Table 13. Number of Children Ever Born to Women Ever Married 15 Years Old and Over, by Poverty Status in 1969, Marital Status, Age, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	Women ever married, 15 years and over										Children ever born		
		Childless		Number of children ever born									
	Total	Number	Percent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 women	Per 1,000 mothers
TOTAL													
All Income Levels													
All women ever married	**59 571 267**	**9 605 196**	**16.1**	**10 765 568**	**14 412 518**	**10 295 366**	**6 201 832**	**3 373 016**	**1 893 331**	**3 024 440**	**149 592 769**	**2 511**	**2 994**
15 to 19 years	1 123 936	568 779	50.6	433 756	95 929	17 880	5 274	1 716	602	–	712 542	634	1 283
20 to 24 years	5 314 726	1 905 732	35.9	1 850 498	1 088 092	325 237	98 635	29 407	9 447	7 678	5 661 282	1 065	1 661
25 to 29 years	5 975 683	943 902	15.8	1 298 335	1 906 488	1 077 114	461 964	175 202	68 438	44 240	11 823 776	1 979	2 350
30 to 34 years	5 426 466	449 675	8.3	647 691	1 443 734	1 317 069	806 731	399 483	187 841	174 242	15 222 671	2 805	3 059
35 to 39 years	5 365 370	394 197	7.3	532 343	1 222 417	1 246 256	883 578	496 561	266 729	323 289	16 997 685	3 168	3 419
40 to 44 years	5 802 770	498 914	8.6	683 122	1 379 197	1 243 674	849 679	478 921	272 271	396 992	17 975 645	3 098	3 389
45 to 54 years	11 302 735	1 387 788	12.3	1 753 842	2 942 468	2 181 722	1 305 866	707 374	391 738	631 937	30 772 330	2 723	3 104
55 to 64 years	9 105 149	1 686 958	18.5	1 781 675	2 221 606	1 399 033	799 532	447 947	265 091	503 307	21 882 047	2 403	2 950
65 years and over	10 154 432	1 769 251	17.4	1 784 306	2 112 587	1 487 381	990 573	636 405	431 174	942 755	28 544 791	2 811	3 404
Married women, except separated	**45 794 422**	**7 261 465**	**15.9**	**8 111 013**	**11 506 192**	**8 242 607**	**4 863 387**	**2 534 602**	**1 344 201**	**1 930 955**	**112 537 188**	**2 457**	**2 921**
15 to 19 years	1 019 172	526 079	51.6	390 607	81 981	14 259	4 356	1 361	529	–	624 749	613	1 267
20 to 24 years	4 832 149	1 783 849	36.9	1 667 800	981 698	281 294	81 401	22 834	7 286	5 987	5 006 133	1 036	1 642
25 to 29 years	5 387 035	844 604	15.7	1 155 983	1 757 968	981 462	407 797	149 447	55 591	34 183	10 595 058	1 967	2 332
30 to 34 years	4 847 976	380 968	7.9	546 344	1 317 756	1 214 513	734 910	351 868	158 281	143 336	13 608 978	2 807	3 047
35 to 39 years	4 746 460	326 499	6.9	438 125	1 095 871	1 136 198	801 625	444 251	232 549	271 342	15 091 430	3 180	3 414
40 to 44 years	5 037 589	405 287	8.0	558 287	1 217 198	1 112 612	758 532	420 326	234 911	330 436	15 674 219	3 111	3 384
45 to 54 years	9 391 778	1 083 585	11.5	1 389 295	2 509 633	1 873 174	1 115 149	594 071	322 640	504 231	25 760 073	2 743	3 101
55 to 64 years	6 460 660	1 155 026	17.9	1 230 767	1 640 290	1 027 566	576 432	315 956	180 724	333 899	15 498 908	2 399	2 921
65 years and over	4 071 603	755 568	18.6	733 805	903 797	601 529	383 185	234 488	151 690	307 541	10 677 640	2 622	3 220
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**13 776 845**	**2 343 731**	**17.0**	**2 654 555**	**2 906 326**	**2 052 759**	**1 338 445**	**838 414**	**549 130**	**1 093 485**	**37 055 581**	**2 690**	**3 241**
15 to 19 years	104 764	42 700	40.8	43 149	13 948	3 621	918	355	73	–	87 793	838	1 415
20 to 24 years	482 577	121 883	25.3	182 698	106 394	43 943	17 234	6 573	2 161	1 691	655 149	1 358	1 816
25 to 29 years	588 648	99 298	16.9	142 352	148 520	95 652	54 167	25 755	12 847	10 057	1 228 718	2 087	2 511
30 to 34 years	578 490	68 707	11.9	101 347	125 978	102 556	71 821	47 615	29 560	30 906	1 613 693	2 789	3 165
35 to 39 years	618 910	67 698	10.9	94 218	126 546	110 058	81 953	52 310	34 180	51 947	1 906 255	3 080	3 458
40 to 44 years	765 181	93 627	12.2	124 835	161 999	131 062	91 147	58 595	37 360	66 556	2 301 426	3 008	3 427
45 to 54 years	1 910 957	304 203	15.9	364 547	432 835	308 548	190 717	113 303	69 098	127 706	5 012 257	2 623	3 119
55 to 64 years	2 644 489	531 932	20.1	550 908	581 316	371 467	223 100	131 991	84 367	169 408	6 383 139	2 414	3 022
65 years and over	6 082 829	1 013 683	16.7	1 050 501	1 208 790	885 852	607 388	401 917	279 484	635 214	17 867 151	2 937	3 525
Income Above Poverty Level													
All women ever married	**51 041 839**	**8 285 016**	**16.2**	**9 454 368**	**12 889 204**	**9 051 803**	**5 260 904**	**2 690 585**	**1 418 824**	**1 991 135**	**122 300 318**	**2 396**	**2 860**
15 to 19 years	905 616	474 317	52.4	346 909	68 818	11 109	3 083	1 063	317	–	537 421	593	1 246
20 to 24 years	4 756 252	1 793 057	37.7	1 685 187	945 590	248 510	60 847	14 101	4 699	4 261	4 697 745	988	1 585
25 to 29 years	5 397 272	908 364	16.8	1 227 672	1 770 835	947 033	369 642	115 419	37 024	21 283	10 056 781	1 863	2 240
30 to 34 years	4 812 331	423 892	8.8	602 792	1 348 015	1 201 327	701 265	308 139	127 807	99 094	12 792 341	2 658	2 915
35 to 39 years	4 798 131	367 365	7.7	494 179	1 148 285	1 153 871	793 948	416 828	209 673	213 982	14 497 984	3 022	3 272
40 to 44 years	5 283 837	458 515	8.7	635 359	1 308 504	1 171 264	779 565	420 460	227 416	282 754	15 698 978	2 971	3 253
45 to 54 years	10 324 034	1 248 539	12.1	1 617 905	2 778 437	2 047 657	1 205 379	630 503	332 866	462 748	27 203 545	2 635	2 997
55 to 64 years	7 754 721	1 415 218	18.2	1 546 658	1 973 096	1 218 069	675 687	366 668	207 301	352 024	17 982 897	2 319	2 837
65 years and over	7 009 645	1 195 749	17.1	1 297 707	1 547 624	1 052 963	671 488	417 404	271 721	554 989	18 832 626	2 687	3 239
Married women, except separated	**41 858 042**	**6 701 941**	**16.0**	**7 540 142**	**10 822 487**	**7 665 942**	**4 414 205**	**2 188 415**	**1 110 562**	**1 414 348**	**99 322 102**	**2 373**	**2 825**
15 to 19 years	836 471	442 961	53.0	318 390	61 674	9 488	2 792	886	280	–	487 480	583	1 239
20 to 24 years	4 439 582	1 694 568	38.2	1 551 316	886 820	231 313	55 736	12 225	4 044	3 560	4 355 537	981	1 587
25 to 29 years	5 029 317	823 068	16.4	1 114 446	1 675 345	902 420	351 009	109 059	34 776	19 194	9 481 216	1 885	2 254
30 to 34 years	4 469 339	366 699	8.2	523 193	1 260 377	1 143 293	669 903	291 930	120 781	93 163	12 065 943	2 700	2 941
35 to 39 years	4 399 903	311 834	7.1	419 526	1 053 652	1 080 526	745 981	392 218	196 232	199 934	13 503 026	3 069	3 303
40 to 44 years	4 738 267	385 698	8.1	535 389	1 178 052	1 072 048	717 540	384 940	208 138	256 462	14 278 195	3 013	3 280
45 to 54 years	8 856 003	1 016 900	11.5	1 326 665	2 422 032	1 799 160	1 058 420	549 181	287 776	395 869	23 625 358	2 668	3 014
55 to 64 years	5 811 330	1 037 033	17.8	1 128 229	1 522 186	937 382	513 535	272 897	150 417	249 651	13 470 243	2 318	2 821
65 years and over	3 277 830	623 180	19.0	622 988	762 349	490 312	299 289	175 079	108 118	196 515	8 055 104	2 457	3 034

Table 13. Number of Children Ever Born to Women Ever Married 15 Years Old and Over, by Poverty Status in 1969, Marital Status, Age, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Women ever married, 15 years and over										Children ever born		
		Childless		Number of children ever born									
	Total	Number	Percent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 women	Per 1,000 mothers
TOTAL—Continued													
Income Above Poverty Level—Continued													
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**9 183 797**	**1 583 075**	**17.2**	**1 914 226**	**2 066 717**	**1 385 861**	**846 699**	**502 170**	**308 262**	**576 787**	**22 978 216**	**2 502**	**3 023**
15 to 19 years	69 145	31 356	45.3	28 519	7 144	1 621	291	177	37	–	49 941	722	1 322
20 to 24 years	316 670	98 489	31.1	133 871	58 770	17 197	5 111	1 876	655	701	342 208	1 081	1 568
25 to 29 years	367 955	85 296	23.2	113 226	95 490	44 613	18 633	6 360	2 248	2 089	575 565	1 564	2 036
30 to 34 years	342 992	57 193	16.7	79 599	87 638	58 034	31 362	16 209	7 026	5 931	726 398	2 118	2 542
35 to 39 years	398 228	55 531	13.9	74 653	94 633	73 345	47 967	24 610	13 441	14 048	994 958	2 498	2 903
40 to 44 years	545 570	72 817	13.3	99 970	130 452	99 216	62 025	35 520	19 278	26 292	1 420 783	2 604	3 005
45 to 54 years	1 468 031	231 639	15.8	291 240	356 405	248 497	146 959	81 322	45 090	66 879	3 578 187	2 437	2 894
55 to 64 years	1 943 391	378 185	19.5	418 429	450 910	280 687	162 152	93 771	56 884	102 373	4 512 654	2 322	2 883
65 years and over	3 731 815	572 569	15.3	674 719	785 275	562 651	372 199	242 325	163 603	358 474	10 777 522	2 888	3 411
Income Below Poverty Level													
All women ever married	**8 529 428**	**1 320 180**	**15.5**	**1 311 200**	**1 523 314**	**1 243 563**	**940 928**	**682 431**	**474 507**	**1 033 305**	**27 292 451**	**3 200**	**3 786**
15 to 19 years	218 320	94 462	43.3	86 847	27 111	6 771	2 191	653	285	–	175 121	802	1 414
20 to 24 years	558 474	112 675	20.2	165 311	142 502	76 727	37 788	15 306	4 748	3 417	963 537	1 725	2 161
25 to 29 years	578 411	35 538	6.1	70 663	135 653	130 081	92 322	59 783	31 414	22 957	1 766 995	3 055	3 255
30 to 34 years	614 135	25 783	4.2	44 899	95 719	115 742	105 466	91 344	60 034	75 148	2 430 330	3 957	4 131
35 to 39 years	567 239	26 832	4.7	38 164	74 132	92 385	89 630	79 733	57 056	109 307	2 499 701	4 407	4 626
40 to 44 years	518 933	40 399	7.8	47 763	70 693	72 410	70 114	58 461	44 855	114 238	2 276 667	4 387	4 758
45 to 54 years	978 701	139 249	14.2	135 937	164 031	134 065	100 487	76 871	58 872	169 189	3 568 785	3 646	4 251
55 to 64 years	1 350 428	271 740	20.1	235 017	248 510	180 964	123 845	81 279	57 790	151 283	3 899 150	2 887	3 615
65 years and over	3 144 787	573 502	18.2	486 599	564 963	434 418	319 085	219 001	159 453	387 766	9 712 165	3 088	3 777
Married women, except separated	**3 936 380**	**559 524**	**14.2**	**570 871**	**683 705**	**576 665**	**449 182**	**346 187**	**233 639**	**516 607**	**13 215 086**	**3 357**	**3 913**
15 to 19 years	182 701	83 118	45.5	72 217	20 307	4 771	1 564	475	249	–	137 269	751	1 378
20 to 24 years	392 567	89 281	22.7	116 484	94 878	49 981	25 665	10 609	3 242	2 427	650 596	1 657	2 145
25 to 29 years	357 718	21 536	6.0	41 537	82 623	79 042	56 788	40 388	20 815	14 989	1 113 842	3 114	3 313
30 to 34 years	378 637	14 269	3.8	23 151	57 379	71 220	65 007	59 938	37 500	50 173	1 543 035	4 075	4 235
35 to 39 years	346 557	14 665	4.2	18 599	42 219	55 672	55 644	52 033	36 317	71 408	1 588 404	4 583	4 786
40 to 44 years	299 322	19 589	6.5	22 898	39 146	40 564	40 992	35 386	26 773	73 974	1 396 024	4 664	4 991
45 to 54 years	535 775	66 685	12.4	62 630	87 601	74 014	56 729	44 890	34 864	108 362	2 134 715	3 984	4 551
55 to 64 years	649 330	117 993	18.2	102 538	118 104	90 184	62 897	43 059	30 307	84 248	2 028 665	3 124	3 818
65 years and over	793 773	132 388	16.7	110 817	141 448	111 217	83 896	59 409	43 572	111 026	2 622 536	3 304	3 965
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**4 593 048**	**760 656**	**16.6**	**740 329**	**839 609**	**666 898**	**491 746**	**336 244**	**240 868**	**516 698**	**14 077 365**	**3 065**	**3 673**
15 to 19 years	35 619	11 344	31.8	14 630	6 804	2 000	627	178	36	–	37 852	1 063	1 559
20 to 24 years	165 907	23 394	14.1	48 827	47 624	26 746	12 123	4 697	1 506	990	312 941	1 886	2 196
25 to 29 years	220 693	14 002	6.3	29 126	53 030	51 039	35 534	19 395	10 599	7 968	653 153	2 960	3 160
30 to 34 years	235 498	11 514	4.9	21 748	38 340	44 522	40 459	31 406	22 534	24 975	887 295	3 768	3 961
35 to 39 years	220 682	12 167	5.5	19 565	31 913	36 713	33 986	27 700	20 739	37 899	911 297	4 129	4 370
40 to 44 years	219 611	20 810	9.5	24 865	31 547	31 846	29 122	23 075	18 082	40 264	880 643	4 010	4 430
45 to 54 years	442 926	72 564	16.4	73 307	76 430	60 051	43 758	31 981	24 008	60 827	1 434 070	3 238	3 872
55 to 64 years	701 098	153 747	21.9	132 479	130 406	90 780	60 948	38 220	27 483	67 035	1 870 485	2 668	3 417
65 years and over	2 351 014	441 114	18.8	375 782	423 515	323 201	235 189	159 592	115 881	276 740	7 089 629	3 016	3 712

Table 13. Number of Children Ever Born to Women Ever Married 15 Years Old and Over, by Poverty Status in 1969, Marital Status, Age, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Women ever married, 15 years and over										Children ever born		
		Childless		Number of children ever born									
	Total	Number	Percent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 women	Per 1,000 mothers
WHITE													
All Income Levels													
All women ever married	**53 169 095**	**8 459 523**	**15.9**	**9 561 004**	**13 316 988**	**9 466 257**	**5 583 725**	**2 929 970**	**1 580 817**	**2 270 811**	**130 362 704**	**2 452**	**2 916**
15 to 19 years	971 793	520 656	53.6	366 118	69 045	11 487	3 129	1 082	276	–	558 251	574	1 237
20 to 24 years	4 716 627	1 775 292	37.6	1 650 541	945 997	252 513	66 316	16 992	4 903	4 073	4 712 353	999	1 602
25 to 29 years	5 291 296	851 210	16.1	1 153 431	1 744 066	963 051	383 935	129 355	44 062	22 186	10 150 722	1 918	2 286
30 to 34 years	4 739 940	384 014	8.1	548 197	1 314 193	1 202 652	717 094	327 847	140 783	105 160	12 957 750	2 734	2 975
35 to 39 years	4 692 347	326 945	7.0	448 424	1 112 884	1 142 214	798 832	429 649	217 333	216 066	14 484 735	3 087	3 318
40 to 44 years	5 115 930	412 184	8.1	588 142	1 274 269	1 151 493	771 338	419 075	224 972	274 457	15 392 407	3 009	3 272
45 to 54 years	10 141 696	1 165 075	11.5	1 555 562	2 764 552	2 037 953	1 201 097	626 789	330 823	459 845	27 019 737	2 664	3 010
55 to 64 years	8 225 694	1 461 241	17.8	1 613 417	2 095 533	1 307 777	729 738	398 460	230 135	389 393	19 393 011	2 358	2 867
65 years and over	9 273 772	1 562 906	16.9	1 637 172	1 996 449	1 397 117	912 246	580 721	387 530	799 631	25 693 738	2 771	3 332
Married women, except separated	**41 693 935**	**6 536 217**	**15.7**	**7 332 776**	**10 778 101**	**7 699 110**	**4 466 164**	**2 250 412**	**1 152 685**	**1 478 470**	**100 446 407**	**2 409**	**2 857**
15 to 19 years	889 883	484 144	54.4	331 965	60 415	9 544	2 691	881	243	–	498 054	560	1 228
20 to 24 years	4 347 876	1 668 070	38.4	1 503 431	869 981	226 962	58 035	14 078	3 922	3 397	4 277 805	984	1 596
25 to 29 years	4 866 477	769 106	15.8	1 042 486	1 631 966	896 769	351 319	116 922	38 780	19 129	9 367 729	1 925	2 286
30 to 34 years	4 342 363	330 594	7.6	475 256	1 218 898	1 128 025	668 653	300 384	126 100	94 453	11 966 278	2 756	2 983
35 to 39 years	4 262 557	277 999	6.5	380 022	1 015 926	1 058 941	739 924	396 043	197 715	195 987	13 289 371	3 118	3 335
40 to 44 years	4 563 914	346 341	7.6	496 263	1 144 598	1 046 635	703 045	378 472	203 039	245 521	13 877 216	3 041	3 290
45 to 54 years	8 638 773	942 692	10.9	1 268 297	2 393 963	1 778 920	1 044 701	540 370	282 313	387 517	23 254 052	2 692	3 022
55 to 64 years	5 983 227	1 031 370	17.2	1 143 787	1 573 780	979 563	538 141	286 670	162 067	267 849	14 106 287	2 358	2 849
65 years and over	3 798 865	685 901	18.1	691 269	868 574	573 751	359 655	216 592	138 506	264 617	9 809 615	2 582	3 151
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**11 475 160**	**1 923 306**	**16.8**	**2 228 228**	**2 538 887**	**1 767 147**	**1 117 561**	**679 558**	**428 132**	**792 341**	**29 916 297**	**2 607**	**3 132**
15 to 19 years	81 910	36 512	44.6	34 153	8 630	1 943	438	201	33	–	60 197	735	1 326
20 to 24 years	368 751	107 222	29.1	147 110	76 016	25 551	8 281	2 914	981	676	434 548	1 178	1 662
25 to 29 years	424 819	82 104	19.3	110 945	112 100	66 282	32 616	12 433	5 282	3 057	782 993	1 843	2 285
30 to 34 years	397 577	53 420	13.4	72 941	95 295	74 627	48 441	27 463	14 683	10 707	991 472	2 494	2 881
35 to 39 years	429 790	48 946	11.4	68 402	96 958	83 273	58 908	33 606	19 618	20 079	1 195 364	2 781	3 139
40 to 44 years	552 016	65 843	11.9	91 879	129 671	104 858	68 293	40 603	21 933	28 936	1 515 191	2 745	3 117
45 to 54 years	1 502 923	222 383	14.8	287 265	370 589	259 033	156 396	86 419	48 510	72 328	3 765 685	2 506	2 941
55 to 64 years	2 242 467	429 871	19.2	469 630	521 753	328 214	191 597	111 790	68 068	121 544	5 286 724	2 358	2 917
65 years and over	5 474 907	877 005	16.0	945 903	1 127 875	823 366	552 591	364 129	249 024	535 014	15 884 123	2 901	3 455
Income Above Poverty Level													
All women ever married	**46 622 368**	**7 458 381**	**16.0**	**8 538 652**	**12 053 564**	**8 453 524**	**4 845 517**	**2 418 450**	**1 240 599**	**1 613 681**	**110 482 615**	**2 370**	**2 821**
15 to 19 years	804 945	440 394	54.7	300 572	52 864	7 940	2 146	796	233	–	444 082	552	1 218
20 to 24 years	4 305 193	1 679 307	39.0	1 520 761	840 331	203 995	45 401	9 788	2 801	2 809	4 083 501	949	1 555
25 to 29 years	4 884 678	825 609	16.9	1 099 637	1 636 850	866 334	322 037	93 187	27 520	13 504	8 997 674	1 842	2 217
30 to 34 years	4 321 587	366 611	8.5	517 498	1 239 711	1 113 977	639 542	267 329	105 582	71 337	11 420 406	2 643	2 888
35 to 39 years	4 309 349	309 910	7.2	422 248	1 055 412	1 070 241	731 491	374 256	181 622	164 169	12 935 470	3 002	3 234
40 to 44 years	4 773 687	388 061	8.1	556 394	1 218 976	1 095 651	719 642	378 562	197 240	219 161	14 025 304	2 938	3 198
45 to 54 years	9 463 664	1 075 294	11.4	1 462 220	2 634 579	1 934 464	1 124 853	572 070	291 735	368 449	24 720 887	2 612	2 947
55 to 64 years	7 185 491	1 268 875	17.7	1 434 265	1 887 728	1 156 708	629 856	333 996	185 355	288 708	16 455 653	2 290	2 781
65 years and over	6 573 774	1 104 320	16.8	1 225 057	1 487 113	1 004 214	630 549	388 466	248 511	485 544	17 399 638	2 647	3 181
Married women, except separated	**38 610 504**	**6 095 874**	**15.8**	**6 876 381**	**10 199 111**	**7 215 247**	**4 102 246**	**1 985 965**	**981 344**	**1 154 336**	**90 734 768**	**2 350**	**2 791**
15 to 19 years	746 806	412 630	55.3	276 518	47 880	6 893	1 991	677	217	–	405 608	543	1 214
20 to 24 years	4 045 139	1 590 799	39.3	1 409 868	796 178	192 476	42 473	8 653	2 300	2 392	3 826 143	946	1 559
25 to 29 years	4 595 776	753 468	16.4	1 008 770	1 562 662	833 085	309 312	89 514	26 241	12 724	8 575 253	1 866	2 232
30 to 34 years	4 061 111	320 730	7.9	457 908	1 170 911	1 068 439	616 722	256 558	101 158	68 685	10 893 288	2 682	2 912
35 to 39 years	4 006 428	267 946	6.7	365 838	980 444	1 011 867	694 404	356 228	172 283	157 418	12 206 069	3 047	3 265
40 to 44 years	4 347 437	333 072	7.7	479 424	1 111 799	1 012 517	669 786	351 680	184 335	204 824	12 955 226	2 980	3 227
45 to 54 years	8 236 256	894 625	10.9	1 220 813	2 318 922	1 717 001	998 014	506 292	256 950	323 639	21 780 266	2 644	2 967
55 to 64 years	5 457 742	942 761	17.3	1 060 864	1 470 257	900 080	484 833	251 598	137 487	209 862	12 521 131	2 294	2 773
65 years and over	3 113 809	579 843	18.6	596 378	740 058	472 889	284 711	164 765	100 373	174 792	7 571 784	2 432	2 988

Table 13. **Number of Children Ever Born to Women Ever Married 15 Years Old and Over, by Poverty Status in 1969, Marital Status, Age, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Women ever married, 15 years and over										Children ever born		
		Childless		Number of children ever born									
	Total	Number	Percent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 women	Per 1,000 mothers
WHITE—Continued													
Income Above Poverty Level—Continued													
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**8 011 864**	**1 362 507**	**17.0**	**1 662 271**	**1 854 453**	**1 238 277**	**743 271**	**432 485**	**259 255**	**459 345**	**19 747 847**	**2 465**	**2 970**
15 to 19 years	58 139	27 764	47.8	24 054	4 984	1 047	155	119	16	–	38 474	662	1 267
20 to 24 years	260 054	88 508	34.0	110 893	44 153	11 519	2 928	1 135	501	417	257 358	990	1 500
25 to 29 years	288 902	72 141	25.0	90 867	74 188	33 249	12 725	3 673	1 279	780	422 421	1 462	1 949
30 to 34 years	260 476	45 881	17.6	59 590	68 800	45 538	22 820	10 771	4 424	2 652	527 118	2 024	2 456
35 to 39 years	302 921	41 964	13.9	56 410	74 968	58 374	37 087	18 028	9 339	6 751	729 401	2 408	2 795
40 to 44 years	426 250	54 989	12.9	76 970	107 177	83 134	49 856	26 882	12 905	14 337	1 070 078	2 510	2 882
45 to 54 years	1 227 408	180 669	14.7	241 407	315 657	217 463	126 839	65 778	34 785	44 810	2 940 621	2 396	2 809
55 to 64 years	1 727 749	326 114	18.9	373 401	417 471	256 628	145 023	82 398	47 868	78 846	3 934 522	2 277	2 807
65 years and over	3 459 965	524 477	15.2	628 679	747 055	531 325	345 838	223 701	148 138	310 752	9 827 854	2 840	3 348
Income Below Poverty Level													
All women ever married	**6 546 727**	**1 001 142**	**15.3**	**1 022 352**	**1 263 424**	**1 012 733**	**738 208**	**511 520**	**340 218**	**657 130**	**19 880 089**	**3 037**	**3 585**
15 to 19 years	166 848	80 262	48.1	65 546	16 181	3 547	983	286	43	–	114 169	684	1 319
20 to 24 years	411 434	95 985	23.3	129 780	105 666	48 518	20 915	7 204	2 102	1 264	628 852	1 528	1 994
25 to 29 years	406 618	25 601	6.3	53 794	107 216	96 717	61 898	36 168	16 542	8 682	1 153 048	2 836	3 026
30 to 34 years	418 353	17 403	4.2	30 699	74 482	88 675	77 552	60 518	35 201	33 823	1 537 344	3 675	3 834
35 to 39 years	382 998	17 035	4.4	26 176	57 472	71 973	67 341	55 393	35 711	51 897	1 549 265	4 045	4 233
40 to 44 years	342 243	24 123	7.0	31 748	55 293	55 842	51 696	40 513	27 732	55 296	1 367 103	3 995	4 297
45 to 54 years	678 032	89 781	13.2	93 342	129 973	103 489	76 244	54 719	39 088	91 396	2 298 850	3 390	3 908
55 to 64 years	1 040 203	192 366	18.5	179 152	207 805	151 069	99 882	64 464	44 780	100 685	2 937 358	2 824	3 465
65 years and over	2 699 998	458 586	17.0	412 115	509 336	392 903	281 697	192 255	139 019	314 087	8 294 100	3 072	3 700
Married women, except separated	**3 083 431**	**440 343**	**14.3**	**456 395**	**578 990**	**483 863**	**363 918**	**264 447**	**171 341**	**324 134**	**9 711 639**	**3 150**	**3 674**
15 to 19 years	143 077	71 514	50.0	55 447	12 535	2 651	700	204	26	–	92 446	646	1 292
20 to 24 years	302 737	77 271	25.5	93 563	73 803	34 486	15 562	5 425	1 622	1 005	451 662	1 492	2 003
25 to 29 years	270 701	15 638	5.8	33 716	69 304	63 684	42 007	27 408	12 539	6 405	792 476	2 927	3 107
30 to 34 years	281 252	9 864	3.5	17 348	47 987	59 586	51 931	43 826	24 942	25 768	1 072 990	3 815	3 954
35 to 39 years	256 129	10 053	3.9	14 184	35 482	47 074	45 520	39 815	25 432	38 569	1 083 302	4 230	4 402
40 to 44 years	216 477	13 269	6.1	16 839	32 799	34 118	33 259	26 792	18 704	40 697	921 990	4 259	4 537
45 to 54 years	402 517	48 067	11.9	47 484	75 041	61 919	46 687	34 078	25 363	63 878	1 473 786	3 661	4 158
55 to 64 years	525 485	88 609	16.9	82 923	103 523	79 483	53 308	35 072	24 580	57 987	1 585 156	3 017	3 628
65 years and over	685 056	106 058	15.5	94 891	128 516	100 862	74 944	51 827	38 133	89 825	2 237 831	3 267	3 865
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**3 463 296**	**560 799**	**16.2**	**565 957**	**684 434**	**528 870**	**374 290**	**247 073**	**168 877**	**332 996**	**10 168 450**	**2 936**	**3 503**
15 to 19 years	23 771	8 748	36.8	10 099	3 646	896	283	82	17	–	21 723	914	1 446
20 to 24 years	108 697	18 714	17.2	36 217	31 863	14 032	5 353	1 779	480	259	177 190	1 630	1 969
25 to 29 years	135 917	9 963	7.3	20 078	37 912	33 033	19 891	8 760	4 003	2 277	360 572	2 653	2 863
30 to 34 years	137 101	7 539	5.5	13 351	26 495	29 089	25 621	16 692	10 259	8 055	464 354	3 387	3 584
35 to 39 years	126 869	6 982	5.5	11 992	21 990	24 899	21 821	15 578	10 279	13 328	465 963	3 673	3 887
40 to 44 years	125 766	10 854	8.6	14 909	22 494	21 724	18 437	13 721	9 028	14 599	445 113	3 539	3 874
45 to 54 years	275 515	41 714	15.1	45 858	54 932	41 570	29 557	20 641	13 725	27 518	825 064	2 995	3 529
55 to 64 years	514 718	103 757	20.2	96 229	104 282	71 586	46 574	29 392	20 200	42 698	1 352 202	2 627	3 290
65 years and over	2 014 942	352 528	17.5	317 224	380 820	292 041	206 753	140 428	100 886	224 262	6 056 269	3 006	3 643

Table 13. Number of Children Ever Born to Women Ever Married 15 Years Old and Over, by Poverty Status in 1969, Marital Status, Age, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Women ever married, 15 years and over										Children ever born		
		Childless		Number of children ever born									
	Total	Number	Percent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 women	Per 1,000 mothers
NEGRO													
All Income Levels													
All women ever married	**5 740 396**	**1 043 957**	**18.2**	**1 089 760**	**959 201**	**722 912**	**544 260**	**398 280**	**283 504**	**698 522**	**17 349 649**	**3 022**	**3 694**
15 to 19 years	139 397	42 954	30.8	62 199	25 127	6 184	2 042	609	282	–	143 910	1 032	1 492
20 to 24 years	537 008	110 938	20.7	178 235	129 495	68 113	30 724	11 755	4 385	3 363	875 585	1 630	2 055
25 to 29 years	596 333	73 430	12.3	121 600	140 278	102 978	71 524	42 525	22 959	21 039	1 513 269	2 538	2 894
30 to 34 years	599 155	54 172	9.0	85 408	107 952	97 850	79 700	65 505	43 684	64 884	2 033 248	3 394	3 731
35 to 39 years	586 993	57 600	9.8	74 017	91 233	85 956	72 525	60 015	45 391	100 256	2 246 569	3 827	4 244
40 to 44 years	605 517	78 249	12.9	86 041	88 000	76 621	65 967	53 239	42 811	114 589	2 315 066	3 823	4 391
45 to 54 years	1 050 257	210 684	20.1	184 177	154 927	122 308	90 376	72 066	55 144	160 575	3 390 050	3 228	4 038
55 to 64 years	813 904	217 035	26.7	158 170	115 270	81 692	62 226	43 873	30 766	104 872	2 264 826	2 783	3 795
65 years and over	811 832	198 895	24.5	139 913	106 919	81 210	69 176	48 693	38 082	128 944	2 567 126	3 162	4 188
Married women, except separated	**3 560 981**	**638 852**	**17.9**	**681 625**	**612 504**	**454 769**	**337 350**	**249 386**	**170 061**	**416 434**	**10 640 600**	**2 988**	**3 641**
15 to 19 years	117 736	37 295	31.7	53 553	20 012	4 575	1 579	480	242	–	117 470	998	1 460
20 to 24 years	428 921	97 519	22.7	144 587	100 590	50 342	22 066	8 218	3 251	2 348	663 799	1 548	2 003
25 to 29 years	440 030	57 581	13.1	91 577	105 729	74 752	50 935	29 694	15 534	14 228	1 084 654	2 465	2 836
30 to 34 years	426 535	40 022	9.4	58 394	78 853	71 289	57 311	46 018	29 333	45 315	1 435 374	3 365	3 714
35 to 39 years	406 345	39 897	9.8	49 296	63 413	60 598	50 560	42 061	31 115	69 405	1 562 569	3 845	4 264
40 to 44 years	402 715	51 513	12.8	54 441	57 595	52 028	44 435	36 166	28 025	78 512	1 566 181	3 889	4 459
45 to 54 years	660 664	131 036	19.8	109 800	96 206	75 844	57 835	46 431	35 462	108 050	2 206 622	3 340	4 166
55 to 64 years	432 226	117 519	27.2	80 368	58 898	41 504	32 681	25 128	15 806	60 322	1 239 239	2 867	3 938
65 years and over	245 809	66 470	27.0	39 609	31 208	23 837	19 948	15 190	11 293	38 254	764 692	3 111	4 264
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**2 179 415**	**405 105**	**18.6**	**408 135**	**346 697**	**268 143**	**206 910**	**148 894**	**113 443**	**282 088**	**6 709 049**	**3 078**	**3 781**
15 to 19 years	21 661	5 659	26.1	8 646	5 115	1 609	463	129	40	–	26 440	1 221	1 652
20 to 24 years	108 087	13 419	12.4	33 648	28 905	17 771	8 658	3 537	1 134	1 015	211 786	1 959	2 237
25 to 29 years	156 303	15 849	10.1	30 023	34 549	28 226	20 589	12 831	7 425	6 811	428 615	2 742	3 052
30 to 34 years	172 620	14 150	8.2	27 014	29 099	26 561	22 389	19 487	14 351	19 569	597 874	3 464	3 773
35 to 39 years	180 648	17 703	9.8	24 721	27 820	25 358	21 965	17 954	14 276	30 851	684 000	3 786	4 198
40 to 44 years	202 802	26 736	13.2	31 600	30 405	24 593	21 532	17 073	14 786	36 077	748 885	3 693	4 253
45 to 54 years	389 593	79 648	20.4	74 377	58 721	46 464	32 541	25 635	19 682	52 525	1 183 428	3 038	3 818
55 to 64 years	381 678	99 516	26.1	77 802	56 372	40 188	29 545	18 745	14 960	44 550	1 025 587	2 687	3 635
65 years and over	566 023	132 425	23.4	100 304	75 711	57 373	49 228	33 503	26 789	90 690	1 802 434	3 184	4 157
Income Above Poverty Level													
All women ever married	**3 874 578**	**739 255**	**19.1**	**816 790**	**716 317**	**507 635**	**355 161**	**238 751**	**157 255**	**343 414**	**10 383 982**	**2 680**	**3 312**
15 to 19 years	91 745	30 325	33.1	42 385	14 771	3 016	897	267	84	–	86 402	942	1 407
20 to 24 years	400 789	96 409	24.1	146 199	95 365	41 266	14 478	3 984	1 801	1 287	559 100	1 395	1 837
25 to 29 years	437 549	65 434	15.0	106 562	114 588	71 552	43 023	20 390	8 748	7 252	935 289	2 138	2 513
30 to 34 years	418 375	46 735	11.2	72 773	88 958	73 196	53 915	36 830	20 299	25 669	1 199 052	2 866	3 226
35 to 39 years	416 084	48 616	11.7	63 120	76 230	67 806	52 039	37 211	25 168	45 894	1 355 618	3 258	3 689
40 to 44 years	439 441	62 731	14.3	70 829	73 709	61 341	49 126	36 482	26 604	58 619	1 457 023	3 316	3 868
45 to 54 years	764 538	162 714	21.3	143 004	122 493	93 938	67 517	51 130	36 566	87 176	2 192 161	2 867	3 643
55 to 64 years	516 879	139 405	27.0	104 414	76 303	53 367	39 606	28 177	18 551	57 056	1 354 211	2 620	3 588
65 years and over	389 178	86 886	22.3	67 504	53 900	42 153	34 560	24 280	19 434	60 461	1 245 126	3 199	4 119
Married women, except separated	**2 780 602**	**528 745**	**19.0**	**577 344**	**518 516**	**371 554**	**260 203**	**174 930**	**112 825**	**236 485**	**7 410 447**	**2 665**	**3 291**
15 to 19 years	81 454	27 075	33.2	38 151	12 686	2 492	778	209	63	–	75 534	927	1 389
20 to 24 years	347 405	87 273	25.1	124 514	81 511	35 754	12 421	3 282	1 647	1 003	478 266	1 377	1 839
25 to 29 years	362 506	53 076	14.6	85 253	94 457	60 667	37 399	17 825	7 817	6 012	789 431	2 178	2 551
30 to 34 years	339 959	36 224	10.7	53 602	71 111	61 479	45 743	31 576	17 792	22 432	1 008 201	2 966	3 319
35 to 39 years	326 062	35 928	11.0	45 598	57 821	53 750	41 830	31 047	21 136	38 952	1 103 942	3 386	3 805
40 to 44 years	326 886	45 655	14.0	48 912	52 089	46 362	37 724	28 327	20 579	47 238	1 126 303	3 446	4 005
45 to 54 years	536 221	113 225	21.1	95 371	84 483	65 039	48 602	36 368	26 714	66 419	1 591 325	2 968	3 762
55 to 64 years	315 836	89 279	28.3	61 572	45 199	31 646	23 885	17 810	10 630	35 815	826 557	2 617	3 648
65 years and over	144 273	41 010	28.4	24 371	19 159	14 365	11 821	8 486	6 447	18 614	410 888	2 848	3 979

Table 13. **Number of Children Ever Born to Women Ever Married 15 Years Old and Over, by Poverty Status in 1969, Marital Status, Age, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Women ever married, 15 years and over										Children ever born		
		Childless		Number of children ever born									
	Total	Number	Percent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 women	Per 1,000 mothers
NEGRO—Continued													
Income Above Poverty Level—Continued													
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**1 093 976**	**210 510**	**19.2**	**239 446**	**197 801**	**136 081**	**94 958**	**63 821**	**44 430**	**106 929**	**2 973 535**	**2 718**	**3 366**
15 to 19 years	10 291	3 250	31.6	4 234	2 085	524	119	58	21	–	10 868	1 056	1 544
20 to 24 years	53 384	9 136	17.1	21 685	13 854	5 512	2 057	702	154	284	80 834	1 514	1 827
25 to 29 years	75 043	12 358	16.5	21 309	20 131	10 885	5 624	2 565	931	1 240	145 858	1 944	2 327
30 to 34 years	78 416	10 511	13.4	19 171	17 847	11 717	8 172	5 254	2 507	3 237	190 851	2 434	2 811
35 to 39 years	90 022	12 688	14.1	17 522	18 409	14 056	10 209	6 164	4 032	6 942	251 676	2 796	3 254
40 to 44 years	112 555	17 076	15.2	21 917	21 620	14 979	11 402	8 155	6 025	11 381	330 720	2 938	3 464
45 to 54 years	228 317	49 489	21.7	47 633	38 010	28 899	18 915	14 762	9 852	20 757	600 836	2 632	3 360
55 to 64 years	201 043	50 126	24.9	42 842	31 104	21 721	15 721	10 367	7 921	21 241	527 654	2 625	3 496
65 years and over	244 905	45 876	18.7	43 133	34 741	27 788	22 739	15 794	12 987	41 847	834 238	3 406	4 192
Income Below Poverty Level													
All women ever married	**1 865 818**	**304 702**	**16.3**	**272 970**	**242 884**	**215 277**	**189 099**	**159 529**	**126 249**	**355 108**	**6 965 667**	**3 733**	**4 462**
15 to 19 years	47 652	12 629	26.5	19 814	10 356	3 168	1 145	342	198	–	57 508	1 207	1 642
20 to 24 years	136 219	14 529	10.7	32 036	34 130	26 847	16 246	7 771	2 584	2 076	316 485	2 323	2 601
25 to 29 years	158 784	7 996	5.0	15 038	25 690	31 426	28 501	22 135	14 211	13 787	577 980	3 640	3 833
30 to 34 years	180 780	7 437	4.1	12 635	18 994	24 654	25 785	28 675	23 385	39 215	834 196	4 614	4 812
35 to 39 years	170 909	8 984	5.3	10 897	15 003	18 150	20 486	22 804	20 223	54 362	890 951	5 213	5 502
40 to 44 years	166 076	15 518	9.3	15 212	14 291	15 280	16 841	16 757	16 207	55 970	858 043	5 167	5 699
45 to 54 years	285 719	47 970	16.8	41 173	32 434	28 370	22 859	20 936	18 578	73 399	1 197 889	4 193	5 038
55 to 64 years	297 025	77 630	26.1	53 756	38 967	28 325	22 620	15 696	12 215	47 816	910 615	3 066	4 151
65 years and over	422 654	112 009	26.5	72 409	53 019	39 057	34 616	24 413	18 648	68 483	1 322 000	3 128	4 256
Married women, except separated	**780 379**	**110 107**	**14.1**	**104 281**	**93 988**	**83 215**	**77 147**	**74 456**	**57 236**	**179 949**	**3 230 153**	**4 139**	**4 819**
15 to 19 years	36 282	10 220	28.2	15 402	7 326	2 083	801	271	179	–	41 936	1 156	1 609
20 to 24 years	81 516	10 246	12.6	20 073	19 079	14 588	9 645	4 936	1 604	1 345	185 533	2 276	2 603
25 to 29 years	77 524	4 505	5.8	6 324	11 272	14 085	13 536	11 869	7 717	8 216	295 223	3 808	4 043
30 to 34 years	86 576	3 798	4.4	4 792	7 742	9 810	11 568	14 442	11 541	22 883	427 173	4 934	5 160
35 to 39 years	80 283	3 969	4.9	3 698	5 592	6 848	8 730	11 014	9 979	30 453	458 627	5 713	6 010
40 to 44 years	75 829	5 858	7.7	5 529	5 506	5 666	6 711	7 839	7 446	31 274	439 878	5 801	6 287
45 to 54 years	124 443	17 811	14.3	14 429	11 723	10 805	9 233	10 063	8 748	41 631	615 297	4 944	5 770
55 to 64 years	116 390	28 240	24.3	18 796	13 699	9 858	8 796	7 318	5 176	24 507	412 682	3 546	4 682
65 years and over	101 536	25 460	25.1	15 238	12 049	9 472	8 127	6 704	4 846	19 640	353 804	3 485	4 651
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**1 085 439**	**194 595**	**17.9**	**168 689**	**148 896**	**132 062**	**111 952**	**85 073**	**69 013**	**175 159**	**3 735 514**	**3 441**	**4 193**
15 to 19 years	11 370	2 409	21.2	4 412	3 030	1 085	344	71	19	–	15 572	1 370	1 738
20 to 24 years	54 703	4 283	7.8	11 963	15 051	12 259	6 601	2 835	980	731	130 952	2 394	2 597
25 to 29 years	81 260	3 491	4.3	8 714	14 418	17 341	14 965	10 266	6 494	5 571	282 757	3 480	3 636
30 to 34 years	94 204	3 639	3.9	7 843	11 252	14 844	14 217	14 233	11 844	16 332	407 023	4 321	4 494
35 to 39 years	90 626	5 015	5.5	7 199	9 411	11 302	11 756	11 790	10 244	23 909	432 324	4 770	5 050
40 to 44 years	90 247	9 660	10.7	9 683	8 785	9 614	10 130	8 918	8 761	24 696	418 165	4 634	5 189
45 to 54 years	161 276	30 159	18.7	26 744	20 711	17 565	13 626	10 873	9 830	31 768	582 592	3 612	4 443
55 to 64 years	180 635	49 390	27.3	34 960	25 268	18 467	13 824	8 378	7 039	23 309	497 933	2 757	3 794
65 years and over	321 118	86 549	27.0	57 171	40 970	29 585	26 489	17 709	13 802	48 843	968 196	3 015	4 128

Table 13. Number of Children Ever Born to Women Ever Married 15 Years Old and Over, by Poverty Status in 1969, Marital Status, Age, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Women ever married, 15 years and over										Children ever born		
		Childless		Number of children ever born									
	Total	Number	Percent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 women	Per 1,000 mothers
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN													
All Income Levels													
All women ever married	**2 221 259**	**270 316**	**12.2**	**376 667**	**461 624**	**346 915**	**249 404**	**167 030**	**108 317**	**240 986**	**6 966 609**	**3 136**	**3 571**
15 to 19 years	72 006	30 607	42.5	30 004	8 942	1 930	322	143	58	–	56 029	778	1 353
20 to 24 years	272 564	66 137	24.3	95 458	67 838	26 863	10 731	3 552	1 105	880	386 184	1 417	1 871
25 to 29 years	301 908	33 984	11.3	58 143	87 575	60 215	33 295	16 281	7 504	4 911	711 920	2 358	2 657
30 to 34 years	292 842	20 327	6.9	34 357	65 670	62 086	46 078	28 010	16 595	19 719	935 242	3 194	3 432
35 to 39 years	268 928	16 201	6.0	27 007	51 333	49 808	42 054	29 232	19 745	33 548	997 422	3 709	3 947
40 to 44 years	245 396	19 132	7.8	26 077	46 181	39 391	33 459	24 275	17 353	39 528	943 632	3 845	4 170
45 to 54 years	347 679	31 873	9.2	46 243	66 576	55 329	39 727	31 784	20 551	55 596	1 289 388	3 709	4 083
55 to 64 years	223 706	28 162	12.6	34 145	37 985	29 002	22 625	17 567	12 554	41 666	831 054	3 715	4 250
65 years and over	196 230	23 893	12.2	25 233	29 524	22 291	21 113	16 186	12 852	45 138	815 738	4 157	4 733
Married women, except separated	**1 732 612**	**217 242**	**12.5**	**295 439**	**370 525**	**275 930**	**195 097**	**128 631**	**80 438**	**169 310**	**5 264 906**	**3 039**	**3 474**
15 to 19 years	65 154	28 485	43.7	26 990	7 681	1 545	270	125	58	–	49 040	753	1 337
20 to 24 years	243 494	61 677	25.3	85 863	59 475	22 545	9 072	3 145	956	761	336 400	1 382	1 850
25 to 29 years	263 034	29 975	11.4	50 726	77 689	52 711	27 760	13 650	6 237	4 286	614 206	2 335	2 635
30 to 34 years	251 533	16 773	6.7	28 341	57 035	54 673	40 051	24 423	13 621	16 616	804 200	3 197	3 426
35 to 39 years	227 365	13 515	5.9	21 093	43 119	43 105	36 192	25 482	16 477	28 382	849 630	3 737	3 973
40 to 44 years	201 713	15 075	7.5	19 607	37 745	32 548	28 522	20 244	14 707	33 265	788 995	3 911	4 227
45 to 54 years	269 471	23 630	8.8	33 446	52 772	42 772	31 646	24 975	16 314	43 916	1 015 359	3 768	4 130
55 to 64 years	140 756	18 119	12.9	20 210	23 792	18 608	14 306	10 989	7 606	27 126	529 161	3 759	4 315
65 years and over	70 092	9 993	14.3	9 163	11 217	7 423	7 278	5 598	4 462	14 958	277 915	3 965	4 624
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**488 647**	**53 074**	**10.9**	**81 228**	**91 099**	**70 985**	**54 307**	**38 399**	**27 879**	**71 676**	**1 701 703**	**3 482**	**3 907**
15 to 19 years	6 852	2 122	31.0	3 014	1 261	385	52	18	–	–	6 989	1 020	1 478
20 to 24 years	29 070	4 460	15.3	9 595	8 363	4 318	1 659	407	149	119	49 784	1 713	2 023
25 to 29 years	38 874	4 009	10.3	7 417	9 886	7 504	5 535	2 631	1 267	625	97 714	2 514	2 803
30 to 34 years	41 309	3 554	8.6	6 016	8 635	7 413	6 027	3 587	2 974	3 103	131 042	3 172	3 471
35 to 39 years	41 563	2 686	6.5	5 914	8 214	6 703	5 862	3 750	3 268	5 166	147 792	3 556	3 802
40 to 44 years	43 683	4 057	9.3	6 470	8 436	6 843	4 937	4 031	2 646	6 263	154 637	3 540	3 902
45 to 54 years	78 208	8 243	10.5	12 797	13 804	12 557	8 081	6 809	4 237	11 680	274 029	3 504	3 917
55 to 64 years	82 950	10 043	12.1	13 935	14 193	10 394	8 319	6 578	4 948	14 540	301 893	3 639	4 141
65 years and over	126 138	13 900	11.0	16 070	18 307	14 868	13 835	10 588	8 390	30 180	537 823	4 264	4 792
Income Above Poverty Level													
All women ever married	**1 729 817**	**224 648**	**13.0**	**317 056**	**386 588**	**278 718**	**189 002**	**115 669**	**71 114**	**147 022**	**4 983 987**	**2 881**	**3 311**
15 to 19 years	52 002	23 155	44.5	21 835	5 694	1 039	135	86	58	–	37 658	724	1 305
20 to 24 years	219 326	59 089	26.9	82 172	52 442	17 580	5 655	1 320	511	557	276 534	1 261	1 726
25 to 29 years	242 460	31 141	12.8	52 310	75 621	46 485	23 062	8 382	3 338	2 121	513 887	2 119	2 432
30 to 34 years	227 876	18 366	8.1	30 478	57 002	50 606	34 514	17 793	9 167	9 950	658 720	2 891	3 144
35 to 39 years	210 563	14 371	6.8	23 838	44 756	41 688	33 460	21 199	12 979	18 272	709 245	3 368	3 615
40 to 44 years	198 214	16 826	8.5	23 024	41 298	34 336	28 106	17 777	12 771	24 076	693 012	3 496	3 821
45 to 54 years	284 657	26 791	9.4	39 960	59 035	48 400	33 138	25 558	15 648	36 127	978 524	3 438	3 795
55 to 64 years	168 365	21 198	12.6	26 512	30 585	23 304	17 232	12 968	8 476	28 090	596 579	3 543	4 054
65 years and over	126 354	13 711	10.9	16 927	20 155	15 280	13 700	10 586	8 166	27 829	519 828	4 114	4 615
Married women, except separated	**1 437 796**	**189 180**	**13.2**	**260 484**	**327 487**	**237 342**	**160 296**	**95 880**	**57 635**	**109 492**	**4 050 901**	**2 817**	**3 244**
15 to 19 years	48 454	21 704	44.8	20 301	5 307	898	118	68	58	–	34 769	718	1 300
20 to 24 years	204 269	55 754	27.3	75 969	48 602	16 470	5 270	1 265	487	452	256 544	1 256	1 727
25 to 29 years	223 790	27 842	12.4	46 967	70 129	44 199	21 666	7 833	3 181	1 973	480 113	2 145	2 450
30 to 34 years	208 317	15 553	7.5	26 115	51 714	47 376	32 727	16 937	8 526	9 369	613 513	2 945	3 183
35 to 39 years	189 133	12 293	6.5	19 509	39 478	38 223	30 696	19 846	12 024	17 064	650 615	3 440	3 679
40 to 44 years	170 989	13 699	8.0	18 236	34 861	29 776	25 221	15 940	11 371	21 885	613 210	3 586	3 899
45 to 54 years	231 170	20 668	8.9	30 334	48 427	39 310	27 566	21 383	13 353	30 129	811 735	3 511	3 856
55 to 64 years	112 037	14 812	13.2	16 285	20 196	15 655	11 738	8 712	5 406	19 233	401 063	3 580	4 125
65 years and over	49 637	6 855	13.8	6 768	8 773	5 435	5 294	3 896	3 229	9 387	189 339	3 814	4 426

Table 13. Number of Children Ever Born to Women Ever Married 15 Years Old and Over, by Poverty Status in 1969, Marital Status, Age, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Women ever married, 15 years and over										Children ever born		
		Childless		Number of children ever born									
	Total	Number	Percent	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Number	Per 1,000 women	Per 1,000 mothers
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued													
Income Above Poverty Level—Continued													
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**292 021**	**35 468**	**12.1**	**56 572**	**59 101**	**41 376**	**28 706**	**19 789**	**13 479**	**37 530**	**933 086**	**3 195**	**3 637**
15 to 19 years	3 548	1 451	40.9	1 534	387	141	17	18	–	–	2 889	814	1 378
20 to 24 years	15 057	3 335	22.1	6 203	3 840	1 110	385	55	24	105	19 990	1 328	1 705
25 to 29 years	18 670	3 299	17.7	5 343	5 492	2 286	1 396	549	157	148	33 774	1 809	2 197
30 to 34 years	19 559	2 813	14.4	4 363	5 288	3 230	1 787	856	641	581	45 207	2 311	2 700
35 to 39 years	21 430	2 078	9.7	4 329	5 278	3 465	2 764	1 353	955	1 208	58 630	2 736	3 030
40 to 44 years	27 225	3 127	11.5	4 788	6 437	4 560	2 885	1 837	1 400	2 191	79 802	2 931	3 312
45 to 54 years	53 487	6 123	11.4	9 626	10 608	9 090	5 572	4 175	2 295	5 998	166 789	3 118	3 521
55 to 64 years	56 328	6 386	11.3	10 227	10 389	7 649	5 494	4 256	3 070	8 857	195 516	3 471	3 915
65 years and over	76 717	6 856	8.9	10 159	11 382	9 845	8 406	6 690	4 937	18 442	330 489	4 308	4 731
Income Below Poverty Level													
All women ever married	**491 442**	**45 668**	**9.3**	**59 611**	**75 036**	**68 197**	**60 402**	**51 361**	**37 203**	**93 964**	**1 982 622**	**4 034**	**4 448**
15 to 19 years	20 004	7 452	37.3	8 169	3 248	891	187	57	–	–	18 371	918	1 464
20 to 24 years	53 238	7 048	13.2	13 286	15 396	9 283	5 076	2 232	594	323	109 650	2 060	2 374
25 to 29 years	59 448	2 843	4.8	5 833	11 954	13 730	10 233	7 899	4 166	2 790	198 033	3 331	3 499
30 to 34 years	64 966	1 961	3.0	3 879	8 668	11 480	11 564	10 217	7 428	9 769	276 522	4 256	4 389
35 to 39 years	58 365	1 830	3.1	3 169	6 577	8 120	8 594	8 033	6 766	15 276	288 177	4 937	5 097
40 to 44 years	47 182	2 306	4.9	3 053	4 883	5 055	5 353	6 498	4 582	15 452	250 620	5 312	5 585
45 to 54 years	63 022	5 082	8.1	6 283	7 541	6 929	6 589	6 226	4 903	19 469	310 864	4 933	5 365
55 to 64 years	55 341	6 964	12.6	7 633	7 400	5 698	5 393	4 599	4 078	13 576	234 475	4 237	4 847
65 years and over	69 876	10 182	14.6	8 306	9 369	7 011	7 413	5 600	4 686	17 309	295 910	4 235	4 957
Married women, except separated	**294 816**	**28 062**	**9.5**	**34 955**	**43 038**	**38 588**	**34 801**	**32 751**	**22 803**	**59 818**	**1 214 005**	**4 118**	**4 551**
15 to 19 years	16 700	6 781	40.6	6 689	2 374	647	152	57	–	–	14 271	855	1 439
20 to 24 years	39 225	5 923	15.1	9 894	10 873	6 075	3 802	1 880	469	309	79 856	2 036	2 398
25 to 29 years	39 244	2 133	5.4	3 759	7 560	8 512	6 094	5 817	3 056	2 313	134 093	3 417	3 613
30 to 34 years	43 216	1 220	2.8	2 226	5 321	7 297	7 324	7 486	5 095	7 247	190 687	4 412	4 541
35 to 39 years	38 232	1 222	3.2	1 584	3 641	4 882	5 496	5 636	4 453	11 318	199 015	5 205	5 377
40 to 44 years	30 724	1 376	4.5	1 371	2 884	2 772	3 301	4 304	3 336	11 380	175 785	5 721	5 990
45 to 54 years	38 301	2 962	7.7	3 112	4 345	3 462	4 080	3 592	2 961	13 787	203 624	5 316	5 762
55 to 64 years	28 719	3 307	11.5	3 925	3 596	2 953	2 568	2 277	2 200	7 893	128 098	4 460	5 041
65 years and over	20 455	3 138	15.3	2 395	2 444	1 988	1 984	1 702	1 233	5 571	88 576	4 330	5 115
Widowed, divorced, and separated women	**196 626**	**17 606**	**9.0**	**24 656**	**31 998**	**29 609**	**25 601**	**18 610**	**14 400**	**34 146**	**768 617**	**3 909**	**4 293**
15 to 19 years	3 304	671	20.3	1 480	874	244	35	–	–	–	4 100	1 241	1 557
20 to 24 years	14 013	1 125	8.0	3 392	4 523	3 208	1 274	352	125	14	29 794	2 126	2 312
25 to 29 years	20 204	710	3.5	2 074	4 394	5 218	4 139	2 082	1 110	477	63 940	3 165	3 280
30 to 34 years	21 750	741	3.4	1 653	3 347	4 183	4 240	2 731	2 333	2 522	85 835	3 946	4 086
35 to 39 years	20 133	608	3.0	1 585	2 936	3 238	3 098	2 397	2 313	3 958	89 162	4 429	4 567
40 to 44 years	16 458	930	5.7	1 682	1 999	2 283	2 052	2 194	1 246	4 072	74 835	4 547	4 819
45 to 54 years	24 721	2 120	8.6	3 171	3 196	3 467	2 509	2 634	1 942	5 682	107 240	4 338	4 745
55 to 64 years	26 622	3 657	13.7	3 708	3 804	2 745	2 825	2 322	1 878	5 683	106 377	3 996	4 632
65 years and over	49 421	7 044	14.3	5 911	6 925	5 023	5 429	3 898	3 453	11 738	207 334	4 195	4 893

Table 14. Selected Characteristics of Civilian Male Veterans 14 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, and Race: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian male veterans	Age (years)					Total civilian male veterans	Age (years)					Total civilian male veterans	Age (years)				
		14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over		14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over		14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL																		
Period of Service																		
Total	**27 819 386**	**2 114 258**	**5 354 637**	**7 658 020**	**10 558 781**	**2 133 690**	**1 698 680**	**162 978**	**216 400**	**382 948**	**569 633**	**366 721**	**6.1**	**7.7**	**4.0**	**5.0**	**5.4**	**17.2**
Vietnam Conflict	4 467 550	2 114 258	1 979 443	221 346	152 503	–	253 241	162 978	75 654	10 019	4 590	–	5.7	7.7	3.8	4.5	3.0	–
Korean War	4 659 272	–	663 151	3 895 219	94 715	6 187	255 024	–	44 488	200 629	8 821	1 086	5.5	–	6.7	5.2	9.3	17.6
Korean War and World War II	857 271	–	60	289 175	544 934	23 102	29 609	–	10	10 400	17 345	1 854	3.5	–	...	3.6	3.2	8.0
World War II	12 345 882	–	214	2 492 218	9 470 235	383 215	699 264	–	7	130 053	514 760	54 444	5.7	–	3.3	5.2	5.4	14.2
World War I	1 529 573	–	–	–	–	1 529 573	276 048	–	–	–	–	276 048	18.0	–	–	–	–	18.0
Other service	3 959 838	–	2 711 769	760 062	296 394	191 613	185 494	–	96 241	31 847	24 117	33 289	4.7	–	3.5	4.2	8.1	17.4
Years of School Completed																		
Total	**27 819 386**	**2 114 258**	**5 354 637**	**7 658 020**	**10 558 781**	**2 133 690**	**1 698 680**	**162 978**	**216 400**	**382 948**	**569 633**	**366 721**	**6.1**	**7.7**	**4.0**	**5.0**	**5.4**	**17.2**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 420 047	34 941	108 012	467 864	1 172 306	636 924	436 110	6 883	16 136	69 657	177 410	166 024	18.0	19.7	14.9	14.9	15.1	26.1
8 years	2 572 196	58 777	170 775	578 654	1 286 308	477 682	271 175	8 739	17 511	54 654	105 106	85 165	10.5	14.9	10.3	9.4	8.2	17.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 233 240	340 510	782 433	1 526 100	2 258 128	326 069	359 460	39 230	52 956	99 206	120 378	47 690	6.9	11.5	6.8	6.5	5.3	14.6
4 years	9 739 533	1 194 171	2 446 791	2 611 280	3 184 067	303 224	397 543	71 767	79 287	101 952	106 373	38 164	4.1	6.0	3.2	3.9	3.3	12.6
College: 1 to 3 years	3 785 919	410 515	1 001 477	1 003 973	1 195 763	174 191	143 147	30 235	31 376	30 576	34 609	16 351	3.8	7.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	9.4
4 years or more	4 068 451	75 344	845 149	1 470 149	1 462 209	215 600	91 245	6 124	19 134	26 903	25 757	13 327	2.2	8.1	2.3	1.8	1.8	6.2
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.2	8.9	10.2	12.4	12.3	11.0	9.1	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent not a high school graduate	36.8	20.5	19.8	33.6	44.7	67.5	62.8	33.7	40.0	58.4	70.7	81.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family Status																		
Total	**27 819 386**	**2 114 258**	**5 354 637**	**7 658 020**	**10 558 781**	**2 133 690**	**1 698 680**	**162 978**	**216 400**	**382 948**	**569 633**	**366 721**	**6.1**	**7.7**	**4.0**	**5.0**	**5.4**	**17.2**
In families	25 330 874	1 899 060	4 892 255	7 147 947	9 686 804	1 704 808	1 266 229	116 673	180 562	326 072	421 162	221 760	5.0	6.1	3.7	4.6	4.3	13.0
Head of family	22 931 905	982 281	4 317 637	6 759 620	9 293 514	1 578 853	1 122 099	66 726	160 863	298 518	384 491	211 501	4.9	6.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	13.4
Relative of head	2 398 969	916 779	574 618	388 327	393 290	125 955	144 130	49 947	19 699	27 554	36 671	10 259	6.0	5.4	3.4	7.1	9.3	8.1
Unrelated individual	2 488 512	215 198	462 382	510 073	871 977	428 882	432 451	46 305	35 838	56 876	148 471	144 961	17.4	21.5	7.8	11.2	17.0	33.8
Occupation and Employment Status																		
Total	**27 819 386**	**2 114 258**	**5 354 637**	**7 658 020**	**10 558 781**	**2 133 690**	**1 698 680**	**162 978**	**216 400**	**382 948**	**569 633**	**366 721**	**6.1**	**7.7**	**4.0**	**5.0**	**5.4**	**17.2**
In labor force	24 495 862	1 831 979	5 147 285	7 383 272	9 669 725	463 601	947 999	117 886	175 471	295 974	330 615	28 053	3.9	6.4	3.4	4.0	3.4	6.1
Employed	23 743 528	1 685 050	4 987 498	7 206 622	9 420 071	444 287	855 929	100 714	158 737	271 945	298 794	25 739	3.6	6.0	3.2	3.8	3.2	5.8
Professional, technical, & kindred wkrs	3 667 717	153 476	889 258	1 272 953	1 277 436	74 594	57 276	6 812	14 885	19 518	14 499	1 562	1.6	4.4	1.7	1.5	1.1	2.1
Managers & administrators, exc. farm	3 194 983	90 570	536 195	1 062 320	1 439 728	66 170	64 681	3 570	10 608	22 936	24 999	2 568	2.0	3.9	2.0	2.2	1.7	3.9
Sales workers	1 796 404	113 750	394 618	523 517	710 611	53 908	42 231	5 339	8 011	12 877	14 383	1 621	2.4	4.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	3.0
Clerical and kindred workers	1 954 900	196 849	426 404	519 916	774 343	37 388	40 419	9 021	8 903	10 660	10 718	1 117	2.1	4.6	2.1	2.1	1.4	3.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 461 735	384 252	1 158 632	1 670 685	2 189 781	58 385	169 749	18 411	33 594	56 917	56 951	3 876	3.1	4.8	2.9	3.4	2.6	6.6
Operatives, except transport	2 932 013	334 837	665 550	806 558	1 098 975	26 093	116 390	21 525	24 402	34 880	34 022	1 561	4.0	6.4	3.7	4.3	3.1	6.0
Transport equipment operatives	1 419 103	113 810	311 306	443 775	536 117	14 095	69 588	7 823	14 671	23 888	22 305	901	4.9	6.9	4.7	5.4	4.2	6.4
Laborers, except farm	1 102 613	152 084	212 786	292 608	426 206	18 929	91 657	13 570	14 879	26 918	33 430	2 860	8.3	8.9	7.0	9.2	7.8	15.1
Farmers and farm managers	425 456	12 670	55 550	135 418	194 217	27 601	70 444	1 705	9 177	24 407	31 498	3 657	16.6	13.5	16.5	18.0	16.2	13.2
Farm laborers and foremen	173 813	20 469	30 608	44 870	70 708	7 158	40 186	3 441	5 724	11 362	18 151	1 508	23.1	16.8	18.7	25.3	25.7	21.1
Service workers	1 614 791	112 283	306 591	434 002	701 949	59 966	93 308	9 497	13 883	27 582	37 838	4 508	5.8	8.5	4.5	6.4	5.4	7.5
Unemployed	752 334	146 929	159 787	176 650	249 654	19 314	92 070	17 172	16 734	24 029	31 821	2 314	12.2	11.7	10.5	13.6	12.7	12.0
Percent unemployed	2.7	6.9	3.0	2.3	2.4	0.9	5.4	10.5	7.7	6.3	5.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	3 323 524	282 279	207 352	274 748	889 056	1 670 089	750 681	45 092	40 929	86 974	239 018	338 668	22.6	16.0	19.7	31.7	26.9	20.3

Table 14. Selected Characteristics of Civilian Male Veterans 14 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
	Total civilian male veterans	Age (years)					Total civilian male veterans	Age (years)					Total civilian male veterans	Age (years)				
		14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over		14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over		14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
WHITE																		
Period of Service																		
Total	**25 588 628**	**1 928 743**	**4 946 924**	**7 001 081**	**9 734 441**	**1 977 439**	**1 356 484**	**130 976**	**178 076**	**297 283**	**442 642**	**307 507**	**5.3**	**6.8**	**3.6**	**4.2**	**4.5**	**15.6**
Vietnam Conflict	4 080 627	1 928 743	1 810 367	198 854	142 663	–	203 915	130 976	61 448	7 711	3 780	–	5.0	6.8	3.4	3.9	2.6	–
Korean War	4 194 331	–	578 889	3 535 100	75 191	5 151	195 617	–	32 606	156 614	5 593	804	4.7	–	5.6	4.4	7.4	15.6
Korean War and World War II	812 591	–	43	272 658	517 753	22 137	25 427	–	5	8 865	14 882	1 675	3.1	–	...	3.3	2.9	7.6
World War II	11 348 548	–	185	2 277 440	8 717 655	353 268	539 273	–	7	96 503	397 380	45 383	4.8	–	3.8	4.2	4.6	12.8
World War I	1 412 418	–	–	–	–	1 412 418	228 790	–	–	–	–	228 790	16.2	–	–	–	–	16.2
Other service	3 740 113	–	2 557 440	717 029	281 179	184 465	163 462	–	84 010	27 590	21 007	30 855	4.4	–	3.3	3.8	7.5	16.7
Years of School Completed																		
Total	**25 588 628**	**1 928 743**	**4 946 924**	**7 001 081**	**9 734 441**	**1 977 439**	**1 356 484**	**130 976**	**178 076**	**297 283**	**442 642**	**307 507**	**5.3**	**6.8**	**3.6**	**4.2**	**4.5**	**15.6**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 954 133	29 243	92 597	377 184	917 893	537 216	304 660	5 041	12 113	47 520	116 525	123 461	15.6	17.2	13.1	12.6	12.7	23.0
8 years	2 376 657	53 691	158 735	525 722	1 180 151	458 358	233 332	7 302	15 085	44 935	87 478	78 532	9.8	13.6	9.5	8.5	7.4	17.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 699 423	300 670	699 092	1 335 840	2 054 078	309 743	276 946	29 516	41 406	71 024	92 662	42 338	5.9	9.8	5.9	5.3	4.5	13.7
4 years	9 071 690	1 086 163	2 252 580	2 417 121	3 024 021	291 805	329 982	56 115	64 099	83 035	91 430	35 303	3.6	5.2	2.8	3.4	3.0	12.1
College: 1 to 3 years	3 559 370	385 850	930 173	932 935	1 140 992	169 420	126 190	27 185	27 327	25 833	30 622	15 223	3.5	7.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	9.0
4 years or more	3 927 355	73 126	813 747	1 412 279	1 417 306	210 897	85 374	5 817	18 046	24 936	23 925	12 650	2.2	8.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	6.0
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.2	9.0	10.5	12.4	12.3	11.4	9.6	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent not a high school graduate	35.3	19.9	19.2	32.0	42.7	66.0	60.1	32.0	38.5	55.0	67.0	79.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family Status																		
Total	**25 588 628**	**1 928 743**	**4 946 924**	**7 001 081**	**9 734 441**	**1 977 439**	**1 356 484**	**130 976**	**178 076**	**297 283**	**442 642**	**307 507**	**5.3**	**6.8**	**3.6**	**4.2**	**4.5**	**15.6**
In families	23 468 026	1 732 286	4 541 618	6 590 047	9 005 793	1 598 282	1 016 458	89 828	149 001	258 851	330 156	188 622	4.3	5.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	11.8
Head of family	21 381 801	918 786	4 037 105	6 269 719	8 670 759	1 485 432	918 967	57 183	136 239	241 215	303 414	180 916	4.3	6.2	3.4	3.8	3.5	12.2
Relative of head	2 086 225	813 500	504 513	320 328	335 034	112 850	97 491	32 645	12 762	17 636	26 742	7 706	4.7	4.0	2.5	5.5	8.0	6.8
Unrelated individual	2 120 602	196 457	405 306	411 034	728 648	379 157	340 026	41 148	29 075	38 432	112 486	118 885	16.0	20.9	7.2	9.4	15.4	31.4
Occupation and Employment Status																		
Total	**25 588 628**	**1 928 743**	**4 946 924**	**7 001 081**	**9 734 441**	**1 977 439**	**1 356 484**	**130 976**	**178 076**	**297 283**	**442 642**	**307 507**	**5.3**	**6.8**	**3.6**	**4.2**	**4.5**	**15.6**
In labor force	22 636 706	1 685 423	4 770 011	6 784 422	8 961 513	435 337	760 848	97 583	147 310	236 221	256 732	23 002	3.4	5.8	3.1	3.5	2.9	5.3
Employed	21 979 043	1 556 557	4 631 008	6 633 748	8 739 938	417 792	690 017	84 290	134 430	218 116	232 035	21 146	3.1	5.4	2.9	3.3	2.7	5.1
Professional, technical, & kindred wkrs	3 513 372	146 414	846 138	1 212 906	1 235 256	72 658	52 472	6 229	13 617	17 800	13 383	1 443	1.5	4.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	2.0
Managers & administrators, exc. farm	3 113 570	87 671	519 934	1 033 026	1 408 083	64 856	60 555	3 352	9 951	21 310	23 561	2 381	1.9	3.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.7
Sales workers	1 754 105	109 477	382 103	510 025	699 366	53 134	39 540	4 862	7 460	12 185	13 482	1 551	2.3	4.4	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.9
Clerical and kindred workers	1 775 938	177 304	381 737	464 983	716 185	35 729	32 769	7 359	7 115	8 483	8 833	979	1.8	4.2	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 161 023	364 035	1 098 282	1 570 097	2 073 087	55 522	144 830	16 070	29 854	48 506	46 979	3 421	2.8	4.4	2.7	3.1	2.3	6.2
Operatives, except transport	2 615 668	303 021	595 561	707 964	985 494	23 628	90 404	17 761	19 738	26 603	25 072	1 230	3.5	5.9	3.3	3.8	2.5	5.2
Transport equipment operatives	1 247 433	103 608	277 281	385 300	468 802	12 442	52 456	6 552	11 886	17 441	15 926	651	4.2	6.3	4.3	4.5	3.4	5.2
Laborers, except farm	887 173	135 466	180 266	225 875	330 197	15 369	59 767	10 582	10 979	16 908	19 483	1 815	6.7	7.8	6.1	7.5	5.9	11.8
Farmers and farm managers	414 559	12 402	54 679	132 220	188 465	26 793	66 162	1 581	8 882	23 138	29 210	3 351	16.0	12.7	16.2	17.5	15.5	12.5
Farm laborers and foremen	147 893	19 060	28 264	37 688	56 770	6 111	28 538	2 928	4 804	8 196	11 505	1 105	19.3	15.4	17.0	21.7	20.3	18.1
Service workers	1 348 309	98 099	266 763	353 664	578 233	51 550	62 524	7 014	10 144	17 546	24 601	3 219	4.6	7.1	3.8	5.0	4.3	6.2
Unemployed	657 663	128 866	139 003	150 674	221 575	17 545	70 831	13 293	12 880	18 105	24 697	1 856	10.8	10.3	9.3	12.0	11.1	10.6
Percent unemployed	2.6	6.7	2.8	2.2	2.3	0.9	5.2	10.1	7.2	6.1	5.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	2 951 922	243 320	176 913	216 659	772 928	1 542 102	595 636	33 393	30 766	61 062	185 910	284 505	20.2	13.7	17.4	28.2	24.1	18.4

Table 14. Selected Characteristics of Civilian Male Veterans 14 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level						Percent below poverty level					
		Age (years)						Age (years)						Age (years)				
	Total civilian male veterans	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total civilian male veterans	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total civilian male veterans	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO																		
Period of Service																		
Total	**1 980 455**	**165 519**	**352 130**	**581 722**	**739 919**	**141 165**	**314 206**	**28 853**	**33 742**	**78 494**	**117 880**	**55 237**	**15.9**	**17.4**	**9.6**	**13.5**	**15.9**	**39.1**
Vietnam Conflict	339 841	165 519	147 006	19 491	7 825	–	44 226	28 853	12 531	2 128	714	–	13.0	17.4	8.5	10.9	9.1	–
Korean War	413 931	–	76 280	319 444	17 246	961	54 129	–	10 763	40 140	2 968	258	13.1	–	14.1	12.6	17.2	26.8
Korean War and World War II	37 704	–	17	14 147	22 902	638	3 594	–	5	1 325	2 122	142	9.5	–	...	9.4	9.3	22.3
World War II	897 930	–	29	193 694	679 373	24 834	148 577	–	–	31 224	109 344	8 009	16.5	–	–	16.1	16.1	32.3
World War I	108 879	–	–	–	–	108 879	44 750	–	–	–	–	44 750	41.1	–	–	–	–	41.1
Other service	182 170	–	128 798	34 946	12 573	5 853	18 930	–	10 443	3 677	2 732	2 078	10.4	–	8.1	10.5	21.7	35.5
Years of School Completed																		
Total	**1 980 455**	**165 519**	**352 130**	**581 722**	**739 919**	**141 165**	**314 206**	**28 853**	**33 742**	**78 494**	**117 880**	**55 237**	**15.9**	**17.4**	**9.6**	**13.5**	**15.9**	**39.1**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	433 260	5 261	13 747	84 116	238 084	92 052	123 536	1 756	3 572	20 508	57 462	40 238	28.5	33.4	26.0	24.4	24.1	43.7
8 years	176 784	4 604	10 262	48 063	96 858	16 997	34 213	1 324	1 993	8 679	16 228	5 989	19.4	28.8	19.4	18.1	16.8	35.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	492 284	36 713	76 029	176 555	188 499	14 488	76 207	8 844	10 470	26 206	25 766	4 921	15.5	24.1	13.8	14.8	13.7	34.0
4 years	582 460	97 889	171 494	168 754	134 597	9 726	61 034	14 217	13 613	17 351	13 331	2 522	10.5	14.5	7.9	10.3	9.9	25.9
College: 1 to 3 years	187 485	19 413	57 858	60 111	45 983	4 120	14 576	2 512	3 347	4 181	3 540	996	7.8	12.9	5.8	7.0	7.7	24.2
4 years or more	108 182	1 639	22 740	44 123	35 898	3 782	4 640	200	747	1 569	1 553	571	4.3	12.2	3.3	3.6	4.3	15.1
Median school years completed	11.3	12.4	12.4	11.7	9.6	6.1	9.0	12.2	12.1	10.2	8.1	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent not a high school graduate	55.7	28.1	28.4	53.1	70.7	87.5	74.5	41.3	47.5	70.6	84.4	92.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family Status																		
Total	**1 980 455**	**165 519**	**352 130**	**581 722**	**739 919**	**141 165**	**314 206**	**28 853**	**33 742**	**78 494**	**117 880**	**55 237**	**15.9**	**17.4**	**9.6**	**13.5**	**15.9**	**39.1**
In families	1 645 355	149 284	302 319	490 431	607 168	96 153	229 424	24 521	27 933	61 465	84 341	31 164	13.9	16.4	9.2	12.5	13.9	32.4
Head of family	1 368 109	57 217	243 070	429 305	553 795	84 722	186 777	8 655	21 853	52 411	75 072	28 786	13.7	15.1	9.0	12.2	13.6	34.0
Relative of head	277 246	92 067	59 249	61 126	53 373	11 431	42 647	15 866	6 080	9 054	9 269	2 378	15.4	17.2	10.3	14.8	17.4	20.8
Unrelated individual	335 100	16 235	49 811	91 291	132 751	45 012	84 782	4 332	5 809	17 029	33 539	24 073	25.3	26.7	11.7	18.7	25.3	53.5
Occupation and Employment Status																		
Total	**1 980 455**	**165 519**	**352 130**	**581 722**	**739 919**	**141 165**	**314 206**	**28 853**	**33 742**	**78 494**	**117 880**	**55 237**	**15.9**	**17.4**	**9.6**	**13.5**	**15.9**	**39.1**
In labor force	1 644 586	131 215	326 233	528 904	633 565	24 669	171 957	18 443	25 097	54 860	68 868	4 689	10.5	14.1	7.7	10.4	10.9	19.0
Employed	1 560 660	114 925	308 297	505 701	608 521	23 216	153 256	15 001	21 789	49 704	62 490	4 272	9.8	13.1	7.1	9.8	10.3	18.4
Professional, technical, & kindred wkrs	118 478	5 960	32 625	45 465	32 856	1 572	3 913	505	1 018	1 349	934	107	3.3	8.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	6.8
Managers & administrators, exc. farm	61 686	2 392	12 616	21 956	23 705	1 017	3 478	186	510	1 402	1 212	168	5.6	7.8	4.0	6.4	5.1	16.5
Sales workers	33 929	3 653	10 276	10 904	8 502	594	2 365	408	479	606	802	70	7.0	11.2	4.7	5.6	9.4	11.8
Clerical and kindred workers	159 735	17 433	39 301	49 229	52 267	1 505	6 944	1 455	1 651	1 973	1 743	122	4.3	8.3	4.2	4.0	3.3	8.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	257 730	17 240	49 417	86 305	102 207	2 561	22 758	2 077	3 266	7 679	9 307	429	8.8	12.0	6.6	8.9	9.1	16.8
Operatives, except transport	294 436	29 497	64 271	91 970	106 468	2 230	24 571	3 517	4 331	7 919	8 510	294	8.3	11.9	6.7	8.6	8.0	13.2
Transport equipment operatives	161 783	9 469	31 554	55 218	63 987	1 555	16 380	1 190	2 589	6 169	6 182	250	10.1	12.6	8.2	11.2	9.7	16.1
Laborers, except farm	200 403	15 130	29 675	62 132	90 135	3 331	29 929	2 750	3 579	9 349	13 259	992	14.9	18.2	12.1	15.0	14.7	29.8
Farmers and farm managers	7 929	220	647	2 242	4 131	689	3 746	115	268	1 087	1 970	306	47.2	52.3	41.4	48.5	47.7	44.4
Farm laborers and foremen	21 266	1 089	1 757	5 900	11 766	754	10 447	450	748	2 776	6 124	349	49.1	41.3	42.6	47.1	52.0	46.3
Service workers	243 285	12 842	36 158	74 380	112 497	7 408	28 725	2 348	3 350	9 395	12 447	1 185	11.8	18.3	9.3	12.6	11.1	16.0
Unemployed	83 926	16 290	17 936	23 203	25 044	1 453	18 701	3 442	3 308	5 156	6 378	417	22.3	21.1	18.4	22.2	25.5	28.7
Percent unemployed	4.2	9.8	5.1	4.0	3.4	1.0	6.0	11.9	9.8	6.6	5.4	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	335 869	34 304	25 897	52 818	106 354	116 496	142 249	10 410	8 645	23 634	49 012	50 548	42.4	30.3	33.4	44.7	46.1	43.4

Table 15. School Enrollment and Age as of October 1, 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old on April 1, 1970 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels				Income above poverty level				Income below poverty level			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin
BOTH SEXES												
3 to 24 yr. old	**79 550 285**	**68 202 713**	**10 294 176**	**4 333 566**	**67 789 761**	**60 710 198**	**6 283 046**	**3 145 726**	**11 760 524**	**7 492 515**	**4 011 130**	**1 187 840**
Enrolled in school	53 566 820	46 189 812	6 652 927	2 720 647	45 639 262	41 178 511	3 911 050	1 957 301	7 927 558	5 011 301	2 741 877	763 346
Percent enrolled	67.3	67.7	64.6	62.8	67.3	67.8	62.2	62.2	67.4	66.9	68.4	64.3
3 years old	**3 454 447**	**2 912 531**	**491 870**	**220 092**	**2 907 391**	**2 585 010**	**284 319**	**155 626**	**547 056**	**327 521**	**207 551**	**64 466**
Enrolled in school	541 287	434 354	97 032	30 778	463 741	394 886	61 073	22 305	77 546	39 468	35 959	8 473
Percent enrolled	15.7	14.9	19.7	14.0	16.0	15.3	21.5	14.3	14.2	12.1	17.3	13.1
4 years old	**3 687 827**	**3 113 630**	**521 956**	**236 946**	**3 094 418**	**2 756 517**	**299 260**	**165 522**	**593 409**	**357 113**	**222 696**	**71 424**
Enrolled in school	1 204 542	983 222	198 627	73 690	1 030 731	890 123	123 131	53 727	173 811	93 099	75 496	19 963
Percent enrolled	32.7	31.6	38.1	31.1	33.3	32.3	41.1	32.5	29.3	26.1	33.9	27.9
5 years old	**3 875 897**	**3 283 061**	**537 567**	**240 744**	**3 258 991**	**2 910 839**	**306 833**	**167 849**	**616 906**	**372 222**	**230 734**	**72 895**
Enrolled in school	3 067 852	2 641 557	379 727	177 833	2 659 716	2 392 019	231 788	130 339	408 136	249 538	147 939	47 494
Percent enrolled	79.2	80.5	70.6	73.9	81.6	82.2	75.5	77.7	66.2	67.0	64.1	65.2
6 years old	**3 968 088**	**3 365 826**	**548 728**	**238 460**	**3 330 527**	**2 978 764**	**311 892**	**165 998**	**637 561**	**387 062**	**236 836**	**72 462**
Enrolled in school	3 732 434	3 192 150	489 867	213 328	3 154 095	2 836 769	279 281	150 952	578 339	355 381	210 586	62 376
Percent enrolled	94.1	94.8	89.3	89.5	94.7	95.2	89.5	90.9	90.7	91.8	88.9	86.1
7 to 9 years old	**12 250 098**	**10 432 156**	**1 656 013**	**712 498**	**10 312 797**	**9 253 461**	**938 775**	**492 666**	**1 937 301**	**1 178 695**	**717 238**	**219 832**
Enrolled in school	11 644 177	9 985 626	1 505 667	653 189	9 844 120	8 878 944	850 638	456 595	1 800 057	1 106 682	655 029	196 594
Percent enrolled	95.1	95.7	90.9	91.7	95.5	96.0	90.6	92.7	92.9	93.9	91.3	89.4
Grade:												
Below mode for age	1 533 874	1 254 962	254 717	140 121	1 135 154	1 004 983	117 357	80 417	398 720	249 979	137 360	59 704
At mode for age	8 120 464	7 132 127	892 388	397 217	7 046 316	6 446 801	523 734	293 347	1 074 148	685 326	368 654	103 870
Above mode for age	1 989 839	1 598 537	358 562	115 851	1 662 650	1 427 160	209 547	82 831	327 189	171 377	149 015	33 020
10 to 13 years old	**16 445 533**	**14 039 890**	**2 203 203**	**866 482**	**13 969 647**	**12 550 534**	**1 266 228**	**608 509**	**2 475 886**	**1 489 356**	**936 975**	**257 973**
Enrolled in school	15 631 501	13 435 327	2 004 879	795 488	13 327 182	12 033 697	1 148 142	562 991	2 304 319	1 401 630	856 737	232 497
Percent enrolled	95.1	95.7	91.0	91.8	95.4	95.9	90.7	92.5	93.1	94.1	91.4	90.1
Grade:												
Below mode for age	2 766 611	2 174 388	552 726	247 935	2 038 202	1 754 695	260 690	146 398	728 409	419 693	292 036	101 537
At mode for age	10 273 829	9 094 004	1 066 444	433 037	9 050 362	8 312 081	647 318	330 557	1 223 467	781 923	419 126	102 480
Above mode for age	2 591 061	2 166 935	385 709	114 516	2 238 618	1 966 921	240 134	86 036	352 443	200 014	145 575	28 480
14 years old	**4 114 022**	**3 516 917**	**547 597**	**209 919**	**3 506 275**	**3 148 470**	**320 818**	**148 636**	**607 747**	**368 447**	**226 779**	**61 283**
Enrolled in school	3 853 158	3 321 637	485 941	188 089	3 302 576	2 984 185	283 926	134 148	550 582	337 452	202 015	53 941
Percent enrolled	93.7	94.4	88.7	89.6	94.2	94.8	88.5	90.3	90.6	91.6	89.1	88.0
Grade:												
Below mode for age	754 588	584 989	158 142	67 165	555 535	472 617	76 480	40 963	199 053	112 372	81 662	26 202
At mode for age	2 446 720	2 181 720	239 279	95 420	2 172 431	2 002 536	149 098	73 145	274 289	179 184	90 181	22 275
Above mode for age	651 850	554 928	88 520	25 504	574 610	509 032	58 348	20 040	77 240	45 896	30 172	5 464
15 years old	**3 994 643**	**3 428 881**	**516 186**	**200 291**	**3 423 255**	**3 080 606**	**304 392**	**143 853**	**571 388**	**348 275**	**211 794**	**56 438**
Enrolled in school	3 665 786	3 173 249	447 206	171 428	3 176 777	2 875 984	265 134	125 633	489 009	297 265	182 072	45 795
Percent enrolled	91.8	92.5	86.6	85.6	92.8	93.4	87.1	87.3	85.6	85.4	86.0	81.1
Grade:												
Below mode for age	714 002	551 951	150 845	64 475	533 106	452 389	74 097	39 518	180 896	99 562	76 748	24 957
At mode for age	2 347 277	2 099 947	221 958	85 098	2 104 906	1 942 327	141 107	68 693	242 371	157 620	80 851	16 405
Above mode for age	604 507	521 351	74 403	21 855	538 765	481 268	49 930	17 422	65 742	40 083	24 473	4 433
16 years old	**3 828 843**	**3 291 017**	**489 334**	**189 490**	**3 303 302**	**2 970 801**	**295 308**	**137 846**	**525 541**	**320 216**	**194 026**	**51 644**
Enrolled in school	3 311 577	2 881 063	388 955	144 096	2 915 877	2 643 885	239 082	110 180	395 700	237 178	149 873	33 916
Percent enrolled	86.5	87.5	79.5	76.0	88.3	89.0	81.0	79.9	75.3	74.1	77.2	65.7
Grade:												
Below mode for age	642 616	493 518	138 322	54 823	495 700	417 803	71 555	36 163	146 916	75 715	66 767	18 660
At mode for age	2 118 706	1 903 511	192 505	72 513	1 923 015	1 775 698	127 688	60 184	195 691	127 813	64 817	12 329
Above mode for age	550 255	484 034	58 128	16 760	497 162	450 384	39 839	13 833	53 093	33 650	18 289	2 927
17 years old	**3 613 250**	**3 114 624**	**452 705**	**177 986**	**3 107 506**	**2 793 686**	**279 438**	**132 063**	**505 744**	**320 938**	**173 267**	**45 923**
Enrolled in school	2 667 035	2 348 379	284 169	110 457	2 361 739	2 155 197	179 464	85 239	305 296	193 182	104 705	25 218
Percent enrolled	73.8	75.4	62.8	62.1	76.0	77.1	64.2	64.5	60.4	60.2	60.4	54.9
Grade:												
Below mode for age	540 107	416 385	113 400	46 391	425 463	357 218	61 967	32 084	114 644	59 167	51 433	14 307
At mode for age	1 934 415	1 758 760	155 924	58 575	1 766 702	1 644 120	105 673	48 398	167 713	114 640	50 251	10 177
Above mode for age	192 513	173 234	14 845	5 491	169 574	153 859	11 824	4 757	22 939	19 375	3 021	734
18 to 24 years old	**20 317 637**	**17 704 180**	**2 329 017**	**1 040 658**	**17 575 652**	**15 681 510**	**1 675 783**	**827 158**	**2 741 985**	**2 022 670**	**653 234**	**213 500**
Enrolled in college	3 478 382	3 208 214	203 665	98 644	2 815 170	2 608 627	156 175	79 824	663 212	599 587	47 490	18 820
Family head	473 028	452 651	16 406	12 563	410 951	395 410	12 517	10 381	62 077	57 241	3 889	2 182
Other family member	2 207 153	2 004 152	158 095	70 712	2 104 655	1 929 412	132 968	63 725	102 498	74 740	25 127	6 987
Unrelated individual	798 201	751 411	29 164	15 369	299 564	283 805	10 690	5 718	498 637	467 606	18 474	9 651

Table 15. School Enrollment and Age as of October 1, 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old on April 1, 1970 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (*percent, median, etc.*) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels				Income above poverty level				Income below poverty level			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin
MALES												
3 to 24 yr. old	**39 479 632**	**33 973 833**	**4 987 519**	**2 134 425**	**33 740 130**	**30 284 735**	**3 064 811**	**1 554 920**	**5 739 502**	**3 689 098**	**1 922 708**	**579 505**
Enrolled in school	27 730 719	24 026 590	3 332 740	1 393 213	23 705 806	21 454 459	1 969 145	1 004 932	4 024 913	2 572 131	1 363 595	388 281
Percent enrolled	70.2	70.7	66.8	65.3	70.3	70.8	64.3	64.6	70.1	69.7	70.9	67.0
3 years old	**1 758 965**	**1 488 409**	**245 393**	**112 291**	**1 482 412**	**1 321 920**	**141 478**	**78 916**	**276 553**	**166 489**	**103 915**	**33 375**
Enrolled in school	274 574	221 524	47 913	14 789	236 370	201 935	30 432	10 710	38 204	19 589	17 481	4 079
Percent enrolled	15.6	14.9	19.5	13.2	15.9	15.3	21.5	13.6	13.8	11.8	16.8	12.2
4 years old	**1 880 449**	**1 589 948**	**264 259**	**119 669**	**1 579 503**	**1 408 155**	**151 920**	**83 439**	**300 946**	**181 793**	**112 339**	**36 230**
Enrolled in school	608 195	497 686	99 217	36 143	522 125	452 060	61 244	26 294	86 070	45 626	37 973	9 849
Percent enrolled	32.3	31.3	37.5	30.2	33.1	32.1	40.3	31.5	28.6	25.1	33.8	27.2
5 years old	**1 975 592**	**1 679 402**	**268 202**	**122 262**	**1 664 997**	**1 490 756**	**153 293**	**86 138**	**310 595**	**188 646**	**114 909**	**36 124**
Enrolled in school	1 563 104	1 350 152	189 557	90 995	1 358 071	1 223 642	116 317	67 162	205 033	126 510	73 240	23 833
Percent enrolled	79.1	80.4	70.7	74.4	81.6	82.1	75.9	78.0	66.0	67.1	63.7	66.0
6 years old	**2 012 876**	**1 711 905**	**273 396**	**120 502**	**1 694 505**	**1 518 043**	**155 579**	**83 775**	**318 371**	**193 862**	**117 817**	**36 727**
Enrolled in school	1 892 902	1 622 923	244 108	108 268	1 605 276	1 445 849	139 439	76 578	287 626	177 074	104 669	31 690
Percent enrolled	94.0	94.8	89.3	89.8	94.7	95.2	89.6	91.4	90.3	91.3	88.8	86.3
7 to 9 years old	**6 238 897**	**5 328 391**	**828 460**	**359 848**	**5 263 102**	**4 730 216**	**472 101**	**250 063**	**975 795**	**598 175**	**356 359**	**109 785**
Enrolled in school	5 929 416	5 099 409	752 436	330 525	5 023 573	4 537 905	427 883	231 405	905 843	561 504	324 553	99 120
Percent enrolled	95.0	95.7	90.8	91.9	95.4	95.9	90.6	92.5	92.8	93.9	91.1	90.3
Grade:												
Below mode for age	933 001	774 373	145 095	78 349	705 538	630 063	68 155	46 212	227 463	144 310	76 940	32 137
At mode for age	4 072 126	3 586 907	437 055	196 790	3 547 621	3 250 345	259 283	146 271	524 505	336 562	177 772	50 519
Above mode for age	924 289	738 129	170 286	55 386	770 414	657 497	100 445	38 922	153 875	80 632	69 841	16 464
10 to 13 years old	**8 365 141**	**7 163 440**	**1 098 745**	**437 223**	**7 125 194**	**6 410 836**	**636 567**	**308 144**	**1 239 947**	**752 604**	**462 178**	**129 079**
Enrolled in school	7 953 776	6 855 596	1 001 113	400 053	6 799 233	6 147 994	577 375	283 852	1 154 543	707 602	423 738	116 201
Percent enrolled	95.1	95.7	91.1	91.5	95.4	95.9	90.7	92.1	93.1	94.0	91.7	90.0
Grade:												
Below mode for age	1 715 388	1 373 117	320 116	138 129	1 294 724	1 127 131	154 568	83 795	420 664	245 986	165 548	54 334
At mode for age	5 054 876	4 494 103	504 151	208 359	4 480 616	4 123 421	311 545	159 869	574 260	370 682	192 606	48 490
Above mode for age	1 183 512	988 376	176 846	53 565	1 023 893	897 442	111 262	40 188	159 619	90 934	65 584	13 377
14 years old	**2 105 285**	**1 804 554**	**275 059**	**105 726**	**1 800 304**	**1 618 138**	**162 341**	**75 374**	**304 981**	**186 416**	**112 718**	**30 352**
Enrolled in school	1 977 120	1 709 075	244 404	96 252	1 699 433	1 537 539	143 360	68 722	277 687	171 536	101 044	27 530
Percent enrolled	93.9	94.7	88.9	91.0	94.4	95.0	88.3	91.2	91.1	92.0	89.6	90.7
Grade:												
Below mode for age	468 951	370 615	92 208	38 167	355 012	304 723	46 317	23 828	113 939	65 892	45 891	14 339
At mode for age	1 205 090	1 079 800	112 066	46 223	1 076 438	995 132	70 433	35 625	128 652	84 668	41 633	10 598
Above mode for age	303 079	258 660	40 130	11 862	267 983	237 684	26 610	9 269	35 096	20 976	13 520	2 593
15 years old	**2 032 722**	**1 750 817**	**258 043**	**102 002**	**1 747 551**	**1 575 251**	**153 779**	**72 848**	**285 171**	**175 566**	**104 264**	**29 154**
Enrolled in school	1 873 555	1 626 662	224 894	89 154	1 626 931	1 475 403	134 196	65 009	246 624	151 259	90 698	24 145
Percent enrolled	92.2	92.9	87.2	87.4	93.1	93.7	87.3	89.2	86.5	86.2	87.0	82.8
Grade:												
Below mode for age	445 943	351 224	88 555	36 606	339 775	291 065	45 036	22 345	106 168	60 159	43 519	14 261
At mode for age	1 153 451	1 038 595	102 761	42 015	1 041 604	965 207	66 044	34 132	111 847	73 388	36 717	7 883
Above mode for age	274 161	236 843	33 578	10 533	245 552	219 131	23 116	8 532	28 609	17 712	10 462	2 001
16 years old	**1 940 797**	**1 672 368**	**244 176**	**95 007**	**1 684 576**	**1 516 662**	**149 268**	**69 940**	**256 221**	**155 706**	**94 908**	**25 067**
Enrolled in school	1 690 436	1 474 797	194 710	73 835	1 495 459	1 357 532	121 303	56 967	194 977	117 265	73 407	16 868
Percent enrolled	87.1	88.2	79.7	77.7	88.8	89.5	81.3	81.5	76.1	75.3	77.3	67.3
Grade:												
Below mode for age	402 284	315 867	80 443	31 380	319 146	272 618	42 756	20 995	83 138	43 249	37 687	10 385
At mode for age	1 038 349	938 223	89 202	34 782	949 558	879 120	61 014	29 497	88 791	59 103	28 188	5 285
Above mode for age	249 803	220 707	25 065	7 673	226 755	205 794	17 533	6 475	23 048	14 913	7 532	1 198
17 years old	**1 814 436**	**1 570 253**	**221 523**	**86 964**	**1 573 382**	**1 419 283**	**137 161**	**64 753**	**241 054**	**150 970**	**84 362**	**22 211**
Enrolled in school	1 386 455	1 226 580	142 633	56 670	1 234 563	1 130 910	90 222	43 502	151 892	95 670	52 411	13 168
Percent enrolled	76.4	78.1	64.4	65.2	78.5	79.7	65.8	67.2	63.0	63.4	62.1	59.3
Grade:												
Below mode for age	341 758	269 418	66 768	25 796	274 593	234 078	37 251	17 801	67 165	35 340	29 517	7 995
At mode for age	950 603	871 427	69 486	28 226	875 325	818 921	47 872	23 320	75 278	52 506	21 614	4 906
Above mode for age	94 094	85 735	6 379	2 648	84 645	77 911	5 099	2 381	9 449	7 824	1 280	267
18 to 24 years old	**9 354 472**	**8 214 346**	**1 010 263**	**472 931**	**8 124 604**	**7 275 475**	**751 324**	**381 530**	**1 229 868**	**938 871**	**258 939**	**91 401**
Enrolled in college	2 119 311	1 981 494	99 573	61 134	1 741 967	1 638 091	75 270	49 165	377 344	343 403	24 303	11 969
Family head	457 443	440 057	13 683	12 163	401 278	387 504	10 944	10 182	56 165	52 553	2 739	1 981
Other family member	1 172 936	1 081 668	67 956	38 338	1 132 563	1 052 878	57 499	34 691	40 373	28 790	10 457	3 647
Unrelated individual	488 932	459 769	17 934	10 633	208 126	197 709	6 827	4 292	280 806	262 060	11 107	6 341

Table 15. School Enrollment and Age as of October 1, 1969 of Persons 3 to 24 Years Old on April 1, 1970 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels				Income above poverty level				Income below poverty level			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish origin
FEMALES												
3 to 24 yr. old	**40 070 653**	**34 228 880**	**5 306 657**	**2 199 141**	**34 049 631**	**30 425 463**	**3 218 235**	**1 590 806**	**6 021 022**	**3 803 417**	**2 088 422**	**608 335**
Enrolled in school	25 836 101	22 163 222	3 320 187	1 327 434	21 933 456	19 724 052	1 941 905	952 369	3 902 645	2 439 170	1 378 282	375 065
Percent enrolled	64.5	64.8	62.6	60.4	64.4	64.8	60.3	59.9	64.8	64.1	66.0	61.7
3 years old	**1 695 482**	**1 424 122**	**246 477**	**107 801**	**1 424 979**	**1 263 090**	**142 841**	**76 710**	**270 503**	**161 032**	**103 636**	**31 091**
Enrolled in school	266 713	212 830	49 119	15 989	227 371	192 951	30 641	11 595	39 342	19 879	18 478	4 394
Percent enrolled	15.7	14.9	19.9	14.8	16.0	15.3	21.5	15.1	14.5	12.3	17.8	14.1
4 years old	**1 807 378**	**1 523 682**	**257 697**	**117 277**	**1 514 915**	**1 348 362**	**147 340**	**82 083**	**292 463**	**175 320**	**110 357**	**35 194**
Enrolled in school	596 347	485 536	99 410	37 547	508 606	438 063	61 887	27 433	87 741	47 473	37 523	10 114
Percent enrolled	33.0	31.9	38.6	32.0	33.6	32.5	42.0	33.4	30.0	27.1	34.0	28.7
5 years old	**1 900 305**	**1 603 659**	**269 365**	**118 482**	**1 593 994**	**1 420 083**	**153 540**	**81 711**	**306 311**	**183 576**	**115 825**	**36 771**
Enrolled in school	1 504 748	1 291 405	190 170	86 838	1 301 645	1 168 377	115 471	63 177	203 103	123 028	74 699	23 661
Percent enrolled	79.2	80.5	70.6	73.3	81.7	82.3	75.2	77.3	66.3	67.0	64.5	64.3
6 years old	**1 955 212**	**1 653 921**	**275 332**	**117 958**	**1 636 022**	**1 460 721**	**156 313**	**82 223**	**319 190**	**193 200**	**119 019**	**35 735**
Enrolled in school	1 839 532	1 569 227	245 759	105 060	1 548 819	1 390 920	139 842	74 374	290 713	178 307	105 917	30 686
Percent enrolled	94.1	94.9	89.3	89.1	94.7	95.2	89.5	90.5	91.1	92.3	89.0	85.9
7 to 9 years old	**6 011 201**	**5 103 765**	**827 553**	**352 650**	**5 049 695**	**4 523 245**	**466 674**	**242 603**	**961 506**	**580 520**	**360 879**	**110 047**
Enrolled in school	5 714 761	4 886 217	753 231	322 664	4 820 547	4 341 039	422 755	225 190	894 214	545 178	330 476	97 474
Percent enrolled	95.1	95.7	91.0	91.5	95.5	96.0	90.6	92.8	93.0	93.9	91.6	88.6
Grade:												
Below mode for age	600 873	480 589	109 622	61 772	429 616	374 920	49 202	34 205	171 257	105 669	60 420	27 567
At mode for age	4 048 338	3 545 220	455 333	200 427	3 498 695	3 196 456	264 451	147 076	549 643	348 764	190 882	53 351
Above mode for age	1 065 550	860 408	188 276	60 465	892 236	769 663	109 102	43 909	173 314	90 745	79 174	16 556
10 to 13 years old	**8 080 392**	**6 876 450**	**1 104 458**	**429 259**	**6 844 453**	**6 139 698**	**629 661**	**300 365**	**1 235 939**	**736 752**	**474 797**	**128 894**
Enrolled in school	7 677 725	6 579 731	1 003 766	395 435	6 527 949	5 885 703	570 767	279 139	1 149 776	694 028	432 999	116 296
Percent enrolled	95.0	95.7	90.9	92.1	95.4	95.9	90.6	92.9	93.0	94.2	91.2	90.2
Grade:												
Below mode for age	1 051 223	801 271	232 610	109 806	743 478	627 564	106 122	62 603	307 745	173 707	126 488	47 203
At mode for age	5 218 953	4 599 901	562 293	224 678	4 569 746	4 188 660	335 773	170 688	649 207	411 241	226 520	53 990
Above mode for age	1 407 549	1 178 559	208 863	60 951	1 214 725	1 069 479	128 872	45 848	192 824	109 080	79 991	15 103
14 years old	**2 008 737**	**1 712 363**	**272 538**	**104 193**	**1 705 971**	**1 530 332**	**158 477**	**73 262**	**302 766**	**182 031**	**114 061**	**30 931**
Enrolled in school	1 876 038	1 612 562	241 537	91 837	1 603 143	1 446 646	140 566	65 426	272 895	165 916	100 971	26 411
Percent enrolled	93.4	94.2	88.6	88.1	94.0	94.5	88.7	89.3	90.1	91.1	88.5	85.4
Grade:												
Below mode for age	285 637	214 374	65 934	28 998	200 523	167 894	30 163	17 135	85 114	46 480	35 771	11 863
At mode for age	1 241 630	1 101 920	127 213	49 197	1 095 993	1 007 404	78 665	37 520	145 637	94 516	48 548	11 677
Above mode for age	348 771	296 268	48 390	13 642	306 627	271 348	31 738	10 771	42 144	24 920	16 652	2 871
15 years old	**1 961 921**	**1 678 064**	**258 143**	**98 289**	**1 675 704**	**1 505 355**	**150 613**	**71 005**	**286 217**	**172 709**	**107 530**	**27 284**
Enrolled in school	1 792 231	1 546 587	222 312	82 274	1 549 846	1 400 581	130 938	60 624	242 385	146 006	91 374	21 650
Percent enrolled	91.4	92.2	86.1	83.7	92.5	93.0	86.9	85.4	84.7	84.5	85.0	79.4
Grade:												
Below mode for age	268 059	200 727	62 290	27 869	193 331	161 324	29 061	17 173	74 728	39 403	33 229	10 696
At mode for age	1 193 826	1 061 352	119 197	43 083	1 063 302	977 120	75 063	34 561	130 524	84 232	44 134	8 522
Above mode for age	330 346	284 508	40 825	11 322	293 213	262 137	26 814	8 890	37 133	22 371	14 011	2 432
16 years old	**1 888 046**	**1 618 649**	**245 158**	**94 483**	**1 618 726**	**1 454 139**	**146 040**	**67 906**	**269 320**	**164 510**	**99 118**	**26 577**
Enrolled in school	1 621 141	1 406 266	194 245	70 261	1 420 418	1 286 353	117 779	53 213	200 723	119 913	76 466	17 048
Percent enrolled	85.9	86.9	79.2	74.4	87.7	88.5	80.6	78.4	74.5	72.9	77.1	64.1
Grade:												
Below mode for age	240 332	177 651	57 879	23 443	176 554	145 185	28 799	15 168	63 778	32 466	29 080	8 275
At mode for age	1 080 357	965 288	103 303	37 731	973 457	896 578	66 674	30 687	106 900	68 710	36 629	7 044
Above mode for age	300 452	263 327	33 063	9 087	270 407	244 590	22 306	7 358	30 045	18 737	10 757	1 729
17 years old	**1 798 814**	**1 544 371**	**231 182**	**91 022**	**1 534 124**	**1 374 403**	**142 277**	**67 310**	**264 690**	**169 968**	**88 905**	**23 712**
Enrolled in school	1 280 580	1 121 799	141 536	53 787	1 127 176	1 024 287	89 242	41 737	153 404	97 512	52 294	12 050
Percent enrolled	71.2	72.6	61.2	59.1	73.5	74.5	62.7	62.0	58.0	57.4	58.8	50.8
Grade:												
Below mode for age	198 349	146 967	46 632	20 595	150 870	123 140	24 716	14 283	47 479	23 827	21 916	6 312
At mode for age	983 812	887 333	86 438	30 349	891 377	825 199	57 801	25 078	92 435	62 134	28 637	5 271
Above mode for age	98 419	87 499	8 466	2 843	84 929	75 948	6 725	2 376	13 490	11 551	1 741	467
18 to 24 years old	**10 963 165**	**9 489 834**	**1 318 754**	**567 727**	**9 451 048**	**8 406 035**	**924 459**	**445 628**	**1 512 117**	**1 083 799**	**394 295**	**122 099**
Enrolled in college	1 359 071	1 226 720	104 092	37 510	1 073 203	970 536	80 905	30 659	285 868	256 184	23 187	6 851
Family head	15 585	12 594	2 723	400	9 673	7 906	1 573	199	5 912	4 688	1 150	201
Other family member	1 034 217	922 484	90 139	32 374	972 092	876 534	75 469	29 034	62 125	45 950	14 670	3 340
Unrelated individual	309 269	291 642	11 230	4 736	91 438	86 096	3 863	1 426	217 831	205 546	7 367	3 310

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	Total	Income below poverty level: Number	Income below poverty level: Percent of total	Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level: Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
TOTAL											
All Family Heads											
All ages	**51 142 862**	**5 460 677**	**10.7**	**2 075 206**	**1 521 703**	**1 863 768**	**2 216 725**	**2 389 469**	**5 536 789**	**11 847 019**	**23 692 183**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 461 401	1 904 232	25.5	696 823	573 603	633 806	638 439	572 427	1 022 198	1 486 675	1 837 430
8 years	6 206 177	880 180	14.2	299 467	255 708	325 005	380 584	389 910	808 545	1 435 920	2 311 038
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 965 728	1 198 136	12.0	463 783	326 619	407 734	496 172	539 344	1 236 814	2 432 542	4 062 720
4 years	15 112 928	994 159	6.6	408 827	246 083	339 249	487 937	620 561	1 690 647	4 055 028	7 264 596
College: 1 to 3 years	5 760 533	305 655	5.3	127 309	75 640	102 706	140 402	173 838	492 753	1 366 222	3 281 663
4 years or more	6 636 095	178 315	2.7	78 997	44 050	55 268	73 191	93 389	285 832	1 070 632	4 934 736
Median school years completed	12.1	8.9	...	9.3	8.7	8.9	9.5	10.3	11.3	12.1	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	46.2	72.9	...	70.4	76.0	73.3	68.4	62.8	55.4	45.2	34.7
Under 25 years old	**3 565 859**	**568 579**	**15.9**	**238 853**	**150 845**	**178 881**	**216 600**	**233 637**	**515 390**	**957 865**	**1 073 788**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	155 632	59 781	38.4	28 800	14 721	16 260	15 664	14 410	21 067	26 734	17 976
8 years	156 582	47 060	30.1	21 352	12 812	12 896	13 627	14 015	25 347	33 545	22 988
High school: 1 to 3 years	740 108	192 506	26.0	86 521	50 778	55 207	60 472	58 501	119 016	176 701	132 912
4 years	1 490 548	166 243	11.2	64 733	45 379	56 131	77 881	89 700	220 198	438 459	498 067
College: 1 to 3 years	680 841	76 804	11.3	28 016	20 661	28 127	35 472	40 980	92 705	192 337	242 543
4 years or more	342 148	26 185	7.7	9 431	6 494	10 260	13 484	16 031	37 057	90 089	159 302
Median school years completed	12.5	11.8	...	11.4	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	29.5	52.6	...	57.2	51.9	47.2	41.4	37.2	32.1	24.7	16.2
25 to 44 years old	**21 344 533**	**2 054 069**	**9.6**	**846 584**	**531 757**	**675 728**	**884 772**	**1 031 368**	**2 667 024**	**5 959 165**	**8 748 135**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 654 416	465 472	28.1	184 931	133 511	147 030	160 262	139 426	258 748	349 681	280 827
8 years	1 467 992	248 348	16.9	91 803	67 483	89 062	109 802	113 924	245 379	391 780	358 759
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 123 489	591 093	14.3	234 559	159 050	197 484	248 155	276 757	652 459	1 164 657	1 190 368
4 years	7 614 252	531 048	7.0	230 441	122 695	177 912	271 791	370 442	1 063 517	2 480 772	2 896 682
College: 1 to 3 years	2 764 468	129 244	4.7	61 300	28 181	39 763	60 364	81 472	270 539	820 945	1 401 904
4 years or more	3 719 916	88 864	2.4	43 550	20 837	24 477	34 398	49 347	176 382	751 330	2 619 595
Median school years completed	12.4	10.6	...	10.9	10.2	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.9
Percent not a high school graduate	33.9	63.5	...	60.4	67.7	64.2	58.6	51.4	43.4	32.0	20.9
45 to 64 years old	**19 205 510**	**1 484 433**	**7.7**	**599 043**	**411 136**	**474 254**	**549 148**	**604 396**	**1 421 909**	**3 632 648**	**11 512 976**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 194 968	652 721	20.4	263 244	189 126	200 351	205 435	200 991	391 689	697 974	1 046 158
8 years	2 868 439	269 801	9.4	103 977	75 605	90 219	106 308	118 640	279 183	662 028	1 432 479
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 045 940	264 930	6.5	103 336	71 410	90 184	112 384	129 356	321 296	868 089	2 349 885
4 years	5 126 661	201 094	3.9	85 883	50 391	64 820	88 856	110 252	301 722	962 372	3 462 365
College: 1 to 3 years	1 859 193	58 585	3.2	25 452	15 377	17 756	23 095	30 000	81 981	270 313	1 395 219
4 years or more	2 110 309	37 302	1.8	17 151	9 227	10 924	13 070	15 157	46 038	171 872	1 826 870
Median school years completed	11.6	8.3	...	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.4	10.6	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	52.6	80.0	...	78.6	81.8	80.3	77.2	74.3	69.8	61.3	41.9
65 years old and over	**7 026 960**	**1 353 596**	**19.3**	**390 726**	**427 965**	**534 905**	**566 205**	**520 068**	**932 466**	**1 297 341**	**2 357 284**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 456 385	726 258	29.6	219 848	236 245	270 165	257 078	217 600	350 694	412 286	492 469
8 years	1 713 164	314 971	18.4	82 335	99 808	132 828	150 847	143 331	258 636	348 567	496 812
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 056 191	149 607	14.2	39 367	45 381	64 859	75 161	74 730	144 043	223 095	389 555
4 years	881 467	95 774	10.9	27 770	27 618	40 386	49 409	50 167	105 210	173 425	407 482
College: 1 to 3 years	456 031	41 022	9.0	12 541	11 421	17 060	21 471	21 386	47 528	82 627	241 997
4 years or more	463 722	25 964	5.6	8 865	7 492	9 607	12 239	12 854	26 355	57 341	328 969
Median school years completed	8.6	7.5	...	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.7	10.5
Percent not a high school graduate	74.4	88.0	...	87.4	89.1	87.5	85.3	83.8	80.8	75.8	58.5
Male Family Heads											
All Ages	**45 627 846**	**3 670 465**	**8.0**	**1 226 525**	**1 046 860**	**1 397 080**	**1 803 950**	**2 031 961**	**4 917 882**	**10 893 556**	**22 310 032**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	6 404 521	1 433 117	22.4	471 373	444 130	517 614	545 781	500 773	914 753	1 346 598	1 663 499
8 years	5 512 563	646 352	11.7	194 636	190 936	260 780	325 459	343 374	730 619	1 322 842	2 143 917
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 629 174	661 612	7.7	215 787	179 339	266 486	380 266	446 643	1 086 730	2 232 988	3 820 935
4 years	13 493 128	575 281	4.3	206 672	141 905	226 704	374 017	510 458	1 484 281	3 722 032	6 827 059
College: 1 to 3 years	5 276 995	211 043	4.0	79 196	54 110	77 737	114 135	146 469	436 327	1 256 957	3 112 064
4 years or more	6 311 465	143 060	2.3	58 861	36 440	47 759	64 292	84 244	265 172	1 012 139	4 742 558
Median school years completed	12.2	8.6	...	8.7	8.4	8.7	9.2	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	45.0	74.7	...	71.9	77.8	74.8	69.4	63.5	55.6	45.0	34.2
Under 25 years old	**3 183 465**	**356 943**	**11.2**	**126 200**	**95 833**	**134 910**	**183 186**	**210 519**	**475 334**	**912 622**	**1 044 861**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	126 309	38 951	30.8	16 314	10 537	12 100	12 941	13 248	19 331	25 130	16 708
8 years	132 872	29 211	22.0	11 378	8 142	9 691	12 025	13 102	24 052	32 175	22 307
High school: 1 to 3 years	606 024	100 969	16.7	38 545	26 206	36 218	47 989	50 992	108 383	168 599	129 092
4 years	1 343 622	99 633	7.4	30 710	27 273	41 650	64 615	78 983	200 042	415 504	484 845
College: 1 to 3 years	644 794	64 870	10.1	21 395	17 865	25 610	32 546	38 797	87 535	184 251	236 795
4 years or more	329 844	23 309	7.1	7 858	5 810	9 641	13 070	15 397	35 991	86 963	155 114
Median school years completed	12.5	12.1	...	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	27.2	47.4	...	52.5	46.8	43.0	39.8	36.7	31.9	24.8	16.1
25 to 44 years old	**19 183 343**	**1 135 289**	**5.9**	**388 796**	**301 186**	**445 307**	**696 425**	**874 398**	**2 409 026**	**5 607 181**	**8 461 024**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 419 247	313 217	22.1	104 513	95 530	113 174	138 144	124 929	240 208	332 277	270 472
8 years	1 300 547	150 938	11.6	44 090	41 848	65 000	93 019	102 822	229 641	375 471	348 656
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 510 539	268 304	7.6	81 930	72 018	114 356	185 975	229 727	585 859	1 093 394	1 147 280
4 years	6 821 990	262 450	3.8	97 072	58 590	106 788	203 741	305 968	948 283	2 317 961	2 783 587
College: 1 to 3 years	2 547 787	72 398	2.8	30 838	16 328	25 232	45 408	66 242	239 685	768 166	1 355 888
4 years or more	3 583 233	67 982	1.9	30 353	16 872	20 757	30 138	44 710	165 350	719 912	2 555 141
Median school years completed	12.5	10.2	...	10.7	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.9
Percent not a high school graduate	32.5	64.5	...	59.3	69.5	65.7	59.9	52.3	43.8	32.1	20.9

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
TOTAL—Continued											
Male Family Heads—Continued											
45 to 64 years old	17 247 151	1 066 053	6.2	409 310	299 136	357 607	434 033	490 959	1 208 729	3 247 946	10 799 431
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 791 897	485 572	17.4	183 182	143 173	159 217	171 043	171 771	345 955	636 723	980 833
8 years	2 594 518	201 072	7.7	73 698	57 415	69 959	87 948	100 022	244 933	607 395	1 353 148
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 608 561	171 802	4.8	65 237	45 263	61 302	82 671	100 868	266 187	776 077	2 210 956
4 years	4 582 009	136 392	3.0	56 891	34 532	44 969	64 111	82 907	243 747	839 564	3 215 288
College: 1 to 3 years	1 690 821	41 416	2.4	17 112	11 094	13 210	17 709	22 749	67 524	233 294	1 308 129
4 years or more	1 979 345	29 799	1.5	13 190	7 659	8 950	10 551	12 642	40 383	154 893	1 731 077
Median school years completed	11.7	8.2	...	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	9.2	10.5	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	52.2	80.5	...	78.7	82.2	81.2	78.7	75.9	70.9	62.2	42.1
65 years old and over	6 013 887	1 112 180	18.5	302 219	350 705	459 256	490 306	456 085	824 793	1 125 807	2 004 716
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 067 068	595 377	28.8	167 364	194 890	233 123	223 653	190 825	309 259	352 468	395 486
8 years	1 484 626	265 131	17.9	65 470	83 531	116 130	132 467	127 428	231 993	307 801	419 806
High school: 1 to 3 years	904 050	120 537	13.3	30 075	35 852	54 610	63 631	65 056	126 301	194 918	333 607
4 years	745 507	76 806	10.3	21 999	21 510	33 297	41 550	42 600	92 209	149 003	343 339
College: 1 to 3 years	393 593	32 359	8.2	9 851	8 823	13 685	18 472	18 681	41 583	71 246	211 252
4 years or more	419 043	21 970	5.2	7 460	6 099	8 411	10 533	11 495	23 448	50 371	301 226
Median school years completed	8.6	7.5	...	7.2	7.2	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.7	10.7
Percent not a high school graduate	74.1	88.2	...	87.0	89.6	87.9	85.6	84.0	80.9	76.0	57.3
Female Family Heads											
All ages	5 515 016	1 790 212	32.5	848 681	474 843	466 688	412 775	357 508	618 907	953 463	1 382 151
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 056 880	471 115	44.6	225 450	129 473	116 192	92 658	71 654	107 445	140 077	173 931
8 years	693 614	233 828	33.7	104 831	64 772	64 225	55 125	46 536	77 926	113 078	167 121
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 336 554	536 524	40.1	247 996	147 280	141 248	115 906	92 701	150 084	199 554	241 785
4 years	1 619 800	418 878	25.9	202 155	104 178	112 545	113 920	110 103	206 366	332 996	437 537
College: 1 to 3 years	483 538	94 612	19.6	48 113	21 530	24 969	26 267	27 369	56 426	109 265	169 599
4 years or more	324 630	35 255	10.9	20 136	7 610	7 509	8 899	9 145	20 660	58 493	192 178
Median school years completed	11.3	10.1	...	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.1	12.2
Percent not a high school graduate	56.0	69.3	...	68.1	71.9	68.9	63.9	59.0	54.2	47.5	42.2
Under 25 years old	382 394	211 636	55.3	112 653	55 012	43 971	33 414	23 118	40 056	45 243	28 927
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	29 323	20 830	71.0	12 486	4 184	4 160	2 723	1 162	1 736	1 604	1 268
8 years	23 710	17 849	75.3	9 974	4 670	3 205	1 602	913	1 295	1 370	681
High school: 1 to 3 years	134 084	91 537	68.3	47 976	24 572	18 989	12 483	7 509	10 633	8 102	3 820
4 years	146 926	66 610	45.3	34 023	18 106	14 481	13 266	10 717	20 156	22 955	13 222
College: 1 to 3 years	36 047	11 934	33.1	6 621	2 796	2 517	2 926	2 183	5 170	8 086	5 748
4 years or more	12 304	2 876	23.4	1 573	684	619	414	634	1 066	3 126	4 188
Median school years completed	12.0	11.2	...	11.1	11.3	11.3	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	48.9	61.5	...	62.5	60.8	59.9	50.3	41.5	34.1	24.5	19.9
25 to 44 years old	2 161 190	918 780	42.5	457 788	230 571	230 421	188 347	156 970	257 998	351 984	287 111
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	235 169	152 255	64.7	80 418	37 981	33 856	22 118	14 497	18 540	17 404	10 355
8 years	167 445	97 410	58.2	47 713	25 635	24 062	16 783	11 102	15 738	16 309	10 103
High school: 1 to 3 years	612 950	322 789	52.7	152 629	87 032	83 128	62 180	47 030	66 600	71 263	43 088
4 years	792 262	268 598	33.9	133 369	64 105	71 124	68 050	64 474	115 234	162 811	113 095
College: 1 to 3 years	216 681	56 846	26.2	30 462	11 853	14 531	14 956	15 230	30 854	52 779	46 016
4 years or more	136 683	20 882	15.3	13 197	3 965	3 720	4 260	4 637	11 032	31 418	64 454
Median school years completed	12.1	10.9	...	11.0	10.8	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	47.0	62.3	...	61.3	65.3	61.2	53.7	46.3	39.1	29.8	22.1
45 to 64 years old	1 958 359	418 380	21.4	189 733	112 000	116 647	115 115	113 437	213 180	384 702	713 545
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	403 071	167 149	41.5	80 062	45 953	41 134	34 392	29 220	45 734	61 251	65 325
8 years	273 921	68 729	25.1	30 279	18 190	20 260	18 360	18 618	34 250	54 633	79 331
High school: 1 to 3 years	437 379	93 128	21.3	38 099	26 147	28 882	29 713	28 488	55 109	92 012	138 929
4 years	544 652	64 702	11.9	28 992	15 859	19 851	24 745	27 345	57 975	122 808	247 077
College: 1 to 3 years	168 372	17 169	10.2	8 340	4 283	4 546	5 386	7 251	14 457	37 019	87 090
4 years or more	130 964	7 503	5.7	3 961	1 568	1 974	2 519	2 515	5 655	16 979	95 793
Median school years completed	11.1	8.6	...	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.5	9.9	10.4	11.5	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	56.9	78.6	...	78.2	80.6	77.4	71.6	67.3	63.4	54.0	39.7
65 years old and over	1 013 073	241 416	23.8	88 507	77 260	75 649	75 899	63 983	107 673	171 534	352 568
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	389 317	130 881	33.6	52 484	41 355	37 042	33 425	26 775	41 435	59 818	96 983
8 years	228 538	49 840	21.8	16 865	16 277	16 698	18 380	15 903	26 643	40 766	77 006
High school: 1 to 3 years	152 141	29 070	19.1	9 292	9 529	10 249	11 530	9 674	17 742	28 177	55 948
4 years	135 960	18 968	14.0	5 771	6 108	7 089	7 859	7 567	13 001	24 422	64 143
College: 1 to 3 years	62 438	8 663	13.9	2 690	2 598	3 375	2 999	2 705	5 945	11 381	30 745
4 years or more	44 679	3 994	8.9	1 405	1 393	1 196	1 706	1 359	2 907	6 970	27 743
Median school years completed	8.5	7.4	...	6.7	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	9.1
Percent not a high school graduate	76.0	86.9	...	88.9	86.9	84.6	83.4	81.8	79.7	75.1	65.2

Table 16. Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Income below poverty level: Number	Income below poverty level: Percent of total	Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level: Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
TOTAL—*Continued*											
All Unrelated Individuals											
All ages	15 974 874	5 895 799	36.9	2 768 058	1 738 812	1 388 929	1 208 348	846 174	1 480 900	2 215 402	4 328 251
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 157 916	1 814 041	57.4	791 232	604 606	418 203	308 154	196 021	274 507	293 369	271 824
8 years	2 242 319	1 054 828	47.0	432 670	340 534	281 624	220 845	154 391	232 352	275 935	303 968
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 652 125	999 514	37.7	506 868	264 432	228 214	211 043	153 095	284 872	416 620	586 981
4 years	3 658 781	948 990	25.9	489 648	245 207	214 135	216 275	164 320	359 306	686 450	1 283 440
College: 1 to 3 years	2 245 250	737 423	32.8	384 680	193 819	158 924	152 003	106 746	191 470	324 287	733 321
4 years or more	2 018 483	341 003	16.9	162 960	90 214	87 829	100 028	71 601	138 393	218 741	1 148 717
Median school years completed	11.9	9.2	...	9.9	8.8	9.0	10.1	10.4	11.5	12.2	12.8
Percent not a high school graduate	50.4	65.6	...	62.5	69.6	66.8	61.2	59.5	53.5	44.5	26.9
Under 25 years old	2 542 842	1 234 789	48.6	794 183	256 659	183 947	192 467	123 549	261 738	369 800	360 499
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	118 964	88 819	74.7	71 210	11 670	5 939	6 187	4 025	6 976	7 648	5 309
8 years	76 472	56 003	73.2	47 549	5 263	3 191	3 329	1 974	4 507	5 895	4 764
High school: 1 to 3 years	322 557	213 131	66.1	168 101	27 484	17 546	17 980	11 115	24 822	32 012	23 497
4 years	747 384	284 094	38.0	180 597	58 788	44 709	50 418	33 868	93 837	158 720	126 447
College: 1 to 3 years	895 662	472 758	52.8	263 046	123 011	86 701	82 236	48 030	84 839	110 892	96 907
4 years or more	381 803	119 984	31.4	63 680	30 443	25 861	32 317	24 537	46 757	54 633	103 575
Median school years completed	13.0	12.9	...	12.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.0	12.9	13.6
Percent not a high school graduate	20.4	29.0	...	36.1	17.3	14.5	14.3	13.9	13.9	12.3	9.3
25 to 44 years old	3 072 528	503 275	16.4	302 779	111 114	89 382	124 547	85 510	239 462	509 564	1 610 170
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	238 005	86 220	36.2	54 214	18 888	13 118	16 519	11 075	30 846	44 242	49 103
8 years	158 007	43 153	27.3	26 656	9 394	7 103	10 345	6 489	19 934	31 759	46 327
High school: 1 to 3 years	465 060	106 693	22.9	67 670	21 675	17 348	25 368	17 105	51 944	96 552	167 398
4 years	895 036	120 508	13.5	78 861	23 827	17 820	27 700	19 977	65 780	182 441	478 630
College: 1 to 3 years	477 719	59 339	12.4	35 317	13 099	10 923	14 138	11 666	28 946	76 345	287 285
4 years or more	838 701	87 362	10.4	40 061	24 231	23 070	30 477	19 198	42 012	78 225	581 427
Median school years completed	12.8	12.1	...	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	13.7
Percent not a high school graduate	28.0	46.9	...	49.1	45.0	42.0	41.9	40.5	42.9	33.9	16.3
45 to 64 years old	4 684 549	1 279 279	27.3	657 673	352 629	268 977	275 508	195 233	467 571	803 234	1 663 724
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	947 616	438 534	46.3	228 392	127 851	82 291	77 458	48 330	105 925	140 404	136 965
8 years	702 940	238 983	34.0	119 250	67 968	51 765	51 105	36 428	86 590	132 121	157 713
High school: 1 to 3 years	971 704	262 121	27.0	131 794	72 684	57 643	63 703	46 365	115 052	191 772	292 691
4 years	1 156 906	215 264	18.6	115 197	53 632	46 435	50 064	41 125	107 071	230 285	513 097
College: 1 to 3 years	437 877	66 591	15.2	37 178	14 992	14 421	16 263	13 068	31 784	71 882	238 289
4 years or more	467 506	57 786	12.4	25 862	15 502	16 422	16 915	9 917	21 149	36 770	324 969
Median school years completed	11.1	8.8	...	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.1	11.0	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	56.0	73.5	...	72.9	76.1	71.3	69.8	67.2	65.8	57.8	35.3
65 years old and over	5 674 955	2 878 456	50.7	1 013 423	1 018 410	846 623	615 826	441 882	512 129	532 804	693 858
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 853 331	1 200 468	64.8	437 416	446 197	316 855	207 990	132 591	130 760	101 075	80 447
8 years	1 304 900	716 689	54.9	239 215	257 909	219 565	156 066	109 500	121 321	106 160	95 164
High school: 1 to 3 years	892 804	417 569	46.8	139 303	142 589	135 677	103 992	78 510	93 054	96 284	103 395
4 years	859 455	329 124	38.3	114 993	108 960	105 171	88 093	69 350	92 618	115 004	165 266
College: 1 to 3 years	433 992	138 735	32.0	49 139	42 717	46 879	39 366	33 982	45 901	65 168	110 840
4 years or more	330 473	75 871	23.0	33 357	20 038	22 476	20 319	17 949	28 475	49 113	138 746
Median school years completed	8.8	8.3	...	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.1	10.8	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	71.4	81.1	...	80.5	83.1	79.4	76.0	72.6	67.4	57.0	40.2
Male Unrelated Individuals											
All Ages	6 393 745	1 886 960	29.5	909 057	513 783	464 120	440 659	303 418	579 163	894 500	2 289 045
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 304 087	595 713	45.7	262 439	183 782	149 492	129 263	83 439	134 454	166 600	194 618
8 years	772 353	268 555	34.8	115 364	75 946	77 245	68 210	47 689	84 395	115 950	187 554
High school: 1 to 3 years	998 762	284 733	28.5	160 626	64 070	60 037	60 520	44 660	94 721	163 788	350 340
4 years	1 359 813	267 621	19.7	139 733	64 124	63 764	65 832	48 355	113 273	227 540	637 192
College: 1 to 3 years	1 008 766	326 209	32.3	159 656	89 514	77 039	73 793	47 761	85 006	121 082	354 915
4 years or more	949 964	144 129	15.2	71 239	36 347	36 543	43 041	31 514	67 314	99 540	564 426
Median school years completed	12.1	9.8	...	10.4	9.0	9.3	10.1	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.6
Percent not a high school graduate	48.1	60.9	...	59.2	63.0	61.8	58.5	57.9	54.1	49.9	32.0
Under 25 years old	1 294 866	617 088	47.7	365 017	138 707	113 364	111 292	71 015	138 206	169 248	188 017
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	65 663	46 000	70.1	35 995	6 368	3 637	4 173	2 425	4 287	5 093	3 685
8 years	42 395	28 635	67.5	23 888	2 817	1 930	2 023	1 184	2 862	4 141	3 550
High school: 1 to 3 years	169 229	101 805	60.2	77 428	14 938	9 439	9 510	6 488	14 236	19 538	17 652
4 years	331 183	117 368	35.4	67 724	25 752	23 892	24 370	17 333	42 550	59 835	69 727
College: 1 to 3 years	496 957	257 811	51.9	126 796	71 866	59 149	54 221	31 830	50 792	52 893	49 410
4 years or more	189 439	65 469	34.6	33 186	16 966	15 317	16 995	11 755	23 479	27 748	43 993
Median school years completed	13.2	13.2	...	12.7	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.3	12.9	13.0
Percent not a high school graduate	21.4	28.6	...	37.6	17.4	13.2	14.1	14.2	15.5	17.0	13.2
25 to 44 years old	1 841 381	221 683	12.0	126 298	51 988	43 397	61 707	46 660	132 151	288 103	1 091 077
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	153 519	41 590	27.1	24 657	9 850	7 083	9 497	6 598	19 680	33 328	42 826
8 years	99 534	18 550	18.6	10 952	4 121	3 477	4 790	3 650	11 719	21 078	39 747
High school: 1 to 3 years	281 951	42 500	15.1	26 172	9 011	7 317	11 450	8 193	26 598	58 003	135 207
4 years	505 235	44 251	8.8	26 041	10 059	8 151	12 741	8 848	29 118	88 693	321 584
College: 1 to 3 years	294 272	30 051	10.2	16 096	7 486	6 469	7 747	7 518	17 449	39 741	191 766
4 years or more	506 870	44 741	8.8	22 380	11 461	10 900	15 482	11 853	27 587	47 260	359 947
Median school years completed	12.8	12.2	...	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.4	13.1
Percent not a high school graduate	29.1	46.3	...	48.9	44.2	41.2	41.7	39.5	43.9	39.0	20.0

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
TOTAL—Continued											
Male Unrelated Individuals—Con.											
45 to 64 years old	1 743 019	393 178	22.6	198 086	109 257	85 835	88 927	59 664	141 915	274 674	784 661
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	441 642	161 439	36.6	83 577	45 971	31 891	32 821	20 742	47 070	77 057	102 513
8 years	278 225	72 046	25.9	34 827	20 812	16 407	16 549	10 442	26 064	51 135	101 989
High school: 1 to 3 years	346 060	69 550	20.1	33 557	19 509	16 484	16 467	11 521	27 980	58 980	161 562
4 years	362 849	55 529	15.3	28 301	14 425	12 803	12 817	9 594	23 321	56 103	205 485
College: 1 to 3 years	140 775	18 116	12.9	9 414	4 693	4 009	4 848	3 345	8 230	16 847	89 389
4 years or more	173 468	16 498	9.5	8 410	3 847	4 241	5 425	4 020	9 250	14 552	123 723
Median school years completed	10.3	8.5	...	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.5	12.1
Percent not a high school graduate	61.2	77.1	...	76.7	79.0	75.5	74.0	71.6	71.2	68.1	46.7
65 years old and over	1 514 479	655 011	43.2	219 656	213 831	221 524	178 733	126 079	166 891	162 475	225 290
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	643 263	346 684	53.9	118 210	121 593	106 881	82 772	53 674	63 417	51 122	45 594
8 years	352 199	149 324	42.4	45 697	48 196	55 431	44 848	32 413	43 750	39 596	42 268
High school: 1 to 3 years	201 522	70 878	35.2	23 469	20 612	26 797	23 093	18 458	25 907	27 267	35 919
4 years	160 546	50 473	31.4	17 667	13 888	18 918	15 904	12 580	18 284	22 909	40 396
College: 1 to 3 years	76 762	20 231	26.4	7 350	5 469	7 412	6 977	5 068	8 535	11 601	24 350
4 years or more	80 187	17 421	21.7	7 263	4 073	6 085	5 139	3 886	6 998	9 980	36 763
Median school years completed	8.3	7.6	...	7.4	7.0	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.8	11.1
Percent not a high school graduate	79.0	86.5	...	85.3	89.0	85.4	84.3	82.9	79.7	72.6	54.9
Female Unrelated Individuals											
All ages	9 581 129	4 008 839	41.8	1 859 001	1 225 029	924 809	767 689	542 756	901 737	1 320 902	2 039 206
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 853 829	1 218 328	65.7	528 793	420 824	268 711	178 891	112 582	140 053	126 769	77 206
8 years	1 469 966	786 273	53.5	317 306	264 588	204 379	152 635	106 702	147 957	159 985	116 414
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 653 363	714 781	43.2	346 242	200 362	168 177	150 523	108 435	190 151	252 832	236 641
4 years	2 298 968	681 369	29.6	349 915	181 083	150 371	150 443	115 965	246 033	458 910	646 248
College: 1 to 3 years	1 236 484	411 214	33.3	225 024	104 305	81 885	78 210	58 985	106 464	203 205	378 406
4 years or more	1 068 519	196 874	18.4	91 721	53 867	51 286	56 987	40 087	71 079	119 201	584 291
Median school years completed	11.7	9.0	...	9.7	8.7	8.9	10.0	10.4	11.6	12.3	12.9
Percent not a high school graduate	51.9	67.8	...	64.1	72.3	69.3	62.8	60.4	53.0	40.8	21.1
Under 25 years old	1 247 976	617 701	49.5	429 166	117 952	70 583	81 175	52 534	123 532	200 552	172 482
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	53 301	42 819	80.3	35 215	5 302	2 302	2 014	1 600	2 689	2 555	1 624
8 years	34 077	27 368	80.3	23 661	2 446	1 261	1 306	790	1 645	1 754	1 214
High school: 1 to 3 years	153 328	111 326	72.6	90 673	12 546	8 107	8 470	4 627	10 586	12 474	5 845
4 years	416 201	166 726	40.1	112 873	33 036	20 817	26 048	16 535	51 287	98 885	56 720
College: 1 to 3 years	398 705	214 947	53.9	136 250	51 145	27 552	28 015	16 200	34 047	57 999	47 497
4 years or more	192 364	54 515	28.3	30 494	13 477	10 544	15 322	12 782	23 278	26 885	59 582
Median school years completed	12.9	12.8	...	12.6	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.5	12.9	12.8	14.3
Percent not a high school graduate	19.3	29.4	...	34.8	17.2	16.5	14.5	13.4	12.1	8.4	5.0
25 to 44 years old	1 231 147	281 592	22.9	176 481	59 126	45 985	62 840	38 850	107 311	221 461	519 093
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	84 486	44 630	52.8	29 557	9 038	6 035	7 022	4 477	11 166	10 914	6 277
8 years	58 473	24 603	42.1	15 704	5 273	3 626	5 555	2 839	8 215	10 681	6 580
High school: 1 to 3 years	183 109	64 193	35.1	41 498	12 664	10 031	13 918	8 912	25 346	38 549	32 191
4 years	389 801	76 257	19.6	52 820	13 768	9 669	14 959	11 129	36 662	93 748	157 046
College: 1 to 3 years	183 447	29 288	16.0	19 221	5 613	4 454	6 391	4 148	11 497	36 604	95 519
4 years or more	331 831	42 621	12.8	17 681	12 770	12 170	14 995	7 345	14 425	30 965	221 480
Median school years completed	12.7	12.1	...	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.5	14.8
Percent not a high school graduate	26.5	47.4	...	49.2	45.6	42.8	42.2	41.8	41.7	27.2	8.7
45 to 64 years old	2 941 530	886 101	30.1	459 587	243 372	183 142	186 581	135 569	325 656	528 560	879 063
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	505 974	277 095	54.8	144 815	81 880	50 400	44 637	27 588	58 855	63 347	34 452
8 years	424 715	166 937	39.3	84 423	47 156	35 358	34 556	25 986	60 526	80 986	55 724
High school: 1 to 3 years	625 644	192 571	30.8	98 237	53 175	41 159	47 236	34 844	87 072	132 792	131 129
4 years	794 057	159 735	20.1	86 896	39 207	33 632	37 247	31 531	83 750	174 182	307 612
College: 1 to 3 years	297 102	48 475	16.3	27 764	10 299	10 412	11 415	9 723	23 554	55 035	148 900
4 years or more	294 038	41 288	14.0	17 452	11 655	12 181	11 490	5 897	11 899	22 218	201 246
Median school years completed	11.6	9.0	...	9.0	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.2	10.5	11.7	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	52.9	71.8	...	71.3	74.9	69.3	67.8	65.2	63.4	52.4	25.2
65 years old and over	4 160 476	2 223 445	53.4	793 767	804 579	625 099	437 093	315 803	345 238	370 329	468 568
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 210 068	853 784	70.6	319 206	324 604	209 974	125 218	78 917	67 343	49 953	34 853
8 years	952 701	567 365	59.6	193 518	209 713	164 134	111 218	77 087	77 571	66 564	52 896
High school: 1 to 3 years	691 282	346 691	50.2	115 834	121 977	108 880	80 899	60 052	67 147	69 017	67 476
4 years	698 909	278 651	39.9	97 326	95 072	86 253	72 189	56 770	74 334	92 095	124 870
College: 1 to 3 years	357 230	118 504	33.2	41 789	37 248	39 467	32 389	28 914	37 366	53 567	86 490
4 years or more	250 286	58 450	23.4	26 094	15 965	16 391	15 180	14 063	21 477	39 133	101 983
Median school years completed	8.9	8.5	...	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.1	10.2	12.0	12.6
Percent not a high school graduate	68.6	79.5	...	79.2	81.6	77.3	72.6	68.4	61.4	50.1	33.1

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
WHITE											
All Family Heads											
All ages	45 733 683	3 920 137	8.6	1 434 729	1 074 877	1 410 531	1 770 746	1 995 805	4 825 577	10 802 216	22 419 202
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 805 996	1 235 652	21.3	415 831	374 807	445 014	469 351	435 961	807 556	1 232 016	1 625 460
8 years	5 664 915	707 194	12.5	228 363	204 877	273 954	333 160	348 291	734 309	1 335 039	2 206 922
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 616 540	779 131	9.0	288 309	205 741	285 081	375 735	435 728	1 048 957	2 175 657	3 801 332
4 years	13 899 234	773 119	5.6	319 759	185 282	268 078	402 277	535 611	1 516 287	3 763 376	6 908 564
College: 1 to 3 years	5 402 420	262 378	4.9	110 288	64 231	87 859	123 648	154 190	451 434	1 277 233	3 133 537
4 years or more	6 344 578	162 663	2.6	72 179	39 939	50 545	66 575	86 024	267 034	1 018 895	4 743 387
Median school years completed	12.2	9.1	...	9.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	10.5	11.5	12.2	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	43.9	69.4	...	65.0	73.1	71.2	66.5	61.1	53.7	43.9	34.0
Under 25 years old	3 130 013	408 356	13.0	163 200	106 711	138 445	177 851	200 866	457 800	877 575	1 007 565
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	118 656	38 097	32.1	17 150	9 200	11 747	11 861	11 587	17 874	23 038	16 199
8 years	130 862	32 513	24.8	14 206	8 470	9 837	11 326	12 311	22 609	30 661	21 442
High school: 1 to 3 years	591 654	121 670	20.6	52 537	31 529	37 604	45 786	46 946	100 427	156 205	120 620
4 years	1 322 023	123 218	9.3	46 039	33 309	43 870	63 363	76 533	193 614	400 382	464 913
College: 1 to 3 years	636 286	68 243	10.7	24 474	18 229	25 540	32 604	37 977	87 139	180 269	230 054
4 years or more	330 532	24 615	7.4	8 794	5 974	9 847	12 911	15 512	36 137	87 020	154 337
Median school years completed	12.5	12.1	...	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	26.9	47.1	...	51.4	46.1	42.8	38.8	35.3	30.8	23.9	15.7
25 to 44 years old	18 829 849	1 367 465	7.3	561 324	336 925	469 216	673 240	842 954	2 323 527	5 454 060	8 168 603
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 244 350	284 028	22.8	106 344	81 089	96 595	113 761	105 103	206 461	292 317	242 680
8 years	1 260 398	169 456	13.4	59 334	44 688	65 434	87 530	96 920	215 762	357 309	333 421
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 373 906	337 173	10.0	129 001	85 589	122 583	174 508	213 741	543 858	1 028 405	1 076 221
4 years	6 866 564	391 079	5.7	175 129	84 584	131 366	215 930	313 214	949 602	2 295 393	2 701 346
College: 1 to 3 years	2 551 262	105 730	4.1	51 991	22 354	31 385	50 635	69 179	243 931	764 795	1 316 992
4 years or more	3 533 369	79 999	2.3	39 525	18 621	21 853	30 876	44 797	163 913	715 841	2 497 943
Median school years completed	12.5	11.0	...	11.7	10.5	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.9
Percent not a high school graduate	31.2	57.8	...	52.5	62.7	60.7	55.8	49.3	41.6	30.8	20.2
45 to 64 years old	17 370 703	1 049 746	6.0	415 291	287 142	347 313	418 049	482 363	1 188 099	3 258 149	10 974 297
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 410 155	387 157	16.1	147 421	113 101	126 635	134 313	137 264	282 463	555 149	913 809
8 years	2 634 722	216 396	8.2	81 882	60 268	74 246	89 886	102 207	247 484	610 596	1 368 153
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 655 204	189 270	5.2	73 728	49 570	65 972	85 952	104 488	268 818	778 705	2 227 971
4 years	4 864 481	171 442	3.5	73 927	42 319	55 196	76 361	98 149	272 559	900 315	3 345 655
College: 1 to 3 years	1 774 306	51 556	2.9	22 780	13 355	15 421	20 061	26 762	74 604	252 283	1 349 040
4 years or more	2 031 835	33 925	1.7	15 553	8 529	9 843	11 476	13 493	42 171	161 101	1 769 669
Median school years completed	12.0	8.6	...	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.7	10.8	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	50.1	75.5	...	73.0	77.6	76.8	74.2	71.3	67.2	59.7	41.1
65 years old and over	6 403 118	1 094 570	17.1	294 914	344 099	455 557	501 606	469 622	856 151	1 212 432	2 268 737
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 032 835	526 370	25.9	144 916	171 417	210 037	209 416	182 007	300 758	361 512	452 772
8 years	1 638 933	288 829	17.6	72 941	91 451	124 437	144 418	136 853	248 454	336 473	483 906
High school: 1 to 3 years	995 776	131 018	13.2	33 043	39 053	58 922	69 489	70 553	135 854	212 342	376 520
4 years	846 166	87 380	10.3	24 664	25 070	37 646	46 623	47 715	100 512	167 286	396 650
College: 1 to 3 years	440 566	36 849	8.4	11 043	10 293	15 513	20 348	20 272	45 760	79 886	237 451
4 years or more	448 842	24 124	5.4	8 307	6 815	9 002	11 312	12 222	24 813	54 933	321 438
Median school years completed	8.7	8.1	...	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	10.6
Percent not a high school graduate	72.9	86.4	...	85.1	87.7	86.4	84.4	82.9	80.0	75.1	57.9
Male Family Heads											
All Ages	41 618 587	2 864 132	6.9	943 702	802 921	1 117 509	1 489 267	1 732 687	4 348 029	10 010 920	21 173 552
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 132 179	993 070	19.3	308 961	307 182	376 927	413 182	389 128	735 177	1 125 859	1 475 763
8 years	5 122 325	560 369	10.9	166 978	163 231	230 160	291 289	311 681	670 176	1 236 855	2 051 955
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 721 494	502 433	6.5	164 770	132 035	205 628	303 172	371 814	939 112	2 016 432	3 588 531
4 years	12 588 487	486 057	3.9	176 643	118 248	191 166	319 905	449 354	1 348 526	3 477 725	6 506 920
College: 1 to 3 years	4 991 993	189 479	3.8	71 486	48 546	69 447	102 434	132 427	405 023	1 184 001	2 978 629
4 years or more	6 062 109	132 724	2.2	54 864	33 679	44 181	59 285	78 283	250 015	970 048	4 571 754
Median school years completed	12.2	8.8	...	9.0	8.6	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.5	12.2	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	43.2	71.8	...	67.9	75.0	72.7	67.7	61.9	53.9	43.7	33.6
Under 25 years old	2 884 729	286 507	9.9	97 632	76 653	112 222	156 531	184 869	429 254	843 546	984 022
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	101 814	26 702	26.2	10 460	7 081	9 161	10 363	10 801	16 633	22 004	15 311
8 years	116 547	22 506	19.3	8 796	5 998	7 712	10 219	11 602	21 769	29 653	20 798
High school: 1 to 3 years	516 288	74 510	14.4	27 541	19 664	27 305	38 116	42 356	93 154	150 513	117 639
4 years	1 221 351	81 133	6.6	23 909	22 231	34 993	54 865	68 992	179 171	382 855	454 335
College: 1 to 3 years	608 752	59 395	9.8	19 458	16 210	23 727	30 422	36 221	83 289	174 114	225 311
4 years or more	319 977	22 261	7.0	7 468	5 469	9 324	12 546	14 897	35 238	84 407	150 628
Median school years completed	12.6	12.2	...	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	25.5	43.2	...	47.9	42.7	39.4	37.5	35.0	30.6	24.0	15.6
25 to 44 years old	17 364 290	845 241	4.9	296 436	215 013	333 792	552 236	732 931	2 130 357	5 174 973	7 928 552
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 113 941	207 869	18.7	67 593	62 786	77 490	100 466	96 219	194 294	280 201	234 892
8 years	1 157 570	116 975	10.1	34 162	31 042	51 771	77 002	89 250	204 009	344 941	325 393
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 021 450	182 272	6.0	57 415	45 472	79 385	139 059	183 596	498 003	975 595	1 042 925
4 years	6 271 992	212 948	3.4	81 853	45 995	85 100	169 289	265 010	859 257	2 161 674	2 603 814
College: 1 to 3 years	2 379 231	62 896	2.6	27 414	14 243	21 239	39 045	57 916	219 669	722 009	1 277 696
4 years or more	3 420 106	62 281	1.8	27 999	15 475	18 807	27 375	40 940	155 125	690 553	2 443 832
Median school years completed	12.5	10.6	...	11.4	9.9	10.4	11.1	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.9
Percent not a high school graduate	30.5	60.0	...	53.7	64.8	62.5	57.3	50.4	42.1	30.9	20.2

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
WHITE—Continued											
Male Family Heads—Continued											
45 to 64 years old	**15 822 723**	**805 005**	**5.1**	**309 767**	**221 743**	**273 495**	**339 141**	**398 534**	**1 022 630**	**2 933 130**	**10 324 283**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 171 399	309 681	14.3	113 313	91 445	104 923	115 409	119 842	254 043	511 434	860 990
8 years	2 417 455	173 034	7.2	63 944	48 362	60 728	76 141	88 288	220 329	563 715	1 295 948
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 322 052	136 671	4.1	53 573	34 795	48 303	66 453	84 020	227 506	703 425	2 103 977
4 years	4 376 172	120 802	2.8	51 011	30 109	39 682	56 366	74 621	221 583	789 203	3 113 597
College: 1 to 3 years	1 621 337	37 299	2.3	15 656	9 893	11 750	15 292	20 311	61 822	218 775	1 267 838
4 years or more	1 914 308	27 518	1.4	12 270	7 139	8 109	9 480	11 452	37 347	146 578	1 681 933
Median school years completed	12.0	8.5	...	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.5	10.7	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	50.0	76.9	...	74.5	78.7	78.2	76.1	73.3	68.6	60.6	41.3
65 years old and over	**5 546 845**	**927 379**	**16.7**	**239 867**	**289 512**	**398 000**	**441 359**	**416 353**	**765 788**	**1 059 271**	**1 936 695**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 745 025	448 818	25.7	117 595	145 870	185 353	186 944	162 266	270 207	312 220	364 570
8 years	1 430 753	247 854	17.3	60 076	77 829	109 949	127 927	122 541	224 069	298 546	409 816
High school: 1 to 3 years	861 704	108 980	12.6	26 241	32 104	50 635	59 544	61 842	120 449	186 899	323 990
4 years	718 972	71 174	9.9	19 870	19 913	31 391	39 385	40 731	88 515	143 993	335 174
College: 1 to 3 years	382 673	29 889	7.8	8 958	8 200	12 731	17 675	17 979	40 243	69 103	207 784
4 years or more	407 718	20 664	5.1	7 127	5 596	7 941	9 884	10 994	22 305	48 510	295 361
Median school years completed	8.7	8.1	...	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	10.8
Percent not a high school graduate	72.8	86.9	...	85.0	88.4	86.9	84.8	83.3	80.3	75.3	56.7
Female Family Heads											
All ages	**4 115 096**	**1 056 005**	**25.7**	**491 027**	**271 956**	**293 022**	**281 479**	**263 118**	**477 548**	**791 296**	**1 245 650**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	673 817	242 582	36.0	106 870	67 625	68 087	56 169	46 833	72 379	106 157	149 697
8 years	542 590	146 825	27.1	61 385	41 646	43 794	41 871	36 610	64 133	98 184	154 967
High school: 1 to 3 years	895 046	276 698	30.9	123 539	73 706	79 453	72 563	63 914	109 845	159 225	212 801
4 years	1 310 747	287 062	21.9	143 116	67 034	76 912	82 372	86 257	167 761	285 651	401 644
College: 1 to 3 years	410 427	72 899	17.8	38 802	15 685	18 412	21 214	21 763	46 411	93 232	154 908
4 years or more	282 469	29 939	10.6	17 315	6 260	6 364	7 290	7 741	17 019	48 847	171 633
Median school years completed	11.8	10.5	...	10.9	10.1	10.3	10.8	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	51.3	63.1	...	59.4	67.3	65.3	60.6	56.0	51.6	45.9	41.5
Under 25 years old	**245 284**	**121 849**	**49.7**	**65 568**	**30 058**	**26 223**	**21 320**	**15 997**	**28 546**	**34 029**	**23 543**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	16 842	11 395	67.7	6 690	2 119	2 586	1 498	786	1 241	1 034	888
8 years	14 315	10 007	69.9	5 410	2 472	2 125	1 107	709	840	1 008	644
High school: 1 to 3 years	75 366	47 160	62.6	24 996	11 865	10 299	7 670	4 590	7 273	5 692	2 981
4 years	100 672	42 085	41.8	22 130	11 078	8 877	8 498	7 541	14 443	17 527	10 578
College: 1 to 3 years	27 534	8 848	32.1	5 016	2 019	1 813	2 182	1 756	3 850	6 155	4 743
4 years or more	10 555	2 354	22.3	1 326	505	523	365	615	899	2 613	3 709
Median school years completed	12.2	11.5	...	11.5	11.6	11.4	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	43.4	56.3	...	56.6	54.7	57.2	48.2	38.0	32.8	22.7	19.2
25 to 44 years old	**1 465 559**	**522 224**	**35.6**	**264 888**	**121 912**	**135 424**	**121 004**	**110 023**	**193 170**	**279 087**	**240 051**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	130 409	76 159	58.4	38 751	18 303	19 105	13 295	8 884	12 167	12 116	7 788
8 years	102 828	52 481	51.0	25 172	13 646	13 663	10 528	7 670	11 753	12 368	8 028
High school: 1 to 3 years	352 456	154 901	43.9	71 586	40 117	43 198	35 449	30 145	45 855	52 810	33 296
4 years	594 572	178 131	30.0	93 276	38 589	46 266	46 641	48 204	90 345	133 719	97 532
College: 1 to 3 years	172 031	42 834	24.9	24 577	8 111	10 146	11 590	11 263	24 262	42 786	39 296
4 years or more	113 263	17 718	15.6	11 526	3 146	3 046	3 501	3 857	8 788	25 288	54 111
Median school years completed	12.2	11.6	...	11.9	11.2	11.4	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	40.0	54.3	...	51.2	59.1	56.1	49.0	42.4	36.1	27.7	20.5
45 to 64 years old	**1 547 980**	**244 741**	**15.8**	**105 524**	**65 399**	**73 818**	**78 908**	**83 829**	**165 469**	**325 019**	**650 014**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	238 756	77 476	32.4	34 108	21 656	21 712	18 904	17 422	28 420	43 715	52 819
8 years	217 267	43 362	20.0	17 938	11 906	13 518	13 745	13 919	27 155	46 881	72 205
High school: 1 to 3 years	333 152	52 599	15.8	20 155	14 775	17 669	19 499	20 468	41 312	75 280	123 994
4 years	488 309	50 640	10.4	22 916	12 210	15 514	19 995	23 528	50 976	111 112	232 058
College: 1 to 3 years	152 969	14 257	9.3	7 124	3 462	3 671	4 769	6 451	12 782	33 508	81 202
4 years or more	117 527	6 407	5.5	3 283	1 390	1 734	1 996	2 041	4 824	14 523	87 736
Median school years completed	11.9	9.1	...	9.1	8.9	9.3	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.9	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	51.0	70.9	...	68.4	73.9	71.7	66.1	61.8	58.6	51.0	38.3
65 years old and over	**856 273**	**167 191**	**19.5**	**55 047**	**54 587**	**57 557**	**60 247**	**53 269**	**90 363**	**153 161**	**332 042**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	287 810	77 552	26.9	27 321	25 547	24 684	22 472	19 741	30 551	49 292	88 202
8 years	208 180	40 975	19.7	12 865	13 622	14 488	16 491	14 312	24 385	37 927	74 090
High school: 1 to 3 years	134 072	22 038	16.4	6 802	6 949	8 287	9 945	8 711	15 405	25 443	52 530
4 years	127 194	16 206	12.7	4 794	5 157	6 255	7 238	6 984	11 997	23 293	61 476
College: 1 to 3 years	57 893	6 960	12.0	2 085	2 093	2 782	2 673	2 293	5 517	10 783	29 667
4 years or more	41 124	3 460	8.4	1 180	1 219	1 061	1 428	1 228	2 508	6 423	26 077
Median school years completed	8.7	8.1	...	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.2
Percent not a high school graduate	73.6	84.1	...	85.4	84.5	82.5	81.2	80.3	77.8	73.6	64.7

Table 16. Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
WHITE—Continued											
All Unrelated Individuals											
All ages	13 828 117	4 889 993	35.4	2 220 055	1 456 842	1 213 096	1 034 870	749 383	1 275 158	1 920 276	3 958 437
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 353 708	1 314 543	55.8	543 144	443 619	327 780	232 534	156 401	207 517	222 477	220 236
8 years	2 016 457	939 359	46.6	371 709	308 529	259 121	200 018	142 293	208 754	245 587	280 446
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 208 432	808 047	36.6	389 548	220 985	197 514	173 819	132 559	233 509	343 981	516 517
4 years	3 279 038	831 950	25.4	416 897	220 131	194 922	192 074	149 610	319 337	607 765	1 178 302
College: 1 to 3 years	2 084 154	682 803	32.8	351 384	180 938	150 481	142 145	100 864	177 652	297 976	682 714
4 years or more	1 886 328	313 291	16.6	147 373	82 640	83 278	94 280	67 656	128 389	202 490	1 080 222
Median school years completed	12.1	9.7	...	10.5	8.9	9.3	10.5	10.7	11.8	12.2	12.8
Percent not a high school graduate	47.6	62.6	...	58.8	66.8	64.7	58.6	57.5	51.0	42.3	25.7
Under 25 years old	2 242 220	1 062 034	47.4	661 883	231 514	168 637	173 789	112 894	235 102	330 536	327 865
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	90 550	66 460	73.4	52 415	9 233	4 812	5 162	3 342	5 338	5 808	4 440
8 years	57 094	41 016	71.8	34 747	3 883	2 386	2 396	1 668	3 696	4 450	3 868
High school: 1 to 3 years	244 462	159 236	65.1	123 686	21 350	14 200	13 419	8 643	18 934	24 665	19 565
4 years	652 694	241 493	37.0	149 423	52 230	39 840	44 328	30 082	82 989	141 401	112 401
College: 1 to 3 years	837 254	441 583	52.7	242 812	116 246	82 525	77 467	45 731	79 935	102 820	89 718
4 years or more	360 166	112 246	31.2	58 800	28 572	24 874	31 017	23 428	44 210	51 392	97 873
Median school years completed	13.3	13.2	...	12.8	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.2	12.9	13.8
Percent not a high school graduate	17.5	25.1	...	31.9	14.9	12.7	12.1	12.1	11.9	10.6	8.5
25 to 44 years old	2 502 271	362 590	14.5	213 564	81 156	67 870	88 825	64 670	174 456	389 425	1 422 305
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	149 080	50 362	33.8	31 493	10 847	8 022	8 723	6 851	18 081	28 724	36 339
8 years	115 293	29 018	25.2	17 829	6 398	4 791	6 916	4 328	14 014	22 010	39 007
High school: 1 to 3 years	315 680	64 799	20.5	41 318	12 694	10 787	13 911	10 597	31 075	62 767	132 531
4 years	737 912	92 103	12.5	60 207	18 413	13 483	19 659	15 313	49 835	142 487	418 515
College: 1 to 3 years	418 090	49 574	11.9	29 048	11 092	9 434	11 852	10 207	24 160	64 284	258 013
4 years or more	766 216	76 734	10.0	33 669	21 712	21 353	27 764	17 374	37 291	69 153	537 900
Median school years completed	12.9	12.4	...	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.6	14.0
Percent not a high school graduate	23.2	39.8	...	42.4	36.9	34.8	33.3	33.7	36.2	29.1	14.6
45 to 64 years old	3 946 281	966 180	24.5	491 375	264 343	210 462	211 310	160 881	383 727	690 213	1 533 970
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	617 232	265 100	42.9	135 357	78 355	51 388	45 996	32 401	69 933	97 653	106 149
8 years	603 294	195 901	32.5	97 032	55 926	42 943	41 844	30 886	74 341	115 978	144 344
High school: 1 to 3 years	814 625	203 715	25.0	101 165	56 367	46 183	49 194	38 976	94 570	164 025	264 145
4 years	1 061 154	187 511	17.7	100 453	46 189	40 869	43 613	37 098	96 444	211 649	484 839
College: 1 to 3 years	407 959	60 025	14.7	33 419	13 378	13 228	14 651	11 921	28 928	66 770	225 664
4 years or more	442 017	53 928	12.2	23 949	14 128	15 851	16 012	9 599	19 511	34 138	308 829
Median school years completed	11.8	9.3	...	9.4	9.0	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.5	11.4	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	51.6	68.8	...	67.9	72.1	66.8	64.8	63.6	62.2	54.7	33.5
65 years old and over	5 137 345	2 499 189	48.6	853 233	879 829	766 127	560 946	410 938	481 873	510 102	674 297
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 496 846	932 621	62.3	323 879	345 184	263 558	172 653	113 807	114 165	90 292	73 308
8 years	1 240 776	673 424	54.3	222 101	242 322	209 001	148 862	105 411	116 703	103 149	93 227
High school: 1 to 3 years	833 665	380 297	45.6	123 379	130 574	126 344	97 295	74 343	88 930	92 524	100 276
4 years	827 278	310 843	37.6	106 814	103 299	100 730	84 474	67 117	90 069	112 228	162 547
College: 1 to 3 years	420 851	131 621	31.3	46 105	40 222	45 294	38 175	33 005	44 629	64 102	109 319
4 years or more	317 929	70 383	22.1	30 955	18 228	21 200	19 487	17 255	27 377	47 807	135 620
Median school years completed	8.9	8.5	...	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.3	11.0	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	69.5	79.5	...	78.4	81.6	78.2	74.7	71.4	66.4	56.1	39.6
Male Unrelated Individuals											
All Ages	5 351 480	1 494 505	27.9	691 890	410 109	392 506	362 449	258 360	472 314	723 289	2 040 563
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	917 374	401 135	43.7	167 775	122 616	110 744	91 927	62 647	94 530	115 570	151 565
8 years	672 047	229 092	34.1	93 105	66 042	69 945	60 599	42 793	72 647	97 793	169 123
High school: 1 to 3 years	782 558	212 296	27.1	113 599	49 658	49 039	45 090	36 650	69 620	122 166	296 736
4 years	1 171 061	221 945	19.0	110 745	55 245	55 955	55 809	41 986	96 072	187 912	567 337
College: 1 to 3 years	922 378	298 884	32.4	143 017	83 314	72 553	68 683	44 794	77 529	107 895	324 593
4 years or more	886 062	131 153	14.8	63 649	33 234	34 270	40 341	29 490	61 916	91 953	531 209
Median school years completed	12.3	10.7	...	11.2	10.0	10.0	10.9	10.9	12.0	12.1	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	44.3	56.4	...	54.1	58.1	58.5	54.5	55.0	50.1	46.4	30.3
Under 25 years old	1 139 686	529 650	46.5	299 153	125 471	105 026	101 312	64 893	123 594	150 129	170 108
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	50 551	34 671	68.6	26 539	5 005	3 127	3 598	1 976	3 305	3 973	3 028
8 years	31 226	20 408	65.4	16 692	2 101	1 615	1 480	996	2 322	3 208	2 812
High school: 1 to 3 years	127 240	74 594	58.6	55 404	11 569	7 621	7 050	4 971	10 800	15 020	14 805
4 years	285 326	97 704	34.2	53 774	22 611	21 319	21 315	15 185	37 221	52 048	61 853
College: 1 to 3 years	464 932	240 468	51.7	115 881	68 054	56 533	51 398	30 498	47 788	49 299	45 481
4 years or more	180 411	61 805	34.3	30 863	16 131	14 811	16 471	11 267	22 158	26 581	42 129
Median school years completed	13.5	13.5	...	12.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.0	13.2
Percent not a high school graduate	18.3	24.5	...	33.0	14.9	11.8	12.0	12.2	13.3	14.8	12.1
25 to 44 years old	1 501 852	157 313	10.5	85 764	38 492	33 057	43 544	35 470	94 990	212 972	957 563
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	98 276	25 195	25.6	14 646	6 019	4 530	5 086	4 083	11 316	21 145	31 451
8 years	74 729	12 734	17.0	7 387	2 842	2 505	3 428	2 373	8 073	14 619	33 502
High school: 1 to 3 years	192 543	24 328	12.6	14 441	5 434	4 453	5 505	5 146	14 610	36 316	106 638
4 years	413 919	32 291	7.8	18 174	7 853	6 264	9 284	6 750	21 815	66 054	277 725
College: 1 to 3 years	257 280	24 463	9.5	12 653	6 348	5 462	6 394	6 559	14 645	32 825	172 394
4 years or more	465 105	38 302	8.2	18 463	9 996	9 843	13 847	10 559	24 531	42 013	335 853
Median school years completed	12.9	12.5	...	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.5	13.5
Percent not a high school graduate	24.3	39.6	...	42.5	37.1	34.8	32.2	32.7	35.8	33.8	17.9

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
WHITE—Continued											
Male Unrelated Individuals—Con.											
45 to 64 years old	1 404 960	282 960	20.1	139 588	79 336	64 036	63 304	46 034	102 636	210 993	699 033
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	275 571	94 474	34.3	48 153	27 406	18 915	18 385	12 737	26 575	46 708	76 692
8 years	235 262	58 517	24.9	27 820	17 181	13 516	13 320	8 698	20 768	42 137	91 822
High school: 1 to 3 years	280 740	52 545	18.7	24 558	14 893	13 094	11 759	9 390	20 045	45 637	141 364
4 years	322 139	46 753	14.5	23 448	12 372	10 933	10 538	8 300	19 574	48 182	188 792
College: 1 to 3 years	127 010	15 278	12.0	7 794	3 927	3 557	4 178	2 957	7 081	14 662	82 854
4 years or more	164 238	15 393	9.4	7 815	3 557	4 021	5 124	3 952	8 593	13 667	117 509
Median school years completed	11.0	8.8	...	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.5	9.6	10.1	12.2
Percent not a high school graduate	56.3	72.6	...	72.0	75.0	71.1	68.7	67.0	65.7	63.7	44.3
65 years old and over	1 304 982	524 582	40.2	167 385	166 810	190 387	154 289	111 963	151 094	149 195	213 859
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	492 976	246 795	50.1	78 437	84 186	84 172	64 858	43 851	53 334	43 744	40 394
8 years	330 830	137 433	41.5	41 206	43 918	52 309	42 371	30 726	41 484	37 829	40 987
High school: 1 to 3 years	182 035	60 829	33.4	19 196	17 762	23 871	20 776	17 143	24 165	25 193	33 929
4 years	149 677	45 197	30.2	15 349	12 409	17 439	14 672	11 751	17 462	21 628	38 967
College: 1 to 3 years	73 156	18 675	25.5	6 689	4 985	7 001	6 713	4 780	8 015	11 109	23 864
4 years or more	76 308	15 653	20.5	6 508	3 550	5 595	4 899	3 712	6 634	9 692	35 718
Median school years completed	8.5	8.1	...	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.8	11.3
Percent not a high school graduate	77.1	84.8	...	82.9	87.4	84.2	83.0	81.9	78.7	71.6	53.9
Female Unrelated Individuals											
All ages	8 476 637	3 395 488	40.1	1 528 165	1 046 733	820 590	672 421	491 023	802 844	1 196 987	1 917 874
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 436 334	913 408	63.6	375 369	321 003	217 036	140 607	93 754	112 987	106 907	68 671
8 years	1 344 410	710 267	52.8	278 604	242 487	189 176	139 419	99 500	136 107	147 794	111 323
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 425 874	595 751	41.8	275 949	171 327	148 475	128 729	95 909	163 889	221 815	219 781
4 years	2 107 977	610 005	28.9	306 152	164 886	138 967	136 265	107 624	223 265	419 853	610 965
College: 1 to 3 years	1 161 776	383 919	33.0	208 367	97 624	77 928	73 462	56 070	100 123	190 081	358 121
4 years or more	1 000 266	182 138	18.2	83 724	49 406	49 008	53 939	38 166	66 473	110 537	549 013
Median school years completed	12.0	9.4	...	10.2	8.8	9.1	10.3	10.6	11.8	12.3	12.9
Percent not a high school graduate	49.6	65.4	...	60.9	70.2	67.6	60.8	58.9	51.4	39.8	20.8
Under 25 years old	1 102 534	532 384	48.3	362 730	106 043	63 611	72 477	48 001	111 508	180 407	157 757
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	39 999	31 789	79.5	25 876	4 228	1 685	1 564	1 366	2 033	1 835	1 412
8 years	25 868	20 608	79.7	18 055	1 782	771	916	672	1 374	1 242	1 056
High school: 1 to 3 years	117 222	84 642	72.2	68 282	9 781	6 579	6 369	3 672	8 134	9 645	4 760
4 years	367 368	143 789	39.1	95 649	29 619	18 521	23 013	14 897	45 768	89 353	50 548
College: 1 to 3 years	372 322	201 115	54.0	126 931	48 192	25 992	26 069	15 233	32 147	53 521	44 237
4 years or more	179 755	50 441	28.1	27 937	12 441	10 063	14 546	12 161	22 052	24 811	55 744
Median school years completed	13.0	12.9	...	12.7	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.0	12.9	14.4
Percent not a high school graduate	16.6	25.7	...	30.9	14.9	14.2	12.2	11.9	10.3	7.1	4.6
25 to 44 years old	1 000 419	205 277	20.5	127 800	42 664	34 813	45 281	29 200	79 466	176 453	464 742
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	50 804	25 167	49.5	16 847	4 828	3 492	3 637	2 768	6 765	7 579	4 888
8 years	40 564	16 284	40.1	10 442	3 556	2 286	3 488	1 955	5 941	7 391	5 505
High school: 1 to 3 years	123 137	40 471	32.9	26 877	7 260	6 334	8 406	5 451	16 465	26 451	25 893
4 years	323 993	59 812	18.5	42 033	10 560	7 219	10 375	8 563	28 020	76 433	140 790
College: 1 to 3 years	160 810	25 111	15.6	16 395	4 744	3 972	5 458	3 648	9 515	31 459	85 619
4 years or more	301 111	38 432	12.8	15 206	11 716	11 510	13 917	6 815	12 760	27 140	202 047
Median school years completed	12.9	12.3	...	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.6	14.9
Percent not a high school graduate	21.4	39.9	...	42.4	36.7	34.8	34.3	34.8	36.7	23.5	7.8
45 to 64 years old	2 541 321	683 220	26.9	351 787	185 007	146 426	148 006	114 847	281 091	479 220	834 937
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	341 661	170 626	49.9	87 204	50 949	32 473	27 611	19 664	43 358	50 945	29 457
8 years	368 032	137 384	37.3	69 212	38 745	29 427	28 524	22 188	53 573	73 841	52 522
High school: 1 to 3 years	533 885	151 170	28.3	76 607	41 474	33 089	37 435	29 586	74 525	118 388	122 781
4 years	739 015	140 758	19.0	77 005	33 817	29 936	33 075	28 798	76 870	163 467	296 047
College: 1 to 3 years	280 949	44 747	15.9	25 625	9 451	9 671	10 473	8 964	21 847	52 108	142 810
4 years or more	277 779	38 535	13.9	16 134	10 571	11 830	10 888	5 647	10 918	20 471	191 320
Median school years completed	12.0	9.7	...	9.8	9.2	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.9	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	48.9	67.2	...	66.2	70.9	64.9	63.2	62.2	61.0	50.7	24.5
65 years old and over	3 832 363	1 974 607	51.5	685 848	713 019	575 740	406 657	298 975	330 779	360 907	460 438
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 003 870	685 826	68.3	245 442	260 998	179 386	107 795	69 956	60 831	46 548	32 914
8 years	909 946	535 991	58.9	180 895	198 404	156 692	106 491	74 685	75 219	65 320	52 240
High school: 1 to 3 years	651 630	319 468	49.0	104 183	112 812	102 473	76 519	57 200	64 765	67 331	66 347
4 years	677 601	265 646	39.2	91 465	90 890	83 291	69 802	55 366	72 607	90 600	123 580
College: 1 to 3 years	347 695	112 946	32.5	39 416	35 237	38 293	31 462	28 225	36 614	52 993	85 455
4 years or more	241 621	54 730	22.7	24 447	14 678	15 605	14 588	13 543	20 743	38 115	99 902
Median school years completed	9.0	8.6	...	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.3	10.4	12.0	12.6
Percent not a high school graduate	66.9	78.1	...	77.4	80.3	76.2	71.5	67.5	60.7	49.7	32.9

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
NEGRO											
All Family Heads											
All ages	4 871 936	1 449 102	29.7	601 220	421 982	425 900	416 645	364 326	649 932	932 610	1 059 321
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 543 860	632 072	40.9	264 495	189 139	178 438	159 010	127 687	199 825	234 363	190 903
8 years	494 484	162 624	32.9	67 022	47 974	47 628	44 468	39 014	67 837	91 277	89 264
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 264 800	400 386	31.7	168 244	115 232	116 910	114 416	97 869	176 960	238 018	237 151
4 years	1 072 479	205 708	19.2	82 195	56 613	66 900	79 283	77 264	157 566	256 972	295 686
College: 1 to 3 years	298 712	37 645	12.6	14 695	9 927	13 023	14 647	17 019	34 668	75 215	119 518
4 years or more	197 601	10 667	5.4	4 569	3 097	3 001	4 821	5 473	13 076	36 765	126 799
Median school years completed	9.9	8.6	...	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.8	12.0
Percent not a high school graduate	67.8	82.5	...	83.1	83.5	80.5	76.3	72.6	68.4	60.4	48.8
Under 25 years old	404 215	150 707	37.3	71 401	41 445	37 861	36 152	30 604	53 264	73 738	59 750
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	34 283	20 299	59.2	11 065	5 079	4 155	3 546	2 615	2 916	3 357	1 550
8 years	24 299	14 003	57.6	6 914	4 199	2 890	2 179	1 622	2 502	2 549	1 444
High school: 1 to 3 years	140 313	67 279	47.9	32 286	18 295	16 698	13 843	10 998	17 499	19 195	11 499
4 years	157 952	40 725	25.8	17 711	11 373	11 641	13 704	12 376	25 078	35 465	30 604
College: 1 to 3 years	38 443	7 109	18.5	2 871	2 078	2 160	2 448	2 652	4 635	10 679	10 920
4 years or more	8 925	1 292	14.5	554	421	317	432	341	634	2 493	3 733
Median school years completed	12.0	10.8	...	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	49.2	67.4	...	70.4	66.5	62.7	54.1	49.8	43.0	34.0	24.3
25 to 44 years old	2 247 971	643 425	28.6	266 293	184 119	193 013	196 474	173 348	311 436	446 266	477 022
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	379 859	169 453	44.6	72 878	49 740	46 835	42 945	31 649	47 985	52 778	35 049
8 years	192 767	74 386	38.6	30 670	21 623	22 093	20 931	16 016	27 250	31 246	22 938
High school: 1 to 3 years	709 574	243 725	34.3	101 787	70 503	71 435	70 270	59 701	102 756	127 048	106 074
4 years	669 893	130 293	19.4	50 774	35 576	43 943	51 408	52 040	103 414	164 302	168 436
College: 1 to 3 years	177 661	20 526	11.6	7 963	5 155	7 408	8 599	10 674	22 094	47 004	68 764
4 years or more	118 217	5 042	4.3	2 221	1 522	1 299	2 321	3 268	7 937	23 888	75 761
Median school years completed	11.3	10.0	...	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.3	12.1	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	57.0	75.8	...	77.1	77.1	72.7	68.3	61.9	57.2	47.3	34.4
45 to 64 years old	1 649 717	410 104	24.9	172 980	117 147	119 977	123 177	113 881	215 723	336 929	449 903
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	734 054	252 081	34.3	109 499	72 550	70 032	67 542	60 308	102 493	131 669	119 961
8 years	212 193	50 167	23.6	20 672	14 438	15 057	15 357	15 493	29 299	47 196	54 681
High school: 1 to 3 years	360 034	71 821	19.9	28 245	20 500	23 076	24 916	23 315	49 197	82 227	108 558
4 years	215 873	27 137	12.6	10 829	7 429	8 879	11 590	10 665	25 150	52 310	89 021
College: 1 to 3 years	69 355	6 153	8.9	2 402	1 695	2 056	2 572	2 769	6 376	15 174	36 311
4 years or more	58 208	2 745	4.7	1 333	535	877	1 200	1 331	3 208	8 353	41 371
Median school years completed	8.4	6.5	...	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.2	8.8	10.4
Percent not a high school graduate	79.2	91.2	...	91.6	91.8	90.2	87.5	87.0	83.9	77.5	62.9
65 years old and over	570 033	244 866	43.0	90 546	79 271	75 049	60 842	46 493	69 509	75 677	72 646
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	395 664	190 239	48.1	71 053	61 770	57 416	44 977	33 115	46 431	46 559	34 343
8 years	65 225	24 068	36.9	8 766	7 714	7 588	6 001	5 883	8 786	10 286	10 201
High school: 1 to 3 years	54 879	17 561	32.0	5 926	5 934	5 701	5 387	3 855	7 508	9 548	11 020
4 years	28 761	7 553	26.3	2 881	2 235	2 437	2 581	2 183	3 924	4 895	7 625
College: 1 to 3 years	13 253	3 857	29.1	1 459	999	1 399	1 028	924	1 563	2 358	3 523
4 years or more	12 251	1 588	13.0	461	619	508	868	533	1 297	2 031	5 934
Median school years completed	5.8	5.1	...	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.5	8.2
Percent not a high school graduate	90.5	94.7	...	94.7	95.1	94.2	92.6	92.2	90.2	87.7	76.5
Male Family Heads											
All Ages	3 538 097	743 503	21.0	258 497	226 661	258 345	290 809	274 027	515 633	778 882	935 243
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 178 565	412 533	35.0	150 661	129 918	131 954	124 347	103 974	166 828	201 983	168 900
8 years	349 941	78 742	22.5	25 197	25 634	27 911	31 740	29 463	54 687	77 080	78 229
High school: 1 to 3 years	836 541	147 860	17.7	47 327	43 366	57 167	72 405	69 921	137 931	199 031	209 393
4 years	781 258	80 338	10.3	26 695	21 287	32 356	49 119	54 728	120 836	212 536	263 701
College: 1 to 3 years	232 088	17 955	7.7	6 434	4 644	6 877	9 923	11 834	25 521	60 325	106 530
4 years or more	159 704	6 075	3.8	2 183	1 812	2 080	3 275	4 107	9 830	27 927	108 490
Median school years completed	9.9	7.2	...	6.9	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.2	9.8	10.7	12.0
Percent not a high school graduate	66.8	86.0	...	86.3	87.8	84.0	78.6	74.2	69.7	61.4	48.8
Under 25 years old	272 408	64 065	23.5	26 026	17 434	20 605	24 540	23 572	42 242	63 191	54 798
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	22 408	11 305	50.5	5 505	3 153	2 647	2 381	2 252	2 456	2 805	1 209
8 years	15 220	6 377	41.9	2 475	2 067	1 835	1 702	1 418	2 076	2 240	1 407
High school: 1 to 3 years	83 406	24 271	29.1	10 098	5 969	8 204	9 200	8 079	14 292	16 841	10 723
4 years	113 186	16 924	15.0	6 169	4 615	6 140	9 085	9 234	19 471	30 328	28 144
College: 1 to 3 years	30 740	4 388	14.3	1 472	1 388	1 528	1 789	2 267	3 419	8 920	9 957
4 years or more	7 448	800	10.7	307	242	251	383	322	528	2 057	3 358
Median school years completed	12.1	10.8	...	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	44.4	65.5	...	69.5	64.2	61.6	54.1	49.8	44.6	34.6	24.3
25 to 44 years old	1 585 133	263 210	16.6	82 394	79 165	101 651	131 854	128 723	250 056	377 359	433 931
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	280 488	96 731	34.5	33 093	30 916	32 722	34 750	26 409	42 166	47 724	32 708
8 years	130 580	31 072	23.8	9 029	9 985	12 058	14 950	12 718	23 342	27 477	21 021
High school: 1 to 3 years	456 643	80 490	17.6	23 005	24 542	32 943	44 243	43 453	82 659	109 210	96 588
4 years	483 288	44 771	9.3	13 492	11 345	19 934	30 949	36 676	79 822	136 867	154 203
College: 1 to 3 years	136 606	7 740	5.7	2 867	1 631	3 242	5 353	6 957	16 099	37 715	62 742
4 years or more	97 528	2 406	2.5	908	746	752	1 609	2 510	5 968	18 366	66 669
Median school years completed	11.5	9.1	...	8.9	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.2	12.0	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	54.7	79.1	...	79.0	82.7	76.5	71.2	64.2	59.3	48.9	34.6

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
NEGRO—Continued											
Male Family Heads—Continued											
45 to 64 years old	1 259 309	243 036	19.3	91 936	72 600	78 500	88 666	85 450	170 151	280 046	391 960
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	576 950	165 822	28.7	65 390	49 292	51 140	52 885	48 918	86 032	114 846	108 447
8 years	158 128	25 680	16.2	8 798	8 383	8 499	10 882	10 941	22 583	39 840	48 202
High school: 1 to 3 years	259 040	32 496	12.5	10 732	9 501	12 263	15 079	15 497	35 748	65 986	94 234
4 years	163 986	13 758	8.4	5 090	4 023	4 645	7 089	7 160	18 554	41 503	75 922
College: 1 to 3 years	55 488	3 508	6.3	1 220	1 022	1 266	2 038	2 077	4 816	11 898	31 151
4 years or more	45 717	1 772	3.9	706	379	687	693	857	2 418	5 973	34 004
Median school years completed	8.3	5.9	...	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.9	8.6	10.3
Percent not a high school graduate	78.9	92.2	...	92.4	92.5	91.6	88.9	88.2	84.8	78.8	64.0
65 years old and over	421 247	173 192	41.1	58 141	57 462	57 589	45 749	36 282	53 184	58 286	54 554
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	298 719	138 675	46.4	46 673	46 557	45 445	34 331	26 395	36 174	36 608	26 536
8 years	46 013	15 613	33.9	4 895	5 199	5 519	4 206	4 386	6 686	7 523	7 599
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 452	10 603	28.3	3 492	3 354	3 757	3 883	2 892	5 232	6 994	7 848
4 years	20 798	4 885	23.5	1 944	1 304	1 637	1 996	1 658	2 989	3 838	5 432
College: 1 to 3 years	9 254	2 319	25.1	875	603	841	743	533	1 187	1 792	2 680
4 years or more	9 011	1 097	12.2	262	445	390	590	418	916	1 531	4 459
Median school years completed	5.6	5.0	...	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	8.1
Percent not a high school graduate	90.7	95.2	...	94.7	95.9	95.0	92.7	92.8	90.4	87.7	77.0
Female Family Heads											
All ages	1 333 839	705 599	52.9	342 723	195 321	167 555	125 836	90 299	134 299	153 728	124 078
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	365 295	219 539	60.1	113 834	59 221	46 484	34 663	23 713	32 997	32 380	22 003
8 years	144 543	83 882	58.0	41 825	22 340	19 717	12 728	9 551	13 150	14 197	11 035
High school: 1 to 3 years	428 259	252 526	59.0	120 917	71 866	59 743	42 011	27 948	39 029	38 987	27 758
4 years	291 221	125 370	43.0	55 500	35 326	34 544	30 164	22 536	36 730	44 436	31 985
College: 1 to 3 years	66 624	19 690	29.6	8 261	5 283	6 146	4 724	5 185	9 147	14 890	12 988
4 years or more	37 897	4 592	12.1	2 386	1 285	921	1 546	1 366	3 246	8 838	18 309
Median school years completed	10.1	9.6	...	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.6	11.3	12.0
Percent not a high school graduate	70.3	78.8	...	80.7	78.6	75.2	71.0	67.8	63.4	55.7	49.0
Under 25 years old	131 807	86 642	65.7	45 375	24 011	17 256	11 612	7 032	11 022	10 547	4 952
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	11 875	8 994	75.7	5 560	1 926	1 508	1 165	363	460	552	341
8 years	9 079	7 626	84.0	4 439	2 132	1 055	477	204	426	309	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	56 907	43 008	75.6	22 188	12 326	8 494	4 643	2 919	3 207	2 354	776
4 years	44 766	23 801	53.2	11 542	6 758	5 501	4 619	3 142	5 607	5 137	2 460
College: 1 to 3 years	7 703	2 721	35.3	1 399	690	632	659	385	1 216	1 759	963
4 years or more	1 477	492	33.3	247	179	66	49	19	106	436	375
Median school years completed	11.4	10.9	...	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	59.1	68.8	...	70.9	68.2	64.1	54.1	49.6	37.1	30.5	23.3
25 to 44 years old	662 838	380 215	57.4	183 899	104 954	91 362	64 620	44 625	61 380	68 907	43 091
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	99 371	72 722	73.2	39 785	18 824	14 113	8 195	5 240	5 819	5 054	2 341
8 years	62 187	43 314	69.7	21 641	11 638	10 035	5 981	3 298	3 908	3 769	1 917
High school: 1 to 3 years	252 931	163 235	64.5	78 782	45 961	38 492	26 027	16 248	20 097	17 838	9 486
4 years	186 605	85 522	45.8	37 282	24 231	24 009	20 459	15 364	23 592	27 435	14 233
College: 1 to 3 years	41 055	12 786	31.1	5 096	3 524	4 166	3 246	3 717	5 995	9 289	6 022
4 years or more	20 689	2 636	12.7	1 313	776	547	712	758	1 969	5 522	9 092
Median school years completed	11.0	10.4	...	10.2	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	62.5	73.5	...	76.2	72.8	68.6	62.2	55.5	48.6	38.7	31.9
45 to 64 years old	390 408	167 068	42.8	81 044	44 547	41 477	34 511	28 431	45 572	56 883	57 943
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	157 104	86 259	54.9	44 109	23 258	18 892	14 657	11 390	16 461	16 823	11 514
8 years	54 065	24 487	45.3	11 874	6 055	6 558	4 475	4 552	6 716	7 356	6 479
High school: 1 to 3 years	100 994	39 325	38.9	17 513	10 999	10 813	9 837	7 818	13 449	16 241	14 324
4 years	51 887	13 379	25.8	5 739	3 406	4 234	4 501	3 505	6 596	10 807	13 099
College: 1 to 3 years	13 867	2 645	19.1	1 182	673	790	534	692	1 560	3 276	5 160
4 years or more	12 491	973	7.8	627	156	190	507	474	790	2 380	7 367
Median school years completed	8.7	7.7	...	7.3	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.8	11.3
Percent not a high school graduate	80.0	89.8	...	90.7	90.5	87.4	83.9	83.6	80.4	71.1	55.8
65 years old and over	148 786	71 674	48.2	32 405	21 809	17 460	15 093	10 211	16 325	17 391	18 092
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	96 945	51 564	53.2	24 380	15 213	11 971	10 646	6 720	10 257	9 951	7 807
8 years	19 212	8 455	44.0	3 871	2 515	2 069	1 795	1 497	2 100	2 763	2 602
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 427	6 958	39.9	2 434	2 580	1 944	1 504	963	2 276	2 554	3 172
4 years	7 963	2 668	33.5	937	931	800	585	525	935	1 057	2 193
College: 1 to 3 years	3 999	1 538	38.5	584	396	558	285	391	376	566	843
4 years or more	3 240	491	15.2	199	174	118	278	115	381	500	1 475
Median school years completed	6.1	5.6	...	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.4	7.0	8.5
Percent not a high school graduate	89.8	93.4	...	94.7	93.1	91.5	92.4	89.9	89.6	87.8	75.1

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
NEGRO—Continued											
All Unrelated Individuals											
All ages	1 917 230	910 195	47.5	489 694	260 910	159 591	155 051	86 649	184 393	265 131	315 811
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	751 135	471 253	62.7	234 054	152 580	84 619	69 455	37 022	62 171	63 994	47 240
8 years	208 245	106 509	51.1	56 051	29 953	20 505	19 184	11 255	21 735	28 114	21 448
High school: 1 to 3 years	410 521	175 432	42.7	105 776	41 030	28 626	34 354	18 797	48 116	68 822	65 000
4 years	335 466	100 766	30.0	61 311	22 445	17 010	21 477	13 063	35 936	71 753	92 471
College: 1 to 3 years	126 670	40 087	31.6	23 941	10 031	6 115	7 389	4 362	10 878	21 848	42 106
4 years or more	85 193	16 148	19.0	8 561	4 871	2 716	3 192	2 150	5 557	10 600	47 546
Median school years completed	9.0	7.7	...	8.2	6.8	7.5	8.4	8.6	9.5	10.8	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	71.5	82.8	...	80.8	85.7	83.8	79.3	77.4	71.6	60.7	42.3
Under 25 years old	243 186	136 550	56.2	104 588	19 968	11 994	14 785	8 410	21 880	34 052	27 509
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	24 840	19 281	77.6	16 108	2 089	1 084	917	639	1 517	1 696	790
8 years	16 741	12 734	76.1	10 881	1 228	625	735	263	811	1 427	771
High school: 1 to 3 years	67 499	45 433	67.3	37 002	5 453	2 978	4 080	2 067	5 344	7 005	3 570
4 years	80 694	34 431	42.7	24 567	5 537	4 327	5 206	3 334	9 372	15 583	12 768
College: 1 to 3 years	40 953	20 920	51.1	13 685	4 725	2 510	3 167	1 401	3 366	6 329	5 770
4 years or more	12 459	3 751	30.1	2 345	936	470	680	706	1 470	2 012	3 840
Median school years completed	12.2	11.4	...	11.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	44.9	56.7	...	61.2	43.9	39.1	38.8	35.3	35.1	29.7	18.7
25 to 44 years old	490 702	120 758	24.6	76 069	26 311	18 378	31 159	17 703	57 181	107 222	156 679
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	82 274	33 039	40.2	20 710	7 599	4 730	7 174	4 009	11 869	14 216	11 967
8 years	39 191	12 998	33.2	8 068	2 803	2 127	3 168	1 893	5 441	8 978	6 713
High school: 1 to 3 years	139 794	38 899	27.8	24 426	8 425	6 048	10 711	5 984	19 568	32 014	32 618
4 years	140 726	24 772	17.6	16 228	4 786	3 758	7 176	4 142	14 567	36 607	53 462
College: 1 to 3 years	48 180	6 848	14.2	4 080	1 607	1 161	1 889	1 092	3 915	10 242	24 194
4 years or more	40 537	4 202	10.4	2 557	1 091	554	1 041	583	1 821	5 165	27 725
Median school years completed	11.7	10.1	...	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.9	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	53.2	70.3	...	69.9	71.6	70.2	67.6	67.1	64.5	51.5	32.7
45 to 64 years old	687 948	297 653	43.3	157 564	84 945	55 144	59 497	32 626	78 478	104 094	115 600
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	310 949	165 707	53.3	89 016	47 672	29 019	29 328	15 273	33 808	38 656	28 177
8 years	94 100	41 067	43.6	21 209	11 550	8 308	8 703	5 300	11 473	15 118	12 439
High school: 1 to 3 years	149 126	56 242	37.7	29 210	15 954	11 078	13 557	7 086	19 459	26 480	26 302
4 years	86 431	25 453	29.4	13 195	7 090	5 168	5 898	3 755	9 911	17 166	24 248
College: 1 to 3 years	26 073	5 947	22.8	3 452	1 437	1 058	1 333	959	2 495	4 387	10 952
4 years or more	21 269	3 237	15.2	1 482	1 242	513	678	253	1 332	2 287	13 482
Median school years completed	8.4	7.2	...	7.1	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.9	11.0
Percent not a high school graduate	80.6	88.4	...	88.5	88.5	87.8	86.7	84.8	82.5	77.1	57.9
65 years old and over	495 394	355 234	71.7	151 473	129 686	74 075	49 610	27 910	26 854	19 763	16 023
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	333 072	253 226	76.0	108 220	95 220	49 786	32 036	17 101	14 977	9 426	6 306
8 years	58 213	39 710	68.2	15 893	14 372	9 445	6 578	3 799	4 010	2 591	1 525
High school: 1 to 3 years	54 102	34 858	64.4	15 138	11 198	8 522	6 006	3 660	3 745	3 323	2 510
4 years	27 615	16 110	58.3	7 321	5 032	3 757	3 197	1 832	2 086	2 397	1 993
College: 1 to 3 years	11 464	6 372	55.6	2 724	2 262	1 386	1 000	910	1 102	890	1 190
4 years or more	10 928	4 958	45.4	2 177	1 602	1 179	793	608	934	1 136	2 499
Median school years completed	5.9	5.6	...	5.6	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.2	8.2	9.2
Percent not a high school graduate	89.9	92.3	...	91.9	93.1	91.5	89.9	88.0	84.7	77.6	64.5
Male Unrelated Individuals											
All Ages	910 935	343 364	37.7	187 765	92 896	62 703	67 397	38 937	93 992	152 350	214 895
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	353 072	179 100	50.7	87 860	56 295	34 945	33 572	18 963	36 450	45 447	39 540
8 years	91 079	35 594	39.1	20 049	9 121	6 424	6 571	4 463	10 712	16 827	16 912
High school: 1 to 3 years	197 186	64 674	32.8	41 306	13 248	10 120	13 747	6 900	23 197	39 045	49 623
4 years	165 805	38 434	23.2	23 717	7 819	6 898	8 610	5 603	15 395	35 844	61 919
College: 1 to 3 years	66 367	19 113	28.8	11 238	4 767	3 108	3 633	2 087	5 582	10 626	25 326
4 years or more	37 426	6 449	17.2	3 595	1 646	1 208	1 264	921	2 656	4 561	21 575
Median school years completed	9.2	7.7	...	8.3	6.6	7.2	8.0	8.1	9.0	10.1	12.0
Percent not a high school graduate	70.4	81.4	...	79.5	84.7	82.1	80.0	77.9	74.9	66.5	49.4
Under 25 years old	125 263	68 402	54.6	51 374	10 405	6 623	7 749	4 831	11 970	16 764	15 547
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	13 364	9 855	73.7	8 241	1 104	510	486	405	923	1 100	595
8 years	9 587	6 875	71.7	6 040	602	233	478	166	540	915	613
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 261	22 908	63.2	18 281	2 944	1 683	2 172	1 184	3 110	4 274	2 613
4 years	38 844	15 446	39.8	10 476	2 623	2 347	2 552	1 992	4 605	7 011	7 238
College: 1 to 3 years	22 196	11 488	51.8	7 164	2 713	1 611	1 824	803	2 031	2 791	3 259
4 years or more	5 011	1 830	36.5	1 172	419	239	237	281	761	673	1 229
Median school years completed	12.1	11.3	...	10.9	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5
Percent not a high school graduate	47.3	57.9	...	63.4	44.7	36.6	40.5	36.3	38.2	37.5	24.6
25 to 44 years old	290 189	53 367	18.4	33 529	11 326	8 512	15 301	9 217	32 143	66 708	113 453
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	51 312	15 100	29.4	9 204	3 578	2 318	4 079	2 377	7 792	11 159	10 805
8 years	22 637	5 278	23.3	3 244	1 150	884	1 141	1 171	3 330	5 954	5 763
High school: 1 to 3 years	83 265	16 729	20.1	10 840	3 290	2 599	5 458	2 694	11 103	20 382	26 899
4 years	81 777	10 381	12.7	6 862	1 887	1 632	2 994	1 833	6 669	20 610	39 290
College: 1 to 3 years	29 312	3 712	12.7	2 051	900	761	1 046	720	2 186	5 684	15 964
4 years or more	21 886	2 167	9.9	1 328	521	318	583	422	1 063	2 919	14 732
Median school years completed	11.6	10.1	...	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	11.4	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	54.2	69.5	...	69.5	70.8	68.2	69.8	67.7	69.1	56.2	38.3

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
NEGRO—Continued											
Male Unrelated Individuals—Con.											
45 to 64 years old	**307 736**	**102 416**	**33.3**	**54 463**	**28 194**	**19 759**	**22 864**	**12 555**	**36 227**	**57 453**	**76 221**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	152 204	62 457	41.0	33 321	17 461	11 675	13 059	7 526	18 934	26 842	23 386
8 years	39 948	12 730	31.9	6 710	3 475	2 545	2 844	1 599	4 911	8 366	9 498
High school: 1 to 3 years	60 404	15 806	26.2	8 210	4 389	3 207	4 169	1 930	7 443	12 525	18 531
4 years	36 049	7 997	22.2	4 307	1 959	1 731	2 020	1 180	3 467	7 165	14 220
College: 1 to 3 years	11 839	2 541	21.5	1 467	670	404	568	276	917	1 815	5 722
4 years or more	7 292	885	12.1	448	240	197	204	44	555	740	4 864
Median school years completed	8.0	6.6	...	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.7	8.2	9.8
Percent not a high school graduate	82.1	88.8	...	88.6	89.8	88.2	87.8	88.1	86.4	83.1	67.5
65 years old and over	**187 747**	**119 179**	**63.5**	**48 399**	**42 971**	**27 809**	**21 483**	**12 334**	**13 652**	**11 425**	**9 674**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	136 192	91 688	67.3	37 094	34 152	20 442	15 948	8 655	8 801	6 346	4 754
8 years	18 907	10 711	56.7	4 055	3 894	2 762	2 108	1 527	1 931	1 592	1 038
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 256	9 231	53.5	3 975	2 625	2 631	1 948	1 092	1 541	1 864	1 580
4 years	9 135	4 610	50.5	2 072	1 350	1 188	1 044	598	654	1 058	1 171
College: 1 to 3 years	3 020	1 372	45.4	556	484	332	195	288	448	336	381
4 years or more	3 237	1 567	48.4	647	466	454	240	174	277	229	750
Median school years completed	5.5	5.2	...	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.2	7.2	8.1
Percent not a high school graduate	91.8	93.7	...	93.2	94.6	92.9	93.1	91.4	89.9	85.8	76.2
Female Unrelated Individuals											
All ages	**1 006 295**	**566 831**	**56.3**	**301 929**	**168 014**	**96 888**	**87 654**	**47 712**	**90 401**	**112 781**	**100 916**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	398 063	292 153	73.4	146 194	96 285	49 674	35 883	18 059	25 721	18 547	7 700
8 years	117 166	70 915	60.5	36 002	20 832	14 081	12 613	6 792	11 023	11 287	4 536
High school: 1 to 3 years	213 335	110 758	51.9	64 470	27 782	18 506	20 607	11 897	24 919	29 777	15 377
4 years	169 661	62 332	36.7	37 594	14 626	10 112	12 867	7 460	20 541	35 909	30 552
College: 1 to 3 years	60 303	20 974	34.8	12 703	5 264	3 007	3 756	2 275	5 296	11 222	16 780
4 years or more	47 767	9 699	20.3	4 966	3 225	1 508	1 928	1 229	2 901	6 039	25 971
Median school years completed	8.9	7.8	...	8.1	7.0	7.8	8.6	8.9	10.0	11.7	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	72.4	83.6	...	81.7	86.2	84.9	78.8	77.0	68.2	52.9	27.4
Under 25 years old	**117 923**	**68 148**	**57.8**	**53 214**	**9 563**	**5 371**	**7 036**	**3 579**	**9 910**	**17 288**	**11 962**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	11 476	9 426	82.1	7 867	985	574	431	234	594	596	195
8 years	7 154	5 859	81.9	4 841	626	392	257	97	271	512	158
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 238	22 525	72.1	18 721	2 509	1 295	1 908	883	2 234	2 731	957
4 years	41 850	18 985	45.4	14 091	2 914	1 980	2 654	1 342	4 767	8 572	5 530
College: 1 to 3 years	18 757	9 432	50.3	6 521	2 012	899	1 343	598	1 335	3 538	2 511
4 years or more	7 448	1 921	25.8	1 173	517	231	443	425	709	1 339	2 611
Median school years completed	12.2	11.5	...	11.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.8
Percent not a high school graduate	42.3	55.5	...	59.1	43.1	42.1	36.9	33.9	31.3	22.2	11.0
25 to 44 years old	**200 513**	**67 391**	**33.6**	**42 540**	**14 985**	**9 866**	**15 858**	**8 486**	**25 038**	**40 514**	**43 226**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	30 962	17 939	57.9	11 506	4 021	2 412	3 095	1 632	4 077	3 057	1 162
8 years	16 554	7 720	46.6	4 824	1 653	1 243	2 027	722	2 111	3 024	950
High school: 1 to 3 years	56 529	22 170	39.2	13 586	5 135	3 449	5 253	3 290	8 465	11 632	5 719
4 years	58 949	14 391	24.4	9 366	2 899	2 126	4 182	2 309	7 898	15 997	14 172
College: 1 to 3 years	18 868	3 136	16.6	2 029	707	400	843	372	1 729	4 558	8 230
4 years or more	18 651	2 035	10.9	1 229	570	236	458	161	758	2 246	12 993
Median school years completed	11.8	10.1	...	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.6	10.7	11.2	12.2	13.0
Percent not a high school graduate	51.9	71.0	...	70.3	72.1	72.0	65.4	66.5	58.5	43.7	18.1
45 to 64 years old	**380 212**	**195 237**	**51.3**	**103 101**	**56 751**	**35 385**	**36 633**	**20 071**	**42 251**	**46 641**	**39 379**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	158 745	103 250	65.0	55 695	30 211	17 344	16 269	7 747	14 874	11 814	4 791
8 years	54 152	28 337	52.3	14 499	8 075	5 763	5 859	3 701	6 562	6 752	2 941
High school: 1 to 3 years	88 722	40 436	45.6	21 000	11 565	7 871	9 388	5 156	12 016	13 955	7 771
4 years	50 382	17 456	34.6	8 888	5 131	3 437	3 878	2 575	6 444	10 001	10 028
College: 1 to 3 years	14 234	3 406	23.9	1 985	767	654	765	683	1 578	2 572	5 230
4 years or more	13 977	2 352	16.8	1 034	1 002	316	474	209	777	1 547	8 618
Median school years completed	8.6	7.6	...	7.4	7.5	8.1	8.3	8.6	9.0	10.0	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	79.3	88.1	...	88.5	87.8	87.5	86.0	82.7	79.2	69.7	39.4
65 years old and over	**307 647**	**236 055**	**76.7**	**103 074**	**86 715**	**46 266**	**28 127**	**15 576**	**13 202**	**8 338**	**6 349**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	196 880	161 538	82.0	71 126	61 068	29 344	16 088	8 446	6 176	3 080	1 552
8 years	39 306	28 999	73.8	11 838	10 478	6 683	4 470	2 272	2 079	999	487
High school: 1 to 3 years	36 846	25 627	69.6	11 163	8 573	5 891	4 058	2 568	2 204	1 459	930
4 years	18 480	11 500	62.2	5 249	3 682	2 569	2 153	1 234	1 432	1 339	822
College: 1 to 3 years	8 444	5 000	59.2	2 168	1 778	1 054	805	622	654	554	809
4 years or more	7 691	3 391	44.1	1 530	1 136	725	553	434	657	907	1 749
Median school years completed	6.3	5.8	...	5.8	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	88.7	91.6	...	91.3	92.4	90.6	87.5	85.3	79.2	66.4	46.8

Table 16. Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN											
All Family Heads											
All ages	2 004 411	424 092	21.2	155 374	120 829	147 889	163 287	158 488	300 564	458 355	499 625
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	709 740	238 760	33.6	85 740	71 243	81 777	78 862	66 955	107 250	123 175	94 738
8 years	224 771	47 204	21.0	16 371	13 892	16 941	19 966	18 942	36 175	51 254	51 230
High school: 1 to 3 years	400 596	75 746	18.9	28 891	20 295	26 560	33 197	34 074	64 795	97 728	95 056
4 years	419 760	44 654	10.6	17 139	10 899	16 616	23 764	28 666	65 685	120 029	136 962
College: 1 to 3 years	149 374	11 677	7.8	4 699	2 822	4 156	5 562	6 849	19 008	44 478	61 800
4 years or more	100 170	6 051	6.0	2 534	1 678	1 839	1 936	3 002	7 651	21 691	59 839
Median school years completed	9.5	7.1	...	7.2	6.8	7.2	8.1	8.6	9.3	10.7	12.1
Percent not a high school graduate	66.6	85.3	...	84.3	87.3	84.7	80.9	75.7	69.3	59.4	48.2
Under 25 years old	202 054	52 816	26.1	22 115	14 216	16 485	18 307	17 139	30 804	45 468	37 520
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	35 140	14 836	42.2	6 376	3 713	4 747	4 367	3 163	4 987	5 035	2 752
8 years	17 503	6 515	37.2	2 690	1 918	1 907	1 840	1 412	3 230	2 946	1 560
High school: 1 to 3 years	60 268	18 739	31.1	7 899	5 365	5 475	6 894	5 911	8 910	11 847	7 967
4 years	63 732	9 340	14.7	3 705	2 511	3 124	3 980	5 257	10 407	18 220	16 528
College: 1 to 3 years	20 711	2 777	13.4	1 239	609	929	1 025	1 167	2 875	6 149	6 718
4 years or more	4 700	609	13.0	206	100	303	201	229	395	1 271	1 995
Median school years completed	11.4	9.8	...	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.0	11.4	12.2	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	55.9	75.9	...	76.7	77.3	73.6	71.6	61.2	55.6	43.6	32.7
25 to 44 years old	1 080 102	220 637	20.4	79 415	60 660	80 562	93 243	89 336	174 230	262 033	240 623
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	308 906	112 467	36.4	39 776	32 886	39 805	38 867	30 709	48 837	49 338	28 688
8 years	113 494	25 323	22.3	8 544	6 802	9 977	12 226	11 251	20 005	26 188	18 501
High school: 1 to 3 years	236 645	45 591	19.3	16 674	11 964	16 953	21 195	21 666	42 782	60 204	45 207
4 years	261 142	27 212	10.4	10 173	6 482	10 557	16 049	19 382	44 778	79 688	74 033
College: 1 to 3 years	94 949	6 567	6.9	2 553	1 600	2 414	3 566	4 323	12 594	30 940	36 959
4 years or more	64 966	3 477	5.4	1 695	926	856	1 340	2 005	5 234	15 675	37 235
Median school years completed	10.5	7.8	...	8.0	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.4	10.3	11.8	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	61.0	83.1	...	81.8	85.2	82.8	77.5	71.2	64.1	51.8	38.4
45 to 64 years old	571 466	104 335	18.3	37 770	30 509	36 056	36 782	38 464	74 221	126 628	191 036
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	264 428	74 421	28.1	26 685	22 140	25 596	24 069	23 272	39 113	53 886	49 667
8 years	75 970	11 420	15.0	3 853	3 882	3 685	4 223	4 834	9 997	19 042	26 454
High school: 1 to 3 years	92 019	9 273	10.1	3 623	2 290	3 360	4 317	5 439	11 660	23 212	38 118
4 years	83 995	6 330	7.5	2 512	1 378	2 440	3 150	3 398	8 767	19 920	42 430
College: 1 to 3 years	28 927	1 656	5.7	701	465	490	687	1 025	3 015	6 293	16 251
4 years or more	26 127	1 235	4.7	396	354	485	336	496	1 669	4 275	18 116
Median school years completed	8.3	5.6	...	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.6	8.5	10.5
Percent not a high school graduate	75.7	91.2	...	90.4	92.8	90.5	88.7	87.2	81.9	75.9	59.8
65 years old and over	150 789	46 304	30.7	16 074	15 444	14 786	14 955	13 549	21 309	24 226	30 446
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	101 266	37 036	36.6	12 903	12 504	11 629	11 559	9 811	14 313	14 916	13 631
8 years	17 804	3 946	22.2	1 284	1 290	1 372	1 677	1 445	2 943	3 078	4 715
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 664	2 143	18.4	695	676	772	791	1 058	1 443	2 465	3 764
4 years	10 891	1 772	16.3	749	528	495	585	629	1 733	2 201	3 971
College: 1 to 3 years	4 787	677	14.1	206	148	323	284	334	524	1 096	1 872
4 years or more	4 377	730	16.7	237	298	195	59	272	353	470	2 493
Median school years completed	6.0	5.0	...	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.5	8.3
Percent not a high school graduate	86.7	93.1	...	92.6	93.7	93.1	93.8	90.9	87.8	84.5	72.6
Male Family Heads											
All Ages	1 697 465	276 962	16.3	87 584	81 929	107 449	133 286	137 147	267 527	419 170	463 373
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	576 512	164 832	28.6	51 045	52 349	61 438	65 784	57 817	94 161	109 787	84 131
8 years	189 232	28 891	15.3	8 589	8 559	11 743	16 464	16 581	32 473	47 286	47 537
High school: 1 to 3 years	334 946	42 829	12.8	13 886	11 126	17 817	25 722	29 085	58 360	90 342	88 608
4 years	366 611	26 842	7.3	8 952	6 309	11 581	19 081	24 704	58 398	109 917	127 669
College: 1 to 3 years	135 947	8 611	6.3	3 204	2 110	3 297	4 567	6 131	17 099	41 336	58 203
4 years or more	94 217	4 957	5.3	1 908	1 476	1 573	1 668	2 829	7 036	20 502	57 225
Median school years completed	9.7	6.7	...	6.9	6.3	7.0	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.7	12.1
Percent not a high school graduate	64.8	85.4	...	83.9	87.9	84.7	81.0	75.5	69.1	59.0	47.5
Under 25 years old	170 356	32 425	19.0	12 475	8 923	11 027	14 879	15 740	28 216	43 048	36 048
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	26 996	8 906	33.0	3 344	2 526	3 036	3 543	2 893	4 400	4 718	2 536
8 years	13 486	3 378	25.0	1 183	1 098	1 097	1 492	1 307	3 046	2 724	1 539
High school: 1 to 3 years	48 827	10 797	22.1	4 357	2 993	3 447	5 301	5 471	8 244	11 226	7 788
4 years	57 407	6 513	11.3	2 377	1 740	2 396	3 363	4 725	9 515	17 336	15 955
College: 1 to 3 years	19 242	2 327	12.1	1 022	480	825	996	1 115	2 662	5 809	6 333
4 years or more	4 398	504	11.5	192	86	226	184	229	349	1 235	1 897
Median school years completed	11.7	10.1	...	10.2	9.8	10.2	10.4	11.0	11.4	12.2	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	52.4	71.2	...	71.2	74.2	68.7	69.5	61.4	55.6	43.4	32.9
25 to 44 years old	920 058	134 746	14.6	38 921	39 157	56 668	76 199	78 106	158 111	244 565	228 331
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	251 326	74 170	29.5	21 069	24 026	29 075	32 775	27 314	44 586	45 871	26 610
8 years	95 664	14 586	15.2	4 023	3 787	6 776	10 161	10 021	18 317	24 920	17 659
High school: 1 to 3 years	197 604	24 115	12.2	6 783	6 127	11 205	16 598	18 457	39 062	56 294	43 078
4 years	227 067	14 639	6.4	4 333	3 282	7 024	12 694	16 644	39 910	73 402	69 778
College: 1 to 3 years	86 890	4 485	5.2	1 523	1 085	1 877	2 798	3 765	11 410	29 144	35 288
4 years or more	61 507	2 751	4.5	1 190	850	711	1 173	1 905	4 826	14 934	35 918
Median school years completed	10.7	7.3	...	7.4	6.5	7.8	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.7	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	59.2	83.8	...	81.9	86.7	83.0	78.1	71.4	64.5	52.0	38.3

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Con.											
Male Family Heads—Continued											
45 to 64 years old	**482 645**	**73 294**	**15.2**	**24 284**	**21 430**	**27 580**	**29 530**	**31 799**	**63 194**	**111 359**	**173 469**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	215 862	52 787	24.5	17 111	15 859	19 817	19 583	19 376	33 123	46 995	43 998
8 years	65 118	7 747	11.9	2 439	2 544	2 764	3 436	3 960	8 680	16 996	24 299
High school: 1 to 3 years	78 813	6 157	7.8	2 238	1 456	2 463	3 190	4 301	9 887	20 724	34 554
4 years	72 887	4 273	5.9	1 661	872	1 740	2 543	2 773	7 412	17 249	38 637
College: 1 to 3 years	25 712	1 298	5.0	546	397	355	526	933	2 561	5 481	14 913
4 years or more	24 253	1 032	4.3	289	302	441	252	456	1 531	3 914	17 068
Median school years completed	8.4	5.6	...	5.7	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.6	8.5	10.6
Percent not a high school graduate	74.5	91.0	...	89.7	92.7	90.8	88.8	86.9	81.8	76.1	59.3
65 years old and over	**124 406**	**36 497**	**29.3**	**11 904**	**12 419**	**12 174**	**12 678**	**11 502**	**18 006**	**20 198**	**25 525**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	82 328	28 969	35.2	9 521	9 938	9 510	9 883	8 234	12 052	12 203	10 987
8 years	14 964	3 180	21.3	944	1 130	1 106	1 375	1 293	2 430	2 646	4 040
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 702	1 760	18.1	508	550	702	633	856	1 167	2 098	3 188
4 years	9 250	1 417	15.3	581	415	421	481	562	1 561	1 930	3 299
College: 1 to 3 years	4 103	501	12.2	113	148	240	247	318	466	902	1 669
4 years or more	4 059	670	16.5	237	238	195	59	239	330	419	2 342
Median school years completed	6.0	5.0	...	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.6	8.4
Percent not a high school graduate	86.0	92.9	...	92.2	93.6	93.0	93.8	90.3	86.9	83.9	71.4
Female Family Heads											
All ages	**306 946**	**147 130**	**47.9**	**67 790**	**38 900**	**40 440**	**30 001**	**21 341**	**33 037**	**39 185**	**36 252**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	133 228	73 928	55.5	34 695	18 894	20 339	13 078	9 138	13 089	13 388	10 607
8 years	35 539	18 313	51.5	7 782	5 333	5 198	3 502	2 361	3 702	3 968	3 693
High school: 1 to 3 years	65 650	32 917	50.1	15 005	9 169	8 743	7 475	4 989	6 435	7 386	6 448
4 years	53 149	17 812	33.5	8 187	4 590	5 035	4 683	3 962	7 287	10 112	9 293
College: 1 to 3 years	13 427	3 066	22.8	1 495	712	859	995	718	1 909	3 142	3 597
4 years or more	5 953	1 094	18.4	626	202	266	268	173	615	1 189	2 614
Median school years completed	8.6	8.0	...	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.9	10.8
Percent not a high school graduate	76.4	85.1	...	84.8	85.9	84.8	80.2	77.3	70.3	63.1	57.2
Under 25 years old	**31 698**	**20 391**	**64.3**	**9 640**	**5 293**	**5 458**	**3 428**	**1 399**	**2 588**	**2 420**	**1 472**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	8 144	5 930	72.8	3 032	1 187	1 711	824	270	587	317	216
8 years	4 017	3 137	78.1	1 507	820	810	348	105	184	222	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 441	7 942	69.4	3 542	2 372	2 028	1 593	440	666	621	179
4 years	6 325	2 827	44.7	1 328	771	728	617	532	892	884	573
College: 1 to 3 years	1 469	450	30.6	217	129	104	29	52	213	340	385
4 years or more	302	105	...	14	14	77	17	–	46	36	98
Median school years completed	10.0	9.4	...	9.2	9.8	9.3	10.0	11.2	11.4	12.1	12.6
Percent not a high school graduate	74.5	83.4	...	83.8	82.7	83.3	80.7	58.3	55.5	47.9	28.3
25 to 44 years old	**160 044**	**85 891**	**53.7**	**40 494**	**21 503**	**23 894**	**17 044**	**11 230**	**16 119**	**17 468**	**12 292**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	57 580	38 297	66.5	18 707	8 860	10 730	6 092	3 395	4 251	3 467	2 078
8 years	17 830	10 737	60.2	4 521	3 015	3 201	2 065	1 230	1 688	1 268	842
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 041	21 476	55.0	9 891	5 837	5 748	4 597	3 209	3 720	3 910	2 129
4 years	34 075	12 573	36.9	5 840	3 200	3 533	3 355	2 738	4 868	6 286	4 255
College: 1 to 3 years	8 059	2 082	25.8	1 030	515	537	768	558	1 184	1 796	1 671
4 years or more	3 459	726	21.0	505	76	145	167	100	408	741	1 317
Median school years completed	9.4	8.4	...	8.3	8.6	8.4	9.2	9.9	10.7	12.0	12.3
Percent not a high school graduate	71.5	82.1	...	81.8	82.4	82.4	74.8	69.8	59.9	49.5	41.1
45 to 64 years old	**88 821**	**31 041**	**34.9**	**13 486**	**9 079**	**8 476**	**7 252**	**6 665**	**11 027**	**15 269**	**17 567**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	48 566	21 634	44.5	9 574	6 281	5 779	4 486	3 896	5 990	6 891	5 669
8 years	10 852	3 673	33.8	1 414	1 338	921	787	874	1 317	2 046	2 155
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 206	3 116	23.6	1 385	834	897	1 127	1 138	1 773	2 488	3 564
4 years	11 108	2 057	18.5	851	506	700	607	625	1 355	2 671	3 793
College: 1 to 3 years	3 215	358	11.1	155	68	135	161	92	454	812	1 338
4 years or more	1 874	203	10.8	107	52	44	84	40	138	361	1 048
Median school years completed	7.3	5.7	...	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.4	8.4	9.8
Percent not a high school graduate	81.8	91.6	...	91.7	93.1	89.6	88.3	88.6	82.3	74.8	64.8
65 years old and over	**26 383**	**9 807**	**37.2**	**4 170**	**3 025**	**2 612**	**2 277**	**2 047**	**3 303**	**4 028**	**4 921**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	18 938	8 067	42.6	3 382	2 566	2 119	1 676	1 577	2 261	2 713	2 644
8 years	2 840	766	27.0	340	160	266	302	152	513	432	675
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 962	383	19.5	187	126	70	158	202	276	367	576
4 years	1 641	355	21.6	168	113	74	104	67	172	271	672
College: 1 to 3 years	684	176	25.7	93	–	83	37	16	58	194	203
4 years or more	318	60	...	–	60	–	–	33	23	51	151
Median school years completed	5.6	4.9	...	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.9	7.4
Percent not a high school graduate	90.0	94.0	...	93.7	94.3	94.0	93.8	94.3	92.3	87.2	79.2

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Con.											
All Unrelated Individuals											
All ages	**454 722**	**178 836**	**39.3**	**102 309**	**42 827**	**33 700**	**36 493**	**23 752**	**48 795**	**72 906**	**93 940**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	175 272	88 603	50.6	46 059	24 041	18 503	18 238	11 034	19 614	21 990	15 793
8 years	49 163	19 524	39.7	11 203	4 556	3 765	4 031	2 754	6 356	9 144	7 354
High school: 1 to 3 years	68 315	27 774	40.7	18 613	5 333	3 828	4 998	3 338	7 098	11 428	13 679
4 years	86 275	23 697	27.5	15 093	4 528	4 076	5 102	3 824	9 136	18 234	26 282
College: 1 to 3 years	44 385	13 719	30.9	8 168	3 121	2 430	2 489	1 856	4 098	7 904	14 319
4 years or more	31 312	5 519	17.6	3 173	1 248	1 098	1 635	946	2 493	4 206	16 513
Median school years completed	9.1	8.0	...	8.5	7.1	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.8	10.4	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	64.4	76.0	...	74.2	79.2	77.4	74.7	72.1	67.8	58.4	39.2
Under 25 years old	**92 794**	**48 275**	**52.0**	**36 125**	**7 450**	**4 700**	**6 550**	**4 204**	**9 602**	**14 068**	**10 095**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	17 927	10 868	60.6	8 700	1 353	815	1 469	845	1 682	2 079	984
8 years	6 814	4 105	60.2	3 461	388	256	484	305	825	742	353
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 192	12 461	64.9	10 182	1 598	681	1 232	638	1 389	2 170	1 302
4 years	26 012	10 709	41.2	7 562	1 955	1 192	1 657	1 196	3 172	5 301	3 977
College: 1 to 3 years	17 813	8 553	48.0	5 246	1 949	1 358	1 360	919	1 774	2 880	2 327
4 years or more	5 036	1 579	31.4	974	207	398	348	301	760	896	1 152
Median school years completed	12.1	11.2	...	10.7	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.6
Percent not a high school graduate	47.3	56.8	...	61.8	44.8	37.3	48.6	42.5	40.6	35.5	26.1
25 to 44 years old	**150 953**	**36 354**	**24.1**	**23 522**	**7 006**	**5 826**	**8 186**	**6 433**	**17 602**	**31 514**	**50 864**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	41 756	15 223	36.5	9 722	2 985	2 516	2 874	2 391	6 687	8 479	6 102
8 years	14 086	3 564	25.3	2 490	572	502	896	641	2 087	3 605	3 293
High school: 1 to 3 years	24 242	6 299	26.0	4 203	1 080	1 016	1 494	1 221	2 928	5 024	7 276
4 years	35 333	5 902	16.7	3 942	1 117	843	1 459	1 274	3 330	8 712	14 656
College: 1 to 3 years	17 507	2 767	15.8	1 706	617	444	552	535	1 428	3 611	8 614
4 years or more	18 029	2 599	14.4	1 459	635	505	911	371	1 142	2 083	10 923
Median school years completed	11.4	8.8	...	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.6	9.5	9.0	11.2	12.6
Percent not a high school graduate	53.1	69.0	...	69.8	66.2	69.2	64.3	66.1	66.5	54.3	32.8
45 to 64 years old	**119 355**	**40 371**	**33.8**	**21 027**	**10 352**	**8 992**	**9 851**	**6 243**	**14 424**	**21 655**	**26 811**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	56 330	24 501	43.5	12 676	6 607	5 218	5 864	3 452	7 280	8 682	6 551
8 years	16 121	5 320	33.0	2 656	1 274	1 390	1 012	889	2 180	3 899	2 821
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 223	4 937	28.7	2 562	1 341	1 034	1 340	838	2 142	3 401	4 565
4 years	17 650	3 649	20.7	1 980	741	928	1 093	810	1 871	3 630	6 597
College: 1 to 3 years	6 186	1 223	19.8	732	230	261	365	143	600	1 147	2 708
4 years or more	5 845	741	12.7	421	159	161	177	111	351	896	3 569
Median school years completed	8.2	6.6	...	6.6	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.6	11.7
Percent not a high school graduate	75.1	86.1	...	85.1	89.1	85.0	83.4	83.0	80.4	73.8	52.0
65 years old and over	**91 620**	**53 836**	**58.8**	**21 635**	**18 019**	**14 182**	**11 906**	**6 872**	**7 167**	**5 669**	**6 170**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	59 259	38 011	64.1	14 961	13 096	9 954	8 031	4 346	3 965	2 750	2 156
8 years	12 142	6 535	53.8	2 596	2 322	1 617	1 639	919	1 264	898	887
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 658	4 077	53.2	1 666	1 314	1 097	932	641	639	833	536
4 years	7 280	3 437	47.2	1 609	715	1 113	893	544	763	591	1 052
College: 1 to 3 years	2 879	1 176	40.8	484	325	367	212	259	296	266	670
4 years or more	2 402	600	25.0	319	247	34	199	163	240	331	869
Median school years completed	6.2	5.7	...	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.2	8.1	9.2
Percent not a high school graduate	86.3	90.3	...	88.9	92.9	89.3	89.0	85.9	81.9	79.0	58.0
Male Unrelated Individuals											
All Ages	**232 367**	**73 364**	**31.6**	**41 316**	**16 747**	**15 301**	**16 882**	**10 966**	**25 784**	**41 709**	**63 662**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	88 086	34 867	39.6	17 770	8 987	8 110	8 834	4 854	11 646	14 835	13 050
8 years	23 623	7 254	30.7	3 917	1 722	1 615	1 477	1 120	3 111	5 258	5 403
High school: 1 to 3 years	35 170	11 291	32.1	7 513	2 079	1 699	2 222	1 444	3 172	6 691	10 350
4 years	42 374	9 385	22.1	6 029	1 675	1 681	2 268	1 862	3 990	8 905	15 964
College: 1 to 3 years	24 932	7 533	30.2	4 289	1 662	1 582	1 499	1 102	2 328	3 812	8 658
4 years or more	18 182	3 034	16.7	1 798	622	614	582	584	1 537	2 208	10 237
Median school years completed	9.4	8.3	...	8.7	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.6	8.4	9.3	12.2
Percent not a high school graduate	63.2	72.8	...	70.7	76.4	74.7	74.2	67.6	69.5	64.2	45.2
Under 25 years old	**51 718**	**24 788**	**47.9**	**17 700**	**4 126**	**2 962**	**3 784**	**2 702**	**6 023**	**7 831**	**6 590**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	10 936	5 673	51.9	4 326	859	488	1 056	511	1 268	1 591	837
8 years	3 962	2 031	51.3	1 652	229	150	265	276	591	572	227
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 654	6 056	56.8	4 615	989	452	664	412	957	1 414	1 151
4 years	12 533	4 778	38.1	3 381	874	523	734	725	1 467	2 381	2 448
College: 1 to 3 years	10 822	5 388	49.8	3 207	1 109	1 072	918	563	1 231	1 376	1 346
4 years or more	2 811	862	30.7	519	66	277	147	215	509	497	581
Median school years completed	12.0	11.3	...	10.9	12.0	12.7	11.6	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	49.4	55.5	...	59.8	50.3	36.8	52.5	44.4	46.8	45.7	33.6
25 to 44 years old	**93 277**	**17 556**	**18.8**	**10 562**	**3 755**	**3 239**	**4 174**	**3 490**	**10 362**	**20 133**	**37 562**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	26 760	7 501	28.0	4 415	1 783	1 303	1 685	1 271	4 435	6 250	5 618
8 years	8 487	1 553	18.3	898	279	376	379	264	1 216	2 296	2 779
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 790	2 520	17.0	1 595	445	480	687	592	1 554	3 551	5 886
4 years	21 311	2 893	13.6	1 863	522	508	726	749	1 612	5 052	10 279
College: 1 to 3 years	10 658	1 512	14.2	822	372	318	331	382	752	1 859	5 822
4 years or more	11 271	1 577	14.0	969	354	254	366	232	793	1 125	7 178
Median school years completed	11.3	8.8	...	9.0	8.3	8.8	9.1	10.1	8.6	10.3	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	53.6	65.9	...	65.4	66.8	66.7	65.9	60.9	69.5	60.1	38.0

Table 16. **Ratio of Income to Poverty Level in 1969 of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Total	Income below poverty level		Ratio of family (or unrelated individual) income to poverty level							
		Number	Percent of total	Under .50	.50 to .74	.75 to .99	1.00 to 1.24	1.25 to 1.49	1.50 to 1.99	2.00 to 2.99	3.00 or more
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Con.											
Male Unrelated Individuals—Con.											
45 to 64 years old	54 294	14 483	26.7	6 800	3 759	3 924	4 168	2 134	6 149	10 825	16 535
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	27 145	8 935	32.9	4 230	2 306	2 399	2 640	1 351	3 748	5 205	5 266
8 years	7 268	1 966	27.1	840	554	572	357	191	845	1 975	1 934
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 577	1 789	23.6	967	409	413	608	232	512	1 332	3 104
4 years	6 474	1 069	16.5	445	259	365	384	210	614	1 332	2 865
College: 1 to 3 years	2 728	395	14.5	177	109	109	150	84	282	473	1 344
4 years or more	3 102	329	10.6	141	122	66	29	66	148	508	2 022
Median school years completed	8.0	6.5	...	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.6	8.1	10.0
Percent not a high school graduate	77.3	87.6	...	88.8	87.0	86.2	86.5	83.1	83.0	78.6	62.3
65 years old and over	33 078	16 537	50.0	6 254	5 107	5 176	4 756	2 640	3 250	2 920	2 975
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	23 245	12 758	54.9	4 799	4 039	3 920	3 453	1 721	2 195	1 789	1 329
8 years	3 906	1 704	43.6	527	660	517	476	389	459	415	463
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 149	926	43.1	336	236	354	263	208	149	394	209
4 years	2 056	645	31.4	340	20	285	424	178	297	140	372
College: 1 to 3 years	724	238	32.9	83	72	83	100	73	63	104	146
4 years or more	998	266	26.7	169	80	17	40	71	87	78	456
Median school years completed	5.7	5.2	...	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.5	8.3
Percent not a high school graduate	88.6	93.1	...	90.5	96.6	92.6	88.1	87.8	86.2	89.0	67.3
Female Unrelated Individuals											
All ages	222 355	105 472	47.4	60 993	26 080	18 399	19 611	12 786	23 011	31 197	30 278
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	87 186	53 736	61.6	28 289	15 054	10 393	9 404	6 180	7 968	7 155	2 743
8 years	25 540	12 270	48.0	7 286	2 834	2 150	2 554	1 634	3 245	3 886	1 951
High school: 1 to 3 years	33 145	16 483	49.7	11 100	3 254	2 129	2 776	1 894	3 926	4 737	3 329
4 years	43 901	14 312	32.6	9 064	2 853	2 395	2 834	1 962	5 146	9 329	10 318
College: 1 to 3 years	19 453	6 186	31.8	3 879	1 459	848	990	754	1 770	4 092	5 661
4 years or more	13 130	2 485	18.9	1 375	626	484	1 053	362	956	1 998	6 276
Median school years completed	8.9	7.9	...	8.3	6.9	7.1	8.2	8.1	9.2	11.9	12.7
Percent not a high school graduate	65.6	78.2	...	76.5	81.1	79.7	75.1	75.9	65.8	50.6	26.5
Under 25 years old	41 076	23 487	57.2	18 425	3 324	1 738	2 766	1 502	3 579	6 237	3 505
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	6 991	5 195	74.3	4 374	494	327	413	334	414	488	147
8 years	2 852	2 074	72.7	1 809	159	106	219	29	234	170	126
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 538	6 405	75.0	5 567	609	229	568	226	432	756	151
4 years	13 479	5 931	44.0	4 181	1 081	669	923	471	1 705	2 920	1 529
College: 1 to 3 years	6 991	3 165	45.3	2 039	840	286	442	356	543	1 504	981
4 years or more	2 225	717	32.2	455	141	121	201	86	251	399	571
Median school years completed	12.2	11.1	...	10.6	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.9
Percent not a high school graduate	44.7	58.2	...	63.8	38.0	38.1	43.4	39.2	30.2	22.7	12.1
25 to 44 years old	57 676	18 798	32.6	12 960	3 251	2 587	4 012	2 943	7 240	11 381	13 302
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	14 996	7 722	51.5	5 307	1 202	1 213	1 189	1 120	2 252	2 229	484
8 years	5 599	2 011	35.9	1 592	293	126	517	377	871	1 309	514
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 452	3 779	40.0	2 608	635	536	807	629	1 374	1 473	1 390
4 years	14 022	3 009	21.5	2 079	595	335	733	525	1 718	3 660	4 377
College: 1 to 3 years	6 849	1 255	18.3	884	245	126	221	153	676	1 752	2 792
4 years or more	6 758	1 022	15.1	490	281	251	545	139	349	958	3 745
Median school years completed	11.6	8.8	...	8.7	9.6	8.6	10.1	8.9	10.1	12.2	13.0
Percent not a high school graduate	52.1	71.9	...	73.4	65.5	72.5	62.6	72.2	62.1	44.0	18.0
45 to 64 years old	65 061	25 888	39.8	14 227	6 593	5 068	5 683	4 109	8 275	10 830	10 276
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	29 185	15 566	53.3	8 446	4 301	2 819	3 224	2 101	3 532	3 477	1 285
8 years	8 853	3 354	37.9	1 816	720	818	655	698	1 335	1 924	887
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 646	3 148	32.6	1 595	932	621	732	606	1 630	2 069	1 461
4 years	11 176	2 580	23.1	1 535	482	563	709	600	1 257	2 298	3 732
College: 1 to 3 years	3 458	828	23.9	555	121	152	215	59	318	674	1 364
4 years or more	2 743	412	15.0	280	37	95	148	45	203	388	1 547
Median school years completed	8.4	6.7	...	6.7	6.1	7.2	7.1	7.8	8.5	9.0	12.4
Percent not a high school graduate	73.3	85.2	...	83.3	90.3	84.0	81.1	82.9	78.5	69.0	35.4
65 years old and over	58 542	37 299	63.7	15 381	12 912	9 006	7 150	4 232	3 917	2 749	3 195
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	36 014	25 253	70.1	10 162	9 057	6 034	4 578	2 625	1 770	961	827
8 years	8 236	4 831	58.7	2 069	1 662	1 100	1 163	530	805	483	424
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 509	3 151	57.2	1 330	1 078	743	669	433	490	439	327
4 years	5 224	2 792	53.4	1 269	695	828	469	366	466	451	680
College: 1 to 3 years	2 155	938	43.5	401	253	284	112	186	233	162	524
4 years or more	1 404	334	23.8	150	167	17	159	92	153	253	413
Median school years completed	6.5	5.9	...	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	8.2	8.9	12.0
Percent not a high school graduate	85.0	89.1	...	88.2	91.4	87.5	89.7	84.8	78.2	68.5	49.4

Table 17. Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Total					Male					Female				
		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks		
TOTAL															
All Income Levels															
All Family Heads															
All ages	**51 142 862**	**43 902 459**	**33 147 693**	**7 240 403**	**3.57**	**45 627 846**	**40 516 937**	**31 244 377**	**5 110 909**	**3.61**	**5 515 016**	**3 385 522**	**1 903 316**	**2 129 494**	**3.26**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 461 401	4 928 000	3 080 771	2 533 401	3.51	6 404 521	4 528 945	2 893 788	1 875 576	3.53	1 056 880	399 055	186 983	657 825	3.41
8 years	6 206 177	4 670 538	3 220 578	1 535 639	3.31	5 512 563	4 349 689	3 054 138	1 162 874	3.33	693 614	320 849	166 440	372 765	3.19
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 965 728	8 640 443	6 313 997	1 325 285	3.66	8 629 174	7 814 371	5 879 686	814 803	3.69	1 336 554	826 072	434 311	510 482	3.53
4 years	15 112 928	14 047 550	11 383 404	1 065 378	3.66	13 493 128	12 832 925	10 618 388	660 203	3.72	1 619 800	1 214 625	765 016	405 175	3.15
College: 1 to 3 years	5 760 533	5 323 660	4 269 345	436 873	3.49	5 276 995	4 960 971	4 041 925	316 024	3.54	483 538	362 689	227 420	120 849	2.96
4 years or more	6 636 095	6 292 268	4 879 598	343 827	3.63	6 311 465	6 030 036	4 756 452	281 429	3.68	324 630	262 232	123 146	62 398	2.82
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.3	8.7	...	12.2	12.3	12.4	8.6	...	11.3	12.1	12.2	9.2	...
Percent not a high school graduate	46.2	41.5	38.1	74.5	...	45.0	41.2	37.9	75.4	...	56.0	45.7	41.4	72.4	...
Under 25 years old	**3 565 859**	**3 333 492**	**2 105 926**	**232 367**	**2.88**	**3 183 465**	**3 077 501**	**2 007 106**	**105 964**	**2.87**	**382 394**	**255 991**	**98 820**	**126 403**	**2.94**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	155 632	126 377	69 327	29 255	3.50	126 309	112 542	64 771	13 767	3.50	29 323	13 835	4 556	15 488	3.49
8 years	156 582	132 473	78 944	24 109	3.42	132 872	121 133	75 515	11 739	3.40	23 710	11 340	3 429	12 370	3.55
High school: 1 to 3 years	740 108	652 856	384 846	87 252	3.21	606 024	576 621	363 210	29 403	3.21	134 084	76 235	21 636	57 849	3.17
4 years	1 490 548	1 434 282	1 020 783	56 266	2.84	1 343 622	1 320 842	970 049	22 780	2.86	146 926	113 440	50 734	33 486	2.66
College: 1 to 3 years	680 841	657 224	397 778	23 617	2.56	644 794	626 955	383 919	17 839	2.56	36 047	30 269	13 859	5 778	2.50
4 years or more	342 148	330 280	154 248	11 868	2.40	329 844	319 408	149 642	10 436	2.39	12 304	10 872	4 606	1 432	2.52
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	11.2	...	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.8	...	12.0	12.2	12.4	10.8	...
Percent not a high school graduate	29.5	27.3	25.3	60.5	...	27.2	26.3	25.1	51.8	...	48.9	39.6	30.0	67.8	...
25 to 44 years old	**21 344 533**	**20 460 877**	**16 341 558**	**883 656**	**4.32**	**19 183 343**	**18 909 351**	**15 469 205**	**273 992**	**4.37**	**2 161 190**	**1 551 526**	**872 353**	**609 664**	**3.89**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 654 416	1 480 080	998 791	174 336	4.90	1 419 247	1 352 257	940 750	66 990	4.96	235 169	127 823	58 041	107 346	4.54
8 years	1 467 992	1 369 406	1 008 710	98 586	4.70	1 300 547	1 270 202	959 480	30 345	4.74	167 445	99 204	49 230	68 241	4.37
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 123 489	3 852 689	2 898 528	270 800	4.51	3 510 539	3 450 505	2 691 928	60 034	4.56	612 950	402 184	206 600	210 766	4.22
4 years	7 614 252	7 388 243	6 186 277	226 009	4.25	6 821 990	6 763 877	5 797 586	58 113	4.33	792 262	624 366	388 691	167 896	3.60
College: 1 to 3 years	2 764 468	2 700 231	2 292 384	64 237	4.08	2 547 787	2 522 358	2 180 802	25 429	4.14	216 681	177 873	111 582	38 808	3.38
4 years or more	3 719 916	3 670 228	2 956 868	49 688	4.04	3 583 233	3 550 152	2 898 659	33 081	4.07	136 683	120 076	58 209	16 607	3.17
Median school years completed	12.4	12.5	12.5	10.9	...	12.5	12.5	12.5	11.0	...	12.1	12.2	12.3	10.8	...
Percent not a high school graduate	33.9	32.8	30.0	61.5	...	32.5	32.1	29.7	57.4	...	47.0	40.6	36.0	63.4	...
45 to 64 years old	**19 205 510**	**17 499 617**	**13 501 255**	**1 705 893**	**3.31**	**17 247 151**	**16 114 724**	**12 651 010**	**1 132 427**	**3.34**	**1 958 359**	**1 384 893**	**850 245**	**573 466**	**3.00**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 194 968	2 610 814	1 731 948	584 154	3.55	2 791 897	2 402 248	1 625 814	389 649	3.56	403 071	208 566	106 134	194 505	3.44
8 years	2 868 439	2 546 908	1 861 361	321 531	3.19	2 594 518	2 374 127	1 763 175	220 391	3.21	273 921	172 781	98 186	101 140	3.04
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 045 940	3 703 183	2 824 864	342 757	3.23	3 608 561	3 391 295	2 634 885	217 266	3.26	437 379	311 888	189 979	125 491	3.03
4 years	5 126 661	4 842 925	3 976 494	283 736	3.26	4 582 009	4 403 098	3 669 827	178 911	3.31	544 652	439 827	306 667	104 825	2.81
College: 1 to 3 years	1 859 193	1 754 991	1 469 238	104 202	3.25	1 690 821	1 618 534	1 375 102	72 287	3.30	168 372	136 457	94 136	31 915	2.75
4 years or more	2 110 309	2 040 796	1 637 350	69 513	3.43	1 979 345	1 925 422	1 582 207	53 923	3.48	130 964	115 374	55 143	15 590	2.66
Median school years completed	11.6	11.9	12.1	8.8	...	11.7	11.9	12.1	8.8	...	11.1	12.0	12.1	8.9	...
Percent not a high school graduate	52.6	50.6	47.5	73.2	...	52.2	50.7	47.6	73.1	...	56.9	50.1	46.4	73.4	...
65 years old and over	**7 026 960**	**2 608 473**	**1 198 954**	**4 418 487**	**2.38**	**6 013 887**	**2 415 361**	**1 117 056**	**3 598 526**	**2.35**	**1 013 073**	**193 112**	**81 898**	**819 961**	**2.53**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 456 385	710 729	280 705	1 745 656	2.53	2 067 068	661 898	262 453	1 405 170	2.50	389 317	48 831	18 252	340 486	2.69
8 years	1 713 164	621 751	271 563	1 091 413	2.32	1 484 626	584 227	255 968	900 399	2.30	228 538	37 524	15 595	191 014	2.46
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 056 191	431 715	205 759	624 476	2.32	904 050	395 950	189 663	508 100	2.29	152 141	35 765	16 096	116 376	2.47
4 years	881 467	382 100	199 850	499 367	2.29	745 507	345 108	180 926	400 399	2.27	135 960	36 992	18 924	98 968	2.39
College: 1 to 3 years	456 031	211 214	109 945	244 817	2.26	393 593	193 124	102 102	200 469	2.24	62 438	18 090	7 843	44 348	2.37
4 years or more	463 722	250 964	131 132	212 758	2.24	419 043	235 054	125 944	183 989	2.23	44 679	15 910	5 188	28 769	2.34
Median school years completed	8.6	9.0	9.7	8.4	...	8.6	8.9	9.6	8.4	...	8.5	9.9	10.3	8.4	...
Percent not a high school graduate	74.4	67.6	63.2	78.3	...	74.1	68.0	63.4	78.2	...	76.0	63.2	61.0	79.0	...

Table 17. Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

TOTAL—Continued

All Income Levels—Continued

Unrelated Individuals

	Total					Male					Female				
	Total	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family	Total	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family	Total	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
		Total	50 to 52 weeks				Total	50 to 52 weeks				Total	50 to 52 weeks		
All ages	**15 974 874**	**9 708 846**	**5 246 090**	**6 266 028**	–	**6 393 745**	**4 692 297**	**2 611 609**	**1 701 448**	–	**9 581 129**	**5 016 549**	**2 634 481**	**4 564 580**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 157 916	1 150 119	564 981	2 007 797	–	1 304 087	637 699	326 472	666 388	–	1 853 829	512 420	238 509	1 341 409	–
8 years	2 242 319	916 510	491 138	1 325 809	–	772 353	428 538	239 392	343 815	–	1 469 966	487 972	251 746	981 994	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 652 125	1 569 080	865 768	1 083 045	–	998 762	737 502	419 808	261 260	–	1 653 363	831 578	445 960	821 785	–
4 years	3 658 781	2 653 366	1 659 424	1 005 415	–	1 359 813	1 151 953	726 460	207 860	–	2 298 968	1 501 413	932 964	797 555	–
College: 1 to 3 years	2 245 250	1 728 089	819 180	517 161	–	1 008 766	880 202	401 459	128 564	–	1 236 484	847 887	417 721	388 597	–
4 years or more	2 018 483	1 691 682	845 599	326 801	–	949 964	856 403	498 018	93 561	–	1 068 519	835 279	347 581	233 240	–
Median school years completed	11.9	12.5	12.4	8.8	...	12.1	12.5	12.4	8.5	...	11.7	12.5	12.4	9.0	...
Percent not a high school graduate	50.4	37.4	36.6	70.5	...	48.1	38.4	37.7	74.7	...	51.9	36.5	35.5	68.9	...
Under 25 years old	**2 542 842**	**2 140 195**	**716 488**	**402 647**	–	**1 294 866**	**1 115 591**	**359 484**	**179 275**	–	**1 247 976**	**1 024 604**	**357 004**	**223 372**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	118 964	67 541	21 341	51 423	–	65 663	40 888	13 765	24 775	–	53 301	26 653	7 576	26 648	–
8 years	76 472	37 673	12 783	38 799	–	42 395	24 600	8 503	17 795	–	34 077	13 073	4 280	21 004	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	322 557	216 736	66 971	105 821	–	169 229	126 370	42 416	42 859	–	153 328	90 366	24 555	62 962	–
4 years	747 384	667 968	306 091	79 416	–	331 183	302 635	138 077	28 548	–	416 201	365 333	168 014	50 868	–
College: 1 to 3 years	895 662	798 384	211 806	97 278	–	496 957	447 443	105 959	49 514	–	398 705	350 941	105 847	47 764	–
4 years or more	381 803	351 893	97 496	29 910	–	189 439	173 655	50 764	15 784	–	192 364	178 238	46 732	14 126	–
Median school years completed	13.0	13.3	12.8	12.1	...	13.2	13.4	12.8	12.1	...	12.9	13.1	12.8	12.0	...
Percent not a high school graduate	20.4	15.0	14.1	48.7	...	21.4	17.2	18.0	47.7	...	19.3	12.7	10.2	49.5	...
25 to 44 years old	**3 072 528**	**2 796 463**	**1 777 709**	**276 065**	–	**1 841 381**	**1 724 296**	**1 138 512**	**117 085**	–	**1 231 147**	**1 072 167**	**639 197**	**158 980**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	238 005	186 811	103 084	51 194	–	153 519	131 853	75 804	21 666	–	84 486	54 958	27 280	29 528	–
8 years	158 007	130 270	76 401	27 737	–	99 534	88 355	53 846	11 179	–	58 473	41 915	22 555	16 558	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	465 060	403 404	243 423	61 656	–	281 951	257 855	162 965	24 096	–	183 109	145 549	80 458	37 560	–
4 years	895 036	824 204	583 426	70 832	–	505 235	481 036	341 369	24 199	–	389 801	343 168	242 057	46 633	–
College: 1 to 3 years	477 719	447 325	305 776	30 394	–	294 272	278 925	192 399	15 347	–	183 447	168 400	113 377	15 047	–
4 years or more	838 701	804 449	465 599	34 252	–	506 870	486 272	312 129	20 598	–	331 831	318 177	153 470	13 654	–
Median school years completed	12.8	12.8	12.8	11.9	...	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.1	...	12.7	12.9	12.8	11.7	...
Percent not a high school graduate	28.0	25.8	23.8	50.9	...	29.1	27.7	25.7	48.6	...	26.5	22.6	20.4	52.6	...
45 to 64 years old	**4 684 549**	**3 537 841**	**2 241 626**	**1 146 708**	–	**1 743 019**	**1 423 287**	**923 752**	**319 732**	–	**2 941 530**	**2 114 554**	**1 317 874**	**826 976**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	947 616	599 613	332 229	348 003	–	441 642	320 191	182 757	121 451	–	505 974	279 422	149 472	226 552	–
8 years	702 940	494 416	300 199	208 524	–	278 225	219 263	136 127	58 962	–	424 715	275 153	164 072	149 562	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	971 704	736 154	464 166	235 550	–	346 060	288 263	184 747	57 797	–	625 644	447 891	279 419	177 753	–
4 years	1 156 906	938 202	664 827	218 704	–	362 849	312 897	218 675	49 952	–	794 057	625 305	446 152	168 752	–
College: 1 to 3 years	437 877	356 810	246 173	81 067	–	140 775	123 407	87 392	17 368	–	297 102	233 403	158 781	63 699	–
4 years or more	467 506	412 646	234 032	54 860	–	173 468	159 266	114 054	14 202	–	294 038	253 380	119 978	40 658	–
Median school years completed	11.1	11.8	12.0	9.2	...	10.3	10.8	11.3	8.7	...	11.6	12.1	12.1	9.6	...
Percent not a high school graduate	56.0	51.7	48.9	69.1	...	61.2	58.2	54.5	74.5	...	52.9	47.4	45.0	67.0	...
65 years old and over	**5 674 955**	**1 234 347**	**510 267**	**4 440 608**	–	**1 514 479**	**429 123**	**189 861**	**1 085 356**	–	**4 160 476**	**805 224**	**320 406**	**3 355 252**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 853 331	296 154	108 327	1 557 177	–	643 263	144 767	54 146	498 496	–	1 210 068	151 387	54 181	1 058 681	–
8 years	1 304 900	254 151	101 755	1 050 749	–	352 199	96 320	40 916	255 879	–	952 701	157 831	60 839	794 870	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	892 804	212 786	91 208	680 018	–	201 522	65 014	29 680	136 508	–	691 282	147 772	61 528	543 510	–
4 years	859 455	222 992	105 080	636 463	–	160 546	55 385	28 339	105 161	–	698 909	167 607	76 741	531 302	–
College: 1 to 3 years	433 992	125 570	55 425	308 422	–	76 762	30 427	15 709	46 335	–	357 230	95 143	39 716	262 087	–
4 years or more	330 473	122 694	48 472	207 779	–	80 187	37 210	21 071	42 977	–	250 286	85 484	27 401	164 802	–
Median school years completed	8.8	9.9	10.5	8.6	...	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.2	...	8.9	10.9	11.2	8.8	...
Percent not a high school graduate	71.4	61.8	59.0	74.0	...	79.0	71.3	65.7	82.1	...	68.6	56.8	55.1	71.4	...

Table 17. Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

TOTAL—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level

All Family Heads

	Total					Male					Female				
	Total	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family	Total	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family	Total	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
		Total	50 to 52 weeks				Total	50 to 52 weeks				Total	50 to 52 weeks		
All ages	**5 460 677**	**2 880 255**	**1 309 172**	**2 580 422**	**3.88**	**3 670 465**	**2 148 267**	**1 092 643**	**1 522 198**	**3.90**	**1 790 212**	**731 988**	**216 529**	**1 058 224**	**3.86**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 904 232	829 785	351 290	1 074 447	3.93	1 433 117	687 381	303 138	745 736	3.96	471 115	142 404	48 152	328 711	3.85
8 years	880 180	404 994	189 552	475 186	3.64	646 352	325 214	163 906	321 138	3.58	233 828	79 780	25 646	154 048	3.82
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 198 136	688 564	299 170	509 572	4.16	661 612	451 559	229 157	210 053	4.18	536 524	237 005	70 013	299 519	4.14
4 years	994 159	637 107	321 970	357 052	3.89	575 281	427 454	264 881	147 827	4.02	418 878	209 653	57 089	209 225	3.71
College: 1 to 3 years	305 655	200 309	87 313	105 346	3.44	211 043	153 468	75 256	57 575	3.45	94 612	46 841	12 057	47 771	3.40
4 years or more	178 315	119 496	59 877	58 819	3.48	143 060	103 191	56 305	39 869	3.55	35 255	16 305	3 572	18 950	3.20
Median school years completed	8.9	9.9	10.1	8.5	...	8.6	9.4	10.0	8.0	...	10.1	10.8	10.5	9.5	...
Percent not a high school graduate	72.9	66.8	64.2	79.8	...	74.7	68.2	63.7	83.9	...	69.3	62.7	66.4	73.9	...
Under 25 years old	**568 579**	**396 875**	**120 063**	**171 704**	**3.24**	**356 943**	**295 699**	**106 040**	**61 244**	**3.29**	**211 636**	**101 176**	**14 023**	**110 460**	**3.14**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	59 781	36 618	12 575	23 163	3.91	38 951	29 324	11 030	9 627	4.05	20 830	7 294	1 545	13 536	3.67
8 years	47 060	28 461	9 495	18 599	3.85	29 211	21 688	8 518	7 523	3.99	17 849	6 773	977	11 076	3.62
High school: 1 to 3 years	192 506	123 609	35 475	68 897	3.44	100 969	83 151	30 112	17 818	3.59	91 537	40 458	5 363	51 079	3.28
4 years	166 243	123 980	43 960	42 263	2.97	99 633	86 388	38 968	13 245	3.10	66 610	37 592	4 992	29 018	2.77
College: 1 to 3 years	76 804	62 986	14 875	13 818	2.63	64 870	55 740	14 016	9 130	2.64	11 934	7 246	859	4 688	2.56
4 years or more	26 185	21 221	3 683	4 964	2.56	23 309	19 408	3 396	3 901	2.56	2 876	1 813	287	1 063	2.58
Median school years completed	11.8	12.1	12.1	10.9	...	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.3	...	11.2	11.7	11.5	10.8	...
Percent not a high school graduate	52.6	47.5	47.9	64.4	...	47.4	45.4	46.8	57.1	...	61.5	53.9	56.2	68.5	...
25 to 44 years old	**2 054 069**	**1 431 873**	**714 254**	**622 196**	**5.07**	**1 135 289**	**991 188**	**579 867**	**144 101**	**5.51**	**918 780**	**440 685**	**134 387**	**478 095**	**4.53**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	465 472	330 980	157 888	134 492	5.71	313 217	267 553	136 206	45 664	6.08	152 255	63 427	21 682	88 828	4.94
8 years	248 348	175 713	88 443	72 635	5.41	150 938	133 624	75 054	17 314	5.79	97 410	42 089	13 389	55 321	4.82
High school: 1 to 3 years	591 093	387 358	179 201	203 735	5.10	268 304	235 158	131 689	33 146	5.55	322 789	152 200	47 512	170 589	4.72
4 years	531 048	375 399	201 729	155 649	4.66	262 450	234 042	160 458	28 408	5.15	268 598	141 357	41 271	127 241	4.17
College: 1 to 3 years	129 244	93 916	48 595	35 328	4.33	72 398	62 937	40 135	9 461	4.71	56 846	30 979	8 460	25 867	3.83
4 years or more	88 864	68 507	38 398	20 357	4.11	67 982	57 874	36 325	10 108	4.29	20 882	10 633	2 073	10 249	3.52
Median school years completed	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.5	...	10.2	10.2	10.8	9.8	...	10.9	11.3	11.0	10.7	...
Percent not a high school graduate	63.5	62.4	59.6	66.0	...	64.5	64.2	59.1	66.7	...	62.3	58.5	61.5	65.8	...
45 to 64 years old	**1 484 433**	**848 275**	**417 193**	**636 158**	**3.82**	**1 066 053**	**679 716**	**355 457**	**386 337**	**3.94**	**418 380**	**168 559**	**61 736**	**249 821**	**3.49**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	652 721	357 093	154 198	295 628	4.18	485 572	295 888	132 105	189 684	4.33	167 149	61 205	22 093	105 944	3.73
8 years	269 801	153 338	77 841	116 463	3.58	201 072	126 598	68 100	74 474	3.63	68 729	26 740	9 741	41 989	3.45
High school: 1 to 3 years	264 930	152 466	76 435	112 464	3.63	171 802	111 588	60 467	60 214	3.71	93 128	40 878	15 968	52 250	3.49
4 years	201 094	124 015	71 483	77 079	3.41	136 392	95 095	61 040	41 297	3.53	64 702	28 920	10 443	35 782	3.14
College: 1 to 3 years	58 585	36 153	21 269	22 432	3.34	41 416	28 791	18 866	12 625	3.46	17 169	7 362	2 403	9 807	3.04
4 years or more	37 302	25 210	15 967	12 092	3.43	29 799	21 756	14 879	8 043	3.57	7 503	3 454	1 088	4 049	2.86
Median school years completed	8.3	8.4	8.7	8.2	...	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.0	...	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.5	...
Percent not a high school graduate	80.0	78.1	73.9	82.5	...	80.5	78.6	73.3	84.0	...	78.6	76.4	77.4	80.1	...
65 years old and over	**1 353 596**	**203 232**	**57 662**	**1 150 364**	**2.44**	**1 112 180**	**181 664**	**51 279**	**930 516**	**2.40**	**241 416**	**21 568**	**6 383**	**219 848**	**2.61**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	726 258	105 094	26 629	621 164	2.57	595 377	94 616	23 797	500 761	2.53	130 881	10 478	2 832	120 403	2.74
8 years	314 971	47 482	13 773	267 489	2.27	265 131	43 304	12 234	221 827	2.24	49 840	4 178	1 539	45 662	2.43
High school: 1 to 3 years	149 607	25 131	8 059	124 476	2.32	120 537	21 662	6 889	98 875	2.28	29 070	3 469	1 170	25 601	2.50
4 years	95 774	13 713	4 798	82 061	2.26	76 806	11 929	4 415	64 877	2.23	18 968	1 784	383	17 184	2.36
College: 1 to 3 years	41 022	7 254	2 574	33 768	2.28	32 359	6 000	2 239	26 359	2.24	8 663	1 254	335	7 409	2.45
4 years or more	25 964	4 558	1 829	21 406	2.29	21 970	4 153	1 705	17 817	2.24	3 994	405	124	3 589	2.57
Median school years completed	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	...	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.4	...	7.4	8.1	8.2	7.3	...
Percent not a high school graduate	88.0	87.4	84.0	88.1	...	88.2	87.8	83.7	88.3	...	86.9	84.0	86.8	87.2	...

Table 17. Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Total					Male					Female				
		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks		
TOTAL—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued															
Unrelated Individuals															
All ages	**5 895 799**	**1 861 849**	**395 359**	**4 033 950**	–	**1 886 960**	**829 647**	**169 442**	**1 057 313**	–	**4 008 839**	**1 032 202**	**225 917**	**2 976 637**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 814 041	327 562	92 551	1 486 479	–	595 713	146 750	37 397	448 963	–	1 218 328	180 812	55 154	1 037 516	–
8 years	1 054 828	178 518	50 450	876 310	–	268 555	69 112	19 142	199 443	–	786 273	109 406	31 308	676 867	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	999 514	303 877	68 764	695 637	–	284 733	123 444	27 778	161 289	–	714 781	180 433	40 986	534 348	–
4 years	948 990	382 561	86 756	566 429	–	267 621	149 058	38 271	118 563	–	681 369	233 503	48 485	447 866	–
College: 1 to 3 years	737 423	462 095	51 702	275 328	–	326 209	244 834	25 342	81 375	–	411 214	217 261	26 360	193 953	–
4 years or more	341 003	207 236	45 136	133 767	–	144 129	96 449	21 512	47 680	–	196 874	110 787	23 624	86 087	–
Median school years completed	9.2	12.3	11.4	8.6	...	9.8	12.5	12.0	8.4	...	9.0	12.2	10.9	8.7	...
Percent not a high school graduate	65.6	43.5	53.6	75.8	...	60.9	40.9	49.8	76.6	...	67.8	45.6	56.4	75.5	...
Under 25 years old	**1 234 789**	**858 680**	**103 686**	**376 109**	–	**617 088**	**452 041**	**59 028**	**165 047**	–	**617 701**	**406 639**	**44 658**	**211 062**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	88 819	39 030	7 871	49 789	–	46 000	21 936	4 443	24 064	–	42 819	17 094	3 428	25 725	–
8 years	56 003	18 678	3 000	37 325	–	28 635	11 474	1 903	17 161	–	27 368	7 204	1 097	20 164	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	213 131	111 284	16 297	101 847	–	101 805	60 505	10 550	41 300	–	111 326	50 779	5 747	60 547	–
4 years	284 094	209 296	35 085	74 798	–	117 368	91 088	19 229	26 280	–	166 726	118 208	15 856	48 518	–
College: 1 to 3 years	472 758	385 214	32 082	87 544	–	257 811	214 527	17 333	43 284	–	214 947	170 687	14 749	44 260	–
4 years or more	119 984	95 178	9 351	24 806	–	65 469	52 511	5 570	12 958	–	54 515	42 667	3 781	11 848	–
Median school years completed	12.9	13.4	12.7	12.0	...	13.2	13.6	12.7	12.0	...	12.8	13.2	12.8	12.0	...
Percent not a high school graduate	29.0	19.7	26.2	50.2	...	28.6	20.8	28.6	50.0	...	29.4	18.5	23.0	50.4	...
25 to 44 years old	**503 275**	**279 254**	**71 870**	**224 021**	–	**221 683**	**131 630**	**36 294**	**90 053**	–	**281 592**	**147 624**	**35 576**	**133 968**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	86 220	41 917	11 651	44 303	–	41 590	22 755	6 270	18 835	–	44 630	19 162	5 381	25 468	–
8 years	43 153	20 332	5 443	22 821	–	18 550	9 698	2 626	8 852	–	24 603	10 634	2 817	13 969	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	106 693	55 669	13 056	51 024	–	42 500	23 406	5 530	19 094	–	64 193	32 263	7 526	31 930	–
4 years	120 508	62 330	17 144	58 178	–	44 251	26 338	8 638	17 913	–	76 257	35 992	8 506	40 265	–
College: 1 to 3 years	59 339	35 689	8 005	23 650	–	30 051	18 416	4 424	11 635	–	29 288	17 273	3 581	12 015	–
4 years or more	87 362	63 317	16 571	24 045	–	44 741	31 017	8 806	13 724	–	42 621	32 300	7 765	10 321	–
Median school years completed	12.1	12.3	12.3	11.6	...	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.7	...	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.6	...
Percent not a high school graduate	46.9	42.2	42.0	52.7	...	46.3	42.4	39.7	51.9	...	47.4	42.0	44.2	53.3	...
45 to 64 years old	**1 279 279**	**483 543**	**151 233**	**795 736**	–	**393 178**	**169 379**	**51 870**	**223 799**	–	**886 101**	**314 164**	**99 363**	**571 937**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	438 534	155 713	49 001	282 821	–	161 439	65 164	17 427	96 275	–	277 095	90 549	31 574	186 546	–
8 years	238 983	83 061	25 848	155 922	–	72 046	29 931	9 213	42 115	–	166 937	53 130	16 635	113 807	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	262 121	100 643	29 316	161 478	–	69 550	30 846	8 856	38 704	–	192 571	69 797	20 460	122 774	–
4 years	215 264	83 365	25 946	131 899	–	55 529	25 227	8 496	30 302	–	159 735	58 138	17 450	101 597	–
College: 1 to 3 years	66 591	26 192	7 531	40 399	–	18 116	8 642	2 588	9 474	–	48 475	17 550	4 943	30 925	–
4 years or more	57 786	34 569	13 591	23 217	–	16 498	9 569	5 290	6 929	–	41 288	25 000	8 301	16 288	–
Median school years completed	8.8	9.1	9.1	8.7	...	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.4	...	9.0	9.6	9.2	8.9	...
Percent not a high school graduate	73.5	70.2	68.9	75.4	...	77.1	74.4	68.4	79.1	...	71.8	68.0	69.1	74.0	...
65 years old and over	**2 878 456**	**240 372**	**68 570**	**2 638 084**	–	**655 011**	**76 597**	**22 250**	**578 414**	–	**2 223 445**	**163 775**	**46 320**	**2 059 670**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 200 468	90 902	24 028	1 109 566	–	346 684	36 895	9 257	309 789	–	853 784	54 007	14 771	799 777	–
8 years	716 689	56 447	16 159	660 242	–	149 324	18 009	5 400	131 315	–	567 365	38 438	10 759	528 927	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	417 569	36 281	10 095	381 288	–	70 878	8 687	2 842	62 191	–	346 691	27 594	7 253	319 097	–
4 years	329 124	27 570	8 581	301 554	–	50 473	6 405	1 908	44 068	–	278 651	21 165	6 673	257 486	–
College: 1 to 3 years	138 735	15 000	4 084	123 735	–	20 231	3 249	997	16 982	–	118 504	11 751	3 087	106 753	–
4 years or more	75 871	14 172	5 623	61 699	–	17 421	3 352	1 846	14 069	–	58 450	10 820	3 777	47 630	–
Median school years completed	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.3	...	7.6	8.1	8.3	7.5	...	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.4	...
Percent not a high school graduate	81.1	76.4	73.3	81.5	...	86.5	83.0	78.6	87.0	...	79.5	73.3	70.8	80.0	...

Table 17. Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

WHITE

All Income Levels

All Family Heads

	Total					Male					Female				
		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks		
All ages	**45 733 683**	**39 590 861**	**30 374 664**	**6 142 822**	**3.51**	**41 618 587**	**37 040 380**	**28 881 664**	**4 578 207**	**3.56**	**4 115 096**	**2 550 481**	**1 493 000**	**1 564 615**	**3.00**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 805 996	3 811 148	2 436 041	1 994 848	3.31	5 132 179	3 585 854	2 325 660	1 546 325	3.34	673 817	225 294	110 381	448 523	3.06
8 years	5 664 915	4 259 558	2 964 374	1 405 357	3.22	5 122 325	4 019 123	2 836 066	1 103 202	3.25	542 590	240 435	128 308	302 155	2.89
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 616 540	7 547 545	5 624 740	1 068 995	3.55	7 721 494	6 981 285	5 310 380	740 209	3.60	895 046	566 260	314 360	328 786	3.13
4 years	13 899 234	12 961 171	10 622 179	938 063	3.63	12 588 487	11 971 858	9 981 723	616 629	3.70	1 310 747	989 313	640 456	321 434	3.00
College: 1 to 3 years	5 402 420	4 994 688	4 030 786	407 732	3.47	4 991 993	4 690 656	3 838 097	301 337	3.52	410 427	304 032	192 689	106 395	2.88
4 years or more	6 344 578	6 016 751	4 696 544	327 827	3.64	6 062 109	5 791 604	4 589 738	270 505	3.67	282 469	225 147	106 806	57 322	2.80
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.4	8.8	...	12.2	12.3	12.4	8.7	...	11.8	12.2	12.3	9.3	...
Percent not a high school graduate	43.9	39.4	36.3	72.8	...	43.2	39.4	36.3	74.0	...	51.3	40.5	37.0	69.0	...
Under 25 years old	**3 130 013**	**2 976 746**	**1 913 616**	**153 267**	**2.80**	**2 884 729**	**2 802 014**	**1 841 942**	**82 715**	**2.81**	**245 284**	**174 732**	**71 674**	**70 552**	**2.74**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	118 656	100 426	57 572	18 230	3.36	101 814	92 428	54 716	9 386	3.37	16 842	7 998	2 856	8 844	3.30
8 years	130 862	114 604	70 630	16 258	3.31	116 547	107 506	68 290	9 041	3.31	14 315	7 098	2 340	7 217	3.28
High school: 1 to 3 years	591 654	541 609	330 391	50 045	3.11	516 288	495 404	315 994	20 884	3.13	75 366	46 205	14 397	29 161	2.92
4 years	1 322 023	1 284 387	931 925	37 636	2.80	1 221 351	1 203 688	894 801	17 663	2.82	100 672	80 699	37 124	19 973	2.54
College: 1 to 3 years	636 286	616 185	374 158	20 101	2.53	608 752	592 874	363 276	15 878	2.54	27 534	23 311	10 882	4 223	2.44
4 years or more	330 532	319 535	148 940	10 997	2.39	319 977	310 114	144 865	9 863	2.38	10 555	9 421	4 075	1 134	2.48
Median school years completed	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.5	...	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.1	...	12.2	12.3	12.4	11.0	...
Percent not a high school graduate	26.9	25.4	24.0	55.2	...	25.5	24.8	23.8	47.5	...	43.4	35.1	27.3	64.1	...
25 to 44 years old	**18 829 849**	**18 249 363**	**14 857 531**	**580 486**	**4.28**	**17 364 290**	**17 155 270**	**14 217 269**	**209 020**	**4.34**	**1 465 559**	**1 094 093**	**640 262**	**371 466**	**3.58**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 244 350	1 134 073	787 490	110 277	4.72	1 113 941	1 065 656	755 610	48 285	4.79	130 409	68 417	31 880	61 992	4.13
8 years	1 260 398	1 195 585	899 971	64 813	4.62	1 157 570	1 133 662	867 604	23 908	4.67	102 828	61 923	32 367	40 905	3.96
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 373 906	3 227 802	2 498 638	146 104	4.43	3 021 450	2 980 265	2 365 191	41 185	4.51	352 456	247 537	133 447	104 919	3.78
4 years	6 866 564	6 704 654	5 696 162	161 910	4.25	6 271 992	6 226 968	5 390 388	45 024	4.32	594 572	477 686	305 774	116 886	3.44
College: 1 to 3 years	2 551 262	2 497 790	2 140 753	53 472	4.08	2 379 231	2 357 673	2 052 061	21 558	4.14	172 031	140 117	88 692	31 914	3.30
4 years or more	3 533 369	3 489 459	2 834 517	43 910	4.06	3 420 106	3 391 046	2 786 415	29 060	4.09	113 263	98 413	48 102	14 850	3.19
Median school years completed	12.5	12.5	12.6	11.4	...	12.5	12.5	12.6	11.4	...	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.4	...
Percent not a high school graduate	31.2	30.5	28.2	55.3	...	30.5	30.2	28.1	54.2	...	40.0	34.5	30.9	55.9	...
45 to 64 years old	**17 370 703**	**15 965 019**	**12 491 812**	**1 405 684**	**3.23**	**15 822 723**	**14 844 621**	**11 781 062**	**978 102**	**3.28**	**1 547 980**	**1 120 398**	**710 750**	**427 582**	**2.81**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 410 155	1 992 812	1 357 759	417 343	3.33	2 171 399	1 875 874	1 294 686	295 525	3.36	238 756	116 938	63 073	121 818	3.11
8 years	2 634 722	2 354 059	1 734 526	280 663	3.12	2 417 455	2 215 918	1 654 600	201 537	3.14	217 267	138 141	79 926	79 126	2.83
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 655 204	3 370 183	2 600 751	285 021	3.16	3 322 052	3 128 475	2 448 524	193 577	3.19	333 152	241 708	152 227	91 444	2.79
4 years	4 864 481	4 606 323	3 802 783	258 158	3.23	4 376 172	4 209 381	3 522 884	166 791	3.28	488 309	396 942	279 899	91 367	2.74
College: 1 to 3 years	1 774 306	1 676 424	1 409 420	97 882	3.23	1 621 337	1 552 606	1 323 680	68 731	3.28	152 969	123 818	85 740	29 151	2.71
4 years or more	2 031 835	1 965 218	1 586 573	66 617	3.42	1 914 308	1 862 367	1 536 688	51 941	3.47	117 527	102 851	49 885	14 676	2.62
Median school years completed	12.0	12.1	12.1	9.1	...	12.0	12.0	12.1	9.0	...	11.9	12.2	12.2	9.4	...
Percent not a high school graduate	50.1	48.3	45.6	69.9	...	50.0	48.6	45.8	70.6	...	51.0	44.3	41.5	68.4	...
65 years old and over	**6 403 118**	**2 399 733**	**1 111 705**	**4 003 385**	**2.32**	**5 546 845**	**2 238 475**	**1 041 391**	**3 308 370**	**2.30**	**856 273**	**161 258**	**70 314**	**695 015**	**2.43**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 032 835	583 837	233 220	1 448 998	2.42	1 745 025	551 896	220 648	1 193 129	2.40	287 810	31 941	12 572	255 869	2.53
8 years	1 638 933	595 310	259 247	1 043 623	2.30	1 430 753	562 037	245 572	868 716	2.28	208 180	33 273	13 675	174 907	2.41
High school: 1 to 3 years	995 776	407 951	194 960	587 825	2.28	861 704	377 141	180 671	484 563	2.27	134 072	30 810	14 289	103 262	2.38
4 years	846 166	365 807	191 309	480 359	2.27	718 972	331 821	173 650	387 151	2.25	127 194	33 986	17 659	93 208	2.35
College: 1 to 3 years	440 566	204 289	106 455	236 277	2.24	382 673	187 503	99 080	195 170	2.22	57 893	16 786	7 375	41 107	2.32
4 years or more	448 842	242 539	126 514	206 303	2.22	407 718	228 077	121 770	179 641	2.21	41 124	14 462	4 744	26 662	2.31
Median school years completed	8.7	9.2	10.0	8.5	...	8.7	9.0	9.9	8.5	...	8.7	10.5	10.9	8.5	...
Percent not a high school graduate	72.9	66.1	61.8	76.9	...	72.8	66.6	62.1	77.0	...	73.6	59.5	57.6	76.8	...

Table 1?. **k Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total				Male				Female			
		Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969				Worked in 1969		
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	Did not work in 1969	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	Did not work in 1969	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	Did not work in 1969
WHITE—Continued												
All Income Levels—continued												
Unrelated Individuals												
All Ages	**13 828 117**	**8 362 646**	**4 547 532**	**5 465 471**	**5 351 480**	**3 961 168**	**2 216 587**	**1 390 312**	**8 476 637**	**4 401 478**	**2 330 945**	**4 075 159**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 353 708	783 002	383 972	1 570 706	917 374	425 327	216 925	492 047	1 436 334	357 675	167 047	1 078 659
8 years	2 016 457	789 329	424 688	1 227 128	672 047	362 326	203 019	309 721	1 344 410	427 003	221 669	917 407
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 208 432	1 261 869	709 180	946 563	782 558	570 969	331 063	211 589	1 425 874	690 900	378 117	734 974
4 years	3 279 038	2 351 307	1 486 763	927 731	1 171 061	993 165	633 167	177 896	2 107 977	1 358 142	853 596	749 835
College: 1 to 3 years	2 084 154	1 597 833	751 716	486 321	922 378	808 345	364 520	114 033	1 161 776	789 488	387 196	372 288
4 years or more	1 886 328	1 579 306	791 213	307 022	886 062	801 036	467 893	85 026	1 000 266	778 270	323 320	221 996
Median school years completed	12.1	12.6	12.5	8.9	12.3	12.6	12.6	8.7	12.0	12.5	12.5	9.2
Percent not a high school graduate	47.6	33.9	33.4	68.5	44.3	34.3	33.9	72.9	49.6	33.5	32.9	67.0
Under 25 years old	**2 242 220**	**1 925 792**	**641 599**	**316 428**	**1 139 686**	**1 001 724**	**319 910**	**137 962**	**1 102 534**	**924 068**	**321 689**	**178 466**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	90 550	54 434	17 290	36 116	50 551	33 173	11 178	17 378	39 999	21 261	6 112	18 738
8 years	57 094	28 435	10 190	28 659	31 226	18 553	6 820	12 673	25 868	9 882	3 370	15 986
High school: 1 to 3 years	244 462	168 397	52 352	76 065	127 240	97 803	33 263	29 437	117 222	70 594	19 089	46 628
4 years	652 694	590 454	272 761	62 240	285 326	264 350	121 234	20 976	367 368	326 104	151 527	41 264
College: 1 to 3 years	837 254	750 817	197 201	86 437	464 932	421 631	99 104	43 301	372 322	329 186	98 097	43 136
4 years or more	360 166	333 255	91 805	26 911	180 411	166 214	48 311	14 197	179 755	167 041	43 494	12 714
Median school years completed	13.3	13.5	12.9	12.3	13.5	13.6	12.9	12.5	13.0	13.3	12.9	12.2
Percent not a high school graduate	17.5	13.0	12.4	44.5	18.3	14.9	16.0	43.1	16.6	11.0	8.9	45.6
25 to 44 years old	**2 502 271**	**2 308 952**	**1 495 558**	**193 319**	**1 501 852**	**1 423 056**	**958 439**	**78 796**	**1 000 419**	**885 896**	**537 119**	**114 523**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	149 080	118 499	66 702	30 581	98 276	85 146	49 542	13 130	50 804	33 353	17 160	17 451
8 years	115 293	96 159	57 989	19 134	74 729	67 011	41 813	7 718	40 564	29 148	16 176	11 416
High school: 1 to 3 years	315 680	278 085	173 944	37 595	192 543	179 384	117 492	13 159	123 137	98 701	56 452	24 436
4 years	737 912	684 523	496 081	53 389	413 919	397 473	288 376	16 446	323 993	287 050	207 705	36 943
College: 1 to 3 years	418 090	393 618	271 127	24 472	257 280	245 581	170 788	11 699	160 810	148 037	100 339	12 773
4 years or more	766 216	738 068	429 715	28 148	465 105	448 461	290 428	16 644	301 111	289 607	139 287	11 504
Median school years completed	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.2	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.3	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.1
Percent not a high school graduate	23.2	21.3	20.0	45.2	24.3	23.3	21.8	43.2	21.4	18.2	16.7	46.5
45 to 64 years old	**3 946 281**	**3 016 042**	**1 946 124**	**930 239**	**1 404 960**	**1 164 609**	**770 313**	**240 351**	**2 541 321**	**1 851 433**	**1 175 811**	**689 888**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	617 232	385 252	216 953	231 980	275 571	199 473	115 072	76 098	341 661	185 779	101 881	155 882
8 years	603 294	425 551	260 627	177 743	235 262	186 889	116 279	48 373	368 032	238 662	144 348	129 370
High school: 1 to 3 years	814 625	619 576	398 763	195 049	280 740	235 560	153 612	45 180	533 885	384 016	245 151	149 869
4 years	1 061 154	863 055	616 765	198 099	322 139	279 713	196 771	42 426	739 015	583 342	419 994	155 673
College: 1 to 3 years	407 959	332 393	229 829	75 566	127 010	112 021	79 500	14 989	280 949	220 372	150 329	60 577
4 years or more	442 017	390 215	223 187	51 802	164 238	150 953	109 079	13 285	277 779	239 262	114 108	38 517
Median school years completed	11.8	12.1	12.2	9.9	11.0	11.5	12.0	8.9	12.0	12.2	12.2	10.2
Percent not a high school graduate	51.6	47.4	45.0	65.0	56.3	53.4	50.0	70.6	48.9	43.7	41.8	63.1
65 years old and over	**5 137 345**	**1 111 860**	**464 251**	**4 025 485**	**1 304 982**	**371 779**	**167 925**	**933 203**	**3 832 363**	**740 081**	**296 326**	**3 092 282**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 496 846	224 817	83 027	1 272 029	492 976	107 535	41 133	385 441	1 003 870	117 282	41 894	886 588
8 years	1 240 776	239 184	95 882	1 001 592	330 830	89 873	38 107	240 957	909 946	149 311	57 775	760 635
High school: 1 to 3 years	833 665	195 811	84 121	637 854	182 035	58 222	26 696	123 813	651 630	137 589	57 425	514 041
4 years	827 278	213 275	101 156	614 003	149 677	51 629	26 786	98 048	677 601	161 646	74 370	515 955
College: 1 to 3 years	420 851	121 005	53 559	299 846	73 156	29 112	15 128	44 044	347 695	91 893	38 431	255 802
4 years or more	317 929	117 768	46 506	200 161	76 308	35 408	20 075	40 900	241 621	82 360	26 431	159 261
Median school years completed	8.9	10.4	10.9	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.5	8.3	9.0	11.3	11.5	8.9
Percent not a high school graduate	69.5	59.3	56.7	72.3	77.1	68.8	63.1	80.4	66.9	54.6	53.0	69.9

Table 17. Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total					Male					Female				
		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks		
WHITE—*Continued*															
Income Below Poverty Level															
All Family Heads															
All Ages	**3 920 137**	**2 034 342**	**946 661**	**1 885 795**	**3.57**	**2 864 132**	**1 629 782**	**843 166**	**1 234 350**	**3.62**	**1 056 005**	**404 560**	**103 495**	**651 445**	**3.45**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 235 652	490 238	208 209	745 414	3.57	993 070	436 974	191 857	556 096	3.60	242 582	53 264	16 352	189 318	3.42
8 years	707 194	310 853	147 929	396 341	3.34	560 369	268 382	135 569	291 987	3.34	146 825	42 471	12 360	104 354	3.33
High school: 1 to 3 years	779 131	450 342	196 521	328 789	3.76	502 433	331 057	166 711	171 376	3.83	276 698	119 285	29 810	157 413	3.62
4 years	773 119	500 266	261 782	272 853	3.73	486 057	358 822	227 782	127 235	3.88	287 062	141 444	34 000	145 618	3.47
College: 1 to 3 years	262 378	172 863	75 987	89 515	3.31	189 479	138 206	67 857	51 273	3.34	72 899	34 657	8 130	38 242	3.22
4 years or more	162 663	109 780	56 233	52 883	3.45	132 724	96 341	53 390	36 383	3.52	29 939	13 439	2 843	16 500	3.15
Median school years completed	9.1	10.4	10.8	8.5	...	8.8	10.0	10.7	8.2	...	10.5	11.7	11.3	9.6	...
Percent not a high school graduate	69.4	61.5	58.4	78.0	...	71.8	63.6	58.6	82.6	...	63.1	53.1	56.5	69.2	...
Under 25 years old	**408 356**	**303 485**	**92 411**	**104 871**	**3.03**	**286 507**	**241 699**	**84 979**	**44 808**	**3.10**	**121 849**	**61 786**	**7 432**	**60 063**	**2.86**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	38 097	24 399	8 542	13 698	3.70	26 702	20 620	7 781	6 082	3.80	11 395	3 779	761	7 616	3.46
8 years	32 513	20 841	7 155	11 672	3.64	22 506	17 025	6 699	5 481	3.78	10 007	3 816	456	6 191	3.32
High school: 1 to 3 years	121 670	84 569	24 129	37 101	3.22	74 510	62 571	21 628	11 939	3.37	47 160	21 998	2 501	25 162	2.98
4 years	123 218	96 441	35 778	26 777	2.84	81 133	71 314	32 945	9 819	2.98	42 085	25 127	2 833	16 958	2.58
College: 1 to 3 years	68 243	57 143	13 339	11 100	2.56	59 395	51 587	12 682	7 808	2.58	8 848	5 556	657	3 292	2.44
4 years or more	24 615	20 092	3 468	4 523	2.53	22 261	18 582	3 244	3 679	2.54	2 354	1 510	224	844	2.46
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.2	...	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.7	...	11.5	12.1	12.0	10.9	...
Percent not a high school graduate	47.1	42.8	43.1	59.6	...	43.2	41.5	42.5	52.5	...	56.3	47.9	50.0	64.9	...
25 to 44 years old	**1 367 465**	**988 313**	**509 133**	**379 152**	**4.84**	**845 241**	**742 748**	**444 683**	**102 493**	**5.29**	**522 224**	**245 565**	**64 450**	**276 659**	**4.11**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	284 028	201 650	96 807	82 378	5.47	207 869	175 650	88 910	32 219	5.81	76 159	26 000	7 897	50 159	4.52
8 years	169 456	124 658	64 598	44 798	5.23	116 975	103 873	58 710	13 102	5.62	52 481	20 785	5 888	31 696	4.37
High school: 1 to 3 years	337 173	236 206	110 773	100 967	4.81	182 272	161 703	90 906	20 569	5.33	154 901	74 503	19 867	80 398	4.21
4 years	391 079	285 499	159 319	105 580	4.55	212 948	192 316	135 603	20 632	5.06	178 131	93 183	23 716	84 948	3.93
College: 1 to 3 years	105 730	77 717	41 465	28 013	4.24	62 896	55 431	36 033	7 465	4.63	42 834	22 286	5 432	20 548	3.65
4 years or more	79 999	62 583	36 171	17 416	4.13	62 281	53 775	34 521	8 506	4.32	17 718	8 808	1 650	8 910	3.48
Median school years completed	11.0	11.1	11.5	10.9	...	10.6	10.7	11.5	9.9	...	11.6	12.0	11.8	11.1	...
Percent not a high school graduate	57.8	56.9	53.5	60.2	...	60.0	59.4	53.6	64.3	...	54.3	49.4	52.2	58.6	...
45 to 64 years old	**1 049 746**	**590 179**	**300 610**	**459 567**	**3.47**	**805 005**	**504 030**	**272 251**	**300 975**	**3.59**	**244 741**	**86 149**	**28 359**	**158 592**	**3.07**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	387 157	197 820	85 455	189 337	3.79	309 681	178 015	78 642	131 666	3.92	77 476	19 805	6 813	57 671	3.28
8 years	216 396	123 035	63 995	93 361	3.33	173 034	108 071	58 992	64 963	3.40	43 362	14 964	5 003	28 398	3.05
High school: 1 to 3 years	189 270	108 462	54 898	80 808	3.27	136 671	87 666	48 166	49 005	3.38	52 599	20 796	6 732	31 803	2.99
4 years	171 442	106 170	62 415	65 272	3.25	120 802	84 347	55 241	36 455	3.38	50 640	21 823	7 174	28 817	2.94
College: 1 to 3 years	51 556	31 669	18 961	19 887	3.17	37 299	25 752	17 169	11 547	3.29	14 257	5 917	1 792	8 340	2.87
4 years or more	33 925	23 023	14 886	10 902	3.36	27 518	20 179	14 041	7 339	3.49	6 407	2 844	845	3 563	2.84
Median school years completed	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.4	...	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.3	...	9.1	10.2	10.1	8.8	...
Percent not a high school graduate	75.5	72.7	68.0	79.1	...	76.9	74.2	68.2	81.6	...	70.9	64.5	65.4	74.3	...
65 years old and over	**1 094 570**	**152 365**	**44 507**	**942 205**	**2.29**	**927 379**	**141 305**	**41 253**	**786 074**	**2.27**	**167 191**	**11 060**	**3 254**	**156 131**	**2.39**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	526 370	66 369	17 405	460 001	2.36	448 818	62 689	16 524	386 129	2.34	77 552	3 680	881	73 872	2.48
8 years	288 829	42 319	12 181	246 510	2.21	247 854	39 413	11 168	208 441	2.19	40 975	2 906	1 013	38 069	2.30
High school: 1 to 3 years	131 018	21 105	6 721	109 913	2.24	108 980	19 117	6 011	89 863	2.22	22 038	1 988	710	20 050	2.33
4 years	87 380	12 156	4 270	75 224	2.22	71 174	10 845	3 993	60 329	2.20	16 206	1 311	277	14 895	2.29
College: 1 to 3 years	36 849	6 334	2 222	30 515	2.20	29 889	5 436	1 973	24 453	2.18	6 960	898	249	6 062	2.26
4 years or more	24 124	4 082	1 708	20 042	2.25	20 664	3 805	1 584	16 859	2.21	3 460	277	124	3 183	2.48
Median school years completed	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.0	...	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.0	...	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.1	...
Percent not a high school graduate	86.4	85.2	81.6	86.7	...	86.9	85.8	81.7	87.1	...	84.1	77.5	80.0	84.5	...

Table 17. **Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total					Male					Female				
		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks		
WHITE—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued															
Unrelated Individuals															
All ages	**4 889 993**	**1 517 454**	**301 843**	**3 372 539**	–	**1 494 505**	**684 997**	**135 288**	**809 508**	–	**3 395 488**	**832 457**	**166 555**	**2 563 031**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 314 543	195 751	51 178	1 118 792	–	401 135	92 145	23 227	308 990	–	913 408	103 606	27 951	809 802	–
8 years	939 359	143 796	40 460	795 563	–	229 092	56 343	16 136	172 749	–	710 267	87 453	24 324	622 814	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	808 047	225 520	48 619	582 527	–	212 296	91 425	20 638	120 871	–	595 751	134 095	27 981	461 656	–
4 years	831 950	327 225	72 067	504 725	–	221 945	126 527	32 160	95 418	–	610 005	200 698	39 907	409 307	–
College: 1 to 3 years	682 803	431 717	47 036	251 086	–	298 884	228 805	22 869	70 079	–	383 919	202 912	24 167	181 007	–
4 years or more	313 291	193 445	42 483	119 846	–	131 153	89 752	20 258	41 401	–	182 138	103 693	22 225	78 445	–
Median school years completed	9.7	12.6	12.1	8.7	...	10.7	12.8	12.2	8.6	...	9.4	12.5	12.1	8.8	...
Percent not a high school graduate	62.6	37.2	46.5	74.0	...	56.4	35.0	44.4	74.4	...	65.4	39.1	48.2	73.9	...
Under 25 years old	**1 062 034**	**767 533**	**88 314**	**294 501**	–	**529 650**	**403 487**	**50 406**	**126 163**	–	**532 384**	**364 046**	**37 908**	**168 338**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	66 460	31 539	6 279	34 921	–	34 671	17 774	3 468	16 897	–	31 789	13 765	2 811	18 024	–
8 years	41 016	13 547	2 411	27 469	–	20 408	8 284	1 622	12 124	–	20 608	5 263	789	15 345	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	159 236	86 087	11 845	73 149	–	74 594	46 436	8 088	28 158	–	84 642	39 651	3 757	44 991	–
4 years	241 493	182 688	29 402	58 805	–	97 704	78 358	16 067	19 346	–	143 789	104 330	13 335	39 459	–
College: 1 to 3 years	441 583	363 626	29 615	77 957	–	240 468	202 470	15 902	37 998	–	201 115	161 156	13 713	39 959	–
4 years or more	112 246	90 046	8 762	22 200	–	61 805	50 165	5 259	11 640	–	50 441	39 881	3 503	10 560	–
Median school years completed	13.2	13.6	12.8	12.2	...	13.5	13.8	12.7	12.3	...	12.9	13.4	12.9	12.1	...
Percent not a high school graduate	25.1	17.1	23.3	46.0	...	24.5	18.0	26.1	45.3	...	25.7	16.1	19.4	46.5	...
25 to 44 years old	**362 590**	**207 683**	**53 014**	**154 907**	–	**157 313**	**98 737**	**28 049**	**58 576**	–	**205 277**	**108 946**	**24 965**	**96 331**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	50 362	24 027	6 380	26 335	–	25 195	13 994	3 708	11 201	–	25 167	10 033	2 672	15 134	–
8 years	29 018	13 651	3 602	15 367	–	12 734	6 850	1 893	5 884	–	16 284	6 801	1 709	9 483	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	64 799	33 893	7 380	30 906	–	24 328	14 101	3 353	10 227	–	40 471	19 792	4 027	20 679	–
4 years	92 103	48 177	13 236	43 926	–	32 291	20 622	7 122	11 669	–	59 812	27 555	6 114	32 257	–
College: 1 to 3 years	49 574	30 713	6 987	18 861	–	24 463	15 711	3 877	8 752	–	25 111	15 002	3 110	10 109	–
4 years or more	76 734	57 222	15 429	19 512	–	38 302	27 459	8 096	10 843	–	38 432	29 763	7 333	8 669	–
Median school years completed	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.1	...	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.2	...	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.1	...
Percent not a high school graduate	39.8	34.5	32.7	46.9	...	39.6	35.4	31.9	46.6	...	39.9	33.6	33.7	47.0	...
45 to 64 years old	**966 180**	**350 325**	**105 230**	**615 855**	–	**282 960**	**124 040**	**38 833**	**158 920**	–	**683 220**	**226 285**	**66 397**	**456 935**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	265 100	82 234	23 346	182 866	–	94 474	36 844	9 758	57 630	–	170 626	45 390	13 588	125 236	–
8 years	195 901	65 442	19 694	130 459	–	58 517	24 868	7 590	33 649	–	137 384	40 574	12 104	96 810	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	203 715	74 794	20 949	128 921	–	52 545	23 756	6 813	28 789	–	151 170	51 038	14 136	100 132	–
4 years	187 511	71 326	21 601	116 185	–	46 753	21 853	7 307	24 900	–	140 758	49 473	14 294	91 285	–
College: 1 to 3 years	60 025	23 571	6 619	36 454	–	15 278	7 576	2 154	7 702	–	44 747	15 995	4 465	28 752	–
4 years or more	53 928	32 958	13 021	20 970	–	15 393	9 143	5 211	6 250	–	38 535	23 815	7 810	14 720	–
Median school years completed	9.3	10.1	10.4	9.0	...	8.8	9.0	9.9	8.6	...	9.7	10.6	10.6	9.2	...
Percent not a high school graduate	68.8	63.5	60.8	71.8	...	72.6	68.9	62.2	75.6	...	67.2	60.5	60.0	70.5	...
65 years old and over	**2 499 189**	**191 913**	**55 285**	**2 307 276**	–	**524 582**	**58 733**	**18 000**	**465 849**	–	**1 974 607**	**133 180**	**37 285**	**1 841 427**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	932 621	57 951	15 173	874 670	–	246 795	23 533	6 293	223 262	–	685 826	34 418	8 880	651 408	–
8 years	673 424	51 156	14 753	622 268	–	137 433	16 341	5 031	121 092	–	535 991	34 815	9 722	501 176	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	380 297	30 746	8 445	349 551	–	60 829	7 132	2 384	53 697	–	319 468	23 614	6 061	295 854	–
4 years	310 843	25 034	7 828	285 809	–	45 197	5 694	1 664	39 503	–	265 646	19 340	6 164	246 306	–
College: 1 to 3 years	131 621	13 807	3 815	117 814	–	18 675	3 048	936	15 627	–	112 946	10 759	2 879	102 187	–
4 years or more	70 383	13 219	5 271	57 164	–	15 653	2 985	1 692	12 668	–	54 730	10 234	3 579	44 496	–
Median school years completed	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.4	...	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.1	...	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.5	...
Percent not a high school graduate	79.5	72.9	69.4	80.0	...	84.8	80.0	76.2	85.4	...	78.1	69.7	66.1	78.7	...

Table 17. Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Total					Male					Female				
		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks		
NEGRO															
All Income Levels															
All Family Heads															
All ages	**4 871 936**	**3 854 502**	**2 450 608**	**1 017 434**	**4.16**	**3 538 097**	**3 056 745**	**2 060 285**	**481 352**	**4.20**	**1 333 839**	**797 757**	**390 323**	**536 082**	**4.03**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 543 860	1 042 471	601 876	501 389	4.20	1 178 565	874 774	527 843	303 791	4.25	365 295	167 697	74 033	197 598	4.02
8 years	494 484	374 540	233 377	119 944	4.32	349 941	297 279	196 689	52 662	4.34	144 543	77 261	36 688	67 282	4.27
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 264 800	1 021 291	641 095	243 509	4.37	836 541	768 575	524 159	67 966	4.39	428 259	252 716	116 936	175 543	4.34
4 years	1 072 479	956 608	661 019	115 871	3.99	781 258	743 675	544 138	37 583	4.08	291 221	212 933	116 881	78 288	3.76
College: 1 to 3 years	298 712	273 892	196 945	24 820	3.77	232 088	220 096	165 369	11 992	3.86	66 624	53 796	31 576	12 828	3.45
4 years or more	197 601	185 700	116 296	11 901	3.53	159 704	152 346	102 087	7 358	3.66	37 897	33 354	14 209	4 543	3.01
Median school years completed	9.9	10.5	10.8	8.1	...	9.9	10.4	10.7	6.3	...	10.1	10.8	11.2	9.1	...
Percent not a high school graduate	67.8	63.3	60.2	85.0	...	66.8	63.5	60.6	88.2	...	70.3	62.4	58.3	82.2	...
Under 25 years old	**404 215**	**329 500**	**178 663**	**74 715**	**3.42**	**272 408**	**251 466**	**152 607**	**20 942**	**3.47**	**131 807**	**78 034**	**26 056**	**53 773**	**3.31**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	34 283	23 964	10 834	10 319	3.97	22 408	18 384	9 263	4 024	4.08	11 875	5 580	1 571	6 295	3.75
8 years	24 299	16 753	7 852	7 546	3.98	15 220	12 619	6 798	2 601	3.97	9 079	4 134	1 054	4 945	3.98
High school: 1 to 3 years	140 313	104 781	51 549	35 532	3.61	83 406	75 588	44 432	7 818	3.70	56 907	29 193	7 117	27 714	3.49
4 years	157 952	140 179	83 595	17 773	3.18	113 186	108 566	70 473	4 620	3.28	44 766	31 613	13 122	13 153	2.95
College: 1 to 3 years	38 443	35 554	20 802	2 889	2.96	30 740	29 219	18 064	1 521	3.02	7 703	6 335	2 738	1 368	2.71
4 years or more	8 925	8 269	4 031	656	2.76	7 448	7 090	3 577	358	2.76	1 477	1 179	454	298	2.79
Median school years completed	12.0	12.1	12.2	10.6	...	12.1	12.2	12.2	10.5	...	11.4	12.0	12.3	10.7	...
Percent not a high school graduate	49.2	44.2	39.3	71.5	...	44.4	42.4	39.6	69.0	...	59.1	49.9	37.4	72.4	...
25 to 44 years old	**2 247 971**	**1 965 068**	**1 305 113**	**282 903**	**4.70**	**1 585 133**	**1 528 121**	**1 084 501**	**57 012**	**4.76**	**662 838**	**436 947**	**220 612**	**225 891**	**4.55**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	379 859	320 693	196 687	59 166	5.44	280 488	263 851	171 722	16 637	5.57	99 371	56 842	24 965	42 529	5.08
8 years	192 767	160 909	101 116	31 858	5.19	130 580	124 777	84 683	5 803	5.26	62 187	36 132	16 433	26 055	5.05
High school: 1 to 3 years	709 574	589 669	376 251	119 905	4.87	456 643	439 019	304 916	17 624	4.88	252 931	150 650	71 335	102 281	4.83
4 years	669 893	610 303	432 881	59 590	4.31	483 288	471 259	354 635	12 029	4.40	186 605	139 044	78 246	47 561	4.08
College: 1 to 3 years	177 661	168 586	124 939	9 075	4.06	136 606	133 545	103 909	3 061	4.17	41 055	35 041	21 030	6 014	3.71
4 years or more	118 217	114 908	73 239	3 309	3.73	97 528	95 670	64 636	1 858	3.87	20 689	19 238	8 603	1 451	3.08
Median school years completed	11.3	11.5	11.8	10.3	...	11.5	11.6	11.8	10.0	...	11.0	11.5	11.9	10.3	...
Percent not a high school graduate	57.0	54.5	51.6	74.6	...	54.7	54.2	51.8	70.3	...	62.5	55.8	51.1	75.6	...
45 to 64 years old	**1 649 717**	**1 371 408**	**889 479**	**278 309**	**4.00**	**1 259 309**	**1 118 938**	**756 868**	**140 371**	**4.07**	**390 408**	**252 470**	**132 611**	**137 938**	**3.76**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	734 054	578 997	350 334	155 057	4.19	576 950	490 121	308 342	86 829	4.27	157 104	88 876	41 992	68 228	3.91
8 years	212 193	174 129	113 822	38 064	3.99	158 128	141 103	96 423	17 025	4.03	54 065	33 026	17 399	21 039	3.87
High school: 1 to 3 years	360 034	305 453	203 662	54 581	3.92	259 040	237 299	166 911	21 741	3.97	100 994	68 154	36 751	32 840	3.80
4 years	215 873	192 958	137 888	22 915	3.75	163 986	153 525	113 547	10 461	3.84	51 887	39 433	24 341	12 454	3.45
College: 1 to 3 years	69 355	64 015	48 239	5 340	3.65	55 488	52 709	40 853	2 779	3.75	13 867	11 306	7 386	2 561	3.24
4 years or more	58 208	55 856	35 534	2 352	3.43	45 717	44 181	30 792	1 536	3.56	12 491	11 675	4 742	816	2.98
Median school years completed	8.4	8.6	8.8	7.2	...	8.3	8.5	8.7	6.5	...	8.7	9.2	9.6	8.0	...
Percent not a high school graduate	79.2	77.2	75.1	89.0	...	78.9	77.6	75.5	89.5	...	80.0	75.3	72.5	88.5	...
65 years old and over	**570 033**	**188 526**	**77 353**	**381 507**	**2.99**	**421 247**	**158 220**	**66 309**	**263 027**	**2.96**	**148 786**	**30 306**	**11 044**	**118 480**	**3.09**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	395 664	118 817	44 021	276 847	3.04	298 719	102 418	38 516	196 301	3.01	96 945	16 399	5 505	80 546	3.14
8 years	65 225	22 749	10 587	42 476	2.93	46 013	18 780	8 785	27 233	2.89	19 212	3 969	1 802	15 243	3.03
High school: 1 to 3 years	54 879	21 388	9 633	33 491	2.93	37 452	16 669	7 900	20 783	2.85	17 427	4 719	1 733	12 708	3.11
4 years	28 761	13 168	6 655	15 593	2.84	20 798	10 325	5 483	10 473	2.82	7 963	2 843	1 172	5 120	2.89
College: 1 to 3 years	13 253	5 737	2 965	7 516	2.83	9 254	4 623	2 543	4 631	2.77	3 999	1 114	422	2 885	2.96
4 years or more	12 251	6 667	3 492	5 584	2.63	9 011	5 405	3 082	3 606	2.60	3 240	1 262	410	1 978	2.74
Median school years completed	5.8	6.3	7.0	5.5	...	5.6	6.2	6.9	5.4	...	6.1	7.4	8.0	5.9	...
Percent not a high school graduate	90.5	86.4	83.0	92.5	...	90.7	87.1	83.2	92.9	...	89.8	82.8	81.9	91.6	...

Table 17. Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

NEGRO—Continued

All Income Levels—Continued

Unrelated Individuals

	Total					Male					Female				
		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks		
All ages	**1 917 230**	**1 187 313**	**622 380**	**729 917**	–	**910 935**	**634 924**	**347 577**	**276 011**	–	**1 006 295**	**552 389**	**274 803**	**453 906**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	751 135	341 467	168 882	409 668	–	353 072	192 983	99 999	160 089	–	398 063	148 484	68 883	249 579	–
8 years	208 245	117 457	61 887	90 788	–	91 079	60 138	33 482	30 941	–	117 166	57 319	28 405	59 847	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	410 521	284 944	147 152	125 577	–	197 186	152 625	82 593	44 561	–	213 335	132 319	64 559	81 016	–
4 years	335 466	268 344	154 665	67 122	–	165 805	140 236	83 265	25 569	–	169 661	128 108	71 400	41 553	–
College: 1 to 3 years	126 670	103 057	55 804	23 613	–	66 367	56 167	29 992	10 200	–	60 303	46 890	25 812	13 413	–
4 years or more	85 193	72 044	33 990	13 149	–	37 426	32 775	18 246	4 651	–	47 767	39 269	15 744	8 498	–
Median school years completed	9.0	10.4	10.6	7.1	...	9.2	10.3	10.5	6.9	...	8.9	10.6	10.9	7.3	...
Percent not a high school graduate	71.5	62.7	60.7	85.8	...	70.4	63.9	62.2	85.4	...	72.4	61.2	58.9	86.0	...
Under 25 years old	**243 186**	**173 852**	**64 406**	**69 334**	–	**125 263**	**93 022**	**34 330**	**32 241**	–	**117 923**	**80 830**	**30 076**	**37 093**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	24 840	11 538	3 698	13 302	–	13 364	6 793	2 319	6 571	–	11 476	4 745	1 379	6 731	–
8 years	16 741	8 032	2 350	8 709	–	9 587	5 158	1 485	4 429	–	7 154	2 874	865	4 280	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	67 499	42 125	13 510	25 374	–	36 261	25 047	8 391	11 214	–	31 238	17 078	5 119	14 160	–
4 years	80 694	67 308	30 016	13 386	–	38 844	33 328	15 274	5 516	–	41 850	33 980	14 742	7 870	–
College: 1 to 3 years	40 953	33 822	11 296	7 131	–	22 196	18 392	5 262	3 804	–	18 757	15 430	6 034	3 327	–
4 years or more	12 459	11 027	3 536	1 432	–	5 011	4 304	1 599	707	–	7 448	6 723	1 937	725	–
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.4	10.5	...	12.1	12.3	12.3	10.4	...	12.2	12.5	12.5	10.6	...
Percent not a high school graduate	44.9	35.5	30.4	68.3	...	47.3	39.8	35.5	68.9	...	42.3	30.6	24.5	67.9	...
25 to 44 years old	**490 702**	**418 859**	**243 773**	**71 843**	–	**290 189**	**258 071**	**155 469**	**32 118**	–	**200 513**	**160 788**	**88 304**	**39 725**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	82 274	63 222	33 798	19 052	–	51 312	43 369	24 504	7 943	–	30 962	19 853	9 294	11 109	–
8 years	39 191	31 227	17 091	7 964	–	22 637	19 472	11 104	3 165	–	16 554	11 755	5 987	4 799	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	139 794	117 139	65 283	22 655	–	83 265	72 999	42 630	10 266	–	56 529	44 140	22 653	12 389	–
4 years	140 726	125 114	78 460	15 612	–	81 777	74 852	47 593	6 925	–	58 949	50 262	30 867	8 687	–
College: 1 to 3 years	48 180	44 144	28 696	4 036	–	29 312	26 939	17 562	2 373	–	18 868	17 205	11 134	1 663	–
4 years or more	40 537	38 013	20 445	2 524	–	21 886	20 440	12 076	1 446	–	18 651	17 573	8 369	1 078	–
Median school years completed	11.7	11.9	12.1	10.2	...	11.6	11.7	12.0	10.4	...	11.8	12.1	12.2	10.0	...
Percent not a high school graduate	53.2	50.5	47.7	69.1	...	54.2	52.6	50.3	66.5	...	51.9	47.1	43.0	71.2	...
45 to 64 years old	**687 948**	**482 825**	**272 066**	**205 123**	–	**307 736**	**233 565**	**138 482**	**74 171**	–	**380 212**	**249 260**	**133 584**	**130 952**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	310 949	200 371	107 527	110 578	–	152 204	109 696	61 443	42 508	–	158 745	90 675	46 084	68 070	–
8 years	94 100	64 726	37 083	29 374	–	39 948	29 893	18 368	10 055	–	54 152	34 833	18 715	19 319	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	149 126	110 053	61 845	39 073	–	60 404	48 533	28 915	11 871	–	88 722	61 520	32 930	27 202	–
4 years	86 431	67 616	42 901	18 815	–	36 049	29 058	19 196	6 991	–	50 382	38 558	23 705	11 824	–
College: 1 to 3 years	26 073	21 262	14 308	4 811	–	11 839	9 783	6 756	2 056	–	14 234	11 479	7 552	2 755	–
4 years or more	21 269	18 797	8 402	2 472	–	7 292	6 602	3 804	690	–	13 977	12 195	4 598	1 782	–
Median school years completed	8.4	8.6	8.8	7.4	...	8.0	8.2	8.4	7.0	...	8.6	9.0	9.2	7.7	...
Percent not a high school graduate	80.6	77.7	75.9	87.3	...	82.1	80.5	78.5	86.9	...	79.3	75.0	73.2	87.5	...
65 years old and over	**495 394**	**111 777**	**42 135**	**383 617**	–	**187 747**	**50 266**	**19 296**	**137 481**	–	**307 647**	**61 511**	**22 839**	**246 136**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	333 072	66 336	23 859	266 736	–	136 192	33 125	11 733	103 067	–	196 880	33 211	12 126	163 669	–
8 years	58 213	13 472	5 363	44 741	–	18 907	5 615	2 525	13 292	–	39 306	7 857	2 838	31 449	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	54 102	15 627	6 514	38 475	–	17 256	6 046	2 657	11 210	–	36 846	9 581	3 857	27 265	–
4 years	27 615	8 306	3 288	19 309	–	9 135	2 998	1 202	6 137	–	18 480	5 308	2 086	13 172	–
College: 1 to 3 years	11 464	3 829	1 504	7 635	–	3 020	1 053	412	1 967	–	8 444	2 776	1 092	5 668	–
4 years or more	10 928	4 207	1 607	6 721	–	3 237	1 429	767	1 808	–	7 691	2 778	840	4 913	–
Median school years completed	5.9	6.7	7.1	5.8	...	5.5	6.1	6.6	5.3	...	6.3	7.4	7.5	6.0	...
Percent not a high school graduate	89.9	85.4	84.8	91.2	...	91.8	89.1	87.7	92.8	...	88.7	82.3	82.4	90.3	...

Table 17. **Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total					Male					Female				
		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family		Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks			Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks		
NEGRO—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level															
All Family Heads															
All ages	**1 449 102**	**796 696**	**344 694**	**652 406**	**4.68**	**743 503**	**479 125**	**234 045**	**264 378**	**4.89**	**705 599**	**317 571**	**110 649**	**388 028**	**4.46**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	632 072	323 315	137 801	308 757	4.59	412 533	236 077	106 476	176 456	4.75	219 539	87 238	31 325	132 301	4.30
8 years	162 624	88 920	39 717	73 704	4.89	78 742	52 524	26 663	26 218	5.15	83 882	36 396	13 054	47 486	4.65
High school: 1 to 3 years	400 386	227 036	98 349	173 350	4.92	147 860	112 172	58 847	35 688	5.28	252 526	114 864	39 502	137 662	4.71
4 years	205 708	127 388	56 358	78 320	4.48	80 338	61 894	33 880	18 444	4.83	125 370	65 494	22 478	59 876	4.24
College: 1 to 3 years	37 645	23 732	9 978	13 913	4.29	17 955	12 554	6 262	5 401	4.53	19 690	11 178	3 716	8 512	4.07
4 years or more	10 667	6 305	2 491	4 362	3.85	6 075	3 904	1 917	2 171	4.14	4 592	2 401	574	2 191	3.48
Median school years completed	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.2	...	7.2	8.1	8.4	6.0	...	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3	...
Percent not a high school graduate	82.5	80.2	80.0	85.2	...	86.0	83.6	82.0	90.2	...	78.8	75.1	75.8	81.8	...
Under 25 years old	**150 707**	**87 245**	**26 274**	**63 462**	**3.78**	**64 065**	**49 141**	**19 803**	**14 924**	**4.13**	**86 642**	**38 104**	**6 471**	**48 538**	**3.52**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	20 299	11 428	3 834	8 871	4.32	11 305	8 040	3 127	3 265	4.63	8 994	3 388	707	5 606	3.94
8 years	14 003	7 314	2 282	6 689	4.34	6 377	4 401	1 761	1 976	4.71	7 626	2 913	521	4 713	4.02
High school: 1 to 3 years	67 279	36 948	10 838	30 331	3.84	24 271	18 995	7 988	5 276	4.25	43 008	17 953	2 850	25 055	3.61
4 years	40 725	25 858	7 878	14 867	3.34	16 924	13 793	5 736	3 131	3.65	23 801	12 065	2 142	11 736	3.12
College: 1 to 3 years	7 109	4 802	1 260	2 307	3.24	4 388	3 290	1 058	1 098	3.41	2 721	1 512	202	1 209	2.96
4 years or more	1 292	895	182	397	3.12	800	622	133	178	3.09	492	273	49	219	3.16
Median school years completed	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.6	...	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.3	...	10.9	11.1	11.1	10.7	...
Percent not a high school graduate	67.4	63.8	64.5	72.3	...	65.5	64.0	65.0	70.5	...	68.8	63.7	63.0	72.9	...
25 to 44 years old	**643 425**	**415 494**	**194 197**	**227 931**	**5.55**	**263 210**	**226 665**	**125 946**	**36 545**	**6.19**	**380 215**	**188 829**	**68 251**	**191 386**	**5.10**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	169 453	121 424	58 361	48 029	6.10	96 731	85 001	44 863	11 730	6.64	72 722	36 423	13 498	36 299	5.39
8 years	74 386	48 122	22 686	26 264	5.81	31 072	27 348	15 300	3 724	6.44	43 314	20 774	7 386	22 540	5.37
High school: 1 to 3 years	243 725	144 627	65 755	99 098	5.48	80 490	68 663	38 599	11 827	6.03	163 235	75 964	27 156	87 271	5.21
4 years	130 293	83 712	39 670	46 581	4.97	44 771	37 661	22 665	7 110	5.56	85 522	46 051	17 005	39 471	4.66
College: 1 to 3 years	20 526	14 213	6 304	6 313	4.80	7 740	6 095	3 428	1 645	5.42	12 786	8 118	2 876	4 668	4.43
4 years or more	5 042	3 396	1 421	1 646	4.16	2 406	1 897	1 091	509	4.64	2 636	1 499	330	1 137	3.72
Median school years completed	10.0	9.8	9.7	10.2	...	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.7	...	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3	...
Percent not a high school graduate	75.8	75.6	75.6	76.1	...	79.1	79.9	78.4	74.7	...	73.5	70.5	70.4	76.3	...
45 to 64 years old	**410 104**	**245 151**	**111 611**	**164 953**	**463**	**243 036**	**164 715**	**78 793**	**78 321**	**500**	**167 068**	**80 436**	**32 818**	**86 632**	**409**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	252 081	152 999	66 699	99 082	472	165 822	112 255	51 530	53 567	504	86 259	40 744	15 169	45 515	411
8 years	50 167	28 606	13 229	21 561	457	25 680	17 111	8 608	8 569	499	24 487	11 495	4 621	12 992	413
High school: 1 to 3 years	71 821	41 678	20 490	30 143	451	32 496	22 177	11 434	10 319	496	39 325	19 501	9 056	19 824	414
4 years	27 137	16 322	8 322	10 815	429	13 758	9 417	5 097	4 341	472	13 379	6 905	3 225	6 474	385
College: 1 to 3 years	6 153	3 888	2 062	2 265	456	3 508	2 624	1 510	884	503	2 645	1 264	552	1 381	393
4 years or more	2 745	1 658	809	1 087	414	1 772	1 131	614	641	471	973	527	195	446	309
Median school years completed	6.5	6.4	6.7	6.7	...	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.8	...	7.7	7.9	8.3	7.6	...
Percent not a high school graduate	91.2	91.1	90.0	91.4	...	92.2	92.0	90.8	92.5	...	89.8	89.2	87.9	90.4	...
65 years old and over	**244 866**	**48 806**	**12 612**	**196 060**	**3.06**	**173 192**	**38 604**	**9 503**	**134 588**	**3.05**	**71 674**	**10 202**	**3 109**	**61 472**	**3.10**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	190 239	37 464	8 907	152 775	3.10	138 675	30 781	6 956	107 894	3.08	51 564	6 683	1 951	44 881	3.13
8 years	24 068	4 878	1 520	19 190	3.02	15 613	3 664	994	11 949	3.00	8 455	1 214	526	7 241	3.05
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 561	3 783	1 266	13 778	2.95	10 603	2 337	826	8 266	2.90	6 958	1 446	440	5 512	3.02
4 years	7 553	1 496	488	6 057	2.68	4 885	1 023	382	3 862	2.62	2 668	473	106	2 195	2.81
College: 1 to 3 years	3 857	829	352	3 028	3.04	2 319	545	266	1 774	2.91	1 538	284	86	1 254	3.22
4 years or more	1 588	356	79	1 232	2.99	1 097	254	79	843	2.87	491	102	–	389	3.27
Median school years completed	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.1	...	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	...	5.6	6.1	6.4	5.5	...
Percent not a high school graduate	94.7	94.5	92.7	94.7	...	95.2	95.3	92.3	95.2	...	93.4	91.6	93.8	93.8	...

Table 17. Work Experience of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Educational Attainment, Poverty Status in 1969, Mean Size of Family, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total					Male					Female				
	Total	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family	Total	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family	Total	Worked in 1969		Did not work in 1969	Mean size of family
		Total	50 to 52 weeks				Total	50 to 52 weeks				Total	50 to 52 weeks		
NEGRO—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued															
Unrelated Individuals															
All ages	**910 195**	**363 862**	**86 827**	**606 333**	–	**343 364**	**122 889**	**30 292**	**220 475**	–	**566 831**	**180 973**	**56 535**	**385 858**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	471 253	124 735	30 780	346 518	–	179 100	50 095	13 042	129 005	–	292 153	74 640	26 738	217 513	–
8 years	106 509	31 791	9 530	74 718	–	35 594	11 139	2 758	24 455	–	70 915	20 652	6 772	50 263	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	175 432	71 279	19 103	104 153	–	64 674	28 432	6 618	36 242	–	110 758	42 847	12 485	67 911	–
4 years	100 766	47 602	13 097	53 164	–	38 434	19 023	5 425	19 411	–	62 332	28 579	7 670	33 753	–
College: 1 to 3 years	40 087	21 561	3 723	18 526	–	19 113	11 224	1 867	7 889	–	20 974	10 337	1 858	10 637	–
4 years or more	16 148	6 894	1 594	9 254	–	6 449	2 976	582	3 473	–	9 699	3 918	1 012	5 781	–
Median school years completed	7.7	8.9	8.4	7.0	...	7.7	9.0	8.8	6.8	...	7.8	8.8	8.2	7.1	...
Percent not a high school graduate	82.8	75.0	78.8	86.7	...	81.4	73.0	74.0	86.0	...	83.6	76.3	81.4	87.0	...
Under 25 years old	**136 550**	**70 531**	**13 258**	**66 019**	–	**68 402**	**37 717**	**7 276**	**30 685**	–	**68 148**	**32 814**	**5 982**	**35 334**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	19 281	6 354	1 430	12 927	–	9 855	3 469	834	6 386	–	9 426	2 885	596	6 541	–
8 years	12 734	4 252	513	8 482	–	6 875	2 531	205	4 344	–	5 859	1 721	308	4 138	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	45 433	21 008	4 068	24 425	–	22 908	11 909	2 261	10 999	–	22 525	9 099	1 807	13 426	–
4 years	34 431	22 093	4 977	12 338	–	15 446	10 501	2 750	4 945	–	18 985	11 592	2 227	7 393	–
College: 1 to 3 years	20 920	14 404	1 883	6 516	–	11 488	8 125	1 030	3 363	–	9 432	6 279	853	3 153	–
4 years or more	3 751	2 420	387	1 331	–	1 830	1 182	196	648	–	1 921	1 238	191	683	–
Median school years completed	11.4	12.2	12.1	10.4	...	11.3	12.1	12.1	10.3	...	11.5	12.2	12.1	10.6	...
Percent not a high school graduate	56.7	44.8	45.3	69.4	...	57.9	47.5	45.4	70.8	...	55.5	41.8	45.3	68.2	...
25 to 44 years old	**120 758**	**60 940**	**16 754**	**59 818**	–	**53 367**	**27 137**	**7 168**	**26 230**	–	**67 391**	**33 803**	**9 586**	**33 588**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	33 039	16 519	4 976	16 520	–	15 100	8 037	2 365	7 063	–	17 939	8 482	2 611	9 457	–
8 years	12 998	6 085	1 802	6 913	–	5 278	2 543	718	2 735	–	7 720	3 542	1 084	4 178	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 899	20 121	5 293	18 778	–	16 729	8 511	2 049	8 218	–	22 170	11 610	3 244	10 560	–
4 years	24 772	12 160	3 461	12 612	–	10 381	4 919	1 384	5 462	–	14 391	7 241	2 077	7 150	–
College: 1 to 3 years	6 848	3 766	804	3 082	–	3 712	1 976	441	1 736	–	3 136	1 790	363	1 346	–
4 years or more	4 202	2 289	418	1 913	–	2 167	1 151	211	1 016	–	2 035	1 138	207	897	–
Median school years completed	10.1	10.2	9.9	10.0	...	10.1	10.1	9.7	10.2	...	10.1	10.3	10.0	9.9	...
Percent not a high school graduate	70.3	70.1	72.0	70.6	...	69.5	70.4	71.6	68.7	...	71.0	69.9	72.4	72.0	...
45 to 64 years old	**297 653**	**126 768**	**44 271**	**170 885**	–	**102 416**	**41 692**	**12 017**	**60 724**	–	**195 237**	**85 076**	**32 254**	**110 161**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	165 707	70 354	24 855	95 353	–	62 457	26 242	7 142	36 215	–	103 250	44 112	17 713	59 138	–
8 years	41 067	16 640	5 870	24 427	–	12 730	4 594	1 505	8 136	–	28 337	12 046	4 365	16 291	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	56 242	24 849	8 172	31 393	–	15 806	6 532	1 869	9 274	–	40 436	18 317	6 303	22 119	–
4 years	25 453	11 125	4 041	14 328	–	7 997	3 018	1 082	4 979	–	17 456	8 107	2 959	9 349	–
College: 1 to 3 years	5 947	2 428	837	3 519	–	2 541	968	359	1 573	–	3 406	1 460	478	1 946	–
4 years or more	3 237	1 372	496	1 865	–	885	338	60	547	–	2 352	1 034	436	1 318	–
Median school years completed	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	...	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.7	...	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.5	...
Percent not a high school graduate	88.4	88.2	87.9	88.5	...	88.8	89.6	87.5	88.3	...	88.1	87.5	88.0	88.6	...
65 years old and over	**355 234**	**45 623**	**12 544**	**309 611**	–	**119 179**	**16 343**	**3 831**	**102 836**	–	**236 055**	**29 280**	**8 713**	**206 775**	–
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	253 226	31 508	8 519	221 718	–	91 688	12 347	2 701	79 341	–	161 538	19 161	5 818	142 377	–
8 years	39 710	4 814	1 345	34 896	–	10 711	1 471	330	9 240	–	28 999	3 343	1 015	25 656	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 858	5 301	1 570	29 557	–	9 231	1 480	439	7 751	–	25 627	3 821	1 131	21 806	–
4 years	16 110	2 224	616	13 886	–	4 610	585	209	4 025	–	11 500	1 639	407	9 861	–
College: 1 to 3 years	6 372	963	201	5 409	–	1 372	155	37	1 217	–	5 000	808	164	4 192	–
4 years or more	4 958	813	293	4 145	–	1 567	305	115	1 262	–	3 391	508	178	2 883	–
Median school years completed	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.6	...	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.2	...	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.8	...
Percent not a high school graduate	92.3	91.2	91.2	92.4	...	93.7	93.6	90.6	93.7	...	91.6	89.9	91.4	91.8	...

Table 18. Educational Attainment of Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Male						Female					
		Years of school completed						Years of school completed				
		Elementary		High school				Elementary		High school		
	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more
TOTAL												
All Income Levels												
All Persons												
16 to 24 years old	**6 989 813**	**434 452**	**364 116**	**1 572 134**	**3 133 982**	**1 485 129**	**9 521 724**	**396 064**	**344 636**	**1 964 942**	**4 881 974**	**1 934 108**
Civilian labor force	5 700 842	307 393	285 325	1 234 495	2 677 956	1 195 673	5 423 818	139 300	118 592	737 698	3 026 379	1 401 849
Employed	5 196 310	270 231	244 997	1 071 434	2 482 888	1 126 760	4 968 115	119 293	98 114	613 509	2 802 366	1 334 833
Unemployed	504 532	37 162	40 328	163 061	195 068	68 913	455 703	20 007	20 478	124 189	224 013	67 016
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	12.1	14.1	13.2	7.3	5.8	8.4	14.4	17.3	16.8	7.4	4.8
In Armed Forces	334 158	3 775	4 208	35 030	169 179	121 966	9 648	165	104	896	5 013	3 470
Not in labor force	954 813	123 284	74 583	302 609	286 847	167 490	4 088 258	256 599	225 940	1 226 348	1 850 582	528 789
16 and 17 years old	**510 916**	**81 107**	**78 292**	**291 961**	**56 619**	**2 937**	**553 403**	**64 532**	**63 177**	**341 620**	**80 657**	**3 417**
Civilian labor force	277 485	40 174	45 366	156 022	33 984	1 939	174 385	16 232	17 856	98 700	39 778	1 819
Employed	219 822	31 498	33 706	122 379	30 426	1 813	135 409	12 340	13 034	73 449	34 973	1 613
Unemployed	57 663	8 676	11 660	33 643	3 558	126	38 976	3 892	4 822	25 251	4 805	206
Percent of civilian labor force	20.8	21.6	25.7	21.6	10.5	6.5	22.4	24.0	27.0	25.6	12.1	11.3
In Armed Forces	1 253	79	85	717	332	40	204	–	–	39	165	–
Not in labor force	232 178	40 854	32 841	135 222	22 303	958	378 814	48 300	45 321	242 881	40 714	1 598
18 and 19 years old	**1 382 931**	**94 130**	**75 034**	**379 388**	**722 603**	**111 776**	**1 925 844**	**79 864**	**69 468**	**451 697**	**1 179 736**	**145 079**
Civilian labor force	1 083 724	63 960	57 827	291 847	594 269	75 821	1 141 014	30 681	25 529	174 733	815 449	94 622
Employed	950 175	53 513	48 254	244 242	535 439	68 727	1 007 182	25 018	20 638	138 355	737 129	86 042
Unemployed	133 549	10 447	9 573	47 605	58 830	7 094	133 832	5 663	4 891	36 378	78 320	8 580
Percent of civilian labor force	12.3	16.3	16.6	16.3	9.9	9.4	11.7	18.5	19.2	20.8	9.6	9.1
In Armed Forces	26 024	681	776	6 618	16 249	1 700	1 324	24	43	244	786	227
Not in labor force	273 183	29 489	16 431	80 923	112 085	34 255	783 506	49 159	43 896	276 720	363 501	50 230
20 and 21 years old	**1 666 214**	**97 706**	**75 999**	**343 673**	**798 954**	**349 882**	**2 587 686**	**92 627**	**77 779**	**454 452**	**1 463 646**	**499 182**
Civilian labor force	1 339 597	73 383	62 888	284 750	650 001	268 575	1 572 601	34 516	27 876	183 291	964 753	362 165
Employed	1 210 292	65 684	54 741	247 584	595 217	247 066	1 445 753	30 627	23 594	155 604	895 908	340 020
Unemployed	129 305	7 699	8 147	37 166	54 784	21 509	126 848	3 889	4 282	27 687	68 845	22 145
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	10.5	13.0	13.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	11.3	15.4	15.1	7.1	6.1
In Armed Forces	111 688	1 021	1 495	14 423	72 599	22 150	3 217	78	25	201	2 240	673
Not in labor force	214 929	23 302	11 616	44 500	76 354	59 157	1 011 868	58 033	49 878	270 960	496 653	136 344
22 to 24 years old	**3 429 752**	**161 509**	**134 791**	**557 112**	**1 555 806**	**1 020 534**	**4 454 791**	**159 041**	**134 212**	**717 173**	**2 157 935**	**1 286 430**
Civilian labor force	3 000 036	129 876	119 244	501 876	1 399 702	849 338	2 535 818	57 871	47 331	280 974	1 206 399	943 243
Employed	2 816 021	119 536	108 296	457 229	1 321 806	809 154	2 379 771	51 308	40 848	246 101	1 134 356	907 158
Unemployed	184 015	10 340	10 948	44 647	77 896	40 184	156 047	6 563	6 483	34 873	72 043	36 085
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	8.0	9.2	8.9	5.6	4.7	6.2	11.3	13.7	12.4	6.0	3.8
In Armed Forces	195 193	1 994	1 852	13 272	79 999	98 076	4 903	63	36	412	1 822	2 570
Not in labor force	234 523	29 639	13 695	41 964	76 105	73 120	1 914 070	101 107	86 845	435 787	949 714	340 617
Persons Other Than Family Head or Wife												
16 to 24 years old	**4 301 225**	**321 861**	**243 826**	**1 017 377**	**1 856 146**	**862 015**	**4 326 121**	**224 927**	**149 664**	**794 709**	**2 236 434**	**920 387**
Civilian labor force	3 318 099	206 097	174 263	722 180	1 539 728	675 831	3 036 898	93 309	63 537	367 262	1 747 709	765 081
Employed	2 905 460	175 173	141 255	589 958	1 381 018	618 056	2 777 647	79 559	51 654	298 880	1 618 559	728 995
Unemployed	412 639	30 924	33 008	132 222	158 710	57 775	259 251	13 750	11 883	68 382	129 150	36 086
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	15.0	18.9	18.3	10.3	8.5	8.5	14.7	18.7	18.6	7.4	4.7
In Armed Forces	108 065	1 910	1 659	13 225	55 219	36 052	4 575	146	87	456	2 137	1 749
Not in labor force	875 061	113 854	67 904	281 972	261 199	150 132	1 284 648	131 472	86 040	426 991	486 588	153 557
16 and 17 years old	**492 271**	**78 099**	**75 586**	**282 119**	**53 834**	**2 633**	**433 662**	**53 647**	**47 190**	**260 047**	**70 066**	**2 712**
Civilian labor force	262 225	38 039	43 236	147 500	31 757	1 693	146 021	14 065	14 322	80 826	35 380	1 428
Employed	205 883	29 579	31 883	114 492	28 362	1 567	114 593	10 736	10 292	60 941	31 356	1 268
Unemployed	56 342	8 460	11 353	33 008	3 395	126	31 428	3 329	4 030	19 885	4 024	160
Percent of civilian labor force	21.5	22.2	26.3	22.4	10.7	7.4	21.5	23.7	28.1	24.6	11.4	11.2
In Armed Forces	1 082	56	85	652	268	21	188	–	–	39	149	–
Not in labor force	228 964	40 004	32 265	133 967	21 809	919	287 453	39 582	32 868	179 182	34 537	1 284
18 and 19 years old	**1 198 463**	**84 382**	**63 604**	**314 483**	**634 529**	**101 465**	**1 316 681**	**57 365**	**38 885**	**235 004**	**871 390**	**114 037**
Civilian labor force	918 230	55 775	47 444	232 600	515 463	66 948	894 434	24 995	17 572	111 982	662 589	77 296
Employed	793 536	46 073	38 611	189 011	459 713	60 128	796 066	20 666	14 080	88 880	602 094	70 346
Unemployed	124 694	9 702	8 833	43 589	55 750	6 820	98 368	4 329	3 492	23 102	60 495	6 950
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	17.4	18.6	18.7	10.8	10.2	11.0	17.3	19.9	20.6	9.1	9.0
In Armed Forces	16 914	599	544	4 491	10 135	1 145	608	24	43	126	324	91
Not in labor force	263 319	28 008	15 616	77 392	108 931	33 372	421 639	32 346	21 270	122 896	208 477	36 650
20 and 21 years old	**1 086 684**	**71 491**	**47 328**	**201 628**	**508 943**	**257 294**	**1 232 548**	**50 008**	**30 157**	**151 535**	**709 918**	**290 930**
Civilian labor force	852 492	50 066	37 179	157 803	414 333	193 111	929 724	23 391	14 186	84 641	574 888	232 618
Employed	746 437	43 625	30 826	129 424	368 761	173 801	860 771	20 854	12 182	71 455	537 209	219 071
Unemployed	106 055	6 441	6 353	28 379	45 572	19 310	68 953	2 537	2 004	13 186	37 679	13 547
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	12.9	17.1	18.0	11.0	10.0	7.4	10.8	14.1	15.6	6.6	5.8
In Armed Forces	39 507	533	491	4 661	25 434	8 388	1 215	78	25	78	756	278
Not in labor force	194 685	20 892	9 658	39 164	69 176	55 795	301 609	26 539	15 946	66 816	134 274	58 034
22 to 24 years old	**1 523 807**	**87 889**	**57 308**	**219 147**	**658 840**	**500 623**	**1 343 230**	**63 907**	**33 432**	**148 123**	**585 060**	**512 708**
Civilian labor force	1 285 152	62 217	46 404	184 277	578 175	414 079	1 066 719	30 858	17 457	89 813	474 852	453 739
Employed	1 159 604	55 896	39 935	157 031	524 182	382 560	1 006 217	27 303	15 100	77 604	447 900	438 310
Unemployed	125 548	6 321	6 469	27 246	53 993	31 519	60 502	3 555	2 357	12 209	26 952	15 429
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	10.2	13.9	14.8	9.3	7.6	5.7	11.5	13.5	13.6	5.7	3.4
In Armed Forces	50 562	722	539	3 421	19 382	26 498	2 564	44	19	213	908	1 380
Not in labor force	188 093	24 950	10 365	31 449	61 283	60 046	273 947	33 005	15 956	58 097	109 300	57 589

Table 18. Educational Attainment of Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Male						Female					
		Years of school completed						Years of school completed				
		Elementary		High school				Elementary		High school		
	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more
TOTAL—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All Persons												
16 to 24 years old	**892 377**	**134 478**	**84 646**	**262 966**	**267 865**	**142 422**	**1 284 490**	**141 567**	**100 539**	**418 655**	**450 260**	**173 469**
Civilian labor force	589 922	82 953	54 771	173 787	185 187	93 224	518 578	38 508	27 261	128 597	216 296	107 916
Employed	501 829	69 810	43 372	140 539	163 277	84 831	427 825	30 377	19 959	95 666	183 285	98 538
Unemployed	88 093	13 143	11 399	33 248	21 910	8 393	90 753	8 131	7 302	32 931	33 011	9 378
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9	15.8	20.8	19.1	11.8	9.0	17.5	21.1	26.8	25.6	15.3	8.7
In Armed Forces	44 021	668	908	6 619	23 608	12 218	1 313	43	17	98	796	359
Not in labor force	258 434	50 857	28 967	82 560	59 070	36 980	764 599	103 016	73 261	289 960	233 168	65 194
16 and 17 years old	**122 200**	**30 557**	**24 528**	**59 659**	**7 143**	**313**	**138 480**	**25 030**	**21 411**	**79 873**	**11 556**	**610**
Civilian labor force	57 110	13 760	11 904	27 721	3 573	152	35 244	5 308	5 463	20 079	4 203	191
Employed	42 327	10 573	8 356	20 410	2 836	152	24 051	3 455	3 540	13 617	3 269	170
Unemployed	14 783	3 187	3 548	7 311	737	–	11 193	1 853	1 923	6 462	934	21
Percent of civilian labor force	25.9	23.2	29.8	26.4	20.6	–	31.8	34.9	35.2	32.2	22.2	...
In Armed Forces	300	47	36	150	67	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	64 790	16 750	12 588	31 788	3 503	161	103 236	19 722	15 948	59 794	7 353	419
18 and 19 years old	**233 959**	**31 455**	**20 409**	**77 020**	**85 301**	**19 774**	**338 747**	**29 729**	**21 190**	**108 446**	**153 015**	**26 367**
Civilian labor force	152 205	18 551	13 168	50 618	59 516	10 352	146 679	9 097	6 343	34 548	82 603	14 088
Employed	126 209	14 778	10 095	40 161	52 037	9 138	118 055	6 897	4 462	24 393	70 030	12 273
Unemployed	25 996	3 773	3 073	10 457	7 479	1 214	28 624	2 200	1 881	10 155	12 573	1 815
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	20.3	23.3	20.7	12.6	11.7	19.5	24.2	29.7	29.4	15.2	12.9
In Armed Forces	6 300	100	156	1 737	3 899	408	452	24	–	26	273	129
Not in labor force	75 454	12 804	7 085	24 665	21 886	9 014	191 616	20 608	14 847	73 872	70 139	12 150
20 and 21 years old	**225 808**	**29 171**	**15 822**	**56 955**	**80 218**	**43 642**	**337 086**	**32 543**	**21 563**	**92 388**	**131 012**	**59 580**
Civilian labor force	148 356	19 443	11 329	40 108	50 714	26 762	146 282	9 583	5 711	30 325	64 148	36 515
Employed	126 992	16 965	9 198	32 637	44 408	23 784	122 868	7 978	4 316	23 292	54 345	32 937
Unemployed	21 364	2 478	2 131	7 471	6 306	2 978	23 414	1 605	1 395	7 033	9 803	3 578
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	12.7	18.8	18.6	12.4	11.1	16.0	16.7	24.4	23.2	15.3	9.8
In Armed Forces	20 004	188	432	3 107	12 613	3 664	453	19	–	23	394	17
Not in labor force	57 448	9 540	4 061	13 740	16 891	13 216	190 351	22 941	15 852	62 040	66 470	23 048
22 to 24 years old	**310 410**	**43 295**	**23 887**	**69 332**	**95 203**	**78 693**	**470 177**	**54 265**	**36 375**	**137 948**	**154 677**	**86 912**
Civilian labor force	232 251	31 199	18 370	55 340	71 384	55 958	190 373	14 520	9 744	43 645	65 342	57 122
Employed	206 301	27 494	15 723	47 331	63 996	51 757	162 851	12 047	7 641	34 364	55 641	53 158
Unemployed	25 950	3 705	2 647	8 009	7 388	4 201	27 522	2 473	2 103	9 281	9 701	3 964
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	11.9	14.4	14.5	10.3	7.5	14.5	17.0	21.6	21.3	14.8	6.9
In Armed Forces	17 417	333	284	1 625	7 029	8 146	408	–	17	49	129	213
Not in labor force	60 742	11 763	5 233	12 367	16 790	14 589	279 396	39 745	26 614	94 254	89 206	29 577
Persons Other Than Family Head or Wife												
16 to 24 years old	**621 874**	**102 300**	**61 452**	**180 826**	**175 118**	**102 178**	**694 716**	**82 422**	**49 843**	**193 167**	**253 792**	**115 492**
Civilian labor force	379 629	56 521	35 130	105 456	117 475	65 047	347 991	27 168	16 835	72 825	149 442	81 721
Employed	310 453	45 906	26 087	80 046	100 503	57 911	290 614	21 414	12 248	54 042	127 202	75 708
Unemployed	69 176	10 615	9 043	25 410	16 972	7 136	57 377	5 754	4 587	18 783	22 240	6 013
Percent of civilian labor force	18.2	18.8	25.7	24.1	14.4	11.0	16.5	21.2	27.2	25.8	14.9	7.4
In Armed Forces	13 674	289	316	2 075	6 550	4 444	663	43	–	49	407	164
Not in labor force	228 571	45 490	26 006	73 295	51 093	32 687	346 062	55 211	33 008	120 293	103 943	33 607
16 and 17 years old	**114 751**	**29 139**	**23 388**	**55 462**	**6 512**	**250**	**104 490**	**21 040**	**16 681**	**57 096**	**9 119**	**554**
Civilian labor force	51 395	12 808	11 161	24 229	3 108	89	28 732	4 713	4 465	15 825	3 538	191
Employed	37 172	9 726	7 692	17 236	2 429	89	19 928	3 147	2 896	10 971	2 744	170
Unemployed	14 223	3 082	3 469	6 993	679	–	8 804	1 566	1 569	4 854	794	21
Percent of civilian labor force	27.7	24.1	31.1	28.9	21.8	–	30.6	33.2	35.1	30.7	22.4	...
In Armed Forces	235	24	36	108	67	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	63 121	16 307	12 191	31 125	3 337	161	75 758	16 327	12 216	41 271	5 581	363
18 and 19 years old	**191 242**	**28 048**	**17 436**	**61 002**	**67 439**	**17 317**	**234 374**	**21 680**	**13 377**	**63 803**	**114 405**	**21 109**
Civilian labor force	117 438	15 971	10 571	37 222	45 142	8 532	116 939	7 369	4 817	23 907	69 002	11 844
Employed	94 391	12 510	7 857	28 067	38 570	7 387	95 584	5 598	3 381	17 445	58 800	10 360
Unemployed	23 047	3 461	2 714	9 155	6 572	1 145	21 355	1 771	1 436	6 462	10 202	1 484
Percent of civilian labor force	19.6	21.7	25.7	24.6	14.6	13.4	18.3	24.0	29.8	27.0	14.8	12.5
In Armed Forces	3 213	100	119	973	1 769	252	257	24	–	26	168	39
Not in labor force	70 591	11 977	6 746	22 807	20 528	8 533	117 178	14 287	8 560	39 870	45 235	9 226
20 and 21 years old	**149 861**	**21 211**	**9 991**	**33 920**	**51 615**	**33 124**	**178 146**	**18 012**	**9 586**	**37 322**	**72 923**	**40 303**
Civilian labor force	94 418	12 888	6 621	21 953	33 521	19 435	98 027	6 991	3 321	16 081	43 493	28 141
Employed	78 498	10 928	5 142	16 886	28 685	16 857	83 881	5 813	2 706	12 275	37 228	25 859
Unemployed	15 920	1 960	1 479	5 067	4 836	2 578	14 146	1 178	615	3 806	6 265	2 282
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	15.2	22.3	23.1	14.4	13.3	14.4	16.9	18.5	23.7	14.4	8.1
In Armed Forces	5 964	69	82	726	3 593	1 494	254	19	–	23	195	17
Not in labor force	49 479	8 254	3 288	11 241	14 501	12 195	79 865	11 002	6 265	21 218	29 235	12 145
22 to 24 years old	**166 020**	**23 902**	**10 637**	**30 442**	**49 552**	**51 487**	**177 706**	**21 690**	**10 199**	**34 946**	**57 345**	**53 526**
Civilian labor force	116 378	14 854	6 777	22 052	35 704	36 991	104 293	8 095	4 232	17 012	33 409	41 545
Employed	100 392	12 742	5 396	17 857	30 819	33 578	91 221	6 856	3 265	13 351	28 430	39 319
Unemployed	15 986	2 112	1 381	4 195	4 885	3 413	13 072	1 239	967	3 661	4 979	2 226
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	14.2	20.4	19.0	13.7	9.2	12.5	15.3	22.8	21.5	14.9	5.4
In Armed Forces	4 262	96	79	268	1 121	2 698	152	–	–	–	44	108
Not in labor force	45 380	8 952	3 781	8 122	12 727	11 798	73 261	13 595	5 967	17 934	23 892	11 873

Table 18. Educational Attainment of Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Male					Female				
		Years of school completed					Years of school completed			
		Elementary	High school				Elementary	High school		
	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more
WHITE												
All Income Levels												
All Persons												
16 to 24 years old	**5 995 958**	**328 347**	**299 316**	**1 244 590**	**2 742 229**	**1 381 476**	**8 178 422**	**296 217**	**277 363**	**1 561 060**	**4 278 795**	**1 764 987**
Civilian labor force	4 965 387	237 518	240 085	1 006 842	2 365 478	1 115 464	4 707 270	103 045	94 434	577 267	2 651 281	1 281 243
Employed	4 559 910	210 054	207 459	884 938	2 203 500	1 053 959	4 358 335	90 149	79 634	488 910	2 476 103	1 223 539
Unemployed	405 477	27 464	32 626	121 904	161 978	61 505	348 935	12 896	14 800	88 357	175 178	57 704
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	11.6	13.6	12.1	6.8	5.5	7.4	12.5	15.7	15.3	6.6	4.5
In Armed Forces	310 045	2 842	3 815	30 104	155 988	117 296	8 781	78	65	845	4 472	3 321
Not in labor force	720 526	87 987	55 416	207 644	220 763	148 716	3 462 371	193 094	182 864	982 948	1 623 042	480 423
16 and 17 years old	**404 400**	**59 173**	**63 242**	**233 677**	**45 748**	**2 560**	**438 312**	**46 560**	**49 744**	**274 641**	**64 406**	**2 961**
Civilian labor force	232 239	30 401	38 503	133 101	28 530	1 704	144 252	12 087	14 716	82 447	33 406	1 596
Employed	186 664	24 045	29 020	105 973	26 027	1 599	115 195	9 706	10 982	62 974	30 105	1 428
Unemployed	45 575	6 356	9 483	27 128	2 503	105	29 057	2 381	3 734	19 473	3 301	168
Percent of civilian labor force	19.6	20.9	24.6	20.4	8.8	6.2	20.1	19.7	25.4	23.6	9.9	10.5
In Armed Forces	879	55	70	480	255	19	183	–	–	39	144	–
Not in labor force	171 282	28 717	24 669	100 096	16 963	837	293 877	34 473	35 028	192 155	30 856	1 365
18 and 19 years old	**1 149 887**	**69 424**	**59 496**	**292 768**	**629 236**	**98 963**	**1 626 027**	**59 550**	**55 140**	**355 198**	**1 028 947**	**127 192**
Civilian labor force	926 906	48 357	47 670	235 773	526 854	68 252	998 051	23 300	20 348	140 370	728 649	85 384
Employed	821 546	40 822	39 954	200 789	477 628	62 353	896 075	19 574	17 125	114 514	666 550	78 312
Unemployed	105 360	7 535	7 716	34 984	49 226	5 899	101 976	3 726	3 223	25 856	62 099	7 072
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	15.6	16.2	14.8	9.3	8.6	10.2	16.0	15.8	18.4	8.5	8.3
In Armed Forces	23 082	416	691	5 571	14 832	1 572	1 189	–	29	244	707	209
Not in labor force	199 899	20 651	11 135	51 424	87 550	29 139	626 787	36 250	34 763	214 584	299 591	41 599
20 and 21 years old	**1 410 646**	**72 993**	**62 320**	**264 718**	**690 628**	**319 987**	**2 216 228**	**69 376**	**62 500**	**357 867**	**1 275 373**	**451 112**
Civilian labor force	1 144 003	55 791	52 001	224 148	565 620	246 443	1 359 943	25 631	22 285	140 243	842 450	329 334
Employed	1 042 092	50 133	45 711	197 942	520 869	227 437	1 262 605	23 139	18 915	121 119	789 056	310 376
Unemployed	101 911	5 658	6 290	26 206	44 751	19 006	97 338	2 492	3 370	19 124	53 394	18 958
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	10.1	12.1	11.7	7.9	7.7	7.2	9.7	15.1	13.6	6.3	5.8
In Armed Forces	103 478	750	1 458	12 986	67 490	20 794	2 896	59	–	201	2 013	623
Not in labor force	163 165	16 452	8 861	27 584	57 518	52 750	853 389	43 686	40 215	217 423	430 910	121 155
22 to 24 years old	**3 031 025**	**126 757**	**114 258**	**453 427**	**1 376 617**	**959 966**	**3 897 855**	**120 731**	**109 979**	**573 354**	**1 910 069**	**1 183 722**
Civilian labor force	2 662 239	102 969	101 911	413 820	1 244 474	799 065	2 205 024	42 027	37 085	214 207	1 046 776	864 929
Employed	2 509 608	95 054	92 774	380 234	1 178 976	762 570	2 084 460	37 730	32 612	190 303	990 392	833 423
Unemployed	152 631	7 915	9 137	33 586	65 498	36 495	120 564	4 297	4 473	23 904	56 384	31 506
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	7.7	9.0	8.1	5.3	4.6	5.5	10.2	12.1	11.2	5.4	3.6
In Armed Forces	182 606	1 621	1 596	11 067	73 411	94 911	4 513	19	36	361	1 608	2 489
Not in labor force	186 180	22 167	10 751	28 540	58 732	65 990	1 688 318	78 685	72 858	358 786	861 685	316 304
Persons Other Than Family Head or Wife												
16 to 24 years old	**3 574 052**	**235 824**	**192 646**	**770 560**	**1 583 048**	**791 974**	**3 559 405**	**160 691**	**112 495**	**581 619**	**1 885 409**	**819 191**
Civilian labor force	2 820 515	153 759	141 562	566 985	1 333 211	624 998	2 602 600	69 428	49 557	279 732	1 514 354	689 529
Employed	2 491 301	131 231	115 443	469 042	1 202 229	573 356	2 412 180	60 819	41 059	232 767	1 418 134	659 401
Unemployed	329 214	22 528	26 119	97 943	130 982	51 642	190 420	8 609	8 498	46 965	96 220	30 128
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	14.7	18.5	17.3	9.8	8.3	7.3	12.4	17.1	16.8	6.4	4.4
In Armed Forces	96 636	1 204	1 470	10 551	49 192	34 219	4 027	78	48	424	1 862	1 615
Not in labor force	656 901	80 861	49 614	193 024	200 645	132 757	952 778	91 185	62 890	301 463	369 193	128 047
16 and 17 years old	**388 603**	**57 179**	**60 873**	**224 976**	**43 319**	**2 256**	**333 538**	**37 609**	**35 781**	**202 253**	**55 556**	**2 339**
Civilian labor force	218 880	28 911	36 590	125 346	26 575	1 458	119 862	10 464	11 694	66 826	29 657	1 221
Employed	174 295	22 687	27 389	98 695	24 171	1 353	97 021	8 469	8 587	51 902	26 964	1 099
Unemployed	44 585	6 224	9 201	26 651	2 404	105	22 841	1 995	3 107	14 924	2 693	122
Percent of civilian labor force	20.4	21.5	25.1	21.3	9.0	7.2	19.1	19.1	26.6	22.3	9.1	10.0
In Armed Forces	736	32	70	415	219	–	167	–	–	39	128	–
Not in labor force	168 987	28 236	24 213	99 215	16 525	798	213 509	27 145	24 087	135 388	25 771	1 118
18 and 19 years old	**984 442**	**61 000**	**49 332**	**235 999**	**548 527**	**89 584**	**1 088 202**	**41 475**	**28 970**	**170 683**	**748 451**	**98 623**
Civilian labor force	777 121	41 234	38 333	183 218	454 146	60 190	778 124	18 898	13 600	87 417	588 902	69 307
Employed	679 127	34 320	31 336	151 408	407 539	54 524	704 966	16 224	11 407	71 464	542 186	63 685
Unemployed	97 994	6 914	6 997	31 810	46 607	5 666	73 158	2 674	2 193	15 953	46 716	5 622
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	16.8	18.3	17.4	10.3	9.4	9.4	14.1	16.1	18.2	7.9	8.1
In Armed Forces	14 496	354	484	3 590	9 008	1 060	485	–	29	126	257	73
Not in labor force	192 825	19 412	10 515	49 191	85 373	28 334	309 593	22 577	15 341	83 140	159 292	29 243
20 and 21 years old	**895 790**	**51 523**	**36 641**	**144 386**	**429 182**	**234 058**	**1 017 117**	**36 070**	**22 678**	**106 209**	**594 488**	**257 672**
Civilian labor force	713 620	36 689	29 146	116 648	354 512	176 625	793 068	17 581	11 002	61 622	493 837	209 026
Employed	630 522	31 972	24 376	97 231	317 372	159 571	742 862	15 989	9 362	53 173	466 536	197 802
Unemployed	83 098	4 717	4 770	19 417	37 140	17 054	50 206	1 592	1 640	8 449	27 301	11 224
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	12.9	16.4	16.6	10.5	9.7	6.3	9.1	14.9	13.7	5.5	5.4
In Armed Forces	35 312	343	454	3 981	22 737	7 797	1 046	59	–	78	681	228
Not in labor force	146 858	14 491	7 041	23 757	51 933	49 636	223 003	18 430	11 676	44 509	99 970	48 418
22 to 24 years old	**1 305 217**	**66 122**	**45 800**	**165 199**	**562 020**	**466 076**	**1 120 548**	**45 537**	**25 066**	**102 474**	**486 914**	**460 557**
Civilian labor force	1 110 894	46 925	37 493	141 773	497 978	386 725	911 546	22 485	13 261	63 867	401 958	409 975
Employed	1 007 357	42 252	32 342	121 708	453 147	357 908	867 331	20 137	11 703	56 228	382 448	396 815
Unemployed	103 537	4 673	5 151	20 065	44 831	28 817	44 215	2 348	1 558	7 639	19 510	13 160
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	10.0	13.7	14.2	9.0	7.5	4.9	10.4	11.7	12.0	4.9	3.2
In Armed Forces	46 092	475	462	2 565	17 228	25 362	2 329	19	19	181	796	1 314
Not in labor force	148 231	18 722	7 845	20 861	46 814	53 989	206 673	23 033	11 786	38 426	84 160	49 268

Table 18. **Educational Attainment of Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Male						Female					
		Years of school completed						Years of school completed				
		Elementary		High school				Elementary		High school		
	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more
WHITE—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All Persons												
16 to 24 years old	**623 367**	**85 275**	**58 680**	**161 078**	**192 298**	**126 036**	**871 335**	**89 633**	**66 777**	**254 172**	**313 187**	**147 566**
Civilian labor force	427 382	53 935	39 269	115 079	136 082	83 017	364 528	22 653	17 361	76 348	153 839	94 327
Employed	370 464	45 518	31 227	95 664	122 144	75 911	311 680	18 502	13 143	58 415	134 681	86 939
Unemployed	56 918	8 417	8 042	19 415	13 938	7 106	52 848	4 151	4 218	17 933	19 158	7 388
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	15.6	20.5	16.9	10.2	8.6	14.5	18.3	24.3	23.5	12.5	7.8
In Armed Forces	39 391	496	834	5 470	21 180	11 411	1 154	–	17	98	730	309
Not in labor force	156 594	30 844	18 577	40 529	35 036	31 608	505 653	66 980	49 399	177 726	158 618	52 930
16 and 17 years old	**76 500**	**18 671**	**16 836**	**36 526**	**4 172**	**295**	**87 389**	**14 602**	**14 092**	**51 436**	**6 747**	**512**
Civilian labor force	39 630	8 638	8 712	19 754	2 374	152	23 036	2 871	3 804	13 643	2 582	136
Employed	30 359	6 766	6 246	15 181	2 014	152	16 428	2 022	2 502	9 581	2 187	136
Unemployed	9 271	1 872	2 466	4 573	360	–	6 608	849	1 302	4 062	395	–
Percent of civilian labor force	23.4	21.7	28.3	23.1	15.2	–	28.7	29.6	34.2	29.8	15.3	–
In Armed Forces	163	23	21	101	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	36 707	10 010	8 103	16 671	1 780	143	64 353	11 731	10 288	37 793	4 165	376
18 and 19 years old	**156 348**	**19 530**	**13 329**	**45 414**	**61 715**	**16 360**	**232 913**	**18 829**	**13 557**	**66 817**	**111 908**	**21 802**
Civilian labor force	108 481	12 075	9 091	33 466	45 226	8 623	108 722	5 622	3 855	22 368	64 405	12 472
Employed	92 109	9 642	6 934	27 625	40 254	7 654	91 580	4 469	2 911	16 566	56 516	11 118
Unemployed	16 372	2 433	2 157	5 841	4 972	969	17 142	1 153	944	5 802	7 889	1 354
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	20.1	23.7	17.5	11.0	11.2	15.8	20.5	24.5	25.9	12.2	10.9
In Armed Forces	5 551	62	133	1 400	3 614	342	390	–	–	26	253	111
Not in labor force	42 316	7 393	4 105	10 548	12 875	7 395	123 801	13 207	9 702	44 423	47 250	9 219
20 and 21 years old	**158 365**	**18 033**	**11 125**	**34 206**	**56 954**	**38 047**	**229 833**	**21 027**	**14 551**	**54 503**	**88 614**	**51 138**
Civilian labor force	104 117	12 117	7 969	25 091	35 568	23 372	101 676	5 526	3 692	16 999	43 362	32 097
Employed	91 059	10 585	6 608	21 169	31 876	20 821	88 061	4 787	2 779	13 454	37 855	29 186
Unemployed	13 058	1 532	1 361	3 922	3 692	2 551	13 615	739	913	3 545	5 507	2 911
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	12.6	17.1	15.6	10.4	10.9	13.4	13.4	24.7	20.9	12.7	9.1
In Armed Forces	18 212	109	410	2 819	11 592	3 282	397	–	–	23	374	–
Not in labor force	36 036	5 807	2 746	6 296	9 794	11 393	127 760	15 501	10 859	37 481	44 878	19 041
22 to 24 years old	**232 154**	**29 041**	**17 390**	**44 932**	**69 457**	**71 334**	**321 200**	**35 175**	**24 577**	**81 416**	**105 918**	**74 114**
Civilian labor force	175 154	21 105	13 497	36 768	52 914	50 870	131 094	8 634	6 010	23 338	43 490	49 622
Employed	156 937	18 525	11 439	31 689	48 000	47 284	115 611	7 224	4 951	18 814	38 123	46 499
Unemployed	18 217	2 580	2 058	5 079	4 914	3 586	15 483	1 410	1 059	4 524	5 367	3 123
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	12.2	15.2	13.8	9.3	7.0	11.8	16.3	17.6	19.4	12.3	6.3
In Armed Forces	15 465	302	270	1 150	5 956	7 787	367	–	17	49	103	198
Not in labor force	41 535	7 634	3 623	7 014	10 587	12 677	189 739	26 541	18 550	58 029	62 325	24 294
Persons Other Than Family Head or Wife												
16 to 24 years old	**410 178**	**62 325**	**40 374**	**100 673**	**117 287**	**89 519**	**446 203**	**48 719**	**30 875**	**105 087**	**164 379**	**97 143**
Civilian labor force	262 877	35 172	23 901	64 413	81 845	57 546	246 015	16 285	10 800	42 817	104 725	71 388
Employed	219 763	28 547	17 810	50 554	71 364	51 488	213 860	13 364	8 110	32 982	92 738	66 666
Unemployed	43 114	6 625	6 091	13 859	10 481	6 058	32 155	2 921	2 690	9 835	11 987	4 722
Percent of civilian labor force	16.4	18.8	25.5	21.5	12.8	10.5	13.1	17.9	24.9	23.0	11.4	6.6
In Armed Forces	11 730	173	256	1 506	5 664	4 131	539	–	–	49	361	129
Not in labor force	135 571	26 980	16 217	34 754	29 778	27 842	199 649	32 434	20 075	62 221	59 293	25 626
16 and 17 years old	**70 579**	**17 882**	**15 889**	**32 924**	**3 652**	**232**	**59 987**	**11 694**	**10 456**	**32 468**	**4 889**	**480**
Civilian labor force	34 911	8 097	8 077	16 665	1 983	89	18 023	2 518	3 052	10 185	2 132	136
Employed	26 010	6 290	5 674	12 315	1 642	89	13 178	1 820	2 018	7 327	1 877	136
Unemployed	8 901	1 807	2 403	4 350	341	–	4 845	698	1 034	2 858	255	–
Percent of civilian labor force	25.5	22.3	29.8	26.1	17.2	–	26.9	27.7	33.9	28.1	12.0	–
In Armed Forces	98	–	21	59	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	35 570	9 785	7 791	16 200	1 651	143	41 964	9 176	7 404	22 283	2 757	344
18 and 19 years old	**121 188**	**16 836**	**11 080**	**32 797**	**46 311**	**14 164**	**152 747**	**13 135**	**7 852**	**34 728**	**79 799**	**17 233**
Civilian labor force	79 162	10 057	7 049	22 372	32 705	6 979	85 850	4 595	2 742	14 980	53 046	10 487
Employed	64 994	7 847	5 230	17 491	28 347	6 079	73 691	3 706	2 108	11 433	47 083	9 361
Unemployed	14 168	2 210	1 819	4 881	4 358	900	12 159	889	634	3 547	5 963	1 126
Percent of civilian labor force	17.9	22.0	25.8	21.8	13.3	12.9	14.2	19.3	23.1	23.7	11.2	10.7
In Armed Forces	2 665	62	96	766	1 533	208	195	–	–	26	148	21
Not in labor force	39 361	6 717	3 935	9 659	12 073	6 977	66 702	8 540	5 110	19 722	26 605	6 725
20 and 21 years old	**98 427**	**12 696**	**6 197**	**17 318**	**33 763**	**28 453**	**115 619**	**11 089**	**6 248**	**19 430**	**44 848**	**34 004**
Civilian labor force	62 778	7 792	4 127	11 988	22 196	16 675	68 613	4 217	2 228	8 785	28 808	24 575
Employed	53 514	6 570	3 227	9 652	19 561	14 504	60 733	3 671	1 730	7 052	25 547	22 733
Unemployed	9 264	1 222	900	2 336	2 635	2 171	7 880	546	498	1 733	3 261	1 842
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	15.7	21.8	19.5	11.9	13.0	11.5	12.9	22.4	19.7	11.3	7.5
In Armed Forces	5 303	46	60	602	3 246	1 349	218	–	–	23	195	–
Not in labor force	30 346	4 858	2 010	4 728	8 321	10 429	46 788	6 872	4 020	10 622	15 845	9 429
22 to 24 years old	**119 984**	**14 911**	**7 208**	**17 634**	**33 561**	**46 670**	**117 850**	**12 801**	**6 319**	**18 461**	**34 843**	**45 426**
Civilian labor force	86 026	9 226	4 648	13 388	24 961	33 803	73 529	4 955	2 778	8 867	20 739	36 190
Employed	75 245	7 840	3 679	11 096	21 814	30 816	66 258	4 167	2 254	7 170	18 231	34 436
Unemployed	10 781	1 386	969	2 292	3 147	2 987	7 271	788	524	1 697	2 508	1 754
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	15.0	20.8	17.1	12.6	8.8	9.9	15.9	18.9	19.1	12.1	4.8
In Armed Forces	3 664	65	79	79	867	2 574	126	–	–	–	18	108
Not in labor force	30 294	5 620	2 481	4 167	7 733	10 293	44 195	7 846	3 541	9 594	14 086	9 128

Table 18. **Educational Attainment of Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Male						Female					
		Years of school completed						Years of school completed				
		Elementary		High school				Elementary		High school		
	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	College, 1 year or more
NEGRO												
All Income Levels												
All Persons												
16 to 24 years old	**908 559**	**99 589**	**59 775**	**306 609**	**358 431**	**84 155**	**1 224 301**	**90 697**	**61 564**	**376 562**	**556 445**	**139 033**
Civilian labor force	673 819	65 890	41 904	213 609	287 170	65 246	655 386	33 121	22 662	151 910	348 523	99 170
Employed	582 539	56 678	34 898	174 896	257 064	59 003	554 549	26 537	17 279	117 705	302 247	90 781
Unemployed	91 280	9 212	7 006	38 713	30 106	6 243	100 837	6 584	5 383	34 205	46 276	8 389
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	14.0	16.7	18.1	10.5	9.6	15.4	19.9	23.8	22.5	13.3	8.5
In Armed Forces	20 969	774	368	4 212	11 818	3 797	773	68	39	32	520	114
Not in labor force	213 771	32 925	17 503	88 788	59 443	15 112	568 142	57 508	38 863	224 620	207 402	39 749
16 and 17 years old	**100 246**	**20 852**	**14 099**	**54 905**	**10 067**	**323**	**107 628**	**16 871**	**12 314**	**62 773**	**15 233**	**437**
Civilian labor force	42 389	9 395	6 337	21 552	4 924	181	28 086	3 767	2 981	15 223	5 892	223
Employed	30 962	7 160	4 382	15 301	3 959	160	18 647	2 388	1 913	9 707	4 454	185
Unemployed	11 427	2 235	1 955	6 251	965	21	9 439	1 379	1 068	5 516	1 438	38
Percent of civilian labor force	27.0	23.8	30.9	29.0	19.6	...	33.6	36.6	35.8	36.2	24.4	...
In Armed Forces	374	24	15	237	77	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	57 483	11 433	7 747	33 116	5 066	121	79 542	13 104	9 333	47 550	9 341	214
18 and 19 years old	**215 955**	**23 638**	**14 399**	**80 969**	**85 774**	**11 175**	**278 834**	**18 686**	**13 220**	**90 510**	**140 789**	**15 629**
Civilian labor force	145 679	14 976	9 525	52 482	62 173	6 523	133 537	6 784	4 846	32 657	81 332	7 918
Employed	119 250	12 200	7 739	40 523	53 250	5 538	103 207	5 021	3 351	22 491	65 804	6 540
Unemployed	26 429	2 776	1 786	11 959	8 923	985	30 330	1 763	1 495	10 166	15 528	1 378
Percent of civilian labor force	18.1	18.5	18.8	22.8	14.4	15.1	22.7	26.0	30.9	31.1	19.1	17.4
In Armed Forces	2 452	221	60	883	1 181	107	117	24	14	–	79	–
Not in labor force	67 824	8 441	4 814	27 604	22 420	4 545	145 180	11 878	8 360	57 853	59 378	7 711
20 and 21 years old	**233 120**	**23 093**	**12 570**	**74 343**	**98 640**	**24 474**	**339 790**	**21 132**	**13 994**	**90 181**	**173 597**	**40 886**
Civilian labor force	179 226	16 488	10 090	57 127	77 300	18 221	195 631	8 344	5 302	40 746	113 468	27 771
Employed	154 136	14 539	8 404	46 786	68 249	16 158	167 666	6 988	4 413	32 520	98 937	24 808
Unemployed	25 090	1 949	1 686	10 341	9 051	2 063	27 965	1 356	889	8 226	14 531	2 963
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	11.8	16.7	18.1	11.7	11.3	14.3	16.3	16.8	20.2	12.8	10.7
In Armed Forces	7 188	231	37	1 235	4 538	1 147	304	19	25	–	227	33
Not in labor force	46 706	6 374	2 443	15 981	16 802	5 106	143 855	12 769	8 667	49 435	59 902	13 082
22 to 24 years old	**359 238**	**32 006**	**18 707**	**96 392**	**163 950**	**48 183**	**498 049**	**34 008**	**22 036**	**133 098**	**226 826**	**82 081**
Civilian labor force	306 525	25 031	15 952	82 448	142 773	40 321	298 132	14 226	9 533	63 284	147 831	63 258
Employed	278 191	22 779	14 373	72 286	131 606	37 147	265 029	12 140	7 602	52 987	133 052	59 248
Unemployed	28 334	2 252	1 579	10 162	11 167	3 174	33 103	2 086	1 931	10 297	14 779	4 010
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2	9.0	9.9	12.3	7.8	7.9	11.1	14.7	20.3	16.3	10.0	6.3
In Armed Forces	10 955	298	256	1 857	6 022	2 522	352	25	–	32	214	81
Not in labor force	41 758	6 677	2 499	12 087	15 155	5 340	199 565	19 757	12 503	69 782	78 781	18 742
Persons Other Than Family Head or Wife												
16 to 24 years old	**663 838**	**81 402**	**47 203**	**231 462**	**248 156**	**55 615**	**702 244**	**59 754**	**34 277**	**199 942**	**325 756**	**82 515**
Civilian labor force	454 475	49 961	30 294	145 694	188 326	40 200	394 908	21 951	13 047	82 690	216 424	60 796
Employed	377 505	41 893	23 913	113 401	163 206	35 092	329 762	17 168	9 892	62 269	185 131	55 302
Unemployed	76 970	8 068	6 381	32 293	25 120	5 108	65 146	4 783	3 155	20 421	31 293	5 494
Percent of civilian labor force	16.9	16.1	21.1	22.2	13.3	12.7	16.5	21.8	24.2	24.7	14.5	9.0
In Armed Forces	9 752	570	189	2 349	5 229	1 415	492	68	39	32	254	99
Not in labor force	199 611	30 871	16 720	83 419	54 601	14 000	306 844	37 735	21 191	117 220	109 078	21 620
16 and 17 years old	**97 573**	**19 943**	**13 762**	**53 787**	**9 758**	**323**	**93 943**	**15 123**	**10 613**	**54 216**	**13 618**	**373**
Civilian labor force	40 663	8 855	6 120	20 808	4 699	181	24 278	3 274	2 486	13 034	5 277	207
Employed	29 502	6 687	4 190	14 692	3 773	160	16 094	2 040	1 583	8 290	4 012	169
Unemployed	11 161	2 168	1 930	6 116	926	21	8 184	1 234	903	4 744	1 265	38
Percent of civilian labor force	27.4	24.5	31.5	29.4	19.7	...	33.7	37.7	36.3	36.4	24.0	...
In Armed Forces	346	24	15	237	49	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	56 564	11 064	7 627	32 742	5 010	121	69 665	11 849	8 127	41 182	8 341	166
18 and 19 years old	**198 859**	**22 441**	**13 211**	**73 828**	**79 092**	**10 287**	**213 453**	**14 875**	**9 271**	**60 498**	**115 272**	**13 537**
Civilian labor force	131 375	14 020	8 509	46 529	56 605	5 712	108 569	5 580	3 724	23 218	69 194	6 853
Employed	106 256	11 343	6 744	35 317	48 084	4 768	84 673	4 078	2 598	16 355	56 005	5 637
Unemployed	25 119	2 677	1 765	11 212	8 521	944	23 896	1 502	1 126	6 863	13 189	1 216
Percent of civilian labor force	19.1	19.1	20.7	24.1	15.1	16.5	22.0	26.9	30.2	29.6	19.1	17.7
In Armed Forces	2 053	201	60	774	933	85	105	24	14	–	67	–
Not in labor force	65 431	8 220	4 642	26 525	21 554	4 490	104 779	9 271	5 533	37 280	46 011	6 684
20 and 21 years old	**173 551**	**18 705**	**9 891**	**53 962**	**72 047**	**18 946**	**197 763**	**13 070**	**6 793**	**42 803**	**106 953**	**28 144**
Civilian labor force	126 792	12 607	7 512	38 805	54 332	13 536	125 314	5 601	2 958	21 949	75 069	19 737
Employed	105 795	10 938	6 037	30 386	46 775	11 659	107 385	4 697	2 617	17 348	65 204	17 519
Unemployed	20 997	1 669	1 475	8 419	7 557	1 877	17 929	904	341	4 601	9 865	2 218
Percent of civilian labor force	16.6	13.2	19.6	21.7	13.9	13.9	14.3	16.1	11.5	21.0	13.1	11.2
In Armed Forces	3 609	150	37	587	2 347	488	152	19	25	–	75	33
Not in labor force	43 150	5 948	2 342	14 570	15 368	4 922	72 297	7 450	3 810	20 854	31 809	8 374
22 to 24 years old	**193 855**	**20 313**	**10 339**	**49 885**	**87 259**	**26 059**	**197 085**	**16 686**	**7 600**	**42 425**	**89 913**	**40 461**
Civilian labor force	155 645	14 479	8 153	39 552	72 690	20 771	136 747	7 496	3 879	24 489	66 884	33 999
Employed	135 952	12 925	6 942	33 006	64 574	18 505	121 610	6 353	3 094	20 276	59 910	31 977
Unemployed	19 693	1 554	1 211	6 546	8 116	2 266	15 137	1 143	785	4 213	6 974	2 022
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	10.7	14.9	16.6	11.2	10.9	11.1	15.2	20.2	17.2	10.4	5.9
In Armed Forces	3 744	195	77	751	1 900	821	235	25	–	32	112	66
Not in labor force	34 466	5 639	2 109	9 582	12 669	4 467	60 103	9 165	3 721	17 904	22 917	6 396

Table 18. **Educational Attainment of Persons 16 to 24 Years Old Not Enrolled in School by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Male						Female					
		Years of school completed						Years of school completed				
		Elementary		High school		College, 1 year or more		Elementary		High school		College, 1 year or more
	Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years		Total	0 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	
NEGRO—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level												
All Persons												
16 to 24 years old	**247 885**	**46 314**	**23 924**	**95 231**	**69 150**	**13 266**	**385 619**	**48 482**	**31 404**	**155 529**	**129 003**	**21 201**
Civilian labor force	151 248	27 455	14 578	54 998	45 809	8 408	144 091	14 838	9 358	49 807	59 212	10 876
Employed	122 402	22 958	11 497	42 119	38 411	7 417	107 890	11 092	6 397	35 515	45 868	9 018
Unemployed	28 846	4 497	3 081	12 879	7 398	991	36 201	3 746	2 961	14 292	13 344	1 858
Percent of civilian labor force	19.1	16.4	21.1	23.4	16.1	11.8	25.1	25.2	31.6	28.7	22.5	17.1
In Armed Forces	4 031	151	74	1 015	2 068	723	124	43	–	–	66	15
Not in labor force	92 606	18 708	9 272	39 218	21 273	4 135	241 404	33 601	22 046	105 722	69 725	10 310
16 and 17 years old	**43 295**	**11 392**	**7 187**	**21 964**	**2 734**	**18**	**47 892**	**9 813**	**6 763**	**26 678**	**4 540**	**98**
Civilian labor force	16 611	4 982	3 028	7 506	1 095	–	11 366	2 211	1 601	5 991	1 508	55
Employed	11 322	3 684	2 070	4 850	718	–	7 056	1 319	980	3 734	989	34
Unemployed	5 289	1 298	958	2 656	377	–	4 310	892	621	2 257	519	21
Percent of civilian labor force	31.8	26.1	31.6	35.4	34.4	–	37.9	40.3	38.8	37.7	34.4	...
In Armed Forces	137	24	15	49	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	26 547	6 386	4 144	14 409	1 590	18	36 526	7 602	5 162	20 687	3 032	43
18 and 19 years old	**72 500**	**11 508**	**6 657**	**29 431**	**21 856**	**3 048**	**99 965**	**10 246**	**7 041**	**39 703**	**38 949**	**4 026**
Civilian labor force	41 173	6 253	3 952	16 019	13 434	1 515	36 016	3 324	2 279	11 664	17 398	1 351
Employed	32 189	4 968	3 036	11 665	11 169	1 351	25 089	2 319	1 451	7 498	12 874	947
Unemployed	8 984	1 285	916	4 354	2 265	164	10 927	1 005	828	4 166	4 524	404
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	20.6	23.2	27.2	16.9	10.8	30.3	30.2	36.3	35.7	26.0	29.9
In Armed Forces	639	38	23	293	219	66	44	24	–	–	20	–
Not in labor force	30 688	5 217	2 682	13 119	8 203	1 467	63 905	6 898	4 762	28 039	21 531	2 675
20 and 21 years old	**61 560**	**10 463**	**4 189**	**21 162**	**21 118**	**4 628**	**100 315**	**10 761**	**6 661**	**35 753**	**39 925**	**7 215**
Civilian labor force	40 941	6 900	3 074	13 982	14 084	2 901	42 066	3 961	1 937	12 790	19 701	3 677
Employed	33 284	5 972	2 389	10 737	11 646	2 540	32 641	3 113	1 455	9 439	15 549	3 085
Unemployed	7 657	928	685	3 245	2 438	361	9 425	848	482	3 351	4 152	592
Percent of civilian labor force	18.7	13.4	22.3	23.2	17.3	12.4	22.4	21.4	24.9	26.2	21.1	16.1
In Armed Forces	1 492	79	22	262	812	317	39	19	–	–	20	–
Not in labor force	19 127	3 484	1 093	6 918	6 222	1 410	58 210	6 781	4 724	22 963	20 204	3 538
22 to 24 years old	**70 530**	**12 951**	**5 891**	**22 674**	**23 442**	**5 572**	**137 447**	**17 662**	**10 939**	**53 395**	**45 589**	**9 862**
Civilian labor force	52 523	9 320	4 524	17 491	17 196	3 992	54 643	5 342	3 541	19 362	20 605	5 793
Employed	45 607	8 334	4 002	14 867	14 878	3 526	43 104	4 341	2 511	14 844	16 456	4 952
Unemployed	6 916	986	522	2 624	2 318	466	11 539	1 001	1 030	4 518	4 149	841
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	10.6	11.5	15.0	13.5	11.7	21.1	18.7	29.1	23.3	20.1	14.5
In Armed Forces	1 763	10	14	411	988	340	41	–	–	–	26	15
Not in labor force	16 244	3 621	1 353	4 772	5 258	1 240	82 763	12 320	7 398	34 033	24 958	4 054
Persons Other Than Family Head or Wife												
16 to 24 years old	**195 573**	**37 947**	**19 350**	**75 236**	**52 794**	**10 246**	**231 097**	**31 696**	**17 574**	**82 873**	**83 980**	**14 974**
Civilian labor force	108 976	20 480	10 535	38 542	33 216	6 203	94 365	10 146	5 627	28 327	42 097	8 168
Employed	84 715	16 623	7 773	27 729	27 189	5 401	70 434	7 453	3 853	19 892	32 282	6 954
Unemployed	24 261	3 857	2 762	10 813	6 027	802	23 931	2 693	1 774	8 435	9 815	1 214
Percent of civilian labor force	22.3	18.8	26.2	28.1	18.1	12.9	25.4	26.5	31.5	29.8	23.3	14.9
In Armed Forces	1 743	95	60	546	729	313	89	43	–	–	46	–
Not in labor force	84 854	17 372	8 755	36 148	18 849	3 730	136 643	21 507	11 947	54 546	41 837	6 806
16 and 17 years old	**41 869**	**10 842**	**6 994**	**21 392**	**2 623**	**18**	**41 820**	**8 807**	**5 779**	**23 138**	**4 022**	**74**
Civilian labor force	15 717	4 650	2 920	7 126	1 021	–	9 933	2 001	1 355	5 217	1 305	55
Employed	10 578	3 375	1 978	4 542	683	–	6 195	1 213	820	3 342	786	34
Unemployed	5 139	1 275	942	2 584	338	–	3 738	788	535	1 875	519	21
Percent of civilian labor force	32.7	27.4	32.3	36.3	33.1	–	37.6	39.4	39.5	35.9	39.8	...
In Armed Forces	137	24	15	49	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	26 015	6 168	4 059	14 217	1 553	18	31 887	6 806	4 424	17 921	2 717	19
18 and 19 years old	**65 706**	**10 836**	**5 956**	**26 527**	**19 577**	**2 810**	**77 320**	**8 147**	**5 114**	**27 618**	**32 959**	**3 482**
Civilian labor force	36 188	5 711	3 397	14 034	11 707	1 339	29 474	2 666	1 891	8 436	15 331	1 150
Employed	27 878	4 515	2 502	9 973	9 713	1 175	20 790	1 826	1 198	5 683	11 252	831
Unemployed	8 310	1 196	895	4 061	1 994	164	8 684	840	693	2 753	4 079	319
Percent of civilian labor force	23.0	20.9	26.3	28.9	17.0	12.2	29.5	31.5	36.6	32.6	26.6	27.7
In Armed Forces	459	38	23	184	170	44	44	24	–	–	20	–
Not in labor force	29 059	5 087	2 536	12 309	7 700	1 427	47 802	5 457	3 223	19 182	17 608	2 332
20 and 21 years old	**47 059**	**8 017**	**3 381**	**15 498**	**16 257**	**3 906**	**58 453**	**6 577**	**3 192**	**16 794**	**26 511**	**5 379**
Civilian labor force	29 325	4 847	2 266	9 289	10 533	2 390	27 601	2 713	1 030	7 006	13 887	2 965
Employed	23 218	4 109	1 731	6 840	8 489	2 049	21 560	2 099	913	5 012	10 973	2 563
Unemployed	6 107	738	535	2 449	2 044	341	6 041	614	117	1 994	2 914	402
Percent of civilian labor force	20.8	15.2	23.6	26.4	19.4	14.3	21.9	22.6	11.4	28.5	21.0	13.6
In Armed Forces	609	23	22	124	295	145	19	19	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	17 125	3 147	1 093	6 085	5 429	1 371	30 833	3 845	2 162	9 788	12 624	2 414
22 to 24 years old	**40 939**	**8 252**	**3 019**	**11 819**	**14 337**	**3 512**	**53 504**	**8 165**	**3 489**	**15 323**	**20 488**	**6 039**
Civilian labor force	27 746	5 272	1 952	8 093	9 955	2 474	27 357	2 766	1 351	7 668	11 574	3 998
Employed	23 041	4 624	1 562	6 374	8 304	2 177	21 889	2 315	922	5 855	9 271	3 526
Unemployed	4 705	648	390	1 719	1 651	297	5 468	451	429	1 813	2 303	472
Percent of civilian labor force	17.0	12.3	20.0	21.2	16.6	12.0	20.0	16.3	31.8	23.6	19.9	11.8
In Armed Forces	538	10	–	189	215	124	26	–	–	–	26	–
Not in labor force	12 655	2 970	1 067	3 537	4 167	914	26 121	5 399	2 138	7 655	8 888	2 041

Table 19. Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL												
All Family Heads												
Total	**51 109 844**	**3 532 841**	**10 462 761**	**10 881 772**	**19 205 510**	**7 026 960**	**5 444 908**	**552 810**	**1 048 483**	**1 005 586**	**1 484 433**	**1 353 596**
Labor force	42 047 658	3 162 016	9 843 295	10 288 888	16 890 650	1 862 809	2 628 636	354 392	678 662	680 929	779 981	134 672
Percent of total	82.3	89.5	94.1	94.6	87.9	26.5	48.3	64.1	64.7	67.7	52.5	9.9
In Armed Forces	825 327	236 505	312 844	215 412	59 608	958	55 987	31 508	14 758	8 433	1 253	35
Civilian labor force	41 222 331	2 925 511	9 530 451	10 073 476	16 831 042	1 861 851	2 572 649	322 884	663 904	672 496	778 728	134 637
Employed	40 133 654	2 801 693	9 285 548	9 849 438	16 419 611	1 777 364	2 366 915	287 242	606 509	622 787	725 414	124 963
Full time	34 955 034	2 373 937	8 317 831	8 870 517	14 372 697	1 020 052	1 748 879	210 057	474 225	486 746	521 704	56 147
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	28 842 058	1 644 872	6 898 955	7 526 939	12 020 055	751 237	1 019 673	73 314	273 022	309 168	333 608	30 561
Part time	4 110 025	371 451	780 477	743 331	1 535 858	678 908	529 954	68 210	111 562	113 664	173 504	63 014
With a job, but not at work	1 068 595	56 305	187 240	235 590	511 056	78 404	88 082	8 975	20 722	22 377	30 206	5 802
Unemployed	1 088 677	123 818	244 903	224 038	411 431	84 487	205 734	35 642	57 395	49 709	53 314	9 674
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	4.2	2.6	2.2	2.4	4.5	8.0	11.0	8.6	7.4	6.8	7.2
Not in labor force	9 062 186	370 825	619 466	592 884	2 314 860	5 164 151	2 816 272	198 418	369 821	324 657	704 452	1 218 924
Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**14 237 628**	**1 979 796**	**6 932 936**	**3 672 502**	**1 504 649**	**147 745**	**1 964 822**	**402 568**	**770 317**	**467 156**	**267 161**	**57 620**
Labor force	13 107 747	1 757 556	6 541 004	3 462 144	1 303 555	43 488	1 250 483	247 183	504 695	327 608	161 361	9 636
Percent of total	92.1	88.8	94.3	94.3	86.6	29.4	63.6	61.4	65.5	70.1	60.4	16.7
In Armed Forces	371 773	89 186	199 728	77 068	5 619	172	35 969	18 829	11 908	5 008	202	22
Civilian labor force	12 735 974	1 668 370	6 341 276	3 385 076	1 297 936	43 316	1 214 514	228 354	492 787	322 600	161 159	9 614
Employed	12 378 533	1 590 510	6 181 880	3 307 005	1 257 786	41 352	1 108 884	199 993	451 164	299 324	149 581	8 822
Full time	11 066 408	1 385 091	5 579 426	2 983 092	1 092 265	26 534	865 663	150 543	359 996	239 336	111 450	4 338
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	9 125 361	1 002 419	4 685 467	2 528 755	889 719	19 001	502 833	58 628	213 885	157 101	70 899	2 320
Part time	1 043 598	174 788	483 515	245 779	126 262	13 254	204 666	43 169	76 186	49 523	31 590	4 198
With a job, but not at work	268 527	30 631	118 939	78 134	39 259	1 564	38 555	6 281	14 982	10 465	6 541	286
Unemployed	357 441	77 860	159 396	78 071	40 150	1 964	105 630	28 361	41 623	23 276	11 578	792
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	4.7	2.5	2.3	3.1	4.5	8.7	12.4	8.4	7.2	7.2	8.2
Not in labor force	1 129 881	222 240	391 932	210 358	201 094	104 257	714 339	155 385	265 622	139 548	105 800	47 984
All Male Family Heads												
Total	**45 599 547**	**3 155 166**	**9 455 295**	**9 728 048**	**17 247 151**	**6 013 887**	**3 657 861**	**344 339**	**546 849**	**588 440**	**1 066 053**	**1 112 180**
Labor force	38 969 135	2 951 010	9 213 441	9 482 058	15 596 412	1 726 214	2 000 745	277 773	477 254	495 497	631 046	119 175
Percent of total	85.5	93.5	97.4	97.5	90.4	28.7	54.7	80.7	87.3	84.2	59.2	10.7
In Armed Forces	819 111	234 977	310 474	213 967	58 839	854	55 130	31 036	14 509	8 329	1 221	35
Civilian labor force	38 150 024	2 716 033	8 902 967	9 268 091	15 537 573	1 725 360	1 945 615	246 737	462 745	487 168	629 825	119 140
Employed	37 218 403	2 613 237	8 699 279	9 084 504	15 172 616	1 648 767	1 815 258	225 625	431 297	458 195	589 279	110 862
Full time	32 771 945	2 228 002	7 864 301	8 284 110	13 442 656	952 876	1 409 989	169 582	359 854	383 860	445 852	50 841
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	27 334 707	1 568 248	6 607 612	7 115 733	11 339 017	704 097	882 635	65 206	230 971	262 911	295 648	27 899
Part time	3 486 520	335 840	669 328	593 274	1 264 078	624 000	341 333	50 034	58 262	59 456	118 538	55 043
With a job, but not at work	959 938	49 395	165 650	207 120	465 882	71 891	63 936	6 009	13 181	14 879	24 889	4 978
Unemployed	931 621	102 796	203 688	183 587	364 957	76 593	130 357	21 112	31 448	28 973	40 546	8 278
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	3.8	2.3	2.0	2.3	4.4	6.7	8.6	6.8	5.9	6.4	6.9
Not in labor force	6 630 412	204 156	241 854	245 990	1 650 739	4 287 673	1 657 116	66 566	69 595	92 943	435 007	993 005

Table 19. Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL—Continued												
Male Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**12 828 501**	**1 662 109**	**6 369 015**	**3 392 369**	**1 300 873**	**104 135**	**1 169 845**	**209 815**	**431 271**	**306 617**	**185 085**	**37 057**
Labor force	12 372 226	1 593 187	6 240 770	3 311 164	1 190 030	37 075	968 546	178 436	383 810	266 483	132 101	7 716
Percent of total	96.4	95.9	98.0	97.6	91.5	35.6	82.8	85.0	89.0	86.9	71.4	20.8
In Armed Forces	368 942	87 909	198 724	76 646	5 540	123	35 302	18 410	11 737	4 931	202	22
Civilian labor force	12 003 284	1 505 278	6 042 046	3 234 518	1 184 490	36 952	933 244	160 026	372 073	261 552	131 899	7 694
Employed	11 705 742	1 446 227	5 906 871	3 167 606	1 149 714	35 324	868 288	145 272	347 338	245 875	122 695	7 108
Full time	10 566 729	1 274 042	5 371 625	2 883 008	1 014 572	23 482	712 522	114 151	292 217	206 442	96 048	3 664
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	8 827 530	947 274	4 564 085	2 464 742	834 336	17 093	448 543	51 678	190 853	141 582	62 381	2 049
Part time	897 076	147 212	426 974	212 707	99 679	10 504	128 076	27 394	44 837	31 536	21 090	3 219
With a job, but not at work	241 937	24 973	108 272	71 891	35 463	1 338	27 690	3 727	10 284	7 897	5 557	225
Unemployed	297 542	59 051	135 175	66 912	34 776	1 628	64 956	14 754	24 735	15 677	9 204	586
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	3.9	2.2	2.1	2.9	4.4	7.0	9.2	6.6	6.0	7.0	7.6
Not in labor force	456 275	68 922	128 245	81 205	110 843	67 060	201 299	31 379	47 461	40 134	52 984	29 341
All Female Family Heads												
Total	**5 510 297**	**377 675**	**1 007 466**	**1 153 724**	**1 958 359**	**1 013 073**	**1 787 047**	**208 471**	**501 634**	**417 146**	**418 380**	**241 416**
Labor force	3 078 523	211 006	629 854	806 830	1 294 238	136 595	627 891	76 619	201 408	185 432	148 935	15 497
Percent of total	55.9	55.9	62.5	69.9	66.1	13.5	35.1	36.8	40.2	44.5	35.6	6.4
In Armed Forces	6 216	1 528	2 370	1 445	769	104	857	472	249	104	32	–
Civilian labor force	3 072 307	209 478	627 484	805 385	1 293 469	136 491	627 034	76 147	201 159	185 328	148 903	15 497
Employed	2 915 251	188 456	586 269	764 934	1 246 995	128 597	551 657	61 617	175 212	164 592	136 135	14 101
Full time	2 183 089	145 935	453 530	586 407	930 041	67 176	338 890	40 475	114 371	102 886	75 852	5 306
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	1 507 351	76 624	291 343	411 206	681 038	47 140	137 038	8 108	42 051	46 257	37 960	2 662
Part time	623 505	35 611	111 149	150 057	271 780	54 908	188 621	18 176	53 300	54 208	54 966	7 971
With a job, but not at work	108 657	6 910	21 590	28 470	45 174	6 513	24 146	2 966	7 541	7 498	5 317	824
Unemployed	157 056	21 022	41 215	40 451	46 474	7 894	75 377	14 530	25 947	20 736	12 768	1 396
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	10.0	6.6	5.0	3.6	5.8	12.0	19.1	12.9	11.2	8.6	9.0
Not in labor force	2 431 774	166 669	377 612	346 894	664 121	876 478	1 159 156	131 852	300 226	231 714	269 445	225 919
Female Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**1 409 127**	**317 687**	**563 921**	**280 133**	**203 776**	**43 610**	**794 977**	**192 753**	**339 046**	**160 539**	**82 076**	**20 563**
Labor force	735 521	164 369	300 234	150 980	113 525	6 413	281 937	68 747	120 885	61 125	29 260	1 920
Percent of total	52.2	51.7	53.2	53.9	55.7	14.7	35.5	35.7	35.7	38.1	35.6	9.3
In Armed Forces	2 831	1 277	1 004	422	79	49	667	419	171	77	–	–
Civilian labor force	732 690	163 092	299 230	150 558	113 446	6 364	281 270	68 328	120 714	61 048	29 260	1 920
Employed	672 791	144 283	275 009	139 399	108 072	6 028	240 596	54 721	103 826	53 449	26 886	1 714
Full time	499 679	111 049	207 801	100 084	77 693	3 052	153 141	36 392	67 779	32 894	15 402	674
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	297 831	55 145	121 382	64 013	55 383	1 908	54 290	6 950	23 032	15 519	8 518	271
Part time	146 522	27 576	56 541	33 072	26 583	2 750	76 590	15 775	31 349	17 987	10 500	979
With a job, but not at work	26 590	5 658	10 667	6 243	3 796	226	10 865	2 554	4 698	2 568	984	61
Unemployed	59 899	18 809	24 221	11 159	5 374	336	40 674	13 607	16 888	7 599	2 374	206
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	11.5	8.1	7.4	4.7	5.3	14.5	19.9	14.0	12.4	8.1	10.7
Not in labor force	673 606	153 318	263 687	129 153	90 251	37 197	513 040	124 006	218 161	99 414	52 816	18 643

Table 19. Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL—Continued												
All Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**15 897 588**	**2 465 556**	**1 777 796**	**1 294 732**	**4 684 549**	**5 674 955**	**5 825 083**	**1 164 073**	**267 647**	**235 628**	**1 279 279**	**2 878 456**
Labor force	8 613 134	1 717 815	1 574 863	1 121 429	3 309 224	889 803	1 459 191	581 642	147 463	121 058	434 800	174 228
Percent of total	54.2	69.7	88.6	86.6	70.6	15.7	25.1	50.0	55.1	51.4	34.0	6.1
In Armed Forces	97 715	53 899	28 292	9 339	5 176	1 009	14 292	12 276	1 183	409	325	99
Civilian labor force	8 515 419	1 663 916	1 546 571	1 112 090	3 304 048	888 794	1 444 899	569 366	146 280	120 649	434 475	174 129
Employed	8 113 127	1 561 419	1 486 124	1 061 743	3 164 707	839 134	1 302 102	512 991	131 880	107 942	391 602	157 687
Full time	6 102 830	1 058 608	1 224 495	887 954	2 491 444	440 329	709 194	257 112	89 637	72 837	224 209	65 399
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	4 107 219	503 460	833 225	644 831	1 834 979	290 724	230 053	51 311	24 946	26 233	96 292	31 271
Part time	1 712 901	448 388	212 544	138 797	555 014	358 158	532 073	234 369	37 238	29 741	148 105	82 620
With a job, but not at work	297 396	54 423	49 085	34 992	118 249	40 647	60 835	21 510	5 005	5 364	19 288	9 668
Unemployed	402 292	102 497	60 447	50 347	139 341	49 660	142 797	56 375	14 400	12 707	42 873	16 442
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	6.2	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.6	9.9	9.9	9.8	10.5	9.9	9.4
Not in labor force	7 284 454	747 741	202 933	173 303	1 375 325	4 785 152	4 365 892	582 431	120 184	114 570	844 479	2 704 228
Male Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**6 355 556**	**1 256 677**	**1 082 589**	**758 792**	**1 743 019**	**1 514 479**	**1 852 016**	**582 144**	**127 067**	**94 616**	**393 178**	**655 011**
Labor force	4 157 646	859 754	977 974	686 855	1 327 987	305 076	619 597	289 387	74 547	53 915	148 664	53 084
Percent of total	65.4	68.4	90.3	90.5	76.2	20.1	33.5	49.7	58.7	57.0	37.8	8.1
In Armed Forces	88 766	50 765	26 033	7 571	3 655	742	13 381	11 599	1 142	316	268	56
Civilian labor force	4 068 880	808 989	951 941	679 284	1 324 332	304 334	606 216	277 788	73 405	53 599	148 396	53 028
Employed	3 836 617	748 162	908 911	645 128	1 248 549	285 867	535 346	246 879	64 827	47 188	128 765	47 687
Full time	2 994 749	489 506	765 457	551 214	1 020 899	167 673	298 544	119 295	44 866	33 146	78 794	22 443
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	2 064 711	230 502	539 622	410 271	767 820	116 496	103 030	28 121	14 199	12 691	36 257	11 762
Part time	714 405	235 720	118 743	74 946	180 195	104 801	213 147	118 541	17 870	11 662	42 616	22 458
With a job, but not at work	127 463	22 936	24 711	18 968	47 455	13 393	23 655	9 043	2 091	2 380	7 355	2 786
Unemployed	232 263	60 827	43 030	34 156	75 783	18 467	70 870	30 909	8 578	6 411	19 631	5 341
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	7.5	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.1	11.7	11.1	11.7	12.0	13.2	10.1
Not in labor force	2 197 910	396 923	104 615	71 937	415 032	1 209 403	1 232 419	292 757	52 520	40 701	244 514	601 927
Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**9 542 032**	**1 208 879**	**695 207**	**535 940**	**2 941 530**	**4 160 476**	**3 973 067**	**581 929**	**140 580**	**141 012**	**886 101**	**2 223 445**
Labor force	4 455 488	858 061	596 889	434 574	1 981 237	584 727	839 594	292 255	72 916	67 143	286 136	121 144
Percent of total	46.7	71.0	85.9	81.1	67.4	14.1	21.1	50.2	51.9	47.6	32.3	5.4
In Armed Forces	8 949	3 134	2 259	1 768	1 521	267	911	677	41	93	57	43
Civilian labor force	4 446 539	854 927	594 630	432 806	1 979 716	584 460	838 683	291 578	72 875	67 050	286 079	121 101
Employed	4 276 510	813 257	577 213	416 615	1 916 158	553 267	766 756	266 112	67 053	60 754	262 837	110 000
Full time	3 108 081	569 102	459 038	336 740	1 470 545	272 656	410 650	137 817	44 771	39 691	145 415	42 956
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	2 042 508	272 958	293 603	234 560	1 067 159	174 228	127 023	23 190	10 747	13 542	60 035	19 509
Part time	998 496	212 668	93 801	63 851	374 819	253 357	318 926	115 828	19 368	18 079	105 489	60 162
With a job, but not at work	169 933	31 487	24 374	16 024	70 794	27 254	37 180	12 467	2 914	2 984	11 933	6 882
Unemployed	170 029	41 670	17 417	16 191	63 558	31 193	71 927	25 466	5 822	6 296	23 242	11 101
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.9	2.9	3.7	3.2	5.3	8.6	8.7	8.0	9.4	8.1	9.2
Not in labor force	5 086 544	350 818	98 318	101 366	960 293	3 575 749	3 133 473	289 674	67 664	73 869	599 965	2 102 301

Table 19. **Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
WHITE												
All Family Heads												
Total	**45 708 572**	**3 104 902**	**9 204 238**	**9 625 611**	**17 370 703**	**6 403 118**	**3 909 312**	**397 531**	**693 806**	**673 659**	**1 049 746**	**1 094 570**
Labor force	37 963 883	2 831 127	8 785 331	9 212 910	15 427 453	1 707 062	1 865 141	272 753	474 742	473 264	544 761	99 621
Percent of total	83.1	91.2	95.4	95.7	88.8	26.7	47.7	68.6	68.4	70.3	51.9	9.1
In Armed Forces	753 376	223 457	280 607	192 797	55 717	798	47 925	28 695	11 754	6 506	935	35
Civilian labor force	37 210 507	2 607 670	8 504 724	9 020 113	15 371 736	1 706 264	1 817 216	244 058	462 988	466 758	543 826	99 586
Employed	36 295 435	2 510 218	8 308 306	8 836 559	15 010 661	1 629 691	1 681 043	221 502	426 930	433 563	506 414	92 634
Full time	31 788 280	2 133 426	7 487 301	8 010 466	13 218 202	938 885	1 268 504	161 866	339 546	347 765	376 367	42 960
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	26 549 849	1 495 802	6 297 877	6 890 883	11 165 757	699 530	753 503	54 563	198 949	227 738	247 922	24 331
Part time	3 561 581	329 538	662 929	621 336	1 329 993	617 785	351 653	53 256	73 980	70 791	108 437	45 189
With a job, but not at work	945 574	47 254	158 076	204 757	462 466	73 021	60 886	6 380	13 404	15 007	21 610	4 485
Unemployed	915 072	97 452	196 418	183 554	361 075	76 573	136 173	22 556	36 058	33 195	37 412	6 952
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.3	4.5	7.5	9.2	7.8	7.1	6.9	7.0
Not in labor force	7 744 689	273 775	418 907	412 701	1 943 250	4 696 056	2 044 171	124 778	219 064	200 395	504 985	994 949
Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**12 221 719**	**1 665 724**	**6 132 326**	**3 181 771**	**1 151 714**	**90 184**	**1 242 188**	**269 844**	**512 312**	**296 898**	**137 330**	**25 804**
Labor force	11 517 892	1 525 187	5 877 966	3 053 219	1 032 449	29 071	845 439	179 771	357 012	219 869	84 581	4 206
Percent of total	94.2	91.6	95.9	96.0	89.6	32.2	68.1	66.6	69.7	74.1	61.6	16.3
In Armed Forces	332 527	81 892	178 520	67 102	4 862	151	30 233	16 825	9 417	3 907	62	22
Civilian labor force	11 185 365	1 443 295	5 699 446	2 986 117	1 027 587	28 920	815 206	162 946	347 595	215 962	84 519	4 184
Employed	10 906 348	1 385 650	5 570 919	2 924 396	997 729	27 654	749 168	146 278	321 059	200 709	77 357	3 765
Full time	9 833 121	1 215 476	5 056 883	2 659 847	881 791	19 124	599 089	110 843	260 058	165 185	60 974	2 029
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	8 239 893	895 509	4 304 302	2 290 582	735 090	14 410	353 045	42 230	157 328	112 464	39 968	1 055
Part time	851 093	146 378	412 973	198 502	85 704	7 536	125 249	31 375	51 010	28 599	12 659	1 606
With a job, but not at work	222 134	23 796	101 063	66 047	30 234	994	24 830	4 060	9 991	6 925	3 724	130
Unemployed	279 017	57 645	128 527	61 721	29 858	1 266	66 038	16 668	26 536	15 253	7 162	419
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	4.0	2.3	2.1	2.9	4.4	8.1	10.2	7.6	7.1	8.5	10.0
Not in labor force	703 827	140 537	254 360	128 552	119 265	61 113	396 749	90 073	155 300	77 029	52 749	21 598
All Male Family Heads												
Total	**41 596 566**	**2 862 708**	**8 546 412**	**8 817 878**	**15 822 723**	**5 546 845**	**2 855 310**	**277 685**	**408 358**	**436 883**	**805 005**	**927 379**
Labor force	35 625 993	2 683 905	8 350 526	8 623 717	14 373 432	1 594 413	1 514 291	225 626	358 884	370 919	466 945	91 917
Percent of total	85.6	93.8	97.7	97.8	90.8	28.7	53.0	81.3	87.9	84.9	58.0	9.9
In Armed Forces	747 840	222 023	278 559	191 508	55 022	728	47 212	28 258	11 602	6 402	915	35
Civilian labor force	34 878 153	2 461 882	8 071 967	8 432 209	14 318 410	1 593 685	1 467 079	197 368	347 282	364 517	466 030	91 882
Employed	34 065 113	2 375 575	7 898 085	8 274 589	13 993 083	1 523 781	1 370 362	181 794	323 757	342 768	436 199	85 844
Full time	30 088 377	2 027 364	7 166 402	7 572 388	12 441 647	880 576	1 074 437	135 512	272 740	290 757	335 407	40 021
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	25 341 695	1 438 425	6 086 539	6 574 776	10 584 528	657 427	685 003	50 159	178 099	204 868	229 177	22 700
Part time	3 109 799	304 750	586 882	517 121	1 125 221	575 825	247 361	41 428	41 374	40 723	82 047	41 789
With a job, but not at work	866 937	43 461	144 801	185 080	426 215	67 380	48 564	4 854	9 643	11 288	18 745	4 034
Unemployed	813 040	86 307	173 882	157 620	325 327	69 904	96 717	15 574	23 525	21 749	29 831	6 038
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	3.5	2.2	1.9	2.3	4.4	6.6	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.4	6.6
Not in labor force	5 970 573	178 803	195 886	194 161	1 449 291	3 952 432	1 341 019	52 059	49 474	65 964	338 060	835 462

Table 19. Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
WHITE—Continued												
Male Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**11 381 662**	**1 467 824**	**5 776 772**	**3 028 270**	**1 042 407**	**66 389**	**827 536**	**159 890**	**322 104**	**221 233**	**107 001**	**17 308**
Labor force	11 050 508	1 413 297	5 676 451	2 967 787	967 636	25 337	699 911	137 663	288 870	193 990	75 695	3 693
Percent of total	97.1	96.3	98.3	98.0	92.8	38.2	84.6	86.1	89.7	87.7	70.7	21.3
In Armed Forces	329 880	80 689	177 603	66 703	4 783	102	29 641	16 421	9 306	3 830	62	22
Civilian labor force	10 720 628	1 332 608	5 498 848	2 901 084	962 853	25 235	670 270	121 242	279 564	190 160	75 633	3 671
Employed	10 473 098	1 284 757	5 383 255	2 844 917	935 988	24 181	623 161	111 061	260 958	178 382	69 388	3 372
Full time	9 502 669	1 136 105	4 913 498	2 601 304	834 721	17 041	517 597	86 982	221 111	151 642	56 010	1 852
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	8 038 451	855 002	4 219 272	2 251 506	699 716	12 955	330 067	38 423	146 624	106 745	37 305	970
Part time	763 305	127 677	375 013	181 068	73 277	6 270	85 702	21 208	32 198	20 793	10 093	1 410
With a job, but not at work	207 124	20 975	94 744	62 545	27 990	870	19 862	2 871	7 649	5 947	3 285	110
Unemployed	247 530	47 851	115 593	56 167	26 865	1 054	47 109	10 181	18 606	11 778	6 245	299
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	3.6	2.1	1.9	2.8	4.2	7.0	8.4	6.7	6.2	8.3	8.1
Not in labor force	331 154	54 527	100 321	60 483	74 771	41 052	127 625	22 227	33 234	27 243	31 306	13 615
All Female Family Heads												
Total	**4 112 006**	**242 194**	**657 826**	**807 733**	**1 547 980**	**856 273**	**1 054 002**	**119 846**	**285 448**	**236 776**	**244 741**	**167 191**
Labor force	2 337 890	147 222	434 805	589 193	1 054 021	112 649	350 850	47 127	115 858	102 345	77 816	7 704
Percent of total	56.9	60.8	66.1	72.9	68.1	13.2	33.3	39.3	40.6	43.2	31.8	4.6
In Armed Forces	5 536	1 434	2 048	1 289	695	70	713	437	152	104	20	–
Civilian labor force	2 332 354	145 788	432 757	587 904	1 053 326	112 579	350 137	46 690	115 706	102 241	77 796	7 704
Employed	2 230 322	134 643	410 221	561 970	1 017 578	105 910	310 681	39 708	103 173	90 795	70 215	6 790
Full time	1 699 903	106 062	320 899	438 078	776 555	58 309	194 067	26 354	66 806	57 008	40 960	2 939
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	1 208 154	57 377	211 338	316 107	581 229	42 103	68 500	4 404	20 850	22 870	18 745	1 631
Part time	451 782	24 788	76 047	104 215	204 772	41 960	104 292	11 828	32 606	30 068	26 390	3 400
With a job, but not at work	78 637	3 793	13 275	19 677	36 251	5 641	12 322	1 526	3 761	3 719	2 865	451
Unemployed	102 032	11 145	22 536	25 934	35 748	6 669	39 456	6 982	12 533	11 446	7 581	914
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	7.6	5.2	4.4	3.4	5.9	11.3	15.0	10.8	11.2	9.7	11.9
Not in labor force	1 774 116	94 972	223 021	218 540	493 959	743 624	703 152	72 719	169 590	134 431	166 925	159 487
Female Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**840 057**	**197 900**	**355 554**	**153 501**	**109 307**	**23 795**	**414 652**	**109 954**	**190 208**	**75 665**	**30 329**	**8 496**
Labor force	467 384	111 890	201 515	85 432	64 813	3 734	145 528	42 108	68 142	25 879	8 886	513
Percent of total	55.6	56.5	56.7	55.7	59.3	15.7	35.1	38.3	35.8	34.2	29.3	6.0
In Armed Forces	2 647	1 203	917	399	79	49	592	404	111	77	–	–
Civilian labor force	464 737	110 687	200 598	85 033	64 734	3 685	144 936	41 704	68 031	25 802	8 886	513
Employed	433 250	100 893	187 664	79 479	61 741	3 473	126 007	35 217	60 101	22 327	7 969	393
Full time	330 452	79 371	143 385	58 543	47 070	2 083	81 492	23 861	38 947	13 543	4 964	177
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	201 442	40 507	85 030	39 076	35 374	1 455	22 978	3 807	10 704	5 719	2 663	85
Part time	87 788	18 701	37 960	17 434	12 427	1 266	39 547	10 167	18 812	7 806	2 566	196
With a job, but not at work	15 010	2 821	6 319	3 502	2 244	124	4 968	1 189	2 342	978	439	20
Unemployed	31 487	9 794	12 934	5 554	2 993	212	18 929	6 487	7 930	3 475	917	120
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	8.8	6.4	6.5	4.6	5.8	13.1	15.6	11.7	13.5	10.3	23.4
Not in labor force	372 673	86 010	154 039	68 069	44 494	20 061	269 124	67 846	122 066	49 786	21 443	7 983

Table 19. **Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
WHITE—Continued												
All Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**13 769 451**	**2 183 554**	**1 484 416**	**1 017 855**	**3 946 281**	**5 137 345**	**4 836 589**	**1 008 630**	**200 601**	**161 989**	**966 180**	**2 499 189**
Labor force	7 389 373	1 538 580	1 331 927	897 636	2 822 286	798 944	1 160 604	511 986	113 296	84 802	311 824	138 696
Percent of total	53.7	70.5	89.7	88.2	71.5	15.6	24.0	50.8	56.5	52.4	32.3	5.5
In Armed Forces	89 451	50 115	25 644	8 057	4 641	994	12 809	11 110	979	377	244	99
Civilian labor force	7 299 922	1 488 465	1 306 283	889 579	2 817 645	797 950	1 147 795	500 876	112 317	84 425	311 580	138 597
Employed	6 971 625	1 402 119	1 259 991	852 862	2 702 988	753 665	1 036 667	453 679	102 509	76 441	279 062	124 976
Full time	5 257 146	942 619	1 042 786	719 557	2 153 604	398 580	563 478	221 216	70 599	52 542	165 011	54 110
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	3 580 388	448 598	719 669	534 800	1 610 543	266 778	177 980	42 249	20 140	18 711	70 503	26 377
Part time	1 460 765	410 241	176 130	106 394	449 354	318 646	424 188	212 904	28 047	20 179	99 672	63 386
With a job, but not at work	253 714	49 259	41 075	26 911	100 030	36 439	49 001	19 559	3 863	3 720	14 379	7 480
Unemployed	328 297	86 346	46 292	36 717	114 657	44 285	111 128	47 197	9 808	7 984	32 518	13 621
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	5.8	3.5	4.1	4.1	5.5	9.7	9.4	8.7	9.5	10.4	9.8
Not in labor force	6 380 078	644 974	152 489	120 219	1 123 995	4 338 401	3 675 985	496 644	87 305	77 187	654 356	2 360 493
Male Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**5 322 590**	**1 110 796**	**904 771**	**597 081**	**1 404 960**	**1 304 982**	**1 468 054**	**503 199**	**94 289**	**63 024**	**282 960**	**524 582**
Labor force	3 489 862	765 292	826 361	548 825	1 086 293	263 091	495 450	253 034	57 401	37 787	106 953	40 275
Percent of total	65.6	68.9	91.3	91.9	77.3	20.2	33.7	50.3	60.9	60.0	37.8	7.7
In Armed Forces	80 990	47 159	23 574	6 351	3 179	727	12 017	10 518	956	284	203	56
Civilian labor force	3 408 872	718 133	802 787	542 474	1 083 114	262 364	483 433	242 516	56 445	37 503	106 750	40 219
Employed	3 222 144	666 369	769 431	517 652	1 022 058	246 634	428 430	216 530	50 332	33 658	91 905	36 005
Full time	2 516 347	430 059	652 592	446 070	842 463	145 163	234 899	100 741	35 605	23 901	57 029	17 623
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	1 757 845	202 752	467 084	339 768	645 325	102 916	81 448	23 009	11 700	9 455	27 784	9 500
Part time	601 011	215 566	96 479	57 113	141 736	90 117	174 604	107 386	13 072	8 124	29 472	16 550
With a job, but not at work	104 786	20 744	20 360	14 469	37 859	11 354	18 927	8 403	1 655	1 633	5 404	1 832
Unemployed	186 728	51 764	33 356	24 822	61 056	15 730	55 003	25 986	6 113	3 845	14 845	4 214
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	7.2	4.2	4.6	5.6	6.0	11.4	10.7	10.8	10.3	13.9	10.5
Not in labor force	1 832 728	345 504	78 410	48 256	318 667	1 041 891	972 604	250 165	36 888	25 237	176 007	484 307
Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**8 446 861**	**1 072 758**	**579 645**	**420 774**	**2 541 321**	**3 832 363**	**3 368 535**	**505 431**	**106 312**	**98 965**	**683 220**	**1 974 607**
Labor force	3 899 511	773 288	505 566	348 811	1 735 993	535 853	665 154	258 952	55 895	47 015	204 871	98 421
Percent of total	46.2	72.1	87.2	82.9	68.3	14.0	19.7	51.2	52.6	47.5	30.0	5.0
In Armed Forces	8 461	2 956	2 070	1 706	1 462	267	792	592	23	93	41	43
Civilian labor force	3 891 050	770 332	503 496	347 105	1 734 531	535 586	664 362	258 360	55 872	46 922	204 830	98 378
Employed	3 749 481	735 750	490 560	335 210	1 680 930	507 031	608 237	237 149	52 177	42 783	187 157	88 971
Full time	2 740 799	512 560	390 194	273 487	1 311 141	253 417	328 579	120 475	34 994	28 641	107 982	36 487
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	1 822 543	245 846	252 585	195 032	965 218	163 862	96 532	19 240	8 440	9 256	42 719	16 877
Part time	859 754	194 675	79 651	49 281	307 618	228 529	249 584	105 518	14 975	12 055	70 200	46 836
With a job, but not at work	148 928	28 515	20 715	12 442	62 171	25 085	30 074	11 156	2 208	2 087	8 975	5 648
Unemployed	141 569	34 582	12 936	11 895	53 601	28 555	56 125	21 211	3 695	4 139	17 673	9 407
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	4.5	2.6	3.4	3.1	5.3	8.4	8.2	6.6	8.8	8.6	9.6
Not in labor force	4 547 350	299 470	74 079	71 963	805 328	3 296 510	2 703 381	246 479	50 417	51 950	478 349	1 876 186

Table 19. **Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO												
All Family Heads												
Total	**4 864 411**	**396 690**	**1 127 674**	**1 120 297**	**1 649 717**	**570 033**	**1 444 261**	**145 866**	**332 775**	**310 650**	**410 104**	**244 866**
Labor force	3 648 761	305 709	942 737	953 525	1 306 456	140 334	720 258	76 234	191 710	194 838	223 829	33 647
Percent of total	75.0	77.1	83.6	85.1	79.2	24.6	49.9	52.3	57.6	62.7	54.6	13.7
In Armed Forces	58 456	11 537	26 165	17 619	3 012	123	6 441	2 415	2 281	1 427	318	–
Civilian labor force	3 590 305	294 172	916 572	935 906	1 303 444	140 211	713 817	73 819	189 429	193 411	223 511	33 647
Employed	3 431 729	269 417	871 747	899 338	1 258 093	133 134	649 066	61 520	169 304	178 262	208 919	31 061
Full time	2 811 313	222 782	737 751	757 229	1 020 680	72 871	451 821	45 248	126 394	130 115	137 567	12 497
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	2 016 199	138 736	530 841	553 479	747 171	45 972	252 814	17 975	70 205	77 051	81 704	5 879
Part time	507 819	38 074	107 156	113 748	193 270	55 571	171 107	13 793	35 915	41 073	63 040	17 286
With a job, but not at work	112 597	8 561	26 840	28 361	44 143	4 692	26 138	2 479	6 995	7 074	8 312	1 278
Unemployed	158 576	24 755	44 825	36 568	45 351	7 077	64 751	12 299	20 125	15 149	14 592	2 586
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	8.4	4.9	3.9	3.5	5.0	9.1	16.7	10.6	7.8	6.5	7.7
Not in labor force	1 215 650	90 981	184 937	166 772	343 261	429 699	724 003	69 632	141 065	115 812	186 275	211 219
Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**1 815 429**	**295 092**	**714 628**	**429 760**	**322 135**	**53 814**	**678 860**	**126 241**	**241 780**	**158 340**	**122 230**	**30 269**
Labor force	1 419 133	217 131	587 028	354 262	247 220	13 492	381 332	63 778	138 477	100 370	73 458	5 249
Percent of total	78.2	73.6	82.1	82.4	76.7	25.1	56.2	50.5	57.3	63.4	60.1	17.3
In Armed Forces	31 157	6 484	16 981	7 126	566	–	4 584	1 770	1 883	791	140	–
Civilian labor force	1 387 976	210 647	570 047	347 136	246 654	13 492	376 748	62 008	136 594	99 579	73 318	5 249
Employed	1 316 046	191 530	541 616	332 470	237 616	12 814	339 850	50 928	122 395	92 291	69 360	4 876
Full time	1 095 066	158 597	460 827	277 879	190 858	6 905	250 806	37 761	93 593	69 005	48 287	2 160
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	780 634	100 193	333 503	202 974	139 607	4 357	142 282	15 863	53 401	42 006	29 791	1 221
Part time	178 264	26 404	64 411	43 574	38 518	5 357	75 950	11 042	24 026	19 931	18 391	2 560
With a job, but not at work	42 716	6 529	16 378	11 017	8 240	552	13 094	2 125	4 776	3 355	2 682	156
Unemployed	71 930	19 117	28 431	14 666	9 038	678	36 898	11 080	14 199	7 288	3 958	373
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	9.1	5.0	4.2	3.7	5.0	9.8	17.9	10.4	7.3	5.4	7.1
Not in labor force	396 296	77 961	127 600	75 498	74 915	40 322	297 528	62 463	103 303	57 970	48 772	25 020
All Male Family Heads												
Total	**3 532 111**	**266 422**	**793 264**	**791 869**	**1 259 309**	**421 247**	**739 810**	**60 372**	**125 254**	**137 956**	**243 036**	**173 192**
Labor force	2 941 428	244 598	755 633	746 535	1 077 111	117 551	451 026	47 772	108 677	114 335	154 264	25 978
Percent of total	83.3	91.8	95.3	94.3	85.5	27.9	61.0	79.1	86.8	82.9	63.5	15.0
In Armed Forces	57 843	11 462	25 843	17 511	2 938	89	6 297	2 380	2 184	1 427	306	–
Civilian labor force	2 883 585	233 136	729 790	729 024	1 074 173	117 462	444 729	45 392	106 493	112 908	153 958	25 978
Employed	2 778 053	218 088	703 209	706 356	1 038 950	111 450	414 837	40 485	99 558	106 685	144 260	23 849
Full time	2 352 234	184 629	611 195	616 927	875 109	64 374	311 442	31 544	80 593	85 682	103 440	10 183
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	1 732 994	120 340	454 752	463 957	652 768	41 177	185 771	14 343	49 646	54 188	62 746	4 848
Part time	342 002	27 916	73 310	69 549	128 069	43 158	88 798	7 845	15 702	17 592	34 898	12 761
With a job, but not at work	83 817	5 543	18 704	19 880	35 772	3 918	14 597	1 096	3 263	3 411	5 922	905
Unemployed	105 532	15 048	26 581	22 668	35 223	6 012	29 892	4 907	6 935	6 223	9 698	2 129
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	6.5	3.6	3.1	3.3	5.1	6.7	10.8	6.5	5.5	6.3	8.2
Not in labor force	590 683	21 824	37 631	45 334	182 198	303 696	288 784	12 600	16 577	23 621	88 772	147 214

Table 19. **Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO—Continued												
Male Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**1 268 971**	**179 206**	**515 007**	**308 490**	**231 527**	**34 741**	**313 277**	**46 095**	**99 076**	**76 933**	**72 595**	**18 578**
Labor force	1 159 916	166 324	491 921	290 895	199 914	10 862	248 572	37 910	87 297	66 027	53 496	3 842
Percent of total	91.4	92.8	95.5	94.3	86.3	31.3	79.3	82.2	88.1	85.8	73.7	20.7
In Armed Forces	30 992	6 429	16 894	7 103	566	–	4 509	1 755	1 823	791	140	–
Civilian labor force	1 128 924	159 895	475 027	283 792	199 348	10 862	244 063	36 155	85 474	65 236	53 356	3 842
Employed	1 084 758	149 623	457 613	274 596	192 618	10 308	228 428	32 039	80 060	61 964	50 810	3 555
Full time	932 054	127 960	398 982	237 930	161 222	5 960	181 340	25 550	65 877	50 188	38 062	1 663
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	687 808	86 100	298 534	179 055	120 215	3 904	111 692	12 775	41 401	32 431	24 050	1 035
Part time	121 364	17 914	46 562	28 364	24 626	3 898	39 781	5 672	11 763	9 985	10 584	1 777
With a job, but not at work	31 340	3 749	12 069	8 302	6 770	450	7 307	817	2 420	1 791	2 164	115
Unemployed	44 166	10 272	17 414	9 196	6 730	554	15 635	4 116	5 414	3 272	2 546	287
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	6.4	3.7	3.2	3.4	5.1	6.4	11.4	6.3	5.0	4.8	7.5
Not in labor force	109 055	12 882	23 086	17 595	31 613	23 879	64 705	8 185	11 779	10 906	19 099	14 736
All Female Family Heads												
Total	**1 332 300**	**130 268**	**334 410**	**328 428**	**390 408**	**148 786**	**704 451**	**85 494**	**207 521**	**172 694**	**167 068**	**71 674**
Labor force	707 333	61 111	187 104	206 990	229 345	22 783	269 232	28 462	83 033	80 503	69 565	7 669
Percent of total	53.1	46.9	56.0	63.0	58.7	15.3	38.2	33.3	40.0	46.6	41.6	10.7
In Armed Forces	613	75	322	108	74	34	144	35	97	–	12	–
Civilian labor force	706 720	61 036	186 782	206 882	229 271	22 749	269 088	28 427	82 936	80 503	69 553	7 669
Employed	653 676	51 329	168 538	192 982	219 143	21 684	234 229	21 035	69 746	71 577	64 659	7 212
Full time	459 079	38 153	126 556	140 302	145 571	8 497	140 379	13 704	45 801	44 433	34 127	2 314
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	283 205	18 396	76 089	89 522	94 403	4 795	67 043	3 632	20 559	22 863	18 958	1 031
Part time	165 817	10 158	33 846	44 199	65 201	12 413	82 309	5 948	20 213	23 481	28 142	4 525
With a job, but not at work	28 780	3 018	8 136	8 481	8 371	774	11 541	1 383	3 732	3 663	2 390	373
Unemployed	53 044	9 707	18 244	13 900	10 128	1 065	34 859	7 392	13 190	8 926	4 894	457
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	15.9	9.8	6.7	4.4	4.7	13.0	26.0	15.9	11.1	7.0	6.0
Not in labor force	624 967	69 157	147 306	121 438	161 063	126 003	435 219	57 032	124 488	92 191	97 503	64 005
Female Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**546 458**	**115 886**	**199 621**	**121 270**	**90 608**	**19 073**	**365 583**	**80 146**	**142 704**	**81 407**	**49 635**	**11 691**
Labor force	259 217	50 807	95 107	63 367	47 306	2 630	132 760	25 868	51 180	34 343	19 962	1 407
Percent of total	47.4	43.8	47.6	52.3	52.2	13.8	36.3	32.3	35.9	42.2	40.2	12.0
In Armed Forces	165	55	87	23	–	–	75	15	60	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	259 052	50 752	95 020	63 344	47 306	2 630	132 685	25 853	51 120	34 343	19 962	1 407
Employed	231 288	41 907	84 003	57 874	44 998	2 506	111 422	18 889	42 335	30 327	18 550	1 321
Full time	163 012	30 637	61 845	39 949	29 636	945	69 466	12 211	27 716	18 817	10 225	497
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	92 826	14 093	34 969	23 919	19 392	453	30 590	3 088	12 000	9 575	5 741	186
Part time	56 900	8 490	17 849	15 210	13 892	1 459	36 169	5 370	12 263	9 946	7 807	783
With a job, but not at work	11 376	2 780	4 309	2 715	1 470	102	5 787	1 308	2 356	1 564	518	41
Unemployed	27 764	8 845	11 017	5 470	2 308	124	21 263	6 964	8 785	4 016	1 412	86
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	17.4	11.6	8.6	4.9	4.7	16.0	26.9	17.2	11.7	7.1	6.1
Not in labor force	287 241	65 079	104 514	57 903	43 302	16 443	232 823	54 278	91 524	47 064	29 673	10 284

Table 19. Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO—Continued												
All Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**1 901 820**	**227 776**	**240 356**	**250 346**	**687 948**	**495 394**	**895 992**	**122 347**	**53 452**	**67 306**	**297 653**	**355 234**
Labor force	1 083 805	147 668	200 603	201 394	450 873	83 267	267 123	55 596	27 744	32 817	117 328	33 638
Percent of total	57.0	64.8	83.5	80.4	65.5	16.8	29.8	45.4	51.9	48.8	39.4	9.5
In Armed Forces	6 556	3 089	1 873	1 099	495	–	1 194	986	111	16	81	–
Civilian labor force	1 077 249	144 579	198 730	200 295	450 378	83 267	265 929	54 610	27 633	32 801	117 247	33 638
Employed	1 011 370	130 506	186 475	188 241	427 702	78 446	237 463	46 691	23 685	28 616	107 487	30 984
Full time	747 344	97 514	150 459	150 850	310 512	38 009	129 662	29 343	15 581	18 214	55 926	10 598
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	467 276	47 610	94 628	97 942	205 379	21 717	48 151	7 938	4 149	6 880	24 635	4 549
Part time	224 653	28 646	29 289	29 937	100 123	36 658	96 931	15 733	7 109	8 844	46 827	18 418
With a job, but not at work	39 373	4 346	6 727	7 454	17 067	3 779	10 870	1 615	995	1 558	4 734	1 968
Unemployed	65 879	14 073	12 255	12 054	22 676	4 821	28 466	7 919	3 948	4 185	9 760	2 654
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	9.7	6.2	6.0	5.0	5.8	10.7	14.5	14.3	12.8	8.3	7.9
Not in labor force	818 015	80 108	39 753	48 952	237 075	412 127	628 869	66 751	25 708	34 489	180 325	321 596
Male Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**903 115**	**117 443**	**144 284**	**145 905**	**307 736**	**187 747**	**336 266**	**61 304**	**24 779**	**28 588**	**102 416**	**119 179**
Labor force	584 132	79 037	125 236	124 342	218 637	36 880	107 917	29 276	13 666	14 522	38 686	11 767
Percent of total	64.7	67.3	86.8	85.2	71.0	19.6	32.1	47.8	55.2	50.8	37.8	9.9
In Armed Forces	6 149	2 946	1 710	1 057	436	–	1 110	936	93	16	65	–
Civilian labor force	577 983	76 091	123 526	123 285	218 201	36 880	106 807	28 340	13 573	14 506	38 621	11 767
Employed	538 283	68 334	115 245	115 051	205 090	34 563	92 954	24 205	11 474	12 267	34 301	10 707
Full time	419 928	50 987	93 723	94 458	160 947	19 813	55 488	15 284	7 530	8 304	19 965	4 405
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	270 097	24 495	60 296	62 985	110 341	11 980	19 343	4 418	2 145	2 955	7 751	2 074
Part time	97 817	15 471	17 664	16 482	35 292	12 908	33 124	8 398	3 508	3 281	12 514	5 423
With a job, but not at work	20 538	1 876	3 858	4 111	8 851	1 842	4 342	523	436	682	1 822	879
Unemployed	39 700	7 757	8 281	8 234	13 111	2 317	13 853	4 135	2 099	2 239	4 320	1 060
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	10.2	6.7	6.7	6.0	6.3	13.0	14.6	15.5	15.4	11.2	9.0
Not in labor force	318 983	38 406	19 048	21 563	89 099	150 867	228 349	32 028	11 113	14 066	63 730	107 412
Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**998 705**	**110 333**	**96 072**	**104 441**	**380 212**	**307 647**	**559 726**	**61 043**	**28 673**	**38 718**	**195 237**	**236 055**
Labor force	499 673	68 631	75 367	77 052	232 236	46 387	159 206	26 320	14 078	18 295	78 642	21 871
Percent of total	50.0	62.2	78.4	73.8	61.1	15.1	28.4	43.1	49.1	47.3	40.3	9.3
In Armed Forces	407	143	163	42	59	–	84	50	18	–	16	–
Civilian labor force	499 266	68 488	75 204	77 010	232 177	46 387	159 122	26 270	14 060	18 295	78 626	21 871
Employed	473 087	62 172	71 230	73 190	222 612	43 883	144 509	22 486	12 211	16 349	73 186	20 277
Full time	327 416	46 527	56 736	56 392	149 565	18 196	74 174	14 059	8 051	9 910	35 961	6 193
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	197 179	23 115	34 332	34 957	95 038	9 737	28 808	3 520	2 004	3 925	16 884	2 475
Part time	126 836	13 175	11 625	13 455	64 831	23 750	63 807	7 335	3 601	5 563	34 313	12 995
With a job, but not at work	18 835	2 470	2 869	3 343	8 216	1 937	6 528	1 092	559	876	2 912	1 089
Unemployed	26 179	6 316	3 974	3 820	9 565	2 504	14 613	3 784	1 849	1 946	5 440	1 594
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	9.2	5.3	5.0	4.1	5.4	9.2	14.4	13.2	10.6	6.9	7.3
Not in labor force	499 032	41 702	20 705	27 389	147 976	261 260	400 520	34 723	14 595	20 423	116 595	214 184

Table 19. Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN												
All Family Heads												
Total	**2 002 631**	**200 274**	**551 904**	**528 198**	**571 466**	**150 789**	**422 972**	**51 696**	**113 697**	**106 940**	**104 335**	**46 304**
Labor force	1 639 842	168 873	487 924	471 759	471 355	39 931	233 628	30 640	68 573	70 844	57 701	5 870
Percent of total	81.9	84.3	88.4	89.3	82.5	26.5	55.2	59.3	60.3	66.2	55.3	12.7
In Armed Forces	25 067	6 802	9 753	7 420	1 068	24	2 946	1 418	694	748	86	–
Civilian labor force	1 614 775	162 071	478 171	464 339	470 287	39 907	230 682	29 222	67 879	70 096	57 615	5 870
Employed	1 547 563	153 110	459 939	446 123	451 432	36 959	208 589	25 958	61 817	63 697	52 051	5 066
Full time	1 356 195	131 982	411 958	397 818	390 794	23 643	164 038	20 005	50 280	51 886	39 248	2 619
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	1 018 991	86 146	314 051	306 196	296 788	15 810	88 332	7 348	26 807	31 028	21 900	1 249
Part time	146 823	17 938	36 614	36 252	44 334	11 685	36 331	5 173	9 210	9 648	10 105	2 195
With a job, but not at work	44 545	3 190	11 367	12 053	16 304	1 631	8 220	780	2 327	2 163	2 698	252
Unemployed	67 212	8 961	18 232	18 216	18 855	2 948	22 093	3 264	6 062	6 399	5 564	804
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	5.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	7.4	9.6	11.2	8.9	9.1	9.7	13.7
Not in labor force	362 789	31 401	63 980	56 439	100 111	110 858	189 344	21 056	45 124	36 096	46 634	40 434
Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**854 881**	**134 027**	**389 031**	**222 696**	**99 000**	**10 127**	**219 708**	**40 866**	**87 931**	**57 755**	**28 994**	**4 162**
Labor force	734 746	109 317	343 212	197 709	81 242	3 266	136 882	22 851	54 177	40 372	18 694	788
Percent of total	85.9	81.6	88.2	88.8	82.1	32.3	62.3	55.9	61.6	69.9	64.5	18.9
In Armed Forces	13 410	3 048	7 154	3 137	71	–	2 010	916	609	485	–	–
Civilian labor force	721 336	106 269	336 058	194 572	81 171	3 266	134 872	21 935	53 568	39 887	18 694	788
Employed	690 070	100 017	323 083	186 423	77 446	3 101	122 327	19 342	48 836	36 411	17 024	714
Full time	613 013	87 157	290 521	165 872	67 209	2 254	98 685	15 064	39 803	29 966	13 434	418
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	462 825	59 004	224 816	128 748	48 873	1 384	55 965	6 180	22 228	19 259	8 129	169
Part time	59 476	10 731	25 064	15 408	7 576	697	19 036	3 697	7 267	5 062	2 756	254
With a job, but not at work	17 581	2 129	7 498	5 143	2 661	150	4 606	581	1 766	1 383	834	42
Unemployed	31 266	6 252	12 975	8 149	3 725	165	12 545	2 593	4 732	3 476	1 670	74
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	5.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	9.3	11.8	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.4
Not in labor force	120 135	24 710	45 819	24 987	17 758	6 861	82 826	18 015	33 754	17 383	10 300	3 374
All Male Family Heads												
Total	**1 696 006**	**168 897**	**471 630**	**448 428**	**482 645**	**124 406**	**276 027**	**31 490**	**65 710**	**69 036**	**73 294**	**36 497**
Labor force	1 499 384	157 170	452 146	426 522	426 897	36 649	195 605	25 852	56 447	58 296	49 657	5 353
Percent of total	88.4	93.1	95.9	95.1	88.4	29.5	70.9	82.1	85.9	84.4	67.8	14.7
In Armed Forces	24 971	6 802	9 707	7 370	1 068	24	2 914	1 418	694	716	86	–
Civilian labor force	1 474 413	150 368	442 439	419 152	425 829	36 625	192 691	24 434	55 753	57 580	49 571	5 353
Employed	1 418 066	142 757	426 925	404 798	409 624	33 962	176 475	22 146	51 401	53 395	44 948	4 585
Full time	1 256 770	123 546	386 237	365 601	359 562	21 824	143 565	17 409	43 332	45 194	35 205	2 425
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	956 841	81 730	298 485	285 644	276 303	14 679	79 896	6 661	24 114	28 105	19 857	1 159
Part time	122 626	16 444	30 947	28 969	35 656	10 610	26 425	4 151	6 367	6 492	7 487	1 928
With a job, but not at work	38 670	2 767	9 741	10 228	14 406	1 528	6 485	586	1 702	1 709	2 256	232
Unemployed	56 347	7 611	15 514	14 354	16 205	2 663	16 216	2 288	4 352	4 185	4 623	768
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	5.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	7.3	8.4	9.4	7.8	7.3	9.3	14.3
Not in labor force	196 622	11 727	19 484	21 906	55 748	87 757	80 422	5 638	9 263	10 740	23 637	31 144

Table 19. **Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued												
Male Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**738 012**	**107 720**	**339 224**	**197 958**	**85 367**	**7 743**	**143 378**	**22 329**	**53 990**	**41 605**	**22 618**	**2 836**
Labor force	694 121	101 307	326 075	188 143	75 653	2 943	119 842	18 863	46 906	36 230	17 141	702
Percent of total	94.1	94.0	96.1	95.0	88.6	38.0	83.6	84.5	86.9	87.1	75.8	24.8
In Armed Forces	13 405	3 048	7 154	3 132	71	–	2 005	916	609	480	–	–
Civilian labor force	680 716	98 259	318 921	185 011	75 582	2 943	117 837	17 947	46 297	35 750	17 141	702
Employed	653 840	93 116	307 763	178 015	72 137	2 809	108 308	16 233	42 829	33 026	15 578	642
Full time	586 080	81 680	279 120	159 818	63 361	2 101	89 886	12 937	35 953	28 028	12 567	401
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	447 603	56 400	218 459	124 964	46 491	1 289	52 597	5 692	20 731	18 343	7 679	152
Part time	51 830	9 645	21 806	13 524	6 277	578	14 621	2 861	5 460	3 840	2 241	219
With a job, but not at work	15 930	1 791	6 837	4 673	2 499	130	3 801	435	1 416	1 158	770	22
Unemployed	26 876	5 143	11 158	6 996	3 445	134	9 529	1 714	3 468	2 724	1 563	60
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	5.2	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.6	8.1	9.6	7.5	7.6	9.1	8.5
Not in labor force	43 891	6 413	13 149	9 815	9 714	4 800	23 536	3 466	7 084	5 375	5 477	2 134
All Female Family Heads												
Total	**306 625**	**31 377**	**80 274**	**79 770**	**88 821**	**26 383**	**146 945**	**20 206**	**47 987**	**37 904**	**31 041**	**9 807**
Labor force	140 458	11 703	35 778	45 237	44 458	3 282	38 023	4 788	12 126	12 548	8 044	517
Percent of total	45.8	37.3	44.6	56.7	50.1	12.4	25.9	23.7	25.3	33.1	25.9	5.3
In Armed Forces	96	–	46	50	–	–	32	–	–	32	–	–
Civilian labor force	140 362	11 703	35 732	45 187	44 458	3 282	37 991	4 788	12 126	12 516	8 044	517
Employed	129 497	10 353	33 014	41 325	41 808	2 997	32 114	3 812	10 416	10 302	7 103	481
Full time	99 425	8 436	25 721	32 217	31 232	1 819	20 473	2 596	6 948	6 692	4 043	194
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	62 150	4 416	15 566	20 552	20 485	1 131	8 436	687	2 693	2 923	2 043	90
Part time	24 197	1 494	5 667	7 283	8 678	1 075	9 906	1 022	2 843	3 156	2 618	267
With a job, but not at work	5 875	423	1 626	1 825	1 898	103	1 735	194	625	454	442	20
Unemployed	10 865	1 350	2 718	3 862	2 650	285	5 877	976	1 710	2 214	941	36
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	11.5	7.6	8.5	6.0	8.7	15.5	20.4	14.1	17.7	11.7	7.0
Not in labor force	166 167	19 674	44 496	34 533	44 363	23 101	108 922	15 418	35 861	25 356	22 997	9 290
Female Family Heads With Related Children Under 6 Years												
Total	**116 869**	**26 307**	**49 807**	**24 738**	**13 633**	**2 384**	**76 330**	**18 537**	**33 941**	**16 150**	**6 376**	**1 326**
Labor force	40 625	8 010	17 137	9 566	5 589	323	17 040	3 988	7 271	4 142	1 553	86
Percent of total	34.8	30.4	34.4	38.7	41.0	13.5	22.3	21.5	21.4	25.6	24.4	6.5
In Armed Forces	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Civilian labor force	40 620	8 010	17 137	9 561	5 589	323	17 035	3 988	7 271	4 137	1 553	86
Employed	36 230	6 901	15 320	8 408	5 309	292	14 019	3 109	6 007	3 385	1 446	72
Full time	26 933	5 477	11 401	6 054	3 848	153	8 799	2 127	3 850	1 938	867	17
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	15 222	2 604	6 357	3 784	2 382	95	3 368	488	1 497	916	450	17
Part time	7 646	1 086	3 258	1 884	1 299	119	4 415	836	1 807	1 222	515	35
With a job, but not at work	1 651	338	661	470	162	20	805	146	350	225	64	20
Unemployed	4 390	1 109	1 817	1 153	280	31	3 016	879	1 264	752	107	14
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	13.8	10.6	12.1	5.0	...	17.7	22.0	17.4	18.2	6.9	...
Not in labor force	76 244	18 297	32 670	15 172	8 044	2 061	59 290	14 549	26 670	12 008	4 823	1 240

Table 19. **Employment Status of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)						Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)				
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 64	65 and over
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued												
All Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**450 141**	**88 213**	**85 876**	**65 077**	**119 355**	**91 620**	**174 655**	**44 094**	**20 648**	**15 706**	**40 371**	**53 836**
Labor force	285 263	61 419	73 371	55 247	81 147	14 079	61 788	22 223	12 172	9 070	14 573	3 750
Percent of total	63.4	69.6	85.4	84.9	68.0	15.4	35.4	50.4	59.0	57.7	36.1	7.0
In Armed Forces	1 966	1 226	467	206	22	45	389	310	60	19	–	–
Civilian labor force	283 297	60 193	72 904	55 041	81 125	14 034	61 399	21 913	12 112	9 051	14 573	3 750
Employed	266 736	56 284	69 194	52 146	76 370	12 742	54 947	19 889	10 888	8 087	12 821	3 262
Full time	216 198	42 666	59 169	45 144	61 526	7 693	36 885	12 770	8 496	6 172	7 808	1 639
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	128 577	20 329	35 150	28 039	40 230	4 829	9 461	2 400	1 926	1 616	2 700	819
Part time	41 873	11 851	8 074	5 455	12 157	4 336	15 800	6 442	2 127	1 637	4 167	1 427
With a job, but not at work	8 665	1 767	1 951	1 547	2 687	713	2 262	677	265	278	846	196
Unemployed	16 561	3 909	3 710	2 895	4 755	1 292	6 452	2 024	1 224	964	1 752	488
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.9	9.2	10.5	9.2	10.1	10.7	12.0	13.0
Not in labor force	164 878	26 794	12 505	9 830	38 208	77 541	112 867	21 871	8 476	6 636	25 798	50 086
Male Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**230 109**	**49 460**	**54 363**	**38 914**	**54 294**	**33 078**	**71 305**	**22 729**	**10 432**	**7 124**	**14 483**	**16 537**
Labor force	168 028	36 371	48 429	34 919	41 470	6 839	32 143	12 701	6 827	4 620	6 385	1 610
Percent of total	73.0	73.5	89.1	89.7	76.4	20.7	45.1	55.9	65.4	64.9	44.1	9.7
In Armed Forces	1 740	1 152	406	115	22	45	350	290	60	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	166 288	35 219	48 023	34 804	41 448	6 794	31 793	12 411	6 767	4 620	6 385	1 610
Employed	155 543	32 773	45 069	33 036	38 506	6 159	28 109	11 056	5 881	4 282	5 492	1 398
Full time	130 241	25 341	39 313	29 437	32 135	4 015	19 793	7 374	4 693	3 453	3 537	736
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	78 142	12 137	23 611	18 202	21 459	2 733	4 909	1 439	916	777	1 293	484
Part time	21 046	6 732	4 640	2 714	5 116	1 844	7 436	3 490	1 042	703	1 634	567
With a job, but not at work	4 256	700	1 116	885	1 255	300	880	192	146	126	321	95
Unemployed	10 745	2 446	2 954	1 768	2 942	635	3 684	1 355	886	338	893	212
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.1	7.1	9.3	11.6	10.9	13.1	7.3	14.0	13.2
Not in labor force	62 081	13 089	5 934	3 995	12 824	26 239	39 162	10 028	3 605	2 504	8 098	14 927
Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	**220 032**	**38 753**	**31 513**	**26 163**	**65 061**	**58 542**	**103 350**	**21 365**	**10 216**	**8 582**	**25 888**	**37 299**
Labor force	117 235	25 048	24 942	20 328	39 677	7 240	29 645	9 522	5 345	4 450	8 188	2 140
Percent of total	53.3	64.6	79.1	77.7	61.0	12.4	28.7	44.6	52.3	51.9	31.6	5.7
In Armed Forces	226	74	61	91	–	–	39	20	–	19	–	–
Civilian labor force	117 009	24 974	24 881	20 237	39 677	7 240	29 606	9 502	5 345	4 431	8 188	2 140
Employed	111 193	23 511	24 125	19 110	37 864	6 583	26 838	8 833	5 007	3 805	7 329	1 864
Full time	85 957	17 325	19 856	15 707	29 391	3 678	17 092	5 396	3 803	2 719	4 271	903
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	50 435	8 192	11 539	9 837	18 771	2 096	4 552	961	1 010	839	1 407	335
Part time	20 827	5 119	3 434	2 741	7 041	2 492	8 364	2 952	1 085	934	2 533	860
With a job, but not at work	4 409	1 067	835	662	1 432	413	1 382	485	119	152	525	101
Unemployed	5 816	1 463	756	1 127	1 813	657	2 768	669	338	626	859	276
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	5.9	3.0	5.6	4.6	9.1	9.3	7.0	6.3	14.1	10.5	12.9
Not in labor force	102 797	13 705	6 571	5 835	25 384	51 302	73 705	11 843	4 871	4 132	17 700	35 159

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970

(Excludes *inmates of institutions, members* of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, *median, etc.) and meaning* of symbols, see text)

United States

	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force
			Employed						Employed			
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
TOTAL														
All Persons in Families														
All family heads	**51 142 862**	**41 234 205**	**40 144 761**	**34 963 381**	**1 089 444**	**9 083 161**	**3 919 010**	**5 460 677**	**2 575 279**	**2 369 248**	**1 749 991**	**206 031**	**2 829 351**	**1 610 427**
No other family member in civilian labor force	26 937 563	20 391 853	19 844 692	17 198 945	547 161	6 001 837	2 333 714	4 264 068	1 850 032	1 698 570	1 253 288	151 462	2 368 738	1 300 229
Wife only in civilian labor force	14 205 808	12 815 457	12 485 939	11 002 408	329 518	1 150 580	711 206	533 557	379 637	353 088	272 399	26 549	144 363	103 409
Wife and other family member(s) in civ. labor force	3 234 080	2 993 457	2 924 720	2 622 176	68 737	225 169	149 652	78 351	58 257	54 200	42 656	4 057	19 796	15 449
Other family member(s) only in civilian labor force	6 765 411	5 033 438	4 889 410	4 139 852	144 028	1 705 575	724 438	584 701	287 353	263 390	181 648	23 963	296 454	191 340
All wives	**43 890 716**	**36 807 226**	**35 925 265**	**31 654 730**	**881 961**	**6 278 517**	**2 189 495**	**3 444 875**	**1 838 081**	**1 717 632**	**1 339 190**	**120 449**	**1 552 565**	**603 592**
Civilian labor force	17 374 923	15 738 683	15 342 454	13 562 383	396 229	1 381 924	855 615	608 978	435 014	404 625	313 142	30 389	164 133	117 933
Employed	16 529 877	14 992 728	14 648 010	12 963 534	344 718	1 310 274	813 886	539 915	383 746	361 305	281 386	22 441	148 610	107 054
Full time	10 774 541	9 739 072	9 501 446	8 633 752	237 626	881 685	584 367	298 194	215 701	203 184	166 517	12 517	78 308	60 816
Unemployed	845 046	745 955	694 444	598 849	51 511	71 650	41 729	69 063	51 268	43 320	31 756	7 948	15 523	10 879
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	13.0	5.2	4.9	11.3	11.8	10.7	10.1	26.2	9.5	9.2
Not in labor force	26 515 793	21 068 543	20 582 811	18 092 347	485 732	4 896 593	1 333 880	2 835 897	1 403 067	1 313 007	1 026 048	90 060	1 388 432	485 659
Wives under 65 years old	**40 012 194**	**35 751 924**	**34 913 803**	**31 054 205**	**838 121**	**3 456 129**	**2 078 937**	**2 705 249**	**1 768 981**	**1 653 780**	**1 309 413**	**115 201**	**882 058**	**572 899**
Civilian labor force	17 051 666	15 563 802	15 175 136	13 453 129	388 666	1 233 745	844 717	587 428	428 345	398 520	309 675	29 825	149 252	116 538
Employed	16 233 276	14 830 548	14 491 095	12 860 185	339 453	1 176 035	803 800	520 995	377 804	355 668	278 108	22 136	135 632	105 833
Full time	10 635 859	9 658 509	9 423 277	8 572 622	235 232	823 660	578 807	291 020	212 885	200 494	164 365	12 391	73 950	60 340
Unemployed	818 390	733 254	684 041	592 944	49 213	57 710	40 917	66 433	50 541	42 852	31 567	7 689	13 620	10 705
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	12.7	4.7	4.8	11.3	11.8	10.8	10.2	25.8	9.1	9.2
Not in labor force	22 960 528	20 188 122	19 738 667	17 601 076	449 455	2 222 384	1 234 220	2 117 821	1 340 636	1 255 260	999 738	85 376	732 806	456 361
Wives with related children under 18 years old	**25 060 144**	**23 518 404**	**23 007 102**	**20 833 376**	**511 302**	**982 713**	**833 897**	**1 803 247**	**1 388 696**	**1 298 847**	**1 062 839**	**89 849**	**374 358**	**316 359**
Civilian labor force	9 591 262	9 092 561	8 879 977	8 021 055	212 584	364 360	319 787	413 322	327 105	305 087	245 153	22 018	80 574	71 420
Employed	9 080 813	8 615 636	8 431 991	7 627 240	183 645	343 174	301 086	365 547	288 361	271 524	219 744	16 837	72 611	64 323
Full time	5 484 752	5 172 034	5 050 339	4 659 014	121 695	237 040	210 101	203 766	159 743	150 127	125 536	9 616	41 724	37 684
Unemployed	510 449	476 925	447 986	393 815	28 939	21 186	18 701	47 775	38 744	33 563	25 409	5 181	7 963	7 097
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	13.6	5.8	5.8	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.4	23.5	9.9	9.9
Not in labor force	15 468 882	14 425 843	14 127 125	12 812 321	298 718	618 353	514 110	1 389 925	1 061 591	993 760	817 686	67 831	293 784	244 939
Wives with related children under 6 years old	**12 592 526**	**11 813 972**	**11 588 113**	**10 514 418**	**225 859**	**582 552**	**471 727**	**706 102**	**499 509**	**470 568**	**380 694**	**28 941**	**201 041**	**160 023**
Civilian labor force	5 967 030	5 667 646	5 553 497	5 046 513	114 149	233 817	198 543	190 464	143 936	135 429	108 287	8 507	45 233	38 614
Employed	5 718 586	5 435 240	5 333 216	4 851 828	102 024	221 947	188 543	174 128	131 396	124 689	100 266	6 707	41 587	35 630
Full time	3 493 616	3 301 045	3 232 733	3 000 409	68 312	153 369	131 810	96 854	72 698	68 921	57 498	3 777	23 694	20 782
Unemployed	248 444	232 406	220 281	194 685	12 125	11 870	10 000	16 336	12 540	10 740	8 021	1 800	3 646	2 984
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	10.6	5.1	5.0	8.6	8.7	7.9	7.4	21.2	8.1	7.7
Not in labor force	6 625 496	6 146 326	6 034 616	5 467 905	111 710	348 735	273 184	515 638	355 573	335 139	272 407	20 434	155 808	121 409
All other family members 16 years old and over	**25 552 577**	**20 460 599**	**19 925 359**	**17 309 551**	**535 240**	**4 955 676**	**2 463 129**	**2 668 305**	**1 292 518**	**1 197 939**	**869 158**	**94 579**	**1 370 915**	**866 089**
Civilian labor force	12 710 587	10 149 031	9 876 558	8 530 762	272 473	2 512 662	1 154 643	804 985	419 910	385 066	269 888	34 844	383 762	253 346
Employed	11 538 057	9 220 700	9 002 118	7 786 400	218 582	2 274 080	1 015 005	660 442	349 738	326 863	231 516	22 875	309 790	201 671
Full time	11 201 160	8 957 050	8 745 834	7 582 859	211 216	2 202 357	983 254	636 500	338 149	316 379	225 096	21 770	297 482	194 908
Unemployed	1 172 530	928 331	874 440	744 362	53 891	238 582	139 638	144 543	70 172	58 203	38 372	11 969	73 972	51 675
In Armed Forces	77 871	64 853	63 203	54 589	1 650	10 447	6 937	3 115	1 392	1 285	918	107	1 723	1 431
Not in labor force	12 764 119	10 246 715	9 985 598	8 724 200	261 117	2 432 567	1 301 549	1 860 205	871 216	811 588	598 352	59 628	985 430	611 312
Other family members 16 to 64 years old	**23 019 947**	**18 588 144**	**18 097 261**	**15 734 453**	**490 883**	**4 303 714**	**2 257 964**	**2 418 745**	**1 208 131**	**1 119 847**	**814 119**	**88 284**	**1 205 877**	**801 836**
Civilian labor force	12 508 371	9 999 510	9 731 423	8 408 456	268 087	2 460 444	1 141 865	794 580	415 044	380 657	266 862	34 387	378 239	251 284
Employed	11 355 124	9 085 882	8 870 382	7 675 568	215 500	2 226 398	1 003 686	651 339	345 416	322 890	228 799	22 526	305 025	199 930
Full time	11 029 680	8 830 893	8 622 538	7 478 858	208 355	2 157 427	972 577	628 241	334 300	312 858	222 606	21 442	293 072	193 240
Unemployed	1 153 247	913 628	861 041	732 888	52 587	234 046	138 179	143 241	69 628	57 767	38 063	11 861	73 214	51 354
In Armed Forces	77 736	64 772	63 122	54 508	1 650	10 393	6 915	3 093	1 392	1 285	918	107	1 701	1 409
Not in labor force	10 433 840	8 523 862	8 302 716	7 271 489	221 146	1 832 877	1 109 184	1 621 072	791 695	737 905	546 339	53 790	825 937	549 143

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown *separately*.

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
TOTAL—Continued														
Persons in Families With Male Head														
All family heads	45 627 846	38 160 609	37 228 396	32 779 510	932 213	6 647 957	2 360 284	3 670 465	1 947 781	1 817 205	1 410 927	130 576	1 667 494	674 489
No other family member in civilian labor force	23 567 672	18 515 104	18 073 880	15 866 152	441 224	4 513 881	1 242 726	2 779 898	1 339 103	1 250 604	974 451	88 499	1 396 317	499 019
Wife only in civilian labor force	14 205 808	12 815 457	12 485 939	11 002 408	329 518	1 150 580	711 206	533 557	379 637	353 088	272 399	26 549	144 363	103 409
Wife and other family member(s) in civ. labor force	3 234 080	2 993 457	2 924 720	2 622 176	68 737	225 169	149 652	78 351	58 257	54 200	42 656	4 057	19 796	15 449
Other family member(s) only in civilian labor force	4 620 286	3 836 591	3 743 857	3 288 774	92 734	758 327	256 700	278 659	170 784	159 313	121 421	11 471	107 018	56 612
All wives	43 890 716	36 807 226	35 925 265	31 654 730	881 961	6 278 517	2 189 495	3 444 875	1 838 081	1 717 632	1 339 190	120 449	1 552 565	603 592
Civilian labor force	17 374 923	15 738 683	15 342 454	13 562 383	396 229	1 381 924	855 615	608 978	435 014	404 625	313 142	30 389	164 133	117 933
Employed	16 529 877	14 992 728	14 648 010	12 963 534	344 718	1 310 274	813 886	539 915	383 746	361 305	281 386	22 441	148 610	107 054
Full time	10 774 541	9 739 072	9 501 446	8 633 752	237 626	881 685	584 367	298 194	215 701	203 184	166 517	12 517	78 308	60 816
Unemployed	845 046	745 955	694 444	598 849	51 511	71 650	41 729	69 063	51 268	43 320	31 756	7 948	15 523	10 879
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	13.0	5.2	4.9	11.3	11.8	10.7	10.1	26.2	9.5	9.2
Not in labor force	26 515 793	21 068 543	20 582 811	18 092 347	485 732	4 896 593	1 333 880	2 835 897	1 403 067	1 313 007	1 026 048	90 060	1 388 432	485 659
Wives under 65 years old	40 012 194	35 751 924	34 913 803	31 054 205	838 121	3 456 129	2 078 937	2 705 249	1 768 981	1 653 780	1 309 413	115 201	882 058	572 899
Civilian labor force	17 051 666	15 563 802	15 175 136	13 453 129	388 666	1 233 745	844 717	587 428	428 345	398 520	309 675	29 825	149 252	116 538
Employed	16 233 276	14 830 548	14 491 095	12 860 185	339 453	1 176 035	803 800	520 995	377 804	355 668	278 108	22 136	135 632	105 833
Full time	10 635 859	9 658 509	9 423 277	8 572 622	235 232	823 660	578 807	291 020	212 885	200 494	164 365	12 391	73 950	60 340
Unemployed	818 390	733 254	684 041	592 944	49 213	57 710	40 917	66 433	50 541	42 852	31 567	7 689	13 620	10 705
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	12.7	4.7	4.8	11.3	11.8	10.8	10.2	25.8	9.1	9.2
Not in labor force	22 960 528	20 188 122	19 738 667	17 601 076	449 455	2 222 384	1 234 220	2 117 821	1 340 636	1 255 260	999 738	85 376	732 806	456 361
Wives with related children under 18 years old	25 060 144	23 518 404	23 007 102	20 833 376	511 302	982 713	833 897	1 803 247	1 388 696	1 298 847	1 062 839	89 849	374 358	316 359
Civilian labor force	9 591 262	9 092 561	8 879 977	8 021 055	212 584	364 360	319 787	413 322	327 105	305 087	245 153	22 018	80 574	71 420
Employed	9 080 813	8 615 636	8 431 991	7 627 240	183 645	343 174	301 086	365 547	288 361	271 524	219 744	16 837	72 611	64 323
Full time	5 484 752	5 172 034	5 050 339	4 659 014	121 695	237 040	210 101	203 766	159 743	150 127	125 536	9 616	41 724	37 684
Unemployed	510 449	476 925	447 986	393 815	28 939	21 186	18 701	47 775	38 744	33 563	25 409	5 181	7 963	7 097
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	13.6	5.8	5.8	11.6	11.8	11.0	10.4	23.5	9.9	9.9
Not in labor force	15 468 882	14 425 843	14 127 125	12 812 321	298 718	618 353	514 110	1 389 925	1 061 591	993 760	817 686	67 831	293 784	244 939
Wives with related children under 6 years old	12 592 526	11 813 972	11 588 113	10 514 418	225 859	582 552	471 727	706 102	499 509	470 568	380 694	28 941	201 041	160 023
Civilian labor force	5 967 030	5 667 646	5 553 497	5 046 513	114 149	233 817	198 543	190 464	143 936	135 429	108 287	8 507	45 233	38 614
Employed	5 718 586	5 435 240	5 333 216	4 851 828	102 024	221 947	188 543	174 128	131 396	124 689	100 266	6 707	41 587	35 630
Full time	3 493 616	3 301 045	3 232 733	3 000 409	68 312	153 369	131 810	96 854	72 698	68 921	57 498	3 777	23 694	20 782
Unemployed	248 444	232 406	220 281	194 685	12 125	11 870	10 000	16 336	12 540	10 740	8 021	1 800	3 646	2 984
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	10.6	5.1	5.0	8.6	8.7	7.9	7.4	21.2	8.1	7.7
Not in labor force	6 625 496	6 146 326	6 034 616	5 467 905	111 710	348 735	273 184	515 638	355 573	335 139	272 407	20 434	155 808	121 409
All other family members 16 years old and over	20 167 622	17 559 147	17 146 612	15 229 756	412 535	2 475 679	1 139 006	1 464 727	891 328	835 294	650 205	56 034	568 749	321 214
Civilian labor force	9 937 966	8 621 125	8 414 760	7 447 981	206 365	1 269 131	521 662	433 091	277 878	258 297	196 963	19 581	153 961	87 659
Employed	9 039 130	7 845 005	7 678 589	6 804 155	166 416	1 151 891	461 230	362 145	235 805	222 925	171 565	12 880	125 472	70 358
Full time	8 788 330	7 629 027	7 467 997	6 630 837	161 030	1 118 565	448 413	351 287	229 499	217 151	167 593	12 348	120 965	68 275
Unemployed	898 836	776 120	736 171	643 826	39 949	117 240	60 432	70 946	42 073	35 372	25 398	6 701	28 489	17 301
In Armed Forces	64 064	55 863	54 637	47 960	1 226	5 738	3 370	1 524	874	825	654	49	650	484
Not in labor force	10 165 592	8 882 159	8 677 215	7 733 815	204 944	1 200 810	613 974	1 030 112	612 576	576 172	452 588	36 404	414 138	233 071
Other family members 16 to 64 years old	18 368 529	16 073 591	15 694 676	13 947 697	378 915	2 169 777	1 032 887	1 339 357	834 209	781 975	610 042	52 234	500 633	294 425
Civilian labor force	9 803 208	8 508 436	8 304 981	7 350 913	203 455	1 247 475	515 828	427 973	274 820	255 504	194 655	19 316	151 917	86 924
Employed	8 917 810	7 743 683	7 579 394	6 716 545	164 289	1 132 283	456 072	357 583	233 110	220 457	169 547	12 653	123 621	69 709
Full time	8 675 162	7 534 546	7 375 437	6 549 050	159 109	1 100 228	443 618	347 193	227 055	214 913	165 720	12 142	119 315	67 666
Unemployed	885 398	764 753	725 587	634 368	39 166	115 192	59 756	70 390	41 710	35 047	25 108	6 663	28 296	17 215
In Armed Forces	63 976	55 797	54 571	47 894	1 226	5 716	3 348	1 502	874	825	654	49	628	462
Not in labor force	8 501 345	7 509 358	7 335 124	6 548 890	174 234	916 586	513 711	909 882	558 515	525 646	414 733	32 869	348 088	207 039

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels						Income below poverty level					
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force
			Employed						Employed			
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
TOTAL—Continued														
Persons in Families With Female Head														
All family members other than head	**5 384 955**	**2 901 452**	**2 778 747**	**2 079 795**	**122 705**	**2 479 997**	**1 324 123**	**1 203 578**	**401 190**	**362 645**	**218 953**	**38 545**	**802 166**	**544 875**
Civilian labor force	2 772 621	1 527 906	1 461 798	1 082 781	66 108	1 243 531	632 981	371 894	142 032	126 769	72 925	15 263	229 801	165 687
Employed	2 498 927	1 375 695	1 323 529	982 245	52 166	1 122 189	553 775	298 297	113 933	103 938	59 951	9 995	184 318	131 313
Full time	2 412 830	1 328 023	1 277 837	952 022	50 186	1 083 792	534 841	285 213	108 650	99 228	57 503	9 422	176 517	126 633
Unemployed	273 694	152 211	138 269	100 536	13 942	121 342	79 206	73 597	28 099	22 831	12 974	5 268	45 483	34 374
In Armed Forces	13 807	8 990	8 566	6 629	424	4 709	3 567	1 591	518	460	264	58	1 073	947
Not in labor force	2 598 527	1 364 556	1 308 383	990 385	56 173	1 231 757	687 575	830 093	258 640	235 416	145 764	23 224	571 292	378 241
Family members under 65 years other than head	**4 651 418**	**2 514 553**	**2 402 585**	**1 786 756**	**111 968**	**2 133 937**	**1 225 077**	**1 079 388**	**373 922**	**337 872**	**204 077**	**36 050**	**705 244**	**507 411**
Civilian labor force	2 705 163	1 491 074	1 426 442	1 057 543	64 632	1 212 969	626 037	366 607	140 224	125 153	72 207	15 071	226 322	164 360
Employed	2 437 314	1 342 199	1 290 988	959 023	51 211	1 094 115	547 614	293 756	112 306	102 433	59 252	9 873	181 404	130 221
Full time	2 354 518	1 296 347	1 247 101	929 808	49 246	1 057 199	528 959	281 048	107 245	97 945	56 886	9 300	173 757	125 574
Unemployed	267 849	148 875	135 454	98 520	13 421	118 854	78 423	72 851	27 918	22 720	12 955	5 198	44 918	34 139
In Armed Forces	13 760	8 975	8 551	6 614	424	4 677	3 567	1 591	518	460	264	58	1 073	947
Not in labor force	1 932 495	1 014 504	967 592	722 599	46 912	916 291	595 473	711 190	233 180	212 259	131 606	20 921	477 849	342 104
Persons in Families With Female Head With Related Children Under 18 Years														
All other family members 16 years old and over	**2 697 187**	**1 610 076**	**1 531 017**	**1 136 620**	**79 059**	**1 084 912**	**886 557**	**851 268**	**335 211**	**302 387**	**186 488**	**32 824**	**515 855**	**446 043**
Civilian labor force	1 279 233	782 945	744 283	548 962	38 662	495 546	384 552	280 053	116 471	103 480	60 446	12 991	163 521	137 289
Employed	1 116 759	687 785	658 686	488 220	29 099	428 313	327 078	222 312	92 189	83 864	49 248	8 325	130 077	107 804
Full time	1 077 925	663 453	635 406	472 724	28 047	413 839	315 781	213 422	88 213	80 370	47 283	7 843	125 163	103 961
Unemployed	162 474	95 160	85 597	60 742	9 563	67 233	57 474	57 741	24 282	19 616	11 198	4 666	33 444	29 485
In Armed Forces	7 837	4 828	4 579	3 526	249	2 993	2 521	1 403	419	361	165	58	984	905
Not in labor force	1 410 117	822 303	782 155	584 132	40 148	586 373	499 484	569 812	218 321	198 546	125 877	19 775	351 350	307 849
Persons in Families With Female Head With Related Children Under 6 Years														
All other family members 16 years old and over	**2 453 155**	**1 465 655**	**1 393 492**	**1 031 149**	**72 163**	**985 611**	**816 503**	**795 283**	**314 682**	**283 987**	**174 408**	**30 695**	**480 442**	**418 475**
Civilian labor force	1 137 481	697 879	663 419	487 618	34 460	438 945	345 614	256 792	107 194	95 363	55 358	11 831	149 568	126 720
Employed	990 543	611 484	585 623	432 572	25 861	378 483	293 182	203 844	84 870	77 437	45 126	7 433	118 959	99 476
Full time	956 885	590 362	565 464	419 335	24 898	365 975	283 380	195 844	81 342	74 356	43 393	6 986	114 487	96 012
Unemployed	146 938	86 395	77 796	55 046	8 599	60 462	52 432	52 948	22 324	17 926	10 232	4 398	30 609	27 244
In Armed Forces	6 808	4 171	3 941	3 004	230	2 621	2 282	1 318	404	346	150	58	914	835
Not in labor force	1 308 866	763 605	726 132	540 527	37 473	544 045	468 607	537 173	207 084	188 278	118 900	18 806	329 960	290 920

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
WHITE														
All Persons in Families														
All family heads	**45 733 683**	**37 220 329**	**36 304 662**	**31 795 356**	**915 667**	**7 759 824**	**3 063 768**	**3 920 137**	**1 819 077**	**1 682 668**	**1 269 271**	**136 409**	**2 053 075**	**1 058 126**
No other family member in civilian labor force	24 334 719	18 665 217	18 208 739	15 874 096	456 478	5 166 372	1 772 366	3 151 274	1 350 190	1 248 628	940 816	101 562	1 761 891	861 742
Wife only in civilian labor force	12 678 992	11 456 276	11 173 795	9 874 221	282 481	1 009 024	618 559	361 257	255 614	237 492	183 851	18 122	97 678	72 041
Wife and other family member(s) in civ. labor force	2 869 317	2 668 493	2 608 674	2 349 671	59 819	187 828	124 561	44 713	33 346	31 062	25 146	2 284	11 145	9 097
Other family member(s) only in civilian labor force	5 850 655	4 430 343	4 313 454	3 697 368	116 889	1 396 600	548 282	362 893	179 927	165 486	119 458	14 441	182 361	115 246
All wives	**40 175 581**	**33 753 271**	**32 979 251**	**29 142 575**	**774 020**	**5 686 456**	**1 902 839**	**2 716 622**	**1 398 107**	**1 307 656**	**1 028 180**	**90 451**	**1 271 901**	**465 952**
Civilian labor force	15 501 041	14 071 724	13 730 854	12 175 865	340 870	1 203 163	739 255	405 056	287 897	267 581	208 483	20 316	108 983	80 562
Employed	14 773 097	13 428 715	13 131 402	11 655 188	297 313	1 142 437	705 179	359 399	254 982	240 314	188 323	14 668	98 200	73 025
Full time	9 571 121	8 656 267	8 451 147	7 695 894	205 120	778 774	512 641	204 070	146 674	138 340	113 758	8 334	53 848	42 716
Unemployed	727 944	643 009	599 452	520 677	43 557	60 726	34 076	45 657	32 915	27 267	20 160	5 648	10 783	7 537
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	12.8	5.0	4.6	11.3	11.4	10.2	9.7	27.8	9.9	9.4
Not in labor force	24 674 540	19 681 547	19 248 397	16 966 710	433 150	4 483 293	1 163 584	2 311 566	1 110 210	1 040 075	819 697	70 135	1 162 918	385 390
Wives under 65 years old	**36 546 181**	**32 768 228**	**32 034 693**	**28 582 912**	**733 535**	**3 042 873**	**1 803 782**	**2 077 059**	**1 342 866**	**1 256 448**	**1 004 202**	**86 418**	**687 598**	**441 625**
Civilian labor force	15 210 129	13 913 434	13 579 642	12 076 807	333 792	1 070 700	729 786	390 529	283 085	263 213	205 804	19 872	99 268	79 679
Employed	14 506 859	13 282 039	12 989 681	11 561 585	292 358	1 023 019	696 425	347 105	250 764	236 339	185 833	14 425	90 124	72 316
Full time	9 444 695	8 582 390	8 379 534	7 639 953	202 856	726 295	507 416	199 144	144 318	136 101	111 981	8 217	51 278	42 382
Unemployed	703 270	631 395	589 961	515 222	41 434	47 681	33 361	43 424	32 321	26 874	19 971	5 447	9 144	7 363
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	12.4	4.5	4.6	11.1	11.4	10.2	9.7	27.4	9.2	9.2
Not in labor force	21 336 052	18 854 794	18 455 051	16 506 105	399 743	1 972 173	1 073 996	1 686 530	1 059 781	993 235	798 398	66 546	588 330	361 946
Wives with related children under 18 years old	**22 661 828**	**21 383 256**	**20 944 693**	**19 044 873**	**438 563**	**774 179**	**667 427**	**1 316 353**	**1 023 532**	**957 298**	**793 978**	**66 234**	**259 342**	**225 559**
Civilian labor force	8 351 355	7 953 981	7 777 364	7 059 541	176 617	283 860	253 282	255 106	202 614	188 632	153 478	13 982	48 327	44 930
Employed	7 925 390	7 553 252	7 400 226	6 724 698	153 026	268 572	239 578	226 812	179 733	169 224	138 504	10 509	43 723	40 523
Full time	4 687 538	4 436 786	4 336 290	4 016 076	100 496	187 979	168 387	127 891	100 480	94 425	79 572	6 055	25 668	23 929
Unemployed	425 965	400 729	377 138	334 843	23 591	15 288	13 704	28 294	22 881	19 408	14 974	3 473	4 604	4 407
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	13.4	5.4	5.4	11.1	11.3	10.3	9.8	24.8	9.5	9.8
Not in labor force	14 310 473	13 429 275	13 167 329	11 985 332	261 946	490 319	414 145	1 061 247	820 918	768 666	640 500	52 252	211 015	180 629
Wives with related children under 6 years old	**11 547 390**	**10 891 991**	**10 692 483**	**9 736 245**	**199 508**	**476 106**	**392 632**	**527 042**	**378 114**	**356 602**	**293 890**	**21 512**	**144 665**	**118 922**
Civilian labor force	5 358 158	5 113 119	5 013 473	4 573 128	99 646	187 704	162 499	124 768	96 585	90 724	74 068	5 861	27 342	24 838
Employed	5 140 179	4 907 797	4 818 734	4 399 720	89 063	178 669	154 665	114 712	88 648	84 033	68 941	4 615	25 352	22 986
Full time	3 095 925	2 936 887	2 877 708	2 679 590	59 179	125 457	109 198	66 091	50 600	47 851	40 551	2 749	15 178	13 853
Unemployed	217 979	205 322	194 739	173 408	10 583	9 035	7 834	10 056	7 937	6 691	5 127	1 246	1 990	1 852
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	10.6	4.8	4.8	8.1	8.2	7.4	6.9	21.3	7.3	7.5
Not in labor force	6 189 232	5 778 872	5 679 010	5 163 117	99 862	288 402	230 133	402 274	281 529	265 878	219 822	15 651	117 323	94 084
All other family members 16 years old and over	**21 654 865**	**17 686 738**	**17 259 742**	**15 163 198**	**426 996**	**3 847 862**	**1 759 063**	**1 578 438**	**742 145**	**688 586**	**520 423**	**53 559**	**832 821**	**488 473**
Civilian labor force	10 942 938	8 878 890	8 655 784	7 557 361	223 106	2 021 191	869 535	481 734	252 674	232 848	170 739	19 826	228 155	148 492
Employed	10 000 121	8 112 224	7 929 782	6 928 793	182 442	1 849 874	776 905	403 027	215 283	201 977	149 574	13 306	187 030	121 225
Full time	9 718 337	7 887 747	7 711 197	6 753 178	176 550	1 793 898	754 302	389 509	208 832	196 121	145 804	12 711	179 979	117 558
Unemployed	942 817	766 666	726 002	628 568	40 664	171 317	92 630	78 707	37 391	30 871	21 165	6 520	41 125	27 267
In Armed Forces	66 100	55 943	54 493	47 534	1 450	8 051	5 262	1 818	795	735	573	60	1 023	875
Not in labor force	10 645 827	8 751 905	8 549 465	7 558 303	202 440	1 818 620	884 266	1 094 886	488 676	455 003	349 111	33 673	603 643	339 106
Other family members 16 to 64 years old	**19 391 747**	**16 001 433**	**15 612 314**	**13 733 763**	**389 119**	**3 277 441**	**1 591 425**	**1 396 219**	**685 514**	**635 998**	**481 569**	**49 516**	**707 346**	**443 546**
Civilian labor force	10 766 498	8 748 274	8 528 884	7 449 328	219 390	1 975 628	859 421	475 085	249 636	230 097	168 720	19 539	224 560	147 105
Employed	9 840 803	7 994 675	7 814 871	6 831 265	179 804	1 808 345	767 922	397 302	212 575	199 488	147 799	13 087	184 029	120 068
Full time	9 568 750	7 777 646	7 603 556	6 661 629	174 090	1 754 636	745 810	384 305	206 387	193 874	144 149	12 513	177 220	116 453
Unemployed	925 695	753 599	714 013	618 063	39 586	167 283	91 499	77 783	37 061	30 609	20 921	6 452	40 531	27 037
In Armed Forces	65 987	55 862	54 412	47 453	1 450	8 019	5 262	1 818	795	735	573	60	1 023	875
Not in labor force	8 559 262	7 197 297	7 029 018	6 236 982	168 279	1 293 794	726 742	919 316	435 083	405 166	312 276	29 917	481 763	295 566

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970 — Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

WHITE — Continued

Persons in Families With Male Head

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
All family heads	**41 618 587**	**34 887 076**	**34 073 533**	**30 094 879**	**813 543**	**5 983 517**	**2 031 085**	**2 864 132**	**1 468 636**	**1 371 700**	**1 075 030**	**96 936**	**1 348 224**	**512 762**
No other family member in civilian labor force	21 894 932	17 261 832	16 870 655	14 849 987	391 177	4 134 678	1 075 261	2 260 102	1 055 408	987 249	775 813	68 159	1 166 189	391 599
Wife only in civilian labor force	12 678 992	11 456 276	11 173 795	9 874 221	282 481	1 009 024	618 559	361 257	255 614	237 492	183 851	18 122	97 678	72 041
Wife and other family member(s) in civ. labor force	2 869 317	2 668 493	2 608 674	2 349 671	59 819	187 828	124 561	44 713	33 346	31 062	25 146	2 284	11 145	9 097
Other family member(s) only in civilian labor force	4 175 346	3 500 475	3 420 409	3 021 000	80 066	651 987	212 704	198 060	124 268	115 897	90 220	8 371	73 212	40 025
All wives	**40 175 581**	**33 753 271**	**32 979 251**	**29 142 575**	**774 020**	**5 686 456**	**1 902 839**	**2 716 622**	**1 398 107**	**1 307 656**	**1 028 180**	**90 451**	**1 271 901**	**465 952**
Civilian labor force	15 501 041	14 071 724	13 730 854	12 175 865	340 870	1 203 163	739 255	405 056	287 897	267 581	208 483	20 316	108 983	80 562
Employed	14 773 097	13 428 715	13 131 402	11 655 188	297 313	1 142 437	705 179	359 399	254 982	240 314	188 323	14 668	98 200	73 025
Full time	9 571 121	8 656 267	8 451 147	7 695 894	205 120	778 774	512 641	204 070	146 674	138 340	113 758	8 334	53 848	42 716
Unemployed	727 944	643 009	599 452	520 677	43 557	60 726	34 076	45 657	32 915	27 267	20 160	5 648	10 783	7 537
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	12.8	5.0	4.6	11.3	11.4	10.2	9.7	27.8	9.9	9.4
Not in labor force	24 674 540	19 681 547	19 248 397	16 966 710	433 150	4 483 293	1 163 584	2 311 566	1 110 210	1 040 075	819 697	70 135	1 162 918	385 390
Wives under 65 years old	**36 546 181**	**32 768 228**	**32 034 693**	**28 582 912**	**733 535**	**3 042 873**	**1 803 782**	**2 077 059**	**1 342 866**	**1 256 448**	**1 004 202**	**86 418**	**687 598**	**441 625**
Civilian labor force	15 210 129	13 913 434	13 579 642	12 076 807	333 792	1 070 700	729 786	390 529	283 085	263 213	205 804	19 872	99 268	79 679
Employed	14 506 859	13 282 039	12 989 681	11 561 585	292 358	1 023 019	696 425	347 105	250 764	236 339	185 833	14 425	90 124	72 316
Full time	9 444 695	8 582 390	8 379 534	7 639 953	202 856	726 295	507 416	199 144	144 318	136 101	111 981	8 217	51 278	42 382
Unemployed	703 270	631 395	589 961	515 222	41 434	47 681	33 361	43 424	32 321	26 874	19 971	5 447	9 144	7 363
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	12.4	4.5	4.6	11.1	11.4	10.2	9.7	27.4	9.2	9.2
Not in labor force	21 336 052	18 854 794	18 455 051	16 506 105	399 743	1 972 173	1 073 996	1 686 530	1 059 781	993 235	798 398	66 546	588 330	361 946
Wives with related children under 18 years old	**22 661 828**	**21 383 256**	**20 944 693**	**19 044 873**	**438 563**	**774 179**	**667 427**	**1 316 353**	**1 023 532**	**957 298**	**793 978**	**66 234**	**259 342**	**225 559**
Civilian labor force	8 351 355	7 953 981	7 777 364	7 059 541	176 617	283 860	253 282	255 106	202 614	188 632	153 478	13 982	48 327	44 930
Employed	7 925 390	7 553 252	7 400 226	6 724 698	153 026	268 572	239 578	226 812	179 733	169 224	138 504	10 509	43 723	40 523
Full time	4 687 538	4 436 786	4 336 290	4 016 076	100 496	187 979	168 387	127 891	100 480	94 425	79 572	6 055	25 668	23 929
Unemployed	425 965	400 729	377 138	334 843	23 591	15 288	13 704	28 294	22 881	19 408	14 974	3 473	4 604	4 407
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	13.4	5.4	5.4	11.1	11.3	10.3	9.8	24.8	9.5	9.8
Not in labor force	14 310 473	13 429 275	13 167 329	11 985 332	261 946	490 319	414 145	1 061 247	820 918	768 666	640 500	52 252	211 015	180 629
Wives with related children under 6 years old	**11 547 390**	**10 891 991**	**10 692 483**	**9 736 245**	**199 508**	**476 106**	**392 632**	**527 042**	**378 114**	**356 602**	**293 890**	**21 512**	**144 665**	**118 922**
Civilian labor force	5 358 158	5 113 119	5 013 473	4 573 128	99 646	187 704	162 499	124 768	96 585	90 724	74 068	5 861	27 342	24 838
Employed	5 140 179	4 907 797	4 818 734	4 399 720	89 063	178 669	154 665	114 712	88 648	84 033	68 941	4 615	25 352	22 986
Full time	3 095 925	2 936 887	2 877 708	2 679 590	59 179	125 457	109 198	66 091	50 600	47 851	40 551	2 749	15 178	13 853
Unemployed	217 979	205 322	194 739	173 408	10 583	9 035	7 834	10 056	7 937	6 691	5 127	1 246	1 990	1 852
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	10.6	4.8	4.8	8.1	8.2	7.4	6.9	21.3	7.3	7.5
Not in labor force	6 189 232	5 778 872	5 679 010	5 163 117	99 862	288 402	230 133	402 274	281 529	265 878	219 822	15 651	117 323	94 084
All other family members 16 years old and over	**17 672 833**	**15 534 530**	**15 188 761**	**13 574 145**	**345 769**	**2 020 838**	**896 291**	**947 984**	**568 640**	**532 384**	**423 253**	**36 256**	**375 903**	**209 916**
Civilian labor force	8 827 213	7 720 165	7 543 106	6 714 116	177 059	1 065 137	424 764	289 469	188 406	175 485	136 732	12 921	100 189	58 915
Employed	8 067 943	7 057 171	6 912 304	6 157 894	144 867	973 569	379 133	246 082	162 627	153 962	121 293	8 665	82 772	48 281
Full time	7 849 126	6 866 725	6 726 513	6 004 294	140 212	946 529	369 469	239 085	158 473	150 148	118 637	8 325	79 945	46 954
Unemployed	759 270	662 994	630 802	556 222	32 192	91 568	45 631	43 387	25 779	21 523	15 439	4 256	17 417	10 634
In Armed Forces	56 026	49 359	48 214	42 568	1 145	4 649	2 737	912	548	513	414	35	364	315
Not in labor force	8 789 594	7 765 006	7 597 441	6 817 461	167 565	951 052	468 790	657 603	379 686	356 386	286 107	23 300	275 350	150 686
Other family members 16 to 64 years old	**16 042 471**	**14 181 068**	**13 864 554**	**12 400 330**	**316 514**	**1 750 776**	**805 142**	**853 924**	**527 427**	**493 758**	**393 336**	**33 669**	**323 169**	**189 648**
Civilian labor force	8 707 667	7 619 741	7 445 222	6 627 053	174 519	1 046 236	419 858	285 795	186 140	173 438	135 056	12 702	98 797	58 324
Employed	7 960 661	6 967 155	6 824 127	6 079 579	143 028	956 524	374 823	242 831	160 642	152 158	119 842	8 484	81 522	47 776
Full time	7 749 046	6 782 784	6 644 248	5 931 220	138 536	930 595	365 504	236 158	156 671	148 506	117 292	8 165	78 820	46 489
Unemployed	747 006	652 586	621 095	547 474	31 491	89 712	45 035	42 964	25 498	21 280	15 214	4 218	17 275	10 548
In Armed Forces	55 960	49 293	48 148	42 502	1 145	4 649	2 737	912	548	513	414	35	364	315
Not in labor force	7 278 844	6 512 034	6 371 184	5 730 775	140 850	699 891	382 547	567 217	340 739	319 807	257 866	20 932	224 008	131 009

[1] Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
WHITE—Continued														
Persons in Families With Female Head														
All family members other than head	**3 982 032**	**2 152 208**	**2 070 981**	**1 589 053**	**81 227**	**1 827 024**	**862 772**	**630 454**	**173 505**	**156 202**	**97 170**	**17 303**	**456 918**	**278 557**
Civilian labor force	2 115 725	1 158 725	1 112 678	843 245	46 047	956 054	444 771	192 265	64 268	57 363	34 007	6 905	127 966	89 577
Employed	1 932 178	1 055 053	1 017 478	770 899	37 575	876 305	397 772	156 945	52 656	48 015	28 281	4 641	104 258	72 944
Full time	1 869 211	1 021 022	984 684	748 884	36 338	847 369	384 833	150 424	50 359	45 973	27 167	4 386	100 034	70 604
Unemployed	183 547	103 672	95 200	72 346	8 472	79 749	46 999	35 320	11 612	9 348	5 726	2 264	23 708	16 633
In Armed Forces	10 074	6 584	6 279	4 966	305	3 402	2 525	906	247	222	159	25	659	560
Not in labor force	1 856 233	986 899	952 024	740 842	34 875	867 568	415 476	437 283	108 990	98 617	63 004	10 373	328 293	188 420
Family members under 65 years other than head	**3 349 276**	**1 820 365**	**1 747 760**	**1 333 433**	**72 605**	**1 526 665**	**786 283**	**542 295**	**158 087**	**142 240**	**88 233**	**15 847**	**384 177**	**253 898**
Civilian labor force	2 058 831	1 128 533	1 083 662	822 275	44 871	929 392	439 563	189 290	63 496	56 659	33 664	6 837	125 763	88 781
Employed	1 880 142	1 027 520	990 744	751 686	36 776	851 821	393 099	154 471	51 933	47 330	27 957	4 603	102 507	72 292
Full time	1 819 704	994 862	959 308	730 409	35 554	824 041	380 306	148 147	49 716	45 368	26 857	4 348	98 400	69 964
Unemployed	178 689	101 013	92 918	70 589	8 095	77 571	46 464	34 819	11 563	9 329	5 707	2 234	23 256	16 489
In Armed Forces	10 027	6 569	6 264	4 951	305	3 370	2 525	906	247	222	159	25	659	560
Not in labor force	1 280 418	685 263	657 834	506 207	27 429	593 903	344 195	352 099	94 344	85 359	54 410	8 985	257 755	164 557
Persons in Families With Female Head With Related Children Under 18 Years														
All other family members 16 years old and over	**1 705 124**	**1 071 869**	**1 025 977**	**784 750**	**45 892**	**631 633**	**511 608**	**374 147**	**134 787**	**121 172**	**76 726**	**13 615**	**239 329**	**208 991**
Civilian labor force	852 665	539 485	515 795	392 195	23 690	312 606	242 919	130 656	49 277	43 732	26 536	5 545	81 348	70 150
Employed	756 876	480 479	461 976	351 902	18 503	275 889	211 693	105 978	39 743	36 112	21 734	3 631	66 204	56 675
Full time	733 191	465 466	447 424	342 026	18 042	267 217	204 942	102 314	38 288	34 821	20 917	3 467	63 995	54 974
Unemployed	95 789	59 006	53 819	40 293	5 187	36 717	31 226	24 678	9 534	7 620	4 802	1 914	15 144	13 475
In Armed Forces	5 206	3 246	3 052	2 390	194	1 944	1 609	745	148	123	60	25	597	518
Not in labor force	847 253	529 138	507 130	390 165	22 008	317 083	267 080	242 746	85 362	77 317	50 130	8 045	157 384	138 323
Persons in Families With Female Head With Related Children Under 6 Years														
All other family members 16 years old and over	**1 559 751**	**982 989**	**941 345**	**717 290**	**41 644**	**575 400**	**472 326**	**349 720**	**126 828**	**114 149**	**71 854**	**12 679**	**222 892**	**195 984**
Civilian labor force	767 994	487 964	466 862	353 452	21 102	279 541	220 013	120 486	45 838	40 826	24 648	5 012	74 648	64 877
Employed	680 770	433 872	417 296	316 602	16 576	246 475	191 378	97 696	36 878	33 652	20 165	3 226	60 818	52 425
Full time	660 024	420 607	404 448	307 898	16 159	238 994	185 527	94 524	35 685	32 588	19 459	3 097	58 839	50 906
Unemployed	87 224	54 092	49 566	36 850	4 526	33 066	28 635	22 790	8 960	7 174	4 483	1 786	13 830	12 452
In Armed Forces	4 534	2 856	2 681	2 058	175	1 662	1 450	730	148	123	60	25	582	503
Not in labor force	787 223	492 169	471 802	361 780	20 367	294 197	250 863	228 504	80 842	73 200	47 146	7 642	147 662	130 604

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. *For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text*]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
NEGRO														
All Persons in Families														
All family heads	**4 871 936**	**3 592 273**	**3 433 547**	**2 812 542**	**158 726**	**1 221 207**	**791 508**	**1 449 102**	**714 586**	**649 774**	**452 166**	**64 812**	**728 075**	**516 856**
No other family member in civilian labor force	2 344 970	1 539 128	1 456 121	1 167 809	83 007	773 792	521 747	1 042 250	470 030	423 533	291 898	46 497	567 467	409 602
Wife only in civilian labor force	1 372 284	1 221 808	1 179 107	1 011 403	42 701	128 363	83 449	163 268	117 546	109 896	83 930	7 650	44 381	29 460
Wife and other family member(s) in civ. labor force	317 546	282 293	274 306	234 777	7 987	33 134	22 363	32 210	23 867	22 161	16 784	1 706	8 267	6 061
Other family member(s) only in civilian labor force	837 136	549 044	524 013	398 553	25 031	285 918	163 949	211 374	103 143	94 184	59 554	8 959	107 960	71 733
All wives	**3 270 082**	**2 684 868**	**2 589 022**	**2 196 929**	**95 846**	**529 246**	**253 150**	**670 693**	**407 818**	**381 256**	**287 852**	**26 562**	**256 855**	**123 244**
Civilian labor force	1 672 541	1 487 587	1 437 546	1 232 740	50 041	161 137	104 454	193 503	139 642	130 413	99 352	9 229	52 458	35 184
Employed	1 564 812	1 392 526	1 349 588	1 160 620	42 938	151 179	97 406	171 357	122 193	114 974	88 264	7 219	47 972	32 050
Full time	1 062 676	956 905	927 740	826 211	29 165	90 855	63 243	88 200	64 766	60 928	49 452	3 838	22 840	16 698
Unemployed	107 729	95 061	87 958	72 120	7 103	9 958	7 048	22 146	17 449	15 439	11 088	2 010	4 486	3 134
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	14.2	6.2	6.7	11.4	12.5	11.8	11.2	21.8	8.6	8.9
Not in labor force	1 597 541	1 197 281	1 151 476	964 189	45 805	368 109	148 696	477 190	268 176	250 843	188 500	17 333	204 397	88 060
Wives under 65 years old	**3 043 269**	**2 620 866**	**2 528 033**	**2 159 769**	**92 833**	**366 469**	**242 400**	**577 145**	**394 685**	**369 237**	**282 523**	**25 448**	**176 440**	**117 219**
Civilian labor force	1 642 806	1 472 648	1 423 035	1 223 452	49 613	146 355	103 067	186 687	137 876	128 767	98 633	9 109	47 408	34 672
Employed	1 536 865	1 378 495	1 335 832	1 151 727	42 663	137 277	96 116	164 938	120 560	113 403	87 545	7 157	43 186	31 538
Full time	1 051 556	950 866	921 815	821 564	29 051	85 774	62 934	86 061	64 375	60 546	49 146	3 829	21 092	16 556
Unemployed	105 941	94 153	87 203	71 725	6 950	9 078	6 951	21 749	17 316	15 364	11 088	1 952	4 222	3 134
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	14.0	6.2	6.7	11.6	12.6	11.9	11.2	21.4	8.9	9.0
Not in labor force	1 400 463	1 148 218	1 104 998	936 317	43 220	220 114	139 333	390 458	256 809	240 470	183 890	16 339	129 032	82 547
Wives with related children under 18 years old	**2 097 238**	**1 869 509**	**1 805 298**	**1 557 701**	**64 211**	**183 724**	**145 455**	**446 814**	**338 627**	**317 857**	**249 445**	**20 770**	**102 882**	**80 116**
Civilian labor force	1 109 400	1 019 189	986 637	857 422	32 552	72 711	59 994	150 310	118 726	111 389	87 530	7 337	30 319	24 856
Employed	1 031 341	948 584	920 798	802 915	27 786	67 209	55 307	131 863	103 581	97 746	77 501	5 835	27 194	22 354
Full time	707 763	653 419	634 354	569 801	19 065	43 497	37 027	71 320	55 946	52 730	43 469	3 216	14 861	12 704
Unemployed	78 059	70 605	65 839	54 507	4 766	5 502	4 687	18 447	15 145	13 643	10 029	1 502	3 125	2 502
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	14.6	7.6	7.8	12.3	12.8	12.2	11.5	20.5	10.3	10.1
Not in labor force	987 838	850 320	818 661	700 279	31 659	111 013	85 461	296 504	219 901	206 468	161 915	13 433	72 563	55 260
Wives with related children under 6 years old	**915 039**	**805 474**	**782 031**	**675 460**	**23 443**	**95 522**	**70 786**	**165 819**	**113 034**	**106 366**	**80 487**	**6 668**	**51 777**	**37 428**
Civilian labor force	538 023	489 024	475 863	414 957	13 161	41 791	32 710	62 293	44 923	42 462	32 327	2 461	16 940	13 037
Employed	510 335	464 468	452 603	395 675	11 865	39 165	30 667	56 372	40 570	38 583	29 580	1 987	15 393	11 968
Full time	347 861	318 156	309 880	278 787	8 276	24 808	20 183	28 662	20 578	19 631	15 678	947	7 935	6 450
Unemployed	27 688	24 556	23 260	19 282	1 296	2 626	2 043	5 921	4 353	3 879	2 747	474	1 547	1 069
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	9.8	6.3	6.2	9.5	9.7	9.1	8.5	19.3	9.1	8.2
Not in labor force	377 016	316 450	306 168	260 503	10 282	53 731	38 076	103 526	68 111	63 904	48 160	4 207	34 837	24 391
All other family members 16 years old and over	**3 521 760**	**2 488 094**	**2 390 170**	**1 903 890**	**97 924**	**1 020 149**	**649 406**	**1 031 559**	**526 647**	**488 742**	**332 514**	**37 905**	**503 621**	**352 472**
Civilian labor force	1 591 162	1 134 647	1 089 911	859 634	44 736	451 490	263 259	308 672	160 644	146 521	94 976	14 123	147 637	99 145
Employed	1 377 848	984 012	951 271	751 935	32 741	389 501	219 935	246 215	129 238	120 210	78 534	9 028	116 777	76 308
Full time	1 328 006	949 097	917 678	727 151	31 419	374 767	211 211	236 234	124 346	115 828	76 076	8 518	111 717	73 305
Unemployed	213 314	150 635	138 640	107 699	11 995	61 989	43 324	62 457	31 406	26 311	16 442	5 095	30 860	22 837
In Armed Forces	10 054	7 675	7 490	5 976	185	2 089	1 432	1 132	508	476	305	32	624	491
Not in labor force	1 920 544	1 345 772	1 292 769	1 038 280	53 003	566 570	384 715	721 755	365 495	341 745	237 233	23 750	355 360	252 836
Other family members 16 to 64 years old	**3 283 849**	**2 327 392**	**2 235 241**	**1 781 188**	**92 151**	**943 576**	**614 743**	**967 591**	**500 319**	**464 441**	**317 307**	**35 878**	**466 003**	**334 320**
Civilian labor force	1 568 661	1 118 461	1 074 308	847 726	44 153	445 316	260 844	305 076	158 898	144 922	94 028	13 976	145 787	98 488
Employed	1 357 336	969 335	936 970	740 905	32 365	383 807	217 848	242 997	127 706	118 785	77 651	8 921	115 091	75 742
Full time	1 309 132	935 549	904 463	716 916	31 086	369 558	209 275	233 339	123 024	114 613	75 300	8 411	110 144	72 760
Unemployed	211 325	149 126	137 338	106 821	11 788	61 509	42 996	62 079	31 192	26 137	16 377	5 055	30 696	22 746
In Armed Forces	10 054	7 675	7 490	5 976	185	2 089	1 432	1 132	508	476	305	32	624	491
Not in labor force	1 705 134	1 201 256	1 153 443	927 486	47 813	496 171	352 467	661 383	340 913	319 043	222 974	21 870	319 592	235 341

[1]*Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.*

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
NEGRO—Continued														
Persons in Families With Male Head														
All family heads	**3 538 097**	**2 885 184**	**2 779 585**	**2 353 276**	**105 599**	**595 070**	**291 374**	**743 503**	**445 338**	**415 446**	**311 787**	**29 892**	**291 868**	**144 654**
No other family member in civilian labor force	1 457 331	1 086 115	1 042 322	873 752	43 793	339 577	146 888	473 011	260 166	242 345	181 665	17 821	208 224	94 307
Wife only in civilian labor force	1 372 284	1 221 808	1 179 107	1 011 403	42 701	128 363	83 449	163 268	117 546	109 896	83 930	7 650	44 381	29 460
Wife and other family member(s) in civ. labor force	317 546	282 293	274 306	234 777	7 987	33 134	22 363	32 210	23 867	22 161	16 784	1 706	8 267	6 061
Other family member(s) only in civilian labor force	390 936	294 968	283 850	233 344	11 118	93 996	38 674	75 014	43 759	41 044	29 408	2 715	30 996	14 826
All wives	**3 270 082**	**2 684 868**	**2 589 022**	**2 196 929**	**95 846**	**529 246**	**253 150**	**670 693**	**407 818**	**381 256**	**287 852**	**26 562**	**256 855**	**123 244**
Civilian labor force	1 672 541	1 487 587	1 437 546	1 232 740	50 041	161 137	104 454	193 503	139 642	130 413	99 352	9 229	52 458	35 184
Employed	1 564 812	1 392 526	1 349 588	1 160 620	42 938	151 179	97 406	171 357	122 193	114 974	88 264	7 219	47 972	32 050
Full time	1 062 676	956 905	927 740	826 211	29 165	90 855	63 243	88 200	64 766	60 928	49 452	3 838	22 840	16 698
Unemployed	107 729	95 061	87 958	72 120	7 103	9 958	7 048	22 146	17 449	15 439	11 088	2 010	4 486	3 134
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	14.2	6.2	6.7	11.4	12.5	11.8	11.2	21.8	8.6	8.9
Not in labor force	1 597 541	1 197 281	1 151 476	964 189	45 805	368 109	148 696	477 190	268 176	250 843	188 500	17 333	204 397	88 060
Wives under 65 years old	**3 043 269**	**2 620 866**	**2 528 033**	**2 159 769**	**92 833**	**366 469**	**242 400**	**577 145**	**394 685**	**369 237**	**282 523**	**25 448**	**176 440**	**117 219**
Civilian labor force	1 642 806	1 472 648	1 423 035	1 223 452	49 613	146 355	103 067	186 687	137 876	128 767	98 633	9 109	47 408	34 672
Employed	1 536 865	1 378 495	1 335 832	1 151 727	42 663	137 277	96 116	164 938	120 560	113 403	87 545	7 157	43 186	31 538
Full time	1 051 556	950 866	921 815	821 564	29 051	85 774	62 934	86 061	64 375	60 546	49 146	3 829	21 092	16 556
Unemployed	105 941	94 153	87 203	71 725	6 950	9 078	6 951	21 749	17 316	15 364	11 088	1 952	4 222	3 134
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	14.0	6.2	6.7	11.6	12.6	11.9	11.2	21.4	8.9	9.0
Not in labor force	1 400 463	1 148 218	1 104 998	936 317	43 220	220 114	139 333	390 458	256 809	240 470	183 890	16 339	129 032	82 547
Wives with related children under 18 years old	**2 097 238**	**1 869 509**	**1 805 298**	**1 557 701**	**64 211**	**183 724**	**145 455**	**446 814**	**338 627**	**317 857**	**249 445**	**20 770**	**102 882**	**80 116**
Civilian labor force	1 109 400	1 019 189	986 637	857 422	32 552	72 711	59 994	150 310	118 726	111 389	87 530	7 337	30 319	24 856
Employed	1 031 341	948 584	920 798	802 915	27 786	67 209	55 307	131 863	103 581	97 746	77 501	5 835	27 194	22 354
Full time	707 763	653 419	634 354	569 801	19 065	43 497	37 027	71 320	55 946	52 730	43 469	3 216	14 861	12 704
Unemployed	78 059	70 605	65 839	54 507	4 766	5 502	4 687	18 447	15 145	13 643	10 029	1 502	3 125	2 502
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.4	14.6	7.6	7.8	12.3	12.8	12.2	11.5	20.5	10.3	10.1
Not in labor force	987 838	850 320	818 661	700 279	31 659	111 013	85 461	296 504	219 901	206 468	161 915	13 433	72 563	55 260
Wives with related children under 6 years old	**915 039**	**805 474**	**782 031**	**675 460**	**23 443**	**95 522**	**70 786**	**165 819**	**113 034**	**106 366**	**80 487**	**6 668**	**51 777**	**37 428**
Civilian labor force	538 023	489 024	475 863	414 957	13 161	41 791	32 710	62 293	44 923	42 462	32 327	2 461	16 940	13 037
Employed	510 335	464 468	452 603	395 675	11 865	39 165	30 667	56 372	40 570	38 583	29 580	1 987	15 393	11 968
Full time	347 861	318 156	309 880	278 787	8 276	24 808	20 183	28 662	20 578	19 631	15 678	947	7 935	6 450
Unemployed	27 688	24 556	23 260	19 282	1 296	2 626	2 043	5 921	4 353	3 879	2 747	474	1 547	1 069
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.6	9.8	6.3	6.2	9.5	9.7	9.1	8.5	19.3	9.1	8.2
Not in labor force	377 016	316 450	306 168	260 503	10 282	53 731	38 076	103 526	68 111	63 904	48 160	4 207	34 837	24 391
All other family members 16 years old and over	**2 185 845**	**1 771 631**	**1 713 441**	**1 437 392**	**58 190**	**401 351**	**211 643**	**478 332**	**303 488**	**286 226**	**213 281**	**17 262**	**173 744**	**98 261**
Civilian labor force	967 540	783 370	757 943	633 336	25 427	179 383	84 770	134 838	84 699	78 697	57 053	6 002	49 778	26 160
Employed	840 355	679 664	660 973	552 877	18 691	156 579	71 766	109 180	69 375	65 549	47 616	3 826	39 620	20 162
Full time	812 614	657 611	639 526	535 819	18 085	151 056	68 943	105 603	67 373	63 739	46 396	3 634	38 074	19 473
Unemployed	127 185	103 706	96 970	80 459	6 736	22 804	13 004	25 658	15 324	13 148	9 437	2 176	10 158	5 998
In Armed Forces	6 624	5 456	5 375	4 464	81	898	473	492	252	238	200	14	240	123
Not in labor force	1 211 681	982 805	950 123	799 592	32 682	221 070	126 400	343 002	218 537	207 291	156 028	11 246	123 726	71 978
Other family members 16 to 64 years old	**2 043 091**	**1 662 776**	**1 608 371**	**1 349 653**	**54 405**	**368 064**	**198 335**	**449 144**	**288 868**	**272 607**	**203 927**	**16 261**	**159 198**	**92 330**
Civilian labor force	954 915	773 354	748 210	625 356	25 144	176 891	83 970	133 516	83 989	78 010	56 480	5 979	49 166	26 034
Employed	828 749	670 497	652 026	545 516	18 471	154 257	71 046	107 991	68 747	64 944	47 108	3 803	39 059	20 036
Full time	801 901	649 153	631 245	528 983	17 908	148 894	68 241	104 558	66 813	63 202	45 927	3 611	37 589	19 347
Unemployed	126 166	102 857	96 184	79 840	6 673	22 634	12 924	25 525	15 242	13 066	9 372	2 176	10 107	5 998
In Armed Forces	6 624	5 456	5 375	4 464	81	898	473	492	252	238	200	14	240	123
Not in labor force	1 081 552	883 966	854 786	719 833	29 180	190 275	113 892	315 136	204 627	194 359	147 247	10 268	109 792	66 173

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
NEGRO—Continued														
Persons in Families With Female Head														
All family members other than head	**1 335 915**	**716 463**	**676 729**	**466 498**	**39 734**	**618 798**	**437 763**	**553 227**	**223 159**	**202 516**	**119 233**	**20 643**	**329 877**	**254 211**
Civilian labor force	623 622	351 277	331 968	226 298	19 309	272 107	178 489	173 834	75 945	67 824	37 923	8 121	97 859	72 985
Employed	537 493	304 348	290 298	199 058	14 050	232 922	148 169	137 035	59 863	54 661	30 918	5 202	77 157	56 146
Full time	515 392	291 486	278 152	191 332	13 334	223 711	142 268	130 631	56 973	52 089	29 680	4 884	73 643	53 832
Unemployed	86 129	46 929	41 670	27 240	5 259	39 185	30 320	36 799	16 082	13 163	7 005	2 919	20 702	16 839
In Armed Forces	3 430	2 219	2 115	1 512	104	1 191	959	640	256	238	105	18	384	368
Not in labor force	708 863	362 967	342 646	238 688	20 321	345 500	258 315	378 753	146 958	134 454	81 205	12 504	231 634	180 858
Family members under 65 years other than head	**1 240 758**	**664 616**	**626 870**	**431 535**	**37 746**	**575 512**	**416 408**	**518 447**	**211 451**	**191 834**	**113 380**	**19 617**	**306 805**	**241 990**
Civilian labor force	613 746	345 107	326 098	222 370	19 009	268 425	176 874	171 560	74 909	66 912	37 548	7 997	96 621	72 454
Employed	528 587	298 838	284 944	195 389	13 894	229 550	146 802	135 006	58 959	53 841	30 543	5 118	76 032	55 706
Full time	507 231	286 396	273 218	187 933	13 178	220 664	141 034	128 781	56 211	51 411	29 373	4 800	72 555	53 413
Unemployed	85 159	46 269	41 154	26 981	5 115	38 875	30 072	36 554	15 950	13 071	7 005	2 879	20 589	16 748
In Armed Forces	3 430	2 219	2 115	1 512	104	1 191	959	640	256	238	105	18	384	368
Not in labor force	623 582	317 290	298 657	207 653	18 633	305 896	238 575	346 247	136 286	124 684	75 727	11 602	209 800	169 168
Persons in Families With Female Head With Related Children Under 18 Years														
All other family members 16 years old and over	**950 888**	**518 635**	**486 588**	**337 269**	**32 047**	**431 728**	**357 133**	**461 401**	**196 725**	**177 977**	**107 550**	**18 748**	**264 505**	**226 634**
Civilian labor force	408 940	234 067	219 490	149 699	14 577	174 705	135 232	145 197	65 862	58 515	33 113	7 347	79 305	64 678
Employed	344 722	198 857	188 528	129 813	10 329	145 712	110 357	113 299	51 457	46 815	26 936	4 642	61 827	49 397
Full time	330 106	189 967	180 229	124 511	9 738	140 014	105 881	108 208	49 032	44 708	25 884	4 324	59 161	47 281
Unemployed	64 218	35 210	30 962	19 886	4 248	28 993	24 875	31 898	14 405	11 700	6 177	2 705	17 478	15 281
In Armed Forces	2 383	1 417	1 377	1 007	40	966	829	624	256	238	105	18	368	368
Not in labor force	539 565	283 151	265 721	186 563	17 430	256 057	221 072	315 580	130 607	119 224	74 332	11 383	184 832	161 588
Persons in Families With Female Head With Related Children Under 6 Years														
All other family members 16 years old and over	**856 841**	**465 319**	**435 894**	**301 002**	**29 425**	**391 047**	**328 007**	**431 281**	**184 450**	**166 895**	**100 619**	**17 555**	**246 672**	**212 897**
Civilian labor force	354 382	201 908	188 931	128 198	12 977	152 306	119 922	132 541	60 136	53 416	30 007	6 720	72 375	59 601
Employed	296 878	170 454	161 436	110 502	9 018	126 271	97 368	103 444	47 075	42 920	24 455	4 155	56 354	45 506
Full time	284 436	162 989	154 517	106 265	8 472	121 322	93 461	98 751	44 836	40 999	23 524	3 837	53 900	43 587
Unemployed	57 504	31 454	27 495	17 696	3 959	26 035	22 554	29 097	13 061	10 496	5 552	2 565	16 021	14 095
In Armed Forces	2 026	1 150	1 110	817	40	876	749	554	241	223	90	18	313	313
Not in labor force	500 433	262 261	245 853	171 987	16 408	237 865	207 336	298 186	124 073	113 256	70 522	10 817	173 984	152 983

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN														
All Persons in Families														
All family heads	**2 004 411**	**1 615 267**	**1 547 979**	**1 356 539**	**67 288**	**364 055**	**253 197**	**424 092**	**230 842**	**208 673**	**164 073**	**22 169**	**190 282**	**149 848**
No other family member in civilian labor force	1 090 855	832 662	796 170	696 566	36 492	240 645	171 528	325 106	166 505	150 398	119 700	16 107	156 158	124 074
Wife only in civilian labor force	465 555	430 790	415 679	369 160	15 111	28 383	21 639	35 224	28 195	26 017	20 600	2 178	6 610	5 501
Wife and other family member(s) in civ. labor force	118 339	109 786	105 739	94 372	4 047	8 201	5 977	6 369	5 135	4 690	3 533	445	1 234	989
Other family member(s) only in civilian labor force	329 662	242 029	230 391	196 441	11 638	86 826	54 053	57 393	31 007	27 568	20 240	3 439	26 280	19 284
All wives	**1 608 109**	**1 402 783**	**1 350 356**	**1 198 165**	**52 427**	**180 887**	**99 278**	**258 248**	**182 098**	**167 160**	**136 443**	**14 938**	**73 328**	**44 090**
Civilian labor force	581 146	537 907	518 893	461 473	19 014	36 558	27 427	41 313	33 176	30 570	24 019	2 606	7 729	6 419
Employed	536 649	497 003	481 494	429 148	15 509	33 649	25 226	36 213	28 978	27 260	21 490	1 718	6 844	5 663
Full time	380 312	352 304	341 295	312 209	11 009	23 641	18 095	21 453	17 262	16 358	13 822	904	3 917	3 390
Unemployed	44 497	40 904	37 399	32 325	3 505	2 909	2 201	5 100	4 198	3 310	2 529	888	885	756
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.0	18.4	8.0	8.0	12.3	12.7	10.8	10.5	34.1	11.5	11.8
Not in labor force	1 026 963	864 876	831 463	736 692	33 413	144 329	71 851	216 935	148 922	136 590	112 424	12 332	65 599	37 671
Wives under 65 years old	**1 543 137**	**1 384 708**	**1 333 737**	**1 186 896**	**50 971**	**134 012**	**96 712**	**238 757**	**179 583**	**165 066**	**135 215**	**14 517**	**56 352**	**42 949**
Civilian labor force	576 166	534 777	516 035	459 422	18 742	34 708	27 231	40 855	33 004	30 419	23 918	2 585	7 443	6 344
Employed	532 264	494 229	478 951	427 273	15 278	32 038	25 074	35 825	28 832	27 135	21 389	1 697	6 602	5 612
Full time	377 838	350 676	339 795	310 961	10 881	22 795	17 981	21 301	17 197	16 293	13 757	904	3 830	3 339
Unemployed	43 902	40 548	37 084	32 149	3 464	2 670	2 157	5 030	4 172	3 284	2 529	888	841	732
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	18.5	7.7	7.9	12.3	12.6	10.8	10.6	34.4	11.3	11.5
Not in labor force	966 971	849 931	817 702	727 474	32 229	99 304	69 481	197 902	146 579	134 647	111 297	11 932	48 909	36 605
Wives with related children under 18 years old	**1 179 656**	**1 082 998**	**1 042 644**	**934 752**	**40 354**	**77 763**	**67 271**	**200 480**	**159 353**	**146 529**	**121 434**	**12 824**	**38 812**	**34 049**
Civilian labor force	401 943	378 993	365 705	328 788	13 288	18 335	16 702	33 660	27 771	25 623	20 609	2 148	5 555	5 098
Employed	369 765	348 920	338 154	304 794	10 766	16 655	15 233	29 691	24 476	22 961	18 492	1 515	4 898	4 509
Full time	253 377	239 014	231 577	214 042	7 437	11 516	10 595	17 472	14 333	13 469	11 588	864	2 939	2 745
Unemployed	32 178	30 073	27 551	23 994	2 522	1 680	1 469	3 969	3 295	2 662	2 117	633	657	589
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.3	19.0	9.2	8.8	11.8	11.9	10.4	10.3	29.5	11.8	11.6
Not in labor force	777 713	704 005	676 939	605 964	27 066	59 428	50 569	166 820	131 582	120 906	100 825	10 676	33 257	28 951
Wives with related children under 6 years old	**468 482**	**423 904**	**409 286**	**366 198**	**14 618**	**38 855**	**31 277**	**65 100**	**46 636**	**42 774**	**34 985**	**3 862**	**18 084**	**14 581**
Civilian labor force	203 337	191 059	184 721	166 353	6 338	10 460	9 254	13 983	10 968	10 056	8 144	912	2 913	2 547
Employed	188 718	177 472	172 220	155 467	5 252	9 626	8 607	12 413	9 679	9 050	7 330	629	2 649	2 351
Full time	130 714	122 696	119 039	109 895	3 657	6 861	6 197	7 296	5 726	5 410	4 665	316	1 524	1 384
Unemployed	14 619	13 587	12 501	10 886	1 086	834	647	1 570	1 289	1 006	814	283	264	196
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.5	17.1	8.0	7.0	11.2	11.8	10.0	10.0	31.0	9.1	7.7
Not in labor force	265 145	232 845	224 565	199 845	8 280	28 395	22 023	51 117	35 668	32 718	26 841	2 950	15 171	12 034
All other family members 16 years old and over	**1 282 295**	**992 559**	**948 431**	**820 903**	**44 128**	**284 816**	**192 945**	**250 674**	**137 387**	**124 171**	**94 943**	**13 216**	**112 890**	**85 324**
Civilian labor force	611 878	475 993	454 334	391 160	21 659	134 530	85 395	81 795	46 644	41 629	30 271	5 015	35 028	26 090
Employed	544 380	424 975	408 147	352 405	16 828	118 138	74 048	67 068	38 646	35 602	26 171	3 044	28 315	20 840
Full time	528 049	412 294	395 936	342 495	16 358	114 488	71 850	65 016	37 364	34 479	25 400	2 885	27 545	20 293
Unemployed	67 498	51 018	46 187	38 755	4 831	16 392	11 347	14 727	7 998	6 027	4 100	1 971	6 713	5 250
In Armed Forces	3 854	2 670	2 654	2 287	16	1 124	905	361	61	61	50	–	300	300
Not in labor force	666 563	513 896	491 443	427 456	22 453	149 162	106 645	168 518	90 682	82 481	64 622	8 201	77 562	58 934
Other family members 16 to 64 years old	**1 191 330**	**918 613**	**877 170**	**758 755**	**41 443**	**268 069**	**184 130**	**236 333**	**129 643**	**116 993**	**89 123**	**12 650**	**106 293**	**81 691**
Civilian labor force	605 038	470 326	448 994	386 478	21 332	133 357	84 915	81 149	46 241	41 226	29 919	5 015	34 785	25 952
Employed	538 292	419 974	403 405	348 225	16 569	117 051	73 643	66 550	38 315	35 271	25 891	3 044	28 128	20 758
Full time	522 326	407 589	391 451	338 547	16 138	113 470	71 462	64 520	37 055	34 170	25 142	2 885	27 358	20 211
Unemployed	66 746	50 352	45 589	38 253	4 763	16 306	11 272	14 599	7 926	5 955	4 028	1 971	6 657	5 194
In Armed Forces	3 854	2 670	2 654	2 287	16	1 124	905	361	61	61	50	–	300	300
Not in labor force	582 438	445 617	425 522	369 990	20 095	133 588	98 310	154 823	83 341	75 706	59 154	7 635	71 208	55 439

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 20. Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Persons in Families With Male Head														
All family heads	**1 697 465**	**1 474 887**	**1 418 464**	**1 257 096**	**56 423**	**197 585**	**109 828**	**276 962**	**192 851**	**176 559**	**143 600**	**16 292**	**81 175**	**50 031**
No other family member in civilian labor force	885 784	745 805	716 605	635 822	29 200	122 527	63 442	201 456	135 946	124 500	103 130	11 446	63 099	37 340
Wife only in civilian labor force	465 555	430 790	415 679	369 160	15 111	28 383	21 639	35 224	28 195	26 017	20 600	2 178	6 610	5 501
Wife and other family member(s) in civ. labor force	118 339	109 786	105 739	94 372	4 047	8 201	5 977	6 369	5 135	4 690	3 533	445	1 234	989
Other family member(s) only in civilian labor force	227 787	188 506	180 441	157 742	8 065	38 474	18 770	33 913	23 575	21 352	16 337	2 223	10 232	6 201
All wives	**1 608 109**	**1 402 783**	**1 350 356**	**1 198 165**	**52 427**	**180 887**	**99 278**	**258 248**	**182 098**	**167 160**	**136 443**	**14 938**	**73 328**	**44 090**
Civilian labor force	581 146	537 907	518 893	461 473	19 014	36 558	27 427	41 313	33 176	30 570	24 019	2 606	7 729	6 419
Employed	536 649	497 003	481 494	429 148	15 509	33 649	25 226	36 213	28 978	27 260	21 490	1 718	6 844	5 663
Full time	380 312	352 304	341 295	312 209	11 009	23 641	18 095	21 453	17 262	16 358	13 822	904	3 917	3 390
Unemployed	44 497	40 904	37 399	32 325	3 505	2 909	2 201	5 100	4 198	3 310	2 529	888	885	756
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.0	18.4	8.0	8.0	12.3	12.7	10.8	10.5	34.1	11.5	11.8
Not in labor force	1 026 963	864 876	831 463	736 692	33 413	144 329	71 851	216 935	148 922	136 590	112 424	12 332	65 599	37 671
Wives under 65 years old	**1 543 137**	**1 384 708**	**1 333 737**	**1 186 896**	**50 971**	**134 012**	**96 712**	**238 757**	**179 583**	**165 066**	**135 215**	**14 517**	**56 352**	**42 949**
Civilian labor force	576 166	534 777	516 035	459 422	18 742	34 708	27 231	40 855	33 004	30 419	23 918	2 585	7 443	6 344
Employed	532 264	494 229	478 951	427 273	15 278	32 038	25 074	35 825	28 832	27 135	21 389	1 697	6 602	5 612
Full time	377 838	350 676	339 795	310 961	10 881	22 795	17 981	21 301	17 197	16 293	13 757	904	3 830	3 339
Unemployed	43 902	40 548	37 084	32 149	3 464	2 670	2 157	5 030	4 172	3 284	2 529	888	841	732
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	18.5	7.7	7.9	12.3	12.6	10.8	10.6	34.4	11.3	11.5
Not in labor force	966 971	849 931	817 702	727 474	32 229	99 304	69 481	197 902	146 579	134 647	111 297	11 932	48 909	36 605
Wives with related children under 18 years old	**1 179 656**	**1 082 998**	**1 042 644**	**934 752**	**40 354**	**77 763**	**67 271**	**200 480**	**159 353**	**146 529**	**121 434**	**12 824**	**38 812**	**34 049**
Civilian labor force	401 943	378 993	365 705	328 788	13 288	18 335	16 702	33 660	27 771	25 623	20 609	2 148	5 555	5 098
Employed	369 765	348 920	338 154	304 794	10 766	16 655	15 233	29 691	24 476	22 961	18 492	1 515	4 898	4 509
Full time	253 377	239 014	231 577	214 042	7 437	11 516	10 595	17 472	14 333	13 469	11 588	864	2 939	2 745
Unemployed	32 178	30 073	27 551	23 994	2 522	1 680	1 469	3 969	3 295	2 662	2 117	633	657	589
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.3	19.0	9.2	8.8	11.8	11.9	10.4	10.3	29.5	11.8	11.6
Not in labor force	777 713	704 005	676 939	605 964	27 066	59 428	50 569	166 820	131 582	120 906	100 825	10 676	33 257	28 951
Wives with related children under 6 years old	**468 482**	**423 904**	**409 286**	**366 198**	**14 618**	**38 855**	**31 277**	**65 100**	**46 636**	**42 774**	**34 985**	**3 862**	**18 084**	**14 581**
Civilian labor force	203 337	191 059	184 721	166 353	6 338	10 460	9 254	13 983	10 968	10 056	8 144	912	2 913	2 547
Employed	188 718	177 472	172 220	155 467	5 252	9 626	8 607	12 413	9 679	9 050	7 330	629	2 649	2 351
Full time	130 714	122 696	119 039	109 895	3 657	6 861	6 197	7 296	5 726	5 410	4 665	316	1 524	1 384
Unemployed	14 619	13 587	12 501	10 886	1 086	834	647	1 570	1 289	1 006	814	283	264	196
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.5	17.1	8.0	7.0	11.2	11.8	10.0	10.0	31.0	9.1	7.7
Not in labor force	265 145	232 845	224 565	199 845	8 280	28 395	22 023	51 117	35 668	32 718	26 841	2 950	15 171	12 034
All other family members 16 years old and over	**997 177**	**852 535**	**818 045**	**719 503**	**34 490**	**139 736**	**81 593**	**159 644**	**111 114**	**101 424**	**80 296**	**9 690**	**48 133**	**31 840**
Civilian labor force	471 470	404 120	387 359	339 214	16 761	65 995	35 106	52 728	37 691	34 047	25 511	3 644	14 914	9 665
Employed	421 289	361 674	348 440	305 980	13 234	58 348	30 714	44 215	31 685	29 422	22 223	2 263	12 423	7 925
Full time	409 515	351 430	338 492	297 504	12 938	56 818	29 984	43 103	30 931	28 728	21 665	2 203	12 065	7 678
Unemployed	50 181	42 446	38 919	33 234	3 527	7 647	4 392	8 513	6 006	4 625	3 288	1 381	2 491	1 740
In Armed Forces	2 993	2 294	2 278	1 969	16	639	459	210	61	61	50	–	149	149
Not in labor force	522 714	446 121	428 408	378 320	17 713	73 102	46 028	106 706	73 362	67 316	54 735	6 046	33 070	22 026
Other family members 16 to 64 years old	**929 168**	**792 602**	**760 103**	**668 163**	**32 499**	**131 932**	**77 802**	**151 039**	**105 277**	**95 947**	**75 671**	**9 330**	**45 365**	**30 556**
Civilian labor force	466 559	399 687	383 168	335 460	16 519	65 517	34 913	52 290	37 372	33 728	25 192	3 644	14 795	9 605
Employed	417 005	357 807	344 747	302 648	13 060	57 931	30 582	43 872	31 419	29 156	21 957	2 263	12 346	7 907
Full time	405 491	347 807	335 004	294 377	12 803	56 417	29 852	42 782	30 687	28 484	21 421	2 203	11 988	7 660
Unemployed	49 554	41 880	38 421	32 812	3 459	7 586	4 331	8 418	5 953	4 572	3 235	1 381	2 449	1 698
In Armed Forces	2 993	2 294	2 278	1 969	16	639	459	210	61	61	50	–	149	149
Not in labor force	459 616	390 621	374 657	330 734	15 964	65 776	42 430	98 539	67 844	62 158	50 429	5 686	30 421	20 802

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 20. **Employment Status of Family Members by Employment Status, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Family Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data are shown for family heads and wives 14 years old and over, and other family members 16 years old and over. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force			Head in civilian labor force				Head not in labor force	
			Employed							Employed				
	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years	Total[1]	Total	Total	Full time	Unemployed	Total	Under 65 years
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Persons in Families With Female Head														
All family members other than head	**285 118**	**140 024**	**130 386**	**101 400**	**9 638**	**145 080**	**111 352**	**91 030**	**26 273**	**22 747**	**14 647**	**3 526**	**64 757**	**53 484**
Civilian labor force	140 408	71 873	66 975	51 946	4 898	68 535	50 289	29 067	8 953	7 582	4 760	1 371	20 114	16 425
Employed	123 091	63 301	59 707	46 425	3 594	59 790	43 334	22 853	6 961	6 180	3 948	781	15 892	12 915
Full time	118 534	60 864	57 444	44 991	3 420	57 670	41 866	21 913	6 433	5 751	3 735	682	15 480	12 615
Unemployed	17 317	8 572	7 268	5 521	1 304	8 745	6 955	6 214	1 992	1 402	812	590	4 222	3 510
In Armed Forces	861	376	376	318	–	485	446	151	–	–	–	–	151	151
Not in labor force	143 849	67 775	63 035	49 136	4 740	76 060	60 617	61 812	17 320	15 165	9 887	2 155	44 492	36 908
Family members under 65 years other than head	**262 162**	**126 011**	**117 067**	**90 592**	**8 944**	**136 137**	**106 328**	**85 294**	**24 366**	**21 046**	**13 452**	**3 320**	**60 928**	**51 135**
Civilian labor force	138 479	70 639	65 826	51 018	4 813	67 840	50 002	28 859	8 869	7 498	4 727	1 371	19 990	16 347
Employed	121 287	62 167	58 658	45 577	3 509	59 120	43 061	22 678	6 896	6 115	3 934	781	15 782	12 851
Full time	116 835	59 782	56 447	44 170	3 335	57 053	41 610	21 738	6 368	5 686	3 721	682	15 370	12 551
Unemployed	17 192	8 472	7 168	5 441	1 304	8 720	6 941	6 181	1 973	1 383	793	590	4 208	3 496
In Armed Forces	861	376	376	318	–	485	446	151	–	–	–	–	151	151
Not in labor force	122 822	54 996	50 865	39 256	4 131	67 812	55 880	56 284	15 497	13 548	8 725	1 949	40 787	34 637
Persons in Families With Female Head With Related Children Under 18 Years														
All other family members 16 years old and over	**187 357**	**90 932**	**83 906**	**65 333**	**7 026**	**96 411**	**86 482**	**73 350**	**22 188**	**19 059**	**12 338**	**3 129**	**51 162**	**46 299**
Civilian labor force	84 238	42 618	39 368	30 798	3 250	41 620	36 527	23 370	7 183	5 966	3 689	1 217	16 187	14 198
Employed	72 063	36 892	34 643	27 294	2 249	35 171	30 690	18 241	5 464	4 789	3 033	675	12 777	11 146
Full time	69 208	35 347	33 209	26 420	2 138	33 861	29 605	17 464	5 013	4 414	2 820	599	12 451	10 894
Unemployed	12 175	5 726	4 725	3 504	1 001	6 449	5 837	5 129	1 719	1 177	656	542	3 410	3 052
In Armed Forces	471	124	124	100	–	347	347	126	–	–	–	–	126	126
Not in labor force	102 648	48 190	44 414	34 435	3 776	54 444	49 608	49 854	15 005	13 093	8 649	1 912	34 849	31 975
Persons in Families With Female Head With Related Children Under 6 Years														
All other family members 16 years old and over	**169 259**	**81 488**	**75 180**	**58 336**	**6 308**	**87 757**	**79 285**	**68 262**	**20 657**	**17 637**	**11 461**	**3 020**	**47 605**	**43 218**
Civilian labor force	74 631	37 402	34 485	26 882	2 917	37 229	32 933	21 425	6 531	5 380	3 349	1 151	14 894	13 133
Employed	63 727	32 442	30 414	23 899	2 028	31 285	27 513	16 687	5 040	4 415	2 787	625	11 647	10 222
Full time	61 364	31 153	29 201	23 127	1 952	30 211	26 616	16 030	4 645	4 061	2 574	584	11 385	9 986
Unemployed	10 904	4 960	4 071	2 983	889	5 944	5 420	4 738	1 491	965	562	526	3 247	2 911
In Armed Forces	446	124	124	100	–	322	322	126	–	–	–	–	126	126
Not in labor force	94 182	43 962	40 571	31 354	3 391	50 206	46 030	46 711	14 126	12 257	8 112	1 869	32 585	29 959

[1]Includes heads in Armed Forces not shown separately.

Table 21. Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
TOTAL														
Male														
Duration of Disability														
All persons	**5 876 621**	**826 573**	**689 628**	**908 587**	**1 501 247**	**1 950 586**	**551 851**	**1 125 371**	**138 775**	**111 608**	**172 991**	**256 172**	**445 825**	**74 132**
Less than 1 year	430 542	85 178	47 755	60 748	97 716	139 145	551 851	70 175	14 237	9 198	11 847	13 468	21 425	74 132
1 to 4 years	1 981 388	284 114	217 807	285 840	457 092	736 535	–	408 396	45 234	40 114	62 299	87 407	173 342	–
5 to 9 years	1 129 972	103 073	123 582	158 933	302 780	441 604	–	226 976	16 465	17 222	32 729	55 246	105 314	–
10 or more years	2 334 719	354 208	300 484	403 066	643 659	633 302	–	419 824	62 839	45 074	66 116	100 051	145 744	–
Family heads	**4 083 274**	**186 609**	**438 888**	**691 328**	**1 206 511**	**1 559 938**	**395 930**	**649 755**	**28 638**	**64 865**	**114 287**	**160 468**	**281 497**	***43 343***
Less than 1 year	299 214	20 587	32 208	49 025	82 009	115 385	395 930	43 526	4 072	6 453	9 263	9 569	14 169	43 343
1 to 4 years	1 437 602	77 172	150 538	229 291	378 756	601 845	–	260 093	11 803	27 522	45 823	59 387	115 558	–
5 to 9 years	846 182	28 020	84 918	126 190	248 939	358 115	–	144 689	3 782	11 111	23 809	36 979	69 008	–
10 or more years	1 500 276	60 830	171 224	286 822	496 807	484 593	–	201 447	8 981	19 779	35 392	54 533	82 762	–
Unrelated individuals	**678 634**	**89 707**	**70 070**	**85 636**	**161 900**	**271 321**	**58 669**	**294 345**	**42 943**	**18 591**	**29 840**	**65 273**	**137 698**	**17 354**
Less than 1 year	46 835	8 719	4 763	5 749	10 055	17 549	58 669	16 374	3 923	1 532	1 693	2 960	6 266	17 354
1 to 4 years	226 756	32 640	22 118	27 339	47 958	96 701	–	102 853	14 861	6 257	10 276	21 276	50 183	–
5 to 9 years	132 649	12 697	13 176	14 758	32 054	59 964	–	59 342	5 740	2 960	5 362	13 900	31 380	–
10 or more years	272 394	35 651	30 013	37 790	71 833	97 107	–	115 776	18 419	7 842	12 509	27 137	49 869	–
Marital Status														
All persons	**5 876 621**	**826 573**	**689 628**	**908 587**	**1 501 247**	**1 950 586**	**551 851**	**1 125 371**	**138 775**	**111 608**	**172 991**	**256 172**	**445 825**	**74 132**
Married, except separated	3 947 419	194 226	430 069	663 338	1 156 080	1 503 706	384 305	611 671	28 882	62 405	106 802	148 620	264 962	41 361
Widowed	155 728	1 722	3 933	9 604	36 539	103 930	12 899	59 689	554	1 074	3 305	13 138	41 618	2 825
Divorced	282 061	8 871	30 228	52 000	88 837	102 125	23 039	84 478	1 332	4 155	11 963	25 269	41 759	4 644
Separated	244 190	17 535	31 739	44 176	69 491	81 249	25 161	81 084	3 952	7 445	13 348	22 619	33 720	5 506
Single	1 247 223	604 219	193 659	139 469	150 300	159 576	106 447	288 449	104 055	36 529	37 573	46 526	63 766	19 796
Years of School Completed														
All persons	**5 876 621**	**826 573**	**689 628**	**908 587**	**1 501 247**	**1 950 586**	**551 851**	**1 125 371**	**138 775**	**111 608**	**172 991**	**256 172**	**445 825**	**74 132**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 362 406	88 637	104 761	190 860	352 269	625 879	108 806	485 846	27 507	37 306	72 017	120 791	228 225	26 529
8 years	816 493	45 996	53 824	105 440	217 697	393 536	77 211	182 732	11 921	13 657	26 302	41 275	89 577	10 575
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 330 502	259 560	140 216	207 205	335 816	387 705	139 278	219 069	42 178	28 022	36 351	46 282	66 236	18 083
4 years	1 377 615	241 574	218 203	237 625	362 747	317 466	139 002	148 703	26 619	20 935	26 149	33 297	41 703	11 684
College: 1 to 3 years	596 160	151 579	94 155	86 774	134 048	129 604	52 379	62 697	24 661	7 441	7 946	9 712	12 937	5 169
4 yr. or more	393 445	39 227	78 469	80 683	98 670	96 396	35 175	26 324	5 889	4 247	4 226	4 815	7 147	2 092
Median school yr. completed	10.7	12.1	12.2	11.3	10.6	8.9	10.9	8.4	11.1	9.5	8.6	8.2	7.8	9.0
Percent not high school grad	59.7	47.7	43.3	55.4	60.3	72.1	58.9	78.9	58.8	70.8	77.8	81.3	86.1	74.4
Family heads	**4 083 274**	**186 609**	**438 888**	**691 328**	**1 206 511**	**1 559 938**	**395 930**	**649 755**	**28 638**	**64 865**	**114 287**	**160 468**	**281 497**	**43 343**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	901 173	10 453	44 012	121 817	256 290	468 601	82 585	295 673	4 417	18 516	45 569	78 479	148 692	18 131
8 years	616 746	9 097	32 783	80 783	175 800	318 283	61 005	115 688	2 872	8 761	18 945	27 269	57 841	6 741
High school: 1 to 3 years	888 194	38 320	93 567	162 705	274 513	319 089	92 763	120 669	8 666	18 265	24 829	28 112	40 797	9 283
4 years	980 098	72 015	151 232	190 694	303 152	263 005	99 146	80 750	7 294	13 636	17 676	18 846	23 298	6 062
College: 1 to 3 years	398 382	40 962	64 473	70 014	112 654	110 279	33 782	26 385	4 391	4 190	5 333	5 165	7 306	2 206
4 yr. or more	298 681	15 762	52 821	65 315	84 102	80 681	26 649	10 590	998	1 497	1 935	2 597	3 563	920
Median school yr. completed	10.8	12.5	12.3	11.6	10.9	9.0	10.8	8.3	11.4	9.8	8.6	8.1	7.6	8.5
Percent not high school grad	58.9	31.0	38.8	52.8	58.6	70.9	59.7	81.9	55.7	70.2	78.2	83.4	87.9	78.8
Unrelated individuals	**678 634**	**89 707**	**70 070**	**85 636**	**161 900**	**271 321**	**58 669**	**294 345**	**42 943**	**18 591**	**29 840**	**65 273**	**137 698**	**17 354**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	176 499	4 879	7 396	18 156	44 782	101 286	12 152	107 603	3 879	4 231	10 195	25 715	63 583	4 695
8 years	91 811	2 468	4 080	9 003	23 071	53 189	7 239	44 243	1 444	1 663	3 784	9 998	27 354	2 164
High school: 1 to 3 years	126 477	11 586	11 774	19 297	35 230	48 590	12 443	53 622	6 884	4 316	6 950	13 234	22 238	3 586
4 years	135 101	22 982	18 050	19 573	34 427	40 069	13 310	43 819	8 296	3 396	5 316	10 781	16 030	3 356
College: 1 to 3 years	86 577	35 313	12 923	9 391	13 614	15 336	7 935	31 075	17 780	2 693	1 793	3 640	5 169	2 442
4 yr. or more	62 169	12 479	15 847	10 216	10 776	12 851	5 590	13 983	4 660	2 292	1 802	1 905	3 324	1 111
Median school yr. completed	10.7	13.2	12.7	11.4	10.1	8.6	11.4	8.9	13.2	11.4	9.4	8.7	8.2	10.5
Percent not high school grad	58.2	21.1	33.2	54.2	63.7	74.8	54.3	69.8	28.4	54.9	70.1	75.0	82.2	60.2
Employment Status														
All persons	**5 876 621**	**826 573**	**689 628**	**908 587**	**1 501 247**	**1 950 586**	**551 851**	**1 125 371**	**138 775**	**111 608**	**172 991**	**256 172**	**445 825**	**74 132**
Not able to work	1 873 218	173 885	148 244	232 053	444 253	874 783	176 718	657 648	45 133	50 813	93 288	156 353	312 061	31 588
Able to work	4 003 403	652 688	541 384	676 534	1 056 994	1 075 803	375 133	467 723	93 642	60 795	79 703	99 819	133 764	42 544
Employed	3 342 614	448 775	471 816	600 845	943 862	877 316	310 192	298 040	51 913	43 029	57 958	68 511	76 629	28 324
Full time	2 628 718	299 046	396 003	502 749	773 429	657 491	203 018	181 203	28 642	30 471	39 578	42 353	40 159	15 753
Part time	602 895	137 811	62 791	77 999	136 619	187 675	52 110	104 957	21 456	10 570	15 952	23 381	33 598	8 520
Unemployed	164 694	44 437	24 033	25 885	35 934	34 405	18 598	30 984	7 930	4 841	5 729	6 483	6 001	3 672
Not in civilian labor force	496 095	159 476	45 535	49 804	77 198	164 082	46 343	138 699	33 799	12 925	16 016	24 825	51 134	10 548

Table 21. Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
TOTAL—Continued														
Male—Continued														
Employment Status—Con.														
Family heads	**4 083 274**	**186 609**	**438 888**	**691 328**	**1 206 511**	**1 559 938**	**395 930**	**649 755**	**28 638**	**64 865**	**114 287**	**160 468**	**281 497**	**43 343**
Not able to work	1 127 031	16 452	49 929	126 892	295 097	638 661	120 814	363 033	6 468	22 167	53 376	90 544	190 478	17 826
Able to work	2 956 243	170 157	388 959	564 436	911 414	921 277	275 116	286 722	22 170	42 698	60 911	69 924	91 019	25 517
Employed	2 618 390	145 565	351 823	514 316	833 747	772 939	241 303	206 501	15 857	33 105	47 533	53 093	56 913	19 112
Full time	2 146 094	120 289	303 598	439 307	694 920	587 980	162 636	137 230	11 476	24 725	34 399	35 039	31 591	11 197
Part time	385 537	21 542	38 843	58 289	109 764	157 099	33 911	61 461	3 719	6 843	11 308	16 272	23 319	5 036
Unemployed	91 717	6 618	13 180	18 465	27 240	26 214	10 589	16 291	1 656	3 080	4 120	3 961	3 474	2 091
Not in civilian labor force	246 136	17 974	23 956	31 655	50 427	122 124	23 224	63 930	4 657	6 513	9 258	12 870	30 632	4 314
Unrelated individuals	**678 634**	**89 707**	**70 070**	**85 636**	**161 900**	**271 321**	**58 669**	**294 345**	**42 943**	**18 591**	**29 840**	**65 273**	**137 698**	**17 354**
Not able to work	286 299	14 520	15 702	31 147	70 805	154 125	20 922	182 231	10 364	9 158	18 883	43 589	100 237	7 750
Able to work	392 335	75 187	54 368	54 489	91 095	117 196	37 747	112 114	32 579	9 433	10 957	21 684	37 461	9 604
Employed	291 323	50 827	44 330	44 555	71 359	80 252	28 457	57 680	17 672	5 090	6 216	11 377	17 325	5 464
Full time	208 115	31 231	35 583	34 406	52 999	53 896	17 385	27 195	7 639	2 975	3 186	5 661	7 734	2 877
Part time	72 218	17 982	7 375	8 484	15 370	23 007	5 856	27 674	9 376	1 932	2 635	4 916	8 815	1 913
Unemployed	22 327	4 781	3 079	3 205	5 167	6 095	2 713	7 976	2 137	951	929	1 704	2 255	819
Not in civilian labor force	78 685	19 579	6 959	6 729	14 569	30 849	6 577	46 458	12 770	3 392	3 812	8 603	17 881	3 321
Occupation Group														
Employed persons	**3 342 614**	**448 775**	**471 816**	**600 845**	**943 862**	**877 316**	**310 192**	**298 040**	**51 913**	**43 029**	**57 958**	**68 511**	**76 629**	**28 324**
Prof., tech., & kindred wkrs	364 878	48 645	76 340	75 921	96 147	67 825	27 962	13 652	5 059	2 443	1 870	2 481	1 799	1 254
Mgrs. & admin., exc. farm	351 384	20 355	40 051	67 831	116 943	106 204	28 397	15 679	1 419	2 120	3 165	4 203	4 772	1 089
Sales workers	239 625	31 574	31 071	40 755	69 619	66 606	19 892	12 466	2 479	1 626	2 402	2 693	3 266	1 374
Clerical and kindred workers	294 784	53 881	40 901	49 464	80 413	70 125	22 934	12 010	4 678	1 516	1 855	1 899	2 062	877
Craftsmen & kindred wkrs	654 720	61 495	92 952	127 590	201 196	171 487	67 200	47 863	5 129	7 697	11 095	12 127	11 815	5 006
Operatives, except transport	458 068	82 564	72 057	80 673	119 338	103 436	50 470	37 890	8 923	7 565	8 213	6 884	6 305	4 645
Transport equip. operatives	203 868	25 046	32 089	42 998	57 817	45 918	21 173	23 402	3 579	4 285	5 503	5 328	4 707	2 181
Laborers, except farm	236 563	57 382	32 648	39 094	54 789	52 650	24 918	40 890	7 901	5 980	8 309	9 019	9 681	4 173
Farmers and farm managers	127 171	3 715	7 874	16 147	40 847	58 588	8 696	27 004	660	1 669	3 868	7 838	12 969	1 755
Farm labrs. & farm foremen	72 725	13 926	9 213	10 670	16 923	21 993	6 828	26 890	3 685	3 306	4 665	6 980	8 254	2 693
Serv. wkrs., incl. priv. hshld	338 828	50 192	36 620	49 702	89 830	112 484	31 722	40 294	8 401	4 822	7 013	9 059	10 999	3 277
Source of Income														
All persons	**5 876 621**	**826 573**	**689 628**	**908 587**	**1 501 247**	**1 950 586**	**551 851**	**1 125 371**	**138 775**	**111 608**	**172 991**	**256 172**	**445 825**	**74 132**
No income in 1969	470 745	161 795	53 787	57 652	79 856	117 655	26 119	220 735	42 374	22 208	33 294	47 910	74 949	11 760
Earnings only	2 684 453	497 318	411 812	474 188	657 297	643 838	364 349	319 510	65 399	44 845	59 398	69 338	80 530	41 196
Earnings and other income[1]	1 444 433	117 430	147 321	230 466	446 916	502 300	132 737	118 413	15 216	14 120	21 225	25 609	42 243	10 308
Social Security income	211 967	18 369	12 468	19 479	35 113	126 538	15 938	34 762	2 448	2 219	3 592	4 841	21 662	2 513
Public assistance income	122 452	16 046	22 710	27 125	27 950	28 621	13 077	42 056	4 725	7 912	10 386	9 035	9 998	4 382
All other income	1 222 108	91 259	120 236	196 551	405 658	408 404	111 171	54 008	9 118	5 216	9 363	13 951	16 360	4 179
Other income only[1]	1 276 990	50 030	76 708	146 281	317 178	686 793	28 646	466 713	15 786	30 435	59 074	113 315	248 103	10 868
Social Security income	797 826	20 142	35 439	79 738	181 516	480 991	15 240	253 548	5 686	11 082	26 261	53 091	157 428	4 803
Public assistance income	319 023	17 924	33 458	49 863	78 645	139 133	8 024	180 710	7 988	16 800	28 802	45 863	81 257	4 455
All other income	624 149	20 012	24 465	64 604	170 617	344 451	14 432	126 302	3 613	6 985	16 587	36 569	62 548	3 364
Family heads	**4 083 274**	**186 609**	**438 888**	**691 328**	**1 206 511**	**1 559 938**	**395 930**	**649 755**	**28 638**	**64 865**	**114 287**	**160 468**	**281 497**	**43 343**
No income in 1969	147 415	4 292	8 686	21 506	41 367	71 564	6 317	89 915	3 407	6 628	14 580	23 425	41 875	3 895
Earnings only	1 927 464	131 434	293 137	394 034	559 900	548 959	263 810	206 105	16 623	33 180	47 369	51 531	57 402	26 680
Earnings and other income[1]	1 184 168	43 180	109 643	196 579	395 813	438 953	109 442	81 578	4 817	10 730	17 104	19 134	29 793	7 241
Social Security income	159 191	3 111	7 163	14 167	28 269	106 481	11 476	24 333	505	1 563	2 558	3 524	16 183	1 453
Public assistance income	89 166	7 551	17 147	22 124	21 632	20 712	10 224	31 200	2 587	6 432	8 800	6 936	6 445	3 339
All other income	1 024 898	34 894	90 757	170 276	364 641	364 330	93 639	35 209	2 136	3 613	7 635	10 500	11 325	2 960
Other income only[1]	824 227	7 703	27 422	79 209	209 431	500 462	16 361	272 157	3 791	14 327	35 234	66 378	152 427	5 527
Social Security income	564 402	3 043	12 623	46 212	130 208	372 316	9 334	164 507	1 201	5 336	17 063	34 760	106 147	2 505
Public assistance income	162 726	2 854	11 476	26 103	43 596	78 697	3 703	94 851	2 051	8 075	16 942	25 184	42 599	2 114
All other income	441 610	3 700	11 584	38 759	120 750	266 817	9 427	76 485	940	3 696	10 582	22 547	38 720	1 919
Unrelated individuals	**678 634**	**89 707**	**70 070**	**85 636**	**161 900**	**271 321**	**58 669**	**294 345**	**42 943**	**18 591**	**29 840**	**65 273**	**137 698**	**17 354**
No income in 1969	56 050	7 737	4 874	7 310	12 463	23 666	2 812	56 050	7 737	4 874	7 310	12 463	23 666	2 812
Earnings only	261 993	54 562	38 250	38 636	59 650	70 895	37 257	68 135	23 638	5 349	6 899	12 631	19 618	8 462
Earnings and other income[1]	142 180	21 807	17 114	18 624	35 030	49 605	12 841	29 863	7 762	2 059	2 956	5 527	11 559	2 201
Social Security income	25 529	2 429	1 282	2 391	3 984	15 443	2 193	7 593	902	150	600	898	5 043	666
Public assistance income	18 629	2 712	2 373	2 756	4 606	6 182	1 578	8 255	1 250	795	1 122	1 857	3 231	712
All other income	111 436	18 241	14 462	15 099	28 565	35 069	9 984	16 652	6 074	1 246	1 407	3 146	4 779	1 006
Other income only[1]	218 411	5 601	9 832	21 066	54 757	127 155	5 759	140 297	3 806	6 309	12 675	34 652	82 855	3 879
Social Security income	108 470	1 224	2 619	7 616	23 234	73 777	2 806	65 097	849	1 538	4 124	12 973	45 613	1 744
Public assistance income	79 646	2 271	4 992	8 658	20 247	43 478	2 215	60 037	1 795	3 471	6 239	15 479	33 053	1 702
All other income	100 031	2 859	4 390	10 268	26 921	55 593	2 611	39 399	1 421	1 952	4 060	10 803	21 163	1 133

[1]Detail does not add to total because some persons have more than one of the sources of income specified.

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
TOTAL—Continued														
Female														
Duration of Disability														
All persons	5 285 281	476 742	553 019	853 347	1 437 581	1 964 592	535 544	1 276 976	102 904	134 015	197 683	303 909	538 465	102 115
Less than 1 year	387 697	76 846	53 717	65 721	88 246	103 167	535 544	79 352	15 092	12 228	13 919	16 395	21 718	102 115
1 to 4 years	1 802 491	134 416	202 304	306 249	493 958	665 564	–	432 179	30 056	51 594	71 894	101 084	177 551	–
5 to 9 years	1 073 547	56 239	88 388	164 080	320 991	443 849	–	264 852	11 527	21 020	38 283	68 381	125 641	–
10 or more years	2 021 546	209 241	208 610	317 297	534 386	752 012	–	500 593	46 229	49 173	73 587	118 049	213 555	–
Family heads	621 819	21 417	82 691	138 213	185 491	194 007	62 604	289 150	14 078	56 625	77 108	76 698	64 641	27 709
Less than 1 year	47 902	3 659	8 457	11 840	13 187	10 759	62 604	22 181	2 162	5 672	6 316	5 372	2 659	27 709
1 to 4 years	233 131	8 497	36 387	55 020	65 666	67 561	–	112 012	5 940	25 762	31 022	26 975	22 313	–
5 to 9 years	131 106	3 059	14 581	27 578	42 821	43 067	–	60 417	2 019	9 868	15 974	17 911	14 645	–
10 or more years	209 680	6 202	23 266	43 775	63 817	72 620	–	94 540	3 957	15 323	23 796	26 440	25 024	–
Unrelated individuals	707 884	35 242	31 658	54 145	160 813	426 026	60 509	398 318	21 625	13 668	29 702	87 616	245 707	25 204
Less than 1 year	47 930	6 759	3 397	4 014	10 191	23 569	60 509	21 670	3 897	1 536	1 755	4 661	9 821	25 204
1 to 4 years	243 858	9 888	11 234	20 187	55 087	147 462	–	134 646	5 681	4 868	10 949	30 012	83 136	–
5 to 9 years	150 991	3 730	4 848	10 499	36 082	95 832	–	87 836	2 383	1 912	6 036	19 563	57 942	–
10 or more years	265 105	14 865	12 179	19 445	59 453	159 163	–	154 166	9 664	5 352	10 962	33 380	94 808	–
Marital Status														
All persons	5 285 281	476 742	553 019	853 347	1 437 581	1 964 592	535 544	1 276 976	102 904	134 015	197 683	303 909	538 465	102 115
Married, except separated	3 171 876	150 394	338 045	570 671	966 644	1 146 122	337 029	430 088	20 572	41 346	66 231	108 690	193 249	35 164
Widowed	729 134	4 648	13 054	42 722	169 425	499 285	50 996	313 544	1 944	6 580	20 718	70 884	213 418	17 411
Divorced	345 662	12 394	41 565	72 455	104 808	114 440	34 922	144 633	4 820	20 745	33 258	40 739	45 071	11 851
Separated	353 048	28 937	55 170	81 514	98 083	89 344	42 350	187 999	13 054	34 784	47 134	48 688	44 339	19 258
Single	685 561	280 369	105 185	85 985	98 621	115 401	70 247	200 712	62 514	30 560	30 342	34 908	42 388	18 431
Years of School Completed														
All persons	5 285 281	476 742	553 019	853 347	1 437 581	1 964 592	535 544	1 276 976	102 904	134 015	197 683	303 909	538 465	102 115
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 176 865	62 860	81 392	154 568	310 977	567 068	84 456	478 775	22 192	32 608	65 504	122 099	236 372	28 916
8 years	768 151	28 828	45 144	93 589	206 031	394 559	64 501	218 141	10 037	16 618	28 134	51 845	111 507	15 520
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 364 457	171 882	145 124	238 910	370 087	438 454	148 538	315 806	39 145	44 727	56 473	70 764	104 697	31 209
4 years	1 372 959	150 367	193 987	261 846	398 261	368 498	166 206	193 208	20 905	31 686	37 229	44 604	58 784	19 877
College: 1 to 3 years	399 426	51 246	53 523	67 286	101 797	125 574	47 519	51 369	8 922	5 658	7 128	10 596	19 065	5 105
4 yr. or more	203 423	11 559	33 849	37 148	50 428	70 439	24 324	19 677	1 703	2 718	3 215	4 001	8 040	1 488
Median school yr. completed	10.5	11.6	12.0	11.2	10.6	9.1	11.4	8.7	10.5	10.2	9.3	8.6	8.3	9.6
Percent not high school grad	62.6	55.3	49.1	57.1	61.7	71.3	55.6	79.3	69.4	70.1	75.9	80.5	84.0	74.1
Family heads	621 819	21 417	82 691	138 213	185 491	194 007	62 604	289 150	14 078	56 625	77 108	76 698	64 641	27 709
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	169 533	2 938	11 516	29 317	51 584	74 178	14 782	96 174	2 008	8 945	20 562	30 340	34 319	7 515
8 years	93 570	1 674	8 722	16 881	28 382	37 911	7 959	43 121	1 423	6 554	11 004	12 904	11 236	3 690
High school: 1 to 3 years	175 661	9 391	31 282	45 911	49 815	39 262	19 192	87 482	6 832	23 674	26 144	19 021	11 811	10 065
4 years	131 487	5 716	23 796	33 718	39 786	28 471	14 987	49 527	3 067	14 545	15 707	10 899	5 309	4 986
College: 1 to 3 years	36 099	1 287	5 211	9 021	11 403	9 177	4 119	9 938	578	2 250	2 846	2 786	1 478	1 227
4 yr. or more	15 469	411	2 164	3 365	4 521	5 008	1 565	2 908	170	657	845	748	488	226
Median school yr. completed	9.8	10.9	11.0	10.5	9.8	8.6	10.3	9.2	10.6	10.6	9.8	8.6	7.5	9.8
Percent not high school grad	70.6	65.4	62.3	66.6	70.0	78.0	67.0	78.4	72.9	69.2	74.8	81.2	88.7	76.8
Unrelated individuals	707 884	35 242	31 658	54 145	160 813	426 026	60 509	398 318	21 625	13 668	29 702	87 616	245 707	25 204
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	186 901	3 727	4 477	11 701	40 001	126 995	11 182	138 176	3 217	3 101	8 541	28 888	94 429	6 673
8 years	114 897	1 691	2 377	6 153	22 581	82 095	8 752	74 303	1 309	1 727	3 661	14 998	52 608	4 109
High school: 1 to 3 years	159 513	6 843	6 132	13 901	40 156	92 481	14 967	89 416	5 447	3 464	8 657	22 158	49 690	6 584
4 years	145 903	11 298	8 883	13 540	37 282	74 900	14 961	63 054	5 719	2 958	6 010	15 648	32 719	5 390
College: 1 to 3 years	60 576	8 835	4 289	5 039	12 835	29 578	6 087	23 477	4 953	1 535	1 721	4 080	11 188	1 648
4 yr. or more	40 094	2 848	5 500	3 811	7 958	19 977	4 560	9 892	980	883	1 112	1 844	5 073	800
Median school yr. completed	10.0	12.5	12.3	11.0	10.3	9.1	11.1	8.8	12.1	10.7	9.9	9.0	8.5	9.8
Percent not high school grad	65.2	34.8	41.0	58.6	63.9	70.8	57.7	75.8	46.1	60.7	70.2	75.4	80.1	68.9
Employment Status														
All persons	5 285 281	476 742	553 019	853 347	1 437 581	1 964 592	535 544	1 276 976	102 904	134 015	197 683	303 909	538 465	102 115
Not able to work	2 723 330	169 536	216 300	373 658	728 648	1 235 188	239 835	830 689	47 221	71 531	116 642	201 599	393 696	52 076
Able to work	2 561 951	307 206	336 719	479 689	708 933	729 404	295 709	446 287	55 683	62 484	81 041	102 310	144 769	50 039
Employed	1 247 627	147 559	160 987	243 711	366 098	329 272	159 840	167 583	18 833	22 187	32 300	43 468	50 795	19 865
Full time	734 386	88 642	101 051	144 000	219 046	181 647	82 250	77 018	9 708	11 713	15 834	20 047	19 716	8 742
Part time	452 511	52 784	51 440	87 417	128 580	132 290	49 932	83 184	8 274	9 219	14 678	21 705	29 308	8 757
Unemployed	91 878	18 714	14 420	18 276	23 557	16 911	12 738	21 286	4 095	3 930	4 857	4 561	3 843	3 197
Not in civilian labor force	1 222 446	140 933	161 312	217 702	319 278	383 221	123 131	257 418	32 755	36 367	43 884	54 281	90 131	26 977

Table 21. Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
TOTAL—Continued														
Female—Continued														
Employment Status—Con.														
Family heads	**621 819**	**21 417**	**82 691**	**138 213**	**185 491**	**194 007**	**62 604**	**289 150**	**14 078**	**56 625**	**77 108**	**76 698**	**64 641**	**27 709**
Not able to work	303 248	7 617	33 591	60 372	88 301	113 367	27 616	166 757	5 769	27 673	41 505	46 807	45 003	13 735
Able to work	318 571	13 800	49 100	77 841	97 190	80 640	34 988	122 393	8 309	28 952	35 603	29 891	19 638	13 974
Employed	184 265	5 873	24 647	45 790	61 513	46 442	21 264	48 452	2 046	9 685	14 831	13 619	8 271	5 942
Full time	113 620	4 264	16 287	29 194	37 701	26 174	11 263	23 252	1 310	5 097	7 522	6 303	3 020	2 791
Part time	62 291	1 345	6 906	14 360	21 315	18 365	6 338	22 970	683	3 962	6 443	6 791	5 091	2 425
Unemployed	14 526	1 202	3 132	4 165	3 839	2 188	2 069	7 627	906	2 117	2 507	1 492	605	1 246
Not in civilian labor force	119 780	6 725	21 321	27 886	31 838	32 010	11 655	66 314	5 357	17 150	18 265	14 780	10 762	6 786
Unrelated individuals	**707 884**	**35 242**	**31 658**	**54 145**	**160 813**	**426 026**	**60 509**	**398 318**	**21 625**	**13 668**	**29 702**	**87 616**	**245 707**	**25 204**
Not able to work	374 955	9 014	10 068	24 540	79 785	251 548	26 286	264 791	7 272	6 824	17 977	58 074	174 644	12 921
Able to work	332 929	26 228	21 590	29 605	81 028	174 478	34 223	133 527	14 353	6 844	11 725	29 542	71 063	12 283
Employed	217 906	17 340	16 398	21 150	57 470	105 548	23 981	61 347	7 349	3 599	5 779	14 985	29 635	6 557
Full time	137 607	11 793	11 779	13 815	38 972	61 248	12 614	27 800	3 796	2 052	2 953	7 169	11 830	2 836
Part time	70 384	4 775	3 957	6 302	15 787	39 563	6 631	30 958	3 220	1 339	2 533	7 132	16 734	2 710
Unemployed	13 070	1 407	995	1 352	3 903	5 413	1 756	6 122	825	466	801	1 643	2 387	771
Not in civilian labor force	101 953	7 481	4 197	7 103	19 655	63 517	8 486	66 058	6 179	2 779	5 145	12 914	39 041	4 955
Occupation Group														
Employed persons	**1 247 627**	**147 559**	**160 987**	**243 711**	**366 098**	**329 272**	**159 840**	**167 583**	**18 833**	**22 187**	**32 300**	**43 468**	**50 795**	**19 865**
Prof., tech., & kindred wkrs	136 940	13 748	23 193	27 987	37 959	34 053	18 163	8 842	1 683	1 380	1 633	1 874	2 272	1 117
Mgrs. & admin., exc. farm	47 711	1 841	4 244	8 326	17 233	16 067	4 850	4 277	229	572	708	1 194	1 574	425
Sales workers	98 967	10 657	8 208	18 428	31 028	30 646	11 588	10 167	1 245	883	1 886	2 734	3 419	1 101
Clerical and kindred workers	338 145	57 610	50 327	68 342	92 631	69 235	42 676	21 229	4 894	3 867	4 007	4 126	4 335	2 566
Craftsmen & kindred wkrs	25 648	2 498	3 438	5 274	8 075	6 363	3 229	2 549	230	331	539	738	711	199
Operatives, except transport	201 104	20 736	27 506	42 918	61 010	48 934	30 264	20 428	2 625	3 905	4 545	4 893	4 460	3 039
Transport equip. operatives	6 939	625	1 277	1 854	1 907	1 276	1 019	1 144	64	321	323	249	187	204
Laborers, except farm	15 394	3 037	2 439	2 827	4 111	2 980	2 367	2 586	545	380	549	583	529	430
Farmers and farm managers	5 052	76	287	1 065	1 701	1 923	246	1 507	61	99	290	562	495	25
Farm labrs. & farm foremen	10 620	1 277	1 495	2 263	2 864	2 721	1 204	3 829	411	438	975	1 138	867	578
Serv. wkrs., incl. priv. hshld	361 107	35 454	38 573	64 427	107 579	115 074	44 234	91 025	6 846	10 011	16 845	25 377	31 946	10 181
Source of Income														
All persons	**5 285 281**	**476 742**	**553 019**	**853 347**	**1 437 581**	**1 964 592**	**535 544**	**1 276 976**	**102 904**	**134 015**	**197 683**	**303 909**	**538 465**	**102 115**
No income in 1969	2 137 563	184 539	220 418	355 404	632 206	744 996	153 521	484 651	45 794	49 176	74 226	121 337	194 118	33 309
Earnings only	1 326 754	204 348	187 924	266 360	372 525	295 597	258 551	176 529	29 033	23 666	32 339	44 555	46 936	32 038
Earnings and other income[1]	462 323	38 645	51 067	70 847	120 475	181 289	67 250	90 308	8 700	13 501	17 741	19 212	31 154	13 142
Social Security income	134 942	7 731	6 924	14 684	26 553	79 050	16 221	28 791	1 586	1 788	4 282	5 161	15 974	3 233
Public assistance income	98 777	12 895	21 338	24 295	22 739	17 510	16 692	43 853	5 297	10 161	11 376	9 571	7 448	7 337
All other income	293 785	21 961	27 601	41 420	84 795	118 008	41 033	29 967	2 734	3 382	4 814	6 899	12 138	3 716
Other income only[1]	1 358 641	49 210	93 610	160 736	312 375	742 710	56 222	525 488	19 377	47 672	73 377	118 805	266 257	23 626
Social Security income	700 522	16 690	26 630	57 130	131 819	468 253	23 500	230 279	5 006	8 821	18 519	41 670	156 263	8 509
Public assistance income	477 442	25 743	59 088	85 989	123 808	182 814	21 868	276 056	12 880	38 307	54 019	69 867	100 983	13 526
All other income	479 432	12 727	21 928	45 952	117 328	281 497	21 175	111 437	3 163	7 001	12 176	26 294	62 803	5 419
Family heads	**621 819**	**21 417**	**82 691**	**138 213**	**185 491**	**194 007**	**62 604**	**289 150**	**14 078**	**56 625**	**77 108**	**76 698**	**64 641**	**27 709**
No income in 1969	71 931	2 125	8 862	14 961	21 692	24 291	5 177	50 537	2 062	8 514	12 723	14 465	12 773	3 971
Earnings only	130 075	5 794	18 012	31 688	42 088	32 493	22 933	39 063	2 419	7 756	11 209	10 715	6 964	7 081
Earnings and other income[1]	129 523	5 888	19 997	32 530	38 737	32 371	19 468	41 665	3 419	10 253	12 982	9 175	5 836	6 700
Social Security income	40 064	552	2 477	7 805	13 753	15 477	5 113	10 169	199	1 071	2 850	3 068	2 981	1 127
Public assistance income	49 057	4 419	12 821	16 107	11 242	4 468	8 498	27 482	3 081	8 302	9 145	5 125	1 829	4 864
All other income	66 333	1 752	7 598	15 293	22 255	19 435	9 032	10 678	558	2 360	3 287	2 631	1 842	1 381
Other income only[1]	290 290	7 610	35 820	59 034	82 974	104 852	15 026	157 885	6 178	30 102	40 194	42 343	39 068	9 957
Social Security income	121 945	913	5 202	15 103	36 785	63 942	4 916	47 688	497	3 332	8 206	15 136	20 517	2 450
Public assistance income	157 192	6 299	30 232	43 297	42 837	34 527	9 554	109 605	5 328	26 447	32 387	27 255	18 188	7 507
All other income	94 288	1 485	7 110	15 392	29 535	40 766	4 595	31 254	909	4 941	7 367	9 549	8 488	2 143
Unrelated individuals	**707 884**	**35 242**	**31 658**	**54 145**	**160 813**	**426 026**	**60 509**	**398 318**	**21 625**	**13 668**	**29 702**	**87 616**	**245 707**	**25 204**
No income in 1969	85 302	6 469	4 513	9 201	20 309	44 810	5 113	85 302	6 469	4 513	9 201	20 309	44 810	5 113
Earnings only	168 328	19 009	14 375	19 237	46 343	69 364	28 927	57 403	9 495	3 635	6 537	15 002	22 734	9 036
Earnings and other income[1]	125 049	5 819	6 627	8 611	28 049	75 943	15 263	34 620	2 690	1 391	2 079	7 093	21 367	3 672
Social Security income	38 313	1 052	775	1 005	3 878	31 603	4 016	13 440	625	288	376	1 309	10 842	1 223
Public assistance income	20 147	1 788	1 989	2 568	5 545	8 257	2 158	10 245	911	678	1 001	3 041	4 614	1 202
All other income	87 931	3 612	4 412	5 967	21 237	52 703	10 618	15 302	1 325	569	887	3 335	9 186	1 547
Other income only[1]	329 205	3 945	6 143	17 096	66 112	235 909	11 206	220 993	2 971	4 129	11 885	45 212	156 796	7 383
Social Security income	167 505	1 125	1 825	3 956	20 889	139 710	5 352	109 182	910	1 203	2 279	13 749	91 041	3 406
Public assistance income	130 569	1 909	3 968	11 546	34 923	78 223	3 878	97 874	1 403	2 641	8 629	25 751	59 450	2 896
All other income	141 966	1 497	1 540	4 775	25 715	108 439	5 093	62 751	1 012	736	2 350	12 548	46 105	2 353

[1]Detail does not add to total because some persons have more than one of the sources of income specified.

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
WHITE														
Male														
Duration of Disability														
All persons	5 149 874	725 323	596 371	780 427	1 323 082	1 724 671	473 308	844 917	103 491	80 455	126 382	190 008	344 581	52 592
Less than 1 year	371 345	72 081	39 045	51 324	84 755	124 140	473 308	51 951	10 050	6 634	8 963	9 436	16 868	52 592
1 to 4 years	1 727 574	248 925	184 206	240 881	399 648	653 914	–	306 645	33 577	28 567	44 374	64 981	135 146	–
5 to 9 years	990 935	92 772	107 612	136 677	263 284	390 590	–	171 132	12 909	12 421	24 318	40 131	81 353	–
10 or more years	2 060 020	311 545	265 508	351 545	575 395	556 027	–	315 189	46 955	32 833	48 727	75 460	111 214	–
Family heads	3 668 875	168 805	390 317	610 992	1 089 855	1 408 906	348 847	504 651	22 881	49 887	86 545	123 083	222 255	31 869
Less than 1 year	265 554	17 888	27 316	42 495	72 827	105 028	348 847	33 850	3 174	5 070	7 307	6 999	11 300	31 869
1 to 4 years	1 284 505	69 875	130 916	199 551	339 743	544 420	–	202 474	9 450	20 925	34 343	45 927	91 829	–
5 to 9 years	760 368	25 982	75 999	111 251	222 395	324 741	–	113 155	3 093	8 697	18 113	28 159	55 093	–
10 or more years	1 358 448	55 060	156 086	257 695	454 890	434 717	–	155 172	7 164	15 195	26 782	41 998	64 033	–
Unrelated individuals	544 452	80 772	57 078	64 017	124 772	217 813	46 349	217 502	37 791	12 896	19 391	44 362	103 062	12 969
Less than 1 year	37 208	7 840	3 607	4 363	7 361	14 037	46 349	12 197	3 455	1 007	1 116	1 815	4 804	12 969
1 to 4 years	179 888	29 050	17 612	18 997	36 151	78 078	–	75 529	12 786	4 162	6 097	14 418	38 066	–
5 to 9 years	104 590	11 512	10 812	11 344	23 930	46 992	–	42 732	5 182	2 098	3 725	9 112	22 615	–
10 or more years	222 766	32 370	25 047	29 313	57 330	78 706	–	87 044	16 368	5 629	8 453	19 017	37 577	–
Marital Status														
All persons	5 149 874	725 323	596 371	780 427	1 323 082	1 724 671	473 308	844 917	103 491	80 455	126 382	190 008	344 581	52 592
Married, except separated	3 559 063	175 438	383 307	588 820	1 047 920	1 363 578	339 213	477 723	22 937	48 077	81 520	114 626	210 563	30 580
Widowed	115 251	1 264	2 964	6 065	26 056	78 902	9 851	37 587	327	656	1 742	7 724	27 138	1 883
Divorced	241 700	8 327	26 380	43 543	75 600	87 850	19 848	67 967	1 187	3 115	9 045	20 089	34 531	3 545
Separated	163 437	13 104	21 628	26 773	46 364	55 568	16 594	44 575	2 426	3 815	6 526	12 030	19 778	3 001
Single	1 070 423	527 190	162 092	115 226	127 142	138 773	87 802	217 065	76 614	24 792	27 549	35 539	52 571	13 583
Years of School Completed														
All persons	5 149 874	725 323	596 371	780 427	1 323 082	1 724 671	473 308	844 917	103 491	80 455	126 382	190 008	344 581	52 592
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 050 761	70 809	82 627	147 978	268 009	481 338	80 736	329 767	18 257	25 777	50 349	80 489	154 895	16 655
8 years	739 992	38 525	46 355	91 037	196 818	367 257	69 215	152 666	8 694	10 899	20 365	34 227	78 481	8 387
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 158 343	220 068	112 029	172 008	296 318	357 920	117 117	162 208	27 897	18 355	24 952	34 897	56 107	12 105
4 years	1 266 317	215 509	194 055	213 878	341 652	301 223	124 867	121 409	20 207	15 397	20 685	28 050	37 070	8 930
College: 1 to 3 years	558 392	142 523	86 885	79 570	125 528	123 886	47 993	55 138	22 841	6 370	6 309	7 935	11 683	4 487
4 yr. or more	376 069	37 889	74 420	75 956	94 757	93 047	33 380	23 729	5 595	3 657	3 722	4 410	6 345	2 028
Median school yr. completed	11.0	12.2	12.3	11.6	11.0	9.1	11.2	8.6	11.7	9.6	8.6	8.4	8.2	9.3
Percent not high school grad	57.3	45.4	40.4	52.7	57.5	70.0	56.4	76.3	53.0	68.4	75.7	78.7	84.0	70.6
Family heads	3 668 875	168 805	390 317	610 992	1 089 855	1 408 906	348 847	504 651	22 881	49 887	86 545	123 083	222 255	31 869
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	716 336	8 536	35 027	97 094	202 159	373 520	63 132	208 533	3 265	13 578	32 951	54 172	104 567	11 752
8 years	570 474	8 039	28 690	71 135	162 259	300 351	56 007	99 903	2 360	7 366	15 028	23 597	51 552	5 669
High school: 1 to 3 years	798 542	32 610	78 530	140 319	248 368	298 715	80 812	94 998	6 361	13 216	18 151	22 080	35 190	6 690
4 years	918 784	65 370	137 474	174 869	289 087	251 984	91 991	68 599	5 801	10 832	14 403	16 477	21 086	5 057
College: 1 to 3 years	376 844	38 902	59 890	65 187	106 852	106 013	31 463	22 969	4 157	3 527	4 223	4 356	6 706	1 821
4 yr. or more	287 895	15 348	50 706	62 388	81 130	78 323	25 442	9 649	937	1 368	1 789	2 401	3 154	880
Median school yr. completed	11.1	12.5	12.4	11.9	11.2	9.3	11.1	8.4	11.7	9.9	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.7
Percent not high school grad	56.8	29.1	36.4	50.5	56.2	69.0	57.3	79.9	52.4	68.5	76.4	81.1	86.1	75.7
Unrelated individuals	544 452	80 772	57 078	64 017	124 772	217 813	46 349	217 502	37 791	12 896	19 391	44 362	103 062	12 969
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	114 549	3 882	5 090	11 458	27 417	66 702	7 621	66 428	3 034	2 865	6 090	14 782	39 657	2 774
8 years	77 635	2 059	3 115	6 870	18 635	46 956	6 062	35 483	1 144	1 137	2 527	7 319	23 356	1 788
High school: 1 to 3 years	98 176	9 246	7 598	12 615	27 189	41 528	9 440	39 054	5 302	2 259	3 893	9 200	18 400	2 479
4 years	117 491	20 304	15 024	16 109	29 675	36 379	10 902	35 925	7 042	2 311	3 937	8 514	14 121	2 655
College: 1 to 3 years	78 762	33 258	11 662	7 976	11 741	14 125	7 176	27 972	16 842	2 394	1 363	2 798	4 575	2 186
4 yr. or more	57 839	12 023	14 589	8 989	10 115	12 123	5 148	12 640	4 427	1 930	1 581	1 749	2 953	1 087
Median school yr. completed	11.4	13.4	12.8	12.1	10.8	8.9	12.0	9.5	13.4	12.1	9.8	9.0	8.5	11.3
Percent not high school grad	53.3	18.8	27.7	48.3	58.7	71.2	49.9	64.8	25.1	48.5	64.5	70.6	79.0	54.3
Employment Status														
All persons	5 149 874	725 323	596 371	780 427	1 323 082	1 724 671	473 308	844 917	103 491	80 455	126 382	190 008	344 581	52 592
Not able to work	1 543 048	141 487	114 159	180 214	362 039	745 149	148 367	484 015	30 509	34 090	66 459	113 289	239 668	22 073
Able to work	3 606 826	583 836	482 212	600 213	961 043	979 522	324 941	360 902	72 982	46 365	59 923	76 719	104 913	30 519
Employed	3 039 142	407 135	423 986	538 108	865 418	804 495	271 234	232 773	41 996	33 187	44 115	53 570	59 905	20 934
Full time	2 408 061	270 851	359 205	455 297	715 152	607 556	178 151	143 163	22 577	24 007	30 767	33 962	31 850	11 818
Part time	531 827	125 901	53 736	65 257	119 324	167 609	44 350	80 190	17 944	7 640	11 381	17 406	25 819	6 240
Unemployed	142 074	37 514	20 622	21 806	31 515	30 617	15 352	23 138	5 374	3 759	4 337	5 113	4 555	2 751
Not in civilian labor force	425 610	139 187	37 604	40 299	64 110	144 410	38 355	104 991	25 612	9 419	11 471	18 036	40 453	6 834

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
WHITE—Continued														
Male—Continued														
Employment Status—Con.														
Family heads	3 668 875	168 805	390 317	610 992	1 089 855	1 408 906	348 847	504 651	22 881	49 887	86 545	123 083	222 255	31 869
Not able to work	965 327	13 515	39 308	102 067	250 116	560 321	105 249	280 160	4 875	16 166	39 839	68 572	150 708	13 054
Able to work	2 703 548	155 290	351 009	508 925	839 739	848 585	243 598	224 491	18 006	33 721	46 706	54 511	71 547	18 815
Employed	2 406 498	133 286	319 316	466 364	772 188	715 344	214 665	161 808	12 813	26 066	36 478	41 847	44 604	14 282
Full time	1 985 393	110 581	277 213	402 018	647 779	547 802	144 586	109 161	9 266	19 641	26 799	28 101	25 354	8 410
Part time	342 296	19 472	33 959	49 482	97 488	141 895	29 509	46 445	3 047	5 224	8 200	12 251	17 723	3 809
Unemployed	80 868	5 678	11 394	15 824	24 505	23 467	9 136	12 658	1 251	2 568	3 236	3 230	2 373	1 718
Not in civilian labor force	216 182	16 326	20 299	26 737	43 046	109 774	19 797	50 025	3 942	5 087	6 992	9 434	24 570	2 815
Unrelated individuals	544 452	80 772	57 078	64 017	124 772	217 813	46 349	217 502	37 791	12 896	19 391	44 362	103 062	12 969
Not able to work	210 922	12 088	10 494	20 274	49 569	118 497	15 327	127 114	8 373	5 640	11 464	28 134	73 503	5 227
Able to work	333 530	68 684	46 584	43 743	75 203	99 316	31 022	90 388	29 418	7 256	7 927	16 228	29 559	7 742
Employed	249 951	46 740	38 286	36 487	59 974	68 464	23 426	47 325	16 225	3 980	4 739	8 785	13 596	4 482
Full time	179 614	28 346	31 136	28 821	45 221	46 090	14 376	22 508	6 677	2 493	2 619	4 776	5 943	2 431
Part time	60 855	16 912	5 961	6 287	12 246	19 449	4 762	22 442	8 929	1 323	1 765	3 438	6 987	1 506
Unemployed	18 405	4 125	2 579	2 327	4 069	5 305	2 152	6 191	1 743	695	569	1 236	1 948	611
Not in civilian labor force	65 174	17 819	5 719	4 929	11 160	25 547	5 444	36 872	11 450	2 581	2 619	6 207	14 015	2 649
Occupation Group														
Employed persons	3 039 142	407 135	423 986	538 108	865 418	804 495	271 234	232 773	41 996	33 187	44 115	53 570	59 905	20 934
Prof., tech., & kindred wkrs	349 803	46 760	72 598	72 637	92 260	65 548	26 082	12 405	4 816	2 132	1 636	2 245	1 576	1 089
Mgrs. & admin., exc. farm	341 310	19 615	38 711	65 237	113 768	103 979	27 231	14 594	1 359	2 009	2 851	3 930	4 445	986
Sales workers	233 433	30 426	30 185	39 288	68 088	65 446	19 170	11 570	2 250	1 521	2 199	2 543	3 057	1 238
Clerical and kindred workers	271 499	48 481	36 508	44 670	75 481	66 359	20 595	10 132	3 940	1 100	1 497	1 693	1 902	566
Craftsmen & kindred wkrs	612 700	56 795	86 090	117 292	190 237	162 286	61 651	40 447	4 204	6 484	8 910	10 633	10 216	4 062
Operatives, except transport	407 391	73 222	62 501	69 910	107 999	93 759	41 914	28 370	6 899	5 619	6 020	5 111	4 721	3 387
Transport equip. operatives	176 222	22 487	27 117	36 546	49 748	40 324	18 002	17 689	2 735	3 163	4 039	4 076	3 676	1 565
Laborers, except farm	186 824	50 553	25 974	29 256	41 303	39 738	18 065	26 162	5 906	4 000	5 254	5 411	5 591	2 410
Farmers and farm managers	123 091	3 627	7 724	15 752	39 562	56 426	8 500	24 933	612	1 548	3 714	7 133	11 926	1 665
Farm labrs. & farm foremen	58 061	12 241	7 385	8 461	12 729	17 245	5 084	18 295	2 794	2 320	3 215	4 376	5 590	1 751
Serv. wkrs., incl. priv. hshld	278 808	42 928	29 193	39 059	74 243	93 385	24 940	28 176	6 481	3 291	4 780	6 419	7 205	2 215
Source of Income														
All persons	5 149 874	725 323	596 371	780 427	1 323 082	1 724 671	473 308	844 917	103 491	80 455	126 382	190 008	344 581	52 592
No income in 1969	373 682	132 140	41 381	42 616	62 796	94 749	19 723	159 641	28 602	14 900	23 104	35 779	57 256	7 799
Earnings only	2 361 209	443 830	358 942	410 435	579 191	568 811	308 105	242 011	51 367	32 995	44 095	52 264	61 290	29 608
Earnings and other income[1]	1 359 818	109 462	136 871	213 803	423 735	475 947	122 946	98 332	13 123	11 785	17 503	20 817	35 104	7 928
Social Security income	189 985	16 585	10 526	16 850	30 025	115 999	13 834	27 820	1 943	1 768	2 812	3 372	17 925	1 909
Public assistance income	100 359	13 521	19 014	21 984	22 566	23 274	10 138	32 166	3 614	6 322	8 265	6 622	7 343	2 952
All other income	1 173 874	87 095	114 311	186 339	391 017	395 112	105 532	48 610	8 492	4 641	8 256	12 448	14 773	3 597
Other income only[1]	1 055 165	39 891	59 177	113 573	257 360	585 164	22 534	344 933	10 399	20 775	41 680	81 148	190 931	7 257
Social Security income	684 163	16 548	29 870	66 368	153 632	417 745	12 794	196 270	3 854	8 242	19 906	39 789	124 479	3 481
Public assistance income	221 745	12 614	23 216	34 071	52 152	99 692	5 221	119 135	4 767	10 697	18 845	29 158	55 668	2 608
All other income	557 173	17 628	20 186	53 193	150 001	316 165	12 434	101 406	2 796	5 251	12 143	28 547	52 669	2 410
Family heads	3 668 875	168 805	390 317	610 992	1 089 855	1 408 906	348 847	504 651	22 881	49 887	86 545	123 083	222 255	31 869
No income in 1969	117 938	3 244	6 192	16 125	33 496	58 881	4 917	68 241	2 580	4 659	10 591	18 008	32 403	2 876
Earnings only	1 720 457	119 026	260 238	347 655	501 243	492 295	228 059	158 012	13 463	25 496	35 661	39 302	44 090	19 403
Earnings and other income[1]	1 123 430	40 375	102 389	184 211	378 178	418 277	102 685	67 466	4 041	9 018	14 296	15 544	24 567	5 757
Social Security income	143 447	2 631	5 920	12 279	24 623	97 994	10 066	19 395	363	1 186	2 035	2 449	13 362	1 099
Public assistance income	73 833	6 656	14 382	18 331	17 815	16 649	8 376	23 953	2 070	5 297	7 148	5 066	4 372	2 460
All other income	989 374	33 367	86 727	162 662	352 886	353 732	89 616	31 669	1 980	3 269	6 783	9 344	10 293	2 558
Other income only[1]	707 050	6 160	21 498	63 001	176 938	439 453	13 186	210 932	2 797	10 714	25 997	50 229	121 195	3 833
Social Security income	495 143	2 320	10 384	38 363	113 283	330 793	7 734	131 271	811	4 045	13 043	27 224	86 148	1 734
Public assistance income	118 037	2 120	8 205	18 493	30 430	58 789	2 350	66 445	1 495	5 823	11 687	17 198	30 242	1 277
All other income	403 734	3 321	9 908	33 098	108 686	248 721	8 252	63 490	769	3 062	8 191	18 187	33 281	1 439
Unrelated individuals	544 452	80 772	57 078	64 017	124 772	217 813	46 349	217 502	37 791	12 896	19 391	44 362	103 062	12 969
No income in 1969	39 834	6 334	3 083	4 354	8 614	17 449	1 989	39 834	6 334	3 083	4 354	8 614	17 449	1 989
Earnings only	213 576	49 408	31 360	29 514	46 752	56 542	28 791	54 192	21 325	3 965	4 972	9 190	14 740	6 682
Earnings and other income[1]	129 061	20 629	15 860	16 209	31 160	45 203	11 298	25 989	7 325	1 851	2 396	4 631	9 786	1 718
Social Security income	22 216	2 234	1 111	1 954	3 123	13 794	1 881	6 288	808	150	455	670	4 205	566
Public assistance income	15 450	2 455	2 144	2 088	3 540	5 223	1 075	6 766	1 148	669	856	1 405	2 688	414
All other income	103 707	17 459	13 443	13 517	26 333	32 955	9 055	15 253	5 813	1 130	1 215	2 848	4 247	857
Other income only[1]	161 981	4 401	6 775	13 940	38 246	98 619	4 271	97 487	2 807	3 997	7 669	21 927	61 087	2 580
Social Security income	83 756	965	1 996	5 642	17 112	58 041	2 390	47 301	670	1 074	2 797	8 413	34 347	1 348
Public assistance income	50 962	1 618	3 226	4 824	11 768	29 526	1 399	36 926	1 191	2 054	3 311	8 394	21 976	995
All other income	83 130	2 413	3 359	7 641	21 502	48 215	2 193	30 583	1 127	1 357	2 679	7 942	17 478	819

[1]Detail does not add to total because some persons have more than one of the sources of income specified.

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
WHITE—Continued														
Female														
Duration of Disability														
All persons	**4 401 120**	**391 061**	**441 039**	**684 114**	**1 201 609**	**1 683 297**	**435 342**	**871 853**	**67 131**	**80 607**	**120 073**	**202 411**	**401 631**	**64 389**
Less than 1 year	313 620	60 971	41 031	50 068	72 644	88 906	435 342	49 939	9 528	6 819	7 738	10 053	15 801	64 389
1 to 4 years	1 482 644	106 943	156 273	239 845	408 549	571 034	–	283 718	18 014	28 871	40 545	64 713	131 575	–
5 to 9 years	890 745	47 158	69 652	130 849	265 319	377 767	–	179 054	7 610	12 209	22 751	44 339	92 145	–
10 or more years	1 714 111	175 989	174 083	263 352	455 097	645 590	–	359 142	31 979	32 708	49 039	83 306	162 110	–
Family heads	**405 076**	**12 110**	**45 683**	**80 931**	**126 675**	**139 677**	**39 730**	**151 900**	**7 040**	**27 767**	**38 158**	**42 811**	**36 124**	**14 348**
Less than 1 year	29 298	2 234	4 342	6 477	8 284	7 961	39 730	10 793	1 091	2 608	2 830	2 869	1 395	14 348
1 to 4 years	148 573	4 347	18 898	31 437	44 963	48 928	–	56 814	2 704	11 739	14 988	15 315	12 068	–
5 to 9 years	85 870	1 810	8 518	16 143	29 219	30 180	–	32 165	1 168	5 181	8 121	9 788	7 907	–
10 or more years	141 335	3 719	13 925	26 874	44 209	52 608	–	52 128	2 077	8 239	12 219	14 839	14 754	–
Unrelated individuals	**567 339**	**29 782**	**23 816**	**36 992**	**121 100**	**355 649**	**47 693**	**298 264**	**17 934**	**9 266**	**18 529**	**60 214**	**192 321**	**18 117**
Less than 1 year	38 433	5 533	2 426	2 611	7 948	19 915	47 693	15 936	3 101	1 014	1 096	3 087	7 638	18 117
1 to 4 years	193 470	8 291	8 266	12 977	40 144	123 792	–	99 097	4 683	3 209	6 250	19 710	65 245	–
5 to 9 years	119 018	3 364	3 357	6 776	26 515	79 006	–	64 744	2 134	1 119	3 486	13 307	44 698	–
10 or more years	216 418	12 594	9 767	14 628	46 493	132 936	–	118 487	8 016	3 924	7 697	24 110	74 740	–
Marital Status														
All persons	**4 401 120**	**391 061**	**441 039**	**684 114**	**1 201 609**	**1 683 297**	**435 342**	**871 853**	**67 131**	**80 607**	**120 073**	**202 411**	**401 631**	**64 389**
Married, except separated	2 798 123	131 102	292 432	494 336	854 577	1 025 676	291 156	319 963	16 092	29 549	46 253	77 992	150 077	24 842
Widowed	565 924	3 504	8 496	27 014	124 099	402 811	39 565	215 987	1 164	3 744	10 760	44 281	156 038	11 304
Divorced	278 974	10 446	32 426	55 038	84 272	96 792	28 016	107 191	3 617	14 813	23 258	29 703	35 800	8 543
Separated	205 432	19 275	28 776	41 567	57 527	58 287	24 813	96 706	7 818	16 426	21 020	24 859	26 583	9 761
Single	552 667	226 734	78 909	66 159	81 134	99 731	51 792	132 006	38 440	16 075	18 782	25 576	33 133	9 939
Years of School Completed														
All persons	**4 401 120**	**391 061**	**441 039**	**684 114**	**1 201 609**	**1 683 297**	**435 342**	**871 853**	**67 131**	**80 607**	**120 073**	**202 411**	**401 631**	**64 389**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	847 824	48 356	61 835	108 652	215 687	413 294	58 254	293 723	14 060	20 625	38 161	70 612	150 265	15 582
8 years	657 212	22 480	34 658	73 939	173 320	352 815	53 379	164 321	6 076	10 056	17 997	37 680	92 512	10 805
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 113 933	137 345	104 879	180 303	305 214	386 192	116 740	206 073	23 623	23 477	30 262	45 953	82 758	18 715
4 years	1 230 749	127 246	162 439	228 442	366 639	345 983	143 343	148 783	14 667	20 212	25 883	36 252	51 769	14 087
College: 1 to 3 years	363 533	44 905	46 671	59 262	94 257	118 438	41 866	42 241	7 290	4 000	5 261	8 544	17 146	3 885
4 yr. or more	187 869	10 729	30 557	33 516	46 492	66 575	21 760	16 712	1 415	2 237	2 509	3 370	7 181	1 315
Median school yr. completed	10.9	11.7	12.1	11.7	11.1	9.6	11.7	8.9	10.7	10.2	9.4	8.8	8.5	9.9
Percent not high school grad	59.5	53.2	45.7	53.0	57.8	68.5	52.5	76.2	65.2	67.2	72.0	76.2	81.1	70.0
Family heads	**405 076**	**12 110**	**45 683**	**80 931**	**126 675**	**139 677**	**39 730**	**151 900**	**7 040**	**27 767**	**38 158**	**42 811**	**36 124**	**14 348**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	93 850	1 720	6 239	14 706	28 143	43 042	7 847	45 333	1 045	4 474	9 024	14 465	16 325	3 234
8 years	64 600	799	4 828	9 772	19 557	29 644	5 229	24 895	591	3 408	5 908	7 818	7 170	1 959
High school: 1 to 3 years	105 517	4 715	14 995	23 501	32 633	29 673	10 966	41 559	3 251	10 285	11 108	9 906	7 009	4 987
4 years	98 307	3 660	14 299	23 085	32 613	24 650	10 981	30 910	1 703	7 718	9 480	8 013	3 996	3 107
College: 1 to 3 years	29 497	908	3 577	6 990	9 806	8 216	3 301	6 941	339	1 370	1 946	2 041	1 245	851
4 yr. or more	13 305	308	1 745	2 877	3 923	4 452	1 406	2 262	111	512	692	568	379	210
Median school yr. completed	10.3	11.2	11.4	11.0	10.4	8.9	10.9	9.4	10.7	10.8	10.1	8.9	8.2	10.2
Percent not high school grad	65.2	59.7	57.0	59.3	63.4	73.3	60.5	73.6	69.4	65.4	68.2	75.2	84.4	71.0
Unrelated individuals	**567 339**	**29 782**	**23 816**	**36 992**	**121 100**	**355 649**	**47 693**	**298 264**	**17 934**	**9 266**	**18 529**	**60 214**	**192 321**	**18 117**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	123 628	2 778	2 952	6 474	23 376	88 048	6 860	87 919	2 419	1 963	4 664	16 149	62 724	3 700
8 years	95 276	1 348	1 396	4 187	16 805	71 540	6 999	60 076	1 002	967	2 365	10 856	44 886	3 156
High school: 1 to 3 years	126 044	5 286	3 740	8 382	29 000	79 636	11 615	66 767	4 203	2 062	4 977	14 911	40 614	4 746
4 years	129 695	9 741	7 069	10 337	33 103	69 445	12 888	53 972	4 903	2 313	4 293	13 217	29 246	4 439
College: 1 to 3 years	55 130	8 007	3 640	4 203	11 491	27 789	5 347	20 626	4 531	1 196	1 314	3 420	10 165	1 345
4 yr. or more	37 566	2 622	5 019	3 409	7 325	19 191	3 984	8 904	876	765	916	1 661	4 686	731
Median school yr. completed	10.5	12.6	12.5	11.8	11.1	9.7	11.6	9.1	12.3	11.5	10.3	9.6	8.7	10.4
Percent not high school grad	60.8	31.6	34.0	51.5	57.1	67.3	53.4	72.0	42.5	53.9	64.8	69.6	77.1	64.0
Employment Status														
All persons	**4 401 120**	**391 061**	**441 039**	**684 114**	**1 201 609**	**1 683 297**	**435 342**	**871 853**	**67 131**	**80 607**	**120 073**	**202 411**	**401 631**	**64 389**
Not able to work	2 224 260	133 453	165 478	287 542	592 345	1 045 442	195 564	570 774	29 414	42 359	70 662	133 914	294 425	33 370
Able to work	2 176 860	257 608	275 561	396 572	609 264	637 855	239 778	301 079	37 717	38 248	49 411	68 497	107 206	31 019
Employed	1 040 810	126 198	128 929	196 877	307 435	281 371	128 444	107 002	13 507	13 401	19 171	26 735	34 188	11 912
Full time	621 014	75 100	81 073	116 540	188 069	160 232	66 016	52 035	6 756	7 517	9 649	13 694	14 419	5 595
Part time	369 027	46 172	41 151	70 768	103 549	107 387	38 873	50 379	6 159	5 156	8 571	12 047	18 446	4 679
Unemployed	73 979	14 418	10 530	14 113	19 819	15 099	9 781	13 274	2 416	2 038	2 806	2 975	3 039	1 785
Not in civilian labor force	1 062 071	116 992	136 102	185 582	282 010	341 385	101 553	180 803	21 794	22 809	27 434	38 787	69 979	17 322

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
WHITE—Continued														
Female—Continued														
Employment Status—Con.														
Family heads	405 076	12 110	45 683	80 931	126 675	139 677	39 730	151 900	7 040	27 767	38 158	42 811	36 124	14 348
Not able to work	185 696	3 938	16 182	31 222	55 882	78 472	17 247	85 985	2 860	12 634	19 637	25 784	25 070	7 211
Able to work	219 380	8 172	29 501	49 709	70 793	61 205	22 483	65 915	4 180	15 133	18 521	17 027	11 054	7 137
Employed	132 228	3 768	16 170	31 484	45 713	35 093	14 158	25 393	1 006	5 326	8 038	7 010	4 013	3 009
Full time	85 502	2 756	11 284	20 834	29 449	21 179	7 781	12 893	628	2 973	4 100	3 557	1 635	1 557
Part time	40 986	879	4 025	9 366	14 462	12 254	3 657	11 432	365	2 013	3 535	3 263	2 256	1 007
Unemployed	9 155	568	1 719	2 436	2 683	1 749	1 244	3 803	333	1 035	1 227	829	379	599
Not in civilian labor force	77 997	3 836	11 612	15 789	22 397	24 363	7 081	36 719	2 841	8 772	9 256	9 188	6 662	3 529
Unrelated individuals	567 339	29 782	23 816	36 992	121 100	355 649	47 693	298 264	17 934	9 266	18 529	60 214	192 321	18 117
Not able to work	289 641	7 069	6 487	15 509	55 838	204 738	19 922	196 374	5 625	4 220	11 040	39 005	136 484	9 074
Able to work	277 698	22 713	17 329	21 483	65 262	150 911	27 771	101 890	12 309	5 046	7 489	21 209	55 837	9 043
Employed	181 979	15 298	13 351	15 751	46 600	90 979	19 395	44 656	6 425	2 620	3 559	10 238	21 814	4 516
Full time	117 960	10 342	9 729	10 481	32 910	54 498	10 486	21 264	3 220	1 560	1 846	5 315	9 323	2 094
Part time	55 678	4 297	3 070	4 625	11 524	32 162	4 804	21 532	2 889	907	1 603	4 454	11 679	1 596
Unemployed	11 171	1 229	777	900	3 250	5 015	1 486	4 920	716	324	544	1 263	2 073	595
Not in civilian labor force	84 548	6 186	3 201	4 832	15 412	54 917	6 890	52 314	5 168	2 102	3 386	9 708	31 950	3 932
Occupation Group														
Employed persons	1 040 810	126 198	128 929	196 877	307 435	281 371	128 444	107 002	13 507	13 401	19 171	26 735	34 188	11 912
Prof., tech., & kindred wkrs	122 317	12 290	20 290	24 020	34 132	31 585	15 554	7 175	1 327	1 196	1 205	1 498	1 949	871
Mgrs. & admin., exc. farm	44 792	1 679	3 855	7 713	16 143	15 402	4 453	3 828	204	487	508	1 137	1 492	365
Sales workers	93 384	9 755	7 484	17 202	29 522	29 421	10 769	8 926	1 057	661	1 547	2 556	3 105	1 020
Clerical and kindred workers	309 371	50 509	43 053	61 786	87 377	66 646	37 868	17 160	3 766	2 563	3 166	3 758	3 907	1 756
Craftsmen & kindred wkrs	22 373	2 119	2 723	4 434	7 344	5 753	2 710	1 898	192	192	387	587	540	117
Operatives, except transport	171 369	16 787	21 751	35 147	53 302	44 382	24 621	14 638	1 747	2 735	3 156	3 542	3 458	2 131
Transport equip. operatives	5 775	546	1 115	1 510	1 478	1 126	733	741	45	210	218	97	171	85
Laborers, except farm	12 282	2 500	1 686	2 263	3 419	2 414	1 809	1 587	280	200	347	303	457	178
Farmers and farm managers	4 561	61	243	858	1 512	1 887	224	1 296	61	79	253	444	459	25
Farm labrs. & farm foremen	7 463	900	1 037	1 534	2 010	1 982	814	1 962	216	189	541	555	461	328
Serv. wkrs., incl. priv. hshld	247 123	29 052	25 692	40 410	71 196	80 773	28 889	47 791	4 612	4 889	7 843	12 258	18 189	5 036
Source of Income														
All persons	4 401 120	391 061	441 039	684 114	1 201 609	1 683 297	435 342	871 853	67 131	80 607	120 073	202 411	401 631	64 389
No income in 1969	1 852 402	151 586	190 588	304 251	552 700	653 277	130 212	354 443	29 384	34 671	51 608	88 392	150 388	23 288
Earnings only	1 092 904	172 568	151 161	216 339	307 365	245 471	207 586	110 452	20 689	14 293	19 038	26 385	30 047	18 817
Earnings and other income[1]	385 377	31 485	38 160	53 667	102 106	159 959	54 921	56 167	5 366	7 211	9 349	11 593	22 648	7 711
Social Security income	112 139	6 490	5 255	10 897	21 648	67 849	13 011	19 349	1 056	1 112	2 379	3 021	11 781	1 970
Public assistance income	59 107	8 278	12 284	13 698	13 448	11 399	10 136	21 762	2 628	4 862	5 336	4 806	4 130	3 586
All other income	270 409	19 927	24 365	36 494	78 337	111 286	37 451	23 707	2 270	2 483	3 445	5 301	10 208	2 895
Other income only[1]	1 070 437	35 422	61 130	109 857	239 438	624 590	42 623	350 791	11 692	24 432	40 078	76 041	198 548	14 573
Social Security income	598 885	13 824	21 588	46 083	108 752	408 638	19 789	175 714	3 656	5 786	12 466	29 698	124 108	6 260
Public assistance income	290 143	15 526	31 039	46 156	75 585	121 837	12 980	151 970	6 841	17 440	26 193	39 207	62 289	6 974
All other income	431 479	10 893	18 361	38 028	103 605	260 592	18 327	89 161	2 415	4 708	8 186	20 128	53 724	3 990
Family heads	405 076	12 110	45 683	80 931	126 675	139 677	39 730	151 900	7 040	27 767	38 158	42 811	36 124	14 348
No income in 1969	45 754	1 042	5 289	8 616	14 123	16 684	3 135	29 985	979	5 128	7 225	8 983	7 670	2 316
Earnings only	86 425	3 742	11 328	20 326	28 793	22 236	14 111	19 852	1 350	4 238	6 080	5 359	2 825	3 363
Earnings and other income[1]	92 143	3 461	12 049	21 438	29 459	25 736	13 329	21 082	1 789	5 058	6 334	4 826	3 075	3 292
Social Security income	30 249	359	1 605	5 467	10 732	12 086	3 649	5 481	84	638	1 520	1 655	1 584	499
Public assistance income	24 842	2 315	6 248	8 188	5 743	2 348	4 483	12 097	1 557	3 663	3 907	2 252	718	2 122
All other income	57 688	1 314	6 246	12 869	19 884	17 375	7 703	7 631	374	1 696	2 438	1 875	1 248	1 024
Other income only[1]	180 754	3 865	17 017	30 551	54 300	75 021	9 155	80 981	2 922	13 343	18 519	23 643	22 554	5 377
Social Security income	90 003	486	3 123	9 755	27 496	49 143	3 788	28 914	229	1 679	4 380	9 626	13 000	1 703
Public assistance income	76 010	3 041	12 968	19 096	22 526	18 379	5 014	48 791	2 433	10 967	13 669	13 445	8 277	3 671
All other income	76 157	987	4 859	11 182	24 050	35 079	3 399	21 135	612	3 031	4 787	6 628	6 077	1 483
Unrelated individuals	567 339	29 782	23 816	36 992	121 100	355 649	47 693	298 264	17 934	9 266	18 529	60 214	192 321	18 117
No income in 1969	64 930	5 121	3 034	6 343	14 813	35 619	3 999	64 930	5 121	3 034	6 343	14 813	35 619	3 999
Earnings only	132 930	16 417	11 281	13 298	35 370	56 564	21 875	41 113	8 241	2 654	3 947	10 018	16 253	6 034
Earnings and other income[1]	110 140	5 108	5 500	6 786	24 132	68 614	13 296	26 696	2 184	990	1 300	5 037	17 185	2 779
Social Security income	33 696	934	616	775	3 231	28 140	3 365	10 670	527	183	224	928	8 808	921
Public assistance income	13 884	1 403	1 322	1 674	3 621	5 864	1 533	6 634	609	457	679	1 859	3 030	884
All other income	82 016	3 358	4 056	5 013	19 622	49 967	9 839	12 977	1 173	474	539	2 717	8 074	1 274
Other income only[1]	259 339	3 136	4 001	10 565	46 785	194 852	8 523	165 525	2 388	2 588	6 939	30 346	123 264	5 305
Social Security income	142 247	1 026	1 425	2 965	16 177	120 654	4 345	89 237	811	916	1 713	10 163	75 634	2 575
Public assistance income	83 899	1 297	2 174	6 274	20 737	53 417	2 353	61 220	996	1 365	4 534	14 927	39 398	1 728
All other income	128 682	1 347	1 329	3 621	21 996	100 389	4 488	54 155	920	633	1 569	10 226	40 807	1 920

[1]Detail does not add to total because some persons have more than one of the sources of income specified.

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
NEGRO														
Male														
Duration of Disability														
All persons	**663 505**	**92 022**	**84 438**	**115 726**	**163 575**	**207 744**	**70 482**	**262 071**	**32 819**	**28 938**	**42 913**	**62 211**	**95 190**	**19 378**
Less than 1 year	54 374	12 026	7 820	8 651	11 892	13 985	70 482	16 918	3 906	2 401	2 583	3 811	4 217	19 378
1 to 4 years	232 672	32 061	30 641	41 196	52 979	75 795	–	95 540	10 852	10 668	16 758	21 088	36 174	–
5 to 9 years	127 236	9 210	14 440	19 727	36 269	47 590	–	52 584	3 223	4 550	7 610	14 384	22 817	–
10 or more years	249 223	38 725	31 537	46 152	62 435	70 374	–	97 029	14 838	11 319	15 962	22 928	31 982	–
Family heads	**375 126**	**15 947**	**43 851**	**71 504**	**105 632**	**138 192**	**42 118**	**134 826**	**5 338**	**13 908**	**25 157**	**34 582**	**55 841**	**10 187**
Less than 1 year	30 667	2 542	4 292	5 872	8 329	9 632	42 118	8 835	880	1 266	1 655	2 387	2 647	10 187
1 to 4 years	139 475	6 493	17 819	27 077	35 568	52 518	–	53 887	2 212	6 016	10 613	12 446	22 600	–
5 to 9 years	78 001	1 731	8 174	13 075	24 047	30 974	–	29 644	614	2 355	5 142	8 298	13 235	–
10 or more years	126 983	5 181	13 566	25 480	37 688	45 068	–	42 460	1 632	4 271	7 747	11 451	17 359	–
Unrelated individuals	**122 892**	**7 239**	**11 117**	**19 869**	**34 915**	**49 752**	**11 212**	**71 311**	**4 136**	**4 974**	**9 777**	**19 968**	**32 456**	**4 039**
Less than 1 year	8 920	691	1 072	1 346	2 511	3 300	11 212	3 995	396	525	577	1 120	1 377	4 039
1 to 4 years	43 240	3 037	3 906	7 713	11 222	17 362	–	25 579	1 669	1 878	3 982	6 607	11 443	–
5 to 9 years	25 757	884	2 039	3 040	7 608	12 186	–	15 600	448	769	1 437	4 600	8 346	–
10 or more years	44 975	2 627	4 100	7 770	13 574	16 904	–	26 137	1 623	1 802	3 781	7 641	11 290	–
Marital Status														
All persons	**663 505**	**92 022**	**84 438**	**115 726**	**163 575**	**207 744**	**70 482**	**262 071**	**32 819**	**28 938**	**42 913**	**62 211**	**95 190**	**19 378**
Married, except separated	350 636	16 796	41 877	66 041	97 748	128 174	40 322	124 329	5 463	13 203	22 838	31 384	51 441	9 593
Widowed	38 343	432	912	3 311	9 914	23 774	2 777	20 963	201	418	1 404	5 128	13 812	842
Divorced	36 719	505	3 454	7 538	12 091	13 131	2 813	15 348	145	946	2 647	4 840	6 770	984
Separated	77 022	4 225	9 486	16 684	22 420	24 207	7 880	35 218	1 469	3 492	6 568	10 445	13 244	2 363
Single	160 785	70 064	28 709	22 152	21 402	18 458	16 690	66 213	25 541	10 879	9 456	10 414	9 923	5 596
Years of School Completed														
All persons	**663 505**	**92 022**	**84 438**	**115 726**	**163 575**	**207 744**	**70 482**	**262 071**	**32 819**	**28 938**	**42 913**	**62 211**	**95 190**	**19 378**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	292 102	16 976	20 583	39 669	79 598	135 276	25 529	147 192	8 847	10 866	19 937	38 179	69 363	8 837
8 years	69 681	7 087	6 801	13 056	18 690	24 047	7 220	27 789	3 079	2 515	5 443	6 461	10 291	1 950
High school: 1 to 3 years	159 005	36 194	26 355	32 865	36 498	27 093	20 612	53 256	13 312	9 174	10 663	10 727	9 380	5 589
4 years	99 141	23 753	21 875	20 861	18 748	13 904	12 312	25 394	5 908	5 168	5 080	4 976	4 262	2 418
College: 1 to 3 years	31 316	7 220	6 422	5 879	7 092	4 703	3 506	6 400	1 473	888	1 381	1 544	1 114	544
4 yr. or more	12 260	792	2 402	3 396	2 949	2 721	1 303	2 040	200	327	409	324	780	40
Median school yr. completed	8.6	10.8	10.7	9.5	8.1	6.1	9.4	7.1	10.0	9.4	8.3	6.5	5.5	8.4
Percent not high school grad	78.5	65.5	63.6	74.0	82.4	89.7	75.7	87.1	76.9	77.9	84.0	89.0	93.5	84.5
Family heads	**375 126**	**15 947**	**43 851**	**71 504**	**105 632**	**138 192**	**42 118**	**134 826**	**5 338**	**13 908**	**25 157**	**34 582**	**55 841**	**10 187**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	172 124	1 817	8 214	22 383	50 713	88 997	17 621	81 439	1 070	4 531	11 292	22 645	41 901	5 530
8 years	41 746	991	3 684	8 681	12 142	16 248	4 384	14 324	492	1 231	3 533	3 276	5 792	932
High school: 1 to 3 years	82 312	5 093	13 993	20 761	23 948	18 517	11 086	23 865	2 090	4 797	6 205	5 640	5 133	2 480
4 years	53 421	6 017	12 512	13 758	11 980	9 154	6 318	11 291	1 391	2 656	3 054	2 139	2 051	912
College: 1 to 3 years	17 959	1 740	4 179	3 905	4 706	3 429	1 891	3 065	234	606	945	725	555	293
4 yr. or more	7 564	289	1 269	2 016	2 143	1 847	818	842	61	87	128	157	409	40
Median school yr. completed	8.4	12.0	11.1	9.7	8.2	6.2	8.8	6.6	10.6	9.7	8.4	6.1	5.3	7.4
Percent not high school grad	79.0	49.5	59.0	72.5	82.2	89.6	78.6	88.7	68.4	75.9	83.6	91.3	94.6	87.8
Unrelated individuals	**122 892**	**7 239**	**11 117**	**19 869**	**34 915**	**49 752**	**11 212**	**71 311**	**4 136**	**4 974**	**9 777**	**19 968**	**32 456**	**4 039**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	58 595	910	2 115	6 469	16 642	32 459	4 166	39 053	782	1 254	3 945	10 589	22 483	1 777
8 years	13 186	386	901	1 955	4 049	5 895	1 114	8 306	277	504	1 190	2 539	3 796	340
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 876	1 916	3 827	6 286	7 466	6 381	2 839	13 456	1 260	1 926	2 893	3 794	3 583	1 031
4 years	16 195	2 436	2 731	3 140	4 587	3 301	2 164	7 262	1 087	976	1 251	2 226	1 722	681
College: 1 to 3 years	6 140	1 379	943	1 152	1 609	1 057	567	2 347	591	173	354	706	523	210
4 yr. or more	2 900	212	600	867	562	659	362	887	139	141	144	114	349	–
Median school yr. completed	8.2	12.2	11.0	9.7	8.2	6.1	9.3	7.3	11.4	10.1	8.8	7.5	5.8	8.7
Percent not high school grad	79.5	44.4	61.6	74.0	80.6	89.9	72.4	85.3	56.1	74.1	82.1	84.7	92.0	77.9
Employment Status														
All persons	**663 505**	**92 022**	**84 438**	**115 726**	**163 575**	**207 744**	**70 482**	**262 071**	**32 819**	**28 938**	**42 913**	**62 211**	**95 190**	**19 378**
Not able to work	306 596	29 659	31 616	48 288	76 812	120 221	25 520	162 765	13 531	15 633	24 883	40 659	68 059	8 596
Able to work	356 909	62 363	52 822	67 438	86 763	87 523	44 962	99 306	19 288	13 305	18 030	21 552	27 131	10 782
Employed	272 290	37 570	42 610	55 252	70 767	66 091	34 885	61 260	9 422	9 198	12 694	14 093	15 853	6 763
Full time	196 013	25 544	32 416	41 202	52 253	44 598	21 982	35 357	5 755	6 064	7 914	7 919	7 705	3 459
Part time	65 485	10 662	8 322	11 734	15 972	18 795	7 048	23 564	3 369	2 707	4 339	5 612	7 537	2 199
Unemployed	20 750	6 388	3 193	3 541	4 023	3 605	2 879	7 215	2 326	1 022	1 163	1 278	1 426	716
Not in civilian labor force	63 869	18 405	7 019	8 645	11 973	17 827	7 198	30 831	7 540	3 085	4 173	6 181	9 852	3 303

Table 21. Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
NEGRO—Continued														
Male—Continued														
Employment Status—Con.														
Family heads	375 126	15 947	43 851	71 504	105 632	138 192	42 118	134 826	5 338	13 908	25 157	34 582	55 841	10 187
Not able to work	148 636	2 746	9 675	22 644	41 193	72 378	13 912	77 012	1 506	5 541	12 279	20 189	37 497	4 256
Able to work	226 490	13 201	34 176	48 860	64 439	65 814	28 206	57 814	3 832	8 367	12 878	14 393	18 344	5 931
Employed	189 758	10 860	29 397	42 179	55 296	52 026	23 984	41 886	2 819	6 653	10 080	10 655	11 679	4 426
Full time	142 532	8 597	23 705	32 412	42 127	35 691	15 939	26 040	2 069	4 796	6 785	6 627	5 763	2 425
Part time	39 960	1 824	4 559	8 117	11 277	14 183	4 048	14 299	608	1 542	2 968	3 741	5 440	1 185
Unemployed	9 820	841	1 633	2 258	2 461	2 627	1 286	3 290	341	486	743	639	1 081	288
Not in civilian labor force	26 912	1 500	3 146	4 423	6 682	11 161	2 936	12 638	672	1 228	2 055	3 099	5 584	1 217
Unrelated individuals	122 892	7 239	11 117	19 869	34 915	49 752	11 212	71 311	4 136	4 974	9 777	19 968	32 456	4 039
Not able to work	70 691	1 892	4 724	10 306	20 407	33 362	5 119	51 696	1 537	3 171	6 980	14 953	25 055	2 339
Able to work	52 201	5 347	6 393	9 563	14 508	16 390	6 093	19 615	2 599	1 803	2 797	5 015	7 401	1 700
Employed	36 706	3 464	4 885	7 125	10 418	10 814	4 550	9 501	1 303	874	1 360	2 409	3 555	895
Full time	25 007	2 522	3 550	4 821	7 036	7 078	2 700	4 217	879	370	507	756	1 705	402
Part time	10 320	836	1 152	2 039	2 920	3 373	1 008	4 873	386	485	813	1 424	1 765	388
Unemployed	3 568	543	500	781	998	746	480	1 621	300	256	290	468	307	182
Not in civilian labor force	11 927	1 340	1 008	1 657	3 092	4 830	1 063	8 493	996	673	1 147	2 138	3 539	623
Occupation Group														
Employed persons	272 290	37 570	42 610	55 252	70 767	66 091	34 885	61 260	9 422	9 198	12 694	14 093	15 853	6 763
Prof., tech., & kindred wkrs	11 608	1 608	2 717	2 270	3 081	1 932	1 489	979	204	186	157	209	223	116
Mgrs. & admin., exc. farm	7 326	544	1 046	1 761	2 409	1 566	915	871	60	54	276	255	226	69
Sales workers	4 960	997	719	1 159	1 228	857	570	797	229	64	203	137	164	120
Clerical and kindred workers	20 406	4 835	3 931	4 053	4 386	3 201	2 173	1 736	717	393	260	206	160	311
Craftsmen & kindred wkrs	37 100	3 962	6 117	9 015	9 796	8 210	4 925	6 946	817	1 169	1 985	1 416	1 559	839
Operatives, except transport	46 672	8 634	8 795	9 743	10 447	9 053	7 913	8 910	1 925	1 832	1 938	1 690	1 525	1 182
Transport equip. operatives	26 284	2 469	4 673	6 163	7 517	5 462	2 987	5 540	844	1 122	1 395	1 159	1 020	592
Laborers, except farm	46 615	6 443	6 095	9 182	12 655	12 240	6 350	14 057	1 953	1 879	2 847	3 438	3 940	1 684
Farmers and farm managers	3 301	88	111	323	1 005	1 774	100	1 779	48	82	154	583	912	62
Farm labrs. & farm foremen	13 229	1 540	1 684	2 043	3 808	4 154	1 440	8 053	803	926	1 397	2 448	2 479	849
Serv. wkrs., incl. priv. hshld	54 789	6 450	6 722	9 540	14 435	17 642	6 023	11 592	1 822	1 491	2 082	2 552	3 645	939
Source of Income														
All persons	663 505	92 022	84 438	115 726	163 575	207 744	70 482	262 071	32 819	28 938	42 913	62 211	95 190	19 378
No income in 1969	89 744	27 515	11 128	14 115	15 957	21 029	5 784	57 142	12 893	6 641	9 647	11 484	16 477	3 613
Earnings only	295 442	48 382	47 976	57 606	72 012	69 466	51 116	72 214	13 011	11 092	13 906	15 974	18 231	10 422
Earnings and other income[1]	71 099	6 745	8 681	13 436	19 412	22 825	7 995	18 216	1 889	2 142	3 190	4 383	6 612	2 037
Social Security income	20 153	1 670	1 676	2 358	4 731	9 718	1 902	6 516	483	412	715	1 401	3 505	581
Public assistance income	20 021	2 236	3 284	4 600	5 034	4 867	2 631	9 109	1 004	1 485	1 894	2 297	2 429	1 253
All other income	37 609	3 300	4 687	7 525	11 409	10 688	4 273	4 489	531	526	784	1 236	1 412	401
Other income only[1]	207 220	9 380	16 653	30 569	56 194	94 424	5 587	114 499	5 026	9 063	16 170	30 370	53 870	3 306
Social Security income	106 770	3 335	5 436	12 658	26 548	58 793	2 298	54 627	1 723	2 757	6 122	12 916	31 109	1 259
Public assistance income	91 501	5 043	9 887	14 725	24 941	36 905	2 549	57 762	3 099	5 833	9 239	15 562	24 029	1 669
All other income	60 093	2 007	3 817	10 485	18 722	25 062	1 801	22 228	687	1 440	3 951	7 272	8 878	867
Family heads	375 126	15 947	43 851	71 504	105 632	138 192	42 118	134 826	5 338	13 908	25 157	34 582	55 841	10 187
No income in 1969	26 901	980	2 178	4 891	7 270	11 582	1 289	20 131	759	1 779	3 733	5 059	8 801	925
Earnings only	189 071	11 088	29 926	41 699	53 920	52 438	32 686	44 858	2 891	7 198	10 604	11 426	12 739	6 541
Earnings and other income[1]	50 692	2 375	6 140	9 967	14 466	17 744	5 325	12 829	713	1 571	2 379	3 300	4 866	1 215
Social Security income	14 432	443	1 103	1 686	3 366	7 834	1 227	4 670	142	338	480	1 031	2 679	331
Public assistance income	13 803	713	2 409	3 424	3 560	3 697	1 589	6 591	454	1 060	1 444	1 754	1 879	728
All other income	27 513	1 316	3 329	5 568	8 974	8 326	2 995	2 950	156	317	591	984	902	269
Other income only[1]	108 462	1 504	5 607	14 947	29 976	56 428	2 818	57 008	975	3 360	8 441	14 797	29 435	1 506
Social Security income	65 068	723	2 191	7 320	16 110	38 724	1 524	31 859	390	1 265	3 824	7 280	19 100	748
Public assistance income	41 238	695	3 087	6 899	12 022	18 535	1 148	25 964	537	2 068	4 771	7 095	11 493	689
All other income	33 687	379	1 553	5 179	10 669	15 907	1 048	11 574	171	575	2 092	3 781	4 955	463
Unrelated individuals	122 892	7 239	11 117	19 869	34 915	49 752	11 212	71 311	4 136	4 974	9 777	19 968	32 456	4 039
No income in 1969	14 905	1 055	1 508	2 800	3 675	5 867	741	14 905	1 055	1 508	2 800	3 675	5 867	741
Earnings only	43 687	4 287	5 896	8 318	11 919	13 267	7 773	12 514	1 853	1 214	1 762	3 201	4 484	1 671
Earnings and other income[1]	11 041	825	902	1 979	3 399	3 936	1 291	3 474	340	186	496	790	1 662	409
Social Security income	2 998	173	107	397	818	1 503	293	1 169	72	–	123	204	770	100
Public assistance income	2 891	206	229	557	995	904	477	1 429	82	126	247	452	522	272
All other income	6 113	482	667	1 279	1 854	1 831	703	1 175	186	94	169	216	510	101
Other income only[1]	53 259	1 072	2 811	6 772	15 922	26 682	1 407	40 418	888	2 066	4 719	12 302	20 443	1 218
Social Security income	23 288	259	581	1 914	5 992	14 542	393	16 761	179	422	1 290	4 452	10 418	373
Public assistance income	27 180	609	1 695	3 601	8 179	13 096	786	21 901	560	1 346	2 718	6 833	10 444	677
All other income	15 424	362	879	2 506	5 107	6 570	367	7 856	227	443	1 304	2 690	3 192	263

[1]Detail does not add to total because some persons have more than one of the sources of income specified.

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
NEGRO—Continued														
Female														
Duration of Disability														
All persons	**828 615**	**79 372**	**102 943**	**158 055**	**221 990**	**266 255**	**91 353**	**388 807**	**33 915**	**50 782**	**74 366**	**97 679**	**132 065**	**35 346**
Less than 1 year	69 196	14 767	11 699	14 585	14 828	13 317	91 353	28 322	5 395	5 283	5 850	6 178	5 616	35 346
1 to 4 years	301 095	25 491	42 874	62 258	80 695	89 777	–	143 238	11 428	21 686	30 241	35 269	44 614	–
5 to 9 years	172 470	8 568	17 197	31 148	52 883	62 674	–	82 780	3 828	8 399	14 834	23 285	32 434	–
10 or more years	285 854	30 546	31 173	50 064	73 584	100 487	–	134 467	13 264	15 414	23 441	32 947	49 401	–
Family heads	**209 002**	**9 020**	**35 635**	**55 665**	**56 582**	**52 100**	**21 779**	**133 051**	**6 902**	**27 885**	**38 085**	**32 602**	**27 577**	**12 752**
Less than 1 year	18 013	1 369	4 046	5 149	4 714	2 735	21 779	11 011	1 029	3 039	3 342	2 400	1 201	12 752
1 to 4 years	81 828	3 998	16 997	22 974	19 982	17 877	–	53 682	3 142	13 667	15 723	11 254	9 896	–
5 to 9 years	43 824	1 226	5 894	11 115	13 261	12 328	–	27 529	851	4 558	7 687	7 892	6 541	–
10 or more years	65 337	2 427	8 698	16 427	18 625	19 160	–	40 829	1 880	6 621	11 333	11 056	9 939	–
Unrelated individuals	**134 165**	**4 574**	**6 991**	**16 256**	**38 459**	**67 885**	**12 045**	**96 164**	**3 120**	**3 980**	**10 639**	**26 602**	**51 823**	**6 757**
Less than 1 year	9 077	1 161	867	1 315	2 222	3 512	12 045	5 519	758	503	614	1 553	2 091	6 757
1 to 4 years	48 102	1 303	2 604	6 899	14 528	22 768	–	34 252	805	1 498	4 474	10 069	17 406	–
5 to 9 years	30 684	325	1 306	3 438	9 305	16 310	–	22 249	228	680	2 410	6 080	12 851	–
10 or more years	46 302	1 785	2 214	4 604	12 404	25 295	–	34 144	1 329	1 299	3 141	8 900	19 475	–
Marital Status														
All persons	**828 615**	**79 372**	**102 943**	**158 055**	**221 990**	**266 255**	**91 353**	**388 807**	**33 915**	**50 782**	**74 366**	**97 679**	**132 065**	**35 346**
Married, except separated	341 593	17 418	40 047	68 535	103 167	112 426	40 300	104 092	4 126	10 887	18 407	29 415	41 257	9 253
Widowed	156 149	1 047	4 257	15 254	43 384	92 207	10 695	94 103	759	2 600	9 672	25 518	55 554	5 811
Divorced	62 937	1 853	8 374	16 415	19 569	16 726	6 188	35 784	1 148	5 469	9 612	10 586	8 969	2 943
Separated	143 152	9 355	25 530	38 729	39 441	30 097	16 992	89 034	5 129	17 810	25 331	23 344	17 420	9 203
Single	124 784	49 699	24 735	19 122	16 429	14 799	17 178	65 794	22 753	14 016	11 344	8 816	8 865	8 136
Years of School Completed														
All persons	**828 615**	**79 372**	**102 943**	**158 055**	**221 990**	**266 255**	**91 353**	**388 807**	**33 915**	**50 782**	**74 366**	**97 679**	**132 065**	**35 346**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	312 578	13 499	18 152	42 908	91 258	146 761	23 781	178 278	7 686	11 424	25 925	49 855	83 388	12 250
8 years	104 098	5 940	9 626	18 621	30 518	39 393	10 208	51 490	3 703	6 194	9 841	13 601	18 151	4 508
High school: 1 to 3 years	238 347	32 531	38 194	55 950	61 557	50 115	30 126	106 223	15 078	20 417	25 466	23 964	21 298	12 022
4 years	129 615	21 390	29 040	30 407	28 521	20 257	20 655	42 128	5 903	10 925	10 843	7 844	6 613	5 348
College: 1 to 3 years	31 073	5 345	5 686	7 073	6 598	6 371	4 754	8 093	1 335	1 488	1 661	1 846	1 763	1 065
4 yr. or more	12 904	667	2 245	3 096	3 538	3 358	1 829	2 595	210	334	630	569	852	153
Median school yr. completed	9.0	10.9	10.9	9.9	8.6	7.3	10.2	8.3	10.1	10.1	9.2	7.8	6.3	9.2
Percent not high school grad	79.1	65.5	64.1	74.3	82.6	88.7	70.2	86.4	78.0	74.9	82.3	89.5	93.0	81.4
Family heads	**209 002**	**9 020**	**35 635**	**55 665**	**56 582**	**52 100**	**21 779**	**133 051**	**6 902**	**27 885**	**38 085**	**32 602**	**27 577**	**12 752**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	73 007	1 170	5 104	14 227	22 696	29 810	6 354	49 261	938	4 339	11 289	15 304	17 391	3 979
8 years	27 931	841	3 756	6 929	8 451	7 954	2 638	17 697	798	3 048	5 000	4 915	3 936	1 687
High school: 1 to 3 years	68 236	4 545	15 804	21 961	16 628	9 298	8 110	44 762	3 504	12 979	14 781	8 852	4 646	4 999
4 years	31 712	2 042	9 088	10 158	6 785	3 639	3 757	17 992	1 364	6 573	6 038	2 727	1 290	1 752
College: 1 to 3 years	6 162	342	1 537	1 936	1 460	887	761	2 789	239	853	841	644	212	319
4 yr. or more	1 954	80	346	454	562	512	159	550	59	93	136	160	102	16
Median school yr. completed	9.2	10.6	10.7	9.9	8.7	7.0	9.7	9.0	10.5	10.5	9.6	8.2	6.3	9.4
Percent not high school grad	80.9	72.7	69.2	77.5	84.4	90.3	78.5	84.0	75.9	73.0	81.6	89.2	94.2	83.6
Unrelated individuals	**134 165**	**4 574**	**6 991**	**16 256**	**38 459**	**67 885**	**12 045**	**96 164**	**3 120**	**3 980**	**10 639**	**26 602**	**51 823**	**6 757**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	61 413	858	1 411	5 056	16 264	37 824	4 224	48 915	727	1 061	3 725	12 486	30 916	2 909
8 years	18 650	298	888	1 869	5 599	9 996	1 683	13 590	262	707	1 263	4 031	7 327	900
High school: 1 to 3 years	32 540	1 452	2 203	5 324	10 899	12 662	3 200	22 007	1 160	1 294	3 555	7 025	8 973	1 757
4 years	14 933	1 267	1 644	2 955	3 998	5 069	1 905	8 436	648	576	1 619	2 323	3 270	873
College: 1 to 3 years	4 573	554	531	749	1 168	1 571	585	2 382	257	260	340	575	950	249
4 yr. or more	2 056	145	314	303	531	763	448	834	66	82	137	162	387	69
Median school yr. completed	8.3	11.3	10.6	9.7	8.5	7.2	9.1	7.9	10.5	9.5	9.3	8.2	6.7	8.5
Percent not high school grad	83.9	57.0	64.4	75.4	85.2	89.1	75.6	87.9	68.9	76.9	80.3	88.5	91.1	82.4
Employment Status														
All persons	**828 615**	**79 372**	**102 943**	**158 055**	**221 990**	**266 255**	**91 353**	**388 807**	**33 915**	**50 782**	**74 366**	**97 679**	**132 065**	**35 346**
Not able to work	470 656	33 878	47 614	80 787	128 809	179 568	40 387	249 740	17 008	27 850	44 106	65 231	95 545	17 407
Able to work	357 959	45 494	55 329	77 268	93 181	86 687	50 966	139 067	16 907	22 932	30 260	32 448	36 520	17 939
Employed	193 359	19 522	29 102	43 846	55 199	45 690	28 739	58 933	5 040	8 495	12 737	16 397	16 264	7 660
Full time	104 554	12 423	17 786	25 391	28 839	20 115	14 615	24 242	2 791	4 044	6 005	6 266	5 136	2 943
Part time	79 569	5 958	9 741	15 817	23 820	24 233	10 213	31 991	1 990	3 987	5 895	9 439	10 680	3 989
Unemployed	16 787	4 017	3 722	3 785	3 525	1 738	2 769	7 634	1 642	1 845	1 876	1 481	790	1 394
Not in civilian labor force	147 813	21 955	22 505	29 637	34 457	39 259	19 458	72 500	10 225	12 592	15 647	14 570	19 466	8 885

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
NEGRO—Continued														
Female—Continued														
Employment Status—Con.														
Family heads	**209 002**	**9 020**	**35 635**	**55 665**	**56 582**	**52 100**	**21 779**	**133 051**	**6 902**	**27 885**	**38 085**	**32 602**	**27 577**	**12 752**
Not able to work	113 420	3 647	16 841	28 385	31 190	33 357	9 841	78 364	2 877	14 549	21 452	20 358	19 128	6 121
Able to work	95 582	5 373	18 794	27 280	25 392	18 743	11 938	54 687	4 025	13 336	16 633	12 244	8 449	6 631
Employed	50 415	1 959	8 182	13 874	15 365	11 035	6 805	22 665	996	4 313	6 679	6 463	4 214	2 876
Full time	27 107	1 400	4 773	8 087	7 974	4 873	3 375	10 175	657	2 104	3 355	2 674	1 385	1 218
Part time	20 828	428	2 863	4 848	6 711	5 978	2 508	11 369	299	1 949	2 861	3 469	2 791	1 377
Unemployed	5 169	620	1 388	1 641	1 114	406	785	3 655	573	1 057	1 192	621	212	629
Not in civilian labor force	39 998	2 794	9 224	11 765	8 913	7 302	4 348	28 367	2 456	7 966	8 762	5 160	4 023	3 126
Unrelated individuals	**134 165**	**4 574**	**6 991**	**16 256**	**38 459**	**67 885**	**12 045**	**96 164**	**3 120**	**3 980**	**10 639**	**26 602**	**51 823**	**6 757**
Not able to work	82 000	1 586	3 380	8 604	23 233	45 197	5 946	65 980	1 330	2 462	6 619	18 553	37 016	3 691
Able to work	52 165	2 988	3 611	7 652	15 226	22 688	6 099	30 184	1 790	1 518	4 020	8 049	14 807	3 066
Employed	33 880	1 738	2 549	5 087	10 544	13 962	4 334	15 966	787	830	2 098	4 644	7 607	1 968
Full time	18 292	1 271	1 654	3 142	5 843	6 382	1 970	6 213	496	402	1 045	1 839	2 431	694
Part time	14 104	381	823	1 557	4 156	7 187	1 768	9 043	274	392	870	2 590	4 917	1 089
Unemployed	1 784	137	218	411	620	398	270	1 159	109	142	236	358	314	176
Not in civilian labor force	16 501	1 113	844	2 154	4 062	8 328	1 495	13 059	894	546	1 686	3 047	6 886	922
Occupation Group														
Employed persons	**193 359**	**19 522**	**29 102**	**43 846**	**55 199**	**45 690**	**28 739**	**58 933**	**5 040**	**8 495**	**12 737**	**16 397**	**16 264**	**7 660**
Prof., tech., & kindred wkrs	12 951	1 315	2 376	3 601	3 444	2 215	2 197	1 556	316	158	383	376	323	222
Mgrs. & admin., exc. farm	2 436	142	332	541	895	526	272	389	25	66	180	36	82	40
Sales workers	4 748	753	599	1 121	1 282	993	758	1 218	188	199	339	178	314	81
Clerical and kindred workers	25 616	6 407	6 229	6 108	4 529	2 343	4 272	3 835	1 011	1 259	787	350	428	766
Craftsmen & kindred wkrs	3 006	311	686	730	693	586	469	636	38	139	152	136	171	82
Operatives, except transport	27 140	3 782	5 265	6 855	7 111	4 127	5 084	5 410	859	1 123	1 305	1 248	875	804
Transport equip. operatives	1 126	79	144	344	409	150	286	385	19	93	105	152	16	119
Laborers, except farm	3 032	537	735	564	677	519	558	966	265	180	202	280	39	252
Farmers and farm managers	446	15	44	162	189	36	–	211	–	20	37	118	36	–
Farm labrs. & farm foremen	2 959	307	458	684	771	739	370	1 796	170	249	434	537	406	250
Serv. wkrs., incl. priv. hshld	109 899	5 874	12 234	23 136	35 199	33 456	14 473	42 531	2 149	5 009	8 813	12 986	13 574	5 044
Source of Income														
All persons	**828 615**	**79 372**	**102 943**	**158 055**	**221 990**	**266 255**	**91 353**	**388 807**	**33 915**	**50 782**	**74 366**	**97 679**	**132 065**	**35 346**
No income in 1969	262 930	30 430	26 353	45 976	73 960	86 211	20 473	123 538	15 506	13 356	20 946	31 646	42 084	9 083
Earnings only	219 099	29 156	33 567	46 930	61 488	47 958	47 060	64 088	7 777	9 018	12 895	17 823	16 575	12 606
Earnings and other income[1]	71 845	6 549	11 921	16 306	17 121	19 948	11 307	32 858	3 179	5 983	8 185	7 290	8 221	5 248
Social Security income	21 709	1 088	1 515	3 655	4 704	10 747	3 007	9 165	470	652	1 852	2 075	4 116	1 245
Public assistance income	38 078	4 421	8 710	10 227	8 915	5 805	6 216	21 346	2 614	5 114	5 904	4 508	3 206	3 607
All other income	20 424	1 736	2 678	4 503	5 642	5 865	2 922	5 848	402	791	1 349	1 493	1 813	784
Other income only[1]	274 741	13 237	31 102	48 843	69 421	112 138	12 513	168 323	7 453	22 425	32 340	40 920	65 185	8 409
Social Security income	96 873	2 716	4 820	10 543	22 167	56 627	3 405	52 748	1 274	2 923	5 907	11 570	31 074	2 083
Public assistance income	180 431	9 945	27 007	38 577	46 283	58 619	8 465	120 060	5 919	20 164	27 170	29 406	37 401	6 218
All other income	43 548	1 610	3 329	7 280	12 379	18 950	2 388	20 689	712	2 187	3 699	5 665	8 426	1 246
Family heads	**209 002**	**9 020**	**35 635**	**55 665**	**56 582**	**52 100**	**21 779**	**133 051**	**6 902**	**27 885**	**38 085**	**32 602**	**27 577**	**12 752**
No income in 1969	24 990	1 041	3 439	6 131	7 117	7 262	1 782	19 703	1 041	3 252	5 317	5 197	4 896	1 485
Earnings only	42 364	1 929	6 418	11 032	12 940	10 045	8 657	18 910	1 025	3 448	5 044	5 320	4 073	3 649
Earnings and other income[1]	35 855	2 351	7 528	10 753	8 959	6 264	5 829	19 946	1 614	4 955	6 510	4 184	2 683	3 298
Social Security income	9 547	193	830	2 293	2 948	3 283	1 324	4 624	115	433	1 305	1 374	1 397	628
Public assistance income	23 360	2 051	6 338	7 705	5 336	1 930	3 905	14 890	1 508	4 477	5 125	2 747	1 033	2 632
All other income	8 010	401	1 157	2 324	2 195	1 933	1 162	2 887	184	576	849	684	594	341
Other income only[1]	105 793	3 699	18 250	27 749	27 566	28 529	5 511	74 492	3 222	16 230	21 214	17 901	15 925	4 320
Social Security income	30 748	415	2 012	5 213	8 960	14 148	1 060	18 291	268	1 586	3 773	5 337	7 327	679
Public assistance income	78 551	3 212	16 777	23 648	19 420	15 494	4 321	58 870	2 861	15 017	18 329	13 159	9 504	3 660
All other income	17 119	498	2 169	3 973	5 294	5 185	1 060	9 585	297	1 828	2 447	2 770	2 243	624
Unrelated individuals	**134 165**	**4 574**	**6 991**	**16 256**	**38 459**	**67 885**	**12 045**	**96 164**	**3 120**	**3 980**	**10 639**	**26 602**	**51 823**	**6 757**
No income in 1969	19 174	1 110	1 361	2 520	5 307	8 876	1 073	19 174	1 110	1 361	2 520	5 307	8 876	1 073
Earnings only	33 663	2 221	2 636	5 663	10 656	12 487	6 602	15 674	1 077	803	2 508	4 848	6 438	2 839
Earnings and other income[1]	13 821	472	968	1 702	3 754	6 925	1 792	7 509	367	354	759	2 013	4 016	872
Social Security income	4 310	38	119	230	603	3 320	623	2 609	38	81	152	381	1 957	302
Public assistance income	5 987	326	614	857	1 855	2 335	500	3 491	263	198	322	1 139	1 569	297
All other income	5 271	132	290	868	1 539	2 442	729	2 148	90	95	328	618	1 017	273
Other income only[1]	67 507	771	2 026	6 371	18 742	39 597	2 578	53 807	566	1 462	4 852	14 434	32 493	1 973
Social Security income	24 361	99	400	971	4 574	18 317	966	19 297	99	287	566	3 473	14 872	790
Public assistance income	45 373	595	1 678	5 112	13 827	24 161	1 503	35 766	390	1 197	4 001	10 554	19 624	1 146
All other income	12 555	129	211	1 134	3 529	7 552	544	8 188	92	103	781	2 190	5 022	372

[1]Detail does not add to total because some persons have more than one of the sources of income specified.

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN														
Male														
Duration of Disability														
All persons	**231 123**	**38 590**	**40 200**	**50 332**	**51 940**	**50 061**	**34 451**	**66 032**	**9 699**	**10 571**	**14 704**	**14 741**	**16 317**	**9 255**
Less than 1 year	21 465	5 086	3 823	4 573	4 115	3 868	34 451	5 945	1 353	1 164	1 513	725	1 190	9 255
1 to 4 years	81 803	13 691	15 011	17 129	17 609	18 363	–	25 251	3 313	4 345	5 858	5 727	6 008	–
5 to 9 years	41 080	3 988	5 982	9 550	10 478	11 082	–	12 557	1 030	1 483	3 142	3 138	3 764	–
10 or more years	86 775	15 825	15 384	19 080	19 738	16 748	–	22 279	4 003	3 579	4 191	5 151	5 355	–
Family heads	**162 247**	**9 982**	**28 373**	**40 941**	**43 239**	**39 712**	**23 916**	**45 206**	**2 681**	**7 765**	**11 497**	**11 693**	**11 570**	**6 122**
Less than 1 year	14 691	1 404	2 601	3 931	3 542	3 213	23 916	4 385	525	1 026	1 316	644	874	6 122
1 to 4 years	59 884	4 393	11 286	14 305	14 714	15 186	–	18 788	1 175	3 482	4 839	4 636	4 656	–
5 to 9 years	31 736	1 120	4 473	8 123	8 895	9 125	–	9 256	240	1 159	2 579	2 491	2 787	–
10 or more years	55 936	3 065	10 013	14 582	16 088	12 188	–	12 777	741	2 098	2 763	3 922	3 253	–
Unrelated individuals	**21 281**	**2 554**	**3 228**	**4 106**	**4 890**	**6 503**	**3 066**	**9 591**	**1 177**	**977**	**1 615**	**2 078**	**3 744**	**1 270**
Less than 1 year	1 931	282	392	369	383	505	3 066	649	127	38	151	37	296	1 270
1 to 4 years	7 336	972	1 177	1 543	1 680	1 964	–	3 307	352	384	674	840	1 057	–
5 to 9 years	3 778	381	426	655	1 104	1 212	–	1 967	167	174	321	568	737	–
10 or more years	8 236	919	1 233	1 539	1 723	2 822	–	3 668	531	381	469	633	1 654	–
Marital Status														
All persons	**231 123**	**38 590**	**40 200**	**50 332**	**51 940**	**50 061**	**34 451**	**66 032**	**9 699**	**10 571**	**14 704**	**14 741**	**16 317**	**9 255**
Married, except separated	155 905	10 413	27 335	39 249	41 040	37 868	23 240	42 625	2 798	7 317	10 899	10 794	10 817	6 004
Widowed	4 923	101	252	441	1 196	2 933	599	1 954	–	38	189	508	1 219	134
Divorced	8 534	200	1 391	2 150	2 468	2 325	1 029	2 784	57	273	631	797	1 026	289
Separated	12 579	1 141	2 553	2 786	3 028	3 071	1 981	4 354	202	658	988	1 088	1 418	538
Single	49 182	26 735	8 669	5 706	4 208	3 864	7 602	14 315	6 642	2 285	1 997	1 554	1 837	2 290
Years of School Completed														
All persons	**231 123**	**38 590**	**40 200**	**50 332**	**51 940**	**50 061**	**34 451**	**66 032**	**9 699**	**10 571**	**14 704**	**14 741**	**16 317**	**9 255**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	99 633	7 545	12 297	22 738	26 019	31 034	14 068	39 939	2 933	5 330	9 091	9 892	12 693	4 838
8 years	26 157	3 085	4 186	5 557	6 995	6 334	4 483	7 291	881	1 372	1 457	1 959	1 622	1 128
High school: 1 to 3 years	47 198	13 947	9 520	9 846	8 169	5 716	7 243	10 880	3 707	2 154	2 281	1 592	1 146	2 042
4 years	36 934	9 586	9 102	7 598	6 594	4 054	5 730	5 350	1 516	1 033	1 405	860	536	838
College: 1 to 3 years	14 154	3 627	3 460	2 789	2 595	1 683	2 129	1 911	557	480	345	360	169	288
4 yr. or more	7 047	800	1 635	1 804	1 568	1 240	798	661	105	202	125	78	151	121
Median school yr. completed	8.6	10.9	10.1	8.4	8.0	6.5	8.7	6.6	9.8	7.9	6.5	6.0	5.1	7.7
Percent not high school grad	74.8	63.7	64.7	75.8	79.3	86.1	74.9	88.0	77.5	83.8	87.2	91.2	94.8	86.5
Family heads	**162 247**	**9 982**	**28 373**	**40 941**	**43 239**	**39 712**	**23 916**	**45 206**	**2 681**	**7 765**	**11 497**	**11 693**	**11 570**	**6 122**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	74 316	1 832	8 809	17 981	21 663	24 031	11 151	29 266	864	4 000	7 151	8 070	9 181	3 607
8 years	18 993	730	2 774	4 564	5 875	5 050	3 191	4 909	302	877	1 197	1 477	1 056	724
High school: 1 to 3 years	29 908	2 954	7 109	8 300	6 651	4 894	3 862	6 429	978	1 668	1 833	1 163	787	1 116
4 years	24 092	3 040	6 099	6 214	5 506	3 233	3 775	3 023	459	742	965	604	253	420
College: 1 to 3 years	9 823	1 077	2 503	2 471	2 305	1 467	1 376	1 239	58	386	305	321	169	153
4 yr. or more	5 115	349	1 079	1 411	1 239	1 037	561	340	20	92	46	58	124	102
Median school yr. completed	8.4	11.5	10.1	8.5	8.0	6.6	8.3	6.2	9.5	7.8	6.4	5.8	5.0	6.8
Percent not high school grad	75.9	55.3	65.9	75.3	79.1	85.6	76.1	89.8	80.0	84.3	88.6	91.6	95.3	89.0
Unrelated individuals	**21 281**	**2 554**	**3 228**	**4 106**	**4 890**	**6 503**	**3 066**	**9 591**	**1 177**	**977**	**1 615**	**2 078**	**3 744**	**1 270**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	9 111	396	644	1 668	2 172	4 231	1 177	5 108	210	328	767	1 094	2 709	570
8 years	2 467	128	374	416	734	815	357	1 290	69	203	153	406	459	138
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 475	643	636	682	883	631	588	1 395	347	146	227	336	339	213
4 years	3 649	695	860	835	661	598	520	1 119	203	141	363	202	210	223
College: 1 to 3 years	1 399	587	334	218	169	91	278	481	327	94	40	20	–	107
4 yr. or more	1 180	105	380	287	271	137	146	198	21	65	65	20	27	19
Median school yr. completed	8.6	12.2	11.8	8.9	8.4	6.1	9.0	7.5	11.7	8.8	8.3	7.6	5.5	8.5
Percent not high school grad	70.7	45.7	51.2	67.4	77.5	87.3	69.2	81.3	53.2	69.3	71.0	88.4	93.7	72.5
Employment Status														
All persons	**231 123**	**38 590**	**40 200**	**50 332**	**51 940**	**50 061**	**34 451**	**66 032**	**9 699**	**10 571**	**14 704**	**14 741**	**16 317**	**9 255**
Not able to work	79 454	10 641	9 161	14 867	18 856	25 929	12 017	35 084	3 660	4 161	7 360	8 447	11 456	4 352
Able to work	151 669	27 949	31 039	35 465	33 084	24 132	22 434	30 948	6 039	6 410	7 344	6 294	4 861	4 903
Employed	123 913	18 695	26 695	30 361	29 063	19 099	18 467	20 870	3 531	4 755	5 146	4 710	2 728	3 878
Full time	99 825	13 211	22 944	25 622	23 427	14 621	13 169	14 623	2 197	3 789	3 662	3 320	1 655	2 506
Part time	20 501	4 972	3 099	3 904	4 620	3 906	3 233	5 444	1 146	770	1 282	1 280	966	1 039
Unemployed	7 591	2 459	1 444	1 705	1 129	854	922	2 277	533	533	602	372	237	221
Not in civilian labor force	20 165	6 795	2 900	3 399	2 892	4 179	3 045	7 801	1 975	1 122	1 596	1 212	1 896	804

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Male—Continued														
Employment Status—Con.														
Family heads	162 247	9 982	28 373	40 941	43 239	39 712	23 916	45 206	2 681	7 765	11 497	11 693	11 570	6 122
Not able to work	49 396	1 570	4 584	10 209	14 000	19 033	7 618	22 760	817	2 666	5 227	6 242	7 808	2 628
Able to work	112 851	8 412	23 789	30 732	29 239	20 679	16 298	22 446	1 864	5 099	6 270	5 451	3 762	3 494
Employed	97 955	6 972	21 233	26 785	26 021	16 944	14 258	16 435	1 366	4 061	4 520	4 180	2 308	2 855
Full time	81 225	5 790	18 499	22 878	21 012	13 046	10 471	12 037	1 041	3 274	3 344	2 933	1 445	1 922
Part time	13 934	1 029	2 217	3 200	4 080	3 408	2 024	3 780	236	611	1 019	1 137	777	674
Unemployed	4 621	676	818	1 395	980	752	561	1 615	201	353	510	358	193	201
Not in civilian labor force	10 275	764	1 738	2 552	2 238	2 983	1 479	4 396	297	685	1 240	913	1 261	438
Unrelated individuals	21 281	2 554	3 228	4 106	4 890	6 503	3 066	9 591	1 177	977	1 615	2 078	3 744	1 270
Not able to work	9 294	593	835	1 483	2 376	4 007	1 347	6 188	434	503	936	1 517	2 798	665
Able to work	11 987	1 961	2 393	2 623	2 514	2 496	1 719	3 403	743	474	679	561	946	605
Employed	8 924	1 362	1 850	2 001	2 080	1 631	1 280	1 653	444	161	328	341	379	449
Full time	6 998	943	1 552	1 588	1 755	1 160	904	898	213	106	133	277	169	323
Part time	1 584	323	237	331	286	407	237	654	171	55	175	64	189	83
Unemployed	691	136	159	205	112	79	132	220	40	62	74	–	44	20
Not in civilian labor force	2 372	463	384	417	322	786	307	1 530	259	251	277	220	523	136
Occupation Group														
Employed persons	123 913	18 695	26 695	30 361	29 063	19 099	18 467	20 870	3 531	4 755	5 146	4 710	2 728	3 878
Prof., tech., & kindred wkrs	8 334	1 297	1 987	1 879	2 115	1 056	648	687	158	157	125	206	41	44
Mgrs. & admin., exc. farm	6 332	290	1 225	1 652	2 074	1 091	784	683	29	123	208	246	77	82
Sales workers	5 067	971	952	1 135	1 068	941	629	656	183	117	122	150	84	185
Clerical and kindred workers	9 323	2 177	2 172	2 146	1 696	1 132	1 117	946	339	164	281	112	50	132
Craftsmen & kindred wkrs	24 253	2 453	5 448	6 647	6 063	3 642	3 097	3 194	411	840	885	733	325	544
Operatives, except transport	24 907	4 803	6 385	5 971	5 021	2 727	4 196	3 987	806	1 197	1 065	568	351	835
Transport equip. operatives	8 092	1 310	1 637	2 220	1 981	944	1 235	1 381	318	410	292	291	70	233
Laborers, except farm	13 033	2 240	2 636	3 104	2 857	2 196	2 460	2 914	367	575	756	638	578	531
Farmers and farm managers	1 225	19	80	344	466	316	288	325	–	21	67	121	116	148
Farm labrs. & farm foremen	6 000	806	869	1 292	1 584	1 449	1 134	2 830	271	486	616	823	634	599
Serv. wkrs., incl. priv. hshld	17 347	2 329	3 304	3 971	4 138	3 605	2 879	3 267	649	665	729	822	402	545
Source of Income														
All persons	231 123	38 590	40 200	50 332	51 940	50 061	34 451	66 032	9 699	10 571	14 704	14 741	16 317	9 255
No income in 1969	24 141	9 504	3 061	3 738	3 534	4 304	3 314	13 208	3 776	1 841	2 595	2 080	2 916	1 866
Earnings only	116 450	21 899	25 681	27 922	23 464	17 484	23 247	20 794	3 906	4 550	5 209	4 229	2 900	4 934
Earnings and other income[1]	39 667	3 910	6 100	9 546	11 595	8 516	5 710	7 836	883	1 381	2 242	1 905	1 425	1 186
Social Security income	6 929	643	954	1 321	1 424	2 587	1 216	1 598	145	169	279	367	638	324
Public assistance income	10 621	1 224	1 869	3 243	2 770	1 515	1 995	4 309	502	915	1 355	1 012	525	621
All other income	25 706	2 351	3 735	5 912	8 302	5 406	2 922	2 675	336	353	814	710	462	325
Other income only[1]	50 865	3 277	5 358	9 126	13 347	19 757	2 180	24 194	1 134	2 799	4 658	6 527	9 076	1 269
Social Security income	23 172	1 013	1 417	3 637	5 691	11 414	747	9 277	209	653	1 590	2 243	4 582	250
Public assistance income	26 763	1 741	3 506	5 502	6 549	9 465	1 316	14 943	789	1 993	3 168	3 924	5 069	937
All other income	15 815	987	1 321	2 431	4 773	6 303	571	4 679	252	445	816	1 641	1 525	258
Family heads	162 247	9 982	28 373	40 941	43 239	39 712	23 916	45 206	2 681	7 765	11 497	11 693	11 570	6 122
No income in 1969	7 869	337	1 085	1 782	2 169	2 496	823	5 707	287	910	1 468	1 323	1 719	607
Earnings only	86 417	6 803	19 780	23 999	20 636	15 199	17 267	15 748	1 275	3 944	4 442	3 769	2 318	3 719
Earnings and other income[1]	33 227	1 885	4 755	8 753	10 361	7 473	4 539	6 598	494	1 165	2 034	1 736	1 169	1 025
Social Security income	5 322	233	641	1 190	1 133	2 125	884	1 229	59	116	229	315	510	262
Public assistance income	9 010	649	1 522	2 974	2 536	1 329	1 668	3 841	325	834	1 265	994	423	543
All other income	21 945	1 208	2 924	5 425	7 526	4 862	2 314	2 153	171	271	716	593	402	304
Other income only[1]	34 734	957	2 753	6 407	10 073	14 544	1 287	17 153	625	1 746	3 553	4 865	6 364	771
Social Security income	17 079	160	647	2 699	4 567	9 006	399	6 757	62	374	1 253	1 705	3 363	114
Public assistance income	17 414	624	1 880	3 760	4 878	6 272	893	10 530	486	1 344	2 420	2 955	3 325	651
All other income	11 375	323	728	1 924	3 556	4 844	308	3 219	110	241	615	1 184	1 069	142
Unrelated individuals	21 281	2 554	3 228	4 106	4 890	6 503	3 066	9 591	1 177	977	1 615	2 078	3 744	1 270
No income in 1969	2 133	307	309	455	401	661	304	2 133	307	309	455	401	661	304
Earnings only	8 914	1 558	1 767	2 092	1 879	1 618	1 879	1 950	560	161	392	352	485	627
Earnings and other income[1]	3 018	384	526	514	851	743	501	741	121	84	151	129	256	82
Social Security income	630	22	99	63	158	288	167	214	22	24	20	20	128	23
Public assistance income	669	79	134	164	147	145	164	263	60	38	63	–	102	38
All other income	1 960	303	347	330	571	409	251	318	59	22	68	109	60	21
Other income only[1]	7 216	305	626	1 045	1 759	3 481	382	4 767	189	423	617	1 196	2 342	257
Social Security income	2 796	18	183	362	618	1 615	164	1 819	18	88	233	457	1 023	80
Public assistance income	4 344	205	442	667	890	2 140	177	3 043	128	306	371	679	1 559	141
All other income	2 188	82	139	233	628	1 106	143	954	43	49	124	323	415	76

[1]Detail does not add to total because some persons have more than one of the sources of income specified.

Table 21. Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Female														
Duration of Disability														
All persons	**227 345**	**30 760**	**36 704**	**48 273**	**52 737**	**58 871**	**37 363**	**74 742**	**9 247**	**12 655**	**15 877**	**16 402**	**20 561**	**10 561**
Less than 1 year	21 436	5 813	3 975	4 546	3 824	3 278	37 363	5 702	1 405	1 162	1 126	999	1 010	10 561
1 to 4 years	78 743	8 952	14 430	16 803	18 615	19 943	–	25 382	2 719	4 927	5 351	5 578	6 807	–
5 to 9 years	40 568	3 290	5 485	8 428	11 021	12 344	–	14 390	1 040	2 098	3 214	3 579	4 459	–
10 or more years	86 598	12 705	12 814	18 496	19 277	23 306	–	29 268	4 083	4 468	6 186	6 246	8 285	–
Family heads	**41 944**	**2 062**	**7 505**	**10 960**	**11 696**	**9 721**	**6 405**	**24 078**	**1 303**	**5 293**	**6 975**	**6 233**	**4 274**	**3 546**
Less than 1 year	3 488	343	754	981	832	578	6 405	2 112	183	520	630	495	284	3 546
1 to 4 years	15 404	662	3 304	4 170	4 367	2 901	–	8 752	430	2 288	2 576	2 232	1 226	–
5 to 9 years	8 274	390	1 130	1 996	2 628	2 130	–	4 844	320	830	1 347	1 412	935	–
10 or more years	14 778	667	2 317	3 813	3 869	4 112	–	8 370	370	1 655	2 422	2 094	1 829	–
Unrelated individuals	**21 098**	**1 684**	**1 693**	**2 681**	**4 491**	**10 549**	**2 927**	**12 850**	**1 203**	**840**	**1 340**	**2 445**	**7 022**	**1 144**
Less than 1 year	1 775	348	226	272	319	610	2 927	849	238	92	64	138	317	1 144
1 to 4 years	7 587	371	698	928	1 527	4 063	–	4 560	296	394	458	783	2 629	–
5 to 9 years	4 116	145	195	568	1 036	2 172	–	2 628	99	111	305	595	1 518	–
10 or more years	7 620	820	574	913	1 609	3 704	–	4 813	570	243	513	929	2 558	–
Marital Status														
All persons	**227 345**	**30 760**	**36 704**	**48 273**	**52 737**	**58 871**	**37 363**	**74 742**	**9 247**	**12 655**	**15 877**	**16 402**	**20 561**	**10 561**
Married, except separated	122 410	11 051	22 030	30 038	31 082	28 209	21 783	27 523	2 758	4 847	6 289	6 469	7 160	4 329
Widowed	26 840	226	725	2 289	7 086	16 514	3 019	12 337	62	510	1 344	3 487	6 934	1 157
Divorced	18 423	582	2 769	4 802	4 916	5 354	2 579	8 478	323	1 444	2 326	2 060	2 325	1 158
Separated	25 129	2 070	5 082	6 984	5 817	5 176	4 174	14 589	1 200	3 685	4 382	2 975	2 347	2 263
Single	34 543	16 831	6 098	4 160	3 836	3 618	5 808	11 815	4 904	2 169	1 536	1 411	1 795	1 654
Years of School Completed														
All persons	**227 345**	**30 760**	**36 704**	**48 273**	**52 737**	**58 871**	**37 363**	**74 742**	**9 247**	**12 655**	**15 877**	**16 402**	**20 561**	**10 561**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	106 232	7 454	12 536	21 539	27 875	36 828	14 493	43 873	3 412	5 638	8 929	10 839	15 055	5 023
8 years	29 211	2 532	4 084	6 014	7 747	8 834	4 416	8 952	1 005	1 331	2 116	1 970	2 530	1 543
High school: 1 to 3 years	45 588	11 017	9 906	10 517	8 445	5 703	8 595	12 530	2 982	3 656	2 624	1 830	1 438	2 502
4 years	35 260	7 859	7 755	7 639	6 481	5 526	7 339	7 376	1 503	1 624	1 841	1 405	1 003	1 242
College: 1 to 3 years	7 762	1 556	1 710	1 691	1 523	1 282	1 559	1 389	240	292	229	242	386	171
4 yr. or more	3 292	342	713	873	666	698	961	622	105	114	138	116	149	80
Median school yr. completed	8.3	10.5	9.5	8.4	7.6	6.4	8.9	6.8	9.2	8.5	7.1	6.1	5.5	8.2
Percent not high school grad	79.6	68.3	72.3	78.9	83.6	87.3	73.6	87.4	80.0	84.0	86.1	89.3	92.5	85.9
Family heads	**41 944**	**2 062**	**7 505**	**10 960**	**11 696**	**9 721**	**6 405**	**24 078**	**1 303**	**5 293**	**6 975**	**6 233**	**4 274**	**3 546**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	22 460	738	2 591	5 182	6 900	7 049	3 142	13 420	492	1 995	3 531	4 162	3 240	1 676
8 years	5 636	223	930	1 479	1 671	1 333	844	3 189	170	565	1 085	799	570	440
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 070	744	2 789	2 139	1 676	722	1 426	4 547	421	2 100	1 154	604	268	1 014
4 years	4 535	263	980	1 801	1 071	420	827	2 430	180	546	1 016	562	126	416
College: 1 to 3 years	867	34	168	251	282	132	132	282	–	54	125	78	25	–
4 yr. or more	376	60	47	108	96	65	34	210	40	33	64	28	45	–
Median school yr. completed	7.5	9.3	9.2	8.2	6.8	5.5	8.1	7.2	8.9	9.1	7.9	6.0	5.3	8.2
Percent not high school grad	86.2	82.7	84.1	80.3	87.6	93.7	84.5	87.9	83.1	88.0	82.7	89.3	95.4	88.3
Unrelated individuals	**21 098**	**1 684**	**1 693**	**2 681**	**4 491**	**10 549**	**2 927**	**12 850**	**1 203**	**840**	**1 340**	**2 445**	**7 022**	**1 144**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	10 749	488	600	1 110	2 301	6 250	1 141	7 591	405	308	625	1 550	4 703	678
8 years	2 847	154	110	421	383	1 779	333	1 691	109	93	189	237	1 063	134
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 268	395	357	535	815	1 166	558	1 825	330	260	315	313	607	147
4 years	2 667	500	309	426	630	802	581	1 165	315	72	170	263	345	105
College: 1 to 3 years	1 179	101	235	170	241	432	80	450	20	86	41	62	241	40
4 yr. or more	388	46	82	19	121	120	234	128	24	21	–	20	63	40
Median school yr. completed	7.9	10.5	10.1	8.5	7.8	6.8	9.0	6.8	9.8	9.2	8.2	6.3	6.0	6.7
Percent not high school grad	79.9	61.6	63.0	77.1	77.9	87.2	69.4	86.4	70.2	78.7	84.3	85.9	90.8	83.8
Employment Status														
All persons	**227 345**	**30 760**	**36 704**	**48 273**	**52 737**	**58 871**	**37 363**	**74 742**	**9 247**	**12 655**	**15 877**	**16 402**	**20 561**	**10 561**
Not able to work	122 422	12 410	15 196	23 141	30 217	41 458	17 775	47 151	4 309	6 701	9 183	11 108	15 850	5 491
Able to work	104 923	18 350	21 508	25 132	22 520	17 413	19 588	27 591	4 938	5 954	6 694	5 294	4 711	5 070
Employed	48 002	7 949	10 170	12 329	10 954	6 600	10 509	8 698	1 306	1 861	2 471	1 784	1 276	1 723
Full time	31 304	5 169	6 987	8 201	7 181	3 766	5 844	4 595	807	1 172	1 257	882	477	745
Part time	14 353	2 424	2 627	3 721	3 083	2 498	3 223	3 614	412	613	1 143	748	698	761
Unemployed	4 701	997	763	1 301	951	689	1 016	1 341	233	212	450	255	191	347
Not in civilian labor force	52 220	9 404	10 575	11 502	10 615	10 124	8 063	17 552	3 399	3 881	3 773	3 255	3 244	3 000

Table 21. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						With work disability less than 6 months
		Age (years)							Age (years)					
	Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64		Total	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Female—Continued														
Employment Status—Con.														
Family heads	41 944	2 062	7 505	10 960	11 696	9 721	6 405	24 078	1 303	5 293	6 975	6 233	4 274	3 546
Not able to work	23 884	930	3 826	5 496	6 708	6 924	3 363	14 992	691	3 142	4 008	4 070	3 081	2 041
Able to work	18 060	1 132	3 679	5 464	4 988	2 797	3 042	9 086	612	2 151	2 967	2 163	1 193	1 505
Employed	8 766	352	1 703	2 987	2 482	1 242	1 564	3 116	124	659	1 287	649	397	568
Full time	5 684	227	1 243	1 856	1 721	637	886	1 643	70	440	656	364	113	287
Part time	2 748	90	383	1 038	707	530	438	1 333	41	202	596	250	244	205
Unemployed	869	67	187	344	180	91	203	532	33	130	224	95	50	145
Not in civilian labor force	8 425	713	1 789	2 133	2 326	1 464	1 275	5 438	455	1 362	1 456	1 419	746	792
Unrelated individuals	21 098	1 684	1 693	2 681	4 491	10 549	2 927	12 850	1 203	840	1 340	2 445	7 022	1 144
Not able to work	12 041	624	442	1 330	2 487	7 158	1 336	8 902	453	362	813	1 855	5 419	513
Able to work	9 057	1 060	1 251	1 351	2 004	3 391	1 591	3 948	750	478	527	590	1 603	631
Employed	5 945	511	970	930	1 620	1 914	1 151	1 714	248	265	219	358	624	300
Full time	4 109	378	702	682	1 132	1 215	635	871	149	146	139	130	307	82
Part time	1 562	101	225	212	407	617	319	668	67	97	80	168	256	162
Unemployed	430	64	–	112	38	216	144	181	17	–	44	–	120	119
Not in civilian labor force	2 682	485	281	309	346	1 261	296	2 053	485	213	264	232	859	212
Occupation Group														
Employed persons	48 002	7 949	10 170	12 329	10 954	6 600	10 509	8 698	1 306	1 861	2 471	1 784	1 276	1 723
Prof., tech., & kindred wkrs	2 842	349	734	681	673	405	746	401	53	102	104	66	76	105
Mgrs. & admin., exc. farm	1 136	69	168	180	458	261	205	212	43	55	–	62	52	19
Sales workers	2 775	661	481	628	621	384	550	511	98	99	106	125	83	126
Clerical and kindred workers	9 446	2 762	2 379	2 071	1 383	851	2 223	863	375	142	276	40	30	145
Craftsmen & kindred wkrs	1 143	120	159	505	275	84	254	133	–	–	64	44	25	28
Operatives, except transport	15 585	1 802	3 653	4 438	3 904	1 788	3 516	2 143	253	670	687	350	183	525
Transport equip. operatives	245	107	60	39	–	39	13	18	–	–	18	–	–	–
Laborers, except farm	599	96	142	154	101	106	157	71	20	39	12	–	–	19
Farmers and farm managers	22	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm labrs. & farm foremen	974	157	236	284	134	163	238	440	117	43	194	37	49	96
Serv. wkrs., incl. priv. hshld	13 235	1 826	2 158	3 327	3 405	2 519	2 607	3 906	347	711	1 010	1 060	778	660
Source of Income														
All persons	227 345	30 760	36 704	48 273	52 737	58 871	37 363	74 742	9 247	12 655	15 877	16 402	20 561	10 561
No income in 1969	94 651	13 447	14 490	19 616	22 571	24 527	12 199	31 162	4 780	5 395	6 236	6 438	8 313	4 090
Earnings only	57 349	12 319	12 079	13 766	12 026	7 159	16 370	9 835	2 577	2 003	2 127	1 784	1 344	2 938
Earnings and other income[1]	14 751	1 626	2 458	3 958	3 544	3 165	3 622	4 463	416	682	1 350	1 237	778	638
Social Security income	4 266	371	495	938	970	1 492	1 094	1 162	53	212	244	275	378	144
Public assistance income	6 725	891	1 537	2 083	1 389	825	1 523	2 966	324	581	953	793	315	463
All other income	5 907	592	814	1 661	1 575	1 265	1 417	1 088	97	103	443	292	153	113
Other income only[1]	60 594	3 368	7 677	10 933	14 596	24 020	5 172	29 282	1 474	4 575	6 164	6 943	10 126	2 895
Social Security income	18 551	656	1 330	2 069	4 084	10 412	1 705	7 589	205	690	936	1 495	4 263	929
Public assistance income	40 067	2 494	6 190	8 695	9 896	12 792	3 676	21 874	1 233	3 951	5 396	5 436	5 858	2 157
All other income	11 360	437	987	1 526	3 181	5 229	972	3 809	129	369	612	872	1 827	496
Family heads	41 944	2 062	7 505	10 960	11 696	9 721	6 405	24 078	1 303	5 293	6 975	6 233	4 274	3 546
No income in 1969	6 127	282	1 091	1 212	1 690	1 852	805	4 304	257	1 075	985	1 064	923	581
Earnings only	6 966	362	1 026	2 157	2 313	1 108	1 756	2 189	126	344	727	573	419	662
Earnings and other income[1]	6 025	516	1 258	2 049	1 421	781	1 478	2 928	295	531	1 148	737	217	445
Social Security income	1 471	74	198	471	425	303	404	680	20	138	202	181	139	78
Public assistance income	3 896	477	982	1 371	771	295	737	2 093	256	458	851	457	71	328
All other income	2 042	126	362	767	500	287	555	765	63	103	385	182	32	75
Other income only[1]	22 826	902	4 130	5 542	6 272	5 980	2 366	14 657	625	3 343	4 115	3 859	2 715	1 858
Social Security income	5 639	15	455	756	1 833	2 580	616	2 710	–	350	508	822	1 030	483
Public assistance income	17 443	863	3 727	4 963	4 583	3 307	1 954	12 270	625	3 058	3 793	3 165	1 629	1 530
All other income	3 845	99	474	642	1 279	1 351	454	1 744	19	270	376	529	550	357
Unrelated individuals	21 098	1 684	1 693	2 681	4 491	10 549	2 927	12 850	1 203	840	1 340	2 445	7 022	1 144
No income in 1969	3 335	404	271	414	511	1 735	273	3 335	404	271	414	511	1 735	273
Earnings only	5 943	889	925	1 067	1 488	1 574	1 595	2 061	581	306	306	384	484	406
Earnings and other income[1]	2 302	154	218	323	507	1 100	312	851	69	63	60	215	444	17
Social Security income	687	–	46	–	124	517	120	255	–	46	–	49	160	–
Public assistance income	810	62	114	217	100	317	41	431	49	63	23	100	196	–
All other income	1 108	92	104	126	358	428	213	230	20	–	37	66	107	17
Other income only[1]	9 518	237	279	877	1 985	6 140	747	6 603	149	200	560	1 335	4 359	448
Social Security income	3 003	60	42	153	455	2 293	366	2 149	60	42	133	256	1 658	218
Public assistance income	6 093	157	237	726	1 384	3 589	430	4 290	69	158	449	947	2 667	218
All other income	2 586	20	20	157	544	1 845	200	1 276	20	20	93	232	911	120

[1]Detail does not add to total because some persons have more than one of the sources of income specified.

Table 22. Vocational Training of Persons 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Completed a program							Never completed a program
		Total	Field of vocational training						
			Business or office work	Nursing or other health fields	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technicians	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported	
TOTAL										
All Income Levels										
Male										
All persons	64 376 942	17 340 285	2 233 656	394 540	7 991 051	1 850 745	511 106	886 708	3 472 479	47 036 657
16 to 24 years	13 469 583	2 465 037	271 044	54 445	975 865	243 714	73 525	131 197	715 247	11 004 546
25 to 34 years	11 911 275	3 748 666	480 079	105 186	1 783 606	482 059	78 938	215 328	603 470	8 162 609
35 to 44 years	11 108 742	3 671 634	450 976	86 858	1 831 344	439 092	106 152	185 898	571 314	7 437 108
45 to 54 years	11 021 308	3 631 856	436 429	68 376	1 872 862	367 564	148 369	177 275	560 981	7 389 452
55 to 64 years	8 749 450	2 170 697	323 947	44 344	964 734	188 603	64 695	103 929	480 445	6 578 753
65 years and over	8 116 584	1 652 395	271 181	35 331	562 640	129 713	39 427	73 081	541 022	6 464 189
Median age	41.1	41.7	43.1	39.3	41.7	39.5	44.7	40.2	42.3	40.9
Family heads	45 599 547	13 285 938	1 799 775	305 329	6 682 584	1 521 306	417 340	693 892	1 865 712	32 313 609
16 to 24 years	3 155 166	880 994	111 036	24 206	440 637	105 169	25 242	54 611	120 093	2 274 172
25 to 34 years	9 455 295	2 959 302	376 414	80 905	1 510 235	395 073	66 378	168 415	361 882	6 495 993
35 to 44 years	9 728 048	3 219 641	399 929	74 160	1 681 451	403 293	97 365	163 697	399 746	6 508 407
45 to 54 years	9 729 932	3 221 596	396 025	60 117	1 729 275	339 422	138 600	159 109	399 048	6 508 336
55 to 64 years	7 517 219	1 836 312	292 366	38 394	869 968	171 649	58 187	90 314	315 434	5 680 907
65 years and over	6 013 887	1 168 093	224 005	27 547	451 018	106 700	31 568	57 746	269 509	4 845 794
Median age	45.5	43.7	45.3	41.4	43.3	41.5	46.4	42.6	46.3	46.3
Unrelated individuals	6 355 556	1 874 441	199 974	50 167	547 111	156 346	35 084	89 930	795 829	4 481 115
16 to 24 years	1 256 677	317 587	29 957	9 560	87 812	31 110	7 316	16 039	135 793	939 090
25 to 34 years	1 082 589	370 484	48 996	14 241	117 902	47 735	5 120	22 623	113 867	712 105
35 to 44 years	758 792	270 730	32 089	9 116	89 451	23 811	4 969	14 725	96 569	488 062
45 to 54 years	831 847	286 817	28 370	5 761	100 520	21 833	6 638	13 158	110 537	545 030
55 to 64 years	911 172	263 817	24 458	5 065	72 328	14 143	4 863	11 196	131 764	647 355
65 years and over	1 514 479	365 006	36 104	6 424	79 098	17 714	6 178	12 189	207 299	1 149 473
Median age	46.0	44.2	41.6	36.4	42.6	34.9	45.2	39.3	49.7	46.9
Female										
All persons	72 047 237	15 385 378	6 224 288	2 681 192	1 872 426	104 990	285 945	636 759	3 579 778	56 661 859
16 to 24 years	14 926 622	2 825 507	1 116 591	437 145	396 657	19 622	55 173	94 680	705 639	12 101 115
25 to 34 years	12 632 426	3 058 166	1 270 787	621 030	405 098	23 934	56 238	114 613	566 466	9 574 260
35 to 44 years	11 815 312	2 628 068	1 074 284	529 968	320 048	21 068	50 805	91 460	540 435	9 187 244
45 to 54 years	11 934 455	2 851 489	1 236 276	479 170	399 486	21 335	57 796	99 501	557 925	9 082 966
55 to 64 years	9 741 939	2 150 487	886 574	358 932	221 243	10 424	37 492	107 541	528 281	7 591 452
65 years and over	10 996 483	1 871 661	639 776	254 947	129 894	8 607	28 441	128 964	681 032	9 124 822
Median age	42.2	41.9	41.7	40.3	39.2	39.2	41.2	46.8	44.6	42.2
Family heads	5 510 297	1 225 018	484 073	223 186	166 126	15 587	21 870	48 819	265 357	4 285 279
16 to 24 years	377 675	90 302	35 792	13 525	15 443	1 608	1 425	3 384	19 125	287 373
25 to 34 years	1 007 466	255 944	100 416	46 820	39 446	3 804	4 522	8 381	52 555	751 522
35 to 44 years	1 153 724	280 499	106 214	57 186	40 071	3 914	5 259	10 236	57 619	873 225
45 to 54 years	1 122 118	276 652	114 945	52 061	38 678	3 611	5 414	10 260	51 683	845 466
55 to 64 years	836 241	177 099	73 329	32 870	19 798	1 605	2 767	7 456	39 274	659 142
65 years and over	1 013 073	144 522	53 377	20 724	12 690	1 045	2 483	9 102	45 101	868 551
Median age	46.9	44.5	45.0	44.0	42.0	41.1	44.5	47.3	45.7	47.7
Unrelated individuals	9 542 032	2 305 483	808 543	421 646	191 315	14 579	32 544	122 364	714 492	7 236 549
16 to 24 years	1 208 879	319 251	102 501	72 155	34 436	2 490	3 942	13 383	90 344	889 628
25 to 34 years	695 207	220 067	73 371	51 299	18 501	2 201	2 847	11 523	60 325	475 140
35 to 44 years	535 940	169 269	53 487	33 852	15 397	1 537	2 454	8 182	54 360	366 671
45 to 54 years	1 028 954	308 199	115 147	54 201	34 673	2 424	4 501	12 408	84 845	720 755
55 to 64 years	1 912 576	502 233	196 280	91 590	41 088	2 603	7 622	23 528	139 522	1 410 343
65 years and over	4 160 476	786 464	267 757	118 549	47 220	3 324	11 178	53 340	285 096	3 374 012
Median age	61.8	57.7	58.0	54.9	52.9	49.4	58.3	61.7	59.8	63.3
Income Below Poverty Level										
Male										
All persons	6 724 275	1 188 331	90 868	23 259	400 840	68 044	53 887	52 251	499 182	5 535 944
16 to 24 years	1 824 233	294 809	18 635	6 329	82 726	18 038	11 016	12 484	145 581	1 529 424
25 to 34 years	768 017	169 663	14 254	5 214	69 452	13 434	5 911	9 877	51 521	598 354
35 to 44 years	748 023	171 312	12 607	3 789	72 912	10 156	10 914	8 138	52 796	576 711
45 to 54 years	692 569	146 989	11 714	2 449	60 453	8 288	12 532	6 513	45 040	545 580
55 to 64 years	865 939	144 303	12 024	1 926	48 564	6 149	7 007	6 422	62 211	721 636
65 years and over	1 825 494	261 255	21 634	3 552	66 733	11 979	6 507	8 817	142 033	1 564 239
Median age	45.3	42.6	45.0	35.2	41.6	37.5	44.2	39.6	44.9	46.2
Family heads	3 657 861	621 779	55 082	11 730	274 357	42 391	38 667	31 522	168 030	3 036 082
16 to 24 years	344 339	72 954	6 406	1 671	32 587	6 871	2 901	4 172	18 346	271 385
25 to 34 years	546 849	115 387	9 095	3 239	55 637	9 503	4 802	6 556	26 555	431 462
35 to 44 years	588 440	129 325	9 730	2 658	62 290	8 170	9 884	6 486	30 107	459 115
45 to 54 years	491 738	99 622	8 142	1 416	45 901	5 924	11 084	4 707	22 448	392 116
55 to 64 years	574 315	81 403	7 586	997	34 347	4 310	5 670	4 308	24 185	492 912
65 years and over	1 112 180	123 088	14 123	1 749	43 595	7 613	4 326	5 293	46 389	989 092
Median age	52.1	44.5	47.8	38.6	42.9	40.9	46.6	42.8	49.0	54.1

Table 22. **Vocational Training of Persons 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Completed a program							Never completed a program
		Total	Field of vocational training						
			Business or office work	Nursing or other health fields	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technicians	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported
TOTAL—Continued									
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.									
Male—Continued									
Unrelated individuals	1 852 016	414 918	27 433	8 951	83 601	19 442	8 652	15 300	251 539	1 437 098
16 to 24 years	582 144	121 514	7 073	3 106	20 778	6 716	2 951	4 629	76 261	460 630
25 to 34 years	127 067	38 253	4 031	1 587	8 560	3 296	776	2 690	17 313	88 814
35 to 44 years	94 616	30 813	2 318	883	7 789	1 433	687	1 414	16 289	63 803
45 to 54 years	144 934	38 195	2 976	834	11 556	2 091	1 144	1 519	18 075	106 739
55 to 64 years	248 244	56 609	3 891	864	12 652	1 779	1 117	1 785	34 521	191 635
65 years and over	655 011	129 534	7 144	1 677	22 266	4 127	1 977	3 263	89 080	525 477
Median age	53.4	49.4	46.0	33.6	49.0	34.1	43.7	37.3	53.8	54.9
Female										
All persons	10 652 034	1 571 901	388 832	232 069	167 851	8 500	34 773	67 165	672 711	9 080 133
16 to 24 years	2 118 120	327 592	86 145	48 055	38 306	1 896	9 647	10 985	132 558	1 790 528
25 to 34 years	1 386 698	248 928	73 357	41 360	34 023	1 658	6 458	9 892	82 180	1 137 770
35 to 44 years	1 199 874	195 692	47 669	33 372	24 974	1 261	5 436	8 029	74 951	1 004 182
45 to 54 years	1 083 162	168 735	38 123	24 904	24 027	1 073	4 130	6 869	69 609	914 427
55 to 64 years	1 468 436	207 819	49 429	29 021	20 379	993	3 573	8 421	96 003	1 260 617
65 years and over	3 395 744	423 135	94 109	55 357	26 142	1 619	5 529	22 969	217 410	2 972 609
Median age	50.7	45.8	42.3	43.0	39.6	40.5	37.4	51.8	51.7	51.6
Family heads	1 787 047	294 369	89 226	52 986	42 939	2 154	7 223	11 244	88 597	1 492 678
16 to 24 years	208 471	39 200	15 101	5 970	6 152	369	733	1 437	9 438	169 271
25 to 34 years	501 634	99 707	34 753	18 460	14 623	638	2 564	3 601	25 068	401 927
35 to 44 years	417 146	75 923	21 323	15 183	11 470	532	2 125	3 245	22 045	341 223
45 to 54 years	255 859	39 806	9 372	7 328	6 810	385	923	1 317	13 671	216 053
55 to 64 years	162 521	17 720	3 821	2 785	2 190	140	324	702	7 758	144 801
65 years and over	241 416	22 013	4 856	3 260	1 694	90	554	942	10 617	219 403
Median age	39.4	36.1	33.5	36.4	35.6	36.3	36.5	36.8	39.4	40.1
Unrelated individuals	3 973 067	668 081	153 254	101 406	54 823	2 966	9 740	33 221	312 671	3 304 986
16 to 24 years	581 929	122 351	26 363	23 969	12 271	700	1 907	4 959	52 182	459 578
25 to 34 years	140 580	40 376	8 290	6 044	3 557	239	549	2 394	19 303	100 204
35 to 44 years	141 012	36 130	6 616	4 929	3 738	129	646	2 033	18 039	104 882
45 to 54 years	267 257	57 143	12 482	8 086	7 132	341	1 117	2 714	25 271	210 114
55 to 64 years	618 844	109 552	27 862	15 855	10 094	512	1 821	4 218	49 190	509 292
65 years and over	2 223 445	302 529	71 641	42 523	18 031	1 045	3 700	16 903	148 686	1 920 916
Median age	66.1	62.1	63.2	59.8	55.7	56.4	58.6	65.2	63.4	66.4
WHITE										
All Income Levels										
Male										
All persons	57 487 675	15 778 465	2 098 985	351 538	7 405 274	1 745 931	470 260	813 315	2 893 162	41 709 210
16 to 24 years	11 747 374	2 140 986	242 065	47 797	868 846	219 418	65 315	117 119	580 426	9 606 388
25 to 34 years	10 583 174	3 376 595	439 487	90 060	1 640 787	447 022	71 640	196 618	490 981	7 206 579
35 to 44 years	9 912 846	3 334 342	418 534	75 961	1 691 069	413 889	98 037	168 675	468 177	6 578 504
45 to 54 years	9 954 149	3 353 514	416 399	62 704	1 748 300	354 173	137 967	164 449	469 522	6 600 635
55 to 64 years	7 921 712	2 021 774	315 555	41 489	913 116	183 936	60 105	96 940	410 633	5 899 938
65 years and over	7 368 420	1 551 254	266 945	33 527	543 156	127 493	37 196	69 514	473 423	5 817 166
Median age	41.5	42.1	43.8	40.0	42.1	40.0	45.0	40.5	43.0	41.1
Family heads	41 596 566	12 347 954	1 710 607	276 717	6 265 832	1 451 391	389 483	644 114	1 609 810	29 248 612
16 to 24 years	2 862 708	802 703	101 614	22 382	407 243	97 878	23 414	50 066	100 106	2 060 005
25 to 34 years	8 546 412	2 711 760	348 353	70 108	1 403 663	370 030	61 069	155 600	302 937	5 834 652
35 to 44 years	8 817 878	2 968 560	374 301	65 863	1 565 669	382 150	90 937	150 261	339 379	5 849 318
45 to 54 years	8 915 512	3 012 252	379 707	55 732	1 624 983	328 204	129 687	148 030	345 909	5 903 260
55 to 64 years	6 907 211	1 735 143	285 691	36 191	827 472	167 920	54 293	84 709	278 867	5 172 068
65 years and over	5 546 845	1 117 536	220 941	26 441	436 802	105 209	30 083	55 448	242 612	4 429 309
Median age	45.6	44.0	45.8	42.0	43.4	41.7	46.5	42.7	46.8	46.5
Unrelated individuals	5 322 590	1 594 668	180 935	42 895	478 762	141 444	29 793	79 574	641 265	3 727 922
16 to 24 years	1 110 796	274 646	26 922	8 445	77 616	28 028	6 528	14 616	112 491	836 150
25 to 34 years	904 771	311 253	42 728	11 848	101 991	41 626	4 078	19 480	89 502	593 518
35 to 44 years	597 081	218 667	27 539	7 322	73 910	21 142	3 929	12 411	72 414	378 414
45 to 54 years	659 044	237 040	25 588	4 833	85 148	20 108	5 436	11 805	84 122	422 004
55 to 64 years	745 916	226 271	23 069	4 561	65 169	13 375	4 241	9 993	105 863	519 645
65 years and over	1 304 982	326 791	35 089	5 886	74 928	17 165	5 581	11 269	176 873	978 191
Median age	45.7	44.7	42.6	36.6	43.1	35.5	45.7	39.6	50.5	46.3
Female										
All persons	63 759 470	13 678 832	5 798 977	2 347 589	1 656 797	94 359	234 465	576 855	2 969 790	50 080 638
16 to 24 years	12 880 996	2 405 398	960 734	378 548	362 756	17 099	42 432	82 045	561 784	10 475 598
25 to 34 years	10 988 335	2 626 779	1 137 482	524 969	355 055	20 346	43 822	99 311	445 794	8 361 556
35 to 44 years	10 332 474	2 283 312	998 460	447 990	267 816	19 058	40 600	79 396	429 992	8 049 162
45 to 54 years	10 693 315	2 600 847	1 196 998	424 646	354 222	19 996	49 184	90 401	465 400	8 092 468
55 to 64 years	8 804 136	2 001 107	871 993	331 463	198 074	9 771	32 930	101 296	455 580	6 803 029
65 years and over	10 060 214	1 761 389	633 310	239 973	118 874	8 089	25 497	124 406	611 240	8 298 825
Median age	42.8	42.9	43.0	41.0	39.1	40.1	42.6	48.1	46.0	42.7

Table 22. **Vocational Training of Persons 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Completed a program							Never completed a program
		Total	Field of vocational training						
			Business or office work	Nursing or other health fields	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technicians	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported
WHITE—Continued									
All Income Levels—Continued									
Female—Continued									
Family heads	**4 112 006**	**947 144**	**413 653**	**156 570**	**125 871**	**13 574**	**13 907**	**39 212**	**184 357**	**3 164 862**
16 to 24 years	242 194	57 847	21 887	7 602	12 296	1 428	769	2 410	11 455	184 347
25 to 34 years	657 826	168 037	72 233	25 860	27 688	3 072	2 151	5 333	31 700	489 789
35 to 44 years	807 733	203 997	88 476	36 753	27 914	3 399	3 007	7 680	36 768	603 736
45 to 54 years	876 752	232 341	107 629	40 307	30 992	3 297	3 939	8 529	37 648	644 411
55 to 64 years	671 228	154 740	70 843	27 861	16 489	1 468	2 136	6 617	29 326	516 488
65 years and over	856 273	130 182	52 585	18 187	10 492	910	1 905	8 643	37 460	726 091
Median age	49.0	46.9	47.3	47.0	43.2	41.7	47.6	49.9	48.3	49.7
Unrelated individuals	**8 446 861**	**2 063 093**	**766 049**	**375 988**	**165 471**	**13 218**	**27 036**	**114 003**	**601 328**	**6 383 768**
16 to 24 years	1 072 758	277 715	89 124	65 187	31 612	2 225	3 152	11 934	74 481	795 043
25 to 34 years	579 645	180 223	62 332	41 862	15 220	1 872	2 102	10 208	46 627	399 422
35 to 44 years	420 774	134 694	47 319	26 240	10 985	1 286	1 871	6 842	40 151	286 080
45 to 54 years	850 768	265 384	109 424	45 169	28 492	2 196	3 394	11 045	65 664	585 384
55 to 64 years	1 690 553	460 650	192 672	84 250	35 655	2 481	6 464	22 082	117 046	1 229 903
65 years and over	3 832 363	744 427	265 178	113 280	43 507	3 158	10 053	51 892	257 359	3 087 936
Median age	62.7	58.8	58.9	56.1	53.7	50.6	59.6	62.7	61.3	64.2
Income Below Poverty Level										
Male										
All persons	**5 050 903**	**935 176**	**79 149**	**18 178**	**329 821**	**59 011**	**45 543**	**42 942**	**360 532**	**4 115 727**
16 to 24 years	1 299 331	215 873	14 233	4 577	61 987	14 357	8 372	9 970	102 377	1 083 458
25 to 34 years	557 532	130 151	11 738	4 008	56 148	11 213	4 997	7 919	34 128	427 381
35 to 44 years	541 544	132 513	10 553	2 883	58 426	8 726	9 561	6 369	35 995	409 031
45 to 54 years	498 758	113 686	10 330	2 022	48 144	7 313	10 515	5 368	29 994	385 072
55 to 64 years	660 318	118 420	11 367	1 577	42 374	5 844	6 141	5 337	45 780	541 898
65 years and over	1 493 420	224 533	20 928	3 111	62 742	11 558	5 957	7 979	112 258	1 268 887
Median age	47.5	44.2	48.0	36.7	43.0	39.5	44.8	40.6	47.6	48.6
Family heads	**2 855 310**	**514 383**	**49 266**	**9 621**	**232 891**	**37 964**	**33 847**	**26 123**	**124 671**	**2 340 927**
16 to 24 years	277 685	58 743	5 049	1 411	27 693	5 924	2 505	3 369	12 792	218 942
25 to 34 years	408 358	92 154	7 621	2 545	46 170	8 161	4 172	5 395	18 090	316 204
35 to 44 years	436 883	104 316	8 359	2 035	51 076	7 106	8 912	5 166	21 662	332 567
45 to 54 years	360 010	79 711	7 270	1 242	36 909	5 240	9 389	3 811	15 850	280 299
55 to 64 years	444 995	68 944	7 239	828	29 902	4 188	4 905	3 533	18 349	376 051
65 years and over	927 379	110 515	13 728	1 560	41 141	7 345	3 964	4 849	37 928	816 864
Median age	53.5	45.2	50.0	39.2	43.3	41.9	46.4	43.3	51.2	55.6
Unrelated individuals	**1 468 054**	**330 402**	**24 085**	**7 420**	**70 197**	**17 082**	**7 260**	**13 019**	**191 339**	**1 137 652**
16 to 24 years	503 199	100 666	6 149	2 554	17 361	5 865	2 601	4 132	62 004	402 533
25 to 34 years	94 289	28 039	3 191	1 283	6 665	2 572	534	2 074	11 720	66 250
35 to 44 years	63 024	21 451	1 760	716	5 468	1 174	400	1 071	10 862	41 573
45 to 54 years	99 072	27 681	2 547	701	8 814	1 875	903	1 318	11 523	71 391
55 to 64 years	183 888	44 608	3 605	696	11 130	1 596	1 033	1 523	25 025	139 280
65 years and over	524 582	107 957	6 833	1 470	20 759	4 000	1 789	2 901	70 205	416 625
Median age	52.4	50.4	48.7	34.0	51.4	35.9	46.1	37.8	54.6	53.2
Female										
All persons	**7 984 993**	**1 201 768**	**328 805**	**171 394**	**126 704**	**6 745**	**22 412**	**55 059**	**490 649**	**6 783 225**
16 to 24 years	1 457 515	226 522	59 071	33 609	30 508	1 384	5 319	8 215	88 416	1 230 993
25 to 34 years	924 833	164 396	54 669	24 129	23 759	1 114	3 454	6 541	50 730	760 437
35 to 44 years	794 131	134 259	39 681	21 288	16 004	1 021	3 331	5 611	47 323	659 872
45 to 54 years	753 328	127 343	34 931	17 755	17 702	825	2 941	5 598	47 591	625 985
55 to 64 years	1 133 743	171 934	48 023	24 255	16 097	911	2 734	7 521	72 393	961 809
65 years and over	2 921 443	377 314	92 430	50 358	22 634	1 490	4 633	21 573	184 196	2 544 129
Median age	55.6	50.9	48.1	48.8	40.7	43.6	42.3	57.1	56.6	56.2
Family heads	**1 054 002**	**179 929**	**64 083**	**28 007**	**26 725**	**1 514**	**3 551**	**7 134**	**48 915**	**874 073**
16 to 24 years	119 846	21 641	8 337	2 696	4 225	282	222	937	4 942	98 205
25 to 34 years	285 448	55 608	22 978	8 533	8 682	359	1 092	1 806	12 158	229 840
35 to 44 years	236 776	46 274	16 259	8 219	6 677	404	1 082	2 140	11 493	190 502
45 to 54 years	150 941	27 357	8 287	4 452	4 488	306	606	961	8 257	123 584
55 to 64 years	93 800	12 054	3 473	1 705	1 524	120	169	453	4 610	81 746
65 years and over	167 191	16 995	4 749	2 402	1 129	43	380	837	7 455	150 196
Median age	40.1	37.7	35.4	38.4	35.7	37.9	39.3	38.9	41.4	40.7
Unrelated individuals	**3 368 535**	**568 238**	**144 004**	**87 610**	**45 113**	**2 634**	**7 580**	**30 230**	**251 067**	**2 800 297**
16 to 24 years	505 431	102 623	22 266	20 940	11 125	653	1 485	4 267	41 887	402 808
25 to 34 years	106 312	30 604	6 850	4 350	2 776	179	291	2 107	14 051	75 708
35 to 44 years	98 965	26 100	5 897	3 336	2 370	89	454	1 530	12 424	72 865
45 to 54 years	190 913	42 866	11 324	5 890	5 044	262	775	2 324	17 247	148 047
55 to 64 years	492 307	91 460	27 189	13 570	7 927	471	1 415	3 873	37 015	400 847
65 years and over	1 974 607	274 585	70 478	39 524	15 871	980	3 160	16 129	128 443	1 700 022
Median age	66.5	64.0	64.4	61.8	56.6	57.8	60.5	65.6	65.2	66.8

Table 22. **Vocational Training of Persons 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Completed a program							Never completed a program
		Total	Field of vocational training						
			Business or office work	Nursing or other health fields	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technicians	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported
NEGRO									
All Income Levels									
Male									
All persons	6 097 983	1 344 457	105 979	34 581	499 101	74 517	34 315	62 278	533 686	4 753 526
16 to 24 years	1 542 749	289 873	25 390	5 806	95 024	19 829	7 372	12 455	123 997	1 252 876
25 to 34 years	1 149 656	308 879	32 221	11 530	118 446	23 363	6 106	15 207	102 006	840 777
35 to 44 years	1 049 598	285 563	24 726	8 494	118 744	16 714	6 731	14 732	95 422	764 035
45 to 54 years	949 222	243 184	15 218	4 873	107 854	9 552	8 877	11 068	85 742	706 038
55 to 64 years	737 685	129 655	5 727	2 373	43 569	3 598	3 677	5 848	64 863	608 030
65 years and over	669 073	87 303	2 697	1 505	15 464	1 461	1 552	2 968	61 656	581 770
Median age	38.4	37.6	33.6	35.0	38.0	32.5	40.5	37.4	39.3	38.7
Family heads	3 532 111	795 687	68 504	22 672	352 261	49 292	23 026	42 160	237 772	2 736 424
16 to 24 years	266 422	70 566	8 171	1 711	29 806	6 366	1 680	3 971	18 861	195 856
25 to 34 years	793 264	206 322	22 472	8 333	88 576	17 456	4 477	10 616	54 392	586 942
35 to 44 years	791 869	209 035	19 329	6 256	97 266	13 831	5 242	11 373	55 738	582 834
45 to 54 years	716 655	180 200	12 189	3 731	89 597	7 892	7 562	9 541	49 688	536 455
55 to 64 years	542 654	86 782	4 419	1 729	35 788	2 781	3 047	4 622	34 396	455 872
65 years and over	421 247	42 782	1 924	912	11 228	966	1 018	2 037	24 697	378 465
Median age	43.9	40.8	36.9	37.1	40.9	35.6	45.2	40.7	43.2	45.0
Unrelated individuals	903 115	242 791	14 974	5 751	59 321	9 886	4 283	8 384	140 192	660 324
16 to 24 years	117 443	36 340	2 468	781	8 646	2 250	537	1 155	20 503	81 103
25 to 34 years	144 284	47 095	4 667	1 702	13 266	3 472	805	2 312	20 871	97 189
35 to 44 years	145 905	46 177	3 632	1 495	13 777	1 814	887	1 982	22 590	99 728
45 to 54 years	159 296	45 396	2 371	801	13 976	1 248	1 076	1 165	24 759	113 900
55 to 64 years	148 440	33 653	1 116	496	6 182	685	556	1 054	23 564	114 787
65 years and over	187 747	34 130	720	476	3 474	417	422	716	27 905	153 617
Median age	47.8	43.2	36.0	37.6	40.6	32.8	44.0	38.7	47.5	49.6
Female										
All persons	7 440 913	1 505 783	356 538	294 766	184 912	7 980	45 219	49 280	567 088	5 935 130
16 to 24 years	1 842 663	377 981	139 016	52 431	28 866	2 099	11 888	10 841	132 840	1 464 682
25 to 34 years	1 440 155	371 322	112 318	81 698	41 654	2 172	10 574	11 707	111 199	1 068 833
35 to 44 years	1 304 691	297 710	58 951	72 740	43 842	1 449	8 640	9 620	102 468	1 006 981
45 to 54 years	1 123 163	222 774	30 082	49 655	39 410	1 225	7 447	7 571	87 384	900 389
55 to 64 years	867 867	136 372	11 560	25 272	21 065	616	3 938	5 483	68 438	731 495
65 years and over	862 374	99 624	4 611	12 970	10 075	419	2 732	4 058	64 759	762 750
Median age	38.4	35.1	28.5	36.8	40.0	33.7	35.2	37.2	38.9	39.3
Family heads	1 332 300	263 081	65 058	63 612	37 821	1 806	7 578	9 040	78 166	1 069 219
16 to 24 years	130 268	31 175	13 447	5 668	2 871	164	637	934	7 454	99 093
25 to 34 years	334 410	83 855	26 666	20 248	10 992	622	2 312	2 858	20 157	250 555
35 to 44 years	328 428	71 794	15 795	19 486	11 464	450	2 175	2 425	19 999	256 634
45 to 54 years	233 050	41 371	6 280	11 101	7 165	314	1 378	1 586	13 547	191 679
55 to 64 years	157 358	21 427	2 212	4 848	3 224	137	534	801	9 671	135 931
65 years and over	148 786	13 459	658	2 261	2 105	119	542	436	7 338	135 327
Median age	41.1	37.3	32.2	38.0	39.4	37.6	38.9	38.0	40.7	42.2
Unrelated individuals	998 705	213 139	34 777	38 334	23 403	959	4 819	6 635	104 212	785 566
16 to 24 years	110 333	33 609	10 838	5 150	2 244	197	659	1 151	13 370	76 724
25 to 34 years	96 072	32 005	9 206	6 850	2 689	171	578	861	11 650	64 067
35 to 44 years	104 441	30 511	5 258	6 435	3 981	209	469	1 006	13 153	73 930
45 to 54 years	169 209	39 990	4 905	8 350	5 846	174	966	1 147	18 602	129 219
55 to 64 years	211 003	38 799	2 836	6 778	5 222	107	1 099	1 220	21 537	172 204
65 years and over	307 647	38 225	1 734	4 771	3 421	101	1 048	1 250	25 900	269 422
Median age	55.9	47.6	32.1	45.9	49.8	40.3	52.3	47.6	52.5	57.8
Income Below Poverty Level										
Male										
All persons	1 534 638	226 060	9 310	4 410	61 854	6 813	7 147	8 103	128 423	1 308 578
16 to 24 years	480 656	71 645	3 829	1 486	18 709	3 087	2 278	2 182	40 074	409 011
25 to 34 years	185 747	32 713	1 596	1 026	10 718	1 221	722	1 593	15 837	153 034
35 to 44 years	188 183	34 312	1 687	807	12 527	1 032	1 087	1 471	15 701	153 871
45 to 54 years	180 479	30 707	1 188	339	11 262	870	1 870	1 073	14 105	149 772
55 to 64 years	191 483	23 495	489	349	5 426	284	753	1 024	15 170	167 988
65 years and over	308 090	33 188	521	403	3 212	319	437	760	27 536	274 902
Median age	40.4	37.5	30.2	32.0	36.2	27.6	40.3	36.9	40.3	41.0
Family heads	739 810	95 111	4 457	1 839	35 720	3 338	4 116	4 859	40 782	644 699
16 to 24 years	60 372	12 874	1 160	260	4 359	781	329	719	5 266	47 498
25 to 34 years	125 254	19 545	979	568	7 666	897	500	1 017	7 918	105 709
35 to 44 years	137 956	21 783	1 080	565	9 622	752	794	1 091	7 879	116 173
45 to 54 years	122 166	18 263	713	108	8 179	621	1 548	851	6 243	103 903
55 to 64 years	120 870	11 508	274	169	3 926	101	652	737	5 649	109 362
65 years and over	173 192	11 138	251	169	1 968	186	293	444	7 827	162 054
Median age	48.8	41.9	35.8	36.6	41.1	34.9	47.8	41.4	44.1	50.1

Table 22. Vocational Training of Persons 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Completed a program							Never completed a program
		Total	Field of vocational training						
			Business or office work	Nursing or other health fields	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technicians	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported
NEGRO—Continued									
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.									
Male—Continued									
Unrelated individuals	**336 266**	**73 764**	**2 444**	**1 279**	**11 409**	**1 435**	**1 024**	**1 771**	**54 402**	**262 502**
16 to 24 years	61 304	17 685	637	404	2 887	592	176	364	12 625	43 619
25 to 34 years	24 779	7 617	435	263	1 385	206	180	413	4 735	17 162
35 to 44 years	28 588	8 355	482	126	2 029	173	199	274	5 072	20 233
45 to 54 years	42 999	9 780	405	111	2 579	174	241	174	6 096	33 219
55 to 64 years	59 417	10 666	215	168	1 297	183	84	239	8 480	48 751
65 years and over	119 179	19 661	270	207	1 232	107	144	307	17 394	99 518
Median age	56.8	48.3	38.1	34.0	42.1	31.1	42.8	39.0	52.8	58.5
Female										
All persons	**2 505 656**	**343 586**	**53 819**	**55 953**	**38 156**	**1 474**	**11 475**	**10 684**	**172 025**	**2 162 070**
16 to 24 years	613 883	93 633	24 942	13 218	7 263	465	4 182	2 431	41 132	520 250
25 to 34 years	428 289	77 160	16 874	15 752	9 049	402	2 730	2 826	29 527	351 129
35 to 44 years	379 855	56 820	6 717	11 291	8 383	226	1 949	2 151	26 103	323 035
45 to 54 years	313 419	39 102	2 765	6 649	6 048	248	996	1 217	21 179	274 317
55 to 64 years	320 167	34 172	1 232	4 497	4 081	67	814	779	22 702	285 995
65 years and over	450 043	42 699	1 289	4 546	3 332	66	804	1 280	31 382	407 344
Median age	40.5	35.2	26.2	34.4	38.3	31.8	30.7	35.4	40.9	41.5
Family heads	**704 451**	**109 404**	**23 532**	**24 126**	**15 346**	**591**	**3 537**	**3 863**	**38 409**	**595 047**
16 to 24 years	85 494	16 975	6 592	3 173	1 748	87	492	481	4 402	68 519
25 to 34 years	207 521	42 008	11 030	9 648	5 485	260	1 413	1 665	12 507	165 513
35 to 44 years	172 694	28 139	4 460	6 724	4 655	114	1 029	1 041	10 116	144 555
45 to 54 years	100 669	11 904	995	2 706	2 248	79	299	343	5 234	88 765
55 to 64 years	66 399	5 509	348	1 060	666	20	130	228	3 057	60 890
65 years and over	71 674	4 869	107	815	544	31	174	105	3 093	66 805
Median age	38.4	34.0	29.7	34.2	35.9	33.0	34.0	33.7	37.3	39.4
Unrelated individuals	**559 726**	**89 327**	**7 456**	**11 635**	**9 074**	**185**	**1 801**	**2 391**	**56 785**	**470 399**
16 to 24 years	61 043	16 201	3 238	2 318	961	–	333	515	8 836	44 842
25 to 34 years	28 673	7 679	1 244	1 066	652	22	166	144	4 385	20 994
35 to 44 years	38 718	8 856	538	1 305	1 264	40	159	383	5 167	29 862
45 to 54 years	73 257	13 564	1 033	2 079	2 025	79	274	369	7 705	59 693
55 to 64 years	121 980	17 321	570	2 128	2 145	26	406	262	11 784	104 659
65 years and over	236 055	25 706	833	2 739	2 027	18	463	718	18 908	210 349
Median age	61.4	53.8	28.9	50.4	53.2	...	53.9	49.2	57.0	62.6
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN										
All Income Levels										
Male										
All persons	**2 538 091**	**531 140**	**77 014**	**15 626**	**257 019**	**47 954**	**11 817**	**30 331**	**91 379**	**2 006 951**
16 to 24 years	670 663	105 695	13 740	2 409	45 699	9 860	2 116	5 988	25 883	564 968
25 to 34 years	600 859	150 104	23 449	5 413	73 612	16 769	2 675	8 453	19 733	450 755
35 to 44 years	516 451	128 643	18 868	4 066	67 969	11 217	2 780	6 900	16 843	387 808
45 to 54 years	351 221	84 362	11 676	2 330	44 519	6 769	2 526	5 193	11 349	266 859
55 to 64 years	215 202	37 671	5 324	775	17 593	2 090	1 261	2 664	7 964	177 531
65 years and over	183 695	24 665	3 957	633	7 627	1 249	459	1 133	9 607	159 030
Median age	35.0	35.8	35.7	35.0	36.4	33.4	39.0	36.1	35.0	34.7
Family heads	**1 696 006**	**384 217**	**57 675**	**12 088**	**203 415**	**36 309**	**8 882**	**22 758**	**43 090**	**1 311 789**
16 to 24 years	168 897	35 684	5 472	1 031	19 103	3 893	734	2 360	3 091	133 213
25 to 34 years	471 630	116 342	17 880	4 447	60 800	13 495	1 981	6 372	11 367	355 288
35 to 44 years	448 428	112 499	16 600	3 258	62 254	10 204	2 504	6 190	11 489	335 929
45 to 54 years	304 143	73 573	10 455	2 098	40 166	6 024	2 282	4 614	7 934	230 570
55 to 64 years	178 502	31 288	4 563	693	15 487	1 841	1 019	2 324	5 361	147 214
65 years and over	124 406	14 831	2 705	561	5 605	852	362	898	3 848	109 575
Median age	39.6	38.6	38.3	36.7	38.5	35.8	41.9	39.3	41.2	40.0
Unrelated individuals	**230 109**	**50 321**	**7 345**	**1 763**	**18 700**	**4 098**	**1 350**	**2 772**	**14 293**	**179 788**
16 to 24 years	49 460	9 399	1 411	257	3 500	791	356	617	2 467	40 061
25 to 34 years	54 363	14 370	2 473	638	5 543	1 540	449	832	2 895	39 993
35 to 44 years	38 914	9 525	1 609	650	3 734	749	156	495	2 132	29 389
45 to 54 years	30 374	7 092	704	123	3 022	601	189	459	1 994	23 282
55 to 64 years	23 920	4 333	488	63	1 640	139	150	205	1 648	19 587
65 years and over	33 078	5 602	660	32	1 261	278	50	164	3 157	27 476
Median age	37.9	36.5	34.1	34.8	35.8	33.2	32.1	34.2	43.4	38.3
Female										
All persons	**2 806 193**	**469 682**	**190 765**	**71 312**	**79 311**	**4 171**	**9 932**	**22 860**	**91 331**	**2 336 511**
16 to 24 years	765 164	131 489	60 089	17 074	21 892	817	2 641	3 964	25 012	633 675
25 to 34 years	668 836	135 626	61 246	21 518	24 193	1 551	2 300	6 395	18 423	533 210
35 to 44 years	550 469	92 959	37 353	16 306	15 662	998	2 150	4 949	15 541	457 510
45 to 54 years	369 986	57 993	19 498	9 759	10 887	318	1 752	3 650	12 129	311 993
55 to 64 years	239 596	30 774	8 654	4 675	4 821	205	664	2 186	9 569	208 822
65 years and over	212 142	20 841	3 925	1 980	1 856	282	425	1 716	10 657	191 301
Median age	34.5	32.6	30.8	33.6	32.3	33.2	35.1	37.2	36.4	35.0

Table 22. **Vocational Training of Persons 16 Years Old and Over by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total	Completed a program							Never completed a program
		Total	Field of vocational training						
			Business or office work	Nursing or other health fields	Trades and crafts	Engineering or science technicians	Agriculture or home economics	Other	Not reported
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Con.									
All Income Levels—Continued									
Female—Continued									
Family heads	306 625	46 515	17 511	8 656	7 680	575	948	2 424	8 721	260 110
16 to 24 years	31 377	4 257	1 898	677	767	34	74	195	612	27 120
25 to 34 years	80 274	14 465	5 754	2 581	2 645	357	260	599	2 269	65 809
35 to 44 years	79 770	13 603	5 609	2 728	2 012	104	292	659	2 199	66 167
45 to 54 years	55 418	8 655	2 896	1 798	1 308	21	185	625	1 822	46 763
55 to 64 years	33 403	3 716	1 037	590	688	20	71	201	1 109	29 687
65 years and over	26 383	1 819	317	282	260	39	66	145	710	24 564
Median age	40.2	38.3	37.0	38.9	37.1	32.1	39.8	41.3	41.7	40.6
Unrelated individuals	220 032	43 415	15 123	8 380	5 864	467	605	2 139	10 837	176 617
16 to 24 years	38 753	8 820	3 937	1 818	1 390	82	122	310	1 161	29 933
25 to 34 years	31 513	9 559	3 876	2 210	1 172	58	44	547	1 652	21 954
35 to 44 years	26 163	6 146	2 073	1 337	917	61	94	253	1 411	20 017
45 to 54 years	27 490	5 800	1 680	1 202	926	80	194	333	1 385	21 690
55 to 64 years	37 571	6 409	2 069	1 194	851	79	56	321	1 839	31 162
65 years and over	58 542	6 681	1 488	619	608	107	95	375	3 389	51 861
Median age	49.9	40.4	34.4	36.2	39.0	49.1	47.2	43.4	53.6	52.6
Income Below Poverty Level									
Male									
All persons	462 553	56 332	5 382	1 164	23 879	2 982	2 107	3 276	17 542	406 221
16 to 24 years	147 756	17 028	1 452	259	6 574	1 124	826	1 103	5 690	130 728
25 to 34 years	84 531	11 746	1 378	302	5 310	779	300	733	2 944	72 785
35 to 44 years	80 475	11 668	1 135	403	5 907	468	359	511	2 885	68 807
45 to 54 years	52 273	7 231	616	112	3 312	380	315	576	1 920	45 042
55 to 64 years	40 442	3 400	308	17	1 437	69	214	270	1 085	37 042
65 years and over	57 076	5 259	493	71	1 339	162	93	83	3 018	51 817
Median age	34.9	34.5	34.0	35.5	35.1	29.7	32.6	32.3	35.5	34.9
Family heads	276 027	34 044	3 579	704	17 007	2 020	1 211	2 081	7 442	241 983
16 to 24 years	31 490	5 020	653	66	2 592	511	213	335	650	26 470
25 to 34 years	65 710	8 871	911	222	4 506	576	202	507	1 947	56 839
35 to 44 years	69 036	9 746	919	286	5 253	443	339	474	2 032	59 290
45 to 54 years	42 871	5 735	600	91	2 739	323	246	489	1 247	37 136
55 to 64 years	30 423	2 274	208	–	1 064	69	168	193	572	28 149
65 years and over	36 497	2 398	288	39	853	98	43	83	994	34 099
Median age	40.9	38.2	37.5	37.2	37.7	33.7	40.6	39.2	40.5	41.4
Unrelated individuals	71 305	10 942	1 170	246	3 359	408	540	593	4 626	60 363
16 to 24 years	22 729	3 417	346	23	1 024	122	276	294	1 332	19 312
25 to 34 years	10 432	1 755	363	80	469	140	98	120	485	8 677
35 to 44 years	7 124	1 397	176	73	572	25	20	37	494	5 727
45 to 54 years	6 623	1 160	–	21	525	57	50	87	420	5 463
55 to 64 years	7 860	939	80	17	331	–	46	55	410	6 921
65 years and over	16 537	2 274	205	32	438	64	50	–	1 485	14 263
Median age	38.5	37.1	31.6	...	38.3	30.9	24.5	25.2	45.0	38.8
Female										
All persons	641 111	64 034	17 116	9 245	8 796	445	1 757	3 753	22 922	577 077
16 to 24 years	178 571	20 194	7 262	2 741	2 665	94	517	868	6 047	158 377
25 to 34 years	143 041	16 378	4 936	2 522	3 039	176	338	977	4 390	126 663
35 to 44 years	114 546	11 125	2 726	1 855	1 574	51	500	744	3 675	103 421
45 to 54 years	68 468	5 863	929	1 089	831	49	190	414	2 361	62 605
55 to 64 years	60 215	4 852	641	712	445	42	173	407	2 432	55 363
65 years and over	76 270	5 622	622	326	242	33	39	343	4 017	70 648
Median age	34.9	32.2	27.6	32.5	30.7	32.3	35.5	35.4	37.8	35.3
Family heads	146 945	14 858	4 037	2 868	2 531	143	434	957	3 888	132 087
16 to 24 years	20 206	1 936	775	283	356	34	36	93	359	18 270
25 to 34 years	47 987	5 547	1 520	1 142	1 176	71	176	297	1 165	42 440
35 to 44 years	37 904	4 353	1 363	921	598	20	155	336	960	33 551
45 to 54 years	20 235	1 897	309	452	278	–	48	148	662	18 338
55 to 64 years	10 806	672	43	52	104	–	19	40	414	10 134
65 years and over	9 807	453	27	18	19	18	–	43	328	9 354
Median age	36.4	34.9	33.2	35.1	32.7	...	35.3	37.6	39.4	36.6
Unrelated individuals	103 350	13 563	3 495	1 945	1 834	57	289	727	5 216	89 787
16 to 24 years	21 365	3 638	1 467	660	556	–	99	128	728	17 727
25 to 34 years	10 216	2 424	819	361	363	–	24	218	639	7 792
35 to 44 years	8 582	1 288	221	180	237	–	60	80	510	7 294
45 to 54 years	8 988	1 201	163	185	275	–	65	82	431	7 787
55 to 64 years	16 900	1 928	347	313	216	42	21	113	876	14 972
65 years and over	37 299	3 084	478	246	187	15	20	106	2 032	34 215
Median age	56.5	40.6	28.4	33.7	34.9	...	...	37.2	58.4	57.9

Table 23. Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

TOTAL

	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
All family heads	**45 682 185**	**2 997 280**	**9 414 278**	**9 876 186**	**10 104 453**	**7 616 624**	**5 673 364**	**5 460 677**	**568 579**	**1 048 483**	**1 005 586**	**747 597**	**736 836**	**1 353 596**
Worked in 1969	41 022 204	2 936 617	9 310 924	9 718 080	9 766 086	6 885 256	2 405 241	2 880 255	396 875	721 357	710 516	484 838	363 437	203 232
Mean family income	$12 571	$8 004	$10 986	$13 344	$14 443	$13 403	$11 178	$2 317	$1 924	$2 522	$2 754	$2 339	$1 806	$1 686
Mean earnings of head	$9 342	$5 753	$8 894	$10 676	$10 452	$9 219	$5 905	$1 698	$1 498	$2 043	$2 113	$1 607	$1 147	$606
50 to 52 weeks	31 838 521	1 985 863	7 555 478	8 071 826	7 903 020	5 181 042	1 141 292	1 309 172	120 063	338 970	375 284	250 800	166 393	57 662
Mean family income	$13 144	$8 455	$11 298	$13 698	$14 950	$14 039	$13 029	$2 500	$2 267	$2 742	$2 896	$2 381	$1 771	$1 601
Mean earnings of head	$10 063	$6 362	$9 314	$11 102	$11 004	$9 949	$8 111	$2 022	$2 000	$2 425	$2 397	$1 760	$1 232	$681
40 to 49 weeks	5 489 906	512 488	1 210 411	1 185 151	1 260 636	978 228	342 992	472 926	62 061	125 029	125 081	81 857	55 910	22 988
Mean family income	$11 741	$7 591	$10 181	$12 437	$13 346	$12 753	$12 255	$2 576	$2 180	$2 774	$2 977	$2 570	$2 006	$1 787
Mean earnings of head	$8 470	$5 415	$7 986	$9 683	$9 420	$8 630	$6 604	$2 065	$1 867	$2 405	$2 423	$1 924	$1 411	$893
27 to 39 weeks	1 770 838	212 833	323 702	284 326	346 997	350 701	252 279	330 982	55 971	84 119	72 383	51 434	43 536	23 539
Mean family income	$9 529	$6 676	$8 925	$9 989	$10 774	$10 262	$9 457	$2 331	$1 973	$2 525	$2 719	$2 428	$1 958	$1 776
Mean earnings of head	$5 773	$4 121	$6 078	$6 755	$6 514	$6 010	$4 317	$1 710	$1 596	$2 018	$2 028	$1 673	$1 286	$769
14 to 26 weeks	1 060 503	141 899	144 716	113 744	155 284	212 704	292 156	329 134	71 331	80 029	65 025	43 409	40 060	29 280
Mean family income	$8 497	$6 308	$7 944	$9 000	$9 381	$9 540	$8 409	$2 052	$1 765	$2 146	$2 415	$2 221	$1 820	$1 760
Mean earnings of head	$3 954	$3 155	$4 228	$5 008	$4 576	$4 492	$3 072	$1 314	$1 305	$1 487	$1 523	$1 346	$1 071	$689
13 weeks or less	862 436	83 534	76 617	63 033	100 149	162 581	376 522	438 041	87 449	93 210	72 743	57 338	57 538	69 763
Mean family income	$7 979	$6 083	$7 449	$8 087	$8 807	$8 870	$7 885	$1 679	$1 369	$1 706	$1 978	$1 839	$1 586	$1 661
Mean earnings of head	$2 215	$1 936	$2 555	$2 789	$2 615	$2 586	$1 845	$609	$641	$670	$729	$627	$592	$359
Did not work in 1969	4 659 981	60 663	103 354	158 106	338 367	731 368	3 268 123	2 580 422	171 704	327 126	295 070	262 759	373 399	1 150 364
Mean family income	$7 296	$6 403	$6 639	$7 363	$7 991	$8 065	$7 086	$1 518	$1 110	$1 496	$1 710	$1 681	$1 500	$1 504
Male family heads	**41 957 381**	**2 826 522**	**8 908 446**	**9 139 608**	**9 238 194**	**6 942 904**	**4 901 707**	**3 670 465**	**356 943**	**546 849**	**588 440**	**491 738**	**574 315**	**1 112 180**
Worked in 1969	38 368 670	2 781 802	8 852 289	9 065 874	9 037 304	6 397 704	2 233 697	2 148 267	295 699	484 803	506 385	372 217	307 499	181 664
Mean family income	$12 845	$8 109	$11 188	$13 715	$14 863	$13 662	$11 264	$2 418	$2 046	$2 748	$2 944	$2 432	$1 810	$1 678
Mean earnings of head	$9 626	$5 816	$9 068	$11 044	$10 867	$9 542	$6 053	$1 843	$1 651	$2 350	$2 380	$1 750	$1 189	$603
50 to 52 weeks	30 151 734	1 901 066	7 255 289	7 634 049	7 421 646	4 873 907	1 065 777	1 092 643	106 040	275 168	304 699	209 396	146 061	51 279
Mean family income	$13 374	$8 535	$11 456	$13 995	$15 293	$14 267	$13 179	$2 534	$2 306	$2 809	$2 978	$2 420	$1 757	$1 574
Mean earnings of head	$10 295	$6 406	$9 447	$11 385	$11 331	$10 225	$8 302	$2 076	$2 042	$2 511	$2 509	$1 820	$1 241	$669
40 to 49 weeks	5 029 767	482 346	1 128 699	1 073 623	1 134 178	893 742	317 179	367 859	51 179	92 575	91 884	64 716	47 670	19 835
Mean family income	$12 048	$7 707	$10 436	$12 910	$13 812	$13 016	$12 442	$2 652	$2 239	$2 906	$3 122	$2 683	$2 021	$1 769
Mean earnings of head	$8 777	$5 475	$8 182	$10 129	$9 892	$8 967	$6 817	$2 164	$1 922	$2 561	$2 613	$2 062	$1 449	$905
27 to 39 weeks	1 550 250	195 275	287 954	237 341	291 950	306 055	231 675	229 386	40 586	49 871	44 962	36 627	36 354	20 986
Mean family income	$9 795	$6 815	$9 294	$10 514	$11 295	$10 437	$9 456	$2 446	$2 052	$2 803	$2 993	$2 562	$1 988	$1 773
Mean earnings of head	$6 033	$4 158	$6 311	$7 268	$7 031	$6 296	$4 398	$1 842	$1 678	$2 309	$2 358	$1 854	$1 351	$771
14 to 26 weeks	916 280	129 763	121 219	84 324	121 392	188 050	271 532	202 552	47 255	35 223	33 160	28 916	31 690	26 308
Mean family income	$8 691	$6 407	$8 317	$9 777	$9 964	$9 665	$8 370	$2 192	$1 863	$2 526	$2 783	$2 396	$1 858	$1 773
Mean earnings of head	$4 152	$3 182	$4 382	$5 746	$5 219	$4 752	$3 126	$1 452	$1 401	$1 864	$1 898	$1 537	$1 154	$697
13 weeks or less	720 639	73 352	59 128	36 537	68 138	135 950	347 534	255 827	50 639	31 966	31 680	32 562	45 724	63 256
Mean family income	$8 076	$6 180	$7 803	$8 895	$9 583	$8 994	$7 783	$1 741	$1 470	$1 923	$2 203	$1 899	$1 586	$1 664
Mean earnings of head	$2 278	$1 839	$2 531	$3 399	$3 126	$2 780	$1 846	$695	$771	$946	$999	$755	$648	$360
Did not work in 1969	3 588 711	44 720	56 157	73 734	200 890	545 200	2 668 010	1 522 198	61 244	62 046	82 055	119 521	266 816	930 516
Mean family income	$7 141	$6 773	$7 266	$8 001	$8 340	$8 099	$6 835	$1 535	$1 022	$1 409	$1 854	$1 814	$1 524	$1 516
Female family heads	**3 724 804**	**170 758**	**505 832**	**736 578**	**866 259**	**673 720**	**771 657**	**1 790 212**	**211 636**	**501 634**	**417 146**	**255 859**	**162 521**	**241 416**
Worked in 1969	2 653 534	154 815	458 635	652 206	728 782	487 552	171 544	731 988	101 176	236 554	204 131	112 621	55 938	21 568
Mean family income	$8 618	$6 115	$7 089	$8 185	$9 233	$10 006	$10 052	$2 019	$1 568	$2 060	$2 282	$2 032	$1 782	$1 752
Mean earnings of head	$5 223	$4 626	$5 541	$5 568	$5 298	$4 978	$3 982	$1 270	$1 049	$1 415	$1 451	$1 135	$917	$628
50 to 52 weeks	1 686 787	84 797	300 189	437 777	481 374	307 135	75 515	216 529	14 023	63 802	70 585	41 404	20 332	6 383
Mean family income	$9 020	$6 665	$7 472	$8 521	$9 665	$10 417	$10 915	$2 326	$1 971	$2 454	$2 540	$2 184	$1 872	$1 823
Mean earnings of head	$5 918	$5 371	$6 108	$6 165	$5 966	$5 583	$5 404	$1 749	$1 680	$2 053	$1 914	$1 456	$1 172	$775
40 to 49 weeks	460 139	30 142	81 712	111 528	126 458	84 486	25 813	105 067	10 882	32 454	33 197	17 141	8 240	3 153
Mean family income	$8 381	$5 735	$6 664	$7 885	$9 169	$9 978	$9 961	$2 308	$1 903	$2 398	$2 576	$2 140	$1 918	$1 900
Mean earnings of head	$5 110	$4 449	$5 271	$5 384	$5 185	$5 059	$3 995	$1 718	$1 606	$1 960	$1 896	$1 407	$1 191	$816

Table 23. **Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL—Continued														
Female family heads—Continued														
Worked in 1969—Continued														
27 to 39 weeks	220 588	17 558	35 748	46 985	55 047	44 646	20 604	101 596	15 385	34 248	27 421	14 807	7 182	2 553
Mean family income	$7 655	$5 137	$5 954	$7 340	$8 009	$9 068	$9 463	$2 073	$1 764	$2 120	$2 270	$2 095	$1 810	$1 800
Mean earnings of head	$3 940	$3 711	$4 201	$4 162	$3 770	$4 045	$3 403	$1 413	$1 380	$1 595	$1 486	$1 224	$957	$750
14 to 26 weeks	144 223	12 136	23 497	29 420	33 892	24 654	20 624	126 582	24 076	44 806	31 865	14 493	8 370	2 972
Mean family income	$7 262	$5 254	$6 020	$6 773	$7 291	$8 591	$8 922	$1 829	$1 574	$1 847	$2 031	$1 872	$1 679	$1 652
Mean earnings of head	$2 692	$2 865	$3 431	$2 895	$2 273	$2 513	$2 363	$1 094	$1 115	$1 191	$1 133	$964	$758	$617
13 weeks or less	141 797	10 182	17 489	26 496	32 011	26 631	28 988	182 214	36 810	61 244	41 063	24 776	11 814	6 507
Mean family income	$7 485	$5 378	$6 251	$6 973	$7 156	$8 238	$9 108	$1 592	$1 230	$1 593	$1 805	$1 760	$1 590	$1 637
Mean earnings of head	$1 897	$2 633	$2 640	$1 948	$1 527	$1 595	$1 829	$487	$462	$526	$521	$459	$378	$351
Did not work in 1969	1 071 270	15 943	47 197	84 372	137 477	186 168	600 113	1 058 224	110 460	265 080	213 015	143 238	106 583	219 848
Mean family income	$7 814	$5 365	$5 892	$6 806	$7 482	$7 964	$8 202	$1 493	$1 159	$1 516	$1 654	$1 571	$1 440	$1 453
All unrelated individuals	**10 079 075**	**1 308 053**	**1 510 149**	**1 059 104**	**1 448 610**	**1 956 660**	**2 796 499**	**5 895 799**	**1 234 789**	**267 647**	**235 628**	**412 191**	**867 088**	**2 878 456**
Worked in 1969	7 846 997	1 281 515	1 485 884	1 031 325	1 371 853	1 682 445	993 975	1 861 849	858 680	155 727	123 527	194 054	289 489	240 372
Mean income	$6 726	$4 723	$7 454	$8 206	$7 389	$6 706	$5 807	$962	$914	$990	$952	$943	$995	$1 098
Mean earnings	$6 154	$4 518	$7 236	$7 895	$6 912	$6 024	$4 011	$802	$855	$916	$885	$830	$787	$495
50 to 52 weeks	4 850 731	612 802	976 854	728 985	968 557	1 121 836	441 697	395 359	103 686	35 559	36 311	61 392	89 841	68 570
Mean income	$7 443	$5 448	$8 098	$8 751	$7 841	$7 087	$6 634	$994	$1 006	$1 002	$964	$940	$986	$1 048
Mean earnings	$7 006	$5 353	$7 918	$8 462	$7 424	$6 548	$5 133	$854	$969	$965	$921	$871	$851	$578
40 to 49 weeks	1 450 486	267 640	298 861	189 741	243 003	294 256	156 985	234 501	83 912	25 486	22 465	31 858	44 633	26 147
Mean income	$6 389	$4 663	$6 920	$7 466	$6 892	$6 511	$6 016	$1 081	$1 062	$1 123	$1 090	$1 071	$1 087	$1 098
Mean earnings	$5 914	$4 516	$6 720	$7 230	$6 446	$5 885	$4 404	$976	$1 020	$1 091	$1 059	$1 000	$970	$634
27 to 39 weeks	736 022	175 384	130 613	71 276	95 998	141 767	120 984	245 920	109 900	22 198	16 259	26 865	42 047	28 651
Mean income	$5 216	$3 871	$5 644	$6 197	$5 670	$5 678	$5 224	$1 089	$1 063	$1 141	$1 086	$1 065	$1 111	$1 138
Mean earnings	$4 568	$3 649	$5 408	$5 856	$5 153	$4 838	$3 456	$967	$1 013	$1 092	$1 062	$1 002	$952	$626
14 to 26 weeks	484 861	150 510	59 284	31 186	44 182	76 621	123 078	370 516	216 968	28 007	19 836	27 945	42 832	34 928
Mean income	$4 361	$3 405	$4 620	$5 590	$4 833	$4 890	$4 594	$1 043	$1 018	$1 108	$1 040	$1 014	$1 053	$1 158
Mean earnings	$3 300	$3 054	$4 093	$4 844	$3 791	$3 516	$2 519	$913	$966	$1 039	$977	$910	$833	$549
13 weeks or less	324 897	75 179	20 272	10 137	20 113	47 965	151 231	615 553	344 214	44 477	28 656	45 994	70 136	82 076
Mean income	$4 481	$3 645	$4 242	$5 050	$5 409	$4 920	$4 627	$797	$737	$754	$693	$742	$843	$1 101
Mean earnings	$2 342	$2 672	$2 970	$3 337	$3 105	$2 161	$1 984	$570	$659	$612	$537	$509	$460	$314
Did not work in 1969	2 232 078	26 538	24 265	27 779	76 757	274 215	1 802 524	4 033 950	376 109	111 920	112 101	218 137	577 599	2 638 084
Mean income	$4 322	$4 329	$4 178	$4 354	$4 667	$4 850	$4 228	$815	$128	$273	$383	$595	$764	$984
Male unrelated individuals	**4 506 785**	**677 778**	**955 522**	**664 176**	**686 913**	**662 928**	**859 468**	**1 886 960**	**617 088**	**127 067**	**94 616**	**144 934**	**248 244**	**655 011**
Worked in 1969	3 862 650	663 550	941 638	651 028	658 757	595 151	352 526	829 647	452 041	77 951	53 679	74 338	95 041	76 597
Mean income	$7 695	$4 863	$8 092	$9 227	$8 673	$7 951	$6 873	$1 003	$1 000	$1 039	$984	$948	$988	$1 068
Mean earnings	$7 185	$4 624	$7 851	$8 887	$8 180	$7 347	$4 953	$873	$939	$952	$900	$844	$815	$483
50 to 52 weeks	2 442 167	300 456	636 659	465 559	464 300	407 582	167 611	169 442	59 028	19 799	16 495	23 369	28 501	22 250
Mean income	$8 660	$5 742	$8 851	$9 884	$9 330	$8 613	$8 025	$984	$1 049	$1 001	$952	$899	$925	$983
Mean earnings	$8 232	$5 627	$8 644	$9 554	$8 879	$8 071	$6 267	$868	$1 012	$957	$905	$814	$813	$506
40 to 49 weeks	701 257	135 937	178 661	118 296	116 587	101 866	49 910	92 203	41 241	10 781	8 634	11 199	12 621	7 727
Mean income	$7 131	$4 811	$7 323	$8 252	$8 020	$7 397	$7 483	$1 086	$1 105	$1 110	$1 065	$1 025	$1 082	$1 072
Mean earnings	$6 721	$4 642	$7 115	$7 999	$7 550	$6 910	$5 628	$1 001	$1 061	$1 075	$1 009	$984	$994	$609
27 to 39 weeks	334 815	91 423	74 367	42 490	45 774	43 424	37 337	102 802	53 263	10 090	6 695	10 416	14 078	8 260
Mean income	$5 447	$4 010	$5 794	$6 599	$6 007	$5 703	$5 976	$1 119	$1 121	$1 175	$1 097	$1 087	$1 104	$1 124
Mean earnings	$4 939	$3 764	$5 529	$6 292	$5 568	$5 108	$4 135	$1 025	$1 068	$1 122	$1 061	$1 046	$987	$636
14 to 26 weeks	236 479	86 355	37 782	18 920	22 832	27 334	43 256	171 012	111 386	13 934	8 768	10 840	14 688	11 396
Mean income	$4 570	$3 510	$4 919	$6 242	$5 330	$5 103	$4 911	$1 118	$1 112	$1 202	$1 131	$1 062	$1 089	$1 148
Mean earnings	$3 691	$3 128	$4 330	$5 427	$4 314	$4 155	$2 878	$1 016	$1 057	$1 115	$1 064	$998	$922	$604
13 weeks or less	147 932	49 379	14 169	5 763	9 264	14 945	54 412	294 188	187 123	23 347	13 087	18 514	25 153	26 964
Mean income	$4 518	$3 604	$4 250	$5 362	$5 348	$5 422	$4 938	$881	$861	$884	$815	$820	$887	$1 088
Mean earnings	$2 767	$2 683	$3 072	$3 673	$3 523	$2 927	$2 495	$700	$783	$721	$627	$595	$570	$331
Did not work in 1969	644 135	14 228	13 884	13 148	28 156	67 777	506 942	1 057 313	165 047	49 116	40 937	70 596	153 203	578 414
Mean income	$4 039	$4 761	$4 452	$4 558	$4 391	$4 432	$3 921	$771	$138	$336	$466	$727	$823	$1 001

Table 23. Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL—Continued														
Female unrelated individuals	**5 572 290**	**630 275**	**554 627**	**394 928**	**761 697**	**1 293 732**	**1 937 031**	**4 008 839**	**617 701**	**140 580**	**141 012**	**267 257**	**618 844**	**2 223 445**
Worked in 1969	3 984 347	617 965	544 246	380 297	713 096	1 087 294	641 449	1 032 202	406 639	77 776	69 848	119 716	194 448	163 775
Mean income	$5 787	$4 572	$6 349	$6 459	$6 202	$6 024	$5 221	$930	$818	$940	$928	$939	$999	$1 112
Mean earnings	$5 154	$4 403	$6 172	$6 198	$5 740	$5 301	$3 494	$745	$760	$880	$873	$821	$773	$501
50 to 52 weeks	2 408 564	312 346	340 195	263 426	504 257	714 254	274 086	225 917	44 658	15 760	19 816	38 023	61 340	46 320
Mean income	$6 209	$5 166	$6 689	$6 749	$6 470	$6 217	$5 784	$1 002	$949	$1 002	$974	$966	$1 014	$1 080
Mean earnings	$5 764	$5 089	$6 558	$6 531	$6 085	$5 678	$4 440	$844	$911	$975	$934	$906	$869	$612
40 to 49 weeks	749 229	131 703	120 200	71 445	126 416	192 390	107 075	142 298	42 671	14 705	13 831	20 659	32 012	18 420
Mean income	$5 696	$4 510	$6 321	$6 164	$5 853	$6 042	$5 332	$1 078	$1 021	$1 133	$1 106	$1 096	$1 089	$1 109
Mean earnings	$5 159	$4 386	$6 133	$5 958	$5 428	$5 342	$3 834	$960	$980	$1 102	$1 091	$1 010	$961	$645
27 to 39 weeks	401 207	83 961	56 246	28 786	50 224	98 343	83 647	143 118	56 637	12 108	9 564	16 449	27 969	20 391
Mean income	$5 023	$3 720	$5 445	$5 603	$5 363	$5 667	$4 888	$1 067	$1 009	$1 113	$1 079	$1 050	$1 115	$1 143
Mean earnings	$4 259	$3 525	$5 247	$5 213	$4 775	$4 718	$3 153	$925	$962	$1 066	$1 063	$974	$935	$622
14 to 26 weeks	248 382	64 155	21 502	12 266	21 350	49 287	79 822	199 504	105 582	14 073	11 068	17 105	28 144	23 532
Mean income	$4 161	$3 263	$4 094	$4 586	$4 300	$4 771	$4 422	$979	$918	$1 015	$969	$984	$1 035	$1 163
Mean earnings	$2 928	$2 955	$3 676	$3 946	$3 233	$3 161	$2 324	$825	$870	$964	$908	$855	$787	$523
13 weeks or less	176 965	25 800	6 103	4 374	10 849	33 020	96 819	321 365	157 091	21 130	15 569	27 480	44 983	55 112
Mean income	$4 450	$3 724	$4 224	$4 640	$5 462	$4 692	$4 452	$721	$590	$611	$591	$690	$819	$1 107
Mean earnings	$1 988	$2 651	$2 734	$2 895	$2 749	$1 814	$1 697	$451	$512	$492	$461	$451	$398	$305
Did not work in 1969	1 587 943	12 310	10 381	14 631	48 601	206 438	1 295 582	2 976 637	211 062	62 804	71 164	147 541	424 396	2 059 670
Mean income	$4 436	$3 828	$3 812	$4 171	$4 828	$4 987	$4 348	$831	$121	$224	$335	$532	$742	$979
WHITE														
All family heads	**41 813 546**	**2 721 657**	**8 510 432**	**8 951 952**	**9 281 313**	**7 039 644**	**5 308 548**	**3 920 137**	**408 356**	**693 806**	**673 659**	**510 951**	**538 795**	**1 094 570**
Worked in 1969	37 556 519	2 673 261	8 430 899	8 830 151	8 993 045	6 381 795	2 247 368	2 034 342	303 485	499 119	489 194	330 730	259 449	152 365
Mean family income	$12 820	$8 063	$11 148	$13 625	$14 751	$13 693	$11 375	$2 212	$1 894	$2 457	$2 677	$2 177	$1 646	$1 596
Mean earnings of head	$9 603	$5 809	$9 121	$11 023	$10 764	$9 481	$6 039	$1 641	$1 499	$2 025	$2 094	$1 499	$1 046	$531
50 to 52 weeks	29 428 003	1 821 205	6 923 018	7 425 380	7 349 077	4 842 125	1 067 198	946 661	92 411	240 506	268 627	176 741	123 869	44 507
Mean family income	$13 373	$8 514	$11 436	$13 941	$15 224	$14 313	$13 282	$2 333	$2 201	$2 613	$2 771	$2 134	$1 540	$1 443
Mean earnings of head	$10 312	$6 424	$9 516	$11 406	$11 286	$10 200	$8 300	$1 897	$1 959	$2 341	$2 323	$1 554	$1 050	$514
40 to 49 weeks	4 805 701	454 745	1 037 122	1 013 033	1 110 595	875 424	314 782	300 507	45 149	79 621	76 620	49 219	34 481	15 417
Mean family income	$12 070	$7 652	$10 395	$12 832	$13 757	$13 133	$12 616	$2 498	$2 160	$2 761	$2 930	$2 462	$1 797	$1 659
Mean earnings of head	$8 789	$5 460	$8 263	$10 159	$9 812	$8 962	$6 839	$2 044	$1 871	$2 433	$2 438	$1 885	$1 275	$804
27 to 39 weeks	1 581 258	193 364	281 810	244 422	308 058	319 322	234 282	229 158	43 587	58 089	47 668	33 354	29 337	17 123
Mean family income	$9 692	$6 705	$9 043	$10 210	$11 005	$10 466	$9 615	$2 325	$1 983	$2 571	$2 752	$2 409	$1 924	$1 690
Mean earnings of head	$5 910	$4 128	$6 216	$7 000	$6 728	$6 183	$4 430	$1 760	$1 625	$2 098	$2 137	$1 748	$1 318	$692
14 to 26 weeks	958 035	129 672	125 134	95 163	137 922	194 962	275 182	242 004	57 246	56 661	46 806	31 384	28 424	21 483
Mean family income	$8 605	$6 327	$8 032	$9 154	$9 580	$9 694	$8 488	$2 042	$1 751	$2 164	$2 422	$2 237	$1 783	$1 722
Mean earnings of head	$4 013	$3 134	$4 291	$5 198	$4 719	$4 602	$3 121	$1 356	$1 312	$1 553	$1 585	$1 415	$1 114	$685
13 weeks or less	783 522	74 275	63 815	52 153	87 393	149 962	355 924	316 012	65 092	64 242	49 473	40 032	43 338	53 835
Mean family income	$8 081	$6 102	$7 576	$8 220	$8 964	$9 022	$7 951	$1 629	$1 337	$1 649	$1 944	$1 776	$1 548	$1 626
Mean earnings of head	$2 230	$1 898	$2 490	$2 871	$2 695	$2 653	$1 865	$622	$668	$689	$754	$637	$622	$354
Did not work in 1969	4 257 027	48 396	79 533	121 801	288 268	657 849	3 061 180	1 885 795	104 871	194 687	184 465	180 221	279 346	942 205
Mean family income	$7 376	$6 648	$6 859	$7 503	$8 146	$8 192	$7 148	$1 467	$995	$1 361	$1 591	$1 631	$1 461	$1 487
Male family heads	**38 754 455**	**2 598 222**	**8 138 054**	**8 380 995**	**8 555 502**	**6 462 216**	**4 619 466**	**2 864 132**	**286 507**	**408 358**	**436 883**	**360 010**	**444 995**	**927 379**
Worked in 1969	35 410 598	2 560 315	8 091 864	8 320 658	8 379 209	5 961 382	2 097 170	1 629 782	241 699	364 727	378 021	271 142	232 888	141 305
Mean family income	$13 058	$8 145	$11 310	$13 948	$15 140	$13 932	$11 462	$2 288	$2 000	$2 641	$2 831	$2 234	$1 641	$1 586
Mean earnings of head	$9 858	$5 856	$9 263	$11 345	$11 151	$9 783	$6 188	$1 743	$1 623	$2 272	$2 298	$1 587	$1 062	$526
50 to 52 weeks	28 038 498	1 756 963	6 696 150	7 076 436	6 937 098	4 571 713	1 000 138	843 166	84 979	209 854	234 829	157 715	114 536	41 253
Mean family income	$13 576	$8 576	$11 562	$14 199	$15 542	$14 527	$13 452	$2 346	$2 234	$2 648	$2 816	$2 144	$1 524	$1 423
Mean earnings of head	$10 521	$6 457	$9 624	$11 652	$11 590	$10 461	$8 512	$1 918	$1 994	$2 384	$2 381	$1 573	$1 044	$504
40 to 49 weeks	4 457 318	434 066	981 611	932 607	1 009 691	806 048	293 295	250 985	39 359	63 710	61 292	41 845	30 813	13 966
Mean family income	$12 333	$7 744	$10 598	$13 247	$14 191	$13 366	$12 784	$2 547	$2 211	$2 857	$3 042	$2 529	$1 791	$1 624
Mean earnings of head	$9 064	$5 507	$8 423	$10 560	$10 260	$9 273	$7 029	$2 103	$1 911	$2 548	$2 571	$1 961	$1 282	$799

Table 23. **Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
WHITE—Continued														
Male family heads—Continued														
Worked in 1969—Continued														
27 to 39 weeks	1 405 292	180 414	255 551	208 529	262 937	281 518	216 343	171 010	34 401	37 757	31 948	24 930	26 149	15 825
Mean family income	$9 921	$6 817	$9 357	$10 694	$11 493	$10 624	$9 604	$2 417	$2 035	$2 820	$3 019	$2 529	$1 942	$1 676
Mean earnings of head	$6 146	$4 156	$6 417	$7 484	$7 219	$6 444	$4 505	$1 857	$1 680	$2 348	$2 431	$1 892	$1 356	$687
14 to 26 weeks	840 266	121 196	107 335	71 947	109 039	173 941	256 808	161 101	40 987	28 070	25 875	22 006	24 191	19 972
Mean family income	$8 768	$6 395	$8 358	$9 930	$10 154	$9 809	$8 440	$2 175	$1 842	$2 547	$2 803	$2 398	$1 805	$1 723
Mean earnings of head	$4 196	$3 159	$4 433	$5 937	$5 356	$4 845	$3 167	$1 468	$1 385	$1 899	$1 938	$1 569	$1 164	$684
13 weeks or less	669 224	67 676	51 217	31 139	60 444	128 162	330 586	203 520	41 973	25 336	24 077	24 646	37 199	50 289
Mean family income	$8 139	$6 186	$7 881	$8 997	$9 719	$9 108	$7 834	$1 707	$1 451	$1 883	$2 214	$1 863	$1 555	$1 626
Mean earnings of head	$2 288	$1 844	$2 492	$3 483	$3 216	$2 818	$1 860	$698	$787	$943	$1 010	$748	$661	$354
Did not work in 1969	3 343 857	37 907	46 190	60 337	176 293	500 834	2 522 296	1 234 350	44 808	43 631	58 862	88 868	212 107	786 074
Mean family income	$7 200	$6 877	$7 384	$8 153	$8 497	$8 209	$6 887	$1 509	$940	$1 361	$1 844	$1 796	$1 484	$1 499
Female family heads	**3 059 091**	**123 435**	**372 378**	**570 957**	**725 811**	**577 428**	**689 082**	**1 056 005**	**121 849**	**285 448**	**236 776**	**150 941**	**93 800**	**167 191**
Worked in 1969	2 145 921	112 946	339 035	509 493	613 836	420 413	150 198	404 560	61 786	134 392	111 173	59 588	26 561	11 060
Mean family income	$8 893	$6 216	$7 285	$8 355	$9 439	$10 309	$10 163	$1 909	$1 479	$1 956	$2 155	$1 917	$1 691	$1 733
Mean earnings of head	$5 390	$4 736	$5 734	$5 770	$5 482	$5 206	$3 951	$1 228	$1 015	$1 357	$1 399	$1 098	$904	$600
50 to 52 weeks	1 389 505	64 242	226 868	348 944	411 979	270 412	67 060	103 495	7 432	30 652	33 798	19 026	9 333	3 254
Mean family income	$9 287	$6 805	$7 698	$8 717	$9 872	$10 689	$10 751	$2 224	$1 826	$2 374	$2 458	$2 051	$1 735	$1 698
Mean earnings of head	$6 106	$5 518	$6 339	$6 411	$6 176	$5 793	$5 140	$1 725	$1 566	$2 047	$1 923	$1 400	$1 124	$636
40 to 49 weeks	348 383	20 679	55 511	80 426	100 904	69 376	21 487	49 522	5 790	15 911	15 328	7 374	3 668	1 451
Mean family income	$8 712	$5 720	$6 814	$8 016	$9 405	$10 422	$10 331	$2 250	$1 817	$2 379	$2 482	$2 078	$1 848	$1 999
Mean earnings of head	$5 275	$4 464	$5 436	$5 516	$5 332	$5 344	$4 240	$1 742	$1 603	$1 969	$1 910	$1 454	$1 214	$848
27 to 39 weeks	175 966	12 950	26 259	35 893	45 121	37 804	17 939	58 148	9 186	20 332	15 720	8 424	3 188	1 298
Mean family income	$7 861	$5 137	$5 989	$7 395	$8 156	$9 290	$9 747	$2 054	$1 787	$2 110	$2 209	$2 054	$1 777	$1 857
Mean earnings of head	$4 028	$3 739	$4 261	$4 186	$3 869	$4 241	$3 530	$1 475	$1 417	$1 633	$1 541	$1 319	$999	$763
14 to 26 weeks	117 769	8 476	17 799	23 216	28 883	21 021	18 374	80 903	16 259	28 591	20 931	9 378	4 233	1 511
Mean family income	$7 441	$5 368	$6 064	$6 747	$7 416	$8 738	$9 165	$1 777	$1 522	$1 788	$1 952	$1 859	$1 662	$1 709
Mean earnings of head	$2 707	$2 774	$3 431	$2 907	$2 315	$2 592	$2 469	$1 132	$1 130	$1 214	$1 150	$1 053	$832	$701
13 weeks or less	114 298	6 599	12 598	21 014	26 949	21 800	25 338	112 492	23 119	38 906	25 396	15 386	6 139	3 546
Mean family income	$7 742	$5 241	$6 338	$7 067	$7 271	$8 519	$9 481	$1 488	$1 129	$1 497	$1 689	$1 636	$1 505	$1 622
Mean earnings of head	$1 887	$2 461	$2 485	$1 965	$1 525	$1 682	$1 935	$484	$451	$523	$511	$460	$383	$362
Did not work in 1969	913 170	10 489	33 343	61 464	111 975	157 015	538 884	651 445	60 063	151 056	125 603	91 353	67 239	156 131
Mean family income	$8 022	$5 821	$6 132	$6 864	$7 592	$8 139	$8 369	$1 387	$1 036	$1 361	$1 472	$1 470	$1 386	$1 430
All unrelated individuals	**8 938 124**	**1 180 186**	**1 283 815**	**855 866**	**1 219 827**	**1 760 274**	**2 638 156**	**4 889 993**	**1 062 034**	**200 601**	**161 989**	**289 985**	**676 195**	**2 499 189**
Worked in 1969	6 845 192	1 158 259	1 265 823	835 446	1 156 366	1 509 351	919 947	1 517 454	767 533	120 508	87 175	135 088	215 237	191 913
Mean income	$6 925	$4 731	$7 706	$8 754	$7 757	$6 909	$5 929	$970	$927	$1 006	$958	$939	$1 001	$1 109
Mean earnings	$6 296	$4 519	$7 468	$8 397	$7 215	$6 172	$4 057	$806	$867	$928	$885	$811	$771	$483
50 to 52 weeks	4 245 689	553 285	840 475	602 069	827 932	1 012 962	408 966	301 843	88 314	27 733	25 281	40 973	64 257	55 285
Mean income	$7 685	$5 478	$8 374	$9 291	$8 207	$7 299	$6 794	$988	$1 031	$1 017	$931	$895	$959	$1 035
Mean earnings	$7 205	$5 381	$8 179	$8 959	$7 736	$6 719	$5 222	$838	$993	$975	$883	$810	$814	$551
40 to 49 weeks	1 220 967	238 479	246 227	144 332	193 835	255 443	142 651	179 360	74 124	19 218	15 782	19 836	30 210	20 190
Mean income	$6 605	$4 673	$7 143	$8 061	$7 334	$6 760	$6 164	$1 098	$1 081	$1 148	$1 132	$1 081	$1 099	$1 099
Mean earnings	$6 067	$4 517	$6 916	$7 775	$6 807	$6 065	$4 465	$988	$1 037	$1 113	$1 101	$1 004	$968	$611
27 to 39 weeks	647 757	160 459	112 131	56 046	79 907	127 512	111 702	196 983	97 973	16 937	11 298	18 235	29 984	22 556
Mean income	$5 317	$3 863	$5 792	$6 537	$5 884	$5 822	$5 333	$1 107	$1 078	$1 163	$1 123	$1 081	$1 153	$1 148
Mean earnings	$4 618	$3 640	$5 535	$6 154	$5 294	$4 919	$3 502	$985	$1 028	$1 116	$1 081	$1 019	$983	$627
14 to 26 weeks	434 641	138 819	50 044	24 961	37 037	68 929	114 851	316 711	197 938	22 189	14 123	20 956	33 888	27 617
Mean income	$4 417	$3 388	$4 738	$5 874	$4 999	$4 987	$4 673	$1 057	$1 028	$1 123	$1 057	$1 041	$1 085	$1 185
Mean earnings	$3 287	$3 029	$4 166	$5 037	$3 837	$3 505	$2 528	$928	$975	$1 053	$990	$938	$855	$544
13 weeks or less	296 138	67 217	16 946	8 038	17 655	44 505	141 777	522 557	309 184	34 431	20 691	35 088	56 898	66 265
Mean income	$4 533	$3 634	$4 188	$5 359	$5 569	$4 973	$4 687	$811	$749	$767	$699	$775	$865	$1 130
Mean earnings	$2 281	$2 603	$2 788	$3 503	$3 074	$2 080	$1 962	$583	$670	$615	$545	$519	$457	$313
Did not work in 1969	2 092 932	21 927	17 992	20 420	63 461	250 923	1 718 209	3 372 539	294 501	80 093	74 814	154 897	460 958	2 307 276
Mean income	$4 423	$4 597	$4 477	$4 837	$5 054	$5 035	$4 302	$840	$130	$259	$354	$562	$773	$999

Table 23. **Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
WHITE—Continued														
Male unrelated individuals	**3 856 975**	**610 036**	**810 482**	**534 057**	**559 972**	**562 028**	**780 400**	**1 494 505**	**529 650**	**94 289**	**63 024**	**99 072**	**183 888**	**524 582**
Worked in 1969	3 276 171	598 237	800 079	524 240	536 914	503 655	313 046	684 997	403 487	60 498	38 239	52 774	71 266	58 733
Mean income	$8 029	$4 875	$8 400	$9 925	$9 294	$8 411	$7 144	$1 014	$1 020	$1 054	$974	$926	$980	$1 076
Mean earnings	$7 458	$4 625	$8 136	$9 529	$8 718	$7 724	$5 081	$881	$957	$955	$881	$805	$794	$459
50 to 52 weeks	2 081 299	269 504	548 251	382 139	384 388	347 092	149 925	135 288	50 406	15 822	12 227	16 966	21 867	18 000
Mean income	$9 076	$5 791	$9 181	$10 581	$9 964	$9 132	$8 349	$982	$1 081	$1 011	$910	$836	$895	$970
Mean earnings	$8 595	$5 669	$8 959	$10 200	$9 439	$8 514	$6 453	$857	$1 041	$958	$856	$731	$779	$467
40 to 49 weeks	569 346	120 207	144 991	89 263	89 350	82 572	42 963	69 552	35 956	7 441	5 881	6 845	7 836	5 593
Mean income	$7 464	$4 831	$7 587	$8 983	$8 735	$7 864	$7 849	$1 108	$1 135	$1 121	$1 091	$1 020	$1 081	$1 076
Mean earnings	$6 988	$4 650	$7 347	$8 667	$8 157	$7 300	$5 806	$1 017	$1 087	$1 081	$1 027	$966	$979	$586
27 to 39 weeks	286 146	83 901	62 970	33 135	36 582	37 106	32 452	81 609	47 303	7 285	4 450	6 781	9 838	5 952
Mean income	$5 582	$3 998	$5 961	$6 988	$6 332	$5 944	$6 246	$1 131	$1 143	$1 205	$1 088	$1 050	$1 108	$1 108
Mean earnings	$5 028	$3 757	$5 670	$6 638	$5 818	$5 283	$4 242	$1 039	$1 089	$1 150	$1 041	$1 016	$991	$606
14 to 26 weeks	208 071	80 065	32 091	14 954	18 623	23 601	38 737	146 804	101 487	11 408	6 088	7 954	11 517	8 350
Mean income	$4 640	$3 492	$5 061	$6 654	$5 574	$5 244	$5 069	$1 134	$1 128	$1 211	$1 155	$1 070	$1 112	$1 167
Mean earnings	$3 699	$3 099	$4 418	$5 726	$4 425	$4 188	$2 913	$1 033	$1 070	$1 120	$1 077	$1 012	$940	$572
13 weeks or less	131 309	44 560	11 776	4 749	7 971	13 284	48 969	251 744	168 335	18 542	9 593	14 228	20 208	20 838
Mean income	$4 581	$3 588	$4 171	$5 616	$5 516	$5 513	$5 077	$898	$878	$907	$818	$850	$896	$1 121
Mean earnings	$2 722	$2 614	$2 883	$3 842	$3 555	$2 818	$2 512	$717	$798	$724	$626	$597	$560	$331
Did not work in 1969	580 804	11 799	10 403	9 817	23 058	58 373	467 354	809 508	126 163	33 791	24 785	46 298	112 622	465 849
Mean income	$4 169	$5 060	$4 769	$5 011	$4 674	$4 670	$4 028	$798	$140	$328	$490	$715	$839	$1 026
Female unrelated individuals	**5 081 149**	**570 150**	**473 333**	**321 809**	**659 855**	**1 198 246**	**1 857 756**	**3 395 488**	**532 384**	**106 312**	**98 965**	**190 913**	**492 307**	**1 974 607**
Worked in 1969	3 569 021	560 022	465 744	311 206	619 452	1 005 696	606 901	832 457	364 046	60 010	48 936	82 314	143 971	133 180
Mean income	$5 911	$4 577	$6 514	$6 781	$6 425	$6 157	$5 302	$934	$824	$959	$945	$947	$1 011	$1 124
Mean earnings	$5 229	$4 406	$6 321	$6 490	$5 913	$5 396	$3 528	$744	$767	$901	$888	$815	$760	$494
50 to 52 weeks	2 164 390	283 781	292 224	219 930	443 544	665 870	259 041	166 555	37 908	11 911	13 054	24 007	42 390	37 285
Mean income	$6 349	$5 181	$6 859	$7 050	$6 684	$6 344	$5 894	$994	$964	$1 025	$952	$938	$992	$1 066
Mean earnings	$5 869	$5 108	$6 716	$6 803	$6 260	$5 783	$4 509	$823	$929	$997	$909	$866	$832	$592
40 to 49 weeks	651 621	118 272	101 236	55 069	104 485	172 871	99 688	109 808	38 168	11 777	9 901	12 991	22 374	14 597
Mean income	$5 855	$4 512	$6 509	$6 565	$6 136	$6 233	$5 438	$1 091	$1 030	$1 165	$1 156	$1 113	$1 105	$1 108
Mean earnings	$5 262	$4 382	$6 299	$6 328	$5 652	$5 476	$3 887	$969	$990	$1 133	$1 144	$1 024	$964	$621
27 to 39 weeks	361 611	76 558	49 161	22 911	43 325	90 406	79 250	115 374	50 670	9 652	6 848	11 454	20 146	16 604
Mean income	$5 107	$3 715	$5 575	$5 885	$5 506	$5 772	$4 959	$1 091	$1 017	$1 131	$1 145	$1 099	$1 175	$1 163
Mean earnings	$4 293	$3 512	$5 364	$5 455	$4 851	$4 770	$3 199	$947	$970	$1 090	$1 107	$1 021	$980	$634
14 to 26 weeks	226 570	58 754	17 953	10 007	18 414	45 328	76 114	169 907	96 451	10 781	8 035	13 002	22 371	19 267
Mean income	$4 212	$3 246	$4 162	$4 710	$4 417	$4 854	$4 471	$990	$923	$1 030	$983	$1 023	$1 071	$1 192
Mean earnings	$2 909	$2 933	$3 717	$4 009	$3 241	$3 150	$2 331	$838	$874	$983	$924	$892	$811	$532
13 weeks or less	164 829	22 657	5 170	3 289	9 684	31 221	92 808	270 813	140 849	15 889	11 098	20 860	36 690	45 427
Mean income	$4 495	$3 724	$4 227	$4 989	$5 614	$4 744	$4 480	$730	$595	$604	$597	$724	$847	$1 134
Mean earnings	$1 929	$2 583	$2 570	$3 013	$2 678	$1 766	$1 671	$458	$516	$487	$475	$466	$400	$306
Did not work in 1969	1 512 128	10 128	7 589	10 603	40 403	192 550	1 250 855	2 563 031	168 338	46 302	50 029	108 599	348 336	1 841 427
Mean income	$4 520	$4 058	$4 075	$4 676	$5 272	$5 146	$4 404	$854	$123	$209	$287	$496	$751	$992

Table 23. **Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO														
All family heads	**3 422 834**	**253 508**	**794 899**	**809 647**	**726 870**	**512 743**	**325 167**	**1 449 102**	**150 707**	**332 775**	**310 650**	**222 835**	**187 269**	**244 866**
Worked in 1969	3 057 806	242 255	773 375	776 199	680 126	446 131	139 720	796 696	87 245	208 279	207 215	146 074	99 077	48 806
Mean family income	$9 500	$7 374	$9 210	$10 158	$10 332	$9 296	$7 745	$2 567	$2 027	$2 671	$2 921	$2 684	$2 207	$1 955
Mean earnings of head	$6 205	$5 181	$6 524	$6 826	$6 409	$5 633	$3 602	$1 828	$1 495	$2 081	$2 145	$1 837	$1 399	$831
50 to 52 weeks	2 105 914	152 389	553 430	557 486	480 158	297 710	64 741	344 694	26 274	93 320	100 877	70 890	40 721	12 612
Mean family income	$9 878	$7 753	$9 520	$10 442	$10 687	$9 600	$8 370	$2 937	$2 495	$3 059	$3 205	$2 971	$2 462	$2 158
Mean earnings of head	$6 638	$5 635	$6 852	$7 142	$6 771	$6 041	$4 599	$2 342	$2 137	$2 624	$2 569	$2 244	$1 775	$1 254
40 to 49 weeks	621 335	53 173	156 057	156 414	137 459	92 835	25 397	164 227	15 869	42 822	46 088	31 412	20 665	7 371
Mean family income	$9 236	$7 105	$8 769	$9 914	$10 029	$9 269	$7 973	$2 699	$2 215	$2 785	$3 042	$2 711	$2 341	$2 044
Mean earnings of head	$6 068	$5 056	$6 224	$6 661	$6 291	$5 642	$3 940	$2 082	$1 842	$2 336	$2 378	$1 964	$1 618	$1 066
27 to 39 weeks	170 854	17 379	37 348	36 067	35 527	28 567	15 966	96 022	11 663	24 479	23 063	17 096	13 488	6 233
Mean family income	$8 049	$6 395	$8 062	$8 530	$8 799	$8 082	$7 004	$2 328	$1 933	$2 415	$2 632	$2 442	$1 992	$2 007
Mean earnings of head	$4 560	$4 042	$5 115	$5 147	$4 725	$4 197	$2 779	$1 574	$1 483	$1 832	$1 772	$1 519	$1 197	$969
14 to 26 weeks	90 598	11 079	16 051	16 633	15 641	15 898	15 296	80 602	13 079	21 332	16 565	11 124	10 958	7 544
Mean family income	$7 307	$6 141	$7 100	$8 071	$7 607	$7 632	$6 896	$2 056	$1 818	$2 070	$2 357	$2 142	$1 911	$1 854
Mean earnings of head	$3 352	$3 476	$3 810	$4 017	$3 337	$3 224	$2 205	$1 172	$1 258	$1 302	$1 316	$1 142	$955	$698
13 weeks or less	69 105	8 235	10 489	9 599	11 341	11 121	18 320	111 151	20 360	26 326	20 622	15 552	13 245	15 046
Mean family income	$6 829	$5 825	$6 745	$7 358	$7 550	$6 878	$6 577	$1 799	$1 466	$1 839	$2 041	$1 977	$1 681	$1 771
Mean earnings of head	$2 038	$2 297	$2 815	$2 315	$2 051	$1 761	$1 493	$550	$554	$606	$639	$575	$471	$371
Did not work in 1969	365 028	11 253	21 524	33 448	46 744	66 612	185 447	652 406	63 462	124 496	103 435	76 761	88 192	196 060
Mean family income	$6 318	$5 389	$5 804	$6 893	$7 067	$6 781	$5 976	$1 669	$1 307	$1 721	$1 950	$1 794	$1 614	$1 580
Male family heads	**2 794 594**	**208 343**	**668 010**	**653 913**	**594 489**	**421 784**	**248 055**	**743 503**	**64 065**	**125 254**	**137 956**	**122 166**	**120 870**	**173 192**
Worked in 1969	2 577 620	202 325	659 583	641 873	571 797	382 426	119 616	479 125	49 141	109 484	117 181	94 417	70 298	38 604
Mean family income	$9 910	$7 687	$9 681	$10 711	$10 768	$9 514	$7 798	$2 838	$2 269	$3 098	$3 294	$2 970	$2 349	$2 004
Mean earnings of head	$6 541	$5 359	$6 792	$7 251	$6 819	$5 987	$3 800	$2 160	$1 795	$2 610	$2 627	$2 199	$1 589	$874
50 to 52 weeks	1 826 240	132 804	484 068	474 487	415 292	262 783	56 806	234 045	19 803	60 970	64 976	48 974	29 819	9 503
Mean family income	$10 236	$7 989	$9 924	$10 925	$11 061	$9 778	$8 466	$3 182	$2 611	$3 341	$3 530	$3 270	$2 635	$2 222
Mean earnings of head	$6 913	$5 754	$7 066	$7 494	$7 107	$6 318	$4 812	$2 615	$2 245	$2 930	$2 935	$2 575	$1 981	$1 362
40 to 49 weeks	514 738	44 125	130 826	126 927	113 076	78 510	21 274	109 856	10 883	26 713	28 606	21 802	16 139	5 713
Mean family income	$9 636	$7 375	$9 239	$10 482	$10 421	$9 525	$7 959	$2 866	$2 313	$3 006	$3 276	$2 942	$2 447	$2 107
Mean earnings of head	$6 377	$5 186	$6 473	$7 049	$6 658	$5 995	$4 176	$2 274	$1 948	$2 569	$2 681	$2 228	$1 743	$1 148
27 to 39 weeks	127 975	13 027	28 028	25 375	26 011	22 004	13 530	53 869	5 603	11 014	11 657	10 937	9 642	5 016
Mean family income	$8 470	$6 874	$8 802	$9 110	$9 328	$8 180	$6 947	$2 509	$2 151	$2 765	$2 900	$2 612	$2 062	$2 071
Mean earnings of head	$4 886	$4 213	$5 482	$5 588	$5 228	$4 568	$2 842	$1 771	$1 651	$2 199	$2 136	$1 760	$1 311	$1 022
14 to 26 weeks	65 558	7 576	10 728	10 666	10 900	12 512	13 176	36 600	5 498	5 774	6 115	6 200	6 930	6 083
Mean family income	$7 636	$6 683	$7 690	$8 742	$8 063	$7 652	$6 874	$2 224	$1 996	$2 417	$2 622	$2 378	$2 025	$1 916
Mean earnings of head	$3 624	$3 641	$3 975	$4 687	$3 914	$3 534	$2 313	$1 350	$1 499	$1 693	$1 688	$1 435	$1 106	$738
13 weeks or less	43 109	4 793	5 933	4 418	6 518	6 617	14 830	44 755	7 354	5 013	5 827	6 504	7 768	12 289
Mean family income	$7 111	$5 991	$7 341	$8 236	$8 336	$6 886	$6 608	$1 867	$1 574	$2 150	$2 237	$1 973	$1 696	$1 803
Mean earnings of head	$2 100	$1 826	$2 726	$2 757	$2 430	$2 131	$1 583	$636	$689	$908	$893	$735	$544	$377
Did not work in 1969	216 974	6 018	8 427	12 040	22 692	39 358	128 439	264 378	14 924	15 770	20 775	27 749	50 572	134 588
Mean family income	$6 158	$6 170	$6 581	$7 280	$7 099	$6 628	$5 715	$1 657	$1 283	$1 589	$1 935	$1 869	$1 677	$1 612
Female family heads	**628 240**	**45 165**	**126 889**	**155 734**	**132 381**	**90 959**	**77 112**	**705 599**	**86 642**	**207 521**	**172 694**	**100 669**	**66 399**	**71 674**
Worked in 1969	480 186	39 930	113 792	134 326	108 329	63 705	20 104	317 571	38 104	98 795	90 034	51 657	28 779	10 202
Mean family income	$7 302	$5 787	$6 482	$7 513	$8 035	$7 987	$7 432	$2 158	$1 716	$2 198	$2 436	$2 161	$1 861	$1 771
Mean earnings of head	$4 400	$4 285	$4 969	$4 794	$4 249	$3 505	$2 421	$1 326	$1 107	$1 495	$1 519	$1 177	$933	$668
50 to 52 weeks	279 674	19 585	69 362	82 999	64 866	34 927	7 935	110 649	6 471	32 350	35 901	21 916	10 902	3 109
Mean family income	$7 544	$6 151	$6 701	$7 678	$8 290	$8 265	$7 683	$2 419	$2 137	$2 527	$2 615	$2 303	$1 989	$1 962
Mean earnings of head	$4 844	$4 830	$5 360	$5 133	$4 619	$3 960	$3 075	$1 767	$1 807	$2 048	$1 906	$1 504	$1 213	$926
40 to 49 weeks	106 597	9 048	25 231	29 487	24 383	14 325	4 123	54 371	4 986	16 109	17 482	9 610	4 526	1 658
Mean family income	$7 303	$5 788	$6 332	$7 468	$8 213	$7 867	$8 049	$2 360	$2 000	$2 418	$2 659	$2 185	$1 963	$1 830
Mean earnings of head	$4 577	$4 424	$4 932	$4 993	$4 589	$3 707	$2 719	$1 693	$1 610	$1 949	$1 881	$1 367	$1 171	$781

Table 23. Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO—Continued														
Female family heads—Continued														
Worked in 1969—Continued														
27 to 39 weeks	42 879	4 352	9 320	10 692	9 516	6 563	2 436	42 153	6 060	13 465	11 406	6 159	3 846	1 217
Mean family income	$6 791	$4 960	$5 839	$7 154	$7 353	$7 755	$7 325	$2 096	$1 732	$2 128	$2 359	$2 141	$1 815	$1 740
Mean earnings of head	$3 586	$3 529	$4 011	$4 101	$3 348	$2 953	$2 433	$1 323	$1 329	$1 531	$1 400	$1 090	$913	$750
14 to 26 weeks	25 040	3 503	5 323	5 967	4 741	3 386	2 120	44 002	7 581	15 558	10 450	4 924	4 028	1 461
Mean family income	$6 448	$4 969	$5 909	$6 872	$6 558	$7 559	$7 038	$1 917	$1 689	$1 941	$2 203	$1 845	$1 716	$1 593
Mean earnings of head	$2 639	$3 120	$3 476	$2 818	$2 013	$2 078	$1 533	$1 024	$1 082	$1 157	$1 098	$773	$695	$529
13 weeks or less	25 996	3 442	4 556	5 181	4 823	4 504	3 490	66 396	13 006	21 313	14 795	9 048	5 477	2 757
Mean family income	$6 362	$5 593	$5 968	$6 609	$6 488	$6 866	$6 443	$1 754	$1 405	$1 766	$1 964	$1 979	$1 659	$1 629
Mean earnings of head	$1 937	$2 951	$2 932	$1 938	$1 538	$1 217	$1 114	$493	$478	$535	$538	$459	$367	$346
Did not work in 1969	148 054	5 235	13 097	21 408	24 052	27 254	57 008	388 028	48 538	108 726	82 660	49 012	37 620	61 472
Mean family income	$6 552	$4 492	$5 304	$6 675	$7 036	$7 003	$6 563	$1 677	$1 314	$1 740	$1 954	$1 751	$1 528	$1 512
All unrelated individuals	**1 007 035**	**106 636**	**186 904**	**183 040**	**212 249**	**178 046**	**140 160**	**910 195**	**136 550**	**53 452**	**67 306**	**116 256**	**181 397**	**355 234**
Worked in 1969	883 451	103 321	181 842	176 077	199 512	156 545	66 154	303 862	70 531	28 088	32 852	55 811	70 957	45 623
Mean income	$5 265	$4 660	$5 874	$5 726	$5 290	$4 867	$4 175	$934	$805	$917	$941	$949	$978	$1 051
Mean earnings	$5 098	$4 560	$5 787	$5 631	$5 177	$4 681	$3 371	$786	$756	$858	$885	$871	$831	$541
50 to 52 weeks	535 553	51 148	113 575	113 444	129 907	97 888	29 591	86 827	13 258	6 589	10 165	19 518	24 753	12 544
Mean income	$5 583	$5 141	$6 226	$5 986	$5 544	$5 018	$4 378	$1 016	$870	$933	$1 040	$1 022	$1 056	$1 105
Mean earnings	$5 471	$5 088	$6 155	$5 921	$5 461	$4 876	$3 798	$907	$833	$913	$1 011	$983	$952	$692
40 to 49 weeks	205 950	24 759	44 351	41 883	46 249	35 871	12 837	50 314	7 701	5 301	6 334	11 648	13 708	5 622
Mean income	$5 165	$4 631	$5 701	$5 517	$5 048	$4 840	$4 533	$1 025	$915	$1 041	$987	$1 051	$1 053	$1 087
Mean earnings	$5 034	$4 568	$5 640	$5 448	$4 942	$4 679	$3 813	$932	$881	$1 010	$957	$991	$964	$703
27 to 39 weeks	76 603	12 046	14 857	13 594	14 821	12 974	8 311	43 975	9 368	4 199	4 657	8 315	11 652	5 784
Mean income	$4 481	$3 918	$4 721	$4 963	$4 588	$4 443	$3 952	$1 013	$940	$1 079	$998	$1 024	$1 008	$1 093
Mean earnings	$4 224	$3 791	$4 616	$4 784	$4 441	$4 151	$2 962	$888	$886	$1 019	$1 021	$960	$873	$617
14 to 26 weeks	41 399	9 053	6 560	5 387	6 464	6 856	7 079	45 394	14 229	4 524	5 070	6 453	8 360	6 758
Mean income	$3 871	$3 609	$4 014	$4 405	$3 890	$4 070	$3 458	$957	$919	$1 011	$989	$918	$921	$1 056
Mean earnings	$3 409	$3 366	$3 716	$4 032	$3 467	$3 686	$2 384	$811	$881	$945	$938	$813	$736	$568
13 weeks or less	23 946	6 315	2 499	1 769	2 071	2 956	8 336	77 352	25 975	7 475	6 626	9 877	12 484	14 915
Mean income	$3 925	$3 805	$4 711	$3 908	$4 126	$3 918	$3 737	$724	$628	$667	$671	$638	$755	$973
Mean earnings	$3 004	$3 424	$4 053	$2 741	$3 243	$2 863	$2 419	$482	$566	$559	$489	$470	$470	$311
Did not work in 1969	123 584	3 315	5 062	6 963	12 737	21 501	74 006	606 333	66 019	25 364	34 454	60 445	110 440	309 611
Mean income	$2 693	$3 028	$3 348	$2 982	$2 775	$2 763	$2 572	$702	$132	$342	$460	$682	$732	$873
Male unrelated individuals	**567 571**	**56 861**	**119 505**	**117 317**	**116 297**	**89 023**	**68 568**	**343 364**	**68 402**	**24 779**	**28 588**	**42 999**	**59 417**	**119 179**
Worked in 1969	512 035	55 305	116 826	114 108	111 405	80 468	33 923	122 889	37 717	13 466	13 671	19 879	21 813	16 343
Mean income	$5 742	$4 800	$6 240	$6 205	$5 825	$5 370	$4 612	$955	$841	$971	$1 013	$995	$1 012	$1 035
Mean earnings	$5 598	$4 705	$6 149	$6 115	$5 715	$5 242	$3 879	$836	$806	$921	$950	$935	$882	$556
50 to 52 weeks	317 285	27 054	73 526	74 775	73 220	53 245	15 465	30 292	7 276	3 304	3 864	5 832	6 185	3 831
Mean income	$6 115	$5 330	$6 637	$6 498	$6 145	$5 556	$4 930	$993	$883	$916	$1 064	$1 051	$1 046	$1 020
Mean earnings	$6 016	$5 271	$6 558	$6 430	$6 066	$5 471	$4 376	$915	$863	$907	$1 040	$1 016	$957	$673
40 to 49 weeks	117 479	13 587	28 632	26 742	25 325	17 208	5 985	20 205	4 258	2 884	2 604	4 175	4 393	1 891
Mean income	$5 629	$4 727	$5 998	$5 948	$5 575	$5 418	$5 316	$1 020	$902	$1 088	$1 014	$1 029	$1 067	$1 057
Mean earnings	$5 517	$4 664	$5 944	$5 892	$5 469	$5 275	$4 643	$950	$883	$1 059	$975	$1 005	$999	$664
27 to 39 weeks	41 231	6 091	8 975	8 326	8 244	5 449	4 146	18 604	4 852	2 045	2 108	3 486	4 017	2 096
Mean income	$4 687	$4 088	$4 886	$5 273	$4 711	$4 379	$4 313	$1 079	$952	$1 117	$1 121	$1 149	$1 087	$1 164
Mean earnings	$4 485	$3 937	$4 784	$5 109	$4 578	$4 168	$3 625	$973	$904	$1 068	$1 106	$1 094	$969	$712
14 to 26 weeks	22 706	4 834	3 945	3 452	3 624	3 175	3 676	19 928	7 634	1 774	2 361	2 621	2 818	2 720
Mean income	$4 067	$3 662	$4 254	$4 592	$4 150	$4 341	$3 586	$1 010	$948	$1 107	$1 075	$1 016	$982	$1 088
Mean earnings	$3 646	$3 469	$3 952	$4 205	$3 683	$4 088	$2 605	$905	$920	$1 047	$1 043	$950	$827	$687
13 weeks or less	13 334	3 739	1 748	813	992	1 391	4 651	33 860	13 697	3 459	2 734	3 765	4 400	5 805
Mean income	$3 980	$3 857	$4 935	$4 179	$3 933	$3 891	$3 721	$783	$702	$771	$802	$712	$857	$966
Mean earnings	$3 137	$3 608	$4 244	$2 820	$3 041	$2 931	$2 481	$580	$653	$669	$599	$572	$613	$325
Did not work in 1969	55 536	1 556	2 679	3 209	4 892	8 555	34 645	220 475	30 685	11 313	14 917	23 120	37 604	102 836
Mean income	$2 803	$3 447	$3 560	$3 246	$3 022	$2 882	$2 624	$699	$142	$404	$437	$754	$781	$893

Table 23. Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO—Continued														
Female unrelated individuals	**439 464**	**49 775**	**67 399**	**65 723**	**95 952**	**89 023**	**71 592**	**566 831**	**68 148**	**28 673**	**38 718**	**73 257**	**121 980**	**236 055**
Worked in 1969	371 416	48 016	65 016	61 969	88 107	76 077	32 231	180 973	32 814	14 622	19 181	35 932	49 144	29 280
Mean income	$4 608	$4 500	$5 218	$4 844	$4 614	$4 335	$3 716	$919	$763	$867	$890	$923	$964	$1 059
Mean earnings	$4 408	$4 392	$5 137	$4 741	$4 497	$4 086	$2 836	$752	$700	$800	$839	$836	$808	$533
50 to 52 weeks	218 268	24 094	40 049	38 669	56 687	44 643	14 126	56 535	5 982	3 285	6 301	13 686	18 568	8 713
Mean income	$4 811	$4 930	$5 472	$4 997	$4 769	$4 377	$3 773	$1 028	$853	$951	$1 024	$1 010	$1 059	$1 143
Mean earnings	$4 680	$4 882	$5 416	$4 937	$4 680	$4 166	$3 167	$903	$796	$920	$993	$969	$950	$700
40 to 49 weeks	88 471	11 172	15 719	15 141	20 924	18 663	6 852	30 109	3 443	2 417	3 730	7 473	9 315	3 731
Mean income	$4 550	$4 513	$5 160	$4 754	$4 411	$4 306	$3 850	$1 029	$930	$985	$968	$1 063	$1 046	$1 102
Mean earnings	$4 393	$4 451	$5 086	$4 664	$4 306	$4 130	$3 088	$920	$878	$952	$944	$983	$947	$723
27 to 39 weeks	35 372	5 955	5 882	5 268	6 577	7 525	4 165	25 371	4 516	2 154	2 549	4 829	7 635	3 688
Mean income	$4 241	$3 743	$4 468	$4 472	$4 433	$4 489	$3 592	$965	$928	$1 043	$896	$934	$966	$1 052
Mean earnings	$3 919	$3 642	$4 359	$4 270	$4 269	$4 139	$2 302	$826	$867	$973	$950	$864	$822	$563
14 to 26 weeks	18 693	4 219	2 615	1 935	2 840	3 681	3 403	25 466	6 595	2 750	2 709	3 832	5 542	4 038
Mean income	$3 634	$3 548	$3 653	$4 071	$3 558	$3 837	$3 321	$915	$886	$949	$914	$851	$890	$1 034
Mean earnings	$3 121	$3 249	$3 360	$3 723	$3 191	$3 339	$2 144	$737	$836	$879	$846	$720	$690	$488
13 weeks or less	10 612	2 576	751	956	1 079	1 565	3 685	43 492	12 278	4 016	3 892	6 112	8 084	9 110
Mean income	$3 857	$3 730	$4 189	$3 678	$4 303	$3 943	$3 757	$677	$546	$577	$579	$593	$699	$977
Mean earnings	$2 837	$3 157	$3 607	$2 675	$3 428	$2 803	$2 341	$405	$468	$463	$411	$407	$392	$302
Did not work in 1969	68 048	1 759	2 383	3 754	7 845	12 946	39 361	385 858	35 334	14 051	19 537	37 325	72 836	206 775
Mean income	$2 604	$2 657	$3 109	$2 757	$2 621	$2 685	$2 526	$704	$123	$292	$477	$637	$707	$864
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN														
All family heads	**1 580 319**	**149 238**	**438 207**	**421 258**	**296 455**	**170 676**	**104 485**	**424 092**	**52 816**	**113 697**	**106 940**	**63 106**	**41 229**	**46 304**
Worked in 1969	1 452 883	144 312	427 685	408 966	280 127	147 656	44 137	245 180	32 889	70 270	73 567	40 027	20 873	7 554
Mean family income	$10 023	$7 379	$9 360	$10 606	$11 427	$10 486	$9 236	$2 808	$2 065	$2 882	$3 204	$2 912	$2 438	$1 971
Mean earnings of head	$7 273	$5 384	$7 391	$8 039	$7 691	$6 617	$4 746	$2 227	$1 664	$2 443	$2 617	$2 148	$1 661	$856
50 to 52 weeks	1 061 916	95 564	326 010	309 406	205 706	103 130	22 100	108 839	10 268	32 013	37 190	18 338	8 913	2 117
Mean family income	$10 453	$7 744	$9 716	$10 987	$11 893	$10 963	$9 760	$3 177	$2 354	$3 232	$3 536	$3 206	$2 636	$2 043
Mean earnings of head	$7 811	$5 900	$7 799	$8 464	$8 240	$7 214	$5 923	$2 773	$2 150	$2 965	$3 118	$2 613	$2 072	$1 164
40 to 49 weeks	255 678	29 869	71 914	70 658	50 234	25 876	7 127	46 881	6 104	14 128	14 058	8 007	3 776	808
Mean family income	$9 399	$7 014	$8 553	$9 971	$10 764	$10 164	$9 844	$2 977	$2 258	$3 092	$3 352	$3 026	$2 447	$1 886
Mean earnings of head	$6 732	$5 087	$6 750	$7 510	$7 019	$6 307	$5 251	$2 504	$1 988	$2 771	$2 859	$2 330	$1 724	$924
27 to 39 weeks	72 720	9 763	17 870	17 793	13 467	9 412	4 415	30 795	4 983	9 240	8 173	4 650	2 715	1 034
Mean family income	$8 086	$6 014	$7 636	$8 281	$9 139	$8 457	$9 697	$2 662	$2 130	$2 710	$2 927	$2 917	$2 492	$2 016
Mean earnings of head	$4 899	$3 746	$5 098	$5 441	$5 220	$4 486	$4 353	$2 068	$1 771	$2 198	$2 302	$2 108	$1 755	$1 118
14 to 26 weeks	37 632	5 528	8 032	6 982	6 840	5 520	4 730	28 129	5 584	7 034	7 387	4 320	2 657	1 147
Mean family income	$7 557	$6 332	$7 299	$7 678	$8 357	$7 871	$7 722	$2 304	$1 855	$2 246	$2 644	$2 573	$2 069	$2 189
Mean earnings of head	$3 680	$3 401	$4 047	$4 092	$3 847	$3 521	$2 718	$1 486	$1 364	$1 573	$1 683	$1 521	$1 159	$907
13 weeks or less	24 937	3 588	3 859	4 127	3 880	3 718	5 765	30 536	5 950	7 855	6 759	4 712	2 812	2 448
Mean family income	$7 521	$6 032	$6 627	$7 900	$8 671	$8 499	$7 369	$1 846	$1 508	$1 852	$2 020	$1 880	$2 096	$1 814
Mean earnings of head	$2 241	$1 639	$2 449	$3 162	$2 639	$2 200	$1 574	$698	$686	$791	$752	$643	$654	$431
Did not work in 1969	127 436	4 926	10 522	12 292	16 328	23 020	60 348	178 912	19 927	43 427	33 373	23 079	20 356	38 750
Mean family income	$6 797	$5 351	$5 831	$6 755	$7 753	$7 639	$6 512	$1 697	$1 285	$1 722	$1 884	$1 913	$1 705	$1 588
Male family heads	**1 420 503**	**137 931**	**405 920**	**379 392**	**261 272**	**148 079**	**87 909**	**276 962**	**32 425**	**65 710**	**69 036**	**42 871**	**30 423**	**36 497**
Worked in 1969	1 341 150	135 583	401 904	374 254	253 533	135 318	40 558	200 793	26 228	56 562	59 377	33 448	18 305	6 873
Mean family income	$10 234	$7 479	$9 534	$10 911	$11 732	$10 678	$9 283	$2 966	$2 165	$3 074	$3 400	$3 077	$2 538	$1 988
Mean earnings of head	$7 494	$5 471	$7 542	$8 338	$8 003	$6 876	$4 860	$2 421	$1 812	$2 684	$2 878	$2 333	$1 743	$868
50 to 52 weeks	995 647	91 046	309 914	287 947	189 917	96 279	20 544	96 202	9 262	28 211	32 836	15 984	8 020	1 889
Mean family income	$10 626	$7 819	$9 859	$11 230	$12 133	$11 139	$9 828	$3 272	$2 407	$3 335	$3 632	$3 338	$2 724	$2 086
Mean earnings of head	$7 981	$5 960	$7 920	$8 688	$8 468	$7 422	$6 062	$2 880	$2 208	$3 072	$3 241	$2 761	$2 148	$1 172
40 to 49 weeks	231 188	27 931	66 035	63 021	44 082	23 670	6 449	41 010	5 437	12 425	11 993	7 100	3 347	708
Mean family income	$9 627	$7 093	$8 763	$10 371	$11 076	$10 256	$9 957	$3 070	$2 293	$3 197	$3 470	$3 140	$2 526	$1 896
Mean earnings of head	$6 969	$5 143	$6 910	$7 882	$7 395	$6 481	$5 425	$2 599	$2 029	$2 877	$3 006	$2 417	$1 776	$916

Table 23. Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Male family heads—Continued														
Worked in 1969—Continued														
27 to 39 weeks	62 988	8 830	16 178	14 971	11 310	7 750	3 949	24 701	4 060	7 167	6 048	4 089	2 414	923
Mean family income	$8 293	$6 115	$7 814	$8 579	$9 595	$8 679	$9 554	$2 788	$2 223	$2 844	$3 132	$3 027	$2 594	$2 034
Mean earnings of head	$5 143	$3 820	$5 259	$5 830	$5 573	$4 815	$4 434	$2 216	$1 876	$2 390	$2 556	$2 223	$1 805	$1 170
14 to 26 weeks	32 004	5 057	6 840	5 397	5 528	4 735	4 447	19 945	3 777	4 588	4 998	3 166	2 324	1 092
Mean family income	$7 719	$6 398	$7 492	$7 920	$8 703	$8 036	$7 767	$2 465	$1 941	$2 500	$2 795	$2 825	$2 162	$2 232
Mean earnings of head	$3 865	$3 435	$4 149	$4 482	$4 269	$3 750	$2 786	$1 614	$1 433	$1 755	$1 907	$1 696	$1 210	$929
13 weeks or less	19 323	2 719	2 937	2 918	2 696	2 884	5 169	18 935	3 692	4 171	3 502	3 109	2 200	2 261
Mean family income	$7 775	$6 498	$6 713	$8 568	$9 400	$8 463	$7 370	$1 948	$1 532	$1 977	$2 315	$1 909	$2 216	$1 799
Mean earnings of head	$2 339	$1 624	$2 374	$3 646	$3 023	$2 546	$1 487	$821	$814	$1 017	$975	$738	$716	$447
Did not work in 1969	79 353	2 348	4 016	5 138	7 739	12 761	47 351	76 169	6 197	9 148	9 659	9 423	12 118	29 624
Mean family income	$6 887	$5 748	$7 090	$7 446	$8 323	$7 919	$6 352	$1 677	$1 029	$1 475	$1 921	$2 164	$1 778	$1 600
Female family heads	**159 816**	**11 307**	**32 287**	**41 866**	**35 183**	**22 597**	**16 576**	**147 130**	**20 391**	**47 987**	**37 904**	**20 235**	**10 806**	**9 807**
Worked in 1969	111 733	8 729	25 781	34 712	26 594	12 338	3 579	44 387	6 661	13 708	14 190	6 579	2 568	681
Mean family income	$7 498	$5 835	$6 662	$7 322	$8 514	$8 380	$8 712	$2 093	$1 671	$2 088	$2 384	$2 075	$1 725	$1 794
Mean earnings of head	$4 624	$4 037	$5 040	$4 814	$4 713	$3 780	$3 456	$1 348	$1 084	$1 446	$1 524	$1 205	$1 071	$730
50 to 52 weeks	66 269	4 518	16 096	21 459	15 789	6 851	1 556	12 637	1 006	3 802	4 354	2 354	893	228
Mean family income	$7 848	$6 242	$6 962	$7 726	$8 997	$8 497	$8 858	$2 450	$1 869	$2 467	$2 809	$2 309	$1 844	...
Mean earnings of head	$5 264	$4 694	$5 482	$5 448	$5 490	$4 294	$4 091	$1 956	$1 614	$2 172	$2 193	$1 608	$1 394	...
40 to 49 weeks	24 490	1 938	5 879	7 637	6 152	2 206	678	5 871	667	1 703	2 065	907	429	100
Mean family income	$7 245	$5 878	$6 189	$6 678	$8 527	$9 184	$8 760	$2 333	$1 974	$2 327	$2 667	$2 140	$1 833	...
Mean earnings of head	$4 494	$4 277	$4 948	$4 435	$4 320	$4 440	$3 599	$1 841	$1 650	$1 999	$2 005	$1 648	$1 322	...
27 to 39 weeks	9 732	933	1 692	2 822	2 157	1 662	466	6 094	923	2 073	2 125	561	301	111
Mean family income	$6 748	$5 061	$5 943	$6 700	$6 753	$7 423	$10 914	$2 154	$1 724	$2 245	$2 344	$2 116	...	...
Mean earnings of head	$3 317	$3 049	$3 557	$3 378	$3 370	$2 953	$3 665	$1 467	$1 311	$1 533	$1 580	$1 269	...	...
14 to 26 weeks	5 628	471	1 192	1 585	1 312	785	283	8 184	1 807	2 446	2 389	1 154	333	55
Mean family income	$6 631	$5 619	$6 192	$6 851	$6 896	$6 876	...	$1 911	$1 677	$1 770	$2 328	$1 880	...	...
Mean earnings of head	$2 628	$3 033	$3 461	$2 762	$2 068	$2 139	...	$1 176	$1 221	$1 233	$1 215	$1 042	...	...
13 weeks or less	5 614	869	922	1 209	1 184	834	596	11 601	2 258	3 684	3 257	1 603	612	187
Mean family income	$6 646	$4 574	$6 356	$6 288	$7 011	$8 623	$7 355	$1 679	$1 468	$1 710	$1 703	$1 822	$1 662	...
Mean earnings of head	$1 900	$1 687	$2 688	$1 995	$1 763	$1 003	$2 329	$496	$479	$534	$512	$457	$431	...
Did not work in 1969	48 083	2 578	6 506	7 154	8 589	10 259	12 997	102 743	13 730	34 279	23 714	13 656	8 238	9 126
Mean family income	$6 649	$4 989	$5 054	$6 259	$7 239	$7 290	$7 095	$1 712	$1 401	$1 788	$1 869	$1 741	$1 598	$1 550
All unrelated individuals	**275 886**	**44 519**	**65 228**	**49 371**	**42 253**	**36 731**	**37 784**	**178 836**	**48 275**	**20 648**	**15 706**	**15 611**	**24 760**	**53 836**
Worked in 1969	238 994	42 989	63 860	47 701	39 755	30 808	13 881	64 941	25 568	11 203	8 201	7 944	7 552	4 473
Mean income	$5 692	$4 437	$5 980	$6 341	$5 940	$5 754	$5 173	$937	$848	$972	$957	$1 039	$994	$1 043
Mean earnings	$5 441	$4 320	$5 870	$6 145	$5 662	$5 404	$3 966	$846	$796	$929	$924	$948	$849	$599
50 to 52 weeks	143 932	23 106	39 364	30 555	25 350	19 097	6 460	14 500	4 072	2 503	2 052	2 212	2 250	1 411
Mean income	$6 201	$4 890	$6 547	$6 847	$6 588	$5 704	$5 682	$999	$893	$1 084	$934	$1 141	$995	$1 030
Mean earnings	$5 999	$4 830	$6 459	$6 626	$6 313	$5 464	$4 762	$919	$854	$1 061	$924	$1 058	$911	$648
40 to 49 weeks	52 999	10 021	15 118	10 905	8 328	6 329	2 298	8 315	2 928	1 572	1 106	1 307	1 036	366
Mean income	$5 475	$4 288	$5 602	$5 954	$5 286	$6 602	$5 127	$1 013	$1 018	$1 007	$907	$1 096	$1 100	...
Mean earnings	$5 322	$4 199	$5 529	$5 858	$5 120	$6 308	$4 324	$985	$1 000	$992	$892	$1 072	$1 039	...
27 to 39 weeks	23 472	4 818	6 283	4 071	3 666	2 784	1 850	10 850	4 122	1 855	1 482	1 334	1 274	783
Mean income	$4 314	$3 569	$4 490	$4 442	$4 381	$4 674	$4 704	$1 091	$1 085	$1 066	$1 176	$1 128	$1 091	$956
Mean earnings	$3 983	$3 443	$4 338	$4 300	$4 102	$4 215	$2 896	$1 027	$1 037	$1 058	$1 162	$1 122	$941	$622
14 to 26 weeks	12 804	3 292	2 495	1 840	1 817	1 727	1 633	12 885	5 526	2 203	1 627	1 304	1 509	716
Mean income	$3 743	$3 241	$3 667	$4 140	$3 626	$4 628	$3 619	$1 054	$956	$1 159	$1 117	$1 095	$1 057	$1 255
Mean earnings	$3 237	$2 916	$3 388	$3 791	$3 173	$4 048	$2 241	$978	$917	$1 119	$1 096	$1 009	$924	$794
13 weeks or less	5 787	1 752	600	330	594	871	1 640	18 391	8 920	3 070	1 934	1 787	1 483	1 197
Mean income	$4 894	$3 943	$3 463	...	$4 122	$6 358	$5 312	$681	$594	$672	$707	$766	$770	$1 069
Mean earnings	$3 444	$3 336	$2 239	...	$2 693	$4 015	$3 252	$527	$516	$575	$615	$547	$464	$398
Did not work in 1969	36 892	1 530	1 368	1 670	2 498	5 923	23 903	113 895	22 707	9 445	7 505	7 667	17 208	49 363
Mean income	$3 259	$3 750	$4 245	$2 786	$3 340	$3 525	$3 130	$605	$94	$203	$335	$596	$731	$916

Table 23. **Work Experience in 1969 and Selected Income Measures of Family Heads and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Male unrelated individuals	**159 003**	**26 930**	**43 931**	**31 790**	**23 751**	**16 060**	**16 541**	**73 364**	**24 788**	**10 432**	**7 124**	**6 623**	**7 860**	**16 537**
Worked in 1969	144 986	26 073	43 333	31 239	22 761	14 350	7 230	33 618	14 755	5 758	4 153	3 804	3 068	2 080
Mean income	$6 187	$4 590	$6 365	$6 917	$6 565	$6 718	$5 492	$983	$892	$1 040	$1 009	$1 134	$1 015	$1 098
Mean earnings	$5 944	$4 467	$6 242	$6 698	$6 275	$6 447	$4 194	$898	$837	$987	$973	$1 045	$881	$699
50 to 52 weeks	87 538	13 673	26 867	19 820	14 574	9 057	3 547	7 291	2 452	1 263	957	1 041	870	708
Mean income	$6 818	$5 121	$7 062	$7 547	$7 448	$6 426	$5 846	$1 009	$915	$1 114	$929	$1 121	$984	$1 123
Mean earnings	$6 603	$5 045	$6 953	$7 279	$7 148	$6 237	$4 880	$924	$876	$1 069	$928	$1 024	$872	$743
40 to 49 weeks	31 682	6 042	9 954	7 229	4 557	2 797	1 103	4 367	1 861	771	585	521	390	239
Mean income	$6 012	$4 369	$5 846	$6 651	$5 634	$9 250	$5 680	$1 008	$1 008	$987	$914	$1 144	...	...
Mean earnings	$5 866	$4 270	$5 779	$6 543	$5 464	$8 910	$4 897	$984	$989	$959	$905	$1 135	...	...
27 to 39 weeks	14 385	3 028	4 320	2 717	2 291	1 219	810	5 809	2 356	1 053	742	927	474	257
Mean income	$4 477	$3 777	$4 596	$4 542	$4 379	$5 150	$5 500	$1 165	$1 151	$1 111	$1 289	$1 147	$1 171	...
Mean earnings	$4 202	$3 650	$4 459	$4 471	$4 151	$4 932	$3 029	$1 107	$1 111	$1 104	$1 268	$1 143	$1 023	...
14 to 26 weeks	7 991	2 145	1 698	1 308	1 027	915	898	6 258	2 747	1 150	754	623	601	383
Mean income	$3 703	$3 392	$3 702	$4 039	$3 777	$3 708	$3 868	$1 112	$1 002	$1 228	$1 120	$1 239	$1 150	...
Mean earnings	$3 252	$3 057	$3 421	$3 717	$3 291	$3 419	$2 502	$1 043	$953	$1 161	$1 117	$1 150	$1 076	...
13 weeks or less	3 390	1 185	494	165	312	362	872	9 893	5 339	1 521	1 115	692	733	493
Mean income	$4 663	$3 829	$3 477	...	...	...	$5 475	$765	$669	$813	$866	$1 035	$803	$984
Mean earnings	$3 409	$3 441	$2 156	...	...	...	$3 342	$628	$586	$720	$752	$783	$536	$433
Did not work in 1969	14 017	857	598	551	990	1 710	9 311	39 746	10 033	4 674	2 971	2 819	4 792	14 457
Mean income	$3 130	$3 996	$3 653	$2 848	$3 598	$2 929	$3 021	$590	$109	$276	$443	$702	$856	$946
Female unrelated individuals	**116 883**	**17 589**	**21 297**	**17 581**	**18 502**	**20 671**	**21 243**	**105 472**	**23 487**	**10 216**	**8 582**	**8 988**	**16 900**	**37 299**
Worked in 1969	94 008	16 916	20 527	16 462	16 994	16 458	6 651	31 323	10 813	5 445	4 048	4 140	4 484	2 393
Mean income	$4 927	$4 201	$5 167	$5 249	$5 101	$4 913	$4 827	$887	$788	$901	$903	$952	$979	$996
Mean earnings	$4 664	$4 094	$5 086	$5 096	$4 840	$4 495	$3 717	$790	$740	$868	$874	$859	$827	$513
50 to 52 weeks	56 394	9 433	12 497	10 735	10 776	10 040	2 913	7 209	1 620	1 240	1 095	1 171	1 380	703
Mean income	$5 244	$4 555	$5 439	$5 556	$5 426	$5 054	$5 482	$988	$859	$1 054	$938	$1 158	$1 001	$937
Mean earnings	$5 061	$4 519	$5 395	$5 420	$5 184	$4 767	$4 617	$915	$820	$1 053	$921	$1 088	$936	$551
40 to 49 weeks	21 317	3 979	5 164	3 676	3 771	3 532	1 195	3 948	1 067	801	521	786	646	127
Mean income	$4 677	$4 165	$5 132	$4 585	$4 865	$4 505	$4 617	$1 020	$1 036	$1 027	$899	$1 064	$1 111	...
Mean earnings	$4 513	$4 091	$5 047	$4 513	$4 704	$4 248	$3 794	$985	$1 020	$1 023	$877	$1 031	$1 019	...
27 to 39 weeks	9 087	1 790	1 963	1 354	1 375	1 565	1 040	5 041	1 766	802	740	407	800	526
Mean income	$4 057	$3 217	$4 257	$4 241	$4 384	$4 303	$4 084	$1 006	$996	$1 007	$1 063	$1 083	$1 044	$837
Mean earnings	$3 636	$3 094	$4 070	$3 957	$4 019	$3 657	$2 792	$934	$939	$998	$1 056	$1 075	$893	$606
14 to 26 weeks	4 813	1 147	797	532	790	812	735	6 627	2 779	1 053	873	681	908	333
Mean income	$3 810	$2 959	$3 593	$4 386	$3 429	$5 664	$3 315	$999	$911	$1 083	$1 115	$963	$996	...
Mean earnings	$3 212	$2 653	$3 318	$3 973	$3 019	$4 756	$1 921	$916	$882	$1 072	$1 078	$880	$823	...
13 weeks or less	2 397	567	106	165	282	509	768	8 498	3 581	1 549	819	1 095	750	704
Mean income	$5 221	$4 180	...	...	...	$5 639	$5 126	$584	$483	$534	$490	$596	$737	$1 129
Mean earnings	$3 493	$3 118	...	...	...	$3 024	$3 151	$410	$411	$433	$427	$398	$393	$372
Did not work in 1969	22 875	673	770	1 119	1 508	4 213	14 592	74 149	12 674	4 771	4 534	4 848	12 416	34 906
Mean income	$3 339	$3 437	$4 706	$2 755	$3 170	$3 767	$3 200	$614	$82	$132	$265	$534	$683	$904

Table 24. Work Experience in 1969 of Family Heads by Selected Economic Measures of Family Members, Poverty Status, Type of Family and Race and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

TOTAL

	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
All families	**45 682 185**	**41 022 204**	**31 838 521**	**5 489 906**	**1 770 838**	**1 922 939**	**4 659 981**	**5 460 677**	**2 880 255**	**1 309 172**	**472 926**	**330 982**	**767 175**	**2 580 422**
No relative of head worked	18 514 368	16 039 538	12 513 703	2 117 922	650 355	757 558	2 474 830	4 000 491	1 900 178	851 708	309 174	221 981	517 315	2 100 313
Mean family income	$10 430	$11 124	$11 674	$10 299	$7 959	$7 061	$5 933	$1 736	$2 148	$2 371	$2 411	$2 140	$1 628	$1 364
Mean earnings of head	$8 788	$10 144	$10 888	$9 266	$6 318	$3 583	–	$854	$1 799	$2 190	$2 189	$1 779	$931	–
Wife of head only relative who worked	15 676 990	14 932 662	11 510 363	2 038 251	694 800	689 248	744 328	645 203	501 053	235 021	86 209	56 151	123 672	144 150
Mean family income	$12 127	$12 370	$12 934	$11 572	$9 638	$8 079	$7 251	$2 294	$2 417	$2 504	$2 665	$2 488	$2 045	$1 866
Mean earnings of head	$7 994	$8 393	$9 027	$7 650	$5 458	$2 952	–	$1 163	$1 497	$1 646	$1 813	$1 603	$947	–
Mean earnings of wife	$3 508	$3 475	$3 472	$3 432	$3 481	$3 655	$4 167	$815	$755	$754	$736	$716	$788	$1 023
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	5 439 887	4 506 147	3 459 944	602 544	199 999	243 660	933 740	536 867	298 209	136 167	48 305	32 549	81 188	238 658
Mean family income	$13 547	$14 419	$15 132	$13 446	$10 614	$9 822	$9 337	$2 564	$2 819	$2 938	$3 084	$2 942	$2 414	$2 244
Mean earnings of head	$8 359	$10 091	$11 086	$8 911	$5 365	$2 769	–	$868	$1 563	$1 871	$1 926	$1 624	$806	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$3 779	$3 292	$3 134	$3 492	$3 883	$4 558	$6 129	$928	$848	$836	$854	$874	$853	$1 029
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	1 164 272	937 929	660 303	144 407	57 010	76 209	226 343	129 406	68 445	27 814	9 878	8 550	22 203	60 961
Mean family income	$11 926	$12 741	$13 524	$11 972	$10 403	$9 160	$8 548	$2 392	$2 558	$2 744	$2 872	$2 622	$2 162	$2 205
Mean earnings of head	$5 645	$7 007	$7 842	$6 433	$4 628	$2 637	–	$673	$1 272	$1 594	$1 591	$1 372	$688	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 792	$4 698	$4 762	$4 658	$4 404	$4 441	$5 180	$996	$867	$833	$906	$901	$880	$1 141
Other combinations of related workers	4 886 668	4 605 928	3 694 208	586 782	168 674	156 264	280 740	148 710	112 370	58 462	19 360	11 751	22 797	36 340
Mean family income	$16 145	$16 420	$16 846	$15 724	$13 547	$12 051	$11 633	$3 216	$3 247	$3 224	$3 397	$3 300	$3 153	$3 118
Mean earnings of head	$8 828	$9 367	$9 934	$8 491	$5 834	$3 059	–	$1 127	$1 491	$1 653	$1 799	$1 399	$864	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$6 528	$6 393	$6 311	$6 584	$6 676	$7 311	$8 756	$1 659	$1 525	$1 432	$1 433	$1 654	$1 776	$2 072
Husband-wife families	**40 556 592**	**37 197 789**	**29 287 130**	**4 855 140**	**1 488 394**	**1 567 125**	**3 358 803**	**3 445 466**	**2 039 307**	**1 046 787**	**349 554**	**215 966**	**427 000**	**1 406 159**
No relative of head worked	16 241 755	14 187 655	11 253 084	1 807 064	515 912	611 595	2 054 100	2 415 315	1 257 845	657 992	214 801	131 495	253 557	1 157 470
Mean family income	$10 869	$11 574	$12 071	$10 823	$8 393	$7 341	$5 994	$1 861	$2 291	$2 430	$2 520	$2 285	$1 738	$1 393
Mean earnings of head	$9 274	$10 617	$11 303	$9 799	$6 724	$3 703	–	$1 056	$2 028	$2 291	$2 357	$1 990	$1 088	–
Wife of head only relative who worked	15 676 990	14 932 662	11 510 363	2 038 251	694 800	689 248	744 328	645 203	501 053	235 021	86 209	56 151	123 672	144 150
Mean family income	$12 127	$12 370	$12 934	$11 572	$9 638	$8 079	$7 251	$2 294	$2 417	$2 504	$2 665	$2 488	$2 045	$1 866
Mean earnings of head	$7 994	$8 393	$9 027	$7 650	$5 458	$2 952	–	$1 163	$1 497	$1 646	$1 813	$1 603	$947	–
Mean earnings of wife	$3 508	$3 475	$3 472	$3 432	$3 481	$3 655	$4 167	$815	$755	$754	$736	$716	$788	$1 023
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	3 593 602	3 284 682	2 671 750	398 869	105 445	108 618	308 920	221 491	155 825	87 870	26 793	15 072	26 090	65 666
Mean family income	$15 430	$15 891	$16 343	$15 111	$12 065	$11 340	$10 537	$2 932	$3 053	$3 024	$3 319	$3 268	$2 753	$2 645
Mean earnings of head	$10 742	$11 752	$12 425	$10 722	$6 886	$3 698	–	$1 341	$1 907	$2 019	$2 215	$2 010	$1 150	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$3 397	$3 135	$2 996	$3 382	$3 903	$4 886	$6 183	$954	$881	$846	$907	$914	$952	$1 126
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	342 933	300 421	229 622	43 121	12 600	15 078	42 512	31 905	19 850	10 160	3 395	2 384	3 911	12 055
Mean family income	$13 743	$14 358	$14 868	$13 287	$12 526	$11 177	$9 395	$2 981	$3 204	$3 333	$3 322	$3 296	$2 710	$2 613
Mean earnings of head	$7 888	$9 004	$9 663	$8 045	$5 905	$4 299	–	$1 176	$1 891	$2 166	$2 110	$1 862	$1 003	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 341	$4 267	$4 270	$4 306	$4 369	$4 036	$4 860	$1 006	$933	$911	$945	$973	$954	$1 126
Other combinations of related workers	4 701 312	4 492 369	3 622 311	567 835	159 637	142 586	208 943	131 552	104 734	55 744	18 356	10 864	19 770	26 818
Mean family income	$16 251	$16 476	$16 885	$15 783	$13 578	$12 080	$11 413	$3 203	$3 228	$3 197	$3 393	$3 281	$3 131	$3 108
Mean earnings of head	$9 055	$9 476	$10 013	$8 613	$5 974	$3 185	–	$1 216	$1 528	$1 669	$1 821	$1 436	$907	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$6 438	$6 348	$6 276	$6 529	$6 578	$7 218	$8 353	$1 602	$1 493	$1 404	$1 416	$1 617	$1 751	$2 026
Families with other male head	**1 400 789**	**1 170 881**	**864 604**	**174 627**	**61 856**	**69 794**	**229 908**	**224 999**	**108 960**	**45 856**	**18 305**	**13 420**	**31 379**	**116 039**
No relative of head worked	648 984	566 817	429 932	84 162	27 737	24 986	82 167	167 915	76 460	32 756	13 623	9 180	20 901	91 455
Mean family income	$9 121	$9 600	$10 025	$9 000	$7 438	$6 692	$5 816	$1 568	$1 966	$2 191	$2 213	$1 889	$1 487	$1 234
Mean earnings of head	$7 495	$8 582	$9 110	$8 037	$6 240	$3 941	–	$741	$1 627	$1 953	$1 968	$1 553	$926	–
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	371 113	277 356	202 717	40 380	14 723	19 536	93 757	30 141	16 013	6 610	2 889	2 094	4 420	14 128
Mean family income	$12 064	$12 982	$13 467	$12 653	$10 466	$10 533	$9 346	$2 332	$2 509	$2 691	$2 694	$2 736	$2 007	$2 131
Mean earnings of head	$6 313	$8 447	$9 280	$8 076	$5 031	$3 146	–	$745	$1 402	$1 685	$1 543	$1 620	$785	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 396	$3 722	$3 532	$3 747	$4 377	$5 146	$6 388	$921	$803	$786	$900	$809	$765	$1 054
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	335 178	294 402	209 036	45 228	17 379	22 759	40 776	24 491	15 303	5 944	1 697	1 978	5 684	9 188
Mean family income	$12 413	$12 930	$13 813	$12 154	$10 016	$8 590	$8 678	$2 017	$2 015	$2 032	$2 374	$2 209	$1 824	$2 020
Mean earnings of head	$6 190	$7 047	$7 835	$6 551	$4 715	$2 579	–	$613	$981	$1 054	$1 286	$1 265	$714	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 986	$4 943	$5 090	$4 793	$4 305	$4 381	$5 296	$859	$723	$669	$769	$716	$769	$1 086
Other combinations of related workers	45 514	32 306	22 919	4 857	2 017	2 513	13 208	2 452	1 184	546	96	168	374	1 268
Mean family income	$15 155	$16 038	$16 668	$15 506	$13 155	$13 635	$12 995	$3 477	$3 489	$3 647	…	…	…	$3 466
Mean earnings of head	$5 217	$7 350	$8 193	$6 953	$4 327	$2 857	–	$591	$1 225	$1 473	…	…	…	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$8 549	$7 844	$7 730	$7 819	$7 879	$8 906	$10 273	$2 106	$1 890	$1 729	…	…	…	$2 309

Table 24. **Work Experience in 1969 of Family Heads by Selected Economic Measures of Family Members, Poverty Status, Type of Family and Race and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
TOTAL—Continued														
Families with female head	**3 724 804**	**2 653 534**	**1 686 787**	**460 139**	**220 588**	**286 020**	**1 071 270**	**1 790 212**	**731 988**	**216 529**	**105 067**	**101 596**	**308 796**	**1 058 224**
No relative of head worked	1 623 629	1 285 066	830 687	226 696	106 706	120 977	338 563	1 417 261	565 873	160 960	80 750	81 306	242 857	851 388
Mean family income	$6 567	$6 824	$7 150	$6 605	$5 998	$5 724	$5 591	$1 544	$1 855	$2 165	$2 154	$1 933	$1 525	$1 337
Mean earnings of head	$4 437	$5 605	$6 192	$5 476	$4 376	$2 905	–	$524	$1 312	$1 824	$1 779	$1 464	$768	–
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	1 475 172	944 109	585 477	163 295	79 831	115 506	531 063	285 235	126 371	41 687	18 623	15 383	50 678	158 864
Mean family income	$9 331	$9 721	$10 182	$9 576	$8 725	$8 275	$8 638	$2 302	$2 570	$2 795	$2 805	$2 650	$2 275	$2 089
Mean earnings of head	$3 070	$4 797	$5 599	$4 694	$3 418	$1 832	–	$514	$1 160	$1 587	$1 569	$1 246	$631	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 555	$3 712	$3 623	$3 699	$3 765	$4 149	$6 052	$909	$812	$821	$770	$845	$810	$987
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	486 161	343 106	221 645	56 058	27 031	38 372	143 055	73 010	33 292	11 710	4 786	4 188	12 608	39 718
Mean family income	$10 308	$11 162	$11 858	$10 813	$9 662	$8 706	$8 259	$2 260	$2 423	$2 594	$2 728	$2 434	$2 145	$2 124
Mean earnings of head	$3 687	$5 224	$5 963	$5 097	$3 976	$2 018	–	$473	$1 036	$1 372	$1 331	$1 143	$578	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 975	$4 864	$4 961	$4 821	$4 483	$4 636	$5 242	$1 038	$894	$848	$926	$947	$907	$1 158
Other combinations of related workers	139 842	81 253	48 978	14 090	7 020	11 165	58 589	14 706	6 452	2 172	908	719	2 653	8 254
Mean family income	$12 888	$13 447	$14 008	$13 424	$12 951	$11 326	$12 112	$3 284	$3 523	$3 817	$3 591	$3 444	$3 282	$3 098
Mean earnings of head	$2 399	$4 129	$4 883	$4 106	$3 102	$1 499	–	$419	$955	$1 282	$1 430	$766	$576	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$8 930	$8 263	$8 224	$8 360	$8 553	$8 132	$9 854	$2 091	$1 973	$2 084	$1 824	$2 153	$1 885	$2 183
WHITE														
All families	**41 813 546**	**37 556 519**	**29 428 003**	**4 805 701**	**1 581 258**	**1 741 557**	**4 257 027**	**3 920 137**	**2 034 342**	**946 661**	**300 507**	**229 158**	**558 016**	**1 885 795**
No relative of head worked	17 305 348	14 961 103	11 774 203	1 889 343	592 967	704 590	2 344 245	2 964 606	1 385 298	636 664	205 752	159 119	383 763	1 579 308
Mean family income	$10 672	$11 399	$11 925	$10 703	$8 154	$7 195	$6 030	$1 700	$2 100	$2 273	$2 391	$2 174	$1 626	$1 348
Mean earnings of head	$8 977	$10 383	$11 115	$9 597	$6 435	$3 589	–	$825	$1 765	$2 101	$2 182	$1 829	$957	–
Wife of head only relative who worked	14 215 963	13 542 499	10 514 228	1 775 852	623 498	628 921	673 464	453 639	355 650	165 491	53 386	39 762	97 011	97 989
Mean family income	$12 322	$12 567	$13 129	$11 792	$9 753	$8 148	$7 386	$2 139	$2 225	$2 213	$2 479	$2 441	$2 017	$1 827
Mean earnings of head	$8 167	$8 573	$9 212	$7 850	$5 533	$2 950	–	$1 032	$1 317	$1 363	$1 659	$1 577	$943	–
Mean earnings of wife	$3 503	$3 468	$3 463	$3 420	$3 488	$3 667	$4 217	$793	$735	$734	$697	$694	$775	$1 004
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	4 971 339	4 146 616	3 226 416	530 619	174 556	215 025	824 723	351 030	193 678	93 456	28 102	20 016	52 104	157 352
Mean family income	$13 923	$14 790	$15 453	$13 936	$10 920	$10 092	$9 563	$2 440	$2 703	$2 755	$3 019	$2 949	$2 344	$2 118
Mean earnings of head	$8 729	$10 466	$11 415	$9 363	$5 621	$2 866	–	$853	$1 546	$1 763	$1 947	$1 753	$863	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$3 745	$3 252	$3 094	$3 461	$3 864	$4 608	$6 223	$869	$796	$793	$812	$791	$793	$959
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	952 222	769 293	554 377	109 691	44 398	60 827	182 929	68 972	36 026	15 204	4 250	4 459	12 113	32 946
Mean family income	$12 460	$13 299	$14 040	$12 596	$10 885	$9 581	$8 933	$2 286	$2 445	$2 500	$2 920	$2 647	$2 135	$2 111
Mean earnings of head	$5 973	$7 393	$8 207	$6 829	$4 897	$2 816	–	$641	$1 227	$1 419	$1 666	$1 470	$743	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 862	$4 768	$4 833	$4 761	$4 446	$4 425	$5 258	$923	$814	$744	$948	$837	$846	$1 042
Other combinations of related workers	4 368 674	4 137 008	3 358 779	500 196	145 839	132 194	231 666	81 890	63 690	35 846	9 017	5 802	13 025	18 200
Mean family income	$16 468	$16 721	$17 107	$16 127	$13 849	$12 322	$11 955	$2 977	$2 965	$2 774	$3 223	$3 253	$3 184	$3 021
Mean earnings of head	$9 181	$9 695	$10 229	$8 898	$6 048	$3 181	–	$990	$1 273	$1 291	$1 638	$1 383	$920	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$6 479	$6 341	$6 255	$6 540	$6 692	$7 378	$8 944	$1 593	$1 472	$1 345	$1 456	$1 656	$1 749	$2 019

Table 24. Work Experience in 1969 of Family Heads by Selected Economic Measures of Family Members, Poverty Status, Type of Family and Race and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
WHITE—Continued														
Husband-wife families	**37 544 499**	**34 403 655**	**27 285 867**	**4 315 836**	**1 353 061**	**1 448 891**	**3 140 844**	**2 712 541**	**1 558 141**	**812 876**	**240 182**	**162 406**	**342 677**	**1 154 400**
No relative of head worked	15 400 765	13 428 076	10 711 685	1 649 668	482 997	583 726	1 972 689	1 995 247	1 010 103	535 152	158 370	104 826	211 755	985 144
Mean family income	$11 053	$11 785	$12 267	$11 148	$8 530	$7 426	$6 070	$1 811	$2 212	$2 307	$2 467	$2 295	$1 742	$1 400
Mean earnings of head	$9 414	$10 797	$11 478	$10 060	$6 798	$3 704	–	$983	$1 941	$2 162	$2 297	$1 997	$1 091	–
Wife of head only relative who worked	14 215 963	13 542 499	10 514 228	1 775 852	623 498	628 921	673 464	453 639	355 650	165 491	53 386	39 762	97 011	97 989
Mean family income	$12 322	$12 567	$13 129	$11 792	$9 753	$8 148	$7 386	$2 139	$2 225	$2 213	$2 479	$2 441	$2 017	$1 827
Mean earnings of head	$8 167	$8 573	$9 212	$7 850	$5 533	$2 950	–	$1 032	$1 317	$1 363	$1 659	$1 577	$943	–
Mean earnings of wife	$3 503	$3 468	$3 463	$3 420	$3 488	$3 667	$4 217	$793	$735	$734	$697	$694	$775	$1 004
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	3 399 319	3 117 161	2 552 940	366 838	96 776	100 607	282 158	168 580	118 962	70 464	18 017	10 910	19 571	49 618
Mean family income	$15 676	$16 126	$16 555	$15 437	$12 270	$11 488	$10 702	$2 816	$2 909	$2 832	$3 224	$3 248	$2 710	$2 591
Mean earnings of head	$11 000	$11 996	$12 645	$11 041	$7 074	$3 753	–	$1 272	$1 803	$1 848	$2 156	$2 046	$1 179	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$3 361	$3 102	$2 967	$3 342	$3 892	$4 895	$6 222	$919	$853	$828	$868	$862	$925	$1 076
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	296 337	260 630	201 390	35 652	10 631	12 957	35 707	19 188	12 112	6 709	1 634	1 401	2 368	7 076
Mean family income	$14 193	$14 813	$15 287	$13 844	$12 960	$11 633	$9 663	$2 947	$3 126	$3 145	$3 413	$3 354	$2 737	$2 642
Mean earnings of head	$8 242	$9 371	$10 017	$8 427	$6 129	$4 592	–	$1 145	$1 814	$1 955	$2 226	$1 948	$1 052	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 363	$4 295	$4 295	$4 397	$4 326	$4 001	$4 858	$971	$912	$896	$995	$869	$922	$1 074
Other combinations of related workers	4 232 115	4 055 289	3 305 624	487 826	139 159	122 680	176 826	75 887	61 314	35 060	8 775	5 507	11 972	14 573
Mean family income	$16 546	$16 758	$17 132	$16 160	$13 874	$12 328	$11 687	$2 964	$2 951	$2 760	$3 234	$3 246	$3 170	$3 015
Mean earnings of head	$9 370	$9 779	$10 289	$8 988	$6 168	$3 280	–	$1 042	$1 289	$1 303	$1 643	$1 393	$940	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$6 395	$6 302	$6 224	$6 493	$6 608	$7 301	$8 510	$1 560	$1 455	$1 328	$1 462	$1 646	$1 735	$2 001
Families with other male head	**1 209 956**	**1 006 943**	**752 631**	**141 482**	**52 231**	**60 599**	**203 013**	**151 591**	**71 641**	**30 290**	**10 803**	**8 604**	**21 944**	**79 950**
No relative of head worked	570 238	494 663	378 771	69 399	24 223	22 270	75 575	116 302	51 059	21 988	8 060	6 111	14 900	65 243
Mean family income	$9 430	$9 962	$10 381	$9 472	$7 649	$6 867	$5 947	$1 525	$1 856	$1 990	$2 147	$1 851	$1 504	$1 267
Mean earnings of head	$7 694	$8 869	$9 405	$8 390	$6 387	$3 956	–	$650	$1 481	$1 713	$1 859	$1 491	$929	–
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	325 744	242 005	178 877	33 430	12 471	17 227	83 739	18 753	9 784	4 077	1 740	1 116	2 851	8 969
Mean family income	$12 401	$13 385	$13 827	$13 302	$10 751	$10 862	$9 559	$2 198	$2 318	$2 290	$2 667	$2 861	$1 932	$2 067
Mean earnings of head	$6 536	$8 797	$9 624	$8 534	$5 340	$3 224	–	$654	$1 253	$1 308	$1 491	$1 731	$843	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 434	$3 721	$3 509	$3 836	$4 351	$5 243	$6 497	$857	$765	$761	$937	$757	$670	$957
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	277 951	244 810	176 612	35 111	13 954	19 133	33 141	15 463	10 175	3 945	966	1 305	3 959	5 288
Mean family income	$12 813	$13 316	$14 191	$12 540	$10 368	$8 817	$9 093	$1 841	$1 796	$1 578	$2 162	$2 228	$1 781	$1 927
Mean earnings of head	$6 402	$7 269	$8 060	$6 762	$4 866	$2 647	–	$530	$806	$671	$1 016	$1 274	$735	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$5 050	$5 001	$5 150	$4 847	$4 377	$4 367	$5 413	$787	$675	$576	$840	$701	$725	$1 000
Other combinations of related workers	36 023	25 465	18 371	3 542	1 583	1 969	10 558	1 073	623	280	37	72	234	450
Mean family income	$15 794	$16 656	$17 302	$16 211	$13 466	$13 992	$13 715	$3 292	$3 034	…	…	…	…	$3 648
Mean earnings of head	$5 587	$7 903	$8 787	$7 594	$4 406	$3 031	–	$462	$796	…	…	…	…	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$8 733	$7 849	$7 738	$7 810	$7 987	$8 841	$10 865	$2 068	$1 899	…	…	…	…	$2 302
Families with female head	**3 059 091**	**2 145 921**	**1 389 505**	**348 383**	**175 966**	**232 067**	**913 170**	**1 056 005**	**404 560**	**103 495**	**49 522**	**58 148**	**193 395**	**651 445**
No relative of head worked	1 334 345	1 038 364	683 747	170 276	85 747	98 594	295 981	853 057	324 136	79 524	39 322	48 182	157 108	528 921
Mean family income	$6 801	$7 090	$7 423	$6 896	$6 182	$5 901	$5 787	$1 462	$1 788	$2 125	$2 135	$1 952	$1 480	$1 261
Mean earnings of head	$4 478	$5 754	$6 384	$5 604	$4 404	$2 822	–	$479	$1 260	$1 801	$1 786	$1 506	$779	–
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	1 246 276	787 450	494 599	130 351	65 309	97 191	458 826	163 697	64 932	18 915	8 345	7 990	29 682	98 765
Mean family income	$9 538	$9 931	$10 354	$9 875	$8 951	$8 510	$8 863	$2 082	$2 382	$2 569	$2 649	$2 553	$2 141	$1 884
Mean earnings of head	$3 108	$4 919	$5 717	$4 855	$3 521	$1 884	–	$445	$1 121	$1 543	$1 591	$1 355	$656	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 612	$3 702	$3 602	$3 701	$3 730	$4 198	$6 174	$819	$694	$669	$666	$699	$717	$901
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	377 934	263 853	176 375	38 928	19 813	28 737	114 081	34 321	13 739	4 550	1 650	1 753	5 786	20 582
Mean family income	$10 843	$11 788	$12 463	$11 503	$10 136	$9 164	$8 658	$2 116	$2 325	$2 349	$2 875	$2 394	$2 130	$1 976
Mean earnings of head	$3 877	$5 554	$6 286	$5 425	$4 258	$2 127	–	$409	$1 022	$1 277	$1 492	$1 235	$622	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$5 116	$5 020	$5 132	$5 017	$4 558	$4 655	$5 337	$958	$831	$666	$965	$912	$897	$1 042
Other combinations of related workers	100 536	56 254	34 784	8 828	5 097	7 545	44 282	4 930	1 753	506	205	223	819	3 177
Mean family income	$13 429	$14 075	$14 638	$14 271	$13 296	$11 780	$12 608	$3 123	$3 412	$3 757	…	…	$3 291	$2 963
Mean earnings of head	$2 500	$4 469	$5 272	$4 436	$3 293	$1 597	–	$307	$863	$729	…	…	$770	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$9 217	$8 428	$8 389	$8 645	$8 580	$8 251	$10 219	$2 000	$1 892	$2 424	…	…	$1 654	$2 060

Table 24. **Work Experience in 1969 of Family Heads by Selected Economic Measures of Family Members, Poverty Status, Type of Family and Race and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
NEGRO														
All families	**3 422 834**	**3 057 806**	**2 105 914**	**621 335**	**170 854**	**159 703**	**365 028**	**1 449 102**	**796 696**	**344 694**	**164 227**	**96 022**	**191 753**	**652 406**
No relative of head worked	1 059 425	941 449	635 259	206 518	52 095	47 577	117 976	972 485	483 627	202 651	98 653	59 165	123 158	488 858
Mean family income	$6 569	$6 879	$7 145	$6 708	$5 841	$5 210	$4 093	$1 844	$2 267	$2 648	$2 429	$2 029	$1 623	$1 426
Mean earnings of head	$5 689	$6 402	$6 772	$6 287	$5 011	$3 477	–	$933	$1 876	$2 438	$2 175	$1 624	$835	–
Wife of head only relative who worked	1 301 053	1 237 663	882 962	238 690	64 050	51 961	63 390	180 735	136 929	66 946	30 910	15 384	23 689	43 806
Mean family income	$9 958	$10 168	$10 521	$9 937	$8 586	$7 188	$5 850	$2 668	$2 902	$3 214	$2 968	$2 585	$2 139	$1 936
Mean earnings of head	$6 119	$6 433	$6 815	$6 213	$4 795	$2 960	–	$1 481	$1 955	$2 335	$2 061	$1 664	$933	–
Mean earnings of wife	$3 496	$3 490	$3 504	$3 481	$3 387	$3 412	$3 607	$865	$808	$806	$803	$771	$841	$1 043
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	422 514	323 280	207 979	66 184	23 357	25 760	99 234	175 781	99 562	41 310	19 275	11 947	27 030	76 219
Mean family income	$9 187	$9 706	$10 134	$9 653	$8 337	$7 627	$7 498	$2 806	$3 037	$3 343	$3 186	$2 916	$2 518	$2 505
Mean earnings of head	$4 112	$5 374	$5 984	$5 430	$3 532	$1 980	–	$903	$1 594	$2 108	$1 886	$1 403	$686	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 129	$3 755	$3 690	$3 709	$3 979	$4 195	$5 345	$1 045	$945	$931	$927	$1 012	$949	$1 174
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	192 358	151 404	93 613	32 143	11 573	14 075	40 954	56 920	30 449	12 086	5 415	3 869	9 079	26 471
Mean family income	$9 201	$9 832	$10 345	$9 859	$8 545	$7 418	$6 866	$2 513	$2 684	$3 044	$2 809	$2 567	$2 179	$2 318
Mean earnings of head	$3 956	$5 026	$5 666	$5 075	$3 547	$1 867	–	$703	$1 315	$1 797	$1 512	$1 247	$585	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 395	$4 283	$4 247	$4 304	$4 218	$4 533	$4 807	$1 085	$937	$959	$861	$974	$937	$1 256
Other combinations of related workers	447 484	404 010	286 101	77 800	19 779	20 330	43 474	63 181	46 129	21 701	9 974	5 657	8 797	17 052
Mean family income	$12 939	$13 274	$13 625	$13 182	$11 496	$10 415	$9 829	$3 511	$3 624	$3 952	$3 531	$3 339	$3 101	$3 207
Mean earnings of head	$5 558	$6 156	$6 589	$5 998	$4 415	$2 364	–	$1 298	$1 778	$2 224	$1 912	$1 392	$771	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$6 814	$6 723	$6 705	$6 799	$6 522	$6 892	$7 658	$1 743	$1 602	$1 587	$1 417	$1 659	$1 810	$2 124
Husband–wife families	**2 623 710**	**2 431 287**	**1 726 845**	**484 310**	**119 302**	**100 830**	**192 423**	**675 495**	**443 838**	**219 006**	**102 556**	**49 271**	**73 005**	**231 657**
No relative of head worked	715 161	642 932	451 494	139 049	28 503	23 886	72 229	382 378	225 190	112 813	52 597	24 095	35 685	157 188
Mean family income	$6 992	$7 324	$7 557	$7 100	$6 286	$5 462	$4 043	$2 096	$2 605	$2 965	$2 640	$2 209	$1 683	$1 367
Mean earnings of head	$6 231	$6 931	$7 248	$6 756	$5 555	$3 607	–	$1 401	$2 379	$2 854	$2 492	$1 924	$1 020	–
Wife of head only relative who worked	1 301 053	1 237 663	882 962	238 690	64 050	51 961	63 390	180 735	136 929	66 946	30 910	15 384	23 689	43 806
Mean family income	$9 958	$10 168	$10 521	$9 937	$8 586	$7 188	$5 850	$2 668	$2 902	$3 214	$2 968	$2 585	$2 139	$1 936
Mean earnings of head	$6 119	$6 433	$6 815	$6 213	$4 795	$2 960	–	$1 481	$1 955	$2 335	$2 061	$1 664	$933	–
Mean earnings of wife	$3 496	$3 490	$3 504	$3 481	$3 387	$3 412	$3 607	$865	$808	$806	$803	$771	$841	$1 043
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	165 674	142 885	100 234	28 560	7 479	6 612	22 789	48 310	33 792	16 324	8 143	3 811	5 514	14 518
Mean family income	$10 715	$11 065	$11 271	$11 148	$9 596	$9 251	$8 520	$3 325	$3 548	$3 840	$3 544	$3 285	$2 874	$2 807
Mean earnings of head	$5 845	$6 777	$7 159	$6 903	$4 618	$2 882	–	$1 589	$2 271	$2 747	$2 344	$1 896	$1 014	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 037	$3 785	$3 684	$3 825	$4 041	$4 852	$5 616	$1 063	$979	$924	$1 016	$1 053	$1 037	$1 259
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	39 709	33 408	23 400	6 543	1 675	1 790	6 301	11 465	6 898	3 154	1 672	867	1 205	4 567
Mean family income	$10 308	$10 746	$11 105	$10 536	$9 368	$8 101	$7 983	$3 051	$3 349	$3 735	$3 220	$3 190	$2 630	$2 602
Mean earnings of head	$5 243	$6 232	$6 679	$6 213	$4 262	$2 306	–	$1 218	$2 025	$2 572	$1 977	$1 796	$826	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 075	$3 929	$3 929	$3 809	$4 201	$4 122	$4 847	$1 066	$980	$976	$908	$1 152	$969	$1 195
Other combinations of related workers	402 113	374 399	268 755	71 468	17 595	16 581	27 714	52 607	41 029	19 769	9 234	5 114	6 912	11 578
Mean family income	$13 094	$13 356	$13 690	$13 267	$11 421	$10 375	$9 556	$3 532	$3 622	$3 953	$3 515	$3 293	$3 058	$3 214
Mean earnings of head	$5 912	$6 350	$6 741	$6 185	$4 606	$2 577	–	$1 454	$1 865	$2 289	$1 953	$1 447	$841	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$6 678	$6 636	$6 639	$6 713	$6 278	$6 638	$7 239	$1 663	$1 553	$1 549	$1 375	$1 585	$1 780	$2 051
Families with other male head	**170 884**	**146 333**	**99 395**	**30 428**	**8 673**	**7 837**	**24 551**	**68 008**	**35 287**	**15 039**	**7 300**	**4 598**	**8 350**	**32 721**
No relative of head worked	71 203	65 164	45 942	13 606	3 219	2 397	6 039	47 955	24 174	10 418	5 425	2 955	5 376	23 781
Mean family income	$6 683	$6 911	$7 125	$6 712	$5 922	$5 281	$4 222	$1 704	$2 219	$2 615	$2 300	$1 974	$1 506	$1 180
Mean earnings of head	$5 887	$6 433	$6 695	$6 293	$5 132	$3 946	–	$984	$1 953	$2 456	$2 126	$1 676	$955	–
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	40 945	31 882	21 715	6 271	2 043	1 853	9 063	10 512	5 911	2 479	1 107	921	1 404	4 601
Mean family income	$9 405	$9 968	$10 471	$9 320	$8 484	$7 910	$7 422	$2 558	$2 823	$3 351	$2 729	$2 628	$2 091	$2 217
Mean earnings of head	$4 583	$5 886	$6 462	$5 687	$3 344	$2 618	–	$925	$1 645	$2 295	$1 623	$1 479	$626	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 069	$3 688	$3 667	$3 289	$4 536	$4 348	$5 410	$1 032	$869	$831	$842	$903	$937	$1 241
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	50 415	43 415	27 929	9 278	3 022	3 186	7 000	8 282	4 690	1 876	731	626	1 457	3 592
Mean family income	$10 131	$10 674	$11 329	$10 626	$8 415	$7 218	$6 760	$2 337	$2 479	$3 008	$2 653	$2 159	$1 846	$2 151
Mean earnings of head	$5 006	$5 813	$6 470	$5 660	$4 023	$2 196	–	$774	$1 366	$1 896	$1 643	$1 256	$592	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 526	$4 503	$4 542	$4 584	$3 969	$4 425	$4 671	$995	$834	$892	$676	$713	$891	$1 206
Other combinations of related workers	8 321	5 872	3 809	1 273	389	401	2 449	1 259	512	266	37	96	113	747
Mean family income	$12 310	$13 357	$13 508	$13 442	…	$12 909	$9 801	$3 614	$4 126	…	…	…	…	$3 263
Mean earnings of head	$3 641	$5 160	$5 535	$5 232	…	$2 373	–	$697	$1 714	…	…	…	…	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$7 661	$7 667	$7 481	$7 654	…	$9 665	$7 645	$2 123	$1 959	…	…	…	…	$2 235

Table 24. Work Experience in 1969 of Family Heads by Selected Economic Measures of Family Members, Poverty Status, Type of Family and Race and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
NEGRO—Continued														
Families with female head	**628 240**	**480 186**	**279 674**	**106 597**	**42 879**	**51 036**	**148 054**	**705 599**	**317 571**	**110 649**	**54 371**	**42 153**	**110 398**	**388 028**
No relative of head worked	273 061	233 353	137 823	53 863	20 373	21 294	39 708	542 152	234 263	79 420	40 631	32 115	82 097	307 889
Mean family income	$5 431	$5 646	$5 804	$5 696	$5 206	$4 920	$4 166	$1 678	$1 946	$2 202	$2 172	$1 900	$1 605	$1 474
Mean earnings of head	$4 217	$4 935	$5 240	$5 076	$4 231	$3 278	–	$599	$1 385	$1 844	$1 770	$1 395	$747	–
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	215 895	148 513	86 030	31 353	13 835	17 295	67 382	116 959	59 859	22 507	10 025	7 215	20 112	57 100
Mean family income	$7 974	$8 342	$8 724	$8 359	$7 635	$6 976	$7 162	$2 614	$2 770	$2 981	$2 945	$2 758	$2 450	$2 451
Mean earnings of head	$2 693	$3 915	$4 494	$4 038	$2 973	$1 566	–	$618	$1 207	$1 625	$1 542	$1 133	$600	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 211	$3 742	$3 704	$3 688	$3 864	$3 928	$5 244	$1 038	$933	$948	$864	$1 005	$926	$1 147
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	102 234	74 581	42 284	16 322	6 876	9 099	27 653	37 173	18 861	7 056	3 012	2 376	6 417	18 312
Mean family income	$8 313	$8 933	$9 275	$9 152	$8 402	$7 354	$6 639	$2 387	$2 491	$2 744	$2 619	$2 447	$2 170	$2 279
Mean earnings of head	$2 938	$4 027	$4 575	$4 287	$3 164	$1 666	–	$529	$1 043	$1 425	$1 222	$1 045	$538	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 454	$4 314	$4 228	$4 343	$4 331	$4 652	$4 833	$1 111	$946	$968	$880	$979	$941	$1 281
Other combinations of related workers	37 050	23 739	13 537	5 059	1 795	3 348	13 311	9 315	4 588	1 666	703	447	1 772	4 727
Mean family income	$11 401	$11 960	$12 369	$11 906	$12 107	$10 309	$10 403	$3 381	$3 586	$3 835	$3 759	$3 630	$3 273	$3 183
Mean earnings of head	$2 145	$3 347	$3 877	$3 543	$2 603	$1 309	–	$495	$1 005	$1 450	$1 399	$736	$499	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$8 106	$7 865	$7 794	$7 791	$8 700	$7 816	$8 535	$2 143	$1 997	$1 981	$1 968	$2 300	$1 947	$2 284
SPANISH ORIGIN														
All families	**1 580 319**	**1 452 883**	**1 061 916**	**255 678**	**72 720**	**62 569**	**127 436**	**424 092**	**245 180**	**108 839**	**46 881**	**30 795**	**58 665**	**178 912**
No relative of head worked	626 944	575 831	424 944	105 489	25 596	19 802	51 113	307 725	164 117	75 540	31 363	20 112	37 102	143 608
Mean family income	$7 898	$8 170	$8 531	$7 615	$6 334	$5 766	$4 833	$2 117	$2 635	$3 044	$2 803	$2 394	$1 790	$1 526
Mean earnings of head	$7 115	$7 747	$8 208	$7 174	$5 503	$3 804	–	$1 260	$2 362	$2 918	$2 649	$2 126	$1 115	–
Wife of head only relative who worked	506 670	492 122	364 972	81 701	24 948	20 501	14 548	42 588	35 761	14 467	7 179	4 979	9 136	6 827
Mean family income	$10 318	$10 433	$10 941	$9 673	$8 158	$7 167	$6 455	$2 689	$2 833	$3 071	$3 095	$2 861	$2 233	$1 939
Mean earnings of head	$6 830	$7 032	$7 551	$6 474	$4 769	$2 776	–	$1 604	$1 910	$2 251	$2 210	$1 958	$1 107	–
Mean earnings of wife	$3 155	$3 130	$3 166	$2 949	$2 929	$3 449	$3 992	$837	$777	$738	$789	$770	$832	$1 152
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	206 276	164 776	115 501	28 597	9 983	10 695	41 500	49 244	28 487	11 806	5 617	3 248	7 816	20 757
Mean family income	$10 512	$11 116	$11 582	$10 727	$9 291	$8 826	$8 115	$2 980	$3 347	$3 730	$3 469	$3 371	$2 671	$2 476
Mean earnings of head	$5 569	$6 972	$7 726	$6 397	$4 300	$2 851	–	$1 178	$2 036	$2 665	$2 228	$2 028	$950	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$3 976	$3 590	$3 415	$3 809	$4 060	$4 459	$5 508	$1 072	$981	$944	$1 019	$1 013	$995	$1 198
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	65 545	56 655	38 137	11 185	3 482	3 851	8 890	10 577	6 065	2 622	771	941	1 731	4 512
Mean family income	$10 182	$10 609	$11 204	$10 205	$9 098	$7 260	$7 458	$2 728	$3 115	$3 435	$3 357	$3 328	$2 407	$2 208
Mean earnings of head	$5 073	$5 869	$6 503	$5 563	$3 850	$2 302	–	$1 010	$1 761	$2 231	$2 081	$1 974	$789	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 386	$4 264	$4 245	$4 263	$4 729	$4 043	$5 165	$1 133	$1 069	$1 052	$1 036	$1 215	$1 030	$1 218
Other combinations of related workers	174 884	163 499	118 362	28 706	8 711	7 720	11 385	13 958	10 750	4 404	1 951	1 515	2 880	3 208
Mean family income	$13 799	$14 013	$14 500	$13 536	$11 241	$11 458	$10 726	$3 619	$3 768	$4 155	$3 781	$3 638	$3 236	$3 118
Mean earnings of head	$6 657	$7 120	$7 697	$6 629	$4 598	$2 945	–	$1 530	$1 987	$2 609	$2 216	$1 802	$980	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$6 586	$6 460	$6 434	$6 431	$6 064	$7 400	$8 406	$1 676	$1 554	$1 430	$1 413	$1 736	$1 744	$2 083

Table 24. Work Experience in 1969 of Family Heads by Selected Economic Measures of Family Members, Poverty Status, Type of Family and Race and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued

	Income above poverty level							Income below poverty level						
		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969		Head worked in 1969					Head did not work in 1969
	Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less		Total	Total	50 to 52 weeks	40 to 49 weeks	27 to 39 weeks	26 weeks or less	
Husband–wife families	**1 356 041**	**1 284 525**	**956 886**	**220 208**	**59 401**	**48 030**	**71 516**	**259 187**	**191 499**	**92 671**	**39 196**	**23 434**	**36 198**	**67 688**
No relative of head worked	527 852	494 724	372 725	87 860	19 988	14 151	33 128	175 051	123 695	63 242	25 471	14 486	20 496	51 356
Mean family income	$8 264	$8 477	$8 803	$7 935	$6 617	$5 877	$5 087	$2 443	$2 856	$3 172	$2 950	$2 568	$1 968	$1 447
Mean earnings of head	$7 594	$8 102	$8 513	$7 536	$5 898	$3 929	–	$1 872	$2 650	$3 073	$2 818	$2 357	$1 341	–
Wife of head only relative who worked	506 670	492 122	364 972	81 701	24 948	20 501	14 548	42 588	35 761	14 467	7 179	4 979	9 136	6 827
Mean family income	$10 318	$10 433	$10 941	$9 673	$8 158	$7 167	$6 455	$2 689	$2 833	$3 071	$3 095	$2 861	$2 233	$1 939
Mean earnings of head	$6 830	$7 032	$7 551	$6 474	$4 769	$2 776	–	$1 604	$1 910	$2 251	$2 210	$1 958	$1 107	–
Mean earnings of wife	$3 155	$3 130	$3 166	$2 949	$2 929	$3 449	$3 992	$837	$777	$738	$789	$770	$832	$1 152
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	131 803	117 720	87 266	19 319	5 547	5 588	14 083	25 595	19 372	9 177	4 287	2 256	3 652	6 223
Mean family income	$11 562	$11 854	$12 135	$11 667	$10 300	$9 640	$9 124	$3 464	$3 644	$3 915	$3 621	$3 621	$3 005	$2 902
Mean earnings of head	$6 959	$7 791	$8 340	$7 320	$5 277	$3 341	–	$1 814	$2 397	$2 886	$2 387	$2 327	$1 224	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$3 782	$3 551	$3 370	$3 852	$4 227	$4 666	$5 710	$1 126	$1 049	$961	$1 082	$1 090	$1 205	$1 365
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	23 864	22 006	16 391	4 031	687	897	1 858	3 274	2 393	1 508	334	290	261	881
Mean family income	$11 263	$11 610	$12 081	$10 920	$10 170	$7 189	$7 152	$3 443	$3 767	$3 929	…	…	…	$2 565
Mean earnings of head	$6 516	$7 066	$7 525	$6 388	$5 093	$3 248	–	$1 765	$2 415	$2 581	…	…	…	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 023	$4 022	$4 021	$4 171	$4 634	$2 885	$4 042	$1 213	$1 164	$1 203	…	…	…	$1 345
Other combinations of related workers	165 852	157 953	115 532	27 297	8 231	6 893	7 899	12 679	10 278	4 277	1 925	1 423	2 653	2 401
Mean family income	$13 897	$14 075	$14 543	$13 560	$11 197	$11 699	$10 329	$3 631	$3 787	$4 151	$3 810	$3 633	$3 265	$2 962
Mean earnings of head	$6 888	$7 232	$7 767	$6 780	$4 659	$3 128	–	$1 652	$2 038	$2 649	$2 231	$1 875	$1 002	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$6 487	$6 421	$6 412	$6 335	$5 967	$7 456	$7 821	$1 617	$1 546	$1 411	$1 425	$1 652	$1 792	$1 923
Families with other male head	**64 462**	**56 625**	**38 761**	**10 980**	**3 587**	**3 297**	**7 837**	**17 775**	**9 294**	**3 531**	**1 814**	**1 267**	**2 682**	**8 481**
No relative of head worked	28 039	26 121	18 823	4 892	1 310	1 096	1 918	12 598	6 142	2 660	1 248	715	1 519	6 456
Mean family income	$7 387	$7 516	$7 667	$7 414	$6 487	$6 604	$5 631	$1 723	$2 253	$2 792	$2 305	$1 705	$1 526	$1 217
Mean earnings of head	$6 515	$6 993	$7 216	$6 830	$5 793	$5 332	–	$983	$2 015	$2 612	$2 175	$1 529	$1 068	–
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	15 802	11 914	8 216	1 985	789	924	3 888	2 827	1 633	502	397	252	482	1 194
Mean family income	$10 303	$11 105	$11 467	$10 363	$10 600	$9 909	$7 845	$2 637	$2 910	$3 042	…	…	$2 629	$2 263
Mean earnings of head	$5 066	$6 719	$7 338	$6 249	$3 862	$4 660	–	$860	$1 488	$1 666	…	…	$1 023	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 244	$3 866	$3 721	$3 639	$5 133	$4 563	$5 400	$1 116	$1 085	$1 198	…	…	$1 000	$1 158
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	18 722	17 242	11 020	3 714	1 384	1 124	1 480	2 159	1 428	357	143	300	628	731
Mean family income	$10 153	$10 291	$10 923	$9 989	$8 504	$7 290	$8 550	$2 464	$2 552	…	…	…	$1 985	$2 292
Mean earnings of head	$5 154	$5 597	$6 216	$5 442	$3 564	$2 539	–	$944	$1 428	…	…	…	$907	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 479	$4 338	$4 373	$4 256	$4 518	$4 043	$6 122	$992	$903	…	…	…	$822	$1 165
Other combinations of related workers	1 899	1 348	702	389	104	153	551	191	91	12	26	–	53	100
Mean family income	$12 525	$12 664	$13 104	…	…	…	$12 184	…	…	…	…	–	…	…
Mean earnings of head	$3 653	$5 146	$6 468	…	…	…	–	…	…	…	…	–	…	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$7 565	$6 884	$6 333	…	…	…	$9 231	…	…	…	…	–	…	…
Families with female head	**159 816**	**111 733**	**66 269**	**24 490**	**9 732**	**11 242**	**48 083**	**147 130**	**44 387**	**12 637**	**5 871**	**6 094**	**19 785**	**102 743**
No relative of head worked	71 053	54 986	33 396	12 737	4 298	4 555	16 067	120 076	34 280	9 638	4 644	4 911	15 087	85 796
Mean family income	$5 383	$5 724	$5 983	$5 481	$4 972	$5 221	$4 214	$1 684	$1 904	$2 273	$2 131	$1 983	$1 574	$1 596
Mean earnings of head	$3 796	$4 905	$5 367	$4 806	$3 577	$3 050	–	$396	$1 386	$1 986	$1 846	$1 532	$814	–
Son(s) or daughter(s) of head only relative(s) who worked	58 671	35 142	20 019	7 293	3 647	4 183	23 529	20 822	7 482	2 127	933	740	3 682	13 340
Mean family income	$8 212	$8 650	$9 220	$8 335	$7 474	$7 500	$7 557	$2 432	$2 673	$3 092	$2 953	$2 745	$2 346	$2 296
Mean earnings of head	$2 583	$4 312	$5 209	$3 994	$2 909	$1 798	–	$438	$1 219	$1 948	$1 695	$1 261	$668	–
Mean earnings of son(s) or daughter(s)	$4 340	$3 628	$3 486	$3 741	$3 574	$4 159	$5 405	$1 001	$782	$812	$757	$705	$786	$1 124
Other relative(s) of head only related worker(s)	22 959	17 407	10 726	3 440	1 411	1 830	5 552	5 144	2 244	757	294	351	842	2 900
Mean family income	$9 082	$9 660	$10 152	$9 599	$9 160	$7 277	$7 269	$2 384	$2 779	$2 657	…	…	$2 574	$2 078
Mean earnings of head	$3 506	$4 624	$5 235	$4 729	$3 525	$1 692	–	$556	$1 275	$1 701	…	…	$593	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$4 689	$4 498	$4 453	$4 381	$4 981	$4 610	$5 286	$1 141	$1 073	$845	…	…	$1 156	$1 193
Other combinations of related workers	7 133	4 198	2 128	1 020	376	674	2 935	1 088	381	115	–	92	174	707
Mean family income	$11 880	$12 130	$12 604	$13 548	…	$9 142	$11 522	$3 450	…	…	–	…	…	$3 367
Mean earnings of head	$2 087	$3 546	$4 304	$3 386	…	$1 410	–	$313	…	…	–	…	…	–
Mean earnings of other relative(s)	$8 626	$7 787	$7 694	$9 143	…	$6 598	$9 825	$2 288	…	…	–	…	…	$2 560

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
TOTAL															
Occupation															
Worked in 1969															
Male	52 933 647	39 691 307	37 276 728	8 647 073	4 595 267	3 426 280	2 094 041	1 912 412	521 940	810 299	6.5	5.3	5.1	6.0	17.6
Professional, technical and kindred workers	7 233 453	5 787 397	5 540 250	598 914	847 142	217 306	100 853	95 695	11 934	104 519	3.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	12.3
Health workers	649 609	556 024	506 616	31 214	62 371	19 110	11 166	10 219	636	7 308	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	762 534	584 015	571 612	78 927	99 592	17 523	8 357	8 103	1 027	8 139	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	8.2
Social, religious, and recreation workers	470 047	349 298	324 212	41 076	79 673	30 106	12 265	11 210	1 644	16 197	6.4	3.5	3.5	4.0	20.3
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	5 351 263	4 298 060	4 137 810	447 697	605 506	150 567	69 065	66 163	8 627	72 875	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	12.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 574 774	4 992 336	4 686 705	229 655	352 783	148 618	114 477	103 711	6 139	28 002	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.7	7.9
Salaried: Manufacturing	935 233	865 448	831 857	25 288	44 497	10 836	8 617	8 111	235	1 984	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	4.5
Retail trade	1 012 733	870 332	832 653	71 189	71 212	24 119	17 497	16 606	1 454	5 168	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.3
Other industries	2 607 207	2 333 315	2 194 885	99 516	174 376	47 120	32 918	29 991	2 114	12 088	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.1	6.9
Self-employed: Retail trade	489 535	444 952	400 693	16 589	27 994	32 346	27 161	23 656	963	4 222	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	15.1
Other industries	530 066	478 289	426 617	17 073	34 704	34 197	28 284	25 347	1 373	4 540	6.5	5.9	5.9	8.0	13.1
Sales workers	3 548 208	2 731 241	2 509 150	542 899	274 068	134 512	74 537	66 076	17 169	42 806	3.8	2.7	2.6	3.2	15.6
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 141 789	943 881	890 524	122 909	74 999	29 401	16 938	15 523	4 437	8 026	2.6	1.8	1.7	3.6	10.7
Retail trade	1 445 917	961 287	862 277	360 559	124 071	79 075	40 718	35 528	11 302	27 055	5.5	4.2	4.1	3.1	21.8
Other industries	960 502	826 073	756 349	59 431	74 998	26 036	16 881	15 025	1 430	7 725	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.4	10.3
Clerical and kindred workers	3 973 954	2 697 657	2 531 825	863 482	412 815	165 429	68 901	64 034	26 451	70 077	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.1	17.0
Postal clerks and mail carriers	465 558	381 650	372 086	51 476	32 432	8 210	4 627	4 182	1 124	2 459	1.8	1.2	1.1	2.2	7.6
Shipping and receiving clerks	386 454	271 953	260 780	81 973	32 528	16 189	9 781	9 569	2 272	4 136	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.8	12.7
Stock clerks and storekeepers	399 118	247 973	236 027	118 321	32 824	17 149	7 942	7 576	3 778	5 429	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	16.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 722 824	1 796 081	1 662 932	611 712	315 031	123 881	46 551	42 707	19 277	58 053	4.5	2.6	2.6	3.2	18.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 132 834	9 213 855	8 796 583	1 181 548	737 431	524 944	381 430	354 101	52 067	91 447	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	12.4
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	957 493	773 378	749 903	132 179	51 936	61 130	48 057	46 632	6 837	6 236	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.2	12.0
Other mechanics	1 585 624	1 343 957	1 298 685	148 793	92 874	56 372	42 379	39 725	4 585	9 408	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	10.1
Machinists	390 895	332 091	318 833	36 999	21 805	9 822	7 399	7 116	1 020	1 403	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.8	6.4
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics & machinists	748 857	652 132	628 986	57 216	39 509	17 801	14 178	13 338	1 364	2 259	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	5.7
Carpenters	997 394	830 391	766 181	103 293	63 710	81 403	62 191	54 836	6 931	12 281	8.2	7.5	7.2	6.7	19.3
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 204 597	1 832 135	1 744 625	234 229	138 233	141 404	105 086	98 312	14 049	22 269	6.4	5.7	5.6	6.0	16.1
Other craftsmen	4 247 974	3 449 771	3 289 370	468 839	329 364	157 012	102 140	94 142	17 281	37 591	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.7	11.4
Operatives, except transport	7 245 842	5 215 552	5 023 717	1 478 992	551 298	465 528	299 975	287 319	80 044	85 509	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	15.5
Assemblers	552 270	391 222	382 399	119 059	41 989	27 429	16 467	16 095	4 730	6 232	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	14.8
Other operatives	6 693 572	4 824 330	4 641 318	1 359 933	509 309	438 099	283 508	271 224	75 314	79 277	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	15.6
Durable goods	2 952 329	2 282 144	2 215 726	451 028	219 157	155 132	109 860	106 567	20 436	24 836	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	11.3
Nondurable goods	1 627 684	1 195 642	1 153 515	315 958	116 084	101 570	65 662	63 055	18 582	17 326	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.9	14.9
Nonmanufacturing	2 113 559	1 346 544	1 272 077	592 947	174 068	181 397	107 986	101 602	36 296	37 115	8.6	8.0	8.0	6.1	21.3
Transport equipment operatives	3 100 511	2 405 151	2 318 927	457 639	237 721	225 997	163 570	156 615	25 561	36 866	7.3	6.8	6.8	5.6	15.5
Truck drivers	1 507 740	1 250 698	1 221 591	165 673	91 369	115 563	93 968	90 910	10 547	11 048	7.7	7.5	7.4	6.4	12.1
Other transport equipment operatives	1 592 771	1 154 453	1 097 336	291 966	146 352	110 434	69 602	65 705	15 014	25 818	6.9	6.0	6.0	5.1	17.6
Laborers, except farm	4 000 539	2 098 234	1 954 741	1 500 667	401 638	505 133	273 070	249 705	111 983	120 080	12.6	13.0	12.8	7.5	29.9
Construction	806 250	485 621	461 964	245 978	74 651	108 800	69 111	64 639	19 548	20 141	13.5	14.2	14.0	7.9	27.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 446 088	679 043	654 681	656 157	110 888	123 400	61 356	58 567	34 205	27 839	8.5	9.0	8.9	5.2	25.1
Other laborers, except farm	1 748 201	933 570	838 096	598 532	216 099	272 933	142 603	126 499	58 230	72 100	15.6	15.3	15.1	9.7	33.4
Farmers and farm managers	1 518 975	1 325 794	1 087 134	108 446	84 735	276 900	239 653	201 972	12 948	24 299	18.2	18.1	18.6	11.9	28.7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 087 045	533 245	455 229	425 414	128 386	333 967	181 706	161 029	89 103	63 158	30.7	34.1	35.4	20.9	49.2
Service workers, except private household[1]	4 448 271	2 662 926	2 352 960	1 231 898	553 447	411 078	189 501	166 924	84 214	137 363	9.2	7.1	7.1	6.8	24.8
Cleaning service workers	1 447 387	925 511	788 289	358 992	162 884	155 787	85 030	74 434	32 832	37 925	10.8	9.2	9.4	9.1	23.3
Food service workers	1 065 625	397 021	361 250	514 186	154 418	115 809	39 011	36 283	29 678	47 120	10.9	9.8	10.0	5.8	30.5
Health service workers	159 626	84 068	79 819	47 478	28 080	16 671	6 810	6 467	2 921	6 940	10.4	8.1	8.1	6.2	24.7
Personal service workers	818 670	441 616	383 340	237 908	139 146	90 278	34 912	30 108	17 038	38 328	11.0	7.9	7.9	7.2	27.5
Protective service workers	956 963	814 710	740 262	73 334	68 919	32 533	23 738	19 632	1 745	7 050	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	10.2
Private household workers	69 241	27 919	19 507	27 519	13 803	16 868	6 368	5 231	4 327	6 173	24.4	22.8	26.8	15.7	44.7

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

TOTAL—Continued

Occupation—Continued

Worked in 1969—Continued

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
Female	**35 923 564**	**3 377 803**	**3 184 795**	**27 544 676**	**5 001 085**	**2 933 177**	**730 636**	**709 068**	**1 175 139**	**1 027 402**	**8.2**	**21.6**	**22.3**	**4.3**	**20.5**
Professional, technical and kindred workers	5 316 730	410 234	384 041	3 878 318	1 028 178	233 231	35 635	34 375	62 389	135 207	4.4	8.7	9.0	1.6	13.2
Registered nurses	937 707	76 805	72 912	694 378	166 524	31 602	6 731	6 434	9 413	15 458	3.4	8.8	8.8	1.4	9.3
Health workers, except nurses	353 670	28 741	27 645	253 296	71 633	15 865	2 857	2 791	3 880	9 128	4.5	9.9	10.1	1.5	12.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 114 501	128 515	119 344	1 618 585	367 401	83 885	9 993	9 861	21 114	52 778	4.0	7.8	8.3	1.3	14.4
Social, religious, and recreation workers	253 998	22 818	21 443	167 161	64 019	17 848	2 453	2 405	4 394	11 001	7.0	10.8	11.2	2.6	17.2
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	1 656 854	153 355	142 697	1 144 898	358 601	84 031	13 601	12 884	23 588	46 842	5.1	8.9	9.0	2.1	13.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 214 503	151 849	139 582	824 795	237 859	60 243	12 568	11 857	19 847	27 828	5.0	8.3	8.5	2.4	11.7
Salaried	959 068	122 380	114 646	644 003	192 685	34 742	8 209	8 046	8 923	17 610	3.6	6.7	7.0	1.4	9.1
Self-employed	255 435	29 469	24 936	180 792	45 174	25 501	4 359	3 811	10 924	10 218	10.0	14.8	15.3	6.0	22.6
Sales workers	2 843 981	188 260	170 949	2 332 417	323 304	187 623	34 887	33 794	75 568	77 168	6.6	18.5	19.8	3.2	23.9
Retail trade	455 755	46 321	42 938	341 547	67 887	27 088	6 022	5 838	9 380	11 686	5.9	13.0	13.6	2.7	17.2
Other than retail trade	2 388 226	141 939	128 011	1 990 870	255 417	160 535	28 865	27 956	66 188	65 482	6.7	20.3	21.8	3.3	25.6
Clerical and kindred workers	12 160 890	959 811	922 237	9 721 529	1 479 550	529 610	121 381	119 916	203 075	205 154	4.4	12.6	13.0	2.1	13.9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 341 724	334 500	325 051	3 459 231	547 993	146 512	33 404	33 193	51 783	61 325	3.4	10.0	10.2	1.5	11.2
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 819 166	625 311	597 186	6 262 298	931 557	383 098	87 977	86 723	151 292	143 829	4.9	14.1	14.5	2.4	15.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	632 510	101 994	95 316	448 907	81 609	38 323	12 661	12 344	15 721	9 941	6.1	12.4	13.0	3.5	12.2
Operatives, except transport	5 261 482	563 978	540 104	4 149 078	548 426	413 858	126 446	124 354	198 136	89 276	7.9	22.4	23.0	4.8	16.3
Assemblers	618 194	64 895	63 890	497 948	55 351	35 290	13 179	13 058	14 644	7 467	5.7	20.3	20.4	2.9	13.5
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	133 319	17 831	17 053	96 581	18 907	17 046	5 352	5 311	7 602	4 092	12.8	30.0	31.1	7.9	21.6
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.)	448 149	45 892	44 806	363 331	38 926	37 320	11 505	11 356	18 473	7 342	8.3	25.1	25.3	5.1	18.9
Sewers and stitchers	1 132 431	104 232	96 298	909 701	118 498	83 296	20 905	20 477	44 246	18 145	7.4	20.1	21.3	4.9	15.3
Other operatives	2 929 389	331 128	318 057	2 281 517	316 744	240 906	75 505	74 152	113 171	52 230	8.2	22.8	23.3	5.0	16.5
Durable goods	1 036 499	121 449	118 486	805 845	109 205	62 224	21 670	21 514	27 301	13 253	6.0	17.8	18.2	3.4	12.1
Nondurable goods	1 376 863	145 063	138 491	1 090 142	141 658	115 507	34 109	33 333	58 554	22 844	8.4	23.5	24.1	5.4	16.1
Nonmanufacturing	516 027	64 616	61 080	385 530	65 881	63 175	19 726	19 305	27 316	16 133	12.2	30.5	31.6	7.1	24.5
Transport equipment operatives	155 165	22 822	21 863	120 906	11 437	13 393	4 926	4 861	6 102	2 365	8.6	21.6	22.2	5.0	20.7
Laborers, except farm	381 752	43 801	40 983	300 360	37 591	47 954	12 793	12 363	23 238	11 923	12.6	29.2	30.2	7.7	31.7
Farmers and farm managers	89 723	16 113	12 949	60 379	13 231	20 021	4 812	4 009	10 472	4 737	22.3	29.9	31.0	17.3	35.8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	350 889	33 076	30 103	294 410	23 403	127 481	21 765	20 482	90 899	14 817	36.3	65.8	68.0	30.9	63.3
Service workers, except private household[1]	6 103 751	670 455	636 733	4 577 972	855 324	793 813	227 591	223 671	307 153	259 069	13.0	33.9	35.1	6.7	30.3
Cleaning service workers	747 659	111 138	103 786	518 055	118 466	127 915	40 579	39 618	52 775	34 561	17.1	36.5	38.2	10.2	29.2
Food service workers	2 559 754	284 053	273 841	1 980 703	294 998	364 089	112 508	111 423	147 960	103 621	14.2	39.6	40.7	7.5	35.1
Cooks, except private household	645 977	83 162	78 306	479 437	83 378	92 604	28 906	28 403	40 651	23 047	14.3	34.8	36.3	8.5	27.6
Health service workers	1 262 373	140 520	135 252	931 055	190 798	130 283	35 577	35 133	42 802	51 904	10.3	25.3	26.0	4.6	27.2
Practical nurses	258 800	31 870	29 893	181 705	45 225	15 308	4 549	4 389	4 497	6 262	5.9	14.3	14.7	2.5	13.8
Personal service workers	1 466 062	123 325	113 125	1 098 532	244 205	166 954	37 065	35 715	62 091	67 798	11.4	30.1	31.6	5.7	27.8
Protective service workers	67 903	11 419	10 729	49 627	6 857	4 572	1 862	1 782	1 525	1 185	6.7	16.3	16.6	3.1	17.3
Private household workers	1 412 188	215 410	189 935	835 605	361 173	467 627	115 171	107 042	162 539	189 917	33.1	53.5	56.4	19.5	52.6
Housekeepers	115 198	15 533	13 879	53 991	45 674	39 053	7 751	7 224	10 686	20 616	33.9	49.9	52.0	19.8	45.1
Other private household workers	1 296 990	199 877	176 056	781 614	315 499	428 574	107 420	99 818	151 853	169 301	33.0	53.7	56.7	19.4	53.7

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

TOTAL—Continued

Occupation—Continued

Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
Male	**35 967 151**	**30 502 606**	**29 386 151**	**2 924 041**	**2 540 504**	**1 314 364**	**1 050 633**	**999 367**	**101 870**	**161 861**	**3.7**	**3.4**	**3.4**	**3.5**	**6.4**
Professional, technical and kindred workers	5 273 834	4 551 033	4 426 672	244 092	478 709	77 504	52 419	50 665	2 602	22 483	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	4.7
Health workers	465 164	413 538	386 760	15 447	36 179	7 667	6 427	6 083	256	984	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	308 545	258 587	256 683	19 116	30 842	3 637	2 508	2 508	87	1 042	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	3.4
Social, religious, and recreation workers	353 923	288 853	274 089	9 247	55 823	15 755	7 816	7 210	200	7 739	4.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	13.9
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	4 146 202	3 590 055	3 509 140	200 282	355 865	50 445	35 668	34 864	2 059	12 718	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 722 675	4 328 648	4 140 290	135 737	258 290	88 634	76 031	71 115	2 403	10 200	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.9
Salaried: Manufacturing	841 013	789 252	767 665	16 270	35 491	7 159	6 243	6 055	87	829	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.3
Retail trade	861 342	769 315	744 507	40 423	51 604	13 071	11 221	10 825	594	1 256	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4
Other industries	2 202 261	2 018 735	1 934 610	57 083	126 443	24 495	20 540	19 553	621	3 334	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.6
Self-employed: Retail trade	416 648	383 113	354 142	11 754	21 781	23 413	20 263	18 311	589	2 561	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	11.8
Other industries	401 411	368 233	339 366	10 207	22 971	20 496	17 764	16 371	512	2 220	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	9.7
Sales workers	2 582 444	2 225 975	2 112 649	192 902	163 567	53 753	40 841	37 830	4 270	8 642	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.2	5.3
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	920 291	811 640	781 173	57 139	51 512	13 993	10 286	9 621	1 438	2 269	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.5	4.4
Retail trade	917 741	746 362	698 551	107 534	63 845	27 505	20 904	19 046	2 455	4 146	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	6.5
Other industries	744 412	667 973	632 925	28 229	48 210	12 255	9 651	9 163	377	2 227	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	4.6
Clerical and kindred workers	2 768 420	2 202 105	2 119 736	326 583	239 732	47 265	32 169	30 670	5 026	10 070	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	4.2
Postal clerks and mail carriers	379 269	330 789	326 078	25 694	22 786	2 389	2 072	1 956	190	127	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Shipping and receiving clerks	269 759	217 899	212 295	32 651	19 209	6 250	5 095	5 050	492	663	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.5	3.5
Stock clerks and storekeepers	255 412	198 809	192 500	37 952	18 651	4 769	3 455	3 334	766	548	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.9
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 863 980	1 454 608	1 388 863	230 286	179 086	33 857	21 547	20 330	3 578	8 732	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	4.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 886 377	6 931 587	6 773 124	534 882	419 908	204 068	174 897	170 552	11 539	17 632	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	4.2
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	718 041	626 477	613 685	58 945	32 619	32 046	28 559	28 083	1 661	1 826	4.5	4.6	4.6	2.8	5.6
Other mechanics	1 246 752	1 113 449	1 092 618	72 335	60 968	27 260	23 925	23 270	1 288	2 047	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	3.4
Machinists	305 191	271 403	265 538	19 656	14 132	4 436	3 972	3 921	292	172	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics & machinists	563 261	508 031	498 585	29 836	25 394	8 746	7 845	7 642	322	579	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	2.3
Carpenters	491 933	439 213	427 367	30 470	22 250	20 853	18 545	18 023	1 000	1 308	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.3	5.9
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 272 621	1 135 163	1 111 575	79 624	57 834	43 467	38 563	37 819	2 091	2 813	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	4.9
Other craftsmen	3 288 578	2 837 851	2 763 756	244 016	206 711	67 260	53 488	51 794	4 885	8 887	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	4.3
Operatives, except transport	4 670 349	3 860 838	3 781 904	511 436	298 075	168 216	139 945	137 392	15 110	13 161	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.4
Assemblers	334 977	271 988	268 453	41 576	21 413	8 611	7 168	7 144	711	732	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.7	3.4
Other operatives	4 335 372	3 588 850	3 513 451	469 860	276 662	159 605	132 777	130 248	14 399	12 429	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.1	4.5
Durable goods	2 024 535	1 707 930	1 679 971	186 690	129 915	60 914	51 708	51 106	4 707	4 499	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.5
Nondurable goods	1 115 210	924 207	907 835	125 810	65 193	38 056	32 432	31 875	3 546	2 078	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.2
Nonmanufacturing	1 195 627	956 713	925 645	157 360	81 554	60 635	48 637	47 267	6 146	5 852	5.1	5.1	5.1	3.9	7.2
Transport equipment operatives	2 056 255	1 757 380	1 723 918	170 297	128 578	94 371	81 157	79 651	6 142	7 072	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.6	5.5
Truck drivers	1 025 258	902 410	890 525	71 560	51 288	52 024	47 158	46 447	2 709	2 157	5.1	5.2	5.2	3.8	4.2
Other transport equipment operatives	1 030 997	854 970	833 393	98 737	77 290	42 347	33 999	33 204	3 433	4 915	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.5	6.4
Laborers, except farm	1 802 966	1 307 567	1 262 253	329 749	165 650	133 936	102 622	99 023	15 734	15 580	7.4	7.8	7.8	4.8	9.4
Construction	314 669	247 880	241 554	43 127	23 662	26 239	22 506	21 999	2 214	1 519	8.3	9.1	9.1	5.1	6.4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	688 182	480 612	471 177	157 414	50 156	34 326	26 505	25 847	5 106	2 715	5.0	5.5	5.5	3.2	5.4
Other laborers, except farm	800 115	579 075	549 522	129 208	91 832	73 371	53 611	51 177	8 414	11 346	9.2	9.3	9.3	6.5	12.4
Farmers and farm managers	1 197 502	1 064 486	935 331	77 082	55 934	199 764	178 999	161 822	7 405	13 360	16.7	16.8	17.3	9.6	23.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	455 083	303 903	282 149	104 941	46 239	110 940	78 802	74 423	17 170	14 968	24.4	25.9	26.4	16.4	32.4
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 524 601	1 955 340	1 817 695	289 314	279 947	130 607	90 183	84 041	13 461	26 963	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	9.6
Cleaning service workers	837 083	659 899	591 171	90 515	86 669	56 771	42 565	39 016	5 810	8 396	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.4	9.7
Food service workers	406 527	259 646	244 607	84 403	62 478	27 562	17 434	16 697	3 385	6 743	6.8	6.7	6.8	4.0	10.8
Health service workers	93 919	62 258	60 084	16 495	15 166	4 645	2 959	2 899	839	847	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.6
Personal service workers	440 902	311 615	286 807	57 960	71 327	28 238	15 677	14 523	3 022	9 539	6.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	13.4
Protective service workers	746 170	661 922	635 026	39 941	44 307	13 391	11 548	10 906	405	1 438	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.0	3.2
Private household workers	26 645	13 744	10 430	7 026	5 875	5 306	2 568	2 183	1 008	1 730	19.9	18.7	20.9	14.3	29.4

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

TOTAL—Continued

Occupation—Continued

Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969—Continued

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
Female	15 895 155	1 897 221	1 815 405	11 372 381	2 625 553	684 474	215 750	209 367	243 582	225 142	4.3	11.4	11.5	2.1	8.6
Professional, technical and kindred workers	1 962 503	208 312	200 500	1 303 234	450 957	45 857	8 846	8 555	9 670	27 341	2.3	4.2	4.3	0.7	6.1
Registered nurses	475 353	48 817	47 207	329 838	96 698	7 625	1 888	1 817	2 059	3 678	1.6	3.9	3.8	0.6	3.8
Health workers, except nurses	192 742	20 107	19 526	128 135	44 500	4 115	1 186	1 141	797	2 132	2.1	5.9	5.8	0.6	4.8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	386 143	28 154	27 240	274 241	83 748	12 878	1 244	1 244	1 753	9 881	3.3	4.4	4.6	0.6	11.8
Social, religious, and recreation workers	127 132	15 833	15 020	72 926	38 373	4 322	872	860	751	2 699	3.4	5.5	5.7	1.0	7.0
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	781 133	95 401	91 507	498 094	187 638	16 917	3 656	3 493	4 310	8 951	2.2	3.8	3.8	0.9	4.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	804 103	115 900	108 220	522 671	165 532	28 279	6 287	5 801	9 462	12 530	3.5	5.4	5.4	1.8	7.6
Salaried	628 975	93 448	88 568	401 526	134 001	12 416	3 244	3 172	2 817	6 355	2.0	3.5	3.6	0.7	4.7
Self-employed	175 128	22 452	19 652	121 145	31 531	15 863	3 043	2 629	6 645	6 175	9.1	13.6	13.4	5.5	19.6
Sales workers	1 053 302	102 182	94 002	795 882	155 238	36 764	8 761	8 363	14 326	13 677	3.5	8.6	8.9	1.8	8.8
Retail trade	202 362	29 189	27 329	136 382	36 791	5 611	1 592	1 514	1 663	2 356	2.8	5.5	5.5	1.2	6.4
Other than retail trade	850 940	72 993	66 673	659 500	118 447	31 153	7 169	6 849	12 663	11 321	3.7	9.8	10.3	1.9	9.6
Clerical and kindred workers	6 352 472	639 485	620 046	4 782 281	930 706	97 523	27 879	27 503	39 021	30 623	1.5	4.4	4.4	0.8	3.3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 427 859	237 713	232 159	1 823 933	366 213	24 447	7 348	7 295	8 879	8 220	1.0	3.1	3.1	0.5	2.2
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 924 613	401 772	387 887	2 958 348	564 493	73 076	20 531	20 208	30 142	22 403	1.9	5.1	5.2	1.0	4.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	344 561	68 470	64 309	225 795	50 296	10 890	4 693	4 592	3 985	2 212	3.2	6.9	7.1	1.8	4.4
Operatives, except transport	2 300 210	294 424	285 439	1 722 160	283 626	81 219	32 809	32 364	34 436	13 974	3.5	11.1	11.3	2.0	4.9
Assemblers	271 196	34 054	33 402	206 807	30 335	5 638	2 816	2 758	2 169	653	2.1	8.3	8.3	1.0	2.2
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	63 846	9 698	9 387	42 905	11 243	5 378	2 041	2 041	2 281	1 056	8.4	21.0	21.7	5.3	9.4
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.)	166 528	21 631	21 240	125 057	19 840	4 998	2 212	2 182	2 118	668	3.0	10.2	10.3	1.7	3.4
Sewers and stitchers	474 967	49 992	47 246	370 395	54 580	17 862	5 641	5 570	8 394	3 827	3.8	11.3	11.8	2.3	7.0
Other operatives	1 323 673	179 049	174 164	976 996	167 628	47 343	20 099	19 813	19 474	7 770	3.6	11.2	11.4	2.0	4.6
Durable goods	504 288	69 464	68 226	371 747	63 077	12 075	5 598	5 598	4 669	1 808	2.4	8.1	8.2	1.3	2.9
Nondurable goods	608 033	76 480	74 076	458 879	72 674	20 630	8 456	8 247	9 451	2 723	3.4	11.1	11.1	2.1	3.7
Nonmanufacturing	211 352	33 105	31 862	146 370	31 877	14 638	6 045	5 968	5 354	3 239	6.9	18.3	18.7	3.7	10.2
Transport equipment operatives	44 254	12 899	12 323	25 761	5 594	2 870	1 266	1 243	1 169	435	6.5	9.8	10.1	4.5	7.8
Laborers, except farm	145 462	22 863	21 606	105 182	17 417	10 565	3 791	3 637	4 163	2 611	7.3	16.6	16.8	4.0	15.0
Farmers and farm managers	59 677	11 224	9 358	40 066	8 387	11 355	2 881	2 460	5 694	2 780	19.0	25.7	26.3	14.2	33.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	73 758	5 144	4 749	63 970	4 644	15 846	2 346	2 182	11 875	1 625	21.5	45.6	45.9	18.6	35.0
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 247 988	326 646	314 116	1 523 973	397 369	184 956	72 068	71 161	62 555	50 333	8.2	22.1	22.7	4.1	12.7
Cleaning service workers	331 103	57 221	53 757	209 187	64 695	39 127	15 707	15 383	12 832	10 588	11.8	27.4	28.6	6.1	16.4
Food service workers	721 233	120 778	117 463	483 514	116 941	74 480	31 295	31 010	25 842	17 343	10.3	25.9	26.4	5.3	14.8
Cooks, except private household	221 897	38 257	36 821	146 843	36 797	24 753	9 731	9 620	9 599	5 423	11.2	25.4	26.1	6.5	14.7
Health service workers	588 932	81 883	79 760	410 401	96 648	29 294	12 369	12 327	9 888	7 037	5.0	15.1	15.5	2.4	7.3
Practical nurses	135 652	19 721	19 034	90 849	25 082	3 963	1 519	1 477	1 223	1 221	2.9	7.7	7.8	1.3	4.9
Personal service workers	582 492	59 923	56 689	407 190	115 379	41 188	12 169	11 946	13 816	15 203	7.1	20.3	21.1	3.4	13.2
Protective service workers	24 228	6 841	6 447	13 681	3 706	867	528	495	177	162	3.6	7.7	7.7	1.3	4.4
Private household workers	506 865	89 672	80 737	261 406	155 787	158 350	44 123	41 506	47 226	67 001	31.2	49.2	51.4	18.1	43.0
Housekeepers	51 429	7 164	6 530	19 396	24 869	15 314	3 133	2 933	3 034	9 147	29.8	43.7	44.9	15.6	36.8
Other private household workers	455 436	82 508	74 207	242 010	130 918	143 036	40 990	38 573	44 192	57 854	31.4	49.7	52.0	18.3	44.2

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
TOTAL—Continued															
Class of Worker															
Male															
Worked in 1969	**52 933 647**	**39 691 307**	**37 276 728**	**8 647 073**	**4 595 267**	**3 426 280**	**2 094 041**	**1 912 412**	**521 940**	**810 299**	**6.5**	**5.3**	**5.1**	**6.0**	**17.6**
Private wage or salary workers	40 038 945	29 241 628	27 760 124	7 311 253	3 486 064	2 436 701	1 412 004	1 316 590	413 790	610 907	6.1	4.8	4.7	5.7	17.5
Government workers	7 356 825	5 721 594	5 441 252	921 360	713 871	377 334	203 415	188 399	61 117	112 802	5.1	3.6	3.5	6.6	15.8
Federal	2 488 124	1 966 830	1 905 273	300 388	220 906	95 628	49 818	47 212	18 461	27 349	3.8	2.5	2.5	6.1	12.4
State	1 703 669	1 292 632	1 229 433	194 732	216 305	117 204	54 937	52 272	12 430	49 837	6.9	4.3	4.3	6.4	23.0
Local	3 165 032	2 462 132	2 306 546	426 240	276 660	164 502	98 660	88 915	30 226	35 616	5.2	4.0	3.9	7.1	12.9
Self-employed workers	5 362 030	4 669 604	4 035 444	313 501	378 925	566 906	464 661	396 871	27 411	74 834	10.6	10.0	9.8	8.7	19.7
Unpaid family workers	175 847	58 481	39 908	100 959	16 407	45 339	13 961	10 552	19 622	11 756	25.8	23.9	26.4	19.4	71.7
Female															
Worked in 1969	**35 923 564**	**3 377 803**	**3 184 795**	**27 544 676**	**5 001 085**	**2 933 177**	**730 636**	**709 068**	**1 175 139**	**1 027 402**	**8.2**	**21.6**	**22.3**	**4.3**	**20.5**
Private wage or salary workers	27 674 425	2 615 615	2 476 086	21 298 002	3 760 808	2 372 587	615 437	598 284	930 682	826 468	8.6	23.5	24.2	4.4	22.0
Government workers	6 594 082	622 007	591 714	4 963 052	1 009 023	372 821	86 850	85 502	150 022	135 949	5.7	14.0	14.4	3.0	13.5
Federal	1 281 738	159 517	153 944	922 815	199 406	73 132	20 601	20 409	32 522	20 009	5.7	12.9	13.3	3.5	10.0
State	1 586 403	146 700	140 970	1 152 553	287 150	115 869	22 816	22 523	38 872	54 181	7.3	15.6	16.0	3.4	18.9
Local	3 725 941	315 790	296 800	2 887 684	522 467	183 820	43 433	42 570	78 628	61 759	4.9	13.8	14.3	2.7	11.8
Self-employed workers	1 247 828	131 387	110 305	907 085	209 356	128 383	25 220	22 490	53 657	49 506	10.3	19.2	20.4	5.9	23.6
Unpaid family workers	407 229	8 794	6 690	376 537	21 898	59 386	3 129	2 792	40 778	15 479	14.6	35.6	41.7	10.8	70.7

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
WHITE															
Occupation															
Worked in 1969															
Male	**47 678 239**	**36 286 991**	**34 049 195**	**7 524 519**	**3 866 729**	**2 583 289**	**1 583 524**	**1 442 254**	**323 080**	**676 685**	**5.4**	**4.4**	**4.2**	**4.3**	**17.5**
Professional, technical and kindred workers	6 847 827	5 528 660	5 289 851	547 367	771 800	193 599	91 201	86 746	8 664	93 734	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	12.1
Health workers	606 736	523 077	475 223	27 542	56 117	17 074	10 071	9 140	403	6 600	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	11.8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	705 348	543 436	531 628	72 090	89 822	15 543	7 550	7 329	686	7 307	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.0	8.1
Social, religious, and recreation workers	426 389	321 372	299 341	34 670	70 347	25 296	10 054	9 452	858	14 384	5.9	3.1	3.2	2.5	20.4
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	5 109 354	4 140 775	3 983 659	413 065	555 514	135 686	63 526	60 825	6 717	65 443	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	11.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 395 361	4 856 957	4 557 919	214 941	323 463	136 172	106 726	96 672	4 715	24 731	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	7.6
Salaried: Manufacturing	923 291	856 553	823 180	24 495	42 243	10 303	8 300	7 794	128	1 875	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	4.4
Retail trade	980 334	846 536	809 482	67 898	65 900	22 337	16 449	15 598	1 202	4 686	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	7.1
Other industries	2 514 040	2 264 149	2 127 999	91 395	158 496	42 497	30 550	27 787	1 362	10 585	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	6.7
Self-employed: Retail trade	469 175	428 544	385 975	15 418	25 213	29 827	25 313	22 087	838	3 676	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.4	14.6
Other industries	508 521	461 175	411 283	15 735	31 611	31 208	26 114	23 406	1 185	3 909	6.1	5.7	5.7	7.5	12.4
Sales workers	3 427 644	2 664 300	2 445 545	511 813	251 531	120 508	68 819	60 893	13 203	38 486	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	15.3
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	1 115 850	929 544	876 658	115 767	70 539	26 468	16 049	14 706	3 183	7 236	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.7	10.3
Retail trade	1 379 637	928 379	831 300	340 069	111 189	69 878	36 652	31 909	8 948	24 278	5.1	3.9	3.8	2.6	21.8
Other industries	932 157	806 377	737 587	55 977	69 803	24 162	16 118	14 278	1 072	6 972	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	10.0
Clerical and kindred workers	3 554 052	2 450 971	2 291 742	754 678	348 403	129 995	53 955	49 495	16 406	59 634	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	17.1
Postal clerks and mail carriers	393 427	327 958	319 250	40 803	24 666	6 015	3 587	3 161	471	1 957	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	7.9
Shipping and receiving clerks	330 325	233 303	223 068	71 164	25 858	10 681	6 326	6 159	1 179	3 176	3.2	2.7	2.8	1.7	12.3
Stock clerks and storekeepers	349 973	218 357	207 430	104 233	27 383	12 492	5 640	5 274	2 239	4 613	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	16.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 480 327	1 671 353	1 541 994	538 478	270 496	100 807	38 402	34 901	12 517	49 888	4.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	18.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	10 319 374	8 634 497	8 237 355	1 053 436	631 441	424 095	311 464	287 492	35 497	77 134	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	12.2
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	869 884	706 564	684 562	119 991	43 329	49 596	39 025	37 730	5 215	5 356	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.3	12.4
Other mechanics	1 495 805	1 276 314	1 232 595	137 660	81 831	47 617	35 919	33 445	3 439	8 259	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5	10.1
Machinists	369 654	316 445	303 564	33 791	19 418	7 941	5 977	5 694	706	1 258	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	6.5
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics & machinists	707 333	619 291	596 982	53 028	35 014	15 181	12 214	11 439	988	1 979	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	5.7
Carpenters	931 910	781 680	720 742	93 859	56 371	67 897	52 452	46 118	5 030	10 415	7.3	6.7	6.4	5.4	18.5
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 010 206	1 688 955	1 607 026	206 890	114 361	110 162	82 133	76 503	9 729	18 300	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	16.0
Other craftsmen	3 934 582	3 245 248	3 091 884	408 217	281 117	125 701	83 744	76 563	10 390	31 567	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	11.2
Operatives, except transport	6 283 712	4 574 904	4 400 599	1 268 378	440 430	339 736	218 397	208 420	50 804	70 535	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.0	16.0
Assemblers	474 987	342 044	333 744	100 017	32 926	20 285	12 299	12 027	2 636	5 350	4.3	3.6	3.6	2.6	16.2
Other operatives	5 808 725	4 232 860	4 066 855	1 168 361	407 504	319 451	206 098	196 393	48 168	65 185	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.1	16.0
Durable goods	2 557 041	2 004 962	1 944 421	377 332	174 747	109 608	77 671	75 092	11 926	20 011	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.2	11.5
Nondurable goods	1 388 788	1 040 583	1 002 621	257 290	90 915	69 887	45 273	43 336	10 242	14 372	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.0	15.8
Nonmanufacturing	1 862 896	1 187 315	1 119 813	533 739	141 842	139 956	83 154	77 965	26 000	30 802	7.5	7.0	7.0	4.9	21.7
Transport equipment operatives	2 641 204	2 071 397	1 995 049	388 410	181 397	158 800	113 857	108 994	15 264	29 679	6.0	5.5	5.5	3.9	16.4
Truck drivers	1 298 183	1 087 166	1 061 888	141 494	69 523	81 376	66 035	64 120	6 866	8 475	6.3	6.1	6.0	4.9	12.2
Other transport equipment operatives	1 343 021	984 231	933 161	246 916	111 874	77 424	47 822	44 874	8 398	21 204	5.8	4.9	4.8	3.4	19.0
Laborers, except farm	3 184 101	1 610 777	1 497 993	1 279 185	294 139	325 452	166 454	152 032	64 857	94 141	10.2	10.3	10.1	5.1	32.0
Construction	634 152	372 060	353 918	209 686	52 406	68 858	41 922	39 224	11 299	15 637	10.9	11.3	11.1	5.4	29.8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 202 854	535 608	516 445	582 856	84 390	81 992	37 057	35 323	21 468	23 467	6.8	6.9	6.8	3.7	27.8
Other laborers, except farm	1 347 095	703 109	627 630	486 643	157 343	174 602	87 475	77 485	32 090	55 037	13.0	12.4	12.3	6.6	35.0
Farmers and farm managers	1 462 793	1 280 714	1 051 890	102 536	79 543	248 867	216 869	184 081	10 626	21 372	17.0	16.9	17.5	10.4	26.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	876 376	412 296	350 247	358 143	105 937	217 139	110 751	98 436	54 608	51 780	24.8	26.9	28.1	15.2	48.9
Service workers, except private household[1]	3 638 893	2 185 025	1 920 417	1 024 715	429 153	280 187	122 485	107 067	46 282	111 420	7.7	5.6	5.6	4.5	26.0
Cleaning service workers	1 090 460	693 909	582 439	279 596	116 955	94 202	48 196	41 971	16 822	29 184	8.6	6.9	7.2	6.0	25.0
Food service workers	890 512	313 033	283 305	451 625	125 854	86 511	27 651	25 679	18 783	40 077	9.7	8.8	9.1	4.2	31.8
Health service workers	118 292	61 104	57 732	35 563	21 625	10 791	3 956	3 788	1 105	5 730	9.1	6.5	6.6	3.1	26.5
Personal service workers	656 137	357 789	307 760	192 718	105 630	61 495	22 694	19 170	8 449	30 352	9.4	6.3	6.2	4.4	28.7
Protective service workers	883 492	759 190	689 181	65 213	59 089	27 188	19 988	16 459	1 123	6 077	3.1	2.6	2.4	1.7	10.3
Private household workers	46 902	16 493	10 588	20 917	9 492	8 739	2 546	1 926	2 154	4 039	18.6	15.4	18.2	10.3	42.6

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

WHITE—Continued

Occupation—Continued

Worked in 1969—Continued

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
Female	31 372 883	2 543 982	2 382 794	24 457 015	4 371 886	1 995 060	403 552	392 492	749 762	841 746	6.4	15.9	16.5	3.1	19.3
Professional, technical and kindred workers	4 810 896	341 949	317 697	3 528 345	940 602	196 423	25 603	24 600	48 135	122 685	4.1	7.5	7.7	1.4	13.0
Registered nurses	852 904	63 918	60 297	639 075	149 911	25 378	4 726	4 478	7 209	13 443	3.0	7.4	7.4	1.1	9.0
Health workers, except nurses	314 270	22 468	21 392	226 533	65 269	12 859	1 656	1 590	3 054	8 149	4.1	7.4	7.4	1.3	12.5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 909 220	104 339	96 019	1 466 142	338 739	71 480	7 201	7 121	15 515	48 764	3.7	6.9	7.4	1.1	14.4
Social, religious, and recreation workers	214 703	16 081	14 863	141 256	57 366	14 145	1 449	1 413	2 657	10 039	6.6	9.0	9.5	1.9	17.5
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	1 519 799	135 143	125 126	1 055 339	329 317	72 561	10 571	9 998	19 700	42 290	4.8	7.8	8.0	1.9	12.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 144 010	138 440	126 703	783 621	221 949	54 072	10 302	9 685	17 998	25 772	4.7	7.4	7.6	2.3	11.6
Salaried	903 901	111 658	104 206	611 535	180 708	30 686	6 632	6 512	7 750	16 304	3.4	5.9	6.2	1.3	9.0
Self-employed	240 109	26 782	22 497	172 086	41 241	23 386	3 670	3 173	10 248	9 468	9.7	13.7	14.1	6.0	23.0
Sales workers	2 696 162	169 760	153 072	2 225 156	301 246	164 735	28 228	27 219	66 047	70 460	6.1	16.6	17.8	3.0	23.4
Retail trade	431 795	42 343	39 135	326 342	63 110	23 334	4 716	4 532	8 066	10 552	5.4	11.1	11.6	2.5	16.7
Other than retail trade	2 264 367	127 417	113 937	1 898 814	238 136	141 401	23 512	22 687	57 981	59 908	6.2	18.5	19.9	3.1	25.2
Clerical and kindred workers	11 174 770	818 968	782 728	9 008 956	1 346 846	427 994	89 198	87 880	156 040	182 756	3.8	10.9	11.2	1.7	13.6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 076 583	300 868	291 553	3 266 603	509 112	124 773	27 031	26 834	41 681	56 061	3.1	9.0	9.2	1.3	11.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	7 098 187	518 100	491 175	5 742 353	837 734	303 221	62 167	61 046	114 359	126 695	4.3	12.0	12.4	2.0	15.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	564 392	86 434	80 271	406 319	71 639	28 750	8 640	8 415	11 744	8 366	5.1	10.0	10.5	2.9	11.7
Operatives, except transport	4 490 679	421 836	400 705	3 602 184	466 659	281 651	74 739	73 377	133 874	73 038	6.3	17.7	18.3	3.7	15.7
Assemblers	540 822	50 092	49 164	441 425	49 305	25 697	8 568	8 505	10 656	6 473	4.8	17.1	17.3	2.4	13.1
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	93 186	9 411	8 786	70 101	13 674	8 833	1 897	1 856	4 046	2 890	9.5	20.2	21.1	5.8	21.1
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.)	384 535	33 197	32 276	317 748	33 590	24 244	6 058	5 987	12 140	6 046	6.3	18.2	18.5	3.8	18.0
Sewers and stitchers	999 668	84 753	77 400	811 300	103 615	64 081	14 844	14 502	33 492	15 745	6.4	17.5	18.7	4.1	15.2
Other operatives	2 472 468	244 383	233 079	1 961 610	266 475	158 796	43 372	42 527	73 540	41 884	6.4	17.7	18.2	3.7	15.7
Durable goods	905 994	95 317	92 616	715 052	95 625	44 045	14 060	13 923	19 013	10 972	4.9	14.8	15.0	2.7	11.5
Nondurable goods	1 172 615	109 858	104 094	941 520	121 237	77 674	21 014	20 515	37 935	18 725	6.6	19.1	19.7	4.0	15.4
Nonmanufacturing	393 859	39 208	36 369	305 038	49 613	37 077	8 298	8 089	16 592	12 187	9.4	21.2	22.2	5.4	24.6
Transport equipment operatives	139 252	18 843	18 025	110 847	9 562	10 471	3 610	3 561	4 808	2 053	7.5	19.2	19.8	4.3	21.5
Laborers, except farm	311 819	30 290	28 024	251 427	30 102	30 287	6 926	6 663	14 126	9 235	9.7	22.9	23.8	5.6	30.7
Farmers and farm managers	79 157	13 647	10 882	53 714	11 796	15 152	3 410	2 807	7 803	3 939	19.1	25.0	25.8	14.5	33.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	244 822	13 803	12 323	214 792	16 227	61 971	6 587	6 284	45 964	9 420	25.3	47.7	51.0	21.4	58.1
Service workers, except private household[1]	4 989 741	434 579	407 687	3 842 874	712 288	538 648	125 549	123 211	197 421	215 678	10.8	28.9	30.2	5.1	30.3
Cleaning service workers	487 413	50 855	45 787	351 690	84 868	60 732	12 469	12 046	23 785	24 478	12.5	24.5	26.3	6.8	28.8
Food service workers	2 228 330	212 205	203 850	1 759 085	257 040	272 438	75 590	74 803	106 230	90 618	12.2	35.6	36.7	6.0	35.3
Cooks, except private household	504 272	47 835	44 099	387 005	69 432	52 417	11 216	10 842	22 663	18 538	10.4	23.4	24.6	5.9	26.7
Health service workers	988 006	79 693	75 264	749 150	159 163	86 345	15 941	15 778	26 544	43 860	8.7	20.0	21.0	3.5	27.6
Practical nurses	202 425	19 189	17 412	145 116	38 120	10 613	2 196	2 077	3 095	5 322	5.2	11.4	11.9	2.1	14.0
Personal service workers	1 227 598	82 815	74 361	939 400	205 383	115 885	20 420	19 479	39 773	55 692	9.4	24.7	26.2	4.2	27.1
Protective service workers	58 394	9 011	8 425	43 549	5 834	3 248	1 129	1 105	1 089	1 030	5.6	12.5	13.1	2.5	17.7
Private household workers	727 183	55 433	44 677	428 780	242 970	184 906	20 760	18 790	45 802	118 344	25.4	37.5	42.1	10.7	48.7
Housekeepers	73 110	6 242	5 310	29 226	37 642	22 642	2 522	2 324	3 889	16 231	31.0	40.4	43.8	13.3	43.1
Other private household workers	654 073	49 191	39 367	399 554	205 328	162 264	18 238	16 466	41 913	102 113	24.8	37.1	41.8	10.5	49.7

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
WHITE—Continued															
Occupation—Continued															
Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969															
Male	**32 878 435**	**28 201 206**	**27 160 331**	**2 533 502**	**2 143 727**	**1 003 366**	**806 663**	**765 423**	**65 321**	**131 382**	**3.1**	**2.9**	**2.8**	**2.6**	**6.1**
Professional, technical and kindred workers	5 032 393	4 369 974	4 250 418	224 227	438 192	70 247	48 186	46 793	1 898	20 163	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8	4.6
Health workers	435 152	389 037	363 292	13 670	32 445	6 869	5 850	5 506	159	860	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	286 636	241 894	240 021	17 262	27 480	3 166	2 219	2 219	65	882	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4	3.2
Social, religious, and recreation workers	324 288	267 018	254 602	7 807	49 463	13 441	6 439	6 144	77	6 925	4.1	2.4	2.4	1.0	14.0
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	3 986 317	3 472 025	3 392 503	185 488	328 804	46 771	33 678	32 924	1 597	11 496	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 588 824	4 222 082	4 038 050	128 018	238 724	82 866	71 641	67 100	1 966	9 259	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	3.9
Salaried: Manufacturing	831 760	782 030	760 605	15 929	33 801	6 988	6 110	5 922	69	809	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.4
Retail trade	836 996	750 238	725 896	38 652	48 106	12 170	10 548	10 192	515	1 107	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.3
Other industries	2 132 950	1 964 088	1 881 395	53 042	115 820	22 595	19 206	18 291	395	2 994	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.6
Self-employed: Retail trade	400 415	369 635	341 716	10 815	19 965	21 897	19 057	17 249	493	2 347	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.6	11.8
Other industries	386 703	356 091	328 438	9 580	21 032	19 216	16 720	15 446	494	2 002	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.2	9.5
Sales workers	2 512 236	2 177 965	2 066 497	183 350	150 921	48 862	37 852	35 070	3 412	7 598	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	5.0
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	903 965	800 579	770 395	54 803	48 583	12 968	9 812	9 188	1 192	1 964	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.2	4.0
Retail trade	883 011	724 076	677 282	101 762	57 173	24 466	18 893	17 223	1 962	3 611	2.8	2.6	2.5	1.9	6.3
Other industries	725 260	653 310	618 820	26 785	45 165	11 428	9 147	8 659	258	2 023	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	4.5
Clerical and kindred workers	2 505 568	2 013 802	1 934 861	289 206	202 560	35 979	24 282	22 978	3 479	8 218	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.1
Postal clerks and mail carriers	325 771	287 340	283 028	20 998	17 433	1 875	1 652	1 536	96	127	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7
Shipping and receiving clerks	232 070	188 656	183 667	27 929	15 485	3 742	2 960	2 926	276	506	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	3.3
Stock clerks and storekeepers	224 162	175 779	170 039	33 124	15 259	2 996	2 119	1 998	475	402	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 723 565	1 362 027	1 298 127	207 155	154 383	27 366	17 551	16 518	2 632	7 183	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 377 438	6 537 200	6 386 650	477 238	363 000	163 993	141 305	137 508	7 920	14 768	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	4.1
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	657 525	576 835	564 828	53 463	27 227	25 793	22 901	22 482	1 325	1 567	3.9	4.0	4.0	2.5	5.8
Other mechanics	1 182 148	1 061 188	1 041 090	67 058	53 902	22 668	19 865	19 232	1 033	1 770	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.3
Machinists	290 488	259 673	254 016	18 134	12 681	3 604	3 232	3 181	200	172	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics & machinists	534 423	483 949	474 849	27 903	22 571	7 316	6 625	6 436	212	479	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	2.1
Carpenters	459 744	413 050	401 882	27 047	19 647	16 989	15 266	14 846	686	1 037	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.5	5.3
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1 173 835	1 056 094	1 034 255	69 283	48 458	32 772	29 308	28 758	1 289	2 175	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.9	4.5
Other craftsmen	3 079 275	2 686 411	2 615 730	214 350	178 514	54 851	44 108	42 573	3 175	7 568	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.2
Operatives, except transport	4 084 993	3 420 777	3 349 944	427 796	236 420	116 866	97 989	96 011	8 836	10 041	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1	4.2
Assemblers	292 928	241 878	238 631	34 508	16 542	6 077	5 080	5 080	415	582	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.2	3.5
Other operatives	3 792 065	3 178 899	3 111 313	393 288	219 878	110 789	92 909	90 931	8 421	9 459	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.1	4.3
Durable goods	1 779 456	1 519 394	1 494 263	155 503	104 559	40 932	34 874	34 465	2 576	3 482	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.3
Nondurable goods	963 851	811 808	797 225	101 044	50 999	24 776	21 425	21 024	1 781	1 570	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.8	3.1
Nonmanufacturing	1 048 758	847 697	819 825	136 741	64 320	45 081	36 610	35 442	4 064	4 407	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.0	6.9
Transport equipment operatives	1 757 284	1 522 988	1 493 691	139 150	95 146	62 202	53 459	52 413	3 571	5 172	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.6	5.4
Truck drivers	885 444	787 258	776 797	60 297	37 889	35 200	31 835	31 358	1 837	1 528	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0
Other transport equipment operatives	871 840	735 730	716 894	78 853	57 257	27 002	21 624	21 055	1 734	3 644	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.2	6.4
Laborers, except farm	1 394 856	1 017 223	982 421	264 423	113 210	75 714	56 621	54 640	8 217	10 876	5.4	5.6	5.6	3.1	9.6
Construction	242 362	193 610	188 767	33 935	14 817	14 311	12 347	12 079	1 091	873	5.9	6.4	6.4	3.2	5.9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	556 809	385 078	377 783	136 057	35 674	18 746	13 582	13 243	3 001	2 163	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.2	6.1
Other laborers, except farm	595 685	438 535	415 871	94 431	62 719	42 657	30 692	29 318	4 125	7 840	7.2	7.0	7.0	4.4	12.5
Farmers and farm managers	1 166 015	1 038 890	913 375	73 994	53 131	185 906	167 717	152 062	6 274	11 915	15.9	16.1	16.6	8.5	22.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	378 531	248 577	231 051	91 935	38 019	76 580	51 639	48 834	12 909	12 032	20.2	20.8	21.1	14.0	31.6
Service workers, except private household[1]	2 063 271	1 623 888	1 507 857	229 135	210 248	81 470	55 068	51 317	6 343	20 059	3.9	3.4	3.4	2.8	9.5
Cleaning service workers	624 238	497 695	441 923	67 349	59 194	30 245	21 788	19 942	2 652	5 805	4.8	4.4	4.5	3.9	9.8
Food service workers	323 790	204 654	192 285	70 472	48,664	19 042	11 818	11 291	1 810	5 414	5.9	5.8	5.9	2.6	11.1
Health service workers	67 490	44 765	43 029	11 409	11 316	2 397	1 521	1 487	236	640	3.6	3.4	3.5	2.1	5.7
Personal service workers	353 308	256 551	235 474	43 761	52 996	18 334	10 126	9 362	1 299	6 909	5.2	3.9	4.0	3.0	13.0
Protective service workers	694 445	620 223	595 146	36 144	38 078	11 452	9 815	9 235	346	1 291	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	3.4
Private household workers	17 026	7 840	5 516	5 030	4 156	2 681	904	697	496	1 281	15.7	11.5	12.6	9.9	30.8

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

WHITE—Continued

Occupation—Continued

Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969—Continued

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
Female	**13 949 990**	**1 487 717**	**1 417 473**	**10 150 957**	**2 311 316**	**422 046**	**102 867**	**99 613**	**147 212**	**171 967**	**3.0**	**6.9**	**7.0**	**1.5**	**7.4**
Professional, technical and kindred workers	1 760 117	174 759	167 460	1 173 651	411 707	37 225	5 798	5 519	7 046	24 381	2.1	3.3	3.3	0.6	5.9
Registered nurses	430 082	40 920	39 373	301 915	87 247	5 768	1 168	1 097	1 354	3 246	1.3	2.9	2.8	0.4	3.7
Health workers, except nurses	170 440	15 712	15 131	113 854	40 874	3 198	563	518	639	1 996	1.9	3.6	3.4	0.6	4.9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	335 998	21 450	20 637	238 031	76 517	10 651	652	652	1 031	8 968	3.2	3.0	3.2	0.4	11.7
Social, religious, and recreation workers	106 849	11 293	10 568	61 368	34 188	3 429	531	531	456	2 442	3.2	4.7	5.0	0.7	7.1
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	716 748	85 384	81 751	458 483	172 881	14 179	2 884	2 721	3 566	7 729	2.0	3.4	3.3	0.8	4.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	759 462	106 732	99 368	498 188	154 542	25 315	5 168	4 753	8 634	11 513	3.3	4.8	4.8	1.7	7.4
Salaried	594 785	86 205	81 502	382 916	125 664	10 754	2 615	2 563	2 380	5 759	1.8	3.0	3.1	0.6	4.6
Self-employed	164 677	20 527	17 866	115 272	28 878	14 561	2 553	2 190	6 254	5 754	8.8	12.4	12.3	5.4	19.9
Sales workers	996 778	93 159	85 292	758 609	145 010	31 774	6 838	6 471	12 553	12 383	3.2	7.3	7.6	1.7	8.5
Retail trade	191 190	26 887	25 119	130 117	34 186	4 612	1 130	1 052	1 357	2 125	2.4	4.2	4.2	1.0	6.2
Other than retail trade	805 588	66 272	60 173	628 492	110 824	27 162	5 708	5 419	11 196	10 258	3.4	8.6	9.0	1.8	9.3
Clerical and kindred workers	5 887 653	559 409	540 510	4 475 523	852 721	77 090	19 176	18 872	31 060	26 854	1.3	3.4	3.5	0.7	3.1
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 292 694	217 025	211 547	1 734 556	341 113	20 299	5 627	5 588	7 169	7 503	0.9	2.6	2.6	0.4	2.2
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 594 959	342 384	328 963	2 740 967	511 608	56 791	13 549	13 284	23 891	19 351	1.6	4.0	4.0	0.9	3.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	310 694	59 321	55 426	206 816	44 557	8 042	3 106	3 052	3 014	1 922	2.6	5.2	5.5	1.5	4.3
Operatives, except transport	1 973 348	227 039	219 021	1 502 683	243 626	49 369	17 296	17 016	21 143	10 930	2.5	7.6	7.8	1.4	4.5
Assemblers	239 632	27 619	27 025	184 626	27 387	3 434	1 688	1 688	1 249	497	1.4	6.1	6.2	0.7	1.8
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	43 794	5 055	4 775	30 403	8 336	2 385	586	586	1 050	749	5.4	11.6	12.3	3.5	9.0
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.)	143 950	16 317	15 992	110 170	17 463	2 869	1 014	1 003	1 359	496	2.0	6.2	6.3	1.2	2.8
Sewers and stitchers	419 375	40 832	38 352	330 757	47 786	13 531	3 785	3 732	6 305	3 441	3.2	9.3	9.7	1.9	7.2
Other operatives	1 126 597	137 216	132 877	846 727	142 654	27 150	10 223	10 007	11 180	5 747	2.4	7.5	7.5	1.3	4.0
Durable goods	444 430	55 978	54 850	332 477	55 975	7 454	3 116	3 116	2 932	1 406	1.7	5.6	5.7	0.9	2.5
Nondurable goods	525 743	60 528	58 357	402 376	62 839	12 690	4 944	4 805	5 660	2 086	2.4	8.2	8.2	1.4	3.3
Nonmanufacturing	156 424	20 710	19 670	111 874	23 840	7 006	2 163	2 086	2 588	2 255	4.5	10.4	10.6	2.3	9.5
Transport equipment operatives	37 544	10 748	10 278	22 184	4 612	2 087	843	820	863	381	5.6	7.8	8.0	3.9	8.3
Laborers, except farm	118 665	16 648	15 537	87 878	14 139	6 208	1 864	1 787	2 536	1 808	5.2	11.2	11.5	2.9	12.8
Farmers and farm managers	54 831	10 042	8 272	37 291	7 498	9 763	2 350	1 964	5 082	2 331	17.8	23.4	23.7	13.6	31.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	64 039	3 264	2 984	56 990	3 785	11 794	975	926	9 482	1 337	18.4	29.9	31.0	16.6	35.3
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 758 524	207 524	197 701	1 224 426	326 574	108 654	33 728	33 285	35 520	39 406	6.2	16.3	16.8	2.9	12.1
Cleaning service workers	208 841	26 220	23 815	136 386	46 235	16 044	3 938	3 833	4 983	7 123	7.7	15.0	16.1	3.7	15.4
Food service workers	596 711	88 374	85 789	407 869	100 468	49 542	18 479	18 309	16 710	14 353	8.3	20.9	21.3	4.1	14.3
Cooks, except private household	160 098	20 773	19 803	108 993	30 332	11 387	2 740	2 655	4 482	4 165	7.1	13.2	13.4	4.1	13.7
Health service workers	448 307	46 574	44 612	321 758	79 975	15 206	4 463	4 421	5 112	5 631	3.4	9.6	9.9	1.6	7.0
Practical nurses	104 206	11 746	11 088	71 261	21 199	2 379	559	517	797	1 023	2.3	4.8	4.7	1.1	4.8
Personal service workers	484 261	40 796	38 271	346 695	96 770	27 369	6 622	6 496	8 588	12 159	5.7	16.2	17.0	2.5	12.6
Protective service workers	20 404	5 560	5 214	11 718	3 126	493	226	226	127	140	2.4	4.1	4.3	1.1	4.5
Private household workers	228 335	19 072	15 624	106 718	102 545	54 725	5 725	5 148	10 279	38 721	24.0	30.0	32.9	9.6	37.8
Housekeepers	33 467	2 777	2 348	9 828	20 862	9 177	898	775	914	7 365	27.4	32.3	33.0	9.3	35.3
Other private household workers	194 868	16 295	13 276	96 890	81 683	45 548	4 827	4 373	9 365	31 356	23.4	29.6	32.9	9.7	38.4

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
WHITE—Continued															
Class of Worker															
Male															
Worked in 1969	**47 678 239**	**36 286 991**	**34 049 195**	**7 524 519**	**3 866 729**	**2 583 289**	**1 583 524**	**1 442 254**	**323 080**	**676 685**	**5.4**	**4.4**	**4.2**	**4.3**	**17.5**
Private wage or salary workers	36 047 785	26 715 768	25 358 767	6 412 194	2 919 823	1 775 218	1 013 092	945 670	255 715	506 411	4.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	17.3
Government workers	6 381 738	5 055 775	4 800 461	732 424	593 539	269 144	142 587	131 697	30 173	96 384	4.2	2.8	2.7	4.1	16.2
Federal	2 090 295	1 687 705	1 634 020	227 286	175 304	63 624	32 596	30 862	8 463	22 565	3.0	1.9	1.9	3.7	12.9
State	1 538 576	1 185 564	1 126 947	162 178	190 834	93 325	41 935	40 027	6 905	44 485	6.1	3.5	3.6	4.3	23.3
Local	2 752 867	2 182 506	2 039 494	342 960	227 401	112 195	68 056	60 808	14 805	29 334	4.1	3.1	3.0	4.3	12.9
Self-employed workers	5 086 421	4 460 870	3 853 387	287 230	338 321	500 430	416 048	356 239	21 179	63 203	9.8	9.3	9.2	7.4	18.7
Unpaid family workers	162 295	54 578	36 580	92 671	15 046	38 497	11 797	8 648	16 013	10 687	23.7	21.6	23.6	17.3	71.0
Female															
Worked in 1969	**31 372 883**	**2 543 982**	**2 382 794**	**24 457 015**	**4 371 886**	**1 995 060**	**403 552**	**392 492**	**749 762**	**841 746**	**6.4**	**15.9**	**16.5**	**3.1**	**19.3**
Private wage or salary workers	24 270 066	1 978 618	1 865 500	19 014 604	3 276 844	1 586 809	337 912	330 286	581 455	667 442	6.5	17.1	17.7	3.1	20.4
Government workers	5 565 965	443 563	416 666	4 236 941	885 461	250 310	44 250	43 293	89 307	116 753	4.5	10.0	10.4	2.1	13.2
Federal	982 305	103 132	98 332	715 851	163 322	40 182	8 654	8 553	15 943	15 585	4.1	8.4	8.7	2.2	9.5
State	1 353 102	106 444	101 280	988 118	258 540	84 520	11 416	11 177	24 136	48 968	6.2	10.7	11.0	2.4	18.9
Local	3 230 558	233 987	217 054	2 532 972	463 599	125 608	24 180	23 563	49 228	52 200	3.9	10.3	10.9	1.9	11.3
Self-employed workers	1 153 026	114 400	95 189	849 186	189 440	107 596	19 079	16 907	45 184	43 333	9.3	16.7	17.8	5.3	22.9
Unpaid family workers	383 826	7 401	5 439	356 284	20 141	50 345	2 311	2 006	33 816	14 218	13.1	31.2	36.9	9.5	70.6

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

NEGRO

Occupation

Worked in 1969

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
Male	**4 623 350**	**2 997 812**	**2 839 658**	**996 889**	**628 649**	**774 289**	**472 599**	**433 995**	**186 322**	**115 368**	**16.7**	**15.8**	**15.3**	**18.7**	**18.4**
Professional, technical and kindred workers	271 688	175 010	168 089	40 581	56 097	18 083	7 022	6 378	2 836	8 225	6.7	4.0	3.8	7.0	14.7
Health workers	27 363	19 632	18 413	2 875	4 856	1 696	862	846	233	601	6.2	4.4	4.6	8.1	12.4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	50 513	36 407	35 841	6 102	8 004	1 692	694	661	322	676	3.3	1.9	1.8	5.3	8.4
Social, religious, and recreation workers	37 982	24 302	21 403	5 988	7 692	4 131	1 863	1 410	752	1 516	10.9	7.7	6.6	12.6	19.7
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	155 830	94 669	92 432	25 616	35 545	10 564	3 603	3 461	1 529	5 432	6.8	3.8	3.7	6.0	15.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	130 278	96 426	91 743	11 234	22 618	10 113	6 300	5 729	1 146	2 667	7.8	6.5	6.2	10.2	11.8
Salaried: Manufacturing	7 988	5 634	5 507	657	1 697	418	237	237	89	92	5.2	4.2	4.3	13.5	5.4
Retail trade	23 003	16 550	16 128	2 467	3 986	1 417	863	823	181	373	6.2	5.2	5.1	7.3	9.4
Other industries	69 676	51 328	49 547	6 303	12 045	3 693	1 873	1 740	618	1 202	5.3	3.6	3.5	9.8	10.0
Self-employed: Retail trade	13 545	10 329	9 220	778	2 438	2 057	1 443	1 253	108	506	15.2	14.0	13.6	13.9	20.8
Other industries	16 066	12 585	11 341	1 029	2 452	2 528	1 884	1 676	150	494	15.7	15.0	14.8	14.6	20.1
Sales workers	95 685	52 359	49 877	25 711	17 615	12 086	5 119	4 584	3 646	3 321	12.6	9.8	9.2	14.2	18.9
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	19 610	10 290	9 980	5 754	3 566	2 641	840	768	1 169	632	13.5	8.2	7.7	20.3	17.7
Retail trade	54 079	26 830	25 272	17 151	10 098	7 895	3 641	3 194	2 132	2 122	14.6	13.6	12.6	12.4	21.0
Other industries	21 996	15 239	14 625	2 806	3 951	1 550	638	622	345	567	7.0	4.2	4.3	12.3	14.4
Clerical and kindred workers	367 841	218 779	213 072	95 435	53 627	31 273	13 353	12 998	9 527	8 393	8.5	6.1	6.1	10.0	15.7
Postal clerks and mail carriers	66 639	50 152	49 426	9 470	7 017	2 059	945	926	635	479	3.1	1.9	1.9	6.7	6.8
Shipping and receiving clerks	52 055	36 044	35 171	10 176	5 835	5 057	3 302	3 257	1 018	737	9.7	9.2	9.3	10.0	12.6
Stock clerks and storekeepers	43 638	26 759	25 803	12 150	4 729	4 303	2 168	2 168	1 487	648	9.9	8.1	8.4	12.2	13.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	205 509	105 824	102 672	63 639	36 046	19 854	6 938	6 647	6 387	6 529	9.7	6.6	6.5	10.0	18.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	707 447	504 264	486 288	110 473	92 710	91 880	64 160	60 969	14 985	12 735	13.0	12.7	12.5	13.6	13.7
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	77 212	59 079	57 713	10 283	7 850	10 781	8 595	8 465	1 462	724	14.0	14.5	14.7	14.2	9.2
Other mechanics	74 665	56 417	55 095	8 913	9 335	7 822	5 859	5 679	1 024	939	10.5	10.4	10.3	11.5	10.1
Machinists	17 910	13 205	12 952	2 801	1 904	1 698	1 333	1 333	241	124	9.5	10.1	10.3	8.6	6.5
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics & machinists	37 022	29 503	28 719	3 476	4 043	2 499	1 843	1 778	376	280	6.8	6.2	6.2	10.8	6.9
Carpenters	53 293	39 522	36 586	7 480	6 291	11 622	8 354	7 361	1 611	1 657	21.8	21.1	20.1	21.5	26.3
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	172 507	127 227	122 119	23 768	21 512	29 463	21 638	20 539	4 116	3 709	17.1	17.0	16.8	17.3	17.2
Other craftsmen	274 838	179 311	173 104	53 752	41 775	27 995	16 538	15 814	6 155	5 302	10.2	9.2	9.1	11.5	12.7
Operatives, except transport	889 925	594 861	578 822	193 971	101 093	116 999	75 767	73 253	27 857	13 375	13.1	12.7	12.7	14.4	13.2
Assemblers	73 280	46 585	46 062	18 151	8 544	6 679	3 974	3 874	1 929	776	9.1	8.5	8.4	10.6	9.1
Other operatives	816 645	548 276	532 760	175 820	92 549	110 320	71 793	69 379	25 928	12 599	13.5	13.1	13.0	14.7	13.6
Durable goods	374 542	262 398	256 892	70 889	41 255	43 494	30 673	29 979	8 322	4 499	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	10.9
Nondurable goods	223 911	146 393	142 699	54 646	22 872	29 685	19 176	18 567	7 905	2 604	13.3	13.1	13.0	14.5	11.4
Nonmanufacturing	218 192	139 485	133 169	50 285	28 422	37 141	21 944	20 833	9 701	5 496	17.0	15.7	15.6	19.3	19.3
Transport equipment operatives	433 517	317 371	308 026	64 017	52 129	64 322	47 825	45 871	10 028	6 469	14.8	15.1	14.9	15.7	12.4
Truck drivers	197 857	154 927	151 279	22 613	20 317	33 239	27 120	26 041	3 648	2 471	16.8	17.5	17.2	16.1	12.2
Other transport equipment operatives	235 660	162 444	156 747	41 404	31 812	31 083	20 705	19 830	6 380	3 998	13.2	12.7	12.7	15.4	12.6
Laborers, except farm	750 500	452 550	424 401	200 112	97 838	167 426	99 826	91 236	44 347	23 253	22.3	22.1	21.5	22.2	23.8
Construction	160 692	107 726	102 439	32 351	20 615	37 504	25 785	24 093	7 528	4 191	23.3	23.9	23.5	23.3	20.3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	224 294	134 913	130 020	65 308	24 073	39 189	23 045	22 011	12 357	3 787	17.5	17.1	16.9	18.9	15.7
Other laborers, except farm	365 514	209 911	191 942	102 453	53 150	90 733	50 996	45 132	24 462	15 275	24.8	24.3	23.5	23.9	28.7
Farmers and farm managers	47 013	37 375	28 595	5 095	4 543	25 948	21 075	16 310	2 128	2 745	55.2	56.4	57.0	41.8	60.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	184 421	107 567	93 218	58 412	18 442	109 397	67 214	59 108	32 036	10 147	59.3	62.5	63.4	54.8	55.0
Service workers, except private household[1]	724 158	430 377	389 023	185 921	107 860	118 899	61 212	54 326	35 693	21 994	16.4	14.2	14.0	19.2	20.4
Cleaning service workers	337 259	221 018	196 748	74 100	42 141	58 483	35 281	30 944	15 315	7 887	17.3	16.0	15.7	20.7	18.7
Food service workers	135 241	61 023	56 420	52 469	21 749	24 117	8 827	8 148	10 141	5 149	17.8	14.5	14.4	19.3	23.7
Health service workers	38 688	21 817	20 979	11 241	5 630	5 397	2 684	2 509	1 712	1 001	14.0	12.3	12.0	15.2	17.8
Personal service workers	146 846	76 012	68 506	41 273	29 561	26 371	11 141	9 928	8 112	7 118	18.0	14.7	14.5	19.7	24.1
Protective service workers	66 124	50 507	46 370	6 838	8 779	4 531	3 279	2 797	413	839	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.0	9.6
Private household workers	20 877	10 873	8 504	5 927	4 077	7 863	3 726	3 233	2 093	2 044	37.7	34.3	38.0	35.3	50.1

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

NEGRO—Continued

Occupation—Continued

Worked in 1969—Continued

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
Female	**4 108 631**	**796 644**	**766 372**	**2 757 431**	**554 556**	**889 988**	**317 227**	**307 025**	**403 187**	**169 574**	**21.7**	**39.8**	**40.1**	**14.6**	**30.6**
Professional, technical and kindred workers	434 612	63 550	61 817	298 929	72 133	32 652	9 465	9 254	12 632	10 555	7.5	14.9	15.0	4.2	14.6
Registered nurses	70 838	11 898	11 680	45 251	13 689	5 444	1 903	1 854	1 847	1 694	7.7	16.0	15.9	4.1	12.4
Health workers, except nurses	30 662	5 795	5 775	20 008	4 859	2 766	1 182	1 182	750	834	9.0	20.4	20.5	3.7	17.2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	185 761	23 017	22 240	138 268	24 476	11 342	2 630	2 578	5 181	3 531	6.1	11.4	11.6	3.7	14.4
Social, religious, and recreation workers	35 871	6 410	6 253	23 777	5 684	3 245	1 004	992	1 501	740	9.0	15.7	15.9	6.3	13.0
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	111 480	16 430	15 869	71 625	23 425	9 855	2 746	2 648	3 353	3 756	8.8	16.7	16.7	4.7	16.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	56 104	11 957	11 483	31 843	12 304	5 384	2 105	2 011	1 532	1 747	9.6	17.6	17.5	4.8	14.2
Salaried	44 680	9 634	9 383	25 947	9 099	3 566	1 452	1 409	1 001	1 113	8.0	15.1	15.0	3.9	12.2
Self-employed	11 424	2 323	2 100	5 896	3 205	1 818	653	602	531	634	15.9	28.1	28.7	9.0	19.8
Sales workers	122 662	17 160	16 628	87 493	18 009	20 470	6 390	6 324	8 607	5 473	16.7	37.2	38.0	9.8	30.4
Retail trade	19 785	3 655	3 480	12 331	3 799	3 257	1 216	1 216	1 198	843	16.5	33.3	34.9	9.7	22.2
Other than retail trade	102 877	13 505	13 148	75 162	14 210	17 213	5 174	5 108	7 409	4 630	16.7	38.3	38.9	9.9	32.6
Clerical and kindred workers	846 810	131 555	130 399	609 166	106 089	91 182	30 571	30 424	42 979	17 632	10.8	23.2	23.3	7.1	16.6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	218 907	30 604	30 518	159 464	28 839	18 882	5 794	5 780	9 029	4 059	8.6	18.9	18.9	5.7	14.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	627 903	100 951	99 881	449 702	77 250	72 300	24 777	24 644	33 950	13 573	11.5	24.5	24.7	7.5	17.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	61 170	14 582	14 084	37 687	8 901	9 102	3 854	3 762	3 781	1 467	14.9	26.4	26.7	10.0	16.5
Operatives, except transport	698 778	134 936	132 412	488 239	75 603	123 070	49 353	48 672	58 859	14 858	17.6	36.6	36.8	12.1	19.7
Assemblers	70 899	14 129	14 052	51 374	5 396	8 807	4 346	4 288	3 627	834	12.4	30.8	30.5	7.1	15.5
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	37 312	8 226	8 073	24 137	4 949	8 013	3 402	3 402	3 428	1 183	21.5	41.4	42.1	14.2	23.9
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.)	57 281	12 024	11 882	40 299	4 958	12 124	5 121	5 043	5 848	1 155	21.2	42.6	42.4	14.5	23.3
Sewers and stitchers	108 143	17 517	16 960	77 371	13 255	17 083	5 600	5 514	9 344	2 139	15.8	32.0	32.5	12.1	16.1
Other operatives	425 143	83 040	81 445	295 058	47 045	77 043	30 884	30 425	36 612	9 547	18.1	37.2	37.4	12.4	20.3
Durable goods	122 832	24 963	24 701	85 309	12 560	17 014	7 233	7 214	7 694	2 087	13.9	29.0	29.2	9.0	16.6
Nondurable goods	189 049	33 399	32 697	136 461	19 189	35 157	12 500	12 272	18 883	3 774	18.6	37.4	37.5	13.8	19.7
Nonmanufacturing	113 262	24 678	24 047	73 288	15 296	24 872	11 151	10 939	10 035	3 686	22.0	45.2	45.5	13.7	24.1
Transport equipment operatives	14 504	3 843	3 718	8 946	1 715	2 868	1 300	1 300	1 294	274	19.8	33.8	35.0	14.5	16.0
Laborers, except farm	64 930	13 092	12 574	44 743	7 095	16 584	5 741	5 574	8 252	2 591	25.5	43.9	44.3	18.4	36.5
Farmers and farm managers	8 976	2 208	1 833	5 452	1 316	4 643	1 326	1 126	2 564	753	51.7	60.1	61.4	47.0	57.2
Farm laborers and farm foremen	96 328	18 447	17 051	71 101	6 780	62 853	14 623	13 689	43 071	5 159	65.2	79.3	80.3	60.6	76.1
Service workers, except private household[1]	1 032 484	227 245	220 872	675 826	129 413	242 072	98 894	97 401	104 140	39 038	23.4	43.5	44.1	15.4	30.2
Cleaning service workers	248 323	58 851	56 661	157 527	31 945	65 412	27 596	27 058	28 161	9 655	26.3	46.9	47.8	17.9	30.2
Food service workers	298 482	68 282	66 530	196 999	33 201	86 504	35 664	35 366	39 309	11 531	29.0	52.2	53.2	20.0	34.7
Cooks, except private household	133 897	34 443	33 361	86 529	12 925	39 250	17 406	17 277	17 495	4 349	29.3	50.5	51.8	20.2	33.6
Health service workers	259 282	59 099	58 373	171 858	28 325	41 314	19 035	18 825	15 652	6 627	15.9	32.2	32.2	9.1	23.4
Practical nurses	53 327	12 368	12 181	34 594	6 365	4 435	2 333	2 292	1 350	752	8.3	18.9	18.8	3.9	11.8
Personal service workers	217 422	38 788	37 172	143 614	35 020	47 657	15 924	15 533	20 644	11 089	21.9	41.1	41.8	14.4	31.7
Protective service workers	8 975	2 225	2 136	5 828	922	1 185	675	619	374	136	13.2	30.3	29.0	6.4	14.8
Private household workers	671 273	158 069	143 501	398 006	115 198	279 108	93 605	87 488	115 476	70 027	41.6	59.2	61.0	29.0	60.8
Housekeepers	40 610	9 089	8 386	23 853	7 668	16 024	5 133	4 804	6 725	4 166	39.5	56.5	57.3	28.2	54.3
Other private household workers	630 663	148 980	135 115	374 153	107 530	263 084	88 472	82 684	108 751	65 861	41.7	59.4	61.2	29.1	61.2

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
NEGRO—Continued															
Occupation—Continued															
Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969															
Male	**2 700 588**	**2 009 663**	**1 943 402**	**346 440**	**344 485**	**291 495**	**229 501**	**219 998**	**34 883**	**27 111**	**10.8**	**11.4**	**11.3**	**10.1**	**7.9**
Professional, technical and kindred workers	161 367	116 705	112 685	14 801	29 861	5 679	3 258	2 918	627	1 794	3.5	2.8	2.6	4.2	6.0
Health workers	18 623	14 381	13 610	1 421	2 821	685	530	530	97	58	3.7	3.7	3.9	6.8	2.1
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18 845	14 585	14 554	1 731	2 529	404	268	268	22	114	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.3	4.5
Social, religious, and recreation workers	25 752	19 146	16 918	1 325	5 281	2 017	1 190	879	109	718	7.8	6.2	5.2	8.2	13.6
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	98 147	68 593	67 603	10 324	19 230	2 573	1 270	1 241	399	904	2.6	1.9	1.8	3.9	4.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	93 778	73 586	70 632	5 471	14 721	4 484	3 502	3 225	296	686	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.4	4.7
Salaried: Manufacturing	5 854	4 341	4 231	265	1 248	94	74	74	–	20	1.6	1.7	1.7	–	1.6
Retail trade	17 186	13 227	12 932	1 398	2 561	746	568	528	79	99	4.3	4.3	4.1	5.7	3.9
Other industries	50 242	39 444	38 360	2 831	7 967	1 418	1 005	964	121	292	2.8	2.5	2.5	4.3	3.7
Self-employed: Retail trade	10 284	8 152	7 565	583	1 549	1 242	972	895	96	174	12.1	11.9	11.8	16.5	11.2
Other industries	10 212	8 422	7 544	394	1 396	984	883	764	–	101	9.6	10.5	10.1	–	7.2
Sales workers	54 668	37 092	35 773	7 682	9 894	4 461	2 769	2 540	836	856	8.2	7.5	7.1	10.9	8.7
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	11 769	7 648	7 442	1 824	2 297	957	449	408	246	262	8.1	5.9	5.5	13.5	11.4
Retail trade	28 212	18 054	17 250	4 777	5 381	2 804	1 877	1 689	471	456	9.9	10.4	9.8	9.9	8.5
Other industries	14 687	11 390	11 081	1 081	2 216	700	443	443	119	138	4.8	3.9	4.0	11.0	6.2
Clerical and kindred workers	230 381	166 804	163 908	32 460	31 117	10 352	7 357	7 173	1 482	1 513	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.9
Postal clerks and mail carriers	49 383	40 350	40 009	4 210	4 823	460	366	366	94	–	0.9	0.9	0.9	2.2	–
Shipping and receiving clerks	35 058	27 281	26 731	4 439	3 338	2 450	2 077	2 066	216	157	7.0	7.6	7.7	4.9	4.7
Stock clerks and storekeepers	27 779	20 784	20 256	4 133	2 862	1 638	1 264	1 264	271	103	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	3.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	118 161	78 389	76 912	19 678	20 094	5 804	3 650	3 477	901	1 253	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	6.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	437 322	339 086	332 199	48 638	49 598	37 301	31 587	31 079	3 256	2 458	8.5	9.3	9.4	6.7	5.0
Automobile mechanics and body repairmen	52 877	43 326	42 610	4 589	4 962	6 063	5 517	5 460	336	210	11.5	12.7	12.8	7.3	4.2
Other mechanics	53 359	43 313	42 697	4 090	5 956	4 204	3 791	3 769	255	158	7.9	8.8	8.8	6.2	2.7
Machinists	12 343	9 842	9 699	1 269	1 232	735	692	692	43	–	6.0	7.0	7.1	3.4	–
Metal craftsmen, exc. mechanics & machinists	25 777	21 722	21 395	1 509	2 546	1 348	1 138	1 124	110	100	5.2	5.2	5.3	7.3	3.9
Carpenters	25 311	20 481	19 915	2 646	2 184	3 522	3 003	2 901	268	251	13.9	14.7	14.6	10.1	11.5
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	85 519	68 567	67 032	8 709	8 243	10 131	8 773	8 579	770	588	11.8	12.8	12.8	8.8	7.1
Other craftsmen	182 136	131 835	128 851	25 826	24 475	11 298	8 673	8 554	1 474	1 151	6.2	6.6	6.6	5.7	4.7
Operatives, except transport	545 012	409 642	402 135	78 233	57 137	48 620	39 542	39 002	6 164	2 914	8.9	9.7	9.7	7.9	5.1
Assemblers	39 989	28 488	28 200	6 908	4 593	2 429	1 983	1 959	296	150	6.1	7.0	6.9	4.3	3.3
Other operatives	505 023	381 154	373 935	71 325	52 544	46 191	37 559	37 043	5 868	2 764	9.1	9.9	9.9	8.2	5.3
Durable goods	232 194	178 441	175 804	30 001	23 752	19 170	16 089	15 896	2 131	950	8.3	9.0	9.0	7.1	4.0
Nondurable goods	143 611	106 693	105 006	23 721	13 197	12 866	10 616	10 471	1 742	508	9.0	10.0	10.0	7.3	3.8
Nonmanufacturing	129 218	96 020	93 125	17 603	15 595	14 155	10 854	10 676	1 995	1 306	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.3	8.4
Transport equipment operatives	283 829	223 181	219 174	29 292	31 356	31 307	26 983	26 523	2 542	1 782	11.0	12.1	12.1	8.7	5.7
Truck drivers	132 448	109 189	107 765	10 523	12 736	16 563	15 062	14 828	872	629	12.5	13.8	13.8	8.3	4.9
Other transport equipment operatives	151 381	113 992	111 409	18 769	18 620	14 744	11 921	11 695	1 670	1 153	9.7	10.5	10.5	8.9	6.2
Laborers, except farm	378 180	269 554	260 227	60 149	48 477	55 465	43 787	42 227	7 325	4 353	14.7	16.2	16.2	12.2	9.0
Construction	68 454	51 782	50 338	8 341	8 331	11 475	9 766	9 527	1 077	632	16.8	18.9	18.9	12.9	7.6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	122 612	90 013	88 011	19 194	13 405	15 022	12 459	12 140	2 077	486	12.3	13.8	13.8	10.8	3.6
Other laborers, except farm	187 114	127 759	121 878	32 614	26 741	28 968	21 562	20 560	4 171	3 235	15.5	16.9	16.9	12.8	12.1
Farmers and farm managers	25 174	20 037	16 966	2 703	2 434	12 660	10 253	8 843	1 059	1 348	50.3	51.2	52.1	39.2	55.4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	65 971	48 268	44 597	11 314	6 389	32 498	25 813	24 300	3 920	2 765	49.3	53.5	54.5	34.6	43.3
Service workers, except private household[1]	415 802	300 066	280 379	53 892	61 844	46 043	32 986	30 682	6 864	6 193	11.1	11.0	10.9	12.7	10.0
Cleaning service workers	202 297	155 163	142 984	21 637	25 497	25 743	20 133	18 450	3 101	2 509	12.7	13.0	12.9	14.3	9.8
Food service workers	62 271	40 334	38 273	11 052	10 885	7 152	4 756	4 568	1 437	959	11.5	11.8	11.9	13.0	8.8
Health service workers	24 963	16 679	16 280	4 879	3 405	2 140	1 376	1 350	576	188	8.6	8.2	8.3	11.8	5.5
Personal service workers	79 292	49 867	46 485	12 997	16 428	9 216	5 097	4 752	1 691	2 428	11.6	10.2	10.2	13.0	14.8
Protective service workers	46 979	38 023	36 357	3 327	5 629	1 792	1 624	1 562	59	109	3.8	4.3	4.3	1.8	1.9
Private household workers	9 104	5 642	4 727	1 805	1 657	2 625	1 664	1 486	512	449	28.8	29.5	31.4	28.4	27.1

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
NEGRO—Continued															
Occupation—Continued															
Worked 50 to 52 Weeks in 1969—Continued															
Female	1 747 384	389 599	378 567	1 081 492	276 293	253 706	110 498	107 389	92 761	50 447	14.5	28.4	28.4	8.6	18.3
Professional, technical and kindred workers	171 370	30 910	30 443	108 535	31 925	7 906	2 913	2 901	2 412	2 581	4.6	9.4	9.5	2.2	8.1
Registered nurses	38 719	7 346	7 295	23 564	7 809	1 756	701	701	678	377	4.5	9.5	9.6	2.9	4.8
Health workers, except nurses	17 746	3 969	3 969	10 995	2 782	880	604	604	140	136	5.0	15.2	15.2	1.3	4.9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43 838	6 296	6 195	31 684	5 858	2 072	572	572	681	819	4.7	9.1	9.2	2.1	14.0
Social, religious, and recreation workers	18 784	4 332	4 244	10 780	3 672	806	341	329	276	189	4.3	7.9	7.8	2.6	5.1
Other professional, technical and kindred wkrs	52 283	8 967	8 740	31 512	11 804	2 392	695	695	637	1 060	4.6	7.8	8.0	2.0	9.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	34 243	7 977	7 692	18 045	8 221	2 603	1 033	962	693	877	7.6	12.9	12.5	3.8	10.7
Salaried	26 617	6 314	6 168	14 172	6 131	1 429	557	537	357	515	5.4	8.8	8.7	2.5	8.4
Self-employed	7 626	1 663	1 524	3 873	2 090	1 174	476	425	336	362	15.4	28.6	27.9	8.7	17.3
Sales workers	46 304	8 203	7 911	29 746	8 355	4 517	1 788	1 757	1 669	1 060	9.8	21.8	22.2	5.6	12.7
Retail trade	9 249	2 021	1 929	5 073	2 155	901	383	383	306	212	9.7	19.0	19.9	6.0	9.8
Other than retail trade	37 055	6 182	5 982	24 673	6 200	3 616	1 405	1 374	1 363	848	9.8	22.7	23.0	5.5	13.7
Clerical and kindred workers	392 121	73 906	73 454	255 562	62 653	18 816	8 450	8 378	7 337	3 029	4.8	11.4	11.4	2.9	4.8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	109 882	18 673	18 620	72 515	18 694	3 725	1 615	1 601	1 558	552	3.4	8.6	8.6	2.1	3.0
Other clerical and kindred workers	282 239	55 233	54 834	183 047	43 959	15 091	6 835	6 777	5 779	2 477	5.3	12.4	12.4	3.2	5.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30 276	8 448	8 182	16 746	5 082	2 693	1 513	1 466	930	250	8.9	17.9	17.9	5.6	4.9
Operatives, except transport	299 874	64 383	63 487	198 388	37 103	30 437	15 069	14 904	12 523	2 845	10.1	23.4	23.5	6.3	7.7
Assemblers	28 873	6 124	6 066	20 158	2 591	2 043	1 090	1 032	813	140	7.1	17.8	17.0	4.0	5.4
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	18 487	4 503	4 472	11 234	2 750	2 899	1 434	1 434	1 158	307	15.7	31.8	32.1	10.3	11.2
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.)	20 726	5 060	4 994	13 388	2 278	2 030	1 115	1 096	743	172	9.8	22.0	21.9	5.5	7.6
Sewers and stitchers	45 903	8 308	8 066	31 619	5 976	4 029	1 714	1 696	1 985	330	8.8	20.6	21.0	6.3	5.5
Other operatives	185 885	40 388	39 889	121 989	23 508	19 436	9 716	9 646	7 824	1 896	10.5	24.1	24.2	6.4	8.1
Durable goods	56 516	13 047	12 937	36 883	6 586	4 455	2 467	2 467	1 586	402	7.9	18.9	19.1	4.3	6.1
Nondurable goods	78 237	15 218	14 985	53 740	9 279	7 637	3 435	3 365	3 587	615	9.8	22.6	22.5	6.7	6.6
Nonmanufacturing	51 132	12 123	11 967	31 366	7 643	7 344	3 814	3 814	2 651	879	14.4	31.5	31.9	8.5	11.5
Transport equipment operatives	6 286	2 076	1 970	3 261	949	783	423	423	306	54	12.5	20.4	21.5	9.4	5.7
Laborers, except farm	25 147	5 966	5 843	16 020	3 161	4 264	1 880	1 803	1 581	803	17.0	31.5	30.9	9.9	25.4
Farmers and farm managers	3 964	943	871	2 176	845	1 431	455	420	549	427	36.1	48.3	48.2	25.2	50.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8 212	1 831	1 716	5 619	762	3 713	1 329	1 214	2 139	245	45.2	72.6	70.7	38.1	32.2
Service workers, except private household[1]	456 154	115 090	112 562	275 920	65 144	74 124	37 509	37 045	26 135	10 480	16.2	32.6	32.9	9.5	16.1
Cleaning service workers	116 500	30 334	29 344	68 557	17 609	22 706	11 605	11 386	7 710	3 391	19.5	38.3	38.8	11.2	19.3
Food service workers	112 906	30 876	30 146	67 181	14 849	24 270	12 563	12 448	8 845	2 862	21.5	40.7	41.3	13.2	19.3
Cooks, except private household	58 138	17 037	16 571	35 192	5 909	13 170	6 922	6 896	5 031	1 217	22.7	40.6	41.6	14.3	20.6
Health service workers	133 943	34 307	34 188	84 161	15 475	13 690	7 682	7 682	4 644	1 364	10.2	22.4	22.5	5.5	8.8
Practical nurses	29 781	7 780	7 764	18 469	3 532	1 564	940	940	426	198	5.3	12.1	12.1	2.3	5.6
Personal service workers	89 293	18 436	17 780	54 167	16 690	13 116	5 389	5 292	4 886	2 841	14.7	29.2	29.8	9.0	17.0
Protective service workers	3 512	1 137	1 104	1 854	521	342	270	237	50	22	9.7	23.7	21.5	2.7	4.2
Private household workers	273 433	69 866	64 436	151 474	52 093	102 419	38 136	36 116	36 487	27 796	37.5	54.6	56.0	24.1	53.4
Housekeepers	17 475	4 316	4 111	9 329	3 830	6 012	2 198	2 121	2 120	1 694	34.4	50.9	51.6	22.7	44.2
Other private household workers	255 958	65 550	60 325	142 145	48 263	96 407	35 938	33 995	34 367	26 102	37.7	54.8	56.4	24.2	54.1

[1]Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 25. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Family Status, and Race of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		In families					In families					In families			
		Heads					Heads					Heads			
	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals	All persons 16 years and over	Total	Under 65 years	Other family members	Unrelated individuals
NEGRO—Continued															
Class of Worker															
Male															
Worked in 1969	**4 623 350**	**2 997 812**	**2 839 658**	**996 889**	**628 649**	**774 289**	**472 599**	**433 995**	**186 322**	**115 368**	**16.7**	**15.8**	**15.3**	**18.7**	**18.4**
Private wage or salary workers	3 541 620	2 250 019	2 136 613	801 876	489 725	614 298	373 798	346 821	149 753	90 747	17.3	16.6	16.2	18.7	18.5
Government workers	851 675	582 097	559 860	166 512	103 066	93 992	52 741	48 913	27 661	13 590	11.0	9.1	8.7	16.6	13.2
Federal	340 049	238 515	231 856	62 595	38 939	26 356	13 672	12 903	8 741	3 943	7.8	5.7	5.6	14.0	10.1
State	135 453	87 216	83 187	28 111	20 126	20 700	11 496	10 802	5 101	4 103	15.3	13.2	13.0	18.1	20.4
Local	376 173	256 366	244 817	75 806	44 001	46 936	27 573	25 208	13 819	5 544	12.5	10.8	10.3	18.2	12.6
Self-employed workers	219 631	162 594	140 504	22 291	34 746	60 135	44 206	36 648	5 737	10 192	27.4	27.2	26.1	25.7	29.3
Unpaid family workers	10 424	3 102	2 681	6 210	1 112	5 864	1 854	1 613	3 171	839	56.3	59.8	60.2	51.1	75.4
Female															
Worked in 1969	**4 108 631**	**796 644**	**766 372**	**2 757 431**	**554 556**	**889 988**	**317 227**	**307 025**	**403 187**	**169 574**	**21.7**	**39.8**	**40.1**	**14.6**	**30.6**
Private wage or salary workers	3 082 484	610 209	584 844	2 043 246	429 029	750 551	269 785	260 526	334 008	146 758	24.3	44.2	44.5	16.3	34.2
Government workers	931 457	170 036	167 011	654 813	106 608	112 732	40 924	40 571	55 596	16 212	12.1	24.1	24.3	8.5	15.2
Federal	268 779	53 262	52 667	184 203	31 314	29 837	11 377	11 304	14 641	3 819	11.1	21.4	21.5	7.9	12.2
State	201 988	38 003	37 489	140 520	23 465	28 721	10 982	10 948	13 689	4 050	14.2	28.9	29.2	9.7	17.3
Local	460 690	78 771	76 855	330 090	51 829	54 174	18 565	18 319	27 266	8 343	11.8	23.6	23.8	8.3	16.1
Self-employed workers	77 829	15 189	13 449	45 256	17 384	18 891	5 858	5 300	7 510	5 523	24.3	38.6	39.4	16.6	31.8
Unpaid family workers	16 861	1 210	1 068	14 116	1 535	7 814	660	628	6 073	1 081	46.3	54.5	58.8	43.0	70.4

Table 26. Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area										Living in nonmetropolitan area			
			Inside central cities				Outside central cities						Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
TOTAL															
Income Above Poverty Level															
Family Status															
Male	**43 508 108**	**13 578 958**	**9 752 810**	**2 140 085**	**487 625**	**152 766**	**17 289 051**	**5 626 574**	**9 241 688**	**1 176 041**	**340 960**	**12 640 099**	**651 921**	**596 573**	**10 524 724**
In families	40 314 015	12 006 501	8 684 609	1 931 330	447 283	140 672	16 316 271	5 374 463	8 706 646	1 124 569	326 785	11 991 243	632 345	576 689	9 994 321
Head of family	34 495 050	10 100 710	7 352 498	1 659 302	390 939	122 630	14 083 835	4 840 635	7 361 088	1 010 783	284 018	10 310 505	560 901	508 356	8 659 286
Other family members	5 818 965	1 905 791	1 332 111	272 028	56 344	18 042	2 232 436	533 828	1 345 558	113 786	42 767	1 680 738	71 444	68 333	1 335 035
Unrelated individuals	3 194 093	1 572 457	1 068 201	208 755	40 342	12 094	972 780	252 111	535 042	51 472	14 175	648 856	19 576	19 884	530 403
Female	**25 553 147**	**9 044 388**	**7 038 765**	**1 062 884**	**170 063**	**43 390**	**9 468 671**	**2 724 314**	**5 673 289**	**369 950**	**119 361**	**7 040 088**	**176 640**	**186 238**	**6 062 590**
In families	22 160 907	7 370 906	5 727 263	879 474	141 379	36 586	8 436 427	2 424 409	5 063 143	331 462	108 999	6 353 574	164 859	172 492	5 453 129
Head	2 287 760	1 007 294	792 522	127 022	18 622	4 522	762 304	235 424	448 103	31 141	8 854	518 162	13 351	14 573	458 195
Without related children under 18 years	884 239	412 321	328 118	49 392	8 077	1 752	283 033	87 508	166 760	12 359	3 030	188 885	4 397	4 953	168 012
With related children under 18 years	1 403 521	594 973	464 404	77 630	10 545	2 770	479 271	147 916	281 343	18 782	5 824	329 277	8 954	9 620	290 183
Under 6 years only	208 017	100 742	77 015	12 746	1 710	533	64 722	20 902	34 903	2 394	910	42 553	1 172	1 343	36 165
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	199 092	88 424	67 245	12 389	1 427	331	63 119	20 047	35 765	2 589	863	47 549	1 502	1 380	41 359
6 to 17 years only	996 412	405 807	320 144	52 495	7 408	1 906	351 430	106 967	210 675	13 799	4 051	239 175	6 280	6 897	212 659
Wife of head	15 254 764	4 670 174	3 661 104	570 813	83 375	23 073	5 867 141	1 668 465	3 594 372	217 676	75 349	4 717 449	108 534	119 955	4 101 656
Without related children under 18 years	6 916 084	2 317 180	1 811 668	278 405	45 506	11 888	2 591 362	797 200	1 515 869	105 833	32 767	2 007 542	50 861	51 254	1 736 720
With related children under 18 years	8 338 680	2 352 994	1 849 436	292 408	37 869	11 185	3 275 779	871 265	2 078 503	111 843	42 582	2 709 907	57 673	68 701	2 364 936
Under 6 years only	1 443 790	465 327	357 815	56 294	7 401	2 770	511 706	160 924	287 493	17 992	7 199	466 757	12 706	12 494	398 655
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	1 563 381	443 375	340 187	56 973	6 436	2 190	584 894	153 057	363 329	20 254	8 446	535 112	11 095	14 044	461 307
6 to 17 years only	5 331 509	1 444 292	1 151 434	179 141	24 032	6 225	2 179 179	557 284	1 427 681	73 597	26 937	1 708 038	33 872	42 163	1 504 974
Other family members	4 618 383	1 693 438	1 273 637	181 639	39 382	8 991	1 806 982	520 520	1 020 668	82 645	24 796	1 117 963	42 974	37 964	893 278
Unrelated individuals	3 392 240	1 673 482	1 311 502	183 410	28 684	6 804	1 032 244	299 905	610 146	38 488	10 362	686 514	11 781	13 746	609 461
Mode of Transportation															
Male	**43 508 108**	**13 578 958**	**9 752 810**	**2 140 085**	**487 625**	**152 766**	**17 289 051**	**5 626 574**	**9 241 688**	**1 176 041**	**340 960**	**12 640 099**	**651 921**	**596 573**	**10 524 724**
Private automobile, driver	32 446 511	9 427 423	6 579 415	1 744 104	349 066	118 154	13 911 219	4 644 804	7 366 469	921 053	278 940	9 107 869	499 248	476 427	7 518 839
Private automobile, passenger	3 320 244	1 016 540	663 117	204 881	43 444	18 181	1 247 129	375 814	681 428	82 710	34 651	1 056 575	77 351	79 109	817 605
Public transportation	2 817 745	1 980 328	1 580 979	117 747	64 949	5 763	714 294	424 590	132 758	110 927	3 125	123 123	37 809	8 568	65 903
Walked only	2 053 220	705 257	591 136	27 431	11 499	2 856	564 447	33 953	472 426	15 398	5 425	783 516	4 271	4 050	720 429
Worked at home	1 404 156	162 832	139 924	5 309	2 063	1 034	341 998	16 954	298 635	5 685	2 742	899 326	1 870	3 007	838 504
Other means	1 466 232	286 578	198 239	40 613	16 604	6 778	509 964	130 459	289 972	40 268	16 077	669 690	31 372	25 412	563 444
Male family head	**34 495 050**	**10 100 710**	**7 352 498**	**1 659 302**	**390 939**	**122 630**	**14 083 835**	**4 840 635**	**7 361 088**	**1 010 783**	**284 018**	**10 310 505**	**560 901**	**508 356**	**8 659 286**
Private automobile, driver	26 727 275	7 471 188	5 308 980	1 398 455	289 588	97 095	11 635 314	4 049 358	6 079 194	800 903	237 008	7 620 773	433 533	411 372	6 350 144
Private automobile, passenger	2 256 570	674 411	441 055	142 448	32 408	13 793	858 244	285 051	440 202	65 087	26 022	723 915	61 118	62 310	553 591
Public transportation	1 910 984	1 256 996	1 032 913	68 288	47 197	4 093	562 220	356 800	82 671	95 783	2 210	91 768	33 704	6 949	44 576
Walked only	1 227 497	356 315	307 540	13 261	6 015	1 149	319 652	18 669	272 975	8 487	2 263	551 530	2 619	2 275	516 717
Worked at home	1 122 633	112 293	100 061	3 797	1 476	602	270 667	13 449	239 566	4 364	2 102	739 673	1 523	2 409	698 486
Other means	1 250 091	229 507	161 949	33 053	14 255	5 898	437 738	117 308	246 480	36 159	14 413	582 846	28 404	23 041	495 772

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area										Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities					Outside central cities						Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
TOTAL—Continued															
Income Above Poverty Level—Con.															
Mode of Transportation—Continued															
Female	25 553 147	9 044 388	7 038 765	1 062 884	170 063	43 390	9 468 671	2 724 314	5 673 289	369 950	119 361	7 040 088	176 640	186 238	6 062 590
Private automobile, driver	14 799 957	4 124 370	3 080 564	658 109	77 930	26 959	6 125 600	1 736 406	3 712 024	237 422	84 197	4 549 987	112 219	128 338	3 920 541
Private automobile, passenger	4 605 824	1 473 540	1 117 936	210 802	27 657	9 319	1 745 720	562 176	984 386	66 402	26 214	1 386 564	47 824	48 642	1 167 310
Public transportation	3 310 739	2 456 837	1 994 308	157 386	50 718	3 557	721 433	373 734	241 641	47 752	2 522	132 469	10 986	3 845	103 525
Walked only	1 904 863	746 091	640 064	25 569	10 181	2 786	547 841	28 246	465 250	11 701	4 390	610 931	2 507	2 641	551 418
Worked at home	759 160	198 159	171 143	6 814	1 957	361	276 588	13 304	236 223	4 330	1 143	284 413	869	1 104	255 675
Other means	172 604	45 391	34 750	4 204	1 620	408	51 489	10 448	33 765	2 343	895	75 724	2 235	1 668	64 121
Female family head	2 287 760	1 007 294	792 522	127 022	18 622	4 522	762 304	235 424	448 103	31 141	8 854	518 162	13 351	14 573	458 195
Private automobile, driver	1 351 215	469 931	356 567	78 283	8 990	2 857	537 685	166 061	319 044	21 547	6 697	343 599	9 354	10 758	303 252
Private automobile, passenger	291 422	117 152	84 533	20 352	2 519	987	92 282	28 697	52 470	3 677	1 539	81 988	2 651	2 918	70 530
Public transportation	418 678	330 493	273 307	24 788	6 182	442	72 527	36 650	26 201	4 823	251	15 658	850	452	13 253
Walked only	162 876	71 029	62 586	2 462	625	187	40 963	2 083	35 594	587	199	50 884	76	125	47 659
Worked at home	45 008	13 639	11 767	463	122	–	13 771	577	11 806	220	56	17 598	39	70	16 270
Other means	18 561	5 050	3 762	674	184	49	5 076	1 356	2 988	287	112	8 435	381	250	7 231
Major Occupation Group															
Male	43 508 108	13 578 958	9 752 810	2 140 085	487 625	152 766	17 289 051	5 626 574	9 241 688	1 176 041	340 960	12 640 099	651 921	596 573	10 524 724
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 399 983	2 059 628	1 504 149	328 252	90 343	31 843	2 963 687	1 053 944	1 497 480	246 637	56 632	1 376 668	78 730	72 088	1 153 755
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 079 407	1 471 541	1 130 013	198 803	61 218	18 569	2 235 155	828 885	1 108 242	183 968	39 926	1 372 711	62 887	45 451	1 194 185
Sales workers	3 130 317	1 064 144	803 834	129 392	51 555	11 151	1 378 624	491 833	679 805	116 669	20 957	687 549	50 405	26 171	558 991
Clerical and kindred workers	3 399 244	1 377 647	1 053 336	181 199	41 088	8 805	1 331 787	509 757	657 550	84 220	17 088	689 810	45 664	35 264	565 603
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 381 551	2 655 378	1 817 340	483 606	100 178	37 810	3 912 434	1 278 910	2 058 990	256 309	92 652	2 813 739	184 803	176 396	2 258 169
Operatives, except transport	5 911 613	1 795 716	1 173 053	376 320	63 712	18 643	2 148 631	609 249	1 229 172	132 371	53 357	1 967 266	110 608	125 450	1 593 852
Transport equipment operatives	2 534 793	834 941	601 897	119 521	26 872	7 200	902 065	308 135	459 301	57 209	17 923	797 787	51 114	39 955	642 897
Laborers, except farm	2 663 966	889 853	599 842	146 124	23 169	8 007	910 689	220 380	554 600	41 576	18 270	863 424	38 865	40 525	703 588
Farmers and farm managers	1 092 382	15 501	6 557	2 764	341	1 439	183 805	10 689	151 498	3 624	3 483	893 076	1 332	3 190	828 594
Farm laborers and foremen	537 519	29 966	13 067	7 690	874	1 455	142 874	11 817	110 580	4 015	4 011	364 679	1 597	5 339	325 869
Service workers, except private household	3 352 965	1 373 796	1 042 772	164 719	28 043	7 782	1 171 931	302 214	729 198	49 158	16 553	807 238	25 803	26 576	694 150
Private household workers	24 368	10 847	6 950	1 695	232	62	7 369	761	5 272	285	108	6 152	113	168	5 071
Female	25 553 147	9 044 388	7 038 765	1 062 884	170 063	43 390	9 468 671	2 724 314	5 673 289	369 950	119 361	7 040 088	176 640	186 238	6 062 590
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 098 568	1 434 664	1 100 735	190 282	32 034	14 537	1 578 652	434 364	964 565	68 490	26 842	1 085 252	25 341	28 681	948 808
Managers and administrators, except farm	973 983	338 503	279 991	33 676	6 771	1 570	352 990	108 645	210 838	15 052	3 344	282 490	6 146	5 190	251 742
Sales workers	1 932 483	643 894	505 261	69 543	11 032	1 819	797 659	181 952	527 296	25 111	5 755	490 930	9 311	9 005	423 922
Clerical and kindred workers	9 328 063	3 603 748	2 927 822	368 988	68 414	11 327	3 758 366	1 331 458	2 056 190	151 309	32 161	1 965 949	76 958	55 381	1 678 073
Craftsmen and kindred workers	475 580	157 097	119 315	21 922	3 545	1 073	168 164	53 026	94 192	8 193	3 054	150 319	5 793	5 702	127 071
Operatives, except transport	3 563 319	1 115 953	814 923	159 021	24 397	6 308	1 117 676	284 171	674 031	52 226	27 162	1 329 690	29 549	46 902	1 132 895
Transport equipment operatives	114 042	23 777	17 088	3 503	403	190	51 270	8 947	35 369	1 317	560	38 995	817	1 208	32 170
Laborers, except farm	243 917	76 894	56 930	11 042	1 073	346	78 297	18 177	50 495	2 917	1 320	88 726	2 123	2 981	74 897
Farmers and farm managers	55 886	3 300	1 206	228	50	79	14 019	832	10 549	244	155	38 567	58	168	33 901
Farm laborers and foremen	103 524	8 629	3 815	1 709	214	140	31 908	2 637	23 522	718	623	62 987	206	1 104	53 982
Service workers, except private household	3 973 151	1 367 145	1 040 681	158 482	18 909	5 129	1 336 157	277 138	893 384	40 629	16 702	1 269 849	17 822	26 096	1 101 844
Private household workers	690 631	270 784	170 998	44 488	3 221	872	183 513	22 967	132 858	3 744	1 683	236 334	2 516	3 820	203 285

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area									Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities				Outside central cities						Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
TOTAL—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level															
Family Status															
Male	**2 611 116**	**753 652**	**516 688**	**90 929**	**16 578**	**8 238**	**598 335**	**139 918**	**350 012**	**25 599**	**13 523**	**1 259 129**	**32 853**	**28 372**	**1 074 977**
In families	2 095 830	529 018	377 884	70 149	12 075	5 363	471 593	118 847	281 521	21 150	11 475	1 095 219	30 631	25 867	948 088
Head of family	1 747 424	435 375	314 936	60 165	10 685	4 713	399 250	103 607	237 557	19 030	9 838	912 799	25 497	21 819	800 171
Other family members	348 406	93 643	62 948	9 984	1 390	650	72 343	15 240	43 964	2 120	1 637	182 420	5 134	4 048	147 917
Unrelated individuals	515 286	224 634	138 804	20 780	4 503	2 875	126 742	21 071	68 491	4 449	2 048	163 910	2 222	2 505	126 889
Female	**2 043 834**	**777 679**	**563 015**	**76 149**	**9 282**	**3 730**	**482 751**	**98 143**	**298 369**	**11 604**	**6 392**	**783 404**	**10 141**	**11 045**	**661 265**
In families	1 298 739	448 702	326 596	48 269	5 216	1 772	293 596	68 437	178 683	7 196	4 486	556 441	8 230	8 525	474 072
Head	522 410	220 938	164 219	25 894	2 460	658	124 106	30 566	76 877	3 117	1 441	177 366	2 885	2 843	156 006
Without related children under 18 years	46 334	19 403	14 073	2 323	228	78	9 441	2 034	6 139	219	123	17 490	202	195	15 547
With related children under 18 years	476 076	201 535	150 146	23 571	2 232	580	114 665	28 532	70 738	2 898	1 318	159 876	2 683	2 648	140 459
Under 6 years only	78 479	36 004	26 657	4 048	425	116	19 489	5 263	11 246	447	223	22 986	326	411	19 506
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	150 666	65 915	48 755	7 621	829	151	33 468	8 249	20 340	854	388	51 283	870	892	45 196
6 to 17 years only	246 931	99 616	74 734	11 902	978	313	61 708	15 020	39 152	1 597	707	85 607	1 487	1 345	75 757
Wife of head	506 966	138 124	99 702	14 755	1 621	681	110 860	24 697	68 435	2 605	2 049	257 982	2 928	3 572	221 237
Without related children under 18 years	160 303	46 337	32 927	4 960	657	258	35 077	7 465	21 727	843	650	78 889	656	833	67 612
With related children under 18 years	346 663	91 787	66 775	9 795	964	423	75 783	17 232	46 708	1 762	1 399	179 093	2 272	2 739	153 625
Under 6 years only	58 172	20 451	14 113	2 111	214	167	13 300	3 041	7 637	255	196	24 421	298	437	20 205
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	122 847	31 358	22 906	3 207	316	115	25 365	5 901	15 317	552	523	66 124	957	963	56 442
6 to 17 years only	165 644	39 978	29 756	4 477	434	141	37 118	8 290	23 754	955	680	88 548	1 017	1 339	76 978
Other family members	269 363	89 640	62 675	7 620	1 135	433	58 630	13 174	33 371	1 474	996	121 093	2 417	2 110	96 829
Unrelated individuals	745 095	328 977	236 419	27 880	4 066	1 958	189 155	29 706	119 686	4 408	1 906	226 963	1 911	2 520	187 193
Mode of Transportation															
Male	**2 611 116**	**753 652**	**516 688**	**90 929**	**16 578**	**8 238**	**598 335**	**139 918**	**350 012**	**25 599**	**13 523**	**1 259 129**	**32 853**	**28 372**	**1 074 977**
Private automobile, driver	1 390 775	385 205	249 832	58 254	9 413	5 276	379 382	102 957	204 434	18 067	9 264	626 188	21 475	18 122	518 329
Private automobile, passenger	323 512	80 783	51 304	13 786	2 570	1 368	68 747	16 867	39 166	3 111	2 308	173 982	8 294	6 724	143 343
Public transportation	190 698	150 802	109 357	11 998	2 746	531	23 242	9 025	8 891	1 831	201	16 654	994	744	12 668
Walked only	314 920	96 540	76 117	3 590	950	402	57 526	4 142	43 590	858	541	160 854	398	524	142 810
Worked at home	269 656	21 689	17 863	757	266	343	43 191	2 365	37 060	602	496	204 776	268	594	190 991
Other means	121 555	18 633	12 215	2 544	633	318	26 247	4 562	16 871	1 130	713	76 675	1 424	1 664	66 836
Male family head	**1 747 424**	**435 375**	**314 936**	**60 165**	**10 685**	**4 713**	**399 250**	**103 607**	**237 557**	**19 030**	**9 838**	**912 799**	**25 497**	**21 819**	**800 171**
Private automobile, driver	1 018 413	257 029	179 415	42 348	6 635	3 334	276 426	81 066	153 389	13 997	7 100	484 958	17 386	14 832	413 858
Private automobile, passenger	188 200	44 573	29 431	8 356	1 614	797	38 536	10 064	21 709	1 983	1 525	105 091	5 827	4 505	87 106
Public transportation	102 016	80 320	62 000	6 111	1 585	263	12 546	5 328	4 436	1 294	99	9 150	771	503	6 959
Walked only	151 941	34 473	29 516	1 451	323	68	24 606	1 930	20 634	397	270	92 862	182	232	86 554
Worked at home	201 135	8 562	7 480	267	126	46	29 271	1 696	25 744	403	308	163 302	169	440	154 734
Other means	85 719	10 418	7 094	1 632	402	205	17 865	3 523	11 645	956	536	57 436	1 162	1 307	50 960

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. **Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area									Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities					Outside central cities					Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
TOTAL—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.															
Mode of Transportation—Continued															
Female	2 043 834	777 679	563 015	76 149	9 282	3 730	482 751	98 143	298 369	11 604	6 392	783 404	10 141	11 045	661 265
Private automobile, driver	765 562	223 473	150 764	30 666	3 147	1 660	224 940	53 759	127 848	6 411	3 549	317 149	5 355	5 659	259 516
Private automobile, passenger	413 060	111 790	76 369	14 693	1 707	1 104	92 642	21 016	54 743	2 330	1 906	208 628	3 643	4 000	177 620
Public transportation	343 265	261 980	187 588	24 919	2 956	445	47 400	16 716	21 958	1 374	301	33 885	555	420	29 023
Walked only	347 016	134 469	110 608	3 903	1 054	359	71 216	3 688	55 537	838	349	141 331	262	500	122 779
Worked at home	134 009	37 164	31 261	1 133	274	83	37 292	1 660	31 598	501	163	59 553	53	208	52 511
Other means	40 922	8 803	6 425	835	144	79	9 261	1 304	6 685	150	124	22 858	273	258	19 816
Female family head	522 410	220 938	164 219	25 894	2 460	658	124 106	30 566	76 877	3 117	1 441	177 366	2 885	2 843	156 006
Private automobile, driver	231 422	75 267	54 500	11 268	899	317	75 520	19 797	45 604	2 100	914	80 635	1 714	1 535	69 345
Private automobile, passenger	98 130	30 708	20 941	4 769	491	226	20 137	4 809	11 996	472	412	47 285	888	1 021	41 397
Public transportation	108 470	85 095	63 877	8 676	896	76	12 880	4 836	6 276	373	77	10 495	146	122	9 415
Walked only	60 239	23 408	19 840	820	126	30	10 098	634	8 583	85	9	26 733	42	96	24 777
Worked at home	16 330	4 803	3 873	174	34	–	3 986	232	3 383	55	12	7 541	13	25	6 844
Other means	7 819	1 657	1 188	187	14	9	1 485	258	1 035	32	17	4 677	82	44	4 228
Major Occupation Group															
Male	2 611 116	753 652	516 688	90 929	16 578	8 238	598 335	139 918	350 012	25 599	13 523	1 259 129	32 853	28 372	1 074 977
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	171 593	69 352	49 315	7 665	2 275	1 302	52 615	14 639	28 640	3 254	970	49 626	1 736	1 393	41 769
Managers and administrators, except farm	131 769	37 179	27 902	4 156	963	334	39 723	10 210	23 640	2 189	692	54 867	1 299	973	48 436
Sales workers	105 692	39 355	28 249	3 582	1 310	381	32 577	9 254	17 281	1 865	464	33 760	1 341	940	26 997
Clerical and kindred workers	124 236	61 255	44 761	5 200	1 198	303	30 928	9 788	14 794	1 386	419	32 053	1 292	819	25 821
Craftsmen and kindred workers	405 539	117 812	79 754	15 932	2 764	1 501	106 648	28 496	58 086	5 539	3 011	181 079	7 762	6 070	148 888
Operatives, except transport	361 300	113 205	74 499	17 491	2 629	1 144	81 337	20 237	45 935	3 624	2 240	166 758	6 064	5 773	138 538
Transport equipment operatives	184 011	58 465	40 994	6 654	1 267	484	39 750	11 010	21 529	1 858	1 151	85 796	3 168	2 323	72 131
Laborers, except farm	349 439	102 801	66 875	13 257	1 806	1 063	71 827	15 920	41 113	2 412	1 908	174 811	6 561	5 342	143 498
Farmers and farm managers	232 848	3 475	1 026	458	57	201	30 369	1 512	24 909	480	609	199 004	304	562	183 709
Farm laborers and foremen	226 685	10 811	3 453	2 282	322	687	42 534	3 228	32 284	697	1 135	173 340	579	1 873	154 880
Service workers, except private household	307 718	136 188	97 221	13 747	1 940	815	67 778	15 333	40 228	2 275	913	103 752	2 721	2 258	86 502
Private household workers	10 286	3 754	2 639	505	47	23	2 249	291	1 573	20	11	4 283	26	46	3 808
Female	2 043 834	777 679	563 015	76 149	9 282	3 730	482 751	98 143	298 369	11 604	6 392	783 404	10 141	11 045	661 265
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	185 040	79 402	61 921	6 576	1 139	798	52 841	9 505	35 511	1 474	729	52 797	622	718	44 747
Managers and administrators, except farm	50 066	16 726	13 666	1 167	271	71	13 489	2 183	9 736	332	73	19 851	172	144	17 783
Sales workers	120 879	45 366	31 287	3 877	767	201	35 301	6 706	21 288	902	266	40 212	539	439	32 590
Clerical and kindred workers	380 675	174 850	133 787	13 812	2 237	662	106 944	31 427	56 763	2 986	938	98 881	2 211	1 556	79 185
Craftsmen and kindred workers	26 573	9 841	7 096	926	139	59	6 483	1 709	3 595	199	106	10 249	358	200	8 367
Operatives, except transport	260 851	91 693	62 902	10 296	1 341	469	52 263	11 329	29 830	1 724	1 484	116 895	1 835	2 733	97 291
Transport equipment operatives	10 062	2 693	1 995	212	63	–	2 864	521	1 872	24	58	4 505	74	44	3 841
Laborers, except farm	30 128	10 694	7 351	1 081	245	89	6 060	1 362	3 549	162	119	13 374	301	306	11 009
Farmers and farm managers	12 977	860	155	55	–	–	2 611	159	1 836	14	43	9 506	42	54	8 253
Farm laborers and foremen	41 821	3 232	971	571	76	101	9 807	586	7 037	204	239	28 782	91	423	24 467
Service workers, except private household	557 280	214 889	158 453	20 016	2 043	889	127 164	23 486	80 127	2 560	1 672	215 227	2 495	2 714	182 264
Private household workers	367 482	127 433	83 431	17 560	961	391	66 924	9 170	47 225	1 023	665	173 125	1 401	1 714	151 468

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. **Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area									Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities				Outside central cities						Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
WHITE															
Income Above Poverty Level															
Family Status															
Male	**39 751 322**	**11 223 067**	**8 154 604**	**1 771 246**	**434 385**	**137 748**	**16 594 306**	**5 414 424**	**8 874 402**	**1 145 177**	**329 911**	**11 933 949**	**617 508**	**568 786**	**9 950 361**
In families	37 048 392	10 002 597	7 308 971	1 609 065	400 572	127 136	15 692 423	5 176 551	8 379 006	1 096 323	316 554	11 353 372	599 819	550 567	9 474 432
Head of family	31 886 883	8 482 684	6 225 445	1 385 421	350 910	111 136	13 576 794	4 673 424	7 094 280	986 010	275 497	9 827 405	535 371	488 136	8 256 476
Other family members	5 161 509	1 519 913	1 083 526	223 644	49 662	16 000	2 115 629	503 127	1 284 726	110 313	41 057	1 525 967	64 448	62 431	1 217 956
Unrelated individuals	2 702 930	1 220 470	845 633	162 181	33 813	10 612	901 883	237 873	495 396	48 854	13 357	580 577	17 689	18 219	475 929
Female	**22 719 651**	**7 217 430**	**5 694 351**	**850 033**	**141 736**	**35 284**	**8 957 734**	**2 571 227**	**5 393 183**	**354 030**	**112 534**	**6 544 487**	**166 100**	**175 071**	**5 640 093**
In families	19 676 566	5 803 283	4 571 681	695 862	117 127	29 360	7 979 834	2 282 585	4 816 409	317 205	102 726	5 893 449	154 775	161 802	5 061 528
Head	1 866 073	702 828	561 218	87 898	14 053	3 259	701 277	217 346	412 972	29 251	8 165	461 968	12 411	13 450	408 277
Without related children under 18 years	765 876	325 345	262 780	38 026	6 839	1 379	267 482	83 225	157 734	11 811	2 834	173 049	4 221	4 662	153 734
With related children under 18 years	1 100 197	377 483	298 438	49 872	7 214	1 880	433 795	134 121	255 238	17 440	5 331	288 919	8 190	8 788	254 543
Under 6 years only	151 916	59 086	45 624	7 749	909	332	56 508	18 199	30 412	2 159	817	36 322	1 080	1 220	30 717
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	135 973	44 064	33 831	6 210	944	147	53 954	17 457	30 243	2 347	734	37 955	1 238	1 127	33 005
6 to 17 years only	812 308	274 333	218 983	35 913	5 361	1 401	323 333	98 465	194 583	12 934	3 780	214 642	5 872	6 441	190 821
Wife of head	13 744 437	3 760 652	2 985 600	459 579	69 990	18 708	5 566 899	1 572 798	3 429 750	208 273	71 114	4 416 886	102 573	113 099	3 841 185
Without related children under 18 years	6 384 529	1 977 400	1 566 234	237 878	40 131	10 154	2 495 872	767 816	1 464 878	102 450	31 444	1 911 257	48 982	49 392	1 653 972
With related children under 18 years	7 359 908	1 783 252	1 419 366	221 701	29 859	8 554	3 071 027	804 982	1 964 872	105 823	39 670	2 505 629	53 591	63 707	2 187 213
Under 6 years only	1 235 128	336 867	260 437	42 070	5 454	2 018	470 597	146 305	266 408	16 816	6 531	427 664	11 822	11 371	365 197
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	1 297 693	295 216	229 593	37 592	4 511	1 461	529 498	135 518	332 295	18 759	7 648	472 979	9 881	12 591	407 366
6 to 17 years only	4 827 087	1 151 169	929 336	142 039	19 894	5 075	2 070 932	523 159	1 366 169	70 248	25 491	1 604 986	31 888	39 745	1 414 650
Other family members	4 066 056	1 339 803	1 024 863	148 385	33 084	7 393	1 711 658	492 441	973 687	79 681	23 447	1 014 595	39 791	35 253	812 066
Unrelated individuals	3 043 085	1 414 147	1 122 670	154 171	24 609	5 924	977 900	288 642	576 774	36 825	9 808	651 038	11 325	13 269	578 565
Mode of Transportation															
Male	**39 751 322**	**11 223 067**	**8 154 604**	**1 771 246**	**434 385**	**137 748**	**16 594 306**	**5 414 424**	**8 874 402**	**1 145 177**	**329 911**	**11 933 949**	**617 508**	**568 786**	**9 950 361**
Private automobile, driver	30 147 121	8 060 680	5 682 988	1 487 317	317 944	108 168	13 407 283	4 479 761	7 109 396	897 792	270 915	8 679 158	478 824	459 540	7 168 625
Private automobile, passenger	2 845 477	770 698	517 193	148 428	36 013	15 364	1 161 947	353 094	633 668	79 361	32 541	912 832	67 289	70 520	706 057
Public transportation	2 187 326	1 410 113	1 157 164	71 329	52 944	4 546	670 678	407 174	115 736	108 074	2 772	106 535	35 533	7 580	54 525
Walked only	1 822 293	577 537	489 823	22 569	10 135	2 322	527 266	31 277	443 300	14 781	5 254	717 490	3 887	3 839	661 958
Worked at home	1 360 747	145 079	126 261	4 890	1 875	1 004	333 479	16 462	291 864	5 585	2 710	882 189	1 798	2 963	823 565
Other means	1 388 358	258 960	181 175	36 713	15 474	6 344	493 653	126 656	280 438	39 584	15 719	635 745	30 177	24 344	535 631
Male family head	**31 886 883**	**8 482 684**	**6 225 445**	**1 385 421**	**350 910**	**111 136**	**13 576 794**	**4 673 424**	**7 094 280**	**986 010**	**275 497**	**9 827 405**	**535 371**	**488 136**	**8 256 476**
Private automobile, driver	24 962 572	6 427 721	4 599 278	1 194 142	264 264	88 900	11 239 218	3 912 081	5 875 357	781 560	230 363	7 295 633	417 185	397 860	6 077 449
Private automobile, passenger	1 974 752	519 700	348 144	104 055	27 301	11 869	808 545	271 070	412 521	62 741	24 771	646 507	54 742	57 043	493 323
Public transportation	1 547 405	928 329	779 861	42 504	39 178	3 278	536 791	345 598	73 464	93 669	1 962	82 285	32 028	6 345	38 196
Walked only	1 110 851	294 181	256 685	10 907	5 397	923	300 981	17 245	258 161	8 143	2 171	515 689	2 474	2 182	483 845
Worked at home	1 093 936	101 693	91 460	3 533	1 349	580	265 124	13 105	235 034	4 309	2 086	727 119	1 476	2 391	687 011
Other means	1 197 367	211 060	150 017	30 280	13 421	5 586	426 135	114 325	239 743	35 588	14 144	560 172	27 466	22 315	476 652

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. **Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area										Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities				Outside central cities							Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence			Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area					
WHITE—Continued															
Income Above Poverty Level—Con.															
Mode of Transportation—Continued															
Female	**22 719 651**	**7 217 430**	**5 694 351**	**850 033**	**141 736**	**35 284**	**8 957 734**	**2 571 227**	**5 393 183**	**354 030**	**112 534**	**6 544 487**	**166 100**	**175 071**	**5 640 093**
Private automobile, driver	13 695 234	3 519 450	2 653 126	563 300	68 860	22 771	5 858 909	1 652 424	3 569 596	228 520	80 093	4 316 875	107 122	123 261	3 722 485
Private automobile, passenger	4 031 508	1 184 853	916 686	163 640	22 559	7 163	1 630 193	526 836	920 337	63 044	24 102	1 216 462	43 813	43 403	1 022 407
Public transportation	2 415 442	1 670 113	1 395 718	91 723	38 386	2 344	641 417	342 981	206 062	44 871	2 201	103 912	9 948	3 357	79 777
Walked only	1 711 720	629 858	545 746	22 009	8 883	2 346	516 487	26 448	440 735	11 230	4 241	565 375	2 321	2 558	511 033
Worked at home	715 192	175 651	153 684	6 179	1 682	315	263 651	12 822	225 678	4 134	1 097	275 890	811	1 050	248 554
Other means	150 555	37 505	29 391	3 182	1 366	345	47 077	9 716	30 775	2 231	800	65 973	2 085	1 442	55 837
Female family head	**1 866 073**	**702 828**	**561 218**	**87 898**	**14 053**	**3 259**	**701 277**	**217 346**	**412 972**	**29 251**	**8 165**	**461 968**	**12 411**	**13 450**	**408 277**
Private automobile, driver	1 199 815	375 371	287 885	62 186	7 488	2 287	505 751	155 677	301 537	20 524	6 255	318 693	8 777	10 192	281 384
Private automobile, passenger	223 990	78 695	58 805	12 427	1 753	565	80 868	25 821	45 361	3 269	1 338	64 427	2 385	2 486	55 012
Public transportation	251 830	181 010	154 642	10 650	4 108	229	59 815	32 125	19 763	4 418	240	11 005	778	370	9 073
Walked only	134 366	52 996	47 242	1 836	483	129	37 062	1 918	32 252	559	178	44 308	76	117	41 518
Worked at home	40 939	11 094	9 799	364	86	–	13 213	559	11 399	201	56	16 632	29	64	15 412
Other means	15 133	3 662	2 845	435	135	49	4 568	1 246	2 660	280	98	6 903	366	221	5 878
Major Occupation Group															
Male	**39 751 322**	**11 223 067**	**8 154 604**	**1 771 246**	**434 385**	**137 748**	**16 594 306**	**5 414 424**	**8 874 402**	**1 145 177**	**329 911**	**11 933 949**	**617 508**	**568 786**	**9 950 361**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 086 349	1 866 849	1 366 832	300 022	83 992	29 277	2 884 049	1 024 643	1 458 699	240 974	55 397	1 335 451	77 108	70 781	1 118 223
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 928 816	1 376 644	1 056 404	188 387	58 879	17 977	2 201 558	815 190	1 092 252	182 084	39 592	1 350 614	61 972	44 945	1 175 155
Sales workers	3 037 121	997 895	753 687	122 583	50 189	10 956	1 360 280	484 610	671 482	115 687	20 802	678 946	49 895	25 942	552 155
Clerical and kindred workers	3 067 971	1 126 964	864 123	151 779	36 337	7 983	1 276 650	487 354	633 000	81 758	16 624	664 357	43 753	34 256	545 480
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 783 915	2 285 263	1 577 304	418 751	90 957	34 917	3 797 156	1 241 749	2 001 383	250 939	90 621	2 701 496	176 439	170 874	2 171 568
Operatives, except transport	5 191 001	1 349 487	902 632	278 282	51 961	15 685	2 029 653	579 210	1 161 469	127 093	50 569	1 811 861	104 361	118 369	1 465 752
Transport equipment operatives	2 183 047	607 387	441 585	89 150	21 968	5 965	843 856	289 084	429 500	55 028	17 034	731 804	47 766	37 376	589 246
Laborers, except farm	2 146 896	594 997	413 614	98 543	17 837	6 189	814 542	195 361	502 577	38 334	16 734	737 357	30 629	34 341	606 601
Farmers and farm managers	1 069 076	12 397	5 563	2 287	298	1 365	178 823	10 270	147 803	3 530	3 420	877 856	1 306	3 134	815 222
Farm laborers and foremen	466 762	22 254	10 264	6 125	658	1 292	126 156	10 295	98 201	3 611	3 644	318 352	1 307	4 619	286 012
Service workers, except private household	2 777 996	978 907	759 732	114 773	21 189	6 088	1 076 868	276 242	674 423	45 926	15 371	722 221	22 946	24 010	621 905
Private household workers	12 372	4 023	2 864	564	120	54	4 715	416	3 613	213	103	3 634	26	139	3 042
Female	**22 719 651**	**7 217 430**	**5 694 351**	**850 033**	**141 736**	**35 284**	**8 957 734**	**2 571 227**	**5 393 183**	**354 030**	**112 534**	**6 544 487**	**166 100**	**175 071**	**5 640 093**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 710 080	1 191 095	913 515	164 569	27 601	11 316	1 502 460	407 471	925 470	65 366	25 208	1 016 525	24 068	27 600	887 736
Managers and administrators, except farm	921 708	304 371	252 165	30 722	6 172	1 432	342 720	105 065	205 320	14 611	3 302	274 617	5 975	5 114	244 705
Sales workers	1 846 843	584 929	459 981	64 174	10 478	1 782	780 867	177 083	517 717	24 835	5 631	481 047	9 004	8 939	415 638
Clerical and kindred workers	8 642 481	3 085 266	2 517 894	323 859	60 103	10 152	3 636 331	1 281 551	1 999 621	147 222	31 441	1 920 884	74 952	54 336	1 640 872
Craftsmen and kindred workers	430 740	127 679	98 245	17 741	2 879	877	160 418	50 474	90 218	7 940	2 936	142 643	5 498	5 472	120 527
Operatives, except transport	3 086 881	838 654	624 237	118 202	18 179	4 764	1 039 405	263 723	630 235	49 226	24 924	1 208 822	27 255	43 512	1 028 853
Transport equipment operatives	103 386	18 313	13 032	2 883	341	181	48 740	8 373	33 928	1 263	543	36 333	787	1 096	29 941
Laborers, except farm	204 199	52 329	39 575	7 602	778	264	72 123	16 468	46 916	2 755	1 211	79 747	1 820	2 643	67 386
Farmers and farm managers	51 277	1 341	814	127	46	74	12 878	738	9 934	244	155	37 058	58	157	32 845
Farm laborers and foremen	86 057	5 436	2 720	1 314	165	81	27 243	2 290	20 368	650	515	53 378	168	850	46 332
Service workers, except private household	3 283 613	919 874	705 812	108 318	14 001	4 014	1 215 584	245 100	822 106	37 381	15 472	1 148 155	15 522	23 373	997 616
Private household workers	352 386	88 143	66 361	10 522	993	347	118 965	12 891	91 350	2 537	1 196	145 278	993	1 979	127 642

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area									Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities				Outside central cities						Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
WHITE—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level															
Family Status															
Male	**1 948 156**	**496 667**	**347 084**	**60 871**	**12 708**	**6 562**	**504 298**	**116 777**	**298 850**	**23 329**	**11 155**	**947 191**	**23 105**	**21 074**	**812 941**
In families	1 536 001	327 791	240 151	44 686	8 895	3 994	393 872	98 014	238 268	19 240	9 327	814 338	21 180	18 883	710 806
Head of family	1 313 627	278 038	205 182	39 028	7 935	3 566	338 728	87 054	203 337	17 497	8 074	696 861	18 110	16 394	613 783
Other family members	222 374	49 753	34 969	5 658	960	428	55 144	10 960	34 931	1 743	1 253	117 477	3 070	2 489	97 023
Unrelated individuals	412 155	168 876	106 933	16 185	3 813	2 568	110 426	18 763	60 582	4 089	1 828	132 853	1 925	2 191	102 135
Female	**1 377 565**	**456 177**	**343 067**	**41 367**	**6 118**	**2 669**	**388 340**	**77 541**	**243 297**	**10 016**	**5 047**	**533 048**	**6 775**	**7 864**	**447 782**
In families	782 272	212 743	161 172	22 818	2 795	1 030	222 287	51 133	137 694	6 038	3 330	347 242	5 165	5 608	295 605
Head	291 941	94 329	73 020	11 051	1 200	398	93 897	23 115	58 988	2 563	1 117	103 715	1 925	1 964	91 320
Without related children under 18 years	27 886	9 370	7 162	978	152	61	7 290	1 496	4 869	167	98	11 226	160	154	9 938
With related children under 18 years	264 055	84 959	65 858	10 073	1 048	337	86 607	21 619	54 119	2 396	1 019	92 489	1 765	1 810	81 382
Under 6 years only	51 047	19 003	14 503	2 141	270	69	15 874	4 428	9 227	365	168	16 170	260	315	13 937
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	68 803	21 693	16 525	2 715	314	69	22 404	5 388	13 944	681	264	24 706	469	543	21 715
6 to 17 years only	144 205	44 263	34 830	5 217	464	199	48 329	11 803	30 948	1 350	587	51 613	1 036	952	45 730
Wife of head	334 631	75 526	56 601	7 864	968	433	85 680	18 589	53 689	2 262	1 605	173 425	1 933	2 360	147 884
Without related children under 18 years	121 703	30 211	22 513	3 014	413	203	29 762	6 389	18 570	764	528	61 730	527	753	52 617
With related children under 18 years	212 928	45 315	34 088	4 850	555	230	55 918	12 200	35 119	1 498	1 077	111 695	1 406	1 607	95 267
Under 6 years only	40 488	11 881	8 454	1 258	168	93	10 796	2 439	6 330	219	171	17 811	234	327	14 582
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	65 837	13 279	9 998	1 328	160	55	16 770	3 707	10 283	433	388	35 788	488	445	30 328
6 to 17 years only	106 603	20 155	15 636	2 264	227	82	28 352	6 054	18 506	846	518	58 096	684	835	50 357
Other family members	155 700	42 888	31 551	3 903	627	199	42 710	9 429	25 017	1 213	608	70 102	1 307	1 284	56 401
Unrelated individuals	595 293	243 434	181 895	18 549	3 323	1 639	166 053	26 408	105 603	3 978	1 717	185 806	1 610	2 256	152 177
Mode of Transportation															
Male	**1 948 156**	**496 667**	**347 084**	**60 871**	**12 708**	**6 562**	**504 298**	**116 777**	**298 850**	**23 329**	**11 155**	**947 191**	**23 105**	**21 074**	**812 941**
Private automobile, driver	1 102 173	272 399	181 300	41 786	7 675	4 402	330 209	88 833	180 488	16 702	8 055	499 565	16 939	14 780	415 419
Private automobile, passenger	194 085	47 392	30 563	8 197	1 804	987	50 659	12 140	29 249	2 631	1 573	96 034	4 104	3 898	79 153
Public transportation	104 397	78 601	58 692	5 755	1 783	263	16 682	6 950	5 944	1 598	99	9 114	607	365	6 924
Walked only	216 826	66 518	52 530	2 477	684	342	45 355	3 119	34 801	734	445	104 953	279	389	92 258
Worked at home	242 108	17 708	14 676	659	221	328	40 104	2 006	34 710	596	460	184 296	247	516	172 591
Other means	88 567	14 049	9 323	1 997	541	240	21 289	3 729	13 658	1 068	523	53 229	929	1 126	46 596
Male family head	**1 313 627**	**278 038**	**205 182**	**39 028**	**7 935**	**3 566**	**338 728**	**87 054**	**203 337**	**17 497**	**8 074**	**696 861**	**18 110**	**16 394**	**613 783**
Private automobile, driver	802 779	176 607	125 915	29 129	5 267	2 665	240 561	69 909	134 932	12 956	6 063	385 611	13 680	12 113	329 721
Private automobile, passenger	110 348	24 342	16 208	4 768	1 044	550	27 846	7 036	15 799	1 707	1 043	58 160	2 881	2 587	48 185
Public transportation	55 502	41 129	33 010	2 724	999	102	9 372	4 288	2 966	1 171	43	5 001	458	245	3 819
Walked only	99 491	21 462	18 819	887	185	53	19 114	1 461	16 137	346	225	58 915	129	169	55 000
Worked at home	182 237	6 777	5 988	226	100	40	27 288	1 427	24 151	403	300	148 172	155	382	140 665
Other means	63 270	7 721	5 242	1 294	340	156	14 547	2 933	9 352	914	400	41 002	807	898	36 393

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area									Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities					Outside central cities					Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
WHITE—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.															
Mode of Transportation—Continued															
Female	1 377 565	456 177	343 067	41 367	6 118	2 669	388 340	77 541	243 297	10 016	5 047	533 048	6 775	7 864	447 782
Private automobile, driver	605 725	157 879	109 809	22 173	2 538	1 395	195 282	46 752	112 734	5 877	3 123	252 564	4 290	4 770	208 166
Private automobile, passenger	233 393	63 344	45 014	7 770	1 086	726	64 975	14 787	38 223	1 819	1 244	105 074	1 854	2 200	88 107
Public transportation	141 614	99 808	75 031	7 256	1 312	193	28 241	10 697	12 127	1 049	147	13 565	241	151	11 472
Walked only	256 909	99 573	83 392	2 721	870	216	60 536	2 973	47 535	731	304	96 800	181	379	82 801
Worked at home	114 636	29 501	25 163	927	237	83	32 651	1 479	27 728	435	149	52 484	47	197	46 536
Other means	25 288	6 072	4 658	520	75	56	6 655	853	4 950	105	80	12 561	162	167	10 700
Female family head	291 941	94 329	73 020	11 051	1 200	398	93 897	23 115	58 988	2 563	1 117	103 715	1 925	1 964	91 320
Private automobile, driver	175 148	47 823	36 015	7 236	623	233	64 892	17 083	39 824	1 887	786	62 433	1 395	1 333	54 395
Private automobile, passenger	40 618	11 375	7 919	1 680	186	132	11 745	2 933	6 821	298	260	17 498	412	500	15 117
Public transportation	29 193	20 365	16 354	1 590	269	21	5 879	2 355	2 671	247	50	2 949	54	26	2 665
Walked only	31 218	11 012	9 648	348	83	12	6 952	397	6 019	62	6	13 254	14	55	12 219
Worked at home	12 529	2 986	2 528	115	25	–	3 610	207	3 090	51	8	5 933	13	25	5 443
Other means	3 235	768	556	82	14	–	819	140	563	18	7	1 648	37	25	1 481
Major Occupation Group															
Male	1 948 156	496 667	347 084	60 871	12 708	6 562	504 298	116 777	298 850	23 329	11 155	947 191	23 105	21 074	812 941
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	153 497	58 919	42 084	6 655	1 924	1 118	49 015	13 797	26 903	3 046	917	45 563	1 627	1 310	38 283
Managers and administrators, except farm	120 222	31 129	23 364	3 624	889	327	37 883	9 754	22 534	2 130	671	51 210	1 213	917	45 287
Sales workers	95 966	33 370	23 696	3 209	1 259	356	30 988	8 809	16 571	1 816	439	31 608	1 301	900	25 235
Clerical and kindred workers	97 969	43 405	32 010	3 737	1 047	224	27 452	8 699	13 359	1 284	358	27 112	1 019	616	22 087
Craftsmen and kindred workers	325 000	84 039	58 024	11 573	2 235	1 284	94 482	25 014	51 842	5 233	2 652	146 479	5 896	5 010	121 071
Operatives, except transport	259 898	71 169	47 998	11 107	1 703	809	68 372	16 788	39 214	3 350	1 835	120 357	4 356	4 278	99 737
Transport equipment operatives	124 759	33 797	23 724	3 955	903	383	31 486	8 557	17 284	1 552	908	59 476	2 292	1 786	49 629
Laborers, except farm	209 043	53 412	35 462	7 052	1 215	728	50 623	10 201	30 065	1 945	1 282	105 008	3 112	2 947	87 328
Farmers and farm managers	211 850	1 977	815	348	44	178	27 970	1 307	23 241	447	577	181 903	275	537	168 869
Farm laborers and foremen	142 419	6 393	2 470	1 705	286	560	31 676	2 381	24 535	582	824	104 350	410	1 356	93 523
Service workers, except private household	203 826	77 965	56 579	7 794	1 194	579	53 236	11 355	32 482	1 924	687	72 625	1 589	1 411	60 503
Private household workers	3 707	1 092	858	112	9	16	1 115	115	820	20	5	1 500	15	6	1 389
Female	1 377 565	456 177	343 067	41 367	6 118	2 669	388 340	77 541	243 297	10 016	5 047	533 048	6 775	7 864	447 782
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	158 679	64 155	50 447	5 539	983	649	49 165	8 617	33 538	1 423	667	45 359	496	674	38 392
Managers and administrators, except farm	44 705	14 024	11 558	974	233	65	12 787	2 067	9 223	332	69	17 894	166	133	16 050
Sales workers	107 827	37 240	25 766	3 315	683	185	33 295	6 232	20 183	889	255	37 292	487	395	30 298
Clerical and kindred workers	313 003	125 655	97 551	10 398	1 596	516	97 790	28 661	52 330	2 799	879	89 558	2 025	1 397	71 723
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20 430	6 447	4 731	583	104	49	5 632	1 480	3 120	180	106	8 351	264	168	6 845
Operatives, except transport	172 322	50 800	35 590	5 736	769	288	41 741	8 742	24 307	1 472	1 118	79 781	1 163	1 956	65 721
Transport equipment operatives	7 444	1 663	1 253	135	33	–	2 443	416	1 630	24	58	3 338	59	40	2 837
Laborers, except farm	18 899	5 231	3 730	529	130	49	4 747	1 015	2 833	139	82	8 921	158	157	7 406
Farmers and farm managers	10 439	214	84	42	–	–	2 237	133	1 657	14	43	7 988	42	28	7 125
Farm laborers and foremen	22 587	1 612	611	423	51	63	6 067	462	4 507	132	155	14 908	50	280	12 878
Service workers, except private household	375 576	118 024	87 555	10 818	1 323	652	100 949	17 011	64 789	2 079	1 287	156 603	1 561	2 022	132 132
Private household workers	125 654	31 112	24 191	2 875	213	153	31 487	2 705	25 180	533	328	63 055	304	614	56 375

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. **Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area									Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities					Outside central cities					Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
NEGRO															
Income Above Poverty Level															
Family Status															
Male	**3 285 633**	**2 119 251**	**1 422 649**	**333 661**	**47 497**	**13 824**	**545 382**	**159 289**	**288 950**	**23 753**	**9 624**	**621 000**	**31 891**	**25 447**	**501 901**
In families	2 854 293	1 803 746	1 225 462	291 661	41 743	12 485	489 221	148 148	258 469	21 855	8 942	561 326	30 187	23 937	454 343
Head of family	2 275 162	1 458 721	1 006 833	248 595	35 816	10 633	394 655	124 806	209 103	18 946	7 443	421 786	23 577	18 378	349 402
Other family members	579 131	345 025	218 629	43 066	5 927	1 852	94 566	23 342	49 366	2 909	1 499	139 540	6 610	5 559	104 941
Unrelated individuals	431 340	315 505	197 187	42 000	5 754	1 339	56 161	11 141	30 481	1 898	682	59 674	1 704	1 510	47 558
Female	**2 516 814**	**1 658 128**	**1 206 544**	**197 415**	**26 423**	**7 597**	**417 496**	**121 341**	**229 518**	**12 773**	**6 269**	**441 190**	**9 834**	**10 421**	**376 658**
In families	2 207 639	1 425 805	1 039 717	170 354	22 734	6 782	371 978	112 384	201 381	11 407	5 737	409 856	9 424	9 998	349 211
Head	396 980	290 835	220 060	37 664	4 421	1 210	54 550	15 704	31 651	1 654	668	51 595	909	1 050	45 818
Without related children under 18 years	109 483	81 185	60 547	10 750	1 160	353	13 520	3 571	7 895	468	189	14 778	176	278	13 317
With related children under 18 years	287 497	209 650	159 513	26 914	3 261	857	41 030	12 133	23 756	1 186	479	36 817	733	772	32 501
Under 6 years only	53 325	40 172	30 193	4 850	789	201	7 506	2 435	4 116	212	93	5 647	92	104	4 937
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	60 791	43 425	32 691	6 055	483	177	8 510	2 329	5 177	226	120	8 856	254	239	7 702
6 to 17 years only	173 381	126 053	96 629	16 009	1 989	479	25 014	7 369	14 463	748	266	22 314	387	429	19 862
Wife of head	1 321 833	817 182	599 372	102 220	12 425	4 170	239 174	74 839	130 443	7 312	3 807	265 477	5 530	6 410	230 514
Without related children under 18 years	464 908	303 072	215 431	36 901	4 958	1 684	75 459	22 686	39 941	2 546	1 140	86 377	1 710	1 739	74 316
With related children under 18 years	856 925	514 110	383 941	65 319	7 467	2 486	163 715	52 153	90 502	4 766	2 667	179 100	3 820	4 671	156 198
Under 6 years only	183 671	115 593	86 919	13 015	1 782	705	33 720	12 074	17 085	983	602	34 358	818	1 049	29 621
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	238 620	137 382	102 115	18 032	1 791	729	46 344	14 239	26 179	1 259	736	54 894	1 156	1 406	47 665
6 to 17 years only	434 634	261 135	194 907	34 272	3 894	1 052	83 651	25 840	47 238	2 524	1 329	89 848	1 846	2 216	78 912
Other family members	488 826	317 788	220 285	30 470	5 888	1 402	78 254	21 841	39 287	2 441	1 262	92 784	2 985	2 538	72 879
Unrelated individuals	309 175	232 323	166 827	27 061	3 689	815	45 518	8 957	28 137	1 366	532	31 334	410	423	27 447
Mode of Transportation															
Male	**3 285 633**	**2 119 251**	**1 422 649**	**333 661**	**47 497**	**13 824**	**545 382**	**159 289**	**288 950**	**23 753**	**9 624**	**621 000**	**31 891**	**25 447**	**501 901**
Private automobile, driver	1 978 216	1 219 169	791 613	229 090	27 735	9 200	386 300	121 328	197 221	17 731	6 942	372 747	18 676	15 098	302 778
Private automobile, passenger	436 967	228 542	134 628	52 816	6 730	2 677	73 658	18 733	41 683	2 860	1 888	134 767	9 645	8 242	104 238
Public transportation	580 689	527 248	388 785	43 840	10 770	1 107	37 869	14 090	15 775	2 116	319	15 572	2 071	936	10 725
Walked only	192 413	106 726	82 898	4 290	1 154	429	29 589	2 099	22 813	471	145	56 098	341	187	49 646
Worked at home	33 476	14 056	10 488	335	144	30	5 652	288	4 341	59	27	13 768	64	44	11 870
Other means	63 872	23 510	14 237	3 290	964	381	12 314	2 751	7 117	516	303	28 048	1 094	940	22 644
Male family head	**2 275 162**	**1 458 721**	**1 006 833**	**248 595**	**35 816**	**10 633**	**394 655**	**124 806**	**209 103**	**18 946**	**7 443**	**421 786**	**23 577**	**18 378**	**349 402**
Private automobile, driver	1 521 272	935 721	631 437	183 478	22 774	7 572	303 306	101 204	156 890	14 721	5 761	282 245	14 914	12 036	235 407
Private automobile, passenger	259 613	144 395	86 212	36 065	4 617	1 841	42 882	11 408	24 280	2 005	1 145	72 336	6 105	5 043	56 134
Public transportation	333 929	303 504	231 906	24 371	7 139	762	21 522	8 775	8 556	1 493	218	8 903	1 519	577	6 027
Walked only	95 447	51 069	40 752	2 078	474	172	14 711	1 128	11 469	262	71	29 667	133	80	27 290
Worked at home	21 875	8 259	6 495	210	95	22	3 538	199	2 834	22	16	10 078	47	18	9 080
Other means	43 026	15 773	10 031	2 393	717	264	8 696	2 092	5 074	443	232	18 557	859	624	15 464

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. **Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area									Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities					Outside central cities					Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
NEGRO—Continued															
Income Above Poverty Level—Con.															
Mode of Transportation—Continued															
Female	**2 516 814**	**1 658 128**	**1 206 544**	**197 415**	**26 423**	**7 597**	**417 496**	**121 341**	**229 518**	**12 773**	**6 269**	**441 190**	**9 834**	**10 421**	**376 658**
Private automobile, driver	960 407	546 667	383 327	86 018	8 434	3 995	211 252	65 379	112 191	7 029	3 735	202 488	4 702	4 564	172 414
Private automobile, passenger	508 974	256 568	175 434	43 428	4 813	1 974	94 584	26 926	53 796	2 669	1 963	157 822	3 829	5 061	134 500
Public transportation	836 531	736 078	555 167	63 548	11 609	1 135	72 942	26 653	33 760	2 478	310	27 511	944	465	22 917
Walked only	156 311	93 454	74 051	2 950	1 080	384	24 869	1 393	19 135	323	126	37 988	165	69	33 746
Worked at home	34 981	18 445	14 007	497	252	46	10 049	350	8 125	184	40	6 487	44	41	5 512
Other means	19 610	6 916	4 558	974	235	63	3 800	640	2 511	90	95	8 894	150	221	7 569
Female family head	**396 980**	**290 835**	**220 060**	**37 664**	**4 421**	**1 210**	**54 550**	**15 704**	**31 651**	**1 654**	**668**	**51 595**	**909**	**1 050**	**45 818**
Private automobile, driver	138 656	88 972	64 362	15 194	1 438	533	27 464	8 673	15 162	851	430	22 220	556	512	19 443
Private automobile, passenger	64 237	36 866	24 497	7 712	728	415	10 573	2 571	6 632	371	201	16 798	266	413	14 856
Public transportation	161 562	144 922	114 658	13 865	2 039	204	12 102	4 198	6 264	378	11	4 538	72	82	4 078
Walked only	25 608	16 391	13 857	565	131	58	3 454	142	2 949	28	12	5 763	–	8	5 420
Worked at home	3 691	2 367	1 825	89	36	–	482	18	341	19	–	842	–	6	761
Other means	3 226	1 317	861	239	49	–	475	102	303	7	14	1 434	15	29	1 260
Major Occupation Group															
Male	**3 285 633**	**2 119 251**	**1 422 649**	**333 661**	**47 497**	**13 824**	**545 382**	**159 289**	**288 950**	**23 753**	**9 624**	**621 000**	**31 891**	**25 447**	**501 901**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	215 855	142 641	99 350	20 228	4 699	2 259	43 232	15 670	20 137	3 053	932	29 982	1 309	971	25 540
Managers and administrators, except farm	109 968	73 067	55 732	7 975	1 885	561	20 691	8 021	9 895	1 268	259	16 210	756	360	13 821
Sales workers	73 574	54 795	40 632	5 704	1 131	166	12 336	4 578	5 615	635	98	6 443	393	163	5 026
Clerical and kindred workers	290 875	225 859	169 420	26 522	4 400	750	44 152	17 500	19 602	2 008	403	20 864	1 706	912	16 190
Craftsmen and kindred workers	518 240	334 397	214 923	58 377	8 531	2 644	88 445	26 008	45 295	4 306	1 631	95 398	7 639	5 002	72 606
Operatives, except transport	668 334	420 487	252 972	93 503	11 027	2 838	103 507	25 262	59 277	4 517	2 631	144 340	5 881	6 642	119 011
Transport equipment operatives	332 396	219 213	154 227	29 451	4 796	1 218	52 440	16 833	27 077	1 988	842	60 743	3 211	2 413	49 214
Laborers, except farm	478 890	277 534	174 227	44 737	5 128	1 745	84 184	21 948	44 952	2 850	1 454	117 172	7 903	5 973	89 734
Farmers and farm managers	16 657	2 387	587	273	29	60	2 209	172	1 416	29	37	12 061	26	21	10 497
Farm laborers and foremen	55 886	6 284	2 268	1 069	103	123	10 639	892	7 667	193	242	38 963	249	569	33 429
Service workers, except private household	514 085	356 449	254 787	44 715	5 663	1 452	81 257	22 071	46 654	2 840	1 090	76 379	2 731	2 402	64 863
Private household workers	10 873	6 138	3 524	1 107	105	8	2 290	334	1 363	66	5	2 445	87	19	1 970
Female	**2 516 814**	**1 658 128**	**1 206 544**	**197 415**	**26 423**	**7 597**	**417 496**	**121 341**	**229 518**	**12 773**	**6 269**	**441 190**	**9 834**	**10 421**	**376 658**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	330 132	210 948	160 791	22 057	3 875	3 087	58 291	21 294	28 711	2 256	1 532	60 893	1 091	938	54 370
Managers and administrators, except farm	42 096	28 566	23 258	2 453	481	125	7 511	2 584	3 985	308	31	6 019	139	69	5 389
Sales workers	68 670	49 767	37 419	4 712	516	37	11 745	3 428	6 409	198	100	7 158	272	54	5 981
Clerical and kindred workers	585 824	460 876	361 275	40 197	7 708	974	91 875	36 702	42 371	3 136	614	33 073	1 839	870	26 726
Craftsmen and kindred workers	39 363	26 771	18 885	3 863	645	183	5 944	1 801	3 122	198	104	6 648	241	214	5 667
Operatives, except transport	425 258	248 588	166 990	38 295	5 968	1 469	64 966	16 217	36 492	2 417	2 111	111 704	2 214	3 150	96 315
Transport equipment operatives	9 983	5 238	3 848	620	62	9	2 308	491	1 331	54	17	2 437	22	107	2 020
Laborers, except farm	36 909	23 360	16 424	3 304	283	82	5 327	1 502	3 010	152	104	8 222	303	334	6 844
Farmers and farm managers	3 458	1 797	303	101	4	5	642	42	229	–	–	1 019	–	–	729
Farm laborers and foremen	13 926	2 664	846	259	25	46	3 046	162	1 960	54	72	8 216	25	236	6 551
Service workers, except private household	632 962	421 430	314 633	47 987	4 687	1 065	104 452	27 337	62 210	2 854	1 116	107 080	2 194	2 613	91 932
Private household workers	328 233	178 123	101 872	33 567	2 169	515	61 389	9 781	39 688	1 146	468	88 721	1 494	1 836	74 134

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area									Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities					Outside central cities					Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
NEGRO—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level															
Family Status															
Male	**613 879**	**237 535**	**155 727**	**27 948**	**3 347**	**1 511**	**84 563**	**21 000**	**45 735**	**1 876**	**2 258**	**291 781**	**9 345**	**6 995**	**245 394**
In families	524 180	189 342	128 915	24 015	2 807	1 295	71 180	19 164	39 434	1 628	2 062	263 658	9 075	6 690	222 966
Head of family	404 694	147 258	102 181	19 846	2 398	1 078	54 940	15 091	30 998	1 266	1 678	202 496	7 099	5 220	174 939
Other family members	119 486	42 084	26 734	4 169	409	217	16 240	4 073	8 436	362	384	61 162	1 976	1 470	48 027
Unrelated individuals	89 699	48 193	26 812	3 933	540	216	13 383	1 836	6 301	248	196	28 123	270	305	22 428
Female	**631 419**	**304 856**	**207 198**	**33 620**	**2 999**	**988**	**87 582**	**19 439**	**50 823**	**1 479**	**1 261**	**238 981**	**3 255**	**3 030**	**204 764**
In families	494 835	227 312	158 671	24 677	2 341	724	67 531	16 569	38 610	1 082	1 120	199 992	2 961	2 783	171 340
Head	223 971	124 025	89 164	14 558	1 250	256	28 797	7 091	17 020	517	320	71 149	918	820	62 740
Without related children under 18 years	17 985	9 766	6 691	1 326	76	17	2 064	500	1 234	39	25	6 155	42	41	5 510
With related children under 18 years	205 986	114 259	82 473	13 232	1 174	239	26 733	6 591	15 786	478	295	64 994	876	779	57 230
Under 6 years only	26 429	16 532	11 799	1 842	155	47	3 433	803	1 923	68	55	6 464	62	96	5 313
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	79 817	43 528	31 710	4 841	509	82	10 624	2 750	6 134	173	120	25 665	396	334	22 743
6 to 17 years only	99 740	54 199	38 964	6 549	510	110	12 676	3 038	7 729	237	120	32 865	418	349	29 174
Wife of head	162 366	58 394	39 739	6 563	613	248	23 574	5 825	13 659	316	432	80 398	945	1 171	69 995
Without related children under 18 years	36 382	14 886	9 435	1 837	225	55	4 849	999	2 832	79	110	16 647	129	70	14 538
With related children under 18 years	125 984	43 508	30 304	4 726	388	193	18 725	4 826	10 827	237	322	63 751	816	1 101	55 457
Under 6 years only	16 146	7 857	5 109	787	46	74	2 291	586	1 148	36	25	5 998	64	101	5 124
Under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	54 098	17 283	12 288	1 821	148	60	8 181	2 101	4 783	106	135	28 634	446	506	24 744
6 to 17 years only	55 740	18 368	12 907	2 118	194	59	8 253	2 139	4 896	95	162	29 119	306	494	25 589
Other family members	108 498	44 893	29 768	3 556	478	220	15 160	3 653	7 931	249	368	48 445	1 098	792	38 605
Unrelated individuals	136 584	77 544	48 527	8 943	658	264	20 051	2 870	12 213	397	141	38 989	294	247	33 424
Mode of Transportation															
Male	**613 879**	**237 535**	**155 727**	**27 948**	**3 347**	**1 511**	**84 563**	**21 000**	**45 735**	**1 876**	**2 258**	**291 781**	**9 345**	**6 995**	**245 394**
Private automobile, driver	266 986	105 609	63 973	15 307	1 613	802	43 865	12 697	21 236	1 108	1 145	117 512	4 330	3 167	95 518
Private automobile, passenger	123 736	31 952	19 914	5 334	648	360	17 067	4 459	9 365	444	722	74 717	4 094	2 775	61 500
Public transportation	79 319	66 354	46 204	5 745	771	232	5 948	1 858	2 724	158	83	7 017	363	356	5 432
Walked only	88 178	26 006	20 336	953	229	36	10 538	905	7 553	98	91	51 634	80	113	46 872
Worked at home	24 936	3 443	2 697	98	31	15	2 578	276	1 957	6	27	18 915	21	78	16 986
Other means	30 724	4 171	2 603	511	55	66	4 567	805	2 900	62	190	21 986	457	506	19 086
Male family head	**404 694**	**147 258**	**102 181**	**19 846**	**2 398**	**1 078**	**54 940**	**15 091**	**30 998**	**1 266**	**1 678**	**202 496**	**7 099**	**5 220**	**174 939**
Private automobile, driver	200 834	76 159	50 486	12 437	1 287	647	32 242	10 066	16 566	848	977	92 433	3 539	2 592	78 231
Private automobile, passenger	74 856	19 531	12 821	3 444	483	236	10 187	2 909	5 602	246	469	45 138	2 882	1 882	37 448
Public transportation	42 646	35 995	26 442	3 126	453	134	2 869	920	1 385	86	43	3 782	297	235	2 934
Walked only	47 974	11 459	9 377	482	107	6	4 905	424	4 005	44	45	31 610	44	63	29 475
Worked at home	17 290	1 570	1 294	41	26	6	1 647	194	1 337	–	8	14 073	14	58	13 107
Other means	21 094	2 544	1 761	316	42	49	3 090	578	2 103	42	136	15 460	323	390	13 744

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 26. Place of Work of Civilian Persons 16 Years Old and Over at Work During Census Week by Poverty Status in 1969, Family Status, Other Selected Characteristics, and Race: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total workers 16 years old and over	Living in metropolitan area									Living in nonmetropolitan area			
		Inside central cities					Outside central cities					Working in SMSA		
		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Working inside SMSA of residence		Working outside SMSA of residence		Total[1]	Inside central cities	Outside central cities	Working in nonmetropolitan area
			Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area		Inside central cities	Outside central cities	In another SMSA	In nonmetropolitan area				
NEGRO—Continued															
Income Below Poverty Level—Con.															
Mode of Transportation—Continued															
Female	**631 419**	**304 856**	**207 198**	**33 620**	**2 999**	**988**	**87 582**	**19 439**	**50 823**	**1 479**	**1 261**	**238 981**	**3 255**	**3 030**	**204 764**
Private automobile, driver	149 570	62 332	38 929	7 965	571	252	26 886	6 403	13 586	482	390	60 352	1 008	834	48 343
Private automobile, passenger	173 241	46 269	29 822	6 665	607	372	26 318	5 999	15 708	486	655	100 654	1 759	1 758	87 210
Public transportation	195 228	156 823	108 365	17 419	1 565	241	18 413	5 773	9 479	307	127	19 992	314	262	17 275
Walked only	81 533	30 244	23 234	1 087	162	108	9 511	661	7 121	99	31	41 778	71	78	37 816
Worked at home	17 063	6 728	5 289	180	31	–	3 958	157	3 273	60	14	6 377	6	11	5 382
Other means	14 784	2 460	1 559	304	63	15	2 496	446	1 656	45	44	9 828	97	87	8 738
Female family head	**223 971**	**124 025**	**89 164**	**14 558**	**1 250**	**256**	**28 797**	**7 091**	**17 020**	**517**	**320**	**71 149**	**918**	**820**	**62 740**
Private automobile, driver	53 323	26 481	17 837	3 806	266	84	9 716	2 456	5 223	187	124	17 126	302	174	14 103
Private automobile, passenger	56 335	19 018	12 776	3 062	305	94	8 132	1 826	5 012	170	152	29 185	461	512	25 867
Public transportation	78 281	63 960	46 868	7 063	627	51	6 888	2 434	3 558	119	27	7 433	92	96	6 647
Walked only	27 958	11 994	9 823	463	43	18	3 033	232	2 476	23	3	12 931	18	19	12 109
Worked at home	3 585	1 708	1 249	59	9	–	362	25	279	4	4	1 515	–	–	1 333
Other means	4 489	864	611	105	–	9	666	118	472	14	10	2 959	45	19	2 681
Major Occupation Group															
Male	**613 879**	**237 535**	**155 727**	**27 948**	**3 347**	**1 511**	**84 563**	**21 000**	**45 735**	**1 876**	**2 258**	**291 781**	**9 345**	**6 995**	**245 394**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	12 604	7 463	4 880	746	268	148	2 272	476	976	125	32	2 869	81	76	2 440
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 653	5 107	3 855	396	54	7	1 479	348	890	45	21	3 067	68	56	2 633
Sales workers	8 390	5 233	3 914	314	40	19	1 316	359	542	49	25	1 841	35	40	1 488
Clerical and kindred workers	23 060	15 870	11 257	1 304	125	74	2 924	904	1 194	64	61	4 266	252	198	3 196
Craftsmen and kindred workers	74 879	32 409	20 881	4 181	469	205	11 038	3 130	5 635	278	348	31 432	1 734	964	25 247
Operatives, except transport	95 251	39 452	24 666	6 030	874	311	11 880	3 217	6 094	223	393	43 919	1 652	1 412	36 821
Transport equipment operatives	57 113	23 957	16 867	2 628	348	101	7 914	2 401	4 059	285	237	25 242	851	530	21 591
Laborers, except farm	133 391	47 509	30 186	6 003	568	325	19 924	5 475	10 349	436	594	65 958	3 381	2 354	53 097
Farmers and farm managers	19 190	1 409	178	88	5	23	2 025	180	1 354	33	32	15 756	29	11	13 736
Farm laborers and foremen	79 557	4 003	869	477	22	90	9 687	690	7 016	71	290	65 867	147	480	58 737
Service workers, except private household	94 463	52 595	36 514	5 394	536	201	13 026	3 652	6 915	267	219	28 842	1 104	834	24 032
Private household workers	6 328	2 528	1 660	387	38	7	1 078	168	711	–	6	2 722	11	40	2 376
Female	**631 419**	**304 856**	**207 198**	**33 620**	**2 999**	**988**	**87 582**	**19 439**	**50 823**	**1 479**	**1 261**	**238 981**	**3 255**	**3 030**	**204 764**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22 167	12 726	9 348	891	137	132	2 799	728	1 409	46	54	6 642	121	38	5 684
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 720	2 369	1 818	183	19	6	593	83	448	–	4	1 758	6	11	1 571
Sales workers	11 675	7 463	5 056	503	84	10	1 673	400	900	13	11	2 539	39	27	2 046
Clerical and kindred workers	60 647	44 901	32 827	3 152	598	120	7 961	2 407	3 794	166	48	7 785	164	153	6 191
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 643	3 191	2 196	320	35	10	713	195	389	7	–	1 739	87	32	1 390
Operatives, except transport	82 767	38 021	24 984	4 380	542	170	9 798	2 438	5 131	237	353	34 948	665	747	29 862
Transport equipment operatives	2 532	1 005	731	77	30	–	400	94	236	–	–	1 127	15	–	978
Laborers, except farm	10 583	5 244	3 462	538	115	40	1 164	341	589	23	37	4 175	143	141	3 383
Farmers and farm managers	2 102	599	61	13	–	–	283	26	108	–	–	1 220	–	4	971
Farm laborers and foremen	18 413	1 544	343	117	25	38	3 530	124	2 379	64	84	13 339	41	138	11 216
Service workers, except private household	172 573	93 077	68 156	8 864	671	230	24 377	6 205	14 132	443	339	55 119	891	663	47 375
Private household workers	237 597	94 716	58 216	14 582	743	232	34 291	6 398	21 308	480	331	108 590	1 083	1 076	94 097

[1]Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 27. **Mean Earnings and Occupation Group of Civilian Family Heads Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	Total				White		Negro		Spanish origin	
	All heads		Head under 65		All heads		All heads		All heads	
	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969
ALL INCOME LEVELS										
Number of male family heads[1]	**39 703 144**	**30 508 892**	**37 288 565**	**29 392 437**	**36 296 775**	**28 206 889**	**2 999 776**	**2 010 219**	**1 517 391**	**1 070 063**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 788 090	4 551 556	5 540 943	4 427 195	5 529 278	4 370 465	175 085	116 737	112 308	85 490
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 993 217	4 329 362	4 687 586	4 141 004	4 857 790	4 222 748	96 453	73 613	90 342	75 413
Sales workers	2 732 303	2 226 506	2 510 212	2 113 180	2 665 316	2 178 496	52 405	37 092	57 531	44 973
Clerical and kindred workers	2 698 194	2 202 355	2 532 362	2 119 986	2 451 425	2 014 052	218 862	166 804	101 530	79 568
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 215 817	6 932 752	8 798 545	6 774 289	8 636 291	6 538 284	504 410	339 167	339 110	242 275
Operatives, except transport	5 217 160	3 861 778	5 025 325	3 782 844	4 576 245	3 421 595	595 128	409 764	308 092	211 717
Transport equipment operatives	2 406 052	1 757 965	2 319 828	1 724 503	2 072 103	1 523 483	317 566	223 271	110 541	77 523
Laborers, except farm	2 099 761	1 308 096	1 956 268	1 262 782	1 611 851	1 017 636	453 003	269 670	147 705	90 607
Farmers and farm managers	1 326 428	1 064 983	1 087 768	935 828	1 281 348	1 039 387	37 375	20 037	14 129	10 701
Farm laborers and farm foremen	533 938	304 082	455 922	282 328	412 737	248 735	107 799	48 289	75 985	39 351
Service workers, except private household	2 664 095	1 955 687	2 354 129	1 818 042	2 185 754	1 624 168	430 817	300 133	158 870	111 753
Private household workers	28 089	13 770	19 677	10 456	16 637	7 840	10 873	5 642	1 248	692
Mean earnings of male family heads[1]	**$9 261**	**$10 078**	**$9 495**	**$10 158**	**$9 552**	**$10 343**	**$5 855**	**$6 438**	**$6 847**	**$7 563**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 099	13 845	13 195	13 838	13 235	13 962	9 230	9 834	10 824	11 571
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 482	14 050	13 666	14 096	13 598	14 152	8 561	9 123	10 038	10 527
Sales workers	10 831	11 631	11 214	11 790	10 918	11 709	6 720	7 410	7 997	8 646
Clerical and kindred workers	8 126	8 750	8 342	8 835	8 259	8 889	6 713	7 141	6 871	7 393
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 482	9 104	8 659	9 149	8 612	9 222	6 296	6 818	7 316	7 877
Operatives, except transport	7 183	7 732	7 295	7 767	7 349	7 900	5 956	6 355	6 164	6 740
Transport equipment operatives	7 409	7 970	7 548	8 020	7 660	8 240	5 804	6 149	6 535	7 036
Laborers, except farm	5 884	6 723	6 107	6 800	6 173	7 047	4 878	5 511	5 480	6 144
Farmers and farm managers	6 213	6 735	6 864	7 151	6 320	6 802	2 269	2 724	5 973	6 693
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 756	4 777	4 063	4 902	4 155	5 145	2 187	2 825	3 463	4 162
Service workers, except private household	6 322	7 142	6 754	7 367	6 586	7 446	5 053	5 568	5 329	5 884
Private household workers	3 145	4 220	3 495	4 569	3 775	5 665	2 636	3 144	3 318	3 895
Number of female family heads[1]	**3 379 342**	**1 897 850**	**3 186 334**	**1 816 034**	**2 544 981**	**1 488 180**	**797 144**	**389 744**	**156 024**	**78 837**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	410 284	208 362	384 091	200 550	341 978	174 788	63 550	30 910	10 164	5 524
Managers and administrators, except farm	151 919	115 928	139 652	108 248	138 510	106 760	11 957	7 977	3 586	2 790
Sales workers	188 370	102 215	171 059	94 035	169 819	93 192	17 192	8 203	6 285	3 008
Clerical and kindred workers	960 185	639 668	922 611	620 229	819 235	559 525	131 662	73 973	31 908	19 278
Craftsmen and kindred workers	102 072	68 522	95 394	64 361	86 512	59 373	14 582	8 448	5 134	2 936
Operatives, except transport	564 289	294 542	540 415	285 557	422 031	227 140	135 052	64 400	49 200	23 343
Transport equipment operatives	22 822	12 899	21 863	12 323	18 843	10 748	3 843	2 076	839	330
Laborers, except farm	43 839	22 882	41 021	21 625	30 309	16 648	13 111	5 985	2 735	1 257
Farmers and farm managers	16 113	11 224	12 949	9 358	13 647	10 042	2 208	943	355	214
Farm laborers and farm foremen	33 147	5 144	30 174	4 749	13 828	3 264	18 493	1 831	4 059	498
Service workers, except private household	670 733	326 763	637 011	314 233	434 742	207 607	227 360	115 124	33 289	16 131
Private household workers	215 569	89 701	190 094	80 766	55 527	19 093	158 134	69 874	8 470	3 528
Mean earnings of female family heads[1]	**$4 363**	**$5 438**	**$4 409**	**$5 456**	**$4 724**	**$5 797**	**$3 174**	**$3 968**	**$3 692**	**$4 733**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 018	8 037	7 148	8 072	7 179	8 275	6 137	6 679	6 390	7 504
Managers and administrators, except farm	7 702	8 405	7 817	8 501	7 841	8 526	6 145	6 856	6 692	7 593
Sales workers	4 007	5 265	4 099	5 376	4 093	5 387	3 095	3 895	3 311	4 270
Clerical and kindred workers	4 762	5 630	4 798	5 649	4 823	5 670	4 377	5 306	4 582	5 507
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 390	7 414	6 429	7 448	6 708	7 726	4 491	5 196	5 094	5 945
Operatives, except transport	3 700	4 597	3 732	4 610	3 868	4 783	3 208	3 955	3 469	4 273
Transport equipment operatives	5 349	6 824	5 314	6 823	5 588	7 134	4 122	5 163	4 562	...
Laborers, except farm	3 739	4 761	3 785	4 814	3 981	4 977	3 159	4 131	3 653	4 633
Farmers and farm managers	3 857	4 395	4 160	4 756	4 100	4 449	2 374	3 918	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 288	2 933	1 296	3 026	1 857	3 492	887	1 986	1 323	3 465
Service workers, except private household	2 904	3 841	2 872	3 749	2 863	3 856	2 823	3 495	2 764	3 591
Private household workers	1 337	1 693	1 369	1 718	1 218	1 735	1 375	1 678	1 269	1 656

[1]Includes unpaid family workers not shown separately.

Table 27. Mean Earnings and Occupation Group of Civilian Family Heads Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Total				White		Negro		Spanish origin	
	All heads		Head under 65		All heads		All heads		All heads	
	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969
FAMILY INCOME ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL										
Number of male family heads[1]	**37 606 473**	**29 457 753**	**35 373 523**	**28 392 564**	**34 711 459**	**27 399 835**	**2 526 339**	**1 780 603**	**1 319 201**	**975 961**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 687 180	4 499 121	5 445 191	4 376 514	5 438 040	4 322 263	168 043	113 479	107 397	83 421
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 878 696	4 253 331	4 583 831	4 069 889	4 751 020	4 151 107	90 153	70 111	85 356	72 355
Sales workers	2 657 523	2 185 619	2 443 893	2 075 304	2 596 254	2 140 598	47 286	34 323	53 150	42 658
Clerical and kindred workers	2 629 183	2 170 165	2 468 218	2 089 295	2 397 390	1 989 749	205 479	159 447	95 309	76 564
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 834 210	6 757 814	8 444 267	6 603 696	8 324 687	6 396 938	440 213	307 580	307 399	226 774
Operatives, except transport	4 916 882	3 721 793	4 737 703	3 645 412	4 357 618	3 323 566	519 288	370 222	269 511	194 533
Transport equipment operatives	2 242 342	1 676 732	2 163 073	1 644 776	1 958 200	1 470 024	269 647	196 212	95 716	69 951
Laborers, except farm	1 826 196	1 205 389	1 706 068	1 163 674	1 445 040	960 948	353 039	225 865	118 705	78 321
Farmers and farm managers	1 086 690	885 899	885 711	773 921	1 064 394	871 585	16 300	9 784	10 560	8 168
Farm laborers and farm foremen	351 807	225 201	294 468	207 826	301 760	197 038	40 386	22 455	41 164	24 405
Service workers, except private household	2 474 120	1 865 487	2 186 731	1 733 984	2 063 042	1 569 083	369 358	267 147	134 189	98 297
Private household workers	21 644	11 202	14 369	8 273	14 014	6 936	7 147	3 978	745	514
Mean earnings of male family heads[1]	**$9 675**	**$10 364**	**$9 904**	**$10 441**	**$9 909**	**$10 592**	**$6 549**	**$6 932**	**$7 513**	**$8 015**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13 303	13 985	13 397	13 976	13 431	14 098	9 533	10 051	11 228	11 796
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 768	14 277	13 944	14 318	13 875	14 374	9 019	9 467	10 504	10 881
Sales workers	11 093	11 818	11 474	11 973	11 170	11 888	7 228	7 821	8 475	8 982
Clerical and kindred workers	8 292	8 848	8 511	8 932	8 409	8 974	6 992	7 336	7 161	7 568
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 760	9 278	8 932	9 323	8 861	9 377	6 852	7 218	7 808	8 215
Operatives, except transport	7 485	7 925	7 599	7 960	7 610	8 060	6 466	6 724	6 688	7 071
Transport equipment operatives	7 785	8 232	7 927	8 282	7 981	8 451	6 388	6 606	7 138	7 463
Laborers, except farm	6 459	7 072	6 685	7 151	6 659	7 311	5 645	6 054	6 216	6 620
Farmers and farm managers	7 390	7 909	8 201	8 434	7 434	7 937	3 810	4 257	7 520	8 292
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4 785	5 641	5 244	5 804	4 985	5 849	3 248	3 769	4 486	4 979
Service workers, except private household	6 661	7 372	7 115	7 604	6 873	7 629	5 533	5 934	5 845	6 283
Private household workers	3 931	5 046	4 503	5 550	4 511	6 420	3 383	3 855	4 585	4 779
Number of female family heads[1]	**2 648 175**	**1 682 004**	**2 476 735**	**1 606 571**	**2 141 098**	**1 385 236**	**479 717**	**279 227**	**111 669**	**66 205**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	374 649	199 516	349 716	191 995	316 375	168 990	54 085	27 997	8 846	5 006
Managers and administrators, except farm	139 351	109 641	127 795	102 447	128 208	101 592	9 852	6 944	3 137	2 560
Sales workers	153 430	93 433	137 212	85 651	141 570	86 333	10 770	6 415	4 264	2 448
Clerical and kindred workers	838 748	611 789	802 639	592 726	729 981	540 349	101 091	65 523	26 131	17 843
Craftsmen and kindred workers	89 411	63 829	83 050	59 769	77 872	56 267	10 728	6 935	4 263	2 620
Operatives, except transport	437 770	261 713	415 988	253 173	347 219	209 824	85 699	49 331	36 852	20 573
Transport equipment operatives	17 896	11 633	17 002	11 080	15 233	9 905	2 543	1 653	636	302
Laborers, except farm	31 008	19 072	28 620	17 969	23 364	14 784	7 351	4 086	1 937	1 051
Farmers and farm managers	11 301	8 343	8 940	6 898	10 237	7 692	882	488	259	156
Farm laborers and farm foremen	11 311	2 798	9 621	2 567	7 216	2 289	3 824	502	1 446	338
Service workers, except private household	442 992	254 659	413 190	243 036	309 107	173 843	128 402	77 615	20 136	11 580
Private household workers	100 308	45 578	82 962	39 260	34 716	13 368	64 490	31 738	3 762	1 728
Mean earnings of female family heads[1]	**$5 218**	**$5 912**	**$5 303**	**$5 936**	**$5 383**	**$6 099**	**$4 398**	**$4 840**	**$4 623**	**$5 263**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 555	8 314	7 714	8 350	7 659	8 507	6 918	7 124	7 092	8 045
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 291	8 812	8 428	8 904	8 383	8 899	7 115	7 595	7 418	8 064
Sales workers	4 666	5 594	4 833	5 724	4 696	5 682	4 167	4 396	4 256	4 823
Clerical and kindred workers	5 252	5 799	5 308	5 821	5 252	5 807	5 231	5 709	5 269	5 790
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 062	7 808	7 138	7 863	7 280	8 046	5 432	5 820	5 700	6 315
Operatives, except transport	4 331	4 894	4 390	4 914	4 391	4 995	4 106	4 477	4 133	4 542
Transport equipment operatives	6 397	7 322	6 393	7 341	6 557	7 567	5 368	5 809	5 625	...
Laborers, except farm	4 717	5 315	4 818	5 378	4 782	5 372	4 473	5 062	4 505	5 099
Farmers and farm managers	5 299	5 761	5 780	6 271	5 352	5 717	4 827	6 670	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 452	4 220	2 529	4 275	2 831	4 255	1 848	4 103	2 424	...
Service workers, except private household	3 717	4 398	3 705	4 295	3 547	4 265	3 837	4 224	3 693	4 245
Private household workers	1 860	2 220	1 973	2 295	1 538	2 060	2 027	2 281	1 729	2 110

[1]Includes unpaid family workers not shown separately.

Table 27. **Mean Earnings and Occupation Group of Civilian Family Heads Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Total				White		Negro		Spanish origin	
	All heads		Head under 65		All heads		All heads		All heads	
	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969
FAMILY INCOME ABOVE POVERTY LEVEL BUT HEAD'S EARNINGS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL FOR FAMILY										
Number of male family heads[1]	**3 026 805**	**1 235 239**	**2 114 528**	**995 185**	**2 547 491**	**983 299**	**435 370**	**232 368**	**165 378**	**81 923**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	235 709	73 560	177 052	59 840	219 645	66 940	11 863	5 182	5 854	2 269
Managers and administrators, except farm	204 702	103 018	133 128	78 291	193 746	96 695	8 499	4 757	5 486	3 147
Sales workers	196 158	75 564	116 295	52 242	188 640	71 822	5 942	3 088	5 585	3 011
Clerical and kindred workers	190 260	64 800	124 345	47 316	167 271	53 045	20 205	10 581	8 253	3 996
Craftsmen and kindred workers	548 317	191 472	394 098	168 970	479 589	157 571	63 216	31 694	27 696	13 121
Operatives, except transport	391 179	162 318	318 063	149 139	308 083	114 971	77 544	44 926	32 009	15 330
Transport equipment operatives	203 914	86 754	164 440	79 161	156 933	57 927	45 119	27 975	11 530	6 265
Laborers, except farm	285 372	102 983	216 088	90 349	199 633	62 204	80 205	38 535	21 460	10 102
Farmers and farm managers	230 270	154 068	135 062	106 551	220 251	148 750	8 708	4 590	2 710	1 659
Farm laborers and farm foremen	124 092	51 515	83 195	42 084	96 722	38 462	24 113	11 787	18 215	8 623
Service workers, except private household	406 979	165 830	247 188	119 128	311 151	113 393	86 134	47 496	26 314	14 215
Private household workers	9 853	3 357	5 574	2 114	5 827	1 519	3 822	1 757	266	185
Mean earnings of male family heads[1]	**$2 151**	**$2 734**	**$2 562**	**$3 054**	**$1 995**	**$2 529**	**$2 999**	**$3 539**	**$3 102**	**$3 689**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 733	2 192	1 931	2 377	1 678	2 104	2 532	3 064	2 395	3 088
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 818	2 134	2 190	2 393	1 773	2 089	2 643	2 820	2 787	3 056
Sales workers	1 722	2 143	2 074	2 474	1 689	2 095	2 587	3 105	2 737	3 317
Clerical and kindred workers	1 930	2 625	2 310	3 068	1 777	2 375	3 103	3 784	2 821	3 479
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 310	3 123	2 748	3 339	2 180	2 964	3 241	3 871	3 257	3 933
Operatives, except transport	2 681	3 472	3 001	3 641	2 496	3 304	3 400	3 893	3 309	3 932
Transport equipment operatives	2 636	3 395	2 953	3 563	2 417	3 187	3 378	3 808	3 433	3 980
Laborers, except farm	2 436	3 294	2 832	3 524	2 200	3 072	3 000	3 627	3 222	3 840
Farmers and farm managers	1 492	1 661	1 818	1 906	1 480	1 650	1 669	1 884	2 006	2 336
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 037	2 692	2 511	2 968	1 990	2 715	2 158	2 549	3 014	3 570
Service workers, except private household	2 130	2 824	2 661	3 313	1 917	2 585	2 795	3 310	3 022	3 589
Private household workers	1 473	2 000	1 715	2 254	1 174	1 758	1 638	2 031	...	...
Number of female family heads[1]	**648 947**	**232 848**	**562 680**	**208 445**	**479 702**	**157 983**	**162 355**	**72 236**	**30 564**	**10 798**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	45 817	11 213	36 432	9 570	39 620	8 910	5 780	2 185	1 379	360
Managers and administrators, except farm	17 795	8 678	14 185	7 029	15 911	7 694	1 633	825	529	311
Sales workers	51 079	18 525	41 880	15 354	47 402	16 770	3 384	1 688	1 262	522
Clerical and kindred workers	130 065	42 722	115 926	38 708	112 319	36 279	16 698	6 038	3 897	1 214
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 732	4 734	10 272	4 225	9 437	3 635	2 241	1 081	765	351
Operatives, except transport	107 786	36 150	97 281	34 287	79 549	23 747	26 835	11 833	10 054	3 611
Transport equipment operatives	3 378	1 136	3 173	1 074	2 639	804	739	332	104	–
Laborers, except farm	9 074	3 492	7 800	3 108	6 521	2 397	2 453	1 019	580	183
Farmers and farm managers	4 040	2 719	2 878	1 905	3 439	2 438	501	200	69	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen	7 900	1 068	6 574	942	4 593	877	3 036	184	1 106	122
Service workers, except private household	181 862	70 034	162 847	64 761	130 378	45 321	49 305	23 849	7 891	2 975
Private household workers	78 419	32 377	63 432	27 482	27 894	9 111	49 750	23 002	2 928	1 133
Mean earnings of female family heads[1]	**$1 767**	**$2 295**	**$1 865**	**$2 403**	**$1 689**	**$2 239**	**$1 992**	**$2 404**	**$2 089**	**$2 623**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 650	2 281	1 785	2 423	1 536	2 065	2 430	3 185	2 063	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 596	1 876	1 717	2 002	1 512	1 766	2 231	2 691	2 137	...
Sales workers	1 535	2 082	1 634	2 244	1 501	2 061	2 023	2 270	2 134	2 840
Clerical and kindred workers	1 864	2 545	1 949	2 652	1 783	2 442	2 382	3 092	2 243	3 094
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 117	2 646	2 225	2 756	1 999	2 515	2 603	3 061	2 129	...
Operatives, except transport	2 146	2 858	2 237	2 921	2 045	2 819	2 437	2 910	2 419	2 954
Transport equipment operatives	2 151	2 999	2 151	3 056	1 950	2 689	2 870	...	...	–
Laborers, except farm	1 915	2 370	2 046	2 504	1 850	2 272	2 077	2 605	2 240	...
Farmers and farm managers	1 040	1 074	1 145	1 204	1 059	1 069	1 003	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 203	2 217	1 250	2 384	1 292	2 113	1 098	...	1 737	...
Service workers, except private household	1 830	2 352	1 902	2 422	1 674	2 181	2 239	2 675	1 951	2 410
Private household workers	1 206	1 470	1 283	1 535	976	1 265	1 335	1 554	1 200	1 489

[1]Includes unpaid family workers not shown separately.

Table 27. **Mean Earnings and Occupation Group of Civilian Family Heads Who Worked in 1969 by Poverty Status in 1969, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	Total				White		Negro		Spanish origin	
	All heads		Head under 65		All heads		All heads		All heads	
	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	Worked in 1969	Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969
FAMILY INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Number of male family heads[1]	**2 096 671**	**1 051 139**	**1 915 042**	**999 873**	**1 585 316**	**807 054**	**473 437**	**229 616**	**198 190**	**94 102**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	100 910	52 435	95 752	50 681	91 238	48 202	7 042	3 258	4 911	2 069
Managers and administrators, except farm	114 521	76 031	103 755	71 115	106 770	71 641	6 300	3 502	4 986	3 058
Sales workers	74 780	40 887	66 319	37 876	69 062	37 898	5 119	2 769	4 381	2 315
Clerical and kindred workers	69 011	32 190	64 144	30 691	54 035	24 303	13 383	7 357	6 221	3 004
Craftsmen and kindred workers	381 607	174 938	354 278	170 593	311 604	141 346	64 197	31 587	31 711	15 501
Operatives, except transport	300 278	139 985	287 622	137 432	218 627	98 029	75 840	39 542	38 581	17 184
Transport equipment operatives	163 710	81 233	156 755	79 727	113 903	53 459	47 919	27 059	14 825	7 572
Laborers, except farm	273 565	102 707	250 200	99 108	166 811	56 688	99 964	43 805	29 000	12 286
Farmers and farm managers	239 738	179 084	202 057	161 907	216 954	167 802	21 075	10 253	3 569	2 533
Farm laborers and farm foremen	182 131	78 881	161 454	74 502	110 977	51 697	67 413	25 834	34 821	14 946
Service workers, except private household	189 975	90 200	167 398	84 058	122 712	55 085	61 459	32 986	24 681	13 456
Private household workers	6 445	2 568	5 308	2 183	2 623	904	3 726	1 664	503	178
Mean earnings of male family heads[1]	**$1 827**	**$2 055**	**$1 943**	**$2 126**	**$1 724**	**$1 889**	**$2 151**	**$2 608**	**$2 417**	**$2 880**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 625	1 804	1 680	1 845	1 588	1 763	1 999	2 279	1 986	2 487
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 311	1 349	1 408	1 405	1 266	1 299	2 008	2 245	2 059	2 130
Sales workers	1 502	1 668	1 627	1 745	1 461	1 618	2 034	2 318	2 192	2 457
Clerical and kindred workers	1 790	2 162	1 874	2 225	1 623	1 916	2 436	2 906	2 425	2 927
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 053	2 363	2 155	2 399	1 963	2 233	2 479	2 927	2 547	2 933
Operatives, except transport	2 227	2 606	2 288	2 632	2 138	2 481	2 468	2 899	2 500	2 986
Transport equipment operatives	2 252	2 578	2 312	2 605	2 144	2 445	2 514	2 838	2 644	3 091
Laborers, except farm	2 043	2 630	2 167	2 680	1 966	2 564	2 169	2 710	2 467	3 114
Farmers and farm managers	876	926	1 004	1 018	855	907	1 078	1 261	1 397	1 537
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 767	2 312	1 908	2 383	1 898	2 462	1 552	2 005	2 254	2 828
Service workers, except private household	1 906	2 387	2 045	2 472	1 754	2 232	2 168	2 605	2 527	2 971
Private household workers	1 140	1 503	1 231	1 601	1 010	1 584	1 192	1 471	...	...
Number of female family heads[1]	**731 167**	**215 846**	**709 599**	**209 463**	**403 883**	**102 944**	**317 427**	**110 517**	**44 355**	**12 632**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35 635	8 846	34 375	8 555	25 603	5 798	9 465	2 913	1 318	518
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 568	6 287	11 857	5 801	10 302	5 168	2 105	1 033	449	230
Sales workers	34 940	8 782	33 847	8 384	28 249	6 859	6 422	1 788	2 021	560
Clerical and kindred workers	121 437	27 879	119 972	27 503	89 254	19 176	30 571	8 450	5 777	1 435
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12 661	4 693	12 344	4 592	8 640	3 106	3 854	1 513	871	316
Operatives, except transport	126 519	32 829	124 427	32 384	74 812	17 316	49 353	15 069	12 348	2 770
Transport equipment operatives	4 926	1 266	4 861	1 243	3 610	843	1 300	423	203	28
Laborers, except farm	12 831	3 810	12 401	3 656	6 945	1 864	5 760	1 899	798	206
Farmers and farm managers	4 812	2 881	4 009	2 460	3 410	2 350	1 326	455	96	58
Farm laborers and farm foremen	21 836	2 346	20 553	2 182	6 612	975	14 669	1 329	2 613	160
Service workers, except private household	227 741	72 104	223 821	71 197	125 635	33 764	98 958	37 509	13 153	4 551
Private household workers	115 261	44 123	107 132	41 506	20 811	5 725	93 644	38 136	4 708	1 800
Mean earnings of female family heads[1]	**$1 269**	**$1 747**	**$1 289**	**$1 777**	**$1 226**	**$1 724**	**$1 325**	**$1 765**	**$1 348**	**$1 955**
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 364	1 794	1 391	1 834	1 252	1 499	1 671	2 402	1 680	2 275
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 181	1 303	1 233	1 393	1 104	1 195	1 604	1 894	1 620	...
Sales workers	1 112	1 769	1 127	1 822	1 068	1 674	1 297	2 097	1 317	1 855
Clerical and kindred workers	1 377	1 933	1 385	1 948	1 316	1 808	1 553	2 185	1 477	1 988
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 648	2 061	1 662	2 048	1 555	1 922	1 869	2 335	2 128	...
Operatives, except transport	1 518	2 227	1 530	2 238	1 440	2 212	1 649	2 246	1 487	2 280
Transport equipment operatives	1 543	2 241	1 540	2 212	1 499	2 043	1 684	2 636	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 377	1 993	1 401	2 042	1 285	1 841	1 483	2 128	1 584	...
Farmers and farm managers	472	439	546	505	341	298	743	967	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	685	1 399	718	1 557	793	1 700	637	1 186	714	...
Service workers, except private household	1 322	1 874	1 333	1 884	1 178	1 748	1 507	1 986	1 341	1 927
Private household workers	885	1 152	903	1 174	691	987	928	1 176	901	1 219

[1]Includes unpaid family workers not shown separately.

Table 28. Families by Number of Earners and Their Relationship to Family Head, Size of Family, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

TOTAL

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head	
	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years
All families	**51 142 862**	**45 627 846**	**39 613 959**	**5 515 016**	**4 501 943**	**5 460 677**	**3 670 465**	**2 558 285**	**1 790 212**	**1 548 796**	**10.7**	**8.0**	**6.5**	**32.5**	**34.4**
No earners	4 653 695	3 445 267	753 925	1 208 428	863 551	2 155 338	1 288 498	443 075	866 840	701 196	46.3	37.4	58.8	71.7	81.2
1 earner	20 385 155	17 833 580	15 646 978	2 551 575	2 108 517	2 310 334	1 586 206	1 368 949	724 128	663 560	11.3	8.9	8.7	28.4	31.5
Head the earner	18 281 083	16 432 304	15 014 642	1 848 779	1 781 848	1 907 171	1 348 949	1 214 367	558 222	545 377	10.4	8.2	8.1	30.2	30.6
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	13 671 514	12 678 105	12 036 976	993 409	964 500	866 634	708 380	669 998	158 254	154 742	6.3	5.6	5.6	15.9	16.0
Wife the earner	911 412	911 412	491 555	–	–	150 561	150 561	108 404	–	–	16.5	16.5	22.1	–	–
Other relative the earner	1 192 660	489 864	140 781	702 796	326 669	252 602	86 696	46 178	165 906	118 183	21.2	17.7	32.8	23.6	36.2
2 earners	20 051 006	18 744 880	17 826 634	1 306 126	1 127 384	810 553	656 147	615 239	154 406	142 420	4.0	3.5	3.5	11.8	12.6
Head an earner	19 598 279	18 474 125	17 687 806	1 124 154	1 025 083	742 601	620 424	589 798	122 177	116 244	3.8	3.4	3.3	10.9	11.3
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	14 799 047	14 127 771	13 746 981	671 276	629 755	334 860	294 180	284 772	40 680	38 807	2.3	2.1	2.1	6.1	6.2
Wife other earner	15 108 997	15 108 997	14 555 547	–	–	460 671	460 671	442 619	–	–	3.0	3.0	3.0	–	–
Other relative other earner	4 489 282	3 365 128	3 132 259	1 124 154	1 025 083	281 930	159 753	147 179	122 177	116 244	6.3	4.7	4.7	10.9	11.3
Head not an earner	452 727	270 755	138 828	181 972	102 301	67 952	35 723	25 441	32 229	26 176	15.0	13.2	18.3	17.7	25.6
Wife an earner	158 862	158 862	100 812	–	–	18 868	18 868	14 929	–	–	11.9	11.9	14.8	–	–
3 or more earners	6 053 006	5 604 119	5 386 422	448 887	402 491	184 452	139 614	131 022	44 838	41 620	3.0	2.5	2.4	10.0	10.3
Head an earner	5 903 283	5 513 826	5 334 880	389 457	365 822	166 182	129 603	123 652	36 579	35 177	2.8	2.4	2.3	9.4	9.6
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	4 629 532	4 399 456	4 310 312	230 076	219 981	77 632	65 759	64 242	11 873	11 497	1.7	1.5	1.5	5.2	5.2
Wife an earner	4 298 540	4 298 540	4 183 785	–	–	85 471	85 471	81 954	–	–	2.0	2.0	2.0	–	–
Other relatives other earners	1 604 743	1 215 286	1 151 095	389 457	365 822	80 711	44 132	41 698	36 579	35 177	5.0	3.6	3.6	9.4	9.6
Head not an earner	149 723	90 293	51 542	59 430	36 669	18 270	10 011	7 370	8 259	6 443	12.2	11.1	14.3	13.9	17.6
Wife an earner	54 843	54 843	38 124	–	–	5 701	5 701	4 562	–	–	10.4	10.4	12.0	–	–
2-person families	**18 119 233**	**15 667 530**	**10 919 409**	**2 451 703**	**1 732 370**	**2 106 455**	**1 539 986**	**641 124**	**566 469**	**390 873**	**11.6**	**9.8**	**5.9**	**23.1**	**22.6**
No earners	3 511 573	2 949 689	462 514	561 884	269 145	1 290 685	967 976	224 824	322 709	188 215	36.8	32.8	48.6	57.4	69.9
1 earner	7 395 617	6 102 914	4 369 741	1 292 703	944 304	657 847	439 706	297 652	218 141	180 435	8.9	7.2	6.8	16.9	19.1
Head the earner	6 196 311	5 331 438	4 045 761	864 873	810 025	518 160	355 137	249 227	163 023	154 018	8.4	6.7	6.2	18.8	19.0
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	4 102 221	3 606 129	3 030 418	496 092	473 041	181 057	139 124	109 862	41 933	39 514	4.4	3.9	3.6	8.5	8.4
Wife the earner	681 363	681 363	305 314	–	–	75 746	75 746	44 581	–	–	11.1	11.1	14.6	–	–
Other relative the earner	517 943	90 113	18 666	427 830	134 279	63 941	8 823	3 844	55 118	26 417	12.3	9.8	20.6	12.9	19.7
2 earners	7 212 043	6 614 927	6 087 154	597 116	518 921	157 923	132 304	118 648	25 619	22 223	2.2	2.0	1.9	4.3	4.3
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	5 058 395	4 693 792	4 440 629	364 603	333 059	50 031	42 179	38 324	7 852	6 803	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.2	2.0
Wife other earner	6 350 641	6 350 641	5 858 398	–	–	121 993	121 993	109 783	–	–	1.9	1.9	1.9	–	–
Other relative other earner	861 402	264 286	228 756	597 116	518 921	35 930	10 311	8 865	25 619	22 223	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.3
3-and 4-person families	**20 311 695**	**18 247 194**	**17 185 851**	**2 064 501**	**1 830 547**	**1 598 686**	**927 431**	**769 909**	**671 255**	**625 577**	**7.9**	**5.1**	**4.5**	**32.5**	**34.2**
No earners	767 273	361 627	175 965	405 646	360 283	525 938	205 399	118 846	320 539	295 297	68.5	56.8	67.5	79.0	82.0
1 earner	7 977 023	7 064 412	6 660 200	912 611	833 824	783 081	492 294	438 943	290 787	275 605	9.8	7.0	6.6	31.9	33.1
Head the earner	7 297 795	6 567 696	6 450 485	730 099	720 313	646 823	408 898	387 274	237 925	235 185	8.9	6.2	6.0	32.6	32.7
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	5 725 096	5 345 781	5 288 014	379 315	374 700	277 524	215 686	208 984	61 838	61 127	4.8	4.0	4.0	16.3	16.3
Wife the earner	168 049	168 049	129 678	–	–	41 383	41 383	33 704	–	–	24.6	24.6	26.0	–	–
Other relative the earner	511 179	328 667	80 037	182 512	113 511	94 875	42 013	17 965	52 862	40 420	18.6	12.8	22.4	29.0	35.6
2 earners	8 588 161	8 088 854	7 755 219	499 307	415 024	257 107	205 990	191 215	51 117	46 643	3.0	2.5	2.5	10.2	11.2
Head an earner	8 275 525	7 901 133	7 669 839	374 392	357 402	234 070	193 765	183 389	40 305	38 880	2.8	2.5	2.4	10.8	10.9
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	6 472 716	6 245 653	6 131 311	227 063	218 861	104 190	91 381	87 722	12 809	12 342	1.6	1.5	1.4	5.6	5.6
Wife other earner	6 036 480	6 036 480	5 981 877	–	–	147 725	147 725	143 774	–	–	2.4	2.4	2.4	–	–
Other relative other earner	2 239 045	1 864 653	1 687 962	374 392	357 402	86 345	46 040	39 615	40 305	38 880	3.9	2.5	2.3	10.8	10.9
Head not an earner	312 636	187 721	85 380	124 915	57 622	23 037	12 225	7 826	10 812	7 763	7.4	6.5	9.2	8.7	13.5
Wife an earner	122 212	122 212	69 953	–	–	7 353	7 353	5 217	–	–	6.0	6.0	7.5	–	–
3 or more earners	2 979 238	2 732 301	2 594 467	246 937	221 416	32 560	23 748	20 905	8 812	8 032	1.1	0.9	0.8	3.6	3.6
Head an earner	2 939 420	2 709 375	2 582 293	230 045	213 294	30 994	23 029	20 492	7 965	7 529	1.1	0.8	0.8	3.5	3.5
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	2 295 171	2 152 663	2 089 203	142 508	135 281	13 390	10 979	10 423	2 411	2 304	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.7
Wife an earner	2 348 351	2 348 351	2 256 610	–	–	17 859	17 859	16 060	–	–	0.8	0.8	0.7	–	–
Other relatives other earners	591 069	361 024	325 683	230 045	213 294	13 135	5 170	4 432	7 965	7 529	2.2	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.5
Head not an earner	39 818	22 926	12 174	16 892	8 122	1 566	719	413	847	503	3.9	3.1	3.4	5.0	6.2
Wife an earner	19 199	19 199	11 579	–	–	672	672	413	–	–	3.5	3.5	3.6	–	–

Table 28. **Families by Number of Earners and Their Relationship to Family Head, Size of Family, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
	All family heads	Male head		Female head		All family heads	Male head		Female head		All family heads	Male head		Female head	
		Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years		Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years		Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years
TOTAL—Continued															
5-and 6-person families	**9 545 654**	**8 847 165**	**8 696 762**	**698 489**	**654 770**	**995 216**	**640 425**	**605 083**	**354 791**	**341 872**	**10.4**	**7.2**	**7.0**	**50.8**	**52.2**
No earners	250 655	84 912	71 130	165 743	160 928	222 891	70 985	59 522	151 906	147 755	88.9	83.6	83.7	91.7	91.8
1 earner	3 911 990	3 656 229	3 619 221	255 761	242 935	514 058	368 986	354 721	145 072	139 559	13.1	10.1	9.8	56.7	57.4
Head the earner	3 760 282	3 565 145	3 553 773	195 137	193 206	439 244	328 049	323 230	111 195	110 351	11.7	9.2	9.1	57.0	57.1
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	3 064 639	2 970 979	2 965 241	93 660	92 568	235 537	197 336	195 942	38 201	37 895	7.7	6.6	6.6	40.8	40.9
Wife the earner	44 206	44 206	40 057	–	–	21 076	21 076	18 771	–	–	47.7	47.7	46.9	–	–
Other relative the earner	107 502	46 878	25 391	60 624	49 729	53 738	19 861	12 720	33 877	29 208	50.0	42.4	50.1	55.9	58.7
2 earners	3 309 411	3 161 989	3 118 710	147 422	135 424	203 809	160 517	153 335	43 292	41 041	6.2	5.1	4.9	29.4	30.3
Head an earner	3 217 244	3 106 113	3 084 678	111 131	108 152	182 214	149 479	145 420	32 735	32 051	5.7	4.8	4.7	29.5	29.6
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	2 591 548	2 531 356	2 520 732	60 192	58 677	91 195	79 490	78 393	11 705	11 421	3.5	3.1	3.1	19.4	19.5
Wife other earner	2 233 193	2 233 193	2 227 744	–	–	104 537	104 537	103 177	–	–	4.7	4.7	4.6	–	–
Other relative other earner	984 051	872 920	856 934	111 131	108 152	77 677	44 942	42 243	32 735	32 051	7.9	5.1	4.9	29.5	29.6
Head not an earner	92 167	55 876	34 032	36 291	27 272	21 595	11 038	7 915	10 557	8 990	23.4	19.8	23.3	29.1	33.0
Wife an earner	25 119	25 119	20 954	–	–	5 670	5 670	4 664	–	–	22.6	22.6	22.3	–	–
3 or more earners	2 073 598	1 944 035	1 887 701	129 563	115 483	54 458	39 937	37 505	14 521	13 517	2.6	2.1	2.0	11.2	11.7
Head an earner	2 011 381	1 905 351	1 867 554	106 030	101 110	48 849	36 951	35 574	11 898	11 513	2.4	1.9	1.9	11.2	11.4
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	1 608 225	1 547 542	1 528 058	60 683	58 611	22 725	18 892	18 559	3 833	3 806	1.4	1.2	1.2	6.3	6.5
Wife an earner	1 398 234	1 398 234	1 381 339	–	–	24 364	24 364	23 568	–	–	1.7	1.7	1.7	–	–
Other relatives other earners	613 147	507 117	486 215	106 030	101 110	24 485	12 587	12 006	11 898	11 513	4.0	2.5	2.5	11.2	11.4
Head not an earner	62 217	38 684	20 147	23 533	14 373	5 609	2 986	1 931	2 623	2 004	9.0	7.7	9.6	11.1	13.9
Wife an earner	21 191	21 191	14 898	–	–	1 593	1 593	1 197	–	–	7.5	7.5	8.0	–	–
7-or-more-person families	**3 166 280**	**2 865 957**	**2 811 937**	**300 323**	**284 256**	**760 320**	**562 623**	**542 169**	**197 697**	**190 474**	**24.0**	**19.6**	**19.3**	**65.8**	**67.0**
No earners	124 194	49 039	44 316	75 155	73 195	115 824	44 138	39 883	71 686	69 929	93.3	90.0	90.0	95.4	95.5
1 earner	1 100 525	1 010 025	997 816	90 500	87 454	355 348	285 220	277 633	70 128	67 961	32.3	28.2	27.8	77.5	77.7
Head the earner	1 026 695	968 025	964 623	58 670	58 304	302 944	256 865	254 636	46 079	45 823	29.5	26.5	26.4	78.5	78.6
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	779 558	755 216	753 303	24 342	24 191	172 516	156 234	155 210	16 282	16 206	22.1	20.7	20.6	66.9	67.0
Wife the earner	17 794	17 794	16 506	–	–	12 356	12 356	11 348	–	–	69.4	69.4	68.8	–	–
Other relative the earner	56 036	24 206	16 687	31 830	29 150	40 048	15 999	11 649	24 049	22 138	71.5	66.1	69.8	75.6	75.9
2 earners	941 391	879 110	865 551	62 281	58 015	191 714	157 336	152 041	34 378	32 513	20.4	17.9	17.6	55.2	56.0
Head an earner	893 467	851 952	846 135	41 515	40 608	168 394	144 876	142 341	23 518	23 090	18.8	17.0	16.8	56.6	56.9
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	676 388	656 970	654 309	19 418	19 158	89 444	81 130	80 333	8 314	8 241	13.2	12.3	12.3	42.8	43.0
Wife other earner	488 683	488 683	487 528	–	–	86 416	86 416	85 885	–	–	17.7	17.7	17.6	–	–
Other relative other earner	404 784	363 269	358 607	41 515	40 608	81 978	58 460	56 456	23 518	23 090	20.3	16.1	15.7	56.6	56.9
Head not an earner	47 924	27 158	19 416	20 766	17 407	23 320	12 460	9 700	10 860	9 423	48.7	45.9	50.0	52.3	54.1
Wife an earner	11 531	11 531	9 905	–	–	5 845	5 845	5 048	–	–	50.7	50.7	51.0	–	–
3 or more earners	1 000 170	927 783	904 254	72 387	65 592	97 434	75 929	72 612	21 505	20 071	9.7	8.2	8.0	29.7	30.6
Head an earner	952 482	899 100	885 033	53 382	51 418	86 339	69 623	67 586	16 716	16 135	9.1	7.7	7.6	31.3	31.4
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	726 136	699 251	693 051	26 885	26 089	41 517	35 888	35 260	5 629	5 387	5.7	5.1	5.1	20.9	20.6
Wife an earner	551 955	551 955	545 836	–	–	43 248	43 248	42 326	–	–	7.8	7.8	7.8	–	–
Other relatives other earners	400 527	347 145	339 197	53 382	51 418	43 091	26 375	25 260	16 716	16 135	10.8	7.6	7.4	31.3	31.4
Head not an earner	47 688	28 683	19 221	19 005	14 174	11 095	6 306	5 026	4 789	3 936	23.3	22.0	26.1	25.2	27.8
Wife an earner	14 453	14 453	11 647	–	–	3 436	3 436	2 952	–	–	23.8	23.8	25.3	–	–

Table 28. **Families by Number of Earners and Their Relationship to Family Head, Size of Family, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median; etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
	All family heads	Male head		Female head		All family heads	Male head		Female head		All family heads	Male head		Female head	
		Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years		Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years		Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years
WHITE															
All families	**45 733 683**	**41 618 587**	**36 071 742**	**4 115 096**	**3 258 823**	**3 920 137**	**2 864 132**	**1 936 753**	**1 056 005**	**888 814**	**8.6**	**6.9**	**5.4**	**25.7**	**27.3**
No earners	3 992 573	3 153 566	637 961	839 007	548 795	1 625 899	1 085 533	350 178	540 366	417 279	40.7	34.4	54.9	64.4	76.0
1 earner	18 458 486	16 530 954	14 507 456	1 927 532	1 545 614	1 657 787	1 237 863	1 073 640	419 924	382 637	9.0	7.5	7.4	21.8	24.8
Head the earner	16 673 073	15 311 958	13 971 732	1 361 115	1 305 389	1 390 658	1 072 559	962 264	318 099	311 474	8.3	7.0	6.9	23.4	23.9
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	12 704 440	11 939 850	11 331 912	764 590	739 514	649 618	572 512	540 298	77 106	75 348	5.1	4.8	4.8	10.1	10.2
Wife the earner	791 693	791 693	418 226	–	–	103 162	103 162	76 948	–	–	13.0	13.0	18.4	–	–
Other relative the earner	993 720	427 303	117 498	566 417	240 225	163 967	62 142	34 428	101 825	71 163	16.5	14.5	29.3	18.0	29.6
2 earners	17 953 105	16 924 355	16 097 480	1 028 750	878 145	538 281	459 171	434 902	79 110	73 348	3.0	2.7	2.7	7.7	8.4
Head an earner	17 591 615	16 699 947	15 983 322	891 668	806 433	499 706	437 456	418 262	62 250	59 360	2.8	2.6	2.6	7.0	7.4
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	13 453 460	12 904 812	12 554 028	548 648	512 475	225 293	207 567	201 134	17 726	16 940	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.3
Wife other earner	13 586 779	13 586 779	13 082 222	–	–	319 843	319 843	308 817	–	–	2.4	2.4	2.4	–	–
Other relative other earner	4 004 836	3 113 168	2 901 100	891 668	806 433	179 863	117 613	109 445	62 250	59 360	4.5	3.8	3.8	7.0	7.4
Head not an earner	361 490	224 408	114 158	137 082	71 712	38 575	21 715	16 640	16 860	13 988	10.7	9.7	14.6	12.3	19.5
Wife an earner	132 272	132 272	84 057	–	–	10 820	10 820	9 277	–	–	8.2	8.2	11.0	–	–
3 or more earners	5 329 519	5 009 712	4 828 845	319 807	286 269	98 170	81 565	78 033	16 605	15 550	1.8	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.4
Head an earner	5 221 485	4 941 275	4 789 817	280 210	262 834	89 963	76 555	74 081	13 408	12 976	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.8	4.9
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	4 173 685	4 001 281	3 924 274	172 404	164 656	44 961	41 096	40 308	3 865	3 741	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.2	2.3
Wife an earner	3 847 642	3 847 642	3 750 227	–	–	47 381	47 381	46 184	–	–	1.2	1.2	1.2	–	–
Other relatives other earners	1 373 843	1 093 633	1 039 590	280 210	262 834	42 582	29 174	27 897	13 408	12 976	3.1	2.7	2.7	4.8	4.9
Head not an earner	108 034	68 437	39 028	39 597	23 435	8 207	5 010	3 952	3 197	2 574	7.6	7.3	10.1	8.1	11.0
Wife an earner	42 014	42 014	29 331	–	–	2 585	2 585	2 143	–	–	6.2	6.2	7.3	–	–
2-person families	**16 611 903**	**14 571 048**	**10 100 463**	**2 040 855**	**1 407 232**	**1 725 181**	**1 324 257**	**536 299**	**400 924**	**267 950**	**10.4**	**9.1**	**5.3**	**19.6**	**19.0**
No earners	3 213 751	2 760 726	412 237	453 025	199 567	1 086 612	850 499	188 603	236 113	131 098	33.8	30.8	45.8	52.1	65.7
1 earner	6 776 119	5 702 678	4 068 758	1 073 441	762 813	514 754	366 658	250 049	148 096	122 118	7.6	6.4	6.1	13.8	16.0
Head the earner	5 705 486	5 009 864	3 780 782	695 622	648 631	411 267	304 453	212 526	106 814	101 812	7.2	6.1	5.6	15.4	15.7
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	3 819 989	3 408 876	2 857 860	411 113	390 876	146 157	122 307	96 334	23 850	22 621	3.8	3.6	3.4	5.8	5.8
Wife the earner	614 225	614 225	273 037	–	–	56 108	56 108	34 789	–	–	9.1	9.1	12.7	–	–
Other relative the earner	456 408	78 589	14 939	377 819	114 182	47 379	6 097	2 734	41 282	20 306	10.4	7.8	18.3	10.9	17.8
2 earners	6 622 033	6 107 644	5 619 468	514 389	444 852	123 815	107 100	97 647	16 715	14 734	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.2	3.3
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	4 683 098	4 363 927	4 127 712	319 171	290 941	39 210	34 542	31 572	4 668	4 156	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.4
Wife other earner	5 878 748	5 878 748	5 422 263	–	–	99 159	99 159	90 604	–	–	1.7	1.7	1.7	–	–
Other relative other earner	743 285	228 896	197 205	514 389	444 852	24 656	7 941	7 043	16 715	14 734	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.3
3-and 4-person families	**18 329 760**	**16 789 241**	**15 856 174**	**1 540 519**	**1 353 476**	**1 152 704**	**735 277**	**622 987**	**417 427**	**391 443**	**6.3**	**4.4**	**3.9**	**27.1**	**28.9**
No earners	571 614	300 155	144 027	271 459	237 918	359 512	157 824	92 974	201 688	186 112	62.9	52.6	64.6	74.3	78.2
1 earner	7 263 944	6 592 744	6 236 025	671 200	609 420	579 106	399 570	362 914	179 536	171 511	8.0	6.1	5.8	26.7	28.1
Head the earner	6 691 588	6 160 628	6 059 355	530 960	523 685	484 364	339 026	324 288	145 338	144 164	7.2	5.5	5.4	27.4	27.5
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	5 356 287	5 070 694	5 019 370	285 593	281 660	217 061	184 837	179 830	32 224	31 872	4.1	3.6	3.6	11.3	11.3
Wife the earner	135 177	135 177	105 465	–	–	27 563	27 563	23 836	–	–	20.4	20.4	22.6	–	–
Other relative the earner	437 179	296 939	71 205	140 240	85 735	67 179	32 981	14 790	34 198	27 347	15.4	11.1	20.8	24.4	31.9
2 earners	7 749 268	7 353 276	7 055 278	395 992	324 931	191 676	160 329	150 931	31 347	29 317	2.5	2.2	2.1	7.9	9.0
Head an earner	7 479 959	7 188 740	6 980 100	291 219	278 096	176 101	151 791	144 991	24 310	23 862	2.4	2.1	2.1	8.3	8.6
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	5 922 804	5 741 268	5 637 091	181 536	174 761	79 674	73 285	70 679	6 389	6 264	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.5	3.6
Wife other earner	5 421 803	5 421 803	5 377 746	–	–	113 056	113 056	111 257	–	–	2.1	2.1	2.1	–	–
Other relative other earner	2 058 156	1 766 937	1 602 354	291 219	278 096	63 045	38 735	33 734	24 310	23 862	3.1	2.2	2.1	8.3	8.6
Head not an earner	269 309	164 536	75 178	104 773	46 835	15 575	8 538	5 940	7 037	5 455	5.8	5.2	7.9	6.7	11.6
Wife an earner	106 932	106 932	61 996	–	–	5 001	5 001	3 888	–	–	4.7	4.7	6.3	–	–
3 or more earners	2 744 934	2 543 066	2 420 844	201 868	181 207	22 410	17 554	16 168	4 856	4 503	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.4	2.5
Head an earner	2 711 077	2 523 388	2 410 094	187 689	174 401	21 525	17 128	15 888	4 397	4 214	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.3	2.4
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	2 142 403	2 023 891	1 966 819	118 512	112 697	10 216	9 013	8 654	1 203	1 110	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0
Wife an earner	2 188 694	2 188 694	2 107 311	–	–	13 168	13 168	12 433	–	–	0.6	0.6	0.6	–	–
Other relatives other earners	522 383	334 694	302 783	187 689	174 401	8 357	3 960	3 455	4 397	4 214	1.6	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.4
Head not an earner	33 857	19 678	10 750	14 179	6 806	885	426	280	459	289	2.6	2.2	2.6	3.2	4.2
Wife an earner	16 594	16 594	10 331	–	–	426	426	280	–	–	2.6	2.6	2.7	–	–

Table 28. **Families by Number of Earners and Their Relationship to Family Head, Size of Family, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

WHITE—Continued

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head	
	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years
5-and 6-person families	**8 421 874**	**8 001 299**	**7 887 921**	**420 575**	**391 670**	**650 784**	**474 281**	**455 157**	**176 503**	**170 409**	**7.7**	**5.9**	**5.8**	**42.0**	**43.5**
No earners	149 443	62 035	53 313	87 408	84 911	127 450	50 047	43 356	77 403	75 452	85.3	80.7	81.3	88.6	88.9
1 earner	3 548 041	3 396 713	3 370 527	151 328	142 987	358 668	286 709	278 965	71 959	69 377	10.1	8.4	8.3	47.6	48.5
Head the earner	3 442 234	3 327 696	3 319 598	114 538	113 251	312 805	259 045	256 279	53 760	53 393	9.1	7.8	7.7	46.9	47.1
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	2 863 579	2 805 064	2 800 650	58 515	57 723	176 027	158 923	158 157	17 104	16 966	6.1	5.7	5.6	29.2	29.4
Wife the earner	32 950	32 950	30 752	–	–	14 034	14 034	13 122	–	–	42.6	42.6	42.7	–	–
Other relative the earner	72 857	36 067	20 177	36 790	29 736	31 829	13 630	9 564	18 199	15 984	43.7	37.8	47.4	49.5	53.8
2 earners	2 889 995	2 796 114	2 762 784	93 881	85 767	130 379	109 837	106 262	20 542	19 330	4.5	3.9	3.8	21.9	22.5
Head an earner	2 822 247	2 752 246	2 735 819	70 001	67 956	117 194	102 665	100 715	14 529	14 243	4.2	3.7	3.7	20.8	21.0
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	2 317 475	2 277 964	2 269 306	39 511	38 481	60 851	56 427	55 824	4 424	4 286	2.6	2.5	2.5	11.2	11.1
Wife other earner	1 940 406	1 940 406	1 936 927	–	–	68 145	68 145	67 679	–	–	3.5	3.5	3.5	–	–
Other relative other earner	881 841	811 840	798 892	70 001	67 956	49 049	34 520	33 036	14 529	14 243	5.6	4.3	4.1	20.8	21.0
Head not an earner	67 748	43 868	26 965	23 880	17 811	13 185	7 172	5 547	6 013	5 087	19.5	16.3	20.6	25.2	28.6
Wife an earner	19 235	19 235	16 601	–	–	3 469	3 469	3 216	–	–	18.0	18.0	19.4	–	–
3 or more earners	1 834 395	1 746 437	1 701 297	87 958	78 005	34 287	27 688	26 574	6 599	6 250	1.9	1.6	1.6	7.5	8.0
Head an earner	1 786 046	1 715 097	1 684 863	70 949	67 776	31 197	25 986	25 426	5 211	5 099	1.7	1.5	1.5	7.3	7.5
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	1 454 387	1 411 859	1 395 804	42 528	40 966	15 733	14 181	14 070	1 552	1 538	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.6	3.8
Wife an earner	1 247 078	1 247 078	1 234 243	–	–	16 239	16 239	15 987	–	–	1.3	1.3	1.3	–	–
Other relatives other earners	538 968	468 019	450 620	70 949	67 776	14 958	9 747	9 439	5 211	5 099	2.8	2.1	2.1	7.3	7.5
Head not an earner	48 349	31 340	16 434	17 009	10 229	3 090	1 702	1 148	1 388	1 151	6.4	5.4	7.0	8.2	11.3
Wife an earner	17 029	17 029	12 212	–	–	818	818	664	–	–	4.8	4.8	5.4	–	–
7-or-more-person families	**2 370 146**	**2 256 999**	**2 227 184**	**113 147**	**106 445**	**391 468**	**330 317**	**322 310**	**61 151**	**59 012**	**16.5**	**14.6**	**14.5**	**54.0**	**55.4**
No earners	57 765	30 650	28 384	27 115	26 399	52 325	27 163	25 245	25 162	24 617	90.6	88.6	88.9	92.8	93.2
1 earner	870 382	838 819	832 146	31 563	30 394	205 259	184 926	181 712	20 333	19 631	23.6	22.0	21.8	64.4	64.6
Head the earner	833 765	813 770	811 997	19 995	19 822	182 222	170 035	169 171	12 187	12 105	21.9	20.9	20.8	61.0	61.1
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	664 585	655 216	654 032	9 369	9 255	110 373	106 445	105 977	3 928	3 889	16.6	16.2	16.2	41.9	42.0
Wife the earner	9 341	9 341	8 972	–	–	5 457	5 457	5 201	–	–	58.4	58.4	58.0	–	–
Other relative the earner	27 276	15 708	11 177	11 568	10 572	17 580	9 434	7 340	8 146	7 526	64.5	60.1	65.7	70.4	71.2
2 earners	691 809	667 321	659 950	24 488	22 595	92 411	81 905	80 062	10 506	9 967	13.4	12.3	12.1	42.9	44.1
Head an earner	667 376	651 317	647 935	16 059	15 529	82 596	75 900	74 909	6 696	6 521	12.4	11.7	11.6	41.7	42.0
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	530 083	521 653	519 919	8 430	8 292	45 558	43 313	43 059	2 245	2 234	8.6	8.3	8.3	26.6	26.9
Wife other earner	345 822	345 822	345 286	–	–	39 483	39 483	39 277	–	–	11.4	11.4	11.4	–	–
Other relative other earner	321 554	305 495	302 649	16 059	15 529	43 113	36 417	35 632	6 696	6 521	13.4	11.9	11.8	41.7	42.0
Head not an earner	24 433	16 004	12 015	8 429	7 066	9 815	6 005	5 153	3 810	3 446	40.2	37.5	42.9	45.2	48.8
Wife an earner	6 105	6 105	5 460	–	–	2 350	2 350	2 173	–	–	38.5	38.5	39.8	–	–
3 or more earners	750 190	720 209	706 704	29 981	27 057	41 473	36 323	35 291	5 150	4 797	5.5	5.0	5.0	17.2	17.7
Head an earner	724 362	702 790	694 860	21 572	20 657	37 241	33 441	32 767	3 800	3 663	5.1	4.8	4.7	17.6	17.7
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	576 895	565 531	561 651	11 364	10 993	19 012	17 902	17 584	1 110	1 093	3.3	3.2	3.1	9.8	9.9
Wife an earner	411 870	411 870	408 673	–	–	17 974	17 974	17 764	–	–	4.4	4.4	4.3	–	–
Other relatives other earners	312 492	290 920	286 187	21 572	20 657	19 267	15 467	15 003	3 800	3 663	6.2	5.3	5.2	17.6	17.7
Head not an earner	25 828	17 419	11 844	8 409	6 400	4 232	2 882	2 524	1 350	1 134	16.4	16.5	21.3	16.1	17.7
Wife an earner	8 391	8 391	6 788	–	–	1 341	1 341	1 199	–	–	16.0	16.0	17.7	–	–

Table 28. **Families by Number of Earners and Their Relationship to Family Head, Size of Family, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head	
	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years
NEGRO															
All families	**4 871 936**	**3 538 097**	**3 116 850**	**1 333 839**	**1 185 053**	**1 449 102**	**743 503**	**570 311**	**705 599**	**633 925**	**29.7**	**21.0**	**18.3**	**52.9**	**53.5**
No earners	615 478	263 781	103 766	351 697	299 497	496 547	184 904	82 865	311 643	270 584	80.7	70.1	79.9	88.6	90.3
1 earner	1 729 874	1 134 081	985 920	595 793	538 000	613 214	319 422	268 851	293 792	271 267	35.4	28.2	27.3	49.3	50.4
Head the earner	1 435 335	968 429	898 234	466 906	456 230	484 912	252 114	228 911	232 798	226 721	33.8	26.0	25.5	49.9	49.7
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	846 813	629 093	599 694	217 720	214 105	204 529	125 302	119 455	79 227	77 493	24.2	19.9	19.9	36.4	36.2
Wife the earner	109 589	109 589	66 857	–	–	44 876	44 876	29 375	–	–	40.9	40.9	43.9	–	–
Other relative the earner	184 950	56 063	20 829	128 887	81 770	83 426	22 432	10 565	60 994	44 546	45.1	40.0	50.7	47.3	54.5
2 earners	1 888 957	1 625 001	1 543 714	263 956	237 225	257 117	184 360	168 600	72 757	66 759	13.6	11.3	10.9	27.6	28.1
Head an earner	1 805 619	1 583 878	1 521 504	221 741	208 553	229 650	171 509	160 569	58 141	55 203	12.7	10.8	10.6	26.2	26.5
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	1 203 599	1 086 605	1 060 285	116 994	111 846	105 587	82 952	80 160	22 635	21 548	8.8	7.6	7.6	19.3	19.3
Wife other earner	1 364 896	1 364 896	1 320 425	–	–	132 952	132 952	126 182	–	–	9.7	9.7	9.6	–	–
Other relative other earner	440 723	218 982	201 079	221 741	208 553	96 698	38 557	34 387	58 141	55 203	21.9	17.6	17.1	26.2	26.5
Head not an earner	83 338	41 123	22 210	42 215	28 672	27 467	12 851	8 031	14 616	11 556	33.0	31.3	36.2	34.6	40.3
Wife an earner	23 848	23 848	15 331	–	–	7 570	7 570	5 287	–	–	31.7	31.7	34.5	–	–
3 or more earners	637 627	515 234	483 450	122 393	110 331	82 224	54 817	49 995	27 407	25 315	12.9	10.6	10.3	22.4	22.9
Head an earner	599 953	496 136	472 502	103 817	97 886	72 726	50 126	46 780	22 600	21 688	12.1	10.1	9.9	21.8	22.2
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	396 271	341 720	331 401	54 551	52 326	31 695	23 737	23 019	7 958	7 706	8.0	6.9	6.9	14.6	14.7
Wife an earner	391 809	391 809	376 828	–	–	36 284	36 284	34 045	–	–	9.3	9.3	9.0	–	–
Other relatives other earners	208 144	104 327	95 674	103 817	97 886	36 442	13 842	12 735	22 600	21 688	17.5	13.3	13.3	21.8	22.2
Head not an earner	37 674	19 098	10 948	18 576	12 445	9 498	4 691	3 215	4 807	3 627	25.2	24.6	29.4	25.9	29.1
Wife an earner	11 268	11 268	7 731	–	–	3 027	3 027	2 330	–	–	26.9	26.9	30.1	–	–
2-person families	**1 372 496**	**983 899**	**732 863**	**388 597**	**307 487**	**358 108**	**199 552**	**96 000**	**158 556**	**117 348**	**26.1**	**20.3**	**13.1**	**40.8**	**38.2**
No earners	274 434	171 218	45 666	103 216	65 743	190 622	108 074	33 023	82 548	54 074	69.5	63.1	72.3	80.0	82.3
1 earner	567 308	359 437	269 712	207 871	172 440	135 660	68 190	43 769	67 470	56 114	23.9	19.0	16.2	32.5	32.5
Head the earner	448 850	287 963	237 357	160 887	153 429	101 210	46 936	33 708	54 274	50 335	22.5	16.3	14.2	33.7	32.8
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	255 358	175 086	153 432	80 272	77 625	33 241	15 597	12 480	17 644	16 474	13.0	8.9	8.1	22.0	21.2
Wife the earner	60 894	60 894	28 994	–	–	18 670	18 670	9 077	–	–	30.7	30.7	31.3	–	–
Other relative the earner	57 564	10 580	3 361	46 984	19 011	15 780	2 584	984	13 196	5 779	27.4	24.4	29.3	28.1	30.4
2 earners	530 754	453 244	417 485	77 510	69 304	31 826	23 288	19 208	8 538	7 160	6.0	5.1	4.6	11.0	10.3
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	336 417	293 939	278 968	42 478	39 306	10 273	7 140	6 341	3 133	2 596	3.1	2.4	2.3	7.4	6.6
Wife other earner	421 888	421 888	389 495	–	–	21 123	21 123	17 572	–	–	5.0	5.0	4.5	–	–
Other relative other earner	108 866	31 356	27 990	77 510	69 304	10 703	2 165	1 636	8 538	7 160	9.8	6.9	5.8	11.0	10.3
3-and 4-person families	**1 768 211**	**1 270 286**	**1 155 292**	**497 925**	**453 237**	**418 856**	**175 936**	**133 184**	**242 920**	**223 918**	**23.7**	**13.9**	**11.5**	**48.8**	**49.4**
No earners	183 121	55 988	28 499	127 133	115 806	156 374	43 380	23 038	112 994	103 659	85.4	77.5	80.8	88.9	89.5
1 earner	632 178	401 848	358 521	230 330	214 094	191 279	84 134	68 235	107 145	100 278	30.3	20.9	19.0	46.5	46.8
Head the earner	533 677	343 248	328 286	190 429	188 007	152 221	62 776	56 097	89 445	87 940	28.5	18.3	17.1	47.0	46.8
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	317 459	228 206	222 371	89 253	88 599	57 010	28 173	26 570	28 837	28 478	18.0	12.3	11.9	32.3	32.1
Wife the earner	30 512	30 512	22 447	–	–	13 104	13 104	9 299	–	–	42.9	42.9	41.4	–	–
Other relative the earner	67 989	28 088	7 788	39 901	26 087	25 954	8 254	2 839	17 700	12 338	38.2	29.4	36.5	44.4	47.3
2 earners	750 517	652 191	621 173	98 326	85 810	61 521	42 509	37 411	19 012	16 639	8.2	6.5	6.0	19.3	19.4
Head an earner	711 335	631 577	611 796	79 758	76 007	54 580	39 024	35 622	15 556	14 579	7.7	6.2	5.8	19.5	19.2
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	488 572	444 890	436 202	43 682	42 301	23 597	17 213	16 238	6 384	6 042	4.8	3.9	3.7	14.6	14.3
Wife other earner	547 993	547 993	538 294	–	–	32 281	32 281	30 200	–	–	5.9	5.9	5.6	–	–
Other relative other earner	163 342	83 584	73 502	79 758	76 007	22 299	6 743	5 422	15 556	14 579	13.7	8.1	7.4	19.5	19.2
Head not an earner	39 182	20 614	9 377	18 568	9 803	6 941	3 485	1 789	3 456	2 060	17.7	16.9	19.1	18.6	21.0
Wife an earner	13 775	13 775	7 476	–	–	2 305	2 305	1 307	–	–	16.7	16.7	17.5	–	–
3 or more earners	202 395	160 259	147 099	42 136	37 527	9 682	5 913	4 500	3 769	3 342	4.8	3.7	3.1	8.9	8.9
Head an earner	197 203	157 591	145 953	39 612	36 324	9 038	5 642	4 367	3 396	3 143	4.6	3.6	3.0	8.6	8.7
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	129 740	107 492	102 326	22 248	20 939	3 038	1 851	1 654	1 187	1 173	2.3	1.7	1.6	5.3	5.6
Wife an earner	135 615	135 615	126 867	–	–	4 530	4 530	3 488	–	–	3.3	3.3	2.7	–	–
Other relatives other earners	61 588	21 976	19 086	39 612	36 324	4 508	1 112	879	3 396	3 143	7.3	5.1	4.6	8.6	8.7
Head not an earner	5 192	2 668	1 146	2 524	1 203	644	271	133	373	199	12.4	10.2	11.6	14.8	16.5
Wife an earner	2 081	2 081	989	–	–	246	246	133	–	–	11.8	11.8	13.4	–	–

Table 28. **Families by Number of Earners and Their Relationship to Family Head, Size of Family, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970** — Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head	
	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years
NEGRO — Continued															
5-and 6-person families	**997 437**	**731 551**	**698 060**	**265 886**	**251 881**	**323 592**	**152 141**	**136 856**	**171 451**	**164 957**	**32.4**	**20.8**	**19.6**	**64.5**	**65.5**
No earners	95 322	20 403	15 701	74 919	72 739	89 726	18 573	14 126	71 153	69 091	94.1	91.0	90.0	95.0	95.0
1 earner	319 284	219 045	208 920	100 239	95 933	145 404	74 758	68 581	70 646	67 792	45.5	34.1	32.8	70.5	70.7
Head the earner	276 495	198 829	195 727	77 666	77 063	118 099	62 349	60 367	55 750	55 291	42.7	31.4	30.8	71.8	71.7
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	169 679	136 175	134 944	33 504	33 227	55 538	35 034	34 431	20 504	20 336	32.7	25.7	25.5	61.2	61.2
Wife the earner	10 339	10 339	8 444	–	–	6 644	6 644	5 269	–	–	64.3	64.3	62.4	–	–
Other relative the earner	32 450	9 877	4 749	22 573	18 870	20 661	5 765	2 945	14 896	12 501	63.7	58.4	62.0	66.0	66.2
2 earners	376 200	324 881	315 911	51 319	47 643	69 367	47 430	43 999	21 937	20 976	18.4	14.6	13.9	42.7	44.0
Head an earner	353 846	314 260	309 684	39 586	38 732	61 481	43 855	41 865	17 626	17 296	17.4	14.0	13.5	44.5	44.7
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	243 499	223 423	221 616	20 076	19 603	29 213	22 078	21 603	7 135	6 989	12.0	9.9	9.7	35.5	35.7
Wife other earner	261 835	261 835	259 974	–	–	34 435	34 435	33 562	–	–	13.2	13.2	12.9	–	–
Other relative other earner	92 011	52 425	49 710	39 586	38 732	27 046	9 420	8 303	17 626	17 296	29.4	18.0	16.7	44.5	44.7
Head not an earner	22 354	10 621	6 227	11 733	8 911	7 886	3 575	2 134	4 311	3 680	35.3	33.7	34.3	36.7	41.3
Wife an earner	5 122	5 122	3 775	–	–	2 039	2 039	1 306	–	–	39.8	39.8	34.6	–	–
3 or more earners	206 631	167 222	157 528	39 409	35 566	19 095	11 380	10 150	7 715	7 098	9.2	6.8	6.4	19.6	20.0
Head an earner	194 246	160 979	154 399	33 267	31 629	16 707	10 178	9 416	6 529	6 294	8.6	6.3	6.1	19.6	19.9
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	130 527	113 352	110 362	17 175	16 684	6 750	4 481	4 270	2 269	2 256	5.2	4.0	3.9	13.2	13.5
Wife an earner	128 522	128 522	124 954	–	–	7 667	7 667	7 167	–	–	6.0	6.0	5.7	–	–
Other relatives other earners	65 724	32 457	29 445	33 267	31 629	9 040	2 511	2 249	6 529	6 294	13.8	7.7	7.6	19.6	19.9
Head not an earner	12 385	6 243	3 129	6 142	3 937	2 388	1 202	734	1 186	804	19.3	19.3	23.5	19.3	20.4
Wife an earner	3 642	3 642	2 258	–	–	752	752	510	–	–	20.6	20.6	22.6	–	–
7-or-more-person families	**733 792**	**552 361**	**530 635**	**181 431**	**172 448**	**348 546**	**215 874**	**204 271**	**132 672**	**127 702**	**47.5**	**39.1**	**38.5**	**73.1**	**74.1**
No earners	62 601	16 172	13 900	46 429	45 209	59 825	14 877	12 678	44 948	43 760	95.6	92.0	91.2	96.8	96.8
1 earner	211 104	153 751	148 767	57 353	55 533	140 871	92 340	88 266	48 531	47 083	66.7	60.1	59.3	84.6	84.8
Head the earner	176 313	138 389	136 864	37 924	37 731	113 382	80 053	78 739	33 329	33 155	64.3	57.8	57.5	87.9	87.9
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	104 317	89 626	88 947	14 691	14 654	58 740	46 498	45 974	12 242	12 205	56.3	51.9	51.7	83.3	83.3
Wife the earner	7 844	7 844	6 972	–	–	6 458	6 458	5 730	–	–	82.3	82.3	82.2	–	–
Other relative the earner	26 947	7 518	4 931	19 429	17 802	21 031	5 829	3 797	15 202	13 928	78.0	77.5	77.0	78.2	78.2
2 earners	231 486	194 685	189 145	36 801	34 468	94 403	71 133	67 982	23 270	21 984	40.8	36.5	35.9	63.2	63.8
Head an earner	209 684	184 797	182 539	24 887	24 510	81 763	65 342	63 874	16 421	16 168	39.0	35.4	35.0	66.0	66.0
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	135 111	124 353	123 499	10 758	10 636	42 504	36 521	35 978	5 983	5 921	31.5	29.4	29.1	55.6	55.7
Wife other earner	133 180	133 180	132 662	–	–	45 113	45 113	44 848	–	–	33.9	33.9	33.8	–	–
Other relative other earner	76 504	51 617	49 877	24 887	24 510	36 650	20 229	19 026	16 421	16 168	47.9	39.2	38.1	66.0	66.0
Head not an earner	21 802	9 888	6 606	11 914	9 958	12 640	5 791	4 108	6 849	5 816	58.0	58.6	62.2	57.5	58.4
Wife an earner	4 951	4 951	4 080	–	–	3 226	3 226	2 674	–	–	65.2	65.2	65.5	–	–
3 or more earners	228 601	187 753	178 823	40 848	37 238	53 447	37 524	35 345	15 923	14 875	23.4	20.0	19.8	39.0	39.9
Head an earner	208 504	177 566	172 150	30 938	29 933	46 981	34 306	32 997	12 675	12 251	22.5	19.3	19.2	41.0	40.9
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	136 004	120 876	118 713	15 128	14 703	21 907	17 405	17 095	4 502	4 277	16.1	14.4	14.4	29.8	29.1
Wife an earner	127 672	127 672	125 007	–	–	24 087	24 087	23 390	–	–	18.9	18.9	18.7	–	–
Other relatives other earners	80 832	49 894	47 143	30 938	29 933	22 894	10 219	9 607	12 675	12 251	28.3	20.5	20.4	41.0	40.9
Head not an earner	20 097	10 187	6 673	9 910	7 305	6 466	3 218	2 348	3 248	2 624	32.2	31.6	35.2	32.8	35.9
Wife an earner	5 545	5 545	4 484	–	–	2 029	2 029	1 687	–	–	36.6	36.6	37.6	–	–

Table 28. **Families by Number of Earners and Their Relationship to Family Head, Size of Family, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
	All family heads	Male head		Female head		All family heads	Male head		Female head		All family heads	Male head		Female head	
		Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years		Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years		Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years
SPANISH ORIGIN															
All families	**2 004 411**	**1 697 465**	**1 573 059**	**306 946**	**280 563**	**424 092**	**276 962**	**240 465**	**147 130**	**137 323**	**21.2**	**16.3**	**15.3**	**47.9**	**48.9**
No earners	198 168	95 387	44 877	102 781	93 802	146 472	59 845	34 989	86 627	80 224	73.9	62.7	78.0	84.3	85.5
1 earner	823 516	702 105	659 212	121 411	110 654	190 698	144 353	136 016	46 345	43 674	23.2	20.6	20.6	38.2	39.5
Head the earner	746 720	657 592	634 186	89 128	87 875	164 191	130 196	125 780	33 995	33 581	22.0	19.8	19.8	38.1	38.2
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	506 609	463 609	452 971	43 000	42 401	75 833	66 357	65 139	9 476	9 314	15.0	14.3	14.4	22.0	22.0
Wife the earner	22 017	22 017	15 502	–	–	7 066	7 066	5 899	–	–	32.1	32.1	38.1	–	–
Other relative the earner	54 779	22 496	9 524	32 283	22 779	19 441	7 091	4 337	12 350	10 093	35.5	31.5	45.5	38.3	44.3
2 earners	730 488	672 296	650 519	58 192	53 453	66 395	55 389	52 759	11 006	10 426	9.1	8.2	8.1	18.9	19.5
Head an earner	705 704	658 807	642 508	46 897	44 860	59 627	52 053	50 403	7 574	7 414	8.4	7.9	7.8	16.2	16.5
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	497 473	471 623	463 225	25 850	24 967	24 456	22 104	21 625	2 352	2 303	4.9	4.7	4.7	9.1	9.2
Wife other earner	521 215	521 215	512 429	–	–	34 082	34 082	33 613	–	–	6.5	6.5	6.6	–	–
Other relative other earner	184 489	137 592	130 079	46 897	44 860	25 545	17 971	16 790	7 574	7 414	13.8	13.1	12.9	16.2	16.5
Head not an earner	24 784	13 489	8 011	11 295	8 593	6 768	3 336	2 356	3 432	3 012	27.3	24.7	29.4	30.4	35.1
Wife an earner	5 989	5 989	4 154	–	–	1 470	1 470	1 144	–	–	24.5	24.5	27.5	–	–
3 or more earners	252 239	227 677	218 451	24 562	22 654	20 527	17 375	16 701	3 152	2 999	8.1	7.6	7.6	12.8	13.2
Head an earner	241 017	221 810	214 825	19 207	18 379	18 255	16 067	15 642	2 188	2 144	7.6	7.2	7.3	11.4	11.7
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	165 005	155 281	152 063	9 724	9 464	7 316	6 710	6 590	606	589	4.4	4.3	4.3	6.2	6.2
Wife an earner	155 442	155 442	152 091	–	–	9 175	9 175	8 897	–	–	5.9	5.9	5.8	–	–
Other relatives other earners	85 575	66 368	62 734	19 207	18 379	9 080	6 892	6 745	2 188	2 144	10.6	10.4	10.8	11.4	11.7
Head not an earner	11 222	5 867	3 626	5 355	4 275	2 272	1 308	1 059	964	855	20.2	22.3	29.2	18.0	20.0
Wife an earner	2 525	2 525	1 731	–	–	527	527	434	–	–	20.9	20.9	25.1	–	–
2-person families	**433 465**	**340 817**	**267 531**	**92 648**	**77 460**	**84 497**	**51 149**	**29 121**	**33 348**	**27 375**	**19.5**	**15.0**	**10.9**	**36.0**	**35.3**
No earners	80 593	54 138	13 700	26 455	19 671	47 553	27 558	9 497	19 995	15 351	59.0	50.9	69.3	75.6	78.0
1 earner	178 114	131 723	106 326	46 391	39 270	29 639	17 682	13 986	11 957	10 672	16.6	13.4	13.2	25.8	27.2
Head the earner	151 250	117 209	99 116	34 041	33 205	23 937	14 745	12 112	9 192	9 022	15.8	12.6	12.2	27.0	27.2
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	91 598	73 849	65 796	17 749	17 371	7 216	4 918	4 283	2 298	2 246	7.9	6.7	6.5	12.9	12.9
Wife the earner	11 696	11 696	6 261	–	–	2 429	2 429	1 572	–	–	20.8	20.8	25.1	–	–
Other relative the earner	15 168	2 818	949	12 350	6 065	3 273	508	302	2 765	1 650	21.6	18.0	31.8	22.4	27.2
2 earners	174 758	154 956	147 505	19 802	18 519	7 305	5 909	5 638	1 396	1 352	4.2	3.8	3.8	7.0	7.3
Head worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	115 236	103 601	99 927	11 635	11 158	1 995	1 407	1 360	588	568	1.7	1.4	1.4	5.1	5.1
Wife other earner	142 727	142 727	136 044	–	–	5 189	5 189	4 961	–	–	3.6	3.6	3.6	–	–
Other relative other earner	32 031	12 229	11 461	19 802	18 519	2 116	720	677	1 396	1 352	6.6	5.9	5.9	7.0	7.3
3-and 4-person families	**804 897**	**675 170**	**639 331**	**129 727**	**121 656**	**133 310**	**73 380**	**63 789**	**59 930**	**57 376**	**16.6**	**10.9**	**10.0**	**46.2**	**47.2**
No earners	67 823	23 380	14 780	44 443	42 619	54 056	17 027	11 423	37 029	35 641	79.7	72.8	77.3	83.3	83.6
1 earner	337 679	287 092	273 190	50 587	47 836	58 872	39 949	37 064	18 923	18 015	17.4	13.9	13.6	37.4	37.7
Head the earner	307 537	268 254	264 004	39 283	38 950	49 769	35 049	33 835	14 720	14 518	16.2	13.1	12.8	37.5	37.3
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	212 543	194 430	192 421	18 113	17 976	19 275	15 708	15 337	3 567	3 499	9.1	8.1	8.0	19.7	19.5
Wife the earner	6 136	6 136	5 235	–	–	2 144	2 144	1 937	–	–	34.9	34.9	37.0	–	–
Other relative the earner	24 006	12 702	3 951	11 304	8 886	6 959	2 756	1 292	4 203	3 497	29.0	21.7	32.7	37.2	39.4
2 earners	315 859	291 653	281 949	24 206	21 676	18 340	14 840	13 920	3 500	3 242	5.8	5.1	4.9	14.5	15.0
Head an earner	303 107	285 136	278 657	17 971	17 489	16 398	14 014	13 425	2 384	2 355	5.4	4.9	4.8	13.3	13.5
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	219 045	209 016	205 367	10 029	9 729	5 552	4 949	4 731	603	574	2.5	2.4	2.3	6.0	5.9
Wife other earner	231 408	231 408	229 764	–	–	10 697	10 697	10 560	–	–	4.6	4.6	4.6	–	–
Other relative other earner	71 699	53 728	48 893	17 971	17 489	5 701	3 317	2 865	2 384	2 355	8.0	6.2	5.9	13.3	13.5
Head not an earner	12 752	6 517	3 292	6 235	4 187	1 942	826	495	1 116	887	15.2	12.7	15.0	17.9	21.2
Wife an earner	3 845	3 845	2 246	–	–	537	537	358	–	–	14.0	14.0	15.9	–	–
3 or more earners	83 536	73 045	69 412	10 491	9 525	2 042	1 564	1 382	478	478	2.4	2.1	2.0	4.6	5.0
Head an earner	81 843	72 263	68 933	9 580	9 033	1 974	1 564	1 382	410	410	2.4	2.2	2.0	4.3	4.5
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	55 882	50 665	49 179	5 217	5 058	510	416	353	94	94	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.9
Wife an earner	60 041	60 041	57 943	–	–	1 168	1 168	1 023	–	–	1.9	1.9	1.8	–	–
Other relatives other earners	21 802	12 222	10 990	9 580	9 033	806	396	359	410	410	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.5
Head not an earner	1 693	782	479	911	492	68	–	–	68	68	4.0	–	–	7.5	13.8
Wife an earner	638	638	479	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 28. **Families by Number of Earners and Their Relationship to Family Head, Size of Family, Poverty Status in 1969, and Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin of Head: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

SPANISH ORIGIN—Con.

	All income levels					Income below poverty level					Percent below poverty level				
		Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head			Male head		Female head	
	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years	All family heads	Total	Under 65 years	Total	Under 65 years
5-and 6-person families	**489 469**	**433 460**	**423 490**	**56 009**	**53 854**	**104 588**	**70 477**	**67 478**	**34 111**	**33 431**	**21.4**	**16.3**	**15.9**	**60.9**	**62.1**
No earners	31 808	10 176	9 174	21 632	21 344	28 473	8 527	7 731	19 946	19 658	89.5	83.8	84.3	92.2	92.1
1 earner	209 569	191 861	189 368	17 708	17 020	53 347	43 089	42 015	10 258	9 960	25.5	22.5	22.2	57.9	58.5
Head the earner	197 311	185 251	184 454	12 060	11 976	46 815	39 858	39 480	6 957	6 915	23.7	21.5	21.4	57.7	57.7
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	141 601	135 859	135 438	5 742	5 658	24 264	21 750	21 654	2 514	2 472	17.1	16.0	16.0	43.8	43.7
Wife the earner	2 719	2 719	2 563	–	–	1 494	1 494	1 391	–	–	54.9	54.9	54.3	–	–
Other relative the earner	9 539	3 891	2 351	5 648	5 044	5 038	1 737	1 144	3 301	3 045	52.8	44.6	48.7	58.4	60.4
2 earners	161 269	152 491	149 219	8 778	8 105	17 594	14 512	13 567	3 082	3 012	10.9	9.5	9.1	35.1	37.2
Head an earner	154 258	148 408	146 761	5 850	5 672	15 348	13 328	12 819	2 020	2 005	9.9	9.0	8.7	34.5	35.3
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	113 052	110 383	109 605	2 669	2 585	6 561	5 911	5 755	650	650	5.8	5.4	5.3	24.4	25.1
Wife other earner	108 983	108 983	108 593	–	–	9 038	9 038	8 949	–	–	8.3	8.3	8.2	–	–
Other relative other earner	45 275	39 425	38 168	5 850	5 672	6 310	4 290	3 870	2 020	2 005	13.9	10.9	10.1	34.5	35.3
Head not an earner	7 011	4 083	2 458	2 928	2 433	2 246	1 184	748	1 062	1 007	32.0	29.0	30.4	36.3	41.4
Wife an earner	1 237	1 237	1 024	–	–	467	467	320	–	–	37.8	37.8	31.3	–	–
3 or more earners	86 823	78 932	75 729	7 891	7 385	5 174	4 349	4 165	825	801	6.0	5.5	5.5	10.5	10.8
Head an earner	82 609	76 909	74 652	5 700	5 526	4 558	4 060	3 950	498	498	5.5	5.3	5.3	8.7	9.0
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	58 603	55 746	54 604	2 857	2 804	1 648	1 545	1 545	103	103	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.6	3.7
Wife an earner	53 900	53 900	53 040	–	–	2 611	2 611	2 527	–	–	4.8	4.8	4.8	–	–
Other relatives other earners	28 709	23 009	21 612	5 700	5 526	1 947	1 449	1 423	498	498	6.8	6.3	6.6	8.7	9.0
Head not an earner	4 214	2 023	1 077	2 191	1 859	616	289	215	327	303	14.6	14.3	20.0	14.9	16.3
Wife an earner	789	789	411	–	–	134	134	111	–	–	17.0	17.0	27.0	–	–
7-or-more-person families	**276 580**	**248 018**	**242 707**	**28 562**	**27 593**	**101 697**	**81 956**	**80 077**	**19 741**	**19 141**	**36.8**	**33.0**	**33.0**	**69.1**	**69.4**
No earners	17 944	7 693	7 223	10 251	10 168	16 390	6 733	6 338	9 657	9 574	91.3	87.5	87.7	94.2	94.2
1 earner	98 154	91 429	90 328	6 725	6 528	48 840	43 633	42 951	5 207	5 027	49.8	47.7	47.6	77.4	77.0
Head the earner	90 622	86 878	86 612	3 744	3 744	43 670	40 544	40 353	3 126	3 126	48.2	46.7	46.6	83.5	83.5
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	60 867	59 471	59 316	1 396	1 396	25 078	23 981	23 865	1 097	1 097	41.2	40.3	40.2	78.6	78.6
Wife the earner	1 466	1 466	1 443	–	–	999	999	999	–	–	68.1	68.1	69.2	–	–
Other relative the earner	6 066	3 085	2 273	2 981	2 784	4 171	2 090	1 599	2 081	1 901	68.8	67.7	70.3	69.8	68.3
2 earners	78 602	73 196	71 846	5 406	5 153	23 156	20 128	19 634	3 028	2 820	29.5	27.5	27.3	56.0	54.7
Head an earner	73 581	70 307	69 585	3 274	3 180	20 576	18 802	18 521	1 774	1 702	28.0	26.7	26.6	54.2	53.5
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	50 140	48 623	48 326	1 517	1 495	10 348	9 837	9 779	511	511	20.6	20.2	20.2	33.7	34.2
Wife other earner	38 097	38 097	38 028	–	–	9 158	9 158	9 143	–	–	24.0	24.0	24.0	–	–
Other relative other earner	35 484	32 210	31 557	3 274	3 180	11 418	9 644	9 378	1 774	1 702	32.2	29.9	29.7	54.2	53.5
Head not an earner	5 021	2 889	2 261	2 132	1 973	2 580	1 326	1 113	1 254	1 118	51.4	45.9	49.2	58.8	56.7
Wife an earner	907	907	884	–	–	466	466	466	–	–	51.4	51.4	52.7	–	–
3 or more earners	81 880	75 700	73 310	6 180	5 744	13 311	11 462	11 154	1 849	1 720	16.3	15.1	15.2	29.9	29.9
Head an earner	76 565	72 638	71 240	3 927	3 820	11 723	10 443	10 310	1 280	1 236	15.3	14.4	14.5	32.6	32.4
Worked 50 to 52 weeks in 1969	50 520	48 870	48 280	1 650	1 602	5 158	4 749	4 692	409	392	10.2	9.7	9.7	24.8	24.5
Wife an earner	41 501	41 501	41 108	–	–	5 396	5 396	5 347	–	–	13.0	13.0	13.0	–	–
Other relatives other earners	35 064	31 137	30 132	3 927	3 820	6 327	5 047	4 963	1 280	1 236	18.0	16.2	16.5	32.6	32.4
Head not an earner	5 315	3 062	2 070	2 253	1 924	1 588	1 019	844	569	484	29.9	33.3	40.8	25.3	25.2
Wife an earner	1 098	1 098	841	–	–	393	393	323	–	–	35.8	35.8	38.4	–	–

Table 29. Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL														
All Families														
Total	**51 142 862**	**3 565 859**	**10 462 761**	**10 881 772**	**10 852 050**	**8 353 460**	**7 026 960**	**5 460 677**	**568 579**	**1 048 483**	**1 005 586**	**747 597**	**736 836**	**1 353 596**
Mean family income	$10 955	$6 968	$10 063	$12 250	$13 392	$11 899	$7 416	$1 939	$1 678	$2 202	$2 448	$2 108	$1 651	$1 531
Earnings only	26 827 574	2 573 048	7 260 912	6 885 263	5 868 758	3 758 336	481 257	2 070 009	313 533	540 513	543 407	364 949	254 909	52 698
Mean family income	$10 486	$7 075	$9 756	$11 324	$11 923	$10 567	$9 610	$2 297	$1 859	$2 504	$2 703	$2 261	$1 743	$1 538
Wage or salary income only	22 915 274	2 444 727	6 519 955	5 824 865	4 789 023	2 963 454	373 250	1 687 492	297 313	469 834	439 832	270 802	170 833	38 878
Self-employment income only	1 225 978	27 893	241 434	325 339	293 318	286 316	51 678	219 044	7 597	41 450	56 630	50 244	53 080	10 043
Wage or salary and self-employment income	2 686 322	100 428	499 523	735 059	786 417	508 566	56 329	163 473	8 623	29 229	46 945	43 903	30 996	3 777
Earnings and other income	19 661 512	825 336	2 845 573	3 715 813	4 716 057	4 049 289	3 509 444	1 235 270	107 288	200 470	237 152	201 141	199 407	289 812
Mean family income	$13 284	$7 750	$11 858	$14 713	$15 809	$14 193	$9 784	$2 369	$2 085	$2 617	$2 858	$2 559	$2 120	$1 943
Earnings and Social Security only	2 816 552	56 219	160 246	330 562	483 701	602 397	1 183 427	361 399	9 226	21 185	35 785	45 602	75 869	173 732
Earnings and public assistance only	1 006 428	117 576	250 404	244 039	198 337	143 096	52 976	355 101	49 061	98 304	92 860	58 129	37 559	19 188
Earnings and other income only	11 770 174	595 224	2 262 517	2 713 706	3 328 980	2 486 017	383 730	282 897	39 633	59 017	69 385	58 774	44 893	11 195
Other combinations	4 068 358	56 317	172 406	427 506	705 039	817 779	1 889 311	235 873	9 368	21 964	39 122	38 636	41 086	85 697
Other income only	4 263 424	109 416	252 711	205 812	219 504	492 879	2 983 102	1 765 046	89 699	203 935	150 143	133 776	229 564	957 929
Mean family income	$4 171	$2 247	$2 781	$3 240	$3 677	$4 479	$4 409	$1 647	$1 646	$2 111	$2 098	$1 765	$1 521	$1 491
Social Security income only	1 066 803	6 789	18 315	26 619	42 258	116 644	856 178	735 743	5 194	15 014	22 057	34 120	96 313	563 045
Public assistance income only	458 173	70 080	148 778	88 821	49 290	42 564	58 640	414 292	64 282	136 856	79 873	43 582	38 074	51 625
Social Security and public assistance only	289 678	2 749	11 446	15 397	19 159	41 278	199 649	185 268	1 902	8 641	11 735	14 235	29 271	119 484
"All other" income only	291 928	17 802	37 799	29 021	39 497	82 819	84 990	117 041	12 107	23 136	15 636	18 125	25 293	22 744
Other combinations	2 156 842	11 996	36 373	45 954	69 300	209 574	1 783 645	312 702	6 214	20 288	20 842	23 714	40 613	201 031
No income in 1969	390 352	58 059	103 565	74 884	47 731	52 956	53 157	390 352	58 059	103 565	74 884	47 731	52 956	53 157
With related children under 18 years old	**29 486 417**	**2 106 411**	**8 791 683**	**9 586 294**	**6 482 240**	**1 958 328**	**561 461**	**3 476 204**	**444 486**	**1 004 929**	**951 942**	**579 526**	**296 221**	**199 100**
Mean family income	$11 218	$6 487	$9 731	$12 249	$13 460	$11 564	$7 571	$2 267	$1 749	$2 244	$2 518	$2 369	$2 213	$2 123
Earnings only	18 435 501	1 518 013	6 188 242	6 106 840	3 554 715	989 689	78 002	1 673 270	224 997	514 508	515 585	286 693	116 277	15 210
Mean family income	$10 430	$6 807	$9 522	$11 324	$11 991	$10 607	$9 604	$2 535	$1 991	$2 563	$2 780	$2 547	$2 379	$2 312
Wage or salary income only	15 874 160	1 438 927	5 539 819	5 152 111	2 890 906	788 021	64 376	1 396 579	213 169	447 177	417 458	218 674	87 316	12 785
Self-employment income only	774 171	22 196	228 073	298 726	168 367	53 134	3 675	147 452	6 104	39 915	53 234	33 475	13 453	1 271
Wage or salary and self-employment income	1 787 170	56 890	420 350	656 003	495 442	148 534	9 951	129 239	5 724	27 416	44 893	34 544	15 508	1 154
Earnings and other income	9 893 467	440 494	2 262 410	3 223 031	2 751 453	857 806	358 273	849 973	86 345	192 684	226 163	162 050	96 320	86 411
Mean family income	$13 738	$7 083	$11 476	$14 789	$16 040	$13 819	$8 873	$2 720	$2 177	$2 660	$2 924	$2 807	$2 708	$2 709
Earnings and Social Security only	968 133	30 541	130 141	257 811	268 072	143 242	138 326	166 596	6 335	19 559	33 065	34 024	30 995	42 618
Earnings and public assistance only	791 414	102 943	234 768	223 594	145 668	67 838	16 603	318 906	47 131	96 884	90 092	50 820	25 185	8 794
Earnings and other income only	6 884 148	272 224	1 759 644	2 402 950	1 941 350	474 508	33 472	210 458	24 967	54 987	65 619	44 842	17 248	2 795
Other combinations	1 249 772	34 786	137 857	338 676	396 363	172 218	169 872	154 013	7 912	21 254	37 387	32 364	22 892	32 204
Other income only	887 322	99 676	242 541	187 082	143 527	95 266	119 230	682 834	84 916	199 247	140 853	98 238	68 057	91 523
Mean family income	$2 918	$2 112	$2 745	$3 221	$3 430	$3 100	$2 707	$1 943	$1 665	$2 128	$2 146	$1 913	$1 733	$1 677
Social Security income only	138 587	5 066	16 517	22 932	28 020	26 291	39 761	118 134	4 003	13 747	19 213	22 384	22 232	36 555
Public assistance income only	372 797	68 757	147 370	84 892	40 179	20 315	11 284	342 177	63 286	135 876	77 119	36 226	18 852	10 818
Social Security and public assistance only	77 229	2 312	10 643	13 661	13 051	13 059	24 503	63 337	1 589	8 169	10 606	10 550	10 662	21 761
"All other" income only	109 867	14 342	34 712	25 700	20 725	10 607	3 781	66 643	10 385	21 920	14 311	11 431	5 777	2 819
Other combinations	188 842	9 199	33 299	39 897	41 552	24 994	39 901	92 543	5 653	19 535	19 604	17 647	10 534	19 570
No income in 1969	270 127	48 228	98 490	69 341	32 545	15 567	5 956	270 127	48 228	98 490	69 341	32 545	15 567	5 956
Families With Male Head														
Total	**45 627 846**	**3 183 465**	**9 455 295**	**9 728 048**	**9 729 932**	**7 517 219**	**6 013 887**	**3 670 465**	**356 943**	**546 849**	**588 440**	**491 738**	**574 315**	**1 112 180**
Mean family income	$11 528	$7 391	$10 668	$13 011	$14 093	$12 342	$7 501	$2 052	$1 870	$2 596	$2 792	$2 282	$1 677	$1 542
Earnings only	25 135 187	2 416 689	6 858 722	6 431 061	5 484 717	3 519 054	424 944	1 625 786	255 485	405 065	412 746	291 608	218 398	42 484
Mean family income	$10 775	$7 255	$10 030	$11 708	$12 255	$10 740	$9 866	$2 443	$1 971	$2 737	$2 935	$2 388	$1 770	$1 537
Wage or salary income only	21 314 301	2 292 666	6 131 491	5 391 268	4 429 262	2 746 720	322 894	1 260 591	240 389	337 763	314 517	201 293	136 897	29 732
Self-employment income only	1 200 307	26 118	235 275	318 951	288 360	281 883	49 720	210 687	6 964	39 683	54 183	48 670	51 911	9 276
Wage or salary and self-employment income	2 620 579	97 905	491 956	720 842	767 095	490 451	52 330	154 508	8 132	27 619	44 046	41 645	29 590	3 476
Earnings and other income	17 047 311	718 241	2 531 871	3 218 195	4 115 280	3 566 163	2 897 561	756 121	61 508	90 520	115 241	118 226	146 372	224 254
Mean family income	$14 104	$8 237	$12 611	$15 868	$16 875	$14 886	$10 008	$2 386	$2 246	$2 814	$3 030	$2 675	$2 126	$1 938
Earnings and Social Security only	2 219 422	47 773	127 817	248 513	345 659	477 514	972 146	260 236	6 908	11 948	17 241	24 614	57 176	142 349
Earnings and public assistance only	603 989	66 382	141 965	135 273	129 826	103 159	27 384	147 733	17 241	32 562	34 752	28 572	24 231	10 375
Earnings and other income only	11 080 144	560 837	2 137 751	2 544 675	3 150 569	2 343 846	342 466	211 030	32 548	38 613	48 729	45 657	37 200	8 283
Other combinations	3 143 756	43 249	124 338	289 734	489 226	641 644	1 555 565	137 122	4 811	7 397	14 519	19 383	27 765	63 247

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL—Continued														
Families With Male Head—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Other income only	3 269 075	24 480	41 368	56 469	107 099	391 710	2 647 949	1 112 285	15 895	27 930	38 130	59 068	169 253	802 009
Mean family income	$4 502	$3 202	$3 510	$3 779	$4 298	$4 845	$4 502	$1 578	$1 625	$2 017	$2 168	$1 855	$1 568	$1 516
Social Security income only	897 646	3 001	5 210	9 588	19 966	90 814	769 067	603 472	2 238	4 455	8 424	16 744	75 713	495 898
Public assistance income only	119 118	7 686	14 514	15 932	17 167	25 771	38 048	104 097	6 768	12 561	13 914	15 089	22 966	32 799
Social Security and public assistance only	202 667	961	2 364	5 625	8 637	28 983	156 097	122 967	665	1 836	4 100	6 170	20 124	90 072
"All other" income only	203 208	8 483	11 671	9 921	25 606	73 546	73 981	64 705	4 817	6 001	5 482	10 340	20 352	17 713
Other combinations	1 846 436	4 349	7 609	15 403	35 723	172 596	1 610 756	217 044	1 407	3 077	6 210	10 725	30 098	165 527
No income in 1969	176 273	24 055	23 334	22 323	22 836	40 292	43 433	176 273	24 055	23 334	22 323	22 836	40 292	43 433
With related children under 18 years old	**26 039 402**	**1 759 604**	**7 832 676**	**8 570 968**	**5 775 217**	**1 693 290**	**407 647**	**1 983 307**	**237 752**	**506 856**	**547 942**	**361 696**	**201 664**	**127 397**
Mean family income	$12 022	$7 158	$10 417	$13 051	$14 319	$12 375	$8 256	$2 630	$2 089	$2 703	$2 910	$2 677	$2 429	$2 334
Earnings only	17 212 863	1 384 473	5 811 128	5 714 319	3 325 300	913 478	64 165	1 271 935	169 846	380 569	390 734	225 378	94 347	11 061
Mean family income	$10 789	$7 093	$9 827	$11 719	$12 386	$10 922	$10 090	$2 762	$2 194	$2 826	$3 029	$2 739	$2 512	$2 453
Wage or salary income only	14 708 073	1 308 935	5 175 366	4 777 164	2 675 505	719 088	52 015	1 009 176	158 997	316 532	297 501	160 459	66 727	8 960
Self-employment income only	755 099	20 628	222 120	292 931	164 782	51 438	3 200	140 972	5 560	38 183	51 000	32 174	12 976	1 079
Wage or salary and self-employment income	1 749 691	54 910	413 642	644 224	485 013	142 952	8 950	121 787	5 289	25 854	42 233	32 745	14 644	1 022
Earnings and other income	8 483 232	344 433	1 969 766	2 795 504	2 387 535	719 694	266 300	446 857	41 298	83 451	107 693	90 525	63 520	60 370
Mean family income	$14 898	$7 920	$12 373	$15 998	$17 295	$14 984	$9 321	$2 932	$2 508	$2 919	$3 137	$3 041	$2 858	$2 787
Earnings and Social Security only	712 600	24 572	102 562	193 824	184 692	102 704	104 246	98 892	4 171	10 649	15 221	16 868	20 349	31 634
Earnings and public assistance only	451 793	52 838	128 179	120 910	92 587	48 100	9 179	124 682	15 436	31 298	33 102	24 055	15 779	5 012
Earnings and other income only	6 457 730	243 258	1 643 468	2 254 025	1 844 899	444 941	27 139	147 810	18 216	34 705	45 942	34 111	13 111	1 725
Other combinations	861 109	23 765	95 557	226 745	265 357	123 949	125 736	75 473	3 475	6 799	13 428	15 491	14 281	21 999
Other income only	269 688	15 811	32 982	43 034	51 092	52 502	74 267	190 896	11 721	24 036	31 404	34 503	36 181	53 051
Mean family income	$3 600	$2 931	$3 442	$3 899	$4 187	$3 687	$3 174	$2 059	$1 742	$2 111	$2 329	$2 190	$1 970	$1 921
Social Security income only	62 127	1 500	3 738	6 913	10 131	14 288	25 557	54 811	1 227	3 390	6 266	8 653	12 407	22 868
Public assistance income only	58 358	6 566	13 450	13 502	11 420	9 403	4 017	52 836	5 941	11 797	12 161	10 330	8 738	3 869
Social Security and public assistance only	34 042	640	1 759	4 428	4 411	7 405	15 399	28 275	443	1 464	3 302	3 669	6 012	13 385
"All other" income only	39 775	5 236	8 751	7 366	9 799	6 715	1 908	22 010	3 205	4 881	4 398	5 215	3 048	1 263
Other combinations	75 386	1 869	5 284	10 825	15 331	14 691	27 386	32 964	905	2 504	5 277	6 636	5 976	11 666
No income in 1969	73 619	14 887	18 800	18 111	11 290	7 616	2 915	73 619	14 887	18 800	18 111	11 290	7 616	2 915
Families With Female Head														
Total	**5 515 016**	**382 394**	**1 007 466**	**1 153 724**	**1 122 118**	**836 241**	**1 013 073**	**1 790 212**	**211 636**	**501 634**	**417 146**	**255 859**	**162 521**	**241 416**
Mean family income	$6 219	$3 449	$4 386	$5 834	$7 318	$7 910	$6 913	$1 708	$1 355	$1 773	$1 962	$1 774	$1 558	$1 479
Earnings only	1 692 387	156 359	402 190	454 202	384 041	239 282	56 313	444 223	58 048	135 448	130 661	73 341	36 511	10 214
Mean family income	$6 200	$4 291	$5 090	$5 879	$7 170	$8 020	$7 676	$1 765	$1 367	$1 809	$1 970	$1 757	$1 579	$1 543
Wage or salary income only	1 600 973	152 061	388 464	433 597	359 761	216 734	50 356	426 901	56 924	132 071	125 315	69 509	33 936	9 146
Self-employment income only	25 671	1 775	6 159	6 388	4 958	4 433	1 958	8 357	633	1 767	2 447	1 574	1 169	767
Wage or salary and self-employment income	65 743	2 523	7 567	14 217	19 322	18 115	3 999	8 965	491	1 610	2 899	2 258	1 406	301
Earnings and other income	2 614 201	107 095	313 702	497 618	600 777	483 126	611 883	479 149	45 780	109 950	121 911	82 915	53 035	65 558
Mean family income	$7 933	$4 487	$5 782	$7 249	$8 508	$9 077	$8 727	$2 343	$1 868	$2 455	$2 696	$2 393	$2 106	$1 960
Earnings and Social Security only	597 130	8 446	32 429	82 049	138 042	124 883	211 281	101 163	2 318	9 237	18 544	20 988	18 693	31 383
Earnings and public assistance only	402 439	51 194	108 439	108 766	68 511	39 937	25 592	207 368	31 820	65 742	58 108	29 557	13 328	8 813
Earnings and other income only	690 030	34 387	124 766	169 031	178 411	142 171	41 264	71 867	7 085	20 404	20 656	13 117	7 693	2 912
Other combinations	924 602	13 068	48 068	137 772	215 813	176 135	333 746	98 751	4 557	14 567	24 603	19 253	13 321	22 450
Other income only	994 349	84 936	211 343	149 343	112 405	101 169	335 153	652 761	73 804	176 005	112 013	74 708	60 311	155 920
Mean family income	$3 084	$1 972	$2 639	$3 036	$3 084	$3 063	$3 674	$1 764	$1 651	$2 126	$2 073	$1 694	$1 390	$1 365
Social Security income only	169 157	3 788	13 105	17 031	22 292	25 830	87 111	132 271	2 956	10 559	13 633	17 376	20 600	67 147
Public assistance income only	339 055	62 394	134 264	72 889	32 123	16 793	20 592	310 195	57 514	124 295	65 959	28 493	15 108	18 826
Social Security and public assistance only	87 011	1 788	9 082	9 772	10 522	12 295	43 552	62 301	1 237	6 805	7 635	8 065	9 147	29 412
"All other" income only	88 720	9 319	26 128	19 100	13 891	9 273	11 009	52 336	7 290	17 135	10 154	7 785	4 941	5 031
Other combinations	310 406	7 647	28 764	30 551	33 577	36 978	172 889	95 658	4 807	17 211	14 632	12 989	10 515	35 504
No income in 1969	214 079	34 004	80 231	52 561	24 895	12 664	9 724	214 079	34 004	80 231	52 561	24 895	12 664	9 724

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL—Continued														
Families With Female Head—Continued														
With related children under 18 years old	**3 447 015**	**346 807**	**959 007**	**1 015 326**	**707 023**	**265 038**	**153 814**	**1 492 897**	**206 734**	**498 073**	**404 000**	**217 830**	**94 557**	**71 703**
Mean family income	$5 144	$3 084	$4 130	$5 481	$6 447	$6 388	$5 756	$1 785	$1 358	$1 777	$1 987	$1 858	$1 751	$1 749
Earnings only	1 222 638	133 540	377 114	392 521	229 415	76 211	13 837	401 335	55 151	133 939	124 851	61 315	21 930	4 149
Mean family income	$5 381	$3 846	$4 816	$5 573	$6 274	$6 835	$7 347	$1 816	$1 366	$1 816	$2 003	$1 839	$1 808	$1 935
Wage or salary income only	1 166 087	129 992	364 453	374 947	215 401	68 933	12 361	387 403	54 172	130 645	119 957	58 215	20 589	3 825
Self-employment income only	19 072	1 568	5 953	5 795	3 585	1 696	475	6 480	544	1 732	2 234	1 301	477	192
Wage or salary and self-employment income	37 479	1 980	6 708	11 779	10 429	5 582	1 001	7 452	435	1 562	2 660	1 799	864	132
Earnings and other income	1 410 235	96 061	292 644	427 527	363 918	138 112	91 973	403 116	45 047	109 233	118 470	71 525	32 800	26 041
Mean family income	$6 760	$4 080	$5 439	$6 883	$7 805	$7 750	$7 574	$2 484	$1 874	$2 461	$2 730	$2 511	$2 417	$2 528
Earnings and Social Security only	255 533	5 969	27 579	63 987	83 380	40 538	34 080	67 704	2 164	8 910	17 844	17 156	10 646	10 984
Earnings and public assistance only	339 621	50 105	106 589	102 684	53 081	19 738	7 424	194 224	31 695	65 586	56 990	26 765	9 406	3 782
Earnings and other income only	426 418	28 966	116 176	148 925	96 451	29 567	6 333	62 648	6 751	20 282	19 677	10 731	4 137	1 070
Other combinations	388 663	11 021	42 300	111 931	131 006	48 269	44 136	78 540	4 437	14 455	23 959	16 873	8 611	10 205
Other income only	617 634	83 865	209 559	144 048	92 435	42 764	44 963	491 938	73 195	175 211	109 449	63 735	31 876	38 472
Mean family income	$2 621	$1 958	$2 635	$3 018	$3 012	$2 380	$1 937	$1 899	$1 653	$2 130	$2 094	$1 762	$1 464	$1 340
Social Security income only	76 460	3 566	12 779	16 019	17 889	12 003	14 204	63 323	2 776	10 357	12 947	13 731	9 825	13 687
Public assistance income only	314 439	62 191	133 920	71 390	28 759	10 912	7 267	289 341	57 345	124 079	64 958	25 896	10 114	6 949
Social Security and public assistance only	43 187	1 672	8 884	9 233	8 640	5 654	9 104	35 062	1 146	6 705	7 304	6 881	4 650	8 376
"All other" income only	70 092	9 106	25 961	18 334	10 926	3 892	1 873	44 633	7 180	17 039	9 913	6 216	2 729	1 556
Other combinations	113 456	7 330	28 015	29 072	26 221	10 303	12 515	59 579	4 748	17 031	14 327	11 011	4 558	7 904
No income in 1969	196 508	33 341	79 690	51 230	21 255	7 951	3 041	196 508	33 341	79 690	51 230	21 255	7 951	3 041
Unrelated Individuals														
Total	**15 974 874**	**2 542 842**	**1 777 796**	**1 294 732**	**1 860 801**	**2 823 748**	**5 674 955**	**5 895 799**	**1 234 789**	**267 647**	**235 628**	**412 191**	**867 088**	**2 878 456**
Mean income	$4 226	$2 753	$6 391	$6 754	$5 808	$4 725	$2 864	$862	$675	$690	$682	$759	$841	$994
Earnings only	6 332 280	1 694 788	1 256 228	875 538	1 081 171	1 154 077	270 478	1 319 027	695 579	126 453	101 767	148 064	189 090	58 074
Mean income	$5 119	$3 113	$6 407	$6 614	$5 696	$5 059	$4 819	$915	$885	$986	$958	$942	$938	$905
Wage or salary income only	5 936 263	1 654 227	1 192 649	810 849	996 142	1 043 031	239 365	1 240 744	679 920	119 240	93 119	133 311	164 768	50 386
Self-employment income only	252 753	17 249	35 873	41 776	57 664	77 325	22 866	59 187	7 802	5 383	6 946	12 267	20 191	6 598
Wage or salary and self-employment income	143 264	23 312	27 706	22 913	27 365	33 721	8 247	19 096	7 857	1 830	1 702	2 486	4 131	1 090
Earnings and other income	3 302 415	432 988	379 883	274 129	475 450	804 206	935 759	479 568	151 183	24 060	17 002	37 531	88 164	161 628
Mean income	$6 684	$3 596	$8 364	$10 161	$8 732	$7 110	$5 006	$1 173	$1 112	$1 204	$1 145	$1 116	$1 214	$1 218
Earnings and Social Security only	549 641	33 926	6 859	7 233	17 703	98 860	385 060	171 381	16 475	1 162	1 739	5 054	34 822	112 129
Earnings and public assistance only	99 202	25 398	15 404	11 802	17 103	19 624	9 871	43 915	12 378	4 149	3 942	8 041	9 777	5 628
Earnings and other income only	2 118 283	351 804	350 336	248 630	424 751	597 884	144 878	209 383	116 060	17 952	10 595	22 367	33 861	8 548
Other combinations	535 289	21 860	7 284	6 464	15 893	87 838	395 950	54 889	6 270	797	726	2 069	9 704	35 323
Other income only	5 368 676	90 733	57 999	73 285	206 053	696 183	4 244 423	3 125 701	63 694	33 448	45 079	128 469	420 552	2 434 459
Mean income	$2 425	$1 845	$2 333	$2 297	$2 409	$2 563	$2 418	$1 059	$780	$928	$968	$1 024	$1 058	$1 072
Social Security income only	1 733 364	11 724	5 705	9 013	32 296	179 681	1 494 945	1 600 499	11 270	5 046	7 624	28 691	167 731	1 380 137
Public assistance income only	428 623	19 858	16 903	26 482	57 260	101 635	206 485	365 328	16 722	12 366	20 412	46 988	86 377	182 463
Social Security and public assistance only	414 661	1 230	1 750	3 726	11 382	44 288	352 285	277 785	673	983	2 297	7 179	30 450	236 203
"All other" income only	567 133	50 310	27 577	23 723	71 425	164 547	229 551	263 869	31 273	13 257	11 779	34 959	73 301	99 300
Other combinations	2 224 895	7 611	6 064	10 341	33 690	206 032	1 961 157	618 220	3 756	1 796	2 967	10 652	62 693	536 356
No income in 1969	971 503	324 333	83 686	71 780	98 127	169 282	224 295	971 503	324 333	83 686	71 780	98 127	169 282	224 295
Male	**6 393 745**	**1 294 866**	**1 082 589**	**758 792**	**831 847**	**911 172**	**1 514 479**	**1 886 960**	**617 088**	**127 067**	**94 616**	**144 934**	**248 244**	**655 011**
Mean income	$5 313	$2 911	$7 186	$8 090	$7 163	$5 764	$3 349	$873	$770	$768	$760	$841	$886	$1 009
Earnings only	3 291 217	864 876	779 244	541 130	529 869	463 599	112 499	615 431	363 266	61 730	43 812	57 624	67 350	21 649
Mean income	$5 911	$3 208	$7 097	$7 661	$6 831	$5 990	$5 403	$974	$976	$1 036	$984	$964	$948	$857
Wage or salary income only	3 020 915	834 904	728 362	490 327	473 480	400 002	93 840	564 046	351 886	56 454	37 881	48 369	52 816	16 640
Self-employment income only	177 649	13 192	29 834	33 042	39 673	47 357	14 551	39 953	5 982	4 171	4 842	7 928	12 627	4 403
Wage or salary and self-employment income	92 653	16 780	21 048	17 761	16 716	16 240	4 108	11 432	5 398	1 105	1 089	1 327	1 907	606
Earnings and other income	1 368 201	243 318	237 186	161 190	199 168	221 780	305 559	186 493	81 667	13 290	7 749	13 019	23 151	47 617
Mean income	$8 083	$3 707	$9 139	$11 857	$10 845	$9 219	$6 134	$1 196	$1 187	$1 263	$1 206	$1 085	$1 234	$1 203
Earnings and Social Security only	193 385	17 524	4 097	4 215	7 230	23 587	136 732	53 747	7 731	504	976	1 757	8 456	34 323
Earnings and public assistance only	45 293	11 275	7 922	6 272	7 409	8 343	4 072	17 710	4 833	1 650	1 940	2 987	4 107	2 193
Earnings and other income only	973 528	202 920	221 002	147 383	179 454	173 696	49 073	99 741	66 049	10 788	4 524	7 493	8 447	2 440
Other combinations	155 995	11 599	4 165	3 320	5 075	16 154	115 682	15 295	3 054	348	309	782	2 141	8 661

Table 29. Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
TOTAL—Continued														
Unrelated Individuals—Continued														
Male—Continued														
Other income only	1 404 979	44 194	31 988	34 000	76 528	181 953	1 036 316	755 688	29 677	17 876	20 583	48 009	113 903	525 640
Mean income	$2 460	$2 105	$2 543	$2 418	$2 342	$2 368	$2 499	$1 091	$794	$939	$946	$1 087	$1 120	$1 113
Social Security income only	453 205	4 423	2 364	4 568	13 823	47 989	380 038	393 190	4 248	2 175	3 926	12 200	43 584	327 057
Public assistance income only	118 668	7 139	7 302	9 450	18 625	33 599	42 553	103 907	6 228	5 706	7 704	16 380	29 930	37 959
Social Security and public assistance only	116 225	548	796	1 811	4 658	14 860	93 552	73 685	322	529	1 132	2 921	9 520	59 261
"All other" income only	184 039	29 444	18 639	12 832	24 764	40 448	57 912	89 362	17 579	8 676	6 598	12 697	18 688	25 124
Other combinations	532 842	2 640	2 887	5 339	14 658	45 057	462 261	95 544	1 300	790	1 223	3 811	12 181	76 239
No income in 1969	329 348	142 478	34 171	22 472	26 282	43 840	60 105	329 348	142 478	34 171	22 472	26 282	43 840	60 105
Female	**9 581 129**	**1 247 976**	**695 207**	**535 940**	**1 028 954**	**1 912 576**	**4 160 476**	**4 008 839**	**617 701**	**140 580**	**141 012**	**267 257**	**618 844**	**2 223 445**
Mean income	$3 500	$2 589	$5 152	$4 862	$4 712	$4 229	$2 687	$856	$580	$620	$629	$714	$823	$989
Earnings only	3 041 063	829 912	476 984	334 408	551 302	690 478	157 979	703 596	332 313	64 723	57 955	90 440	121 740	36 425
Mean income	$4 262	$3 014	$5 279	$4 921	$4 606	$4 434	$4 404	$864	$786	$938	$939	$928	$932	$934
Wage or salary income only	2 915 348	819 323	464 287	320 522	522 662	643 029	145 525	676 698	328 034	62 786	55 238	84 942	111 952	33 746
Self-employment income only	75 104	4 057	6 039	8 734	17 991	29 968	8 315	19 234	1 820	1 212	2 104	4 339	7 564	2 195
Wage or salary and self-employment income	50 611	6 532	6 658	5 152	10 649	17 481	4 139	7 664	2 459	725	613	1 159	2 224	484
Earnings and other income	1 934 214	189 670	142 697	112 939	276 282	582 426	630 200	293 075	69 516	10 770	9 253	24 512	65 013	114 011
Mean income	$5 695	$3 453	$7 077	$7 740	$7 210	$6 308	$4 460	$1 158	$1 025	$1 131	$1 093	$1 132	$1 208	$1 224
Earnings and Social Security only	356 256	16 402	2 762	3 018	10 473	75 273	248 328	117 634	8 744	658	763	3 297	26 366	77 806
Earnings and public assistance only	53 909	14 123	7 482	5 530	9 694	11 281	5 799	26 205	7 545	2 499	2 002	5 054	5 670	3 435
Earnings and other income only	1 144 755	148 884	129 334	101 247	245 297	424 188	95 805	109 642	50 011	7 164	6 071	14 874	25 414	6 108
Other combinations	379 294	10 261	3 119	3 144	10 818	71 684	280 268	39 594	3 216	449	417	1 287	7 563	26 662
Other income only	3 963 697	46 539	26 011	39 285	129 525	514 230	3 208 107	2 370 013	34 017	15 572	24 496	80 460	306 649	1 908 819
Mean income	$2 412	$1 598	$2 075	$2 191	$2 449	$2 632	$2 392	$1 049	$767	$916	$987	$986	$1 034	$1 061
Social Security income only	1 280 159	7 301	3 341	4 445	18 473	131 692	1 114 907	1 207 309	7 022	2 871	3 698	16 491	124 147	1 053 080
Public assistance income only	309 955	12 719	9 601	17 032	38 635	68 036	163 932	261 421	10 494	6 660	12 708	30 608	56 447	144 504
Social Security and public assistance only	298 436	682	954	1 915	6 724	29 428	258 733	204 100	351	454	1 165	4 258	20 930	176 942
"All other" income only	383 094	20 866	8 938	10 891	46 661	124 099	171 639	174 507	13 694	4 581	5 181	22 262	54 613	74 176
Other combinations	1 692 053	4 971	3 177	5 002	19 032	160 975	1 498 896	522 676	2 456	1 006	1 744	6 841	50 512	460 117
No income in 1969	642 155	181 855	49 515	49 308	71 845	125 442	164 190	642 155	181 855	49 515	49 308	71 845	125 442	164 190
WHITE														
All Families														
Total	**45 733 683**	**3 130 013**	**9 204 238**	**9 625 611**	**9 792 264**	**7 578 439**	**6 403 118**	**3 920 137**	**408 356**	**693 806**	**673 659**	**510 951**	**538 795**	**1 094 570**
Mean family income	$11 373	$7 206	$10 433	$12 761	$13 890	$12 352	$7 667	$1 854	$1 663	$2 149	$2 380	$1 984	$1 550	$1 503
Earnings only	23 650 157	2 286 883	6 383 780	6 040 879	5 192 991	3 333 740	411 884	1 467 386	245 141	379 814	379 127	249 093	178 572	35 639
Mean family income	$10 801	$7 203	$9 998	$11 696	$12 317	$10 909	$10 101	$2 197	$1 828	$2 429	$2 627	$2 097	$1 594	$1 418
Wage or salary income only	19 967 296	2 165 724	5 681 117	5 041 271	4 180 286	2 586 618	312 280	1 133 274	230 511	316 133	287 621	168 728	106 417	23 864
Self-employment income only	1 168 845	26 431	231 744	309 954	277 904	273 971	48 841	197 649	6 973	38 225	51 421	44 405	47 733	8 892
Wage or salary and self-employment income	2 514 016	94 728	470 919	689 654	734 801	473 151	50 763	136 463	7 657	25 456	40 085	35 960	24 422	2 883
Earnings and other income	18 090 872	741 062	2 597 235	3 395 721	4 396 208	3 775 269	3 185 377	826 792	75 325	128 031	150 909	134 002	138 055	200 470
Mean family income	$13 719	$8 003	$12 221	$15 223	$16 234	$14 615	$10 137	$2 272	$2 050	$2 599	$2 795	$2 449	$1 973	$1 840
Earnings and Social Security only	2 421 857	45 207	129 612	279 328	416 635	520 281	1 030 794	253 493	5 755	12 652	22 334	30 422	55 295	127 035
Earnings and public assistance only	638 510	78 474	160 517	148 989	126 056	93 799	30 675	177 353	27 319	50 930	45 260	28 338	17 707	7 799
Earnings and other income only	11 308 608	570 341	2 162 192	2 593 363	3 210 491	2 407 588	364 633	243 075	36 091	51 310	59 209	49 637	38 133	8 695
Other combinations	3 721 897	47 040	144 914	374 041	643 026	753 601	1 759 275	152 871	6 160	13 139	24 106	25 605	26 920	56 941
Other income only	3 702 269	61 314	149 638	134 707	167 543	427 366	2 761 701	1 335 574	47 136	112 376	89 319	92 334	180 104	814 305
Mean family income	$4 453	$2 486	$3 050	$3 591	$4 096	$4 839	$4 577	$1 621	$1 623	$2 099	$2 078	$1 768	$1 544	$1 505
Social Security income only	941 150	4 160	12 800	19 384	33 274	96 960	774 572	634 411	3 070	10 279	15 662	26 317	79 453	499 630
Public assistance income only	241 867	32 573	73 486	44 631	26 437	26 682	38 058	215 552	29 366	66 630	39 436	23 446	23 845	32 829
Social Security and public assistance only	206 914	1 668	6 069	9 017	12 310	29 346	148 504	123 466	1 145	4 469	6 496	9 054	20 221	82 081
"All other" income only	259 737	14 331	30 563	24 174	34 813	77 717	78 139	94 611	9 520	17 585	12 483	14 745	21 732	18 546
Other combinations	2 052 601	8 582	26 720	37 501	60 709	196 661	1 722 428	267 534	4 035	13 413	15 242	18 772	34 853	181 219
No income in 1969	290 385	40 754	73 585	54 304	35 522	42 064	44 156	290 385	40 754	73 585	54 304	35 522	42 064	44 156

Table 29. Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
WHITE—Continued														
All Families—Continued														
With related children under 18 years old	**25 758 491**	**1 762 107**	**7 703 543**	**8 516 549**	**5 773 540**	**1 613 829**	**388 923**	**2 253 340**	**297 431**	**661 381**	**637 262**	**378 940**	**175 243**	**103 083**
Mean family income	$11 771	$6 810	$10 115	$12 756	$14 054	$12 477	$8 699	$2 217	$1 746	$2 194	$2 451	$2 268	$2 165	$2 175
Earnings only	16 118 318	1 305 382	5 445 304	5 397 768	3 112 523	802 403	54 938	1 148 338	165 262	360 588	360 936	187 587	67 002	6 963
Mean family income	$10 776	$6 979	$9 766	$11 681	$12 442	$11 269	$10 746	$2 455	$1 970	$2 488	$2 700	$2 404	$2 308	$2 375
Wage or salary income only	13 715 194	1 231 793	4 828 560	4 494 287	2 494 086	622 455	44 013	910 288	154 856	299 863	274 074	130 924	45 132	5 439
Self-employment income only	735 312	20 892	219 460	285 723	158 245	48 102	2 890	131 192	5 513	36 827	48 381	28 940	10 735	796
Wage or salary and self-employment income	1 667 812	52 697	397 284	617 758	460 192	131 846	8 035	106 858	4 893	23 898	38 481	27 723	11 135	728
Earnings and other income	8 889 886	371 098	2 046 270	2 947 562	2 533 731	734 483	256 742	521 150	56 365	121 567	143 012	103 600	54 793	41 813
Mean family income	$14 360	$7 460	$11 883	$15 319	$16 581	$14 778	$9 946	$2 684	$2 167	$2 656	$2 869	$2 734	$2 640	$2 762
Earnings and Social Security only	770 362	22 734	103 642	216 380	225 853	108 680	93 073	97 631	3 429	11 417	20 433	21 755	18 596	22 001
Earnings and public assistance only	484 018	65 968	148 846	135 464	88 532	38 382	6 826	156 439	25 859	49 961	43 575	24 077	10 466	2 501
Earnings and other income only	6 578 963	255 436	1 680 493	2 303 118	1 865 984	445 237	28 695	177 764	22 172	47 713	56 038	37 070	12 978	1 793
Other combinations	1 056 543	26 960	113 289	292 600	353 362	142 184	128 148	89 316	4 905	12 476	22 966	20 698	12 753	15 518
Other income only	561 164	53 245	141 694	120 890	104 005	66 946	74 384	394 729	43 422	108 951	82 985	64 472	43 451	51 448
Mean family income	$3 312	$2 270	$3 002	$3 587	$3 851	$3 570	$3 219	$1 968	$1 649	$2 122	$2 133	$1 940	$1 842	$1 791
Social Security income only	95 815	2 913	11 329	16 551	21 594	18 536	24 892	79 263	2 276	9 270	13 494	16 521	15 173	22 529
Public assistance income only	182 915	31 658	72 652	42 534	20 986	10 691	4 394	165 234	28 690	66 003	37 915	18 722	9 766	4 138
Social Security and public assistance only	42 795	1 387	5 567	7 998	8 164	8 062	11 617	33 803	950	4 171	5 861	6 555	6 498	9 768
"All other" income only	89 490	11 215	28 116	21 650	17 722	8 544	2 243	50 480	7 915	16 624	11 483	9 111	3 947	1 400
Other combinations	150 149	6 072	24 030	32 157	35 539	21 113	31 238	65 949	3 591	12 883	14 232	13 563	8 067	13 613
No income in 1969	189 123	32 382	70 275	50 329	23 281	9 997	2 859	189 123	32 382	70 275	50 329	23 281	9 997	2 859
Families With Male Head														
Total	**41 618 587**	**2 884 729**	**8 546 412**	**8 817 878**	**8 915 512**	**6 907 211**	**5 546 845**	**2 864 132**	**286 507**	**408 358**	**436 883**	**360 010**	**444 995**	**927 379**
Mean family income	$11 823	$7 501	$10 868	$13 351	$14 483	$12 720	$7 718	$1 952	$1 834	$2 505	$2 698	$2 126	$1 566	$1 512
Earnings only	22 458 554	2 178 107	6 116 376	5 731 304	4 910 663	3 153 210	368 894	1 208 735	207 418	299 306	302 809	208 352	160 751	30 099
Mean family income	$11 023	$7 341	$10 202	$11 996	$12 589	$11 038	$10 301	$2 316	$1 929	$2 630	$2 825	$2 187	$1 606	$1 408
Wage or salary income only	18 851 137	2 060 484	5 425 361	4 748 553	3 917 093	2 425 390	274 256	887 204	193 608	238 406	215 367	130 456	90 290	19 077
Self-employment income only	1 147 541	24 900	226 405	304 669	274 036	270 321	47 210	191 475	6 444	36 752	49 546	43 440	46 979	8 314
Wage or salary and self-employment income	2 459 876	92 723	464 610	678 082	719 534	457 499	47 428	130 056	7 366	24 148	37 896	34 456	23 482	2 708
Earnings and other income	16 006 386	670 583	2 381 604	3 025 821	3 897 742	3 368 330	2 662 306	569 804	50 010	71 634	89 035	87 730	109 489	161 906
Mean family income	$14 394	$8 334	$12 751	$16 126	$17 162	$15 216	$10 331	$2 289	$2 164	$2 740	$2 946	$2 551	$1 978	$1 835
Earnings and Social Security only	1 945 426	39 880	108 127	217 145	303 727	419 161	857 386	193 659	4 702	7 872	12 047	17 795	43 830	107 413
Earnings and public assistance only	442 742	52 011	109 472	99 502	92 282	73 048	16 427	92 265	11 899	23 188	23 292	16 526	13 077	4 283
Earnings and other income only	10 692 764	540 983	2 053 357	2 444 792	3 048 751	2 277 107	327 774	187 770	30 066	35 311	43 165	39 714	32 798	6 716
Other combinations	2 925 454	37 709	110 648	264 382	452 982	599 014	1 460 719	96 110	3 343	5 263	10 531	13 695	19 784	43 494
Other income only	3 010 634	17 652	30 663	43 462	88 865	351 632	2 478 360	942 580	10 692	19 649	27 748	45 686	140 716	698 089
Mean family income	$4 676	$3 506	$3 746	$4 073	$4 645	$5 129	$4 644	$1 579	$1 592	$2 007	$2 196	$1 877	$1 578	$1 522
Social Security income only	809 765	2 021	4 123	7 790	16 242	77 586	702 003	535 326	1 430	3 482	6 784	13 660	64 529	445 441
Public assistance income only	80 438	4 212	9 180	10 457	11 381	18 341	26 867	70 185	3 652	7 908	9 119	10 256	16 522	22 728
Social Security and public assistance only	153 118	638	1 640	3 830	6 009	21 836	119 165	87 379	438	1 297	2 777	4 276	14 726	63 865
"All other" income only	187 520	7 184	9 485	8 044	23 304	70 204	69 299	55 035	4 063	4 639	4 254	8 752	18 212	15 115
Other combinations	1 779 793	3 597	6 235	13 341	31 929	163 665	1 561 026	194 655	1 109	2 323	4 814	8 742	26 727	150 940
No income in 1969	143 013	18 387	17 769	17 291	18 242	34 039	37 285	143 013	18 387	17 769	17 291	18 242	34 039	37 285
With related children under 18 years old	**23 422 794**	**1 545 209**	**7 081 340**	**7 813 153**	**5 249 199**	**1 438 419**	**295 474**	**1 418 887**	**179 217**	**377 772**	**407 903**	**254 538**	**129 312**	**70 145**
Mean family income	$12 380	$7 303	$10 610	$13 370	$14 760	$13 112	$9 280	$2 546	$2 064	$2 607	$2 808	$2 532	$2 337	$2 355
Earnings only	15 293 767	1 214 286	5 194 066	5 129 110	2 953 630	756 104	46 571	916 669	129 696	280 688	287 491	154 869	58 413	5 512
Mean family income	$11 050	$7 205	$9 993	$11 988	$12 753	$11 480	$11 105	$2 649	$2 163	$2 716	$2 913	$2 550	$2 381	$2 453
Wage or salary income only	12 935 885	1 143 575	4 588 098	4 240 212	2 345 653	581 682	36 665	688 594	120 002	222 709	204 370	100 130	37 243	4 140
Self-employment income only	719 772	19 568	214 313	280 854	155 537	46 906	2 594	126 604	5 073	35 389	46 664	28 183	10 581	714
Wage or salary and self-employment income	1 638 110	51 143	391 655	608 044	452 440	127 516	7 312	101 471	4 621	22 590	36 457	26 556	10 589	658
Earnings and other income	7 875 532	310 001	1 848 454	2 636 803	2 246 072	636 889	197 313	316 130	31 648	65 609	83 246	64 961	39 787	30 879
Mean family income	$15 258	$8 070	$12 520	$16 247	$17 641	$15 729	$10 351	$2 866	$2 427	$2 850	$3 049	$2 945	$2 770	$2 817
Earnings and Social Security only	587 661	19 362	86 183	169 525	159 771	80 359	72 461	61 914	2 472	6 873	10 547	11 681	13 041	17 300
Earnings and public assistance only	327 030	40 214	98 787	89 348	64 022	30 436	4 223	77 937	10 518	22 276	22 141	13 621	7 750	1 631
Earnings and other income only	6 206 865	230 951	1 579 132	2 171 865	1 780 763	420 401	23 753	129 616	16 450	31 768	40 782	29 160	10 322	1 134
Other combinations	753 976	19 474	84 352	206 065	241 516	105 693	96 876	46 663	2 208	4 692	9 776	10 499	8 674	10 814

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
WHITE—Continued														
Families With Male Head—Continued														
With related children under 18 years old—Continued														
Other income only	198 621	10 368	24 137	33 089	40 749	40 096	50 182	131 214	7 319	16 792	23 015	25 960	25 782	32 346
Mean family income	$3 988	$3 192	$3 662	$4 199	$4 549	$4 088	$3 635	$1 716	$2 108	$2 352	$2 244	$2 049	$1 999	
Social Security income only	45 219	908	2 940	5 673	8 102	10 597	16 999	39 284	728	2 656	5 144	6 792	9 021	14 943
Public assistance income only	36 467	3 450	8 545	9 007	7 628	6 057	1 780	32 978	3 095	7 416	8 069	7 047	5 636	1 715
Social Security and public assistance only	21 146	403	1 241	3 125	3 077	4 996	8 304	16 966	264	1 045	2 312	2 527	3 974	6 844
"All other" income only	33 229	4 243	7 167	6 116	8 603	5 837	1 263	16 966	2 548	3 736	3 444	4 283	2 310	645
Other combinations	62 560	1 364	4 244	9 168	13 339	12 609	21 836	25 020	684	1 939	4 046	5 311	4 841	8 199
No income in 1969	54 874	10 554	14 683	14 151	8 748	5 330	1 408	54 874	10 554	14 683	14 151	8 748	5 330	1 408
Families With Female Head														
Total	**4 115 096**	**245 284**	**657 826**	**807 733**	**876 752**	**671 228**	**856 273**	**1 056 005**	**121 849**	**285 448**	**236 776**	**150 941**	**93 800**	**167 191**
Mean family income	$6 825	$3 737	$4 777	$6 318	$7 862	$8 567	$7 333	$1 587	$1 261	$1 641	$1 793	$1 647	$1 473	$1 450
Earnings only	1 191 603	108 776	267 404	309 575	282 328	180 530	42 990	258 651	37 723	80 508	76 318	40 741	17 821	5 540
Mean family income	$6 611	$4 450	$5 346	$6 136	$7 588	$8 648	$8 385	$1 643	$1 270	$1 683	$1 839	$1 636	$1 484	$1 471
Wage or salary income only	1 116 159	105 240	255 756	292 718	263 193	161 228	38 024	246 070	36 903	77 727	72 254	38 272	16 127	4 787
Self-employment income only	21 304	1 531	5 339	5 285	3 868	3 650	1 631	6 174	529	1 473	1 875	965	754	578
Wage or salary and self-employment income	54 140	2 005	6 309	11 572	15 267	15 652	3 335	6 407	291	1 308	2 189	1 504	940	175
Earnings and other income	2 084 486	70 479	215 631	369 900	498 466	406 939	523 071	256 988	25 315	56 397	61 874	46 272	28 566	38 564
Mean family income	$8 539	$4 855	$6 360	$7 832	$8 982	$9 644	$9 151	$2 234	$1 826	$2 420	$2 577	$2 255	$1 951	$1 863
Earnings and Social Security only	476 431	5 327	21 485	62 183	112 908	101 120	173 408	59 834	1 053	4 780	10 287	12 627	11 465	19 622
Earnings and public assistance only	195 768	26 463	51 045	49 487	33 774	20 751	14 248	85 088	15 420	27 742	21 968	11 812	4 630	3 516
Earnings and other income only	615 844	29 358	108 835	148 571	161 740	130 481	36 859	55 305	6 025	15 999	16 044	9 923	5 335	1 979
Other combinations	796 443	9 331	34 266	109 659	190 044	154 587	298 556	56 761	2 817	7 876	13 575	11 910	7 136	13 447
Other income only	691 635	43 662	118 975	91 245	78 678	75 734	283 341	392 994	36 444	92 727	61 571	46 648	39 388	116 216
Mean family income	$3 483	$2 073	$2 871	$3 362	$3 476	$3 492	$3 995	$1 721	$1 632	$2 118	$2 025	$1 662	$1 420	$1 397
Social Security income only	131 385	2 139	8 677	11 594	17 032	19 374	72 569	99 085	1 640	6 797	8 878	12 657	14 924	54 189
Public assistance income only	161 429	28 361	64 306	34 174	15 056	8 341	11 191	145 367	25 714	58 722	30 317	13 190	7 323	10 101
Social Security and public assistance only	53 796	1 030	4 429	5 187	6 301	7 510	29 339	36 087	707	3 172	3 719	4 778	5 495	18 216
"All other" income only	72 217	7 147	21 078	16 130	11 509	7 513	8 840	39 576	5 457	12 946	8 229	5 993	3 520	3 431
Other combinations	272 808	4 985	20 485	24 160	28 780	32 996	161 402	72 879	2 926	11 090	10 428	10 030	8 126	30 279
No income in 1969	147 372	22 367	55 816	37 013	17 280	8 025	6 871	147 372	22 367	55 816	37 013	17 280	8 025	6 871
With related children under 18 years old	**2 335 697**	**216 898**	**622 203**	**703 396**	**524 341**	**175 410**	**93 449**	**834 453**	**118 214**	**283 609**	**229 359**	**124 402**	**45 931**	**32 938**
Mean family income	$5 672	$3 298	$4 473	$5 932	$6 985	$7 263	$6 864	$1 658	$1 264	$1 644	$1 815	$1 728	$1 680	$1 792
Earnings only	824 551	91 096	251 238	268 658	158 893	46 299	8 367	231 669	35 566	79 900	73 445	32 718	8 589	1 451
Mean family income	$5 691	$3 962	$5 065	$5 826	$6 661	$7 822	$8 747	$1 690	$1 266	$1 687	$1 865	$1 716	$1 812	$2 078
Wage or salary income only	779 309	88 218	240 462	254 075	148 433	40 773	7 348	221 694	34 854	77 154	69 704	30 794	7 889	1 299
Self-employment income only	15 540	1 324	5 147	4 869	2 708	1 196	296	4 588	440	1 438	1 717	757	154	82
Wage or salary and self-employment income	29 702	1 554	5 629	9 714	7 752	4 330	723	5 387	272	1 308	2 024	1 167	546	70
Earnings and other income	1 014 354	61 097	197 816	310 759	287 659	97 594	59 429	205 020	24 717	55 958	59 766	38 639	15 006	10 934
Mean family income	$7 384	$4 363	$5 933	$7 443	$8 305	$8 574	$8 602	$2 402	$1 834	$2 427	$2 618	$2 380	$2 293	$2 608
Earnings and Social Security only	182 701	3 372	17 459	46 855	66 082	28 321	20 612	35 717	957	4 544	9 886	10 074	5 555	4 701
Earnings and public assistance only	156 988	25 754	50 059	46 116	24 510	7 946	2 603	78 502	15 341	27 685	21 434	10 456	2 716	870
Earnings and other income only	372 098	24 485	101 361	131 253	85 221	24 836	4 942	48 148	5 722	15 945	15 256	7 910	2 656	659
Other combinations	302 567	7 486	28 937	86 535	111 846	36 491	31 272	42 653	2 697	7 784	13 190	10 199	4 079	4 704
Other income only	362 543	42 877	117 557	87 801	63 256	26 850	24 202	263 515	36 103	92 159	59 970	38 512	17 669	19 102
Mean family income	$2 942	$2 047	$2 867	$3 356	$3 401	$2 797	$2 357	$1 894	$1 636	$2 124	$2 048	$1 735	$1 539	$1 440
Social Security income only	50 596	2 005	8 389	10 878	13 492	7 939	7 893	39 979	1 548	6 614	8 350	9 729	6 152	7 586
Public assistance income only	146 448	28 208	64 107	33 527	13 358	4 634	2 614	132 256	25 595	58 587	29 846	11 675	4 130	2 423
Social Security and public assistance only	21 649	984	4 326	4 873	5 087	3 066	3 313	16 837	686	3 126	3 549	4 028	2 524	2 924
"All other" income only	56 261	6 972	20 949	15 534	9 119	2 707	980	33 514	5 367	12 888	8 039	4 828	1 637	755
Other combinations	87 589	4 708	19 786	22 989	22 200	8 504	9 402	40 929	2 907	10 944	10 186	8 252	3 226	5 414
No income in 1969	134 249	21 828	55 592	36 178	14 533	4 667	1 451	134 249	21 828	55 592	36 178	14 533	4 667	1 451

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
WHITE—Continued														
Unrelated Individuals														
Total	**13 828 117**	**2 242 220**	**1 484 416**	**1 017 855**	**1 509 812**	**2 436 469**	**5 137 345**	**4 889 993**	**1 062 034**	**200 601**	**161 989**	**289 985**	**676 195**	**2 499 189**
Mean income	$4 409	$2 823	$6 721	$7 390	$6 295	$5 033	$2 991	$881	$706	$708	$679	$738	$845	$1 008
Earnings only	5 245 841	1 510 647	1 030 913	671 023	844 312	956 767	232 179	1 062 774	617 861	96 291	70 694	98 699	133 549	45 680
Mean income	$5 299	$3 129	$6 674	$7 117	$6 081	$5 337	$5 049	$924	$898	$1 008	$971	$942	$941	$922
Wage or salary income only	4 892 889	1 472 622	973 506	614 801	770 877	856 803	204 280	996 819	603 248	90 114	63 946	87 076	113 274	39 161
Self-employment income only	221 757	15 869	31 651	35 645	49 036	68 976	20 580	49 333	7 213	4 610	5 366	9 672	16 787	5 685
Wage or salary and self-employment income	131 195	22 156	25 756	20 577	24 399	30 988	7 319	16 622	7 400	1 567	1 382	1 951	3 488	834
Earnings and other income	3 050 842	403 921	350 692	247 243	439 366	755 543	854 077	399 245	138 933	19 777	12 467	29 415	70 788	127 865
Mean income	$6 883	$3 614	$8 531	$10 585	$9 002	$7 313	$5 210	$1 178	$1 119	$1 208	$1 150	$1 107	$1 220	$1 234
Earnings and Social Security only	471 822	30 337	5 289	5 217	13 463	83 613	333 903	133 913	14 364	829	1 105	3 681	26 196	87 738
Earnings and public assistance only	73 482	21 388	11 707	8 115	11 713	14 485	6 074	30 160	10 230	2 980	2 506	5 087	6 642	2 715
Earnings and other income only	1 997 953	331 646	327 318	228 475	400 065	574 203	136 246	188 223	108 583	15 353	8 323	18 921	29 721	7 322
Other combinations	507 585	20 550	6 378	5 436	14 125	83 242	377 854	46 949	5 756	615	533	1 726	8 229	30 090
Other income only	4 764 556	73 040	41 294	48 421	150 405	587 213	3 864 183	2 661 096	50 628	23 016	27 660	86 142	334 912	2 138 738
Mean income	$2 554	$1 961	$2 531	$2 670	$2 764	$2 780	$2 521	$1 072	$782	$916	$977	$1 025	$1 073	$1 084
Social Security income only	1 532 379	10 052	4 481	6 154	22 140	148 193	1 341 359	1 421 136	9 640	4 096	5 500	20 058	139 404	1 242 438
Public assistance income only	273 540	12 705	9 247	13 490	31 154	62 797	144 147	232 255	10 836	6 671	10 186	25 418	53 300	125 844
Social Security and public assistance only	315 161	836	1 164	2 242	7 442	31 549	271 928	202 293	418	625	1 470	4 266	21 013	174 501
"All other" income only	509 528	42 766	21 430	18 131	61 636	153 039	212 526	226 985	26 472	10 300	8 377	28 427	65 615	87 794
Other combinations	2 133 948	6 681	4 972	8 404	28 033	191 635	1 894 223	578 427	3 262	1 324	2 127	7 973	55 580	508 161
No income in 1969	766 878	254 612	61 517	51 168	75 729	136 946	186 906	766 878	254 612	61 517	51 168	75 729	136 946	186 906
Male	**5 351 480**	**1 139 686**	**904 771**	**597 081**	**659 044**	**745 916**	**1 304 982**	**1 494 505**	**529 650**	**94 289**	**63 024**	**99 072**	**183 888**	**524 582**
Mean income	$5 618	$2 988	$7 566	$8 879	$7 860	$6 265	$3 571	$897	$810	$794	$784	$828	$894	$1 031
Earnings only	2 678 981	766 482	637 610	413 479	403 948	365 521	91 941	500 217	319 955	46 174	30 292	38 836	48 591	16 369
Mean income	$6 158	$3 234	$7 429	$8 292	$7 389	$6 404	$5 740	$986	$997	$1 053	$978	$941	$937	$858
Wage or salary income only	2 438 410	738 246	591 474	368 949	355 061	309 208	75 472	457 156	309 322	41 730	25 597	31 497	36 804	12 206
Self-employment income only	155 487	12 112	26 433	28 612	33 929	41 496	12 905	32 891	5 500	3 516	3 732	6 224	10 184	3 735
Wage or salary and self-employment income	85 084	16 124	19 703	15 918	14 958	14 817	3 564	10 170	5 133	928	963	1 115	1 603	428
Earnings and other income	1 253 140	228 497	220 229	146 974	182 446	205 229	269 765	160 668	77 076	11 814	6 129	10 982	18 755	35 912
Mean income	$8 349	$3 706	$9 284	$12 307	$11 237	$9 557	$6 489	$1 197	$1 190	$1 265	$1 190	$1 066	$1 228	$1 215
Earnings and Social Security only	162 898	15 791	3 311	3 123	5 230	19 732	115 711	41 612	6 689	460	729	1 344	6 478	25 912
Earnings and public assistance only	35 611	9 942	6 407	4 666	5 590	6 478	2 528	13 052	4 266	1 140	1 248	2 191	3 103	1 104
Earnings and other income only	910 008	191 899	206 823	136 431	167 395	163 889	43 571	93 351	63 344	9 964	3 930	6 816	7 299	1 998
Other combinations	144 623	10 865	3 688	2 754	4 231	15 130	107 955	12 653	2 777	250	222	631	1 875	6 898
Other income only	1 173 978	35 401	22 702	22 629	54 007	142 212	897 027	588 239	23 313	12 071	12 604	30 611	83 588	426 052
Mean income	$2 646	$2 256	$2 804	$2 843	$2 682	$2 611	$2 655	$1 114	$791	$935	$992	$1 103	$1 146	$1 134
Social Security income only	369 737	3 609	1 756	2 999	8 950	35 667	316 756	321 200	3 456	1 672	2 731	8 025	32 570	272 746
Public assistance income only	71 747	4 540	3 868	4 827	10 151	20 905	27 456	62 353	3 923	3 004	3 875	8 823	18 667	24 061
Social Security and public assistance only	81 623	341	573	1 123	3 095	10 613	65 878	48 608	211	343	758	1 666	6 781	38 849
"All other" income only	156 048	24 526	14 145	9 368	20 157	36 020	51 832	72 316	14 551	6 459	4 415	9 593	16 002	21 296
Other combinations	494 823	2 385	2 360	4 312	11 654	39 007	435 105	83 762	1 172	593	825	2 504	9 568	69 100
No income in 1969	245 381	109 306	24 230	13 999	18 643	32 954	46 249	245 381	109 306	24 230	13 999	18 643	32 954	46 249
Female	**8 476 637**	**1 102 534**	**579 645**	**420 774**	**850 768**	**1 690 553**	**3 832 363**	**3 395 488**	**532 384**	**106 312**	**98 965**	**190 913**	**492 307**	**1 974 607**
Mean income	$3 645	$2 653	$5 403	$5 277	$5 084	$4 490	$2 793	$873	$603	$632	$612	$691	$827	$1 001
Earnings only	2 566 860	744 165	393 303	257 544	440 364	591 246	140 238	562 557	297 906	50 117	40 402	59 863	84 958	29 311
Mean income	$4 402	$3 022	$5 451	$5 231	$4 881	$4 677	$4 597	$868	$792	$967	$965	$944	$944	$958
Wage or salary income only	2 454 479	734 376	382 032	245 852	415 816	547 595	128 808	539 663	293 926	48 384	38 349	55 579	76 470	26 955
Self-employment income only	66 270	3 757	5 218	7 033	15 107	27 480	7 675	16 442	1 713	1 094	1 634	3 448	6 603	1 950
Wage or salary and self-employment income	46 111	6 032	6 053	4 659	9 441	16 171	3 755	6 452	2 267	639	419	836	1 885	406
Earnings and other income	1 797 702	175 424	130 463	100 269	256 920	550 314	584 312	238 577	61 857	7 963	6 338	18 433	52 033	91 953
Mean income	$5 861	$3 494	$7 260	$8 061	$7 414	$6 476	$4 619	$1 166	$1 031	$1 123	$1 111	$1 131	$1 218	$1 241
Earnings and Social Security only	308 924	14 546	1 978	2 094	8 233	63 881	218 192	92 301	7 675	369	376	2 337	19 718	61 826
Earnings and public assistance only	37 871	11 446	5 300	3 449	6 123	8 007	3 546	17 108	5 964	1 840	1 258	2 896	3 539	1 611
Earnings and other income only	1 087 945	139 747	120 495	92 044	232 670	410 314	92 675	94 872	45 239	5 389	4 393	12 105	22 422	5 324
Other combinations	362 962	9 685	2 690	2 682	9 894	68 112	269 899	34 296	2 979	365	311	1 095	6 354	23 192

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
WHITE—Continued														
Unrelated Individuals—Continued														
Female—Continued														
Other income only	3 590 578	37 639	18 592	25 792	96 398	445 001	2 967 156	2 072 857	27 315	10 945	15 056	55 531	251 324	1 712 686
Mean income	$2 524	$1 684	$2 198	$2 518	$2 810	$2 834	$2 481	$1 061	$775	$895	$965	$982	$1 049	$1 071
Social Security income only	1 162 642	6 443	2 725	3 155	13 190	112 526	1 024 603	1 099 936	6 184	2 424	2 769	12 033	106 834	969 692
Public assistance income only	201 793	8 165	5 379	8 663	21 003	41 892	116 691	169 902	6 913	3 667	6 311	16 595	34 633	101 783
Social Security and public assistance only	233 538	495	591	1 119	4 347	20 936	206 050	153 685	207	282	712	2 600	14 232	135 652
"All other" income only	353 480	18 240	7 285	8 763	41 479	117 019	160 694	154 669	11 921	3 841	3 962	18 834	49 613	66 498
Other combinations	1 639 125	4 296	2 612	4 092	16 379	152 628	1 459 118	494 665	2 090	731	1 302	5 469	46 012	439 061
No income in 1969	521 497	145 306	37 287	37 169	57 086	103 992	140 657	521 497	145 306	37 287	37 169	57 086	103 992	140 657
NEGRO														
All Families														
Total	**4 871 936**	**404 215**	**1 127 674**	**1 120 297**	**949 705**	**700 012**	**570 033**	**1 449 102**	**150 707**	**332 775**	**310 650**	**222 835**	**187 269**	**244 866**
Mean family income	$7 079	$5 212	$7 111	$7 964	$8 305	$7 086	$4 553	$2 162	$1 724	$2 316	$2 598	$2 377	$1 928	$1 655
Earnings only	2 899 546	265 340	792 573	767 247	621 402	389 228	63 756	566 718	63 690	149 840	153 992	110 364	72 614	16 218
Mean family income	$7 949	$6 026	$7 846	$8 446	$8 619	$7 660	$6 469	$2 544	$1 977	$2 693	$2 884	$2 611	$2 083	$1 787
Wage or salary income only	2 705 363	258 868	761 135	716 056	564 960	347 822	56 522	522 100	62 233	143 528	142 954	97 599	61 460	14 326
Self-employment income only	46 232	1 196	7 830	11 887	12 503	10 436	2 380	19 530	524	2 919	4 635	5 434	4 945	1 073
Wage or salary and self-employment income	147 951	5 276	23 608	39 304	43 939	30 970	4 854	25 088	933	3 393	6 403	7 331	6 209	819
Earnings and other income	1 356 912	76 687	209 847	268 122	268 685	239 509	294 062	385 837	30 043	68 469	80 907	62 720	58 148	85 550
Mean family income	$7 554	$5 454	$7 460	$8 466	$9 004	$7 719	$5 876	$2 559	$2 169	$2 637	$2 959	$2 769	$2 461	$2 168
Earnings and Social Security only	369 297	10 244	28 383	47 246	62 603	77 454	143 367	104 115	3 336	8 065	13 009	14 670	19 930	45 105
Earnings and public assistance only	350 369	37 100	85 997	90 468	68 703	46 882	21 219	170 100	20 743	45 917	45 410	28 004	19 040	10 986
Earnings and other income only	334 841	20 804	71 655	84 323	84 267	58 772	15 020	33 351	2 941	6 288	8 277	7 814	5 893	2 138
Other combinations	302 405	8 539	23 812	46 085	53 112	56 401	114 456	78 271	3 023	8 199	14 211	12 232	13 285	27 321
Other income only	525 186	46 317	98 411	66 860	48 506	61 311	203 781	406 255	41 103	87 623	57 683	38 639	46 543	134 664
Mean family income	$2 271	$1 933	$2 384	$2 569	$2 313	$2 111	$2 234	$1 734	$1 672	$2 130	$2 140	$1 759	$1 433	$1 417
Social Security income only	118 515	2 468	5 242	6 879	8 643	18 898	76 385	95 482	1 985	4 489	6 091	7 462	16 175	59 280
Public assistance income only	207 148	36 398	72 813	42 253	21 518	14 844	19 322	190 309	33 826	67 869	38 780	18 851	13 319	17 664
Social Security and public assistance only	79 529	1 063	5 148	6 083	6 721	11 475	49 039	59 783	757	3 997	5 038	5 116	8 717	36 158
"All other" income only	27 299	3 078	5 972	4 006	3 893	4 398	5 952	19 448	2 375	4 700	2 694	2 832	3 096	3 751
Other combinations	92 695	3 310	9 236	7 639	7 731	11 696	53 083	41 233	2 160	6 568	5 080	4 378	5 236	17 811
No income in 1969	90 292	15 871	26 843	18 068	11 112	9 964	8 434	90 292	15 871	26 843	18 068	11 112	9 964	8 434
With related children under 18 years old	**3 362 502**	**323 150**	**985 655**	**950 413**	**631 324**	**311 044**	**160 916**	**1 152 593**	**139 552**	**323 645**	**294 603**	**188 878**	**114 359**	**91 556**
Mean family income	$7 051	$4 785	$6 790	$7 808	$8 118	$6 902	$4 823	$2 364	$1 758	$2 346	$2 667	$2 562	$2 285	$2 061
Earnings only	2 112 846	199 136	676 406	641 090	404 063	170 884	21 267	494 529	56 284	144 220	145 066	94 424	46 754	7 781
Mean family income	$7 811	$5 710	$7 586	$8 368	$8 528	$7 515	$6 567	$2 712	$2 051	$2 744	$2 974	$2 813	$2 470	$2 251
Wage or salary income only	1 979 766	194 113	650 065	598 397	366 205	152 127	18 859	458 885	54 995	138 277	134 732	83 880	40 085	6 916
Self-employment income only	31 011	1 083	7 049	9 812	8 006	4 315	746	14 795	491	2 805	4 302	4 216	2 506	475
Wage or salary and self-employment income	102 069	3 940	19 292	32 881	29 852	14 442	1 662	20 849	798	3 138	6 032	6 328	4 163	390
Earnings and other income	866 368	64 460	187 303	230 282	181 872	108 358	94 093	310 277	28 452	67 450	77 953	54 469	39 392	42 561
Mean family income	$7 518	$5 011	$7 114	$8 235	$8 765	$7 468	$5 929	$2 768	$2 196	$2 651	$3 010	$2 933	$2 806	$2 645
Earnings and Social Security only	184 762	7 441	24 676	37 998	39 305	32 356	42 986	66 488	2 831	7 700	12 190	11 819	12 072	19 876
Earnings and public assistance only	292 753	35 106	82 398	83 879	54 143	27 981	9 246	155 411	20 303	45 535	44 327	25 077	14 132	6 037
Earnings and other income only	218 720	14 645	58 493	68 481	51 657	21 512	3 932	27 468	2 434	6 063	7 801	6 582	3 701	887
Other combinations	170 133	7 268	21 736	39 924	36 767	26 509	37 929	60 910	2 884	8 152	13 635	10 991	9 487	15 761
Other income only	309 744	44 814	96 378	62 420	36 863	26 620	42 649	274 243	40 076	86 407	54 963	31 459	23 031	38 307
Mean family income	$2 234	$1 926	$2 379	$2 551	$2 315	$2 003	$1 841	$1 913	$1 683	$2 139	$2 178	$1 864	$1 535	$1 530
Social Security income only	41 144	2 034	4 941	6 113	6 165	7 581	14 310	37 384	1 630	4 257	5 503	5 602	6 905	13 487
Public assistance income only	182 191	35 990	72 239	40 484	18 028	8 942	6 508	169 768	33 506	67 516	37 587	16 389	8 432	6 338
Social Security and public assistance only	33 076	907	4 847	5 386	4 779	4 727	12 430	28 491	639	3 823	4 544	3 930	3 938	11 617
"All other" income only	17 369	2 838	5 499	3 409	2 499	1 817	1 307	13 892	2 258	4 466	2 447	1 933	1 600	1 188
Other combinations	35 964	3 045	8 852	7 028	5 392	3 553	8 094	24 708	2 043	6 345	4 882	3 605	2 156	5 677
No income in 1969	73 544	14 740	25 568	16 621	8 526	5 182	2 907	73 544	14 740	25 568	16 621	8 526	5 182	2 907

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO—Continued														
Families With Male Head														
Total	**3 538 097**	**272 408**	**793 264**	**791 869**	**716 655**	**542 654**	**421 247**	**743 503**	**64 065**	**125 254**	**137 956**	**122 166**	**120 870**	**173 192**
Mean family income	$8 105	$6 325	$8 578	$9 331	$9 280	$7 646	$4 655	$2 418	$2 039	$2 908	$3 089	$2 720	$2 068	$1 699
Earnings only	2 419 218	219 885	663 316	628 844	523 517	332 514	51 142	387 501	44 186	96 986	101 691	78 630	54 309	11 699
Mean family income	$8 496	$6 465	$8 487	$9 138	$9 111	$7 940	$6 759	$2 824	$2 165	$3 071	$3 251	$2 895	$2 227	$1 846
Wage or salary income only	2 239 804	214 120	633 709	581 109	471 921	294 154	44 791	347 368	43 014	91 228	91 822	67 166	44 036	10 102
Self-employment income only	42 320	991	7 163	10 934	11 470	9 709	2 053	17 484	439	2 667	4 139	4 825	4 530	884
Wage or salary and self-employment income	137 094	4 774	22 444	36 801	40 126	28 651	4 298	22 649	733	3 091	5 730	6 639	5 743	713
Earnings and other income	855 098	41 369	116 019	147 240	172 658	167 722	210 090	171 098	10 164	16 487	22 807	27 506	34 680	59 454
Mean family income	$8 839	$6 927	$9 901	$10 935	$10 643	$8 486	$5 958	$2 669	$2 640	$3 101	$3 324	$3 023	$2 571	$2 197
Earnings and Social Security only	253 003	7 201	17 886	27 996	38 344	54 506	107 070	63 659	2 089	3 750	4 914	6 501	12 802	33 603
Earnings and public assistance only	149 726	13 074	29 745	33 044	35 204	28 389	10 270	51 352	4 864	8 628	10 352	10 970	10 714	5 824
Earnings and other income only	268 702	16 162	57 357	66 351	69 564	48 314	10 954	18 151	1 908	2 248	4 026	4 871	3 791	1 307
Other combinations	183 667	4 932	11 031	19 849	29 546	36 513	81 796	37 936	1 303	1 861	3 515	5 164	7 373	18 720
Other income only	234 997	6 228	9 547	11 555	16 478	36 949	154 240	156 120	4 789	7 399	9 228	12 028	26 412	96 264
Mean family income	$2 412	$2 391	$2 812	$2 817	$2 601	$2 325	$2 358	$1 580	$1 703	$2 073	$2 137	$1 791	$1 509	$1 475
Social Security income only	81 897	929	1 008	1 645	3 598	12 529	62 188	63 351	757	894	1 509	2 958	10 586	46 647
Public assistance income only	35 543	3 204	4 955	5 021	5 240	6 817	10 306	30 997	2 846	4 274	4 381	4 320	5 895	9 281
Social Security and public assistance only	47 398	323	700	1 622	2 589	6 888	35 276	34 297	227	515	1 211	1 875	5 183	25 286
"All other" income only	12 570	1 080	1 585	1 465	1 766	2 729	3 945	7 828	680	1 015	930	1 233	1 766	2 204
Other combinations	57 589	692	1 299	1 802	3 285	7 986	42 525	19 647	279	701	1 197	1 642	2 982	12 846
No income in 1969	28 784	4 926	4 382	4 230	4 002	5 469	5 775	28 784	4 926	4 382	4 230	4 002	5 469	5 775
With related children under 18 years old	**2 299 663**	**197 663**	**662 721**	**654 295**	**457 081**	**225 087**	**102 816**	**519 748**	**53 942**	**117 702**	**127 441**	**99 231**	**67 440**	**53 992**
Mean family income	$8 458	$6 095	$8 398	$9 334	$9 358	$7 771	$5 310	$2 859	$2 181	$3 013	$3 233	$3 037	$2 612	$2 303
Earnings only	1 730 079	158 325	555 297	522 608	335 941	141 799	16 109	330 722	37 400	92 185	95 618	66 611	33 693	5 215
Mean family income	$8 495	$6 261	$8 301	$9 132	$9 164	$7 979	$7 023	$3 067	$2 303	$3 156	$3 365	$3 160	$2 737	$2 438
Wage or salary income only	1 607 421	153 917	530 594	482 650	301 445	124 709	14 106	298 779	36 359	86 748	86 324	57 181	27 665	4 502
Self-employment income only	27 856	878	6 396	9 036	7 164	3 815	567	13 040	406	2 553	3 861	3 672	2 183	365
Wage or salary and self-employment income	94 802	3 530	18 307	30 922	27 332	13 275	1 436	18 903	635	2 884	5 433	5 758	3 845	348
Earnings and other income	488 659	30 523	96 159	119 611	109 759	69 810	62 797	118 573	8 690	15 723	21 145	22 875	22 240	27 900
Mean family income	$9 394	$6 599	$9 713	$10 942	$10 690	$8 449	$6 104	$3 087	$2 798	$3 168	$3 456	$3 294	$3 018	$2 739
Earnings and Social Security only	114 282	4 883	14 909	21 414	22 445	20 686	29 945	35 100	1 624	3 476	4 394	4 869	7 067	13 670
Earnings and public assistance only	115 251	11 439	26 971	29 110	26 596	16 570	4 565	43 012	4 470	8 345	9 853	9 443	7 704	3 197
Earnings and other income only	169 548	10 391	44 994	52 988	41 499	17 040	2 636	14 006	1 432	2 068	3 700	3 990	2 303	513
Other combinations	89 578	3 810	9 285	16 099	19 219	15 514	25 651	26 455	1 164	1 834	3 198	4 573	5 166	10 520
Other income only	64 850	4 951	7 880	8 819	9 206	11 479	22 515	54 378	3 988	6 409	7 421	7 570	9 508	19 482
Mean family income	$2 514	$2 425	$2 838	$2 956	$2 747	$2 424	$2 196	$1 944	$1 808	$2 154	$2 311	$2 049	$1 768	$1 808
Social Security income only	16 108	541	745	1 175	1 947	3 537	8 163	14 769	448	681	1 079	1 779	3 252	7 530
Public assistance income only	19 890	2 846	4 526	4 063	3 373	3 034	2 048	17 955	2 576	4 002	3 700	2 897	2 790	1 990
Social Security and public assistance only	12 287	237	494	1 150	1 315	2 279	6 812	10 801	179	395	878	1 123	1 908	6 318
"All other" income only	5 009	860	1 150	975	868	723	433	3 823	583	819	714	702	599	406
Other combinations	11 556	467	965	1 456	1 703	1 906	5 059	7 030	202	512	1 050	1 069	959	3 238
No income in 1969	16 075	3 864	3 385	3 257	2 175	1 999	1 395	16 075	3 864	3 385	3 257	2 175	1 999	1 395
Families With Female Head														
Total	**1 333 839**	**131 807**	**334 410**	**328 428**	**233 050**	**157 358**	**148 786**	**705 599**	**86 642**	**207 521**	**172 694**	**100 669**	**66 399**	**71 674**
Mean family income	$4 358	$2 911	$3 629	$4 668	$5 308	$5 152	$4 265	$1 893	$1 491	$1 958	$2 205	$1 962	$1 672	$1 549
Earnings only	480 328	45 455	129 257	138 403	97 885	56 714	12 614	179 217	19 504	52 854	52 301	31 734	18 305	4 519
Mean family income	$5 193	$3 902	$4 557	$5 301	$5 987	$6 024	$5 294	$1 940	$1 550	$1 999	$2 169	$1 908	$1 655	$1 636
Wage or salary income only	465 559	44 748	127 426	134 947	93 039	53 668	11 731	174 732	19 219	52 300	51 132	30 433	17 424	4 224
Self-employment income only	3 912	205	667	953	1 033	727	327	2 046	85	252	496	609	415	189
Wage or salary and self-employment income	10 857	502	1 164	2 503	3 813	2 319	556	2 439	200	302	673	692	466	106
Earnings and other income	501 814	35 318	93 828	120 882	96 027	71 787	83 972	214 739	19 879	51 982	58 100	35 214	23 468	26 096
Mean family income	$5 365	$3 729	$4 442	$5 460	$6 058	$5 928	$5 672	$2 471	$1 928	$2 489	$2 816	$2 570	$2 297	$2 101
Earnings and Social Security only	116 294	3 043	10 497	19 250	24 259	22 948	36 297	40 456	1 247	4 315	8 095	8 169	7 128	11 502
Earnings and public assistance only	200 643	24 026	56 252	57 424	33 499	18 493	10 949	118 748	15 879	37 289	35 058	17 034	8 326	5 162
Earnings and other income only	66 139	4 642	14 298	17 972	14 703	10 458	4 066	15 200	1 033	4 040	4 251	2 943	2 102	831
Other combinations	118 738	3 607	12 781	26 236	23 566	19 888	32 660	40 335	1 720	6 338	10 696	7 068	5 912	8 601

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO—Continued														
Families With Female Head—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Other income only	290 189	40 089	88 864	55 305	32 028	24 362	49 541	250 135	36 314	80 224	48 455	26 611	20 131	38 400
Mean family income	$2 157	$1 862	$2 338	$2 518	$2 164	$1 787	$1 846	$1 830	$1 668	$2 136	$2 141	$1 744	$1 333	$1 270
Social Security income only	36 618	1 539	4 234	5 234	5 045	6 369	14 197	32 131	1 228	3 595	4 582	4 504	5 589	12 633
Public assistance income only	171 605	33 194	67 858	37 232	16 278	8 027	9 016	159 312	30 980	63 595	34 399	14 531	7 424	8 383
Social Security and public assistance only	32 131	740	4 448	4 461	4 132	4 587	13 763	25 486	530	3 482	3 827	3 241	3 534	10 872
"All other" income only	14 729	1 998	4 387	2 541	2 127	1 669	2 007	11 620	1 695	3 685	1 764	1 599	1 330	1 547
Other combinations	35 106	2 618	7 937	5 837	4 446	3 710	10 558	21 586	1 881	5 867	3 883	2 736	2 254	4 965
No income in 1969	61 508	10 945	22 461	13 838	7 110	4 495	2 659	61 508	10 945	22 461	13 838	7 110	4 495	2 659
With related children under 18 years old	**1 062 839**	**125 487**	**322 934**	**296 118**	**174 243**	**85 957**	**58 100**	**632 845**	**85 610**	**205 943**	**167 162**	**89 647**	**46 919**	**37 564**
Mean family income	$4 006	$2 722	$3 490	$4 435	$4 868	$4 626	$3 962	$1 957	$1 491	$1 965	$2 236	$2 037	$1 816	$1 712
Earnings only	382 767	40 811	121 109	118 482	68 122	29 085	5 158	163 807	18 884	52 035	49 448	27 813	13 061	2 566
Mean family income	$4 720	$3 570	$4 309	$4 999	$5 394	$5 252	$5 142	$1 995	$1 552	$2 012	$2 217	$1 981	$1 780	$1 870
Wage or salary income only	372 345	40 196	119 471	115 747	64 760	27 418	4 753	160 106	18 636	51 529	48 408	26 699	12 420	2 414
Self-employment income only	3 155	205	653	776	842	500	179	1 755	85	252	441	544	323	110
Wage or salary and self-employment income	7 267	410	985	1 959	2 520	1 167	226	1 946	163	254	599	570	318	42
Earnings and other income	377 709	33 937	91 144	110 671	72 113	38 548	31 296	191 704	19 762	51 727	56 808	31 594	17 152	14 661
Mean family income	$5 090	$3 584	$4 372	$5 311	$5 835	$5 691	$5 578	$2 570	$1 931	$2 493	$2 843	$2 672	$2 532	$2 466
Earnings and Social Security only	70 480	2 558	9 767	16 584	16 860	11 670	13 041	31 388	1 207	4 224	7 796	6 950	5 005	6 206
Earnings and public assistance only	177 502	23 667	55 427	54 769	27 547	11 411	4 681	112 399	15 833	37 190	34 474	15 634	6 428	2 840
Earnings and other income only	49 172	4 254	13 499	15 493	10 158	4 472	1 296	13 462	1 002	3 995	4 101	2 592	1 398	374
Other combinations	80 555	3 458	12 451	23 825	17 548	10 995	12 278	34 455	1 720	6 318	10 437	6 418	4 321	5 241
Other income only	244 894	39 863	88 498	53 601	27 657	15 141	20 134	219 865	36 088	79 998	47 542	23 889	13 523	18 825
Mean family income	$2 160	$1 864	$2 338	$2 484	$2 170	$1 684	$1 443	$1 905	$1 669	$2 138	$2 157	$1 805	$1 371	$1 242
Social Security income only	25 036	1 493	4 196	4 938	4 218	4 044	6 147	22 615	1 182	3 576	4 424	3 823	3 653	5 957
Public assistance income only	162 301	33 144	67 713	36 421	14 655	5 908	4 460	151 813	30 930	63 514	33 887	13 492	5 642	4 348
Social Security and public assistance only	20 789	670	4 353	4 236	3 464	2 448	5 618	17 690	460	3 428	3 666	2 807	2 030	5 299
"All other" income only	12 360	1 978	4 349	2 434	1 631	1 094	874	10 069	1 675	3 647	1 733	1 231	1 001	782
Other combinations	24 408	2 578	7 887	5 572	3 689	1 647	3 035	17 678	1 841	5 833	3 832	2 536	1 197	2 439
No income in 1969	57 469	10 876	22 183	13 364	6 351	3 183	1 512	57 469	10 876	22 183	13 364	6 351	3 183	1 512
Unrelated Individuals														
Total	**1 917 230**	**243 186**	**240 356**	**250 346**	**328 505**	**359 443**	**495 394**	**910 195**	**136 550**	**53 452**	**67 306**	**116 256**	**181 397**	**355 234**
Mean income	$2 970	$2 291	$4 658	$4 297	$3 607	$2 703	$1 584	$780	$480	$644	$695	$810	$829	$896
Earnings only	971 909	152 642	189 788	187 766	223 066	183 255	35 392	225 011	60 868	24 195	28 427	46 697	53 115	11 709
Mean income	$4 236	$3 091	$5 160	$4 913	$4 279	$3 656	$3 359	$883	$783	$901	$932	$937	$928	$835
Wage or salary income only	934 135	150 588	184 785	180 385	212 628	173 302	32 447	213 925	60 140	23 407	26 800	43 661	49 310	10 607
Self-employment income only	27 558	1 228	3 478	5 370	7 806	7 606	2 070	8 924	456	589	1 333	2 501	3 199	846
Wage or salary and self-employment income	10 216	826	1 525	2 011	2 632	2 347	875	2 162	272	199	294	535	606	256
Earnings and other income	208 537	20 438	19 525	20 506	30 865	42 965	74 238	72 312	8 891	3 276	3 854	7 722	16 598	31 971
Mean income	$3 907	$3 250	$5 866	$5 670	$4 970	$3 741	$2 738	$1 142	$1 012	$1 165	$1 114	$1 145	$1 188	$1 154
Earnings and Social Security only	72 420	3 055	1 394	1 811	4 056	14 569	47 535	35 274	1 810	309	520	1 313	8 287	23 035
Earnings and public assistance only	23 948	3 519	3 251	3 301	5 188	4 967	3 722	13 091	1 974	1 039	1 337	2 822	3 066	2 853
Earnings and other income only	88 411	12 899	14 186	14 515	19 944	19 411	7 456	16 424	4 676	1 765	1 804	3 244	3 832	1 103
Other combinations	23 758	965	694	879	1 677	4 018	15 525	7 523	431	163	193	343	1 413	4 980
Other income only	559 041	14 365	14 081	23 698	53 405	102 938	350 554	435 129	11 050	9 019	16 649	40 668	81 399	276 344
Mean income	$1 363	$1 314	$1 830	$1 560	$1 440	$1 369	$1 320	$984	$799	$978	$959	$1 022	$999	$983
Social Security income only	188 870	1 553	1 156	2 828	9 894	30 006	143 433	168 312	1 511	882	2 093	8 437	27 005	128 384
Public assistance income only	148 558	6 500	7 226	12 579	25 321	37 485	59 447	127 614	5 315	5 403	9 839	20 880	32 053	54 124
Social Security and public assistance only	93 539	369	550	1 382	3 853	12 303	75 082	72 080	255	322	790	2 826	9 121	58 766
"All other" income only	49 793	5 206	4 101	5 015	9 113	10 705	15 653	32 926	3 542	1 984	3 110	6 114	7 332	10 844
Other combinations	78 281	737	1 048	1 894	5 224	12 439	56 939	34 197	427	428	817	2 411	5 888	24 226
No income in 1969	177 743	55 741	16 962	18 376	21 169	30 285	35 210	177 743	55 741	16 962	18 376	21 169	30 285	35 210

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
NEGRO—Continued														
Unrelated Individuals—Continued														
Male	**910 935**	**125 263**	**144 284**	**145 905**	**159 296**	**148 440**	**187 747**	**343 364**	**68 402**	**24 779**	**28 588**	**42 999**	**59 417**	**119 179**
Mean income	$3 696	$2 450	$5 241	$5 064	$4 400	$3 424	$1 897	$791	$528	$712	$712	$865	$866	$912
Earnings only	542 479	82 445	118 928	117 054	117 126	88 460	18 466	97 686	34 061	11 995	12 148	17 326	17 294	4 862
Mean income	$4 849	$3 145	$5 620	$5 576	$5 019	$4 423	$3 835	$925	$825	$970	$1 003	$1 006	$981	$840
Wage or salary income only	516 552	80 961	115 120	111 563	110 553	81 879	16 476	90 245	33 508	11 339	11 067	15 504	14 744	4 083
Self-employment income only	19 475	947	2 764	3 928	5 059	5 309	1 468	6 336	368	519	955	1 610	2 283	601
Wage or salary and self-employment income	6 452	537	1 044	1 563	1 514	1 272	522	1 105	185	137	126	212	267	178
Earnings and other income	89 175	10 175	10 998	10 413	13 447	13 220	30 922	22 129	3 254	1 105	1 272	1 842	3 940	10 716
Mean income	$4 772	$3 722	$6 691	$6 633	$5 996	$4 740	$3 290	$1 180	$1 105	$1 242	$1 287	$1 167	$1 250	$1 160
Earnings and Social Security only	27 093	1 549	715	943	1 914	3 456	18 516	10 893	921	44	189	389	1 732	7 618
Earnings and public assistance only	8 721	1 037	1 272	1 397	1 741	1 762	1 512	4 326	482	428	593	768	983	1 072
Earnings and other income only	44 241	7 100	8 704	7 593	8 993	7 191	4 660	4 439	1 635	535	403	534	959	373
Other combinations	9 120	489	307	480	799	811	6 234	2 471	216	98	87	151	266	1 653
Other income only	208 525	6 765	7 403	10 775	21 549	36 684	125 349	152 793	5 209	4 724	7 505	16 657	28 107	90 591
Mean income	$1 493	$1 443	$1 916	$1 590	$1 505	$1 481	$1 464	$1 014	$845	$983	$871	$1 059	$1 051	$1 018
Social Security income only	77 584	750	540	1 559	4 853	11 691	58 191	66 663	728	435	1 185	4 175	10 486	49 654
Public assistance income only	44 232	2 352	3 237	4 404	8 111	12 122	14 006	39 298	2 123	2 567	3 610	7 219	10 805	12 974
Social Security and public assistance only	30 719	182	187	628	1 516	3 886	24 320	22 784	111	150	337	1 208	2 459	18 519
"All other" income only	23 276	3 271	2 956	3 157	4 273	4 106	5 513	14 462	2 164	1 419	1 975	2 891	2 532	3 481
Other combinations	32 714	210	483	1 027	2 796	4 879	23 319	9 586	83	153	398	1 164	1 825	5 963
No income in 1969	70 756	25 878	6 955	7 663	7 174	10 076	13 010	70 756	25 878	6 955	7 663	7 174	10 076	13 010
Female	**1 006 295**	**117 923**	**96 072**	**104 441**	**169 209**	**211 003**	**307 647**	**566 831**	**68 148**	**28 673**	**38 718**	**73 257**	**121 980**	**236 055**
Mean income	$2 312	$2 121	$3 783	$3 226	$2 861	$2 196	$1 394	$773	$431	$586	$682	$777	$810	$888
Earnings only	429 430	70 197	70 860	70 712	105 940	94 795	16 926	127 325	26 807	12 200	16 279	29 371	35 821	6 847
Mean income	$3 462	$3 027	$4 387	$3 817	$3 462	$2 941	$2 839	$851	$730	$833	$880	$896	$902	$831
Wage or salary income only	417 583	69 627	69 665	68 822	102 075	91 423	15 971	123 680	26 632	12 068	15 733	28 157	34 566	6 524
Self-employment income only	8 083	281	714	1 442	2 747	2 297	602	2 588	88	70	378	891	916	245
Wage or salary and self-employment income	3 764	289	481	448	1 118	1 075	353	1 057	87	62	168	323	339	78
Earnings and other income	119 362	10 263	8 527	10 093	17 418	29 745	43 316	50 183	5 637	2 171	2 582	5 880	12 658	21 255
Mean income	$3 260	$2 782	$4 803	$4 677	$4 178	$3 298	$2 345	$1 125	$958	$1 126	$1 029	$1 138	$1 169	$1 151
Earnings and Social Security only	45 327	1 506	679	868	2 142	11 113	29 019	24 381	889	265	331	924	6 555	15 417
Earnings and public assistance only	15 227	2 482	1 979	1 904	3 447	3 205	2 210	8 765	1 492	611	744	2 054	2 083	1 781
Earnings and other income only	44 170	5 799	5 482	6 922	10 951	12 220	2 796	11 985	3 041	1 230	1 401	2 710	2 873	730
Other combinations	14 638	476	387	399	878	3 207	9 291	5 052	215	65	106	192	1 147	3 327
Other income only	350 516	7 600	6 678	12 923	31 856	66 254	225 205	282 336	5 841	4 295	9 144	24 011	53 292	185 753
Mean income	$1 286	$1 198	$1 735	$1 535	$1 397	$1 307	$1 240	$968	$758	$972	$1 032	$997	$971	$966
Social Security income only	111 286	803	616	1 269	5 041	18 315	85 242	101 649	783	447	908	4 262	16 519	78 730
Public assistance income only	104 326	4 148	3 989	8 175	17 210	25 363	45 441	88 316	3 192	2 836	6 229	13 661	21 248	41 150
Social Security and public assistance only	62 820	187	363	754	2 337	8 417	50 762	49 296	144	172	453	1 618	6 662	40 247
"All other" income only	26 517	1 935	1 145	1 858	4 840	6 599	10 140	18 464	1 378	565	1 135	3 223	4 800	7 363
Other combinations	45 567	527	565	867	2 428	7 560	33 620	24 611	344	275	419	1 247	4 063	18 263
No income in 1969	106 987	29 863	10 007	10 713	13 995	20 209	22 200	106 987	29 863	10 007	10 713	13 995	20 209	22 200

Table 29. Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN														
All Families														
Total	**2 004 411**	**202 054**	**551 904**	**528 198**	**359 561**	**211 905**	**150 789**	**424 092**	**52 816**	**113 697**	**106 940**	**63 106**	**41 229**	**46 304**
Mean family income	$8 192	$5 864	$7 867	$8 934	$9 701	$8 540	$5 817	$2 340	$1 771	$2 439	$2 792	$2 547	$2 076	$1 651
Earnings only	1 279 621	145 761	401 424	368 738	228 996	116 637	18 065	195 358	26 747	56 879	59 497	32 785	16 719	2 731
Mean family income	$8 469	$6 273	$8 177	$9 011	$9 496	$8 584	$7 866	$2 770	$1 962	$2 844	$3 168	$2 845	$2 385	$1 904
Wage or salary income only	1 175 433	142 107	378 145	335 688	203 228	100 833	15 432	180 208	26 024	53 581	55 026	29 079	14 144	2 354
Self-employment income only	33 405	908	8 428	10 951	7 077	4 974	1 067	7 981	317	2 047	2 267	1 820	1 241	289
Wage or salary and self-employment income	70 783	2 746	14 851	22 099	18 691	10 830	1 566	7 169	406	1 251	2 204	1 886	1 334	88
Earnings and other income	526 622	35 436	102 250	128 174	111 571	75 956	73 235	82 262	7 951	15 644	20 920	14 692	10 741	12 314
Mean family income	$9 705	$6 655	$9 349	$10 354	$11 401	$10 014	$7 636	$2 789	$2 307	$2 937	$3 158	$2 947	$2 569	$2 287
Earnings and Social Security only	99 570	4 184	11 615	18 796	18 348	17 464	29 163	18 222	822	1 776	2 793	2 856	3 602	6 373
Earnings and public assistance only	107 678	11 181	26 261	31 481	21 630	11 753	5 372	36 465	4 724	9 187	11 198	6 693	3 192	1 471
Earnings and other income only	218 293	16 380	55 095	59 948	51 803	29 136	5 931	13 128	1 721	2 695	4 052	2 519	1 552	589
Other combinations	101 081	3 691	9 279	17 949	19 790	17 603	32 769	14 447	684	1 986	2 877	2 624	2 395	3 881
Other income only	164 557	14 865	36 985	23 445	15 243	16 626	57 393	112 861	12 126	29 929	18 682	11 878	11 083	29 163
Mean family income	$2 875	$2 326	$2 800	$2 961	$2 744	$2 883	$3 062	$1 964	$1 872	$2 327	$2 357	$2 033	$1 636	$1 477
Social Security income only	27 639	749	1 761	1 817	1 553	3 568	18 191	21 070	494	1 480	1 580	1 352	2 958	13 206
Public assistance income only	74 022	11 368	27 799	15 852	7 772	5 651	5 580	62 913	9 877	23 999	13 468	6 515	4 517	4 537
Social Security and public assistance only	18 991	433	1 354	1 952	1 581	2 420	11 251	11 335	240	1 017	1 286	1 208	1 531	6 053
"All other" income only	9 810	1 288	2 556	1 258	1 771	1 357	1 580	5 686	887	1 295	714	1 240	722	828
Other combinations	34 095	1 027	3 515	2 566	2 566	3 630	20 791	11 857	628	2 138	1 634	1 563	1 355	4 539
No income in 1969	33 611	5 992	11 245	7 841	3 751	2 686	2 096	33 611	5 992	11 245	7 841	3 751	2 686	2 096
With related children under 18 years old	**1 479 686**	**144 031**	**483 744**	**472 504**	**253 487**	**91 820**	**34 100**	**350 795**	**44 856**	**109 083**	**102 442**	**54 792**	**24 992**	**14 630**
Mean family income	$8 154	$5 490	$7 684	$8 852	$9 467	$8 352	$6 122	$2 540	$1 857	$2 487	$2 855	$2 721	$2 519	$2 183
Earnings only	996 947	99 862	348 819	329 543	161 127	51 690	5 906	172 711	21 144	53 847	57 018	28 731	10 818	1 153
Mean family income	$8 407	$6 068	$8 060	$8 966	$9 402	$8 621	$8 267	$2 937	$2 099	$2 918	$3 239	$3 037	$2 848	$2 620
Wage or salary income only	918 742	97 207	328 102	299 382	143 517	45 423	5 111	160 235	20 493	50 693	52 791	25 641	9 577	1 040
Self-employment income only	25 824	713	7 974	10 141	5 102	1 573	321	6 490	290	2 003	2 113	1 576	440	68
Wage or salary and self-employment income	52 381	1 942	12 743	20 020	12 508	4 694	474	5 986	361	1 151	2 114	1 514	801	45
Earnings and other income	354 455	25 057	88 180	113 446	77 304	31 456	19 012	68 955	7 090	15 161	20 281	12 977	7 336	6 110
Mean family income	$9 629	$6 090	$9 131	$10 245	$11 040	$9 546	$7 328	$2 992	$2 393	$2 983	$3 193	$3 105	$2 983	$2 816
Earnings and Social Security only	56 205	2 871	9 881	15 899	12 701	7 203	7 650	12 773	653	1 662	2 687	2 499	2 307	2 965
Earnings and public assistance only	90 136	10 117	24 591	29 233	17 495	6 553	2 147	33 968	4 643	9 079	11 001	6 107	2 376	762
Earnings and other income only	152 037	9 279	45 726	52 781	33 194	9 784	1 273	10 770	1 166	2 462	3 863	2 081	962	236
Other combinations	56 077	2 790	7 982	15 533	13 914	7 916	7 942	11 444	628	1 958	2 730	2 290	1 691	2 147
Other income only	100 429	14 115	36 085	22 337	12 031	7 295	8 566	81 274	11 625	29 415	17 965	10 059	5 459	6 751
Mean family income	$2 699	$2 284	$2 776	$2 939	$2 611	$2 878	$2 407	$2 183	$1 889	$2 343	$2 398	$2 140	$1 878	$1 735
Social Security income only	9 392	634	1 652	1 755	1 118	1 579	2 654	8 033	379	1 371	1 518	996	1 314	2 455
Public assistance income only	64 800	11 098	27 498	15 281	6 592	3 002	1 329	55 862	9 672	23 809	13 042	5 752	2 407	1 180
Social Security and public assistance only	8 157	396	1 307	1 797	1 207	1 020	2 430	5 998	220	970	1 186	958	758	1 906
"All other" income only	6 418	1 021	2 309	1 075	1 217	537	259	4 058	744	1 190	607	999	306	212
Other combinations	11 662	966	3 319	2 429	1 897	1 157	1 894	7 323	610	2 075	1 612	1 354	674	998
No income in 1969	27 855	4 997	10 660	7 178	3 025	1 379	616	27 855	4 997	10 660	7 178	3 025	1 379	616
Families With Male Head														
Total	**1 697 465**	**170 356**	**471 630**	**448 428**	**304 143**	**178 502**	**124 406**	**276 962**	**32 425**	**65 710**	**69 036**	**42 871**	**30 423**	**36 497**
Mean family income	$8 834	$6 402	$8 582	$9 683	$10 397	$9 042	$5 935	$2 612	$1 948	$2 852	$3 193	$2 876	$2 235	$1 673
Earnings only	1 180 275	136 073	376 163	339 461	207 790	105 349	15 439	165 586	22 892	48 292	50 336	27 706	14 184	2 176
Mean family income	$8 707	$6 422	$8 390	$9 304	$9 799	$8 821	$8 000	$2 936	$2 047	$3 026	$3 358	$3 032	$2 536	$1 935
Wage or salary income only	1 080 308	132 723	353 734	307 418	183 235	90 250	12 948	151 381	22 212	45 149	46 191	24 274	11 719	1 836
Self-employment income only	32 224	786	8 036	10 697	6 847	4 828	1 030	7 569	292	1 972	2 165	1 701	1 187	252
Wage or salary and self-employment income	67 743	2 564	14 393	21 346	17 708	10 271	1 461	6 636	388	1 171	1 980	1 731	1 278	88
Earnings and other income	421 803	28 808	85 779	99 802	88 115	60 842	58 457	51 531	4 868	9 537	11 218	8 713	7 730	9 465
Mean family income	$10 550	$7 217	$10 138	$11 616	$12 537	$10 693	$7 835	$2 970	$2 496	$3 220	$3 485	$3 300	$2 674	$2 292
Earnings and Social Security only	78 208	3 717	9 887	14 479	13 226	12 981	23 918	13 897	769	1 458	1 769	1 873	2 677	5 351
Earnings and public assistance only	71 653	7 053	18 515	19 832	14 653	8 537	3 063	19 963	2 221	5 374	5 555	3 593	2 352	868
Earnings and other income only	198 664	15 361	51 235	53 853	47 148	26 172	4 895	9 586	1 386	1 896	2 772	1 905	1 190	437
Other combinations	73 278	2 677	6 142	11 638	13 088	13 152	26 581	8 085	492	809	1 122	1 342	1 511	2 809

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Families With Male Head—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Other income only	82 030	3 137	6 406	6 526	6 499	10 439	49 023	46 488	2 327	4 599	4 843	4 713	6 637	23 369
Mean family income	$3 259	$2 807	$3 432	$3 732	$3 286	$3 261	$3 199	$1 809	$1 774	$2 297	$2 540	$2 239	$1 714	$1 505
Social Security income only	20 284	251	431	664	686	2 236	16 016	14 944	201	412	603	590	1 940	11 198
Public assistance income only	18 762	1 796	3 726	3 701	2 778	2 931	3 830	15 241	1 504	2 980	3 102	2 348	2 331	2 976
Social Security and public assistance only	13 131	111	392	831	606	1 767	9 424	7 209	52	311	465	414	1 073	4 894
"All other" income only	5 479	669	1 045	498	1 043	1 061	1 163	2 890	423	500	227	666	525	549
Other combinations	24 374	310	812	832	1 386	2 444	18 590	6 204	147	396	446	695	768	3 752
No income in 1969	13 357	2 338	3 282	2 639	1 739	1 872	1 487	13 357	2 338	3 282	2 639	1 739	1 872	1 487
With related children under 18 years old	**1 240 399**	**115 026**	**407 691**	**401 571**	**213 936**	**76 138**	**26 037**	**217 221**	**25 035**	**61 408**	**65 723**	**37 109**	**18 135**	**9 811**
Mean family income	$8 932	$6 200	$8 478	$9 633	$10 226	$8 945	$6 626	$2 947	$2 143	$2 960	$3 284	$3 102	$2 782	$2 381
Earnings only	923 756	92 005	326 563	305 094	148 195	46 900	4 999	146 227	17 656	45 473	48 272	24 627	9 320	879
Mean family income	$8 668	$6 262	$8 298	$9 266	$9 699	$8 853	$8 304	$3 125	$2 228	$3 119	$3 435	$3 224	$3 021	$2 789
Wage or salary income only	848 553	89 618	306 510	275 834	131 356	40 957	4 278	134 630	17 048	42 474	44 371	21 786	8 171	780
Self-employment income only	24 847	591	7 664	9 910	4 890	1 485	307	6 101	265	1 928	2 011	1 457	386	54
Wage or salary and self-employment income	50 356	1 796	12 389	19 350	11 949	4 458	414	5 496	343	1 071	1 890	1 384	763	45
Earnings and other income	280 452	19 104	72 793	88 482	60 109	24 808	15 156	41 474	4 023	9 082	10 859	7 638	5 328	4 544
Mean family income	$10 638	$6 828	$9 998	$11 529	$12 256	$10 202	$7 609	$3 268	$2 680	$3 307	$3 533	$3 506	$3 134	$2 835
Earnings and Social Security only	43 853	2 564	8 339	12 426	9 048	5 155	6 321	9 313	600	1 344	1 680	1 658	1 685	2 346
Earnings and public assistance only	60 088	6 103	17 062	18 375	11 829	5 203	1 516	18 428	2 140	5 266	5 439	3 237	1 818	528
Earnings and other income only	138 512	8 458	42 247	47 702	30 370	8 779	956	7 689	847	1 663	2 643	1 566	773	197
Other combinations	37 999	1 979	5 145	9 979	8 862	5 671	6 363	6 044	436	809	1 097	1 177	1 052	1 473
Other income only	27 515	2 488	5 616	5 788	4 415	3 590	5 618	20 844	1 927	4 134	4 385	3 627	2 647	4 124
Mean family income	$3 229	$2 663	$3 355	$3 687	$3 088	$3 541	$2 793	$2 287	$1 836	$2 399	$2 658	$2 465	$2 116	$1 946
Social Security income only	3 942	136	322	602	403	710	1 769	3 506	86	303	541	345	630	1 601
Public assistance income only	12 162	1 582	3 491	3 341	2 113	1 232	403	10 248	1 355	2 813	2 844	1 904	983	349
Social Security and public assistance only	4 129	94	371	706	455	645	1 858	2 959	52	290	395	349	461	1 412
"All other" income only	2 692	427	798	371	668	340	88	1 629	305	395	159	543	186	41
Other combinations	4 590	249	634	768	776	663	1 500	2 502	129	333	446	486	387	721
No income in 1969	8 676	1 429	2 719	2 207	1 217	840	264	8 676	1 429	2 719	2 207	1 217	840	264
Families With Female Head														
Total	**306 946**	**31 698**	**80 274**	**79 770**	**55 418**	**33 403**	**26 383**	**147 130**	**20 391**	**47 987**	**37 904**	**20 235**	**10 806**	**9 807**
Mean family income	$4 647	$2 971	$3 669	$4 727	$5 883	$5 861	$5 259	$1 827	$1 489	$1 874	$2 062	$1 850	$1 628	$1 567
Earnings only	99 346	9 688	25 261	29 277	21 206	11 288	2 626	29 772	3 855	8 587	9 161	5 079	2 535	555
Mean family income	$5 638	$4 178	$5 015	$5 607	$6 521	$6 370	$7 076	$1 843	$1 454	$1 820	$2 124	$1 827	$1 542	$1 781
Wage or salary income only	95 125	9 384	24 411	28 270	19 993	10 583	2 484	28 827	3 812	8 432	8 835	4 805	2 425	518
Self-employment income only	1 181	122	392	254	230	146	37	412	25	75	102	119	54	37
Wage or salary and self-employment income	3 040	182	458	753	983	559	105	533	18	80	224	155	56	–
Earnings and other income	104 819	6 628	16 471	28 372	23 456	15 114	14 778	30 731	3 083	6 107	9 702	5 979	3 011	2 849
Mean family income	$6 302	$4 212	$5 240	$5 916	$7 132	$7 277	$6 849	$2 484	$2 008	$2 495	$2 779	$2 433	$2 301	$2 269
Earnings and Social Security only	21 362	467	1 728	4 317	5 122	4 483	5 245	4 325	53	318	1 024	983	925	1 022
Earnings and public assistance only	36 025	4 128	7 746	11 649	6 977	3 216	2 309	16 502	2 503	3 813	5 643	3 100	840	603
Earnings and other income only	19 629	1 019	3 860	6 095	4 655	2 964	1 036	3 542	335	799	1 280	614	362	152
Other combinations	27 803	1 014	3 137	6 311	6 702	4 451	6 188	6 362	192	1 177	1 755	1 282	884	1 072
Other income only	82 527	11 728	30 579	16 919	8 744	6 187	8 370	66 373	9 799	25 330	13 839	7 165	4 446	5 794
Mean family income	$2 493	$2 197	$2 667	$2 664	$2 341	$2 246	$2 264	$2 074	$1 895	$2 332	$2 292	$1 898	$1 520	$1 365
Social Security income only	7 355	498	1 330	1 153	867	1 332	2 175	6 126	293	1 068	977	762	1 018	2 008
Public assistance income only	55 260	9 572	24 073	12 151	4 994	2 720	1 750	47 672	8 373	21 019	10 366	4 167	2 186	1 561
Social Security and public assistance only	5 860	322	962	1 121	975	653	1 827	4 126	188	706	821	794	458	1 159
"All other" income only	4 331	619	1 511	760	728	296	417	2 796	464	795	487	574	197	279
Other combinations	9 721	717	2 703	1 734	1 180	1 186	2 201	5 653	481	1 742	1 188	868	587	787
No income in 1969	20 254	3 654	7 963	5 202	2 012	814	609	20 254	3 654	7 963	5 202	2 012	814	609

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Families With Female Head—Continued														
With related children under 18 years old	**239 287**	**29 005**	**76 053**	**70 933**	**39 551**	**15 682**	**8 063**	**133 574**	**19 821**	**47 675**	**36 719**	**17 683**	**6 857**	**4 819**
Mean family income	$4 122	$2 674	$3 425	$4 429	$5 361	$5 474	$4 494	$1 878	$1 495	$1 878	$2 089	$1 921	$1 821	$1 780
Earnings only	73 191	7 857	22 256	24 449	12 932	4 790	907	26 484	3 488	8 374	8 746	4 104	1 498	274
Mean family income	$5 117	$3 793	$4 574	$5 223	$5 994	$6 345	$8 062	$1 902	$1 444	$1 832	$2 160	$1 920	$1 770	...
Wage or salary income only	70 189	7 589	21 592	23 548	12 161	4 466	833	25 605	3 445	8 219	8 420	3 855	1 406	260
Self-employment income only	977	122	310	231	212	88	14	389	25	75	102	119	54	14
Wage or salary and self-employment income	2 025	146	354	670	559	236	60	490	18	80	224	130	38	–
Earnings and other income	74 003	5 953	15 387	24 964	17 195	6 648	3 856	27 481	3 067	6 079	9 422	5 339	2 008	1 566
Mean family income	$5 806	$3 720	$5 028	$5 696	$6 790	$7 096	$6 222	$2 576	$2 016	$2 499	$2 801	$2 530	$2 585	$2 760
Earnings and Social Security only	12 352	307	1 542	3 473	3 653	2 048	1 329	3 460	53	318	1 007	841	622	619
Earnings and public assistance only	30 048	4 014	7 529	10 858	5 666	1 350	631	15 540	2 503	3 813	5 562	2 870	558	234
Earnings and other income only	13 525	821	3 479	5 079	2 824	1 005	317	3 081	319	799	1 220	515	189	39
Other combinations	18 078	811	2 837	5 554	5 052	2 245	1 579	5 400	192	1 149	1 633	1 113	639	674
Other income only	72 914	11 627	30 469	16 549	7 616	3 705	2 948	60 430	9 698	25 281	13 580	6 432	2 812	2 627
Mean family income	$2 499	$2 203	$2 669	$2 677	$2 335	$2 235	$1 673	$2 147	$1 899	$2 333	$2 313	$1 957	$1 653	$1 403
Social Security income only	5 450	498	1 330	1 153	715	869	885	4 527	293	1 068	977	651	684	854
Public assistance income only	52 638	9 516	24 007	11 940	4 479	1 770	926	45 614	8 317	20 996	10 198	3 848	1 424	831
Social Security and public assistance only	4 028	302	936	1 091	752	375	572	3 039	168	680	791	609	297	494
"All other" income only	3 726	594	1 511	704	549	197	171	2 429	439	795	448	456	120	171
Other combinations	7 072	717	2 685	1 661	1 121	494	394	4 821	481	1 742	1 166	868	287	277
No income in 1969	19 179	3 568	7 941	4 971	1 808	539	352	19 179	3 568	7 941	4 971	1 808	539	352
Unrelated Individuals														
Total	**454 722**	**92 794**	**85 876**	**65 077**	**57 864**	**61 491**	**91 620**	**178 836**	**48 275**	**20 648**	**15 706**	**15 611**	**24 760**	**53 836**
Mean income	$3 541	$2 374	$4 663	$4 879	$4 447	$3 549	$2 145	$726	$493	$620	$660	$821	$811	$927
Earnings only	248 399	59 384	65 746	48 804	39 114	28 370	6 981	53 192	21 913	10 170	7 302	6 688	5 470	1 649
Mean income	$4 456	$3 109	$5 039	$5 241	$4 728	$4 205	$4 433	$922	$840	$983	$979	$1 018	$960	$851
Wage or salary income only	238 903	58 284	63 662	46 465	37 408	26 571	6 513	51 243	21 450	9 884	6 868	6 465	5 065	1 511
Self-employment income only	6 486	456	1 285	1 601	1 337	1 390	417	1 592	212	267	397	223	355	138
Wage or salary and self-employment income	3 010	644	799	738	369	409	51	357	251	19	37	–	50	–
Earnings and other income	53 602	8 631	9 019	6 770	8 439	9 661	11 082	9 965	3 113	735	594	1 132	1 780	2 611
Mean income	$5 842	$3 217	$6 809	$8 021	$7 034	$6 752	$4 067	$1 151	$1 045	$1 200	$1 168	$1 227	$1 215	$1 184
Earnings and Social Security only	10 492	1 077	344	360	857	2 090	5 764	3 464	469	65	40	285	750	1 855
Earnings and public assistance only	4 719	971	916	921	678	793	440	2 022	552	288	197	357	423	205
Earnings and other income only	32 547	6 117	7 507	5 238	6 344	5 889	1 452	3 781	1 886	336	335	455	554	215
Other combinations	5 844	466	252	251	560	889	3 426	698	206	46	22	35	53	336
Other income only	103 729	4 107	3 416	4 369	6 844	17 448	67 545	66 687	2 577	2 048	2 676	4 324	11 498	43 564
Mean income	1 834	1 917	2 267	1 694	1 902	1 931	1 784	1 039	828	945	941	1 070	1 102	1 042
Social Security income only	27 809	475	282	447	765	3 523	22 317	24 259	395	282	334	655	3 173	19 420
Public assistance income only	25 154	1 348	1 544	2 344	3 163	6 160	10 595	18 343	906	960	1 388	2 346	4 590	8 153
Social Security and public assistance only	15 059	51	105	225	359	1 654	12 665	9 283	19	55	180	219	1 037	7 773
"All other" income only	12 001	2 018	1 269	1 002	1 616	2 902	3 194	6 813	1 188	689	656	739	1 401	2 140
Other combinations	23 706	215	216	351	941	3 209	18 774	7 989	69	62	118	365	1 297	6 078
No income in 1969	48 992	20 672	7 695	5 134	3 467	6 012	6 012	48 992	20 672	7 695	5 134	3 467	6 012	6 012
Male	**232 367**	**51 718**	**54 363**	**38 914**	**30 374**	**23 920**	**33 078**	**73 364**	**24 788**	**10 432**	**7 124**	**6 623**	**7 860**	**16 537**
Mean income	$4 293	$2 655	$5 247	$5 735	$5 244	$4 541	$2 533	$770	$575	$698	$773	$950	$918	$965
Earnings only	149 509	35 337	42 806	31 381	22 252	13 848	3 885	28 063	12 685	5 185	3 694	3 309	2 272	918
Mean income	$4 946	$3 268	$5 527	$5 867	$5 358	$4 862	$4 296	$972	$885	$1 055	$1 035	$1 108	$993	$908
Wage or salary income only	143 013	34 493	41 276	29 711	21 144	12 820	3 569	26 725	12 323	4 958	3 407	3 171	2 068	798
Self-employment income only	4 477	370	1 027	1 184	866	747	283	1 103	180	208	287	138	170	120
Wage or salary and self-employment income	2 019	474	503	486	242	281	33	235	182	19	–	–	34	–
Earnings and other income	28 155	5 180	6 110	3 858	4 242	3 443	5 322	4 635	1 759	398	306	424	669	1 079
Mean income	$6 764	$3 344	$7 392	$9 370	$8 129	$9 340	$4 731	$1 211	$1 095	...	...	$1 417	$1 234	$1 285
Earnings and Social Security only	4 808	481	261	257	430	615	2 764	1 282	219	43	40	40	231	709
Earnings and public assistance only	2 540	423	521	426	439	394	337	959	226	110	106	156	206	155
Earnings and other income only	18 370	4 109	5 157	3 049	3 178	2 177	700	2 145	1 244	245	160	212	198	86
Other combinations	2 437	167	171	126	195	257	1 521	249	70	–	–	16	34	129

Table 29. **Source of Income in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals by Poverty Status in 1969, Age, Sex, Race, and Spanish Origin: 1970**—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 5-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States

	All income levels							Income below poverty level						
		Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)							Age of family head or unrelated individual (years)					
	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	Total	Under 25	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN—Continued														
Unrelated Individuals—Continued														
Male—Continued														
Other income only	35 759	2 093	1 833	1 777	2 778	5 167	22 111	21 722	1 236	1 235	1 226	1 788	3 457	12 780
Mean income	$1 889	$2 157	$1 903	$1 623	$2 011	$1 769	$1 896	$1 087	$882	$1 056	$1 073	$1 133	$1 195	$1 075
Social Security income only	10 626	180	222	210	430	1 002	8 582	8 589	159	222	165	361	892	6 790
Public assistance income only	7 064	577	605	870	1 165	1 846	2 001	5 471	399	452	627	870	1 499	1 624
Social Security and public assistance only	5 459	–	85	110	70	743	4 451	3 139	–	35	65	70	442	2 527
"All other" income only	4 593	1 218	769	417	741	632	816	2 584	628	485	323	271	294	583
Other combinations	8 017	118	152	170	372	944	6 261	1 939	50	41	46	216	330	1 256
No income in 1969	18 944	9 108	3 614	1 898	1 102	1 462	1 760	18 944	9 108	3 614	1 898	1 102	1 462	1 760
Female	**222 355**	**41 076**	**31 513**	**26 163**	**27 490**	**37 571**	**58 542**	**105 472**	**23 487**	**10 216**	**8 582**	**8 988**	**16 900**	**37 299**
Mean income	$2 756	$2 019	$3 656	$3 606	$3 565	$2 917	$1 926	$695	$407	$542	$566	$726	$761	$910
Earnings only	98 890	24 047	22 940	17 423	16 862	14 522	3 096	25 129	9 228	4 985	3 608	3 379	3 198	731
Mean income	$3 716	$2 875	$4 129	$4 114	$3 896	$3 579	$4 606	$865	$779	$908	$922	$930	$937	$779
Wage or salary income only	95 890	23 791	22 386	16 754	16 264	13 751	2 944	24 518	9 127	4 926	3 461	3 294	2 997	713
Self-employment income only	2 009	86	258	417	471	643	134	489	32	59	110	85	185	18
Wage or salary and self-employment income	991	170	296	252	127	128	18	122	69	–	37	–	16	–
Earnings and other income	25 447	3 451	2 909	2 912	4 197	6 218	5 760	5 330	1 354	337	288	708	1 111	1 532
Mean income	$4 822	$3 027	$5 585	$6 234	$5 928	$5 320	$3 453	$1 099	$979	...	...	$1 113	$1 204	$1 113
Earnings and Social Security only	5 684	596	83	103	427	1 475	3 000	2 182	250	22	–	245	519	1 146
Earnings and public assistance only	2 179	548	395	495	239	399	103	1 063	326	178	91	201	217	50
Earnings and other income only	14 177	2 008	2 350	2 189	3 166	3 712	752	1 636	642	91	175	243	356	129
Other combinations	3 407	299	81	125	365	632	1 905	449	136	46	22	19	19	207
Other income only	67 970	2 014	1 583	2 592	4 066	12 281	45 434	44 965	1 341	813	1 450	2 536	8 041	30 784
Mean income	$1 805	$1 667	$2 688	$1 743	$1 828	$1 999	$1 730	$1 016	$779	$778	$829	$1 025	$1 062	$1 029
Social Security income only	17 183	295	60	237	335	2 521	13 735	15 670	236	60	169	294	2 281	12 630
Public assistance income only	18 090	771	939	1 474	1 998	4 314	8 594	12 872	507	508	761	1 476	3 091	6 529
Social Security and public assistance only	9 600	51	20	115	289	911	8 214	6 144	19	20	115	149	595	5 246
"All other" income only	7 408	800	500	585	875	2 270	2 378	4 229	560	204	333	468	1 107	1 557
Other combinations	15 689	97	64	181	569	2 265	12 513	6 050	19	21	72	149	967	4 822
No income in 1969	30 048	11 564	4 081	3 236	2 365	4 550	4 252	30 048	11 564	4 081	3 236	2 365	4 550	4 252