5 137	1 233	1 068	782	870	18 088	612	581	1 302	742	788		
Health aides, except nursing.....	4 200	1 599	1 345	209	157	115	87	1 626	148	117	409	117	57		
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	13 429	8 887	3 170	707	665	536	438	10 597	270	288	611	446	445		
Practical nurses.....	5 729	4 323	1 022	215	169	41	266	4 472	116	173	169	111	226		
Other health service workers.....	1 831	1 306	346	102	77	90	79	1 393	78	44	113	68	60		
<b>Personal service workers</b>															
Child care workers, except private household.....	11 159	4 996	3 501	1 347	1 315	870	516	4 962	912	966	2 049	1 064	513		
Housekeepers, except private household.....	4 208	1 689	1 141	704	703	566	137	1 770	437	583	1 317	511	248		
School monitors.....	1 251	729	367	59	53	49	71	843	39	44	107	77	15		
Protective service workers.....	1 264	975	104	52	51	22	4	43	16	4	30	104	15		
Crossing guards and bridge tenders.....	85	61	198	48	43	8	70	872	20	33	65	14	37		
Police officers and detectives.....	307	233	24	55	5	—	9	56	—	—	6	—	—		
Service workers—allocated.....	7 606	4 134	2 040	723	709	1 320	166	5 259	202	1 350	20	405	428		

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week						With a job, but not at work				
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				1 to 13 weeks	Total at work or more	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours		30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours	
		Total	30 hours or more													1 to 13 weeks
			27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks												
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>																
School administrators, college	11 748	9 819	9 379	1 566	245	118	18	11 550	3 666	2 591	3 830	511	243	465	244	198
School administrators, elementary and secondary	15 821	10 474	10 089	5 188	124	35	48	15 515	4 355	4 016	5 684	649	345	289	177	333
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	13 918	11 590	11 131	1 748	365	215	166	13 600	1 541	1 821	7 659	1 321	768	264	226	304
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	8 288	29 359	28 194	3 570	592	329	149	33 294	6 012	6 380	16 023	2 453	729	1 158	539	500
Construction	8 288	7 596	7 301	590	68	34	65	8 111	809	1 216	5 231	537	177	84	57	157
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 884	1 607	1 509	214	49	14	—	1 849	321	345	874	130	41	91	47	23
Wholesale and retail trade	2 176	1 941	1 877	182	44	9	8	2 199	402	451	933	261	55	28	5	40
All other industries	21 502	18 215	17 507	2 584	431	272	76	21 199	4 480	4 368	8 985	1 525	456	955	430	280
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>11 672</b>	<b>8 360</b>	<b>7 693</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>11 229</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>4 971</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>351</b>
Sales clerks, retail trade	4 814	3 416	3 190	757	383	256	51	4 612	267	652	1 899	976	124	406	288	116
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>	<b>127 672</b>	<b>81 325</b>	<b>72 662</b>	<b>25 276</b>	<b>11 616</b>	<b>9 455</b>	<b>2 558</b>	<b>123 952</b>	<b>6 752</b>	<b>8 617</b>	<b>57 365</b>	<b>13 989</b>	<b>4 432</b>	<b>15 365</b>	<b>17 432</b>	<b>3 431</b>
Bookkeepers	8 449	6 864	6 444	1 115	258	212	95	8 281	561	720	4 398	1 586	275	458	283	182
Cashiers	6 360	4 465	4 086	1 137	471	287	111	6 160	371	700	3 145	533	179	570	662	164
Library attendants and assistants	7 377	1 792	706	2 905	1 516	1 164	213	7 009	43	98	646	234	216	2 517	3 255	351
Mail carriers, post office	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers, except post office	5 014	2 926	2 566	1 125	563	400	91	4 851	181	261	2 379	517	131	721	661	102
Office machine operators	8 229	5 486	4 780	1 599	691	453	80	7 929	564	668	3 452	1 090	169	1 113	873	262
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	4 561	3 180	2 838	855	293	233	39	4 436	358	451	2 037	551	98	549	110	—
Postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers	10 344	7 712	7 162	1 609	516	507	97	10 001	624	556	6 334	814	269	748	656	227
Other clerical and kindred workers	81 859	52 080	46 918	15 786	7 601	6 432	1 871	79 721	4 408	5 614	37 011	9 215	3 193	9 238	11 042	2 143
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>170 531</b>	<b>142 645</b>	<b>136 451</b>	<b>21 022</b>	<b>4 102</b>	<b>2 762</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>165 584</b>	<b>13 006</b>	<b>18 015</b>	<b>114 166</b>	<b>8 226</b>	<b>4 408</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>3 968</b>
Construction craftsmen	56 765	46 781	44 646	7 866	1 230	888	352	54 715	3 552	5 474	40 133	2 116	1 303	1 322	815	1 382
Carpenters	9 873	7 627	7 253	1 670	336	240	62	9 446	363	665	7 070	513	281	378	176	258
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	21 728	18 460	17 731	2 732	345	191	102	21 006	1 865	2 894	14 830	550	369	273	225	504
Electricians	7 850	6 765	6 494	825	146	114	39	7 655	549	759	5 608	314	160	153	112	155
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	8 585	6 800	6 415	1 310	250	225	86	8 221	284	495	6 389	308	269	265	211	230
Plumbers and pipe fitters	5 480	4 673	4 474	705	64	38	17	5 298	295	415	4 024	271	115	134	44	120
Other construction craftsmen	3 249	2 456	2 279	624	89	80	46	3 089	196	246	2 212	160	109	119	47	115
Foremen, n.e.c.	26 026	23 474	22 528	2 115	298	139	79	25 337	2 412	3 323	16 988	1 426	441	446	301	634
Inspectors, n.e.c.	18 200	15 966	15 486	1 678	402	154	123	17 736	1 855	2 369	11 343	1 543	344	166	116	361
Mechanics and repairmen	34 876	29 326	28 179	4 164	796	590	302	34 117	2 518	3 772	24 087	1 395	702	981	662	688
Aircraft	1 887	1 701	1 639	141	41	4	—	1 838	183	110	1 450	43	11	26	15	29
Automobile, including body	10 568	8 811	8 489	1 298	242	217	140	10 356	821	1 374	7 019	264	264	135	240	240
Heavy equipment, including diesel	9 031	7 741	7 419	1 069	118	103	58	8 788	668	931	6 308	338	191	189	163	224
Other mechanics and repairmen	13 390	11 073	10 632	1 656	395	266	104	13 135	846	1 357	9 310	533	236	504	349	195
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 192	4 242	4 056	779	71	100	41	5 034	341	471	3 590	204	148	205	75	106
Machinists and job and die setters	2 697	2 265	2 154	348	43	41	25	2 630	205	276	1 859	69	67	106	48	66
Printing craftsmen	4 284	3 161	2 882	688	253	182	70	4 208	334	357	1 853	739	98	511	316	90
Stationary engineers and power station operators	7 254	6 480	6 327	631	110	33	20	7 114	581	738	5 354	206	105	104	26	130
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	17 934	13 215	12 347	3 101	942	676	497	17 323	1 413	1 511	10 818	597	1 267	764	953	577

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Table with columns: Occupation, Worked in 1969 (Total, 50 to 52 weeks), Did not work in 1969, Hours at work during reference week (Total at work, 49 hours or more, 41 to 48 hours, 35 to 39 hours, 30 to 34 hours, 15 to 29 hours, 1 to 14 hours), and With a job but not at work.

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week								With a job, but not at work						
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks		14 to 26 weeks		1 to 13 weeks	Total at work or more hours	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours							
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more												49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																				
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued																				
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.																				
Life and physical scientists	3 649	2 477	2 131	838	193	141	98	131	254	1 967	375	197	385	193	135					
Personnel and labor relations workers	15 311	11 323	10 761	2 767	812	409	188	240	547	8 572	3 939	631	761	251	346					
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 814	2 790	2 472	757	197	70	60	700	491	1 717	208	127	303	139	152					
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	3 208	2 374	2 129	628	146	60	40	675	424	1 372	176	114	237	101	126					
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	67 029	44 818	40 625	15 356	4 451	2 404	1 495	1 976	5 015	45 055	2 522	2 522	5 541	1 739	2 660					
Dietitians	4 311	2 778	2 550	1 142	168	223	194	110	311	2 883	306	222	318	128	175					
Registered nurses	54 069	36 589	33 112	12 142	3 578	1 759	1 010	1 669	4 153	36 670	2 446	1 627	4 447	1 325	2 183					
Therapists	8 649	5 451	4 963	2 071	705	422	291	197	551	5 502	773	403	776	286	302					
Health technologists and technicians	16 859	11 244	10 152	3 664	1 221	730	412	384	1 277	10 585	1 112	654	1 377	1 026	552					
Social scientists	3 271	1 788	1 453	1 022	296	165	124	143	251	1 546	330	212	514	182	114					
Social workers	38 778	26 418	24 661	8 087	2 608	1 665	928	794	2 402	24 808	6 301	1 295	1 900	455	1 023					
Recreation workers	1 548	710	619	438	188	76	76	94	77	682	89	52	184	282	71					
Teachers	248 895	65 401	55 489	143 581	25 330	14 583	7 280	13 720	20 769	105 761	30 313	18 151	26 099	23 085	14 585					
College and university	68 134	21 415	15 768	34 267	7 967	4 485	2 074	6 354	5 924	17 105	3 315	3 770	12 961	14 016	5 651					
Elementary and kindergarten	125 164	29 342	26 462	77 220	11 605	6 997	3 686	4 797	10 111	61 590	18 895	10 604	9 013	5 774	6 327					
Secondary	48 376	11 442	10 398	29 374	5 027	2 533	1 267	2 357	4 348	23 653	7 222	3 393	3 413	2 253	2 276					
Other teachers	7 221	3 202	2 861	2 720	731	568	253	212	386	3 413	881	384	712	1 042	331					
Engineering and science technicians	8 616	4 267	3 491	2 412	1 141	796	296	116	250	3 863	584	307	1 234	1 831	450					
Draftsmen	1 318	929	852	234	97	58	15	13	39	1 257	165	53	106	60	34					
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2 311	1 576	1 458	509	138	88	39	86	106	1 483	163	143	146	105	67					
Vocational and educational counselors	11 898	4 542	3 950	5 200	1 317	839	272	885	998	4 667	877	546	2 014	1 434	604					
Writers, artists, and entertainers	7 128	3 385	2 786	2 313	830	620	360	220	376	2 629	638	354	1 223	1 375	436					
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	30 751	15 235	13 003	9 693	3 329	2 494	3 184	1 018	1 248	16 773	1 919	4 303	3 427	2 312	1 615					
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm administration</b>	<b>33 682</b>	<b>23 241</b>	<b>21 781</b>	<b>8 191</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>18 015</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>1 098</b>	<b>1 009</b>					
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	3 301	2 830	2 698	321	81	69	23	218	350	2 159	295	75	130	38	37					
Health administrators	6 390	4 931	4 612	910	293	256	141	359	516	3 259	1 233	284	415	234	135					
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	1 071	896	848	156	9	10	12	21	22	735	174	34	33	16	27					
Postmasters and mail superintendents	3 211	892	805	2 162	102	55	25	95	139	1 369	677	404	247	117	163					
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	3 326	2 185	1 998	806	174	161	33	322	503	1 564	248	103	264	162	125					
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	4 033	2 058	1 942	1 775	112	88	35	348	703	1 962	295	208	240	156	156					
School administrators, college	5 719	4 348	4 043	883	246	242	114	549	387	3 411	817	329	243	200	192					
School administrators, elementary and secondary	6 631	5 101	4 835	1 778	171	181	97	547	765	3 556	929	207	288	183	174					
Other specified managers and administrators	373	272	249	70	7	24	24	70	48	188	22	23	35	--	--					
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	6 829	3 177	2 544	1 981	827	844	462	176	434	2 700	684	420	1 064	1 063	371					
Wholesale and retail trade	2 263	1 009	765	626	295	333	166	80	191	766	225	117	386	411	120					
<b>Sales workers</b>	<b>538 478</b>	<b>306 261</b>	<b>275 323</b>	<b>135 234</b>	<b>54 477</b>	<b>42 506</b>	<b>20 665</b>	<b>6 747</b>	<b>13 751</b>	<b>282 687</b>	<b>83 858</b>	<b>24 733</b>	<b>57 263</b>	<b>59 038</b>	<b>17 522</b>					
Sales clerks, retail trade	10 961	4 523	3 987	4 469	1 200	798	499	364	1 037	14 940	5 304	902	1 394	695	576					
Clerical and kindred workers	3 795	3 394	3 220	3 819	1 457	1 162	408	143	401	4 312	856	577	2 039	1 933	557					
Cashiers	1 353	652	546	335	45	21	13	110	171	2 257	859	172	89	50	78					
Elementary supervisors, n.e.c.	22 493	11 024	9 751	5 938	2 824	2 707	1 258	222	469	10 626	3 737	844	2 840	3 344	802					
Enumerators and interviewers	18 784	6 037	4 091	7 217	3 213	2 317	763	70	208	4 919	1 360	587	4 141	6 816	1 007					
File clerks																				
Library attendants and assistants																				
Mail carriers, post office																				

74 Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

	Worked in 1969				Total of work or more hours in 1969	Hours at work during reference week						With a job, but not at work		
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks		1 to 13 weeks	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours		15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours
<b>United States</b>														
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<i>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</i>														
Clerical and kindred workers—Continued														
Mail handlers, except post office	3 479	1 617	852	592	418	203	41	72	1 608	460	115	420	737	113
Office machine operators	22 010	13 827	4 920	1 977	1 286	809	465	866	12 463	4 022	821	1 695	1 249	659
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	1 791	1 147	442	1 027	82	33	33	75	1 063	231	54	186	92	65
Keypunch operators	14 833	9 218	3 395	1 337	883	636	349	627	8 581	2 667	556	1 122	696	447
Other office machine operators	5 386	3 462	1 083	520	321	140	83	164	2 819	1 124	211	387	461	147
Postal clerks	16 061	6 841	4 373	2 468	2 379	621	174	279	6 472	1 502	470	2 010	4 587	676
Receptionists	166 906	104 101	40 336	13 494	8 975	4 498	2 109	4 111	97 683	24 769	6 061	16 350	13 191	4 310
Secretaries	9 258	6 471	1 634	675	478	271	157	299	5 126	2 017	403	616	478	260
Statistical clerks	21 752	16 288	3 441	1 316	707	400	280	441	12 870	5 709	746	1 009	350	438
Stenographers	2 462	1 516	773	1 67	227	73	45	100	1 298	347	82	182	308	89
Stock clerks and storekeepers	15 495	2 519	7 754	2 954	2 268	1 275	129	230	3 983	1 945	2 118	3 681	3 011	1 021
Teacher aides, except school monitors	9 819	5 251	2 600	1 123	845	372	145	368	4 938	1 064	320	1 022	1 566	509
Telephone operators	92 278	50 954	22 952	10 260	8 112	3 452	944	1 927	47 755	15 552	3 407	10 248	10 538	2 944
Typists	96 551	52 714	23 680	10 517	9 640	5 643	1 312	2 725	50 827	14 149	7 030	9 342	10 000	3 442
Other clerical and kindred workers	8 339	4 975	2 447	529	388	203	218	412	4 635	902	639	578	508	429
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 605	2 063	1 421	59	62	27	79	145	1 700	314	115	75	59	118
Foremen, n.e.c.	552	386	140	28	18	11	26	52	343	30	5	17	34	34
Mechanics and repairmen														
Operatives, except transport	23 377	12 922	6 663	2 046	1 746	1 233	314	919	13 838	1 747	1 503	1 809	2 022	973
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 543	4 583	1 414	287	259	161	55	181	4 973	403	292	237	190	229
Other specified operatives	10 928	5 742	3 303	958	925	737	149	508	6 301	836	925	885	631	503
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 906	2 597	1 946	801	562	335	110	230	2 564	508	286	737	1 201	241
Transport equipment operatives	7 146	1 564	4 004	863	715	374	149	198	1 403	300	593	2 536	1 711	456
Bus drivers	5 591	747	3 533	742	569	250	109	118	528	232	455	2 411	1 523	370
Other food service workers	3 367	1 568	979	384	436	277	127	174	1 692	184	161	473	498	120
Other food service workers	810	392	184	131	103	83	42	70	385	42	36	82	113	15
Farm workers	283 201	148 063	88 145	25 121	21 872	12 726	7 317	11 448	164 525	14 478	18 162	29 901	28 613	13 555
Service workers, except private household	34 095	20 285	9 269	3 384	2 157	1 329	566	1 226	20 758	1 938	1 892	4 176	2 876	976
Cleaning service workers	87 351	25 710	41 326	10 561	9 754	3 892	983	2 543	31 497	6 976	9 283	15 253	16 666	5 395
Food service workers	35 709	10 902	20 164	2 706	1 937	1 219	34 266	591	14 696	4 568	6 201	5 058	1 922	1 758
Cooks, except private household	21 393	5 437	8 659	3 536	3 761	1 051	20 188	156	5 814	947	924	4 099	7 781	1 523
Waiters and food counter workers	5 039	892	1 976	1 025	1 146	112	45	112	897	123	134	1 003	2 368	433
Busboys and dishwashers	25 210	8 479	10 527	3 294	2 910	1 331	24 065	191	10 090	1 338	2 024	5 093	4 595	1 681
Other food service workers	105 400	73 693	20 875	6 329	4 503	3 128	102 013	2 552	81 896	2 855	2 536	4 465	2 232	4 259
Health service workers	7 486	5 049	1 582	517	388	310	129	322	5 218	451	238	651	315	292
Health aides, except nursing	79 459	56 002	15 406	4 720	3 331	2 359	76 760	1 826	62 743	1 873	1 810	2 804	1 495	3 258
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	16 249	11 569	3 329	809	542	336	15 752	562	12 662	834	346	762	207	604
Practical nurses	2 206	1 073	608	283	242	123	2 177	35	1 273	152	142	248	215	105
Other health service workers	35 377	17 401	10 715	3 774	3 487	1 681	34 379	2 723	16 513	1 750	1 380	4 769	5 709	1 725
Personal service workers	15 245	9 028	3 967	1 176	1 074	753	15 015	1 839	8 230	504	623	2 155	730	588
Child care workers, except private household	10 414	4 338	3 877	1 253	956	376	10 177	675	4 587	562	430	1 500	2 036	465
Housekeepers, except private household	1 988	1 256	3 855	385	385	181	1 839	23	220	24	74	214	1 318	262
School monitors	3 880	2 619	825	226	210	94	3 731	313	2 242	146	74	256	333	176
Protective service workers	255	67	156	17	15	6	225	5	2 242	146	74	62	50	36
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	710	576	108	5	21	5	690	135	368	32	27	30	37	21
Policemen and detectives	17 098	8 355	5 135	1 847	1 761	2 602	17 688	180	11 619	813	2 997	982	797	1 024
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>														

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week										With a job, but not at work	
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total work or more	49 or more hours	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours				
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks										14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks		
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																	
Male, 16 years old and over	2 905 637	2 052 697	1 929 911	679 308	101 166	72 466	34 137	2 799 041	448 609	446 834	1 385 068	179 046	125 523	45 117	21 291	88 620	92 610
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	854 953	446 499	411 119	349 897	38 816	19 741	7 339	815 073	118 393	131 416	330 984	105 634	62 238	45 117	21 291	39 419	267 470
Accountants	13 133	11 602	11 115	1 085	285	161	56	12 848	1 109	1 300	6 799	2 656	470	319	195	267	267
Computer specialists	4	3 419	3 419	565	182	67	16	4 377	415	735	2 098	645	179	234	71	62	62
Engineers	33 038	29 463	28 397	2 745	544	286	116	32 386	2 994	4 180	18 529	4 881	853	650	299	557	557
Aeronautical and astronautical	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Civil	21 174	19 051	18 385	1 636	306	181	64	20 821	1 643	2 716	12 076	3 254	510	454	168	318	318
Electrical and electronic	3 859	3 491	3 339	293	57	18	16	3 745	261	471	2 363	490	88	43	29	89	89
Mechanical	1 383	1 359	1 333	162	11	33	12	1 576	127	203	754	361	32	14	19	19	19
Other engineers	6 366	5 488	5 264	654	170	54	24	6 194	963	782	3 303	767	170	121	88	131	131
Farm management advisers	1 421	1 262	1 205	96	37	26	13	1 393	559	298	483	4	14	6	29	37	37
Foresters and conservationists	2 029	1 575	1 510	258	108	88	25	1 938	233	176	1 309	47	43	100	30	32	32
Judges	5 281	4 672	4 128	470	46	93	51	5 181	934	987	1 828	514	285	304	329	137	137
Lawyers	10 915	8 977	8 689	1 328	409	201	56	10 798	2 532	2 626	4 090	907	234	266	143	157	157
Life and physical scientists	3 999	3 101	2 973	700	132	66	27	3 903	392	711	1 711	300	141	107	81	95	95
Personnel and labor relations workers	7 994	6 442	6 191	923	123	106	36	7 436	803	1 419	3 868	866	256	127	97	137	137
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13 554	10 036	9 452	2 302	985	231	142	13 379	7 632	1 668	2 419	500	366	443	351	262	262
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	11 211	8 251	7 815	1 924	851	189	74	11 085	7 136	1 581	2 455	271	275	316	271	218	218
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 922	3 836	3 603	1 627	247	212	74	5 799	652	670	3 317	466	250	346	98	162	162
Health technologists and technicians	9 218	7 289	6 868	1 179	453	297	84	9 072	1 278	1 483	4 495	818	205	510	283	172	172
Social scientists	9 771	6 974	6 470	2 353	348	96	49	9 487	1 173	1 905	3 918	1 214	548	589	140	296	296
Social workers	35 019	26 643	25 456	5 981	1 475	920	252	34 048	3 205	3 969	17 737	6 380	1 334	1 075	348	685	685
Recreation workers	11 069	6 395	5 554	2 421	1 092	1 161	207	10 374	1 315	1 410	3 380	730	502	1 599	1 438	283	283
Teachers	575 206	240 401	217 071	295 133	27 630	12 042	4 032	543 537	82 695	93 735	197 776	75 217	47 241	33 181	13 692	32 329	32 329
College and university	28 737	13 666	11 072	13 314	1 137	620	188	26 773	4 124	4 071	8 072	2 395	2 251	3 248	2 612	1 976	1 976
Elementary and prekindergarten	163 326	65 848	59 471	83 351	9 419	4 708	1 581	154 834	19 650	22 807	60 791	22 042	15 553	10 231	3 760	8 810	8 810
Secondary	375 816	157 327	143 291	195 368	16 656	6 465	2 171	354 884	57 920	65 814	126 321	49 948	28 847	19 202	6 832	21 262	21 262
Other teachers	7 827	3 560	3 237	3 100	418	249	92	7 046	1 001	1 043	2 592	832	590	500	488	281	281
Engineering and science technicians	24 579	19 469	18 481	3 283	1 017	810	322	24 236	1 810	2 165	15 253	2 198	774	1 241	795	343	343
Draftsmen and surveyors	17 064	13 672	13 040	2 145	675	572	226	16 847	1 260	1 363	10 842	1 626	586	845	325	205	205
Electrical and electronic engineering	1 695	1 332	1 272	258	52	53	18	1 657	203	198	975	96	51	69	65	28	28
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	10 073	7 969	7 500	1 357	478	269	114	9 813	1 454	2 196	4 822	337	308	548	148	241	241
Air traffic controllers	8 392	6 629	6 246	1 111	416	236	100	8 217	1 298	1 923	3 933	218	257	487	101	173	173
Radio operators	26 132	11 983	10 998	13 527	428	194	100	24 630	3 152	5 539	9 559	3 322	1 523	1 224	311	508	508
Vocational and educational counselors	9 664	6 079	5 548	1 950	717	918	179	9 123	1 156	1 309	3 560	789	380	674	1 255	246	246
Writers, artists, and entertainers	42 861	28 670	26 491	10 614	2 080	1 497	1 388	41 315	2 900	2 935	23 603	2 813	6 332	1 574	1 158	1 421	1 421
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	263 093	206 710	195 915	50 370	3 369	2 644	1 421	256 526	52 536	54 821	108 605	19 694	8 276	7 331	5 263	6 240	6 240
Managers and administrators, except farm administration	17 266	14 683	13 863	1 520	509	554	201	17 093	1 833	2 056	9 017	2 057	719	684	727	245	245
Health administrators	6 091	5 395	5 259	542	121	33	20	6 001	413	1 384	2 492	460	112	98	42	77	77
Construction inspectors; public administration	14 272	12 715	12 059	1 214	189	154	61	13 943	644	1 145	9 486	1 553	428	369	318	304	304
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	9 294	7 952	7 537	1 029	170	143	42	9 061	755	729	5 618	1 246	261	290	162	168	168
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	57 805	51 444	48 158	4 494	902	965	377	56 832	10 977	10 379	25 430	4 202	1 483	2 117	2 244	866	866
Postmasters and mail superintendents	4 696	4 313	4 113	330	14	39	14	4 576	379	557	2 849	539	113	104	35	101	101
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	4 713	3 392	3 380	292	18	11	5	4 681	146	83	311	54	25	25	14	17	17
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers																	

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week										With a job, but not at work
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours			
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks										14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	
<b>United States</b>	2 800	2 242	2 162	521	11	2 774	691	782	857	222	79	103	40	38		
	90 975	57 182	54 166	33 083	175	87 857	25 547	26 604	24 403	5 140	2 973	2 303	887	3 077		
	15 477	12 196	11 693	2 555	271	15 048	1 691	1 734	8 658	1 361	1 191	251	162	416		
	43 704	38 196	36 525	4 790	288	42 660	8 460	9 368	19 484	2 866	863	987	632	931		
	8 443	7 680	7 388	636	53	8 237	1 335	1 795	4 491	2 400	98	160	118	149		
	13 518	12 603	12 165	733	73	13 243	2 357	3 067	6 830	458	183	187	161	265		
	1 515	1 338	1 300	148	5	1 487	601	317	451	2 105	17	11	27	26		
	20 228	16 575	15 672	3 273	157	19 693	4 167	4 189	7 712	2 105	565	629	326	491		
	8 958	6 174	5 649	1 820	495	8 635	1 192	1 369	3 926	544	396	542	666	212		
	1 862	1 238	1 099	381	145	1 862	267	332	698	76	87	188	121	33		
	139 391	99 732	91 187	24 586	7 151	135 256	10 134	13 461	70 836	13 981	6 577	11 289	8 978	3 753		
	10 025	8 282	7 644	1 211	238	9 802	1 135	1 375	5 123	1 375	507	488	336	197		
	3 396	2 337	2 191	731	184	3 243	172	431	1 696	298	263	2 902	188	99		
	7 668	3 136	1 535	2 006	1 104	7 641	75	210	1 185	629	2 902	2 377	140	140		
	1 971	1 280	1 146	383	161	1 880	79	100	1 089	183	88	184	157	72		
	4 253	3 018	2 727	756	302	4 147	239	314	2 161	726	141	314	211	109		
	2 076	1 500	1 372	365	83	2 043	121	185	1 085	285	84	195	88	49		
	8 795	6 964	6 558	1 238	309	8 541	567	653	5 666	758	261	363	273	240		
	103 283	74 715	69 386	18 261	5 018	100 002	8 164	10 618	53 916	10 012	5 148	6 708	5 436	2 896		
	318 013	269 676	258 358	38 457	4 003	308 308	29 713	45 432	204 766	9 783	8 661	5 831	4 122	7 645		
	108 692	90 096	86 013	14 852	1 553	104 457	8 945	14 538	70 439	3 951	2 898	2 175	1 511	2 873		
	14 168	10 862	10 261	2 551	298	13 494	516	951	9 980	840	598	385	224	357		
	48 233	41 480	39 621	5 642	387	46 443	5 721	9 462	28 481	581	837	776	585	1 389		
	15 026	13 170	12 659	1 490	161	14 631	1 241	1 571	10 364	760	349	230	116	305		
	13 631	10 245	9 771	2 353	562	12 994	555	829	9 579	764	522	352	393	366		
	11 235	9 642	9 301	1 360	71	10 918	603	1 154	7 902	698	282	215	64	265		
	6 399	4 697	4 400	1 456	74	5 977	309	571	4 133	308	310	217	129	191		
	44 432	40 580	39 080	3 314	223	43 310	4 812	7 689	27 983	1 193	667	565	401	992		
	12 872	11 080	10 637	1 344	164	12 552	1 134	1 318	8 058	1 234	262	262	128	280		
	74 098	63 278	60 988	8 608	846	72 330	7 101	10 594	49 578	1 460	1 402	1 278	917	1 505		
	699	573	543	93	6	669	68	31	518	9	10	13	20	8		
	28 218	23 870	22 958	3 559	284	27 456	3 138	4 466	18 187	437	489	441	298	631		
	16 564	14 376	13 928	1 691	213	16 153	1 429	2 560	11 337	355	291	263	138	306		
	28 617	24 459	23 559	3 265	343	28 052	2 466	3 537	19 736	679	612	561	461	560		
	6 796	5 466	5 150	1 129	68	6 492	504	690	4 655	202	227	121	93	173		
	3 490	2 719	2 641	531	35	3 349	291	385	2 415	63	92	44	28	28		
	2 958	2 123	2 074	511	93	3 047	220	220	1 543	447	101	173	180	67		
	31 592	28 263	27 227	2 646	248	30 920	3 929	5 906	19 369	327	392	476	301	614		
	36 573	28 700	27 189	6 053	808	35 363	3 068	4 477	22 921	969	2 556	781	591	1 141		

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued**

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.

School administrators, college

School administrators, elementary and secondary

Other specified managers and administrators, public

Managers and administrators, n.e.c.

Construction

Transportation, communications, and other public

utilities

Wholesale and retail trade

All other industries

Sales workers

Sales clerks, retail trade

Clerical and kindred workers

Bookkeepers

Cashiers

Library attendants and assistants

Mail carriers, post office

Mail handlers, except post office

Office machine operators

Computer and peripheral equipment operators

Postal clerks

Stock clerks and storekeepers

Other clerical and kindred workers

Craftsmen and kindred workers

Construction craftsmen

Carpenters

Excavating, grading, and road machine operators

Electricians

Painters, construction and maintenance, and

paperhangers

Plumbers and pipe fitters

Other construction craftsmen

Foremen, n.e.c.

Inspectors, n.e.c.

Mechanics and repairmen

Aircraft

Automobile, including body

Heavy equipment, including diesel

Other mechanics and repairmen

Metal craftsmen, except mechanics

Machinists and job and die setters

Printing craftsmen

Stationary engineers and power station operators

Other craftsmen and kindred workers

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

United States	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week							With a job, but not at work		
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total at work or more	Total at work or more	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours		15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks											
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>															
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>															
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	69 243	50 164	47 177	14 370	2 423	2 286	1 378	66 092	7 385	9 123	40 155	2 312	2 975	1 946	1 813
Stationary firemen	11 041	9 880	1 189	467	136	130	76	11 971	117	221	5 872	91	67	176	74
Other specified operatives	31 987	21 520	9 501	7 912	1 500	1 117	49	11 177	2 653	2 102	18 457	1 436	1 779	1 125	249
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	23 706	17 456	20 074	4 629	871	750	343	30 295	2 496	3 748	18 457	2 052	2 572	981	869
Manufacturing	6 044	3 799	3 469	1 801	213	231	119	22 649	2 119	3 032	14 642	629	677	755	621
Public administration	4 031	3 207	3 044	1 635	115	74	41	5 598	781	3 587	3 587	163	282	135	190
All other industries	13 631	10 450	9 900	2 193	543	445	183	13 163	1 234	1 747	8 501	96	87	102	104
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>															
Bus drivers	172 620	123 698	114 238	39 217	5 779	3 926	2 219	166 491	19 124	27 393	86 967	4 416	6 932	13 435	5 213
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	61 922	36 461	31 506	20 685	2 833	1 943	734	60 110	7 954	9 908	19 863	1 831	3 113	11 113	1 945
Truck drivers and deliverymen	4 593	3 526	3 359	37	118	76	598	4 440	4 934	653	2 341	172	98	138	123
Other transport equipment operatives	20 843	14 901	13 871	4 494	848	600	850	20 159	1 799	2 070	12 471	592	2 136	625	831
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>															
Construction laborers	224 045	156 950	146 714	45 096	11 367	10 632	5 080	211 611	14 171	25 629	140 504	6 204	8 630	8 388	6 755
Garbage collectors	59 280	42 542	40 084	11 363	2 941	2 434	1 024	55 739	3 948	6 303	36 907	1 406	1 642	2 006	1 700
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	45 201	32 633	30 434	9 530	1 654	1 384	820	43 038	2 873	6 245	28 363	2 047	1 230	1 550	1 550
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	9 844	5 989	5 397	2 418	775	709	280	9 229	679	912	5 269	350	524	786	258
Other specified laborers	48 409	33 923	31 931	8 775	2 883	2 828	917	45 387	2 782	4 466	31 299	1 083	1 476	2 117	1 296
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	19 777	13 510	12 221	4 571	1 124	972	990	19 125	1 261	1 151	12 404	310	2 543	663	715
Public administration	41 334	28 553	26 647	8 439	2 037	2 305	1 049	39 043	2 628	4 552	26 271	1 008	1 215	1 611	1 236
	9 803	6 407	6 008	2 002	662	732	370	9 200	4 552	4 552	6 271	182	362	443	303
<b>Farm workers</b>															
	5 490	3 807	3 541	1 066	298	319	182	5 220	817	620	2 801	161	227	330	127
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>															
Cleaning service workers	849 831	689 287	656 013	114 429	24 846	21 269	10 611	825 829	195 144	137 570	395 524	16 317	20 611	30 882	21 433
Janitors and sextons	245 882	180 721	168 601	43 052	11 557	10 552	4 697	239 033	21 315	29 064	145 968	5 801	7 605	14 175	5 648
Food service workers	228 727	167 181	155 987	39 164	10 615	9 767	4 297	220 470	19 703	26 846	134 651	5 165	6 962	13 034	5 182
Cooks, except private household	13 978	6 718	5 841	4 385	1 361	1 514	687	13 459	1 033	1 159	5 740	823	804	1 849	513
Busboys and dishwashers	2 674	2 959	2 711	1 621	226	257	116	4 944	502	429	2 749	324	328	329	113
Other food service workers	6 241	882	670	802	473	517	197	2 539	77	120	787	175	139	595	102
Health service workers	6 241	2 877	2 460	1 962	662	740	374	5 976	454	610	2 204	324	337	925	298
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	15 591	9 836	8 940	3 544	1 272	939	486	15 120	1 409	1 244	9 275	543	619	1 337	435
Personal service workers	12 042	7 343	6 640	2 861	1 063	775	382	11 657	932	902	7 268	414	518	1 095	340
Protective service workers	15 587	7 132	6 012	3 567	2 255	2 633	591	14 067	1 009	946	5 474	655	597	2 015	622
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	528 407	463 757	447 003	53 344	6 949	4 357	2 399	514 805	169 279	104 189	208 992	7 924	5 403	10 983	12 884
Firemen, fire protection	11 163	2 522	1 776	6 609	1 271	761	352	10 467	283	438	1 460	148	346	4 214	3 578
Guards and watchmen	160 857	149 103	144 517	10 323	862	569	357	156 887	100 257	28 325	24 453	1 320	886	1 045	846
Policemen and detectives	33 636	28 005	24 492	5 472	1 290	869	356	32 555	5 497	4 936	17 972	889	635	1 562	876
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	286 998	255 029	246 357	27 355	2 920	1 694	1 174	279 967	51 471	63 608	151 925	4 513	2 812	3 503	6 619
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	35 753	31 098	29 861	3 585	606	464	160	34 929	11 771	6 882	13 182	1 054	724	659	653
	30 386	21 123	19 616	6 537	1 452	1 274	1 751	29 345	1 099	968	20 075	571	583	523	1 331
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>	3 075 434	1 118 181	967 159	1 440 996	286 738	209 519	115 793	2 943 611	90 318	186 677	1 279 592	437 357	312 366	393 942	243 359
Accountants	1 626 175	458 119	393 320	914 454	155 287	98 315	45 423	1 532 775	62 168	134 589	659 439	242 600	169 953	167 453	114 102
Computer specialists	8 788	7 117	6 648	1 32	340	199	97	8 586	202	479	4 818	2 066	422	366	219
Engineers	1 582	1 125	1 039	298	98	61	9	1 321	70	93	913	64	74	22	38
Home management advisors	645	465	455	136	26	18	5	640	53	83	323	93	27	38	20
Lawyers and judges	753	430	400	205	776	44	32	776	93	74	339	83	51	84	20
Librarians	1 750	1 057	941	440	108	145	53	1 719	96	177	767	221	139	162	157
	49 781	19 389	15 164	24 635	3 556	2 201	1 034	47 846	942	3 035	18 773	290	3 857	6 949	4 400

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours of work during reference week							With a job but not at work	
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total of work or more	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours		1 to 14 hours
		Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks										
<b>United States</b>														
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.														
Life and physical scientists	1 742	1 042	462	109	40	62	128	77	350	898	1 936	73	39	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 666	2 667	709	190	48	130	302	233	703	1 936	3 036	128	89	
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 998	1 766	904	239	89	699	356	119	201	917	246	358	120	
Dietitians	2 515	1 464	781	197	30	2 407	304	100	160	672	282	208	108	
Registered nurses	121 289	66 517	39 576	9 676	5 520	2 855	8 525	10 440	64 808	172 627	17 262	5 622	5 588	
Dietitians	5 885	3 239	2 848	285	179	2 855	457	429	639	3 179	607	252	247	
Therapists	104 956	59 815	32 401	8 033	4 707	2 536	7 476	6 155	57 075	8 179	15 177	4 895	4 705	
Health technologists and technicians	10 448	3 463	5 105	1 358	282	1 176	592	1 043	1 622	4 554	1 478	475	636	
Social scientists	16 847	11 004	3 740	1 291	460	813	1 887	732	1 358	9 574	1 367	753	520	
Social workers	4 401	1 870	2 022	350	40	158	463	476	659	1 639	584	150	253	
Recreation workers	55 570	36 038	13 893	3 504	1 060	53 539	3 754	2 664	10 760	30 472	3 458	1 247	2 166	
Teachers	8 015	3 172	2 213	1 037	411	708	415	304	632	2 204	1 304	2 049	484	
College and university	1 243 134	258 865	780 048	126 192	28 875	1 159 424	109 170	134 203	197 085	459 885	129 357	77 960	95 483	
Elementary and kindergarten	17 041	4 765	9 567	1 808	874	15 754	1 415	1 586	4 187	4 194	2 781	3 374	1 533	
Secondary	861 115	177 073	544 126	85 574	19 925	803 631	72 995	98 187	136 499	321 963	91 861	48 949	65 840	
Other teachers	352 125	73 808	220 292	36 888	7 840	328 013	34 075	33 550	58 170	130 505	33 046	21 381	26 967	
Engineering and science technicians	12 853	3 219	6 063	1 599	576	1 784	685	880	929	3 223	1 669	4 256	1 093	
Draftsmen	2 696	1 566	722	253	73	54	163	180	344	1 353	293	257	69	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 157	813	231	81	22	130	62	57	181	704	87	87	13	
Vocational and educational counselors	5 134	3 387	1 137	348	200	5 075	802	244	244	2 918	386	134	130	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	21 696	5 639	14 750	945	133	20 065	928	2 275	8 432	3 534	1 523	438	1 654	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 258	2 363	2 224	747	219	5 793	312	360	589	1 745	822	1 784	321	
Managers and administrators, except farm administration	69 430	32 640	25 208	5 368	9 888	72 018	1 404	15 124	2 663	46 725	2 760	2 010	4 455	
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public health administrators	92 307	50 906	34 783	3 444	2 828	89 909	8 942	8 716	14 276	39 947	6 845	5 786	4 011	
Health administrators	10 536	7 946	2 206	620	333	10 403	633	645	1 662	5 102	1 022	1 107	261	
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	4 283	3 399	644	142	52	4 186	577	126	378	2 345	215	92	99	
Postmasters and mail superintendents	19 416	15 123	2 562	761	1 217	19 956	1 556	2 120	3 038	9 482	1 744	1 999	360	
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	1 595	1 258	289	22	16	1 540	116	64	300	920	85	5	54	
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	16 182	2 206	13 101	592	149	15 217	263	362	5 440	3 642	1 626	683	1 057	
School administrators, college	743	444	260	16	4	699	35	122	296	139	50	21	34	
School administrators, elementary and secondary	22 745	9 054	12 766	569	269	21 540	4 414	3 241	7 811	2 341	1 905	1 111	1 373	
Other specified managers and administrators	8 806	5 918	1 945	443	689	8 730	358	480	5 213	1 144	392	392	424	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	8 001	5 558	2 010	279	99	7 638	804	3 338	1 642	3 338	457	376	349	
Wholesale and retail trade	8 297	1 188	89	16	—	7 284	89	19	26	89	15	5	9	
Sales workers	8 980	3 727	3 147	935	762	8 614	512	773	1 050	3 118	1 542	1 370	516	
Clerks, clerical, and kindred workers	3 037	1 228	1 035	422	241	2 836	150	243	450	820	677	413	133	
Bookkeepers	750 256	395 615	232 436	67 482	31 186	733 158	22 738	61 115	132 860	351 174	95 187	60 518	30 375	
Cashiers	52 064	37 652	9 959	2 657	921	51 047	1 980	1 333	11 051	27 754	3 862	2 418	1 187	
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	20 287	5 402	10 664	2 476	681	18 881	558	121	1 542	4 827	6 303	3 867	1 615	
Enumerators and interviewers	3 669	3 119	4 571	116	5	3 544	212	82	1 184	1 783	98	30	96	
File clerks	19 772	9 914	5 040	1 84	196	19 298	39	215	246	767	215	233	68	
Library attendants and assistants	47 856	21 974	15 499	2 475	1 390	47 319	576	3 370	8 809	3 547	2 380	2 426	756	
Mail carriers, post office	—	—	—	4 830	2 203	47 319	815	3 370	6 823	12 604	12 288	11 092	1 815	

Table 7. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week							With a job, but not at work	
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours		1 to 14 hours
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more	14 to 26 weeks										
<b>United States</b>														
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>														
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>														
Mail handlers, except post office	1 452	673	374	177	228	80	30	62	734	89	124	135	32	
Office machine operators	15 984	10 482	3 591	1 055	856	408	360	604	8 790	849	1 173	551	489	
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	1 198	944	3 191	37	26	26	37	40	696	59	102	36	27	
Keypunch operators	9 304	5 966	2 228	622	488	240	245	388	5 550	1 749	358	257	261	
Other office machine operators	5 482	3 572	1 172	396	342	142	78	176	2 544	432	518	258	201	
Postal clerks	14 778	8 464	3 607	1 318	1 389	787	273	600	8 252	1 940	1 437	1 110	559	
Receptionists	212 105	118 237	70 826	13 982	9 060	4 798	2 491	6 774	107 970	44 769	14 991	8 791	7 748	
Statistical clerks	16 470	11 638	3 201	927	704	372	209	740	8 769	3 516	2 033	648	512	
Stenographers	15 847	11 671	2 943	749	484	230	393	502	8 650	3 814	1 033	363	380	
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 525	1 447	710	221	147	102	48	88	1 382	126	332	149	153	
Teacher aides, except school monitors	72 372	8 028	40 828	13 285	10 231	4 955	395	711	12 784	10 035	11 731	21 301	6 040	
Telephone operators	12 436	7 339	2 997	1 165	935	515	200	541	6 965	1 667	1 250	766	489	
Typists	101 976	56 886	26 876	9 927	8 287	3 753	1 038	2 644	51 997	19 318	6 465	7 111	3 355	
Other clerical and kindred workers	138 925	81 813	34 449	11 389	11 274	9 790	2 404	5 249	78 337	19 602	13 627	8 727	5 081	
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>														
Foremen, n.e.c.	14 623	6 214	6 930	830	649	425	340	815	5 707	2 220	2 234	515	956	
Mechanics and repairmen	2 365	1 733	501	54	67	64	65	231	1 316	303	143	102	82	
Mechanics and repairmen	1 171	708	311	85	77	35	51	108	661	96	65	33	53	
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>														
Laundry and dyeing/cleaning operatives, including ironers	28 683	14 528	9 260	2 532	2 363	1 892	665	1 617	15 326	2 458	2 528	1 647	1 288	
Other specified operatives	6 811	4 263	1 682	471	395	348	180	408	4 250	429	470	282	226	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	16 301	7 875	5 441	1 568	1 417	1 186	385	951	8 550	1 458	1 538	1 301	843	
	5 571	2 390	2 137	493	551	358	100	258	2 526	571	532	522	257	
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>														
Bus drivers	36 708	6 560	22 652	4 508	2 988	1 975	672	858	6 590	1 453	3 581	7 758	2 308	
	30 962	3 722	20 736	3 905	2 599	1 064	467	625	2 986	1 312	2 649	14 320	2 023	
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	6 637	3 561	1 861	636	579	433	258	508	3 552	248	420	657	360	
<b>Farm workers</b>	700	264	290	77	69	70	43	42	310	36	81	101	38	
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>														
Cleaning service workers	510 365	178 687	235 183	51 007	45 488	30 799	10 960	16 056	194 429	40 156	63 653	102 900	30 784	
Food service workers	63 180	33 167	20 858	4 966	4 189	2 698	1 322	2 337	29 450	3 742	5 251	13 017	2 049	
Food service workers	202 659	32 496	129 873	21 597	18 693	9 619	2 156	3 773	39 141	26 583	38 122	57 487	14 882	
Cooks, except private household	108 096	18 562	74 484	8 868	6 181	3 524	1 424	2 353	25 609	19 619	25 957	22 385	6 378	
Waiters and food counter workers	26 536	3 596	15 844	3 609	3 487	1 702	24 798	251	3 334	1 675	3 331	10 024	2 536	
Busboys and dishwashers	7 524	1 093	3 755	1 105	1 571	765	37	91	898	300	507	2 319	634	
Other food service workers	60 503	9 244	35 790	8 015	7 454	3 628	57 042	444	9 300	5 000	8 327	11 239	5 334	
<b>Health service workers</b>	111 080	66 124	26 876	10 011	8 069	5 134	2 699	6 080	73 438	4 477	5 815	11 229	4 554	
Health aides, except nursing	8 888	5 369	2 200	732	587	435	194	475	5 620	584	492	1 064	276	
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	71 662	41 416	17 976	6 770	5 500	3 476	1 669	3 592	47 570	2 738	3 858	7 075	2 976	
Practical nurses	27 923	18 535	6 013	2 033	1 342	863	817	1 009	19 314	930	1 233	2 402	2 110	
Other health service workers	2 607	804	687	476	640	360	19	104	934	225	232	688	92	
<b>Personal service workers</b>	52 425	14 090	23 066	7 003	8 266	3 647	2 240	1 215	13 682	3 506	3 610	7 185	4 585	
Child care workers, except private household	10 874	3 491	4 136	1 620	1 620	1 017	1 290	353	3 114	948	1 126	2 206	690	
Housekeepers, except private household	9 328	2 956	5 308	561	503	244	881	350	3 727	1 178	1 036	1 300	547	
School monitors	16 534	964	8 670	3 084	3 816	1 485	15 009	53	615	221	329	11 953	2 568	
Protective service workers	39 657	13 318	20 355	3 396	2 588	1 465	38 241	1 980	8 728	960	1 241	12 213	2 186	
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	22 130	1 743	16 160	2 417	1 810	965	21 178	91	4 697	728	10 342	8 984	1 601	
Policemen and detectives	9 391	6 056	2 466	475	394	239	9 196	467	4 751	356	249	1 007	1 307	
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	41 364	19 492	14 155	4 034	3 683	8 314	44 983	563	29 990	888	9 614	1 769	2 528	

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private households.

Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970

Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text!

Table with columns: Occupation Group, Total worked in 1969, Worked in 1969 (50 to 52 weeks, 27 to 49 weeks, 14 to 26 weeks, 1 to 13 weeks), Did not work in 1969, Total at work, Hours at work during reference week (Total at work or more, 41 to 48 hours, 49 hours or more, 35 to 39 hours, 30 to 34 hours, 15 to 29 hours, 1 to 14 hours), With a job but not at work.

† May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

	United States										With a job, but not at work												
	Worked in 1969					Hours at work during reference week																	
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks		27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks		1 to 13 weeks	Did not work in 1969	Total at work	Hours at work during reference week													
		Worked 30 hours or more	Total		49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours				40 hours		35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours								
<b>United States</b>																							
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																							
<b>Negro—Continued</b>																							
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued																							
Transport equipment operatives	62 122	44 764	14 604	1 614	1 140	1 112	60 107	4 967	7 608	38 509	1 449	2 478	2 804	2 292	1 699								
Laborers, except farm	106 883	72 550	25 788	4 177	4 368	2 987	100 508	5 842	9 148	70 733	2 367	5 544	3 373	3 470									
Farm workers	2 297	1 468	510	196	123	85	2 219	221	198	1 411	44	118	100	46									
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	188 147	132 718	39 646	7 722	8 061	5 625	181 942	15 112	16 692	121 930	4 863	7 332	8 273	5 051									
Cleaning service workers	89 478	61 584	19 674	3 961	4 259	2 584	86 676	5 816	7 027	59 527	2 381	4 027	5 219	2 177									
Protective service workers	40 260	32 202	6 839	683	536	365	39 206	5 744	6 501	23 654	984	767	735	906									
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	802 103	397 909	297 698	58 196	48 300	37 495	770 377	16 897	33 488	459 925	82 434	73 830	64 400	39 403	36 297								
Teachers	246 608	94 506	124 834	16 576	10 692	7 563	235 526	4 568	10 825	127 300	35 997	29 852	17 816	9 168									
College and university	152 282	33 340	96 327	11 365	6 315	3 552	144 017	2 519	6 494	67 041	26 459	12 186	6 354	9 102									
Elementary and secondary school	144 341	1 779	2 289	658	399	215	4 894	188	297	1 798	392	847	943	312									
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 568	10 124	5 471	528	445	320	136 420	2 270	6 114	63 805	25 758	11 838	5 096	8 673									
Sales workers	3 625	1 723	1 150	299	453	296	15 974	598	1 246	9 482	2 171	1 344	389	560									
Clerical and kindred workers	265 370	148 346	75 710	21 325	19 989	14 284	255 766	5 499	10 411	157 262	26 722	19 548	14 869	11 020									
Mail carriers and postal clerks	32 267	19 152	9 313	2 098	1 704	930	29 598	973	2 329	18 640	1 317	2 222	3 173	1 980									
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	80 315	47 337	21 157	6 166	5 655	3 345	77 667	1 525	2 417	50 683	9 242	3 747	5 529	2 576									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 835	3 573	1 767	253	242	207	5 287	188	298	3 454	504	461	257	203									
Operatives, except transport	27 736	15 608	8 448	2 106	1 594	1 713	24 953	511	1 119	17 698	1 539	2 118	1 161	807									
Transport equipment operatives	4 396	1 510	2 289	354	243	213	4 296	82	182	1 516	136	436	1 206	219									
Laborers, except farm	6 939	3 993	1 900	491	555	487	6 484	239	467	4 298	284	395	324	370									
Farm workers	570	217	209	90	54	86	490	12	5	317	13	62	37	39									
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	224 436	118 309	75 920	16 174	14 033	12 341	218 272	5 145	8 759	136 799	14 742	19 280	20 903	12 644									
Cleaning service workers	46 471	26 225	14 829	2 902	2 515	1 923	45 602	902	1 650	28 242	2 563	3 328	3 132	9 245									
Protective service workers	6 285	2 638	2 808	492	347	213	6 051	186	408	2 180	171	240	1 263	1 298									
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>																							
Male, 16 years old and over																							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	229 528	169 317	45 031	8 337	6 843	4 881	219 874	21 357	23 617	140 425	9 179	7 374	9 554	8 368	6 660								
Teachers	44 206	29 930	11 084	1 851	1 341	688	42 362	5 323	4 126	23 613	3 125	2 105	2 188	1 882	1 660								
College and university	14 927	6 761	6 926	779	461	213	13 915	1 960	1 743	5 863	1 366	1 155	972	856	1 061								
Elementary and secondary school	3 523	1 794	1 263	298	168	108	3 276	593	327	1 081	110	316	451	288									
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 996	4 652	5 599	452	293	105	10 271	1 345	1 366	4 639	1 216	839	521	487									
Sales workers	11 372	9 531	1 651	106	84	135	11 177	1 592	1 421	7 036	468	206	277	190									
Clerical and kindred workers	33 471	24 819	5 775	1 411	84	40	32 351	2 136	3 425	20 046	1 614	1 213	2 640	38									
Mail carriers and postal clerks	14 141	11 110	2 195	410	426	231	13 662	1 289	1 856	8 622	356	322	949	914									
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 162	718	291	55	98	45	1 142	—	82	627	82	86	121	439									
Craftsmen and kindred workers	35 313	28 548	5 595	700	470	605	32 707	2 488	3 150	24 327	792	816	675	886									
Operatives, except transport	14 200	10 406	2 719	587	488	400	13 547	777	1 287	9 462	551	592	382	481									
Transport equipment operatives	13 272	10 051	2 768	306	147	155	12 888	998	2 120	8 248	366	221	498	437									
Laborers, except farm	25 396	17 739	5 352	1 242	1 063	874	24 229	1 356	2 680	16 929	661	924	895	300									
Farm workers	1 016	609	352	18	37	85	922	95	210	492	22	40	63	752									
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	50 006	36 665	9 584	2 094	1 663	1 171	48 458	6 392	5 110	29 538	1 494	1 235	1 916	1 365									
Cleaning service workers	23 473	16 492	4 825	1 125	1 031	553	22 673	1 105	1 687	15 994	555	762	825	681									
Protective service workers	15 673	13 326	1 950	245	152	116	15 202	4 491	2 728	6 979	322	202	352	374									

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

82 Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

	Worked in 1969										Hours of work during reference week										With a job, but not at work
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks					Total	27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	Did not work in 1969	Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours		
		Worked 30 hours or more		Worked 15 to 29 hours																	
		50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	1 to 13 weeks															
<b>United States</b>	136 822	64 283	56 365	47 080	13 788	11 371	9 059	132 666	2 893	5 494	72 693	13 848	10 290	15 660	11 788	7 259					
Female, 16 years old and over	36 722	14 873	13 219	16 201	3 557	2 091	1 899	34 968	1 023	2 174	17 722	4 891	3 011	3 530	2 617	2 488					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 008	5 612	4 823	11 449	2 539	1 402	999	19 695	513	1 194	8 634	2 855	2 250	2 520	1 729	1 810					
Teachers	1 558	416	230	720	290	132	39	1 431	38	96	373	43	119	362	400	126					
College and university	18 822	4 926	4 385	10 477	2 204	1 215	901	17 690	475	1 098	8 003	2 732	2 111	2 058	1 213	1 603					
Elementary and secondary school	2 868	1 872	1 637	698	97	201	94	2 763	100	159	1 727	329	99	172	157	42					
Managers and administrators, except farm	59 285	30 704	27 153	16 979	6 050	5 552	3 826	58 405	977	1 952	33 599	6 047	3 994	6 542	5 294	2 523					
Sales workers	2 653	1 510	1 044	627	230	266	148	2 521	52	202	1 014	199	239	368	447	139					
Clerical and kindred workers	25 973	14 831	13 404	6 867	2 381	1 894	996	25 639	310	834	16 598	2 933	982	2 147	1 835	616					
Mail carriers and postal clerks	1 393	904	783	401	42	46	67	1 287	—	46	872	92	85	101	91	70					
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 457	2 715	2 239	1 746	548	448	488	5 107	156	233	3 494	341	364	370	293	293					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	721	173	153	424	46	78	16	695	46	63	77	—	71	209	110	42					
Operatives, except transport	962	539	504	216	58	149	70	917	—	—	682	—	21	116	35	35					
Transport equipment operatives	95	—	—	20	—	75	19	75	—	—	20	17	—	38	—	—					
Laborers, except farm	28 042	12 157	10 351	9 972	3 257	2 656	2 479	27 491	477	851	13 848	2 021	2 542	4 548	3 294	1 609					
Farm workers	4 222	2 314	2 037	1 180	344	384	240	4 081	77	176	2 288	258	269	428	585	137					
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 075	331	245	455	145	144	76	1 114	—	50	251	104	37	482	190	18					
Cleaning service workers																					
Protective service workers																					
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																					
<b>White</b>	1 895 709	1 648 444	1 537 795	1 81 403	37 854	27 808	18 717	1 804 340	170 105	197 650	1 248 886	42 257	60 275	58 912	26 255	43 349					
Male, 16 years old and over	473 849	425 242	406 700	95 023	8 807	4 777	2 445	461 574	38 464	45 584	339 100	10 312	12 089	11 207	4 818	8 745					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 179	11 323	10 521	2 886	539	431	182	14 548	1 981	1 529	8 750	574	463	629	512	512					
Teachers	3 915	2 796	2 505	1 544	182	124	53	3 684	754	541	1 602	113	114	229	331	185					
College and university	5 080	3 064	2 786	1 544	245	227	83	4 843	595	504	2 671	367	243	266	197	218					
Elementary and secondary school	216 177	200 418	192 742	12 602	1 895	1 262	847	210 439	24 868	28 345	143 410	4 930	4 506	3 086	1 294	4 301					
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 528	7 551	7 068	4 428	266	283	187	9 206	1 238	1 044	5 498	2 777	385	477	287	170					
Sales workers	586 194	506 742	470 686	57 617	12 235	9 600	5 455	568 412	53 505	75 482	359 311	17 627	24 425	28 091	9 971	14 315					
Clerical and kindred workers	378 054	327 421	300 802	37 138	6 358	5 137	2 168	363 725	39 008	58 285	211 923	12 432	14 936	20 636	6 505	10 141					
Mail carriers and postal clerks	9 599	7 751	7 259	1 239	350	259	141	9 272	816	783	6 269	386	304	404	310	158					
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists																					
Craftsmen and kindred workers	321 027	279 148	248 059	33 618	4 808	3 453	4 873	281 954	20 249	24 270	218 840	3 756	8 466	4 381	1 992	7 221					
Operatives, except transport	84 829	69 971	65 177	11 435	2 038	1 385	948	79 146	6 249	7 365	58 289	1 518	2 921	1 943	861	2 895					
Transport equipment operatives	32 273	26 373	24 288	4 594	720	586	438	30 420	3 188	2 737	20 203	658	1 189	1 200	595	1 010					
Laborers, except farm	61 822	44 478	40 558	11 088	3 307	2 949	1 598	57 663	3 282	3 744	40 160	1 408	3 133	3 845	2 091	1 826					
Farm workers	3 420	2 616	2 367	516	182	106	87	3 203	309	548	1 831	81	140	188	106	60					
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	106 590	86 105	80 150	13 482	3 596	3 407	1 842	102 323	18 514	8 770	61 594	1 690	3 021	4 494	4 240	2 876					
Cleaning service workers	33 383	24 760	22 133	5 434	1 473	1 716	731	32 150	1 784	1 582	21 935	739	1 154	2 243	2 713	849					
Protective service workers	41 986	37 668	36 183	3 394	613	311	248	40 510	14 494	5 405	19 044	372	439	454	302	1 013					
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>	819 790	576 750	519 793	144 010	54 019	45 011	42 692	809 603	22 205	45 845	552 627	41 971	45 626	62 275	39 054	22 981					
Female, 16 years old and over	140 385	98 240	91 076	27 499	8 973	5 673	3 399	135 774	4 488	8 568	95 536	6 204	6 536	9 368	4 752	4 155					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	18 672	5 693	4 922	8 594	2 466	1 820	885	17 904	609	1 096	8 230	1 888	1 751	2 672	1 658	864					
Teachers	1 626	671	564	1 444	217	144	90	1 550	120	107	552	85	124	289	273	92					
College and university	1 474	3 881	3 349	7 382	2 033	1 450	697	14 152	389	874	6 633	1 649	1 456	2 119	1 012	689					
Elementary and secondary school	45 377	38 117	35 673	5 072	1 091	1 097	794	44 405	2 340	4 606	30 450	2 192	1 766	1 850	1 201	1 008					

<sup>1</sup>Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private households.



Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Worked in 1969					Hours at work during reference week							With a job, but not at work					
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Did not work in 1969	Total at work or more	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours		15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours			
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks											1 to 13 weeks		
<b>United States</b>																		
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																		
<b>White—Continued</b>																		
<i>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</i>																		
Sales workers.....	8 673	4 548	3 992	1 163	2 007	1 163	955	650	8 492	13 401	339	4 986	594	847	1 003	1 003	534	199
Clerical and kindred workers.....	538 834	382 257	343 914	35 982	89 071	35 982	31 524	32 740	540 611	28 767	28 767	370 008	29 206	30 429	41 754	41 754	27 046	14 233
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	78 941	51 510	34 706	6 246	14 146	6 246	7 019	2 041	75 267	6 646	6 646	29 540	4 144	5 215	13 824	13 824	13 542	3 152
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	216 737	164 449	154 449	11 846	33 677	11 846	6 745	4 596	211 094	8 423	8 423	167 600	9 742	7 342	9 874	9 874	4 520	4 699
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	11 318	8 954	7 841	1 407	1 407	1 407	288	447	9 776	229	229	7 990	231	374	321	321	143	257
Operatives, except transport.....	26 625	17 513	15 210	1 775	6 217	1 775	1 120	1 197	23 319	417	1 223	17 554	1 121	1 563	894	894	527	1 200
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 359	640	507	108	485	108	126	67	1 331	63	53	620	50	77	286	286	182	28
Laborers, except farm.....	5 844	3 816	3 002	1 010	1 010	1 010	479	248	5 280	129	281	3 176	233	359	612	612	490	228
Farm workers.....	565	292	254	101	101	101	102	66	554	40	55	294	20	32	41	41	72	9
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	40 810	22 373	18 324	3 849	10 941	3 849	3 647	3 084	40 061	909	1 465	21 691	2 120	3 623	6 146	6 146	4 107	1 664
Cleaning service workers.....	6 259	3 643	2 292	1 361	1 361	1 361	703	328	6 133	91	145	2 598	308	440	943	943	1 608	182
Protective service workers.....	898	734	697	28	97	28	39	5	848	115	41	616	10	27	29	29	10	26
<b>Negro</b>																		
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>																		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	308 241	236 439	218 918	8 654	54 537	8 654	8 611	6 834	292 697	23 169	24 810	208 462	6 678	13 277	9 880	9 880	6 431	7 938
Teachers.....	26 669	21 704	20 688	1 182	3 872	1 182	474	318	25 894	2 126	2 122	18 977	835	787	672	672	394	508
College and university.....	1 934	1 221	1 098	118	563	118	52	26	1 874	20	21	1 177	159	121	108	108	61	80
Elementary and secondary school.....	256	140	114	67	67	67	33	22	273	20	21	128	6	4	65	65	29	4
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	10 565	9 231	8 852	57	372	57	525	87	10 285	1 075	1 112	7 202	300	350	38	38	22	54
Sales workers.....	107 451	82 681	77 068	3 053	18 647	3 053	44	29	100 731	9 349	10 810	69 356	2 653	5 011	4 498	4 498	2 034	30
Clerical and kindred workers.....	64 819	50 526	46 825	1 551	11 361	1 551	1 371	865	62 664	6 109	8 198	40 249	1 584	2 436	2 993	2 993	1 075	2 750
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	2 114	1 517	1 401	131	358	131	108	49	2 037	122	84	1 499	75	62	89	89	106	1 769
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	39 240	30 791	27 177	951	6 519	951	979	1 392	34 915	2 181	2 905	26 579	578	1 460	660	660	552	908
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	23 555	17 404	15 939	4 683	4 765	4 683	703	457	21 698	1 307	1 565	16 466	446	1 055	464	464	375	817
Operatives, except transport.....	16 290	12 867	12 096	300	2 958	300	163	273	15 720	1 183	1 212	11 825	247	585	376	376	292	358
Transport equipment operatives.....	36 506	26 035	24 008	1 260	7 754	1 260	457	1 027	34 497	2 249	2 176	24 831	752	2 128	1 323	1 323	1 038	999
Laborers, except farm.....	36 855	26 583	24 008	76	160	76	56	12	795	106	20	558	15	11	25	25	60	35
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	46 035	34 421	31 874	1 550	8 499	1 550	1 585	1 276	44 158	3 400	2 849	32 038	806	1 864	1 682	1 682	1 499	1 321
Cleaning service workers.....	19 874	14 488	13 348	803	3 780	803	803	502	19 086	1 334	1 167	13 642	433	636	973	973	901	508
Protective service workers.....	5 588	4 541	4 353	70	883	70	94	68	5 455	727	579	3 844	59	109	62	62	73	92
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>																		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	231 548	145 636	131 213	14 876	57 950	14 876	13 086	10 893	220 450	5 665	10 467	155 009	11 490	15 332	14 936	14 936	7 551	8 781
Teachers.....	29 829	18 506	16 935	1 535	8 327	1 535	1 461	1 106	28 810	725	1 292	20 031	2 121	1 980	1 724	1 724	937	1 026
College and university.....	7 949	2 946	2 587	631	3 806	631	566	370	7 605	135	280	4 105	1 059	850	754	754	422	349
Elementary and secondary school.....	7 015	128	106	19	161	19	25	16	326	22	7	126	14	24	61	61	72	18
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	5 234	3 952	3 674	155	3 481	155	482	321	6 709	88	262	3 600	1 004	791	649	649	282	308
Sales workers.....	1 602	800	712	125	492	125	185	98	1 483	33	54	930	76	185	145	145	60	53
Clerical and kindred workers.....	134 573	85 217	77 091	8 968	32 617	8 968	7 771	6 458	128 768	3 442	6 736	90 602	6 159	8 908	8 785	8 785	4 136	5 285
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	32 267	19 152	16 276	2 098	9 313	2 098	1 704	950	29 568	973	2 329	18 640	1 317	2 222	3 173	3 173	914	1 980
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	34 075	22 857	21 148	2 215	7 295	2 215	1 708	1 161	32 821	865	1 115	25 070	1 427	1 461	1 777	1 777	1 106	1 012
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2 881	2 063	1 873	121	599	121	98	107	2 518	94	137	1 922	74	182	86	86	54	152
Operatives, except transport.....	14 069	8 840	7 745	928	3 672	928	629	664	12 268	197	475	9 360	527	1 022	464	464	223	633

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Worked in 1969				Hours at work during reference week							With a job, but not at work	
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks			Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours		1 to 14 hours
		Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks									
<b>United States</b>													
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>													
<b>Negro—Continued</b>													
<i>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</i>													
Transport equipment operatives	533	230	145	34	223	46	25	196	32	28	117	77	41
Laborers, except farm	4 280	2 602	2 202	334	1 044	300	215	2 688	153	226	295	139	223
Farm workers	245	124	115	21	66	34	17	150	5	41	12	13	11
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	38 302	23 302	20 721	2 380	9 956	2 664	2 149	25 530	2 000	2 502	3 141	1 835	1 302
Cleaning service workers	9 153	6 115	5 301	457	2 042	539	384	6 028	487	510	888	541	240
Protective service workers	333	226	198	4	83	20	3	228	10	6	36	4	11
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>													
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	86 789	70 133	64 746	2 108	12 317	2 231	1 766	58 774	2 242	2 273	3 116	1 869	2 289
Teachers	12 335	10 581	9 929	340	1 179	235	322	8 568	422	295	226	187	363
College and university	549	244	228	18	176	111	63	153	39	112	18	70	61
Elementary and secondary school	206	109	93	18	37	42	19	51	20	18	32	39	22
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 176	3 94	3 15	40	99	40	44	230	20	94	18	38	22
Sales workers	5 521	4 565	4 315	40	537	34	73	3 187	177	130	122	69	109
Clerical and kindred workers	24 416	19 255	17 614	827	3 728	606	398	406	22	715	544	556	38
Mail carriers and postal clerks	14 141	11 102	10 021	426	2 195	410	231	15 530	833	322	949	268	635
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	617	486	428	17	96	18	28	8 622	356	40	59	104	439
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18 340	15 395	13 994	162	2 509	274	300	12 844	257	366	287	183	388
Operatives, except transport	7 565	6 038	5 615	193	1 075	259	152	5 440	248	264	234	170	207
Transport equipment operatives	3 162	2 633	2 544	44	441	44	21	2 522	88	110	90	66	—
Laborers, except farm	6 658	4 672	4 360	213	1 380	393	200	4 554	82	311	301	88	—
Farm workers	413	285	211	20	108	—	22	164	22	22	22	22	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	8 203	6 188	5 682	269	1 360	386	258	5 559	141	60	291	528	276
Cleaning service workers	3 354	2 502	2 295	180	548	124	96	2 496	40	22	145	233	130
Protective service workers	1 508	1 364	1 300	58	86	—	—	863	20	—	26	—	19
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	<b>34 785</b>	<b>21 075</b>	<b>18 522</b>	<b>2 729</b>	<b>8 330</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>22 180</b>	<b>2 295</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>1 405</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 681	2 796	2 536	269	1 236	380	229	2 868	517	335	389	193	210
Teachers	1 279	507	485	106	414	252	118	575	120	227	222	82	46
College and university	43	—	—	19	19	24	19	19	—	—	—	—	24
Elementary and secondary school	1 061	396	396	106	356	203	99	442	120	207	181	82	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 182	911	786	58	213	—	17	789	98	19	81	38	46
Sales workers	481	131	131	33	271	—	37	302	16	57	48	46	—
Clerical and kindred workers	21 341	13 184	11 717	1 764	4 680	1 713	1 286	13 743	1 245	1 294	1 745	1 546	871
Mail carriers and postal clerks	2 653	1 510	1 044	266	627	250	148	1 014	199	239	368	447	159
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 540	5 660	5 145	473	1 839	568	234	6 081	438	419	582	426	288
Craftsmen and kindred workers	577	525	426	—	52	—	26	413	19	—	—	—	37
Operatives, except transport	2 081	1 223	1 056	122	583	153	230	1 523	57	120	71	17	37
Transport equipment operatives	33	33	33	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	109
Laborers, except farm	494	289	272	54	93	58	22	361	—	21	59	35	—
Farm workers	40	—	—	20	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	3 875	1 983	1 565	409	1 182	301	303	2 128	343	317	446	440	132
Cleaning service workers	680	320	250	141	161	58	—	260	42	22	119	102	58
Protective service workers	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Worked in 1969										Hours at work during reference week							With a job, but not at work
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks		27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	Did not work in 1969	Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours			
		Worked 30 hours or more	Worked or more															
<b>United States</b>																		
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																		
<b>Negro—Continued</b>																		
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued																		
Transport equipment operatives	7 391	4 717	2 166	317	191	200	7 238	460	780	4 438	196	412	445	507	164			
Labors, except farm	12 349	7 828	3 365	704	652	364	11 583	540	1 067	7 903	328	619	555	571	425			
Farm workers	42 724	28 711	9 473	2 189	2 371	1 422	41 517	3 006	2 330	28 304	1 053	1 450	2 330	2 169	1 111			
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	20 857	14 065	4 694	970	1 128	620	20 284	1 429	5 574	13 868	524	452	1 089	1 348	492			
Cleaning service workers	4 401	3 429	4 781	95	96	31	4 274	463	617	2 869	89	98	90	48	93			
Protective service workers	180 351	90 735	63 744	14 138	11 734	8 630	175 172	3 903	7 807	108 216	18 030	13 927	10 525	7 205	7 205			
Female, 16 years old and over	53 005	22 182	24 652	3 808	2 363	1 800	51 357	1 151	2 456	30 572	6 907	3 466	2 228	2 260	2 263			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 790	8 292	17 974	2 256	1 268	786	28 718	566	1 415	15 493	4 434	3 114	2 234	1 462	1 263			
Teachers	3 687	1 341	1 569	479	298	170	3 533	166	240	1 313	268	275	579	692	218			
College and university	25 217	6 532	16 078	1 707	900	580	24 337	377	1 554	13 688	4 015	2 792	1 582	729	1 001			
Elementary and secondary school	6 435	1 625	1 533	1 30	81	31	642	119	198	1 368	359	183	150	35	71			
Managers and administrators, except farm	43 564	21 138	13 173	4 624	4 629	2 727	42 728	705	2 033	22 323	6 475	2 744	4 686	4 592	1 633			
Sales workers	17 698	9 141	5 012	1 843	1 702	931	17 503	263	454	9 488	2 804	785	1 923	1 786	520			
Clerical and kindred workers	1 003	546	333	55	69	28	934	20	60	606	89	64	75	20	62			
Mail carriers and postal clerks	5 510	2 876	1 847	420	347	414	5 187	80	206	3 553	385	489	226	248	255			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	766	355	384	68	35	39	758	—	16	309	29	54	195	155	43			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	72 187	41 373	21 947	4 834	4 033	3 386	70 108	1 786	3 599	48 426	3 648	4 554	4 999	3 086	2 793			
Operatives, except transport	13 515	7 871	4 168	747	479	509	13 332	224	601	8 900	559	723	1 466	859	347			
Transport equipment operatives	752	511	195	29	17	16	735	33	108	481	42	24	39	8	25			
Labors, except farm	41 910	28 350	9 791	2 278	1 491	814	40 480	3 799	4 428	23 449	1 940	1 425	2 985	2 454	1 141			
Farm workers	14 621	9 603	3 876	742	400	163	14 111	1 929	543	6 945	962	650	1 094	988	519			
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	5 595	2 865	2 269	313	148	85	5 257	764	586	2 209	467	321	458	452	374			
Cleaning service workers	2 780	1 300	1 317	121	106	64	2 432	484	265	1 753	92	128	316	359	229			
Protective service workers	2 193	1 723	1 410	34	26	21	2 635	288	300	1 330	354	142	93	145	145			
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 277	1 168	48	22	39	62	2 202	343	266	1 216	156	57	112	52	19			
Sales workers	3 182	1 902	767	309	204	61	2 997	111	260	1 362	226	131	335	335	95			
Clerical and kindred workers	84	41	43	—	—	—	84	—	23	18	—	—	21	22	—			
Mail carriers and postal clerks	4 003	2 956	802	184	61	69	3 863	134	512	2 786	145	139	86	61	107			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 932	1 292	404	147	89	87	1 817	121	258	1 123	41	64	87	123	85			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 878	1 183	527	124	44	24	1 865	173	422	916	60	18	145	131	20			
Operatives, except transport	3 532	2 482	577	223	250	159	3 443	194	464	2 244	27	169	175	170	56			
Transport equipment operatives	196	123	56	—	17	19	196	57	40	83	—	—	16	16	—			
Labors, except farm	10 096	6 918	2 324	493	361	170	9 709	683	663	6 682	276	175	652	578	240			
Farm workers	5 503	3 985	1 106	231	181	75	5 272	206	309	3 955	102	116	264	320	146			
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 386	1 239	82	42	23	15	1 401	245	196	870	45	—	45	—	—			
Cleaning service workers																		
Protective service workers																		

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours of work during reference week										With a job, but not at work
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours			
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks										14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	
<b>United States</b>																
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>																
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 753	16 596	14 826	12 078	3 586	2 493	2 031	34 144	575	1 317	20 162	3 453	2 388	3 315	2 934	1 347
Teachers	10 188	4 563	4 103	4 312	943	370	1 59	9 789	220	645	5 426	1 177	2 870	748	703	393
College and university	5 281	1 624	1 357	2 837	606	214	159	5 092	79	327	2 560	563	627	481	455	199
Elementary and secondary school	1 117	360	195	486	209	62	100	1 042	38	41	293	43	80	270	277	54
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 064	1 229	1 127	2 305	397	133	100	3 937	41	286	2 214	479	547	211	159	125
Sales workers	541	300	280	155	34	52	—	500	37	37	348	38	—	50	27	41
Clerical and kindred workers	186	87	67	82	17	—	—	129	19	—	68	—	—	—	—	20
Mail carriers and postal clerks	14 311	7 012	6 256	4 414	1 718	1 167	872	14 206	220	472	8 044	1 642	907	1 451	1 470	480
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 616	4 134	3 711	2 175	788	519	333	7 693	121	255	4 641	1 062	312	552	750	61
Craftsmen and kindred workers	296	133	133	140	23	—	—	282	—	—	229	30	—	—	23	14
Operatives, except transport	1 076	391	352	389	111	185	98	1 039	30	14	770	61	67	77	20	35
Transport equipment operatives	53	—	—	53	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	149	35	35	61	—	53	—	128	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	7 953	4 075	3 600	2 472	740	666	732	8 018	86	149	5 182	505	466	939	691	364
Cleaning service workers	1 206	822	782	266	38	80	66	1 184	16	14	836	54	69	58	137	23
Protective service workers	109	86	86	—	—	23	—	109	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
<b>White</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 544 075	1 814 332	1 708 053	582 970	87 492	59 281	25 342	2 452 480	418 940	408 507	1 171 460	160 667	106 227	111 140	75 539	81 237
Teachers	786 741	411 040	378 179	321 903	36 153	17 645	6 183	749 356	111 951	125 308	297 962	97 272	55 737	41 864	19 282	36 985
College and university	537 166	225 788	203 901	273 952	26 268	11 158	3 564	507 059	79 450	90 182	181 361	69 819	42 789	31 093	12 365	30 630
Elementary and secondary school	27 487	13 143	10 654	12 734	1 054	556	139	25 551	4 045	3 953	7 643	2 313	2 113	3 066	2 418	1 917
Managers and administrators, except farm	503 018	209 382	190 282	258 380	24 850	10 406	3 347	475 106	74 454	85 232	171 374	66 754	40 181	27 585	9 526	28 451
Sales workers	247 386	195 701	185 478	46 167	3 084	2 434	1 295	241 328	50 541	52 512	100 438	18 336	7 585	6 864	5 052	5 815
Clerical and kindred workers	7 706	5 330	4 882	1 531	418	427	141	7 424	1 109	1 250	3 204	478	341	453	589	179
Mail carriers and postal clerks	118 930	86 968	79 395	19 563	6 689	5 710	2 234	115 620	8 903	12 054	59 577	12 304	5 379	9 803	7 600	3 062
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 677	6 452	5 967	1 395	450	380	168	8 451	835	952	4 188	1 143	351	600	382	246
Craftsmen and kindred workers	286 542	245 816	235 917	32 414	5 022	3 290	2 065	278 290	27 331	42 083	183 594	9 007	7 494	5 190	3 591	6 624
Operatives, except transport	52 838	39 443	37 328	9 895	1 850	1 670	907	50 787	6 259	7 282	30 138	1 691	2 106	1 781	1 530	1 255
Transport equipment operatives	132 801	95 619	88 168	29 372	4 739	3 071	1 548	128 041	15 719	21 670	63 857	3 362	5 352	11 390	6 691	4 013
Laborers, except farm	162 854	116 135	109 035	29 720	8 923	8 076	3 339	154 141	10 983	19 513	100 191	4 888	5 673	6 658	4 611	4 611
Farm workers	4 524	3 239	3 001	880	180	225	106	4 320	770	549	2 232	139	6 258	6 253	2 23	102
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	743 733	615 041	586 470	91 525	20 434	16 733	7 524	723 173	185 374	126 286	330 267	13 190	16 411	26 879	24 766	18 591
Cleaning service workers	194 857	146 305	136 610	31 320	9 228	8 004	3 174	189 403	18 138	24 625	112 613	4 331	5 956	12 068	11 872	4 377
Protective service workers	495 061	437 075	421 515	47 742	6 302	3 942	2 108	482 379	163 867	98 452	190 574	7 036	4 814	10 242	7 394	12 085
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 659 081	945 797	815 247	1 274 446	254 959	183 879	96 233	2 544 023	82 162	170 190	1 069 554	381 955	264 519	355 876	219 767	162 608
Teachers	1 449 780	399 830	341 919	816 442	142 762	90 746	40 207	1 365 756	58 922	126 704	576 813	214 161	144 715	153 911	90 530	103 096
College and university	1 121 284	230 160	194 973	701 100	116 849	73 175	26 241	1 045 293	49 708	103 890	409 584	175 097	115 208	118 806	73 000	87 022
Elementary and secondary school	15 728	4 428	3 119	8 893	1 594	813	491	14 516	912	1 345	3 801	1 377	1 438	2 532	3 111	1 447
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 094 126	223 018	189 864	686 759	113 480	70 869	25 250	1 020 125	48 425	101 916	403 171	172 914	113 038	114 782	65 879	84 543
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	83 187	46 007	40 808	31 039	3 169	2 972	2 623	81 062	5 081	8 178	35 345	12 781	7 794	6 381	5 502	3 671

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

88 Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

	Worked in 1969										Hours at work during reference week										With a job, but not at work
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks					27 to 49 weeks	14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	Did not work in 1969	Total at work	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours			
		Worked 30 hours or more	Total																		
<b>United States</b>																					
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																					
<b>White—Continued</b>																					
<i>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</i>																					
Sales workers.....	7 467	3 045	2 417	2 655	838	949	620	7 229	223	420	2 471	887	659	1 377	1 192	428	25 897				
Clerical and kindred workers.....	655 009	349 488	309 094	200 135	58 996	46 390	25 535	641 036	8 101	20 052	302 198	118 026	52 770	86 267	53 622	244	10 315				
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	297 852	169 340	153 631	90 839	22 312	15 361	7 389	290 164	3 488	8 975	150 136	62 620	20 896	29 884	14 165	860	10 315				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	12 538	5 176	4 734	6 049	4 734	566	348	11 758	266	707	4 723	1 853	2 010	1 771	428	834	834				
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	19 996	10 478	8 997	6 173	1 733	1 612	1 206	18 865	404	1 152	10 294	1 799	1 896	2 038	1 282	2 173	2 173				
Operatives, except transport.....	33 491	5 536	3 730	20 877	4 268	2 810	1 791	32 579	603	707	5 555	1 362	3 208	13 914	7 232	244	2 173				
Transport equipment operatives.....	4 668	2 491	2 131	1 228	520	429	265	4 404	174	324	2 379	158	298	535	536	19	19				
Laborers, except farm.....	4 538	2 210	1 711	228	54	46	32	380 793	37	42	226	28	65	84	59	84	25 386				
Farm workers.....	392 407	123 536	101 246	189 640	41 872	37 359	23 606	380 793	8 351	11 904	129 550	30 900	51 106	89 598	59 384	25 386	25 386				
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	38 882	20 690	14 903	12 101	3 306	2 785	1 615	38 311	839	1 516	15 889	2 218	3 126	9 500	5 223	1 333	1 333				
Cleaning service workers.....	34 326	11 360	9 480	17 772	2 947	2 247	1 188	33 135	1 831	1 821	7 218	841	1 021	10 663	9 740	1 866	1 866				
Protective service workers.....																					
<b>Negro</b>																					
<i>Male, 16 years old and over</i>																					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	332 317	218 770	203 783	89 963	11 982	11 602	8 063	318 884	26 655	35 703	196 670	17 097	18 064	12 787	11 908	10 354	10 354				
Teachers.....	58 851	29 430	27 294	25 491	2 150	1 780	993	56 731	5 168	5 199	28 235	7 571	5 991	2 834	1 733	2 052	2 052				
College and university.....	34 936	13 307	12 003	19 644	1 186	799	431	33 604	2 862	3 200	15 225	5 073	4 176	1 913	1 155	1 470	1 470				
Elementary and secondary school.....	920	297	297	415	69	43	30	885	50	94	329	46	103	145	118	52	52				
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	33 421	12 653	11 470	18 987	1 078	703	387	32 146	2 767	3 060	14 695	4 947	3 978	1 723	976	1 399	1 399				
Sales workers.....	13 933	9 600	9 172	3 920	241	172	115	13 519	1 824	2 105	7 082	1 303	658	363	184	359	359				
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 152	785	714	260	39	68	43	1 112	77	77	654	60	55	80	67	642	642				
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	18 356	11 503	10 507	4 527	1 080	1 246	674	17 582	1 160	1 245	10 136	1 559	1 091	1 223	1 168	642	642				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 162	651	589	358	64	89	48	1 126	51	64	664	137	42	77	91	42	42				
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	28 070	21 342	20 124	5 489	665	574	554	26 845	2 236	3 086	18 781	689	1 068	521	464	887	887				
Transport equipment operatives.....	15 635	10 234	9 398	4 312	510	579	459	14 588	1 075	1 729	9 553	602	839	390	400	534	534				
Laborers, except farm.....	38 441	27 180	25 240	9 480	997	784	639	37 149	3 324	5 616	22 246	1 006	1 481	1 983	1 493	1 777	1 777				
Farm workers.....	57 828	38 699	35 699	14 669	2 213	2 259	1 596	54 428	3 053	5 905	37 999	1 287	2 797	1 623	1 764	2 046	2 046				
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	99 368	69 586	65 204	21 674	4 003	4 105	2 927	96 267	8 707	10 637	61 568	3 004	4 018	3 728	4 605	2 619	2 619				
Cleaning service workers.....	48 747	33 031	30 766	11 200	2 188	2 328	1 462	47 306	3 053	4 286	32 017	1 424	1 591	1 965	2 970	1 777	1 777				
Protective service workers.....	30 271	24 232	23 126	5 175	518	346	266	29 479	4 554	5 305	16 941	836	560	669	614	721	721				
<i>Female, 16 years old and over</i>																					
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	390 204	161 538	142 502	176 004	29 182	23 480	17 972	374 755	7 329	15 214	196 700	52 914	45 734	35 537	21 327	20 311	20 311				
Teachers.....	163 774	53 818	47 548	91 855	11 233	6 868	4 657	155 359	2 692	7 077	76 697	26 969	23 295	12 626	6 003	9 857	9 857				
College and university.....	114 543	27 037	23 385	74 547	8 478	4 481	2 396	107 694	1 818	4 799	47 443	20 966	18 222	9 976	4 470	7 490	7 490				
Elementary and secondary school.....	1 105	310	209	559	160	76	29	1 035	50	50	359	110	130	207	179	76	76				
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	112 109	26 253	22 767	73 410	8 131	4 315	2 303	105 374	1 805	4 698	46 484	20 739	17 956	9 607	4 085	7 364	7 364				
Sales workers.....	8 600	4 547	4 200	3 619	243	191	191	8 334	276	729	4 284	1 469	903	427	246	336	336				
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 388	634	522	463	88	203	137	1 264	22	85	604	158	102	141	152	88	88				
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	87 233	41 991	37 468	29 920	7 733	7 589	5 099	84 270	1 352	2 472	44 337	14 088	7 896	7 984	6 141	4 102	4 102				
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	28 542	15 339	13 923	8 850	2 108	2 245	1 253	27 613	397	848	16 125	5 011	1 501	1 829	1 902	1 044	1 044				
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 951	964	844	835	77	75	72	1 835	74	101	926	341	215	96	82	87	87				
Operatives, except transport.....	8 177	3 872	3 441	2 929	758	618	633	7 498	234	438	4 785	627	607	471	336	433	433				

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 8. Weeks Worked in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Hours at Work of Employed Government Workers by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

	Worked in 1969				Did not work in 1969	Hours at work during reference week										With a job, but not at work
	Total worked in 1969	50 to 52 weeks				Total at work or more	49 hours or more	41 to 48 hours	40 hours	35 to 39 hours	30 to 34 hours	15 to 29 hours	1 to 14 hours			
		Total	Worked 30 hours or more	27 to 49 weeks										14 to 26 weeks	1 to 13 weeks	
<b>United States</b>																
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Negro—Continued</b>																
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued																
Transport equipment operatives	3 091	995	686	1 682	240	174	178	1 011	75	354	894	506	135			
Laborers, except farm	1 893	1 036	927	622	111	124	164	1 141	85	122	118	126	104			
Farm workers	150	47	47	62	23	18	33	72	8	16	17	22	19			
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	113 947	53 634	46 819	44 017	8 676	7 620	6 806	3 994	9 094	12 224	12 763	7 713	5 150			
Cleaning service workers	23 803	12 239	10 160	8 619	1 616	1 329	1 030	798	1 517	2 095	3 431	1 732	711			
Protective service workers	5 200	1 901	1 396	2 530	443	326	194	1 471	119	210	1 528	1 251	315			
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>																
Male, 16 years old and over																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100 829	70 834	66 574	22 923	3 828	3 244	2 301	58 202	4 997	3 676	3 453	4 045	3 230			
Teachers	17 250	9 746	8 923	6 029	874	601	203	8 100	1 741	1 640	868	707	778			
College and university	8 692	3 652	3 127	4 481	355	295	65	3 501	860	722	496	384	626			
Elementary and secondary school	7 983	3 110	2 810	2 774	64	44	—	62	18	105	135	96	20			
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 003	3 258	2 810	4 183	291	251	65	1 057	842	617	361	214	606			
Sales workers	4 008	3 243	3 134	704	38	18	20	529	185	19	43	56	62			
Clerical and kindred workers	4 778	3 330	3 300	1 103	103	45	20	49	236	17	—	20	17			
Mail carriers and postal clerks	5 873	3 662	3 438	1 280	496	435	269	3 154	555	367	524	386	184			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	461	191	169	152	37	81	17	262	41	46	41	18	—			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 970	10 197	9 639	2 284	242	247	236	1 438	390	311	302	215	391			
Operatives, except transport	4 703	3 076	2 835	1 240	181	206	161	452	262	264	61	203	189			
Transport equipment operatives	8 232	6 235	5 748	1 800	138	59	110	588	4 810	218	263	240	280			
Laborers, except farm	15 206	10 585	9 921	3 395	626	600	515	1 763	1 031	552	444	526	473			
Farm workers	407	201	201	188	18	—	44	100	245	18	—	25	24			
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	31 707	23 559	22 405	5 900	1 215	1 033	743	3 994	1 077	1 000	973	1 667	849			
Cleaning service workers	14 616	10 005	9 447	3 171	770	670	382	1 210	9 543	413	624	1 192	405			
Protective service workers	12 779	10 723	10 260	1 782	145	129	101	2 473	257	202	281	128	355			
Female, 16 years old and over																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	66 984	26 612	23 017	26 672	7 551	6 149	4 878	2 828	8 100	5 739	9 506	6 538	4 507			
Teachers	21 853	7 514	6 580	10 653	2 234	1 882	1 341	440	3 197	1 806	2 393	1 721	1 885			
College and university	14 442	3 481	2 981	8 198	1 461	1 082	722	844	5 499	2 172	1 817	1 192	1 565			
Elementary and secondary school	398	56	35	215	57	70	20	55	61	39	92	123	48			
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 697	3 301	2 862	7 816	1 604	976	702	789	5 347	2 133	1 666	972	1 456			
Sales workers	1 145	661	571	330	63	91	20	40	590	84	41	108	70			
Clerical and kindred workers	310	128	128	70	70	42	64	16	177	17	76	25	22			
Mail carriers and postal clerks	23 633	10 508	9 180	7 885	2 619	2 621	1 668	556	11 812	3 160	3 346	2 278	1 172			
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 817	5 037	4 548	2 853	1 025	902	429	272	1 433	251	1 013	659	267			
Craftsmen and kindred workers	520	246	224	209	19	46	41	32	43	85	101	51	19			
Operatives, except transport	2 300	1 101	831	774	284	141	160	111	223	177	222	82	149			
Transport equipment operatives	635	140	120	371	46	78	16	49	77	35	192	110	42			
Laborers, except farm	319	215	197	62	—	42	48	40	226	—	—	—	35			
Farm workers	55	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	17	—	38	—	—			
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	16 214	6 099	5 186	6 318	2 216	1 581	1 444	593	1 173	1 759	3 073	2 163	1 113			
Cleaning service workers	2 336	1 172	1 005	753	248	163	174	112	162	178	251	346	56			
Protective service workers	950	229	143	455	145	121	76	50	104	37	482	190	18			

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.





**Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	Wage and Salary Earnings (\$)										Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)						
		\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999		\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more		
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																		
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																		
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>																		
School administrators, college.....	14 847	167	364	229	227	197	187	214	385	1 048	1 804	2 590	3 720	1 443	2 272	15 015	15 015	
School administrators, elementary and secondary.....	107 877	339	1 527	353	404	560	1 042	2 220	3 543	12 163	18 786	29 169	29 549	1 938	6 284	13 337	13 337	
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration.....	55 017	1 100	1 651	1 184	1 303	1 720	2 532	4 015	4 880	9 266	9 149	8 595	6 054	1 382	2 186	9 969	9 969	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.....	92 930	1 156	2 254	1 168	1 677	2 920	4 289	6 428	7 551	15 294	14 869	15 212	13 015	2 425	4 672	10 501	10 501	
Construction.....	18 571	157	335	171	488	735	1 266	1 987	2 201	4 157	3 001	2 380	1 233	139	321	8 936	8 936	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	17 007	207	414	209	328	789	932	1 615	1 557	3 044	2 847	2 332	1 844	302	587	9 611	9 611	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6 241	70	117	120	203	349	498	763	870	1 290	833	378	347	70	133	8 202	8 202	
All other industries.....	51 111	722	1 388	668	658	1 047	1 593	2 063	2 923	6 803	8 188	9 922	9 591	1 914	3 631	11 878	11 878	
<b>Sales workers.....</b>	<b>31 339</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>3 000</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>2 953</b>	<b>4 244</b>	<b>2 839</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>6 689</b>	<b>6 689</b>	
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	8 469	770	838	531	562	1 111	1 240	1 612	709	636	2 227	138	51	26	18	5 341	5 341	
<b>Clerical and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>969 633</b>	<b>44 625</b>	<b>46 386</b>	<b>31 079</b>	<b>33 295</b>	<b>40 351</b>	<b>61 221</b>	<b>106 445</b>	<b>159 015</b>	<b>275 860</b>	<b>93 038</b>	<b>47 975</b>	<b>22 210</b>	<b>2 456</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>7 764</b>	<b>7 764</b>	
Bookkeepers.....	32 688	730	1 164	902	1 169	1 757	2 906	4 077	4 578	6 651	3 603	2 893	1 637	146	475	7 795	7 795	
Cashiers.....	11 340	819	1 099	606	724	896	1 147	1 572	1 617	2 062	1 501	215	63	15	15	6 241	6 241	
Library attendants and assistants.....	16 329	5 840	4 316	1 825	773	563	496	564	440	351	351	286	149	16	41	1 539	1 539	
Mail carriers, post office.....	233 912	3 112	3 924	3 534	4 331	5 050	8 762	26 814	56 620	99 880	16 628	3 988	929	178	162	8 096	8 096	
Mail handlers, except post office.....	14 355	1 243	1 585	982	975	1 529	2 042	2 227	1 557	1 571	1 462	1 07	71	4	—	5 423	5 423	
Office machine operators.....	24 801	1 295	1 775	1 242	1 300	1 691	2 257	3 321	3 327	4 992	2 232	1 013	310	6	—	6 855	6 855	
Computer and peripheral equipment operators.....	14 065	522	784	599	606	722	1 079	1 787	2 013	3 288	1 758	672	199	6	30	7 464	7 464	
Postal clerks.....	211 481	4 642	4 979	4 551	5 084	5 052	7 666	20 262	41 636	84 878	23 195	7 340	1 672	236	285	8 280	8 280	
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	48 543	1 648	1 749	1 232	1 980	3 638	5 753	9 132	8 273	8 723	3 428	1 997	768	34	188	6 906	6 906	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	376 184	25 296	25 795	16 205	16 959	20 175	30 189	38 476	40 967	66 434	42 638	30 136	16 611	1 832	4 471	7 366	7 366	
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>858 697</b>	<b>18 613</b>	<b>23 901</b>	<b>24 311</b>	<b>38 605</b>	<b>50 503</b>	<b>74 448</b>	<b>100 456</b>	<b>125 068</b>	<b>217 386</b>	<b>110 753</b>	<b>55 291</b>	<b>16 090</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>7 788</b>	<b>7 788</b>	
Construction craftsmen.....	242 146	5 704	6 193	6 530	13 573	20 538	27 462	31 889	36 239	54 427	24 520	11 826	2 737	264	244	7 253	7 253	
Carpenters.....	40 734	1 353	1 370	2 591	2 019	2 676	4 000	5 184	7 029	9 568	4 275	1 643	187	53	25	7 343	7 343	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	75 845	1 309	1 723	2 591	7 165	11 037	13 461	12 505	10 187	10 766	3 101	1 420	418	102	60	6 051	6 051	
Electricians.....	47 151	534	895	644	1 036	1 622	2 940	4 666	6 722	14 424	7 987	4 514	1 074	34	59	8 626	8 626	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers.....	33 704	1 673	1 056	931	1 445	2 337	3 403	4 527	5 846	8 227	3 059	999	164	14	23	7 253	7 253	
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	31 414	393	621	599	1 079	1 688	2 388	3 488	4 730	8 594	4 598	2 471	669	45	51	8 168	8 168	
Other construction craftsmen.....	13 298	442	528	413	829	1 178	1 270	1 519	1 725	2 848	1 500	779	225	16	26	7 272	7 272	
<b>Foremen, n.e.c.....</b>	<b>107 227</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>3 819</b>	<b>7 059</b>	<b>10 691</b>	<b>13 578</b>	<b>26 835</b>	<b>21 798</b>	<b>12 663</b>	<b>4 519</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>8 980</b>	<b>8 980</b>	
Inspectors, n.e.c.....	35 004	401	590	552	777	1 543	3 203	4 548	5 316	8 822	5 528	2 991	601	53	69	8 130	8 130	
Mechanics and repairmen.....	225 766	3 782	4 471	3 897	7 638	11 387	18 531	27 741	39 034	68 221	26 520	10 958	2 820	193	353	7 903	7 903	
Aircraft.....	36 886	276	481	348	675	856	1 608	3 126	6 481	13 476	6 285	2 455	625	36	158	8 682	8 682	
Automobile, including body.....	56 205	1 364	1 188	1 271	2 560	3 657	5 701	8 184	10 354	14 812	4 748	1 880	413	35	38	7 403	7 403	
Heavy equipment, including diesel.....	47 574	620	839	736	1 690	2 601	4 364	6 058	8 423	14 369	5 291	1 952	31	31	31	7 817	7 817	
Other mechanics and repairmen.....	85 101	1 502	1 963	1 542	2 913	4 273	6 858	10 373	13 776	25 604	10 196	4 671	1 213	91	126	7 953	7 953	
<b>Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....</b>	<b>53 611</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>1 054</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>4 721</b>	<b>7 551</b>	<b>19 274</b>	<b>10 144</b>	<b>3 852</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8 736</b>	<b>8 736</b>	
Mechanics and job and die setters.....	25 776	278	365	280	593	878	1 462	2 181	3 993	9 141	4 768	1 843	256	21	12	8 690	8 690	
Printing craftsmen.....	15 354	688	661	660	461	643	1 172	1 948	2 103	3 307	1 502	1 502	669	8	67	7 916	7 916	
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....	48 540	449	763	649	1 352	2 946	4 381	6 301	6 900	12 718	6 954	3 749	1 182	51	145	8 083	8 083	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	131 049	6 080	8 672	10 805	11 647	8 080	9 784	13 000	14 347	23 732	13 341	7 750	2 995	319	497	6 804	6 804	

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$2,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>																
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	222 771	11 189	9 829	9 132	13 694	17 232	22 686	30 760	32 647	46 540	18 754	7 950	1 907	249	202	6 898
Stationary firemen	6 769	595	541	462	1 082	1 102	1 093	841	447	434	119	39	14	15	—	4 639
Other specified operatives	125 143	3 177	3 436	3 192	7 732	8 808	11 931	16 528	18 140	26 836	11 647	5 221	2 271	171	121	7 046
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	68 316	3 710	3 359	3 159	4 590	5 792	7 420	10 103	10 524	13 178	4 359	1 583	404	63	72	6 607
Manufacturing	23 431	1 036	906	941	1 383	1 705	2 591	3 419	3 827	5 151	1 733	591	116	21	21	6 922
Public administration	19 085	501	477	484	904	1 315	1 963	3 258	3 766	4 344	1 388	510	141	16	18	7 170
All other industries	25 800	2 173	1 976	1 734	2 303	2 772	2 866	3 426	2 931	3 683	1 238	482	147	36	33	5 678
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>																
Bus drivers	273 955	13 200	19 055	15 885	25 398	28 515	33 936	37 289	34 437	42 392	16 205	5 874	1 311	163	295	6 027
taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	77 217	6 875	11 559	6 846	6 363	5 458	6 419	6 450	6 706	12 173	5 881	1 997	396	55	39	5 235
Truck drivers and deliverymen	10 064	240	398	297	558	923	1 352	1 842	1 833	1 709	75	189	75	8	8	6 886
Other transport equipment operatives	143 817	3 902	4 773	6 853	15 902	19 048	21 208	23 086	20 211	20 250	5 890	2 001	419	72	202	6 010
	42 857	2 183	2 325	1 889	2 575	3 086	4 957	5 911	5 687	8 260	3 792	1 687	423	36	46	6 747
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>																
Construction laborers	409 470	32 340	29 035	29 691	42 945	46 826	55 234	58 778	49 087	45 775	14 237	3 886	1 084	265	287	5 433
Garbage collectors	109 161	5 960	8 190	6 190	13 523	15 327	17 809	15 482	11 511	10 504	3 711	944	286	71	48	5 276
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	46 767	2 915	3 060	4 107	6 919	6 282	5 233	4 651	3 971	5 260	2 647	505	83	39	31	5 019
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	72 377	4 998	3 279	3 734	3 776	5 112	8 550	14 194	14 123	11 031	2 407	748	233	23	25	6 482
Other specified laborers	72 761	6 640	6 148	4 734	7 336	8 188	9 727	11 175	8 713	7 626	1 703	518	155	17	81	5 343
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	43 632	4 841	4 078	4 404	4 227	4 085	5 181	5 073	4 599	4 731	1 447	623	174	106	9	5 035
Public administration	64 772	6 986	5 444	4 977	7 164	7 832	8 734	8 203	6 170	6 623	1 890	548	153	9	39	4 998
	18 176	2 054	1 665	1 591	2 045	2 144	2 437	2 588	1 692	1 479	357	103	29	5	7	4 808
<b>Farm workers</b>																
	19 741	1 980	2 010	1 740	2 053	2 149	2 081	2 008	1 745	1 947	1 065	565	270	88	40	4 971
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>																
Cleaning service workers	1 288 907	78 930	74 834	55 793	78 134	102 239	136 517	156 523	142 164	220 196	147 252	71 097	19 901	4 059	1 268	6 754
Janitors and sextons	398 063	37 186	29 576	26 319	40 800	50 670	63 675	62 828	40 394	31 920	9 199	3 838	1 178	210	270	5 227
Food service workers	60 042	11 624	10 239	6 684	36 864	45 481	57 674	58 040	37 626	30 042	8 639	3 652	1 119	210	248	5 264
Cooks, except private household	22 476	2 476	2 014	1 657	2 069	2 568	2 672	3 375	2 961	2 583	1 115	374	104	6	16	3 271
Busboys and dishwashers	12 536	4 739	3 492	1 877	1 065	578	377	190	75	103	27	—	51	6	6	1 438
Other food service workers	25 030	5 357	4 733	3 150	2 314	2 609	2 626	1 986	970	759	335	141	40	—	10	2 770
Health service workers	70 660	4 004	4 612	4 526	7 558	9 325	10 983	13 266	9 162	4 843	1 436	717	177	9	42	5 483
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	59 301	3 233	3 877	3 904	6 702	8 214	9 364	11 269	7 536	3 659	904	483	132	—	24	5 397
Personal service workers	38 224	7 276	6 315	3 186	2 872	3 290	3 845	3 716	2 529	2 815	1 264	655	330	44	87	3 813
Protective service workers	666 335	11 406	18 129	10 410	16 484	28 156	46 624	65 736	81 433	171 234	130 784	63 949	17 586	3 672	732	8 640
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	14 925	3 174	4 814	1 797	634	625	778	861	1 002	1 539	476	159	44	10	12	1 891
Firemen, fire protection	170 888	1 144	2 046	1 172	2 040	3 961	8 138	13 375	19 927	49 006	39 140	23 087	6 887	835	130	9 373
Guards and watchmen	95 814	2 741	4 250	3 272	5 661	8 525	12 172	13 955	13 026	19 430	8 722	3 096	776	177	76	6 809
Police and detectives	347 030	3 418	5 760	4 142	6 638	11 999	21 100	31 783	42 164	94 282	77 849	35 578	9 324	2 541	62	8 987
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	37 678	929	1 259	1 027	1 511	3 046	4 436	5 782	5 314	6 977	4 597	2 029	62	109	62	7 164
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	55 583	7 434	5 963	4 668	4 972	5 043	5 715	5 426	4 640	5 939	3 454	1 564	526	118	121	4 943
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>																
Accountants	2 291 190	154 036	138 055	150 256	139 153	125 838	191 870	321 314	310 894	421 190	211 131	100 437	21 880	3 210	1 926	6 767
Computer specialists	11 606	441	482	437	2 353	3 870	5 927	7 530	1 300	2 289	2 902	1 057	288	34	12	6 688
Engineers	4 793	139	101	46	87	145	187	290	386	981	1 002	1 455	497	19	11	8 227
Home management advisors	2 666	210	205	127	157	114	100	289	442	576	1 002	740	576	101	12	10 069
Lawyers and judges	4 766	372	266	164	186	251	279	279	333	687	581	496	515	5	148	8 737
Librarians	71 029	7 638	5 827	4 852	4 690	4 148	4 962	7 413	7 566	12 229	7 185	3 593	837	49	40	6 458

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$2,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.																
Life and physical scientists																
Personnel and labor relations workers																
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners																
Physicians, medical and osteopathic																
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists																
Dietitians																
Registered nurses																
Therapists																
Health technologists and technicians																
Social scientists																
Social workers																
Recreation workers																
Teachers																
College and university																
Elementary and prekindergarten																
Secondary																
Other teachers																
Engineering and science technicians																
Draftsmen																
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science																
Vocational and educational counselors																
Writers, artists, and entertainers																
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers																
Managers and administrators, except farm																
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration																
Health administrators																
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.																
Postmasters and mail superintendents																
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.																
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers																
School administrators, college																
School administrators, elementary and secondary																
Other specified managers and administrators																
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.																
Wholesale and retail trade																
Sales workers																
Sales clerks, retail trade																
Bookkeepers																
Cashiers																
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.																
Enumerators and interviewers																
File clerks																
Library attendants and assistants																
Mail carriers, post office																

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued																
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Mail handlers, except post office	9 418	1 724	1 104	921	1 073	1 330	1 376	1 084	491	258	33	19	—	5	—	3 895
Office machine operators	67 476	5 540	5 427	5 335	7 615	13 371	14 588	9 081	3 747	2 174	411	128	13	8	38	4 735
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	6 912	3 764	3 67	2 71	428	811	1 181	1 345	907	954	206	57	9	8	12	6 025
Keypunch operators	44 678	3 724	3 810	3 900	5 215	9 327	10 253	5 568	1 835	805	152	58	4	8	17	4 651
Other office machine operators	15 888	1 452	1 250	1 164	1 972	3 233	3 154	2 168	1 005	415	53	13	—	—	9	5 795
Postal clerks	92 505	7 608	8 670	7 684	7 985	7 571	8 471	15 938	17 074	10 612	696	134	29	16	17	5 795
Receptionists	37 231	7 753	4 707	2 995	5 137	6 113	5 435	3 105	1 072	638	120	75	47	—	34	3 615
Secretaries	519 940	39 707	38 967	41 301	63 137	86 686	90 686	74 504	46 650	31 055	4 968	1 570	338	143	228	4 887
Statistical clerks	39 661	2 241	2 315	2 117	3 820	5 881	7 393	6 862	4 333	3 341	866	389	69	5	29	5 468
Stenoographers	55 523	1 891	2 466	3 305	4 477	9 034	13 187	11 496	5 540	2 500	840	418	275	70	24	5 500
Stock clerks and storekeepers	22 444	952	791	750	1 394	2 010	3 803	5 025	3 709	2 585	1 012	359	46	8	30	3 303
Teacher aides, except school monitors	96 511	30 275	25 419	21 432	10 849	4 319	1 767	1 099	1 442	442	233	169	54	9	30	1 707
Telephone operators	29 884	3 823	2 995	2 380	4 133	4 942	5 569	4 038	1 267	550	103	32	38	—	14	4 326
Typists	290 824	36 620	27 973	24 273	34 844	57 345	56 139	35 715	12 054	4 720	664	241	96	20	120	4 378
Other clerical and kindred workers	364 227	46 510	33 791	27 811	40 385	55 145	54 317	45 286	28 163	21 916	7 106	2 707	710	127	253	4 610
Craftsmen and kindred workers	37 534	2 914	4 516	4 603	3 930	3 328	3 646	4 563	3 986	3 783	1 497	524	196	32	16	4 843
Foremen, n.e.c.	7 628	286	181	332	668	774	929	1 105	1 076	1 230	652	259	106	25	5	6 583
Mechanics and repairmen	6 563	257	241	290	385	418	822	1 530	1 292	949	282	71	26	—	—	6 568
Operatives, except transport	93 294	11 171	8 705	10 723	16 909	14 995	13 078	9 443	5 029	2 587	475	219	98	55	104	3 967
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	17 892	1 506	1 786	2 496	2 793	3 350	2 320	1 010	223	66	13	28	14	6	9	3 600
Other specified operatives	54 916	6 285	4 601	5 732	9 343	8 837	7 920	6 301	3 384	1 855	368	138	53	37	60	4 169
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	20 486	3 380	2 318	1 901	2 798	2 808	2 838	2 132	1 422	666	94	53	29	12	35	3 945
Transport equipment operatives	45 609	8 980	12 220	9 748	6 406	3 437	1 993	1 173	806	575	194	30	19	13	15	2 165
Bus drivers	37 081	7 656	10 934	8 618	5 118	2 389	1 112	567	330	215	91	9	19	13	10	1 995
Laborers, except farm	20 154	3 418	2 476	2 087	2 308	2 223	2 503	2 722	1 346	788	217	35	23	3	5	3 908
Farm workers	2 318	555	402	297	262	144	158	162	122	137	37	29	5	8	—	2 680
Service workers, except private household	871 579	181 661	188 376	136 913	124 140	91 671	69 160	43 517	18 997	10 709	3 474	1 716	626	197	422	2 480
Cleaning service workers	112 898	19 819	19 389	21 063	21 630	14 217	9 654	4 637	1 322	708	213	96	52	45	53	2 819
Food service workers	312 609	80 022	105 024	61 138	32 854	16 085	9 373	4 824	1 651	847	309	198	157	30	97	1 726
Cooks, except private household	152 135	24 668	57 404	36 002	18 553	8 203	3 907	1 937	829	408	164	102	88	15	55	1 895
Waiters and food counter workers	54 477	20 483	17 486	7 798	4 881	2 542	1 711	1 031	292	158	47	7	14	10	17	1 436
Busboys and dishwashers	13 367	7 050	3 583	1 326	777	322	224	31	116	19	9	4	8	—	—	948
Other food service workers	92 630	27 821	28 551	16 012	8 843	5 018	3 531	1 825	516	262	89	85	47	5	25	1 648
Health service workers	239 260	23 688	23 668	28 494	45 186	41 619	35 888	24 870	10 882	3 774	548	339	110	30	164	3 969
Health aides, except nursing	18 823	2 252	2 114	2 453	3 619	3 392	2 490	1 402	603	293	137	10	15	—	10	3 716
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	164 047	17 062	16 977	21 573	34 315	28 083	22 859	15 279	5 587	1 728	204	183	70	25	102	3 770
Practical nurses	49 802	7 703	3 628	3 888	6 638	9 316	9 692	7 330	4 514	1 706	207	113	25	—	42	4 863
Other health service workers	6 588	1 671	949	580	614	828	847	859	178	47	—	—	—	5	10	3 153
Personal service workers	98 348	32 869	14 834	11 387	12 452	10 853	7 389	4 432	1 895	1 343	415	292	95	38	54	2 129
Child care workers, except private household	30 735	6 944	5 984	4 169	4 707	2 468	2 468	1 363	534	215	113	44	34	23	20	2 585
Housekeepers, except private household	20 666	4 451	2 980	3 226	3 131	2 514	1 676	1 277	660	603	176	128	20	5	19	2 931
School monitors	18 631	14 549	1 937	969	470	89	221	89	43	53	27	26	8	—	—	641
Protective service workers	44 669	9 010	12 630	5 384	2 865	2 526	2 448	2 073	1 956	3 185	1 736	652	135	38	31	2 129
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	22 416	6 610	3 880	904	326	29	29	130	29	39	27	6	6	20	6	1 451
Police and detectives	10 374	1 052	1 299	624	954	931	935	880	798	1 497	967	363	51	9	14	5 350
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	63 795	16 253	12 831	9 447	9 153	6 371	4 408	2 681	1 291	852	253	139	77	16	23	2 298

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

**Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
Male, 16 years old and over																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers																
Accountants	511 628	5 833	11 162	8 092	9 647	9 194	12 457	19 492	26 002	69 182	80 702	110 602	105 207	32 452	11 604	12 110
Computer specialists	45 404	343	758	556	717	643	849	1 371	2 071	6 756	8 204	11 564	9 148	2 005	419	12 113
Engineers	20 802	140	339	266	241	273	312	551	900	2 520	3 843	5 870	4 631	757	159	12 519
Aeronautical and astronautical	113 014	320	619	718	838	1 014	1 393	1 762	2 762	8 915	14 161	28 967	37 838	10 343	2 364	14 383
Civil	6 593	81	181	57	33	43	43	57	106	376	622	1 251	2 530	1 116	278	16 240
Electrical and electronic	22 869	84	351	421	155	269	421	556	915	2 248	2 481	6 213	7 184	1 535	265	13 817
Mechanical	27 372	66	478	159	253	233	353	338	423	1 347	2 859	6 934	10 489	2 800	640	15 116
Other engineers	15 657	32	217	108	75	222	140	211	343	1 098	1 833	4 033	5 878	1 181	286	14 640
Other engineers	40 523	138	492	239	285	247	436	600	975	3 846	6 366	10 536	11 757	3 711	895	13 890
Form management advisors	1 488	11	22	24	10	16	11	59	68	470	454	299	35	—	9	10 233
Foresters and conservationists	17 861	405	595	515	745	667	807	1 254	1 668	3 502	3 326	2 885	1 191	222	79	9 299
Judges	863	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	14	16	14	64	25 000+	—
Lawyers	15 719	290	402	390	464	389	313	295	317	832	1 439	2 749	4 042	2 576	1 221	14 978
Life and physical scientists	32 183	229	493	400	464	408	527	678	899	2 725	4 566	8 570	7 713	2 781	783	13 665
Personnel and labor relations workers	21 757	139	324	182	245	301	423	626	959	3 289	3 643	4 960	4 865	1 397	404	12 452
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	14 351	53	233	190	320	242	324	615	590	1 520	1 715	2 120	2 164	2 367	1 898	13 944
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	10 487	42	169	133	236	111	197	449	485	1 314	1 207	1 166	1 327	1 926	1 725	14 317
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 761	101	102	63	120	204	464	746	854	1 085	1 015	696	195	71	25	8 361
Health technologists and technicians	7 893	173	272	208	228	266	378	1 019	1 233	2 021	1 017	539	290	134	115	8 168
Social scientists	11 153	73	211	199	226	216	250	247	262	861	1 062	2 205	3 234	1 540	667	14 816
Social workers	6 848	317	481	393	502	301	423	450	469	838	661	1 222	647	123	21	8 210
Recreation workers	1 560	119	91	56	50	45	54	102	67	391	276	201	72	27	9	9 003
Teachers	17 739	765	761	610	700	505	724	1 055	1 658	3 792	2 962	2 130	1 418	510	149	9 103
College and university	4 259	225	192	189	335	139	152	169	186	539	2 962	669	557	321	105	10 228
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 828	230	223	199	147	158	180	217	347	556	1 70	170	49	5	8	7 173
Secondary	3 557	115	110	108	97	100	174	309	513	909	499	304	261	45	13	8 556
Other teachers	7 095	195	236	114	121	108	218	360	612	1 846	1 585	987	551	139	23	9 716
Engineering and science technicians	63 138	605	1 522	1 063	1 166	1 296	2 227	3 627	5 049	13 752	14 550	13 083	4 379	589	230	10 173
Draftsmen and surveyors	16 993	273	506	363	461	567	963	1 525	1 860	3 716	3 171	2 583	889	107	9	9 065
Electrical and electronic engineering	25 988	87	368	234	220	234	420	853	1 516	5 817	6 933	7 131	1 962	156	57	10 936
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	36 048	148	578	356	492	572	927	1 660	2 185	5 889	5 864	7 376	7 786	1 937	278	11 779
Air traffic controllers	24 136	74	322	181	254	324	474	888	1 059	2 873	3 680	5 377	6 658	1 628	194	13 052
Radio operators	1 437	19	60	38	72	88	109	95	145	266	212	145	152	30	6	8 695
Vocational and educational counselors	2 896	62	125	62	69	104	155	190	213	435	488	374	392	140	78	10 098
Writers, artists, and entertainers	20 275	334	429	271	343	319	512	917	1 148	3 335	4 162	4 302	2 983	849	371	11 216
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	54 875	1 197	1 805	1 545	1 760	1 408	1 477	2 262	2 630	6 249	7 280	10 474	11 170	4 020	1 598	11 952
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm administration</b>																
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	230 084	1 436	3 277	2 028	2 354	3 073	4 926	8 916	14 457	40 860	44 373	44 582	36 492	14 769	8 541	11 520
Health administrators	835	4	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	—	—	—	20	10 127
Construction inspectors; public administration	2 451	5	5	—	5	27	37	73	74	134	—	163	94	15	11	10 047
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	46 999	228	667	347	457	635	1 175	1 380	2 337	7 745	10 347	8 761	70	19	264	10 544
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	99 418	470	1 290	753	820	962	1 503	2 472	3 980	11 646	16 179	21 280	5 796	1 144	653	13 354
Postmasters and mail superintendents	24 175	124	255	125	169	278	431	802	1 832	8 701	7 018	3 134	2 222	10 277	6 533	13 354
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	13 080	49	137	101	81	84	333	708	1 076	2 614	2 537	2 818	1 016	169	121	9 855
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	671	15	16	15	—	48	66	67	89	121	82	121	14	11	6	11 070

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
Male, 16 years old and over—Continued																
Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.	299	11	5	15	17	20	35	77	131	239	73	35	16	4	1	8
School administrators, college	1 088	—	8	8	15	17	15	31	55	114	55	27	8	1	8	151
School administrators, elementary and secondary	25 483	382	594	510	574	621	820	1 564	1 923	3 736	4 263	4 604	3 676	1 513	903	10 993
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	15 385	148	279	169	224	372	486	676	1 025	2 253	2 731	2 990	2 610	943	479	11 509
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	1 845	15	5	5	39	51	34	39	73	259	332	466	361	119	33	12 364
Construction	1 605	—	24	26	9	44	27	69	93	205	303	298	327	107	73	12 025
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 550	16	44	29	66	115	174	229	337	494	418	276	44	73	44	9 073
Wholesale and retail trade	9 385	117	192	109	110	162	251	339	522	1 295	1 678	1 950	1 687	644	329	11 902
All other industries	10 768	608	587	440	589	628	844	800	964	1 736	1 177	1 166	801	236	192	7 921
Sales workers	1 805	214	193	148	202	227	241	166	119	117	66	58	41	9	4	4 641
Clerical and kindred workers	703 246	17 153	18 837	15 311	17 836	20 329	35 315	77 605	131 158	239 050	73 029	35 546	16 206	4 236	1 635	8 151
Bookkeepers	14 251	173	257	193	279	298	771	1 393	1 994	3 538	1 940	1 775	1 173	369	98	8 999
Cashiers	1 599	135	128	68	119	119	169	244	122	236	102	63	26	15	4	6 288
Library attendants and assistants	1 351	175	116	77	45	50	94	185	178	236	84	20	20	4	11	6 641
Mail carriers, post office	233 912	3 112	3 924	3 534	4 331	5 050	8 752	26 814	56 620	99 880	16 628	3 988	929	162	178	8 096
Mail handlers, except post office	7 370	408	454	385	370	630	1 121	1 449	1 864	3 121	1 580	61	33	—	6	6 216
Office machine operators	12 349	298	510	339	518	677	989	1 475	1 864	3 121	1 580	638	208	26	6	6 681
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	7 450	85	195	125	227	277	456	826	1 166	2 150	1 312	480	139	26	6	8 361
Postal clerks	211 481	4 642	4 979	4 551	5 084	5 052	7 669	20 262	41 636	84 878	23 195	7 340	1 672	285	236	8 280
Stock clerks and storekeepers	29 436	479	629	447	818	1 491	3 038	5 922	5 403	5 828	2 770	1 739	701	151	20	7 351
Other clerical and kindred workers	191 517	7 731	7 840	5 717	6 276	6 972	12 702	19 741	22 346	40 140	26 430	19 876	11 444	3 224	1 078	8 321
Craftsmen and kindred workers	370 666	7 586	10 860	12 042	14 237	11 728	18 395	32 503	55 392	114 083	55 523	27 916	8 705	1 221	474	8 396
Construction craftsmen	76 799	2 000	1 632	1 478	2 070	2 588	4 280	7 839	14 092	25 340	10 022	4 907	921	82	48	8 191
Carpenters	16 709	629	493	558	730	695	1 196	1 983	3 614	4 692	1 446	562	81	14	16	6 573
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5 925	360	110	150	190	313	526	817	1 207	1 431	467	247	81	13	13	7 411
Electricians	24 294	185	415	265	383	539	987	1 946	3 644	9 092	4 399	2 024	387	22	6	8 832
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	11 512	576	285	219	339	494	681	1 458	2 617	3 657	861	266	59	—	9	7 651
Plumbers and pipe fitters	14 703	117	192	151	204	399	646	1 254	2 460	5 490	2 391	1 094	268	28	4	8 703
Other construction craftsmen	3 656	133	137	135	224	148	244	381	550	978	458	214	45	5	4	7 775
Foremen, n.e.c.	36 779	188	491	246	312	470	928	1 573	2 895	9 406	10 295	6 870	2 663	416	96	10 368
Inspectors, n.e.c.	3 942	26	50	29	46	74	116	212	430	1 109	888	728	195	22	17	9 782
Mechanics and repairmen	116 843	1 185	1 852	1 250	2 338	2 925	5 699	11 430	21 901	43 178	16 282	6 749	1 732	253	69	8 456
Aircraft	34 300	240	420	285	780	1 080	1 517	2 978	6 081	12 531	5 803	2 255	595	153	36	6 674
Automobile, including body	17 433	398	374	299	539	577	1 080	2 237	3 981	6 062	3 660	427	76	11	12	7 807
Heavy equipment, including diesel	21 998	224	319	196	381	599	995	1 948	4 334	8 452	2 986	1 176	364	13	11	8 474
Other mechanics and repairmen	43 112	323	739	470	792	969	2 107	4 267	7 505	16 133	6 133	2 891	697	76	10	8 543
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	41 637	398	415	352	609	842	1 836	3 412	5 967	16 448	8 131	2 742	435	28	22	8 850
Machinists and job and die setters	19 589	155	195	155	343	470	903	1 602	2 829	7 620	3 730	1 209	225	12	17	8 825
Printing craftsmen	8 121	103	193	109	97	202	408	751	1 273	1 873	1 274	1 209	617	62	17	9 041
Stationary engineers and power station operators	9 707	84	84	56	117	125	300	713	1 244	3 659	1 801	1 067	379	61	17	9 165
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	76 638	3 602	6 143	8 572	8 648	4 503	4 828	6 573	7 590	13 070	6 900	4 144	1 763	297	205	6 323

**Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	Wage and Salary Earnings										Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)					
		\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999		\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																	
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																	
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	110 682	3 385	3 081	3 309	4 620	6 064	9 461	15 933	18 844	28 425	11 564	4 619	1 112	141	124	7 504	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	1 683	110	58	97	239	257	265	291	103	197	46	9	11	—	—	5 304	
Stationary firemen	5 600	50	85	87	113	195	245	757	1 157	1 999	655	122	24	6	5	8 061	
Other specified operatives	71 998	2 388	2 141	2 174	3 097	3 829	5 917	9 679	11 460	18 358	8 295	3 622	847	106	85	7 591	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	31 501	837	797	951	1 171	1 783	3 034	5 206	6 124	7 871	2 568	866	230	29	34	7 322	
Manufacturing	14 367	345	420	447	539	813	1 452	2 150	2 597	3 783	1 288	420	90	11	12	7 392	
Public administration	13 589	291	226	268	421	659	1 247	2 559	2 950	3 420	1 031	369	127	11	10	7 381	
All other industries	3 545	201	151	236	211	311	335	497	577	668	249	77	13	7	12	6 659	
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	49 716	1 439	1 370	1 459	2 484	3 400	5 844	9 856	9 481	10 045	2 798	982	436	57	65	6 899	
Bus drivers	3 155	175	192	193	193	233	340	651	504	465	177	26	6	—	—	6 386	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	3 694	59	132	84	136	284	784	769	582	672	168	73	48	—	5	6 874	
Truck drivers and deliverymen	27 288	751	581	729	1 357	1 752	2 805	5 077	5 982	6 412	1 459	502	197	29	55	7 106	
Other transport equipment operatives	15 579	454	465	453	798	1 131	2 219	3 359	2 611	2 496	994	381	185	28	5	6 676	
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	102 013	7 328	5 757	6 018	6 647	7 477	12 935	18 925	17 745	13 948	3 531	1 179	345	112	66	6 256	
Construction laborers	7 932	581	602	647	714	849	1 094	1 185	834	886	341	126	52	11	10	5 524	
Garbage collectors	509	23	42	46	50	42	39	82	49	82	32	13	5	4	4	6 152	
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	56 729	3 228	2 088	1 982	2 362	3 292	6 647	12 366	12 564	9 368	2 036	595	160	23	18	6 709	
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	7 081	733	531	412	678	683	1 131	2 114	829	555	187	80	36	—	12	5 445	
Other specified laborers	15 419	1 288	1 421	1 971	1 637	1 138	1 838	1 639	1 752	1 778	575	236	64	73	9	5 138	
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	14 343	1 475	1 073	960	1 206	1 473	2 186	1 279	1 717	1 279	360	129	28	5	13	5 450	
Public administration	6 351	585	524	356	472	609	950	1 208	777	624	184	44	10	5	3	5 663	
<b>Farm workers</b>	4 400	381	439	389	329	326	382	367	428	534	388	227	140	48	22	5 880	
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	157 243	9 878	7 676	6 776	9 883	12 623	19 536	25 961	20 896	21 180	9 343	6 732	4 395	2 038	326	6 472	
Cleaning service workers	54 996	3 256	3 556	3 111	4 970	6 321	9 510	9 988	5 878	4 470	1 358	545	141	36	56	6 472	
Janitors and sextons	48 491	4 597	2 976	2 733	4 306	5 411	8 241	8 755	5 353	4 095	1 278	512	117	36	51	5 477	
Food service workers	17 817	1 868	1 252	1 258	1 506	2 135	2 486	2 817	1 947	1 781	537	171	43	6	10	5 509	
Cooks, except private household	8 764	397	447	403	622	950	1 069	1 600	1 380	1 356	396	123	15	6	—	6 309	
Busboys and dishwashers	2 010	819	303	239	230	162	107	69	36	29	11	—	5	—	—	6 114	
Other food service workers	7 043	652	502	616	654	1 023	1 310	1 148	531	396	130	48	23	—	10	5 057	
Health service workers	17 330	394	552	397	585	1 031	2 395	5 529	4 099	1 590	348	156	41	4	9	6 563	
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	14 755	286	445	297	496	815	2 217	4 941	3 605	1 257	222	129	36	—	9	6 571	
Personal service workers	6 542	571	517	332	494	554	820	984	708	821	408	177	124	16	16	5 979	
Protective service workers	48 505	519	954	734	1 218	1 427	2 951	5 351	6 999	11 074	6 021	5 266	3 858	1 935	198	8 740	
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	1 749	29	24	32	42	55	98	170	376	627	222	58	5	—	6	8 155	
Firemen, fire protection	8 770	89	150	123	138	156	255	680	1 314	3 187	1 726	800	136	16	—	8 929	
Guards and watchmen	19 939	301	510	411	796	681	1 989	3 410	3 774	4 784	1 899	735	332	98	39	7 448	
Police officers and detectives	16 979	89	231	143	236	321	577	985	1 449	2 307	1 890	3 480	3 318	1 806	147	12 225	
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	1 068	11	39	25	6	14	52	106	86	169	284	193	67	10	6	10 183	
Service workers—allocated*	12 053	1 270	1 045	944	1 110	1 155	1 174	1 292	1 265	1 444	671	417	188	41	37	5 428	
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 074 606	86 871	75 473	71 022	86 785	109 800	155 275	169 314	130 720	116 590	40 649	20 636	8 745	1 726	1 000	5 691	
<b>Professionals, technical, and kindred workers</b>	174 567	9 665	9 601	9 247	10 742	10 513	13 715	18 690	20 219	33 981	19 538	11 688	5 610	987	371	7 253	
Accountants	25 359	598	1 129	1 388	1 006	1 329	2 680	4 138	4 772	5 612	1 982	705	230	25	7	7 137	
Computer specialists	3 189	138	134	138	187	180	251	483	454	1 275	1 250	1 223	415	10	—	9 575	
Engineers	3 189	34	53	30	42	59	47	160	246	680	685	501	85	12	12	10 740	
Home management advisors	644	41	35	32	30	15	17	68	127	158	52	46	18	5	—	7 661	
Lawyers and judges	1 846	65	68	33	68	78	78	96	171	280	283	254	281	94	27	10 113	
Librarians	3 875	342	185	175	146	143	264	466	462	622	525	357	178	6	4	7 469	

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.</b>																
Life and physical scientists.....	3 858	136	181	78	93	134	218	265	365	667	635	632	362	62	10	9 376
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	10 911	193	277	176	282	316	586	1 091	1 387	2 811	1 774	1 311	1 311	70	33	8 816
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	1 593	41	53	60	18	49	89	75	138	196	156	99	237	231	141	10 865
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	1 370	23	43	44	18	44	63	51	148	156	116	75	227	226	141	11 724
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists.....	32 680	957	1 064	1 248	1 693	2 439	2 439	2 737	3 080	9 395	5 674	1 780	577	38	12	8 242
Dietitians.....	2 370	139	137	252	216	202	244	186	161	223	311	138	125	16	12	5 980
Registered nurses.....	28 523	662	882	888	1 343	1 646	2 080	2 367	2 822	8 816	5 089	1 499	415	22	12	8 361
Therapists.....	1 787	156	65	108	134	136	115	184	97	356	274	123	37	—	—	6 965
Health technologists and technicians.....	6 237	306	283	233	322	493	635	1 046	976	1 257	392	213	60	16	5	6 809
Social scientists.....	2 754	95	117	103	128	125	108	181	239	440	331	434	371	69	13	9 277
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	10 519	805	928	1 038	1 650	1 314	966	1 113	712	727	571	480	151	24	20	4 623
Recreation workers.....	871	160	102	78	71	29	41	93	66	83	109	33	—	6	4	845
Teachers.....	27 474	3 486	2 889	3 132	3 231	2 401	2 525	2 896	2 292	2 709	1 209	532	125	19	28	4 416
College and university.....	1 981	376	232	232	221	84	135	125	90	189	163	104	30	9	—	3 681
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	19 109	2 239	2 060	2 416	2 540	1 970	1 851	2 045	1 633	1 548	561	153	36	28	28	4 152
Secondary.....	3 284	343	271	252	241	165	314	405	357	514	240	152	25	5	—	6 138
Other teachers.....	3 100	528	326	232	229	182	225	301	212	458	245	123	34	5	—	5 236
Engineering and science technicians.....	6 825	342	340	305	270	381	748	922	1 010	1 379	679	370	75	4	—	7 103
Draftsmen.....	2 065	61	64	55	64	82	210	235	323	569	254	138	10	—	—	7 810
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	3 642	112	113	90	115	107	285	550	692	818	290	147	94	24	6	7 301
Vocational and educational counselors.....	7 800	580	391	180	256	212	433	624	1 013	1 599	1 194	877	365	65	11	8 264
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	16 715	1 105	1 052	902	1 030	1 137	1 152	1 493	1 618	3 020	1 638	1 529	869	134	36	7 301
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	51 308	1 599	1 692	1 815	2 846	3 379	3 903	5 815	6 858	12 213	5 683	3 322	1 647	366	170	7 671
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm administration.....</b>																
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration.....	194	11	4	5	4	14	24	9	39	45	11	28	—	—	—	7 667
Health administrators.....	19 889	364	378	367	571	693	1 043	1 783	2 460	5 339	3 227	2 059	1 191	299	115	8 856
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.....	11 166	583	548	615	1 012	979	991	1 267	1 526	2 978	521	1 09	19	5	13	6 675
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	5 313	18	41	67	60	115	276	877	1 044	1 666	709	335	105	—	—	8 190
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.....	7 65	35	114	131	104	118	78	50	40	70	20	5	—	—	—	3 986
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers.....	116	14	4	6	4	10	17	3	18	15	20	—	—	—	—	7 000
School administrators, college.....	9 914	19	35	63	107	109	111	108	85	133	68	69	7	—	—	6 120
School administrators, elementary and secondary.....	9 894	458	389	406	752	1 047	1 086	1 434	1 217	1 524	772	513	228	45	23	6 564
Other specified managers and administrators.....	3 057	97	179	155	232	294	277	284	429	443	335	204	92	17	19	7 024
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.....	747	28	42	55	63	103	70	107	127	75	54	8	10	5	—	6 117
Wholesale and retail trade.....																
<b>Sales workers.....</b>																
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	10 672	2 149	1 468	1 500	2 177	1 346	676	548	323	307	80	67	17	14	—	3 101
Bookkeepers.....	29 912	843	1 003	1 277	1 552	3 329	5 007	5 591	5 034	3 820	1 108	568	1 258	284	354	5 636
Cashiers.....	12 051	454	1 124	1 200	1 857	1 307	1 802	1 701	2 616	3 46	96	21	6	—	5	6 241
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.....	18 904	9 137	3 314	1 898	1 472	457	586	497	551	3 234	1 054	528	210	46	22	3 554
Enumerators and interviewers.....	25 973	2 754	2 240	1 612	3 932	3 928	4 988	4 365	2 803	1 381	110	28	13	11	7	1 095
File clerks.....	3 146	895	404	258	212	184	247	328	336	1 069	194	62	21	4	16	5 107
Library attendants and assistants.....	19 815	2 215	2 260	2 223	1 905	1 854	1 851	3 280	2 486	1 441	230	56	10	5	—	3 091
Mail carriers, post office.....																4 704



Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<i>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</i>																
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Mail handlers, except post office	4 502	474	430	435	377	614	765	752	412	204	15	19	—	5	—	4 871
Office machine operators	29 520	2 036	2 240	2 280	2 754	5 096	6 822	4 539	1 930	1 401	284	92	13	8	25	5 052
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	3 928	123	126	93	149	313	672	855	589	174	175	44	9	—	6	6 571
Keypunch operators	20 568	1 600	1 859	1 884	2 044	3 831	5 091	2 815	898	404	77	43	4	8	10	4 756
Other office machine operators	5 024	313	255	303	561	952	1 059	869	443	223	32	5	—	—	9	5 121
Postal clerks	92 505	7 608	8 670	7 684	7 985	9 666	8 471	15 938	17 074	10 612	696	134	29	16	17	5 795
Receptionists	6 456	629	565	463	587	966	1 416	1 050	432	283	20	28	13	—	4	5 013
Secretaries	141 280	5 293	5 258	5 585	7 446	12 581	25 484	31 342	25 555	18 245	3 108	1 027	212	66	78	6 287
Statistical clerks	13 975	384	513	379	591	1 081	4 432	3 176	2 543	2 035	542	236	58	—	5	6 506
Stenographers	17 979	414	641	929	913	1 907	4 747	4 780	2 396	1 955	184	51	40	22	—	5 882
Stock clerks and storekeepers	17 467	285	246	261	583	1 179	3 169	4 516	3 413	2 444	978	347	46	—	—	6 667
Teacher aides, except school monitors	8 928	2 162	2 279	2 137	1 254	493	280	1 950	61	39	17	11	—	5	—	2 011
Telephone operators	7 710	411	532	499	602	926	1 784	1 952	632	293	42	10	27	—	—	5 496
Typists	96 936	7 285	6 231	6 128	7 429	16 426	23 315	18 742	7 697	3 130	375	105	31	5	37	5 213
Other clerical and kindred workers	129 613	10 094	7 941	7 511	10 502	14 935	20 630	21 452	16 149	13 560	4 646	1 645	367	65	116	5 670
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>	<b>14 634</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>1 003</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>2 450</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6 467</b>
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 675	60	44	109	209	1 003	219	250	426	591	291	90	23	8	5	7 227
Mechanics and repairmen	4 840	75	121	135	171	195	631	1 338	1 138	757	210	51	18	—	—	6 816
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>	<b>41 395</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>2 662</b>	<b>3 264</b>	<b>5 892</b>	<b>6 583</b>	<b>7 732</b>	<b>6 405</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4 916</b>
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	4 551	218	295	523	1 025	1 105	879	357	102	36	—	11	—	—	4	4 194
Other specified operatives	27 804	1 924	1 759	2 087	3 887	4 133	5 150	4 605	2 573	1 322	227	65	34	21	17	5 022
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	9 040	705	608	654	980	1 345	1 703	1 443	1 022	461	60	22	11	—	26	5 134
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3 368</b>
Bus drivers	650	189	157	115	126	13	12	4	30	4	—	—	—	—	—	1 866
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>	<b>10 242</b>	<b>1 128</b>	<b>1 093</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>1 022</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5 082</b>
<b>Farm workers</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2 806</b>
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>82 927</b>	<b>13 419</b>	<b>11 556</b>	<b>10 383</b>	<b>11 737</b>	<b>10 025</b>	<b>11 811</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>3 464</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3 520</b>
Cleaning service workers	15 984	3 191	2 001	1 968	2 438	2 051	2 554	1 233	321	162	44	9	8	—	4	3 341
Food service workers	23 630	4 325	4 291	4 026	3 798	5 477	2 186	1 518	553	288	68	21	—	5	4	2 795
Cooks, except private household	8 772	1 407	1 818	1 652	1 496	972	590	418	215	145	41	13	—	5	—	2 703
Waiters and food counter workers	6 729	1 453	1 275	1 111	1 225	659	521	320	100	49	12	—	—	—	4	2 573
Busboys and dishwashers	847	306	131	159	102	71	68	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1 897
Other food service workers	7 282	1 159	1 067	1 104	975	845	1 007	775	238	89	15	8	—	—	—	3 319
<b>Health service workers</b>	<b>23 482</b>	<b>1 808</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>2 579</b>	<b>3 279</b>	<b>5 440</b>	<b>4 339</b>	<b>1 841</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5 095</b>
Health aides, except nursing	2 543	308	336	283	375	337	350	346	129	68	11	—	—	—	—	3 919
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	13 383	1 109	1 078	1 121	1 632	2 023	3 216	2 103	856	161	53	10	10	3	8	4 866
Practical nurses	5 725	259	227	279	393	406	438	1 406	751	228	39	14	—	—	5	5 708
Other health service workers	1 831	132	126	110	179	233	436	484	105	21	—	—	—	—	5	5 311
<b>Personal service workers</b>	<b>11 120</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2 617</b>
Child care workers, except private household	4 831	1 461	1 306	766	1 066	297	133	108	18	10	4	5	6	4	7	1 731
Housekeepers, except private household	1 200	162	106	150	152	192	140	137	93	47	10	11	—	—	—	4 156
School monitors	248	131	46	38	4	9	5	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	947
Protective service workers	1 264	75	54	91	61	61	120	150	158	286	116	38	31	9	14	7 127
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	85	25	25	6	6	11	9	14	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Police officers and detectives	307	22	10	16	18	27	13	34	24	37	34	23	26	9	14	7 563
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	7 447	1 485	1 355	987	1 044	792	677	471	355	197	43	31	5	5	—	2 895

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>															
Male, 16 years old and over	1 600 531	84 961	80 220	102 792	112 119	134 278	153 770	152 271	237 844	160 787	133 983	90 901	30 952	20 327	7 176
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	664 445	22 543	30 995	34 548	27 930	32 129	43 755	53 199	102 611	89 086	88 334	65 499	22 672	14 888	8 991
Accountants	25 816	286	451	381	597	938	1 873	3 000	6 941	5 721	3 612	1 212	183	47	9 385
Computer specialists	10 722	488	748	594	509	475	885	808	2 024	1 671	1 370	416	66	10	8 194
Engineers	50 763	322	779	959	1 241	1 763	2 062	2 704	7 718	9 890	13 652	7 222	1 027	284	11 354
Aeronautical and astronautical	160	5	11	10	10	—	—	4	29	23	36	18	14	—	10 957
Civil	35 539	144	421	552	759	1 260	1 395	1 765	5 392	7 384	10 384	4 789	567	—	11 479
Electrical and electronic	3 765	47	157	103	94	71	194	211	484	615	915	654	135	20	11 485
Mechanical	2 198	15	63	36	36	59	85	119	231	246	554	595	102	18	12 926
Other engineers	9 103	116	245	258	342	393	388	605	1 582	1 622	1 778	1 166	209	125	10 430
Farm management advisors	2 901	21	10	48	41	69	84	156	739	762	659	237	25	9	10 634
Foresters and conservationists	12 370	503	783	559	1 221	1 254	1 234	1 484	1 976	1 060	630	153	30	—	6 310
Judges	5 218	36	77	41	88	43	57	58	131	221	212	1 014	1 143	2 037	22 498
Lawyers	17 964	162	276	243	149	203	167	255	704	1 152	1 390	1 864	790	388	12 971
Life and physical scientists	17 312	449	788	687	1 184	800	608	898	2 734	2 607	1 688	1 898	662	168	9 397
Personnel and labor relations workers	21 763	292	431	457	553	823	1 867	2 752	5 872	3 850	2 588	1 358	264	106	9 075
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	20 235	312	464	768	523	763	1 188	1 106	2 232	1 913	2 113	2 952	2 280	2 982	12 297
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	16 615	205	297	476	419	647	1 037	994	1 877	1 452	1 327	2 287	2 037	2 903	12 557
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	13 255	325	584	478	810	1 121	1 118	2 004	3 052	1 660	901	285	94	72	7 719
Health technologists and technicians	11 116	723	1 105	846	725	980	1 148	1 260	1 793	949	571	221	92	76	6 481
Social scientists	8 036	159	305	347	328	377	397	482	1 095	1 073	2 491	1 211	345	69	6 074
Social workers	25 052	538	695	720	1 027	1 563	3 059	3 785	5 844	3 360	2 587	807	76	69	8 074
Recreation workers	3 250	280	203	199	161	221	283	288	481	356	229	92	25	6	6 477
Teachers	280 557	7 676	13 393	14 807	10 369	11 040	15 830	18 997	37 992	36 851	41 626	37 430	13 691	7 584	9 837
College and university	195 162	5 923	10 894	11 574	7 481	5 623	5 239	6 756	18 105	24 152	34 165	34 602	13 202	7 341	11 315
Elementary and prekindergarten	26 778	738	1 148	1 176	1 032	1 956	3 953	3 849	5 913	3 467	1 835	629	119	57	7 644
Secondary	50 119	748	1 757	1 778	1 535	3 054	5 975	7 328	11 718	7 927	4 799	1 756	256	160	8 266
Other teachers	8 498	267	281	279	301	407	643	1 064	2 256	1 305	827	443	114	26	8 640
Engineering and science technicians	47 586	2 512	3 158	3 185	3 587	4 895	5 916	5 604	7 701	4 312	1 896	523	106	36	6 389
Draftsmen and surveyors	21 752	577	1 047	1 289	1 836	2 813	3 305	2 948	3 748	2 012	784	195	15	15	6 649
Electrical and electronic engineering	4 443	218	290	209	167	223	384	522	927	709	276	101	5	—	7 610
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	7 822	259	402	413	474	733	985	1 123	1 583	786	465	186	74	22	7 292
Air traffic controllers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio operators	2 851	114	110	192	296	407	486	458	413	145	57	28	5	4	6 351
Vocational and educational counselors	17 062	901	995	676	534	552	676	1 264	2 794	2 794	2 377	1 292	287	99	8 796
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17 226	1 584	1 218	813	540	683	1 008	1 342	2 586	2 247	1 797	1 092	244	100	7 592
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	58 419	4 715	4 850	5 608	3 541	2 971	2 981	3 409	6 599	5 851	5 747	4 034	1 168	703	6 430
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm administration</b>	152 300	1 711	1 828	2 507	3 964	7 051	10 595	14 331	28 762	25 034	23 343	18 525	6 869	4 412	10 162
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health administrators	6 645	36	63	56	146	257	300	543	981	1 067	1 102	875	573	593	11 664
Construction inspectors; public administration	1 562	17	27	18	33	67	145	278	374	312	199	55	11	5	8 936
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	18 976	202	300	465	733	1 785	2 671	3 096	4 949	2 759	1 121	443	110	66	7 987
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	42 237	281	379	562	1 043	2 166	3 150	4 323	8 446	6 884	6 484	5 203	1 682	983	10 034
Postmasters and mail superintendents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	6 823	49	45	89	174	214	563	885	1 864	1 346	1 012	383	97	—	9 385
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	7 751	63	51	39	76	57	30	65	120	48	49	34	5	—	5 921

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	Male, 16 years old and over—Continued										Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)				
		\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999		\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued</b>																
School administrators, college	11 748	139	307	200	211	160	163	149	335	898	1 522	1 935	2 762	1 783	1 184	14 775
School administrators, elementary and secondary	15 821	69	314	78	103	164	232	500	929	2 542	3 351	3 941	2 888	477	233	11 778
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	13 892	346	577	236	365	514	733	1 007	1 219	2 612	2 429	2 078	1 235	331	210	9 492
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	33 845	509	973	449	599	921	1 377	2 060	2 658	5 976	5 316	5 422	4 647	1 800	1 138	10 327
Construction	8 283	46	131	52	170	242	443	780	1 004	2 187	1 527	1 044	543	67	47	9 165
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 884	55	64	24	32	65	51	78	129	331	356	305	219	111	64	10 635
Wholesale and retail trade	2 176	15	44	59	74	131	148	315	365	561	323	155	50	16	10	7 827
All other industries	21 502	393	734	314	323	483	735	887	1 160	2 897	3 200	3 918	3 835	1 606	1 017	11 766
<b>Sales workers</b>																
Sales clerks, retail trade	11 636	963	934	655	526	1 071	1 412	2 174	1 065	1 232	677	459	287	97	84	6 118
	4 808	358	431	281	228	582	737	1 235	440	355	100	46	5	5	5	5 711
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>																
Bookkeepers	127 371	14 720	16 798	8 775	7 962	9 452	11 790	12 628	11 921	15 726	8 398	5 628	2 605	680	288	5 507
Cashiers	8 443	244	404	299	475	755	1 078	1 150	1 041	1 363	833	535	203	46	17	6 840
Library attendants and assistants	6 355	463	385	681	506	665	940	970	970	980	246	85	27	—	—	6 075
Mail carriers, post office	7 354	2 550	2 453	990	397	232	164	166	84	144	85	40	40	4	5	1 459
Mail handlers, except post office	5 014	581	884	468	447	655	650	456	371	349	108	29	16	—	—	4 194
Office machine operators	8 207	733	1 001	643	560	822	864	1 121	937	1 113	367	210	69	9	—	5 546
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	4 544	309	454	336	303	343	464	692	523	716	256	106	38	4	—	6 091
Postal clerks	10 335	662	786	536	744	—	1 559	1 630	1 397	1 314	259	118	34	31	6	5 757
Stock clerks and storekeepers	81 663	9 487	10 589	5 454	4 932	5 350	6 810	7 165	7 236	10 463	6 500	4 611	2 216	590	260	5 737
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>																
Construction craftsmen	170 333	4 239	5 250	4 510	8 721	14 177	20 921	25 649	24 828	35 573	16 185	7 687	2 004	332	257	7 068
Carpenters	56 721	1 305	1 615	1 757	3 936	6 647	8 897	9 132	7 735	9 791	3 716	1 633	406	64	87	6 460
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	9 864	310	394	362	604	977	1 410	1 384	1 535	1 855	747	221	26	11	28	6 632
Electricians	21 711	285	460	722	2 162	3 805	4 359	3 685	2 473	2 774	650	247	51	20	18	5 785
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	7 842	137	179	156	231	395	845	1 203	1 166	1 817	883	634	168	15	13	7 665
Plumbers and pipe fitters	8 585	379	293	301	481	718	1 290	1 422	1 273	1 585	595	197	37	9	5	6 584
Other construction craftsmen	5 476	97	150	128	220	314	636	948	888	1 147	584	252	97	4	11	7 276
Foremen, n.e.c.	3 243	97	139	88	238	438	357	490	400	613	257	82	27	5	12	6 540
Inspectors, n.e.c.	26 026	266	364	246	727	1 381	2 538	3 776	4 166	6 316	3 556	1 879	632	133	46	7 892
Mechanics and repairmen	18 195	179	307	348	481	974	2 106	3 035	3 007	4 366	2 135	1 054	175	16	12	7 555
Aircraft	34 854	989	991	902	1 906	2 880	4 232	5 643	5 508	7 834	2 679	1 009	216	13	50	6 979
Automobile, including body	1 887	13	45	27	52	44	42	79	215	759	438	172	21	—	—	9 177
Heavy equipment, including diesel	10 554	327	300	281	567	954	1 352	1 775	1 802	2 315	539	260	64	4	14	6 843
Other mechanics and repairmen	9 028	143	175	200	493	746	1 339	1 642	1 496	1 885	656	208	56	4	5	6 864
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	13 385	506	471	394	814	1 136	1 499	2 147	1 995	2 875	1 066	369	77	5	31	6 872
Machinists and job and die setters	5 187	81	185	132	172	293	457	581	752	1 288	821	392	25	—	8	7 921
Printing craftsmen	2 697	26	104	70	99	162	253	245	407	717	413	187	10	—	4	7 957
Stationary engineers and power station operators	4 275	296	215	192	240	465	515	424	424	798	443	196	22	—	8	6 521
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	7 254	46	112	55	192	423	509	849	1 079	2 131	1 142	531	155	20	10	8 340
	17 821	1 077	1 215	878	1 092	1 339	1 717	2 118	2 157	3 049	1 693	993	371	86	36	6 752

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1,000 to \$1,999		\$2,000 to \$2,999		\$3,000 to \$3,999		\$4,000 to \$4,999		\$5,000 to \$5,999		\$7,000 to \$7,999		\$8,000 to \$8,999		\$10,000 to \$11,999		\$12,000 to \$14,999		\$15,000 to \$19,999		\$20,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 or more		Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
		3 592	265	250	239	4 020	4 641	5 379	5 518	4 879	5 504	2 020	850	211	38	27	5 536									
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																										
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																										
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>																										
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	43 089	3 592	265	250	239	4 020	4 641	5 379	5 518	4 879	5 504	2 020	850	211	38	27	5 536									
Stationary firemen	5 564	121	147	202	343	698	940	935	728	303	990	36	117	4	4	4 391										
Other specified operatives	21 297	1 780	1 725	1 215	1 931	2 425	1 931	2 850	2 751	2 751	3 033	1 146	531	23	15	6 354										
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	13 178	1 406	1 529	1 103	1 386	1 470	1 391	1 515	1 228	1 347	1 347	543	182	15	8	4 793										
Manufacturing	3 056	247	200	224	360	247	291	390	359	359	366	160	44	—	4	5 528										
Public administration	1 471	61	85	58	108	207	234	166	185	185	260	74	28	—	—	5 925										
All other industries	8 651	1 098	1 244	821	918	972	884	830	684	309	721	309	110	4	4	4 252										
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>																										
Bus drivers	52 171	3 354	4 128	3 341	6 512	7 425	7 425	7 183	6 787	5 361	5 104	1 889	825	167	57	5 185										
Toxicab drivers and chauffeurs	12 260	1 717	2 207	1 163	1 110	930	930	962	910	402	1 380	648	248	—	—	3 940										
Truck drivers and deliverymen	31 472	1 003	63	87	171	252	5 677	5 174	4 825	3 588	2 483	586	267	4	45	5 249										
Other transport equipment operatives	6 643	571	549	384	462	566	566	788	760	577	1 046	572	292	8	12	6 002										
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>																										
Construction laborers	84 216	7 044	7 112	6 628	10 579	11 776	11 776	12 663	11 104	8 254	6 512	1 631	600	207	56	4 912										
Garbage collectors	42 074	1 882	2 116	2 909	5 758	6 347	6 347	7 683	5 978	4 402	3 726	819	303	20	9	5 264										
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	1 155	52	102	70	122	176	176	126	126	110	141	49	15	—	—	3 332										
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	5 852	737	745	558	593	814	814	633	570	536	1 402	180	60	—	—	4 360										
Other specified laborers	8 520	1 594	1 775	1 404	2 080	2 409	2 409	2 158	2 615	1 834	1 075	282	104	5	44	4 769										
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	9 206	231	231	813	965	973	973	929	743	743	638	174	79	9	3	4 292										
Public administration	2 055	290	239	214	327	266	266	264	211	137	78	—	9	—	—	3 750										
Farm workers	9 885	964	1 108	882	1 162	1 168	1 168	1 052	1 060	760	932	446	234	12	14	4 708										
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>																										
Cleaning service workers	285 085	25 831	26 721	19 847	26 255	30 515	30 515	34 698	34 500	27 673	35 888	15 421	6 023	1 305	244	5 385										
Janitors and sextons	98 026	10 136	9 667	8 397	12 772	13 729	13 729	14 917	12 791	7 269	5 820	1 593	636	183	86	4 586										
Food service workers	89 664	9 101	8 747	7 561	11 550	12 356	12 356	13 595	12 058	6 852	5 479	1 478	596	30	30	4 637										
Cooks, except private household	28 307	6 642	6 899	3 888	2 532	2 225	2 225	1 961	1 660	1 229	858	299	94	20	—	2 158										
Busboys and dishwashers	8 676	657	895	777	975	1 105	1 105	1 081	1 157	1 077	688	194	63	7	—	4 936										
Other food service workers	7 852	2 845	2 615	1 293	543	239	239	168	75	24	36	6	—	—	—	1 413										
Health service workers	11 779	3 140	3 389	1 818	1 014	881	881	712	428	134	99	99	31	5	—	1 811										
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	37 769	1 962	2 410	2 497	4 652	6 027	6 027	6 222	6 159	4 052	2 549	732	385	5	17	5 215										
Personal service workers	32 529	1 619	2 043	2 211	4 214	5 532	5 532	5 521	5 213	3 289	2 029	523	258	67	10	5 117										
Protective service workers	16 135	2 812	3 222	1 552	1 326	1 548	1 548	1 524	1 369	1 016	1 005	360	252	85	50	3 363										
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	90 921	1 686	2 200	2 40	3 756	5 720	5 720	8 845	11 479	13 330	24 536	11 930	4 419	91	61	7 728										
Firemen, fire protection	2 074	78	93	40	292	264	264	278	298	94	287	94	27	5	—	5 849										
Guards and watchmen	1 633	71	58	57	85	90	90	95	126	221	420	240	118	48	—	8 064										
Policemen and detectives	42 365	1 167	1 483	1 439	2 670	4 208	4 208	5 896	6 395	5 330	9 353	3 141	1 033	49	20	6 675										
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	43 828	354	520	499	693	1 091	1 091	2 436	4 553	7 360	14 297	8 282	3 158	38	41	8 617										
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	1 021	16	46	39	16	67	67	100	107	179	179	173	83	—	—	7 848										
Female, 16 years old and over	13 927	2 593	2 323	1 439	1 217	1 266	1 266	1 229	1 042	777	1 120	507	237	24	30	3 500										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 396 037	185 756	151 982	121 019	157 775	182 704	182 704	173 435	148 905	100 249	101 303	42 509	20 260	7 393	1 155	4 446										
Accountants	493 438	38 047	34 426	32 220	34 275	34 709	34 709	50 058	69 166	63 968	78 451	34 813	16 037	5 545	623	6 322										
Computer specialists	10 035	289	287	310	617	1 299	1 299	1 400	1 892	1 474	1 474	454	186	20	5	6 270										
Engineers	3 686	212	297	209	199	228	228	400	390	503	736	306	128	58	11	6 764										
Home management advisors	967	63	39	20	17	46	46	97	53	194	185	225	104	42	—	8 838										
Lawyers and judges	1 277	83	111	79	71	53	53	52	159	194	271	127	97	5	—	7 157										
Librarians	1 176	126	83	26	62	50	50	41	64	119	163	119	77	135	73	8 945										
	17 451	2 898	1 725	1 033	1 051	1 103	1 103	1 138	1 785	1 794	2 686	1 463	601	161	—	5 804										

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.																
Life and physical scientists	3 632	167	188	287	297	259	277	307	459	745	383	198	52	13	—	7 074
Personnel and labor relations workers	15 300	462	619	670	858	1 166	1 611	2 214	2 607	3 698	1 020	296	62	17	—	7 019
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 808	119	147	128	179	281	264	328	307	389	352	348	470	299	197	8 776
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	3 202	88	83	86	132	207	219	285	280	283	282	295	466	299	197	9 562
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	66 924	2 520	3 430	3 658	5 743	6 286	7 198	9 217	9 815	12 391	4 727	1 577	314	19	29	5 073
Dietitians	4 305	266	375	356	616	905	1 020	1 048	8 343	5 770	3 915	1 236	50	19	26	6 627
Registered nurses	53 980	1 794	2 426	2 782	4 465	4 905	5 703	7 837	8 343	10 271	3 915	1 236	238	19	26	6 627
Therapists	8 639	460	629	520	662	876	1 020	1 048	1 140	1 550	530	175	26	—	3	6 146
Health technologists and technicians	16 818	1 308	1 229	1 076	1 616	1 915	2 383	2 603	2 243	1 699	569	151	26	—	—	5 531
Social scientists	3 251	177	240	264	230	316	257	254	246	506	326	277	143	12	3	6 557
Social workers	38 697	1 460	1 779	1 987	2 626	2 921	4 660	6 991	5 755	6 429	2 674	1 222	167	15	11	6 560
Recreation workers	1 548	370	201	111	143	169	189	111	110	99	35	10	—	—	—	6 643
Teachers	248 498	17 805	16 924	17 982	15 564	13 466	24 717	36 726	33 147	40 065	18 975	9 087	3 288	537	215	6 484
College and university	67 999	7 351	7 390	5 998	5 649	3 882	3 311	3 480	4 484	9 784	7 672	5 486	2 909	480	133	6 123
Elementary and prekindergarten	124 951	7 098	6 388	8 486	6 698	6 882	14 830	23 012	20 521	20 972	7 756	5 486	2 185	38	58	6 534
Secondary	48 340	2 560	2 362	3 061	2 640	2 362	6 047	9 366	7 251	8 186	2 951	1 184	137	15	18	6 527
Other teachers	7 208	796	384	447	577	539	529	868	891	1 123	596	191	57	4	6	6 152
Engineering and science technicians	8 598	1 954	1 291	591	678	791	829	884	545	741	204	70	15	—	5	5 683
Draftsmen	2 311	129	63	96	88	135	175	175	92	244	51	22	—	—	5	3 683
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	11 877	2 113	1 644	136	209	478	345	349	243	106	43	10	—	—	4	4 884
Vocational and educational counselors	7 106	1 481	958	562	697	591	711	1 014	1 038	1 740	981	593	225	7	5	5 521
Writers, artists, and entertainers	30 478	4 276	3 171	2 407	2 988	2 708	2 705	3 136	2 752	3 546	1 548	795	320	61	65	4 885
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	33 597	1 674	1 867	2 133	2 216	2 823	3 275	3 401	3 518	4 892	3 572	2 508	1 329	295	94	6 826
Managers and administrators, except farm administration	3 295	55	89	72	172	184	269	318	291	588	548	412	190	76	31	8 672
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	6 374	395	321	281	421	553	741	732	678	1 087	596	341	192	32	4	6 649
Health administrators	1 065	25	22	39	80	134	225	151	160	165	38	11	15	—	—	6 030
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	3 211	191	504	945	476	412	184	193	163	97	21	16	5	4	—	2 963
Postmasters and mail superintendents	3 326	223	186	124	155	264	264	303	328	503	354	296	212	91	23	7 439
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	4 026	189	195	132	123	260	230	220	333	632	746	568	362	36	9	9 047
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	5 680	369	281	252	441	600	827	852	694	724	374	195	49	13	9	6 082
School administrators, college	6 620	227	269	288	348	416	535	632	871	1 096	895	669	304	43	27	7 683
School administrators, elementary and secondary	6 620	227	269	288	348	416	535	632	871	1 096	895	669	304	43	27	7 683
Other specified managers and administrators	5 680	369	281	252	441	600	827	852	694	724	374	195	49	13	9	6 082
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	373	35	38	41	22	51	63	35	34	37	17	—	—	—	—	4 990
Wholesale and retail trade	6 774	1 625	1 259	890	907	665	509	372	247	170	123	37	12	13	15	2 613
Sales clerks, retail trade	2 249	643	465	281	345	178	95	120	75	25	5	7	—	—	10	2 059
Sales clerks, retail trade	537 520	86 307	63 626	44 720	66 673	98 243	84 483	53 063	22 758	12 963	2 938	1 156	280	132	238	4 076
Bookkeepers	24 990	1 170	1 435	1 634	3 009	5 233	5 473	3 970	1 833	949	179	33	34	—	18	5 003
Cashiers	10 945	2 843	2 167	1 073	1 275	1 230	1 016	675	429	170	23	30	10	—	—	2 431
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	3 788	35	74	68	131	344	607	927	680	731	133	37	6	—	—	6 669
Enumerators and interviewers	1 353	214	173	91	128	111	165	120	111	115	38	14	4	5	—	4 394
File clerks	22 442	5 078	3 419	1 830	3 136	3 960	2 798	1 522	432	189	58	47	6	6	4	3 285
Library attendants and assistants	18 771	6 999	4 284	1 609	1 423	1 414	1 214	877	399	375	117	47	13	—	—	1 557
Mail carriers, post office	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued																
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Mail handlers, except post office	3 479	928	528	327	509	462	424	193	61	42	5	—	—	—	—	2 867
Office machine operators	21 982	2 215	2 171	1 801	2 890	4 725	4 538	2 364	850	349	49	24	—	—	6	4 405
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	1 791	189	171	118	129	317	290	278	170	74	16	13	—	—	6	4 847
Key punch operators	14 809	1 373	1 404	1 247	2 032	3 346	3 184	1 479	496	204	33	11	—	—	—	4 403
Other office machine operators	5 382	653	576	436	729	1 062	1 064	607	184	71	—	—	—	—	—	4 280
Postal clerks	16 026	5 024	2 664	1 128	1 859	2 334	1 693	833	269	141	50	17	14	—	—	2 288
Receptionists	166 777	18 823	16 313	13 561	21 311	33 216	29 893	19 019	8 718	4 721	796	233	42	49	82	4 403
Statistical clerks	9 232	707	782	599	1 072	1 716	1 721	1 422	653	406	71	66	7	7	10	4 848
Stenographers	21 721	938	1 071	1 406	2 234	4 589	5 024	3 729	1 572	677	261	137	40	28	15	5 124
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 452	398	220	186	394	441	306	276	137	65	28	6	5	4	12	4 086
Teacher aides, except school monitors	15 455	5 161	3 826	3 018	1 688	830	1 455	257	91	91	35	39	5	—	—	1 671
Telephone operators	9 779	1 886	1 241	723	1 639	1 793	1 455	712	227	74	19	6	—	—	—	3 634
Typists	92 070	15 845	11 344	8 001	12 908	20 020	14 651	6 921	1 631	517	115	57	29	4	27	3 840
Other clerical and kindred workers	96 258	18 053	11 914	7 650	11 067	15 757	13 094	9 246	4 674	3 291	960	406	54	36	56	3 950
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>																
Foremen, n.e.c.	8 323	856	884	919	1 072	1 013	942	903	723	634	231	93	45	8	—	4 425
Mechanics and repairmen	2 594	74	60	116	270	314	367	443	270	355	129	68	36	8	—	6 217
	552	69	32	27	96	75	29	76	74	45	24	5	—	—	—	4 693
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>																
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	23 337	3 979	2 549	2 791	5 070	3 908	2 500	1 540	514	326	82	30	22	11	15	3 463
Other specified operatives	6 543	493	569	920	1 900	1 339	822	423	49	13	8	16	5	6	—	3 679
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	10 888	1 889	1 075	1 291	2 284	1 894	1 090	763	287	224	48	14	11	5	—	3 521
	5 906	1 597	905	580	886	675	588	354	178	89	24	14	—	—	—	2 778
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>																
Bus drivers	7 120	1 635	1 719	1 417	991	606	379	167	98	77	27	—	4	—	—	2 145
	5 375	1 380	1 491	1 244	737	371	204	66	28	33	17	—	4	—	—	1 944
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>																
Farm workers	3 352	865	543	420	342	418	365	233	66	63	37	—	—	—	—	2 638
	810	203	109	134	76	65	61	59	30	49	11	5	5	3	—	2 694
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>																
Cleaning service workers	281 766	50 565	45 000	35 445	46 153	40 254	30 863	20 001	8 327	3 738	675	394	151	30	170	3 214
Food service workers	33 947	5 183	4 918	6 177	7 957	5 200	2 875	1 171	214	142	34	33	18	14	11	3 087
Cooks, except private household	87 076	24 135	23 523	14 110	11 747	6 356	4 100	2 071	587	258	77	40	36	—	36	1 825
Waiters and food counter workers	35 618	5 243	11 245	7 369	5 663	2 902	1 721	925	350	113	48	22	14	—	23	2 179
Busboys and dishwashers	21 311	9 182	4 972	2 506	1 992	1 103	830	543	112	53	11	7	—	—	7	1 296
Other food service workers	5 024	2 660	1 327	504	285	16	95	16	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	1 944
Health service workers	25 123	7 050	5 979	3 731	3 807	2 226	1 454	587	142	83	18	18	22	—	6	1 922
Health aides, except nursing	105 099	7 840	7 893	9 050	18 805	21 226	18 510	13 417	5 736	2 072	237	170	58	4	81	4 422
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	7 448	812	716	764	1 400	1 620	1 142	499	242	150	63	25	15	—	—	4 020
Practical nurses	79 239	5 954	5 753	7 097	15 324	16 337	13 743	9 795	3 740	1 198	105	94	29	4	66	4 336
Other health service workers	16 226	664	1 032	975	1 812	2 913	3 363	2 872	1 733	1 713	69	51	14	—	15	5 213
Personal service workers	2 186	410	392	214	269	356	262	251	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	3 286
Child care workers, except private household	35 152	8 369	5 094	3 622	5 032	5 384	3 718	2 279	925	498	97	69	16	12	37	3 098
Housekeepers, except private household	15 116	2 188	2 342	1 569	2 560	2 988	1 928	960	348	116	44	18	16	—	7	3 570
School monitors	10 388	2 744	1 516	1 200	1 460	696	929	289	289	237	31	38	—	—	19	2 778
Protective service workers	1 978	1 445	1 172	85	63	22	83	10	19	10	6	47	8	—	5	5 509
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	3 862	408	375	212	294	399	477	333	518	632	154	47	—	—	—	2 012
Policemen and detectives	255	42	85	41	25	10	21	19	12	—	—	18	8	—	—	7 238
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	710	28	56	16	31	56	66	68	143	151	69	18	—	—	—	2 215
	16 630	4 630	3 197	2 274	2 318	1 689	1 183	730	347	136	76	35	15	—	—	2 215

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 899 183	118 119	126 063	107 268	146 942	179 780	238 328	300 165	320 819	541 310	390 149	269 280	123 696	24 165	13 099	7 726
Accountants	854 223	19 278	26 394	27 494	29 359	25 351	35 890	68 349	93 201	180 638	148 631	127 220	56 295	9 708	6 395	9 127
Computer specialists	13 127	169	393	204	244	393	578	1 001	1 388	3 284	2 414	1 983	816	174	86	9 336
Engineers	4 475	51	111	148	143	165	176	278	409	979	838	859	339	58	6	6 545
Aeronautical and astronautical	33 033	271	649	440	479	742	930	1 409	1 869	4 762	6 390	8 529	5 263	992	308	11 554
Civil	50	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	17	5	6	7	—
Electrical and electronic	21 174	149	428	304	271	452	538	735	1 195	2 905	3 991	5 672	3 581	745	208	11 809
Mechanical	3 859	22	39	33	52	79	113	177	226	549	812	1 096	585	59	17	11 575
Other engineers	1 584	27	40	11	25	87	37	92	87	169	224	483	319	26	16	12 323
Farm management advisors	6 366	73	142	92	125	183	242	405	361	1 139	1 354	1 261	773	156	60	10 622
Foresters and conservationists	1 421	37	40	39	35	11	37	70	99	342	442	218	46	5	—	10 002
Judges	2 272	109	137	75	113	155	228	252	215	369	219	122	15	6	—	6 770
Lawyers	5 906	202	236	171	228	102	252	231	270	351	377	451	591	626	1 179	13 400
Life and physical scientists	3 993	134	303	268	359	297	344	509	476	1 316	1 639	2 088	1 762	869	542	11 766
Personnel and labor relations workers	7 987	64	134	92	99	143	158	216	425	911	739	575	332	58	47	9 461
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	13 548	151	350	459	880	648	528	666	947	1 970	1 698	1 412	1 421	888	1 530	10 206
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	11 209	123	273	372	810	584	408	568	811	1 317	1 317	984	1 077	810	1 485	10 104
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	5 922	215	289	276	322	432	421	530	655	1 587	815	622	288	31	30	7 727
Health technologists and technicians	9 213	366	458	460	411	523	622	1 063	1 182	2 003	1 650	669	293	42	65	7 595
Social workers	9 771	115	280	216	247	228	350	312	529	1 293	1 000	2 244	1 869	359	129	11 644
Recreation workers	34 972	772	1 156	1 047	1 225	1 838	2 842	4 835	4 635	8 859	5 561	4 193	1 253	226	96	8 610
Teachers	11 061	1 695	1 330	934	653	493	637	701	840	1 710	1 049	650	315	51	3	5 668
College and university	574 856	9 874	14 969	18 188	19 148	14 748	22 610	50 208	68 739	129 918	104 623	85 090	31 778	3 505	1 458	9 061
Elementary and prekindergarten	28 727	714	850	632	802	573	691	896	1 104	3 813	4 589	6 373	5 775	1 234	681	11 869
Secondary	163 161	3 833	5 014	6 348	6 475	5 250	8 169	17 862	22 498	37 024	26 084	18 310	5 411	617	266	8 331
Other teachers	375 649	4 961	8 756	11 007	11 677	8 679	13 421	31 006	44 414	87 344	72 667	59 338	20 275	1 624	480	9 234
Engineering and science technicians	7 319	366	349	201	194	246	329	444	723	1 737	1 283	1 069	317	30	31	8 930
Draftsmen and surveyors	24 574	884	1 216	1 338	1 239	1 487	2 012	2 581	3 395	5 242	3 315	1 598	389	44	34	7 510
Electrical and electronic engineering	17 059	512	738	860	894	1 083	1 496	1 850	2 438	3 614	2 242	1 032	265	15	20	7 450
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 695	98	85	45	52	41	81	104	174	383	367	203	58	4	—	8 875
Air traffic controllers	10 057	393	705	576	866	963	1 259	1 005	1 090	1 570	1 119	342	133	15	21	6 265
Radio operators	8 376	350	660	520	796	884	1 120	879	898	1 171	797	220	70	5	6	5 873
Vocational and educational counselors	26 132	271	484	234	242	227	338	805	1 211	4 445	6 151	7 257	4 027	376	64	11 564
Writers, artists, and entertainers	9 646	1 137	789	482	442	362	435	620	781	1 667	1 189	1 033	547	99	63	7 712
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	42 634	2 273	2 214	1 973	1 891	1 762	1 964	2 700	3 541	7 503	6 029	5 713	3 480	928	663	8 799
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	262 967	3 941	6 826	3 756	4 237	7 065	11 125	17 107	20 151	41 804	41 395	47 861	42 209	10 908	4 582	10 748
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	17 246	709	894	437	416	970	1 425	1 911	1 957	3 232	2 403	1 650	889	181	172	7 951
Health administrators	6 091	55	100	50	82	117	220	338	470	884	550	1 141	332	364	332	11 536
Construction inspectors; public administration	14 272	215	327	203	203	342	685	1 300	2 078	4 079	2 864	1 467	381	54	74	8 874
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	9 289	221	240	132	255	412	710	1 055	1 442	2 446	1 382	714	206	55	19	8 145
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	57 755	1 512	2 450	1 548	1 647	2 460	3 641	5 171	5 458	10 397	8 141	7 722	4 928	1 733	947	8 960
Postmasters and mail superintendents	4 691	34	43	35	57	104	197	397	499	1 070	960	807	434	28	36	9 831
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	713	37	38	67	66	51	31	53	51	119	46	77	66	14	4	7 402
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm—Con.</b>																
School administrators, college	2 800	17	52	29	11	37	19	57	36	139	232	582	902	454	233	16 048
School administrators, elementary and secondary	90 968	270	1 200	267	282	367	792	1 689	2 554	9 455	15 148	24 988	26 514	5 754	1 688	13 616
Other specified managers and administrators, public administration	15 442	372	480	438	364	585	979	1 444	1 738	2 918	2 457	1 913	1 143	342	269	8 905
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	43 700	499	854	550	499	627	2 426	3 692	3 868	7 065	6 822	6 800	5 758	1 929	808	10 078
Construction	8 443	96	185	114	279	442	789	1 168	1 124	1 711	1 142	870	329	135	59	8 029
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 518	152	326	159	287	680	854	1 468	1 335	2 508	2 188	1 729	1 298	369	165	9 195
Wholesale and retail trade	1 515	39	29	63	103	103	176	219	168	235	182	147	62	44	16	7 574
All other industries	20 224	212	462	245	225	402	607	837	1 241	2 611	3 310	4 054	4 069	1 381	568	11 976
<b>Sales workers</b>																
Sales clerks, retail trade	8 935	917	581	433	469	651	744	826	924	1 276	985	609	348	79	93	6 814
	1 856	198	214	102	132	302	262	211	150	164	61	34	5	4	17	4 934
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b>																
Bookkeepers	139 016	12 752	10 751	6 993	7 497	10 570	14 116	16 212	15 936	21 084	11 611	6 801	3 399	761	533	6 421
Cashiers	9 994	313	503	410	415	704	1 057	1 534	1 543	1 750	830	583	261	60	31	7 040
Library attendants and assistants	3 366	221	290	153	202	271	313	388	523	793	1 130	67	10	33	—	6 626
Mail carriers, post office	7 644	3 115	1 747	758	331	291	238	213	178	289	182	180	89	—	—	1 405
Mail handlers, except post office	1 971	254	247	129	158	244	271	302	191	82	54	17	22	—	—	4 809
Office machine operators	4 245	264	260	280	222	319	404	625	641	758	285	165	33	5	—	6 623
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	2 071	128	135	138	76	122	159	269	324	422	190	86	22	—	—	7 026
Postal clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers	8 772	507	334	249	418	888	1 156	1 580	1 473	1 581	399	140	33	6	8	6 528
Other clerical and kindred workers	103 004	8 078	7 366	5 034	5 751	7 853	10 677	11 570	11 385	15 831	9 708	5 649	2 951	657	494	6 583
<b>Craftsmen and kindred workers</b>																
Construction craftsmen	317 698	6 788	7 791	7 759	15 647	24 597	35 132	42 304	44 848	67 730	39 045	19 688	5 381	583	405	7 420
Carpenters	108 626	2 399	2 946	3 295	7 367	11 303	14 285	14 918	14 412	19 296	10 782	5 786	1 410	98	129	6 839
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	14 161	414	483	432	685	1 004	1 394	1 817	1 880	3 021	2 082	860	80	—	9	7 453
Electricians	48 209	664	1 153	1 719	4 813	6 919	8 576	8 003	6 501	1 984	1 984	926	286	27	71	6 033
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paper/hangers	15 015	212	301	223	422	688	1 108	1 517	1 912	3 515	2 705	1 856	519	22	15	8 640
Plumbers and pipe fitters	13 607	718	478	411	625	1 125	1 432	1 647	1 956	2 985	1 603	536	68	14	9	7 188
Other construction craftsmen	11 235	179	279	320	655	975	1 106	1 286	1 382	1 957	1 623	1 125	304	19	25	7 592
Foremen, n.e.c.	6 399	212	252	190	367	592	669	648	775	1 257	785	483	153	16	—	7 348
Inspectors, n.e.c.	44 422	429	776	410	864	1 968	3 593	5 342	6 517	11 113	8 017	3 914	1 224	184	71	8 416
Mechanics and repairmen	12 867	196	233	175	250	495	981	1 301	1 879	3 357	2 505	1 209	231	31	24	8 550
Aircraft	74 069	1 588	1 628	1 745	3 594	5 582	8 600	10 668	11 625	17 249	7 559	3 200	870	87	74	7 312
Automobile, including body	699	23	16	36	17	32	49	69	185	186	44	28	9	5	—	7 581
Heavy equipment, including diesel	28 218	639	514	691	1 454	2 126	3 269	4 172	4 571	6 435	2 849	1 193	273	23	9	7 272
Other mechanics and repairmen	16 548	253	345	340	816	1 256	2 030	2 468	2 593	4 032	1 669	1 568	149	14	15	7 295
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	28 604	673	753	678	1 307	2 168	3 252	3 959	4 276	6 596	2 997	1 411	439	45	50	7 354
Machinists and job and die setters	6 787	167	120	132	273	412	563	728	832	1 538	1 192	718	107	—	5	8 217
Printing craftsmen	3 490	97	66	55	151	246	306	334	404	625	625	323	30	—	—	8 070
Stationary engineers and power station operators	2 958	289	207	109	149	201	296	399	406	231	231	97	30	—	—	6 753
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	31 579	319	567	538	1 043	2 398	3 572	4 739	4 577	6 928	4 011	2 151	648	64	24	7 571
	36 390	1 401	1 314	1 355	1 907	2 238	3 239	4 309	4 600	7 613	4 748	2 613	861	114	78	7 529



Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings											Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)			
	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999		\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>															
<b>Operatives, except transport</b>															
Laundry and dry-cleaning operatives, including ironers	4 212	3 097	3 064	5 054	6 527	7 846	9 309	8 924	12 611	5 170	2 481	584	70	51	6 505
Stationary firemen	2 036	233	126	304	303	329	208	172	103	45	10	3	—	—	4 512
Other specified operatives	11 479	146	204	637	1 057	1 596	3 929	3 103	3 103	1 671	868	304	9	21	8 045
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	23 637	1 083	1 105	2 441	3 048	3 589	3 999	3 929	5 445	2 206	1 068	304	19	30	6 273
Manufacturing	6 008	286	270	484	2 539	2 871	3 506	3 172	3 960	1 248	335	119	—	—	6 220
Public administration	4 025	149	158	375	449	749	874	871	1 002	285	127	10	—	—	6 195
All other industries	13 604	874	677	1 174	1 489	1 640	2 099	1 670	2 294	680	295	100	—	—	6 438
<b>Transport equipment operatives</b>															
Bus drivers	179 048	8 407	13 557	16 402	17 690	20 909	20 646	19 595	27 243	11 518	4 067	708	68	173	5 904
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	61 802	4 893	5 490	5 060	4 295	5 117	4 889	5 293	10 328	5 056	1 723	340	29	39	5 374
Truck drivers and deliverymen	4 574	118	126	251	387	613	781	762	842	391	98	15	—	—	6 775
Other transport equipment operatives	85 057	2 148	4 417	9 776	11 619	13 229	13 184	11 041	11 355	3 845	1 232	171	39	102	5 882
<b>Laborers, except farm</b>															
Construction laborers	223 241	17 968	16 166	25 719	27 573	29 636	28 749	23 088	25 318	9 075	2 107	532	103	165	5 241
Garbage collectors	59 155	3 497	4 634	7 051	8 131	9 032	8 319	6 275	5 892	1 679	515	115	37	29	5 256
Other freight, stock, and material handlers	45 103	2 840	3 991	6 747	6 067	5 018	4 443	3 812	5 036	3 630	477	73	26	27	5 389
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	9 796	1 033	805	739	821	1 270	1 258	1 023	1 252	431	93	58	—	—	5 369
Other specified laborers	48 271	4 313	3 842	4 578	5 096	6 438	7 346	6 050	5 996	1 234	334	89	12	25	5 526
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	19 693	2 322	2 918	1 706	1 982	2 370	2 505	2 104	2 315	698	308	81	24	51	5 257
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	41 223	3 963	3 047	4 816	5 291	5 508	4 878	3 824	4 824	1 403	380	116	4	26	5 064
Public administration	9 770	1 179	882	1 246	1 269	1 223	1 149	778	777	173	50	19	—	—	4 439
<b>Farm workers</b>															
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>															
Cleaning service workers	846 579	43 221	40 437	41 996	59 101	82 283	96 062	93 595	163 128	122 488	58 342	14 201	1 857	698	7 331
Janitors and sextons	245 041	21 794	16 553	23 058	30 620	39 248	40 049	27 247	21 480	6 248	2 657	854	144	128	5 400
Food service workers	225 934	20 944	15 163	20 978	27 714	35 888	37 227	25 411	20 680	5 883	2 544	824	144	124	5 433
Cooks, except private household	13 918	3 114	2 088	1 410	1 395	1 228	1 074	830	806	279	109	41	—	—	6 155
Busboys and dishwashers	5 036	474	672	472	513	522	618	504	539	163	47	29	—	—	4 825
Other food service workers	2 674	1 075	574	292	177	102	46	15	38	10	—	—	—	—	1 456
Health service workers	6 208	1 565	842	716	705	604	410	311	229	106	62	12	—	—	2 973
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	15 561	1 648	1 650	2 321	2 267	2 166	1 578	1 011	704	356	176	36	—	—	4 234
Personal service workers	12 017	1 328	1 389	1 992	1 867	1 626	1 115	642	373	159	96	29	—	—	3 952
Protective service workers	15 547	3 893	2 576	1 052	1 188	1 501	1 363	805	989	496	226	121	14	21	3 002
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	526 909	9 201	14 975	7 602	21 009	34 828	48 906	61 104	135 624	112 833	54 264	12 934	1 646	473	8 801
Firemen, fire protection	11 102	3 067	4 697	3 000	3 016	3 632	3 383	3 48	45 399	160	74	34	5	6	1 529
Guard and watchmen	160 485	984	1 838	1 817	3 715	7 788	12 569	18 392	45 399	37 174	22 169	6 703	815	130	9 416
Police and detectives	33 510	1 273	2 257	2 195	3 436	4 307	4 150	3 922	5 293	3 682	1 328	198	30	17	6 449
Marshals, constables, sheriffs and bailiffs	286 223	2 975	5 009	5 709	10 587	18 087	26 245	33 355	77 678	67 677	28 940	5 500	697	264	8 969
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	35 389	902	1 174	1 489	2 965	4 284	5 549	5 087	6 629	4 140	1 753	499	99	56	7 092
Female, 16 years old and over	29 603	3 571	2 595	2 645	2 622	3 312	3 092	2 598	3 375	2 276	910	215	53	54	5 327
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b>															
Accountants	3 066 778	351 346	339 336	288 028	267 527	277 441	332 872	276 735	347 134	172 246	83 789	17 940	2 314	1 774	4 921
Computer specialists	1 623 185	106 324	94 028	94 136	80 616	128 097	233 458	226 707	308 758	156 780	72 712	10 795	1 123	932	6 855
Engineers	8 774	296	372	730	1 242	1 500	1 500	937	1 153	466	166	38	9	—	5 923
Home management advisors	1 582	51	90	64	134	159	208	143	278	236	104	24	—	—	6 971
Lawyers and judges	637	42	9	28	40	43	77	69	116	92	71	33	—	—	8 078
Librarians	745	86	59	16	46	31	62	121	141	81	28	18	—	—	7 136
	1 744	181	112	103	158	160	119	103	244	181	145	99	35	48	6 857
	49 703	4 398	3 917	3 644	2 902	3 560	5 162	5 310	8 921	5 197	2 635	498	30	36	6 569

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued																
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Con.</b>																
Life and physical scientists	1 742	106	81	63	84	88	132	175	212	362	309	119	11	43	—	7 670
Personnel and labor relations workers	3 662	93	165	138	214	281	338	486	459	606	397	272	160	43	—	7 253
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 988	98	147	127	170	167	147	192	251	469	352	306	262	175	—	8 832
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	2 505	73	119	98	140	125	128	162	162	340	281	271	258	175	—	6 195
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	121 134	5 388	7 603	9 496	11 994	11 010	12 152	15 981	16 122	19 359	8 498	3 138	57	57	—	4 247
Dietitians	5 875	427	607	737	9 652	9 466	10 936	14 353	14 455	16 913	7 299	2 483	433	57	—	6 250
Registered nurses	104 838	4 585	6 336	7 860	9 652	9 466	10 936	14 353	14 455	16 913	7 299	2 483	433	57	—	6 486
Therapists	10 421	576	660	899	951	847	690	1 208	1 297	1 787	973	2 483	433	57	—	6 486
Health technologists and technicians	16 808	1 352	1 204	1 333	1 782	2 062	2 375	2 225	1 830	1 705	582	233	51	34	—	5 274
Social scientists	4 391	146	159	224	237	282	236	251	254	702	734	834	356	23	—	9 318
Social workers	55 524	2 401	2 680	2 645	3 744	4 069	5 862	7 347	7 536	10 981	5 128	2 690	400	35	—	6 866
Recreation workers	7 975	2 686	1 088	705	649	500	499	478	408	603	68	68	26	—	—	2 303
Teachers	1 241 407	78 830	68 851	83 172	63 360	50 713	92 793	188 517	182 711	246 974	123 828	54 628	6 019	520	—	6 971
College and university	17 011	1 527	1 251	1 016	933	776	792	1 103	1 306	2 701	2 384	2 115	905	151	—	7 833
Elementary and prekindergarten	859 929	52 799	47 507	57 362	43 436	35 769	65 793	132 225	129 226	174 291	84 855	33 296	2 818	221	—	6 963
Secondary	351 659	21 530	18 537	23 633	18 102	13 402	25 446	54 174	51 195	68 447	35 824	18 917	2 186	130	—	7 019
Other teachers	2 692	2 974	1 556	1 141	889	746	762	1 015	984	1 535	765	300	110	13	—	3 825
Engineering and science technicians	2 692	361	224	176	177	283	333	367	320	296	112	43	—	—	—	5 375
Draftsmen	1 153	55	63	97	43	139	180	161	175	150	62	28	—	—	—	5 997
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5 112	441	471	627	934	884	574	616	466	46	37	46	—	—	—	4 100
Vocational and educational counselors	21 677	382	627	435	585	481	600	400	1 817	4 820	4 947	4 515	1 347	46	—	10 019
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6 235	1 665	830	477	426	298	543	519	425	552	243	199	43	5	—	3 342
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	68 653	7 081	5 378	4 989	5 750	5 062	6 018	8 131	7 422	10 283	5 054	2 472	786	96	—	6 006
<b>Managers and administrators, except farm</b>	<b>92 147</b>	<b>6 191</b>	<b>7 214</b>	<b>8 354</b>	<b>9 253</b>	<b>9 756</b>	<b>8 026</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>5 957</b>	<b>9 090</b>	<b>7 024</b>	<b>7 443</b>	<b>5 721</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>5 661</b>
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	10 527	1 181	1 083	844	1 426	1 872	1 619	1 021	566	554	182	135	25	14	—	4 390
Health administrators	4 277	151	129	212	214	339	312	409	466	937	503	320	211	39	—	7 756
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	19 387	1 770	1 469	1 256	2 038	2 796	2 626	2 178	1 745	1 983	880	443	139	33	—	5 139
Postmasters and mail superintendents	1 591	46	39	81	82	216	229	251	—	289	101	44	10	6	—	6 408
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	16 176	829	2 395	4 457	3 732	2 411	1 012	504	373	274	91	106	26	6	—	3 109
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	743	30	39	34	19	24	29	53	62	83	131	106	78	40	—	9 964
School administrators, college	22 724	1 116	1 009	498	501	453	579	836	919	2 658	3 576	5 272	4 640	577	—	11 562
School administrators, elementary and secondary	8 721	736	568	527	649	1 011	1 108	1 136	900	1 114	609	219	4 109	18	—	5 785
Other specified managers and administrators	8 001	332	483	445	592	614	512	655	709	1 218	951	860	483	131	—	7 518
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	297	21	43	25	36	40	19	34	18	31	18	6	—	—	—	4 588
Wholesale and retail trade	8 885	2 120	1 403	1 301	1 340	946	506	397	227	261	148	89	118	13	—	2 707
Sales workers	2 989	698	626	564	580	282	122	60	—	49	2	—	6	—	—	2 302
Sales clerks, retail trade	748 713	104 724	87 316	82 484	103 273	125 471	108 286	72 804	34 168	21 718	5 077	2 067	849	133	343	3 967
Bookkeepers	32 009	3 135	3 853	4 136	7 371	10 937	9 934	7 144	3 508	1 593	236	104	29	20	—	4 687
Cashiers	20 267	6 030	5 727	2 407	1 641	1 707	1 234	7 755	416	245	36	55	22	—	—	1 713
Clerical and kindred workers	3 664	45	33	92	106	298	503	838	759	743	164	55	22	—	—	6 901
Enumerators and interviewers	1 729	332	186	175	194	186	196	196	145	146	27	25	4	—	—	4 235
File clerks	19 753	4 244	2 465	1 789	2 589	3 458	2 673	1 566	568	298	55	25	101	6	—	3 532
Library attendants and assistants	47 749	13 317	8 047	6 315	5 142	4 788	3 561	2 473	1 426	1 477	800	289	101	4	—	2 398
Mail carriers, post office																

Table 9. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Occupation and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on 20-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
Female, 16 years old and over—Continued																
<b>Clerical and kindred workers—Continued</b>																
Mail handlers, except post office	1 437	322	146	159	187	254	187	139	18	12	13	—	—	—	—	3 489
Office machine operators	15 974	1 289	1 016	1 254	1 971	3 550	3 228	2 178	967	424	78	12	—	—	7	4 692
Computer and peripheral equipment operators	1 193	52	50	60	150	181	212	212	148	106	15	—	—	—	—	5 473
Keypunch operators	9 299	751	547	769	1 139	2 150	1 978	1 274	441	197	42	4	—	—	7	4 671
Other office machine operators	5 482	486	419	425	682	1 219	1 031	692	378	121	21	8	—	—	—	4 598
Postal clerks	14 749	2 100	1 478	1 404	2 691	2 813	2 326	1 222	—	214	50	30	—	—	—	3 889
Receptionists	211 883	15 591	17 396	22 155	34 380	40 889	35 309	24 143	12 377	8 089	1 064	310	84	28	68	4 402
Secretaries	16 454	1 150	1 020	1 139	2 157	3 084	3 240	2 264	1 137	900	233	87	4	5	14	4 895
Statistical clerks	15 823	539	754	970	1 330	2 538	3 416	2 987	1 572	868	395	230	195	20	9	5 521
Stock clerks and storekeepers	2 525	279	303	303	417	707	308	233	159	76	5	6	4	4	—	3 853
Teacher aides, except school monitors	72 128	19 314	16 277	16 277	7 907	2 996	1 076	632	271	312	181	119	49	—	18	3 679
Telephone operators	12 395	1 526	1 222	1 158	1 892	2 223	2 330	1 374	408	183	42	16	10	—	10	4 180
Typists	101 818	13 490	10 398	10 144	14 507	20 899	18 173	10 052	2 726	1 073	174	79	36	11	56	4 113
Other clerical and kindred workers	138 356	18 363	13 936	12 650	18 816	24 453	20 593	14 588	7 340	5 065	1 500	656	289	26	81	4 221
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14 577	1 377	2 872	2 826	1 640	1 312	1 123	1 054	813	780	491	199	76	9	5	3 130
Foremen, n.e.c.	2 359	152	77	107	189	241	312	312	296	284	232	101	47	9	—	6 325
Mechanics and repairmen	1 171	113	88	128	118	148	162	116	80	147	48	15	8	—	—	4 936
Operatives, except transport	28 562	4 345	3 494	4 371	5 947	4 504	2 846	1 498	818	442	106	91	31	23	46	3 348
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6 798	795	922	1 350	1 843	906	619	230	72	17	3	17	9	6	9	3 180
Other specified operatives	16 224	2 472	1 767	2 354	3 172	2 810	1 680	933	524	309	93	57	15	10	28	3 479
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 540	1 078	805	667	932	788	547	335	222	116	10	17	7	7	9	3 236
Transport equipment operatives	36 569	6 998	10 201	8 120	5 138	2 690	1 457	811	535	426	136	14	15	13	15	2 134
Bus drivers	30 856	6 087	9 286	7 259	4 255	2 005	896	497	272	178	74	9	15	13	10	2 008
Labors, except farm	6 560	1 425	840	896	991	781	562	475	258	232	86	4	5	—	5	3 720
Farm workers	694	165	148	70	60	59	52	41	46	24	17	12	—	—	—	2 486
Service workers, except private household	506 886	117 677	131 820	91 085	66 250	41 392	26 486	15 291	7 206	5 403	2 381	1 158	400	136	201	2 043
Cleaning service workers	62 967	11 445	12 470	12 918	11 235	6 966	4 225	2 233	787	404	135	54	26	31	38	2 586
Food service workers	201 903	51 562	77 210	43 002	17 309	7 182	3 087	1 235	511	301	164	137	121	25	57	1 640
Cooks, except private household	107 745	18 018	44 341	26 981	11 194	4 329	1 596	594	284	150	75	67	74	10	32	1 809
Waiters and food counter workers	26 437	9 848	9 239	4 181	1 664	780	360	168	80	56	24	7	14	10	6	1 365
Busboys and dishwashers	7 496	4 084	2 125	1 26	390	126	61	10	11	5	9	4	8	—	—	1 918
Other food service workers	60 225	19 612	21 505	11 177	4 061	1 947	1 070	463	136	90	56	59	25	5	19	1 488
Health service workers	110 679	14 040	14 008	17 651	23 802	17 114	11 938	7 114	3 305	224	208	145	42	23	65	3 405
Health aides, except nursing	8 832	1 132	1 062	1 406	1 844	1 435	998	557	232	75	63	18	—	—	10	3 443
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	71 425	9 999	10 146	13 355	17 359	9 723	5 900	3 381	991	369	46	79	31	18	28	3 127
Practical nurses	27 851	1 780	2 369	2 634	4 433	5 717	4 891	3 052	2 030	765	48	48	11	—	22	4 474
Other health service workers	2 571	1 129	431	256	166	239	149	124	52	15	—	—	—	5	5	1 363
Personal service workers	52 076	21 965	7 652	6 247	5 603	4 174	2 837	1 639	734	688	274	182	58	17	6	1 532
Child care workers, except private household	10 788	3 295	2 336	1 834	1 461	812	407	295	148	89	21	21	20	7	6	1 899
Housekeepers, except private household	9 278	1 545	1 358	1 876	1 519	1 093	607	444	278	319	135	79	20	5	—	2 925
School monitors	16 405	12 973	1 719	846	403	157	133	67	19	38	16	25	8	—	—	633
Protective service workers	39 543	6 527	12 201	5 081	2 510	2 066	1 851	1 590	1 280	2 267	1 466	567	96	29	12	1 922
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	22 076	6 568	10 082	3 833	873	305	145	97	17	54	39	39	19	20	6	1 443
Policemen and detectives	9 357	1 002	1 253	592	905	848	856	778	631	1 309	864	322	17	—	—	5 115
Service workers—allocated <sup>1</sup>	39 718	10 138	8 279	6 186	5 791	3 890	2 548	1 480	589	1 519	134	73	57	11	23	2 233

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
<b>White</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	5 878 926	202 129	248 380	193 407	244 492	291 532	404 789	557 858	665 492	1 173 025	767 471	598 267	371 661	107 167	54 256	8 224
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 879 237	41 775	67 984	61 867	66 472	55 445	70 251	117 201	156 412	323 493	297 555	308 566	217 570	62 846	31 800	9 868
Teachers	1 812 789	16 383	26 927	30 421	32 033	27 174	29 611	59 778	82 123	139 157	136 256	122 939	67 887	17 196	8 904	9 331
College and university	216 477	6 264	11 148	10 206	11 704	7 595	5 968	5 930	7 598	21 027	27 801	39 472	39 805	14 354	7 994	11 496
Elementary and secondary school	575 719	9 454	15 015	19 676	19 854	15 033	22 855	52 629	72 378	132 855	104 587	80 772	27 111	2 554	9 46	8 918
Managers and administrators, except farm	608 547	6 440	12 433	6 998	8 211	12 700	21 189	33 754	45 284	104 117	104 764	2 138	93 543	31 739	17 088	11 015
Sales workers	27 773	2 112	1 831	1 366	1 281	1 972	2 576	3 335	2 619	3 731	2 654	2 138	1 398	401	17 359	6 824
Clerical and kindred workers	819 376	35 631	39 650	25 414	26 214	31 676	48 220	85 752	134 285	237 511	82 640	43 574	20 963	5 486	2 340	7 872
Mail carriers and postal clerks	375 695	5 909	7 307	6 573	7 449	7 569	12 447	37 570	83 956	159 930	34 329	9 604	2 266	400	386	8 238
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 021	2 002	2 017	1 474	1 506	1 907	2 581	2 922	2 531	3 256	2 083	1 392	1 289	492	369	6 453
Craftsmen and kindred workers	765 439	14 072	20 125	19 849	31 624	43 271	65 885	89 100	112 621	197 524	101 944	51 240	15 110	2 057	1 017	7 877
Operatives, except transport	172 749	8 027	7 504	6 362	9 211	11 973	16 624	23 084	26 026	38 555	16 338	6 916	1 766	218	145	7 138
Transport equipment operatives	208 931	9 708	15 185	12 113	19 158	22 160	26 474	29 049	26 196	31 260	11 703	4 466	1 077	150	232	5 987
Laborers, except farm	294 422	22 792	20 931	18 649	26 342	32 590	41 021	44 230	36 995	34 761	11 431	3 107	930	220	223	5 627
Farm workers	16 791	1 519	1 612	1 365	1 708	1 784	1 920	1 765	1 565	1 748	982	537	265	88	33	5 224
Service workers, except private household	1 085 661	60 053	61 125	39 424	54 071	77 961	110 729	130 588	123 489	199 325	137 460	67 456	19 019	3 942	1 019	7 072
Cleaning service workers	302 986	26 995	22 784	16 597	15 791	37 422	50 032	60 326	33 394	26 526	7 789	3 338	1 083	195	164	5 438
Protective service workers	621 501	9 972	16 625	9 292	14 610	25 415	42 618	50 367	75 619	160 445	123 867	61 375	17 052	3 581	663	8 701
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	4 675 238	525 578	482 574	413 484	432 312	461 103	500 010	546 517	432 167	489 538	224 695	110 469	30 428	5 075	3 288	5 027
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 015 214	137 700	124 519	135 017	120 684	106 148	162 078	282 580	275 220	371 450	186 347	89 291	19 560	2 913	707	6 784
Teachers	1 350 731	91 257	80 962	95 040	72 396	56 620	101 619	202 843	194 954	258 282	128 903	57 656	8 530	998	154	6 875
College and university	80 291	8 353	8 139	6 639	6 326	4 438	3 957	4 289	5 466	11 667	9 560	7 072	3 643	608	154	6 537
Elementary and secondary school	1 250 570	79 100	70 583	86 841	64 604	50 942	96 428	196 780	187 684	243 943	118 026	50 058	4 715	363	498	6 898
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 58 340	4 932	3 528	2 904	3 751	2 513	4 409	1 048	14 379	22 890	14 431	11 674	7 876	1 430	448	6 582
Sales workers	22 023	4 932	3 528	2 904	3 751	2 513	4 409	1 048	14 379	22 890	14 431	11 674	7 876	1 430	448	6 582
Clerical and kindred workers	1 675 296	207 873	172 538	144 729	189 760	259 541	262 391	206 978	121 012	80 930	18 952	7 314	2 078	457	26	2 879
Mail carriers and postal clerks	77 794	7 678	9 136	8 069	7 809	6 873	6 638	11 605	12 178	8 039	610	110	18	745	11	4 976
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	771 663	66 887	62 662	62 060	92 812	137 774	143 018	107 009	56 194	34 043	5 922	2 106	630	219	327	4 736
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30 915	2 402	3 808	3 867	3 076	2 575	2 974	3 844	3 268	3 158	1 289	439	167	32	16	4 895
Operatives, except transport	63 895	7 835	6 048	6 682	11 100	10 110	9 143	6 846	3 613	1 851	326	157	73	44	67	4 028
Transport equipment operatives	41 017	8 072	10 958	8 999	5 801	3 055	1 778	976	706	459	155	20	15	13	10	2 164
Laborers, except farm	12 923	2 447	1 700	1 287	1 368	1 365	1 495	1 628	915	518	154	23	18	5	5	3 751
Farm workers	1 715	411	284	189	184	108	133	93	93	127	25	20	5	3	-	860
Service workers, except private household	635 900	145 274	149 278	98 742	83 605	61 330	44 806	28 029	12 337	7 529	2 716	1 350	495	143	266	2 237
Cleaning service workers	64 769	12 059	10 943	11 269	11 795	8 799	5 733	2 583	1 859	443	64	602	32	29	17	2 833
Protective service workers	38 198	7 967	11 059	4 574	2 351	2 049	1 978	1 773	1 560	2 612	1 501	602	122	33	17	2 016
<b>Negro</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>	762 829	49 276	40 091	43 855	66 997	68 294	80 555	97 147	92 745	127 371	53 268	28 248	11 579	1 887	1 516	6 333
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	113 600	4 463	4 109	3 000	4 563	5 400	8 658	12 517	13 585	23 341	15 275	11 411	5 661	969	648	8 043
Teachers	49 893	1 480	1 619	1 047	1 695	1 972	4 348	6 804	6 647	11 033	6 407	4 323	1 877	256	97	7 900
College and university	6 085	329	400	278	285	312	299	6 291	6 291	9 599	5 552	817	747	162	60	9 232
Elementary and secondary school	29 985	1 035	1 227	854	1 317	1 567	3 897	6 321	6 151	9 529	5 552	3 404	1 108	86	32	7 809
Managers and administrators, except farm		491	864	454	690	1 181	1 602	2 367	3 054	6 230	4 803	4 440	3 008	506	295	9 377
Sales workers	3 174	331	220	140	285	362	375	411	303	455	158	91	28	5	10	5 664
Clerical and kindred workers	134 900	7 918	5 699	4 924	6 347	7 754	12 060	19 076	22 543	34 706	9 084	3 585	970	156	78	7 163
Mail carriers and postal clerks	64 764	1 703	1 479	1 332	1 301	2 404	3 771	8 978	13 340	22 924	5 117	1 563	304	37	21	7 819
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 979	1 480	341	273	301	347	577	623	340	340	155	54	33	-	5	5 429
Craftsmen and kindred workers	76 985	3 823	3 145	3 750	6 148	6 598	7 548	10 143	10 628	15 570	6 148	2 690	651	54	89	6 738
Operatives, except transport	46 017	2 889	2 049	2 542	4 172	4 972	5 751	7 303	6 155	7 133	2 038	788	124	31	50	6 087

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>																
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Negro—Continued</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																
Transport equipment operatives	61 953	3 306	3 722	3 570	5 972	6 047	7 066	7 784	7 797	10 723	4 323	1 352	220	13	58	6 166
Laborers, except farm	106 508	8 499	7 362	9 980	15 675	13 203	13 270	13 506	11 356	10 247	2 547	644	134	40	45	4 889
Farm workers	2 253	311	295	276	322	304	194	188	143	138	62	13	—	—	7	3 759
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	187 454	17 245	12 626	15 219	22 823	22 473	24 031	23 852	17 181	18 828	8 810	3 234	783	113	236	5 139
Cleaning service workers	89 208	9 440	6 375	9 290	14 419	12 517	12 739	10 924	6 540	4 958	1 314	4 476	108	15	108	4 406
Protective service workers	40 162	1 292	1 302	919	1 611	2 451	3 678	4 855	5 297	9 714	6 197	2 235	87	62	62	7 750
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	799 662	88 765	77 025	80 112	93 047	91 489	97 487	94 733	67 841	66 574	26 035	12 461	3 123	413	557	4 665
Teachers	246 167	14 169	11 666	13 250	16 403	18 072	27 857	35 591	32 282	43 879	21 002	9 764	1 901	171	160	6 699
College and university	152 103	7 746	6 829	8 113	8 900	9 323	17 647	23 370	21 483	28 430	12 985	5 933	837	57	63	6 736
Elementary and secondary school	5 112	628	536	389	309	251	235	370	336	852	498	5 520	163	15	10	6 562
Managers and administrators, except farm	16 538	6 703	6 102	7 492	8 374	8 880	17 180	23 069	20 888	27 176	12 237	5 334	645	42	53	6 752
Sales workers	3 602	692	778	1 125	1 232	1 407	1 206	1 616	1 696	2 919	1 570	1 426	774	81	16	2 126
Clerical and kindred workers	824	490	490	570	562	375	242	233	148	107	33	7	6	—	5	2 854
Mail carriers and postal clerks	264 714	33 699	21 745	22 929	28 180	36 197	39 801	38 438	24 963	15 066	2 390	783	257	88	178	4 713
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	32 245	2 067	1 710	1 729	1 931	2 432	3 579	7 401	7 153	3 847	292	61	16	11	16	6 361
Craftsmen and kindred workers	80 188	9 734	5 657	5 850	8 496	13 473	14 728	12 038	6 277	3 269	462	103	56	10	35	4 769
Operatives, except transport	5 835	462	603	693	782	683	570	623	657	547	137	66	24	—	—	4 553
Transport equipment operatives	27 632	3 011	2 445	3 565	5 465	4 617	3 734	2 483	1 354	693	130	62	25	11	37	3 877
Laborers, except farm	4 381	860	1 232	705	561	367	208	180	94	116	39	10	4	—	—	2 140
Farm workers	6 928	914	791	763	895	849	976	427	427	257	40	12	5	3	—	4 201
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	570	144	114	98	75	36	20	29	18	10	12	9	—	—	—	2 276
Cleaning service workers	223 295	33 990	37 231	36 414	38 892	28 886	22 873	14 474	6 208	2 986	682	322	127	54	156	3 103
Protective service workers	46 333	7 401	8 219	9 574	9 547	5 111	3 658	1 978	4 556	2 228	65	24	20	16	36	2 788
Persons of Spanish Origin	6 262	1 014	1 545	775	509	450	436	294	380	559	223	45	13	5	14	2 738
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	228 980	13 407	10 811	10 359	18 172	20 880	23 482	28 011	28 550	38 821	18 948	10 480	4 738	1 356	965	6 620
Teachers	44 171	1 860	1 915	1 810	2 112	2 156	2 645	3 882	4 277	8 370	5 581	4 966	2 968	925	704	8 341
College and university	14 927	533	640	747	765	793	826	1 428	1 494	2 759	2 278	1 489	835	105	235	8 172
Elementary and secondary school	3 593	164	254	175	250	265	97	108	179	344	557	490	393	105	142	5 567
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 996	348	367	572	486	507	705	1 255	1 271	2 325	1 663	999	405	280	93	7 990
Sales workers	11 354	155	244	99	422	424	708	797	1 102	2 848	1 877	1 381	893	—	124	9 212
Clerical and kindred workers	1 276	128	128	108	23	87	177	156	118	166	125	60	—	—	—	5 927
Mail carriers and postal clerks	33 400	2 290	1 891	1 226	1 872	2 164	3 219	4 497	5 617	7 225	2 272	837	223	67	—	6 898
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 089	471	408	296	552	394	990	2 077	3 219	4 601	812	191	78	—	—	6 577
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 162	192	142	21	82	82	154	125	183	100	60	21	—	—	—	5 403
Operatives, except transport	35 211	1 097	1 147	1 091	1 890	2 831	3 537	4 366	5 855	8 284	3 430	1 400	243	20	20	7 281
Transport equipment operatives	14 109	869	613	703	1 041	1 451	1 596	1 985	1 893	2 609	978	471	78	22	—	6 394
Laborers, except farm	13 272	525	584	456	1 147	1 821	2 349	1 673	1 673	2 636	748	222	—	19	25	6 015
Farm workers	25 282	1 939	1 675	1 840	3 369	3 531	3 345	3 574	2 729	2 506	570	94	65	—	45	5 086
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	996	163	95	94	107	119	119	42	42	71	20	20	—	—	—	4 255
Cleaning service workers	49 909	4 381	2 519	2 932	6 189	6 262	6 069	6 273	5 244	5 177	3 296	1 229	268	23	47	5 440
Protective service workers	23 444	2 546	1 341	1 903	4 502	3 364	3 156	2 882	1 995	1 197	24	64	24	—	—	4 425
Total	15 649	423	531	267	478	1 405	1 282	1 947	1 962	3 378	2 681	1 065	207	23	—	7 760

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>																
Female, 16 years old and over.....	136 086	20 926	16 578	15 848	17 188	16 252	14 884	12 479	9 269	7 641	3 115	1 261	256	214	175	3 855
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	36 667	3 129	3 008	2 859	2 987	3 191	3 961	4 146	4 522	5 133	2 441	954	1 777	104	55	5 798
Teachers.....	21 002	1 974	1 727	1 556	1 554	1 484	2 249	2 668	2 692	2 878	1 302	643	41	39	21	5 904
College and university.....	1 558	244	156	216	120	115	141	222	150	2 134	1 140	81	20	18	—	6 009
Elementary and secondary school.....	18 822	1 627	1 447	1 514	1 343	1 349	2 108	2 572	2 499	2 722	1 096	504	21	—	—	6 333
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	2 868	250	67	166	241	425	151	403	395	429	223	97	21	—	—	2 626
Sales workers.....	956	310	111	91	236	74	41	50	21	140	355	140	58	62	—	3 823
Clerical and kindred workers.....	59 184	10 069	6 410	6 865	7 595	8 838	7 630	6 047	3 443	1 600	37	26	—	—	—	5 243
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	2 653	306	304	204	271	161	331	467	398	600	105	19	40	45	—	4 307
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	25 944	3 400	2 252	2 479	3 431	4 589	4 136	3 197	1 651	600	79	—	—	—	—	4 960
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 393	131	159	65	210	137	120	174	124	194	—	—	—	—	—	3 539
Operatives, except transport.....	5 427	609	744	703	1 248	832	707	419	79	68	—	—	—	—	—	3 089
Transport equipment operatives.....	939	116	113	121	118	128	20	32	60	22	—	—	—	—	—	3 468
Labors, except farm.....	95	75	100	76	251	42	107	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	27 806	6 061	5 866	4 902	4 282	2 585	2 147	1 043	625	160	17	70	—	—	—	2 403
Service workers, except private household.....	4 202	816	887	932	667	437	266	123	46	—	—	28	—	—	—	2 427
Cleaning service workers.....	1 075	295	327	85	157	33	90	26	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	1 742
Protective service workers.....																
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
<b>White</b>																
Male, 16 years old and over.....	1 892 754	38 170	49 454	41 677	49 221	50 893	84 571	158 478	241 340	463 341	254 836	217 868	166 697	53 915	22 293	9 004
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	473 619	4 761	10 066	7 342	8 297	7 835	10 490	16 549	22 450	62 019	74 772	104 729	101 271	31 653	11 385	12 350
Teachers.....	15 151	581	593	525	542	403	542	781	1 346	3 208	2 667	1 968	1 353	502	140	9 411
College and university.....	3 909	187	150	175	290	119	122	162	167	3 450	502	622	537	321	105	10 528
Elementary and secondary school.....	5 062	243	266	245	157	176	248	398	653	1 153	727	445	284	50	17	8 252
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	216 070	1 227	2 907	1 809	2 037	2 620	4 158	7 763	12 967	38 006	42 034	42 522	35 280	14 441	8 299	11 643
Sales workers.....	9 528	484	465	382	483	479	720	697	877	1 525	1 112	1 117	774	225	188	8 232
Clerical and kindred workers.....	585 157	12 514	15 115	12 000	13 421	14 448	25 564	60 523	109 583	204 755	64 274	31 999	15 315	4 096	1 550	8 287
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	375 695	5 909	7 307	6 573	7 449	7 569	12 447	37 570	83 956	159 930	34 329	9 604	2 266	4 000	386	8 238
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	9 595	459	421	529	457	594	1 089	1 550	1 436	1 555	684	252	268	136	165	6 805
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	320 486	5 284	8 977	9 854	11 649	9 187	14 705	26 421	47 911	101 359	50 048	25 437	8 059	1 176	419	8 518
Operatives, except transport.....	84 569	2 182	2 184	2 226	2 913	3 615	6 244	11 369	14 827	23 670	10 088	4 015	1 030	119	87	7 779
Transport equipment operatives.....	32 152	933	909	894	1 432	1 816	3 414	6 360	6 426	6 760	1 969	774	358	57	50	7 049
Labors, except farm.....	61 626	4 391	3 510	3 062	3 412	4 071	7 474	11 998	11 445	8 732	2 275	866	275	82	33	6 408
Farm workers.....	3 365	220	334	298	241	252	265	237	322	434	341	218	140	48	15	6 306
Service workers, except private household <sup>1)</sup> .....	106 182	6 174	4 987	3 810	5 336	6 570	11 537	16 561	14 532	16 081	7 923	6 191	4 195	2 018	267	6 886
Cleaning service workers.....	33 239	3 297	2 218	1 698	2 498	3 340	5 506	6 060	3 982	3 005	980	4 475	3 798	31	34	5 648
Protective service workers.....	41 897	379	797	567	958	1 059	2 104	4 117	5 719	9 731	5 490	5 063	3 798	1 926	182	9 079
Female, 16 years old and over.....	817 779	140 105	57 296	51 913	61 115	78 718	117 026	129 228	101 122	94 672	35 065	18 391	7 890	1 578	773	5 828
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	18 607	1 616	7 729	6 941	7 393	7 459	10 393	14 578	16 375	28 515	16 770	10 431	5 060	915	294	7 507
Teachers.....	14 701	317	2 222	2 043	1 879	1 380	1 612	2 045	1 558	1 967	889	425	82	15	28	4 505
College and university.....	1 616	189	176	176	181	66	105	104	80	158	131	86	23	—	—	3 696
Elementary and secondary school.....	1 744	1 744	1 762	1 688	1 531	1 181	1 355	1 764	1 340	1 466	565	230	37	10	28	4 530
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	45 226	1 351	1 495	1 566	2 538	2 895	3 342	5 018	6 024	10 804	5 120	3 008	1 550	356	159	7 732

<sup>1)</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	Wage and Salary Earnings										Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)			
		\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999		\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>White—Continued</b>															
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>															
Sales workers.....	8 622	1 747	1 205	1 146	1 798	1 077	556	393	263	270	69	67	14	—	3 118
Clerical and kindred workers.....	537 717	42 052	36 970	33 856	39 288	58 116	90 220	97 422	71 392	50 501	11 884	4 450	234	—	5 649
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	78 794	7 678	9 136	8 069	7 809	6 873	6 638	11 605	12 178	8 039	610	110	20	11	4 976
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	216 528	9 610	9 993	10 655	12 967	25 320	45 775	47 206	30 590	19 520	3 335	1 145	88	79	5 868
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	11 306	475	551	615	818	677	1 213	2 140	1 959	1 908	653	196	15	11	6 609
Operatives, except transport.....	26 560	1 679	1 689	1 988	3 333	3 902	5 079	4 564	2 640	1 312	204	88	16	32	5 136
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 354	227	199	119	199	90	127	151	148	57	31	6	—	—	3 663
Laborers, except farm.....	5 793	691	646	444	525	522	813	1 086	654	313	67	19	—	—	5 084
Farm workers.....	560	128	88	67	82	14	39	33	32	61	4	12	—	—	2 955
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	40 536	7 390	6 724	5 171	5 141	3 966	5 244	3 843	1 635	931	263	114	28	34	3 191
Cleaning service workers.....	6 223	1 690	1 026	789	778	552	798	411	1 008	34	28	9	—	—	2 501
Protective service workers.....	898	54	25	48	30	19	64	117	100	261	107	33	9	5	7 920
<b>Negro</b>															
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	307 479	14 632	11 604	11 873	17 059	21 213	32 185	47 166	48 466	65 200	21 421	10 912	706	510	6 958
Teachers.....	26 641	741	788	438	977	984	1 531	2 396	2 771	5 507	4 166	3 635	354	152	8 979
College and university.....	1 948	117	131	61	133	84	152	238	211	477	197	86	8	9	7 275
Elementary and secondary school.....	256	27	24	14	35	15	30	7	14	22	23	35	—	—	5 433
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	987	67	48	38	72	69	81	113	142	247	65	15	—	—	7 039
Sales workers.....	10 557	169	299	151	212	359	614	917	1 222	2 216	1 712	1 535	144	142	9 205
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 055	114	96	48	97	140	95	87	71	181	56	44	5	4	7 342
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	107 294	4 275	3 336	2 973	4 014	5 236	9 071	15 775	19 831	31 202	7 770	2 936	111	54	7 452
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	64 764	1 703	1 479	1 332	1 791	2 404	3 771	8 978	13 340	22 924	5 117	1 563	37	21	7 819
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2 114	222	115	114	115	133	333	386	303	257	94	30	—	5	6 065
Operatives, except transport.....	39 116	1 903	1 507	1 749	2 102	2 172	3 102	5 332	6 348	9 599	3 438	1 432	25	30	7 266
Transport equipment operatives.....	23 488	1 088	764	993	1 527	2 325	3 014	4 275	3 693	4 094	1 181	413	22	34	6 476
Laborers, except farm.....	16 256	470	408	504	967	1 493	2 257	3 241	2 798	3 079	1 756	195	—	10	6 626
Farm workers.....	36 396	2 491	1 904	2 408	2 946	3 044	5 065	6 384	5 852	4 846	1 098	256	—	18	7 053
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	816	115	71	66	82	57	96	119	93	74	32	4	—	—	5 177
Cleaning service workers.....	45 860	3 266	2 431	2 543	4 135	5 403	7 340	8 640	5 787	4 402	1 212	462	20	59	5 702
Protective service workers.....	19 807	1 757	1 042	1 290	2 269	2 768	3 677	3 543	1 699	1 298	345	66	5	22	5 211
Female, 16 years old and over.....	5 572	112	107	91	205	314	762	1 115	1 145	1 087	434	144	9	16	7 070
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	230 984	21 716	16 290	17 161	23 159	28 190	34 673	56 344	26 770	19 109	4 755	1 880	103	185	5 259
Teachers.....	29 770	2 154	1 629	2 051	2 982	2 708	2 911	3 586	3 328	4 529	2 359	1 054	31	54	6 125
College and university.....	7 931	901	582	1 011	1 272	905	818	718	682	638	263	98	—	—	4 220
Elementary and secondary school.....	333	50	43	56	34	18	30	21	5	19	32	7	—	—	3 515
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	6 997	755	488	912	1 188	851	740	625	612	520	212	70	—	—	4 183
Sales workers.....	5 231	218	164	194	262	381	474	723	759	1 242	469	252	6	6	7 263
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 586	319	208	236	284	221	85	136	60	32	5	—	—	—	3 106
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	134 305	11 693	8 423	8 189	10 364	16 019	21 571	24 851	19 106	11 705	1 619	483	50	97	5 578
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	32 245	2 067	1 710	1 729	2 432	3 579	7 401	7 401	7 153	3 847	292	61	16	16	6 361
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	34 044	2 961	1 841	1 717	2 433	4 975	6 783	6 564	4 133	2 263	277	33	5	26	5 456
Operatives, except transport.....	2 881	167	165	226	349	287	325	411	461	399	68	23	5	5	5 758
Total.....	14 001	1 108	893	1 221	2 359	2 468	2 553	1 783	1 016	469	74	10	5	11	4 571

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Total persons with wage and salary earnings	(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum basis for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)										Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)			
	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999		\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999
<b>United States</b>														
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>														
<b>Negro—Continued</b>														
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>														
Transport equipment operatives	104	95	92	78	51	30	39	19	15	—	10	—	—	2 734
Laborers, except farm	408	418	316	416	502	736	905	364	167	22	12	3	3	5 105
Farm workers	59	53	21	44	6	6	29	14	3	5	5	5	5	2 500
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	5 486	4 242	4 615	6 021	5 527	5 982	3 981	1 643	548	134	23	3	17	3 787
Cleaning service workers	1 124	914	1 113	1 516	1 408	1 671	788	206	105	16	8	—	4	3 765
Protective service workers	333	29	37	31	36	50	27	54	25	9	—	—	9	5 250
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>														
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 564	3 118	2 756	4 098	5 416	8 347	11 736	14 376	18 824	7 385	4 190	1 884	659	7 298
Teachers	359	445	200	311	416	729	976	1 145	2 529	1 588	1 887	1 144	418	9 255
College and university	59	79	—	48	—	55	40	57	21	84	21	43	—	6 838
Elementary and secondary school	206	21	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	47	21	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	233	18	—	19	103	181	40	431	542	975	593	409	149	9 481
Sales workers	5 176	4 077	34	160	59	64	37	63	84	84	38	—	—	7 135
Clerical and kindred workers	521	40	29	23	274	2 274	3 697	4 875	6 338	1 760	674	138	47	7 340
Mail carriers and postal clerks	24 345	1 116	611	1 013	920	2 274	2 077	3 219	4 601	812	191	78	—	7 577
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 089	471	296	552	394	89	104	75	77	60	21	—	—	6 274
Craftsmen and kindred workers	617	76	—	18	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	18 320	526	526	688	943	1 369	2 198	3 931	5 040	1 848	650	80	—	7 608
Transport equipment operatives	7 517	412	268	417	724	813	1 271	1 283	1 371	543	119	58	22	6 715
Laborers, except farm	3 162	44	101	133	470	514	762	497	503	100	38	17	—	6 419
Farm workers	6 658	360	455	445	719	1 148	1 152	1 050	692	179	55	—	—	5 840
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	8 203	17	46	66	52	60	41	19	—	51	20	—	—	5 513
Cleaning service workers	3 354	655	587	905	1 010	1 195	1 252	1 082	725	257	116	38	23	4 690
Protective service workers	1 508	37	—	26	125	149	184	305	312	191	83	19	23	7 587
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34 709	4 486	3 530	4 009	3 777	4 768	4 788	3 055	2 512	645	287	39	44	4 696
Teachers	4 681	410	346	417	458	474	502	518	754	258	62	—	27	5 573
College and university	1 279	190	137	183	178	143	79	68	64	59	—	—	—	3 735
Elementary and secondary school	43	—	19	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 061	165	118	160	154	143	79	25	42	17	76	—	—	3 559
Sales workers	1 182	23	77	102	141	—	185	229	229	120	—	—	—	2 917
Clerical and kindred workers	21 287	1 481	42	176	18	—	—	205	1 214	227	121	39	17	7 275
Mail carriers and postal clerks	2 653	306	204	271	161	331	467	398	1 148	37	26	—	—	5 003
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 540	950	520	737	1 111	1 601	1 835	898	411	60	—	21	—	5 243
Craftsmen and kindred workers	577	23	22	61	74	69	100	49	139	40	—	—	—	6 395
Operatives, except transport	2 081	169	220	357	327	295	322	41	68	—	—	—	—	4 038
Transport equipment operatives	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	494	115	—	116	—	88	115	—	22	—	—	—	—	3 810
Farm workers	40	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	3 853	730	1 013	735	193	327	197	59	—	—	—	—	—	2 681
Cleaning service workers	680	179	127	109	74	51	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 535
Protective service workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>																
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
<b>White</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 447 575	71 763	93 596	67 732	83 670	95 584	119 008	139 379	140 086	221 487	151 253	127 069	87 314	29 996	19 638	7 379
Teachers	261 533	33 900	33 900	28 730	31 372	25 340	28 730	39 899	40 024	95 362	83 718	83 737	62 912	21 984	14 414	9 098
College and university	185 086	5 445	12 415	12 387	13 566	9 414	9 554	13 838	17 261	34 733	34 428	39 518	36 017	13 331	7 382	10 016
Elementary and secondary school	67 960	1 289	10 199	9 440	10 670	6 960	5 226	4 970	6 382	16 916	22 862	32 663	33 341	12 865	7 147	11 429
Managers and administrators, except farm	145 213	1 574	3 138	2 489	2 664	2 210	3 980	8 265	9 890	15 741	10 367	6 099	2 250	352	209	8 132
Sales workers	10 557	874	885	1 697	2 304	3 623	6 665	10 136	13 690	27 483	23 824	22 295	17 808	6 638	4 338	10 193
Clerical and kindred workers	115 591	12 879	15 289	7 765	6 772	8 449	10 729	11 501	10 988	14 463	7 976	5 330	2 508	663	279	5 619
Mail carriers and postal clerks			998	523	449	612	732	600	393	695	457	406	435	211	82	5 186
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 749	1 156	998	523	449	612	732	600	393	695	457	406	435	211	82	5 186
Craftsmen and kindred workers	158 640	3 464	4 588	3 764	7 290	12 795	19 521	24 242	23 637	34 054	15 417	7 380	1 945	327	216	7 155
Operatives, except transport	35 520	2 847	3 083	2 129	2 962	3 655	4 444	4 631	4 163	4 776	1 794	7 49	206	38	23	5 694
Transport equipment operatives	44 409	2 598	3 351	2 642	5 244	6 423	6 316	6 101	4 727	4 442	1 625	7 11	145	38	46	5 308
Laborers, except farm	70 538	5 697	5 802	4 885	7 845	9 795	11 134	9 899	7 400	5 831	1 415	538	198	50	49	5 112
Farm workers	8 931	871	958	694	979	1 005	994	1 028	751	885	425	224	91	12	14	4 959
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	238 643	20 581	22 602	14 769	18 476	23 567	29 234	29 972	24 745	33 053	14 439	5 667	1 214	149	175	5 661
Cleaning service workers	75 578	7 600	7 649	5 507	8 053	10 408	12 239	10 860	6 185	4 902	1 369	557	1 770	25	54	4 863
Protective service workers	85 967	1 456	2 090	1 917	3 425	5 107	8 250	10 912	12 622	23 519	11 470	4 284	788	86	61	7 779
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>	1 187 717	158 425	129 971	98 276	128 737	155 756	148 950	128 424	86 763	88 332	36 962	18 000	6 701	1 468	947	4 504
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	428 000	33 660	30 708	28 467	29 556	29 021	41 933	59 784	55 427	68 233	14 390	14 390	5 061	1 030	552	6 345
Teachers	212 437	15 681	15 063	16 034	13 443	10 930	20 027	30 990	28 004	34 026	16 274	8 147	3 099	514	205	6 485
College and university	62 972	6 658	6 822	5 580	5 258	3 637	3 127	3 184	4 142	9 006	7 170	5 042	2 757	466	123	6 127
Elementary and secondary school	143 270	8 347	7 716	10 077	7 664	6 844	16 447	27 104	23 077	24 039	8 599	2 940	296	44	76	6 536
Managers and administrators, except farm	30 064	1 482	1 649	1 843	1 953	2 551	2 939	3 079	3 174	4 446	3 180	2 182	1 216	282	88	6 849
Sales workers	6 022	1 461	1 135	706	830	597	433	337	193	163	100	32	12	13	10	2 588
Clerical and kindred workers	483 851	75 703	57 824	39 511	59 702	89 866	77 355	47 633	20 331	11 674	2 647	1 025	264	113	203	4 102
Mail carriers and postal clerks			26 430	21 042	33 693	53 683	46 088	26 981	10 807	5 486	1 112	410	107	77	115	4 299
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	257 634	31 603	26 430	21 042	33 693	53 683	46 088	26 981	10 807	5 486	1 112	410	107	77	115	4 299
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 117	734	794	792	857	840	820	787	654	580	206	83	32	8	—	4 538
Operatives, except transport	17 429	3 086	1 879	1 716	3 668	3 044	2 020	1 231	414	255	62	23	17	5	9	3 554
Transport equipment operatives	6 296	1 447	1 505	1 277	886	541	326	121	92	74	27	—	—	—	—	2 153
Laborers, except farm	2 539	670	460	258	235	298	284	195	62	47	30	—	—	—	—	2 541
Farm workers	623	161	89	68	53	51	51	26	26	46	11	—	5	3	—	2 904
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	205 776	40 021	33 998	23 638	30 997	28 947	22 789	15 198	6 390	2 814	521	270	94	14	85	3 169
Cleaning service workers	19 814	3 087	2 459	2 810	4 379	3 797	2 116	1 49	149	1 109	28	11	6	9	6	3 354
Protective service workers	3 070	360	333	154	198	325	393	285	848	498	122	47	5	—	—	5 420
<b>Negro</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	123 957	11 096	9 606	10 438	16 490	14 584	13 446	12 392	10 148	12 825	6 350	3 841	1 935	449	357	4 984
Teachers	28 177	1 401	1 352	1 183	1 421	1 709	2 598	3 119	3 208	5 151	3 163	2 184	1 211	268	203	7 407
College and university	13 020	428	562	402	487	433	211	1 748	1 459	2 562	1 566	1 071	711	131	49	7 712
Elementary and secondary school	4 914	246	335	237	213	255	221	1 792	1 220	583	772	657	623	119	41	9 374
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 512	162	209	148	239	331	940	1 516	1 172	1 603	715	379	78	12	8	7 180
Sales workers	5 499	109	192	94	171	305	314	370	512	1 104	908	691	543	155	31	9 236
Clerical and kindred workers	9 323	66	38	25	96	132	158	207	104	82	43	21	—	11	6	5 816
Mail carriers and postal clerks		1 465	1 124	775	998	867	932	980	739	972	232	180	—	—	—	4 345
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	710	122	128	75	74	70	87	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 405
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 878	675	580	666	1 340	1 954	1 222	1 227	940	1 126	527	219	26	—	36	5 314
Operatives, except transport	6 939	654	472	569	997	929	880	828	688	658	189	70	5	—	—	4 837

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>																
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Negro—Continued</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																
Transport equipment operatives	7 361	706	740	669	1 246	963	842	613	588	621	248	96	18	—	—	4 332
Laborers, except farm	12 488	1 196	1 204	1 575	2 593	1 807	1 404	1 057	788	596	198	52	9	—	—	3 874
Farm workers	759	78	135	137	176	147	24	20	15	27	15	—	—	—	—	3 168
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	42 561	4 746	3 769	4 745	7 450	6 431	5 072	3 971	2 581	2 488	827	328	75	15	63	4 089
Cleaning service workers	20 794	2 365	1 861	2 784	4 564	3 061	2 434	1 610	965	801	205	74	13	5	32	3 738
Protective service workers	4 393	216	97	120	269	574	558	513	611	915	359	150	6	5	—	6 707
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	179 689	23 634	19 008	20 457	26 711	24 455	21 630	16 978	10 956	9 992	3 437	1 666	521	69	175	4 001
Teachers	52 911	3 432	2 808	2 931	3 845	4 970	7 394	8 030	7 218	7 860	2 805	1 189	342	23	44	6 134
Elementary and secondary school	29 751	1 686	1 513	1 513	1 733	2 262	4 381	5 144	4 488	4 734	1 513	664	157	11	10	6 359
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 679	469	383	388	246	182	138	240	278	664	361	349	127	6	10	6 815
Sales workers	25 186	1 116	1 030	1 226	1 431	2 011	4 188	4 747	4 113	3 944	1 067	289	19	5	—	6 335
Clerical and kindred workers	2 730	138	184	226	236	242	283	274	211	314	251	246	—	—	—	6 117
Mail carriers and postal clerks	635	148	98	104	77	57	29	23	29	7	11	105	12	—	—	2 688
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	43 419	8 810	4 530	4 422	6 146	7 219	5 742	3 787	1 615	783	198	105	—	15	35	3 642
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 648	3 250	1 727	1 540	2 373	3 417	2 704	1 747	617	203	47	14	—	—	9	3 972
Operatives, except transport	1 003	122	112	118	207	146	88	80	55	38	20	7	13	6	—	3 722
Transport equipment operatives	5 481	787	612	1 007	787	827	427	285	84	71	10	4	5	—	—	3 248
Laborers, except farm	761	180	205	134	103	65	46	34	6	3	7	—	—	—	—	2 067
Farm workers	175	42	20	66	111	111	76	33	4	16	—	—	—	—	—	2 822
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	71 802	9 803	10 361	11 276	14 623	10 804	7 493	4 432	1 734	877	135	110	53	16	85	3 305
Cleaning service workers	13 464	1 991	2 375	3 273	3 476	1 279	637	297	65	29	6	14	12	5	5	2 723
Protective service workers	747	43	34	58	91	63	72	48	164	134	32	—	3	—	—	6 260
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	41 787	3 261	2 770	2 466	4 075	4 587	3 923	4 554	3 963	5 346	3 114	1 785	1 091	365	487	5 952
Teachers	14 586	725	665	838	972	943	748	1 436	1 344	2 405	1 594	1 281	879	331	425	7 719
Elementary and secondary school	5 595	108	279	342	337	447	271	532	552	860	787	448	342	81	119	7 709
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 625	198	155	156	250	222	57	108	108	302	414	285	279	81	100	8 983
Sales workers	2 780	90	124	186	87	225	214	359	423	514	333	163	43	19	19	7 248
Clerical and kindred workers	2 277	38	79	14	115	104	119	149	305	515	386	217	56	34	62	8 674
Mail carriers and postal clerks	3 182	460	421	195	384	338	317	390	172	267	138	68	32	—	—	4 388
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	84	—	22	—	18	—	—	21	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 980	207	243	153	224	490	522	592	407	671	365	90	16	—	—	6 255
Operatives, except transport	1 911	149	118	131	240	189	194	165	125	433	97	70	—	—	—	5 662
Transport equipment operatives	1 878	174	155	109	327	327	367	211	146	117	137	21	—	—	—	5 163
Laborers, except farm	3 532	327	325	211	443	515	573	366	405	287	32	—	48	—	—	4 893
Farm workers	196	16	24	24	24	58	—	22	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	10 052	1 081	688	742	1 583	1 595	1 059	1 195	1 029	651	326	38	60	—	—	4 581
Cleaning service workers	5 503	356	405	405	1 160	951	602	606	480	219	137	—	—	—	—	4 256
Protective service workers	1 386	23	62	63	—	218	74	287	184	308	103	22	42	—	—	6 882

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private households.

Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>																
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 188	647	747	887	864	1 201	1 350	1 185	1 336	1 207	570	139	16	18	21	5 554
Teachers	5 281	357	375	548	419	375	740	726	779	636	226	61	—	18	21	5 766
College and university	1 117	160	102	157	106	91	127	22	103	117	94	20	—	—	—	4 368
Elementary and secondary school	4 064	197	208	391	313	284	613	669	676	519	132	41	—	—	21	6 039
Managers and administrators, except farm	541	116	—	24	38	45	45	73	97	63	19	21	—	—	—	6 034
Sales workers	186	20	36	27	43	20	21	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14 282	2 464	1 851	1 665	2 339	2 613	1 827	973	353	69	64	19	—	45	—	3 496
Mail carriers and postal clerks	7 587	1 031	800	688	1 287	1 655	1 168	551	278	39	26	19	—	45	—	3 990
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	296	23	34	20	48	63	20	30	19	39	—	—	—	—	—	3 265
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 076	181	134	144	298	166	123	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	53	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	149	20	20	37	54	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	7 870	1 194	1 307	1 256	1 550	989	959	353	187	35	22	—	—	—	18	3 115
Farm workers	1 206	186	129	320	317	124	98	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 900
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	109	—	—	23	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
<b>White</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 538 597	92 196	105 330	83 998	111 601	145 055	201 210	260 001	284 066	487 197	361 382	253 330	117 650	23 256	12 325	7 950
Teachers	786 085	16 636	24 018	25 762	26 803	22 270	31 031	60 753	84 938	166 112	139 065	120 100	53 387	9 209	6 001	9 214
College and university	536 832	8 840	13 919	17 509	17 925	13 357	19 515	45 159	63 516	121 216	99 161	81 453	30 517	3 363	1 382	9 133
Elementary and secondary school	27 482	632	799	591	744	516	620	798	1 047	3 661	4 437	6 187	5 627	1 181	642	11 953
Managers and administrators, except farm	502 697	7 922	12 794	16 742	17 033	12 647	18 627	43 966	61 835	115 961	93 493	74 228	24 577	2 152	720	9 031
Sales workers	247 264	3 639	6 388	3 492	3 870	6 457	10 366	15 855	18 627	38 628	38 906	45 450	40 455	10 680	4 457	10 838
Clerical and kindred workers	7 688	754	481	360	372	561	615	688	781	1 068	922	583	337	79	87	7 017
Mail carriers and postal clerks	118 628	10 238	9 246	5 649	6 021	8 779	11 927	13 728	13 714	18 293	10 390	6 245	3 160	727	511	6 543
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 677	587	598	422	600	701	760	772	702	1 006	942	734	586	145	122	6 869
Craftsmen and kindred workers	286 313	5 324	6 560	6 231	12 685	21 289	31 659	38 437	41 073	62 111	36 479	18 423	5 106	554	382	7 511
Operatives, except transport	52 660	2 998	2 237	2 007	3 336	4 703	5 936	7 064	7 036	10 109	4 456	2 152	4 554	61	35	6 724
Transport equipment operatives	132 370	6 177	10 925	8 577	12 482	13 921	16 744	16 588	15 043	20 058	8 109	2 981	574	55	136	5 842
Laborers, except farm	162 258	12 704	11 619	10 702	15 285	18 724	22 413	22 333	18 150	20 198	7 741	1 703	457	88	141	5 540
Farm workers	4 495	428	320	373	488	527	561	500	492	429	216	95	34	28	4	5 199
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	740 836	33 298	33 536	20 845	30 259	47 824	69 958	84 055	84 212	150 191	115 098	55 598	13 610	1 775	577	7 601
Cleaning service workers	194 169	16 098	12 917	9 392	15 240	23 674	32 287	33 956	23 227	18 619	5 440	2 306	798	76	139	6 612
Protective service workers	493 637	8 137	13 738	6 808	10 227	19 249	32 264	45 338	57 278	127 195	106 900	52 466	12 466	1 569	420	8 846
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 451 742	304 161	295 307	263 295	242 460	226 629	234 034	288 865	244 282	306 534	152 668	74 073	15 837	2 029	1 568	4 974
Teachers	1 447 109	96 788	86 082	99 609	83 735	69 668	109 752	208 218	203 418	274 702	139 399	64 470	9 439	968	861	6 854
College and university	1 119 687	73 114	63 677	76 963	44 310	31 008	79 980	169 808	165 392	222 289	111 740	49 084	5 349	469	438	6 970
Elementary and secondary school	15 703	1 378	1 128	883	887	725	725	981	1 244	2 503	2 259	1 944	863	142	31	7 912
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 092 599	69 009	61 105	75 076	55 409	42 922	78 626	167 912	163 267	218 438	108 862	46 888	4 382	309	394	6 978
Protective service workers	83 050	5 799	6 769	7 659	8 492	8 912	7 522	6 358	5 181	7 640	6 131	6 484	5 110	792	201	5 518

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>															
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>White—Continued</b>															
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>															
Sales workers.....	7 379	1 724	1 188	1 052	1 123	839	318	168	193	131	82	112	13	16	2 739
Clerical and kindred workers.....	653 728	90 118	77 744	71 362	90 770	111 559	94 816	29 289	18 755	4 421	1 839	725	110	297	3 966
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	297 501	25 674	26 239	30 363	46 152	58 771	51 155	14 797	9 037	1 475	551	278	54	133	4 346
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	12 492	1 193	2 533	2 460	1 401	1 058	941	655	670	430	160	60	23	5	3 043
Operatives, except transport.....	19 906	3 070	2 480	2 978	4 099	3 164	2 044	284	284	60	46	22	23	26	3 348
Transport equipment operatives.....	33 367	6 398	9 254	7 603	4 716	2 424	704	466	328	97	14	15	13	10	2 136
Laborers, except farm.....	4 591	1 086	1 077	594	608	398	347	199	158	57	4	5	—	5	3 050
Farm workers.....	532	122	107	54	49	43	41	35	20	10	8	—	—	—	2 685
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	389 388	97 863	108 556	69 933	47 467	28 417	8 988	4 312	3 300	1 932	966	349	101	147	1 893
Cleaning service workers.....	38 732	7 282	7 458	6 638	4 450	2 819	1 324	602	300	188	44	26	20	11	2 603
Protective service workers.....	34 230	7 553	10 701	4 372	2 123	1 705	1 371	1 110	1 853	1 272	522	91	24	12	1 894
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	331 393	23 548	18 881	21 544	33 448	32 497	34 924	34 131	49 346	25 497	13 495	5 112	732	649	6 023
Teachers.....	58 782	2 321	1 926	1 379	2 165	2 707	4 529	7 606	12 683	7 946	5 592	2 243	347	293	7 962
College and university.....	34 925	935	584	27	1 075	1 255	2 985	4 977	7 994	4 932	3 166	1 122	117	39	7 981
Elementary and secondary school.....	915	56	41	27	37	42	83	57	115	108	125	114	43	19	9 157
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	33 415	806	870	1 006	1 167	2 876	4 692	4 837	7 749	4 772	3 010	1 004	74	20	7 984
Sales workers.....	13 929	213	373	209	307	517	674	1 080	2 910	2 183	2 214	1 600	207	122	7 561
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 147	151	86	67	92	90	122	128	192	59	26	11	—	6	5 717
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	18 283	2 178	1 239	1 176	1 335	1 651	2 057	1 973	2 532	1 082	469	218	34	18	5 760
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	1 155	136	98	84	112	144	157	97	52	50	18	23	—	—	5 022
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	27 991	1 245	1 058	1 335	2 706	3 132	3 224	3 340	4 845	2 183	1 039	248	29	23	6 361
Operatives, except transport.....	15 590	1 147	813	980	1 648	1 718	1 857	2 200	2 381	688	305	54	9	16	5 802
Transport equipment operatives.....	38 336	2 130	2 574	2 397	3 759	3 591	3 967	4 411	7 023	3 319	1 061	124	13	37	6 191
Laborers, except farm.....	57 624	4 812	4 254	5 997	10 134	8 352	6 801	4 716	4 805	1 251	336	66	15	20	4 433
Farm workers.....	678	118	80	73	64	100	74	50	37	15	9	—	—	—	3 922
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	99 033	9 233	6 426	7 931	11 238	10 639	11 619	8 813	11 938	6 771	2 444	548	78	114	5 349
Cleaning service workers.....	48 607	5 318	3 452	5 216	7 586	6 688	6 628	3 876	2 859	5 404	1 941	425	5	52	4 408
Protective service workers.....	30 197	964	1 098	708	1 137	1 563	2 358	3 541	7 712	5 404	1 941	425	73	46	8 130
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	388 989	43 415	41 727	42 494	43 177	38 844	41 184	30 115	37 473	17 843	8 915	1 953	241	197	4 610
Teachers.....	163 486	8 583	7 229	8 268	9 576	10 394	12 552	23 975	31 470	15 838	7 521	1 165	117	62	6 840
College and university.....	114 421	5 159	4 792	5 589	5 895	6 156	6 171	16 313	23 058	11 209	5 171	637	46	53	6 960
Elementary and secondary school.....	1 100	109	110	107	29	51	67	53	169	105	153	29	—	—	6 706
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	111 992	4 832	4 584	5 354	5 755	6 018	6 018	17 697	22 712	10 958	4 975	602	37	53	6 972
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	8 577	336	430	681	734	784	449	619	1 363	850	928	601	66	10	7 352
Cleaning service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers.....	1 381	357	184	230	201	97	81	59	68	17	7	6	—	—	2 650
Clerical and kindred workers.....	86 990	13 196	8 792	10 318	11 670	12 959	12 488	4 242	2 578	573	195	110	23	46	3 959
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	28 496	3 523	2 089	2 593	3 690	5 081	5 241	1 527	803	138	56	23	5	—	4 463
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 951	173	326	349	228	250	157	132	104	49	39	11	—	—	3 564
Operatives, except transport.....	8 150	1 116	940	1 337	1 759	1 302	754	254	153	46	45	9	—	20	3 388

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 10. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$9,999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>																
<b>LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Negro—Continued</b>																
<b>Female, 16 years old and over—Continued</b>																
Transport equipment operatives	3 076	584	932	479	380	251	132	107	69	98	39	—	—	—	5	2 046
Laborers, except farm	1 893	326	225	298	372	236	164	128	59	74	11	—	—	—	—	3 262
Farm workers	1 183	43	41	11	16	—	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 780
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	113 335	18 701	22 628	20 523	18 248	12 555	9 398	6 161	2 831	1 561	413	176	51	35	54	2 747
Cleaning service workers	23 745	4 035	4 930	5 188	4 555	2 424	1 350	893	1 185	94	43	10	11	11	27	2 560
Protective service workers	5 182	950	1 482	680	387	351	314	219	162	400	182	45	5	—	—	2 234
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>																
<b>Male, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100 563	6 582	4 923	5 137	9 999	10 877	11 212	11 721	10 211	14 651	8 449	4 505	1 763	332	201	6 132
Teachers	17 250	776	805	772	829	797	1 168	1 470	1 788	3 436	2 399	1 798	945	176	91	8 128
College and university	8 783	276	282	405	380	346	500	856	885	1 878	1 407	1 020	450	24	74	8 491
Elementary and secondary school	692	36	78	19	—	43	40	—	37	42	96	184	93	24	—	1 063
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 983	240	204	386	380	282	436	856	848	1 790	1 311	836	340	—	74	8 402
Sales workers	3 985	37	58	51	147	217	408	298	366	791	516	571	428	97	—	9 038
Clerical and kindred workers	478	44	68	35	—	—	89	91	25	620	22	22	—	—	—	6 033
Mail carriers and postal clerks	5 873	714	588	420	475	906	628	410	570	620	374	95	20	—	—	4 816
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	461	114	44	21	46	63	65	—	85	23	—	—	—	—	—	4 087
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 911	369	378	412	978	1 398	1 646	1 576	1 517	2 573	1 217	660	147	20	20	6 809
Operatives, except transport	4 681	308	216	304	447	538	589	549	447	805	82	82	20	—	—	5 896
Transport equipment operatives	8 232	307	328	347	900	1 024	1 186	1 376	1 030	1 016	511	163	19	—	25	6 017
Laborers, except farm	15 092	1 252	964	1 174	2 481	2 297	1 624	2 056	1 274	1 527	359	39	—	—	45	4 729
Farm workers	407	130	18	24	41	43	59	69	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 768
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	31 654	2 645	1 500	1 598	3 701	3 657	3 815	3 826	3 133	3 801	2 713	1 075	170	—	—	5 715
Cleaning service workers	14 587	1 594	815	1 162	2 848	1 961	1 996	1 847	1 195	831	246	48	24	—	—	4 446
Protective service workers	12 755	363	415	204	452	1 062	1 059	1 476	1 473	2 758	2 387	960	146	—	—	7 914
<b>Female, 16 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	66 736	11 775	9 747	8 205	7 945	7 360	5 771	5 028	4 222	3 716	1 817	773	201	107	69	3 458
Teachers	21 798	2 072	1 915	1 534	1 706	1 532	2 137	2 459	2 668	3 172	1 613	753	161	59	17	6 001
College and university	14 442	1 427	1 174	1 045	952	931	1 366	1 863	1 845	2 178	1 017	582	41	21	—	6 175
Elementary and secondary school	398	84	54	40	14	—	14	—	47	17	46	61	21	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 697	1 265	1 081	1 005	870	911	1 352	1 824	1 798	2 161	947	463	20	—	—	6 200
Sales workers	1 145	111	67	65	101	239	106	145	69	137	84	—	21	—	—	4 956
Clerical and kindred workers	289	129	34	22	17	36	20	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail carriers and postal clerks	23 615	4 770	3 071	3 482	3 231	3 659	2 288	1 707	985	317	64	—	—	—	22	3 150
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 817	1 419	1 056	1 271	1 407	1 823	1 367	811	475	150	19	—	—	—	—	3 826
Craftsmen and kindred workers	520	85	125	23	101	—	31	44	56	16	39	—	—	—	—	3 267
Operatives, except transport	2 300	259	328	339	593	339	289	67	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 378
Transport equipment operatives	635	116	113	68	118	128	20	32	27	13	—	—	—	48	—	3 174
Laborers, except farm	296	41	42	39	81	24	19	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	16 083	4 137	4 052	2 633	1 997	1 403	861	493	379	61	17	20	—	—	30	1 964
Cleaning service workers	2 316	451	665	485	241	239	117	104	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 087
Protective service workers	950	295	327	62	97	17	90	—	22	23	17	—	—	—	—	1 550

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

**Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text<sup>1</sup>)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																
<b>All Races</b>																
<b>Male</b>																
16 to 24 years old	879 497	172 111	146 582	115 254	97 877	73 152	71 051	73 000	57 429	48 520	13 424	3 480	971	250	396	3 029
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	261 039	32 018	40 076	39 424	33 412	21 724	20 919	26 526	21 889	17 456	5 618	1 368	396	114	99	3 569
Teachers	123 307	11 234	14 388	19 547	17 255	9 441	9 300	16 623	13 894	9 066	1 741	564	148	57	49	3 955
College and university	23 759	4 163	6 000	4 998	3 755	1 586	1 413	6 633	5 27	3 546	264	118	65	30	32	2 343
Elementary and secondary school	97 185	6 588	8 030	14 237	13 254	7 650	8 113	15 765	13 151	8 392	1 452	432	83	21	17	4 848
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 181	2 091	2 714	2 196	1 987	1 857	2 013	1 930	1 746	1 637	490	308	162	56	5	4 324
Sales workers	5 808	1 826	1 187	742	1 594	392	2 79	2 79	1 73	1 63	62	8	5	5	1	1 908
Clerical and kindred workers	153 699	34 273	31 306	20 116	15 648	12 526	12 008	13 033	8 229	4 648	829	290	107	26	50	2 560
Mail carriers and postal clerks	42 663	4 650	5 010	5 105	4 993	3 695	4 194	7 052	5 297	2 281	270	70	32	4	10	4 426
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 784	2 205	1 710	1 236	886	890	808	598	212	140	62	25	4	-	8	2 386
Craftsmen and kindred workers	87 448	10 265	11 532	12 832	13 152	8 171	8 425	6 688	6 410	5 986	1 435	405	96	25	66	3 692
Operatives, except transport	39 537	7 138	5 647	4 674	3 597	3 985	3 911	3 398	3 008	2 568	569	193	42	4	47	3 531
Transport equipment operatives	30 929	7 287	4 753	3 724	3 597	3 069	6 001	2 248	1 477	1 417	340	119	5	12	12	2 920
Laborers, except farm	74 857	20 505	13 009	9 682	8 888	7 460	6 001	4 344	2 727	1 688	356	88	56	17	36	2 404
Farm workers	4 081	1 286	908	639	445	288	184	184	72	31	26	12	-	6	6	1 831
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	196 918	55 422	35 450	21 225	15 781	13 680	14 342	12 300	11 108	12 926	3 719	689	202	23	61	2 357
Cleaning service workers	62 038	26 966	12 703	7 223	5 016	3 478	3 303	4 678	11 088	6 08	126	59	3	3	24	1 319
Protective service workers	63 252	3 311	3 442	3 654	4 667	6 105	7 972	9 926	9 370	11 650	3 472	582	69	18	14	6 277
<b>25 to 34 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 519 790	22 709	35 508	41 261	68 631	81 085	117 403	175 887	215 796	355 180	218 660	130 071	48 189	6 191	3 219	8 009
Teachers	664 355	8 328	15 805	18 346	28 615	25 257	34 235	59 561	83 397	159 546	110 232	81 122	33 686	4 163	1 860	8 732
College and university	327 587	4 333	7 533	9 211	13 538	11 267	16 510	33 362	48 970	88 306	52 877	30 053	9 830	1 263	534	8 432
Elementary and secondary school	81 134	2 124	3 776	4 844	7 509	5 277	3 984	3 846	4 862	12 396	12 756	12 519	6 005	935	301	8 701
Managers and administrators, except farm	240 708	2 094	3 575	4 207	5 839	5 781	12 131	29 041	4 388	74 242	39 161	17 072	6 642	313	222	8 385
Sales workers	92 224	619	1 249	987	1 656	2 369	4 407	7 460	9 980	21 721	18 637	14 410	6 890	1	648	9 601
Clerical and kindred workers	5 622	1 07	210	178	1 656	2 369	4 407	7 460	9 980	21 721	18 637	14 410	6 890	1	648	9 601
Mail carriers and postal clerks	167 096	3 258	3 916	3 974	6 354	9 191	14 822	27 919	37 900	38 847	12 734	5 728	1 925	292	236	7 372
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	75 291	756	760	823	1 561	2 328	4 225	14 467	24 389	20 854	4 093	965	219	48	77	7 522
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 092	206	251	313	427	508	884	917	766	854	376	288	189	86	27	6 498
Operatives, except transport	142 718	1 755	2 841	3 429	6 261	9 403	14 686	19 190	22 095	36 687	16 593	7 554	1 898	180	146	7 624
Transport equipment operatives	44 324	1 303	1 113	1 356	2 691	3 649	5 102	7 175	7 411	9 218	3 599	1 336	302	36	33	6 968
Laborers, except farm	68 331	788	1 561	2 126	3 835	4 707	6 227	6 991	6 383	8 479	3 240	1 102	246	21	27	6 518
Farm workers	2 965	2 522	3 079	4 036	7 134	8 634	10 809	11 328	8 871	8 359	2 651	666	160	36	46	5 810
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	286 424	3 701	5 497	6 605	11 465	16 986	26 034	35 132	38 832	70 975	50 084	17 843	2 844	226	200	5 375
Cleaning service workers	38 271	1 488	1 675	2 427	4 551	5 692	6 725	6 524	3 830	3 563	1 222	396	140	15	23	5 491
Protective service workers	212 215	1 849	1 966	1 520	2 919	6 287	13 469	23 245	31 376	63 970	47 000	16 755	2 520	203	136	8 765
<b>35 to 54 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 116 267	27 744	47 449	44 466	85 601	124 307	190 886	280 997	360 041	694 963	479 103	405 553	266 129	74 885	34 143	9 741
Teachers	866 507	3 442	11 185	14 731	20 803	10 718	18 074	34 171	51 037	138 933	165 684	201 036	154 756	44 401	20 177	11 844
College and university	342 231	1 445	4 731	2 250	2 803	3 713	6 436	13 489	20 931	60 221	74 926	82 708	49 808	12 531	6 239	11 471
Elementary and secondary school	99 175	360	1 560	1 389	1 163	1 083	1 151	1 538	2 132	8 223	23 995	27 899	27 899	10 526	5 610	14 306
Managers and administrators, except farm	231 574	984	2 969	1 389	1 522	2 470	4 952	11 434	17 687	49 302	58 743	56 723	21 000	1 806	593	10 786
Sales workers	371 216	1 268	3 950	1 736	2 535	4 969	9 330	16 425	24 532	62 693	67 439	76 452	67 577	21 693	10 617	11 725
Clerical and kindred workers	12 480	215	238	250	415	661	1 116	1 704	1 431	2 146	1 519	1 501	834	232	218	8 196
Mail carriers and postal clerks	481 640	3 601	4 771	3 561	6 596	11 284	22 836	48 443	89 033	178 289	61 422	31 895	14 847	3 663	1 399	8 569
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	261 367	1 493	1 670	1 206	1 775	2 919	6 321	21 953	58 625	126 972	28 010	8 062	1 835	299	229	8 547
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 310	219	1 193	1 349	1 434	631	1 121	1 434	1 549	2 095	1 414	803	288	247	72	7 974
Operatives, except transport	441 618	3 629	4 957	4 431	11 393	20 040	33 500	48 761	67 698	126 616	70 504	36 967	11 010	1 471	641	8 417
Transport equipment operatives	98 054	1 673	1 617	1 886	4 265	6 219	9 088	14 268	15 897	25 187	11 476	5 051	1 184	171	72	7 630

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>All Races—Continued</b>																
<b>Male—Continued</b>																
<b>35 to 54 years old—Continued</b>																
Transport equipment operatives	130 536	2 585	4 988	5 206	10 661	12 729	16 089	19 366	19 233	24 776	9 931	3 822	869	101	180	6 672
Labors, except farm	170 958	4 448	5 319	8 798	15 434	18 773	24 504	28 769	26 215	26 324	8 930	2 521	309	123	139	6 285
Farm workers	7 970	224	358	493	754	889	1 013	906	906	1 098	628	402	151	61	29	6 963
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	535 288	6 559	10 066	12 658	26 202	38 025	55 336	68 126	64 059	108 901	81 570	45 906	14 240	2 969	671	5 971
Cleaning service workers	154 779	3 130	4 151	7 382	15 296	20 374	27 756	29 426	20 561	18 067	5 354	2 371	662	119	130	7 975
Protective service workers	303 736	1 656	3 425	2 002	4 317	8 745	16 212	24 219	32 273	81 287	72 031	41 531	12 912	2 731	395	9 452
<b>55 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 240 606	35 543	64 896	42 371	66 251	88 198	113 361	134 499	135 191	159 534	122 177	97 710	73 147	29 101	18 717	7 557
Teachers	238 397	3 566	6 746	3 364	4 181	4 776	7 248	11 358	16 079	36 496	36 885	42 630	16 154	10 751	10 751	11 376
College and university	80 027	1 303	2 471	1 061	1 059	1 201	2 128	3 619	5 599	14 109	14 892	15 521	10 840	3 855	2 369	11 002
Elementary and secondary school	24 080	215	600	286	284	247	289	307	525	634	2 703	4 575	6 965	3 266	2 184	15 269
Managers and administrators, except farm	52 625	959	1 743	693	2 920	4 907	7 752	10 802	12 681	25 375	11 627	10 529	3 656	9 526	6 256	10 031
Sales workers	162 730	3 110	5 558	3 429	4 677	7 350	11 553	17 050	23 263	54 076	18 050	10 062	5 331	1 696	123	6 574
Clerical and kindred workers	7 429	340	467	358	314	807	797	1 101	703	929	529	459	22 597	129	123	10 492
Mail carriers and postal clerks	167 198	3 493	6 393	3 428	4 677	7 350	11 553	17 050	23 263	54 076	18 050	10 062	5 331	1 696	123	6 574
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66 072	855	1 463	951	1 086	1 160	1 600	3 604	9 945	34 925	7 450	2 231	515	96	98	8 206
	4 635	152	288	114	190	302	448	698	531	569	421	346	374	124	98	7 274
Craftsmen and kindred workers	186 913	2 964	4 571	3 619	7 799	12 889	17 837	23 837	28 865	48 097	22 241	10 365	3 086	460	283	7 691
Operatives, except transport	40 856	1 075	1 452	1 216	2 385	3 379	4 585	5 919	7 341	9 567	3 779	1 370	379	38	50	6 066
Transport equipment operatives	66 757	2 540	7 753	4 829	7 305	8 010	8 739	8 684	7 334	7 720	2 694	831	191	41	76	5 337
Labors, except farm	95 324	4 865	7 628	7 175	11 489	11 959	13 920	14 337	11 274	9 404	2 300	611	207	89	66	5 327
Farm workers	4 725	342	507	384	495	573	523	445	486	476	250	107	105	27	5	5 118
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	270 277	13 248	23 821	15 305	24 686	33 548	40 805	40 875	28 165	27 394	11 879	6 659	2 715	841	336	5 601
Cleaning service workers	142 975	5 602	11 047	9 287	15 937	21 126	25 891	25 200	15 152	9 682	2 497	1 012	373	76	93	5 328
Protective service workers	87 132	5 590	9 296	3 234	4 581	7 019	8 971	9 346	8 414	14 327	8 281	5 081	2 085	720	187	6 522
<b>Female</b>																
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 123 364	268 308	163 528	137 042	129 847	125 096	118 587	104 227	50 068	21 597	2 785	1 065	560	189	465	2 947
Teachers	404 203	58 065	44 560	61 096	44 958	27 972	40 508	68 584	38 890	16 674	1 817	586	309	74	160	3 854
College and university	265 912	30 242	25 358	46 198	29 288	15 601	27 924	53 761	27 555	8 339	867	288	143	42	108	4 120
Elementary and secondary school	16 087	5 101	3 851	2 330	6 642	905	669	601	400	374	83	67	45	19	108	1 764
Managers and administrators, except farm	246 283	24 067	20 990	43 501	27 360	14 480	26 970	52 770	27 137	7 808	759	219	91	23	108	4 499
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	9 331	1 527	935	952	1 132	1 152	1 037	1 039	702	530	170	92	33	16	14	4 104
Clerical and kindred workers	7 235	3 202	1 590	821	715	407	238	1 173	40	22	9	10	8	8	4	1 261
Mail carriers and postal clerks	546 004	138 977	84 474	57 348	67 870	84 616	68 816	30 390	8 973	3 232	556	318	134	69	231	2 864
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21 816	3 135	2 734	2 620	2 217	2 056	2 373	3 648	2 411	544	46	19	6	7	7	4 098
	272 166	52 853	37 133	28 303	36 601	50 473	43 496	17 597	3 898	1 230	210	158	58	35	121	3 486
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 901	1 169	851	581	516	395	545	360	240	183	35	10	11	11	5	2 741
Operatives, except transport	18 245	5 649	2 919	2 107	2 695	2 071	1 348	839	293	214	34	20	17	11	28	2 263
Transport equipment operatives	3 220	1 521	566	399	363	164	79	43	40	36	9	9	3	3	—	1 157
Labors, except farm	4 630	1 808	799	466	409	287	374	296	115	43	13	3	14	3	—	1 635
Farm workers	521	217	132	33	70	21	30	10	3	—	5	67	—	8	—	1 330
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	125 074	56 173	26 702	13 239	11 119	8 011	5 612	2 493	772	663	146	42	—	8	27	1 238
Cleaning service workers	9 728	5 837	1 599	902	565	361	256	122	55	27	4	—	—	—	—	833
Protective service workers	2 588	5 593	3 777	174	248	222	179	206	179	261	96	43	10	—	—	3 605
<b>25 to 34 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 119 892	103 535	87 722	89 001	104 222	112 449	134 686	161 954	135 326	135 994	39 584	11 650	2 792	436	541	5 468
Teachers	591 384	35 560	30 786	35 352	36 370	34 474	56 528	100 148	101 025	114 945	34 083	9 490	2 071	286	266	6 665
College and university	409 083	26 386	20 846	24 346	22 833	20 240	37 859	75 178	75 687	79 327	20 599	4 879	680	97	130	6 692
Elementary and secondary school	26 410	1 979	2 387	2 534	2 869	1 968	1 723	1 932	2 469	4 703	2 553	1 005	261	20	7	5 852
Managers and administrators, except farm	376 641	23 303	17 924	21 396	19 511	17 811	35 664	72 555	72 503	73 858	17 729	3 797	390	77	123	6 727
	21 728	1 589	1 187	1 261	1 691	2 150	2 101	2 462	2 598	3 539	1 709	984	374	53	30	6 359

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.





Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>													
<b>White</b>													
<b>Male</b>													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	741 118	135 592	127 092	82 944	60 930	51 147	43 547	12 388	3 085	827	191	284	3 104
Teachers	242 608	27 933	37 425	31 107	20 110	20 755	16 471	5 408	1 197	368	90	368	3 598
College and university	116 839	10 026	13 436	18 868	15 916	13 398	8 699	1 689	498	145	49	32	3 976
Elementary and secondary school	22 259	3 752	5 623	3 566	3 566	4 783	2 522	260	109	80	13	32	2 367
Managers and administrators, except farm	92 590	5 886	7 503	13 798	12 721	12 750	8 078	1 404	375	80	13	—	4 877
Sales workers	17 340	1 814	2 471	1 791	1 704	1 771	1 511	445	271	142	36	7	4 361
Clerical and kindred workers	4 990	1 041	1 041	533	326	1 143	154	62	8	5	5	5	1 915
Mail carriers and postal clerks	123 818	27 091	26 651	16 583	9 700	7 020	3 741	714	221	89	17	40	2 492
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	32 539	3 409	3 981	4 118	2 737	4 083	1 714	210	46	20	20	5	4 287
	6 962	1 709	1 428	700	683	181	119	62	25	4	—	8	2 354
Craftsmen and kindred workers	75 468	7 707	9 810	11 601	7 122	5 778	5 412	1 273	376	79	20	59	3 800
Operatives, except transport	30 122	5 243	4 524	3 256	2 859	2 690	2 028	461	162	32	—	26	3 512
Transport equipment operatives	24 550	5 592	4 079	3 044	2 453	1 152	1 017	213	115	5	—	—	2 878
Laborers, except farm	56 308	15 330	10 102	6 418	4 523	2 167	1 265	303	79	56	5	27	2 375
Farm workers	3 517	1 045	793	395	240	68	31	21	12	—	—	6	1 900
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	162 397	42 364	30 196	12 136	11 039	10 919	11 916	3 488	644	51	18	38	2 500
Cleaning service workers	47 359	20 083	10 600	5 507	2 476	2 702	501	103	54	—	—	9	2 339
Protective service workers	58 134	2 666	3 050	4 264	5 561	8 761	10 938	3 284	545	42	13	14	6 342
	1 316 812	17 110	28 405	51 712	62 112	187 970	319 502	202 523	121 884	45 760	5 867	2 942	8 251
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	604 985	3 939	6 957	12 273	10 105	45 883	83 362	50 364	28 740	9 418	1 230	504	8 820
Teachers	76 919	1 986	3 522	4 432	4 909	4 659	11 843	12 265	12 068	5 827	921	284	8 802
College and university	222 922	1 869	3 282	5 271	5 024	40 575	69 967	37 200	16 235	6 415	302	214	8 454
Elementary and secondary school	85 116	552	1 070	1 458	2 008	9 106	20 216	17 532	13 590	6 570	1 151	608	9 693
Managers and administrators, except farm	132 259	2 518	3 077	1 197	354	558	886	680	240	224	46	23	7 441
Sales workers	58 336	3 338	553	4 638	6 603	30 383	31 926	11 048	4 987	1 775	261	202	7 476
Clerical and kindred workers	4 933	164	173	238	1 146	19 378	16 556	3 356	738	185	33	65	7 575
Mail carriers and postal clerks													
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists													
Craftsmen and kindred workers	124 317	1 205	1 622	4 659	7 647	19 537	33 405	14 978	6 852	1 766	163	122	7 751
Operatives, except transport	33 046	879	769	815	5 368	5 701	7 545	3 151	1 153	273	22	20	7 235
Transport equipment operatives	31 872	436	1 069	1 386	3 196	4 539	5 810	2 283	797	166	17	23	6 549
Laborers, except farm	45 322	1 380	1 637	2 110	3 752	6 649	6 275	2 082	526	131	32	31	6 136
Farm workers	2 433	99	188	285	346	249	295	146	40	14	—	—	5 504
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	245 258	2 406	3 948	7 142	12 064	34 518	64 644	46 862	16 858	2 736	210	139	6 136
Cleaning service workers	25 293	822	1 096	2 438	4 500	2 767	2 739	1 126	331	10	10	10	5 752
Protective service workers	196 822	682	1 689	2 473	5 542	29 236	59 392	44 384	15 992	2 454	192	109	8 812
	2 709 012	19 383	36 648	58 179	92 659	305 410	609 431	437 532	379 589	253 722	72 493	32 765	9 415
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	797 831	2 959	9 832	16 119	28 746	44 152	124 603	153 113	189 469	147 859	42 866	19 421	12 011
Teachers	315 906	1 247	4 214	2 065	3 101	17 816	54 102	70 033	78 813	47 834	12 104	6 050	11 624
College and university	91 154	319	1 464	1 319	1 421	1 955	7 122	12 731	22 903	26 885	10 192	5 439	14 403
Elementary and secondary school	211 394	843	2 572	1 266	2 002	14 865	44 215	54 898	54 064	20 073	1 713	580	10 934
Managers and administrators, except farm	349 046	1 083	3 516	1 569	2 211	22 461	58 103	63 485	72 648	64 762	21 105	10 321	11 821
Sales workers	411 993	1 663	2 779	2 219	1 496	1 277	1 853	1 400	1 442	807	221	212	8 473
Clerical and kindred workers	225 661	1 179	1 411	1 395	5 051	51 625	110 294	54 205	28 807	13 930	3 552	1 350	8 641
Mail carriers and postal clerks	9 723	182	162	150	164	1 270	1 817	1 238	6 757	1 573	280	218	8 550
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	392 896	2 655	4 054	3 350	8 616	60 558	113 994	64 752	34 118	10 278	1 482	236	8 235
Craftsmen and kindred workers	76 198	1 084	1 061	1 095	2 622	12 637	20 902	9 977	4 389	1 092	158	66	8 504
Operatives, except transport													7 880

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>White—Continued</b>																
<b>Male—Continued</b>																
<b>35 to 54 years old—Continued</b>																
Transport equipment operatives	96 286	1 743	3 681	3 751	7 686	9 506	12 117	14 923	14 214	17 887	6 974	2 842	730	92	140	6 647
Laborers, except farm	119 044	2 480	3 179	4 762	8 642	12 312	17 834	21 035	19 135	19 799	7 123	1 974	548	115	106	6 490
Farm workers	6 607	100	217	336	591	685	876	854	786	968	582	378	151	61	22	6 584
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	448 131	4 330	7 031	7 487	16 564	26 739	42 905	54 015	54 015	98 002	75 921	43 522	13 565	2 896	544	8 212
Cleaning service workers	113 955	1 931	2 583	4 037	8 975	13 874	20 801	23 002	16 520	14 856	4 557	2 028	597	114	80	6 208
Protective service workers	283 924	1 373	3 076	1 709	3 670	7 695	14 596	22 073	29 824	76 430	68 130	39 846	12 475	2 674	353	9 516
<b>55 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 111 984	30 044	56 235	32 473	51 657	75 831	99 545	118 733	120 965	199 545	115 028	93 709	71 352	28 616	18 265	7 756
Teachers	226 631	3 329	6 430	3 202	3 779	4 291	4 406	4 733	14 775	33 919	35 273	41 059	37 238	15 925	10 529	11 514
College and university	75 059	1 171	2 320	1 001	918	1 031	1 746	3 173	5 026	12 994	14 170	14 888	10 490	3 813	2 318	11 150
Elementary and secondary school	23 145	207	539	281	271	233	296	296	502	1 540	2 545	4 392	6 728	3 224	2 139	15 385
Managers and administrators, except farm	48 813	856	1 658	679	610	723	1 424	2 676	4 188	10 595	11 085	10 098	3 543	526	152	10 180
Sales workers	157 045	3 225	5 376	2 575	2 751	4 723	7 100	10 345	12 129	24 287	23 302	23 758	22 069	9 467	6 152	10 534
Clerical and kindred workers	6 968	395	439	329	265	746	1 043	1 043	641	838	512	448	362	129	119	6 583
Mail carriers and postal clerks	151 319	3 236	6 018	3 060	3 932	6 594	10 213	15 210	20 707	48 524	16 673	9 559	5 189	1 656	748	8 276
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	59 159	783	1 362	879	932	989	1 382	3 180	8 870	31 366	6 700	2 063	488	87	98	8 716
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 383	147	254	114	156	272	419	653	461	554	421	340	370	124	98	7 383
Operatives, except transport	172 758	2 505	4 099	3 022	6 748	11 819	16 631	21 951	26 748	44 713	20 941	9 894	2 987	447	253	7 733
Transport equipment operatives	33 383	821	1 150	826	1 729	2 613	3 722	4 739	5 303	8 079	2 749	1 212	369	38	33	7 206
Laborers, except farm	56 223	2 007	6 356	3 932	6 057	7 005	7 504	7 294	6 291	7 546	2 233	712	176	68	69	5 367
Farm workers	73 548	3 602	6 013	4 519	7 730	9 364	11 382	11 699	9 044	6 422	1 923	528	195	48	59	5 487
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	4 234	275	414	306	437	513	474	462	454	107	233	107	100	27	5	5 353
Cleaning service workers	229 875	10 953	19 950	10 702	18 229	28 163	35 234	35 612	24 865	24 763	11 189	6 432	2 667	818	298	5 765
Protective service workers	116 370	4 159	8 505	5 794	10 930	17 332	22 255	21 980	13 405	8 430	2 188	9 928	357	71	65	5 515
Managers and administrators, except farm	82 621	5 251	8 810	3 061	4 203	6 617	8 460	8 705	7 798	13 685	8 069	4 992	2 081	702	187	6 564
<b>Female</b>																
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	947 690	218 644	138 164	116 411	109 410	104 566	100 446	92 332	44 697	18 803	2 392	897	433	127	368	3 006
Teachers	369 187	50 455	40 366	56 689	41 052	25 008	36 772	64 753	36 489	15 105	1 597	463	244	52	142	3 903
College and university	246 947	26 609	23 239	43 452	27 313	14 207	25 634	51 452	26 141	7 610	781	270	115	29	95	4 201
Elementary and secondary school	14 624	4 305	3 542	2 136	1 530	859	596	560	380	318	83	62	38	15	15	1 792
Managers and administrators, except farm	229 352	21 236	19 273	40 998	25 531	13 184	24 796	50 527	25 567	7 172	673	208	33	14	95	4 579
Sales workers	8 012	1 300	814	837	974	971	912	862	577	474	151	81	33	12	10	4 083
Clerical and kindred workers	5 887	2 626	1 306	648	568	331	192	132	35	22	9	10	—	8	—	1 243
Mail carriers and postal clerks	449 008	112 126	70 979	46 899	56 950	71 074	57 248	23 832	6 452	2 342	424	263	93	45	181	3 673
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 255	1 907	1 648	1 680	1 326	1 068	1 203	1 847	2 262	2 262	28	16	—	—	7	3 673
Craftsmen and kindred workers	234 142	43 375	32 321	24 466	32 171	44 158	37 904	14 964	3 302	1 028	150	129	46	26	102	3 526
Operatives, except transport	4 019	982	674	431	443	301	468	306	185	173	35	5	11	—	5	2 820
Transport equipment operatives	12 399	4 191	2 148	1 358	1 685	1 349	768	515	216	107	24	5	17	—	11	1 935
Laborers, except farm	2 953	1 333	573	244	242	143	73	38	34	28	—	—	—	—	—	1 107
Farm workers	389	174	86	18	61	16	10	10	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	1 250
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	93 087	44 137	20 711	8 966	7 155	5 194	3 833	1 753	540	134	134	62	26	5	19	1 116
Cleaning service workers	5 885	3 795	898	438	268	192	137	87	45	21	96	—	—	—	—	776
Protective service workers	2 157	512	304	117	181	169	131	201	151	242	—	—	—	—	—	3 804
<b>25 to 34 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	884 049	86 146	70 280	67 491	76 801	83 266	100 416	127 495	111 996	114 131	33 294	9 600	2 364	334	435	5 576
Teachers	505 244	32 025	27 339	30 751	30 153	28 008	45 355	85 324	88 585	98 725	28 810	7 934	1 773	227	233	6 691
College and university	356 461	24 253	18 870	21 636	19 490	16 750	30 766	64 966	67 688	69 192	17 793	4 243	626	75	113	6 715
Elementary and secondary school	24 439	1 813	2 201	2 350	2 350	1 824	1 627	1 722	2 313	4 364	2 338	914	246	20	7	5 818
Managers and administrators, except farm	326 951	21 432	16 197	18 940	16 413	14 535	28 788	62 721	64 773	64 182	15 190	3 263	356	55	106	6 752
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	18 056	1 408	1 053	1 014	1 415	1 748	1 765	1 971	2 085	2 934	1 445	800	338	30	30	6 317

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>White—Continued</b>																
<b>Female—Continued</b>																
<b>25 to 34 years old—Continued</b>																
Sales workers.....	3 013	658	372	501	509	339	274	156	86	68	30	14	6	—	—	2 951
Clerical and kindred workers.....	259 221	26 779	23 492	22 475	31 741	43 619	44 800	34 545	18 390	10 270	2 167	600	175	45	123	4 576
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	12 030	1 357	1 341	1 147	1 082	970	1 183	2 440	9 690	594	55	9	5	—	—	5 100
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	126 297	7 943	8 836	9 701	16 019	23 685	25 338	19 345	9 690	4 716	709	179	73	20	43	4 872
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4 189	317	393	297	428	433	541	657	488	388	172	47	25	3	—	5 419
Operatives, except transport.....	10 005	1 047	877	1 095	1 767	1 658	1 538	1 183	454	277	48	28	13	—	20	4 131
Transport equipment operatives.....	10 122	2 698	3 061	1 836	1 158	579	343	171	141	71	54	5	—	—	5	1 772
Laborers, except farm.....	1 879	253	236	155	193	225	278	284	114	91	45	5	—	—	—	4 456
Farm workers.....	238	46	44	26	8	23	16	24	22	29	—	—	—	—	—	3 375
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	72 082	20 915	13 413	9 341	9 429	6 634	5 506	3 180	1 631	1 278	523	167	34	9	22	2 183
Cleaning service workers.....	4 951	1 211	1 007	783	766	513	368	142	89	60	3	9	—	—	—	2 309
Protective service workers.....	6 376	1 675	1 242	461	368	318	366	381	350	706	394	106	5	4	—	2 588
<b>35 to 54 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 945 128	168 789	191 645	169 725	178 153	194 821	210 088	221 446	183 077	228 662	117 726	60 247	16 521	2 749	1 459	5 330
Teachers.....	762 949	40 949	39 907	37 122	37 353	38 316	55 999	90 436	99 694	164 835	96 771	48 654	10 609	1 565	759	7 415
College and university.....	488 901	30 190	27 586	23 692	19 527	17 973	30 613	57 850	65 806	112 501	66 526	31 330	4 582	463	262	8 563
Elementary and secondary school.....	31 045	1 657	1 914	1 790	1 750	1 420	1 404	1 644	2 238	5 416	5 250	4 218	2 006	261	77	8 450
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	449 770	27 204	24 781	21 559	17 131	16 037	28 802	55 627	62 799	105 838	60 578	26 857	2 500	185	172	7 542
Sales workers.....	83 088	4 015	4 887	5 855	6 544	7 606	7 174	7 666	7 786	12 166	7 907	6 207	4 296	788	191	6 713
Clerical and kindred workers.....	8 828	1 230	1 245	1 172	1 818	1 273	628	337	301	313	109	110	67	13	12	3 422
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	710 418	55 593	60 281	61 427	79 939	108 893	116 263	102 462	64 514	44 465	10 652	4 172	1 163	259	315	4 899
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	39 478	3 260	4 289	3 724	3 990	3 550	2 968	5 935	7 044	4 324	311	56	8	15	4	5 312
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	310 844	13 158	17 780	24 122	37 342	54 822	59 679	50 892	29 117	18 794	3 317	1 193	373	125	130	5 137
Operatives, except transport.....	15 519	876	1 882	2 251	1 500	1 256	1 402	1 923	1 648	1 799	630	238	91	17	6	4 996
Transport equipment operatives.....	27 931	1 737	1 940	2 832	5 066	4 621	4 742	3 515	2 118	1 222	171	79	27	39	22	4 517
Laborers, except farm.....	24 268	3 656	6 498	6 067	3 777	1 932	1 079	573	369	222	62	4	15	9	5	2 326
Farm workers.....	5 367	548	556	603	620	743	805	561	50	230	61	15	—	—	—	4 575
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	306 058	60 060	74 346	52 306	41 455	30 245	22 022	13 495	6 036	3 536	1 353	748	253	59	144	2 356
Cleaning service workers.....	29 933	4 086	5 030	5 972	5 973	4 212	2 759	1 101	412	210	97	27	28	15	11	2 980
Protective service workers.....	22 564	4 669	7 593	3 032	1 321	1 111	983	868	694	1 186	706	313	52	19	17	1 871
<b>55 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	880 371	51 999	82 485	59 857	67 948	78 450	89 060	105 224	92 397	127 942	71 283	39 725	11 110	1 865	1 026	6 099
Teachers.....	377 834	14 271	16 907	10 455	12 146	14 816	23 952	42 067	50 452	92 785	59 169	32 240	6 934	1 069	571	8 083
College and university.....	258 422	10 205	11 267	6 260	6 066	7 690	14 606	28 575	35 319	68 979	43 803	21 813	3 207	431	201	8 267
Elementary and secondary school.....	10 183	378	482	363	346	335	330	343	535	1 569	1 889	1 878	1 353	312	70	10 435
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	244 497	9 228	10 332	5 643	5 529	7 191	14 404	27 905	34 545	66 751	41 585	19 730	3 209	109	125	8 235
Sales workers.....	49 184	1 909	3 159	3 362	4 050	4 033	3 948	3 956	3 931	7 316	4 928	4 586	3 209	580	217	7 045
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4 295	418	605	583	856	570	315	223	202	223	152	47	68	19	14	3 653
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	256 649	13 375	17 786	13 928	21 110	35 955	44 080	46 139	31 556	23 853	5 709	2 279	647	108	124	5 594
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	15 031	1 154	1 858	1 578	1 411	1 285	1 284	1 363	2 024	2 859	216	29	10	—	—	5 225
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	100 380	2 417	3 725	3 778	7 280	15 109	20 097	21 808	14 087	9 505	1 746	605	138	48	52	5 690
Operatives, except transport.....	7 188	227	859	888	705	585	563	958	947	798	452	149	40	12	5	5 586
Transport equipment operatives.....	13 540	860	1 083	1 397	2 582	2 482	2 095	1 633	825	445	83	45	16	—	—	4 346
Laborers, except farm.....	3 878	398	892	775	586	401	283	194	162	138	39	6	—	—	—	2 837
Farm workers.....	7 24	313	335	285	314	314	314	408	186	185	35	—	—	—	—	4 340
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	386	66	51	55	34	10	65	45	18	24	10	—	—	—	—	3 618
Cleaning service workers.....	164 673	20 162	40 808	28 129	25 566	19 257	13 445	9 601	4 118	2 175	706	373	182	7	81	2 760
Protective service workers.....	24 000	2 967	4 008	4 076	4 788	3 882	2 469	1 253	313	152	40	28	14	4	6	3 198
Total.....	7 101	1 111	1 920	964	481	451	498	323	365	478	305	140	55	10	—	2 539

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Negro</b>																
<b>Male</b>																
16 to 24 years old	118 159	32 590	16 728	13 852	13 558	11 164	10 037	8 670	5 656	4 374	920	328	111	59	112	2 705
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 725	3 307	1 939	1 521	1 596	1 340	1 417	1 254	965	822	166	129	16	24	23	3 330
Teachers	5 406	989	692	596	532	434	579	637	449	359	52	66	3	8	17	2 065
College and university	4 188	250	189	146	80	80	55	34	41	9	4	4	3	8	—	4 430
Elementary and secondary school	1 580	242	215	167	134	199	199	583	365	314	48	57	20	—	7	4 045
Managers and administrators, except farm	718	253	116	68	56	66	2 566	62	26	9	108	64	18	9	—	3 012
Sales workers	26 704	6 370	3 892	3 088	2 584	2 586	2 566	2 979	1 648	812	108	64	18	9	10	3 012
Clerical and kindred workers	9 318	1 748	937	850	892	899	1 053	1 790	1 136	508	60	24	12	4	5	4 925
Mail carriers and postal clerks	1 544	414	227	205	168	174	181	141	31	3	—	—	—	—	—	2 639
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 327	2 229	1 477	1 606	1 380	931	750	808	548	424	120	25	17	5	7	2 908
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 738	1 715	1 000	991	1 042	1 050	1 030	686	560	424	98	25	10	4	21	3 636
Operatives, except transport	6 079	1 676	629	631	583	583	316	387	316	387	127	4	—	12	3 154	
Transport equipment operatives	17 012	4 658	2 629	2 160	3 344	1 949	1 375	926	515	46	4	9	—	9	2 564	
Laborers, except farm	439	196	68	36	43	2 482	2 109	1 281	937	—	5	35	30	5	—	1 346
Farm workers	31 837	11 944	4 763	3 594	3 475	2 482	2 109	1 281	937	—	5	35	30	5	23	1 834
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	13 728	6 360	1 949	1 587	1 517	878	787	365	136	103	23	8	—	—	15	1 259
Cleaning service workers	4 540	583	318	320	336	481	508	549	563	651	177	27	22	5	—	5 457
Protective service workers	173 412	4 391	5 669	7 968	14 217	16 554	21 720	26 911	24 855	30 402	12 788	5 914	1 610	196	217	6 602
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	37 428	532	837	984	1 539	2 050	3 858	5 645	5 421	8 379	4 500	2 610	908	92	73	7 603
Teachers	18 128	227	338	353	665	815	2 284	3 343	2 752	4 143	2 001	895	265	24	21	7 377
College and university	15 925	42	74	106	135	125	133	145	117	344	5	145	55	5	8	7 624
Elementary and secondary school	5 989	171	235	209	491	664	2 082	3 147	2 576	3 690	1 692	730	210	11	8	7 374
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 697	62	156	93	168	302	508	709	754	1 320	886	694	274	34	29	8 367
Sales workers	31 353	591	704	843	1 485	2 220	3 718	6 313	6 932	8 255	1 462	655	123	25	27	6 969
Clerical and kindred workers	15 953	202	203	249	394	723	1 205	3 605	4 720	3 681	700	227	30	9	5	7 296
Mail carriers and postal clerks	908	28	69	34	84	66	163	216	127	78	14	22	7	—	—	6 046
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 154	434	537	735	1 367	1 582	1 841	2 192	2 136	2 600	1 160	469	86	7	8	6 493
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 432	386	295	475	1 004	1 346	1 508	1 743	1 607	1 498	385	141	17	14	13	6 116
Operatives, except transport	13 152	304	455	696	1 253	1 450	1 550	1 784	1 766	2 594	921	296	75	4	4	6 487
Transport equipment operatives	21 158	935	1 261	1 693	3 206	2 931	3 368	3 017	2 122	1 922	529	136	25	4	9	5 164
Laborers, except farm	37 642	1 125	37	46	74	38	73	61	28	36	5	4	—	—	—	5 048
Farm workers	12 160	593	516	1 101	2 016	1 932	5 189	3 346	4 001	5 701	2 900	883	102	16	54	6 034
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	13 820	141	240	222	383	642	1 167	1 791	1 967	4 137	2 369	684	66	11	20	8 182
Cleaning service workers	356 793	7 351	9 605	12 892	25 471	29 274	36 180	47 558	49 791	75 251	33 803	18 899	8 510	1 307	901	7 202
Protective service workers	51 994	444	1 045	381	884	1 581	2 668	4 803	6 066	11 938	4 108	7 542	4 108	733	423	9 361
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 905	170	445	134	306	557	1 107	2 380	2 898	5 474	4 023	2 833	1 331	48	48	9 080
Teachers	2 750	29	76	26	42	97	70	103	110	479	511	520	514	132	41	11 342
College and university	18 267	136	345	102	240	437	966	1 191	2 700	4 698	3 346	2 237	795	67	7	8 858
Elementary and secondary school	17 696	100	371	129	221	594	697	1 147	1 706	3 841	3 090	2 978	2 261	351	210	10 027
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 336	46	55	25	125	115	181	190	144	261	106	54	23	5	6	6 637
Sales workers	62 681	738	786	691	1 625	2 283	4 520	8 105	11 736	22 622	6 292	2 442	724	90	25	8 076
Clerical and kindred workers	33 206	294	254	161	356	630	1 222	3 175	6 516	15 488	3 666	1 179	235	19	11	8 516
Mail carriers and postal clerks	1 306	33	31	34	27	77	204	231	231	244	141	26	22	5	5	7 069
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39 906	786	714	883	2 441	3 114	3 926	5 452	6 178	9 980	3 980	1 898	477	29	48	7 427
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20 127	557	490	725	1 525	1 863	2 407	3 782	3 061	3 819	1 293	499	87	13	6	6 660

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experience Continuum by Sex, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Negro—Continued</b>																
<b>Male—Continued</b>																
<b>35 to 54 years old—Continued</b>																
Transport equipment operatives	32 663	806	1 260	1 374	2 830	3 047	3 810	4 207	4 748	6 646	2 828	933	130	9	35	6 762
Laborers, except farm	48 333	1 759	1 960	3 702	6 522	5 975	6 195	7 204	6 959	6 100	1 664	432	97	8	20	5 686
Farm workers	1 041	65	119	105	147	176	105	88	93	41	41	9	—	7	7	4 480
Service workers, except private household	81 016	2 050	2 805	4 877	9 151	10 526	11 674	12 580	9 362	9 955	5 131	603	69	69	121	5 951
Cleaning service workers	38 494	1 139	1 468	3 221	6 083	6 092	6 494	5 950	3 846	2 989	5 764	328	65	50	5	5 192
Protective service workers	17 788	243	298	235	574	975	1 511	1 935	2 238	3 479	3 479	1 447	370	53	42	8 403
<b>55 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114 465	4 944	8 089	9 143	13 751	11 302	12 618	14 008	12 443	17 344	5 757	3 107	1 348	325	286	5 793
Teachers	9 453	180	288	114	338	429	715	815	1 133	2 202	1 231	1 330	629	120	129	8 649
College and university	4 454	94	144	46	128	166	378	424	548	1 064	619	529	278	25	11	8 562
Elementary and secondary school	732	8	61	41	8	10	41	—	23	88	136	143	178	25	11	11 868
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 534	69	78	46	117	150	330	400	510	888	466	380	100	—	—	8 151
Sole sales workers	4 720	87	122	65	141	151	198	374	457	974	797	731	453	121	49	9 571
Clerical and kindred workers	14 162	219	317	29	49	54	25	38	45	88	12	11	5	32	4	6 198
Mail carriers and postal clerks	6 287	59	85	72	332	665	1 256	1 679	2 225	5 017	1 222	424	105	32	16	7 881
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 221	5	14	22	22	152	291	408	968	3 247	691	133	27	5	—	8 591
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 598	374	417	526	960	971	1 031	1 691	1 766	2 566	888	298	71	13	26	6 899
Operatives, except transport	6 720	231	264	351	601	713	806	1 092	927	1 310	282	123	15	10	10	6 361
Transport equipment operatives	10 059	520	1 378	869	1 217	967	1 177	1 280	967	1 096	447	119	12	7	7	5 067
Laborers, except farm	20 005	1 147	1 512	2 425	3 603	2 348	2 332	2 359	2 024	1 845	308	67	16	16	7	4 560
Farm workers	366	45	71	69	58	47	19	15	18	13	11	—	—	—	—	4 560
Service workers, except private household	36 959	2 126	3 692	4 363	6 131	4 957	5 059	4 645	2 881	2 233	559	204	48	23	38	4 437
Cleaning service workers	24 826	1 348	2 442	3 381	4 803	3 615	3 340	2 815	1 551	1 118	285	79	16	5	28	4 121
Protective service workers	4 014	325	446	142	318	353	492	600	529	538	172	77	4	18	—	5 860
<b>Female</b>																
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	158 036	44 541	22 264	18 466	18 752	18 857	16 529	10 554	4 834	2 474	366	145	108	49	97	2 661
Teachers	30 166	6 671	3 535	3 623	3 316	2 662	3 412	3 252	2 040	1 321	198	55	46	17	18	3 378
College and university	16 546	3 168	1 854	2 281	1 719	1 263	2 133	1 978	1 339	674	70	16	25	13	13	3 564
Elementary and secondary school	1 053	439	207	100	91	42	61	29	13	36	—	5	4	4	—	1 423
Managers and administrators, except farm	14 986	2 546	1 570	2 143	1 594	1 175	2 029	1 928	1 303	581	70	11	14	9	13	3 774
Sales workers	1 151	196	98	96	139	150	101	156	125	56	19	11	4	4	4	3 170
Clerical and kindred workers	1 177	519	235	150	118	68	41	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 296
Mail carriers and postal clerks	87 149	9 236	11 769	9 401	10 081	12 337	10 439	8 897	2 266	838	132	55	41	20	50	2 849
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33 229	8 239	4 092	3 308	3 983	5 577	4 927	2 294	511	173	60	29	12	5	19	4 681
Craftsmen and kindred workers	768	166	155	135	73	85	60	43	48	3	—	—	—	—	—	3 245
Operatives, except transport	5 519	1 326	682	715	981	695	577	319	77	94	5	15	—	6	17	2 467
Transport equipment operatives	446	182	59	78	77	21	6	5	6	8	—	4	—	—	—	3 027
Laborers, except farm	1 608	437	221	222	149	108	214	157	61	31	—	—	—	3	—	1 695
Farm workers	1 222	43	46	10	9	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 658
Service workers, except private household	29 930	11 168	5 464	4 036	3 809	2 726	1 670	684	206	123	12	5	16	3	8	1 695
Cleaning service workers	3 630	1 891	672	453	297	169	97	35	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	960
Protective service workers	405	71	65	57	67	49	48	5	24	19	—	—	—	—	—	3 142
<b>25 to 34 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	212 724	15 603	15 839	19 786	25 298	26 842	31 550	31 398	20 637	18 488	5 036	1 738	334	75	100	5 095
Teachers	74 654	2 891	3 970	3 970	5 394	5 824	10 414	13 420	10 790	13 282	4 192	1 291	220	32	25	6 442
College and university	46 976	1 811	1 725	2 375	3 019	3 227	6 801	9 478	7 143	8 455	2 281	54	17	17	17	6 478
Elementary and secondary school	1 416	84	114	125	86	95	84	187	133	253	76	15	15	13	6	6 642
Managers and administrators, except farm	44 720	1 654	1 564	2 184	2 857	3 077	6 622	9 154	6 903	8 082	2 069	490	34	13	17	6 481
Protective service workers	3 187	126	124	228	257	345	273	454	428	542	213	163	31	3	—	6 530

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Negro—Continued</b>																
Female—Continued																
25 to 34 years old—Continued																
Sales workers	855	154	116	150	134	118	63	56	44	15	5	—	—	—	—	3 056
Clerical and kindred workers	73 675	4 811	4 317	6 137	8 303	11 601	13 590	13 108	7 529	3 593	395	191	44	22	34	5 123
Mail carriers and postal clerks	11 384	525	321	498	666	924	1 318	3 082	2 820	1 106	88	13	6	11	6	6 467
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	23 666	917	929	1 514	2 638	4 692	5 267	4 435	2 194	903	118	34	25	—	—	5 217
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 329	77	100	177	199	175	134	134	156	105	11	4	12	—	—	4 637
Operatives, except transport	7 120	636	629	887	1 439	1 255	1 078	631	323	201	14	19	8	—	—	3 978
Transport equipment operatives	1 041	198	296	128	151	75	63	66	27	28	4	—	—	—	—	2 207
Laborers, except farm	1 809	179	165	156	227	221	276	385	132	56	11	—	—	—	—	4 799
Farm workers	149	43	25	9	27	10	11	15	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household	48 905	6 488	7 158	7 944	9 166	7 218	5 623	3 109	1 203	662	191	70	19	18	36	3 312
Cleaning service workers	6 891	235	1 277	1 540	1 489	697	468	308	34	24	11	8	—	—	—	2 606
Protective service workers	1 624	248	325	213	131	104	135	83	126	200	52	2	—	—	—	3 198
35 to 54 years old																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	346 300	22 143	29 438	33 551	39 883	37 323	40 308	43 137	35 174	37 554	16 832	8 380	2 062	221	294	5 268
Teachers	113 266	3 346	3 900	4 600	6 316	7 583	10 974	15 267	15 793	23 901	13 554	6 565	1 268	93	106	7 294
Elementary and secondary school	69 654	1 960	2 453	2 869	3 316	3 573	6 319	9 614	10 333	15 599	8 680	4 136	551	25	28	7 438
College and university	2 077	172	179	111	140	102	87	112	147	14	8	265	5	—	—	8 428
Managers and administrators, except farm	66 388	1 772	2 235	2 619	3 126	3 384	6 353	9 372	10 070	14 993	8 229	3 746	20	18	18	7 430
Sales workers	9 630	285	389	637	609	706	664	859	917	1 866	1 047	1 026	55	12	12	7 296
Clerical and kindred workers	1 328	131	112	234	271	164	123	100	70	83	28	7	—	—	—	3 690
Mail carriers and postal clerks	90 195	4 345	4 826	6 528	8 664	10 788	13 663	16 793	13 190	9 045	1 582	500	142	35	94	5 728
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 495	294	281	302	392	527	2 401	2 401	2 945	2 112	1 55	45	4	5	10	7 008
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20 785	500	551	921	1 708	2 898	4 865	4 695	3 130	1 974	265	40	19	5	16	5 939
Operatives, except transport	12 760	169	221	318	388	293	274	305	354	297	84	45	12	—	—	4 969
Transport equipment operatives	2 100	890	834	1 595	2 503	2 145	1 742	1 172	773	310	96	15	5	5	15	4 106
Laborers, except farm	2 593	389	737	444	294	222	90	92	55	52	26	—	—	—	—	2 168
Farm workers	217	58	16	57	21	21	10	10	9	6	5	9	—	—	—	4 481
Service workers, except private household	111 810	12 338	18 142	18 846	20 433	15 053	12 415	8 136	3 819	1 862	398	201	77	28	62	3 322
Cleaning service workers	25 982	3 089	4 562	5 539	5 781	3 052	2 124	1 235	332	153	38	11	20	16	10	2 961
Protective service workers	3 520	584	1 004	366	214	252	227	168	197	300	152	43	13	—	—	2 470
55 years old and over																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	82 602	6 478	9 484	8 309	9 114	8 467	9 100	9 644	7 196	8 058	3 801	2 198	619	68	66	4 935
Teachers	28 081	1 261	1 322	1 057	1 377	2 003	3 057	3 652	3 659	5 375	3 058	1 853	367	29	11	7 085
College and university	18 927	807	797	588	846	1 260	2 194	2 687	2 670	3 702	1 954	1 204	207	6	5	7 107
Elementary and secondary school	566	33	36	24	21	12	42	42	41	129	69	94	56	6	—	9 101
Managers and administrators, except farm	18 081	731	733	546	797	1 244	2 176	2 615	2 612	3 520	1 869	1 087	146	5	5	7 076
Sales workers	2 570	85	167	164	227	206	168	147	226	455	—	—	185	23	—	7 535
Clerical and kindred workers	2 242	20	27	36	39	25	15	36	29	9	—	—	6	—	—	...
Mail carriers and postal clerks	13 695	720	833	863	1 132	1 471	2 109	2 640	1 978	1 590	281	37	30	11	—	5 867
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 300	49	49	43	44	34	89	169	271	351	31	—	—	—	—	7 325
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 508	78	85	107	169	306	469	614	442	219	19	—	—	—	—	6 065
Operatives, except transport	978	50	127	63	122	130	77	121	93	136	42	17	12	—	—	4 977
Transport equipment operatives	2 893	149	300	368	542	522	337	361	181	88	15	13	4	—	—	4 168
Laborers, except farm	493	91	140	55	39	49	49	17	6	28	9	6	4	—	—	2 282
Farm workers	918	106	74	93	134	172	123	121	40	38	17	—	—	—	—	4 302
Service workers, except private household	82	—	27	22	18	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Cleaning service workers	32 650	3 996	6 467	5 588	5 484	3 889	3 165	2 545	980	339	81	46	15	5	50	3 050
Protective service workers	9 830	1 186	1 708	2 022	1 980	1 193	969	600	80	45	16	5	—	—	—	3 000
	713	111	151	139	97	45	26	38	33	40	19	5	—	—	—	2 680

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum bases for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999		\$1,000 to \$1,999		\$2,000 to \$2,999		\$3,000 to \$3,999		\$4,000 to \$4,999		\$5,000 to \$5,999		\$6,000 to \$6,999		\$7,000 to \$7,999		\$8,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 to \$11,999		\$12,000 to \$14,999		\$15,000 to \$19,999		\$20,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 or more		Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)		
<b>United States</b>																															
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																															
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>																															
<b>Male</b>																															
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>																															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 436	9 255	5 747	4 363	4 547	3 781	3 420	2 819	2 319	1 432	603	150	841	155	79	2 966															
Teachers	6 697	1 415	1 101	765	961	565	527	445	397	317	146	58	557	136	40	3 070															
College and university	1 827	317	228	326	318	153	107	113	113	81	23	—	148	—	18	3 134															
Elementary and secondary school	1 382	128	80	90	63	23	23	23	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 056															
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 382	189	129	236	255	130	107	138	94	81	23	—	—	—	—	3 537															
Sales workers	411	38	66	—	—	—	121	20	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	5 004															
Clerical and kindred workers	148	81	20	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	914															
Mail carriers and postal clerks	7 842	1 799	1 312	851	893	661	824	546	626	220	89	21	393	18	19	2 952															
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 517	327	243	256	266	160	228	386	418	175	37	21	277	—	—	5 029															
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 405	599	629	518	400	515	468	569	445	202	38	22	280	—	—	1 496															
Operatives, except transport	2 676	548	256	366	301	383	316	129	118	173	37	49	136	—	—	4 110															
Transport equipment operatives	1 518	207	151	156	150	150	248	110	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 558															
Laborers, except farm	4 983	1 286	1 012	673	658	489	247	294	229	62	33	—	—	—	—	4 386															
Farm workers	169	50	17	22	41	41	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 288															
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	9 587	3 232	1 183	965	881	669	680	690	341	393	173	—	—	—	—	2 795															
Cleaning service workers	4 534	1 903	497	472	626	271	316	277	78	76	18	—	—	—	—	2 392															
Protective service workers	2 170	224	249	56	158	400	182	313	153	280	155	—	—	—	—	1 732															
<b>25 to 34 years old</b>																															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	59 393	1 326	1 465	2 103	4 213	5 566	7 241	8 698	7 817	12 016	5 521	2 352	841	155	79	6 895															
Teachers	14 485	292	390	571	780	1 264	1 264	1 755	1 576	3 584	1 701	1 079	557	40	40	7 908															
College and university	5 564	161	229	298	334	414	434	638	523	1 298	695	354	148	—	—	8 466															
Elementary and secondary school	1 196	101	101	66	93	182	58	45	164	1 090	263	121	85	—	—	7 370															
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 253	140	128	232	212	232	376	613	523	1 090	411	233	63	—	—	8 753															
Sales workers	2 792	22	56	—	85	122	367	126	310	876	401	254	157	—	—	5 644															
Clerical and kindred workers	343	22	40	—	23	44	66	63	—	41	44	—	—	—	—	6 913															
Mail carriers and postal clerks	8 841	224	225	221	494	657	914	1 846	1 683	1 898	483	178	18	—	—	7 241															
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 980	39	38	40	107	128	385	975	1 144	1 020	83	19	—	—	—	6 233															
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 362	127	87	278	548	634	903	979	1 007	1 814	709	244	32	—	—	7 124															
Operatives, except transport	3 510	123	42	148	360	360	405	621	577	778	223	85	—	—	—	6 852															
Transport equipment operatives	3 305	43	71	82	202	371	629	552	470	512	298	75	—	—	—	6 461															
Laborers, except farm	6 023	227	158	325	708	909	1 227	820	652	852	128	—	—	—	—	5 558															
Farm workers	175	24	18	—	22	52	18	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 452															
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	12 557	244	378	478	1 203	1 657	1 448	1 895	1 542	1 661	534	437	60	—	—	6 459															
Cleaning service workers	3 905	84	205	388	787	631	598	553	368	181	90	—	—	—	—	7 474															
Protective service workers	6 172	37	106	22	133	510	492	840	876	1 361	1 341	413	41	—	—	8 103															
<b>35 to 54 years old</b>																															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	106 571	1 732	2 598	2 459	6 369	9 011	10 183	13 415	15 196	21 784	11 364	7 187	3 551	959	763	7 495															
Teachers	20 198	94	383	286	637	711	582	711	2 038	3 840	3 316	3 490	2 177	648	604	10 082															
College and university	6 512	55	183	123	63	205	243	609	785	1 050	1 336	1 020	582	84	174	9 886															
Elementary and secondary school	1 517	36	73	19	44	60	39	40	126	104	269	295	223	84	105	11 617															
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 807	19	110	104	19	145	180	504	615	946	1 049	725	322	84	69	9 496															
Sales workers	6 808	43	103	46	168	204	183	532	573	1 737	1 263	975	697	222	62	9 787															
Clerical and kindred workers	642	25	68	39	—	43	90	72	118	104	41	42	—	—	—	6 778															
Mail carriers and postal clerks	14 117	225	157	43	368	709	1 178	1 871	2 831	4 407	1 635	516	153	24	—	7 886															
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 347	85	27	—	121	86	351	693	1 490	3 047	670	133	40	—	—	8 340															
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18 983	266	286	181	660	1 394	1 712	2 154	3 575	5 197	2 271	1 056	211	20	—	7 058															
Operatives, except transport	6 593	140	252	146	434	615	743	1 073	1 017	1 334	620	119	78	—	—	6 901															

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>																
<b>Male—Continued</b>																
<b>35 to 54 years old—Continued</b>																
Transport equipment operatives	6 864	176	261	146	622	1 019	941	1 405	833	948	341	147	—	—	25	6 190
Laborers, except farm	10 684	293	364	460	1 259	1 750	1 300	1 914	1 519	1 360	316	77	27	—	45	5 935
Farm workers	533	55	44	24	72	40	80	65	42	—	71	20	—	—	—	5 144
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	21 149	415	680	982	2 500	2 580	3 245	2 747	2 650	2 857	1 490	745	208	23	27	6 063
Cleaning service workers	10 636	321	400	693	2 000	1 644	1 812	1 404	1 224	1 772	275	40	24	—	27	5 143
Protective service workers	6 237	—	157	90	58	378	519	666	751	1 674	1 126	629	166	23	—	8 597
<b>55 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	24 580	1 094	1 001	1 434	3 043	2 522	2 638	3 079	3 218	3 589	1 460	791	346	242	123	6 181
Teachers	2 791	59	41	82	85	194	143	100	266	629	418	339	234	141	60	9 353
College and university	1 024	—	—	—	50	21	42	—	73	330	224	115	105	21	43	9 976
Elementary and secondary school	384	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	34	76	25	74	85	21	19	12 284
Managers and administrators, except farm	554	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	39	208	180	41	20	24	—	9 885
Sales workers	1 343	74	19	53	68	98	37	119	219	170	213	152	39	43	—	7 929
Clerical and kindred workers	143	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	21	21	40	18	—	—	—	8 714
Mail carriers and postal clerks	2 600	42	197	111	117	137	303	234	477	700	65	122	43	—	—	7 333
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	849	20	100	111	56	20	26	23	167	359	22	18	38	—	—	8 070
65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 461	105	145	114	282	288	454	664	828	1 071	412	78	—	—	20	7 216
Operatives, except transport	1 330	58	63	43	158	93	181	162	162	324	98	18	—	—	—	6 728
Transport equipment operatives	1 585	99	101	72	173	185	249	282	207	176	22	—	19	—	—	5 653
Laborers, except farm	3 592	133	141	382	744	383	571	546	329	232	93	17	21	—	—	5 023
Farm workers	119	34	16	48	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 198
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	6 616	490	278	507	1 416	1 144	707	951	711	266	99	47	—	—	—	4 539
Cleaning service workers	4 369	238	239	350	1 089	818	430	648	325	168	40	24	—	—	—	4 328
Protective service workers	1 070	162	19	99	129	117	89	128	182	63	59	23	—	—	—	5 101
<b>Female</b>																
<b>16 to 24 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	38 496	11 217	6 131	5 066	5 004	4 106	3 337	2 079	877	442	89	39	—	19	90	2 375
Teachers	6 912	1 478	1 017	919	704	606	584	831	376	314	63	20	—	—	—	3 060
College and university	3 337	711	559	457	370	242	369	502	224	206	—	—	—	—	—	3 278
Elementary and secondary school	3 194	610	416	423	41	—	41	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 865
Managers and administrators, except farm	258	87	280	280	64	242	328	487	182	206	—	20	—	—	—	3 529
Sales workers	387	233	47	21	66	18	22	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 656
Clerical and kindred workers	23 729	6 837	3 582	3 200	3 165	3 095	2 281	1 022	353	88	26	19	—	19	42	831
Mail carriers and postal clerks	782	181	101	204	62	21	59	120	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 452
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 739	2 762	1 587	1 343	1 723	1 888	1 502	649	202	38	26	—	—	19	—	2 534
Craftsmen and kindred workers	225	69	14	—	20	40	20	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 103
Operatives, except transport	1 361	340	396	258	181	77	89	20	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	4 238
Transport equipment operatives	35	18	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 860
Laborers, except farm	326	114	25	17	147	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 048
Farm workers	58	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	5 205	1 983	1 033	651	657	250	341	94	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	686	487	80	20	22	36	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 600
Protective service workers	40	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	705
<b>25 to 34 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35 412	3 395	3 369	3 570	4 602	5 205	5 042	3 710	3 132	2 423	765	182	17	—	—	4 592
Teachers	12 420	532	1 053	885	1 052	1 336	1 802	1 440	1 584	1 958	639	122	17	—	—	5 750
College and university	7 582	414	626	655	543	578	1 129	1 084	971	1 139	400	43	—	—	—	8 664
Elementary and secondary school	557	—	42	98	55	41	100	22	40	55	86	18	—	—	—	5 425
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 907	397	564	557	488	537	1 029	1 025	907	1 084	294	25	—	—	—	5 885
6 572	—	11	100	100	39	127	39	70	106	18	41	21	—	—	—	5 231

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 11. Wage and Salary Earnings in 1969 of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Age, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>																
Female—Continued																
<b>25 to 34 years old—Continued</b>																
Sales workers.....	207	20	47	144	80	18	20	1745	247	22	85	19				3 456
Clerical and kindred workers.....	14 527	1 367	1 136	1 444	2 069	2 584	2 481	1 745	1 247	350	85	19				4 483
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	1 027	18	94	609	144	76	208	140	289	36	22	19				5 873
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	6 483	279	362	609	898	1 257	1 350	1 006	578	125						4 870
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	211	19	362	22	24	34	35	22	55	55						5 186
Operatives, except transport.....	1 301	127	110	200	322	265	129	87	61							3 663
Transport equipment operatives.....	265	19	24	36	59	85		15	27							3 907
Laborers, except farm.....	148		20	38	45		20	25								3 356
Farm workers.....																2 712
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	5 761	1 311	968	845	912	756	516	306	107	20		20				2 052
Cleaning service workers.....	538	131	139	172	54	24	38									1 510
Protective service workers.....	256	79	96	20		17	44									
<b>35 to 54 years old</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	52 888	5 690	5 799	6 451	6 452	5 973	5 708	5 354	4 449	3 927	1 844	758	239	159	85	4 344
Teachers.....	14 507	1 019	736	987	1 081	1 041	1 429	1 432	2 142	2 366	1 420	571	160	68	55	6 671
College and university.....	8 059	787	403	601	618	575	639	787	1 219	1 209	736	402	41	21	21	6 517
Elementary and secondary school.....	380	122	36	84	24	74			43	79	54	43	21			4 324
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	7 146	579	328	517	552	501	639	787	1 157	1 108	636	301	20		21	6 581
Sales workers.....	1 664	163	56	43	72	163	261	186	232	341	123	76				6 790
Clerical and kindred workers.....	289	57	17	48	70	36	21		21							3 321
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	18 610	1 744	1 574	2 046	2 173	2 888	2 493	2 759	1 557	938	224	83	58	43	30	4 672
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	745	86	109	508	65	64	64	167	55	94	15	26				5 758
Operatives, except transport.....	6 883	339	273	508	762	1 319	1 133	1 365	690	349	79		40	26		5 212
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	760	20	145	43	147	63	32	87	124	39	60					4 397
Operatives, except transport.....	2 429	121	202	199	631	390	471	281	18	68				48		4 158
Transport equipment operatives.....	383	61	72	85	59	43		17	33	13						2 688
Laborers, except farm.....	395	62	55	21	41	18	87	89		22						5 006
Farm workers.....	37				20											
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	13 814	2 428	2 942	2 979	2 158	1 233	1 085	484	322	140	17	28				2 517
Cleaning service workers.....	2 257	138	427	629	485	259	144	101	46	46		28				2 896
Protective service workers.....	642	142	212	65	116	16	25	26		23	17					1 844
<b>55 years old and over</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	9 290	624	1 279	761	1 130	988	797	1 326	811	849	417	282		36	36	4 879
Teachers.....	2 828	100	202	68	150	208	146	443	420	495	319	241		36	36	7 231
College and university.....	1 701	62	139	17	23	89	112	295	278	324	166	178		18	18	7 408
Elementary and secondary school.....	84	21							25							
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 575	41	139	17	23	69	112	273	253	324	166	158				7 449
Sales workers.....	374	57	23	23	66	19		80	57	70	59					6 988
Clerical and kindred workers.....	73							31								
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	2 318	121	118	175	188	271	375	521	286	224	20	19				5 763
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	99	21						40		18						
Operatives, except transport.....	839	20	30	19	48	125	151	177	181	88						6 150
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	197	23			19		33	43		60	19					6 547
Operatives, except transport.....	366	21	36	46	114	100	18	31								3 702
Transport equipment operatives.....	38	18					20									
Laborers, except farm.....	70				18	24		28								
Farm workers.....																
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	3 026						205	159	48			22				2 583
Cleaning service workers.....	701	60	241	427	555	346	43	22								2 446
Protective service workers.....	137	56	19		41		21									1 658

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)											
																	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS</b>																											
<b>All races</b>																											
<b>Male</b>																											
<i>Less than 4 years of high school</i>																											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 973 224	124 701	105 214	91 160	149 664	187 125	232 234	261 390	252 123	342 151	139 640	62 312	19 055	3 630	2 825	6 369											
Teachers	8 888	6 076	4 455	2 875	4 456	5 654	6 976	8 469	9 008	15 502	10 671	8 399	3 742	865	419	7 535											
College and university	1 746	1 207	862	341	467	464	634	905	934	1 763	909	487	220	62	33	6 960											
Elementary and secondary school	93 654	846	1 170	114	117	142	114	145	171	263	768	117	59	10	10	6 634											
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 690	2 609	3 326	1 888	2 995	249	418	618	551	966	483	280	144	20	18	6 666											
Sales workers	229 302	1 226	587	535	852	5 000	7 662	10 622	11 999	20 253	12 897	8 439	4 263	1 139	749	8 090											
Clerical and kindred workers	103 004	14 370	9 627	6 123	8 190	11 815	17 131	27 134	37 405	65 794	18 025	6 732	2 001	428	61	5 578											
Mail carriers and postal clerks	4 361	2 742	3 372	1 192	2 020	2 530	4 007	9 978	21 235	44 503	8 367	2 316	493	93	30	8 197											
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	416 012	10 872	11 005	10 792	21 338	32 066	44 277	55 425	66 211	99 052	41 821	17 908	4 385	457	403	7 336											
Craftsmen and kindred workers	121 386	6 760	4 817	4 866	8 453	10 619	13 854	17 831	18 023	24 060	8 407	2 949	587	61	99	6 635											
Operatives, except transport	180 621	9 410	13 407	10 822	19 393	21 207	23 943	24 806	21 763	23 447	8 587	3 041	537	76	182	5 671											
Transport equipment operatives	274 312	22 988	19 092	21 550	33 312	34 999	38 516	37 780	29 330	26 578	7 636	1 816	428	109	198	5 136											
Laborers, except farm	10 008	1 084	945	959	1 396	1 353	1 331	991	839	748	230	74	38	5	15	4 458											
Farm workers	555 672	49 106	30 750	49 792	63 560	77 473	77 125	77 125	56 747	65 700	30 943	12 682	2 928	471	392	5 602											
Service workers, except private household	269 176	18 691	17 542	18 242	30 906	44 958	44 958	41 283	25 188	17 907	4 469	1 563	418	85	181	5 033											
Cleaning service workers	176 121	6 680	9 702	4 445	7 478	12 419	17 952	20 733	21 235	39 476	23 427	9 922	2 212	320	120	7 407											
Protective service workers	1 982 628	52 655	60 136	50 566	70 388	97 947	154 532	230 546	283 151	495 190	271 472	147 901	54 155	9 857	4 132	7 970											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	249 200	6 292	6 957	5 490	7 013	9 774	14 924	22 007	26 803	51 217	41 383	34 882	17 993	3 416	1 049	8 990											
Teachers	24 454	1 331	952	880	873	841	1 425	2 331	3 124	5 449	3 798	2 281	905	160	104	8 173											
College and university	4 430	541	354	190	178	115	193	284	363	659	568	517	351	70	47	7 992											
Elementary and secondary school	14 641	647	426	614	613	572	991	1 673	2 119	3 172	2 129	1 192	387	59	47	7 842											
Managers and administrators, except farm	170 573	1 682	3 087	4 422	4 378	4 422	8 270	14 074	18 362	39 907	33 273	25 486	13 135	3 327	1 429	4 786											
Sales workers	11 226	531	492	431	547	889	1 345	1 837	1 277	1 630	977	700	339	142	89	9 567											
Clerical and kindred workers	446 403	12 007	12 705	9 840	12 610	17 760	29 159	54 655	84 078	143 256	43 884	18 437	6 240	1 210	562	6 750											
Mail carriers and postal clerks	242 565	2 987	3 451	3 037	3 971	4 985	8 889	27 707	56 507	101 935	21 900	5 738	1 182	165	111	7 886											
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	13 777	777	615	668	895	1 338	1 802	2 031	1 581	1 865	1 050	529	369	153	104	6 391											
Craftsmen and kindred workers	336 055	4 895	8 022	9 200	12 431	14 428	24 317	36 782	47 262	93 096	51 870	25 869	6 826	684	373	8 230											
Operatives, except transport	78 034	2 609	2 652	2 624	3 972	5 252	7 382	10 652	12 056	18 317	7 994	3 596	760	93	75	7 321											
Transport equipment operatives	74 342	2 293	3 326	3 091	4 496	6 024	8 414	10 650	10 855	16 001	6 319	2 239	493	49	92	6 895											
Laborers, except farm	104 698	6 010	5 584	5 377	7 366	9 832	14 130	17 577	16 058	15 636	5 288	1 376	344	44	76	6 230											
Farm workers	5 612	458	407	375	401	625	576	753	596	699	410	189	63	50	10	5 938											
Service workers, except private household	506 483	15 878	16 904	12 397	19 174	28 941	46 015	61 559	65 804	115 431	80 074	35 127	7 962	842	377	7 796											
Cleaning service workers	96 636	5 602	5 326	4 353	7 225	10 367	15 539	19 987	12 780	11 498	3 775	1 545	494	82	63	5 994											
Protective service workers	342 283	2 854	4 984	3 342	5 876	11 615	21 813	34 135	45 622	97 864	73 661	32 434	7 130	741	212	8 836											
<i>1 to 3 years of college</i>																											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	938 778	53 533	76 758	49 824	39 166	35 993	49 674	74 218	96 277	182 846	127 352	46 563	10 090	3 961	7 937												
Teachers	286 502	15 903	23 250	15 920	11 861	10 092	13 500	19 623	24 262	48 325	40 229	21 797	4 310	1 578	8 366												
College and university	46 385	4 456	5 317	3 763	3 078	2 117	2 808	4 160	4 843	7 287	4 356	2 681	1 199	105	6 397												
Elementary and secondary school	10 717	2 245	2 452	1 476	650	367	325	267	352	530	345	135	57	43	2 448												
Managers and administrators, except farm	31 097	2 013	2 640	2 156	2 281	1 649	2 277	3 604	4 021	5 185	2 905	1 594	106	51	6 703												
Sales workers	105 844	1 443	2 968	1 859	1 811	2 237	3 660	6 218	8 963	20 623	20 093	18 572	3 667	1 626	10 313												
Clerical and kindred workers	6 301	629	762	399	308	421	398	481	533	805	627	483	60	51	6 485												
Mail carriers and postal clerks	207 612	14 771	19 658	11 868	9 300	7 911	11 446	19 146	29 075	49 195	18 469	10 607	4 740	51	6 485												
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	83 104	1 723	2 585	2 534	2 922	2 173	2 979	8 074	17 456	31 740	7 666	2 515	563	398	8 070												
Craftsmen and kindred workers	82 991	1 109	1 158	575	575	515	766	797	740	898	541	373	70	104	8 366												
Operatives, except transport	18 829	2 374	3 946	3 258	3 960	3 191	4 830	6 755	9 411	20 937	13 230	8 140	2 462	115	5 406												
Protective service workers	1 561	1 077	2 050	1 370	1 016	1 077	1 198	1 898	2 184	3 430	1 818	923	8	—	6 602												

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>All Races—Continued</b>																
<b>Male—Continued</b>																
<b>1 to 3 years of college—Continued</b>																
Transport equipment operatives	16 173	1 304	2 021	1 686	1 328	1 079	1 351	1 600	1 608	2 513	1 078	444	141	10	10	5 495
Laborers, except farm	25 279	2 938	3 770	2 436	1 845	1 711	2 175	2 974	3 072	6 968	2 991	378	142	5	5	4 965
Farm workers	2 522	385	512	293	183	124	125	182	178	236	30	101	27	12	5	3 388
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	186 725	12 225	17 821	10 735	7 554	8 150	10 942	15 341	16 991	33 957	30 658	17 023	4 570	645	173	7 624
Cleaning service workers	28 401	3 668	5 138	3 429	2 318	2 258	2 779	3 109	2 104	2 083	28 990	16 113	1 172	20	9	3 848
Protective service workers	121 302	1 525	2 829	2 032	2 535	3 553	5 882	9 693	13 061	30 140			4 190	612	147	9 297
<b>4 years of college or more</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 855 530	27 218	52 327	51 802	59 142	45 677	56 267	98 139	136 906	298 010	294 900	334 078	268 663	86 850	45 557	10 694
Teachers	1 407 027	19 383	39 150	42 296	50 224	36 955	45 076	81 517	112 329	237 387	226 136	247 023	183 469	56 241	29 841	10 347
College and university	793 425	11 321	22 392	27 085	30 277	22 200	29 507	59 697	80 493	157 203	135 373	123 397	68 286	17 285	8 949	9 448
Elementary and secondary school	211 255	3 906	9 006	9 126	7 166	7 569	5 834	5 628	7 160	20 585	27 820	40 043	40 179	14 598	8 027	11 800
Managers and administrators, except farm	571 017	7 119	12 990	17 609	18 161	14 304	23 268	53 427	72 258	134 141	105 466	81 690	27 235	2 481	868	8 990
Sales workers	275 280	1 354	4 090	2 124	2 101	2 443	3 510	5 704	9 613	30 643	44 539	63 289	67 724	24 413	13 731	13 494
Clerical and kindred workers	50 122	102	261	163	203	188	186	325	345	792	812	168	607	191	189	9 990
Mail carriers and postal clerks	90 316	3 257	4 396	3 248	3 195	2 865	5 510	5 510	8 457	17 611	12 660	12 199	9 229	3 064	1 189	9 226
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16 720	302	398	398	502	414	556	1 317	3 058	6 580	1 870	759	363	119	189	8 438
	3 711	203	277	236	190	149	135	252	241	374	374	410	518	205	147	8 922
Craftsmen and kindred workers	23 639	472	928	1 061	876	818	1 024	1 494	2 184	4 301	3 832	3 374	2 417	613	245	9 378
Operatives, except transport	4 522	259	310	272	233	284	252	379	384	733	535	482	264	87	28	7 656
Transport equipment operatives	2 819	193	301	286	181	205	228	233	211	431	221	150	140	28	8	6 067
Laborers, except farm	5 181	424	589	328	422	284	413	447	627	740	322	316	170	91	10	6 292
Farm workers	1 599	53	146	113	73	47	49	82	132	264	266	201	142	21	8	8 792
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	40 025	1 721	2 156	1 911	1 614	1 588	2 087	2 448	2 622	5 108	5 577	6 265	4 501	2 101	326	9 514
Cleaning service workers	3 850	374	421	295	351	302	399	449	392	832	5 166	205	94	23	17	5 456
Protective service workers	26 629	347	614	591	595	569	977	1 175	1 515	3 754	4 706	5 480	4 054	1 999	253	11 350
<b>Female</b>																
<b>Less than 4 years of high school</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	964 081	181 141	162 494	131 140	134 130	111 802	91 953	70 380	40 446	28 729	7 184	2 893	918	373	498	3 054
Teachers	81 500	13 677	8 291	7 483	9 461	8 698	8 412	7 794	6 767	6 968	2 550	1 079	280	24	76	4 211
College and university	23 052	5 627	3 319	2 663	2 226	1 342	1 445	1 853	1 682	1 884	646	276	59	10	10	2 969
Elementary and secondary school	1 467	287	236	242	242	140	85	67	35	52	28	27	16	10	—	2 870
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 745	4 555	2 830	2 272	1 791	1 088	1 254	1 695	1 595	1 763	596	253	43	—	—	3 120
Sales workers	8 507	2 409	3 228	4 151	3 942	3 656	2 607	2 123	1 924	2 423	1 018	393	146	72	47	4 093
Clerical and kindred workers	277 874	58 909	29 544	23 190	29 157	36 044	35 056	30 846	19 280	12 725	2 051	675	174	—	—	2 605
Mail carriers and postal clerks	27 342	3 044	3 041	2 561	2 361	2 385	2 356	4 286	4 022	3 016	2 051	20	5	11	130	3 936
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	70 854	14 981	5 729	4 688	6 765	10 377	10 665	8 738	5 069	3 107	4 459	157	61	25	33	5 118
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15 692	1 123	2 055	2 287	1 926	1 512	1 368	1 863	1 644	1 354	443	107	10	—	—	4 301
Operatives, except transport	53 413	6 185	4 743	6 211	10 555	8 770	7 443	4 995	5 524	1 220	124	90	42	44	67	3 849
Transport equipment operatives	22 106	4 286	5 862	4 566	3 085	1 767	1 108	537	427	1 325	108	17	—	13	5	2 198
Laborers, except farm	10 920	2 030	1 278	1 280	1 386	1 234	1 352	1 352	578	327	80	15	—	3	5	3 629
Farm workers	1 009	315	185	176	158	44	39	38	27	14	—	8	—	—	—	2 026
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	464 921	90 010	106 016	80 132	72 801	49 120	34 103	20 567	7 107	3 259	778	485	256	119	168	2 455
Cleaning service workers	84 657	14 663	14 604	16 522	16 579	10 620	6 927	3 254	7 744	453	117	39	28	36	27	2 791
Protective service workers	17 574	4 281	6 052	2 607	1 187	835	843	460	425	487	233	106	38	14	6	1 745
<b>4 years of high school</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 835 514	206 512	197 339	179 648	218 009	267 020	268 315	217 258	135 376	101 440	28 841	10 908	2 955	524	969	4 435
Teachers	230 514	23 216	18 588	17 584	20 578	22 092	26 449	29 380	25 166	4 614	12 088	4 614	1 500	133	122	5 499
College and university	55 247	11 094	7 526	6 708	5 271	3 713	4 509	5 009	3 876	4 644	2 131	626	94	27	19	3 435
Elementary and secondary school	3 894	971	585	412	403	328	288	249	178	268	145	47	37	16	—	3 949
Managers and administrators, except farm	47 990	9 174	6 552	5 977	4 537	3 144	4 011	4 486	3 494	4 089	1 893	556	52	6	19	3 505
Protective service workers	66 241	4 072	4 208	5 429	6 883	8 059	7 707	7 649	7 131	10 151	4 108	2 024	646	107	67	5 710

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

**Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>															
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>All Races—Continued</b>															
<b>Female—Continued</b>															
<b>4 years of high school—Continued</b>															
Sales workers.....	11 500	2 271	1 685	1 679	2 112	1 574	795	384	295	86	24	13	8	5	3 054
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 131 956	101 886	97 143	97 333	134 745	191 485	196 869	89 356	53 639	10 153	3 397	811	222	197	4 704
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	63 599	5 216	5 925	5 385	5 627	5 397	5 967	11 720	6 383	452	1 123	295	125	15	5 712
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	532 384	32 462	35 123	41 874	66 493	102 734	106 809	40 694	22 567	3 595	1 180	66	12	10	4 878
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	16 105	1 151	1 908	1 906	1 564	1 460	1 680	1 737	1 781	224	82	28	6	37	5 038
Operatives, except transport.....	31 947	3 081	2 777	3 185	5 361	5 314	4 976	2 076	1 056	224	82	28	6	37	4 295
Transport equipment operatives.....	20 378	4 019	5 586	4 515	2 928	1 402	738	336	175	74	13	15	10	10	2 129
Laborers, except farm.....	7 092	923	799	642	1 187	872	934	586	298	91	5	18	—	—	4 516
Farm workers.....	790	172	152	74	53	67	64	42	43	28	5	5	—	—	3 000
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	316 585	65 721	64 493	47 301	43 053	34 695	28 076	8 562	4 648	1 417	559	203	36	202	2 594
Cleaning service workers.....	24 268	4 040	4 146	3 985	4 553	3 187	2 431	466	1 729	52	10	19	4	8	2 991
Protective service workers.....	20 925	3 939	5 755	2 299	1 292	1 266	1 159	1 077	1 729	852	256	30	10	11	2 334
<b>1 to 3 years of college</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	937 778	146 777	114 760	78 621	86 529	101 290	111 163	75 589	75 563	26 112	9 020	2 709	434	487	4 417
Teachers.....	345 083	43 398	33 693	25 951	26 751	27 614	35 565	36 681	45 492	17 841	5 576	1 498	202	197	5 426
College and university.....	138 939	22 765	16 537	12 401	10 703	11 205	14 502	12 217	14 261	4 814	1 185	172	40	52	4 630
Elementary and secondary school.....	7 802	3 227	4 170	573	477	306	279	246	475	176	73	9	—	—	1 419
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	126 847	18 490	14 338	11 459	9 895	10 570	13 845	11 645	13 410	4 480	1 058	145	40	48	4 874
Sales workers.....	30 856	1 861	1 369	1 408	2 261	3 043	3 180	3 635	5 502	2 563	1 335	516	98	36	6 586
Clerical and kindred workers.....	464 241	73 261	59 780	40 916	48 095	62 113	64 735	31 712	22 039	4 656	1 742	583	116	220	4 162
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	19 057	1 423	1 754	1 767	1 730	1 466	1 841	3 337	2 307	4 194	65	19	5	6	5 754
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	230 683	27 591	24 920	19 324	25 873	35 694	38 256	15 658	10 215	1 756	672	241	49	103	4 494
<b>4 years of college or more</b>															
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3 876	493	463	321	344	259	485	401	300	191	88	14	—	—	5 120
Operatives, except transport.....	6 345	1 700	959	450	823	765	541	286	163	74	21	14	—	—	3 077
Transport equipment operatives.....	2 775	623	686	595	152	224	143	38	44	12	—	4	—	—	2 132
Laborers, except farm.....	1 767	418	363	116	152	93	187	133	106	37	—	—	—	—	2 884
Farm workers.....	289	61	50	15	41	17	17	19	34	5	12	—	—	—	3 451
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	78 104	23 710	16 217	8 254	7 179	6 840	5 999	2 576	1 743	707	236	64	18	29	1 946
Cleaning service workers.....	3 567	1 069	597	505	459	347	267	85	34	21	11	5	5	6	2 233
Protective service workers.....	5 034	679	766	395	305	369	360	386	763	485	162	28	5	—	5 008
<b>4 years of college or more</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1 800 448	89 543	92 198	110 928	93 920	79 919	134 720	256 293	359 295	193 267	101 864	27 496	4 301	1 975	7 173
Teachers.....	634 093	73 745	77 483	99 238	82 363	67 434	121 444	282 280	339 376	178 652	89 168	18 952	2 851	1 531	7 230
College and university.....	300 141	60 635	61 282	60 514	50 320	50 320	99 579	200 375	268 959	136 421	62 150	9 107	999	653	7 143
Elementary and secondary school.....	73 828	4 769	6 442	6 009	5 681	3 987	3 552	5 421	11 879	9 870	7 558	3 782	605	160	7 436
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	212 690	54 350	53 605	75 522	57 434	45 549	193 642	193 449	254 696	125 218	54 061	5 147	372	174	7 586
Sales workers.....	49 816	1 122	1 668	1 224	1 229	1 200	1 710	3 643	8 119	8 590	9 521	7 389	1 248	325	10 504
Clerical and kindred workers.....	98 289	11 824	10 671	173	116	101	120	137	9 922	4 889	2 415	819	118	69	4 941
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	2 322	140	210	8 645	8 744	10 188	10 188	9 046	347	50	11	11	—	—	6 288
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	32 366	3 184	3 634	2 993	3 327	4 262	4 282	2 823	2 386	662	277	112	34	14	4 715
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1 861	147	90	89	96	97	113	204	348	291	149	106	20	6	7 949
Operatives, except transport.....	1 589	205	226	180	170	146	118	143	148	53	26	14	5	—	4 092
Transport equipment operatives.....	350	52	86	72	47	44	4	5	31	9	5	—	—	—	2 514
Laborers, except farm.....	375	47	36	49	38	24	30	49	57	9	5	—	—	—	4 729
Farm workers.....	224	7	15	32	10	19	11	34	46	4	4	—	—	—	6 462
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	11 969	2 220	1 650	1 226	1 107	1 016	982	752	1 059	572	436	103	24	23	3 803
Cleaning service workers.....	406	47	42	51	39	63	29	27	51	23	4	4	—	—	4 381
Protective service workers.....	1 136	111	57	83	81	56	86	68	206	166	128	39	9	14	7 912

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private households.

Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999		\$1,000 to \$1,999		\$2,000 to \$2,999		\$3,000 to \$3,999		\$4,000 to \$4,999		\$5,000 to \$5,999		\$6,000 to \$6,999		\$7,000 to \$7,999		\$8,000 to \$9,999		\$10,000 to \$11,999		\$12,000 to \$14,999		\$15,000 to \$19,999		\$20,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 or more		Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
		89 765	76 774	3 787	3 600	2 385	59 573	101 951	141 614	185 383	212 896	212 341	296 951	125 733	57 131	17 922	3 462	2 452	6 636											
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS — Continued</b>																														
<b>White</b>																														
<b>Male</b>																														
<b>Less than 4 years of high school</b>																														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	89 765	76 774	3 787	3 600	2 385	59 573	101 951	141 614	185 383	212 896	212 341	296 951	125 733	57 131	17 922	3 462	2 452	6 636												
Teachers	4 766	3 511	352	356	292	2 385	3 600	4 557	5 816	7 318	7 945	13 876	9 996	7 884	3 604	840	400	7 775												
College and university	853	617	93	99	104	292	352	356	510	730	822	1 531	1 644	378	207	62	33	7 263												
Elementary and secondary school	126	104	203	217	159	1 679	2 455	4 408	7 134	9 941	11 281	19 144	12 400	8 120	1 116	20	18	6 931												
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 405	2 021	3 112	4 408	3 112	1 679	2 455	4 408	7 134	9 941	11 281	19 144	12 400	8 120	1 116	20	18	6 887												
Sales workers	2 405	2 021	3 112	4 408	3 112	1 679	2 455	4 408	7 134	9 941	11 281	19 144	12 400	8 120	1 116	20	18	6 887												
Clerical and kindred workers	185 019	10 748	7 593	5 842	4 420	3 373	5 842	8 890	13 003	21 495	31 450	56 916	16 021	6 151	390	281	55	5 772												
Mail carriers and postal clerks	87 527	2 065	1 955	1 567	1 666	1 448	1 567	1 847	2 990	8 060	18 335	39 091	7 291	2 075	78	74	25	8 270												
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 404	474	274	137	148	1 488	1 37	249	326	442	399	420	278	146	11	11	25	6 213												
Craftsmen and kindred workers	365 927	7 655	8 862	16 713	8 256	8 256	16 713	27 091	39 173	48 957	59 534	89 905	38 472	16 504	4 040	423	342	7 441												
Operatives, except transport	91 019	6 673	3 323	2 969	2 969	2 969	2 969	2 969	10 051	13 123	14 325	19 559	6 545	2 446	49	62	53	6 897												
Transport equipment operatives	137 910	6 689	10 302	14 326	7 850	7 850	14 326	16 444	18 652	19 438	16 703	17 911	6 538	2 398	76	158	62	5 716												
Laborers, except farm	190 218	15 407	12 698	19 648	12 266	12 266	19 648	23 931	28 288	28 048	21 945	19 942	6 059	1 378	359	96	5	5 395												
Farm workers	8 026	771	650	1 031	634	634	1 031	1 066	1 166	896	748	666	205	74	38	5	8	4 805												
Service workers, except private household	436 463	35 630	28 832	32 444	18 741	18 741	32 444	47 250	61 222	62 627	47 714	58 154	28 488	11 914	2 726	448	272	5 904												
Cleaning service workers	198 913	19 558	13 439	18 900	10 260	10 260	18 900	27 512	34 882	33 151	20 944	14 743	3 649	3 321	80	99	120	5 281												
Protective service workers	163 738	5 822	8 931	6 566	3 940	3 940	6 566	11 284	16 440	18 933	19 553	37 521	22 497	9 670	302	120	58	7 509												
<b>4 years of high school</b>																														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 737 563	40 577	50 112	54 587	39 933	39 933	54 587	78 595	129 039	195 836	247 304	444 755	251 770	139 481	52 134	9 623	3 817	8 147												
Teachers	229 137	5 111	6 142	6 006	4 795	4 795	6 006	8 385	13 262	19 729	24 093	47 423	39 035	33 358	17 422	3 353	1 023	9 141												
College and university	831	668	324	173	173	324	470	668	764	708	927	3 520	2 147	842	156	104	8 367													
Elementary and secondary school	1 079	494	379	477	521	521	477	451	181	261	324	634	329	1 125	323	70	47	8 191												
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 595	494	379	477	521	521	477	451	181	261	324	634	329	1 125	323	70	47	8 191												
Sales workers	162 293	1 518	2 922	2 158	1 602	1 602	2 158	4 043	7 639	13 119	17 185	37 950	31 965	24 618	3 286	1 394	47	9 632												
Clerical and kindred workers	9 918	427	427	438	394	394	438	747	1 169	1 580	1 121	1 449	923	685	137	89	6	6 859												
Mail carriers and postal clerks	381 928	9 259	10 503	9 727	7 683	7 683	9 727	13 983	23 303	44 513	72 326	126 446	39 707	16 833	1 166	512	7	7 995												
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	208 925	2 166	2 794	3 033	2 341	2 341	3 033	3 748	6 810	22 430	49 119	90 612	19 541	5 017	1 064	151	99	8 265												
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 695	619	500	739	490	490	739	1 146	1 440	1 603	1 346	1 702	984	505	364	153	104	6 570												
Operatives, except transport	304 699	3 890	6 833	10 674	7 643	7 643	10 674	12 785	21 704	32 951	42 909	85 431	48 248	24 271	6 466	657	347	8 305												
Transport equipment operatives	62 232	1 762	2 075	2 744	1 900	1 900	2 744	3 656	5 476	8 197	9 743	15 560	7 110	3 185	685	84	55	7 545												
Laborers, except farm	55 939	1 710	2 686	3 526	2 445	2 445	3 526	4 675	6 578	8 195	8 196	11 465	4 369	1 642	372	36	64	6 776												
Farm workers	79 565	4 345	4 281	3 929	3 929	3 929	3 929	5 121	10 734	13 636	12 415	12 200	4 315	1 165	295	44	52	6 318												
Service workers, except private household	4 968	339	344	360	345	345	360	567	507	666	523	625	389	185	58	50	10	6 033												
Cleaning service workers	446 864	12 216	13 899	13 833	9 193	9 193	13 833	22 771	38 663	53 250	58 793	106 206	75 709	33 599	810	271	40	8 015												
Protective service workers	77 219	4 028	4 260	4 792	2 953	2 953	4 792	7 898	12 707	14 922	10 646	9 747	3 331	1 364	459	72	40	6 132												
Managers and administrators, except farm	321 459	2 480	4 478	5 246	2 969	2 969	5 246	10 466	20 040	31 815	42 741	91 988	70 188	31 232	6 931	719	166	8 880												
<b>1 to 3 years of college</b>																														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	828 589	46 798	70 099	33 524	45 169	45 169	33 524	29 876	41 174	62 060	81 782	158 747	114 895	86 204	44 644	9 822	3 796	8 048												
Teachers	260 228	14 096	21 606	10 489	14 717	14 717	10 489	8 685	11 539	17 064	21 402	43 571	36 625	33 774	20 985	4 180	1 495	7 483												
College and university	41 828	3 968	4 878	3 519	3 519	3 519	3 519	3 806	2 316	3 687	4 361	6 562	3 956	2 564	1 177	195	89	6 455												
Elementary and secondary school	9 704	1 993	2 283	1 314	1 314	1 314	1 314	228	308	250	308	810	654	497	340	53	36	6 455												
Managers and administrators, except farm	27 936	804	2 401	2 061	2 039	2 039	2 061	1 401	1 919	3 180	3 634	4 660	2 597	1 510	582	106	42	6 737												
Sales workers	99 386	1 293	2 706	1 615	1 706	1 706	1 615	2 006	3 311	5 746	8 218	19 193	18 969	17 665	3 609	1 589	10	10 411												
Clerical and kindred workers	5 750	575	700	389	389	389	389	358	350	431	484	692	597	453	333	60	51	6 524												
Mail carriers and postal clerks	173 100	12 628	17 519	7 816	10 355	10 355	7 816	6 343	9 039	15 204	23 535	39 752	15 747	9 394	4 436	952	380	7 325												
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66 430	1 396	2 220	2 426	1 650	1 650	2 426	1 650	2 201	6 010	14 124	25 467	6 174	1 944	451	65	104	8 078												
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 579	931	997	456	719	719	456	393	719	668	598	802	4 477	3 346	346	123	99	5 540												
Operatives, except transport	73 375	2 077	3 555	2 981	2 981	2 981	2 981	3 446	4 102	5 937	8 235	18 451	11 686	7 434	2 298	364	99	8 395												
Protective service workers	15 584	1 351	1 819	801	1 253	1 253	801	806	904	1 442	1 634	2 851	1 585	839	291	8	—	6 595												

\*May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>																
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>White—Continued</b>																
<b>Male—Continued</b>																
<b>1 to 3 years of college—Continued</b>																
Transport equipment operatives	12 596	1 125	1 902	1 567	1 137	858	1 042	1 246	1 122	1 535	637	302	109	10	4	4 661
Laborers, except farm	20 242	2 661	3 409	2 157	1 416	1 377	1 641	2 196	2 173	2 024	763	295	116	9	5	4 347
Farm workers	2 303	357	481	280	183	108	129	162	162	213	148	91	27	12	5	3 183
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	166 025	10 635	16 402	9 764	6 344	6 625	9 139	12 665	14 817	30 465	28 138	15 956	4 269	618	168	7 772
Cleaning service workers	23 574	3 087	4 709	3 124	1 809	1 765	2 119	2 409	1 570	1 687	652	460	154	20	9	3 479
Protective service workers	111 359	1 340	2 647	1 829	2 263	3 130	5 301	8 560	11 966	27 553	26 823	15 201	4 019	585	142	9 353
<b>4 years of college or more</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 725 957	24 989	48 526	48 732	54 430	41 447	49 193	124 065	124 972	271 572	275 073	315 852	256 961	84 260	44 191	10 821
Teachers	1 313 098	17 802	36 449	39 970	46 377	33 818	39 634	87 090	102 925	218 623	211 899	233 550	175 559	54 473	28 882	10 451
College and university	742 055	10 491	20 867	25 846	28 254	20 344	25 632	53 344	74 232	146 137	127 936	177 850	65 661	16 783	8 678	9 533
Elementary and secondary school	201 197	3 675	8 448	8 555	10 902	7 087	8 457	5 282	6 815	19 445	22 456	38 373	38 789	14 212	7 801	11 892
Managers and administrators, except farm	530 862	6 539	12 032	16 957	17 099	12 979	19 847	47 522	66 475	124 619	99 609	77 932	26 040	2 373	839	9 059
Sales workers	258 819	1 224	3 693	2 011	1 983	2 242	3 105	4 948	8 600	27 830	41 754	59 864	64 757	23 748	13 384	13 621
Clerical and kindred workers	4 733	89	220	2 011	1 900	1 63	3 105	2 71	318	712	11 165	11 196	8 722	2 978	1 167	10 174
Mail carriers and postal clerks	79 329	2 996	4 035	2 999	2 829	2 460	2 871	4 540	6 974	14 397	11 323	11 568	316	106	109	9 384
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 813	282	338	368	423	324	446	1 070	2 378	4 760	1 344	395	504	205	141	8 327
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 343	178	246	212	174	119	96	209	188	332	344	395	304	205	141	9 503
Operatives, except transport	21 438	450	875	969	791	735	906	1 255	1 943	3 737	3 538	3 091	2 306	613	229	9 496
Transport equipment operatives	3 914	241	287	240	222	235	193	322	324	585	469	446	245	77	28	7 670
Laborers, except farm	2 426	184	295	251	169	183	202	170	175	349	259	124	126	28	11	5 649
Farm workers	4 397	379	543	297	357	249	363	350	462	595	294	269	160	71	8	6 030
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 494	52	137	106	62	47	40	74	132	244	240	187	142	21	10	8 795
Cleaning service workers	36 309	1 572	1 992	1 726	1 450	1 315	1 704	2 046	2 165	4 500	5 125	5 987	4 353	2 066	308	9 860
Protective service workers	3 280	322	376	260	290	247	324	394	234	349	1 157	1 193	94	23	17	5 448
Craftsmen and kindred workers	24 945	330	569	554	535	535	837	1 059	1 359	3 383	4 359	5 272	3 943	1 975	235	11 519
<b>Female</b>																
<b>Less than 4 years of high school</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	712 232	135 577	123 645	92 989	94 723	81 288	67 769	52 648	31 274	22 982	5 799	2 287	659	272	360	3 041
Teachers	60 254	10 126	6 216	5 139	6 566	6 290	6 082	5 844	5 414	5 549	1 969	794	188	19	58	4 331
College and university	16 337	4 153	2 487	1 673	1 296	831	1 020	1 399	1 311	1 456	453	199	44	10	5	2 914
Elementary and secondary school	1 100	244	145	142	184	109	68	51	25	47	22	17	16	10	5	2 994
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 880	3 307	2 153	1 429	977	651	860	1 276	1 253	1 344	415	182	28	—	—	3 052
Sales workers	25 258	2 097	2 912	3 753	3 615	3 202	2 332	1 909	1 737	2 187	922	367	118	68	39	4 079
Clerical and kindred workers	6 928	1 790	1 096	999	1 330	812	385	251	125	77	27	24	10	—	—	2 578
Mail carriers and postal clerks	219 681	45 234	23 434	17 376	22 823	28 577	28 577	24 801	15 343	10 383	1 766	587	131	71	97	4 034
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19 771	2 400	2 494	2 067	1 927	1 768	1 542	2 543	2 602	2 163	185	10	5	5	—	4 547
Craftsmen and kindred workers	59 393	11 083	4 611	3 787	5 751	8 725	9 417	7 877	4 593	2 856	438	142	61	25	27	4 512
Operatives, except transport	12 572	805	1 670	1 877	1 442	1 128	1 134	1 565	1 334	1 160	361	92	4	—	—	4 436
Transport equipment operatives	36 991	4 117	3 129	4 191	7 165	6 092	5 422	3 817	1 915	903	80	55	26	33	46	3 985
Laborers, except farm	18 982	3 613	4 915	4 074	2 687	1 532	975	278	369	278	73	11	—	13	5	2 236
Farm workers	6 823	1 373	801	744	801	747	823	833	414	219	53	10	—	—	—	3 616
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	663	206	111	93	122	23	39	29	18	14	—	8	—	—	—	2 156
Cleaning service workers	324 082	66 216	54 743	48 172	32 504	21 840	4 605	2 212	4 605	2 212	548	339	182	68	110	2 301
Protective service workers	47 322	8 477	7 690	8 759	8 883	6 613	4 151	1 837	4 471	269	83	44	8	20	17	2 856
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15 038	3 676	5 220	2 242	1 004	713	704	383	367	412	185	104	33	9	6	1 738
<b>4 years of high school</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 540 269	176 165	170 968	150 027	180 071	225 248	224 386	178 599	110 647	85 468	25 170	9 697	2 611	463	749	4 412
Teachers	192 005	19 595	15 793	14 452	16 071	17 828	21 562	24 505	21 290	25 330	10 335	4 090	935	117	102	5 569
College and university	43 578	9 463	6 207	5 239	3 631	2 585	3 324	3 999	3 082	3 750	1 651	535	71	27	14	3 282
Elementary and secondary school	3 344	816	508	313	329	274	189	256	169	256	135	47	33	16	—	3 106
Managers and administrators, except farm	37 472	7 816	5 364	4 676	3 052	2 127	2 972	3 581	2 715	3 249	1 448	469	33	6	14	3 288
Operatives, except transport	62 354	3 837	3 929	4 892	6 315	7 433	7 183	6 886	6 353	9 081	3 763	1 894	630	95	5	6 664

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	Wage and Salary Earnings										Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)				
		\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999		\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more
<b>NEGRO</b>																
<b>Male</b>																
Less than 4 years of high school																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	356 302	31 918	23 564	29 127	45 185	42 486	43 751	45 027	36 798	40 849	11 979	4 218	937	137	326	5 134
Teachers	9 315	1 140	555	397	741	956	1 065	1 013	97	1 406	529	393	112	14	19	5 815
College and university	1 314	91	43	43	88	97	124	153	17	207	60	89	13	—	—	5 444
Elementary and secondary school	220 44	31 18	10 4	10 4	45 4	45 4	94 4	109 4	64 4	150 4	46 4	75 4	7	—	—	5 867
Managers and administrators, except farm	927 213	38 38	23 23	23 23	61 61	47 47	416 416	571 571	96 96	922 922	364 364	243 243	96 96	13	24	7 033
Sales workers	4 513	145 93	176 161	161 105	275 142	492 141	416 163	87 87	96 96	132 132	43 43	10 10	126	38	6	4 543
Clerical and kindred workers	37 717	3 571	1 904	1 655	2 218	2 697	3 976	5 286	5 626	8 264	1 824	506 506	156 156	15	16	6 537
Mail carriers and postal clerks	14 701	682 208	516 91	425 33	434 55	653 75	1 003 86	1 828 103	2 789 73	5 092 72	1 015 30	227 —	56 —	—	5	4 380
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	831	208	91	33	55	75	86	103	73	72	30	—	—	—	—	4 380
Craftsmen and kindred workers	43 139	2 696	1 760	2 177	4 168	4 633	4 575	5 943	5 870	7 506	2 501	978	258	24	50	6 263
Operatives, except transport	28 336	1 956	1 361	1 760	2 838	3 158	3 603	4 517	4 772	4 108	1 070	407	37	12	30	5 859
Transport equipment operatives	40 723	2 637	3 020	2 820	4 840	4 588	5 008	5 053	4 772	5 287	1 985	617	67	29	29	5 491
Laborers, except farm	78 478	6 772	5 875	8 447	13 201	10 341	9 616	9 128	6 950	6 253	1 442	365	54	13	13	4 478
Farm workers	1 579	208	231	241	277 258	258 241	129 241	67 67	69 69	60 60	25 25	22 22	7	7	7	3 395
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	111 299	12 608	8 589	11 364	16 485	15 222	15 200	13 362	8 346	6 904	2 196	699	187	23	114	4 434
Cleaning service workers	66 367	7 510	4 987	7 710	11 520	9 778	9 417	7 456	4 008	2 926	747	42	42	4	83	4 434
Protective service workers	11 088	7 770	4 652	421	765	1 017	1 410	1 622	1 536	1 796	827	211	43	18	—	6 314
4 years of high school																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	215 086	10 610	8 970	9 358	14 478	17 567	23 375	31 564	32 047	43 390	15 819	6 141	1 375	158	234	6 735
Teachers	15 590	990	646	527	865	1 200	1 401	1 915	2 230	2 934	1 612	875	341	33	21	7 113
College and university	2 567	206	111	105	154	154	256	295	16	487	24	113	51	4	—	6 961
Elementary and secondary school	284 58	38 30	13 13	13 13	24 24	13 13	12 12	23 23	314 314	381 381	179 179	67 67	16	4	—	7 099
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 898	125 43	86 86	86 86	123 123	107 107	210 210	224 224	930 930	1 496 1 496	884 884	567 567	35 35	4	14	8 013
Sales workers	6 261	143 99	132 91	183 91	183 91	314 99	347 99	247 99	147 99	1 159 99	45 45	15 15	7	5	15	6 097
Clerical and kindred workers	57 969	2 441	2 007	1 943	2 629	3 405	5 452	9 392	10 656	14 933	3 620	1 237	199	34	21	7 161
Mail carriers and postal clerks	31 030	2 758	1 611	1 619	896	1 179	1 984	4 974	6 821	10 287	2 151	635	96	14	5	7 659
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 797	139	97	148	134	159	324	372	205	1 139	56	24	—	—	—	5 684
Craftsmen and kindred workers	24 476	873	1 052	1 280	1 503	1 517	2 251	3 276	3 569	5 662	2 272	1 010	182	17	12	7 136
Operatives, except transport	14 333	752	504	663	1 109	1 529	1 822	2 300	2 149	2 363	740	310	63	9	20	6 342
Transport equipment operatives	17 498	532	593	606	950	1 243	1 731	2 346	2 523	4 393	1 846	588	111	13	23	7 296
Laborers, except farm	22 851	1 453	1 152	1 266	2 037	2 546	3 121	3 604	3 387	3 142	888	182	49	—	24	5 952
Farm workers	453 85	85 34	24 24	24 24	41 41	41 41	48 48	66 66	58 58	49 49	10 10	4 4	—	—	—	5 177
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	54 453	3 242	2 795	2 927	5 069	5 639	6 842	7 657	6 378	8 259	3 902	1 353	259	32	99	6 093
Cleaning service workers	17 945	1 397	1 004	1 308	2 354	2 280	2 637	2 758	1 956	1 581	421	181	35	10	23	5 239
Protective service workers	18 614	346	455	306	554	1 028	1 604	2 127	2 586	5 260	3 078	1 040	169	22	39	8 114
1 to 3 years of college																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	93 834	5 390	5 267	3 697	4 864	5 342	7 528	10 955	12 878	21 344	10 095	4 903	1 473	177	123	7 317
Teachers	30 753	1 441	1 338	913	1 206	1 206	1 693	2 196	2 393	3 971	2 491	4 903	1 473	177	123	7 317
College and university	3 969	394	327	218	290	272	464	441	29	656	321	108	38	—	9	7 230
Elementary and secondary school	2 882	165	122	87	56	48	91	7	7	65	44	33	5	—	—	6 022
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 281	113	200	117	150	200	307	402	352	489	256	75	33	31	9	6 435
Sales workers	474	43	48	4	31	63	44	38	39	108	21	30	5	—	—	8 829
Clerical and kindred workers	30 151	1 716	1 570	1 164	1 231	1 348	2 123	3 403	4 986	8 634	2 432	1 056	253	17	18	7 465
Mail carriers and postal clerks	15 398	293	322	263	410	466	689	1 944	3 111	5 825	2 429	514	107	5	—	8 062
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 067	112	127	92	96	88	138	105	119	92	53	26	19	—	—	5 134
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 646	238	284	222	421	419	642	706	966	1 959	1 138	495	132	13	11	7 922
Operatives, except transport	2 858	166	168	104	205	241	272	429	467	545	199	57	5	—	—	6 636

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.



Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>															
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>Negro—Continued</b>															
<b>Male—Continued</b>															
<b>1 to 3 years of college—Continued</b>															
3 388	133	103	109	170	194	301	399	472	961	441	137	32	—	6	7 752
4 547	229	297	241	383	290	483	704	880	794	204	64	26	12	—	6 498
18 589	1 294	1 137	819	1 135	1 376	1 650	2 481	2 048	3 159	2 290	966	202	27	5	6 759
4 422	488	355	251	378	459	633	494	493	378	137	61	18	—	5	5 259
8 984	1 163	1 160	1 174	246	377	535	1 009	1 024	2 333	1 964	815	152	27	5	8 689
97 607	1 358	2 490	1 673	2 470	2 899	5 901	9 603	11 022	21 788	15 375	12 986	7 794	1 415	833	9 045
67 942	892	1 669	1 163	1 819	2 038	4 499	7 393	7 987	15 030	10 643	8 778	4 635	845	551	8 866
41 981	566	1 080	681	1 149	1 449	3 504	5 915	5 754	9 683	6 072	4 013	2 775	252	88	8 184
4 849	62	217	168	187	206	184	248	229	816	829	761	720	162	60	10 259
36 207	495	854	503	921	1 199	3 232	5 586	5 421	8 579	5 071	3 187	1 033	82	23	7 976
13 930	90	356	85	82	175	332	615	878	2 552	2 687	2 897	2 503	447	231	11 340
295	4	24	21	13	25	8	39	21	21	49	36	16	—	4	—
9 063	190	218	162	269	304	509	795	1 275	2 875	1 208	786	392	67	13	8 563
3 635	20	30	25	51	86	95	232	619	1 720	522	187	78	3	—	8 767
284	21	26	—	16	25	29	43	53	37	16	4	14	—	—	—
1 724	16	49	71	56	29	80	218	223	443	237	207	79	—	16	8 542
Operatives, except transport	15	117	20	44	22	44	57	60	14	19	14	19	10	—	7 400
Transport equipment operatives	4	6	34	12	22	26	56	30	18	51	10	10	—	—	—
Labors, except farm	45	38	26	54	26	50	70	139	116	13	33	5	15	—	7 050
Farm workers	74	9	—	—	—	4	8	—	9	16	9	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	101	105	109	134	226	339	332	409	506	422	216	135	31	18	7 441
Cleaning service workers	45	29	21	51	50	52	55	83	73	9	6	—	—	—	5 788
Protective service workers	13	35	18	46	29	129	97	151	325	328	169	98	20	18	9 354
<b>Female</b>															
<b>Less than 4 years of high school</b>															
238 558	42 585	37 219	36 523	37 424	28 997	22 976	16 549	8 646	5 405	1 213	547	250	92	132	3 079
19 870	3 237	1 939	2 204	2 722	2 260	2 229	1 751	1 269	1 357	551	250	83	—	16	3 939
6 299	1 309	795	947	897	467	415	442	344	423	171	74	10	—	5	3 110
342	35	90	75	58	26	17	10	10	5	6	10	10	—	—	—
5 527	1 120	641	805	781	413	384	413	324	414	159	58	10	—	5	3 253
2 580	244	311	383	311	384	262	204	175	211	53	26	28	—	8	4 107
1 393	370	175	228	268	130	73	64	43	37	5	—	—	—	—	—
54 588	12 561	5 732	5 499	5 925	6 780	6 046	5 597	3 779	2 230	265	82	43	22	27	3 591
7 412	631	535	474	394	602	804	1 685	1 398	824	45	10	—	6	4	6 158
10 658	3 559	1 058	834	960	1 588	1 168	781	453	226	16	15	—	—	—	2 834
2 834	292	354	387	441	356	212	258	290	175	53	10	6	—	—	3 871
15 458	1 897	1 518	2 313	3 170	2 538	1 916	1 127	565	292	39	35	16	11	21	3 631
2 978	634	917	1 333	369	231	100	100	52	47	35	6	—	—	—	1 932
3 946	635	448	512	568	478	508	506	164	101	18	5	—	3	—	3 665
338	109	74	78	33	21	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
134 573	22 606	25 751	24 465	23 617	15 819	11 597	6 933	2 300	955	214	133	74	51	58	2 774
36 117	5 953	6 736	7 658	7 473	3 786	2 615	1 348	2 266	151	34	19	20	16	22	2 701
2 415	590	826	334	183	105	121	71	50	75	48	2	5	5	—	1 748
<b>4 years of high school</b>															
268 878	27 598	24 323	27 511	35 521	38 544	39 971	34 774	21 937	13 970	3 145	1 054	263	61	206	4 506
35 370	3 283	2 588	2 906	4 258	3 973	4 519	4 526	3 493	3 651	1 508	465	170	16	14	5 150
10 941	1 515	1 245	1 362	1 570	1 051	1 090	937	764	862	436	81	23	—	5	3 859
501	135	74	88	68	54	14	33	12	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
9 956	1 282	1 125	1 214	1 427	949	1 030	864	749	808	407	77	19	—	5	2 472
5 134	211	246	494	530	558	426	685	666	909	275	107	11	12	4	3 951

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>															
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>Negro—Continued</b>															
<b>Female—Continued</b>															
<b>4 years of high school—Continued</b>															
Sales workers.....	1 485	307	192	260	220	212	82	85	27	9	—	—	—	—	2 937
Clerical and kindred workers.....	138 498	13 076	10 245	11 880	15 003	20 704	21 647	13 732	7 276	967	305	47	33	97	4 920
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	17 623	1 079	842	1 861	1 133	1 395	4 223	4 135	1 819	134	15	6	—	6	6 361
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	44 354	3 467	2 698	3 285	4 845	8 106	6 987	3 703	1 761	225	68	9	10	19	4 972
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	2 136	128	189	270	262	247	274	223	304	46	28	6	—	16	4 887
Operatives, except transport.....	10 129	862	794	1 111	1 936	1 715	1 562	644	304	57	27	5	—	—	4 211
Transport equipment operatives.....	1 185	194	275	215	159	111	68	37	58	4	4	—	—	5	2 574
Laborers, except farm.....	2 353	197	212	204	268	311	468	187	114	15	7	5	—	—	4 950
Farm workers.....	184	30	40	17	25	15	20	5	—	12	5	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	72 404	9 310	9 542	10 154	12 860	10 698	5 908	2 865	4 119	252	106	19	—	70	3 560
Cleaning service workers.....	8 921	1 209	1 343	1 638	1 865	1 133	525	156	66	20	5	—	—	8	3 145
Protective service workers.....	2 731	344	609	375	242	243	182	198	265	75	10	—	—	5	3 155
<b>1 to 3 years of college</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	120 101	13 909	10 078	9 750	12 749	14 370	16 825	11 755	10 511	2 992	791	242	45	89	4 944
Teachers.....	37 238	3 953	2 598	2 804	3 236	4 202	4 985	4 079	4 949	1 974	475	111	18	18	5 522
College and university.....	13 614	2 019	1 362	1 526	1 587	1 401	1 607	1 084	1 111	264	81	24	5	4	4 223
Elementary and secondary school.....	716	304	124	87	36	33	24	26	30	8	6	—	—	—	1 435
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	12 307	1 409	1 199	1 393	1 508	1 314	1 512	977	1 026	223	70	17	5	4	4 346
Sales workers.....	3 235	137	98	148	297	348	383	456	659	223	101	23	7	—	6 612
Clerical and kindred workers.....	61 408	7 448	5 264	4 863	6 438	7 550	9 501	6 064	4 241	604	170	82	17	47	4 886
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	6 458	320	297	368	404	404	1 339	1 429	1 048	84	31	10	5	6	5 540
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	22 405	2 585	1 779	1 521	2 418	3 245	3 701	1 886	1 052	161	20	39	—	16	4 894
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	637	38	60	21	69	65	82	95	93	22	16	—	—	—	5 862
Operatives, except transport.....	1 684	211	133	112	323	308	213	95	48	23	4	4	—	—	4 205
Transport equipment operatives.....	189	27	37	36	28	21	7	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	578	71	61	40	59	56	87	58	36	7	—	—	—	—	5 019
Farm workers.....	34	5	—	—	17	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	14 541	1 882	1 725	1 657	2 208	2 154	1 502	884	463	139	29	18	3	19	3 909
Cleaning service workers.....	1 178	220	124	266	202	162	76	27	6	4	—	—	—	6	2 921
Protective service workers.....	937	80	105	52	75	83	41	113	191	64	6	8	—	—	5 618
<b>4 years of college or more</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	172 125	4 673	5 405	6 328	7 353	9 578	26 585	25 503	36 688	18 685	10 069	2 368	215	130	7 298
Teachers.....	153 689	3 696	4 541	5 336	6 187	8 003	24 329	23 441	33 922	16 969	8 574	1 110	137	7	7 335
College and university.....	121 249	2 903	3 427	4 278	4 846	6 404	20 771	19 291	26 034	12 114	5 697	52	52	49	7 176
Elementary and secondary school.....	3 553	154	248	147	133	133	303	291	805	474	504	159	15	10	8 473
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	116 365	2 692	3 137	4 080	4 658	6 204	20 280	18 838	24 928	11 448	5 129	599	37	39	7 151
Sales workers.....	5 589	100	133	100	94	100	344	399	1 140	1 039	1 192	712	62	4	10 413
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10 220	614	504	687	814	1 163	1 693	1 388	1 319	554	226	85	16	7	6 105
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	752	37	17	45	21	31	154	191	156	29	5	—	—	—	7 026
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	2 771	123	122	210	273	534	569	235	230	60	—	—	—	—	5 303
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	228	4	—	15	10	15	9	43	61	16	12	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	361	41	3	29	36	56	47	50	49	11	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	29	5	—	7	5	4	5	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	51	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	1 777	192	213	138	207	215	131	159	149	77	54	16	—	9	4 644
Cleaning service workers.....	117	19	16	12	7	30	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	179	—	5	14	9	19	—	19	28	36	27	—	—	9	—

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>															
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin</b>															
<b>Male</b>															
<b>Less than 4 years of high school</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 089	399	276	232	453	296	430	416	656	281	251	167	—	—	5 602
Teachers	440	39	—	24	79	66	40	21	89	44	20	—	—	—	6 455
College and university	61	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 300
Elementary and secondary school	291	19	19	24	35	42	40	—	67	44	20	—	—	—	6 638
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 419	60	39	221	178	234	378	240	532	265	197	—	—	—	7 102
Sales workers	2 593	67	68	221	178	234	378	240	532	265	197	—	—	—	5 592
Clerical and kindred workers	9 838	825	328	484	825	1 109	1 463	1 413	1 835	536	165	59	—	—	6 377
Mail carriers and postal clerks	3 787	155	68	42	106	318	535	731	1 298	240	80	38	—	—	7 675
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	222	58	21	—	—	62	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 667
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19 977	750	661	1 269	1 908	2 411	2 798	3 403	4 255	1 216	387	82	20	—	6 848
Operatives, except transport	9 342	398	476	883	1 006	1 171	1 339	1 569	1 589	503	115	40	—	—	6 126
Transport equipment operatives	9 690	256	391	1 015	1 392	1 677	1 722	1 758	1 826	425	102	48	19	25	5 776
Laborers, except farm	18 890	1 559	1 408	2 894	2 837	2 699	2 473	1 826	1 495	349	17	—	—	45	4 826
Farm workers	749	147	48	107	100	119	43	42	—	28	20	—	—	—	3 790
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	29 068	3 363	1 467	4 688	4 257	3 880	3 669	2 841	1 701	735	249	24	—	27	4 669
Cleaning service workers	18 375	2 181	994	3 808	2 806	2 422	2 211	1 434	635	256	64	24	—	27	4 246
Protective service workers	4 210	335	169	205	515	421	516	572	688	419	185	—	—	—	6 533
<b>4 years of high school</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	63 503	2 523	2 072	3 453	5 327	6 359	8 625	9 441	13 691	6 162	2 752	571	121	40	7 109
Teachers	7 609	394	169	458	548	783	848	913	1 421	704	760	183	83	—	7 284
College and university	584	56	59	25	59	91	68	85	15	32	35	42	—	—	5 835
Elementary and secondary school	183	20	17	25	59	91	46	50	15	14	35	20	—	—	7 357
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 144	19	13	105	206	297	230	365	840	607	274	108	38	—	8 702
Sales workers	404	22	51	807	986	1 508	40	55	45	64	38	—	—	—	7 000
Clerical and kindred workers	14 789	598	489	318	824	986	2 105	2 783	3 736	952	269	58	—	—	7 145
Mail carriers and postal clerks	7 596	190	112	318	242	522	1 265	1 827	2 425	413	27	40	—	—	7 511
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	548	77	—	82	59	70	21	106	59	37	—	—	—	—	5 271
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 245	272	325	454	706	873	1 318	1 681	2 971	1 461	701	80	—	—	7 768
Operatives, except transport	3 967	301	187	126	358	388	513	579	822	384	123	20	—	20	6 892
Transport equipment operatives	2 840	125	22	92	363	312	548	447	577	183	79	17	—	—	6 755
Laborers, except farm	5 113	239	319	370	542	520	948	828	838	138	58	—	—	—	6 285
Farm workers	205	16	46	—	53	—	67	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	4 764
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	14 187	537	451	1 041	1 565	1 611	2 008	1 790	2 441	1 646	450	105	—	—	6 681
Cleaning service workers	3 886	211	227	557	544	495	563	440	471	1 167	—	—	—	—	5 482
Protective service workers	7 574	37	66	132	752	592	1 060	1 041	1 767	1 407	388	105	—	—	7 885
<b>1 to 3 years of college</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 227	2 078	1 454	2 612	1 580	2 051	2 668	3 645	5 769	3 875	1 971	385	104	22	7 318
Teachers	7 788	509	476	396	562	383	691	910	1 401	1 075	602	147	104	22	7 436
College and university	876	124	81	103	124	74	112	47	23	108	—	—	—	—	3 802
Elementary and secondary school	276	86	21	35	18	—	24	22	—	27	—	—	—	—	3 343
Managers and administrators, except farm	519	38	84	127	74	74	66	25	23	41	—	—	—	—	3 760
Sales workers	2 398	19	53	78	20	87	144	350	643	486	270	142	—	—	9 064
Clerical and kindred workers	7 264	39	18	454	39	23	703	22	39	22	—	—	—	—	4 897
Mail carriers and postal clerks	2 424	126	98	137	243	511	258	1 235	1 439	654	342	53	—	—	7 074
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	347	57	66	137	46	150	39	594	796	118	84	—	—	—	7 640
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 480	36	84	167	23	23	213	77	41	23	21	—	—	—	6 705
Operatives, except transport	658	49	40	32	87	37	113	485	927	681	272	43	—	—	8 395

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>United States</b>															
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>															
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>															
<b>Male—Continued</b>															
<b>1 to 3 years of college—Continued</b>															
Transport equipment operatives	613	83	43	40	66	59	79	22	38	142	41	—	—	—	6 196
Laborers, except farm	1 196	117	113	65	152	126	153	75	173	83	—	—	—	—	5 095
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	5 610	462	314	380	373	499	572	504	926	660	411	—	—	—	6 469
Cleaning service workers	1 051	135	163	113	156	170	108	99	67	67	—	—	—	—	3 633
Protective service workers	3 230	51	16	122	138	250	347	332	838	633	389	—	—	—	8 585
<b>4 years of college or more</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	31 595	737	1 049	1 020	1 291	1 389	2 287	2 612	6 232	4 534	4 254	3 362	1 092	767	9 426
Teachers	24 685	558	815	889	1 026	1 086	1 913	2 038	4 892	3 491	3 353	2 471	738	643	9 327
College and university	13 027	314	500	627	554	651	1 208	1 341	2 632	2 494	1 434	81	217	8 560	8 217
Elementary and secondary school	3 003	38	156	215	242	79	344	122	344	516	455	373	81	124	10 184
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 825	255	326	310	339	572	1 103	1 196	2 220	1 578	979	383	93	8 307	8 307
Sales workers	3 393	22	14	18	20	90	45	147	833	519	640	643	242	124	11 817
Clerical and kindred workers	59	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	22	—	—	—	—
Mail carriers and postal clerks	1 509	54	93	127	110	91	226	186	215	130	61	53	67	—	6 812
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 282	—	18	55	—	22	23	67	82	41	—	—	—	—	7 731
Craftsmen and kindred workers	509	—	21	—	—	24	37	86	131	72	40	38	22	—	8 405
Operatives, except transport	142	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	35	47	—	18	—	—	10 681
Transport equipment operatives	129	21	43	—	—	19	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 026
Laborers, except farm	83	24	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	1 044	19	21	80	67	79	24	109	109	255	119	139	23	—	—
Cleaning service workers	132	19	—	24	23	20	24	22	24	24	—	—	—	—	10 110
Protective service workers	635	—	21	79	—	19	24	17	85	222	103	102	23	—	5 000
<b>Female</b>															
<b>Less than 4 years of high school</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	41 237	7 159	6 297	6 146	4 244	3 038	2 176	1 066	767	89	126	67	22	22	2 543
Teachers	3 941	919	613	548	519	278	339	141	168	50	20	—	—	—	2 800
College and university	1 548	562	260	231	193	17	49	21	100	27	20	—	—	—	1 815
Elementary and secondary school	66	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 362	221	192	151	151	17	49	21	73	—	20	—	—	—	1 715
Sales workers	649	46	88	141	98	88	49	123	65	—	39	—	—	—	4 505
Clerical and kindred workers	400	176	27	101	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 400
Mail carriers and postal clerks	12 697	4 503	1 444	1 294	1 418	884	797	446	263	—	19	19	22	—	2 178
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	842	192	84	90	60	84	101	60	99	24	—	—	—	—	3 811
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 496	1 418	334	231	454	241	296	130	29	—	—	—	—	—	2 015
Operatives, except transport	792	20	65	66	66	85	79	73	127	39	—	—	—	—	5 082
Transport equipment operatives	3 873	393	548	454	930	486	332	38	27	—	—	—	48	—	3 582
Laborers, except farm	481	79	105	38	55	20	15	60	13	—	—	—	—	—	2 624
Farm workers	677	139	83	76	159	86	112	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	3 255
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup>	95	75	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	17 632	3 690	4 012	2 878	1 595	1 199	453	185	82	—	48	—	—	—	2 319
Protective service workers	3 560	665	826	552	770	365	58	32	28	—	28	—	—	—	2 375
Managers and administrators, except farm	601	217	143	42	76	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 584
<b>4 years of high school</b>															
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	52 247	6 716	6 351	7 428	7 647	7 177	5 313	3 103	1 858	564	100	39	43	78	3 973
Teachers	6 419	737	769	812	872	853	534	440	596	212	15	—	—	—	4 358
College and university	2 045	497	284	152	237	240	98	19	45	44	—	—	—	—	2 563
Elementary and secondary school	1 134	107	97	152	217	240	78	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	652
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 803	365	429	483	517	483	229	170	304	66	—	—	—	—	2 382

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.

Table 12. Years of School Completed and Wage and Salary Earnings of Government Workers in the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Selected Occupation Groups, Race, Spanish Origin, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total persons with wage and salary earnings	\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$11,999	\$12,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	Median wage and salary earnings (dollars)
<b>TOTAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS—Continued</b>																
<b>Persons of Spanish Origin—Continued</b>																
<b>Female—Continued</b>																
<b>4 years of high school—Continued</b>																
Sales workers.....	374	101	29	22	110	20	21	50	21	840	266	85	39	43	30	3 318
Clerical and kindred workers.....	33 760	3 632	3 283	4 873	4 873	5 571	5 096	3 893	2 034	840	266	85	39	43	30	4 183
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	1 444	114	148	78	162	62	316	324	316	34	37	26	21	26	—	6 046
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	16 076	1 369	1 175	1 639	2 286	3 103	2 987	1 938	1 065	391	76	—	—	—	—	4 506
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	486	82	—	144	144	40	35	95	51	19	20	—	—	—	—	4 425
Operatives, except transport.....	1 243	133	179	155	245	179	183	87	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	3 631
Transport equipment operatives.....	202	37	—	16	80	52	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 600
Laborers, except farm.....	208	16	17	—	59	42	21	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 286
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	8 169	1 822	1 515	1 230	1 255	703	837	355	346	58	—	—	—	—	—	2 408
Cleaning service workers.....	478	48	39	162	115	27	22	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 938
Protective service workers.....	393	59	159	23	81	—	—	26	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	1 865
<b>1 to 3 years of college</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	20 150	3 080	2 432	2 141	2 208	2 792	2 375	1 887	1 525	1 115	417	84	39	18	37	4 077
Teachers.....	6 130	707	637	574	699	602	770	452	649	665	294	26	20	18	17	4 744
College and university.....	2 120	278	436	297	331	109	295	114	129	46	85	—	—	—	—	3 148
Elementary and secondary school.....	204	55	46	31	24	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 032
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	1 703	223	305	266	258	109	270	99	106	24	43	—	—	—	—	3 223
Sales workers.....	411	48	—	15	—	114	20	66	66	41	19	22	—	—	—	6 129
Clerical and kindred workers.....	142	33	—	42	25	—	20	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	2 905
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	11 400	1 733	1 456	1 264	1 291	1 750	1 454	1 203	772	335	67	36	19	20	20	3 966
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	367	—	84	42	19	39	104	42	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	4 987
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5 873	529	691	462	854	1 012	866	875	395	141	29	—	19	—	—	4 396
Operatives, except transport.....	81	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	20	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	201	42	17	64	23	36	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 648
Laborers, except farm.....	38	17	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	54	21	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	1 693	467	305	182	137	269	92	166	38	20	17	—	—	—	—	2 409
Cleaning service workers.....	1 500	103	22	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	728
Protective service workers.....	81	19	25	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
<b>4 years of college or more</b>																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	22 452	1 090	1 157	1 059	1 406	1 569	2 294	3 103	3 575	3 901	2 045	951	178	86	38	6 854
Teachers.....	20 177	766	989	925	1 190	1 371	2 060	2 821	3 292	3 704	1 885	893	157	86	38	6 988
College and university.....	15 289	637	747	773	878	1 043	1 697	2 407	2 523	2 687	1 173	623	41	39	21	6 777
Elementary and secondary school.....	1 154	82	83	146	96	115	116	22	127	107	140	81	21	18	—	5 474
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	13 954	516	664	627	782	928	1 581	2 346	2 372	2 580	1 033	484	20	21	—	6 801
Sales workers.....	40	—	—	22	17	45	—	59	36	19	138	36	—	—	—	8 316
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1 327	201	83	82	137	99	196	154	191	162	22	—	—	—	—	5 314
Mail carriers and postal clerks.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	499	84	61	44	60	20	42	88	61	39	—	—	—	—	—	4 025
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	34	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	140	41	—	30	50	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 967
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household <sup>1</sup> .....	312	82	34	—	12	18	19	69	56	—	—	22	—	—	—	5 526
Cleaning service workers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup>May include a small number of workers allocated to private household.