

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Houston, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	1 218 988	896 407	313 203	139 169	352 668	133 140	216 194	71 383	866 320	763 267	97 009	67 786
In families	1 107 658	811 065	288 181	133 533	314 488	116 160	195 429	68 378	793 170	694 905	92 752	65 155
Head	307 992	233 833	71 969	29 777	80 945	30 405	49 824	14 468	227 047	203 428	22 145	15 309
With related children under 18	189 280	137 301	50 439	22 983	52 105	17 736	33 848	11 390	137 175	119 565	16 591	11 593
Mean number of related children under 18	2.33	2.19	2.68	2.76	2.68	2.67	2.68	2.99	2.19	2.12	2.69	2.54
With related children under 6	94 415	65 353	28 203	14 411	28 760	9 710	18 692	6 952	65 655	55 643	9 511	7 459
14 to 24 years	28 247	20 903	7 097	4 050	8 560	3 336	5 121	1 752	19 687	17 567	1 976	2 298
25 to 54 years	210 804	159 060	50 194	21 764	51 728	18 226	33 044	10 108	159 078	140 834	17 150	11 656
55 to 64 years	41 955	33 150	8 519	2 399	11 576	4 823	6 652	1 463	30 379	28 327	1 867	936
65 years and over	26 984	20 720	6 159	1 564	9 081	4 020	5 007	1 145	17 903	16 700	1 152	419
Wife of head	260 702	206 568	52 139	25 680	59 766	25 036	34 184	11 763	200 936	181 532	17 955	13 917
14 to 24 years	40 664	31 667	8 740	5 430	10 237	4 249	5 909	2 092	30 427	27 418	2 831	3 338
25 to 54 years	176 531	139 350	35 655	18 086	37 730	15 282	22 054	8 322	138 801	124 068	13 601	9 764
55 to 64 years	29 098	23 768	5 203	1 510	7 757	3 513	4 202	904	21 341	20 255	1 001	606
65 years and over	14 409	11 783	2 541	654	4 042	1 992	2 019	445	10 367	9 791	522	209
Other family members	538 964	370 664	164 073	78 076	173 777	60 719	111 421	42 147	365 187	309 945	52 652	35 929
Under 3 years	68 828	47 836	20 471	12 082	22 479	8 342	13 938	5 996	46 349	39 494	6 533	6 086
3 to 5 years	69 868	46 156	23 134	11 703	23 435	8 033	15 087	6 153	46 433	38 123	8 047	5 550
6 to 13 years	205 515	141 745	62 276	29 370	63 274	21 550	41 245	15 614	142 241	120 195	21 031	13 756
14 to 17 years	94 022	67 094	26 246	12 001	27 980	9 802	17 890	6 896	66 042	57 292	8 356	5 105
18 to 21 years	44 882	30 595	13 778	5 849	14 826	4 975	9 645	3 301	30 056	25 620	4 133	2 548
22 to 54 years	39 251	24 808	14 166	5 302	16 385	5 690	10 595	3 269	22 866	19 118	3 571	2 033
55 to 64 years	5 061	3 624	1 381	666	1 824	861	947	353	3 237	2 763	434	313
65 years and over	11 537	8 806	2 621	1 103	3 574	1 466	2 074	565	7 963	7 340	547	538
Mean size of family	3.60	3.47	4.00	4.48	3.89	3.82	3.92	4.73	3.49	3.42	4.19	4.26
Unrelated individuals	111 330	85 342	25 022	5 636	38 180	16 980	20 765	3 005	73 150	68 362	4 257	2 631
14 to 24 years	22 469	18 365	3 837	1 725	6 739	3 532	3 060	716	15 730	14 833	777	1 009
25 to 54 years	48 321	36 268	11 564	2 620	15 703	6 235	9 270	1 390	32 618	30 033	2 294	1 230
55 to 64 years	17 450	12 998	4 353	529	6 791	2 930	3 816	340	10 659	10 068	537	189
65 years and over	23 090	17 711	5 268	762	8 947	4 283	4 619	559	14 143	13 428	649	203
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	188 805	110 697	77 076	14 352	82 663	21 071	61 076	9 039	106 142	89 626	16 000	5 313
In families	128 881	63 561	64 617	12 161	64 714	13 368	50 916	8 108	64 167	50 193	13 701	4 053
Head	37 912	21 318	16 365	2 909	16 903	3 786	12 988	1 896	21 009	17 532	3 377	1 013
With related children under 18	27 163	13 797	13 199	2 299	12 845	2 409	10 350	1 486	14 318	11 388	2 849	813
Mean number of related children under 18	2.35	1.96	2.76	2.72	2.71	2.52	2.76	2.92	2.03	1.84	2.76	2.37
With related children under 6	11 298	4 528	6 686	1 046	6 422	1 053	5 321	708	4 876	3 475	1 365	338
14 to 24 years	2 923	1 411	1 473	311	1 516	346	1 159	206	1 407	1 065	314	105
25 to 54 years	25 864	14 078	11 657	2 058	11 425	2 201	9 149	1 264	14 439	11 877	2 508	794
55 to 64 years	4 615	2 841	1 728	267	2 054	579	1 447	199	2 561	2 262	281	68
65 years and over	4 510	2 988	1 507	273	1 908	660	1 233	227	2 602	2 328	274	46
Other family members	90 969	42 243	48 252	9 252	47 811	9 582	37 928	6 212	43 158	32 661	10 324	3 040
Under 3 years	7 270	2 475	4 763	766	4 661	768	3 867	529	2 609	1 707	896	237
3 to 5 years	9 408	3 423	5 906	952	5 455	825	4 567	645	3 953	2 598	1 339	307
6 to 13 years	31 052	13 449	17 474	3 237	16 635	2 899	13 653	2 144	14 417	10 550	3 821	1 093
14 to 17 years	16 376	8 071	8 204	1 751	8 038	1 660	6 319	1 169	8 338	6 411	1 885	582
18 to 21 years	8 828	4 255	4 507	943	4 434	904	3 495	613	4 394	3 351	1 012	330
22 to 54 years	12 523	6 761	5 729	1 245	6 444	1 744	4 683	887	6 079	5 017	1 046	358
55 to 64 years	1 846	1 249	588	160	808	338	461	114	1 038	911	127	46
65 years and over	3 666	2 560	1 081	198	1 336	444	883	111	2 330	2 116	198	87
Mean size of family	3.40	2.98	3.95	4.18	3.83	3.53	3.92	4.28	3.05	2.86	4.06	4.00
Female unrelated individuals	59 924	47 136	12 459	2 191	17 949	7 703	10 160	931	41 975	39 433	2 299	1 260
14 to 24 years	11 442	9 298	2 045	633	3 069	1 465	1 577	175	8 373	7 833	468	458
25 to 54 years	20 138	15 178	4 825	870	5 769	1 957	3 763	313	14 369	13 221	1 062	557
55 to 64 years	11 210	8 821	2 352	227	3 349	1 379	1 965	118	7 861	7 442	387	109
65 years and over	17 134	13 839	3 237	461	5 762	2 902	2 855	325	11 372	10 937	382	136

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Houston, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	172 786	78 208	92 647	25 754	104 932	30 263	73 710	18 080	67 854	47 945	18 937	7 674
Percent below poverty level	14.2	8.7	29.6	18.5	29.8	22.7	34.1	25.3	7.8	6.3	19.5	11.3
In families	139 220	56 688	80 877	23 616	87 671	23 141	63 675	16 689	51 549	33 547	17 202	6 927
Head	33 251	14 668	18 109	4 811	19 984	5 227	14 552	3 319	13 267	9 441	3 557	1 492
Percent below poverty level	10.8	6.3	25.2	16.2	24.7	17.2	29.2	22.9	5.8	4.6	16.1	9.7
With related children under 18	25 279	10 051	14 883	4 118	15 800	3 811	11 818	2 844	9 479	6 240	3 065	1 274
Mean number of related children under 18	3.07	2.80	3.26	3.34	3.23	3.32	3.21	3.47	2.80	2.49	3.45	3.04
With related children under 6	14 570	5 501	8 872	2 674	9 557	2 332	7 098	1 825	5 013	3 169	1 774	849
14 to 24 years	4 555	2 324	2 148	887	2 578	786	1 744	510	1 977	1 538	404	377
25 to 54 years	20 885	8 612	11 980	3 240	12 793	3 160	9 515	2 291	8 092	5 452	2 465	949
55 to 64 years	3 423	1 560	1 820	301	2 054	517	1 518	218	1 369	1 043	302	83
65 years and over	4 388	2 172	2 161	383	2 559	764	1 775	300	1 829	1 408	386	83
Wife of head	18 601	9 979	8 368	3 246	10 267	3 608	6 561	2 159	8 334	6 371	1 807	1 087
14 to 24 years	3 667	2 247	1 387	890	1 947	784	1 144	517	1 720	1 463	243	373
25 to 54 years	10 728	5 370	5 182	2 017	6 029	2 086	3 884	1 394	4 699	3 284	1 298	623
55 to 64 years	2 211	1 149	1 055	181	1 316	397	912	120	895	752	143	61
65 years and over	1 995	1 213	744	158	975	341	621	128	1 020	872	123	30
Other family members	87 368	32 041	54 400	15 559	57 420	14 306	42 562	11 211	29 948	17 735	11 838	4 348
Under 3 years	12 050	4 940	7 009	2 621	7 967	2 296	5 606	1 731	4 083	2 644	1 403	890
3 to 5 years	13 118	4 602	8 358	2 554	8 943	2 364	6 445	1 892	4 175	2 238	1 913	662
6 to 13 years	37 334	13 942	22 986	6 660	24 153	6 031	17 922	4 839	13 181	7 911	5 064	1 821
14 to 17 years	14 403	5 108	9 136	2 301	9 268	2 145	7 032	1 713	5 135	2 963	2 104	588
18 to 21 years	4 705	1 435	3 189	741	3 150	616	2 486	534	1 555	819	703	207
22 to 54 years	4 040	1 298	2 729	531	2 836	624	2 207	397	1 204	674	522	134
55 to 64 years	678	291	387	65	423	98	325	39	255	193	62	26
65 years and over	1 040	425	606	86	680	132	539	66	360	293	67	20
Mean size of family	4.19	3.86	4.47	4.91	4.39	4.43	4.38	5.03	3.89	3.55	4.84	4.64
Unrelated individuals	33 566	21 520	11 770	2 138	17 261	7 122	10 035	1 391	16 305	14 398	1 735	747
Percent below poverty level	30.2	25.2	47.0	37.9	45.2	41.9	48.3	46.3	22.3	21.1	40.8	28.4
14 to 24 years	8 816	6 578	2 133	859	3 846	2 108	1 713	413	4 970	4 470	420	446
25 to 54 years	7 535	4 082	3 402	522	4 322	1 424	2 877	349	3 213	2 658	525	173
55 to 64 years	5 552	3 190	2 316	259	3 081	1 068	2 000	205	2 471	2 122	316	54
65 years and over	11 663	7 670	3 919	498	6 012	2 522	3 445	424	5 651	5 148	474	74
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	76 574	29 572	46 506	7 055	48 324	9 974	38 045	5 125	28 250	19 598	8 461	1 930
Percent below poverty level	40.6	26.7	60.3	49.2	58.5	47.3	62.3	56.7	26.6	21.9	52.9	36.3
In families	54 914	15 571	38 974	6 025	37 983	5 994	31 706	4 501	16 931	9 577	7 268	1 524
Head	13 425	4 357	8 977	1 308	8 874	1 447	7 368	965	4 551	2 910	1 609	343
Percent below poverty level	35.4	20.4	54.9	45.0	52.5	38.2	56.7	50.9	21.7	16.6	47.6	33.9
With related children under 18	12 029	3 768	8 170	1 226	7 992	1 235	6 698	897	4 037	2 533	1 472	329
Mean number of related children under 18	2.97	2.53	3.17	3.25	3.14	3.10	3.14	3.38	2.64	2.24	3.33	2.89
With related children under 6	6 215	1 571	4 600	625	4 447	602	3 810	450	1 768	969	790	175
14 to 24 years	1 398	432	962	163	958	182	772	120	440	250	190	43
25 to 54 years	9 833	3 186	6 569	968	6 441	1 001	5 394	714	3 392	2 185	1 175	254
55 to 64 years	1 172	379	784	113	813	134	670	86	359	245	114	27
65 years and over	1 022	360	662	64	662	130	532	45	360	230	130	19
Other family members	41 489	11 214	29 997	4 717	29 109	4 547	24 338	3 536	12 380	6 667	5 659	1 181
Under 3 years	4 665	1 136	3 515	511	3 424	473	2 937	365	1 241	663	578	146
3 to 5 years	5 602	1 219	4 327	612	4 001	520	3 425	458	1 601	699	902	154
6 to 13 years	17 719	4 983	12 631	2 167	12 283	1 986	10 214	1 641	5 436	2 997	2 417	526
14 to 17 years	7 735	2 253	5 396	902	5 275	893	4 328	677	2 460	1 360	1 068	225
18 to 21 years	2 490	553	1 929	234	1 804	231	1 565	173	686	322	364	61
22 to 54 years	2 256	678	1 578	229	1 666	333	1 333	171	590	345	245	58
55 to 64 years	428	192	236	32	255	64	191	32	173	128	45	—
65 years and over	594	200	385	30	401	47	345	19	193	153	40	11
Mean size of family	4.09	3.57	4.34	4.61	4.28	4.14	4.30	4.66	3.72	3.29	4.52	4.44
Female unrelated individuals	21 660	14 001	7 532	1 030	10 341	3 980	6 339	624	11 319	10 021	1 193	406
Percent below poverty level	36.1	29.7	60.5	47.0	57.6	51.7	62.4	67.0	27.0	25.4	51.9	32.2
14 to 24 years	4 617	3 289	1 279	325	1 995	992	995	133	2 622	2 297	284	192
25 to 54 years	4 374	2 155	2 199	256	2 372	554	1 814	150	2 002	1 601	385	106
55 to 64 years	3 843	2 349	1 464	132	1 854	610	1 239	89	1 989	1 739	225	43
65 years and over	8 826	6 208	2 590	317	4 120	1 824	2 291	252	4 706	4 384	299	65

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(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Houston, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.6	2.7	11.0	6.2	10.7	6.8	13.1	9.0	2.5	2.0	6.4	3.6
.50 to .74	2.6	1.4	6.5	3.7	6.2	3.9	7.5	5.0	1.4	1.0	4.4	2.4
.75 to .99	3.5	2.2	7.6	6.3	7.8	6.4	8.7	9.0	2.0	1.6	5.2	3.7
1.00 to 1.24	4.3	2.9	8.9	7.8	8.6	7.5	9.3	10.1	2.8	2.2	8.1	5.6
1.25 to 1.49	4.7	3.4	8.7	9.2	8.6	8.0	9.1	11.8	3.3	2.7	7.9	6.7
1.50 to 1.99	10.3	8.6	15.7	15.5	15.2	14.4	15.5	16.9	8.5	7.7	16.1	14.1
2.00 to 2.99	21.5	21.4	21.8	24.7	21.8	23.9	20.6	23.6	21.4	21.0	24.5	25.7
3.00 or more	48.4	57.4	19.7	26.7	21.1	28.9	16.3	14.7	58.2	61.7	27.4	38.1
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	15.4	12.4	25.9	23.2	24.2	21.1	27.2	28.6	10.8	10.2	19.3	17.0
.50 to .74	8.4	7.0	12.9	9.7	12.5	12.0	12.9	11.9	6.2	5.8	12.8	7.1
.75 to .99	6.3	5.8	8.3	5.1	8.5	8.8	8.2	5.8	5.2	5.0	8.7	4.3
1.00 to 1.24	5.9	5.2	8.4	5.1	7.5	6.2	8.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	8.6	5.1
1.25 to 1.49	4.6	4.2	6.0	4.6	5.5	4.3	6.1	6.0	4.2	4.2	5.4	3.0
1.50 to 1.99	9.9	9.3	11.7	12.2	10.7	9.7	11.5	11.5	9.4	9.2	12.3	12.9
2.00 to 2.99	16.2	17.0	13.8	18.2	14.2	14.9	13.6	16.4	17.3	17.5	14.4	20.3
3.00 or more	33.2	39.1	13.1	21.9	16.8	22.9	12.0	14.6	41.7	43.2	18.5	30.3
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	33 251	14 668	18 109	4 811	19 984	5 227	14 552	3 319	13 267	9 441	3 557	1 492
\$250 to \$499	3 089	1 687	1 381	393	1 652	545	1 100	284	1 437	1 142	281	109
\$500 to \$999	3 176	1 571	1 533	500	1 789	582	1 183	353	1 387	989	350	147
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 745	2 719	2 958	963	3 543	1 035	2 484	662	2 202	1 684	474	301
\$2,000 and over	8 915	3 671	5 077	1 224	5 296	1 269	3 944	808	3 619	2 402	1 133	416
Median income deficit	12 326	5 020	7 160	1 731	7 704	1 796	5 841	1 212	4 622	3 224	1 319	519
Mean income deficit	\$1 518	\$1 370	\$1 627	\$1 449	\$1 568	\$1 356	\$1 636	\$1 446	\$1 444	\$1 377	\$1 594	\$1 454
	\$1 741	\$1 601	\$1 857	\$1 742	\$1 810	\$1 677	\$1 858	\$1 792	\$1 636	\$1 559	\$1 852	\$1 630
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	274 741	219 165	53 860	24 966	60 961	25 178	35 272	11 149	213 780	193 987	18 588	13 817
\$250 to \$499	3 967	2 013	1 913	516	2 085	649	1 428	372	1 882	1 364	485	144
\$500 to \$999	3 419	1 800	1 602	501	1 790	565	1 220	317	1 629	1 235	382	184
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 872	4 439	3 356	1 066	3 784	1 278	2 480	658	4 088	3 161	876	408
\$2,000 and over	17 136	10 109	6 852	2 771	7 827	2 790	4 988	1 657	9 309	7 319	1 864	1 114
Median income surplus	242 347	200 804	40 137	20 112	45 475	19 896	25 156	8 145	196 872	180 908	14 981	11 967
Mean income surplus	\$9 440	\$10 560	\$4 959	\$6 432	\$5 148	\$6 056	\$4 499	\$4 660	\$10 664	\$11 144	\$5 832	\$7 861

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Houston, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	186 303	134 802	49 790	18 641	67 035	24 484	41 870	9 790	119 268	110 318	7 920	8 851
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	162 580	122 592	38 706	12 795	52 615	19 498	32 663	6 015	109 965	103 094	6 043	6 780
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	15 576	8 275	7 044	3 416	8 800	2 837	5 797	2 091	6 776	5 438	1 247	1 325
1.51 or more persons per room.....	8 147	3 935	4 040	2 430	5 620	2 149	3 410	1 684	2 527	1 786	630	746
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	37 045	18 389	18 199	4 338	22 846	6 596	16 030	3 021	14 199	11 793	2 169	1 317
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	28 500	15 288	12 932	2 485	16 384	4 765	11 508	1 631	12 116	10 523	1 424	854
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	5 002	1 789	3 115	902	3 634	907	2 653	639	1 368	882	462	263
1.51 or more persons per room.....	3 543	1 312	2 152	951	2 828	924	1 869	751	715	388	283	200
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	192 923	153 938	38 036	13 570	38 179	16 106	21 861	5 989	154 744	137 832	16 175	7 581
Less than \$5,000.....	5 523	3 146	2 318	573	3 152	1 297	1 831	445	2 371	1 849	487	128
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	40 510	26 199	14 045	5 271	18 368	8 265	9 977	3 487	22 142	17 934	4 068	1 784
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	32 322	23 344	8 827	2 598	7 709	3 313	4 372	1 164	24 613	20 031	4 455	1 434
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	23 227	18 126	5 013	1 547	3 346	1 302	2 024	445	19 881	16 824	2 989	1 102
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	19 172	15 448	3 631	1 113	2 364	647	1 712	204	16 808	14 801	1 919	909
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	13 894	12 086	1 763	634	1 136	337	792	110	12 758	11 749	971	524
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	19 339	17 791	1 425	720	1 019	398	615	93	18 320	17 393	810	627
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	20 955	20 251	635	607	591	286	305	11	20 364	19 965	330	596
\$35,000 or more.....	17 981	17 547	379	507	494	261	233	30	17 487	17 286	146	477
Median value of property.....	\$14 400	\$16 000	\$10 800	\$10 900	\$9 300	\$9 100	\$9 600	\$8 700	\$16 200	\$17 100	\$12 000	\$13 500
Mean value of property.....	\$18 300	\$19 900	\$11 700	\$13 400	\$10 700	\$10 500	\$10 800	\$9 400	\$20 200	\$21 000	\$12 900	\$16 500
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	17 849	9 862	7 853	1 453	8 319	2 694	5 587	982	9 530	7 168	2 266	471
Less than \$5,000.....	2 107	1 004	1 062	225	1 402	524	872	199	705	480	190	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7 484	3 714	3 715	781	4 304	1 421	2 858	552	3 180	2 293	857	229
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	3 109	1 647	1 455	201	1 309	397	905	134	1 800	1 250	550	67
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 541	924	598	73	454	144	310	30	1 087	780	288	43
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	1 083	669	420	91	359	102	257	33	724	561	163	58
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	672	419	253	24	185	26	159	15	487	393	94	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	699	563	136	36	144	62	82	11	555	501	54	25
\$25,000 or more.....	1 154	928	214	22	162	18	144	8	992	910	70	14
Median value of property.....	\$9 600	\$10 300	\$8 900	\$8 200	\$8 200	\$7 900	\$8 400	\$7 600	\$11 200	\$11 600	\$10 400	\$9 600
Mean value of property.....	\$11 900	\$13 300	\$10 100	\$9 300	\$9 200	\$8 600	\$9 600	\$8 300	\$14 200	\$15 100	\$11 400	\$11 200
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	183 780	133 881	48 213	18 400	65 618	24 342	40 606	9 684	118 162	109 539	7 607	8 716
Less than \$40.....	3 143	1 632	1 481	576	2 613	1 228	1 355	535	530	404	126	41
\$40 to \$59.....	11 653	6 102	5 456	2 037	8 341	3 381	4 901	1 659	3 312	2 721	555	378
\$60 to \$79.....	28 080	14 479	13 240	4 788	18 812	6 498	12 052	3 346	9 268	7 981	1 188	1 442
\$80 to \$99.....	30 822	17 319	13 193	4 198	16 904	5 237	11 507	2 453	13 918	12 082	1 686	1 745
\$100 to \$119.....	26 232	18 695	7 367	2 442	8 577	2 921	5 638	910	17 655	15 774	1 729	1 532
\$120 to \$149.....	36 904	31 711	4 831	2 125	5 475	2 038	3 351	386	31 429	29 673	1 480	1 739
\$150 to \$199.....	28 474	27 029	1 211	1 422	2 153	1 394	725	134	26 321	25 635	486	1 288
\$200 to \$249.....	7 909	7 716	153	222	319	217	95	14	7 590	7 499	58	208
\$250 or more.....	4 865	4 791	35	188	335	315	20	7	4 530	4 476	15	181
No cash rent.....	5 698	4 407	1 246	402	2 089	1 113	962	240	3 609	3 294	284	162
Median gross rent.....	\$112	\$126	\$85	\$88	\$82	\$82	\$83	\$75	\$132	\$134	\$101	\$109
Mean gross rent.....	\$119	\$131	\$87	\$95	\$86	\$90	\$84	\$76	\$138	\$140	\$102	\$116
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	36 276	18 261	17 565	4 305	22 288	6 559	15 509	2 995	13 988	11 702	2 056	1 310
Less than \$40.....	2 049	977	1 050	367	1 816	817	977	347	233	160	73	20
\$40 to \$59.....	4 970	2 106	2 844	779	3 855	1 280	2 555	659	1 115	826	289	120
\$60 to \$79.....	9 042	3 749	5 205	1 475	6 833	1 928	4 831	1 138	2 209	1 821	374	337
\$80 to \$99.....	7 522	2 931	4 461	817	5 065	1 031	3 971	537	2 457	1 900	490	280
\$100 to \$119.....	4 309	2 318	1 953	439	2 069	512	1 551	182	2 240	1 806	402	257
\$120 to \$149.....	3 888	2 633	1 176	248	1 307	359	929	54	2 581	2 274	247	194
\$150 to \$199.....	2 130	1 768	328	74	511	263	239	21	1 619	1 505	89	53
\$200 to \$249.....	567	514	45	—	51	13	38	—	516	501	7	—
\$250 or more.....	291	278	13	20	56	43	13	—	235	235	—	20
Median gross rent.....	\$84	\$92	\$78	\$73	\$75	\$71	\$77	\$68	\$105	\$109	\$90	\$92
Mean gross rent.....	\$91	\$101	\$80	\$76	\$78	\$76	\$78	\$67	\$112	\$116	\$91	\$97
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	174 394	127 370	45 416	17 623	61 454	22 597	38 220	9 227	112 940	104 773	7 196	8 396
Less than 20 percent.....	82 503	63 602	18 209	10 324	27 539	12 184	15 026	5 626	54 964	51 418	3 183	4 698
20 to 24 percent.....	23 991	18 385	5 402	2 173	7 221	2 602	4 567	1 061	16 770	15 783	835	1 112
25 to 34 percent.....	26 261	18 846	7 193	2 125	8 835	2 835	5 931	926	17 426	16 011	1 262	1 199
35 to 49 percent.....	16 535	11 105	5 188	1 239	6 613	1 972	4 544	663	9 922	9 133	644	576
50 percent or more.....	25 104	15 432	9 424	1 762	11 246	3 004	8 152	951	13 858	12 428	1 272	811
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	31 080	15 170	15 524	3 844	19 488	5 614	13 680	2 721	11 592	9 556	1 844	1 123
Less than 20 percent.....	1 318	578	712	494	1 123	468	627	432	195	110	85	62
20 to 24 percent.....	1 612	749	819	463	1 346	542	766	383	266	207	53	80
25 to 34 percent.....	3 735	1 554	2 159	644	2 804	886	1 905	438	931	668	254	206
35 to 49 percent.....	5 319	2 189	3 053	705	3 872	1 081	2 750	540	1 447	1 108	303	165
50 percent or more.....	19 096	10 100	8 781	1 538	10 343	2 637	7 632	928	8 753	7 463	1 149	610

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "less."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Indianapolis, Ind.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	731 963	91 028	44 081	6 993	640 935	687 882	724 970
Persons of Spanish language	6 077	554	259	71	5 523	5 818	6 006
White	598 237	37 103	14 665	1 084	561 134	583 572	597 153
Negro	131 689	53 599	29 269	5 847	78 090	102 420	125 842
Other races	2 037	326	147	62	1 711	1 890	1 975
American Indian	506	61	19	—	445	487	506
Japanese	372	40	25	—	332	347	372
Chinese	433	54	6	—	379	427	433
All other	726	171	97	62	555	629	664
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	9.7	29.0	32.7	40.0	6.9	8.2	9.4
Persons of Spanish language	12.2	24.0	23.2	...	11.0	11.7	11.6
White	7.0	24.3	30.7	47.8	5.9	6.4	7.0
Negro	21.6	32.3	33.8	38.8	14.3	18.1	20.8
Other races	7.7	19.6	21.1	...	5.4	6.7	7.6
American Indian	8.3	...	...	...	1.3	4.7	8.3
Japanese	11.0	...	...	...	12.3	11.8	11.0
Chinese	12.0	...	...	...	12.1	10.8	12.0
All other	3.0	12.9	...	...	—	2.5	2.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	731 963	91 028	44 081	6 993	640 935	687 882	724 970
65 years and over	62 529	11 206	5 740	714	51 323	56 789	61 815
In households	729 154	89 257	42 606	6 389	639 897	686 548	722 765
Persons per household	3.08	2.72	2.65	2.62	3.14	3.12	3.09
Head of household	236 390	32 758	16 097	2 440	203 632	220 293	233 950
Family head	187 252	19 914	9 332	1 629	167 338	177 920	185 623
65 years and over	21 856	3 283	1 571	186	18 573	20 285	21 670
Female	22 505	5 446	2 835	663	17 059	19 670	21 842
Primary individual	49 138	12 844	6 765	811	36 294	42 373	48 327
65 years and over	18 382	4 724	2 586	349	13 658	15 796	18 033
Female	31 739	7 083	3 545	475	24 656	28 194	31 264
Related child under 18 years	263 542	31 357	14 699	2 294	232 185	248 843	261 248
Related child under 6 years	80 294	10 210	4 742	813	70 084	75 552	79 481
Other relative of head	218 855	22 668	10 497	1 414	196 187	208 358	217 441
Not related to head	10 367	2 474	1 313	241	7 893	9 054	10 126
In group quarters	2 809	1 771	1 475	604	1 038	1 334	2 205
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	70 690	26 411	14 428	2 795	44 279	56 262	67 895
65 years and over	13 692	4 565	2 572	375	9 127	11 120	13 317
Percent below poverty level	9.7	29.0	32.7	40.0	6.9	8.2	9.4
In households	68 983	25 314	13 448	2 304	43 669	55 535	66 679
Persons per household	2.61	2.68	2.60	2.45	2.58	2.62	2.62
Head of household	26 387	9 432	5 178	942	16 955	21 209	25 445
Family head	13 295	4 704	2 495	493	8 591	10 800	12 802
65 years and over	2 587	906	484	58	1 681	2 103	2 529
Female	5 940	2 376	1 382	359	3 564	4 558	5 581
Percent below poverty level	26.4	43.6	48.7	54.1	20.9	23.2	25.6
Primary individual	13 092	4 728	2 683	449	8 364	10 409	12 643
65 years and over	8 182	2 681	1 562	249	5 501	6 620	7 933
Female	9 852	3 052	1 736	311	6 800	8 116	9 541
Related child under 18 years	28 316	11 067	5 656	1 005	17 249	22 660	27 311
Related child under 6 years	9 421	3 506	1 890	353	5 915	7 531	9 068
Other relative of head	10 455	3 681	1 997	233	6 774	8 458	10 222
Not related to head	3 825	1 134	617	124	2 691	3 208	3 701
In group quarters	1 707	1 097	980	491	610	727	1 216
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	41 842	2 781	1 225	149	39 061	40 617	41 693
Latin America	1 743	111	70	16	1 632	1 673	1 727
Northwestern Europe	10 959	652	335	—	10 307	10 624	10 959
Southern Europe	3 109	171	110	—	2 938	2 999	3 109
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	17 630	1 190	385	22	16 440	17 245	17 608
All other and not reported	8 401	657	325	111	7 744	8 076	8 290
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	389 049	48 666	23 878	3 384	340 383	365 171	385 665
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	41 913	11 047	5 761	655	30 866	36 152	41 258
8 years	48 230	8 696	3 906	393	39 534	44 324	47 837
High school: 1 to 3 years	84 301	14 171	6 938	1 082	70 130	77 363	83 219
4 years	128 746	10 373	4 900	776	118 373	123 846	127 970
College: 1 to 3 years	41 101	2 546	1 252	233	38 555	39 849	40 868
4 years or more	44 758	1 833	1 121	245	42 925	43 637	44 513
Median years of school completed	12.2	10.0	10.0	10.8	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 1. **Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Indianapolis, Ind.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of--			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than--				
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
All income levels								
Male, 16 years and over								
-----	229 791	28 421	14 172	1 898	201 370	215 619	227 893	
Armed Forces	1 589	104	64	5	1 485	1 525	1 584	
Civilian labor force	187 027	20 662	10 134	1 238	166 365	176 893	185 789	
Employed	179 968	18 657	9 044	1 094	161 311	170 924	178 874	
Unemployed	7 059	2 005	1 090	144	5 054	5 969	6 915	
Percent unemployed	3.8	9.7	10.8	11.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	
Not in labor force	41 175	7 655	3 974	655	33 520	37 201	40 520	
65 years and over	17 604	3 472	1 830	262	14 132	15 774	17 342	
Female, 16 years and over								
-----	264 870	34 184	16 701	3 062	230 686	248 169	261 808	
Civilian labor force	124 229	16 339	7 953	1 537	107 890	116 276	122 692	
Employed	117 858	14 853	7 159	1 355	103 005	110 699	116 503	
Unemployed	6 371	1 486	794	182	4 885	5 577	6 189	
Percent unemployed	5.1	9.1	10.0	11.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	
Not in civilian labor force	140 641	17 845	8 748	1 525	122 796	131 893	139 116	
65 years and over	33 129	5 795	2 931	363	27 334	30 198	32 766	
Income Below Poverty Level								
Male, 16 years and over								
-----	15 267	6 032	3 409	491	9 235	11 858	14 776	
Armed Forces	65	—	—	—	65	65	65	
Civilian labor force	7 448	2 818	1 585	173	4 630	5 863	7 275	
Employed	6 469	2 267	1 227	137	4 202	5 242	6 332	
Unemployed	979	551	358	36	428	621	943	
Percent unemployed	13.1	19.6	22.6	20.8	9.2	10.6	13.0	
Not in labor force	7 754	3 214	1 824	318	4 540	5 930	7 436	
65 years and over	3 722	1 526	818	124	2 196	2 904	3 598	
Female, 16 years and over								
-----	29 091	10 224	5 871	1 401	18 867	23 220	27 690	
Civilian labor force	8 121	3 108	1 817	472	5 013	6 304	7 649	
Employed	7 210	2 632	1 525	394	4 578	5 685	6 816	
Unemployed	911	476	292	78	435	619	833	
Percent unemployed	11.2	15.3	16.1	16.5	8.7	9.8	10.9	
Not in civilian labor force	20 970	7 116	4 054	929	13 854	16 916	20 041	
65 years and over	9 219	2 739	1 575	224	6 480	7 644	8 995	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families								
-----	187 252	19 914	9 332	1 629	167 338	177 920	185 623	
Mean family income	\$12 062	\$7 083	\$6 922	\$6 352	\$12 655	\$12 332	\$12 112	
Percent below poverty level	7.1	23.6	26.7	30.3	5.1	6.1	6.9	
With earnings	175 289	17 463	8 085	1 397	157 826	167 204	173 892	
Mean earnings	\$11 798	\$7 247	\$7 153	\$6 699	\$12 302	\$12 023	\$11 839	
With Social Security income	32 879	4 829	2 506	384	28 050	30 373	32 495	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 753	\$1 586	\$1 408	\$1 359	\$1 782	\$1 782	\$1 758	
With public assistance income	5 401	2 048	1 140	273	3 353	4 261	5 128	
Mean public assistance income	\$875	\$907	\$933	\$896	\$855	\$860	\$874	
With other income	63 533	3 636	1 613	298	59 897	61 920	63 235	
Mean other income	\$2 018	\$1 369	\$1 349	\$746	\$2 058	\$2 036	\$2 024	
All unrelated individuals								
-----	62 314	17 089	9 553	1 656	45 225	52 761	60 658	
Mean income	\$4 806	\$3 600	\$3 387	\$2 146	\$5 261	\$5 062	\$4 878	
Percent below poverty level	29.9	40.7	44.8	64.3	25.8	27.2	28.9	
With earnings	41 215	10 824	6 064	1 033	30 391	35 151	40 182	
Mean earnings	\$5 609	\$4 547	\$4 317	\$2 879	\$5 988	\$5 832	\$5 679	
With Social Security income	19 524	5 135	2 751	343	14 389	16 773	19 181	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 174	\$1 098	\$1 056	\$754	\$1 201	\$1 193	\$1 181	
With public assistance income	1 815	1 024	639	142	791	1 176	1 673	
Mean public assistance income	\$653	\$642	\$636	\$596	\$668	\$662	\$658	
With other income	20 509	3 928	2 041	329	16 581	18 468	20 180	
Mean other income	\$2 153	\$1 530	\$1 405	\$719	\$2 301	\$2 236	\$2 177	
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS								
All housing units								
-----	252 421	38 168	18 865	2 674	214 253	233 556	249 747	
Owner occupied:								
-----	57.3	25.1	21.5	17.6	63.0	60.1	57.7	
Percent of all housing units	\$17 600	\$8 800	\$8 300	\$10 300	\$18 100	\$17 800	\$17 600	
Mean value of specified units ¹	92.8	89.2	88.0	91.1	93.0	92.9	92.8	
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	1.0	2.6	3.0	4.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	98.2	94.1	94.0	94.7	98.5	98.3	98.2	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	62.1	76.9	78.6	85.4	61.1	61.7	62.1	
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	35.7	83.0	85.1	47.1	32.3	34.2	35.6	
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	Renter occupied:							
-----	36.1	60.1	63.2	71.6	31.9	34.0	35.8	
Percent of all housing units	\$119	\$86	\$84	\$69	\$130	\$124	\$120	
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	90.8	86.5	85.9	88.2	92.2	91.5	90.8	
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	2.5	5.3	6.0	4.2	1.6	2.0	2.5	
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	95.0	88.5	85.2	91.0	97.2	96.5	95.1	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	18.8	30.4	32.1	43.4	14.9	16.8	18.3	
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	44.9	76.0	76.5	69.7	34.4	40.1	44.3	
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	6.6	14.8	15.3	10.8	5.1	5.9	6.6	
Vacant as percent of all housing units	Footnotes:							

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Indianapolis, Ind.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	75.2	75.6	73.6	75.5	69.1	63.7	71.8	61.4	76.0	76.2	74.8	76.7
3 to 5 years old	26.5	26.2	27.5	25.8	26.3	24.0	27.2	...	26.5	26.3	27.6	24.9
6 to 13 years old	97.4	97.6	96.5	97.4	95.4	93.8	96.1	...	97.6	97.8	96.8	97.2
14 and 15 years old	96.9	97.3	95.5	100.0	91.9	89.5	92.9	...	97.6	97.6	97.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.2	87.6	79.9	94.2	73.3	56.7	80.5	...	87.9	89.1	79.4	93.9
18 to 21 years old	34.1	35.6	27.7	30.0	28.7	32.6	25.8	...	35.0	35.9	29.3	33.8
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	21 397	10 872	10 459	279	8 446	2 320	6 105	54	12 951	8 552	4 354	225
Nursery school: Public	211	63	148	—	108	17	91	—	103	46	57	—
Private	174	112	62	6	67	16	51	6	107	96	11	—
Kindergarten: Public	1 391	664	727	29	489	118	371	—	902	546	356	29
Private	22	17	5	5	7	2	5	5	15	15	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	13 388	6 174	7 185	146	5 453	1 259	4 182	36	7 935	4 915	3 003	110
Private	629	549	80	24	72	30	42	—	557	519	38	24
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	4 069	1 923	2 117	37	1 636	344	1 283	—	2 433	1 579	834	37
Private	195	146	41	16	46	15	31	—	149	131	10	16
College	1 318	1 224	94	16	568	519	49	7	750	705	45	9
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	21 397	10 872	10 459	279	8 446	2 320	6 105	54	12 951	8 552	4 354	225
3 to 5 years old	1 258	528	726	26	510	109	397	11	748	419	329	15
6 to 13 years old	13 149	6 380	6 750	159	5 145	1 226	3 911	30	8 004	5 154	2 839	129
14 and 15 years old	3 011	1 434	1 565	47	1 175	281	894	6	1 836	1 153	671	41
16 and 17 years old	1 957	951	981	21	765	115	641	—	1 192	836	340	21
18 to 21 years old	2 022	1 579	437	26	851	589	262	7	1 171	990	175	19
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	73.1	71.6	74.6	74.6	72.9	71.6	73.5	...	73.2	71.6	76.3	71.7
3 to 5 years old	25.7	21.7	29.5	...	27.9	28.4	27.6	...	24.3	20.4	32.2	...
6 to 13 years old	96.2	95.8	96.7	100.0	96.3	92.9	97.3	...	96.2	96.5	95.8	...
14 and 15 years old	92.7	92.2	93.1	...	90.1	86.5	91.3	...	94.4	93.7	95.6	...
16 and 17 years old	71.8	67.6	75.8	...	69.5	42.0	78.4	...	73.4	73.9	71.3	...
18 to 21 years old	42.6	50.4	27.4	...	42.6	62.7	25.0	...	42.7	45.2	32.1	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	180 975	152 260	28 193	1 330	22 291	10 539	11 657	189	158 684	141 721	16 536	1 141
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	21 863	15 205	6 584	126	5 774	2 282	3 464	34	16 089	12 923	3 120	92
8 years	21 799	17 933	3 810	78	3 844	2 205	1 626	17	17 955	15 728	2 184	61
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 042	28 651	8 258	265	6 319	2 445	3 840	45	30 723	26 206	4 418	220
4 years	53 059	46 410	6 554	329	4 257	2 230	2 027	34	48 802	44 180	4 527	295
College: 1 to 3 years	20 176	18 208	1 899	205	1 189	663	523	29	18 987	17 545	1 376	176
4 years or more	27 036	25 853	1 088	327	908	714	177	30	26 128	25 139	911	297
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	10.3	12.6	9.7	10.0	9.6	11.9	12.3	12.4	11.0	12.7
Female, 25 years old and over	208 074	173 145	34 262	1 205	26 375	11 794	14 480	79	181 699	161 351	19 782	1 126
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	20 050	13 992	5 942	153	5 273	2 041	3 195	22	14 777	11 951	2 747	131
8 years	26 431	22 113	4 277	78	4 852	2 645	2 201	—	21 579	19 468	2 076	78
High school: 1 to 3 years	47 259	36 330	10 824	236	7 852	2 827	5 018	11	39 407	33 503	5 806	225
4 years	75 687	65 938	9 510	402	6 116	2 959	3 136	28	69 571	62 979	6 374	374
College: 1 to 3 years	20 925	18 595	2 269	148	1 357	739	612	13	19 568	17 856	1 657	135
4 years or more	17 722	16 177	1 440	188	925	583	318	5	16 797	15 594	1 122	183
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.2	10.9	12.3	10.2	10.3	10.1	...	12.2	12.3	11.6	12.3
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	10 990	7 193	3 779	115	4 581	2 139	2 429	29	6 409	5 054	1 350	86
Less than 8 years	3 592	2 147	1 439	28	1 718	756	956	15	1 874	1 391	483	13
8 to 11 years	4 651	2 921	1 723	20	2 128	957	1 164	7	2 523	1 964	559	13
12 years or more	2 747	2 125	617	67	735	426	309	7	2 012	1 699	308	60
Female, 25 years old and over	23 281	15 665	7 578	144	7 794	3 000	4 785	28	15 487	12 665	2 793	116
Less than 8 years	5 858	3 671	2 187	25	2 256	852	1 404	9	3 602	2 819	783	16
8 to 11 years	10 782	7 061	3 715	21	3 921	1 450	2 471	6	6 861	5 611	1 244	15
12 years or more	6 641	4 933	1 676	98	1 617	698	910	13	5 024	4 235	766	85
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	12 787	9 862	2 922	123	2 357	1 062	1 292	50	10 430	8 800	1 630	73
Not high school graduate	6 310	4 596	1 714	78	1 475	670	805	34	4 835	3 926	909	44
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 895	3 098	797	45	812	422	390	15	3 083	2 676	407	30
Unemployed	958	587	371	19	315	117	198	19	643	470	173	—
Not in labor force	1 457	911	546	14	348	131	217	—	1 109	780	329	14
High school graduate	6 477	5 266	1 208	45	882	392	487	16	5 595	4 874	721	29
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 479	4 608	871	45	652	303	349	16	4 827	4 305	522	29
Unemployed	499	311	188	—	124	49	75	—	375	262	113	—
Not in labor force	499	347	149	—	106	40	63	—	393	307	86	—
Female	19 204	14 973	4 162	196	3 140	1 318	1 812	13	16 064	13 655	2 350	183
Not high school graduate	7 421	5 313	2 078	72	1 851	731	1 110	13	5 570	4 582	968	59
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 167	1 466	701	19	570	194	376	—	1 597	1 272	325	19
Unemployed	697	411	286	6	225	71	154	—	472	340	132	6
Not in labor force	4 557	3 436	1 091	47	1 056	466	580	13	3 501	2 970	511	34
High school graduate	11 783	9 660	2 084	124	1 289	587	702	—	10 494	9 073	1 382	124
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 083	6 701	1 358	83	868	422	446	—	7 215	6 279	912	83
Unemployed	619	414	205	—	115	42	73	—	504	372	132	—
Not in labor force	3 081	2 545	521	41	306	123	183	—	2 775	2 422	338	41

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Indianapolis, Ind.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 338	858	480	14	628	292	336	6	710	566	144	8
Not high school graduate	938	578	360	8	467	197	270	—	471	381	90	8
Employed or in Armed Forces	425	284	141	—	183	80	103	—	242	204	38	—
Unemployed	195	111	84	—	143	66	77	—	52	45	7	—
Not in labor force	318	183	135	8	141	51	90	—	177	132	45	8
High school graduate	400	280	120	6	161	95	66	6	239	185	54	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	248	165	83	6	116	57	59	6	132	108	24	—
Unemployed	60	37	23	—	25	18	7	—	35	19	16	—
Not in labor force	92	78	14	—	20	20	—	—	72	58	14	—
Female	2 152	1 150	992	30	857	218	629	—	1 295	932	363	30
Not high school graduate	1 311	582	719	16	614	132	472	—	697	450	247	16
Employed or in Armed Forces	305	135	170	11	148	40	108	—	157	95	62	11
Unemployed	137	49	88	—	84	19	65	—	53	30	23	—
Not in labor force	869	398	461	5	382	73	299	—	487	325	162	5
High school graduate	841	568	273	14	243	86	157	—	598	482	116	14
Employed or in Armed Forces	425	307	118	14	116	30	86	—	309	277	32	14
Unemployed	58	31	27	—	15	15	—	—	43	16	27	—
Not in labor force	358	230	128	—	112	41	71	—	246	189	57	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	161 193	139 168	21 596	1 210	13 711	6 106	7 557	89	147 482	133 062	14 039	1 121
With own household	159 560	137 946	21 185	1 185	13 420	5 975	7 397	89	146 140	131 971	13 788	1 096
Without own household	1 633	1 222	411	25	291	131	160	—	1 342	1 091	251	25
With own children under 18 yr	92 002	78 980	12 761	865	6 824	2 851	3 944	45	85 178	76 129	8 817	820
With own children under 6 yr	46 223	39 222	6 877	492	4 042	1 799	2 217	27	42 181	37 423	4 660	465
With husband under 45 years	84 592	72 884	11 428	816	6 515	2 911	3 563	42	78 077	69 973	7 865	774
With own children under 18 yr	67 946	58 410	9 331	677	4 931	2 139	2 763	29	63 015	56 271	6 568	648
Related child, under 18 yr	263 542	207 914	55 036	2 714	31 357	9 781	21 509	162	232 185	198 133	33 527	2 552
Living with both parents	216 813	182 596	33 692	2 255	18 184	7 338	10 779	101	198 629	175 258	22 913	2 154
Percent living with both parents	82.3	87.8	61.2	83.1	58.0	75.0	50.1	62.3	85.5	88.5	68.3	84.4
Living with mother only	35 231	18 674	16 490	376	10 448	1 824	8 624	61	24 783	16 850	7 866	315
Living with father only	5 090	3 424	1 666	—	934	332	602	—	4 156	3 092	1 064	—
Living with neither parent	6 408	3 220	3 188	83	1 791	287	1 504	—	4 617	2 933	1 684	83
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	28 316	13 847	14 426	372	11 067	2 583	8 472	63	17 249	11 264	5 954	309
Living with both parents	11 269	7 086	4 163	175	3 661	1 358	2 291	9	7 608	5 728	1 872	166
Percent living with both parents	39.8	51.2	28.9	47.0	33.1	52.6	27.0	...	44.1	50.9	31.4	53.7
Living with mother only	14 991	6 104	8 864	197	6 460	1 052	5 408	54	8 531	5 052	3 456	143
Living with father only	773	301	472	—	235	96	139	—	538	205	333	—
Living with neither parent	1 283	356	927	—	711	77	634	—	572	279	293	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	27 110	22 726	4 299	366	3 322	1 598	1 703	32	23 788	21 128	2 596	334
25 to 34 years	44 199	36 505	7 540	414	4 429	1 736	2 683	27	39 770	34 769	4 857	387
35 to 44 years	41 723	33 811	7 729	323	3 957	1 181	2 765	6	37 766	32 630	4 964	317
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 078	972	1 633	1 052	1 460	1 185	1 703	...	1 025	955	1 587	1 096
25 to 34 years	2 418	2 326	2 868	2 466	3 008	2 836	3 125	...	2 352	2 300	2 726	2 403
35 to 44 years	3 148	3 059	3 541	3 697	3 765	3 575	3 859	...	3 084	3 041	3 363	3 710
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 310	1 404	891	40	768	210	543	—	1 542	1 194	348	40
25 to 34 years	3 611	2 155	1 444	63	1 153	362	791	15	2 458	1 793	653	48
35 to 44 years	2 936	1 680	1 247	36	1 047	296	742	6	1 889	1 384	505	30
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 632	1 330	2 075	...	1 883	1 195	2 099	—	1 508	1 353	2 037	...
25 to 34 years	3 616	3 296	4 086	...	3 981	3 724	4 099	...	3 445	3 210	4 070	...
35 to 44 years	4 122	3 733	4 676	...	4 314	3 547	4 673	...	4 015	3 772	4 681	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Indianapolis, Ind.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	229 791	192 340	36 783	1 760	28 421	13 065	15 221	281	201 370	179 275	21 562	1 479
Armed Forces.....	1 589	1 365	199	29	104	23	81	-	1 485	1 342	118	29
Civilian labor force.....	187 027	158 341	28 163	1 472	20 662	9 801	10 767	222	166 365	148 540	17 396	1 250
Employed.....	179 968	153 769	25 684	1 378	18 657	9 060	9 503	164	161 311	144 709	16 181	1 214
At work.....	175 482	150 215	24 784	1 351	17 913	8 771	9 067	164	157 569	141 444	15 717	1 187
Full time.....	151 442	130 034	21 007	1 196	14 942	7 288	7 584	113	136 500	122 746	13 423	1 083
With a job but not at work.....	4 486	3 554	900	27	744	289	436	-	3 742	3 265	464	27
Unemployed.....	7 059	4 572	2 479	94	2 005	741	1 264	58	5 054	3 831	1 215	36
Percent unemployed.....	3.8	2.9	8.8	6.4	9.7	7.6	11.7	26.1	3.0	2.6	7.0	2.9
Not in labor force.....	41 175	32 634	8 421	259	7 655	3 241	4 373	59	33 520	29 393	4 048	200
Enrolled in school.....	12 649	10 328	2 269	100	1 302	350	939	-	11 347	9 978	1 330	100
Other.....	28 526	22 306	6 152	159	6 353	2 891	3 434	59	22 173	19 415	2 718	100
65 years old and over.....	17 424	14 424	2 948	62	3 461	1 763	1 680	23	13 963	12 661	1 268	39
16 to 24 years old¹	48 816	40 080	8 590	430	6 130	2 526	3 564	92	42 686	37 554	5 026	338
Employed.....	30 649	26 230	4 336	277	3 440	1 666	1 750	63	27 209	24 564	2 586	214
Unemployed.....	3 173	2 067	1 098	45	842	306	536	29	2 331	1 761	562	16
Not in labor force.....	14 511	11 351	3 105	108	1 807	539	1 252	-	12 704	10 812	1 853	108
25 to 64 years old¹	156 183	131 498	24 226	1 251	17 764	8 207	9 480	166	138 419	123 291	14 746	1 085
Employed.....	142 356	121 548	20 387	1 084	14 214	6 851	7 293	101	128 142	114 697	13 094	983
Unemployed.....	3 661	2 317	1 344	49	1 111	409	702	29	2 550	1 908	642	20
Not in labor force.....	9 060	6 700	2 347	89	2 376	939	1 430	36	6 684	5 761	917	53
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	132 780	114 126	18 271	1 017	10 558	4 534	5 971	77	122 222	109 592	12 300	940
Employed.....	123 724	107 095	16 284	899	9 027	3 964	5 017	48	114 697	103 131	11 267	851
Unemployed.....	2 339	1 527	812	35	506	174	332	15	1 833	1 353	480	20
Not in labor force.....	5 726	4 639	1 074	54	1 001	388	606	14	4 725	4 251	468	40
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	264 870	219 166	44 866	1 848	34 184	15 131	18 925	125	230 686	204 035	25 941	1 723
Civilian labor force.....	124 229	98 581	25 239	820	16 339	6 564	9 719	50	107 890	92 017	15 520	770
Employed.....	117 858	94 373	23 107	765	14 853	6 099	8 698	44	103 005	88 274	14 409	721
At work.....	113 569	91 350	21 864	730	14 129	5 896	8 184	44	99 440	85 454	13 680	686
Full time.....	83 522	66 488	16 712	537	10 562	4 479	6 034	19	72 960	62 009	10 678	518
With a job but not at work.....	4 289	3 023	1 243	35	724	203	514	-	3 565	2 820	729	35
Unemployed.....	6 371	4 208	2 132	55	1 486	465	1 021	6	4 885	3 743	1 111	49
Percent unemployed.....	5.1	4.3	8.4	6.7	9.1	7.1	10.5	...	4.5	4.1	7.2	6.4
Not in civilian labor force ¹	140 641	120 585	19 627	1 028	17 845	8 567	9 206	75	122 796	112 018	10 421	953
Enrolled in school.....	14 639	11 965	2 628	171	1 893	770	1 123	7	12 746	11 195	1 505	164
Other.....	125 935	108 594	16 958	857	15 919	7 797	8 050	68	110 016	100 797	8 908	789
65 years old and over.....	32 983	28 672	4 227	108	5 773	3 443	2 302	14	27 210	25 229	1 925	94
With own children under 6 years old.....	53 434	43 136	10 108	551	6 126	2 322	3 785	31	47 308	40 814	6 323	520
Percent in civilian labor force.....	36.5	31.7	57.5	37.6	47.1	36.1	54.0	...	35.2	31.4	59.6	36.5
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	81 143	66 467	14 412	635	8 094	2 624	5 458	25	73 049	63 843	8 954	610
Percent in civilian labor force.....	48.8	45.2	65.5	42.7	57.1	43.1	63.9	...	47.9	45.3	66.5	41.5
16 to 24 years old	56 796	46 021	10 604	643	7 809	3 337	4 445	46	48 987	42 684	6 159	597
Employed.....	25 631	21 095	4 479	302	3 084	1 382	1 690	21	22 547	19 713	2 789	281
Unemployed.....	2 524	1 642	867	6	598	170	428	-	1 926	1 472	439	6
Not in civilian labor force.....	28 641	23 284	5 258	335	4 127	1 785	2 327	25	24 514	21 499	2 931	310
25 to 64 years old	170 337	140 520	29 234	1 097	19 696	7 833	11 790	65	150 641	132 687	17 444	1 032
Employed.....	87 813	69 598	17 894	463	10 916	4 208	6 664	23	76 897	65 390	11 230	440
Unemployed.....	3 653	2 408	1 229	49	857	286	571	6	2 796	2 122	658	43
Not in civilian labor force.....	78 871	68 514	10 111	585	7 923	3 339	4 555	36	70 948	65 175	5 556	549
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	17 219	10 887	6 262	113	3 986	885	3 094	6	13 233	10 002	3 168	107
Employed.....	13 035	8 447	4 530	70	2 672	645	2 020	-	10 363	7 802	2 510	70
Unemployed.....	620	320	296	6	233	48	185	6	387	272	111	-
Not in civilian labor force.....	3 564	2 120	1 436	37	1 081	192	889	-	2 483	1 928	547	37
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	125 676	108 691	16 607	869	9 844	4 236	5 591	48	115 832	104 455	11 016	821
Employed.....	55 338	46 068	9 118	298	4 355	1 681	2 668	12	50 983	44 387	6 450	286
Unemployed.....	2 247	1 650	591	36	322	122	200	-	1 925	1 528	391	36
Not in civilian labor force.....	68 091	60 973	6 898	535	5 167	2 433	2 723	36	62 924	58 540	4 175	499
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	15 267	10 003	5 222	150	6 032	2 690	3 320	35	9 235	7 313	1 902	115
Armed Forces.....	65	57	8	-	-	-	-	-	65	57	8	-
Civilian labor force.....	7 448	4 965	2 471	94	2 818	1 319	1 499	28	4 630	3 646	972	66
Employed.....	6 469	4 422	2 035	87	2 267	1 058	1 209	21	4 202	3 364	826	66
At work.....	6 220	4 276	1 932	82	2 151	999	1 152	21	4 069	3 277	780	61
Full time.....	4 671	3 197	1 469	59	1 623	709	914	6	3 048	2 488	555	53
Unemployed.....	979	543	436	7	551	261	290	7	428	282	146	-
Percent unemployed.....	13.1	10.9	17.6	...	19.6	19.8	19.3	...	9.2	7.7	15.0	-
Not in labor force.....	7 754	4 981	2 743	56	3 214	1 371	1 821	7	4 540	3 610	922	49
Enrolled in school.....	1 417	861	539	6	433	94	330	-	984	767	209	6
Other.....	6 337	4 120	2 204	50	2 781	1 277	1 491	7	3 556	2 843	713	43
65 years old and over.....	3 687	2 629	1 045	13	1 515	779	723	-	2 172	1 850	322	13

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Indianapolis, Ind.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	4 277	2 810	1 443	35	1 451	551	891	6	2 826	2 259	552	29
Employed	1 958	1 437	514	27	582	272	310	6	1 376	1 165	204	21
Unemployed	485	273	212	—	261	112	149	—	224	161	63	—
Not in labor force	1 795	1 061	717	8	608	167	432	—	1 187	894	285	8
25 to 64 years old ¹	6 927	4 301	2 621	102	2 933	1 297	1 636	29	3 994	3 004	985	73
Employed	4 183	2 759	1 419	60	1 576	736	840	15	2 607	2 023	579	45
Unemployed	481	257	224	7	277	136	141	7	204	121	83	—
Not in labor force	2 237	1 267	970	35	1 080	425	655	7	1 157	842	315	28
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	4 448	2 893	1 550	69	1 388	541	847	14	3 060	2 352	703	55
Employed	3 133	2 105	1 023	47	889	341	548	7	2 244	1 764	475	40
Unemployed	265	139	126	7	113	48	65	7	152	91	61	—
Not in labor force	1 032	631	401	15	386	152	234	—	646	479	167	15
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	29 091	19 157	9 854	235	10 224	3 971	6 223	35	18 867	15 186	3 631	200
Civilian labor force	8 121	4 513	3 584	117	3 108	879	2 223	19	5 013	3 634	1 361	98
Employed	7 210	4 102	3 084	105	2 632	757	1 869	13	4 578	3 345	1 215	92
At work	6 902	3 981	2 897	105	2 484	720	1 758	13	4 418	3 261	1 139	92
Full time	4 528	2 602	1 902	86	1 597	421	1 170	—	2 931	2 181	732	86
With a job but not at work	308	121	187	—	148	37	111	—	160	84	76	—
Unemployed	911	411	500	12	476	122	354	6	435	289	146	6
Percent unemployed	11.2	9.1	14.0	...	15.3	13.9	15.9	...	8.7	8.0	10.7	...
Not in civilian labor force ¹	20 970	14 644	6 270	118	7 116	3 092	4 000	16	13 854	11 552	2 270	102
Enrolled in school	1 831	1 165	652	29	933	504	429	—	898	661	223	29
Other	19 139	13 479	5 618	89	6 183	2 588	3 571	16	12 956	10 891	2 047	73
65 years old and over	9 206	7 294	1 900	16	2 739	1 492	1 247	—	6 467	5 802	653	16
With own children under 6 years old	5 424	2 859	2 544	76	1 938	456	1 467	15	3 486	2 403	1 077	61
Percent in civilian labor force	39.1	34.0	45.2	...	40.8	35.3	42.9	...	38.2	33.8	48.4	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	6 719	3 537	3 160	70	2 489	612	1 872	6	4 230	2 925	1 288	64
Percent in civilian labor force	44.2	37.5	51.6	...	47.5	37.4	50.9	...	42.2	37.5	52.6	...
16 to 24 years old	5 810	3 492	2 276	91	2 430	971	1 438	7	3 380	2 521	838	84
Employed	1 801	1 244	544	48	584	244	334	7	1 217	1 000	210	41
Unemployed	350	143	207	—	187	46	141	—	163	97	66	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 659	2 105	1 525	43	1 659	681	963	—	2 000	1 424	562	43
25 to 64 years old	13 652	8 104	5 522	128	4 877	1 454	3 414	28	8 775	6 650	2 108	100
Employed	5 026	2 624	2 391	57	1 877	459	1 418	6	3 149	2 165	973	51
Unemployed	534	248	286	12	282	76	206	6	252	172	80	6
Not in civilian labor force	8 092	5 232	2 845	59	2 718	919	1 790	16	5 374	4 313	1 055	43
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	4 644	2 094	2 544	49	1 853	278	1 575	6	2 791	1 816	969	43
Employed	2 389	989	1 394	15	934	131	803	—	1 455	858	591	15
Unemployed	246	95	151	6	142	28	114	6	104	67	37	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 009	1 010	999	28	777	119	658	—	1 232	891	341	28
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	4 472	3 014	1 447	69	1 396	581	815	16	3 076	2 433	632	53
Employed	902	520	377	32	302	100	202	—	600	420	175	32
Unemployed	89	65	24	6	44	28	16	—	45	37	8	6
Not in civilian labor force	3 481	2 429	1 046	31	1 050	453	597	16	2 431	1 976	449	15
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	293 316	245 204	47 236	2 131	32 390	14 799	17 467	208	260 926	230 405	29 769	1 923
Inside SMSA of residence	270 369	228 662	40 958	1 951	27 635	13 237	14 282	180	242 734	215 425	26 676	1 771
In county of residence	264 769	223 563	40 477	1 924	27 177	12 964	14 097	180	237 592	210 599	26 380	1 744
In central city	221 727	186 571	34 594	1 662	24 287	11 863	12 308	162	197 440	174 708	22 286	1 500
Outside county of residence	5 600	5 099	481	27	458	273	185	—	5 142	4 826	296	27
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	5 378	4 792	550	46	444	208	236	—	4 934	4 584	314	46
Workers below poverty level ²	13 297	8 362	4 899	187	4 688	1 725	2 957	34	8 609	6 637	1 942	153
Inside SMSA of residence	11 366	7 329	4 001	181	3 860	1 491	2 363	34	7 506	5 838	1 638	147
In county of residence	11 220	7 218	3 966	181	3 835	1 483	2 346	34	7 385	5 735	1 620	147
In central city	9 470	6 126	3 325	167	3 361	1 380	1 975	28	6 109	4 746	1 350	139
Outside county of residence	146	111	35	—	25	8	17	—	121	103	18	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	178	158	20	—	41	28	13	—	137	130	7	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	293 316	245 204	47 236	2 131	32 390	14 799	17 467	208	260 926	230 405	29 769	1 923
Private automobile, driver	205 776	180 000	25 284	1 393	14 121	6 784	7 320	100	191 655	173 216	17 964	1 293
Private automobile, passenger	41 314	32 494	8 679	316	5 328	2 059	3 258	15	35 986	30 435	5 421	301
Bus, streetcar, or subway	22 342	12 895	9 366	193	6 777	2 359	4 407	26	15 565	10 536	4 959	167
Walked only	13 266	10 484	2 676	178	4 698	2 772	1 861	67	8 568	7 712	815	111
Worked at home	5 175	4 752	416	19	596	373	223	—	4 579	4 379	193	19
Other means	5 443	4 579	815	32	870	452	398	—	4 573	4 127	417	32
Workers below poverty level	13 297	8 362	4 899	187	4 688	1 725	2 957	34	8 609	6 637	1 942	153
Private automobile, driver	5 926	4 286	1 628	87	1 262	500	762	6	4 664	3 786	866	81
Private automobile, passenger	2 091	1 231	855	32	712	182	530	—	1 379	1 049	325	32
Bus, streetcar, or subway	2 590	878	1 699	22	1 462	335	1 127	7	1 128	543	572	15
Walked only	1 692	1 182	510	35	968	560	408	21	724	622	102	14
Worked at home	595	479	116	—	171	86	85	—	424	393	31	—
Other means	403	306	91	11	113	62	45	—	290	244	46	11

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Indianapolis, Ind.												
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	62 314	50 812	11 243	289	17 089	10 227	6 765	80	45 225	40 585	4 478	209
With earnings	41 215	33 519	7 502	232	10 824	6 410	4 341	80	30 391	27 109	3 161	152
Mean earnings	\$5 609	\$5 876	\$4 379	\$5 901	\$4 547	\$4 846	\$4 100	...	\$5 988	\$6 119	\$4 761	\$6 941
Percent below poverty level	13.7	12.7	18.0	22.4	21.0	20.8	21.5	...	11.0	10.8	13.1	16.4
65 years and over	4 669	4 060	609	—	1 211	848	363	—	3 458	3 212	246	—
Mean earnings	\$4 035	\$4 241	\$2 659	—	\$3 201	\$3 559	\$2 363	—	\$4 327	\$4 421	\$3 096	—
Percent below poverty level	13.1	9.9	34.3	—	20.6	12.1	40.2	—	10.5	9.3	25.6	—
With Social Security income	19 524	16 779	2 700	9	5 135	3 398	1 731	—	14 389	13 381	969	9
Mean Social Security income	\$1 174	\$1 197	\$1 028	...	\$1 098	\$1 130	\$1 035	—	\$1 201	\$1 214	\$1 015	...
Percent below poverty level	47.4	44.1	68.5	...	59.6	55.4	67.9	—	43.0	41.2	69.5	...
65 years and over	16 695	14 624	2 038	9	4 172	2 913	1 253	—	12 523	11 711	785	9
Mean Social Security income	\$1 191	\$1 213	\$1 031	...	\$1 112	\$1 150	\$1 022	—	\$1 218	\$1 229	\$1 045	...
With public assistance income	1 815	1 068	741	4	1 024	434	584	—	791	634	157	4
Mean public assistance income	\$653	\$691	\$604	...	\$642	\$686	\$615	—	\$667	\$694	\$561	...
Percent below poverty level	67.1	58.7	78.9	...	76.7	73.0	79.1	—	54.7	48.9	78.3	...
65 years old and over	1 078	623	449	4	611	255	350	—	467	368	99	4
Mean public assistance income	\$662	\$711	\$602	...	\$632	\$685	\$604	—	\$701	\$729	...	...
With other income	20 509	18 971	1 467	—	3 928	3 015	904	—	16 581	15 956	563	—
Mean other income	\$2 153	\$2 238	\$1 136	—	\$1 530	\$1 719	\$913	—	\$2 301	\$2 336	\$1 495	—
Percent below poverty level	16.7	15.2	35.1	—	28.7	24.5	41.9	—	13.8	13.4	24.2	—
65 years old and over	10 052	9 442	583	—	1 976	1 629	347	—	8 076	7 813	236	—
Mean other income	\$2 919	\$3 022	\$1 345	—	\$2 037	\$2 270	\$943	—	\$3 135	\$3 179	\$1 936	—
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	164 747	141 667	22 626	1 226	14 468	6 410	7 993	118	150 279	135 257	14 633	1 108
50 to 52 weeks	150 767	130 023	20 325	1 159	12 184	5 415	6 711	108	138 583	124 608	13 614	1 051
40 to 49 weeks	119 606	104 982	14 288	890	7 998	3 606	4 347	53	111 608	101 376	9 941	837
27 to 39 weeks	20 205	16 239	3 916	149	2 431	1 005	1 417	26	17 774	15 234	2 499	123
26 weeks or less	5 105	3 931	1 162	48	734	273	457	5	4 371	3 658	705	43
Did not work in 1969	5 851	4 871	959	72	1 021	531	490	24	4 830	4 340	469	48
	13 980	11 644	2 301	67	2 284	995	1 282	10	11 696	10 649	1 019	57
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	22 505	14 608	7 827	129	5 446	1 450	3 989	6	17 059	13 158	3 838	123
50 to 52 weeks	16 457	10 371	6 016	74	3 730	894	2 829	6	12 727	9 477	3 187	68
40 to 49 weeks	10 015	6 733	3 248	52	1 968	495	1 473	—	8 047	6 238	1 775	52
27 to 39 weeks	2 742	1 437	1 286	7	736	133	596	—	2 006	1 304	690	7
26 weeks or less	1 542	904	630	9	383	82	301	—	1 159	822	329	9
Did not work in 1969	2 158	1 297	852	6	643	184	459	6	1 515	1 113	393	—
	6 048	4 237	1 811	55	1 716	556	1 160	—	4 332	3 681	651	55
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	7 355	4 912	2 431	89	2 328	880	1 441	14	5 027	4 032	990	75
50 to 52 weeks	4 529	2 990	1 534	68	1 358	514	844	14	3 171	2 476	690	54
26 weeks or less	2 046	1 389	652	20	481	163	318	—	1 565	1 226	334	20
Did not work in 1969	2 826	1 922	897	21	970	366	597	—	1 856	1 556	300	21
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	5 940	2 782	3 152	49	2 376	405	1 971	6	3 564	2 377	1 181	43
50 to 52 weeks	3 366	1 373	1 987	19	1 375	227	1 148	6	1 991	1 146	839	13
26 weeks or less	1 096	376	720	7	453	27	426	—	643	349	294	7
Did not work in 1969	2 574	1 409	1 165	30	1 001	178	823	—	1 573	1 231	342	30
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	11 963	9 499	2 445	68	2 451	876	1 575	—	9 512	8 623	870	68
Mean family income	\$4 273	\$4 868	\$1 953	...	\$2 031	\$2 608	\$1 710	—	\$4 851	\$5 098	\$2 391	...
Percent below poverty level	37.2	29.7	66.7	...	65.6	53.8	72.1	—	29.9	27.2	57.0	...
1 earner	72 159	61 359	10 602	443	8 182	3 295	4 834	19	63 977	58 064	5 768	424
Mean family income	\$10 755	\$11 652	\$5 622	\$13 150	\$5 624	\$6 853	\$4 788	...	\$11 411	\$11 924	\$6 320	\$13 549
Percent below poverty level	9.0	5.8	28.1	12.9	28.2	17.9	35.3	...	6.6	5.1	22.0	10.4
2 earners	80 671	67 417	13 031	710	7 118	3 033	4 066	97	73 553	64 384	8 965	613
Mean family income	\$12 919	\$13 474	\$10 084	\$12 500	\$9 008	\$9 650	\$8 530	...	\$13 298	\$13 654	\$10 789	\$12 980
Percent below poverty level	2.4	1.7	5.7	3.9	8.7	7.0	9.9	...	1.7	1.5	3.8	3.4
3 or more earners	22 459	18 000	4 375	134	2 163	656	1 507	8	20 296	17 344	2 868	126
Mean family income	\$17 334	\$18 229	\$13 709	\$16 193	\$11 991	\$13 307	\$11 418	...	\$17 903	\$18 415	\$14 913	...
Percent below poverty level	1.9	1.0	5.3	6.0	8.1	1.8	10.9	—	1.2	1.0	2.4	...
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	66 588	57 055	9 356	284	7 881	3 682	4 173	30	58 707	53 373	5 183	254
Mean family income	\$10 702	\$11 354	\$6 757	\$10 906	\$6 230	\$7 329	\$5 255	...	\$11 303	\$11 631	\$7 967	\$11 616
Percent below poverty level	7.1	5.6	16.6	12.3	20.8	15.6	25.3	...	5.3	4.9	9.6	11.0
3 persons	39 120	32 965	6 086	333	3 579	1 395	2 184	51	35 541	31 570	3 902	282
Mean family income	\$12 336	\$13 044	\$8 512	\$13 922	\$7 415	\$8 718	\$6 582	...	\$12 832	\$13 235	\$9 593	\$14 440
Percent below poverty level	5.1	3.5	14.3	10.5	17.1	7.0	23.6	...	3.9	3.3	9.1	12.4
4 persons	34 679	29 704	4 865	299	2 756	954	1 778	24	31 923	28 750	3 087	275
Mean family income	\$12 880	\$13 443	\$9 494	\$12 150	\$7 715	\$8 608	\$7 257	...	\$13 326	\$13 603	\$10 783	\$12 113
Percent below poverty level	5.8	4.1	16.3	7.4	23.1	14.2	28.2	...	4.3	3.7	9.5	8.0
5 and 6 persons	34 162	28 024	6 019	296	3 275	1 218	2 044	13	30 887	26 806	3 975	283
Mean family income	\$13 337	\$14 237	\$9 205	\$13 749	\$7 456	\$8 306	\$6 959	...	\$13 961	\$14 507	\$10 361	\$14 261
Percent below poverty level	7.7	4.8	21.5	13.2	29.6	22.8	33.8	...	5.4	3.9	15.2	9.2
7 persons or more	12 703	8 527	4 127	143	2 423	611	1 803	6	10 280	7 916	2 324	137
Mean family income	\$12 687	\$14 262	\$9 484	\$11 102	\$8 145	\$8 816	\$7 929	...	\$13 758	\$14 682	\$10 690	\$11 244
Percent below poverty level	14.8	9.5	26.0	4.9	35.1	32.6	36.1	—	10.0	7.7	18.2	5.1

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Indianapolis, Ind.												
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	731 963	598 237	131 689	6 077	91 028	37 103	53 599	554	640 935	561 134	78 090	5 523
In families	669 649	547 425	120 446	5 788	73 939	26 876	46 834	474	595 710	520 549	73 612	5 314
Head	187 252	156 275	30 453	1 355	19 914	7 860	11 982	124	167 338	148 415	18 471	1 231
With related children under 18	111 046	90 297	20 430	976	11 526	3 758	7 730	51	99 520	86 539	12 700	925
Mean number of related children under 18	2.39	2.30	2.77	2.46	2.83	2.65	2.92	...	2.34	2.29	2.68	2.48
With related children under 6	54 965	43 854	10 983	551	6 551	2 249	4 276	33	48 414	41 605	6 707	518
14 to 24 years	15 397	12 805	2 567	162	2 087	920	1 162	31	13 310	11 885	1 405	131
25 to 54 years	121 800	101 113	20 294	1 012	11 414	4 051	7 311	62	110 386	97 062	12 983	950
55 to 64 years	28 199	23 900	4 239	118	3 130	1 368	1 754	21	25 069	22 532	2 485	97
65 years and over	21 856	18 457	3 353	63	3 283	1 521	1 755	10	18 573	16 936	1 598	53
Wife of head	159 549	138 288	20 789	1 184	13 535	6 089	7 408	86	146 014	132 199	13 381	1 098
14 to 24 years	21 846	18 983	2 783	271	2 231	1 150	1 060	24	19 615	17 833	1 723	247
25 to 54 years	104 452	89 996	14 113	821	7 822	3 261	4 544	35	96 630	86 735	9 569	786
55 to 64 years	21 224	18 695	2 494	48	2 022	975	1 047	13	19 202	17 720	1 447	35
65 years and over	12 027	10 614	1 399	44	1 460	703	757	14	10 567	9 911	642	30
Other family members	322 848	252 862	69 204	3 249	40 490	12 927	27 444	264	282 358	239 935	41 760	2 985
Under 3 years	38 887	30 656	8 136	508	5 109	1 794	3 304	22	33 778	28 862	4 832	486
3 to 5 years	41 407	32 543	8 809	403	5 101	1 610	3 483	29	36 306	30 933	5 326	374
6 to 13 years	126 150	99 013	26 817	1 263	14 685	4 422	10 230	73	111 465	94 591	16 587	1 190
14 to 17 years	57 098	45 702	11 274	540	6 462	1 955	4 492	38	50 636	43 747	6 782	502
18 to 21 years	25 191	19 431	5 702	189	3 240	1 008	2 229	29	21 951	18 423	3 473	160
22 to 54 years	22 262	16 011	6 176	243	4 132	1 354	2 771	60	18 130	14 657	3 405	183
55 to 64 years	3 232	2 450	773	38	589	261	319	-	2 643	2 189	454	38
65 years and over	8 621	7 056	1 517	65	1 172	523	616	13	7 449	6 533	901	52
Mean size of family	3.58	3.50	3.96	4.27	3.71	3.42	3.91	...	3.56	3.51	3.99	4.32
Unrelated individuals	62 314	50 812	11 243	289	17 089	10 227	6 765	80	45 225	40 585	4 478	209
14 to 24 years	9 503	8 140	1 296	135	2 367	1 598	735	40	7 136	6 542	561	95
25 to 54 years	21 927	16 651	5 167	124	6 236	3 276	2 913	40	15 691	13 375	2 254	84
55 to 64 years	10 859	8 761	2 054	15	3 195	1 807	1 378	-	7 664	6 954	676	15
65 years and over	20 025	17 260	2 726	15	5 291	3 546	1 739	-	14 734	13 714	987	15
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	112 787	75 678	36 781	742	29 790	10 278	19 459	93	82 997	65 400	17 322	649
In families	74 376	43 403	30 787	624	20 662	4 575	16 073	67	53 714	38 828	14 714	557
Head	22 505	14 608	7 827	129	5 446	1 450	3 989	6	17 059	13 158	3 838	123
With related children under 18	14 852	8 496	6 307	111	3 900	674	3 226	6	10 952	7 822	3 081	105
Mean number of related children under 18	2.40	2.13	2.76	...	2.87	2.73	2.89	...	2.23	2.08	2.61	...
With related children under 6	6 292	3 087	3 201	48	2 038	326	1 712	6	4 254	2 761	1 489	42
14 to 24 years	1 681	830	851	-	632	139	493	6	1 049	691	358	-
25 to 54 years	14 374	8 880	5 429	113	3 347	732	2 608	6	11 027	8 148	2 821	107
55 to 64 years	2 845	2 007	833	-	639	153	486	-	2 206	1 854	347	-
65 years and over	3 605	2 891	714	16	828	426	402	-	2 777	2 465	312	16
Other family members	51 871	28 795	22 960	495	15 216	3 125	12 084	61	36 655	25 670	10 876	434
Under 3 years	4 043	1 735	2 305	30	1 525	220	1 305	7	2 518	1 515	1 000	23
3 to 5 years	5 014	2 330	2 684	75	1 701	248	1 453	11	3 313	2 082	1 231	64
6 to 13 years	17 217	8 735	8 456	166	5 191	820	4 371	30	12 026	7 915	4 085	136
14 to 17 years	9 127	5 272	3 817	134	2 526	509	2 017	13	6 601	4 763	1 800	121
18 to 21 years	4 638	2 615	2 018	20	1 393	378	1 015	-	3 245	2 237	1 003	20
22 to 54 years	7 485	4 739	2 717	52	1 937	497	1 433	-	5 548	4 242	1 284	52
55 to 64 years	1 383	1 072	311	18	314	166	148	-	1 069	906	163	18
65 years and over	2 964	2 297	652	-	629	287	342	-	2 335	2 010	310	-
Mean size of family	3.30	2.97	3.93	...	3.79	3.16	4.03	...	3.15	2.95	3.83	...
Female unrelated individuals	38 411	32 275	5 994	118	9 128	5 703	3 386	26	29 283	26 572	2 608	92
14 to 24 years	5 070	4 352	694	89	1 447	1 072	369	15	3 623	3 280	325	74
25 to 54 years	10 395	7 991	2 339	20	2 364	1 159	1 172	11	8 031	6 832	1 167	9
55 to 64 years	7 604	6 382	1 196	-	1 783	1 058	725	-	5 821	5 324	471	-
65 years and over	15 342	13 550	1 765	9	3 534	2 414	1 120	-	11 808	11 136	645	9

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Indianapolis, Ind.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	70 690	42 061	28 472	742	26 411	9 014	17 333	133	44 279	33 047	11 139	609
Percent below poverty level	9.7	7.0	21.6	12.2	29.0	24.3	32.3	24.0	6.9	5.9	14.3	11.0
In families	52 066	27 942	24 037	633	19 452	5 032	14 386	106	32 614	22 910	9 651	527
Head	13 295	7 694	5 583	138	4 704	1 285	3 412	20	8 591	6 409	2 171	118
Percent below poverty level	7.1	4.9	18.3	10.2	23.6	16.3	28.5	...	5.1	4.3	11.8	9.6
With related children under 18	9 292	4 920	4 361	112	3 341	749	2 592	13	5 951	4 171	1 769	99
Mean number of related children under 18	3.13	2.86	3.44	...	3.48	3.63	3.44	...	2.94	2.72	3.45	...
With related children under 6	5 829	2 985	2 844	74	2 121	463	1 658	13	3 708	2 522	1 186	61
14 to 24 years	1 616	906	710	13	557	113	444	—	1 059	793	266	13
25 to 54 years	7 809	4 282	3 521	111	2 722	709	2 013	13	5 087	3 573	1 508	98
55 to 64 years	1 283	705	573	7	519	110	409	7	764	595	164	—
65 years and over	2 587	1 801	779	7	906	353	546	—	1 681	1 448	233	7
Wife of head	6 888	4 728	2 134	93	2 148	843	1 290	16	4 740	3 885	844	77
14 to 24 years	1 162	768	379	24	338	90	233	—	824	678	146	24
25 to 54 years	3 512	2 386	1 115	57	1 092	475	617	16	2 420	1 911	498	41
55 to 64 years	960	628	332	12	304	106	198	—	656	522	134	12
65 years and over	1 254	946	308	—	414	172	242	—	840	774	66	—
Other family members	31 883	15 520	16 320	402	12 600	2 904	9 684	70	19 283	12 616	6 636	332
Under 3 years	4 518	2 248	2 270	74	1 677	325	1 352	16	2 841	1 923	918	58
3 to 5 years	4 903	2 436	2 463	77	1 829	384	1 441	11	3 074	2 052	1 022	66
6 to 13 years	13 662	6 661	6 982	159	5 345	1 319	4 018	30	8 317	5 342	2 964	129
14 to 17 years	5 233	2 502	2 711	62	2 216	555	1 661	6	3 017	1 947	1 050	56
18 to 21 years	1 313	505	808	—	610	105	505	—	703	400	303	—
22 to 54 years	1 303	600	703	14	579	113	466	7	724	487	237	7
55 to 64 years	265	133	132	9	126	29	97	—	139	104	35	9
65 years and over	686	435	251	7	218	74	144	—	468	361	107	7
Mean size of family	3.92	3.63	4.31	4.59	4.14	3.92	4.22	...	3.80	3.57	4.45	...
Unrelated individuals	18 624	14 119	4 435	109	6 959	3 982	2 947	27	11 665	10 137	1 488	82
Percent below poverty level	29.9	27.8	39.4	37.7	40.7	38.9	43.6	...	25.8	25.0	33.2	39.2
14 to 24 years	3 727	3 066	618	67	1 324	957	352	13	2 403	2 109	266	54
25 to 54 years	3 195	2 093	1 093	27	1 537	760	768	14	1 658	1 333	325	13
55 to 64 years	2 537	1 689	848	—	1 071	476	595	—	1 466	1 213	253	—
65 years and over	9 165	7 271	1 876	15	3 027	1 789	1 232	—	6 138	5 482	644	15
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	36 760	20 224	16 467	323	14 509	4 153	10 341	73	22 251	16 071	6 126	250
Percent below poverty level	32.6	26.7	44.8	43.5	48.7	40.4	53.1	...	26.8	24.6	35.4	38.5
In families	23 628	9 992	13 607	255	10 165	1 669	8 496	60	13 463	8 323	5 111	195
Head	5 940	2 782	3 152	49	2 376	405	1 971	6	3 564	2 377	1 181	43
Percent below poverty level	26.4	19.0	40.3	...	43.6	27.9	49.4	...	20.9	18.1	30.8	...
With related children under 18	5 099	2 245	2 848	49	2 068	299	1 769	6	3 031	1 946	1 079	43
Mean number of related children under 18	3.10	2.80	3.33	...	3.39	3.65	3.35	...	2.90	2.66	3.30	...
With related children under 6	2 993	1 216	1 777	33	1 245	174	1 071	6	1 748	1 042	706	27
14 to 24 years	733	302	431	—	325	51	274	—	408	251	157	—
25 to 54 years	4 230	1 912	2 312	49	1 648	262	1 386	6	2 582	1 650	926	43
55 to 64 years	414	182	232	—	205	16	189	—	209	166	43	—
65 years and over	563	386	177	—	198	76	122	—	365	310	55	—
Other family members	17 688	7 210	10 455	206	7 789	1 264	6 525	54	9 899	5 946	3 930	152
Under 3 years	2 109	774	1 335	22	950	111	839	7	1 159	663	496	15
3 to 5 years	2 555	964	1 591	36	1 119	148	971	11	1 436	816	620	25
6 to 13 years	7 782	3 186	4 585	98	3 339	563	2 776	30	4 443	2 623	1 809	68
14 to 17 years	3 055	1 282	1 761	41	1 399	252	1 147	6	1 656	1 030	614	35
18 to 21 years	789	273	516	—	392	49	343	—	397	224	173	—
22 to 54 years	801	384	417	—	353	64	289	—	448	320	128	—
55 to 64 years	135	72	63	9	72	22	50	—	63	50	13	9
65 years and over	462	275	187	—	165	55	110	—	297	220	77	—
Mean size of family	3.98	3.59	4.32	...	4.28	4.12	4.31	...	3.78	3.50	4.33	...
Female unrelated individuals	13 132	10 232	2 860	68	4 344	2 484	1 845	13	8 788	7 748	1 015	55
Percent below poverty level	34.2	31.7	47.7	...	47.6	43.6	54.5	...	30.0	29.2	38.9	...
14 to 24 years	2 054	1 671	364	53	900	685	209	7	1 154	986	155	46
25 to 54 years	1 957	1 333	615	6	705	290	406	6	1 252	1 043	209	—
55 to 64 years	1 844	1 323	521	—	607	267	340	—	1 237	1 056	181	—
65 years and over	7 277	5 905	1 360	9	2 132	1 242	890	—	5 145	4 663	470	9

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Indianapolis, Ind.												
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.8	1.9	7.4	5.2	9.3	5.1	12.2	...	2.0	1.8	4.3	4.6
.50 to .74	1.9	1.2	5.2	2.9	7.2	4.5	8.9	...	1.2	1.0	2.8	2.7
.75 to .99	2.4	1.8	5.7	2.1	7.2	6.8	7.4	...	1.9	1.5	4.7	2.3
1.00 to 1.24	3.3	2.5	7.1	5.1	8.3	5.8	9.8	...	2.7	2.4	5.3	5.2
1.25 to 1.49	3.9	3.2	7.2	8.0	8.5	8.1	8.7	...	3.4	3.0	6.2	7.6
1.50 to 1.99	9.5	8.6	14.4	10.3	14.7	13.9	15.2	...	8.9	8.3	13.8	11.4
2.00 to 2.99	23.2	23.3	22.9	19.3	21.5	24.4	19.6	...	23.4	23.2	25.0	20.1
3.00 or more	52.9	57.4	30.1	47.2	23.4	31.5	18.2	...	56.5	58.8	37.8	46.1
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	13.4	11.4	22.0	27.7	19.7	16.7	24.4	...	10.9	10.1	18.5	28.2
.50 to .74	8.8	8.6	9.4	8.7	11.3	12.4	10.0	...	7.8	7.7	8.6	9.1
.75 to .99	7.8	7.8	8.0	1.4	9.7	9.9	9.2	...	7.1	7.2	6.1	1.9
1.00 to 1.24	6.7	6.6	7.3	2.1	7.0	6.9	7.2	...	6.6	6.5	7.3	2.9
1.25 to 1.49	4.8	5.1	3.1	6.6	4.3	5.2	3.1	...	4.9	5.1	3.2	5.3
1.50 to 1.99	8.8	8.4	10.9	9.3	10.3	9.3	11.8	...	8.3	8.1	9.6	4.3
2.00 to 2.99	16.5	15.8	19.8	8.3	16.7	15.4	18.6	...	16.4	15.9	21.7	9.1
3.00 or more	33.3	36.3	19.4	36.0	20.9	24.3	15.8	...	38.0	39.4	24.9	39.2
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	13 295	7 694	5 583	138	4 704	1 285	3 412	20	8 591	6 409	2 171	118
\$250 to \$499	1 394	927	467	21	421	158	263	—	973	769	204	21
\$500 to \$999	1 475	995	462	7	329	141	181	—	1 146	854	281	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 588	1 503	1 085	13	1 057	389	668	—	1 531	1 114	417	13
\$2,000 and over	3 483	1 905	1 578	45	1 294	297	997	13	2 189	1 608	581	32
Median income deficit	4 355	2 364	1 991	52	1 603	300	1 303	7	2 752	2 064	688	45
Mean income deficit	\$1 342	\$1 222	\$1 493	\$1 622	\$1 421	\$942	\$1 596	...	\$1 295	\$1 291	\$1 316	...
	\$1 608	\$1 506	\$1 752	\$1 758	\$1 718	\$1 424	\$1 831	...	\$1 548	\$1 522	\$1 628	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	173 957	148 581	24 870	1 217	15 210	6 575	8 570	104	158 747	142 006	16 300	1 113
\$250 to \$499	1 814	1 168	631	23	555	179	361	—	1 259	989	270	23
\$500 to \$999	1 765	1 187	564	25	475	141	334	5	1 290	1 046	230	20
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 868	2 712	1 132	29	879	239	628	8	2 989	2 473	504	21
\$2,000 and over	9 054	6 549	2 478	83	1 965	819	1 139	6	7 089	5 730	1 339	77
Median income surplus	157 456	136 965	20 065	1 057	11 336	5 197	6 108	85	146 120	131 768	13 957	972
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$9 436	\$9 988	\$6 195	\$10 076	\$5 241	\$5 921	\$4 736	...	\$9 838	\$10 176	\$6 962	\$10 373

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Indianapolis, Ind.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	252 421	197 137	37 960	1 468	38 168	15 669	16 729	158	214 253	181 468	21 231	1 310
Occupied	235 769	197 137	37 960	1 468	32 534	15 669	16 729	158	203 235	181 468	21 231	1 310
Population in units	729 176	597 172	129 830	5 467	89 107	35 851	52 841	457	640 069	561 321	76 989	5 010
Population per unit	3.09	3.03	3.42	3.72	2.74	2.29	3.16	2.89	3.15	3.09	3.63	3.82
Owner occupied	144 532	125 557	18 591	699	9 576	4 172	5 353	8	134 956	121 385	13 238	691
Population per unit	3.37	3.31	3.74	4.26	3.19	2.86	3.43	...	3.38	3.33	3.87	...
1-person households	16 324	14 198	2 086	21	1 904	927	969	...	14 420	13 271	1 117	...
65 years and over	8 369	7 478	880	6	1 015	558	457	...	7 354	6 920	423	...
Renter occupied	91 237	71 580	19 369	769	22 958	11 497	11 376	150	68 279	60 083	7 993	619
Population per unit	2.65	2.53	3.11	3.24	2.55	2.08	3.03	2.83	2.69	2.62	3.23	3.33
1-person households	27 288	21 950	5 240	97	9 800	6 228	3 535	42	17 488	15 722	1 705	55
65 years and over	8 732	7 476	1 240	6	3 470	2 486	977	...	5 262	4 990	263	6
Available vacant year-round	13 872	-	-	-	4 928	-	-	-	8 944	-	-	-
For rent	11 715	-	-	-	4 578	-	-	-	7 137	-	-	-
For sale only	2 157	-	-	-	350	-	-	-	1 807	-	-	-
Other vacant	2 780	-	-	-	706	-	-	-	2 074	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	144 532	125 557	18 591	699	9 576	4 172	5 353	...	134 956	121 385	13 238	...
1960 to March 1970	35 501	33 049	2 374	254	265	123	142	...	35 236	32 926	2 232	...
1950 to 1959	37 778	34 409	3 266	236	521	115	401	...	37 257	34 294	2 865	...
1940 to 1949	19 693	16 584	3 069	81	845	215	630	...	18 848	16 369	2 439	...
1939 or earlier	51 560	41 515	9 882	128	7 945	3 719	4 180	...	43 615	37 796	5 702	...
Renter occupied	91 237	71 580	19 369	769	22 958	11 497	11 376	150	68 279	60 083	7 993	619
1960 to March 1970	27 462	25 126	2 226	242	1 483	735	741	...	25 979	24 391	1 485	242
1950 to 1959	10 500	8 636	1 829	92	1 363	716	633	7	9 137	7 920	1 196	85
1940 to 1949	12 340	9 247	3 075	109	2 669	1 163	1 500	18	9 671	8 084	1 575	91
1939 or earlier	40 935	28 571	12 239	326	17 443	8 883	8 502	125	23 492	19 688	3 737	201
Owner occ. below poverty level	10 674	8 053	2 597	33	2 124	850	1 267	...	8 550	7 203	1 330	...
1960 to March 1970	967	784	183	5	27	7	20	...	940	777	163	...
1950 to 1959	1 587	1 319	262	14	68	18	50	...	1 519	1 301	212	...
1940 to 1949	1 579	1 229	350	-	174	42	132	...	1 405	1 187	218	...
1939 or earlier	6 541	4 721	1 802	14	1 855	783	1 065	...	4 686	3 938	737	...
Renter occ. below poverty level	15 628	9 721	5 871	138	7 255	3 067	4 166	36	8 373	6 654	1 705	102
1960 to March 1970	2 688	1 922	759	57	560	177	376	...	2 128	1 745	383	57
1950 to 1959	1 362	954	408	14	432	199	233	7	1 362	755	175	7
1940 to 1949	2 142	1 322	813	20	683	195	488	...	1 459	1 127	325	20
1939 or earlier	9 436	5 523	3 891	47	5 580	2 496	3 069	29	3 856	3 027	822	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	235 769	197 137	37 960	1 468	32 534	15 669	16 729	158	203 235	181 468	21 231	1 310
1	162 575	138 773	23 409	923	12 711	5 032	7 626	20	149 864	133 741	15 783	903
2 to 4	32 296	23 524	8 660	249	8 379	3 453	4 898	47	23 917	20 071	3 762	202
5 to 9	12 177	9 946	2 171	135	2 719	1 273	1 440	34	9 458	8 673	731	101
10 to 49	17 985	15 241	2 678	128	4 880	2 794	2 057	52	13 105	12 447	621	76
50 or more	7 630	6 596	1 003	19	3 820	3 099	701	5	3 810	3 497	302	14
Mobile home or trailer	3 106	3 057	39	14	25	18	7	-	3 081	3 039	32	14
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	235 769	197 137	37 960	1 468	32 534	15 669	16 729	158	203 235	181 468	21 231	1 310
1968 to March 1970	83 634	69 171	14 176	829	12 397	6 409	5 926	93	71 237	62 762	8 250	736
1965 to 1967	45 171	36 945	8 049	297	5 808	2 752	3 030	38	39 363	34 193	5 019	259
1960 to 1964	39 651	32 737	6 816	180	5 317	2 262	3 025	5	34 334	30 475	3 791	175
1959 or earlier	67 313	58 284	8 919	162	9 012	4 246	4 748	22	58 301	54 038	4 171	140
Occ. units below poverty level	26 302	17 774	8 468	171	9 379	3 917	5 433	36	16 923	13 857	3 035	135
1968 to March 1970	10 416	6 707	3 689	145	3 882	1 661	2 221	36	6 534	5 046	1 468	109
1965 to 1967	4 323	2 713	1 603	5	1 692	683	1 002	-	2 631	2 030	601	5
1960 to 1964	3 362	2 133	1 234	8	1 402	528	859	-	1 980	1 605	375	8
1959 or earlier	8 181	6 221	1 942	13	2 403	1 045	1 351	-	5 778	5 176	591	13
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	235 769	197 137	37 960	1 468	32 534	15 669	16 729	158	203 235	181 468	21 231	1 310
Percent with air conditioning	42.4	47.0	18.0	49.6	16.0	23.4	9.0	19.6	46.6	49.1	25.1	53.2
Percent with automobile	83.3	87.0	64.2	90.3	50.8	53.0	48.8	70.3	88.5	89.9	76.3	92.7
Percent with telephone	88.9	90.9	79.0	85.8	69.1	69.1	69.2	63.3	92.1	92.7	86.7	88.5
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.0	97.3	95.4	97.1	90.1	88.4	91.7	81.0	98.1	98.0	98.4	99.0
Occ. units below poverty level	26 302	17 774	8 468	171	9 379	3 917	5 433	36	16 923	13 857	3 035	135
Percent with air conditioning	19.8	25.9	6.8	44.4	8.3	12.1	5.4	...	26.2	29.8	9.4	56.3
Percent with automobile	44.0	48.8	33.8	81.9	26.4	25.9	26.4	...	53.8	55.3	46.9	86.7
Percent with telephone	74.4	77.3	68.5	72.5	62.0	58.4	64.8	...	81.3	82.7	75.0	86.7
Percent with all plumbing facilities	90.6	90.0	92.0	91.8	86.0	80.6	89.7	...	93.2	92.7	95.9	100.0
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	144 532	125 557	18 591	699	9 576	4 172	5 353	...	134 956	121 385	13 238	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	134 112	117 898	15 878	592	8 543	3 833	4 666	...	125 569	114 065	11 212	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	8 919	6 703	2 175	94	788	280	501	...	8 131	6 423	1 674	...
1.51 or more persons per room	1 501	956	538	13	245	59	186	...	1 256	897	352	...
Owner occ. below poverty level	10 674	8 053	2 597	33	2 124	850	1 267	...	8 550	7 203	1 330	...
1.00 or fewer persons per room	9 763	7 590	2 149	33	1 863	756	1 100	...	7 900	6 834	1 049	...
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	726	373	353	-	184	69	115	...	542	304	238	...
1.51 or more persons per room	185	90	95	-	77	25	52	...	108	65	43	...

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Indianapolis, Ind.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	91 237	71 580	19 369	769	22 958	11 497	11 376	150	68 279	60 083	7 993	619
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	82 837	66 424	16 168	673	19 867	10 425	9 369	131	62 970	55 999	6 799	542
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	6 093	3 912	2 163	61	1 881	651	1 230	12	4 212	3 261	933	49
1.51 or more persons per room.....	2 307	1 244	1 038	35	1 210	421	777	7	1 097	823	261	28
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	15 628	9 721	5 871	138	7 255	3 067	4 166	36	8 373	6 654	1 705	102
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	13 248	8 669	4 543	111	5 943	2 709	3 212	22	7 305	5 960	1 331	89
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 671	821	850	14	836	266	570	7	835	555	280	7
1.51 or more persons per room.....	709	231	478	13	476	92	384	7	233	139	94	6
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	130 281	113 854	16 081	643	7 265	3 127	4 094	...	123 016	110 727	11 987	...
Less than \$5,000.....	3 389	2 629	748	—	1 070	643	427	...	2 319	1 986	321	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	23 879	18 639	5 144	74	3 920	1 690	2 197	...	19 959	16 949	2 947	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	20 664	16 693	3 901	75	1 265	423	842	...	19 399	16 270	3 059	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	18 644	15 777	2 818	109	558	203	344	...	18 086	15 574	2 474	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	14 733	13 149	1 549	85	222	69	153	...	14 511	13 080	1 396	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	11 581	10 709	851	53	94	38	56	...	11 487	10 671	795	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	15 091	14 424	642	28	70	18	52	...	15 021	14 406	590	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	13 571	13 240	319	81	50	43	7	...	13 521	13 197	312	...
\$35,000 or more.....	8 729	8 594	109	138	16	—	16	...	8 713	8 594	93	...
Median value of property.....	\$14 800	\$15 600	\$11 400	\$16 900	\$8 300	\$7 700	\$8 700	...	\$15 300	\$15 900	\$12 200	...
Mean value of property.....	\$17 600	\$18 400	\$12 100	\$23 000	\$8 800	\$8 100	\$9 200	...	\$18 100	\$18 700	\$13 100	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	9 011	6 906	2 087	33	1 557	615	935	...	7 454	6 291	1 152	...
Less than \$5,000.....	892	657	235	—	342	222	120	...	550	435	115	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 708	2 677	1 019	—	873	309	557	...	2 835	2 368	462	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 763	1 310	453	13	194	49	145	...	1 569	1 261	308	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	790	588	196	7	92	24	68	...	698	564	128	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	562	475	87	8	26	5	21	...	536	470	66	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	336	286	50	—	13	—	13	...	323	286	37	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	452	417	35	—	10	6	4	...	442	411	31	...
\$25,000 or more.....	508	496	12	5	7	—	7	...	501	496	5	...
Median value of property.....	\$9 900	\$10 200	\$9 000	...	\$7 500	\$6 400	\$8 100	...	\$10 500	\$10 700	\$10 000	...
Mean value of property.....	\$11 700	\$12 400	\$9 500	...	\$7 800	\$6 500	\$8 600	...	\$12 600	\$13 000	\$10 300	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	90 025	70 681	19 064	749	22 804	11 482	11 237	150	67 221	59 199	7 827	599
Less than \$40.....	1 170	663	500	8	924	477	440	8	246	186	60	—
\$40 to \$59.....	4 798	2 937	1 861	16	3 119	1 662	1 457	16	1 679	1 275	404	—
\$60 to \$79.....	10 747	6 646	4 058	95	6 136	3 044	3 064	44	4 611	3 602	994	51
\$80 to \$99.....	15 512	10 600	4 864	74	5 525	2 624	2 879	15	9 987	7 976	1 985	59
\$100 to \$119.....	16 488	12 657	3 792	147	3 651	1 789	1 856	15	12 837	10 868	1 936	132
\$120 to \$149.....	20 165	17 366	2 694	167	2 002	999	988	39	18 163	16 367	1 706	128
\$150 to \$199.....	13 568	12 710	844	126	676	374	302	13	12 892	12 336	542	113
\$200 to \$249.....	3 295	3 231	51	53	175	153	15	—	3 120	3 078	36	53
\$250 or more.....	1 555	1 538	6	22	112	106	6	—	1 443	1 432	—	22
No cash rent.....	2 727	2 333	394	41	484	254	230	—	2 243	2 079	164	41
Median gross rent.....	\$114	\$121	\$92	\$123	\$84	\$83	\$84	\$89	\$125	\$129	\$104	\$129
Mean gross rent.....	\$119	\$126	\$93	\$127	\$86	\$88	\$85	\$94	\$130	\$134	\$105	\$136
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	15 402	9 623	5 743	138	7 158	3 067	4 069	36	8 244	6 556	1 674	102
Less than \$40.....	671	329	335	—	557	260	290	—	114	69	45	—
\$40 to \$59.....	2 215	1 231	984	7	1 523	770	753	7	692	461	231	—
\$60 to \$79.....	3 058	1 673	1 377	28	1 984	902	1 074	16	1 074	771	303	12
\$80 to \$99.....	3 161	1 726	1 428	14	1 503	546	957	—	1 658	1 180	471	14
\$100 to \$119.....	2 375	1 614	761	20	789	289	500	7	1 586	1 325	261	13
\$120 to \$149.....	1 963	1 451	505	21	471	188	283	—	1 492	1 263	222	21
\$150 to \$199.....	918	731	187	31	138	35	103	6	780	696	84	25
\$200 to \$249.....	243	236	—	17	7	—	—	—	236	236	—	17
\$250 or more.....	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	75	—	—
Median gross rent.....	\$89	\$95	\$81	\$120	\$74	\$70	\$77	...	\$104	\$108	\$90	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$93	\$100	\$82	\$126	\$76	\$72	\$79	...	\$109	\$113	\$91	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	85 831	67 508	18 051	680	21 629	10 966	10 586	150	64 202	56 542	7 465	530
Less than 20 percent.....	42 429	34 239	8 050	358	9 360	4 994	4 327	77	33 069	29 245	3 723	281
20 to 24 percent.....	11 877	9 563	2 240	84	2 521	1 238	1 260	30	9 356	8 325	980	54
25 to 34 percent.....	11 972	9 191	2 757	114	3 151	1 505	1 638	—	8 821	7 686	1 119	114
35 to 49 percent.....	7 584	5 779	1 791	30	2 283	1 187	1 096	5	5 301	4 592	695	25
50 percent or more.....	11 969	8 736	3 213	94	4 314	2 042	2 265	38	7 655	6 694	948	56
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	13 212	8 226	4 958	110	6 281	2 728	3 539	36	6 931	5 498	1 419	74
Less than 20 percent.....	253	68	178	—	138	34	97	—	115	34	81	—
20 to 24 percent.....	370	155	215	13	217	72	145	7	153	83	70	6
25 to 34 percent.....	1 279	599	680	20	749	276	473	—	530	323	207	20
35 to 49 percent.....	2 148	1 210	931	—	1 231	559	672	—	917	651	259	—
50 percent or more.....	9 162	6 194	2 954	77	3 946	1 787	2 152	29	5 216	4 407	802	48

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. **Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Jacksonville, Fla.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	508 549	147 329	104 326	31 447	361 220	404 223	477 702
Persons of Spanish language	6 657	1 140	776	214	5 517	5 881	6 443
White	389 749	46 818	19 418	5 499	342 931	370 331	384 250
Negro	116 212	99 966	84 582	25 722	16 246	31 630	90 490
Other races	2 588	545	326	226	2 043	2 262	2 362
American Indian	323	54	48	—	269	275	323
Japanese	340	47	36	27	293	304	313
Chinese	350	23	16	—	327	334	350
All other	1 575	421	226	199	1 154	1 349	1 376
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	17.5	35.5	40.3	51.3	10.1	11.6	15.3
Persons of Spanish language	12.6	36.8	40.1	43.5	7.6	9.0	11.6
White	11.0	23.5	31.9	44.9	9.3	9.9	10.5
Negro	39.2	41.1	42.2	52.7	27.4	31.7	35.4
Other races	19.9	39.3	50.3	46.9	14.7	15.5	17.3
American Indian	22.0	...	...	—	14.9	16.7	22.0
Japanese	15.3	...	...	...	8.5	8.2	8.0
Chinese	5.4	...	...	—	2.4	2.4	5.4
All other	23.7	34.4	44.7	39.7	19.8	20.2	21.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	508 549	147 329	104 326	31 447	361 220	404 223	477 702
65 years and over	38 641	14 021	11 061	3 627	24 620	27 580	35 014
In households	506 782	146 613	103 638	31 153	360 169	403 144	475 629
Persons per household	3.12	3.15	3.13	3.01	3.10	3.12	3.13
Head of household	162 502	46 502	33 118	10 360	116 000	129 384	152 142
Family head	132 148	35 006	24 188	6 952	97 142	107 960	125 196
65 years and over	13 857	4 707	3 692	1 235	9 150	10 165	12 622
Female	19 646	9 548	7 593	2 835	10 098	12 053	16 811
Primary individual	30 354	11 496	8 930	3 408	18 858	21 424	26 946
65 years and over	10 737	4 723	3 812	1 504	6 014	6 925	9 233
Female	19 954	7 315	5 699	2 059	12 639	14 255	17 895
Related child under 18 years	183 280	56 720	39 896	12 602	126 560	143 384	170 678
Related child under 6 years	55 447	17 358	12 183	3 974	38 089	43 264	51 473
Other relative of head	153 849	40 122	27 970	7 127	113 727	125 879	146 722
Not related to head	7 151	3 269	2 654	1 064	3 882	4 497	6 087
In group quarters	1 767	716	688	294	1 051	1 079	1 473
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	88 984	52 327	42 095	16 140	36 657	46 889	72 844
65 years and over	12 703	6 668	5 516	1 994	6 035	7 187	10 709
Percent below poverty level	17.5	35.5	40.3	51.3	10.1	11.6	15.3
In households	87 947	51 947	41 715	15 962	36 000	46 232	71 985
Persons per household	2.93	3.13	3.14	3.13	2.67	2.76	2.88
Head of household	30 058	16 598	13 284	5 103	13 460	16 774	24 955
Family head	18 790	10 685	8 470	3 187	8 105	10 320	15 603
65 years and over	3 395	1 811	1 528	550	1 584	1 867	2 845
Female	8 526	5 496	4 550	2 044	3 030	3 976	6 482
Percent below poverty level	43.4	57.6	59.9	72.1	30.0	33.0	38.6
Primary individual	11 268	5 913	4 814	1 916	5 355	6 454	9 352
65 years and over	6 142	3 152	2 547	1 025	2 990	3 595	5 117
Female	8 534	4 267	3 441	1 303	4 267	5 093	7 231
Related child under 18 years	38 625	24 633	19 788	7 951	13 992	18 837	30 674
Related child under 6 years	11 988	7 509	5 954	2 500	4 479	6 034	9 488
Other relative of head	16 161	9 034	7 219	2 325	7 127	8 942	13 836
Not related to head	3 103	1 682	1 424	583	1 421	1 679	2 520
In group quarters	1 037	380	380	178	657	657	859
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	32 851	3 885	1 782	754	28 966	31 069	32 097
Latin America	2 701	370	214	52	2 331	2 487	2 649
Northwestern Europe	7 938	839	341	122	7 099	7 597	7 816
Southern Europe	3 110	392	220	127	2 718	2 890	2 983
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	8 317	694	308	78	7 623	8 009	8 239
All other and not reported	10 785	1 590	699	375	9 195	10 086	10 410
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	266 827	74 918	53 784	15 899	191 909	213 043	250 928
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	45 105	23 729	19 137	6 505	21 376	25 968	38 600
8 years	22 944	7 678	5 605	1 475	15 266	17 339	21 469
High school: 1 to 3 years	61 112	18 975	13 762	3 928	42 137	47 350	57 184
4 years	86 063	16 365	10 345	2 828	69 698	75 718	83 235
College: 1 to 3 years	27 904	4 723	2 940	734	23 181	24 964	27 170
4 years or more	23 699	3 448	1 995	429	20 251	21 704	23 270
Median years of school completed	12.0	10.0	9.5	9.0	12.2	12.2	12.1

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Jacksonville, Fla.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All income levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
157 677	42 342	29 624	8 646	115 335	128 053	149 031	
Armed Forces	8 438	1 428	595	278	7 010	7 843	8 160
Civilian labor force	117 063	28 893	19 631	5 302	88 170	97 432	111 761
Employed	113 969	27 647	18 660	5 015	86 322	95 309	108 954
Unemployed	3 094	1 246	971	287	1 848	2 123	2 807
Percent unemployed	2.6	4.3	4.9	5.4	2.1	2.2	2.5
Not in labor force	32 176	12 021	9 398	3 066	20 155	22 778	29 110
65 years and over	11 315	4 326	3 480	1 189	6 989	7 835	10 126
Female, 16 years and over							
185 993	53 917	38 839	11 447	132 076	147 154	174 546	
Civilian labor force	81 645	23 605	16 758	4 446	58 040	64 887	77 199
Employed	78 129	22 092	15 643	4 134	56 037	62 486	73 995
Unemployed	3 516	1 513	1 115	312	2 003	2 401	3 204
Percent unemployed	4.3	6.4	6.7	7.0	3.5	3.7	4.2
Not in civilian labor force	104 348	30 312	22 081	7 001	74 036	82 267	97 347
65 years and over	20 291	7 381	5 868	1 904	12 910	14 423	18 387
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
18 832	10 616	8 516	3 128	8 216	10 316	15 704	
Armed Forces	760	232	105	34	528	655	726
Civilian labor force	8 658	4 799	3 741	1 332	3 859	4 917	7 326
Employed	8 034	4 382	3 394	1 229	3 652	4 640	6 805
Unemployed	624	417	347	103	207	277	521
Percent unemployed	7.2	8.7	9.3	7.7	5.4	5.6	7.1
Not in labor force	9 414	5 585	4 670	1 762	3 829	4 744	7 652
65 years and over	3 951	2 321	1 958	733	1 630	1 993	3 218
Female, 16 years and over							
34 176	18 981	15 404	5 734	15 195	18 772	28 442	
Civilian labor force	9 679	5 910	4 804	1 576	3 769	4 875	8 103
Employed	8 642	5 285	4 280	1 407	3 357	4 362	7 235
Unemployed	1 037	625	524	169	412	513	868
Percent unemployed	10.7	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.7
Not in civilian labor force	24 497	13 071	10 600	4 158	11 426	13 897	20 339
65 years and over	7 706	3 761	3 077	1 100	3 945	4 629	6 606
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
132 148	35 006	24 188	6 952	97 142	107 960	125 196	
Mean family income	\$9 845	\$6 357	\$5 647	\$4 503	\$11 102	\$10 786	\$10 142
Percent below poverty level	14.2	30.5	35.0	45.8	8.3	9.6	12.5
With earnings	120 773	30 082	20 154	5 299	90 691	100 619	115 474
Mean earnings	\$9 751	\$6 570	\$5 909	\$4 900	\$10 806	\$10 521	\$9 974
With Social Security income	22 355	7 670	5 879	1 766	14 685	16 476	20 589
Mean Social Security income	\$1 521	\$1 371	\$1 365	\$1 190	\$1 599	\$1 577	\$1 549
With public assistance income	8 058	5 368	4 422	1 849	2 690	3 636	6 209
Mean public assistance income	\$788	\$808	\$791	\$826	\$748	\$785	\$777
With other income	40 738	6 612	4 168	1 186	34 126	36 570	39 552
Mean other income	\$2 036	\$1 516	\$1 433	\$1 445	\$2 137	\$2 105	\$2 054
All unrelated individuals							
39 272	15 481	12 272	4 766	23 791	27 000	34 506	
Mean income	\$3 842	\$2 593	\$2 461	\$2 211	\$4 655	\$4 469	\$4 067
Percent below poverty level	39.2	51.5	53.9	56.2	31.2	32.6	36.9
With earnings	24 392	8 432	6 477	2 499	15 960	17 915	21 893
Mean earnings	\$4 785	\$3 452	\$3 333	\$3 014	\$5 489	\$5 309	\$4 987
With Social Security income	11 466	5 102	4 089	1 510	6 364	7 377	9 956
Mean Social Security income	\$1 020	\$959	\$937	\$889	\$1 069	\$1 066	\$1 040
With public assistance income	2 866	1 992	1 730	832	874	1 136	2 034
Mean public assistance income	\$660	\$651	\$651	\$627	\$680	\$673	\$673
With other income	11 385	3 101	2 309	853	8 284	9 076	10 532
Mean other income	\$1 807	\$1 562	\$1 581	\$1 338	\$1 899	\$1 865	\$1 846
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
174 299	51 261	36 575	11 610	123 038	137 724	162 689	
Owner occupied:							
62.7	46.5	41.1	24.2	69.5	68.4	65.5	
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$14 100	\$10 100	\$8 900	\$8 000	\$15 200	\$14 200	\$14 200
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	93.2	87.2	85.3	81.9	94.9	94.5	93.5
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.5	3.9	4.6	6.6	0.8	1.0	1.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.3	93.7	93.1	87.6	98.3	98.0	97.6
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	60.9	68.4	75.2	81.9	58.8	58.6	60.4
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	16.7	28.4	35.5	47.3	13.5	13.7	15.9
Renter occupied:							
30.0	43.3	48.6	63.6	24.5	25.1	27.6	
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$109	\$81	\$77	\$71	\$130	\$126	\$115
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	88.9	83.0	82.1	83.1	93.2	92.3	89.8
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	3.5	6.1	6.6	7.2	1.6	1.9	2.9
Percent with all plumbing facilities	91.9	84.1	82.3	77.4	97.6	96.8	94.3
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	17.1	27.3	30.7	31.8	9.6	10.1	14.7
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	27.3	41.6	44.1	51.0	16.7	18.6	23.4
Vacant as percent of all housing units	7.2	10.2	10.3	12.2	6.0	6.4	6.9

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Jacksonville, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	74.3	74.5	73.6	70.7	72.9	71.1	73.7	67.9	74.9	75.0	73.4	71.5
3 to 5 years old	27.1	27.6	25.8	30.8	24.9	25.4	24.8	30.6	28.0	27.9	30.6	30.9
6 to 13 years old	96.2	96.8	94.7	94.2	95.1	96.1	94.7	100.0	96.7	96.9	94.3	93.1
14 and 15 years old	96.3	97.4	93.5	98.2	93.1	93.3	93.0	...	97.9	98.0	96.8	97.7
16 and 17 years old	88.0	89.5	83.4	97.7	83.5	86.1	82.5	...	89.9	89.9	89.0	96.9
18 to 21 years old	32.6	31.9	35.1	35.3	32.9	25.4	36.3	...	32.5	32.7	28.1	36.7
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	28 658	12 001	16 612	272	17 885	2 906	14 974	148	10 773	9 095	1 638	124
Nursery school:												
Public	168	50	118	—	108	15	93	—	60	35	25	—
Private	223	142	81	—	113	61	52	—	110	81	29	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	620	162	458	6	477	66	411	6	143	96	47	—
Private	430	260	158	20	202	69	133	13	228	191	25	7
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	19 232	7 698	11 515	127	12 391	1 991	10 400	72	6 841	5 707	1 115	55
Private	536	381	155	5	222	77	145	—	314	304	10	5
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	6 570	2 752	3 804	85	4 028	580	3 443	53	2 542	2 172	361	32
Private	162	91	71	—	67	9	58	—	95	82	13	—
College	717	465	252	29	277	38	239	4	440	427	13	25
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	28 658	12 001	16 612	272	17 885	2 906	14 974	148	10 773	9 095	1 638	124
3 to 5 years old	1 276	493	762	19	783	158	625	19	493	335	137	—
6 to 13 years old	18 051	7 448	10 593	124	11 476	1 944	9 532	57	6 575	5 504	1 061	67
14 and 15 years old	4 744	2 014	2 727	29	2 910	403	2 507	29	1 834	1 611	220	—
16 and 17 years old	2 766	1 091	1 675	53	1 754	259	1 495	36	1 012	832	180	17
18 to 21 years old	1 821	955	855	47	962	142	815	7	859	813	40	40
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	72.5	69.9	74.7	65.9	74.2	70.6	75.1	66.1	69.9	69.7	71.7	65.6
3 to 5 years old	20.7	19.7	21.2	...	20.2	22.8	19.8	...	21.5	18.6	31.6	—
6 to 13 years old	95.0	95.6	94.6	89.9	94.7	94.6	94.7	...	95.7	96.0	94.1	...
14 and 15 years old	95.0	95.8	94.4	...	93.8	91.8	94.1	...	96.9	96.8	97.3	—
16 and 17 years old	79.6	75.4	82.5	...	82.2	79.7	82.6	...	75.4	74.2	81.4	...
18 to 21 years old	31.0	28.7	33.7	...	33.6	23.6	36.1	...	28.5	29.8	14.5	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	22 684	12 622	9 942	170	11 587	2 598	8 948	24	11 097	10 024	994	146
8 years	10 495	8 504	1 946	73	3 095	1 502	1 588	10	7 400	7 002	358	63
High school:												
1 to 3 years	26 019	20 463	5 486	203	7 606	2 801	4 781	54	18 413	17 662	705	149
4 years	35 650	31 228	4 288	442	6 750	3 169	3 566	71	28 900	28 059	722	371
College:												
1 to 3 years	14 078	12 462	1 409	356	2 212	987	1 193	51	11 866	11 475	216	305
4 years or more	13 908	12 917	910	249	1 489	776	695	21	12 419	12 141	215	228
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.2	9.1	12.7	9.7	10.9	8.9	12.4	12.3	12.3	10.1	12.7
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	22 421	11 863	10 418	209	12 142	2 632	9 448	53	10 279	9 231	970	156
8 years	12 449	9 239	3 170	98	4 583	1 768	2 807	10	7 866	7 471	363	88
High school:												
1 to 3 years	35 093	26 784	8 187	253	11 369	4 271	7 062	41	23 724	22 513	1 125	212
4 years	50 413	44 078	6 090	632	9 615	4 333	5 229	81	40 798	39 745	861	551
College:												
1 to 3 years	13 826	12 130	1 635	196	2 511	1 188	1 319	14	11 315	10 942	316	182
4 years or more	9 791	7 901	1 711	164	1 959	497	1 436	25	7 832	7 404	275	139
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.2	9.7	12.3	10.2	11.1	9.6	12.1	12.2	12.2	10.7	12.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	6 102	2 319	3 771	21	4 190	739	3 447	—	1 912	1 580	324	21
8 to 11 years	4 434	2 561	1 842	29	2 364	735	1 609	12	2 070	1 826	233	17
12 years or more	2 872	1 963	871	66	1 266	474	783	32	1 606	1 489	88	34
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	8 758	3 392	5 296	55	5 958	1 014	4 886	25	2 800	2 378	410	30
8 to 11 years	10 773	5 931	4 811	29	5 933	1 584	4 329	23	4 840	4 347	482	6
12 years or more	7 652	5 168	2 409	131	3 405	1 219	2 161	41	4 247	3 949	248	90
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	4 153	2 779	1 361	26	1 740	531	1 209	6	2 413	2 248	152	20
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 716	1 884	832	20	1 059	350	709	—	1 657	1 534	123	20
Unemployed	388	213	169	—	178	23	155	—	210	190	14	—
Not in labor force	1 049	682	360	6	503	158	345	6	546	524	15	—
High school graduate	5 117	4 141	956	76	1 250	468	782	7	3 867	3 673	174	69
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 097	3 493	584	63	887	424	463	7	3 210	3 069	121	56
Unemployed	226	118	108	6	112	8	104	—	114	110	4	6
Not in labor force	794	530	264	7	251	36	215	—	543	494	49	7
Female												
Not high school graduate	4 926	3 374	1 537	77	1 892	561	1 324	33	3 034	2 813	213	44
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 303	846	449	13	544	152	392	—	759	694	57	13
Unemployed	256	168	88	16	95	21	74	—	161	147	14	6
Not in labor force	3 367	2 360	1 000	48	1 253	388	858	23	2 114	1 972	142	25
High school graduate	9 672	7 801	1 843	159	2 389	873	1 516	29	7 283	6 928	327	130
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 092	5 123	964	79	1 254	454	800	14	4 838	4 669	164	65
Unemployed	462	225	231	14	188	3	185	—	274	222	46	14
Not in labor force	3 118	2 453	648	66	947	416	531	15	2 171	2 037	117	51

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Jacksonville, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL— Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 842	1 134	701	13	840	206	634	7	1 002	928	67	6
Not high school graduate	1 060	577	476	—	578	158	420	—	482	419	56	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	600	365	235	—	304	116	188	—	296	249	47	—
Unemployed	80	32	48	—	55	10	45	—	25	22	3	—
Not in labor force	380	180	193	—	219	32	187	—	161	148	6	—
High school graduate	782	557	225	13	262	48	214	7	520	509	11	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	529	401	128	7	165	48	117	7	364	353	11	—
Unemployed	31	15	16	6	16	—	16	—	15	15	—	6
Not in labor force	222	141	81	—	81	—	81	—	141	141	—	—
Female	2 927	1 594	1 333	22	1 442	319	1 123	17	1 485	1 275	210	5
Not high school graduate	1 402	616	786	10	822	141	681	10	580	475	105	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	338	118	220	—	224	27	197	—	114	91	23	—
Unemployed	74	16	58	10	54	10	44	10	20	6	14	—
Not in labor force	990	482	508	—	544	104	440	—	446	378	68	—
High school graduate	1 525	978	547	12	620	178	442	7	905	800	105	5
Employed or in Armed Forces	623	401	222	12	231	46	185	7	392	355	37	5
Unemployed	92	29	63	—	58	—	58	—	34	29	5	—
Not in labor force	810	548	262	—	331	132	199	—	479	416	63	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	110 383	92 496	17 314	1 559	24 389	9 616	14 665	211	85 994	82 880	2 649	1 348
With own household	108 593	91 231	16 789	1 481	23 789	9 473	14 208	188	84 804	81 758	2 581	1 293
Without own household	1 790	1 265	525	78	600	143	457	23	1 190	1 122	68	55
With own children under 18 yr	63 336	52 733	10 215	886	13 533	5 119	8 350	116	49 803	47 614	1 865	770
With own children under 6 yr	30 377	25 127	4 981	565	6 604	2 530	4 023	89	23 773	22 597	958	476
With husband under 45 years	59 172	50 112	8 650	1 037	12 020	4 925	7 024	125	47 152	45 187	1 626	912
With own children under 18 yr	46 430	39 064	7 028	724	9 516	3 791	5 661	86	36 914	35 273	1 367	638
Related child, under 18 yr	183 280	133 457	48 906	2 651	56 720	14 937	41 589	536	126 560	118 520	7 317	2 115
Living with both parents	139 816	112 900	26 131	2 334	32 264	10 967	21 154	403	107 552	101 933	4 977	1 931
Percent living with both parents	76.3	84.6	53.4	88.0	56.9	73.4	50.9	75.2	85.0	86.0	68.0	91.3
Living with mother only	32 471	15 686	16 674	191	18 570	3 404	15 120	106	13 901	12 282	1 554	85
Living with father only	4 199	2 494	1 691	14	1 740	266	1 469	4	2 459	2 228	222	10
Living with neither parent	6 794	2 377	4 410	112	4 146	300	3 846	23	2 648	2 077	564	89
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	38 625	15 882	22 545	378	24 633	4 217	20 343	235	13 992	11 665	2 202	143
Living with both parents	15 720	8 100	7 467	240	8 235	1 845	6 335	133	7 485	6 255	1 132	107
Percent living with both parents	40.7	51.0	33.1	63.5	33.4	43.8	31.1	56.6	53.5	53.6	51.4	74.8
Living with mother only	19 470	7 217	12 208	127	13 583	2 245	11 320	98	5 887	4 972	888	29
Living with father only	754	162	592	4	640	55	585	4	114	107	7	—
Living with neither parent	2 681	403	2 278	7	2 175	72	2 103	—	506	331	175	7
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	20 979	17 560	3 320	434	4 953	2 172	2 759	69	16 026	15 388	561	365
25 to 34 years	31 860	25 236	6 330	521	7 916	2 638	5 209	74	23 944	22 598	1 121	447
35 to 44 years	30 583	24 150	6 195	310	7 929	2 593	5 276	21	22 654	21 557	919	289
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	982	863	1 614	744	1 345	1 012	1 611	...	869	842	1 626	701
25 to 34 years	2 412	2 244	3 096	2 424	2 874	2 511	3 073	...	2 260	2 213	3 202	2 358
35 to 44 years	3 097	2 892	3 900	3 081	3 660	3 185	3 898	...	2 900	2 857	3 912	2 803
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	3 089	2 012	1 060	44	1 394	470	924	17	1 695	1 542	136	27
25 to 34 years	4 874	2 458	2 366	59	2 816	692	2 096	34	2 058	1 766	270	25
35 to 44 years	4 325	2 198	2 071	45	2 513	578	1 906	14	1 812	1 620	165	31
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 457	1 146	2 038	...	1 749	1 353	1 950	...	1 218	1 082	2 632	...
25 to 34 years	3 529	3 139	3 963	...	3 661	3 101	3 875	...	3 350	3 154	4 652	...
35 to 44 years	4 204	3 637	4 833	...	4 497	3 621	4 774	...	3 797	3 643	5 515	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Jacksonville, Fla.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

All Income Levels

Male

Total, 16 years old and over

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Armed Forces	8 438	7 760	439	248	1 428	1 037	349	23	7 010	6 723	90	225
Civilian labor force	117 063	94 753	21 885	1 467	28 893	10 169	18 665	222	88 170	84 584	3 220	1 245
Employed	113 969	92 738	20 825	1 438	27 647	9 893	17 695	216	86 322	82 845	3 130	1 222
At work	111 818	91 260	20 168	1 393	26 892	9 687	17 146	216	84 926	81 573	3 022	1 177
Full time	98 982	81 489	17 171	1 210	22 919	8 378	14 482	177	76 063	73 111	2 689	1 033
With a job but not at work	2 151	1 478	657	45	755	206	549	—	1 396	1 272	108	45
Unemployed	3 094	2 015	1 060	29	1 246	276	970	6	1 848	1 739	90	23
Percent unemployed	2.6	2.1	4.8	2.0	4.3	2.7	5.2	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.8
Not in labor force	32 176	22 969	9 084	325	12 021	3 846	8 141	68	20 155	19 123	943	257
Enrolled in school	9 898	7 277	2 573	150	2 999	781	2 218	14	6 899	6 496	355	136
Other	22 278	15 692	6 511	175	9 022	3 065	5 923	54	13 256	12 627	588	121
65 years old and over	11 189	8 243	2 907	97	4 277	1 592	2 662	37	6 912	6 651	245	60

16 to 24 years old¹

Employed	18 613	15 107	3 450	269	4 664	1 766	2 898	49	13 949	13 341	552	220
Unemployed	1 448	873	562	22	617	87	530	6	831	786	32	16
Not in labor force	11 792	8 486	3 251	148	3 793	963	2 830	20	7 999	7 523	421	128

25 to 64 years old¹

Employed	91 255	74 388	16 548	1 125	21 755	7 666	14 037	162	69 500	66 722	2 511	963
Unemployed	1 473	1 014	459	7	581	180	401	—	892	834	58	7
Not in labor force	9 069	6 149	2 891	80	3 902	1 262	2 629	11	5 167	4 887	262	69

Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹

Employed	79 484	66 546	12 697	998	16 857	6 214	10 600	125	62 627	60 332	2 097	873
Unemployed	880	645	235	7	290	78	212	—	590	567	23	7
Not in labor force	5 649	4 159	1 461	51	1 999	670	1 318	11	3 650	3 489	143	40

Female

Total, 16 years old and over

Civilian labor force	81 645	61 505	19 785	1 009	23 605	6 563	16 938	134	58 040	54 942	2 847	875
Employed	78 129	59 503	18 286	929	22 092	6 311	15 686	118	56 037	53 192	2 600	811
At work	76 308	58 300	17 678	895	21 440	6 175	15 170	111	54 868	52 125	2 508	784
Full time	58 541	45 765	12 516	658	15 583	4 801	10 698	75	42 958	40 964	1 818	583
With a job but not at work	1 821	1 203	608	34	652	136	516	7	1 169	1 067	92	27
Unemployed	3 516	2 002	1 499	80	1 513	252	1 252	16	2 003	1 750	247	64
Percent unemployed	4.3	3.3	7.9	7.9	6.4	3.8	7.4	11.9	3.5	3.2	8.7	7.3
Not in civilian labor force ¹	104 348	82 876	20 893	1 185	30 312	11 777	18 423	214	74 036	71 099	2 470	971
Enrolled in school	12 280	8 857	3 376	165	3 834	911	2 918	48	8 446	7 946	458	117
Other	91 937	73 888	17 517	1 020	26 460	10 848	15 505	166	65 477	63 040	2 012	854
65 years old and over	20 064	15 551	4 426	164	7 302	3 214	4 056	31	12 762	12 337	370	133

With own children under 6 years old

Percent in civilian labor force	38.6	34.2	53.8	32.6	45.3	28.4	53.0	...	36.0	35.0	58.2	31.5
With own children 6 to 17 years old	58 608	45 772	12 518	629	15 511	4 966	10 496	77	43 097	40 806	2 022	552
Percent in civilian labor force	47.5	44.1	60.2	42.9	52.8	40.0	58.7	...	45.6	44.6	67.8	41.5

16 to 24 years old

Employed	17 520	14 144	3 334	232	4 234	1 383	2 851	21	13 286	12 761	483	211
Unemployed	1 499	842	651	36	602	72	530	10	897	770	121	26
Not in civilian labor force	22 981	17 400	5 482	374	6 902	2 196	4 679	93	16 079	15 204	803	281

25 to 64 years old

Employed	58 012	43 451	14 277	681	16 876	4 575	12 214	85	41 136	38 876	2 063	596
Unemployed	1 853	1 040	804	29	855	163	683	—	998	877	121	29
Not in civilian labor force	61 076	49 757	10 926	647	16 029	6 340	9 636	90	45 047	43 417	1 290	557

Family head, 25 to 64 years old

Employed	15 619	9 098	6 411	72	7 497	1 785	5 671	19	8 122	7 313	740	53
Unemployed	10 099	6 161	3 889	43	4 291	873	3 405	—	5 808	5 288	484	43
Not in civilian labor force	461	213	248	—	275	52	223	—	186	161	25	—
Not in civilian labor force	5 059	2 724	2 274	29	2 931	860	2 043	19	2 128	1 864	231	10

Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old

Employed	36 224	29 183	6 871	552	8 217	2 595	5 582	67	28 007	26 588	1 289	485
Unemployed	1 022	628	385	29	379	67	303	—	643	561	82	29
Not in civilian labor force	48 704	42 391	6 013	530	9 924	4 673	5 231	66	38 780	37 718	782	464

Income Below Poverty Level

Male

Total, 16 years old and over

Armed Forces	760	662	74	14	232	165	67	7	528	497	7	7
Civilian labor force	8 658	4 385	4 221	120	4 799	1 043	3 731	63	3 859	3 342	490	57
Employed	8 034	4 147	3 842	108	4 382	979	3 378	57	3 652	3 168	464	51
At work	7 689	3 969	3 675	108	4 218	935	3 258	57	3 471	3 034	417	51
Full time	5 919	3 011	2 868	72	3 180	629	2 526	35	2 739	2 382	342	37
Unemployed	624	238	379	12	417	64	353	6	207	174	26	6
Percent unemployed	7.2	5.4	9.0	...	8.7	6.1	9.5	...	5.4	5.2	5.3	...
Not in labor force	9 414	4 709	4 679	75	5 585	1 286	4 291	24	3 829	3 423	388	51
Enrolled in school	1 716	688	1 028	43	1 062	124	938	14	654	564	90	29
Other	7 698	4 021	3 651	32	4 523	1 162	3 353	10	3 175	2 859	298	22
65 years old and over	3 931	2 062	1 865	20	2 309	632	1 673	10	1 622	1 430	192	10

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Jacksonville, Fla.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level—Continued

Male—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
16 to 24 years old ¹	5 424	2 913	2 490	93	2 796	546	2 250	50	2 628	2 367	240	43
Employed	2 307	1 420	880	44	1 069	296	773	23	1 238	1 124	107	21
Unemployed	2 75	87	181	12	186	16	170	6	89	71	11	6
Not in labor force	2 394	986	1 401	30	1 442	156	1 286	14	952	830	115	16
25 to 64 years old ¹	8 907	4 463	4 367	83	5 221	1 262	3 930	29	3 686	3 201	437	54
Employed	5 218	2 425	2 755	51	3 068	629	2 414	29	2 150	1 796	341	22
Unemployed	308	143	165	—	198	48	150	—	110	95	15	—
Not in labor force	3 069	1 653	1 401	25	1 822	498	1 320	—	1 247	1 155	81	25
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	6 313	3 359	2 882	71	3 396	815	2 552	29	2 917	2 544	330	42
Employed	4 284	2 091	2 160	51	2 405	488	1 892	29	1 879	1 603	268	22
Unemployed	161	84	77	—	107	38	69	—	54	46	8	—
Not in labor force	1 590	967	608	13	777	219	554	—	813	748	54	13

Female

Total, 16 years old and over	34 176	18 038	15 926	288	18 981	4 495	14 378	117	15 195	13 543	1 548	171
Civilian labor force	9 679	3 928	5 685	128	5 910	746	5 122	52	3 769	3 182	563	76
Employed	8 642	3 545	5 031	105	5 285	676	4 567	36	3 357	2 869	464	69
At work	8 290	3 384	4 840	105	5 083	635	4 406	36	3 207	2 749	434	69
Full time	5 487	2 417	3 014	84	3 193	449	2 702	21	2 294	1 968	312	63
With a job but not at work	352	161	191	—	202	41	161	—	150	120	30	—
Unemployed	1 037	383	654	23	625	70	555	16	412	313	99	7
Percent unemployed	10.7	9.8	11.5	...	10.6	9.4	10.8	...	10.9	9.8	17.6	...
Not in civilian labor force ¹	24 497	14 110	10 241	160	13 071	3 749	9 256	65	11 426	10 361	985	95
Enrolled in school	2 424	1 028	1 377	31	1 452	192	1 255	11	972	836	122	20
Other	22 055	13 064	8 864	129	11 614	3 552	8 001	54	10 441	9 512	863	75
65 years old and over	7 635	5 009	2 593	41	3 726	1 355	2 345	6	3 909	3 654	248	35
With own children under 6 years old	6 933	3 391	3 480	98	4 074	934	3 121	59	2 859	2 457	359	39
Percent in civilian labor force	36.9	27.9	46.0	...	39.0	17.9	45.4	...	34.0	31.7	51.0	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	9 772	4 514	5 232	75	5 905	1 217	4 679	41	3 867	3 297	553	34
Percent in civilian labor force	41.9	32.2	50.1	...	44.6	23.7	49.9	...	37.7	35.3	51.9	...
16 to 24 years old	6 993	3 547	3 410	73	3 685	678	3 002	28	3 308	2 849	408	45
Employed	1 897	1 017	870	19	929	139	790	7	968	878	80	12
Unemployed	364	121	243	10	219	10	209	10	145	111	34	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 732	2 409	2 297	44	2 537	529	2 003	11	2 195	1 880	294	33
25 to 64 years old	18 981	9 186	9 652	164	11 227	2 369	8 781	77	7 754	6 817	871	87
Employed	6 277	2 303	3 918	82	4 058	468	3 548	29	2 219	1 835	370	53
Unemployed	645	238	407	7	396	54	342	—	249	184	65	7
Not in civilian labor force	12 059	6 645	5 327	75	6 773	1 847	4 891	48	5 286	4 798	436	27
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	6 755	2 812	3 891	51	4 461	873	3 567	19	2 294	1 939	324	32
Employed	2 928	1 041	1 869	27	1 944	209	1 731	—	984	832	138	27
Unemployed	316	97	219	—	228	34	194	—	88	63	25	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 511	1 674	1 803	24	2 289	630	1 642	19	1 222	1 044	161	5
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	6 638	3 782	2 811	84	3 321	837	2 467	42	3 317	2 945	344	42
Employed	1 388	593	791	38	774	116	654	18	614	477	137	20
Unemployed	199	77	122	7	89	—	89	—	110	77	33	7
Not in civilian labor force	5 051	3 112	1 898	39	2 458	721	1 724	24	2 593	2 391	174	15

PLACE OF WORK

All workers ²	197 780	158 253	38 568	2 557	50 152	17 028	32 928	350	147 628	141 225	5 640	2 207
Inside SMSA of residence	174 301	141 786	31 821	2 383	41 640	14 603	26 944	329	132 661	127 183	4 877	2 054
In county of residence	174 301	141 786	31 821	2 383	41 640	14 603	26 944	329	132 661	127 183	4 877	2 054
In central city	174 301	141 786	31 821	2 383	41 640	14 603	26 944	329	132 661	127 183	4 877	2 054
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	5 406	4 781	589	30	1 006	508	490	—	4 400	4 273	99	30
Workers below poverty level ²	16 957	8 123	8 699	227	9 642	1 734	7 841	100	7 315	6 389	858	127
Inside SMSA of residence	13 756	6 821	6 881	227	7 654	1 485	6 147	100	6 102	5 336	734	127
In county of residence	13 756	6 821	6 881	227	7 654	1 485	6 147	100	6 102	5 336	734	127
In central city	13 756	6 821	6 881	227	7 654	1 485	6 147	100	6 102	5 336	734	127
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	316	249	67	—	124	62	62	—	192	187	5	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

All workers	197 780	158 253	38 568	2 557	50 152	17 028	32 928	350	147 628	141 225	5 640	2 207
Private automobile, driver	142 271	122 905	18 713	1 845	26 658	11 461	15 064	180	115 613	111 444	3 649	1 665
Private automobile, passenger	26 576	19 296	7 143	390	8 395	2 247	6 126	95	18 181	17 049	1 017	295
Bus, streetcar, or subway	12 279	4 453	7 780	87	8 285	952	7 307	41	3 994	3 501	473	46
Walked only	6 983	4 367	2 543	136	3 591	1 301	2 281	21	3 392	3 066	262	115
Worked at home	2 892	2 671	214	45	561	381	180	—	2 331	2 290	34	45
Other means	6 779	4 561	2 175	54	2 662	686	1 970	13	4 117	3 875	205	41
Workers below poverty level	16 957	8 123	8 699	227	9 642	1 734	7 841	100	7 315	6 389	858	127
Private automobile, driver	8 229	5 128	2 991	138	3 402	840	2 520	48	4 827	4 288	471	90
Private automobile, passenger	2 772	1 186	1 579	26	1 680	305	1 368	19	1 092	881	211	7
Bus, streetcar, or subway	3 232	437	2 786	29	2 881	187	2 685	24	351	250	101	5
Walked only	1 580	766	805	28	1 036	261	766	9	544	505	39	19
Worked at home	404	369	35	6	101	66	35	—	303	303	—	6
Other means	740	237	503	—	542	75	467	—	198	162	36	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Jacksonville, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	508 549	389 749	116 212	6 657	147 329	46 818	99 966	1 140	361 220	342 931	16 246	5 517
In families	469 277	360 589	106 261	6 319	131 848	40 520	90 841	1 050	337 429	320 069	15 420	5 269
Head	132 148	105 067	26 369	1 565	35 006	12 064	22 773	212	97 142	93 003	3 596	1 353
With related children under 18 ..	81 270	62 407	18 344	958	22 569	6 884	15 578	135	58 701	55 523	2 766	823
Mean number of related children under 18	2.30	2.15	2.78	2.35	2.59	2.19	2.78	2.57	2.18	2.15	2.80	2.32
With related children under 6 ..	38 723	29 065	9 323	604	11 335	3 321	7 939	102	27 388	25 744	1 384	502
14 to 24 years	11 608	9 686	1 888	217	2 823	1 166	1 650	25	8 785	8 520	238	192
25 to 54 years	87 257	70 043	16 660	1 106	21 804	7 578	14 114	144	65 453	62 465	2 546	962
55 to 64 years	19 426	14 995	4 372	145	5 672	1 777	3 870	17	13 754	13 218	502	128
65 years and over	13 857	10 343	3 449	97	4 707	1 543	3 139	26	9 150	8 800	310	71
Wife of head	108 282	91 302	16 393	1 514	23 534	9 710	13 740	212	84 748	81 592	2 653	1 302
14 to 24 years	15 536	13 551	1 904	355	2 983	1 483	1 485	61	12 553	12 068	419	294
25 to 54 years	72 301	60 779	11 066	989	15 141	5 863	9 215	117	57 160	54 916	1 851	872
55 to 64 years	13 649	11 423	2 203	122	3 379	1 472	1 901	16	10 270	9 951	302	106
65 years and over	6 796	5 549	1 220	48	2 031	892	1 139	18	4 765	4 657	81	30
Other family members	228 847	164 220	63 499	3 240	73 308	18 746	54 328	626	155 539	145 474	9 171	2 614
Under 3 years	26 905	19 627	6 955	485	8 572	2 519	5 959	102	18 333	17 108	996	383
3 to 5 years	28 542	20 590	7 758	555	8 786	2 253	6 475	147	19 756	18 337	1 283	408
6 to 13 years	86 697	63 396	23 030	1 160	26 379	6 850	19 487	184	60 318	56 546	3 543	976
14 to 17 years	41 136	29 844	11 163	451	12 983	3 315	9 668	103	28 153	26 529	1 495	348
18 to 21 years	19 108	13 274	5 761	223	6 493	1 502	4 986	46	12 615	11 772	775	177
22 to 54 years	17 978	11 179	6 681	187	7 275	1 368	5 880	33	10 703	9 811	801	154
55 to 64 years	2 495	1 708	787	78	953	266	687	-	1 542	1 442	100	78
65 years and over	5 986	4 602	1 364	101	1 867	673	1 186	11	4 119	3 929	178	90
Mean size of family	3.55	3.43	4.03	4.04	3.77	3.36	3.99	4.95	3.47	3.44	4.29	3.89
Unrelated individuals	39 272	29 160	9 951	338	15 481	6 298	9 125	90	23 791	22 862	826	248
14 to 24 years	5 887	5 223	640	122	1 217	699	518	10	4 670	4 524	122	112
25 to 54 years	14 116	9 760	4 306	101	5 673	1 730	3 936	32	8 443	8 030	370	69
55 to 64 years	7 267	5 219	2 026	25	3 175	1 275	1 886	12	4 092	3 944	140	13
65 years and over	12 002	8 958	2 979	90	5 416	2 594	2 785	36	6 586	6 364	194	54
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	91 410	52 919	38 122	599	45 364	10 765	34 429	210	46 046	42 154	3 693	389
In families	67 563	34 491	32 790	416	36 687	7 041	29 512	160	30 876	27 450	3 278	256
Head	19 646	11 422	8 099	72	9 548	2 262	7 230	19	10 098	9 160	869	53
With related children under 18 ..	14 246	7 726	6 425	52	7 365	1 567	5 755	19	6 881	6 159	670	33
Mean number of related children under 18	2.41	2.04	2.86	...	2.72	2.21	2.87	...	2.07	2.00	2.72	...
With related children under 6 ..	6 514	3 032	3 441	37	3 867	699	3 144	19	2 647	2 333	297	18
14 to 24 years	1 492	864	621	-	811	197	607	-	681	667	14	-
25 to 54 years	13 022	7 677	5 245	57	6 254	1 583	4 630	19	6 768	6 094	615	38
55 to 64 years	2 597	1 421	1 166	15	1 243	202	1 041	-	1 354	1 219	125	15
65 years and over	2 535	1 460	1 067	-	1 240	280	952	-	1 295	1 180	115	-
Other family members	47 917	23 069	24 691	344	27 139	4 779	22 282	141	20 778	18 290	2 409	203
Under 3 years	4 454	1 877	2 543	15	2 945	550	2 371	-	1 509	1 327	172	15
3 to 5 years	5 184	2 191	2 954	42	3 149	474	2 653	33	2 035	1 717	301	9
6 to 13 years	16 247	7 763	8 477	107	9 392	1 719	7 673	50	6 855	6 044	804	57
14 to 17 years	8 063	3 911	4 143	48	4 470	708	3 762	29	3 593	3 203	381	19
18 to 21 years	4 279	2 070	2 204	64	2 409	450	1 954	21	1 870	1 620	250	43
22 to 54 years	6 402	3 140	3 199	34	3 279	412	2 840	8	3 123	2 728	359	26
55 to 64 years	1 046	612	434	17	494	129	365	-	552	483	69	17
65 years and over	2 242	1 505	737	17	1 001	337	664	-	1 241	1 168	73	17
Mean size of family	3.44	3.02	4.05	...	3.84	3.11	4.08	...	3.06	3.00	3.77	...
Female unrelated individuals	23 847	18 428	5 332	183	8 677	3 724	4 917	50	15 170	14 704	415	133
14 to 24 years	3 187	2 864	309	65	629	381	248	-	2 558	2 483	61	65
25 to 54 years	6 795	4 777	2 004	42	2 539	681	1 851	18	4 256	4 096	153	24
55 to 64 years	4 915	3 743	1 159	12	1 841	764	1 072	5	3 074	2 979	87	7
65 years and over	8 950	7 044	1 860	64	3 668	1 898	1 746	27	5 282	5 146	114	37

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Jacksonville, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	88 984	42 907	45 562	841	52 327	11 003	41 110	420	36 657	31 904	4 452	421
Percent below poverty level	17.5	11.0	39.2	12.6	35.5	23.5	41.1	36.8	10.1	9.3	27.4	7.6
In families	73 576	33 243	39 890	727	44 352	8 339	35 833	388	29 224	24 904	4 057	339
Head	18 790	9 446	9 198	171	10 685	2 365	8 262	81	8 105	7 081	936	90
Percent below poverty level	14.2	9.0	34.9	10.9	30.5	19.6	36.3	38.2	8.3	7.6	26.0	6.7
With related children under 18	13 613	6 242	7 265	119	8 252	1 676	6 538	64	5 361	4 566	727	55
Mean number of related children under 18	2.92	2.57	3.23	...	3.10	2.60	3.24	...	2.65	2.56	3.21	...
With related children under 6	7 529	3 494	3 956	101	4 570	985	3 555	61	2 959	2 509	401	40
14 to 24 years	2 327	1 534	779	24	1 017	316	701	18	1 310	1 218	78	6
25 to 54 years	10 743	5 062	5 581	117	6 496	1 438	5 015	48	4 247	3 624	566	69
55 to 64 years	2 325	1 109	1 192	5	1 361	250	1 104	—	964	859	88	5
65 years and over	3 395	1 741	1 646	25	1 811	361	1 442	15	1 584	1 380	204	10
Wife of head	9 564	5 724	3 778	125	4 602	1 291	3 294	65	4 962	4 433	484	60
14 to 24 years	1 477	1 054	406	35	552	244	308	17	925	810	98	18
25 to 54 years	5 092	2 793	2 271	71	2 673	674	1 988	36	2 419	2 119	283	35
55 to 64 years	1 546	989	540	13	648	163	479	6	898	826	61	7
65 years and over	1 449	888	561	6	729	210	519	6	720	678	42	—
Other family members	45 222	18 073	26 914	431	29 065	4 683	24 277	242	16 157	13 390	2 637	189
Under 3 years	5 815	2 720	2 991	66	3 632	826	2 759	52	2 183	1 894	232	14
3 to 5 years	6 173	2 499	3 590	107	3 877	694	3 157	71	2 296	1 805	433	36
6 to 13 years	18 993	7 791	11 192	138	12 119	2 055	10 064	57	6 874	5 736	1 128	81
14 to 17 years	7 644	2 872	4 772	67	5 005	642	4 363	55	2 639	2 230	409	12
18 to 21 years	2 821	905	1 911	23	1 905	166	1 734	7	916	739	177	16
22 to 54 years	2 559	692	1 835	7	1 825	128	1 670	—	734	564	165	7
55 to 64 years	385	167	218	—	241	58	183	—	144	109	35	—
65 years and over	832	427	405	23	461	114	347	—	371	313	58	23
Mean size of family	3.92	3.52	4.34	4.25	4.15	3.53	4.34	...	3.61	3.52	4.33	...
Unrelated individuals	15 408	9 664	5 672	114	7 975	2 664	5 277	32	7 433	7 000	395	82
Percent below poverty level	39.2	33.1	57.0	33.7	51.5	42.3	57.8	...	31.2	30.6	47.8	33.1
14 to 24 years	2 419	1 990	405	50	626	277	349	10	1 793	1 713	56	40
25 to 54 years	3 114	1 407	1 693	23	1 981	389	1 585	11	1 133	1 018	108	12
55 to 64 years	2 848	1 638	1 205	11	1 701	549	1 147	5	1 147	1 089	58	6
65 years and over	7 027	4 629	2 369	30	3 667	1 449	2 196	6	3 360	3 180	173	24
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	44 346	19 352	24 794	281	28 292	5 327	22 856	139	16 054	14 025	1 938	142
Percent below poverty level	48.5	36.6	65.0	46.9	62.4	49.5	66.4	66.2	34.9	33.3	52.5	36.5
In families	33 646	12 313	21 191	211	23 156	3 544	19 533	117	10 490	8 769	1 658	94
Head	8 526	3 615	4 851	51	5 496	1 027	4 440	19	3 030	2 588	411	32
Percent below poverty level	43.4	31.6	59.9	...	57.6	45.4	61.4	...	30.0	28.3	47.3	...
With related children under 18	7 471	3 079	4 351	40	4 917	905	3 996	19	2 554	2 174	355	21
Mean number of related children under 18	2.87	2.46	3.16	...	3.05	2.52	3.17	...	2.52	2.44	3.03	...
With related children under 6	4 149	1 662	2 462	30	2 784	490	2 286	19	1 365	1 172	176	11
14 to 24 years	892	449	443	—	515	86	429	—	377	363	14	—
25 to 54 years	5 987	2 601	3 340	46	3 906	826	3 059	19	2 081	1 775	281	27
55 to 64 years	768	211	551	5	555	47	508	—	213	164	43	5
65 years and over	879	354	517	—	520	68	444	—	359	286	73	—
Other family members	25 120	8 698	16 340	160	17 660	2 517	15 093	98	7 460	6 181	1 247	62
Under 3 years	3 151	1 236	1 896	7	2 241	417	1 815	—	910	819	81	7
3 to 5 years	3 401	1 197	2 178	36	2 352	350	1 993	33	1 049	847	185	3
6 to 13 years	10 420	3 822	6 598	50	7 276	1 181	6 095	36	3 144	2 641	503	14
14 to 17 years	4 138	1 264	2 874	34	2 971	323	2 648	29	1 167	941	226	5
18 to 21 years	1 648	405	1 238	16	1 246	106	1 135	—	402	299	103	16
22 to 54 years	1 635	394	1 209	—	1 180	64	1 089	—	455	330	120	—
55 to 64 years	226	93	133	—	134	18	116	—	92	75	17	—
65 years and over	501	287	217	17	260	58	202	—	241	229	12	17
Mean size of family	3.95	3.41	4.37	...	4.21	3.45	4.40	...	3.46	3.39	4.03	...
Female unrelated individuals	10 700	7 039	3 603	70	5 136	1 783	3 323	22	5 564	5 256	280	48
Percent below poverty level	44.9	38.2	67.6	38.3	59.2	47.9	67.6	...	36.7	35.7	67.5	36.1
14 to 24 years	1 344	1 145	185	26	320	165	155	—	1 024	980	30	26
25 to 54 years	2 112	990	1 108	17	1 234	204	1 023	11	878	786	85	6
55 to 64 years	2 004	1 187	812	5	1 102	343	754	5	902	844	58	—
65 years and over	5 240	3 717	1 498	22	2 480	1 071	1 391	6	2 760	2 646	107	16

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Jacksonville, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level -----	6.6	4.1	16.7	5.0	14.8	9.8	17.5	19.3	3.6	3.3	11.3	2.7
.50 to .74 -----	3.4	2.0	9.2	1.2	7.7	3.9	9.7	6.1	1.9	1.8	6.0	0.4
.75 to .99 -----	4.2	2.9	9.0	4.7	8.0	6.0	9.1	12.7	2.8	2.5	8.8	3.5
1.00 to 1.24 -----	5.0	3.7	9.8	5.9	8.4	5.1	10.1	1.9	3.8	3.5	8.3	6.5
1.25 to 1.49 -----	5.4	4.4	9.5	5.4	8.3	5.9	9.6	13.2	4.4	4.2	8.8	4.2
1.50 to 1.99 -----	11.9	10.9	15.1	10.3	14.6	14.1	14.7	3.3	10.9	10.5	17.7	11.4
2.00 to 2.99 -----	23.2	24.5	18.0	24.7	20.1	25.2	17.3	25.5	24.3	24.4	22.7	24.6
3.00 or more -----	40.4	47.5	12.6	42.7	18.2	30.0	12.1	17.9	48.3	49.7	16.4	46.6
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level -----	19.8	15.9	31.2	20.1	26.6	19.4	31.5	...	15.4	14.9	28.3	16.5
.50 to .74 -----	11.8	10.1	17.0	4.4	15.9	14.1	17.2	...	9.2	9.0	14.3	6.0
.75 to .99 -----	7.6	7.2	8.8	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.2	...	6.6	6.7	5.2	10.5
1.00 to 1.24 -----	6.6	6.0	8.1	6.2	8.5	9.1	8.2	...	5.3	5.2	6.8	6.0
1.25 to 1.49 -----	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.9	5.3	6.1	4.6	...	4.7	4.8	3.3	2.4
1.50 to 1.99 -----	10.2	10.3	10.1	7.4	10.6	12.0	9.7	...	10.0	9.8	15.3	6.9
2.00 to 2.99 -----	15.9	16.9	12.6	16.9	13.3	14.6	12.4	...	17.5	17.6	14.8	19.4
3.00 or more -----	23.2	28.6	7.6	29.9	10.8	16.0	7.2	...	31.2	32.0	12.1	32.3
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level -----												
\$1 to \$249 -----	18 790	9 446	9 198	171	10 685	2 365	8 262	81	8 105	7 081	936	90
\$250 to \$499 -----	1 556	957	592	21	763	228	535	5	793	729	57	16
\$500 to \$999 -----	1 653	1 025	628	17	767	239	528	5	886	786	100	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	3 145	1 783	1 319	31	1 601	418	1 167	19	1 544	1 365	152	12
\$2,000 and over -----	5 062	2 053	2 978	45	3 142	456	2 664	16	1 920	1 597	314	29
Median income deficit -----	\$1 601	\$1 467	\$1 692	\$1 367	\$1 704	\$1 652	\$1 714	...	\$1 432	\$1 414	\$1 506	...
Mean income deficit -----	\$1 788	\$1 685	\$1 896	\$1 691	\$1 900	\$1 853	\$1 915	...	\$1 641	\$1 629	\$1 730	...
Families above poverty level -----												
\$0 to \$249 -----	113 358	95 621	17 171	1 394	24 321	9 699	14 511	131	89 037	85 922	2 660	1 263
\$250 to \$499 -----	2 021	1 206	815	27	953	167	786	...	1 068	1 039	29	27
\$500 to \$999 -----	1 862	1 083	764	15	839	127	702	4	1 023	956	62	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	3 936	2 536	1 344	67	1 700	516	1 170	16	2 236	2 020	174	51
\$2,000 and over -----	8 570	5 932	2 588	66	3 280	1 019	2 249	6	5 290	4 913	339	60
Median income surplus -----	96 969	84 864	11 660	1 219	17 549	7 870	9 604	105	79 420	76 994	2 056	1 114
Mean income surplus -----	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$7 795	\$8 460	\$4 195	\$7 823	\$4 879	\$6 152	\$4 047	...	\$8 592	\$8 720	\$4 998	\$8 131

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Kansas City, Mo.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	500 284	107 074	47 258	8 507	393 210	453 026	491 777
Persons of Spanish language	13 428	4 344	1 717	122	9 084	11 711	13 306
White	387 304	40 986	11 706	2 628	346 318	375 598	384 676
Negro	110 774	65 697	35 473	5 853	45 077	75 301	104 921
Other races	2 206	391	79	26	1 815	2 127	2 180
American Indian	881	212	64	26	669	817	855
Japanese	266	16	—	—	250	266	266
Chinese	298	7	7	—	291	291	298
All other	761	156	8	—	605	753	761
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	13.0	29.8	35.1	51.4	8.5	10.7	12.3
Persons of Spanish language	13.4	25.7	17.9	...	7.5	12.7	13.2
White	9.3	25.7	33.0	43.3	7.3	8.5	9.0
Negro	26.1	32.3	35.8	55.2	16.9	21.5	24.4
Other races	17.2	27.4	...	...	15.0	16.6	17.1
American Indian	17.5	37.3	...	...	11.2	15.7	17.2
Japanese	11.7	—	—	—	12.4	11.7	11.7
Chinese	18.8	—	—	—	19.2	19.2	18.8
All other	18.3	17.9	—	—	18.3	18.5	18.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	500 284	107 074	47 258	8 507	393 210	453 026	491 777
65 years and over	57 532	14 891	6 544	1 301	42 641	50 988	56 231
In households	496 703	105 460	46 637	8 349	391 243	450 066	488 354
Persons per household	2.82	2.59	2.67	2.61	2.89	2.83	2.82
Head of household	176 290	40 678	17 444	3 195	135 612	158 846	173 095
Family head	126 069	23 516	10 315	1 713	102 553	115 754	124 356
65 years and over	18 206	3 930	1 858	336	14 276	16 348	17 870
Female	17 068	6 204	3 150	774	10 864	13 918	16 294
Primary individual	50 221	17 162	7 129	1 482	33 059	43 092	48 739
65 years and over	19 829	6 499	2 691	659	13 330	17 138	19 170
Female	31 914	9 238	3 807	780	22 676	28 107	31 134
Related child under 18 years	164 458	35 758	16 660	3 386	128 700	147 798	161 072
Related child under 6 years	48 950	11 139	5 037	989	37 811	43 913	47 961
Other relative of head	147 108	26 576	11 382	1 612	120 532	135 726	145 496
Not related to head	8 847	2 448	1 151	156	6 399	7 696	8 691
In group quarters	3 581	1 614	621	158	1 967	2 960	3 423
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	65 107	31 869	16 601	4 375	33 238	48 506	60 732
65 years and over	13 815	5 833	2 890	740	7 982	10 925	13 075
Percent below poverty level	13.0	29.8	35.1	51.4	8.5	10.7	12.3
In households	63 128	31 075	16 291	4 284	32 053	46 837	58 844
Persons per household	2.43	2.56	2.63	2.81	2.32	2.37	2.41
Head of household	25 929	12 138	6 197	1 522	13 791	19 732	24 407
Family head	11 383	5 368	2 947	768	6 015	8 436	10 615
65 years and over	2 388	966	556	112	1 422	1 832	2 276
Female	4 872	2 603	1 570	509	2 269	3 302	4 363
Percent below poverty level	28.5	42.0	49.8	65.8	20.9	23.7	26.8
Primary individual	14 546	6 770	3 250	754	7 776	11 296	13 792
65 years and over	8 426	3 620	1 708	475	4 806	6 718	7 951
Female	10 157	4 138	1 975	485	6 019	8 182	9 672
Related child under 18 years	24 745	13 418	7 130	2 169	11 327	17 615	22 576
Related child under 6 years	7 578	4 182	2 238	622	3 396	5 340	6 956
Other relative of head	9 340	4 331	2 392	507	5 009	6 948	8 833
Not related to head	3 114	1 188	572	86	1 926	2 542	3 028
In group quarters	1 979	794	310	91	1 185	1 669	1 888
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	42 357	6 580	2 115	393	35 777	40 242	41 964
Latin America	5 053	1 957	725	68	3 096	4 328	4 985
Northwestern Europe	9 719	923	223	32	8 796	9 496	9 687
Southern Europe	6 148	1 979	770	202	4 169	5 378	5 946
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	14 871	1 010	228	60	13 861	14 643	14 811
All other and not reported	6 566	711	169	31	5 855	6 397	6 535
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	281 714	59 524	25 730	4 396	222 190	255 984	277 318
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	34 974	14 369	6 898	1 346	20 605	28 076	33 628
8 years	33 296	8 884	3 982	719	24 412	29 314	32 577
High school: 1 to 3 years	55 395	15 527	6 824	1 241	39 868	48 571	54 154
4 years	95 614	14 211	5 688	912	81 403	89 926	94 702
College: 1 to 3 years	34 028	4 188	1 569	135	29 840	32 459	33 893
4 years or more	28 407	2 345	769	43	26 062	27 638	28 364
Median years of school completed	12.2	10.3	9.9	9.3	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Kansas City, Mo.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All income levels							
Male, 16 years and over.....	159 854	34 076	14 483	2 376	125 778	145 371	157 478
Armed Forces.....	966	176	56	—	790	910	966
Civilian labor force.....	125 897	23 738	9 742	1 412	102 159	116 155	124 485
Employed.....	121 319	22 302	9 148	1 333	99 017	112 171	119 986
Unemployed.....	4 578	1 436	594	79	3 142	3 984	4 499
Percent unemployed.....	3.6	6.0	6.1	5.6	3.1	3.4	3.6
Not in labor force.....	32 991	10 162	4 685	964	22 829	28 306	32 027
65 years and over.....	15 742	4 765	2 106	410	10 977	13 636	15 332
Female, 16 years and over.....	192 230	40 463	17 528	2 960	151 767	174 702	189 270
Civilian labor force.....	95 922	19 816	8 282	1 145	76 106	87 640	94 777
Employed.....	92 000	18 686	7 766	1 069	73 314	84 234	90 931
Unemployed.....	3 922	1 130	516	76	2 792	3 406	3 846
Percent unemployed.....	4.1	5.7	6.2	6.6	3.7	3.9	4.1
Not in civilian labor force.....	96 308	20 647	9 246	1 815	75 661	87 062	94 493
65 years and over.....	30 256	7 372	3 205	705	22 884	27 051	29 551
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over.....	15 204	7 497	3 737	821	7 707	11 467	14 383
Armed Forces.....	91	20	20	—	71	71	91
Civilian labor force.....	7 145	3 175	1 505	338	3 970	5 640	6 807
Employed.....	6 533	2 890	1 336	310	3 643	5 197	6 223
Unemployed.....	612	285	169	28	327	443	584
Percent unemployed.....	8.6	9.0	11.2	8.3	8.2	7.9	8.6
Not in labor force.....	7 968	4 302	2 212	483	3 666	5 756	7 485
65 years and over.....	3 823	2 018	1 007	237	1 805	2 816	3 586
Female, 16 years and over.....	26 729	11 842	6 229	1 503	14 887	20 500	25 226
Civilian labor force.....	8 143	3 772	1 968	433	4 371	6 175	7 710
Employed.....	7 369	3 296	1 695	387	4 073	5 674	6 982
Unemployed.....	774	476	273	46	298	501	728
Percent unemployed.....	9.5	12.6	13.9	10.6	6.8	8.1	9.4
Not in civilian labor force.....	18 586	8 070	4 261	1 070	10 516	14 325	17 516
65 years and over.....	8 815	3 260	1 595	439	5 555	7 220	8 376
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families.....	126 069	23 516	10 315	1 713	102 553	115 754	124 356
Mean family income.....	\$11 147	\$7 301	\$6 604	\$5 155	\$12 029	\$11 552	\$11 230
Percent below poverty level.....	9.0	22.8	28.6	44.8	5.9	7.3	8.5
With earnings.....	116 081	20 651	8 853	1 335	95 430	107 228	114 746
Mean earnings.....	\$10 847	\$7 405	\$6 739	\$5 104	\$11 592	\$11 187	\$10 914
With Social Security income.....	25 501	5 555	2 540	465	19 946	22 961	25 036
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 756	\$1 553	\$1 524	\$1 575	\$1 813	\$1 782	\$1 760
With public assistance income.....	5 408	2 834	1 658	453	2 574	3 750	4 955
Mean public assistance income.....	\$970	\$1 001	\$983	\$1 088	\$936	\$964	\$959
With other income.....	43 663	4 953	1 863	399	38 710	41 800	43 264
Mean other income.....	\$2 202	\$1 474	\$1 592	\$1 983	\$2 295	\$2 229	\$2 204
All unrelated individuals.....	62 649	21 224	8 901	1 796	41 425	53 748	60 853
Mean income.....	\$4 296	\$3 213	\$2 829	\$2 743	\$4 850	\$4 538	\$4 341
Percent below poverty level.....	31.3	41.2	46.4	51.8	26.3	28.9	30.7
With earnings.....	40 571	12 682	5 148	918	27 889	35 423	39 653
Mean earnings.....	\$4 985	\$4 140	\$3 801	\$3 947	\$5 369	\$5 157	\$5 009
With Social Security income.....	20 580	7 205	3 057	717	13 375	17 523	19 863
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 149	\$1 081	\$1 027	\$1 080	\$1 186	\$1 171	\$1 152
With public assistance income.....	3 495	2 231	1 170	395	1 264	2 325	3 100
Mean public assistance income.....	\$727	\$736	\$684	\$616	\$711	\$748	\$741
With other income.....	20 618	4 842	1 689	275	15 776	18 929	20 343
Mean other income.....	\$1 973	\$1 294	\$991	\$1 038	\$2 182	\$2 061	\$1 986
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units.....	192 278	48 672	21 334	4 261	143 606	170 944	188 017
Owner occupied:							
Percent of all housing units.....	53.3	28.9	26.1	6.2	61.6	56.7	54.4
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$15 900	\$9 000	\$8 500	\$9 000	\$16 900	\$16 300	\$16 000
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	94.1	91.9	90.8	86.7	94.4	94.3	94.1
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room.....	0.9	1.2	0.7	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	98.8	98.1	98.4	98.1	98.9	98.8	98.8
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965.....	65.5	77.8	80.3	75.3	63.5	64.6	65.5
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier.....	46.2	82.1	86.8	77.9	40.5	43.9	46.1
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units.....	38.4	54.5	55.5	68.9	33.0	36.3	37.7
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$110	\$78	\$70	\$60	\$128	\$117	\$112
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	93.6	90.4	88.5	86.2	95.5	94.6	94.0
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room.....	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.1	1.4	1.5
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	94.7	90.3	90.5	92.0	97.2	95.5	94.8
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965.....	23.7	27.8	30.1	33.8	21.4	22.5	23.3
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier.....	56.0	71.5	69.8	55.0	47.3	53.3	56.0
Vacant as percent of all housing units.....	8.3	16.6	18.3	24.9	5.5	7.0	7.9

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Kansas City, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 327	787	526	58	664	261	394	15	663	526	132	43
Not high school graduate	703	432	271	36	400	187	213	7	303	245	58	29
Employed or in Armed Forces	441	314	127	7	244	147	97	7	197	167	30	—
Unemployed	77	44	33	13	42	27	15	—	35	17	18	13
Not in labor force	185	74	111	16	114	13	101	—	71	61	10	16
High school graduate	624	355	255	22	264	74	181	8	360	281	74	14
Employed or in Armed Forces	441	268	164	—	134	24	101	—	307	244	63	—
Unemployed	60	42	18	8	24	14	10	8	36	28	8	—
Not in labor force	123	45	73	14	106	36	70	—	17	9	3	14
Female	1 919	1 157	752	54	957	345	602	34	962	812	150	20
Not high school graduate	931	497	424	41	625	240	375	28	306	257	49	13
Employed or in Armed Forces	324	180	134	22	225	91	124	15	99	89	10	7
Unemployed	97	35	62	—	88	28	60	—	9	7	2	—
Not in labor force	510	282	228	19	312	121	191	13	198	161	37	6
High school graduate	988	660	328	13	332	105	227	6	656	555	101	7
Employed or in Armed Forces	634	473	161	13	198	77	121	6	436	396	40	7
Unemployed	38	23	15	—	15	—	15	—	23	23	—	—
Not in labor force	316	164	152	—	119	28	91	—	197	136	61	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	106 199	88 416	17 405	2 466	16 335	7 019	9 246	763	89 864	81 397	8 159	1 703
With own household	104 980	87 524	17 084	2 416	16 041	6 931	9 040	751	88 939	80 593	8 044	1 665
Without own household	1 219	892	321	50	294	88	206	12	925	804	115	38
With own children under 18 yr	55 220	44 844	10 166	1 631	7 565	2 773	4 763	473	47 655	42 071	5 403	1 158
With own children under 6 yr	26 928	21 501	5 309	976	4 065	1 567	2 469	337	22 863	19 934	2 840	639
With husband under 45 years	53 582	43 569	9 817	1 605	7 551	3 012	4 505	441	46 031	40 557	5 312	1 164
With own children under 18 yr	40 704	33 031	7 513	1 256	5 292	1 973	3 290	360	35 412	31 058	4 223	896
Related child, under 18 yr	164 458	117 477	46 432	6 218	35 758	9 700	25 991	1 867	128 700	107 777	20 441	4 351
Living with both parents	129 757	102 137	27 177	5 131	19 999	6 680	13 274	1 421	109 758	95 457	13 903	3 710
Percent living with both parents	78.9	86.9	58.5	82.5	55.9	68.9	51.1	76.1	85.3	88.6	68.0	85.3
Living with mother only	27 334	11 525	15 747	705	13 056	2 416	10 618	354	14 278	9 109	5 129	351
Living with father only	3 102	1 699	1 373	147	1 152	297	855	43	1 950	1 402	518	104
Living with neither parent	4 265	2 116	2 135	235	1 551	307	1 244	49	2 714	1 809	891	186
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	24 745	9 728	14 914	956	13 418	2 941	10 449	613	11 327	6 787	4 465	343
Living with both parents	9 480	5 030	4 417	539	4 386	1 406	2 974	376	5 094	3 624	1 443	163
Percent living with both parents	38.3	51.7	29.6	56.4	32.7	47.8	28.5	61.3	45.0	53.4	32.3	47.5
Living with mother only	13 554	4 276	9 238	363	8 009	1 350	6 637	211	5 545	2 926	2 601	152
Living with father only	736	178	528	11	504	112	392	11	232	66	136	—
Living with neither parent	975	244	731	43	519	73	446	15	456	171	285	28
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	17 192	13 550	3 535	525	3 640	1 584	2 044	160	13 552	11 966	1 491	365
25 to 34 years	28 187	21 870	6 126	660	4 537	1 497	3 030	222	23 650	20 373	3 096	438
35 to 44 years	27 951	20 994	6 803	767	5 405	1 750	3 630	171	22 546	19 244	3 173	596
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	982	870	1 401	1 204	1 326	1 098	1 493	1 388	890	840	1 274	1 123
25 to 34 years	2 340	2 203	2 841	2 617	2 864	2 643	2 970	3 788	2 240	2 170	2 716	2 023
35 to 44 years	3 058	2 870	3 638	4 342	3 600	2 847	3 945	4 901	2 928	2 872	3 287	4 181
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 993	1 178	808	82	980	369	611	54	1 013	809	197	28
25 to 34 years	2 789	1 378	1 401	39	1 198	314	880	33	1 591	1 064	521	6
35 to 44 years	2 628	1 285	1 332	101	1 345	348	992	40	1 283	937	340	61
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 528	1 294	1 865	...	1 827	1 797	1 845	...	1 239	1 064	1 929	...
25 to 34 years	3 665	3 240	4 080	...	4 001	3 589	4 120	...	3 412	3 137	4 012	...
35 to 44 years	4 257	3 582	4 914	...	4 877	4 011	5 191	...	3 607	3 423	4 109	...

Table 5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Kansas City, Mo.

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All unrelated individuals	62 649	50 553	11 621	610	21 224	11 786	9 318	343	41 425	38 767	2 303	267
With earnings	40 571	32 666	7 543	477	12 682	6 806	5 785	239	27 889	25 860	1 758	238
Mean earnings	\$4 985	\$5 263	\$3 835	\$4 946	\$4 140	\$4 592	\$3 623	\$3 855	\$5 369	\$5 440	\$4 530	\$6 042
Percent below poverty level	15.5	13.6	23.2	17.4	19.9	16.2	24.5	25.1	13.5	13.0	19.0	9.7
65 years and over	5 816	4 788	995	54	1 818	990	828	47	3 998	3 798	167	7
Mean earnings	\$3 409	\$3 616	\$2 487	...	\$2 935	\$3 348	\$2 442	...	\$3 624	\$3 686	\$2 715	...
Percent below poverty level	14.6	10.8	31.1	...	20.8	12.4	30.8	...	11.8	10.4	32.3	...
With Social Security income	20 580	17 209	3 278	143	7 205	4 327	2 871	120	13 375	12 882	407	23
Mean Social Security income	\$1 149	\$1 169	\$1 049	\$1 116	\$1 081	\$1 114	\$1 032	...	\$1 186	\$1 187	\$1 166	...
Percent below poverty level	43.9	41.1	58.4	58.7	55.7	52.3	60.6	...	37.6	37.3	42.5	...
65 years and over	17 455	15 093	2 289	89	5 620	3 612	2 001	66	11 835	11 481	288	23
Mean Social Security income	\$1 170	\$1 183	\$1 085	...	\$1 099	\$1 118	\$1 066	...	\$1 203	\$1 203	\$1 218	...
With public assistance income	3 495	2 199	1 264	51	2 231	1 108	1 116	35	1 264	1 091	148	16
Mean public assistance income	\$727	\$740	\$708	...	\$736	\$778	\$698	...	\$711	\$702	\$780	...
Percent below poverty level	67.2	62.1	76.4	...	72.4	66.9	77.7	...	58.0	57.3	66.9	...
65 years old and over	2 209	1 446	747	29	1 447	781	659	20	762	665	88	9
Mean public assistance income	\$730	\$748	\$701	...	\$731	\$773	\$687	...	\$728	\$719	...	...
With other income	20 618	18 849	1 711	112	4 842	3 511	1 324	73	15 776	15 338	387	39
Mean other income	\$1 973	\$2 061	\$1 018	...	\$1 294	\$1 425	\$951	...	\$2 182	\$2 207	\$1 246	...
Percent below poverty level	17.6	16.2	33.0	...	27.9	25.0	35.9	...	14.4	14.1	23.0	...
65 years old and over	10 820	10 070	716	48	2 432	1 836	596	41	8 388	8 234	120	7
Mean other income	\$2 664	\$2 761	\$1 313	...	\$1 594	\$1 733	\$1 165	...	\$2 974	\$2 991	...	...

WEEKS WORKED

All Income Levels

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
Male family heads	109 001	90 447	18 166	2 490	17 312	7 489
Worked in 1969	97 381	80 957	16 085	2 271	14 416	6 129
50 to 52 weeks	73 745	62 711	10 769	1 594	9 139	3 792
40 to 49 weeks	14 386	10 826	3 499	438	3 052	1 887
27 to 39 weeks	4 394	3 428	960	119	1 013	501
26 weeks or less	4 856	3 992	857	120	1 212	667
Did not work in 1969	11 620	9 490	2 081	219	2 896	1 514
Female family heads	17 068	10 640	6 351	356	6 204	1 783
Worked in 1969	12 175	7 414	4 710	287	4 190	1 064
50 to 52 weeks	7 205	4 656	2 512	154	2 223	610
40 to 49 weeks	2 276	1 141	1 121	56	857	162
27 to 39 weeks	973	585	388	34	402	115
26 weeks or less	1 721	1 032	689	43	708	177
Did not work in 1969	4 893	3 226	1 641	69	2 014	719

Income Below Poverty Level

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
Male family heads	6 511	4 140	2 328	251	2 765	1 076
Worked in 1969	4 020	2 476	1 509	161	1 717	616
50 to 52 weeks	1 694	984	703	47	633	127
Did not work in 1969	2 491	1 664	819	90	1 048	460
Female family heads	4 872	2 144	2 716	99	2 603	622
Worked in 1969	2 760	1 099	1 654	65	1 386	259
50 to 52 weeks	948	266	682	29	456	46
Did not work in 1969	2 112	1 045	1 062	34	1 217	363

FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
No earners	9 988	7 970	1 978	145	2 865	1 291
Mean family income	\$4 432	\$5 045	\$1 998	\$2 216	\$2 257	\$2 530
Percent below poverty level	37.8	29.6	70.8	71.0	62.7	54.5
1 earner	45 721	37 736	7 830	920	8 963	3 802
Mean family income	\$9 818	\$10 759	\$5 361	\$7 770	\$5 537	\$6 260
Percent below poverty level	11.1	7.0	30.8	17.2	26.7	16.8
2 earners	54 947	43 751	10 967	1 287	8 846	3 492
Mean family income	\$12 151	\$12 831	\$9 465	\$10 862	\$8 937	\$9 471
Percent below poverty level	3.9	2.6	8.9	4.6	11.2	9.0
3 or more earners	15 413	11 630	3 742	494	2 842	682
Mean family income	\$15 863	\$16 914	\$12 640	\$13 959	\$12 856	\$14 295
Percent below poverty level	2.7	1.3	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.1

SIZE OF FAMILY

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
2 persons	50 337	42 554	7 587	767	9 845	4 889
Mean family income	\$9 955	\$10 547	\$6 701	\$7 443	\$6 379	\$6 877
Percent below poverty level	8.4	7.0	16.5	16.0	18.0	15.7
3 persons	25 225	20 241	4 876	437	4 351	1 552
Mean family income	\$11 319	\$12 140	\$7 947	\$10 808	\$7 234	\$7 751
Percent below poverty level	7.0	5.0	15.5	6.9	18.2	14.4
4 persons	21 334	17 598	3 663	494	3 030	1 081
Mean family income	\$12 280	\$13 001	\$8 866	\$9 955	\$7 533	\$7 817
Percent below poverty level	7.6	5.2	19.0	8.9	26.4	26.3
5 and 6 persons	20 748	16 024	4 651	672	3 561	1 213
Mean family income	\$12 265	\$13 272	\$8 847	\$11 064	\$8 515	\$8 969
Percent below poverty level	9.5	5.4	23.4	10.4	26.1	17.0
7 persons or more	8 425	4 670	3 740	476	2 729	537
Mean family income	\$12 134	\$14 620	\$9 040	\$11 680	\$8 893	\$9 718
Percent below poverty level	21.2	11.2	33.5	17.4	39.3	39.7

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Kansas City, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	500 284	387 304	110 774	13 428	107 074	40 986	65 697	4 344	393 210	346 318	45 077	9 084
In families	437 635	336 751	99 153	12 818	85 850	29 200	56 379	4 001	351 785	307 551	42 774	8 817
Head	126 069	101 087	24 517	2 846	23 516	9 272	14 140	941	102 553	91 815	10 377	1 905
With related children under 18	68 397	52 008	16 140	1 958	12 893	4 140	8 715	614	55 504	47 868	7 425	1 344
Mean number of related children under 18	2.41	2.28	2.85	3.01	2.74	2.36	2.92	3.14	2.34	2.27	2.77	2.95
With related children under 6	33 336	24 510	8 677	1 143	6 975	2 224	4 718	391	26 361	22 286	3 959	752
14 to 24 years	9 682	7 622	2 053	313	2 266	1 022	1 244	133	7 416	6 600	809	180
25 to 54 years	78 408	61 536	16 567	2 009	13 729	4 895	8 770	591	64 679	56 641	7 797	1 418
55 to 64 years	19 773	16 451	3 252	272	3 591	1 448	2 130	126	16 182	15 003	1 122	146
65 years and over	18 206	15 478	2 645	252	3 930	1 907	1 996	91	14 276	13 571	649	161
Wife of head	104 496	87 255	16 705	2 371	15 843	6 868	8 916	717	88 653	80 387	7 789	1 654
14 to 24 years	13 259	10 896	2 279	442	2 374	1 184	1 178	136	10 885	9 712	1 101	306
25 to 54 years	66 310	54 600	11 320	1 596	8 967	3 458	5 475	441	57 343	51 142	5 845	1 155
55 to 64 years	14 659	12 762	1 840	232	2 517	1 216	1 288	92	12 142	11 546	552	140
65 years and over	10 268	8 997	1 266	101	1 985	1 010	975	48	8 283	7 987	291	53
Other family members	207 070	148 409	57 931	7 601	46 491	13 060	33 323	2 343	160 579	135 349	24 608	5 258
Under 3 years	23 515	16 695	6 683	891	5 546	1 753	3 778	261	17 969	14 942	2 905	630
3 to 5 years	25 435	18 098	7 240	975	5 593	1 586	4 007	322	19 842	16 512	3 233	653
6 to 13 years	79 964	56 484	23 267	2 977	17 044	4 298	12 715	920	62 920	52 186	10 552	2 057
14 to 17 years	35 544	26 200	9 242	1 375	7 575	2 063	5 491	364	27 969	24 137	3 751	1 011
18 to 21 years	16 773	12 125	4 551	693	3 775	1 006	2 758	212	12 998	11 119	1 793	481
22 to 54 years	16 139	11 139	4 938	549	4 693	1 437	3 238	211	11 446	9 702	1 700	338
55 to 64 years	2 692	2 001	686	22	739	278	456	12	1 953	1 723	230	10
65 years and over	7 008	5 667	1 324	119	1 526	639	880	41	5 482	5 028	444	78
Mean size of family	3.47	3.33	4.04	4.50	3.65	3.15	3.99	4.25	3.43	3.35	4.12	4.63
Unrelated individuals	62 649	50 553	11 621	610	21 224	11 786	9 318	343	41 425	38 767	2 303	267
14 to 24 years	9 055	7 840	1 132	117	2 080	1 240	814	46	6 975	6 600	318	71
25 to 54 years	20 785	15 666	4 884	240	7 686	3 880	3 780	129	13 099	11 786	1 104	111
55 to 64 years	10 759	8 433	2 265	111	4 008	2 123	1 830	56	6 751	6 310	435	55
65 years and over	22 050	18 614	3 340	142	7 450	4 543	2 894	112	14 600	14 071	446	30
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	96 455	62 493	33 539	1 690	35 063	11 397	23 535	690	61 392	51 096	10 004	1 000
In families	57 617	30 131	27 282	1 427	24 098	5 364	18 653	571	33 519	24 767	8 629	856
Head	17 068	10 640	6 351	356	6 204	1 783	4 387	155	10 864	8 857	1 964	201
With related children under 18	10 460	5 399	5 024	248	4 443	1 047	3 387	95	6 017	4 352	1 637	153
Mean number of related children under 18	2.57	2.06	3.12	2.58	2.89	2.24	3.09	...	2.33	2.01	3.17	2.55
With related children under 6	4 721	1 996	2 696	109	2 320	469	1 847	30	2 401	1 527	849	79
14 to 24 years	1 261	703	558	19	612	174	438	19	649	529	120	-
25 to 54 years	10 131	5 632	4 449	229	3 955	984	2 949	104	6 176	4 648	1 500	125
55 to 64 years	2 374	1 678	684	65	722	219	497	23	1 652	1 459	187	42
65 years and over	3 302	2 627	660	43	915	406	503	9	2 387	2 221	157	34
Other family members	40 549	19 491	20 931	1 071	17 894	3 581	14 266	416	22 655	15 910	6 665	655
Under 3 years	3 139	1 195	1 925	80	1 656	285	1 362	25	1 483	910	563	55
3 to 5 years	4 061	1 538	2 511	114	2 131	379	1 752	40	1 930	1 159	759	74
6 to 13 years	13 830	5 442	8 362	357	6 653	1 139	5 501	165	7 177	4 303	2 861	192
14 to 17 years	6 374	3 017	3 352	178	2 847	564	2 283	83	3 527	2 453	1 069	95
18 to 21 years	3 201	1 666	1 516	132	1 277	236	1 041	41	1 924	1 430	475	91
22 to 54 years	5 841	3 465	2 343	161	2 211	528	1 665	33	3 630	2 937	678	128
55 to 64 years	1 304	938	366	10	395	110	285	7	909	828	81	3
65 years and over	2 799	2 230	556	39	724	340	377	22	2 075	1 890	179	17
Mean size of family	3.38	2.83	4.30	4.01	3.88	3.01	4.25	3.68	3.09	2.80	4.39	4.26
Female unrelated individuals	38 838	32 362	6 257	263	10 965	6 033	4 882	119	27 873	26 329	1 375	144
14 to 24 years	5 367	4 633	688	71	1 064	566	481	22	4 303	4 067	207	49
25 to 54 years	10 027	7 712	2 241	94	3 052	1 427	1 619	44	6 975	6 285	622	50
55 to 64 years	7 269	5 929	1 307	46	2 232	1 141	1 064	15	5 037	4 788	243	31
65 years and over	16 175	14 088	2 021	52	4 617	2 899	1 718	38	11 558	11 189	303	14

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Kansas City, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	65 107	35 864	28 863	1 797	31 869	10 539	21 223	1 116	33 238	25 325	7 640	681
Percent below poverty level	13.0	9.3	26.1	13.4	29.8	25.7	32.3	25.7	8.5	7.3	16.9	7.5
In families	45 468	21 316	23 951	1 624	23 117	6 020	17 029	981	22 351	15 296	6 922	643
Head	11 383	6 284	5 044	350	5 368	1 698	3 646	199	6 015	4 586	1 398	151
Percent below poverty level	9.0	6.2	20.6	12.3	22.8	18.3	25.8	21.1	5.9	5.0	13.5	7.9
With related children under 18	7 609	3 572	4 004	244	3 876	1 060	2 807	149	3 733	2 512	1 197	95
Mean number of related children under 18	3.20	2.75	3.61	3.72	3.36	2.79	3.58	3.80	3.04	2.73	3.69	...
With related children under 6	4 449	1 999	2 432	131	2 341	619	1 718	86	2 108	1 380	714	45
14 to 24 years	1 427	827	600	40	720	253	467	31	707	574	133	9
25 to 54 years	6 457	3 159	3 265	218	3 206	894	2 303	133	3 251	2 265	962	85
55 to 64 years	1 111	631	480	23	476	141	335	8	635	490	145	15
65 years and over	2 388	1 667	699	69	966	410	541	27	1 422	1 257	158	42
Wife of head	6 015	3 864	2 122	234	2 508	941	1 551	133	3 507	2 923	571	101
14 to 24 years	1 112	707	398	68	470	191	279	54	642	516	119	14
25 to 54 years	2 742	1 642	1 086	103	1 149	387	754	59	1 593	1 255	332	44
55 to 64 years	890	566	316	45	413	147	258	8	477	419	58	37
65 years and over	1 271	949	322	18	476	216	260	12	795	733	62	6
Other family members	28 070	11 168	16 785	1 040	15 241	3 381	11 832	649	12 829	7 787	4 953	391
Under 3 years	3 620	1 613	1 982	89	2 014	548	1 451	70	1 606	1 065	531	19
3 to 5 years	3 958	1 633	2 318	174	2 168	518	1 650	110	1 790	1 115	668	64
6 to 13 years	12 912	4 756	8 096	506	6 963	1 350	5 600	317	5 949	3 406	2 496	189
14 to 17 years	4 255	1 726	2 518	187	2 273	525	1 748	116	1 982	1 201	770	71
18 to 21 years	1 301	469	822	65	740	149	591	23	561	320	231	42
22 to 54 years	1 195	510	685	14	669	186	483	8	526	324	202	6
55 to 64 years	277	137	140	5	148	39	109	5	129	98	31	-
65 years and over	552	324	224	-	266	66	200	-	286	258	24	-
Mean size of family	3.99	3.39	4.75	4.64	4.31	3.55	4.67	4.93	3.72	3.34	4.95	4.26
Unrelated individuals	19 639	14 548	4 912	173	8 752	4 519	4 194	135	10 887	10 029	718	38
Percent below poverty level	31.3	28.8	42.3	28.4	41.2	38.3	45.0	39.4	26.3	25.9	31.2	14.2
14 to 24 years	3 362	2 732	1 577	58	1 057	568	470	29	2 305	2 164	107	29
25 to 54 years	3 806	2 343	1 402	22	2 068	907	1 154	22	1 738	1 436	248	-
55 to 64 years	2 867	1 845	1 016	16	1 502	645	857	16	1 365	1 200	159	-
65 years and over	9 604	7 628	1 917	77	4 125	2 399	1 713	68	5 479	5 229	204	9
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	33 758	17 222	16 400	589	16 993	4 841	12 111	306	16 765	12 381	4 289	283
Percent below poverty level	35.0	27.6	48.9	34.9	48.5	42.5	51.5	44.3	27.3	24.2	42.9	28.3
In families	20 660	7 189	13 414	522	11 831	2 175	9 625	259	8 829	5 014	3 789	263
Head	4 872	2 144	2 716	99	2 603	622	1 972	51	2 269	1 522	744	48
Percent below poverty level	28.5	20.2	42.8	27.8	42.0	34.9	45.0	32.9	20.9	17.2	37.9	23.9
With related children under 18	4 127	1 630	2 485	91	2 289	487	1 793	43	1 838	1 143	692	48
Mean number of related children under 18	3.28	2.59	3.74	...	3.43	2.66	3.64	...	3.10	2.56	4.00	...
With related children under 6	2 316	798	1 514	40	1 366	257	1 105	12	950	541	409	28
14 to 24 years	579	271	308	-	355	93	262	-	224	178	46	-
25 to 54 years	3 461	1 349	2 100	76	1 885	389	1 487	36	1 576	960	613	40
55 to 64 years	262	141	121	8	104	31	73	8	158	110	48	-
65 years and over	570	383	187	15	259	109	150	7	311	274	37	8
Other family members	15 788	5 045	10 698	423	9 228	1 553	7 653	208	6 560	3 492	3 045	215
Under 3 years	1 685	533	1 143	13	1 063	184	870	13	622	349	273	-
3 to 5 years	2 111	636	1 475	67	1 332	229	1 103	29	779	407	372	38
6 to 13 years	7 524	2 251	5 247	241	4 371	679	3 679	120	3 153	1 572	1 568	121
14 to 17 years	2 573	831	1 737	59	1 418	239	1 179	38	1 155	592	558	21
18 to 21 years	629	211	413	29	345	53	292	-	284	158	121	29
22 to 54 years	757	295	462	14	431	107	324	8	326	188	138	6
55 to 64 years	188	83	105	-	112	22	90	-	76	61	15	-
65 years and over	321	205	116	-	156	40	116	-	165	165	-	-
Mean size of family	4.24	3.35	4.94	...	4.55	3.50	4.88	...	3.89	3.29	5.09	...
Female unrelated individuals	13 098	10 033	2 986	67	5 162	2 666	2 486	47	7 936	7 367	500	20
Percent below poverty level	33.7	31.0	47.7	25.5	47.1	44.2	50.9	...	28.5	28.0	36.4	13.9
14 to 24 years	1 943	1 549	373	33	615	291	314	13	1 328	1 258	59	20
25 to 54 years	2 151	1 316	820	4	1 061	414	647	4	1 090	902	173	-
55 to 64 years	1 854	1 231	617	7	885	383	502	7	969	848	115	-
65 years and over	7 150	5 937	1 176	23	2 601	1 578	1 023	23	4 549	4 359	153	-

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Kansas City, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.7	2.5	8.7	5.7	9.9	8.1	11.2	11.8	2.3	1.9	5.3	2.7
.50 to .74	2.3	1.5	5.6	1.6	6.3	4.7	7.2	2.3	1.4	1.2	3.5	1.3
.75 to .99	3.0	2.2	6.2	5.0	6.7	5.5	7.4	7.0	2.2	1.9	4.6	3.9
1.00 to 1.24	3.7	2.7	7.9	6.5	7.8	6.2	8.9	11.6	2.8	2.3	6.5	4.0
1.25 to 1.49	4.3	3.6	7.2	5.4	7.5	7.3	7.7	4.7	3.6	3.2	6.4	5.7
1.50 to 1.99	10.4	9.4	14.5	13.2	14.4	14.9	13.9	13.4	9.5	8.8	15.3	13.2
2.00 to 2.99	23.5	23.7	22.6	26.7	21.9	22.2	21.5	22.2	23.9	23.8	24.1	28.9
3.00 or more	49.1	54.4	27.2	35.8	25.6	31.0	22.1	27.0	54.4	56.8	34.1	40.2
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	14.3	12.4	22.1	11.6	19.3	16.2	23.1	14.3	11.7	11.3	18.2	8.2
.50 to .74	9.4	8.9	11.5	8.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	14.9	7.9	7.8	8.6	-
.75 to .99	7.7	7.4	8.7	8.4	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.2	6.7	6.7	4.4	6.0
1.00 to 1.24	7.3	7.3	7.5	10.2	7.6	7.3	8.0	9.3	7.2	7.3	5.2	11.2
1.25 to 1.49	5.4	5.3	5.6	2.5	6.3	6.4	5.8	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.6	-
1.50 to 1.99	10.5	10.1	12.4	5.4	11.9	11.3	12.7	8.2	9.8	9.7	11.4	1.9
2.00 to 2.99	17.4	17.6	16.3	26.6	16.4	17.1	15.6	21.3	17.9	17.8	19.1	33.3
3.00 or more	28.0	30.9	16.0	27.0	16.6	19.5	12.9	17.5	33.9	34.4	28.5	39.3
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
Less than \$249	11 383	6 284	5 044	350	5 368	1 698	3 646	199	6 015	4 586	1 398	151
\$1 to \$249	1 169	677	484	52	504	142	354	28	665	535	130	24
\$250 to \$499	1 243	868	375	36	429	165	264	6	814	703	111	30
\$500 to \$999	2 114	1 275	817	54	950	346	597	33	1 164	929	220	21
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 030	1 648	1 378	84	1 478	480	994	48	1 552	1 168	384	36
\$2,000 and over	3 827	1 816	1 990	124	2 007	565	1 437	84	1 820	1 251	553	40
Median income deficit	\$1 385	\$1 195	\$1 614	\$1 393	\$1 542	\$1 408	\$1 612	\$1 677	\$1 235	\$1 108	\$1 620	\$1 014
Mean income deficit	\$1 619	\$1 451	\$1 830	\$1 574	\$1 760	\$1 609	\$1 835	\$1 804	\$1 494	\$1 392	\$1 818	\$1 271
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	114 686	94 803	19 473	2 496	18 148	7 574	10 494	742	96 538	87 229	8 979	1 754
\$250 to \$499	1 392	849	543	50	603	221	382	24	789	628	161	26
\$500 to \$999	1 301	759	523	19	528	166	362	6	773	593	161	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 185	2 115	1 052	108	1 056	375	681	70	2 129	1 740	371	38
\$2,000 and over	6 831	4 933	1 898	141	2 277	1 005	1 272	46	4 554	3 928	626	95
Median income surplus	101 977	86 147	15 457	2 178	13 684	5 807	7 797	596	88 293	80 340	7 660	1 582
Mean income surplus	\$8 746	\$9 332	\$5 941	\$7 156	\$5 535	\$5 788	\$5 367	\$5 328	\$9 349	\$9 639	\$6 613	\$7 929

Table 1. **Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Long Beach, Calif.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	342 380	57 314	12 091	—	285 066	330 289	342 380
Persons of Spanish language	20 885	4 355	858	—	16 530	20 027	20 885
White	314 847	42 577	6 861	—	272 270	307 986	314 847
Negro	18 208	12 582	4 240	—	5 626	13 968	18 208
Other races	9 325	2 155	990	—	7 170	8 335	9 325
American Indian	1 189	396	17	—	793	1 172	1 189
Japanese	3 021	291	92	—	2 730	2 929	3 021
Chinese	746	144	9	—	602	737	746
All other	4 369	1 324	872	—	3 045	3 497	4 369
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	11.9	27.1	34.2	—	8.9	11.1	11.9
Persons of Spanish language	14.3	33.0	47.0	—	9.4	12.9	14.3
White	10.8	24.8	30.7	—	8.6	10.3	10.8
Negro	27.2	33.4	37.9	—	13.3	24.0	27.2
Other races	21.0	35.5	43.1	—	16.7	18.4	21.0
American Indian	20.7	34.1	—	—	14.0	21.0	20.7
Japanese	14.9	29.9	—	—	13.3	14.5	14.9
Chinese	31.1	48.6	—	—	26.9	31.5	31.1
All other	23.6	35.7	46.0	—	18.4	18.0	23.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	342 380	57 314	12 091	—	285 066	330 289	342 380
65 years and over	48 218	12 285	1 224	—	35 933	46 994	48 218
In households	341 165	56 966	12 064	—	284 199	329 101	341 165
Persons per household	2.38	2.02	2.72	—	2.47	2.37	2.38
Head of household	143 313	28 142	4 443	—	115 171	138 870	143 313
Family head	93 123	13 224	2 735	—	79 899	90 388	93 123
65 years and over	13 939	2 473	232	—	11 466	13 707	13 939
Female	12 628	3 129	791	—	9 499	11 837	12 628
Primary individual	50 190	14 918	1 708	—	35 272	48 482	50 190
65 years and over	20 204	7 281	768	—	12 923	19 436	20 204
Female	30 471	8 628	898	—	21 843	29 573	30 471
Related child under 18 years	86 194	14 499	4 968	—	71 695	81 226	86 194
Related child under 6 years	29 473	6 444	2 074	—	23 029	27 399	29 473
Other relative of head	104 001	13 041	2 511	—	90 960	101 490	104 001
Not related to head	7 657	1 284	142	—	6 373	7 515	7 657
In group quarters	1 215	348	27	—	867	1 188	1 215
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	40 788	15 529	4 141	—	25 259	36 647	40 788
65 years and over	9 223	3 271	355	—	5 952	8 868	9 223
Percent below poverty level	11.9	27.1	34.2	—	8.9	11.1	11.9
In households	40 316	15 447	4 122	—	24 869	36 194	40 316
Persons per household	2.02	2.08	2.89	—	1.98	1.95	2.02
Head of household	19 956	7 415	1 426	—	12 541	18 530	19 956
Family head	7 668	2 864	879	—	4 804	6 789	7 668
65 years and over	1 243	357	26	—	886	1 217	1 243
Female	3 592	1 524	562	—	2 068	3 030	3 592
Percent below poverty level	28.4	48.7	71.0	—	21.8	25.6	28.4
Primary individual	12 288	4 551	547	—	7 737	11 741	12 288
65 years and over	6 636	2 514	297	—	4 122	6 339	6 636
Female	8 973	3 160	376	—	5 813	8 597	8 973
Related child under 18 years	12 440	5 619	2 224	—	6 821	10 216	12 440
Related child under 6 years	5 227	2 622	990	—	2 605	4 237	5 227
Other relative of head	5 245	1 820	432	—	3 425	4 813	5 245
Not related to head	2 675	593	40	—	2 082	2 635	2 675
In group quarters	472	82	19	—	390	453	472
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	72 126	11 950	2 281	—	60 176	69 845	72 126
Latin America	7 727	1 902	376	—	5 825	7 351	7 727
Northwestern Europe	20 264	3 198	274	—	17 066	19 990	20 264
Southern Europe	5 486	768	43	—	4 718	5 443	5 486
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	17 368	2 516	273	—	14 852	17 095	17 368
All other and not reported	21 281	3 566	1 315	—	17 715	19 966	21 281
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	210 346	34 436	5 618	—	175 910	204 728	210 346
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	17 987	5 533	898	—	12 454	17 089	17 987
8 years	20 189	5 025	645	—	15 164	19 544	20 189
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 897	8 129	1 284	—	31 768	38 613	39 897
4 years	71 519	9 573	1 800	—	61 946	69 719	71 519
College: 1 to 3 years	35 381	4 123	661	—	31 258	34 720	35 381
4 years or more	25 373	2 053	330	—	23 320	25 043	25 373
Median years of school completed	12.4	11.5	12.0	—	12.5	12.4	12.4

Table 1. **Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Long Beach, Calif.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
-----	122 446	19 422	3 252	-----	103 024	119 194	122 446
Armed Forces	3 816	1 574	794	-----	2 242	3 022	3 816
Civilian labor force	89 625	10 722	1 544	-----	78 903	88 081	89 625
Employed	84 073	9 418	1 363	-----	74 655	82 710	84 073
Unemployed	5 552	1 304	181	-----	4 248	5 371	5 552
Percent unemployed	6.2	12.2	11.7	-----	5.4	6.1	6.2
Not in labor force	29 005	7 126	914	-----	21 879	28 091	29 005
65 years and over	13 992	3 798	386	-----	10 194	13 606	13 992
Female, 16 years and over							
-----	142 795	24 231	4 070	-----	118 564	138 725	142 795
Civilian labor force	58 937	7 811	1 464	-----	51 126	57 473	58 937
Employed	55 065	7 079	1 252	-----	47 986	53 813	55 065
Unemployed	3 872	732	212	-----	3 140	3 660	3 872
Percent unemployed	6.6	9.4	14.5	-----	6.1	6.4	6.6
Not in civilian labor force	83 858	16 420	2 606	-----	67 438	81 252	83 858
65 years and over	28 287	7 517	713	-----	20 770	27 574	28 287
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
-----	9 626	3 438	635	-----	6 188	8 991	9 626
Armed Forces	422	206	101	-----	216	321	422
Civilian labor force	4 264	1 229	254	-----	3 035	4 010	4 264
Employed	3 516	918	220	-----	2 598	3 296	3 516
Unemployed	748	311	34	-----	437	714	748
Percent unemployed	17.5	25.3	13.4	-----	14.4	17.8	17.5
Not in labor force	4 940	2 003	280	-----	2 937	4 660	4 940
65 years and over	2 017	813	78	-----	1 204	1 939	2 017
Female, 16 years and over							
-----	19 362	6 734	1 355	-----	12 628	18 007	19 362
Civilian labor force	4 296	1 247	312	-----	3 049	3 984	4 296
Employed	3 670	1 014	247	-----	2 656	3 423	3 670
Unemployed	626	233	65	-----	393	561	626
Percent unemployed	14.6	18.7	20.8	-----	12.9	14.1	14.6
Not in civilian labor force	15 066	5 487	1 043	-----	9 579	14 023	15 066
65 years and over	6 804	2 306	247	-----	4 498	6 557	6 804
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
-----	93 123	13 224	2 735	-----	79 899	90 388	93 123
Mean family income	\$11 661	\$6 922	\$5 835	-----	\$12 445	\$11 837	\$11 661
Percent below poverty level	8.2	21.7	32.1	-----	6.0	7.5	8.2
With earnings	81 820	10 108	2 158	-----	71 712	79 662	81 820
Mean earnings	\$11 418	\$7 080	\$6 305	-----	\$12 029	\$11 556	\$11 418
With Social Security income	19 288	3 226	323	-----	16 062	18 965	19 288
Mean Social Security income	\$1 697	\$1 658	\$1 655	-----	\$1 704	\$1 697	\$1 697
With public assistance income	7 475	2 477	387	-----	4 998	7 088	7 475
Mean public assistance income	\$1 273	\$1 486	\$1 518	-----	\$1 168	\$1 260	\$1 273
With other income	43 606	4 636	677	-----	38 970	42 929	43 606
Mean other income	\$2 510	\$2 362	\$1 816	-----	\$2 528	\$2 521	\$2 510
All unrelated individuals							
-----	59 062	16 550	1 877	-----	42 512	57 185	59 062
Mean income	\$4 849	\$3 496	\$3 333	-----	\$5 376	\$4 899	\$4 849
Percent below poverty level	26.1	31.6	32.3	-----	24.0	25.9	26.1
With earnings	34 640	7 661	949	-----	26 979	33 691	34 640
Mean earnings	\$5 996	\$4 503	\$4 187	-----	\$6 420	\$6 047	\$5 996
With Social Security income	20 142	7 133	647	-----	13 009	19 495	20 142
Mean Social Security income	\$1 094	\$1 058	\$1 057	-----	\$1 113	\$1 095	\$1 094
With public assistance income	6 699	3 574	400	-----	3 125	6 299	6 699
Mean public assistance income	\$1 134	\$1 208	\$1 364	-----	\$1 050	\$1 120	\$1 134
With other income	24 466	6 298	603	-----	18 168	23 863	24 466
Mean other income	\$2 006	\$1 826	\$1 745	-----	\$2 068	\$2 012	\$2 006
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
-----	149 880	30 851	4 668	-----	119 029	145 212	149 880
Owner occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	41.6	15.7	11.7	-----	48.3	42.6	41.6
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$25 800	\$17 300	\$16 500	-----	\$26 200	\$25 800	\$25 800
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	96.4	94.5	88.6	-----	96.5	96.4	96.4
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	0.8	1.8	2.6	-----	0.7	0.8	0.8
Percent with all plumbing facilities	99.4	98.9	98.3	-----	99.4	99.4	99.4
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	68.4	66.9	79.6	-----	68.5	68.3	68.4
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	26.3	58.8	60.5	-----	23.6	26.0	26.3
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	53.5	75.7	83.4	-----	47.7	52.5	53.5
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$120	\$96	\$92	-----	\$130	\$122	\$120
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	94.4	92.6	87.8	-----	95.2	94.8	94.4
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.8	3.0	3.4	-----	1.3	1.7	1.8
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.1	95.9	97.0	-----	99.0	98.1	98.1
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	17.8	20.0	17.3	-----	16.9	17.8	17.8
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	35.4	55.5	42.2	-----	27.2	35.1	35.4
Vacant as percent of all housing units							
-----	4.9	8.6	5.0	-----	4.0	4.9	4.9

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Long Beach, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	863	715	125	89	316	204	94	34	547	511	31	55
Not high school graduate	364	261	85	40	166	87	61	28	198	174	24	12
Employed or in Armed Forces	195	160	24	23	70	42	17	11	125	118	7	12
Unemployed	58	44	7	17	40	26	7	17	18	18	—	—
Not in labor force	111	57	54	—	56	19	37	—	55	38	17	—
High school graduate	499	454	40	49	150	117	33	6	349	337	7	43
Employed or in Armed Forces	362	348	14	40	127	113	14	6	235	235	—	34
Unemployed	44	32	12	—	9	4	5	—	35	28	7	—
Not in labor force	93	74	14	9	14	—	14	—	79	74	—	9
Female	1 639	1 455	139	112	717	576	110	46	922	879	29	66
Not high school graduate	666	623	37	72	385	342	37	40	281	281	—	32
Employed or in Armed Forces	116	108	8	26	51	43	8	—	65	65	—	26
Unemployed	35	23	12	12	19	7	12	12	16	16	—	—
Not in labor force	515	492	17	34	315	292	17	28	200	200	—	6
High school graduate	973	832	102	40	332	234	73	6	641	598	29	34
Employed or in Armed Forces	348	325	23	11	96	83	13	6	252	242	10	5
Unemployed	97	79	18	—	38	25	13	—	59	54	5	—
Not in labor force	528	428	61	29	198	126	47	—	330	302	14	29
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	78 344	73 650	2 970	4 475	9 599	7 344	1 907	773	68 745	66 306	1 063	3 702
With own household	77 708	73 058	2 928	4 428	9 536	7 303	1 885	766	68 172	65 755	1 043	3 662
Without own household	636	592	42	47	63	41	22	7	573	551	20	40
With own children under 18 yr	33 770	30 921	1 815	2 814	3 855	2 496	1 168	487	29 915	28 425	647	2 327
With own children under 6 yr	16 716	14 916	1 144	1 760	2 626	1 735	729	352	14 090	13 181	415	1 408
With husband under 45 years	35 185	32 064	2 129	2 953	5 271	3 614	1 365	561	29 914	28 450	764	2 392
With own children under 18 yr	23 925	21 726	1 451	2 266	3 187	2 105	895	395	20 738	19 621	556	1 871
Related child, under 18 yr	86 194	75 161	8 121	7 982	14 499	8 116	5 688	1 715	71 695	67 045	2 433	6 267
Living with both parents	66 739	59 980	4 619	6 378	8 353	5 102	2 868	1 149	58 386	54 878	1 751	5 229
Percent living with both parents	77.4	79.8	56.9	79.9	57.6	62.9	50.4	67.0	81.4	81.9	72.0	83.4
Living with mother only	16 140	12 549	2 932	1 245	5 354	2 625	2 426	424	10 786	9 924	506	821
Living with father only	1 392	1 218	135	114	277	214	63	49	1 115	1 004	72	65
Living with neither parent	1 923	1 414	435	245	515	175	331	93	1 408	1 239	104	152
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	12 440	8 921	2 796	1 472	5 619	2 914	2 382	786	6 821	6 007	414	686
Living with both parents	4 238	3 366	673	674	1 608	971	588	399	2 630	2 395	85	275
Percent living with both parents	34.1	37.7	24.1	45.8	28.6	33.3	24.7	50.8	38.6	39.9	20.5	40.1
Living with mother only	7 686	5 230	1 958	711	3 755	1 834	1 656	328	3 931	3 396	302	383
Living with father only	124	104	20	22	16	16	—	—	108	88	20	22
Living with neither parent	392	221	145	65	240	93	138	59	152	128	7	6
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	15 303	14 064	880	1 293	3 484	2 672	687	328	11 819	11 392	193	965
25 to 34 years	17 904	15 713	1 420	1 461	3 019	1 822	941	277	14 885	13 891	479	1 184
35 to 44 years	16 333	14 563	896	1 082	1 963	1 201	547	199	14 370	13 362	349	883
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	833	794	1 386	1 155	1 002	885	1 415	1 314	784	772	1 285	1 102
25 to 34 years	1 999	1 940	2 818	2 518	2 510	2 408	2 946	2 895	1 895	1 878	2 566	2 430
35 to 44 years	2 543	2 527	2 892	2 909	2 799	2 808	2 984	3 121	2 508	2 502	2 748	2 861
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 213	1 910	208	201	1 004	766	188	104	1 209	1 144	20	97
25 to 34 years	2 290	1 677	434	184	892	453	369	97	1 398	1 224	65	87
35 to 44 years	1 515	1 177	155	92	547	342	123	33	968	835	32	59
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 113	1 043	1 942	1 279	1 224	1 067	1 931	...	1 022	1 027	...	...
25 to 34 years	2 928	2 893	3 553	3 707	3 576	3 762	3 699	...	2 514	2 572	...	...
35 to 44 years	3 335	3 298	4 400	...	3 572	3 629	...	...	3 200	3 163	...	...

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Long Beach, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	342 380	314 847	18 208	20 885	57 314	42 577	12 582	4 355	285 066	272 270	5 626	16 530
In families	283 318	258 830	16 335	19 149	40 764	27 745	11 158	3 889	242 554	231 085	5 177	15 260
Head	93 123	86 589	4 296	5 206	13 224	9 729	2 978	1 026	79 899	76 860	1 318	4 180
With related children under 18	43 654	39 157	3 118	3 390	6 442	3 937	2 182	660	37 212	35 220	936	2 730
Mean number of related children under 18	2.03	1.98	2.59	2.32	2.30	2.12	2.62	2.43	1.98	1.96	2.50	2.30
With related children under 6	21 089	18 387	1 871	2 102	4 135	2 601	1 290	476	16 954	15 786	581	1 626
14 to 24 years	9 272	8 432	629	762	2 473	1 860	508	241	6 799	6 572	121	521
25 to 54 years	53 809	49 012	3 178	3 625	6 710	4 240	2 108	628	47 099	44 772	1 070	2 997
55 to 64 years	16 103	15 528	322	513	1 568	1 304	227	93	14 535	14 224	95	420
65 years and over	13 939	13 617	167	306	2 473	2 325	135	64	11 466	11 292	32	242
Wife of head	77 338	72 396	2 806	4 388	9 696	7 515	1 718	770	67 642	64 881	1 088	3 618
14 to 24 years	11 682	10 817	589	1 020	2 393	1 858	437	260	9 289	8 959	152	760
25 to 54 years	43 989	40 416	1 905	2 880	4 273	2 833	1 084	433	39 716	37 583	821	2 447
55 to 64 years	12 607	12 273	241	323	1 297	1 135	153	55	11 310	11 138	88	268
65 years and over	9 060	8 890	71	165	1 733	1 689	44	22	7 327	7 201	27	143
Other family members	112 857	99 845	9 233	9 555	17 844	10 501	6 462	2 093	95 013	89 344	2 771	7 462
Under 3 years	15 303	13 314	1 407	1 541	3 325	2 110	1 030	356	11 978	11 204	377	1 185
3 to 5 years	14 170	11 819	1 784	1 650	3 119	1 633	1 296	432	11 051	10 186	488	1 218
6 to 13 years	37 453	32 523	3 658	3 371	5 982	3 254	2 446	653	31 471	29 269	1 212	2 718
14 to 17 years	19 268	17 505	1 272	1 420	2 073	1 119	916	274	17 195	16 386	356	1 146
18 to 21 years	11 263	10 379	584	690	1 092	576	429	117	10 171	9 803	155	573
22 to 54 years	9 869	9 012	408	669	1 462	1 076	296	194	8 407	7 936	112	475
55 to 64 years	1 310	1 247	38	83	188	180	4	37	1 122	1 067	34	46
65 years and over	4 221	4 046	82	131	603	553	45	30	3 618	3 493	37	101
Mean size of family	3.04	2.99	3.80	3.68	3.08	2.85	3.75	3.79	3.04	3.01	3.93	3.65
Unrelated individuals	59 062	56 017	1 873	1 736	16 550	14 832	1 424	466	42 512	41 185	449	1 270
14 to 24 years	10 000	9 227	435	554	2 063	1 704	309	131	7 937	7 523	126	423
25 to 54 years	19 335	17 835	944	869	4 367	3 538	682	215	14 968	14 297	262	654
55 to 64 years	8 729	8 294	308	119	2 644	2 331	269	49	6 085	5 963	39	70
65 years and over	20 998	20 661	186	194	7 476	7 259	164	71	13 522	13 402	22	123
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	71 270	64 014	5 315	2 949	19 218	14 259	4 326	1 021	52 052	49 755	989	1 928
In families	36 410	30 532	4 587	2 297	9 943	5 712	3 753	878	26 467	24 820	834	1 419
Head	12 628	11 019	1 196	623	3 129	2 000	980	223	9 499	9 019	216	400
With related children under 18	8 191	6 795	1 104	460	2 330	1 289	915	166	5 861	5 506	189	294
Mean number of related children under 18	1.98	1.87	2.56	2.22	2.34	2.15	2.62	2.19	1.83	1.81	2.25	2.24
With related children under 6	3 590	2 857	597	259	1 395	835	478	124	2 195	2 022	119	135
14 to 24 years	1 378	1 106	230	98	570	364	186	50	808	742	44	48
25 to 54 years	7 847	6 662	859	427	1 851	1 030	698	125	5 996	5 632	161	302
55 to 64 years	1 531	1 432	85	39	210	136	74	17	1 321	1 296	11	22
65 years and over	1 872	1 819	22	59	498	470	22	31	1 374	1 349	-	28
Other family members	23 782	19 513	3 391	1 674	6 814	3 712	2 773	655	16 968	15 801	618	1 019
Under 3 years	2 356	1 820	421	184	1 092	666	356	93	1 264	1 154	65	91
3 to 5 years	2 894	2 059	716	304	1 233	550	602	145	1 661	1 509	114	159
6 to 13 years	7 247	5 595	1 292	579	2 350	1 118	1 085	187	4 897	4 477	207	392
14 to 17 years	3 729	3 094	539	238	840	397	437	103	2 889	2 697	102	135
18 to 21 years	2 114	1 841	227	158	351	177	169	34	1 763	1 664	58	124
22 to 54 years	3 051	2 803	145	152	511	393	107	66	2 540	2 410	38	86
55 to 64 years	609	571	18	27	139	131	4	21	470	440	14	6
65 years and over	1 782	1 730	33	32	298	280	13	6	1 484	1 450	20	26
Mean size of family	2.88	2.77	3.84	3.69	3.18	2.86	3.83	3.94	2.79	2.75	3.86	3.55
Female unrelated individuals	34 860	33 482	728	652	9 275	8 547	573	143	25 585	24 935	155	509
14 to 24 years	5 249	4 856	166	221	984	837	119	22	4 265	4 019	47	199
25 to 54 years	7 554	6 996	288	237	1 499	1 199	222	65	6 055	5 797	66	172
55 to 64 years	5 791	5 561	179	59	1 463	1 295	151	21	4 328	4 266	28	38
65 years and over	16 266	16 069	95	135	5 329	5 216	81	35	10 937	10 853	14	100

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text!]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Long Beach, Calif.												
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	40 788	33 873	4 954	2 983	15 529	10 556	4 208	1 435	25 259	23 317	746	1 548
Percent below poverty level	11.9	10.8	27.2	14.3	27.1	24.8	33.4	33.0	8.9	8.6	13.3	9.4
In families	25 353	19 544	4 319	2 519	10 303	5 950	3 682	1 299	15 050	13 594	637	1 220
Head	7 668	6 230	1 006	571	2 864	1 795	856	279	4 804	4 435	150	292
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.2	23.4	11.0	21.7	18.4	28.7	27.2	6.0	5.8	11.4	7.0
With related children under 18	5 137	3 913	893	464	2 110	1 203	747	219	3 027	2 710	146	245
Mean number of related children under 18	2.45	2.33	3.01	2.81	2.67	2.46	3.09	3.07	2.29	2.27	2.60	2.58
With related children under 6	3 268	2 477	582	363	1 510	921	473	191	1 758	1 556	109	172
14 to 24 years	1 635	1 310	236	140	755	481	208	76	880	829	28	64
25 to 54 years	4 114	3 130	667	376	1 537	853	545	169	2 577	2 277	122	207
55 to 64 years	676	603	59	39	215	148	59	26	461	455	-	13
65 years and over	1 243	1 187	44	16	357	313	44	8	886	874	-	8
Wife of head	3 846	3 298	346	334	1 293	914	296	179	2 553	2 384	50	155
14 to 24 years	907	785	73	142	398	309	60	84	509	476	13	58
25 to 54 years	1 641	1 274	224	163	479	238	187	81	1 162	1 036	37	82
55 to 64 years	535	484	41	22	151	110	41	14	384	374	-	8
65 years and over	763	755	8	7	265	257	8	-	498	498	-	7
Other family members	13 839	10 016	2 967	1 614	6 146	3 241	2 530	841	7 693	6 775	437	773
Under 3 years	2 707	2 057	475	266	1 316	804	412	143	1 391	1 253	63	123
3 to 5 years	2 520	1 693	691	383	1 306	626	594	212	1 214	1 067	97	171
6 to 13 years	5 468	3 888	1 236	643	2 371	1 176	1 064	313	3 097	2 712	172	330
14 to 17 years	1 745	1 283	394	180	626	308	312	118	1 119	975	82	62
18 to 21 years	608	403	125	52	265	110	116	10	343	293	9	42
22 to 54 years	466	389	46	33	166	121	32	19	300	268	14	14
55 to 64 years	123	117	4	44	43	43	-	26	80	74	-	18
65 years and over	202	186	-	13	53	53	-	-	149	133	-	13
Mean size of family	3.11	3.14	4.29	4.41	3.60	3.31	4.30	4.66	3.13	3.07	4.25	4.18
Unrelated individuals	15 435	14 329	635	464	5 226	4 606	526	136	10 209	9 723	109	328
Percent below poverty level	26.1	25.6	33.9	26.7	31.6	31.1	36.9	29.2	24.0	23.6	24.3	25.8
14 to 24 years	3 621	3 171	238	271	918	716	165	66	2 703	2 455	73	205
25 to 54 years	2 667	2 284	227	95	864	639	195	31	1 803	1 645	32	64
55 to 64 years	2 132	1 976	131	19	848	715	127	12	1 284	1 261	4	7
65 years and over	7 015	6 898	39	79	2 596	2 536	39	27	4 419	4 362	-	52
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	23 200	19 037	3 084	1 273	9 242	6 159	2 624	560	13 958	12 878	460	713
Percent below poverty level	32.6	29.7	58.0	43.2	48.1	43.2	60.7	54.8	26.8	25.9	46.5	37.0
In families	12 333	8 781	2 792	1 059	5 720	2 956	2 374	514	6 613	5 825	418	545
Head	3 592	2 744	630	223	1 524	872	536	98	2 068	1 872	94	125
Percent below poverty level	28.4	24.9	52.7	35.8	48.7	43.6	54.7	43.9	21.8	20.8	43.5	31.3
With related children under 18	3 244	2 411	621	209	1 452	805	531	90	1 792	1 606	90	119
Mean number of related children under 18	2.43	2.28	3.00	2.77	2.64	2.45	3.01	...	2.25	2.20	...	...
With related children under 6	2 013	1 495	406	137	979	576	331	66	1 034	919	75	71
14 to 24 years	757	596	141	29	384	248	122	15	373	348	19	14
25 to 54 years	2 449	1 793	458	180	1 037	552	383	69	1 412	1 241	75	111
55 to 64 years	112	93	19	6	39	20	19	6	73	73	-	-
65 years and over	274	262	12	8	64	52	12	8	210	210	-	-
Other family members	8 741	6 037	2 162	836	4 196	2 084	1 838	416	4 545	3 953	324	420
Under 3 years	1 619	1 200	334	121	858	507	289	59	761	693	45	62
3 to 5 years	1 679	1 016	556	189	937	368	488	97	742	648	68	92
6 to 13 years	3 467	2 359	821	370	1 651	813	707	175	1 816	1 546	114	195
14 to 17 years	1 151	779	327	90	462	217	245	56	689	562	82	34
18 to 21 years	339	248	86	26	153	76	77	-	186	172	9	26
22 to 54 years	281	236	38	19	85	53	32	14	196	183	6	5
55 to 64 years	94	88	-	21	32	32	-	15	62	56	-	6
65 years and over	111	111	-	-	18	18	-	-	93	93	-	-
Mean size of family	3.43	3.20	4.43	4.75	3.75	3.39	4.43	...	3.20	3.11	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	10 867	10 256	292	214	3 522	3 203	250	46	7 345	7 053	42	168
Percent below poverty level	31.2	30.6	40.1	32.8	38.0	37.5	43.6	32.2	28.7	28.3	27.1	33.0
14 to 24 years	2 035	1 797	86	122	525	446	58	14	1 510	1 351	28	108
25 to 54 years	1 423	1 242	81	12	379	287	71	-	1 044	955	10	12
55 to 64 years	1 560	1 460	94	12	573	477	90	12	987	983	4	-
65 years and over	5 849	5 757	31	68	2 045	1 993	31	20	3 804	3 764	-	48

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Long Beach, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.4	3.0	8.6	5.5	9.2	7.8	10.9	10.3	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.3
.50 to .74	2.2	1.9	7.1	2.8	6.2	5.5	8.4	9.2	1.5	1.4	4.2	1.2
.75 to .99	2.6	2.3	7.7	2.7	6.3	5.2	9.4	7.7	2.0	2.0	3.9	1.5
1.00 to 1.24	3.3	3.1	6.5	5.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.8
1.25 to 1.49	3.8	3.6	7.3	7.4	8.6	8.3	8.7	12.8	3.1	3.0	4.1	6.1
1.50 to 1.99	8.3	7.9	14.1	8.5	12.8	12.6	14.4	7.0	7.5	7.3	13.4	8.9
2.00 to 2.99	19.6	19.2	24.8	25.6	20.7	20.6	21.9	21.7	19.4	19.0	31.3	26.5
3.00 or more	56.8	59.0	23.9	42.2	28.8	32.6	18.8	23.8	61.4	62.3	35.3	46.8
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	11.3	10.7	19.8	13.2	12.5	11.3	22.1	10.5	10.8	10.5	12.5	14.3
.50 to .74	7.7	7.6	8.5	7.8	10.1	10.3	8.7	12.0	6.8	6.6	7.8	6.2
.75 to .99	7.2	7.3	5.7	5.7	9.0	9.5	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.5	4.0	5.4
1.00 to 1.24	11.0	11.0	12.4	10.7	16.7	16.8	14.3	20.6	8.8	8.9	6.5	7.0
1.25 to 1.49	7.8	8.0	5.7	7.2	10.7	11.1	6.1	12.9	6.8	6.8	4.5	5.1
1.50 to 1.99	9.5	9.4	8.1	12.4	10.3	10.4	7.7	13.7	9.1	9.0	9.1	11.9
2.00 to 2.99	13.5	13.6	14.8	9.2	11.4	11.3	13.8	12.2	14.3	14.4	18.0	8.1
3.00 or more	32.0	32.5	25.1	33.8	19.3	19.2	21.1	11.4	36.9	37.2	37.6	42.0
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	7 668	6 230	1 006	571	2 864	1 795	856	279	4 804	4 435	150	292
\$250 to \$499	867	794	51	29	256	207	33	17	611	587	18	12
\$500 to \$999	819	665	121	51	288	158	116	13	531	507	5	38
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 490	1 223	228	97	562	341	204	75	928	882	24	22
\$2,000 and over	2 002	1 555	304	161	758	483	225	76	1 244	1 072	79	85
Median income deficit	2 490	1 993	302	233	1 000	606	278	98	1 490	1 387	24	135
Mean income deficit	\$1 329	\$1 278	\$1 339	\$1 674	\$1 430	\$1 396	\$1 333	\$1 454	\$1 267	\$1 225	\$1 354	\$1 871
	\$1 536	\$1 496	\$1 625	\$1 917	\$1 664	\$1 624	\$1 654	\$1 886	\$1 460	\$1 444	\$1 457	\$1 946
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	85 455	80 359	3 290	4 635	10 360	7 934	2 122	747	75 095	72 425	1 168	3 888
\$250 to \$499	1 109	1 004	92	107	348	272	76	51	761	732	16	56
\$500 to \$999	1 036	951	56	45	295	238	51	-	741	713	5	45
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 215	1 980	158	201	705	531	140	61	1 510	1 449	18	140
\$2,000 and over	5 033	4 504	370	348	1 405	1 095	250	105	3 628	3 409	120	243
Median income surplus	76 062	71 920	2 614	3 934	7 607	5 798	1 605	530	68 455	66 122	1 009	3 404
Mean income surplus	\$9 490	\$9 711	\$5 485	\$8 081	\$5 368	\$5 568	\$4 768	\$5 323	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
									\$10 059	\$10 165	\$6 787	\$8 611

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Long Beach, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	149 880	133 648	5 879	6 317	30 851	23 278	4 166	1 347	119 029	110 370	1 713	4 970
Occupied	142 489	133 648	5 879	6 317	28 203	23 278	4 166	1 347	114 286	110 370	1 713	4 970
Population in units	341 613	314 443	18 395	20 099	57 196	42 263	12 845	4 110	284 417	272 180	5 550	15 989
Population per unit	2.40	2.35	3.13	3.18	2.03	1.82	3.08	3.05	2.49	2.47	3.24	3.22
Owner occupied	62 347	59 702	1 540	2 296	4 858	4 078	691	178	57 489	55 624	849	2 118
Population per unit	2.79	2.75	3.73	3.55	2.08	1.82	3.46	3.31	2.85	2.82	3.95	3.57
1-person households	10 949	10 637	179	139	2 064	1 898	141	31	8 885	8 739	38	108
65 years and over	6 356	6 243	41	41	1 490	1 431	34	6	4 866	4 812	7	35
Renter occupied	80 142	73 946	4 339	4 021	23 345	19 200	3 475	1 169	56 797	54 746	864	2 852
Population per unit	2.09	2.03	2.92	2.97	2.02	1.81	3.01	3.01	2.12	2.11	2.54	2.95
1-person households	34 254	32 530	1 211	876	11 989	10 868	930	264	22 265	21 662	281	612
65 years and over	13 118	12 933	120	150	5 711	5 570	113	65	7 407	7 363	7	85
Available vacant year-round	5 503	-	-	-	1 974	-	-	-	3 529	-	-	-
For rent	5 032	-	-	-	1 860	-	-	-	3 172	-	-	-
For sale only	471	-	-	-	114	-	-	-	357	-	-	-
Other vacant	1 888	-	-	-	674	-	-	-	1 214	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	62 347	59 702	1 540	2 296	4 858	4 078	691	178	57 489	55 624	849	2 118
1960 to March 1970	6 818	6 614	119	233	647	579	53	13	6 171	6 035	66	220
1950 to 1959	21 114	20 520	243	809	874	803	71	28	20 240	19 717	172	781
1940 to 1949	17 993	16 879	652	762	479	257	197	23	17 514	16 622	455	739
1939 or earlier	16 422	15 689	526	492	2 858	2 439	370	114	13 564	13 250	156	378
Renter occupied	80 142	73 946	4 339	4 021	23 345	19 200	3 475	1 169	56 797	54 746	864	2 852
1960 to March 1970	19 616	18 103	997	872	3 984	3 075	739	181	15 632	15 028	258	691
1950 to 1959	15 214	14 024	757	958	2 680	1 981	604	136	12 534	12 043	153	822
1940 to 1949	16 913	15 537	947	904	3 722	2 823	742	261	13 191	12 714	205	643
1939 or earlier	28 399	26 282	1 638	1 287	12 959	11 321	1 390	591	15 440	14 961	248	696
Owner occ. below poverty level	5 142	4 825	185	105	1 085	917	143	16	4 057	3 908	42	89
1960 to March 1970	387	371	-	-	73	67	-	-	314	304	-	-
1950 to 1959	1 321	1 263	46	26	207	184	23	-	1 114	1 079	23	26
1940 to 1949	1 142	1 042	38	39	69	39	25	-	1 073	1 003	13	39
1939 or earlier	2 292	2 149	101	40	736	627	95	16	1 556	1 522	6	24
Renter occ. below poverty level	14 673	12 860	1 288	697	6 297	4 910	1 132	324	8 376	7 950	156	373
1960 to March 1970	2 531	2 164	258	107	782	496	230	29	1 749	1 668	28	78
1950 to 1959	2 306	1 967	220	154	649	447	180	53	1 657	1 520	40	101
1940 to 1949	3 190	2 729	328	157	1 118	757	289	89	2 072	1 972	39	68
1939 or earlier	6 646	6 000	482	279	3 748	3 210	433	153	2 898	2 790	49	126
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	142 489	133 648	5 879	6 317	28 203	23 278	4 166	1 347	114 286	110 370	1 713	4 970
1	73 666	69 333	2 734	3 525	6 743	4 875	1 615	478	66 923	64 458	1 119	3 047
2 to 4	22 443	20 487	1 507	1 276	6 281	4 810	1 259	380	16 162	15 677	248	896
5 to 9	14 596	13 608	684	575	3 164	2 594	518	87	11 432	11 014	166	488
10 to 49	25 571	24 135	889	821	10 353	9 386	730	381	15 218	14 749	159	440
50 or more	4 372	4 260	65	98	1 662	1 613	44	21	2 710	2 647	21	77
Mobile home or trailer	1 841	1 825	-	22	-	-	-	-	1 841	1 825	-	22
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	142 489	133 648	5 879	6 317	28 203	23 278	4 166	1 347	114 286	110 370	1 713	4 970
1968 to March 1970	59 641	54 811	3 324	3 441	14 824	11 917	2 389	909	44 817	42 894	935	2 532
1965 to 1967	25 965	24 341	1 159	1 245	5 459	4 495	831	267	20 506	19 846	328	978
1960 to 1964	21 883	20 674	810	796	3 774	3 251	469	81	18 109	17 423	341	715
1959 or earlier	35 000	33 822	586	835	4 146	3 615	477	90	30 854	30 207	109	745
Occ. units below poverty level	19 815	17 685	1 473	802	7 382	5 827	1 275	340	12 433	11 858	198	462
1968 to March 1970	10 115	8 691	985	574	4 376	3 314	857	237	5 739	5 377	128	337
1965 to 1967	3 286	2 960	217	156	1 155	904	197	79	2 131	2 056	20	77
1960 to 1964	2 410	2 196	171	17	781	640	127	11	1 629	1 556	44	6
1959 or earlier	4 004	3 838	100	55	1 070	969	94	13	2 934	2 869	6	42
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	142 489	133 648	5 879	6 317	28 203	23 278	4 166	1 347	114 286	110 370	1 713	4 970
Percent with air conditioning	11.1	11.5	3.4	8.0	4.4	4.8	2.2	2.7	12.7	12.9	6.2	9.5
Percent with automobile	80.2	80.6	72.3	84.7	53.0	50.3	65.3	65.6	87.0	86.9	89.3	89.9
Percent with telephone	87.9	88.6	71.8	78.7	74.9	75.8	69.4	65.5	91.1	91.4	77.6	82.3
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.8	96.4	96.0	98.4	97.9	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.1
Occ. units below poverty level	19 815	17 685	1 473	802	7 382	5 827	1 275	340	12 433	11 858	198	462
Percent with air conditioning	6.3	6.8	1.6	4.6	3.2	3.6	1.4	2.1	8.2	8.3	3.0	6.5
Percent with automobile	51.2	51.3	47.7	55.9	33.6	30.5	43.7	48.5	61.6	61.5	73.2	61.3
Percent with telephone	76.6	77.9	61.6	59.7	68.2	69.3	62.5	57.6	81.6	82.1	56.1	61.3
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.2	97.1	97.6	97.4	95.3	94.6	97.8	97.6	98.3	98.4	96.5	97.2
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	62 347	59 702	1 540	2 296	4 858	4 078	691	178	57 489	55 624	849	2 118
1.00 or fewer persons per room	60 077	57 836	1 279	2 057	4 589	3 956	551	145	55 488	53 880	728	1 912
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 785	1 519	158	175	183	86	90	25	1 602	1 433	68	150
1.51 or more persons per room	485	347	103	64	86	36	50	8	399	311	53	56
Owner occ. below poverty level	5 142	4 825	185	105	1 085	917	143	16	4 057	3 908	42	89
1.00 or fewer persons per room	4 977	4 692	158	100	1 040	893	122	16	3 937	3 799	36	84
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	98	93	-	5	18	18	-	-	80	75	-	5
1.51 or more persons per room	67	40	27	-	27	6	21	-	40	34	6	-

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Long Beach, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	80 142	73 946	4 339	4 021	23 345	19 200	3 475	1 169	56 797	54 746	864	2 852
1.00 or fewer persons per room	75 665	70 557	3 628	3 300	21 607	18 210	2 856	930	54 058	52 347	772	2 370
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	3 024	2 401	471	432	1 038	601	402	140	1 986	1 800	69	292
1.51 or more persons per room	1 453	988	240	289	700	389	217	99	753	599	23	190
Renter occ. below poverty level	14 673	12 860	1 288	697	6 297	4 910	1 132	324	8 376	7 950	156	373
1.00 or fewer persons per room	13 497	12 061	999	518	5 613	4 533	864	225	7 884	7 528	135	293
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	709	495	183	88	364	192	162	46	345	303	21	42
1.51 or more persons per room	467	304	106	91	320	185	106	53	147	119	—	38
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied¹	52 398	50 032	1 370	2 076	2 244	1 635	561	132	50 154	48 397	809	1 944
Less than \$5,000	97	90	7	—	54	47	7	—	43	43	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	907	812	80	26	228	148	80	12	679	664	—	14
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 337	1 192	83	47	291	231	52	14	1 046	961	31	33
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 148	1 973	131	69	271	192	79	16	1 877	1 781	52	53
\$15,000 to \$17,499	4 211	3 885	218	251	428	331	97	21	3 783	3 554	121	230
\$17,500 to \$19,999	7 328	6 744	319	389	385	283	102	24	6 943	6 461	217	365
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 943	16 281	353	675	382	255	92	37	16 561	16 026	261	638
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12 341	12 084	128	425	149	104	40	8	12 192	11 980	88	417
\$35,000 or more	7 086	6 971	51	194	56	44	12	—	7 030	6 927	39	194
Median value of property	\$23 000	\$23 200	\$18 800	\$21 900	\$16 600	\$16 500	\$16 600	\$17 800	\$23 200	\$23 300	\$19 800	\$22 200
Mean value of property	\$25 800	\$26 000	\$19 700	\$24 300	\$17 300	\$17 200	\$17 100	\$17 700	\$26 200	\$26 300	\$21 600	\$24 800
Specified owner occupied below poverty level¹	3 613	3 367	148	97	473	360	106	16	3 140	3 007	42	81
Less than \$5,000	35	35	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	217	189	28	6	65	37	28	6	152	152	—	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	273	250	17	14	64	53	11	6	209	197	6	8
\$12,500 to \$14,999	368	362	6	—	57	51	6	—	311	311	—	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499	475	431	32	21	89	68	21	4	386	363	11	17
\$17,500 to \$19,999	630	573	26	18	57	50	7	—	573	523	19	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	772	724	12	6	62	43	12	—	710	681	—	6
\$25,000 or more	843	803	27	32	44	23	21	—	799	780	6	32
Median value of property	\$19 200	\$19 300	\$16 800	...	\$15 400	\$15 100	...	...	\$19 700	\$19 800	...	...
Mean value of property	\$21 400	\$21 600	\$18 600	...	\$15 700	\$15 300	...	...	\$22 300	\$22 300	...	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied²	79 955	73 795	4 317	4 008	23 278	19 169	3 453	1 163	56 677	54 626	864	2 845
Less than \$40	791	770	21	14	166	145	21	14	625	625	—	—
\$40 to \$59	2 917	2 760	109	56	1 983	1 858	97	36	934	902	12	20
\$60 to \$79	12 300	11 204	728	494	6 980	6 113	643	272	5 320	5 091	85	222
\$80 to \$99	14 173	12 684	1 135	755	5 245	4 131	976	277	8 928	8 553	159	478
\$100 to \$119	13 475	11 954	1 107	873	3 801	2 777	903	290	9 674	9 177	204	583
\$120 to \$149	16 800	15 618	847	954	2 903	2 215	580	194	13 897	13 403	267	760
\$150 to \$199	13 332	12 796	276	676	1 416	1 207	172	63	11 916	11 589	104	613
\$200 to \$249	3 061	2 992	57	135	167	133	34	9	2 894	2 859	23	126
\$250 or more	1 669	1 643	19	29	222	208	14	—	1 447	1 435	5	29
No cash rent	1 437	1 374	18	22	395	382	13	8	1 042	992	5	14
Median gross rent	\$113	\$115	\$103	\$115	\$89	\$86	\$100	\$98	\$125	\$126	\$117	\$124
Mean gross rent	\$120	\$121	\$105	\$120	\$96	\$95	\$102	\$100	\$130	\$131	\$119	\$129
Specified renter occupied below poverty level²	14 616	12 816	1 283	691	6 266	4 892	1 127	318	8 350	7 924	156	373
Less than \$40	323	309	14	7	84	70	14	7	239	239	—	—
\$40 to \$59	1 013	948	38	16	716	662	33	8	297	286	5	8
\$60 to \$79	3 617	3 233	227	177	2 146	1 835	212	105	1 471	1 398	15	72
\$80 to \$99	3 229	2 833	329	161	1 377	1 034	315	64	1 852	1 799	14	97
\$100 to \$119	2 527	2 052	370	145	987	638	298	89	1 540	1 414	72	56
\$120 to \$149	2 002	1 655	249	85	536	290	204	21	1 466	1 365	45	64
\$150 to \$199	1 093	999	36	69	256	219	31	15	837	780	5	54
\$200 to \$249	320	307	13	20	42	29	13	9	278	278	—	11
\$250 or more	107	107	—	5	—	—	—	—	107	107	—	5
Median gross rent	\$93	\$92	\$102	\$98	\$82	\$78	\$99	\$92	\$102	\$102	\$112	\$102
Mean gross rent	\$100	\$100	\$101	\$104	\$88	\$84	\$100	\$96	\$110	\$110	\$112	\$112
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied³	76 566	70 772	4 130	3 892	22 042	18 177	3 278	1 099	54 524	52 595	852	2 793
Less than 20 percent	29 270	27 132	1 479	1 624	6 757	5 423	1 156	375	22 513	21 709	323	1 249
20 to 24 percent	9 989	9 281	517	565	2 365	1 930	390	130	7 624	7 351	127	435
25 to 34 percent	12 317	11 354	704	680	3 745	3 064	569	178	8 572	8 290	135	502
35 to 49 percent	10 463	9 723	524	461	3 885	3 386	396	223	6 578	6 337	128	238
50 percent or more	14 527	13 282	906	562	5 290	4 374	767	193	9 237	8 908	139	369
Specified renter occupied below poverty level³	12 279	10 794	1 107	591	5 303	4 167	958	262	6 976	6 627	149	329
Less than 20 percent	13	13	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	86	68	11	19	39	21	11	14	47	47	—	5
25 to 34 percent	557	437	102	30	308	188	102	30	249	249	—	—
35 to 49 percent	1 479	1 246	182	116	794	621	150	74	685	625	32	42
50 percent or more	10 144	9 030	812	426	4 149	3 324	695	144	5 995	5 706	117	282

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Los Angeles, Calif.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	2 759 332	560 983	216 048	72 431	2 198 349	2 543 284	2 686 901
Persons of Spanish language	477 263	137 318	40 954	17 107	339 945	436 309	460 156
White	2 136 834	218 908	58 927	22 321	1 917 926	2 077 907	2 114 513
Negro	495 379	310 703	151 184	47 732	184 676	344 195	447 647
Other races	127 119	31 372	5 937	2 378	95 747	121 182	124 741
American Indian	8 368	3 156	1 097	460	5 212	7 271	7 908
Japanese	54 702	9 411	1 379	924	45 291	53 323	53 778
Chinese	26 291	7 419	1 423	474	18 872	24 868	25 817
All other	37 758	11 386	2 038	520	26 372	35 720	37 238
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	13.3	29.5	38.5	48.9	9.1	11.1	12.3
Persons of Spanish language	17.4	26.5	36.4	44.6	13.7	15.6	16.4
White	10.5	26.4	35.2	44.2	8.7	9.8	10.1
Negro	25.5	32.5	40.0	51.5	13.6	19.1	22.7
Other races	12.7	21.0	30.5	39.6	9.9	11.8	12.1
American Indian	22.6	34.9	50.4	67.0	15.2	18.5	20.1
Japanese	8.0	16.9	25.7	30.6	6.1	7.5	7.6
Chinese	15.0	20.5	19.3	34.6	12.8	14.7	14.6
All other	15.6	20.8	31.0	36.0	13.4	14.7	15.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	2 759 332	560 983	216 048	72 431	2 198 349	2 543 284	2 686 901
65 years and over	270 924	54 441	18 226	5 846	216 483	252 698	265 078
In households	2 744 322	553 878	212 191	70 043	2 190 444	2 532 131	2 674 279
Persons per household	2.66	2.66	2.96	3.13	2.66	2.64	2.65
Head of household	1 031 127	207 963	71 783	22 377	823 164	959 344	1 008 750
Family head	694 528	123 135	46 732	14 171	571 393	647 796	680 357
65 years and over	83 211	14 094	5 359	1 533	69 117	77 852	81 678
Female	112 931	37 068	16 883	6 057	75 863	96 048	106 874
Primary individual	336 599	84 828	25 051	8 206	251 771	311 548	328 393
65 years and over	96 785	25 569	7 525	2 591	71 216	89 260	94 194
Female	181 982	39 503	11 896	3 284	142 479	170 086	178 698
Related child under 18 years	838 746	196 935	87 672	32 213	641 811	751 074	806 533
Related child under 6 years	271 910	71 205	30 166	10 762	200 705	241 744	261 148
Other relative of head	803 557	133 211	47 728	13 731	670 346	755 829	789 826
Not related to head	70 892	15 769	5 008	1 722	55 123	65 884	69 170
In group quarters	15 010	7 105	3 857	2 388	7 905	11 153	12 622
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	365 963	165 399	83 087	35 391	200 564	282 876	330 572
65 years and over	52 271	15 455	5 589	2 008	36 816	46 682	50 263
Percent below poverty level	13.3	29.5	38.5	48.9	9.1	11.1	12.3
In households	358 975	162 037	81 147	34 199	196 938	277 828	324 776
Persons per household	2.48	2.83	3.24	3.43	2.25	2.32	2.41
Head of household	144 616	57 262	25 031	9 961	87 354	119 585	134 655
Family head	68 650	30 708	15 636	6 262	37 942	53 014	62 388
65 years and over	9 073	2 697	1 158	378	6 376	7 915	8 695
Female	34 255	18 005	9 796	4 039	16 250	24 459	30 216
Percent below poverty level	30.3	48.6	58.0	66.7	21.4	25.5	28.3
Primary individual	75 966	26 554	9 395	3 699	49 412	66 571	72 267
65 years and over	32 791	9 796	3 189	1 189	22 995	29 602	31 602
Female	46 980	14 132	5 111	1 625	32 848	41 869	45 355
Related child under 18 years	139 891	77 334	44 100	19 746	62 557	95 791	120 145
Related child under 6 years	51 712	28 581	15 510	6 745	23 131	36 202	44 967
Other relative of head	49 388	20 232	9 622	3 675	29 156	39 766	45 713
Not related to head	25 080	7 209	2 394	817	17 871	22 686	24 263
In group quarters	6 988	3 362	1 940	1 192	3 626	5 048	5 796
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	939 176	151 779	38 671	15 775	787 397	900 505	923 401
Latin America	294 356	97 226	28 229	12 068	197 130	266 127	282 288
Northwestern Europe	115 837	7 332	1 401	422	108 505	114 436	115 415
Southern Europe	58 277	3 166	589	225	55 111	57 688	58 052
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	260 326	11 758	1 990	410	248 568	258 336	259 916
All other and not reported	210 380	32 297	6 462	2 650	178 083	203 918	207 730
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	1 603 804	294 576	103 097	31 897	1 309 228	1 500 707	1 571 907
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	209 491	77 194	30 502	10 774	132 297	178 989	198 717
8 years	122 090	29 939	11 043	3 269	92 151	111 047	118 821
High school: 1 to 3 years	271 418	67 331	26 763	8 061	204 087	244 655	263 357
4 years	502 706	74 112	23 482	6 482	428 594	479 224	496 224
College: 1 to 3 years	274 846	30 000	8 102	2 278	244 846	266 744	272 568
4 years or more	223 253	16 000	3 205	1 033	207 253	220 048	222 220
Median years of school completed	12.4	10.8	10.1	9.7	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles, Calif.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	940 829	178 734	62 913	20 894	762 095	877 916	919 935
Civilian labor force	3 227	740	292	57	2 487	2 935	3 170
Employed	733 155	121 222	39 761	11 985	611 933	693 394	721 170
Unemployed	681 417	108 248	34 534	10 209	573 169	646 883	671 208
Percent unemployed	51 738	12 974	5 227	1 776	38 764	46 511	49 962
Not in labor force	7.1	10.7	13.1	14.8	6.3	6.7	6.9
65 years and over	204 447	56 772	22 860	8 852	147 675	181 587	195 595
	78 910	19 467	6 801	2 427	59 443	72 109	76 483
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	1 066 873	202 266	73 042	22 161	864 607	993 831	1 044 712
Employed	497 199	88 207	27 832	7 193	408 992	469 367	490 006
Unemployed	463 095	79 781	24 492	6 170	383 314	438 603	456 925
Percent unemployed	34 104	8 426	3 340	1 023	25 678	30 764	33 081
Not in civilian labor force	6.9	9.6	12.0	14.2	6.3	6.6	6.8
65 years and over	569 674	114 059	45 210	14 968	455 615	524 464	554 706
	145 429	27 666	9 320	2 780	117 763	136 109	142 649
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	90 631	37 478	16 514	7 429	53 153	74 117	83 202
Civilian labor force	315	149	74	14	166	241	301
Employed	43 344	15 983	6 619	2 951	27 361	36 725	40 393
Unemployed	35 549	12 511	4 988	2 219	23 038	30 561	33 330
Percent unemployed	7 795	3 472	1 631	732	4 323	6 164	7 063
Not in labor force	18.0	21.7	24.6	24.8	15.8	16.8	17.5
65 years and over	46 972	21 346	9 821	4 464	25 626	37 151	42 508
	15 366	5 845	2 232	905	9 521	13 134	14 461
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	144 722	55 975	25 636	9 644	88 747	119 086	135 078
Employed	39 329	14 828	5 932	1 768	24 501	33 397	37 561
Unemployed	33 298	12 032	4 682	1 280	21 266	28 616	32 078
Percent unemployed	6 031	2 796	1 250	488	3 235	4 781	5 543
Not in civilian labor force	15.3	18.9	21.1	27.6	13.2	14.3	14.8
65 years and over	105 393	41 147	19 704	7 876	64 246	85 689	97 517
	33 854	8 657	2 968	993	25 197	30 886	32 861
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
Mean family income	694 528	123 135	46 732	14 171	571 393	647 796	680 357
Percent below poverty level	\$12 632	\$7 149	\$6 216	\$5 412	\$13 814	\$13 095	\$12 783
With earnings	9.9	24.9	33.5	44.2	6.6	8.2	9.2
Mean earnings	626 816	101 603	35 588	9 658	525 213	591 228	617 158
With Social Security income	\$12 376	\$7 365	\$6 582	\$5 907	\$13 346	\$12 725	\$12 477
Mean Social Security income	122 615	22 534	8 901	2 728	100 081	113 714	119 887
With public assistance income	\$1 620	\$1 515	\$1 551	\$1 553	\$1 643	\$1 625	\$1 621
Mean public assistance income	68 825	30 094	15 218	5 873	38 731	53 607	62 952
With other income	\$1 579	\$1 832	\$2 004	\$2 134	\$1 382	\$1 458	\$1 527
Mean other income	270 204	23 662	7 376	1 784	246 542	262 828	268 420
	\$2 622	\$1 803	\$1 615	\$1 612	\$2 701	\$2 650	\$2 629
All unrelated individuals							
Mean income	422 501	107 702	33 916	12 316	314 799	388 585	410 185
Percent below poverty level	\$5 277	\$3 507	\$3 043	\$2 708	\$5 882	\$5 472	\$5 354
With earnings	25.6	34.5	40.5	46.3	22.5	24.3	24.9
Mean earnings	288 160	65 262	19 308	6 828	222 898	268 852	281 332
With Social Security income	\$6 152	\$4 429	\$3 944	\$3 474	\$6 657	\$6 311	\$6 217
Mean Social Security income	100 308	27 113	8 367	3 140	73 195	91 941	97 168
With public assistance income	\$1 108	\$1 106	\$1 076	\$1 086	\$1 109	\$1 111	\$1 109
Mean public assistance income	41 095	18 614	7 146	2 536	22 481	33 949	38 559
With other income	\$1 139	\$1 195	\$1 239	\$1 130	\$1 093	\$1 118	\$1 139
Mean other income	138 309	24 498	5 680	2 099	113 811	132 629	136 210
	\$2 159	\$1 485	\$1 619	\$1 598	\$2 304	\$2 182	\$2 168
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
Owner occupied:	1 077 328	222 451	76 788	23 682	854 877	1 000 540	1 053 646
Percent of all housing units	39.0	20.7	23.0	17.4	43.7	40.2	39.4
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$30 500	\$17 500	\$16 000	\$15 800	\$31 900	\$31 100	\$30 600
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	94.0	86.8	87.1	87.9	94.8	94.3	94.0
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.4	4.0	4.5	5.1	1.1	1.3	1.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.7	99.6	99.6
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	65.0	74.6	77.0	81.7	63.9	64.5	64.9
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	29.7	60.7	59.3	67.3	25.9	28.4	29.3
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	56.4	72.2	69.8	76.1	52.3	55.4	56.0
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$128	\$93	\$89	\$82	\$140	\$132	\$129
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	89.9	82.7	79.0	74.2	92.5	91.0	90.4
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	4.1	7.4	8.0	9.6	2.9	3.7	3.9
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.7	94.3	93.4	87.9	99.0	98.1	98.0
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	20.1	23.9	24.8	25.6	18.7	19.6	19.9
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	33.9	52.7	49.8	49.6	27.2	32.4	33.5
Vacant as percent of all housing units	4.6	7.1	7.2	6.4	4.0	4.4	4.6

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	7 748	5 172	2 225	1 914	3 474	1 491	1 791	839	4 274	3 681	434	1 075
Not high school graduate	3 868	2 695	1 075	1 332	1 761	819	885	584	2 107	1 876	190	748
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 757	1 429	285	750	631	383	225	279	1 126	1 046	60	471
Unemployed	696	522	168	214	315	153	156	86	381	369	12	128
Not in labor force	1 415	744	622	368	815	283	504	219	600	461	118	149
High school graduate	3 880	2 477	1 150	582	1 713	672	906	255	2 167	1 805	244	327
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 988	1 350	519	332	768	325	369	123	1 220	1 025	150	209
Unemployed	616	400	194	68	264	92	158	34	352	308	36	34
Not in labor force	1 276	727	437	182	681	255	379	98	595	472	58	84
Female	11 602	7 231	3 949	2 781	5 415	2 138	3 096	1 247	6 187	5 093	853	1 534
Not high school graduate	5 459	3 402	1 907	1 922	2 831	1 165	1 600	901	2 628	2 237	307	1 021
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 183	925	226	555	567	363	193	307	616	562	33	248
Unemployed	489	259	222	125	235	49	178	50	254	210	44	75
Not in labor force	3 787	2 218	1 459	1 242	2 029	753	1 229	544	1 758	1 465	230	698
High school graduate	6 143	3 829	2 042	859	2 584	973	1 496	346	3 559	2 856	546	513
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 899	2 044	692	438	1 015	464	472	197	1 884	1 580	220	241
Unemployed	517	307	210	42	202	29	173	7	315	278	37	35
Not in labor force	2 727	1 478	1 140	379	1 367	480	851	142	1 360	998	289	237
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	561 561	460 281	75 911	88 316	80 833	32 882	42 402	22 623	480 728	427 399	33 509	65 693
With own household	555 072	455 336	74 992	86 387	79 563	32 318	41 863	22 103	475 509	423 018	33 129	64 284
Without own household	6 489	4 945	919	1 929	1 270	564	539	520	5 219	4 381	380	1 409
With own children under 18 yr	291 564	233 237	42 942	60 002	43 787	16 910	23 787	15 050	247 777	216 327	19 155	44 952
With own children under 6 yr	145 984	113 478	23 914	37 794	26 934	11 201	13 669	10 207	119 050	102 277	10 245	27 587
With husband under 45 years	278 225	219 256	44 549	58 404	45 069	18 311	23 521	14 760	233 156	200 945	21 028	43 644
With own children under 18 yr	207 242	163 544	33 072	46 985	33 249	12 989	17 949	11 653	173 993	150 555	15 123	35 332
Related child, under 18 yr	838 746	611 446	190 616	194 528	196 935	61 325	127 529	55 602	641 811	550 121	63 087	138 926
Living with both parents	632 596	501 016	99 722	151 098	108 676	42 749	59 266	39 772	523 920	458 267	40 456	111 326
Percent living with both parents	75.4	81.9	52.3	77.7	55.2	69.7	46.5	71.5	81.6	83.3	64.1	80.1
Living with mother only	167 072	88 564	75 100	33 791	73 460	15 280	57 195	12 819	93 612	73 284	17 905	20 972
Living with father only	16 441	10 889	4 902	3 384	4 850	1 112	3 503	973	11 591	9 777	1 399	2 411
Living with neither parent	22 637	10 977	10 892	6 255	9 949	2 184	7 565	2 038	12 688	8 793	3 327	4 217
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	139 891	70 080	65 560	41 280	77 334	20 712	54 782	18 709	62 557	49 368	10 778	22 571
Living with both parents	49 220	31 497	15 042	20 811	23 358	9 759	12 281	9 423	25 862	21 738	2 761	11 388
Percent living with both parents	35.2	44.9	22.9	50.4	30.2	47.1	22.4	50.4	41.3	44.0	25.6	50.5
Living with mother only	81 330	35 141	44 824	18 082	48 386	9 981	37 915	8 275	32 944	25 160	6 909	9 807
Living with father only	2 927	1 369	1 464	745	1 497	303	1 176	314	1 430	1 066	288	431
Living with neither parent	6 414	2 073	4 230	1 642	4 093	669	3 410	697	2 321	1 404	820	945
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	85 041	64 432	17 291	18 395	19 279	7 816	10 559	5 396	65 762	56 616	6 732	12 999
25 to 34 years	166 262	124 183	32 928	33 166	32 072	11 330	18 638	8 785	134 190	112 853	14 290	24 381
35 to 44 years	157 041	119 307	29 120	27 292	27 781	9 121	16 980	7 233	129 260	110 186	12 140	20 059
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	964	865	1 358	1 180	1 324	1 068	1 538	1 265	858	837	1 076	1 145
25 to 34 years	2 057	1 962	2 539	2 493	2 713	2 475	2 973	2 742	1 900	1 910	1 974	2 404
35 to 44 years	2 671	2 612	2 972	3 423	3 339	3 476	3 337	3 856	2 528	2 541	2 462	3 267
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	11 982	7 513	3 984	2 954	5 197	1 867	3 113	1 242	6 785	5 646	871	1 712
25 to 34 years	20 742	12 090	7 738	5 495	9 516	2 986	6 147	2 351	11 226	9 104	1 591	3 144
35 to 44 years	16 662	9 501	6 306	4 290	7 368	2 165	4 918	1 768	9 294	7 336	1 388	2 502
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 478	1 282	1 924	1 617	1 791	1 444	2 051	1 696	1 239	1 229	1 470	1 560
25 to 34 years	3 144	2 788	3 804	3 400	3 782	3 385	4 052	3 623	2 604	2 592	2 844	3 233
35 to 44 years	3 670	3 454	4 088	4 397	4 346	4 467	4 339	4 784	3 134	3 155	3 199	4 126

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	2 759 332	2 136 834	495 379	477 263	560 983	218 908	310 703	137 318	2 198 349	1 917 926	184 676	339 945
In families	2 336 831	1 800 067	427 893	440 709	453 281	158 471	269 979	123 792	1 883 550	1 641 596	157 914	316 917
Head	694 528	547 025	117 789	110 302	123 135	44 784	71 460	30 705	571 393	502 241	46 329	79 597
With related children under 18	384 277	288 341	78 025	77 118	77 073	24 707	48 494	21 263	307 204	263 634	29 531	55 855
Mean number of related children under 18	2.21	2.14	2.48	2.50	2.61	2.53	2.69	2.63	2.11	2.11	2.14	2.46
With related children under 6	187 609	134 969	43 035	45 995	45 567	15 458	27 709	13 574	142 042	119 511	15 326	32 421
14 to 24 years	47 283	33 756	12 061	10 660	12 726	4 548	7 764	3 291	34 557	29 208	4 297	7 369
25 to 54 years	456 304	351 841	82 924	80 351	80 648	27 582	48 401	21 590	375 656	324 259	34 523	58 761
55 to 64 years	107 730	90 099	13 735	11 229	15 667	5 716	8 977	3 101	92 063	84 383	4 758	8 128
65 years and over	83 211	71 329	9 069	8 062	14 094	6 938	6 318	2 723	69 117	64 391	2 751	5 339
Wife of head	552 037	453 575	72 682	85 448	79 375	32 903	40 826	22 108	472 662	420 672	31 856	63 340
14 to 24 years	64 106	50 263	11 156	14 568	12 997	5 868	6 411	4 147	51 109	44 395	4 745	10 421
25 to 54 years	364 432	294 963	49 478	60 124	49 714	19 274	26 476	14 789	314 718	275 689	23 002	45 335
55 to 64 years	76 923	66 635	8 247	7 223	10 252	4 233	5 423	2 009	66 671	62 402	2 824	5 214
65 years and over	46 576	41 714	3 801	3 533	6 412	3 528	2 516	1 163	40 164	38 186	1 285	2 370
Other family members	1 090 266	799 467	237 422	244 959	250 771	80 784	157 693	70 979	839 495	718 683	79 729	173 980
Under 3 years	135 549	97 274	31 561	38 370	35 861	13 494	20 598	12 099	99 688	83 780	10 963	26 271
3 to 5 years	136 361	96 482	33 696	35 194	35 344	11 068	22 860	10 122	101 017	85 414	10 836	25 072
6 to 13 years	384 924	279 769	89 018	85 129	88 754	26 044	59 474	23 699	296 170	253 725	29 544	61 430
14 to 17 years	181 912	137 921	36 341	35 835	36 976	10 719	24 597	9 682	144 936	127 202	11 744	26 153
18 to 21 years	103 217	77 456	19 576	19 880	20 971	6 801	12 651	6 045	82 246	70 655	6 925	13 835
22 to 54 years	98 994	71 284	20 119	22 386	23 660	8 613	13 002	6 987	75 334	62 671	7 117	15 399
55 to 64 years	13 875	10 498	2 544	3 107	3 288	1 458	1 651	974	10 587	9 040	893	2 133
65 years and over	35 434	28 783	4 567	5 058	5 917	2 587	2 860	1 371	29 517	26 196	1 707	3 687
Mean size of family	3.36	3.29	3.63	4.00	3.68	3.54	3.78	4.03	3.30	3.27	3.41	3.98
Unrelated individuals	422 501	336 767	67 486	36 554	107 702	60 437	40 724	13 526	314 799	276 330	26 762	23 028
14 to 24 years	66 471	54 073	8 030	7 178	15 832	10 626	3 714	2 401	50 639	43 447	4 316	4 777
25 to 54 years	187 446	140 911	36 608	19 700	46 018	22 130	20 615	7 100	141 428	118 781	15 993	12 600
55 to 64 years	62 881	50 332	11 026	4 448	17 834	9 467	7 735	1 812	45 047	40 865	3 291	2 636
65 years and over	105 703	91 451	11 822	5 228	28 018	18 214	8 660	2 213	77 685	73 237	3 162	3 015
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	582 267	393 668	170 851	85 160	185 479	59 118	121 070	30 845	396 788	334 550	49 781	54 315
In families	359 112	211 890	137 396	68 229	136 646	32 648	101 206	25 169	222 466	179 242	36 190	43 060
Head	112 931	72 289	37 342	18 862	37 068	9 863	26 269	6 913	75 863	62 426	11 073	11 949
With related children under 18	77 447	45 170	30 342	14 146	28 793	6 711	21 546	5 292	48 654	38 459	8 796	8 854
Mean number of related children under 18	2.21	1.98	2.58	2.32	2.69	2.39	2.79	2.43	1.93	1.90	2.06	2.25
With related children under 6	34 281	17 300	16 218	6 701	16 057	3 780	12 037	2 972	18 224	13 520	4 181	3 729
14 to 24 years	10 314	4 976	5 136	1 506	4 862	1 054	3 735	699	5 452	3 922	1 401	807
25 to 54 years	76 662	47 549	26 748	13 735	25 370	6 323	18 414	4 986	51 292	41 226	8 334	8 749
55 to 64 years	13 338	9 830	3 090	2 034	3 521	1 064	2 328	646	9 817	8 766	762	1 388
65 years and over	12 617	9 934	2 368	1 587	3 315	1 422	1 792	582	9 302	8 512	576	1 005
Other family members	246 181	139 601	100 054	49 367	99 578	22 785	74 937	18 256	146 603	116 816	25 117	31 111
Under 3 years	22 455	10 203	11 914	5 148	11 824	2 623	9 122	2 217	10 631	7 580	2 792	2 931
3 to 5 years	28 048	13 550	13 975	5 745	13 854	3 004	10 685	2 556	14 194	10 546	3 290	3 189
6 to 13 years	81 110	42 260	37 135	15 755	35 833	6 885	28 461	5 822	45 277	35 375	8 674	9 933
14 to 17 years	39 637	22 981	15 697	8 224	15 256	3 193	11 851	2 631	24 381	19 788	3 846	5 593
18 to 21 years	22 735	13 857	8 085	4 835	7 872	2 023	5 601	1 807	14 863	11 834	2 484	3 028
22 to 54 years	33 371	21 741	9 932	7 006	10 516	3 102	6 889	2 238	22 855	18 639	3 043	4 768
55 to 64 years	5 603	4 127	1 303	855	1 654	662	948	342	3 949	3 465	355	513
65 years and over	13 222	10 882	2 013	1 799	2 769	1 293	1 380	643	10 453	9 589	633	1 156
Mean size of family	3.18	2.93	3.68	3.62	3.69	3.31	3.85	3.64	2.93	2.87	3.27	3.60
Female unrelated individuals	223 155	181 778	33 455	16 931	48 833	26 470	19 864	5 676	174 322	155 308	13 591	11 255
14 to 24 years	32 139	26 065	3 896	3 091	7 062	4 740	1 633	941	25 077	21 325	2 263	2 150
25 to 54 years	75 598	56 862	14 791	8 020	16 360	7 327	7 910	2 644	59 238	49 535	6 881	5 376
55 to 64 years	39 179	31 786	6 792	2 557	9 048	4 250	4 564	922	30 131	27 536	2 228	1 635
65 years and over	76 239	67 065	7 976	3 263	16 363	10 153	5 757	1 169	59 876	56 912	2 219	2 094

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Los Angeles, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	365 963	223 751	126 125	83 038	165 399	57 725	101 096	36 420	200 564	166 026	25 029	46 618
Percent below poverty level	13.3	10.5	25.5	17.4	29.5	26.4	32.5	26.5	9.1	8.7	13.6	13.7
In families	257 929	142 356	105 642	71 533	128 274	37 342	86 788	31 659	129 655	105 014	18 854	39 874
Head	68 650	40 546	25 378	16 659	30 708	9 263	20 352	7 146	37 942	31 283	5 026	9 513
Percent below poverty level	9.9	7.4	21.5	15.1	24.9	20.7	28.5	23.3	6.6	6.2	10.8	12.0
With related children under 18	50 601	27 372	21 416	13 797	25 101	6 933	17 428	5 946	25 500	20 439	3 988	7 851
Mean number of related children under 18	2.81	2.59	3.12	2.97	3.16	3.04	3.23	3.16	2.47	2.44	2.66	2.83
With related children under 6	31 243	16 524	13 678	9 219	16 532	4 827	11 251	4 200	14 711	11 697	2 427	5 019
14 to 24 years	9 796	5 189	4 250	2 193	4 983	1 426	3 432	992	4 813	3 763	818	1 201
25 to 54 years	43 517	24 545	17 149	11 811	20 632	6 037	13 843	5 122	22 885	18 508	3 306	6 689
55 to 64 years	6 264	4 036	1 991	1 347	2 396	674	1 628	515	3 868	3 362	363	832
65 years and over	9 073	6 776	1 988	1 308	2 697	1 126	1 449	517	6 376	5 650	539	791
Wife of head	31 512	21 892	7 739	8 885	11 564	4 824	5 994	3 698	19 948	17 068	1 745	5 187
14 to 24 years	5 768	3 887	1 530	1 927	2 403	1 038	1 239	809	3 365	2 849	291	1 118
25 to 54 years	16 825	11 059	4 521	5 594	6 838	2 774	3 570	2 374	9 987	8 285	951	3 220
55 to 64 years	4 315	3 138	1 037	768	1 276	474	738	269	3 039	2 664	299	499
65 years and over	4 604	3 808	651	596	1 047	538	447	246	3 557	3 270	204	350
Other family members	157 767	79 918	72 525	45 989	86 002	23 255	60 442	20 815	71 765	56 663	12 083	25 174
Under 3 years	25 554	13 864	10 947	8 717	13 890	4 417	9 126	3 988	11 664	9 447	1 821	4 729
3 to 5 years	26 158	13 136	12 352	8 016	14 691	4 098	10 275	3 775	11 467	9 038	2 077	4 241
6 to 13 years	64 921	31 841	31 024	18 287	35 863	9 195	25 803	8 316	29 058	22 646	5 221	9 971
14 to 17 years	23 258	11 239	11 237	6 260	12 890	3 002	9 578	2 630	10 368	8 237	1 659	3 630
18 to 21 years	8 394	4 259	3 663	2 311	4 514	1 203	3 079	1 089	3 880	3 056	584	1 222
22 to 54 years	6 329	3 408	2 471	1 696	2 884	790	1 926	672	3 445	2 618	545	1 024
55 to 64 years	1 111	718	344	267	505	193	269	132	606	525	75	135
65 years and over	2 042	1 453	487	435	765	357	386	213	1 277	1 096	101	222
Mean size of family	3.76	3.51	4.16	4.29	4.18	4.03	4.26	4.43	3.42	3.36	3.75	4.19
Unrelated individuals	108 034	81 395	20 483	11 505	37 125	20 383	14 308	4 761	70 909	61 012	6 175	6 744
Percent below poverty level	25.6	24.2	30.4	31.5	34.5	33.7	35.1	35.2	22.5	22.1	23.1	29.3
14 to 24 years	26 435	20 790	3 145	3 485	8 152	5 633	1 601	1 288	18 283	15 157	1 544	2 197
25 to 54 years	29 743	19 645	7 974	4 384	11 552	5 085	5 644	1 742	18 191	14 560	2 330	2 642
55 to 64 years	15 304	10 662	4 193	1 433	6 475	3 019	3 268	674	8 829	7 643	925	759
65 years and over	36 552	30 298	5 171	2 203	10 946	6 646	3 795	1 057	25 606	23 652	1 376	1 146
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	194 306	108 240	80 875	34 722	93 423	25 465	66 099	15 083	100 883	82 775	14 776	19 639
Percent below poverty level	33.4	27.5	47.3	40.8	50.4	43.1	54.6	48.9	25.4	24.7	29.7	36.2
In families	130 194	58 847	68 941	28 430	74 524	15 733	57 901	12 812	55 670	43 114	11 040	15 618
Head	34 255	17 011	16 529	7 022	18 005	4 117	13 602	3 143	16 250	12 894	2 927	3 879
Percent below poverty level	30.3	23.5	44.3	37.2	48.6	41.7	51.8	45.5	21.4	20.7	26.4	32.5
With related children under 18	31 000	14 777	15 625	6 553	16 816	3 706	12 872	2 926	14 184	11 071	2 753	3 627
Mean number of related children under 18	2.77	2.47	3.07	2.78	3.09	2.83	3.18	2.89	2.40	2.35	2.59	2.69
With related children under 6	18 107	8 025	9 767	3 870	10 692	2 413	8 120	1 923	7 415	5 612	1 647	1 947
14 to 24 years	5 192	2 139	2 978	792	3 198	664	2 484	402	1 994	1 475	494	390
25 to 54 years	25 124	12 530	12 043	5 506	13 011	2 976	9 838	2 434	12 113	9 554	2 205	3 072
55 to 64 years	2 104	1 159	883	455	997	213	755	189	1 107	946	128	266
65 years and over	1 835	1 183	625	269	799	264	525	118	1 036	919	100	151
Other family members	95 939	41 836	52 412	21 408	56 519	11 616	44 299	9 669	39 420	30 220	8 113	11 739
Under 3 years	13 525	5 777	7 603	3 303	8 333	1 869	6 413	1 573	5 192	3 908	1 190	1 730
3 to 5 years	16 024	6 628	9 140	3 532	9 744	2 019	7 600	1 748	6 280	4 609	1 540	1 784
6 to 13 years	40 680	17 296	22 675	8 715	24 087	4 621	19 240	3 836	16 593	12 675	3 435	4 879
14 to 17 years	15 121	6 573	8 279	3 435	8 948	1 753	7 126	1 406	6 173	4 820	1 153	2 029
18 to 21 years	5 090	2 444	2 540	1 262	2 870	691	2 138	608	2 220	1 753	402	654
22 to 54 years	3 642	1 862	1 643	864	1 765	364	1 358	307	1 877	1 498	285	557
55 to 64 years	723	432	259	88	342	96	214	68	381	336	45	20
65 years and over	1 134	824	273	209	430	203	210	123	704	621	63	86
Mean size of family	3.80	3.46	4.17	4.05	4.14	3.82	4.26	4.08	3.43	3.34	3.77	4.03
Female unrelated individuals	64 112	49 393	11 934	6 292	18 899	9 732	8 198	2 271	45 213	39 661	3 736	4 021
Percent below poverty level	28.7	27.2	35.7	37.2	38.7	36.8	41.3	40.0	25.9	25.5	27.5	35.7
14 to 24 years	12 551	9 841	1 595	1 664	3 575	2 558	680	596	8 976	7 283	915	1 068
25 to 54 years	14 426	9 461	4 094	2 316	5 029	1 874	2 832	776	9 397	7 587	1 262	1 540
55 to 64 years	9 822	6 793	2 826	939	3 567	1 291	2 194	362	6 255	5 502	632	577
65 years and over	27 313	23 298	3 419	1 373	6 728	4 009	2 492	537	20 585	19 289	927	836

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Los Angeles, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.9	2.9	8.0	5.3	8.9	6.8	10.5	7.4	2.8	2.6	4.2	4.5
.50 to .74	3.0	2.1	7.2	4.9	8.4	7.0	9.7	8.3	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.6
.75 to .99	3.1	2.4	6.3	4.9	7.6	6.9	8.3	7.7	2.1	2.0	3.2	3.8
1.00 to 1.24	3.7	3.1	6.3	6.3	7.5	7.9	7.5	9.1	2.8	2.7	4.3	5.2
1.25 to 1.49	3.9	3.4	6.3	6.9	7.8	8.2	7.6	9.1	3.1	3.0	4.3	6.1
1.50 to 1.99	9.0	8.1	13.0	15.1	14.3	15.2	13.7	16.7	7.9	7.4	11.8	14.5
2.00 to 2.99	19.5	18.8	22.1	25.1	20.9	21.5	20.5	22.7	19.2	18.6	24.6	26.0
3.00 or more	54.0	59.2	30.8	31.5	24.6	26.4	22.2	19.2	60.3	62.1	44.1	36.3
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.9	11.9	15.2	17.5	16.8	16.3	16.9	19.1	11.5	11.0	12.7	16.6
.50 to .74	6.4	6.0	8.0	7.0	8.6	8.2	9.3	7.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.8
.75 to .99	6.3	6.2	7.1	6.9	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.7	5.4	5.5	4.4	5.9
1.00 to 1.24	8.7	8.4	10.5	10.0	12.3	12.4	12.6	11.0	7.4	7.5	7.3	9.4
1.25 to 1.49	5.9	5.9	6.3	5.9	7.6	8.2	7.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.8	6.2
1.50 to 1.99	9.4	9.2	10.3	11.9	11.1	11.4	10.5	14.4	8.8	8.7	10.0	10.5
2.00 to 2.99	15.4	15.3	16.3	19.3	15.1	15.3	15.2	19.8	15.5	15.3	18.0	19.0
3.00 or more	35.1	37.1	26.2	21.3	19.4	19.1	19.3	14.2	40.5	41.1	36.8	25.5
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	68 650	40 546	25 378	16 659	30 708	9 263	20 352	7 146	37 942	31 283	5 026	9 513
\$250 to \$499	6 402	4 223	1 873	1 320	2 442	910	1 405	534	3 960	3 313	468	786
\$500 to \$999	6 976	4 454	2 315	1 641	2 834	951	1 805	711	4 142	3 503	510	930
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 900	7 714	4 694	3 031	5 821	1 902	3 706	1 370	7 079	5 812	988	1 661
\$2,000 and over	19 796	11 040	8 080	5 195	9 785	2 815	6 656	2 350	10 011	8 225	1 424	2 845
Median income deficit	22 576	13 115	8 416	5 472	9 826	2 685	6 780	2 181	12 750	10 430	1 636	3 291
Mean income deficit	\$1 406	\$1 352	\$1 471	\$1 450	\$1 435	\$1 309	\$1 490	\$1 408	\$1 379	\$1 366	\$1 384	\$1 485
	\$1 611	\$1 549	\$1 699	\$1 653	\$1 659	\$1 537	\$1 715	\$1 607	\$1 573	\$1 553	\$1 633	\$1 687
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	625 878	506 479	92 411	93 643	92 427	35 521	51 108	23 559	533 451	470 958	41 303	70 084
\$250 to \$499	7 866	5 355	2 160	1 847	2 834	1 058	1 640	793	5 032	4 297	520	1 054
\$500 to \$999	7 760	5 399	2 088	1 811	2 654	1 060	1 453	775	5 106	4 339	635	1 036
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16 078	11 304	4 206	3 799	5 429	2 179	3 052	1 546	10 649	9 125	1 154	2 253
\$2,000 and over	37 128	26 181	9 200	9 062	11 835	4 856	6 403	3 324	25 293	21 325	2 797	5 738
Median income surplus	557 046	458 240	74 757	77 124	69 675	26 368	38 560	17 121	487 371	431 872	36 197	60 003
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$10 553	\$11 416	\$6 272	\$6 720	\$5 439	\$5 587	\$5 165	\$4 876	\$11 439	\$11 855	\$7 642	\$7 340

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Louisville, Ky.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	355 270	121 790	65 728	33 389	233 480	289 542	321 881
Persons of Spanish language	1 414	249	101	58	1 165	1 313	1 356
White	269 320	63 386	22 690	9 538	205 934	246 630	259 782
Negro	84 967	58 134	42 960	23 818	26 833	42 007	61 149
Other races	983	270	78	33	713	905	950
American Indian	338	156	47	8	182	291	330
Japanese	116	13	6	—	103	110	116
Chinese	117	6	6	6	111	111	111
All other	412	95	19	19	317	393	393
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	17.1	33.4	41.2	49.6	8.6	11.6	13.7
Persons of Spanish language	9.3	34.5	...	...	3.9	6.2	6.4
White	12.1	26.8	34.5	43.9	7.6	10.1	11.0
Negro	32.8	40.7	44.8	51.9	15.7	20.6	25.4
Other races	11.4	31.1	...	...	3.9	10.6	11.2
American Indian	11.5	25.0	...	—	—	10.0	11.8
Japanese	...	—	—	—	...	...	...
Chinese	...	...	...	...	—	—	—
All other	13.8	...	—	—	5.7	14.5	14.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	355 270	121 790	65 728	33 389	233 480	289 542	321 881
65 years and over	42 569	15 453	8 856	4 500	27 116	33 713	38 069
In households	352 861	120 532	65 252	33 031	232 329	287 609	319 830
Persons per household	2.87	2.76	2.81	2.81	2.92	2.88	2.87
Head of household	123 156	43 696	23 257	11 743	79 460	99 899	111 413
Family head	91 601	28 619	15 297	7 430	62 982	76 304	84 171
65 years and over	14 707	4 699	2 697	1 166	10 008	12 010	13 541
Female	16 115	8 320	5 444	3 246	7 795	10 671	12 869
Primary individual	31 555	15 077	7 960	4 313	16 478	23 595	27 242
65 years and over	13 348	6 312	3 722	2 270	7 036	9 626	11 078
Female	21 084	8 867	4 773	2 638	12 217	16 311	18 446
Related child under 18 years	113 609	42 102	23 863	13 193	71 507	89 746	100 416
Related child under 6 years	33 389	13 317	7 427	4 116	20 072	25 962	29 273
Other relative of head	109 724	32 029	16 692	7 454	77 695	93 032	102 270
Not related to head	6 372	2 705	1 440	641	3 667	4 932	5 731
In group quarters	2 409	1 258	476	358	1 151	1 933	2 051
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	60 701	40 733	27 064	16 557	19 968	33 637	44 144
65 years and over	11 388	6 488	4 204	2 394	4 900	7 184	8 994
Percent below poverty level	17.1	33.4	41.2	49.6	8.6	11.6	13.7
In households	59 292	39 992	26 795	16 346	19 300	32 497	42 946
Persons per household	2.61	2.72	2.81	2.85	2.42	2.47	2.54
Head of household	22 682	14 709	9 527	5 741	7 973	13 155	16 941
Family head	11 661	7 846	5 352	3 251	3 815	6 309	8 410
65 years and over	2 236	1 224	799	384	1 012	1 437	1 852
Female	5 877	4 424	3 245	2 128	1 453	2 632	3 749
Percent below poverty level	36.5	53.2	59.6	65.6	18.6	24.7	29.1
Primary individual	11 021	6 863	4 175	2 490	4 158	6 846	8 531
65 years and over	6 706	3 995	2 568	1 617	2 711	4 138	5 089
Female	8 254	4 863	2 995	1 771	3 391	5 259	6 483
Related child under 18 years	24 414	17 977	12 445	8 042	6 437	11 969	16 372
Related child under 6 years	7 666	5 879	3 987	2 528	1 787	3 679	5 138
Other relative of head	9 544	5 932	4 029	2 173	3 612	5 515	7 371
Not related to head	2 652	1 374	794	390	1 278	1 858	2 262
In group quarters	1 409	741	269	211	668	1 140	1 198
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	16 687	2 960	1 048	572	13 727	15 639	16 115
Latin America	581	147	26	11	434	555	570
Northwestern Europe	3 741	779	305	164	2 962	3 436	3 577
Southern Europe	1 168	206	74	42	962	1 094	1 126
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	7 984	1 190	404	187	6 794	7 580	7 797
All other and not reported	3 213	638	239	168	2 575	2 974	3 045
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	199 232	64 991	34 924	16 568	134 241	164 308	182 664
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	37 958	19 161	11 293	5 591	18 797	26 665	32 367
8 years	35 892	13 254	6 924	3 083	22 638	28 968	32 809
High school: 1 to 3 years	43 547	16 201	9 048	4 433	27 346	34 499	39 114
4 years	50 495	12 046	5 868	2 655	38 449	44 627	47 840
College: 1 to 3 years	14 904	2 409	1 020	469	12 495	13 884	14 435
4 years or more	16 436	1 920	771	337	14 516	15 665	16 099
Median years of school completed	10.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	11.8	11.3	11.0

Table 1. **Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Louisville, Ky.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	113 445	36 928	18 827	8 738	76 517	94 618	104 707
Civilian labor force	491	137	50	21	354	441	470
Employed	85 745	25 450	12 268	5 424	60 295	73 477	80 321
Unemployed	82 361	23 787	11 292	4 851	58 574	71 069	77 510
Percent unemployed	3 384	1 663	976	573	1 721	2 408	2 811
Not in labor force	3.9	6.5	8.0	10.6	2.9	3.3	3.5
65 years and over	27 209	11 341	6 509	3 293	15 868	20 700	23 916
	11 837	4 742	2 790	1 387	7 095	9 047	10 450
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	140 340	46 625	25 210	12 643	93 715	115 130	127 697
Employed	61 377	19 356	9 870	4 649	42 021	51 507	56 728
Unemployed	58 201	17 952	9 104	4 229	40 249	49 097	53 972
Percent unemployed	3 176	1 404	766	420	1 772	2 410	2 756
Not in civilian labor force	5.2	7.3	7.8	9.0	4.2	4.7	4.9
65 years and over	78 963	27 269	15 340	7 994	51 694	63 623	70 969
	23 060	8 204	4 722	2 449	14 856	18 338	20 611
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	12 835	8 081	5 125	2 858	4 754	7 710	9 977
Civilian labor force	34	15	10	10	19	24	24
Employed	5 572	3 441	2 035	1 152	2 131	3 537	4 420
Unemployed	4 927	3 048	1 752	975	1 879	3 175	3 952
Percent unemployed	645	393	283	177	252	362	468
Not in labor force	11.6	11.4	13.9	15.4	11.8	10.2	10.6
65 years and over	7 229	4 625	3 080	1 696	2 604	4 149	5 533
	3 024	1 930	1 292	678	1 094	1 732	2 346
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	25 411	15 908	10 416	6 302	9 503	14 995	19 109
Employed	6 256	3 928	2 562	1 505	2 328	3 694	4 751
Unemployed	5 451	3 414	2 215	1 282	2 037	3 236	4 169
Percent unemployed	805	514	347	223	291	458	582
Not in civilian labor force	12.9	13.1	13.5	14.8	12.5	12.4	12.3
65 years and over	19 155	11 980	7 854	4 797	7 175	11 301	14 358
	7 556	4 077	2 612	1 525	3 479	4 944	6 031
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
Mean family income	91 601	28 619	15 297	7 430	62 982	76 304	84 171
Percent below poverty level	\$9 908	\$6 425	\$5 655	\$4 783	\$11 491	\$10 761	\$10 361
With earnings	12.7	27.4	35.0	43.8	6.1	8.3	10.0
Mean earnings	81 226	23 630	12 131	5 672	57 596	69 095	75 554
With Social Security income	\$9 803	\$6 718	\$5 975	\$5 019	\$11 068	\$10 475	\$10 162
Mean Social Security income	21 934	7 176	4 030	1 821	14 758	17 904	20 113
With public assistance income	\$1 714	\$1 559	\$1 499	\$1 527	\$1 789	\$1 762	\$1 731
Mean public assistance income	7 419	5 069	3 670	2 192	2 350	3 749	5 227
With other income	\$1 081	\$1 159	\$1 201	\$1 223	\$911	\$963	\$1 021
Mean other income	31 937	6 100	2 952	1 445	25 837	28 985	30 492
	\$2 060	\$1 323	\$1 211	\$1 113	\$2 234	\$2 146	\$2 104
All unrelated individuals							
Mean income	40 336	19 040	9 876	5 312	21 296	30 460	35 024
Percent below poverty level	\$3 886	\$3 146	\$2 683	\$2 240	\$4 548	\$4 277	\$4 136
With earnings	37.4	47.2	53.0	58.2	28.7	32.3	34.2
Mean earnings	24 108	10 780	5 111	2 568	13 328	18 997	21 540
With Social Security income	\$4 681	\$4 064	\$3 672	\$3 035	\$5 180	\$4 953	\$4 877
Mean Social Security income	14 738	6 819	3 974	2 432	7 919	10 764	12 306
With public assistance income	\$1 116	\$1 062	\$1 027	\$1 022	\$1 163	\$1 149	\$1 135
Mean public assistance income	2 421	1 889	1 348	915	532	1 073	1 506
With other income	\$612	\$591	\$586	\$598	\$685	\$645	\$620
Mean other income	13 365	4 461	1 984	1 128	8 904	11 381	12 237
	\$1 944	\$1 735	\$1 437	\$953	\$2 049	\$2 032	\$2 035
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
Owner occupied:	129 646	47 722	25 385	12 845	81 924	104 261	116 801
Percent of all housing units	50.4	29.9	27.5	17.9	62.3	56.0	54.0
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$14 700	\$8 700	\$8 000	\$7 600	\$16 200	\$15 500	\$15 000
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	93.0	90.6	90.6	90.3	93.7	93.3	93.1
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.8	98.0	97.7	96.6	99.0	98.9	98.9
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	70.5	73.7	74.5	83.8	69.6	70.0	70.0
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	49.5	78.4	82.8	82.1	41.5	45.6	48.4
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	44.2	61.4	63.7	73.5	34.2	39.5	41.0
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$92	\$76	\$70	\$61	\$108	\$100	\$98
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	88.1	83.8	82.6	81.8	92.6	90.3	89.3
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	3.7	5.5	6.2	6.1	1.8	2.7	3.3
Percent with all plumbing facilities	94.5	91.2	92.4	93.3	97.8	95.3	94.7
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	24.8	29.0	31.3	31.9	20.4	22.3	23.4
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	56.0	66.8	66.3	56.2	44.7	51.9	56.0
Vacant as percent of all housing units	5.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	3.4	4.5	5.0

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Louisville, Ky.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	73.4	72.6	75.4	79.5	69.5	64.6	73.7	...	75.6	75.1	78.8	80.0
3 to 5 years old	27.6	23.1	37.5	...	28.1	17.5	36.6	...	27.2	25.0	39.8	...
6 to 13 years old	96.6	96.9	95.8	98.0	95.0	94.7	95.3	...	97.5	97.6	96.9	97.7
14 and 15 years old	96.5	97.5	94.2	...	94.6	96.1	93.5	...	97.5	97.9	95.6	...
16 and 17 years old	84.4	84.4	84.7	...	75.3	67.7	82.3	...	88.9	89.0	88.8	...
18 to 21 years old	32.9	34.1	28.9	...	24.3	22.6	26.4	...	37.7	38.2	34.3	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	18 265	8 155	10 098	53	13 074	4 563	8 503	31	5 191	3 592	1 595	22
Nursery school:	282	34	248	—	266	27	239	—	16	7	9	—
Public	47	47	—	—	10	10	—	—	37	37	—	—
Private	837	218	619	6	716	180	536	6	121	38	83	—
Kindergarten:	30	30	—	—	5	5	—	—	25	25	—	—
Public	11 552	4 732	6 816	25	8 797	2 956	5 841	25	2 755	1 776	975	—
Private	934	849	85	—	419	354	65	—	515	495	20	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	3 635	1 477	2 158	17	2 402	710	1 692	—	1 233	767	466	17
Public	376	312	64	—	156	109	47	—	220	203	17	—
Private	572	456	108	5	303	212	83	—	269	244	25	5
College	572	456	108	5	303	212	83	—	269	244	25	5
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	18 265	8 155	10 098	53	13 074	4 563	8 503	31	5 191	3 592	1 595	22
3 to 5 years old	1 071	308	763	6	903	211	692	6	168	97	71	—
6 to 13 years old	11 410	4 983	6 423	25	8 440	2 948	5 492	25	2 970	2 035	931	—
14 and 15 years old	2 645	1 172	1 473	—	1 861	654	1 207	—	784	518	266	—
16 and 17 years old	1 848	821	1 027	12	1 110	332	778	—	738	489	249	12
18 to 21 years old	1 291	871	412	10	760	418	334	—	531	453	78	10
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	72.1	69.9	74.1	...	72.2	68.8	74.1	...	72.1	71.3	74.0	...
3 to 5 years old	26.3	18.8	31.3	...	28.8	20.4	32.9	...	18.0	16.1	21.4	...
6 to 13 years old	95.1	94.8	95.4	...	94.9	93.6	95.6	...	95.8	96.5	94.2	...
14 and 15 years old	94.6	95.1	94.1	...	94.3	94.0	94.4	...	95.3	96.6	92.7	...
16 and 17 years old	70.8	62.3	79.5	...	70.0	55.6	78.7	...	72.1	67.8	82.2	...
18 to 21 years old	33.5	39.2	25.6	...	30.0	36.2	24.5	...	40.3	42.4	31.8	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	18 380	12 862	5 499	24	9 273	4 962	4 292	10	9 107	7 900	1 207	14
8 years	15 197	12 538	2 606	14	5 636	3 775	1 861	7	9 561	8 763	745	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 128	13 655	4 459	13	6 417	3 424	2 985	—	11 711	10 231	1 474	13
4 years	20 241	16 334	3 887	73	4 948	2 677	2 261	21	15 293	13 657	1 626	52
College: 1 to 3 years	6 816	5 785	1 002	47	1 195	652	543	5	5 621	5 133	459	42
4 years or more	9 287	8 601	572	109	878	637	212	25	8 409	7 964	360	84
Median years of school completed	10.7	11.1	9.6	14.0	8.9	8.8	9.0	...	11.9	12.0	11.0	14.4
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	19 578	13 845	5 690	20	9 888	5 342	4 521	7	9 690	8 503	1 169	13
8 years	20 695	17 404	3 288	23	7 618	5 205	2 378	4	13 077	12 199	860	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 419	18 628	6 749	51	9 784	4 867	4 912	20	15 635	13 761	1 873	31
4 years	30 254	24 223	5 973	74	7 098	3 317	3 773	—	23 156	20 906	2 200	74
College: 1 to 3 years	8 088	6 878	1 183	61	1 214	556	645	13	6 874	6 322	538	48
4 years or more	7 149	6 313	779	42	1 042	666	368	8	6 107	5 647	411	34
Median years of school completed	10.8	11.0	10.3	12.6	9.3	8.9	9.9	...	11.8	11.8	11.4	12.6
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	3 583	2 078	1 495	6	2 461	1 175	1 276	6	1 122	903	219	—
8 to 11 years	3 673	2 331	1 330	—	2 466	1 306	1 160	—	1 207	1 025	170	—
12 years or more	1 839	1 269	564	16	902	483	413	10	937	786	151	6
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	6 652	3 994	2 643	5	4 481	2 112	2 354	—	2 171	1 882	289	5
8 to 11 years	9 713	6 053	3 640	33	6 160	3 061	3 085	20	3 553	2 992	555	13
12 years or more	4 233	2 629	1 604	—	2 130	778	1 352	—	2 103	1 851	252	—
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	3 822	2 715	1 092	6	2 025	1 206	819	—	1 797	1 509	273	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 344	1 805	530	6	1 114	739	375	—	1 230	1 066	155	6
Unemployed	582	418	164	—	331	213	118	—	251	205	46	—
Not in labor force	896	492	398	—	580	254	326	—	316	238	72	—
High school graduate	3 136	2 342	788	17	1 175	630	539	—	1 961	1 712	249	17
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 720	2 144	576	17	867	504	363	—	1 853	1 640	213	17
Unemployed	127	59	68	—	98	38	60	—	29	21	8	—
Not in labor force	289	139	144	—	210	88	116	—	79	51	28	—
Female												
Not high school graduate	4 691	3 455	1 277	11	2 546	1 572	974	5	2 145	1 883	253	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 235	913	322	—	577	334	243	—	658	579	79	—
Unemployed	258	184	74	5	152	86	66	5	106	98	8	—
Not in labor force	3 198	2 358	831	6	1 817	1 152	665	—	1 381	1 206	166	6
High school graduate	6 353	4 980	1 350	40	1 839	985	854	6	4 514	3 995	496	34
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 169	3 447	699	13	1 096	665	431	—	3 073	2 782	268	13
Unemployed	342	243	99	13	142	61	81	—	200	182	18	13
Not in labor force	1 842	1 290	552	14	601	259	342	6	1 241	1 031	210	8

Table 2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Louisville, Ky.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 325	831	482	—	901	487	408	—	424	344	74	—
Not high school graduate	924	554	364	—	651	332	319	—	273	222	45	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	370	252	118	—	234	127	107	—	136	125	11	—
Unemployed	179	112	67	—	135	80	55	—	44	32	12	—
Not in labor force	375	190	179	—	282	125	157	—	93	65	22	—
High school graduate	401	277	118	—	250	155	89	—	151	122	29	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	301	223	78	—	173	116	57	—	128	107	21	—
Unemployed	19	—	19	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	81	54	21	—	58	39	13	—	23	15	8	—
Female	1 999	1 018	981	6	1 349	515	834	6	650	503	147	—
Not high school graduate	1 423	721	702	—	993	421	572	—	430	300	130	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	246	95	151	—	162	44	118	—	84	51	33	—
Unemployed	112	84	28	—	67	47	20	—	45	37	8	—
Not in labor force	1 065	542	523	—	764	330	434	—	301	212	89	—
High school graduate	576	297	279	6	356	94	262	6	220	203	17	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	281	170	111	—	135	35	100	—	146	135	11	—
Unemployed	40	17	23	—	33	10	23	—	7	7	—	—
Not in labor force	255	110	145	6	188	49	139	6	67	61	6	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	73 844	60 737	12 891	284	19 631	11 666	7 905	33	54 213	49 071	4 986	251
With own household	72 716	59 871	12 629	284	19 155	11 384	7 711	33	53 561	48 487	4 918	251
Without own household	1 128	866	262	—	476	282	194	—	652	584	68	—
With own children under 18 yr	36 395	29 617	6 645	174	9 485	5 783	3 652	14	26 910	23 834	2 993	160
With own children under 6 yr	17 970	14 490	3 385	88	5 081	3 196	1 845	7	12 889	11 294	1 540	81
With husband under 45 years	34 541	28 277	6 127	212	9 188	5 725	3 423	33	25 353	22 552	2 704	179
With own children under 18 yr	25 783	20 828	4 848	130	6 832	4 198	2 594	14	18 951	16 630	2 254	116
Related child, under 18 yr	113 609	79 035	34 252	646	42 102	18 866	23 200	87	71 507	60 169	11 052	559
Living with both parents	83 736	65 887	17 577	543	23 153	13 321	9 796	28	60 583	52 566	7 781	515
Percent living with both parents	73.7	83.4	51.3	84.1	55.0	70.6	42.2	...	84.7	87.4	70.4	92.1
Living with mother only	24 125	10 416	13 683	103	15 807	4 641	11 166	59	8 318	5 775	2 517	44
Living with father only	1 733	962	758	—	778	227	551	—	955	735	207	—
Living with neither parent	4 015	1 770	2 234	—	2 364	677	1 687	—	1 651	1 093	547	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	24 414	10 477	13 933	56	17 977	6 197	11 780	44	6 437	4 280	2 153	12
Living with both parents	8 851	5 368	3 483	—	5 525	2 866	2 659	—	3 326	2 502	824	—
Percent living with both parents	36.3	51.2	25.0	—	30.7	46.2	22.6	—	51.7	58.5	38.3	—
Living with mother only	13 804	4 472	9 328	56	11 084	2 990	8 094	44	2 720	1 482	1 234	12
Living with father only	344	128	216	—	248	55	193	—	96	73	23	—
Living with neither parent	1 415	509	906	—	1 120	286	834	—	295	223	72	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	13 805	11 191	2 572	71	4 861	3 088	1 744	28	8 944	8 103	828	43
25 to 34 years	17 320	13 137	4 119	109	5 604	2 903	2 672	6	11 716	10 234	1 447	103
35 to 44 years	18 228	13 601	4 545	75	5 654	2 726	2 914	20	12 574	10 875	1 631	55
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	971	851	1 493	...	1 259	1 114	1 517	...	814	751	1 442	...
25 to 34 years	2 442	2 260	3 023	...	3 044	2 882	3 220	...	2 154	2 084	2 657	...
35 to 44 years	3 256	3 118	3 660	...	3 702	3 664	3 731	...	3 055	2 981	3 535	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 789	1 017	772	—	1 163	519	644	—	626	498	128	—
25 to 34 years	2 511	1 366	1 145	6	1 807	823	984	6	704	543	161	—
35 to 44 years	2 794	1 327	1 467	13	1 922	741	1 181	7	872	586	286	6
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 731	1 368	2 210	—	1 985	1 636	2 266	—	1 260	1 088	...	—
25 to 34 years	3 787	3 338	4 321	...	3 988	3 567	4 340	...	3 268	2 991	4 205	...
35 to 44 years	4 297	4 359	4 242	...	4 334	4 818	4 030	...	4 217	3 778	5 115	...

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Louisville, Ky.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	355 270	269 320	84 967	1 414	121 790	63 386	58 134	249	233 480	205 934	26 833	1 165
In families	314 934	237 865	76 218	1 323	102 750	51 733	50 821	190	212 184	186 132	25 397	1 133
Head	91 601	71 831	19 540	300	28 619	15 283	13 270	43	62 982	56 548	6 270	257
With related children under 18 ..	48 149	35 734	12 268	190	16 300	8 037	8 213	24	31 849	27 697	4 055	166
Mean number of related children under 18	2.39	2.24	2.81	2.62	2.64	2.42	2.86	...	2.26	2.19	2.72	2.67
With related children under 6 ..	23 474	16 812	6 561	94	8 535	4 174	4 321	13	14 939	12 638	2 240	81
14 to 24 years	8 485	6 775	1 704	47	3 066	1 834	1 232	8	5 419	4 941	4 472	39
25 to 54 years	52 322	40 047	12 116	222	16 137	8 232	7 859	31	36 185	31 815	4 257	191
55 to 64 years	16 087	12 859	3 203	8	4 717	2 510	2 197	—	11 370	10 349	1 006	8
65 years and over	14 707	12 150	2 517	23	4 699	2 707	1 982	4	10 008	9 443	535	19
Wife of head	72 182	59 362	12 585	279	19 218	11 443	7 703	37	52 964	47 919	4 882	242
14 to 24 years	10 434	8 848	1 551	66	3 374	2 328	1 017	23	7 060	6 520	534	43
25 to 54 years	42 584	34 537	7 887	199	10 475	6 045	4 393	14	32 109	28 492	3 494	185
55 to 64 years	11 793	9 786	1 989	7	3 154	1 791	1 357	—	8 639	7 995	632	7
65 years and over	7 371	6 191	1 158	7	2 215	1 279	936	—	5 156	4 912	222	7
Other family members	151 151	106 672	44 093	744	54 913	25 007	29 848	110	96 238	81 665	14 245	634
Under 3 years	16 744	11 616	5 050	100	6 720	3 237	3 464	25	10 024	8 379	1 586	75
3 to 5 years	16 645	11 423	5 161	93	6 597	2 884	3 696	13	10 048	8 539	1 465	80
6 to 13 years	53 517	37 056	16 329	307	19 640	8 690	10 950	41	33 877	28 366	5 379	266
14 to 17 years	26 703	18 940	7 712	146	9 145	4 055	5 090	8	17 558	14 885	2 622	138
18 to 21 years	14 017	10 099	3 885	76	4 589	1 976	2 613	11	9 428	8 123	1 272	65
22 to 54 years	15 153	10 993	4 136	18	5 588	2 761	2 808	8	9 565	8 232	1 328	10
55 to 64 years	2 690	2 085	602	4	998	581	414	4	1 692	1 504	188	—
65 years and over	5 682	4 460	1 218	—	1 636	823	813	—	4 046	3 637	405	—
Mean size of family	3.44	3.31	3.90	4.41	3.59	3.39	3.83	...	3.37	3.29	4.05	4.41
Unrelated individuals	40 336	31 455	8 749	91	19 040	11 653	7 313	59	21 296	19 802	1 436	32
14 to 24 years	5 012	4 215	745	18	2 179	1 579	561	—	2 833	2 636	184	18
25 to 54 years	12 431	9 051	3 328	42	6 083	3 427	2 645	28	6 348	5 624	683	14
55 to 64 years	8 084	6 269	1 806	25	3 875	2 288	1 578	25	4 209	3 981	228	—
65 years and over	14 809	11 920	2 870	6	6 903	4 359	2 529	6	7 906	7 561	341	—
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	79 293	49 766	29 428	164	41 398	17 234	24 123	92	37 895	32 532	5 305	72
In families	53 725	29 001	24 673	130	30 792	10 630	20 150	72	22 933	18 371	4 523	58
Head	16 115	9 973	6 128	16	8 320	3 322	4 992	10	7 795	6 651	1 136	6
With related children under 18 ..	9 703	4 939	4 756	16	6 016	2 065	3 951	10	3 687	2 874	805	6
Mean number of related children under 18	2.57	2.12	3.04	...	2.82	2.38	3.05	...	2.16	1.94	2.98	...
With related children under 6 ..	4 251	1 644	2 607	6	2 976	838	2 138	6	1 275	806	469	—
14 to 24 years	1 287	546	741	—	863	260	603	—	424	286	138	—
25 to 54 years	9 106	4 954	4 138	12	5 181	1 820	3 355	6	3 925	3 134	783	6
55 to 64 years	2 369	1 742	627	—	982	462	520	—	1 387	1 280	107	—
65 years and over	3 353	2 731	622	4	1 294	780	514	4	2 059	1 951	108	—
Other family members	37 610	19 028	18 545	114	22 472	7 308	15 158	62	15 138	11 720	3 387	52
Under 3 years	3 055	970	2 085	6	2 310	560	1 750	6	745	410	335	—
3 to 5 years	3 595	1 312	2 283	13	2 668	728	1 940	13	927	584	343	—
6 to 13 years	11 920	5 257	6 645	49	8 023	2 435	5 588	28	3 897	2 822	1 057	21
14 to 17 years	6 154	2 915	3 231	16	3 742	1 171	2 571	—	2 412	1 744	660	16
18 to 21 years	3 444	1 789	1 655	26	1 958	603	1 355	11	1 486	1 186	300	15
22 to 54 years	6 000	4 099	1 890	—	2 585	1 177	1 402	—	3 415	2 922	488	—
55 to 64 years	1 239	972	267	4	510	299	211	4	729	673	56	—
65 years and over	2 203	1 714	489	—	676	335	341	—	1 527	1 379	148	—
Mean size of family	3.33	2.91	4.03	...	3.70	3.20	4.04	...	2.94	2.76	3.98	...
Female unrelated individuals	25 568	20 765	4 755	34	10 606	6 604	3 973	20	14 962	14 161	782	14
14 to 24 years	2 394	2 006	381	—	953	664	289	—	1 441	1 342	92	—
25 to 54 years	6 255	4 663	1 575	27	2 614	1 390	1 219	13	3 641	3 273	356	14
55 to 64 years	5 697	4 687	1 001	7	2 368	1 473	886	7	3 329	3 214	115	—
65 years and over	11 222	9 409	1 798	—	4 671	3 077	1 579	—	6 551	6 332	219	—

Table 6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Louisville, Ky.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	60 701	32 718	27 871	132	40 733	17 001	23 648	86	19 968	15 717	4 223	46
Percent below poverty level	17.1	12.1	32.8	9.3	33.4	26.8	40.7	34.5	8.6	7.6	15.7	3.9
In families	45 619	22 182	23 423	92	31 755	12 008	19 737	56	13 864	10 174	3 686	36
Head	11 661	6 232	5 419	18	7 846	3 219	4 617	6	3 815	3 013	802	12
Percent below poverty level	12.7	8.7	27.7	6.0	27.4	21.1	34.8	...	6.1	5.3	12.8	4.7
With related children under 18	8 175	3 980	4 185	12	5 732	2 186	3 536	6	2 443	1 794	649	6
Mean number of related children under 18	3.06	2.70	3.41	...	3.22	2.92	3.41	...	2.69	2.42	3.44	...
With related children under 6	4 552	2 033	2 519	6	3 301	1 217	2 084	6	1 251	816	435	...
14 to 24 years	1 463	734	729	—	988	381	607	—	475	353	122	—
25 to 54 years	6 602	3 221	3 381	12	4 694	1 818	2 876	6	1 908	1 403	505	6
55 to 64 years	1 360	766	584	—	940	423	507	—	420	343	77	—
65 years and over	2 236	1 511	725	6	1 224	597	627	—	1 012	914	98	6
Wife of head	5 440	3 593	1 847	7	3 174	1 712	1 462	—	2 266	1 881	385	7
14 to 24 years	868	584	284	—	518	282	236	—	350	302	48	—
25 to 54 years	2 639	1 716	923	—	1 590	881	709	—	1 049	835	214	—
55 to 64 years	850	525	325	—	499	238	261	—	351	287	64	—
65 years and over	1 083	768	315	7	567	311	256	—	516	457	59	7
Other family members	28 518	12 357	16 157	67	20 735	7 077	13 658	50	7 783	5 280	2 499	17
Under 3 years	3 597	1 438	2 159	6	2 744	883	1 861	6	853	555	298	—
3 to 5 years	4 069	1 635	2 434	13	3 135	1 033	2 102	13	934	602	332	—
6 to 13 years	11 992	5 257	6 731	25	8 891	3 148	5 743	25	3 101	2 109	988	—
14 to 17 years	4 756	2 147	2 609	12	3 207	1 133	2 074	—	1 549	1 014	535	12
18 to 21 years	1 777	717	1 060	11	1 228	342	886	6	549	375	174	5
22 to 54 years	1 495	704	791	—	1 015	345	670	—	480	359	121	—
55 to 64 years	305	169	136	—	205	97	108	—	100	72	28	—
65 years and over	527	290	237	—	310	96	214	—	217	194	23	—
Mean size of family	3.91	3.56	4.32	...	4.05	3.73	4.27	...	3.63	3.38	4.60	...
Unrelated individuals	15 082	10 536	4 448	40	8 978	4 993	3 911	30	6 104	5 543	537	10
Percent below poverty level	37.4	33.5	50.8	...	47.2	42.8	53.5	...	28.7	28.0	37.4	...
14 to 24 years	2 113	1 687	381	5	1 149	789	321	—	964	898	60	5
25 to 54 years	2 737	1 674	1 034	12	1 702	816	875	7	1 035	858	159	5
55 to 64 years	2 690	1 817	864	17	1 740	959	772	17	950	858	92	—
65 years and over	7 542	5 358	2 169	6	4 387	2 429	1 943	6	3 155	2 929	226	—
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	33 867	15 998	17 830	98	24 139	8 512	15 598	70	9 728	7 486	2 232	28
Percent below poverty level	42.7	32.1	60.6	59.8	58.3	49.4	64.7	...	25.7	23.0	42.1	...
In families	23 244	8 424	14 816	79	18 137	5 184	12 953	56	5 107	3 240	1 863	23
Head	5 877	2 486	3 391	12	4 424	1 447	2 977	6	1 453	1 039	414	6
Percent below poverty level	36.5	24.9	55.3	...	53.2	43.6	59.6	...	18.6	15.6	36.4	...
With related children under 18	5 024	1 958	3 066	12	3 903	1 215	2 688	6	1 121	743	378	6
Mean number of related children under 18	2.99	2.45	3.34	...	3.10	2.62	3.32	...	2.60	2.17	3.44	...
With related children under 6	2 677	849	1 828	6	2 174	602	1 572	6	503	247	256	—
14 to 24 years	779	255	524	—	625	177	448	—	154	78	76	—
25 to 54 years	3 946	1 515	2 431	12	3 086	950	2 136	6	860	565	295	6
55 to 64 years	426	219	207	—	311	114	197	—	115	105	10	—
65 years and over	726	497	229	—	402	206	196	—	324	291	33	—
Other family members	17 367	5 938	11 425	67	13 713	3 737	9 976	50	3 654	2 201	1 449	17
Under 3 years	2 106	551	1 555	6	1 768	407	1 361	6	338	144	194	—
3 to 5 years	2 472	736	1 736	13	2 105	562	1 543	13	367	174	193	—
6 to 13 years	7 202	2 418	4 780	25	5 772	1 574	4 198	25	1 430	844	582	—
14 to 17 years	2 984	1 101	1 883	12	2 243	655	1 588	—	741	446	295	12
18 to 21 years	1 172	402	770	11	891	201	690	6	281	201	80	5
22 to 54 years	955	442	513	—	646	218	428	—	309	224	85	—
55 to 64 years	146	99	47	—	88	46	42	—	58	53	5	—
65 years and over	330	189	141	—	200	74	126	—	130	115	15	—
Mean size of family	3.96	3.39	4.37	...	4.10	3.58	4.35	...	3.51	3.12	4.50	...
Female unrelated individuals	10 623	7 574	3 014	19	6 002	3 328	2 645	14	4 621	4 246	369	5
Percent below poverty level	41.5	36.5	63.4	...	56.6	50.4	66.6	...	30.9	30.0	47.2	...
14 to 24 years	993	783	210	—	550	372	178	—	443	411	32	—
25 to 54 years	1 797	1 032	754	12	1 072	434	633	7	725	598	121	5
55 to 64 years	2 023	1 398	616	7	1 255	688	558	7	768	710	58	—
65 years and over	5 810	4 361	1 434	—	3 125	1 834	1 276	—	2 685	2 527	158	—

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Louisville, Ky.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	5.2	3.3	12.3	2.0	11.2	7.7	15.3	—	2.5	2.1	6.1	2.3
.50 to .74	3.6	2.3	8.2	2.0	8.5	6.9	10.4	—	1.3	1.1	3.5	2.3
.75 to .99	3.9	3.1	7.2	2.0	7.7	6.4	9.1	...	2.3	2.2	3.2	—
1.00 to 1.24	4.7	3.9	7.6	6.3	8.3	7.7	9.0	—	3.0	2.8	4.8	7.4
1.25 to 1.49	5.7	5.1	8.1	7.0	8.8	9.0	8.5	...	4.3	4.0	7.1	5.4
1.50 to 1.99	11.4	10.9	13.2	4.7	13.4	14.0	12.8	...	10.4	10.0	14.0	2.7
2.00 to 2.99	24.0	24.3	23.2	24.3	21.3	22.7	19.7	...	25.3	24.7	30.5	23.3
3.00 or more	41.4	47.2	20.2	51.7	20.7	25.5	15.2	...	50.9	53.1	30.7	56.4
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	16.0	13.6	23.9	...	20.7	17.9	24.7	...	11.8	11.1	20.3	...
.50 to .74	12.5	11.2	17.3	...	16.7	15.4	18.7	...	8.8	8.7	10.3	...
.75 to .99	8.9	8.7	9.6	—	9.8	9.5	10.1	—	8.1	8.2	6.8	—
1.00 to 1.24	7.2	7.3	7.0	...	7.6	7.8	7.4	...	6.9	7.1	4.7	...
1.25 to 1.49	5.9	6.0	5.6	...	5.5	5.5	5.6	...	6.3	6.3	5.6	—
1.50 to 1.99	10.2	10.3	10.2	...	9.6	10.0	9.1	—	10.8	10.5	15.4	...
2.00 to 2.99	15.4	16.4	12.1	...	13.7	15.3	11.3	...	17.0	17.0	16.4	—
3.00 or more	23.8	26.5	14.3	...	16.4	18.6	13.1	—	30.4	31.1	20.5	...
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	11 661	6 232	5 419	18	7 846	3 219	4 617	6	3 815	3 013	802	12
\$250 to \$499	1 063	696	367	—	615	287	328	—	448	409	39	—
\$500 to \$999	1 182	691	491	—	701	279	422	—	481	412	69	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 079	1 315	764	12	1 314	691	623	6	765	624	141	6
\$2,000 and over	3 567	1 855	1 712	—	2 538	1 049	1 489	—	1 029	806	223	—
Median income deficit	3 770	1 675	2 085	6	2 678	913	1 755	—	1 092	762	330	6
Mean income deficit	\$1 422	\$1 223	\$1 635	...	\$1 509	\$1 336	\$1 628	...	\$1 207	\$1 076	\$1 682	...
	\$1 647	\$1 474	\$1 844	...	\$1 722	\$1 563	\$1 831	...	\$1 493	\$1 379	\$1 920	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	79 940	65 599	14 121	282	20 773	12 064	8 653	37	59 167	53 535	5 468	245
\$250 to \$499	1 312	739	563	6	795	333	452	—	517	406	111	6
\$500 to \$999	1 258	912	346	—	655	353	302	—	603	559	44	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 037	2 186	845	13	1 494	846	648	—	1 543	1 340	197	13
\$2,000 and over	6 353	4 629	1 706	14	2 943	1 664	1 273	7	3 410	2 965	433	7
Median income surplus	67 980	57 133	10 661	249	14 886	8 868	5 978	30	53 094	48 265	4 683	219
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$7 790	\$8 319	\$5 299	\$8 925	\$4 801	\$5 032	\$4 460	...	\$8 840	\$9 059	\$6 626	\$9 705

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Louisville, Ky.												
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	57 347	42 269	14 897	224	29 312	16 696	12 545	72	28 035	25 573	2 352	152
1.00 or fewer persons per room	50 528	38 228	12 133	169	24 575	14 423	10 081	59	25 953	23 805	2 052	110
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	4 686	2 755	1 931	26	3 117	1 407	1 710	6	1 569	1 348	221	20
1.51 or more persons per room	2 133	1 286	833	29	1 620	866	754	7	513	420	79	22
Renter occ. below poverty level	15 030	8 368	6 608	20	11 417	5 336	6 052	20	3 613	3 032	556	—
1.00 or fewer persons per room	12 394	7 267	5 073	13	9 206	4 559	4 618	13	3 188	2 708	455	—
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 637	641	996	—	1 367	432	935	—	270	209	61	—
1.51 or more persons per room	999	460	539	7	844	345	499	7	155	115	40	—
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied¹	58 773	48 707	9 941	102	11 646	6 199	5 416	...	47 127	42 508	4 525	...
Less than \$5,000	2 237	1 584	644	—	1 608	993	606	...	629	591	38	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14 776	10 563	4 191	19	6 300	3 315	2 970	...	8 476	7 248	1 221	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	12 069	9 497	2 559	6	2 247	1 167	1 073	...	9 822	8 330	1 486	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	8 765	7 381	1 368	7	849	402	447	...	7 916	6 979	921	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499	6 205	5 555	631	36	402	181	221	...	5 803	5 374	410	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999	4 764	4 465	293	—	110	76	34	...	4 654	4 389	259	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 728	4 559	162	14	84	51	33	...	4 644	4 508	129	...
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 190	3 127	39	—	8	8	—	...	3 182	3 119	39	...
\$35,000 or more	2 039	1 976	54	20	38	6	32	...	2 001	1 970	22	...
Median value of property	\$12 600	\$13 400	\$10 100	...	\$8 300	\$8 200	\$8 500	...	\$14 000	\$14 300	\$11 700	...
Mean value of property	\$14 800	\$15 600	\$10 600	...	\$8 700	\$8 500	\$9 100	...	\$16 200	\$16 600	\$12 300	...
Specified owner occupied below poverty level¹	6 394	4 507	1 856	13	2 548	1 199	1 318	...	3 846	3 308	538	...
Less than \$5,000	935	649	277	—	694	436	249	...	241	213	28	...
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 782	1 733	1 034	6	1 418	570	833	...	1 364	1 163	201	...
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 218	855	356	—	267	113	147	...	951	742	209	...
\$12,500 to \$14,999	604	507	97	—	87	26	61	...	517	481	36	...
\$15,000 to \$17,499	350	290	60	7	56	28	28	...	294	262	32	...
\$17,500 to \$19,999	231	206	25	—	10	10	—	...	221	196	25	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	144	144	—	—	16	16	—	...	128	128	—	...
\$25,000 or more	130	123	7	—	—	—	—	...	130	123	7	...
Median value of property	\$9 100	\$9 600	\$8 100	...	\$7 000	\$6 400	\$7 500	...	\$10 800	\$10 900	\$10 500	...
Mean value of property	\$10 200	\$10 800	\$8 600	...	\$7 200	\$6 800	\$7 700	...	\$12 100	\$12 300	\$10 800	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied²	56 975	42 116	14 678	218	29 048	16 623	12 354	72	27 927	25 493	2 324	146
Less than \$40	3 797	1 834	1 948	12	3 631	1 683	1 933	12	1 66	151	15	—
\$40 to \$59	7 054	4 228	2 813	11	5 676	3 060	2 616	11	1 378	1 168	197	—
\$60 to \$79	11 397	7 835	3 537	7	6 992	3 911	3 064	7	4 405	3 924	473	—
\$80 to \$99	12 451	9 218	3 202	43	6 087	3 592	2 478	28	6 364	5 626	724	15
\$100 to \$119	9 401	7 574	1 801	43	3 532	2 233	1 291	—	5 869	5 341	510	43
\$120 to \$149	7 107	6 203	851	70	1 832	1 206	617	14	5 275	4 997	234	56
\$150 to \$199	3 213	3 035	165	26	445	360	85	—	2 788	2 675	80	26
\$200 to \$249	680	652	28	6	113	85	28	—	567	567	—	6
\$250 or more	274	266	8	—	70	70	—	—	204	196	8	—
No cash rent	1 601	1 271	325	—	670	423	242	—	931	848	83	—
Median gross rent	\$89	\$94	\$74	\$117	\$74	\$77	\$70	...	\$104	\$105	\$92	\$128
Mean gross rent	\$92	\$98	\$75	\$114	\$76	\$79	\$71	...	\$108	\$110	\$93	\$132
Specified renter occupied below poverty level²	14 846	8 333	6 459	20	11 258	5 316	5 913	20	3 588	3 017	546	—
Less than \$40	2 987	1 402	1 570	7	2 901	1 327	1 559	7	86	75	11	—
\$40 to \$59	3 197	1 722	1 468	6	2 797	1 411	1 386	6	400	311	82	—
\$60 to \$79	3 244	1 744	1 500	—	2 396	1 023	1 373	—	848	721	127	—
\$80 to \$99	2 405	1 412	993	7	1 599	768	831	7	806	644	162	—
\$100 to \$119	1 304	852	452	—	753	390	363	—	551	462	89	—
\$120 to \$149	906	616	263	—	475	224	242	—	431	392	21	—
\$150 to \$199	251	205	46	—	70	50	20	—	181	155	26	—
\$200 to \$249	66	45	21	—	21	—	21	—	45	45	—	—
\$250 or more	34	34	—	—	13	13	—	—	21	21	—	—
Median gross rent	\$66	\$70	\$62	...	\$59	\$58	\$59	...	\$89	\$90	\$85	...
Mean gross rent	\$70	\$75	\$65	...	\$63	\$63	\$63	...	\$94	\$96	\$84	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied³	54 145	40 046	13 947	212	27 473	15 707	11 718	66	26 672	24 339	2 229	146
Less than 20 percent	25 978	20 365	5 517	117	11 233	6 879	4 326	32	14 745	13 486	1 191	85
20 to 24 percent	6 777	5 053	1 706	32	3 287	1 790	1 490	5	3 490	3 263	214	27
25 to 34 percent	8 346	6 198	2 135	21	4 899	3 015	1 877	14	3 447	3 183	258	7
35 to 49 percent	5 364	3 631	1 727	22	3 184	1 651	1 527	8	2 180	1 980	200	14
50 percent or more	7 680	4 799	2 862	20	4 870	2 372	2 498	7	2 810	2 427	364	13
Specified renter occupied below poverty level³	13 165	7 233	5 907	14	10 120	4 713	5 401	14	3 045	2 520	506	—
Less than 20 percent	633	194	439	7	592	153	439	7	41	41	—	—
20 to 24 percent	864	368	496	—	788	292	496	—	76	76	—	—
25 to 34 percent	2 458	1 366	1 092	—	2 233	1 180	1 053	—	225	186	39	—
35 to 49 percent	2 563	1 390	1 167	—	2 021	987	1 028	—	542	403	139	—
50 percent or more	6 647	3 915	2 713	7	4 486	2 101	2 385	7	2 161	1 814	328	—

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Memphis, Tenn.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	616 424	269 931	179 010	111 836	346 493	437 414	504 588
Persons of Spanish language	2 772	934	427	279	1 838	2 345	2 493
White	374 513	45 560	13 545	9 570	328 953	360 968	364 943
Negro	240 578	223 931	165 259	102 161	16 647	75 319	138 417
Other races	1 333	440	206	105	893	1 127	1 228
American Indian	367	226	102	73	141	265	294
Japanese	215	14	—	—	201	215	215
Chinese	469	144	91	25	325	378	444
All other	282	56	13	7	226	269	275
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	20.8	38.4	45.4	51.4	7.1	10.7	14.0
Persons of Spanish language	14.3	22.3	38.9	36.6	10.2	9.8	11.8
White	7.8	19.8	32.6	39.3	6.1	6.9	7.0
Negro	41.0	42.2	46.4	52.5	25.9	29.3	32.6
Other races	17.2	34.5	51.5	...	8.6	10.9	14.3
American Indian	26.2	34.5	...	...	12.8	10.6	14.6
Japanese	2.8	—	—	—	3.0	2.8	2.8
Chinese	17.3	47.9	...	—	3.7	11.4	18.2
All other	16.3	...	—	—	18.1	17.1	16.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	616 424	269 931	179 010	111 836	346 493	437 414	504 588
65 years and over	51 452	25 243	17 998	11 881	26 209	33 454	39 571
In households	614 255	268 527	178 287	111 184	345 728	435 968	503 071
Persons per household	3.22	3.40	3.50	3.45	3.10	3.12	3.18
Head of household	190 556	78 960	50 906	32 248	111 596	139 650	158 308
Family head	153 910	59 697	38 502	23 492	94 213	115 408	130 418
65 years and over	18 162	8 847	6 327	4 097	9 315	11 835	14 065
Female	25 313	16 258	12 411	8 569	9 055	12 902	16 744
Primary individual	36 646	19 263	12 404	8 756	17 383	24 242	27 890
65 years and over	13 018	7 014	5 030	3 649	6 004	7 988	9 369
Female	23 752	11 483	7 332	5 281	12 269	16 420	18 471
Related child under 18 years	224 053	108 367	74 781	47 943	115 686	149 272	176 110
Related child under 6 years	66 260	33 275	22 723	14 245	32 985	43 537	52 015
Other relative of head	190 690	76 285	48 990	28 637	114 405	141 700	162 053
Not related to head	8 956	4 915	3 610	2 356	4 041	5 346	6 600
In group quarters	2 169	1 404	723	652	765	1 446	1 517
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	128 112	103 597	81 187	57 438	24 515	46 925	70 674
65 years and over	17 228	12 269	9 783	6 720	4 959	7 445	10 508
Percent below poverty level	20.8	38.4	45.4	51.4	7.1	10.7	14.0
In households	126 778	102 721	80 783	57 072	24 057	45 995	69 706
Persons per household	3.27	3.53	3.58	3.56	2.47	2.84	3.06
Head of household	38 782	29 061	22 565	16 026	9 721	16 217	22 756
Family head	24 467	19 322	15 152	10 569	5 145	9 315	13 898
65 years and over	4 732	3 628	2 882	1 950	1 104	1 850	2 782
Female	11 055	9 217	7 536	5 510	1 838	3 519	5 545
Percent below poverty level	43.7	56.7	60.7	64.3	20.3	27.3	33.1
Primary individual	14 315	9 739	7 413	5 457	4 576	6 902	8 858
65 years and over	7 505	4 980	3 904	2 825	2 525	3 601	4 680
Female	10 181	6 672	5 071	3 793	3 509	5 110	6 388
Related child under 18 years	59 379	51 178	40 883	29 509	8 201	18 496	29 870
Related child under 6 years	17 534	15 210	12 177	8 570	2 324	5 357	8 964
Other relative of head	24 709	19 978	15 408	10 284	4 731	9 301	14 425
Not related to head	3 908	2 504	1 927	1 253	1 404	1 981	2 655
In group quarters	1 334	876	404	366	458	930	968
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	19 705	3 308	1 415	975	16 397	18 290	18 730
Latin America	1 006	261	186	80	745	820	926
Northwestern Europe	4 026	546	203	156	3 480	3 823	3 870
Southern Europe	4 264	856	476	416	3 408	3 788	3 848
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	6 423	885	245	156	5 538	6 178	6 267
All other and not reported	3 986	760	305	167	3 226	3 681	3 819
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	319 023	128 192	83 861	51 621	190 831	235 162	267 402
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	60 120	43 573	33 981	21 631	16 547	26 139	38 489
8 years	31 421	16 359	11 459	7 270	15 062	19 962	24 151
High school: 1 to 3 years	66 821	31 305	20 395	12 963	35 516	46 426	53 858
4 years	96 524	24 473	12 607	7 268	72 051	83 917	89 256
College: 1 to 3 years	32 565	6 341	2 847	1 277	26 224	29 718	31 288
4 years or more	31 572	6 141	2 572	1 212	25 431	29 000	30 360
Median years of school completed	12.0	9.4	8.7	8.6	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Memphis, Tenn.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over	189 449	76 033	48 684	29 473	113 416	140 765	159 976
Armed Forces	1 470	230	80	44	1 240	1 390	1 426
Civilian labor force	145 473	52 637	32 219	18 397	92 836	113 254	127 076
Employed	139 602	49 277	29 776	16 839	90 325	109 826	122 763
Unemployed	5 871	3 360	2 443	1 558	2 511	3 428	4 313
Percent unemployed	4.0	6.4	7.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.4
Not in labor force	42 506	23 166	16 385	11 032	19 340	26 121	31 474
65 years and over	14 342	8 152	6 123	4 037	6 190	8 219	10 305
Female, 16 years and over	227 456	96 531	63 198	39 258	130 925	164 258	188 198
Civilian labor force	103 402	45 191	27 976	16 257	58 211	75 426	87 145
Employed	97 646	41 655	25 552	14 735	55 991	72 094	82 911
Unemployed	5 756	3 536	2 424	1 522	2 220	3 332	4 234
Percent unemployed	5.6	7.8	8.7	9.4	3.8	4.4	4.9
Not in civilian labor force	124 054	51 340	35 222	23 001	72 714	88 832	101 053
65 years and over	27 290	12 847	9 151	6 220	14 443	18 139	21 070
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over	27 645	21 516	16 510	11 344	6 129	11 135	16 301
Armed Forces	90	32	15	11	58	75	79
Civilian labor force	12 863	9 745	7 266	4 779	3 118	5 597	8 084
Employed	11 419	8 576	6 333	4 096	2 843	5 086	7 323
Unemployed	1 444	1 169	933	683	275	511	761
Percent unemployed	11.2	12.0	12.8	14.3	8.8	9.1	9.4
Not in labor force	14 692	11 739	9 229	6 554	2 953	5 463	8 138
65 years and over	5 511	4 360	3 532	2 377	1 151	1 979	3 134
Female, 16 years and over	46 554	35 614	27 617	19 361	10 940	18 937	27 193
Civilian labor force	14 685	11 558	8 892	5 743	3 127	5 793	8 942
Employed	12 959	10 104	7 798	5 020	2 855	5 161	7 939
Unemployed	1 726	1 454	1 094	723	272	632	1 003
Percent unemployed	11.8	12.6	12.3	12.6	8.7	10.9	11.2
Not in civilian labor force	31 869	24 056	18 725	13 618	7 813	13 144	18 251
65 years and over	10 275	6 831	5 387	3 879	3 444	4 888	6 396
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families	153 910	59 697	38 502	23 492	94 213	115 408	130 418
Mean family income	\$10 024	\$6 337	\$5 432	\$4 946	\$12 360	\$11 555	\$10 938
Percent below poverty level	15.9	32.4	39.4	45.0	5.5	8.1	10.7
With earnings	141 576	51 988	32 641	19 091	89 588	108 935	122 485
Mean earnings	\$9 822	\$6 472	\$5 586	\$5 154	\$11 766	\$11 091	\$10 549
With Social Security income	28 795	13 724	9 790	6 335	15 071	19 005	22 460
Mean Social Security income	\$1 450	\$1 311	\$1 283	\$1 293	\$1 577	\$1 536	\$1 495
With public assistance income	11 062	9 138	7 481	5 372	1 924	3 581	5 690
Mean public assistance income	\$982	\$1 031	\$1 034	\$1 057	\$751	\$875	\$912
With other income	43 639	9 292	5 035	3 043	34 347	38 604	40 596
Mean other income	\$2 282	\$1 552	\$1 297	\$1 291	\$2 480	\$2 411	\$2 357
All unrelated individuals	47 771	25 582	16 737	11 764	22 189	31 034	36 007
Mean income	\$3 792	\$2 946	\$2 291	\$2 202	\$4 767	\$4 601	\$4 311
Percent below poverty level	40.9	51.3	58.2	60.1	29.0	31.6	34.7
With earnings	30 289	15 187	9 030	6 105	15 102	21 259	24 184
Mean earnings	\$4 613	\$3 957	\$3 241	\$3 156	\$5 272	\$5 196	\$4 981
With Social Security income	13 988	7 497	5 492	4 084	6 491	8 496	9 904
Mean Social Security income	\$983	\$915	\$879	\$892	\$1 061	\$1 050	\$1 021
With public assistance income	3 257	2 822	2 340	1 855	435	917	1 402
Mean public assistance income	\$646	\$643	\$631	\$638	\$666	\$684	\$656
With other income	12 787	4 677	2 331	1 651	8 110	10 456	11 136
Mean other income	\$1 999	\$1 407	\$1 193	\$1 096	\$2 341	\$2 179	\$2 133
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units	197 984	81 929	52 487	33 360	116 055	145 497	164 624
Owner occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	54.3	38.0	31.9	24.5	65.8	62.4	60.3
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$16 800	\$10 900	\$9 400	\$9 000	\$19 000	\$18 100	\$17 400
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	92.8	84.2	83.3	82.0	96.2	94.5	93.6
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.9	5.3	5.8	5.7	0.5	1.1	1.6
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.8	97.3	97.5	97.7	99.5	99.1	98.9
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	63.0	69.8	77.6	76.0	60.2	60.3	61.9
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	19.6	34.6	44.6	52.4	13.5	15.0	16.9
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	41.7	57.7	64.4	71.3	30.4	33.5	35.7
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$97	\$77	\$70	\$66	\$125	\$116	\$110
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	82.1	72.5	68.2	69.2	94.9	91.6	87.3
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	8.1	13.3	15.8	14.8	1.2	2.8	5.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.9	94.2	94.0	93.0	98.2	97.2	97.1
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	22.4	29.1	32.9	34.7	13.4	15.1	17.4
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	27.9	33.8	36.4	40.6	19.9	21.9	22.7
Vacant as percent of all housing units	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.0

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Memphis, Tenn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	2 613	603	2 000	—	2 125	181	1 934	—	488	422	66	—
Not high school graduate	1 736	291	1 435	—	1 504	98	1 396	—	232	193	39	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	753	175	578	—	626	62	564	—	127	113	14	—
Unemployed	231	20	211	—	209	14	195	—	22	6	16	—
Not in labor force	752	96	646	—	669	22	637	—	83	74	9	—
High school graduate	877	312	565	—	621	83	538	—	256	229	27	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	517	188	329	—	362	54	308	—	155	134	21	—
Unemployed	139	39	100	—	110	16	94	—	29	23	6	—
Not in labor force	221	85	136	—	149	13	136	—	72	72	—	—
Female	3 944	978	2 952	32	3 165	272	2 893	32	779	706	59	—
Not high school graduate	2 119	339	1 772	9	1 849	107	1 742	9	270	232	30	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	354	60	294	—	324	30	294	—	30	30	—	—
Unemployed	255	34	221	—	222	10	212	—	33	24	9	—
Not in labor force	1 510	245	1 257	9	1 303	67	1 236	9	207	178	21	—
High school graduate	1 825	639	1 180	23	1 316	165	1 151	23	509	474	29	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	770	375	395	—	479	84	395	—	291	291	—	—
Unemployed	220	43	177	—	184	7	177	—	36	36	—	—
Not in labor force	835	221	608	23	653	74	579	23	182	147	29	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	125 891	90 598	35 032	602	41 974	9 705	32 190	148	83 917	80 893	2 842	454
With own household	123 732	89 591	33 889	602	40 747	9 552	31 119	148	82 985	80 039	2 770	454
Without own household	2 159	1 007	1 143	—	1 227	153	1 071	—	932	854	72	—
With own children under 18 yr	71 464	50 717	20 623	310	22 640	3 904	18 713	80	48 824	46 813	1 910	230
With own children under 6 yr	34 425	23 356	11 007	179	12 294	2 263	10 012	55	22 131	21 093	995	124
With husband under 45 years	66 964	48 729	18 097	425	21 073	4 682	16 354	86	45 891	44 047	1 743	339
With own children under 18 yr	52 285	37 485	14 714	239	16 210	2 935	13 262	52	36 075	34 550	1 452	187
Related child, under 18 yr	224 053	118 120	105 631	1 044	108 367	10 186	98 099	446	115 686	107 934	7 532	598
Living with both parents	162 826	103 877	58 676	855	61 160	7 784	53 309	327	101 666	96 093	5 367	528
Percent living with both parents	72.7	87.9	55.5	81.9	56.4	76.4	54.3	73.3	87.9	89.0	71.3	88.3
Living with mother only	45 744	10 962	34 759	156	35 381	2 074	33 298	92	10 363	8 888	1 461	64
Living with father only	4 726	1 587	3 133	24	3 015	107	2 902	18	1 711	1 480	231	6
Living with neither parent	10 757	1 694	9 063	9	8 811	221	8 590	9	1 946	1 473	473	—
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	59 379	7 937	51 387	173	51 178	2 041	49 089	99	8 201	5 896	2 298	74
Living with both parents	24 491	4 311	20 140	90	19 901	857	19 011	67	4 590	3 454	1 129	23
Percent living with both parents	41.2	54.3	39.2	52.0	38.9	42.0	38.7	...	56.0	58.6	49.1	...
Living with mother only	28 715	3 356	25 350	74	25 491	1 103	24 379	23	3 224	2 253	971	51
Living with father only	1 474	57	1 411	—	1 396	5	1 385	—	78	52	26	—
Living with neither parent	4 699	213	4 486	9	4 390	76	4 314	9	309	137	172	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	22 945	15 498	7 414	165	9 801	2 773	7 007	46	13 144	12 725	407	119
25 to 34 years	36 260	23 935	12 192	199	13 420	2 310	11 072	47	22 840	21 625	1 120	152
35 to 44 years	36 764	23 812	12 803	164	13 729	1 815	11 888	46	23 035	21 997	915	118
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 028	737	1 636	624	1 400	762	1 654	...	750	731	1 322	...
25 to 34 years	2 439	2 026	3 259	1 392	3 075	2 118	3 281	...	2 065	2 016	3 040	980
35 to 44 years	3 144	2 603	4 152	2 030	3 955	2 612	4 158	...	2 660	2 603	4 071	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	3 526	1 177	2 343	22	2 648	368	2 280	16	878	809	63	6
25 to 34 years	5 580	1 378	4 190	15	4 297	322	3 969	8	1 283	1 056	221	7
35 to 44 years	6 216	1 195	5 002	21	5 074	309	4 759	14	1 142	886	243	7
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 764	935	2 182	...	2 025	870	2 211	...	976	964	...	...
25 to 34 years	4 028	2 956	4 391	...	4 260	3 161	4 356	...	3 251	2 893	5 023	...
35 to 44 years	4 755	3 178	5 138	...	5 039	3 324	5 151	...	3 491	3 128	4 889	...

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Memphis, Tenn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	616 424	374 513	240 578	2 772	269 931	45 560	223 931	934	346 493	328 953	16 647	1 838
In families	568 653	343 765	223 751	2 528	244 349	36 100	207 891	871	324 304	307 665	15 860	1 657
Head	153 910	102 258	51 343	650	59 697	11 882	47 711	184	94 213	90 376	3 632	466
With related children under 18	93 550	57 836	35 558	358	38 007	5 020	32 959	116	55 543	52 816	2 599	242
Mean number of related children under 18	2.41	2.05	3.01	1.82	2.88	2.08	3.01	...	2.09	2.04	3.01	1.74
With related children under 6	45 085	25 936	19 074	193	20 549	2 834	17 691	63	24 536	23 102	1 383	130
14 to 24 years	13 331	9 113	4 172	150	5 813	1 831	3 957	55	7 518	7 282	215	95
25 to 54 years	99 242	66 873	32 210	426	35 238	5 597	29 613	111	64 004	61 276	2 597	315
55 to 64 years	23 175	14 996	8 122	61	9 799	2 108	7 655	18	13 376	12 888	467	43
65 years and over	18 162	11 276	6 839	13	8 847	2 346	6 486	-	9 315	8 930	353	13
Wife of head	123 473	89 525	33 607	594	40 758	9 738	30 913	142	82 715	79 787	2 694	452
14 to 24 years	17 310	12 713	4 558	145	6 481	2 198	4 262	32	10 829	10 515	296	113
25 to 54 years	82 006	59 805	21 934	418	24 770	4 752	19 947	106	57 236	55 053	1 987	312
55 to 64 years	15 724	11 398	4 307	17	5 645	1 629	4 006	4	10 079	9 769	301	13
65 years and over	8 433	5 609	2 808	14	3 862	1 159	2 698	-	4 571	4 450	110	14
Other family members	291 270	151 982	138 801	1 284	143 894	14 480	129 267	545	147 376	137 502	9 534	739
Under 3 years	32 936	17 291	15 616	189	16 470	1 879	14 570	93	16 466	15 412	1 046	96
3 to 5 years	33 324	17 071	16 226	124	16 805	1 705	15 097	26	16 519	15 366	1 129	98
6 to 13 years	105 833	55 616	50 002	409	50 970	4 396	46 516	147	54 863	51 220	3 486	262
14 to 17 years	51 960	28 142	23 787	322	24 122	2 206	21 916	180	27 838	25 936	1 871	142
18 to 21 years	26 961	13 976	12 952	153	13 461	1 272	12 183	71	13 500	12 704	769	82
22 to 54 years	25 935	11 510	14 306	61	15 365	1 771	13 549	22	10 570	9 739	757	39
55 to 64 years	4 059	2 195	1 857	-	2 136	424	1 712	-	1 923	1 771	145	-
65 years and over	10 262	6 181	4 055	26	4 565	827	3 724	6	5 697	5 354	331	20
Mean size of family	3.69	3.36	4.36	3.89	4.09	3.04	4.36	4.73	3.44	3.40	4.37	3.56
Unrelated individuals	47 771	30 748	16 827	244	25 582	9 460	16 040	63	22 189	21 288	787	181
14 to 24 years	7 119	5 764	1 319	72	3 099	1 849	1 242	11	4 020	3 915	77	61
25 to 54 years	16 862	10 601	6 175	131	9 202	3 286	5 888	39	7 660	7 315	287	92
55 to 64 years	9 195	5 356	3 828	18	5 312	1 673	3 632	7	3 883	3 683	196	11
65 years and over	14 595	9 027	5 505	23	7 969	2 652	5 278	6	6 626	6 375	227	17
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	124 952	49 399	75 382	344	83 420	11 254	72 093	171	41 532	38 145	3 289	173
In families	96 014	29 448	66 489	204	69 273	5 623	63 619	134	26 741	23 825	2 870	70
Head	25 313	10 272	15 004	35	16 258	1 942	14 308	29	9 055	8 330	696	6
With related children under 18	17 427	5 539	11 866	35	12 293	924	11 369	29	5 134	4 615	497	6
Mean number of related children under 18	2.75	1.91	3.14	...	3.07	2.25	3.13	...	1.98	1.84	3.30	...
With related children under 6	7 975	1 799	6 168	14	6 351	430	5 921	8	1 624	1 369	247	6
14 to 24 years	1 641	504	1 137	14	1 265	152	1 113	8	376	352	24	6
25 to 54 years	16 221	6 127	10 072	21	10 521	944	9 577	21	5 700	5 183	495	-
55 to 64 years	3 744	1 566	2 170	-	2 339	265	2 066	-	1 405	1 301	104	-
65 years and over	3 707	2 075	1 625	-	2 133	581	1 552	-	1 574	1 494	73	-
Other family members	70 701	19 176	51 485	169	53 015	3 681	49 311	105	17 686	15 495	2 174	64
Under 3 years	5 967	893	5 074	21	5 099	192	4 907	16	868	701	167	5
3 to 5 years	7 098	1 485	5 613	15	5 788	352	5 436	10	1 310	1 133	177	5
6 to 13 years	22 700	4 924	17 757	54	18 044	1 027	17 008	17	4 656	3 897	749	37
14 to 17 years	12 097	3 335	8 762	66	8 780	461	8 319	49	3 317	2 874	443	17
18 to 21 years	7 025	1 995	5 030	13	5 084	236	4 848	13	1 941	1 759	182	-
22 to 54 years	10 132	3 605	6 521	-	7 059	787	6 266	-	3 073	2 818	255	-
55 to 64 years	1 909	964	938	-	1 136	251	885	-	773	713	53	-
65 years and over	3 773	1 975	1 790	-	2 025	375	1 642	-	1 748	1 600	148	-
Mean size of family	3.79	2.87	4.43	...	4.26	2.90	4.45	...	2.95	2.86	4.12	...
Female unrelated individuals	28 938	19 951	8 893	140	14 147	5 631	8 474	37	14 791	14 320	419	103
14 to 24 years	3 609	3 015	573	26	1 625	1 078	539	6	1 984	1 937	34	20
25 to 54 years	8 062	5 319	2 728	81	3 963	1 393	2 570	18	4 099	3 926	158	63
55 to 64 years	6 407	4 163	2 244	14	3 262	1 119	2 143	7	3 145	3 044	101	7
65 years and over	10 860	7 454	3 348	19	5 297	2 041	3 222	6	5 563	5 413	126	13

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Memphis, Tenn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	128 112	29 161	98 722	396	103 597	9 041	94 404	208	24 515	20 120	4 318	188
Percent below poverty level	20.8	7.8	41.0	14.3	38.4	19.8	42.2	22.3	7.1	6.1	25.9	10.2
In families	108 555	19 566	88 841	289	90 478	5 431	84 939	180	18 077	14 135	3 902	109
Head	24 467	6 030	18 389	58	19 322	1 747	17 540	37	5 145	4 283	849	21
Percent below poverty level	15.9	5.9	35.8	8.9	32.4	14.7	36.8	20.1	5.5	4.7	23.4	4.5
With related children under 18	17 594	3 237	14 333	40	14 527	834	13 682	27	3 067	2 403	651	13
Mean number of related children under 18	3.42	2.50	3.63	...	3.56	2.68	3.61	...	2.75	2.44	3.90	...
With related children under 6	10 069	1 670	8 380	32	8 409	430	7 968	19	1 660	1 240	412	13
14 to 24 years	2 541	887	1 638	32	1 904	296	1 592	18	637	591	46	14
25 to 54 years	14 033	2 938	11 071	26	11 197	689	10 497	19	2 836	2 249	574	7
55 to 64 years	3 161	736	2 417	-	2 593	244	2 341	-	568	492	76	-
65 years and over	4 732	1 469	3 263	-	3 628	518	3 110	-	1 104	951	153	-
Wife of head	12 593	3 824	8 737	44	9 405	1 100	8 293	30	3 188	2 724	444	14
14 to 24 years	1 789	740	1 043	16	1 234	221	1 013	16	555	519	30	-
25 to 54 years	6 853	1 693	5 134	28	5 231	372	4 847	14	1 622	1 321	287	14
55 to 64 years	1 863	617	1 246	-	1 401	230	1 171	-	462	387	75	-
65 years and over	2 088	774	1 314	-	1 539	277	1 262	-	549	497	52	-
Other family members	71 495	9 712	61 715	187	61 751	2 584	59 106	113	9 744	7 128	2 609	74
Under 3 years	8 317	1 014	7 292	31	7 256	235	7 010	26	1 061	779	282	5
3 to 5 years	9 217	1 261	7 956	15	7 954	311	7 643	5	1 263	950	313	10
6 to 13 years	29 448	4 151	25 253	70	25 257	1 133	24 087	28	4 191	3 018	1 166	42
14 to 17 years	12 397	1 511	10 886	57	10 711	362	10 349	40	1 686	1 149	537	17
18 to 21 years	5 204	510	4 694	14	4 728	152	4 576	14	476	358	118	-
22 to 54 years	4 289	577	3 707	-	3 838	202	3 631	-	451	375	76	-
55 to 64 years	766	202	564	-	608	79	529	-	158	123	35	-
65 years and over	1 857	486	1 363	-	1 399	110	1 281	-	458	376	82	-
Mean size of family	4.44	3.24	4.83	...	4.68	3.11	4.84	...	3.51	3.30	4.60	...
Unrelated individuals	19 557	9 595	9 881	107	13 119	3 610	9 465	28	6 438	5 985	416	79
Percent below poverty level	40.9	31.2	58.7	43.9	51.3	38.2	59.0	...	29.0	28.1	52.9	43.6
14 to 24 years	3 209	2 461	715	24	1 646	980	658	5	1 563	1 481	57	19
25 to 54 years	4 025	1 600	2 408	64	2 938	606	2 327	16	1 087	994	81	48
55 to 64 years	3 772	1 398	2 374	7	2 832	564	2 268	7	940	834	106	-
65 years and over	8 551	4 136	4 384	12	5 703	1 460	4 212	-	2 848	2 676	172	12
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	62 666	13 235	49 346	156	52 119	4 467	47 593	45	10 547	8 768	1 753	111
Percent below poverty level	50.2	26.8	65.5	45.3	62.5	39.7	66.0	26.3	25.4	23.0	53.3	64.2
In families	49 672	6 578	43 056	95	43 676	2 082	41 569	38	5 996	4 496	1 487	57
Head	11 055	2 117	8 917	14	9 217	634	8 575	8	1 838	1 483	342	6
Percent below poverty level	43.7	20.6	59.4	...	56.7	32.6	59.9	...	20.3	17.8	49.1	...
With related children under 18	9 358	1 486	7 859	14	8 037	470	7 567	8	1 321	1 016	292	6
Mean number of related children under 18	3.38	2.36	3.57	...	3.51	2.66	3.56	...	2.57	2.22	3.84	...
With related children under 6	5 202	759	4 435	6	4 542	252	4 290	-	660	507	145	6
14 to 24 years	1 025	201	824	6	884	76	808	-	141	125	16	6
25 to 54 years	7 561	1 287	6 261	8	6 340	353	5 987	8	1 221	934	274	-
55 to 64 years	1 239	227	1 004	-	1 046	53	985	-	193	174	19	-
65 years and over	1 230	402	828	-	947	152	795	-	283	250	33	-
Other family members	38 617	4 461	34 139	81	34 459	1 448	32 994	30	4 158	3 013	1 145	51
Under 3 years	4 136	400	3 736	5	3 740	118	3 622	-	396	282	114	5
3 to 5 years	4 974	653	4 321	5	4 461	215	4 246	-	513	438	75	5
6 to 13 years	15 424	1 699	13 716	33	13 837	640	13 188	9	1 587	1 059	528	24
14 to 17 years	6 756	684	6 072	31	5 951	175	5 776	14	805	509	296	17
18 to 21 years	3 014	261	2 753	7	2 742	41	2 701	7	272	220	52	-
22 to 54 years	2 700	361	2 339	-	2 450	138	2 312	-	250	223	27	-
55 to 64 years	504	106	398	-	426	39	387	-	78	67	11	-
65 years and over	1 109	297	804	-	852	82	762	-	257	215	42	-
Mean size of family	4.49	3.11	4.83	...	4.74	3.28	4.85	...	3.26	3.03	4.35	...
Female unrelated individuals	12 994	6 657	6 290	61	8 443	2 385	6 024	7	4 551	4 272	266	54
Percent below poverty level	44.9	33.4	70.7	43.6	59.7	42.4	71.1	...	30.8	29.8	63.5	...
14 to 24 years	1 537	1 166	350	13	913	579	326	-	624	587	24	13
25 to 54 years	2 412	900	1 512	33	1 710	265	1 445	-	702	635	67	33
55 to 64 years	2 685	1 038	1 647	7	1 906	331	1 575	7	779	707	72	-
65 years and over	6 360	3 553	2 781	8	3 914	1 210	2 678	-	2 446	2 343	103	8

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Memphis, Tenn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level -----	6.3	2.2	14.5	6.8	13.2	5.9	15.0	16.3	2.0	1.7	8.1	3.0
.50 to .74-----	4.6	1.4	10.8	1.1	9.5	3.7	10.9	—	1.4	1.1	8.9	1.5
.75 to .99-----	5.0	2.3	10.5	1.1	9.7	5.1	10.8	3.8	2.1	1.9	6.4	—
1.00 to 1.24-----	5.4	2.7	10.7	5.1	9.5	4.3	10.8	11.4	2.8	2.5	8.5	2.6
1.25 to 1.49-----	5.2	3.3	9.0	3.7	8.4	5.7	9.0	7.6	3.2	3.0	8.7	2.1
1.50 to 1.99-----	11.0	9.3	14.2	10.8	14.0	14.2	14.0	16.3	9.0	8.7	16.6	8.6
2.00 to 2.99-----	22.3	25.1	16.9	19.7	18.0	24.0	16.6	7.1	25.0	25.2	21.3	24.7
3.00 or more-----	40.2	53.7	13.4	51.8	17.7	37.1	12.8	37.5	54.5	55.9	21.6	57.5
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level -----	20.9	15.4	30.7	29.1	26.6	19.2	30.8	...	14.3	13.7	27.6	36.5
.50 to .74-----	13.0	9.2	20.1	14.8	16.9	11.4	20.2	...	8.6	8.3	17.3	7.2
.75 to .99-----	7.0	6.6	7.9	—	7.8	7.6	7.9	—	6.2	6.1	8.0	—
1.00 to 1.24-----	7.0	6.0	8.8	5.7	7.3	5.5	8.4	—	6.7	6.2	16.4	7.7
1.25 to 1.49-----	4.8	4.9	4.5	10.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	...	5.2	5.1	4.8	10.5
1.50 to 1.99-----	9.2	9.3	8.9	7.8	9.0	8.8	9.0	—	9.5	9.6	7.6	10.5
2.00 to 2.99-----	15.4	17.8	11.1	17.2	12.7	14.9	11.4	...	18.5	19.1	4.8	19.9
3.00 or more-----	22.7	30.8	7.9	15.2	15.3	28.4	7.7	...	31.1	31.9	13.5	7.7
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level -----												
\$1 to \$249-----	24 467	6 030	18 389	58	19 322	1 747	17 540	37	5 145	4 283	849	21
\$250 to \$499-----	2 271	833	1 433	—	1 614	244	1 370	—	657	589	63	—
\$500 to \$999-----	2 304	844	1 460	—	1 616	217	1 399	—	688	627	61	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999-----	4 062	1 106	2 941	7	3 136	313	2 808	7	926	793	133	—
\$2,000 and over-----	6 620	1 571	5 035	18	5 263	451	4 798	18	1 357	1 120	237	—
Median income deficit-----	9 210	1 676	7 520	33	7 693	522	7 165	12	1 517	1 154	355	21
Mean income deficit-----	\$1 543	\$1 148	\$1 667	...	\$1 626	\$1 221	\$1 665	...	\$1 222	\$1 118	\$1 707	...
Mean income deficit-----	\$1 769	\$1 391	\$1 895	...	\$1 854	\$1 449	\$1 895	...	\$1 453	\$1 368	\$1 885	...
Families above poverty level -----												
\$0 to \$249-----	129 443	96 228	32 954	592	40 375	10 135	30 171	147	89 068	86 093	2 783	445
\$250 to \$499-----	2 439	944	1 481	18	1 618	180	1 438	14	821	764	43	4
\$500 to \$999-----	2 392	833	1 544	8	1 675	193	1 476	—	717	640	68	8
\$1,000 to \$1,999-----	4 651	1 885	2 754	25	2 941	378	2 563	15	1 710	1 507	191	10
\$2,000 and over-----	9 507	4 337	5 130	18	5 787	984	4 776	13	3 720	3 353	354	5
Median income surplus-----	110 454	88 229	22 045	523	28 354	8 400	19 918	105	82 100	79 829	2 127	418
Mean income surplus-----	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
Mean income surplus-----	\$8 119	\$9 405	\$4 383	\$8 406	\$4 779	\$6 323	\$4 259	\$6 567	\$9 633	\$9 768	\$5 729	\$9 014

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	331 690	148 137	42 284	15 431	183 553	289 406	316 259
Persons of Spanish language	151 506	56 599	4 539	1 246	94 907	146 967	150 260
White	254 811	83 714	8 150	1 485	171 097	246 661	253 326
Negro	75 139	63 664	34 021	13 903	11 475	41 118	61 236
Other races	1 740	759	113	43	981	1 627	1 697
American Indian	211	152	29	22	59	182	189
Japanese	272	113	14	—	159	258	272
Chinese	414	119	9	—	295	405	414
All other	843	375	61	21	468	782	822
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	20.3	28.7	38.5	43.7	13.6	17.7	19.2
Persons of Spanish language	18.7	25.7	30.1	34.5	14.5	18.3	18.5
White	17.0	24.6	33.1	36.2	13.3	16.5	16.9
Negro	31.6	34.0	39.9	44.6	17.9	24.7	28.6
Other races	25.8	26.6	...	—	25.2	25.2	26.5
American Indian	26.5	27.0	—	—	...	30.8	29.6
Japanese	12.9	...	...	—	10.1	8.1	12.9
Chinese	24.4	...	—	—	17.6	24.9	24.4
All other	30.5	24.8	...	—	35.0	29.7	31.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	331 690	148 137	42 284	15 431	183 553	289 406	316 259
65 years and over	47 517	18 780	5 157	1 379	28 737	42 360	46 138
In households	328 425	145 650	41 234	15 007	182 775	287 191	313 418
Persons per household	2.71	2.70	2.59	3.01	2.73	2.73	2.70
Head of household	121 020	53 984	15 902	4 988	67 036	105 118	116 032
Family head	85 032	35 659	8 990	3 489	49 373	76 042	81 543
65 years and over	14 853	5 447	1 240	516	9 406	13 613	14 337
Female	14 308	7 727	2 911	1 364	6 581	11 397	12 944
Primary individual	35 988	18 325	6 912	1 499	17 663	29 076	34 489
65 years and over	12 981	6 352	2 576	464	6 629	10 405	12 515
Female	20 252	9 251	2 894	776	11 001	17 358	19 476
Related child under 18 years	83 487	42 404	14 027	6 010	41 083	69 460	77 477
Related child under 6 years	25 177	13 853	4 889	1 904	11 324	20 288	23 273
Other relative of head	113 827	44 458	9 834	3 512	69 369	103 993	110 315
Not related to head	10 091	4 804	1 471	497	5 287	8 620	9 594
In group quarters	3 265	2 487	1 050	424	778	2 215	2 841
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	67 497	42 462	16 298	6 742	25 035	51 199	60 755
65 years and over	14 220	7 322	2 520	771	6 898	11 700	13 449
Percent below poverty level	20.3	28.7	38.5	43.7	13.6	17.7	19.2
In households	65 790	41 151	15 649	6 485	24 639	50 141	59 305
Persons per household	2.59	2.70	2.68	3.00	2.43	2.57	2.55
Head of household	25 380	15 254	5 850	2 159	10 126	19 530	23 221
Family head	13 769	8 445	3 004	1 392	5 324	10 765	12 377
65 years and over	3 402	1 626	464	231	1 776	2 938	3 171
Female	4 765	3 421	1 640	822	1 344	3 125	3 943
Percent below poverty level	33.3	44.3	56.3	60.3	20.4	27.4	30.5
Primary individual	11 611	6 809	2 846	767	4 802	8 765	10 844
65 years and over	6 363	3 548	1 494	359	2 815	4 869	6 004
Female	7 778	4 286	1 557	484	3 492	6 221	7 294
Related child under 18 years	21 263	15 331	6 675	3 046	5 932	14 588	18 217
Related child under 6 years	6 521	4 903	2 107	888	1 618	4 414	5 633
Other relative of head	14 680	8 306	2 453	1 024	6 374	12 227	13 656
Not related to head	4 467	2 260	671	256	2 207	3 796	4 211
In group quarters	1 707	1 311	649	257	396	1 058	1 450
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	181 400	64 679	7 132	1 881	116 721	174 268	179 519
Latin America	131 961	48 273	3 248	632	83 688	128 713	131 329
Northwestern Europe	7 285	2 252	565	97	5 033	6 720	7 188
Southern Europe	9 638	2 700	330	39	6 938	9 308	9 599
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	17 021	4 402	504	17	12 619	16 517	17 004
All other and not reported	15 495	7 052	2 485	1 096	8 443	13 010	14 399
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	215 796	90 983	24 013	7 879	124 813	191 783	207 917
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	60 198	32 455	9 465	3 511	27 743	50 733	56 687
8 years	27 705	11 550	2 714	853	16 155	24 991	26 852
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 534	16 234	5 410	1 802	18 300	29 124	32 732
4 years	53 959	19 552	4 545	1 290	34 407	49 414	52 669
College: 1 to 3 years	20 042	5 625	1 095	281	14 417	18 947	19 761
4 years or more	19 358	5 567	784	142	13 791	18 574	19 216
Median years of school completed	10.7	9.3	8.9	8.5	12.0	11.1	10.9

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
All Income Levels						
Male, 16 years and over						
117 163	51 132	14 361	4 536	66 031	102 802	112 627
Armed Forces	229	53	18	176	211	229
Civilian labor force	86 955	37 274	9 874	3 213	49 681	83 742
Employed	83 606	35 581	9 182	2 955	48 025	80 651
Unemployed	3 349	1 693	692	258	1 656	3 091
Percent unemployed	3.9	4.5	7.0	8.0	3.3	3.7
Not in labor force	29 979	13 805	4 469	1 323	16 174	28 656
65 years and over	14 809	6 248	1 932	488	8 561	14 321
Female, 16 years and over						
139 967	58 753	15 164	5 474	81 214	124 803	134 493
Civilian labor force	68 699	29 356	7 693	2 718	39 343	65 981
Employed	65 495	27 854	7 272	2 611	37 641	62 884
Unemployed	3 204	1 502	421	107	1 702	3 097
Percent unemployed	4.7	5.1	5.5	3.9	4.3	4.7
Not in civilian labor force	71 268	29 397	7 471	2 756	41 871	68 512
65 years and over	23 973	9 035	2 172	624	14 938	23 349
Income Below Poverty Level						
Male, 16 years and over						
18 777	11 284	4 256	1 560	7 493	14 521	17 217
Armed Forces	30	18	18	12	12	30
Civilian labor force	8 919	5 409	1 915	777	3 510	8 142
Employed	8 214	4 933	1 661	674	3 281	7 540
Unemployed	705	476	254	103	229	602
Percent unemployed	7.9	8.8	13.3	13.3	6.5	7.4
Not in labor force	9 828	5 857	2 323	783	3 971	9 045
65 years and over	4 849	2 553	1 002	292	2 296	4 557
Female, 16 years and over						
28 831	16 860	5 859	2 390	11 971	22 972	26 441
Civilian labor force	8 529	5 600	2 310	954	2 929	7 575
Employed	7 737	5 045	2 102	880	2 692	6 857
Unemployed	792	555	208	74	237	718
Percent unemployed	9.3	9.9	9.0	7.8	8.1	9.5
Not in civilian labor force	20 302	11 260	3 549	1 436	9 042	18 866
65 years and over	8 321	4 194	1 246	384	4 127	7 937
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS						
All families						
85 032	35 659	8 990	3 489	49 373	76 042	81 543
Mean family income	\$8 782	\$6 747	\$5 462	\$4 873	\$10 252	\$8 949
Percent below poverty level	16.2	23.7	33.4	39.9	10.8	15.2
With earnings	75 218	31 324	7 752	2 938	43 894	72 280
Mean earnings	\$8 640	\$6 859	\$5 597	\$5 070	\$9 911	\$8 785
With Social Security income	17 975	6 640	1 620	695	11 335	17 280
Mean Social Security income	\$1 405	\$1 324	\$1 259	\$1 329	\$1 453	\$1 408
With public assistance income	10 503	5 321	1 668	836	5 182	9 667
Mean public assistance income	\$868	\$888	\$897	\$940	\$847	\$861
With other income	23 684	6 375	1 078	308	17 309	23 376
Mean other income	\$2 639	\$1 921	\$2 019	\$1 284	\$2 903	\$2 657
All unrelated individuals						
49 344	25 616	9 433	2 420	23 728	39 911	46 924
Mean income	\$3 985	\$3 377	\$2 881	\$2 229	\$4 641	\$4 076
Percent below poverty level	36.0	40.5	44.2	52.9	31.2	35.2
With earnings	31 007	15 990	5 799	1 477	15 017	29 530
Mean earnings	\$4 882	\$4 180	\$3 455	\$2 914	\$5 629	\$4 980
With Social Security income	13 872	6 997	2 788	581	6 875	13 291
Mean Social Security income	\$1 030	\$1 045	\$1 090	\$971	\$1 015	\$1 033
With public assistance income	3 825	2 424	1 309	446	1 401	3 379
Mean public assistance income	\$647	\$643	\$681	\$627	\$654	\$650
With other income	14 394	5 900	1 581	213	8 494	14 181
Mean other income	\$1 980	\$1 830	\$2 028	\$1 160	\$2 085	\$1 992
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS						
All housing units						
125 299	56 218	16 866	5 125	69 081	108 433	120 174
Owner occupied:						
34.5	19.4	8.6	11.4	46.8	38.5	35.5
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$18 700	\$15 100	\$13 500	\$13 600	\$19 800	\$18 800
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	88.4	83.6	75.6	83.7	90.0	88.4
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	4.8	6.4	11.2	6.7	4.2	4.7
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.9	96.8	95.6	94.5	98.2	97.9
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	64.3	65.6	76.9	85.8	63.9	64.0
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	29.8	40.1	38.5	35.8	26.3	29.7
Renter occupied:						
61.6	76.1	85.6	84.6	49.8	57.9	60.6
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$119	\$105	\$87	\$78	\$137	\$127
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	74.0	71.2	73.3	68.2	77.5	74.3
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	15.7	18.0	16.6	17.8	12.9	15.6
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.7	90.7	82.9	92.7	97.4	93.8
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	19.6	22.8	33.8	38.3	15.5	18.4
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	30.5	37.5	41.8	31.8	21.8	30.4
Vacant as percent of all housing units	3.9	4.6	5.8	4.0	3.3	3.9

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Miami, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	902	482	420	294	652	260	392	153	250	222	28	141
Not high school graduate.....	589	314	275	201	442	189	253	120	147	125	22	81
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	290	156	134	122	209	90	119	84	81	66	15	38
Unemployed.....	36	14	22	8	30	8	22	8	6	6	—	—
Not in labor force.....	263	144	119	71	203	91	112	28	60	53	7	43
High school graduate.....	313	168	145	93	210	71	139	33	103	97	6	60
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	170	96	74	42	106	32	74	9	64	64	—	33
Unemployed.....	31	10	21	10	21	—	21	—	10	10	—	10
Not in labor force.....	112	62	50	41	83	39	44	24	29	23	6	17
Female	1 566	786	765	529	1 082	368	706	249	484	418	59	280
Not high school graduate.....	901	433	453	339	621	189	424	134	280	244	29	205
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	274	155	112	114	159	59	100	42	115	96	12	72
Unemployed.....	76	25	51	15	71	20	51	10	5	5	—	5
Not in labor force.....	551	253	290	210	391	110	273	82	160	143	17	128
High school graduate.....	665	353	312	190	461	179	282	115	204	174	30	75
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	328	164	164	68	215	70	145	34	113	94	19	34
Unemployed.....	29	13	16	3	29	13	16	3	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	308	176	132	119	217	96	121	78	91	80	11	41
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	70 260	58 883	11 005	35 773	27 137	17 872	9 102	12 843	43 123	41 011	1 903	22 930
With own household.....	66 868	55 800	10 711	33 135	26 086	17 076	8 847	12 114	40 782	38 724	1 864	21 021
Without own household.....	3 392	3 083	294	2 638	1 051	796	255	729	2 341	2 287	39	1 909
With own children under 18 yr.....	31 130	24 311	6 623	19 265	12 956	7 452	5 434	6 761	18 174	16 859	1 189	12 504
With own children under 6 yr.....	13 787	10 080	3 618	8 132	6 447	3 310	3 096	3 002	7 340	6 770	522	5 130
With husband under 45 years.....	28 967	21 875	6 936	16 678	12 975	7 074	5 832	5 972	15 992	14 801	1 104	10 706
With own children under 18 yr.....	20 700	15 425	5 155	12 630	9 362	4 973	4 340	4 580	11 338	10 452	815	8 050
Related child, under 18 yr.....	83 487	53 098	30 011	41 909	42 404	16 947	25 290	15 561	41 083	36 151	4 721	26 348
Living with both parents.....	59 902	43 008	16 589	34 324	26 848	13 224	13 496	12 304	33 054	29 784	3 093	22 020
Percent living with both parents.....	71.8	81.0	55.3	81.9	63.3	78.0	53.4	79.1	80.5	82.4	65.5	83.6
Living with mother only.....	16 782	6 827	9 920	4 897	11 207	2 453	8 733	2 027	5 575	4 374	1 187	2 870
Living with father only.....	2 044	1 100	944	742	1 313	491	822	439	731	609	122	303
Living with neither parent.....	4 759	2 163	2 558	1 946	3 036	779	2 239	791	1 723	1 384	319	1 155
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr.....	21 263	9 651	11 472	8 993	15 331	4 799	10 470	4 811	5 932	4 852	1 002	4 182
Living with both parents.....	10 423	6 383	3 922	6 156	6 714	3 151	3 519	3 268	3 709	3 232	403	2 888
Percent living with both parents.....	49.0	66.1	34.2	68.5	43.8	65.7	33.6	67.9	62.5	66.6	40.2	69.1
Living with mother only.....	8 415	2 399	6 007	2 012	6 705	1 217	5 483	1 092	1 710	1 182	524	920
Living with father only.....	607	224	383	184	539	165	374	168	68	59	9	16
Living with neither parent.....	1 818	645	1 160	641	1 373	266	1 094	283	445	379	66	358
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	8 642	5 869	2 738	3 509	4 198	1 785	2 389	1 120	4 444	4 084	349	2 389
25 to 34 years.....	17 475	12 418	4 938	9 614	8 384	4 131	4 185	3 611	9 091	8 287	753	6 003
35 to 44 years.....	20 302	15 594	4 557	11 748	8 757	4 955	3 754	4 146	11 545	10 639	803	7 602
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	924	649	1 514	738	1 194	662	1 594	772	668	643	966	722
25 to 34 years.....	1 896	1 595	2 673	1 656	2 206	1 711	2 708	1 752	1 610	1 538	2 478	1 599
35 to 44 years.....	2 190	1 930	3 057	1 886	2 401	1 898	3 068	1 936	2 030	1 945	3 002	1 859
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	1 292	635	657	386	915	314	601	199	377	321	56	187
25 to 34 years.....	3 295	1 951	1 314	1 738	2 254	1 015	1 215	959	1 041	936	99	779
35 to 44 years.....	3 579	2 193	1 344	1 816	2 274	1 047	1 210	915	1 305	1 146	134	901
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years.....	1 584	1 043	2 108	1 236	1 790	981	2 213	1 231	1 085	1 103	...	1 241
25 to 34 years.....	2 725	2 198	3 528	2 207	2 890	2 231	3 459	2 212	2 366	2 162	...	2 200
35 to 44 years.....	2 859	2 326	3 702	2 383	3 149	2 450	3 769	2 485	2 352	2 214	3 097	2 280

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla.

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	149 101	118 141	30 160	69 941	63 435	37 773	25 371	25 770	85 666	80 368	4 789	44 171
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	14 467	12 599	1 780	4 956	4 538	3 137	1 352	1 312	9 929	9 462	428	3 644
Health workers, except practitioners	2 163	1 876	276	812	823	595	217	238	1 340	1 281	59	574
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	2 563	1 687	876	565	988	379	609	141	1 575	1 308	267	424
Managers & administrators, except farm	8 951	8 309	606	3 256	2 240	1 783	457	794	6 711	6 526	149	2 462
Self-employed	1 651	1 509	131	629	472	351	121	186	1 179	1 158	10	443
Sales workers	10 137	9 371	746	4 327	2 916	2 292	624	1 198	7 221	7 079	122	3 129
Retail trade	5 639	5 097	530	2 686	1 748	1 319	429	809	3 891	3 778	101	1 877
Clerical and kindred workers	27 534	23 959	3 422	11 100	8 727	5 996	2 694	3 145	18 807	17 963	728	7 955
Postal clerks and mail carriers	928	677	251	58	265	80	185	-	663	597	66	58
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	2 138	1 735	403	1 191	857	522	335	416	1 281	1 213	68	775
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	5 270	4 685	531	2 279	1 688	1 234	440	698	3 582	3 451	91	1 581
Craftsmen and kindred workers	18 193	15 786	2 338	9 756	7 192	5 214	1 940	3 648	11 001	10 572	398	6 108
Construction craftsmen	5 501	4 588	886	3 027	2 439	1 659	766	1 278	3 062	2 929	120	1 749
Mechanics and repairmen	4 343	3 891	434	2 398	1 510	1 139	359	823	2 833	2 752	75	1 575
Operatives, except transport	24 357	21 274	2 919	18 777	11 155	8 741	2 356	7 992	13 202	12 533	563	10 785
Assemblers	1 285	1 211	74	1 085	500	433	67	408	785	778	7	677
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors, mfg	1 493	466	27	395	193	166	27	144	300	300	-	251
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	1 609	1 401	201	1 321	750	616	134	597	859	785	67	724
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	6 657	6 399	211	6 201	2 479	2 339	109	2 335	4 178	4 060	102	3 866
Transport equipment operatives	6 021	3 633	2 366	2 405	3 297	1 347	1 943	891	2 724	2 286	423	1 514
Truck drivers	2 078	1 155	923	821	1 086	369	717	256	992	786	206	565
Laborers, except farm	9 226	4 724	4 491	3 460	5 907	1 945	3 962	1 482	3 319	2 779	529	1 978
Construction	2 414	1 167	1 247	1 021	1 597	534	1 063	471	817	633	184	550
Freight, material, and stock handlers	2 546	1 390	1 156	926	1 435	413	1 022	292	1 111	977	134	634
Service workers, exc. private household ²	24 740	17 377	7 172	11 117	13 092	6 884	6 139	4 911	11 648	10 493	1 033	6 206
Cleaning service workers	6 699	4 041	2 617	3 285	4 134	1 840	2 292	1 563	2 565	2 201	335	1 722
Food service workers	8 440	6 564	1 760	4 618	4 377	2 830	1 496	2 156	4 063	3 734	264	2 462
Health service workers	2 225	961	1 258	530	1 361	304	1 051	190	864	657	207	340
Personal service workers	3 816	3 237	573	1 772	1 414	979	435	650	2 402	2 258	138	1 122
Protective service workers	1 194	1 011	176	202	430	283	147	74	764	728	29	128
Private household workers	4 867	683	4 159	459	3 999	238	3 749	230	868	445	410	229
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	65 495	50 611	14 534	29 385	27 854	15 546	12 165	10 558	37 641	35 065	2 369	18 827
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	5 927	4 735	1 149	1 554	2 136	1 248	864	406	3 791	3 487	285	1 148
Health workers, except practitioners	1 671	1 425	235	499	633	440	182	126	1 038	985	53	373
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	1 828	1 175	653	338	678	233	445	51	1 150	942	208	287
Managers & administrators, except farm	1 978	1 863	115	584	519	450	69	148	1 459	1 413	46	436
Self-employed	283	270	13	95	93	86	7	21	190	184	6	74
Sales workers	3 780	3 389	377	1 523	1 159	860	299	462	2 621	2 529	78	1 061
Retail trade	2 752	2 418	328	1 154	885	630	255	365	1 867	1 788	73	911
Clerical and kindred workers	19 640	16 964	2 558	7 307	6 122	4 107	1 984	2 001	13 518	12 857	574	5 306
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	3 994	3 492	468	1 519	1 301	912	381	447	2 693	2 580	87	1 072
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	6 802	6 305	454	2 438	1 723	1 317	390	515	5 079	4 988	64	1 923
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 341	1 149	192	828	523	371	152	273	818	778	40	555
Operatives, except transport	14 864	13 250	1 527	12 063	6 604	5 378	1 189	5 054	8 260	7 872	338	7 009
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	1 462	716	738	708	1 029	417	612	414	433	299	126	294
Assemblers	521	472	49	426	173	131	42	124	348	341	7	302
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	1 100	996	97	945	526	450	76	443	574	546	21	502
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	6 371	6 134	190	5 945	2 385	2 252	102	2 248	3 986	3 882	88	3 697
Transport equipment operatives	281	124	157	92	166	29	137	22	115	95	20	70
Laborers, except farm	697	472	225	355	344	157	187	129	353	315	38	226
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	12 130	7 896	4 178	4 557	6 336	2 677	3 627	1 812	5 794	5 219	551	2 745
Cleaning service workers	2 975	1 699	1 269	1 486	1 951	797	1 147	699	1 024	902	122	787
Food service workers	3 462	2 457	971	1 180	1 641	805	811	454	1 821	1 652	160	726
Health service workers	1 877	737	1 140	367	1 189	233	956	126	688	504	184	241
Personal service workers	2 424	2 116	308	1 125	772	518	254	369	1 652	1 598	54	756
Private household workers	4 716	660	4 031	434	3 874	230	3 632	216	842	430	399	218
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	15 951	10 297	5 544	7 531	9 978	4 886	5 066	3 806	5 973	5 411	478	3 725
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	603	472	123	190	325	218	107	85	278	254	16	105
Managers & administrators, except farm	584	525	59	200	252	206	46	84	332	319	13	116
Sales workers	784	688	96	370	373	283	90	172	411	405	6	198
Clerical and kindred workers	1 758	1 222	527	668	952	448	504	275	806	774	23	393
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 476	1 158	318	908	870	500	300	467	606	588	18	441
Operatives, except transport	3 030	2 450	562	2 244	1 742	1 267	475	1 204	1 288	1 183	87	1 040
Transport equipment operatives	657	366	285	296	446	196	250	158	211	170	35	138
Laborers, except farm	1 528	812	716	698	1 116	459	657	406	412	353	59	292
Service workers, exc. private household	3 966	2 336	1 575	1 745	2 630	1 149	1 462	881	1 336	1 187	113	864
Private household workers	1 445	197	1 234	146	1 202	69	1 126	53	243	128	108	93
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	7 737	4 425	3 272	3 090	5 045	2 025	3 008	1 511	2 692	2 400	264	1 579
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	225	165	60	42	122	74	48	10	103	91	12	32
Managers & administrators, except farm	160	153	7	46	68	68	-	11	92	85	7	35
Sales workers	380	296	84	154	218	134	84	73	162	162	-	81
Clerical and kindred workers	1 233	804	420	387	703	298	405	168	530	506	15	219
Craftsmen and kindred workers	92	58	34	50	47	19	28	19	45	39	6	31
Operatives, except transport	1 871	1 533	326	1 439	1 044	780	264	748	827	753	62	691
Transport equipment operatives	33	14	19	7	33	14	19	7	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	116	61	55	54	88	33	55	33	28	28	-	21
Service workers, exc. private household	2 183	1 131	1 047	752	1 528	530	993	383	655	601	54	369
Private household workers	1 427	193	1 220	142	1 188	69	1 112	53	239	124	108	89

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. Included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	85 032	67 866	16 648	39 903	35 659	21 361	14 063	15 082	49 373	46 505	2 585	24 821
Less than \$2,000	7 781	5 564	2 157	4 116	4 623	2 627	1 955	2 194	3 158	2 937	202	1 922
\$2,000 to \$3,999	11 537	8 251	3 218	4 671	6 374	3 401	2 931	2 273	5 163	4 850	287	2 398
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 006	10 430	3 438	6 963	7 308	4 339	2 908	3 313	6 698	6 091	530	3 650
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 216	11 218	2 940	7 421	6 072	3 574	2 461	2 676	8 144	7 644	479	4 745
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 971	9 020	1 916	5 762	4 159	2 623	1 523	1 854	6 812	6 397	393	3 908
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 463	7 127	1 288	4 305	2 949	1 887	1 044	1 306	5 514	5 240	244	2 999
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 854	6 927	886	3 443	2 138	1 435	696	837	5 716	5 492	190	2 606
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 852	5 251	564	2 119	1 351	940	404	409	4 501	4 311	160	1 710
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 957	1 784	154	599	355	272	77	121	1 602	1 512	77	478
\$25,000 or more	2 395	2 294	87	504	330	263	64	99	2 065	2 031	23	405
Median family income	\$7 293	\$7 727	\$5 716	\$7 132	\$5 870	\$6 175	\$5 476	\$5 856	\$8 447	\$8 541	\$7 142	\$7 872
Mean family income	\$8 782	\$9 365	\$6 404	\$7 866	\$6 747	\$7 165	\$6 116	\$6 492	\$10 252	\$10 375	\$7 966	\$8 701
Families with female head	14 308	9 055	5 128	5 018	7 727	3 127	4 533	2 169	6 581	5 928	595	2 849
Less than \$1,000	1 438	700	733	590	968	323	640	292	470	377	93	298
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 367	803	551	575	967	437	517	369	400	366	34	206
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 742	915	804	549	1 178	405	766	261	564	510	38	288
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 928	995	922	627	1 257	445	805	295	671	550	117	332
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 784	1 703	1 031	977	1 474	578	868	409	1 310	1 125	163	568
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 807	1 359	441	641	787	382	398	222	1 020	977	43	419
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 127	843	273	408	416	175	241	114	711	668	32	294
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 412	1 147	265	498	506	295	211	167	906	852	54	331
\$15,000 and over	703	590	108	153	174	87	87	40	529	503	21	113
Median family income	\$4 488	\$5 309	\$3 516	\$4 344	\$3 597	\$3 896	\$3 427	\$3 551	\$5 810	\$6 074	\$4 190	\$5 058
Mean family income	\$5 788	\$6 683	\$4 234	\$5 183	\$4 437	\$4 903	\$4 130	\$4 339	\$7 375	\$7 622	\$5 022	\$5 826
All unrelated individuals	49 344	39 891	9 257	9 119	25 616	17 105	8 450	4 604	23 728	22 786	807	4 515
Less than \$1,000	10 499	8 225	2 240	2 728	6 039	3 977	2 057	1 360	4 460	4 248	183	1 368
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 438	6 510	1 896	1 214	4 976	3 206	1 770	716	3 462	3 304	126	498
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 669	5 051	1 569	1 169	3 749	2 262	1 473	656	2 920	2 789	96	513
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 407	4 106	1 277	1 259	3 110	1 924	1 169	663	2 297	2 182	108	596
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 567	6 230	1 323	1 382	3 675	2 518	1 443	668	3 892	3 712	180	714
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 916	4 221	677	802	2 064	1 452	601	329	2 852	2 769	76	473
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 422	2 243	165	300	834	688	146	121	1 588	1 555	19	179
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 137	2 044	88	182	747	678	69	51	1 390	1 366	19	131
\$15,000 and over	1 289	1 261	22	83	422	400	22	40	867	861	-	43
Median income	\$2 860	\$3 039	\$2 314	\$2 528	\$2 478	\$2 605	\$2 270	\$2 345	\$3 445	\$3 482	\$2 984	\$2 763
Mean income	\$3 985	\$4 274	\$2 742	\$3 118	\$3 377	\$3 709	\$2 703	\$2 832	\$4 641	\$4 699	\$3 158	\$3 409
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	85 032	67 866	16 648	39 903	35 659	21 361	14 063	15 082	49 373	46 505	2 585	24 821
With earnings	75 218	59 553	15 228	36 879	31 324	18 331	12 812	13 584	43 894	41 222	2 416	23 295
Mean earnings	\$8 640	\$9 170	\$6 543	\$7 968	\$6 859	\$7 286	\$6 233	\$6 753	\$9 911	\$10 007	\$8 182	\$8 676
Percent below poverty level	11.4	8.5	22.7	11.8	18.1	13.3	25.0	16.5	6.7	6.4	10.2	9.1
Head 65 years and over	8 392	7 515	832	2 626	2 989	2 246	720	1 018	5 403	5 269	112	1 608
Mean earnings	\$6 995	\$7 250	\$4 599	\$6 210	\$5 766	\$6 091	\$4 541	\$5 627	\$7 675	\$7 744	...	\$6 579
With Social Security income	17 975	15 509	2 383	4 550	6 240	4 512	2 087	1 645	11 335	10 997	296	2 905
Mean Social Security income	\$1 405	\$1 427	\$1 273	\$920	\$1 324	\$1 346	\$1 286	\$847	\$1 453	\$1 459	\$1 179	\$961
Percent below poverty level	15.7	13.1	32.0	16.0	22.7	18.1	32.1	21.1	11.7	11.1	31.8	13.1
Head 65 years and over	10 106	9 131	928	1 590	3 460	2 610	829	523	6 646	6 521	99	1 067
Mean Social Security income	\$1 724	\$1 742	\$1 546	\$1 317	\$1 643	\$1 681	\$1 531	\$1 274	\$1 767	\$1 767	...	\$1 338
With public assistance income	10 503	8 119	2 285	6 919	5 321	3 141	2 141	2 795	5 182	4 978	144	4 124
Mean public assistance income	\$868	\$876	\$837	\$878	\$888	\$919	\$837	\$915	\$823	\$832	\$842	\$854
Percent below poverty level	34.8	30.3	49.8	32.4	44.5	39.5	51.1	43.1	24.8	24.5	30.6	25.1
Head 65 years and over	2 779	2 363	386	1 690	1 400	1 025	362	817	1 379	1 338	24	873
Mean public assistance income	\$1 028	\$1 056	\$862	\$1 137	\$1 071	\$1 150	\$838	\$1 202	\$985	\$984	...	\$1 076
With other income	23 684	21 963	1 603	6 516	6 375	5 008	1 327	1 780	1 780	1 780	...	4 736
Mean other income	\$2 639	\$2 742	\$1 267	\$1 501	\$1 921	\$2 104	\$1 265	\$1 252	\$2 903	\$2 931	\$1 277	\$1 594
Percent below poverty level	7.5	6.3	24.3	8.8	12.4	8.6	26.7	11.7	5.7	5.6	13.0	7.7
Head 65 years and over	7 898	7 653	220	1 224	2 274	2 067	201	338	5 624	5 586	19	886
Mean other income	\$3 604	\$3 658	\$1 893	\$2 433	\$2 847	\$2 940	\$1 866	\$2 364	\$3 910	\$3 924	...	\$2 459
Families with female head	14 308	9 055	5 128	5 018	7 727	3 127	4 533	2 169	6 581	5 928	595	2 849
With earnings	12 064	7 566	4 398	4 181	6 442	2 508	3 892	1 711	5 622	5 058	506	2 470
Mean earnings	\$5 428	\$6 061	\$4 346	\$5 409	\$4 525	\$5 027	\$4 201	\$4 828	\$6 463	\$6 575	\$5 461	\$5 811
Percent below poverty level	25.5	15.6	42.5	22.3	36.4	23.0	45.3	27.8	13.0	12.0	20.4	18.5
Head 65 years and over	1 535	1 210	296	390	630	373	250	164	905	837	46	226
Mean earnings	\$5 839	\$6 139	\$4 671	\$5 409	\$4 482	\$4 460	\$4 470	\$4 063	\$6 784	\$6 887	...	\$6 386
With Social Security income	3 777	2 824	936	707	1 615	777	831	292	2 162	2 047	105	415
Mean Social Security income	\$1 170	\$1 194	\$1 109	\$828	\$1 097	\$1 083	\$1 119	\$748	\$1 225	\$1 236	...	\$885
Percent below poverty level	19.1	13.8	34.7	20.4	28.0	21.5	33.6	28.8	12.4	10.9	...	14.5
Head 65 years and over	1 533	1 257	271	216	591	357	234	95	942	900	37	121
Mean Social Security income	\$1 222	\$1 271	\$994	\$1 000	\$1 164	\$1 293	\$967	...	\$1 259	\$1 263	...	...
With public assistance income	3 122	1 768	1 301	1 383	2 043	776	1 242	654	1 079	992	59	729
Mean public assistance income	\$863	\$872	\$849	\$871	\$884	\$923	\$851	\$923	\$823	\$832	...	\$824
Percent below poverty level	51.3	43.8	59.8	50.1	58.5	51.3	62.2	58.7	37.7	38.0	...	42.4
Head 65 years and over	655	504	121	364	383	256	114	222	272	248	7	142
Mean public assistance income	\$943	\$955	...	\$1 036	\$1 014	\$1 055	...	\$1 065	\$842	\$852	...	\$990
With other income	3 477	3 023	437	848	1 025	677	341	263	2 452	2 346	96	585
Mean other income	\$2 940	\$3 223	\$1 033	\$1 893	\$1 519	\$1 725	\$1 122	\$1 256	\$3 534	\$3 655	...	\$2 179
Percent below poverty level	15.9	12.3	40.0	17.8	28.6	19.5	45.2	26.6	10.6	10.2	...	13.8
Head 65 years and over	1 014	951	58	155	264	212	52	49	750	739	6	106
Mean other income	\$2 974	\$3 068	...	\$3 031	\$2 037	\$2 087	...	...	\$3 304	\$3 350	...	...

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla.

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued

	Total			Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	
All unrelated individuals	49 344	39 891	9 257	9 119	25 616	17 105	8 450	4 604	23 728	22 786	807	4 515
With earnings	31 007	24 336	6 518	6 159	15 990	10 034	5 908	3 083	15 017	14 302	610	3 076
Mean earnings	\$4 882	\$5 290	\$3 381	\$4 050	\$4 180	\$4 677	\$3 334	\$3 716	\$5 629	\$5 720	\$3 830	\$4 385
Percent below poverty level	17.4	15.9	23.1	19.9	20.8	19.3	23.6	21.2	13.8	13.5	18.2	18.5
65 years and over	3 407	2 928	465	421	1 677	1 218	459	194	1 730	1 710	6	227
Mean earnings	\$3 193	\$3 378	\$1 862	\$2 573	\$2 839	\$3 208	\$1 860	\$2 136	\$3 536	\$3 499	...	\$2 947
Percent below poverty level	16.6	13.8	34.6	27.6	21.9	16.9	35.1	34.5	11.4	11.5	...	21.6
With Social Security income	13 872	12 171	1 660	878	6 997	5 445	1 539	444	6 875	6 726	121	434
Mean Social Security income	\$1 030	\$1 040	\$954	\$887	\$1 045	\$1 067	\$966	\$945	\$1 015	\$1 018	...	\$827
Percent below poverty level	47.6	44.7	68.8	45.4	52.8	48.7	67.4	53.6	42.3	41.5	...	37.1
65 years and over	11 414	10 274	1 105	540	5 547	4 481	1 053	265	5 867	5 793	52	275
Mean Social Security income	\$1 061	\$1 068	\$1 003	\$1 040	\$1 089	\$1 108	\$1 010	\$1 063	\$1 035	\$1 036	...	\$1 018
With public assistance income	3 825	2 632	1 185	1 233	2 424	1 325	1 099	619	1 401	1 307	86	614
Mean public assistance income	\$647	\$621	\$705	\$635	\$643	\$585	\$712	\$599	\$654	\$657	...	\$671
Percent below poverty level	77.1	79.1	72.5	86.9	76.1	80.5	70.8	87.2	78.8	77.7	...	86.6
65 years old and over	2 315	1 696	611	686	1 473	879	594	354	842	817	17	332
Mean public assistance income	\$641	\$636	\$652	\$651	\$639	\$626	\$658	\$619	\$644	\$647	...	\$685
With other income	14 394	13 560	780	1 211	5 900	5 187	705	581	8 494	8 373	75	630
Mean other income	\$1 980	\$2 025	\$1 196	\$1 590	\$1 830	\$1 911	\$1 233	\$1 366	\$2 085	\$2 096	...	\$1 796
Percent below poverty level	20.5	19.1	44.7	28.4	24.6	22.2	43.0	32.7	17.6	17.3	...	24.4
65 years old and over	7 111	6 936	140	403	2 826	2 678	140	198	4 285	4 258	...	205
Mean other income	\$2 347	\$2 374	\$883	\$1 719	\$2 024	\$2 086	\$883	\$1 068	\$2 560	\$2 555	...	\$2 349

WEEKS WORKED

All Income Levels

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male family heads	70 724	58 811	11 520	34 885	27 932	18 234	9 530	12 913	42 792	40 577	1 990	21 972
Worked in 1969	59 546	49 065	10 159	31 445	23 342	14 875	8 331	11 339	36 204	34 190	1 828	20 106
50 to 52 weeks	38 691	32 206	6 315	20 444	14 092	8 755	5 268	6 704	24 599	23 451	1 047	13 740
40 to 49 weeks	12 530	9 547	2 893	6 360	5 683	3 339	2 303	2 603	6 847	6 208	590	3 757
27 to 39 weeks	3 463	2 963	470	2 004	1 368	995	366	732	2 095	1 968	104	1 272
26 weeks or less	4 862	4 349	481	2 637	2 199	1 786	394	1 300	2 663	2 563	87	1 337
Did not work in 1969	11 178	9 746	1 361	3 440	4 590	3 359	1 199	1 574	6 588	6 387	162	1 866

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Female family heads	14 308	9 055	5 128	5 018	7 727	3 127	4 533	2 169	6 581	5 928	595	2 849
Worked in 1969	10 089	6 044	3 967	3 469	5 519	1 963	3 514	1 386	4 570	4 081	453	2 083
50 to 52 weeks	5 032	3 243	1 767	1 828	2 518	934	1 567	625	2 514	2 309	200	1 203
40 to 49 weeks	2 576	1 311	1 243	833	1 555	477	1 067	392	1 021	834	176	441
27 to 39 weeks	989	523	452	277	600	199	394	109	389	324	58	168
26 weeks or less	1 492	967	505	531	846	353	486	260	646	614	19	271
Did not work in 1969	4 219	3 011	1 161	1 549	2 208	1 164	1 019	783	2 011	1 847	142	766

Income Below Poverty Level

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male family heads	9 004	6 864	2 064	5 147	5 024	3 113	1 874	2 639	3 980	3 751	190	2 508
Worked in 1969	4 924	3 555	1 329	3 153	2 962	1 740	1 208	1 658	1 962	1 815	121	1 495
50 to 52 weeks	1 848	1 143	699	1 018	1 137	491	646	477	711	652	53	541
Did not work in 1969	4 080	3 309	735	1 994	2 062	1 373	666	981	2 018	1 936	69	1 013

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Female family heads	4 765	2 191	2 520	1 692	3 421	1 056	2 335	893	1 344	1 135	185	799
Worked in 1969	2 623	901	1 710	724	2 075	438	1 632	367	548	463	78	357
50 to 52 weeks	834	238	591	204	713	132	576	115	121	106	15	89
Did not work in 1969	2 142	1 290	810	968	1 346	618	703	526	796	672	107	442

FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
No earners	9 814	8 313	1 420	3 024	4 335	3 030	1 251	1 498	5 479	5 283	169	1 526
Mean family income	\$3 602	\$3 979	\$1 491	\$1 880	\$2 467	\$2 904	\$1 448	\$1 339	\$4 500	\$4 595	\$1 809	\$2 410
Percent below poverty level	52.8	47.9	79.9	82.2	64.2	57.1	80.4	86.4	43.7	42.7	75.7	78.0
1 earner	29 332	23 257	5 980	12 748	12 813	7 543	5 206	5 133	16 519	15 714	774	7 615
Mean family income	\$7 388	\$8 179	\$4 316	\$5 915	\$5 261	\$5 951	\$4 223	\$4 862	\$9 037	\$9 248	\$4 939	\$6 625
Percent below poverty level	20.3	15.4	39.1	23.5	30.6	22.7	42.1	30.5	12.2	11.9	19.1	18.8
2 earners	34 605	27 202	7 124	17 375	14 261	8 242	5 914	6 251	20 344	18 960	1 210	11 124
Mean family income	\$9 891	\$10 407	\$7 862	\$8 560	\$7 983	\$8 256	\$7 599	\$7 392	\$11 228	\$11 342	\$9 147	\$9 217
Percent below poverty level	6.5	4.8	12.9	6.7	10.4	7.8	14.1	9.4	3.8	3.5	6.9	5.1
3 or more earners	11 281	9 094	2 124	6 756	4 250	2 546	1 692	2 200	7 031	6 548	432	4 556
Mean family income	\$13 514	\$14 203	\$10 674	\$12 441	\$11 449	\$12 305	\$10 211	\$11 247	\$14 762	\$14 941	\$12 489	\$13 018
Percent below poverty level	3.4	2.0	9.2	2.9	6.1	3.1	10.6	3.9	1.8	1.5	3.5	2.4

SIZE OF FAMILY

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
2 persons	34 925	29 899	4 883	11 495	13 970	9 657	4 212	4 800	20 955	20 242	671	6 695
Mean family income	\$7 737	\$8 170	\$5 098	\$6 055	\$5 888	\$6 326	\$4 881	\$4 935	\$8 970	\$9 050	\$6 460	\$6 858
Percent below poverty level	15.9	14.6	23.7	22.2	21.9	19.9	26.1	28.1	12.0	12.1	8.8	17.9
3 persons	18 809	15 106	3 553	10 175	7 722	4 624	3 027	3 826	11 087	10 482	526	6 349
Mean family income	\$8 760	\$9 317	\$6 456	\$7 476	\$6 875	\$7 186	\$6 370	\$6 404	\$10 073	\$10 257	\$6 950	\$8 122
Percent below poverty level	12.1	10.0	20.8	12.5	17.9	15.2	22.2	16.6	8.0	7.6	12.7	10.0
4 persons	14 215	11 431	2 705	8 859	5 835	3 577	2 221	3 210	8 380	7 854	484	5 649
Mean family income	\$9 539	\$10 172	\$6 935	\$8 475	\$7 353	\$7 709	\$6 840	\$7 303	\$11 061	\$11 293	\$7 373	\$9 140
Percent below poverty level	13.9	11.0	25.8	13.1	20.7	15.5	28.5	17.1	9.2	9.0	13.2	10.8
5 and 6 persons	13 008	9 351	3 570	7 602	5 915	2 832	3 057	2 649	7 093	6 519	573	4 953
Mean family income	\$10 257	\$11 447	\$6 989	\$9 486	\$7 474	\$8 607	\$6 421	\$7 659	\$12 577	\$12 680	\$10 373	\$10 463
Percent below poverty level	20.8	15.9	34.0	18.8	32.1	26.8	37.1	29.4	11.4	11.2	15.2	13.1
7 persons or more	4 075	2 079	1 937	1 772	2 217	671	1 546	597	1 858	1 408	391	1 175
Mean family income	\$10 491	\$13 090	\$7 778	\$11 857	\$8 186	\$10 126	\$7 345	\$10 033	\$13 240	\$14 503	\$9 491	\$12 783
Percent below poverty level	30.7	21.3	40.1	24.3	40.6	34.6	43.3	36.3	18.7	14.9	27.4	18.1

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Miami, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	331 690	254 811	75 139	151 506	148 137	83 714	63 664	56 599	183 553	171 097	11 475	94 907
In families	282 346	214 920	65 882	142 387	122 521	66 609	55 214	51 995	159 825	148 311	10 668	90 392
Head	85 032	67 866	16 648	39 903	49 373	21 361	14 063	15 082	49 373	46 505	2 585	24 821
With related children under 18 ..	42 082	30 081	11 687	23 276	19 471	9 523	9 833	8 436	22 611	20 558	1 854	14 840
Mean number of related children under 18	2.02	1.80	2.58	1.81	2.23	1.85	2.59	1.88	1.84	1.77	2.49	1.78
With related children under 6 ..	18 095	11 658	6 309	9 270	9 519	3 979	5 494	3 533	8 576	7 679	815	5 737
14 to 24 years	4 272	2 628	1 621	1 541	2 351	890	1 453	551	1 921	1 738	168	990
25 to 54 years	50 061	37 909	11 869	27 313	22 078	12 014	9 944	10 081	27 983	25 895	1 925	17 232
55 to 64 years	15 846	13 881	1 844	6 833	5 783	4 204	1 520	2 681	10 063	9 677	324	4 152
65 years and over	14 853	13 448	1 314	4 216	5 447	4 253	1 146	1 769	9 406	9 195	168	2 447
Wife of head	66 617	55 451	10 839	32 763	25 787	16 671	8 965	11 715	40 830	38 780	1 874	21 048
14 to 24 years	5 987	4 280	1 686	2 601	2 747	1 278	1 459	777	3 240	3 002	227	1 824
25 to 54 years	41 585	33 608	7 728	24 061	16 552	10 156	6 293	8 519	25 033	23 452	1 435	15 542
55 to 64 years	11 316	10 361	943	4 315	3 776	2 995	775	1 665	7 540	7 366	168	2 650
65 years and over	7 729	7 202	482	1 786	2 712	2 242	438	754	5 017	4 960	44	1 032
Other family members	130 697	91 603	38 395	69 721	61 075	28 577	32 186	25 198	69 622	63 026	6 209	44 523
Under 3 years	12 428	7 300	5 073	5 868	6 884	2 479	4 367	2 221	5 544	4 821	706	3 647
3 to 5 years	12 749	7 514	5 204	6 145	6 969	2 566	4 395	2 379	5 780	4 948	809	3 766
6 to 13 years	39 305	25 270	13 875	20 368	19 686	7 895	11 712	7 376	19 619	17 375	2 163	12 992
14 to 17 years	19 005	13 014	5 859	9 528	8 865	4 007	4 816	3 585	10 140	9 007	1 043	5 943
18 to 21 years	11 519	8 456	2 964	5 702	4 826	2 365	2 424	1 985	6 493	6 091	540	3 717
22 to 54 years	20 230	15 986	4 158	11 487	8 589	5 072	3 469	4 250	11 641	10 914	689	7 237
55 to 64 years	5 764	5 146	565	4 365	2 136	1 683	421	1 492	3 628	3 463	144	2 873
65 years and over	9 697	8 917	697	6 258	3 120	2 510	582	1 910	6 577	6 407	115	4 348
Mean size of family	3.32	3.17	3.96	3.57	3.44	3.12	3.93	3.45	3.24	3.19	4.13	3.64
Unrelated individuals	49 344	39 891	9 257	9 119	25 616	17 105	8 450	4 604	23 728	22 786	807	4 515
14 to 24 years	5 852	4 614	1 207	1 089	2 909	1 803	1 099	527	2 943	2 811	108	562
25 to 54 years	19 752	14 745	4 912	4 657	10 574	6 160	4 373	2 307	9 178	8 585	539	2 350
55 to 64 years	8 502	6 928	1 561	1 679	4 632	3 173	1 459	930	3 870	3 755	102	749
65 years and over	15 238	13 604	1 577	1 694	7 501	5 969	1 519	840	7 737	7 635	58	854
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	71 841	47 454	23 993	20 374	38 582	16 944	21 423	8 841	33 259	30 510	2 570	11 533
In families	45 678	25 503	19 877	15 589	26 554	8 674	17 703	6 595	19 124	16 829	2 174	8 994
Head	14 308	9 055	5 128	5 018	7 727	3 127	4 533	2 169	6 581	5 928	595	2 849
With related children under 18 ..	8 426	4 129	4 199	2 728	5 218	1 456	3 717	1 146	3 208	2 673	482	1 582
Mean number of related children under 18	2.09	1.59	2.59	1.63	2.33	1.60	2.63	1.68	1.70	1.58	2.26	1.59
With related children under 6 ..	3 110	991	2 092	659	2 328	433	1 890	327	782	558	202	332
14 to 24 years	950	317	624	171	714	121	593	71	236	196	31	100
25 to 54 years	8 803	5 086	3 673	3 329	5 045	1 777	3 235	1 386	3 758	3 309	438	1 943
55 to 64 years	2 229	1 799	400	853	932	578	340	364	1 297	1 221	60	489
65 years and over	2 326	1 853	431	665	1 036	651	365	348	1 290	1 202	66	317
Other family members	31 370	16 448	14 749	10 571	18 827	5 547	13 170	4 426	12 543	10 901	1 579	6 145
Under 3 years	2 362	685	1 673	551	1 908	388	1 520	368	454	297	153	183
3 to 5 years	2 451	728	1 719	456	1 786	270	1 516	172	665	458	203	284
6 to 13 years	8 455	3 155	5 274	2 217	5 803	1 059	4 724	913	2 652	2 096	550	1 304
14 to 17 years	4 507	2 268	2 225	1 565	2 747	731	2 010	626	1 760	1 537	215	939
18 to 21 years	3 115	1 757	1 343	1 196	1 764	561	1 188	453	1 351	1 196	155	743
22 to 54 years	6 380	4 394	1 950	2 619	3 306	1 520	1 759	1 157	3 074	2 874	191	1 462
55 to 64 years	1 470	1 172	267	800	595	365	204	321	875	807	63	479
65 years and over	2 630	2 289	298	1 167	918	653	249	416	1 712	1 636	49	751
Mean size of family	3.19	2.82	3.88	3.11	3.44	2.77	3.91	3.04	2.91	2.84	3.65	3.16
Female unrelated individuals	26 163	21 951	4 116	4 785	12 028	8 270	3 720	2 246	14 135	13 681	396	2 539
14 to 24 years	2 906	2 347	545	466	1 368	895	466	199	1 538	1 452	79	267
25 to 54 years	8 223	6 367	1 806	2 199	3 883	2 252	1 600	957	4 340	4 115	206	1 242
55 to 64 years	5 187	4 296	878	1 056	2 489	1 675	814	550	2 698	2 621	64	506
65 years and over	9 847	8 941	887	1 064	4 288	3 448	840	540	5 559	5 493	47	524

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	67 497	43 318	23 730	28 285	42 462	20 587	21 673	14 561	25 035	22 731	2 057	13 724
Percent below poverty level	20.3	17.0	31.6	18.7	28.7	24.6	34.0	25.7	13.6	13.3	17.9	14.5
In families	49 712	29 530	19 791	24 505	32 082	13 850	18 035	12 576	17 630	15 680	1 756	11 929
Head	13 769	9 055	4 584	6 839	8 445	4 169	4 209	3 532	5 324	4 886	375	3 307
Percent below poverty level	16.2	13.3	27.5	17.1	23.7	19.5	29.9	23.4	10.8	10.5	14.5	13.3
With related children under 18	8 348	4 502	3 766	4 096	5 674	2 219	3 425	2 145	2 674	2 283	341	1 951
Mean number of related children under 18	2.57	2.15	3.05	2.18	2.72	2.21	3.05	2.25	2.24	2.10	3.02	2.11
With related children under 6	4 137	2 005	2 089	1 837	3 006	1 068	1 926	1 040	1 131	937	163	797
14 to 24 years	748	257	477	179	603	130	465	110	145	127	12	69
25 to 54 years	7 836	4 600	3 186	4 044	5 191	2 278	2 896	2 133	2 645	2 322	290	1 911
55 to 64 years	1 783	1 341	419	1 029	1 025	603	399	528	758	738	20	501
65 years and over	3 402	2 857	502	1 587	1 626	1 158	449	761	1 776	1 699	53	826
Wife of head	8 494	6 517	1 899	4 858	4 660	2 920	1 701	2 459	3 834	3 597	198	2 399
14 to 24 years	584	372	212	281	369	175	194	147	215	197	18	134
25 to 54 years	4 659	3 314	1 281	3 028	2 794	1 605	1 158	1 591	1 865	1 709	123	1 437
55 to 64 years	1 473	1 215	252	841	711	503	208	380	762	712	44	461
65 years and over	1 778	1 616	154	708	786	637	141	341	992	979	13	367
Other family members	27 449	13 958	13 308	12 808	18 977	6 761	12 125	6 585	8 472	7 197	1 183	6 223
Under 3 years	3 134	1 364	1 750	1 296	2 445	801	1 628	839	689	563	122	457
3 to 5 years	3 387	1 519	1 853	1 362	2 458	751	1 699	703	929	768	154	659
6 to 13 years	10 771	4 936	5 774	4 651	7 714	2 450	5 236	2 454	3 057	2 486	538	2 197
14 to 17 years	3 971	1 832	2 095	1 684	2 714	797	1 907	815	1 257	1 035	188	869
18 to 21 years	1 615	798	809	699	1 107	349	750	278	508	449	59	421
22 to 54 years	2 413	1 649	764	1 488	1 463	773	690	710	950	876	74	778
55 to 64 years	838	708	125	674	423	315	103	327	415	393	22	347
65 years and over	1 320	1 152	138	954	653	525	112	459	667	627	26	495
Mean size of family	3.61	3.26	4.32	3.58	3.80	3.32	4.28	3.56	3.31	3.21	4.68	3.61
Unrelated individuals	17 785	13 788	3 939	3 780	10 380	6 737	3 638	1 985	7 405	7 051	301	1 795
Percent below poverty level	36.0	34.6	42.6	41.5	40.5	39.4	43.1	43.1	31.2	30.9	37.3	39.8
14 to 24 years	2 693	2 095	574	576	1 462	921	541	288	1 231	1 174	33	288
25 to 54 years	4 390	2 825	1 553	1 253	2 821	1 418	1 403	672	1 569	1 407	150	581
55 to 64 years	2 982	2 282	700	765	1 840	1 206	634	394	1 142	1 076	66	371
65 years and over	7 720	6 586	1 112	1 186	4 257	3 192	1 060	631	3 463	3 394	52	555
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	28 030	15 262	12 665	7 720	18 726	6 978	11 692	3 933	9 304	8 284	973	3 787
Percent below poverty level	39.0	32.2	52.8	37.9	48.5	41.2	54.6	44.5	28.0	27.2	37.9	32.8
In families	17 166	6 566	10 509	5 366	12 792	3 048	9 688	2 732	4 374	3 518	821	2 634
Head	4 765	2 191	2 520	1 692	3 421	1 056	2 335	893	1 344	1 135	185	799
Percent below poverty level	33.3	24.2	49.1	33.7	44.3	33.8	51.5	41.2	20.4	19.1	31.1	28.0
With related children under 18	3 692	1 342	2 311	1 118	2 771	630	2 126	548	921	712	185	570
Mean number of related children under 18	2.55	1.85	2.95	1.86	2.70	1.89	2.94	1.95	2.12	1.83	3.06	1.77
With related children under 6	1 709	447	1 240	360	1 387	237	1 145	201	322	210	95	159
14 to 24 years	415	71	344	50	369	31	338	25	46	40	6	25
25 to 54 years	3 180	1 304	1 859	1 058	2 362	643	1 709	536	818	661	150	522
55 to 64 years	507	341	159	272	298	148	143	138	209	193	16	134
65 years and over	663	475	158	312	392	234	145	194	271	241	13	116
Other family members	12 401	4 375	7 989	3 674	9 371	1 992	7 353	1 839	3 030	2 383	636	1 835
Under 3 years	1 344	394	946	364	1 129	267	862	266	215	127	84	98
3 to 5 years	1 458	330	1 128	256	1 181	146	1 035	107	277	184	93	149
6 to 13 years	4 792	1 260	3 527	1 048	3 798	575	3 218	526	994	685	309	522
14 to 17 years	1 863	639	1 224	569	1 410	254	1 156	262	453	385	68	307
18 to 21 years	806	274	532	226	618	116	502	89	188	158	30	137
22 to 54 years	1 188	726	462	620	764	333	431	305	424	393	31	315
55 to 64 years	379	289	85	262	194	119	70	124	185	170	15	138
65 years and over	571	463	85	329	277	182	79	160	294	281	6	169
Mean size of family	3.60	3.00	4.17	3.17	3.74	2.89	4.15	3.06	3.25	3.10	4.44	3.30
Female unrelated individuals	10 864	8 696	2 156	2 354	5 934	3 930	2 004	1 201	4 930	4 766	152	1 153
Percent below poverty level	41.5	39.6	52.4	49.2	49.3	47.5	53.9	53.5	34.9	34.8	38.4	45.4
14 to 24 years	1 255	974	274	231	737	486	251	97	518	488	23	134
25 to 54 years	2 255	1 521	729	698	1 361	681	680	332	894	840	49	366
55 to 64 years	1 940	1 493	447	580	1 040	632	408	296	900	861	39	284
65 years and over	5 414	4 708	706	845	2 796	2 131	665	476	2 618	2 577	41	369

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level -----	6.5	5.4	11.2	7.4	9.6	8.1	11.9	10.2	4.3	4.1	7.7	5.7
.50 to .74 -----	4.3	3.4	7.7	4.6	6.6	5.3	8.6	6.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.3
.75 to .99 -----	5.4	4.6	8.6	5.2	7.5	6.1	9.4	6.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.4
1.00 to 1.24 -----	6.6	5.5	11.0	6.5	8.9	7.6	11.1	8.1	4.9	4.6	10.3	5.5
1.25 to 1.49 -----	6.5	6.1	8.0	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.6	5.6	5.3	9.9	6.3
1.50 to 1.99 -----	13.4	12.7	16.0	15.5	15.4	15.1	15.8	16.3	11.9	11.6	17.0	15.0
2.00 to 2.99 -----	24.1	24.7	21.8	28.0	23.2	24.5	21.2	26.2	24.7	24.8	24.7	29.1
3.00 or more -----	33.3	37.7	15.7	25.7	21.1	25.7	14.2	17.4	42.1	43.2	23.6	30.7
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level -----	19.7	19.1	22.2	29.1	22.0	21.8	22.3	28.9	17.2	17.1	20.6	29.3
.50 to .74 -----	9.2	8.4	12.6	7.1	10.7	9.7	12.8	7.8	7.5	7.4	10.8	6.3
.75 to .99 -----	7.2	7.0	7.8	5.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.9	4.1
1.00 to 1.24 -----	8.0	7.3	10.9	7.3	9.0	7.7	11.5	8.3	6.9	6.9	4.1	6.3
1.25 to 1.49 -----	5.7	5.4	6.8	5.3	6.3	6.1	6.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	8.1	4.7
1.50 to 1.99 -----	11.4	10.7	14.4	14.6	12.4	11.3	14.5	15.5	10.4	10.3	13.4	13.6
2.00 to 2.99 -----	15.5	15.6	14.8	16.0	14.9	15.3	14.0	15.0	16.0	15.9	23.0	17.1
3.00 or more -----	23.4	26.4	10.6	15.4	16.9	20.2	10.2	12.2	30.4	31.1	14.1	18.6
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level -----	13 769	9 055	4 584	6 839	8 445	4 169	4 209	3 532	5 324	4 886	375	3 307
\$1 to \$249 -----	1 557	1 077	466	610	884	429	441	282	673	648	25	328
\$250 to \$499 -----	1 469	1 083	362	663	808	469	332	343	661	614	30	320
\$500 to \$999 -----	2 765	1 977	743	1 465	1 583	865	699	709	1 182	1 112	44	756
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	3 557	2 187	1 353	1 759	2 373	1 097	1 267	961	1 184	1 090	86	798
\$2,000 and over -----	4 421	2 731	1 660	2 342	2 797	1 309	1 470	1 237	1 624	1 422	190	1 105
Median income deficit -----	\$1 307	\$1 179	\$1 533	\$1 387	\$1 399	\$1 293	\$1 499	\$1 450	\$1 123	\$1 063	\$2000+	\$1 313
Mean income deficit -----	\$1 550	\$1 464	\$1 731	\$1 611	\$1 605	\$1 529	\$1 686	\$1 638	\$1 463	\$1 409	\$2 229	\$1 581
Families above poverty level -----	71 263	58 811	12 064	33 064	27 214	17 192	9 854	11 550	44 049	41 619	2 210	21 514
\$0 to \$249 -----	1 621	1 079	538	639	904	429	475	259	717	650	63	380
\$250 to \$499 -----	1 827	1 323	488	853	1 057	632	418	476	770	691	70	377
\$500 to \$999 -----	3 508	2 566	912	1 654	1 820	1 016	790	768	1 688	1 550	122	886
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	7 423	5 633	1 757	3 677	3 820	2 375	1 432	1 741	3 603	3 258	325	1 936
\$2,000 and over -----	56 884	48 210	8 369	26 241	19 613	12 740	6 739	8 306	37 271	35 470	1 630	17 935
Median income surplus -----	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
Mean income surplus -----	\$6 885	\$7 380	\$4 455	\$5 666	\$4 964	\$5 358	\$4 269	\$4 573	\$8 072	\$8 215	\$5 287	\$6 253

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Miami, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	125 299	97 106	22 698	44 787	56 218	33 818	19 552	17 653	69 081	63 288	3 146	27 134
Occupied	120 426	97 106	22 698	44 787	53 654	33 818	19 552	17 653	66 772	63 288	3 146	27 134
Population in units	327 149	250 911	74 134	149 174	144 937	81 624	62 533	55 054	182 212	169 287	11 601	94 120
Population per unit	2.72	2.58	3.27	3.33	2.70	2.41	3.20	3.12	2.73	2.67	3.69	3.47
Owner occupied	43 251	37 373	5 663	11 331	10 890	6 881	3 958	1 913	32 361	30 492	1 705	9 418
Population per unit	2.93	2.78	3.89	3.96	3.01	2.56	3.86	3.86	2.90	2.83	4.07	3.98
1-person households	7 985	7 352	611	385	2 295	1 842	453	151	5 690	5 510	158	234
65 years and over	4 460	4 286	160	109	1 292	1 161	131	32	3 168	3 125	29	77
Renter occupied	77 175	59 733	17 035	33 456	42 764	26 937	15 594	15 740	34 411	32 796	1 441	17 716
Population per unit	2.60	2.46	3.06	3.12	2.62	2.38	3.04	3.03	2.57	2.53	3.24	3.19
1-person households	23 136	18 704	4 354	4 070	13 718	9 586	4 095	2 424	9 418	9 118	259	1 646
65 years and over	7 740	6 723	986	915	4 804	3 835	953	627	2 936	2 888	33	288
Available vacant year-round	3 252	-	-	-	1 763	-	-	-	1 489	-	-	-
For rent	2 791	-	-	-	1 610	-	-	-	1 181	-	-	-
For sale only	461	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	308	-	-	-
Other vacant	1 621	-	-	-	801	-	-	-	820	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	43 251	37 373	5 663	11 331	10 890	6 881	3 958	1 913	32 361	30 492	1 705	9 418
1960 to March 1970	4 044	3 201	804	1 674	1 119	500	605	187	2 925	2 701	199	1 487
1950 to 1959	13 799	11 853	1 880	4 493	2 618	1 383	1 235	497	11 181	10 470	645	3 996
1940 to 1949	12 519	10 791	1 670	3 054	2 788	1 542	1 224	512	9 731	9 249	446	2 542
1939 or earlier	12 889	11 528	1 309	2 110	4 365	3 456	894	717	8 524	8 072	415	1 393
Renter occupied	77 175	59 733	17 035	33 456	42 764	26 937	15 594	15 740	34 411	32 796	1 441	17 716
1960 to March 1970	18 790	15 927	2 743	7 825	7 304	4 849	2 385	2 467	11 486	11 078	358	5 358
1950 to 1959	19 722	12 757	6 822	7 631	11 105	4 634	6 389	2 792	8 617	8 123	433	4 839
1940 to 1949	15 118	11 532	3 526	6 553	8 298	5 031	3 239	3 309	6 820	6 501	287	3 244
1939 or earlier	23 545	19 517	3 944	11 447	16 057	12 423	3 581	7 172	7 488	7 094	363	4 275
Owner occ. below poverty level	6 277	5 065	1 168	1 020	2 425	1 490	926	283	3 852	3 575	242	737
1960 to March 1970	524	363	161	155	256	114	142	26	268	249	19	129
1950 to 1959	1 694	1 349	331	330	533	278	255	41	1 161	1 071	76	289
1940 to 1949	1 743	1 297	428	211	664	314	341	68	1 079	983	87	143
1939 or earlier	2 316	2 056	248	324	972	784	188	148	1 344	1 272	60	176
Renter occ. below poverty level	19 152	13 212	5 848	7 621	12 867	7 252	5 549	4 389	6 285	5 960	299	3 232
1960 to March 1970	3 270	2 584	680	1 294	1 416	808	608	494	1 854	1 776	72	800
1950 to 1959	4 667	2 460	2 152	1 549	3 249	1 094	2 107	750	1 418	1 366	45	799
1940 to 1949	3 877	2 461	1 398	1 576	2 734	1 405	1 318	963	1 143	1 056	80	613
1939 or earlier	7 338	5 707	1 618	3 202	5 468	3 945	1 516	2 182	1 870	1 762	102	1 020
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	120 426	97 106	22 698	44 787	53 654	33 818	19 552	17 653	66 772	63 288	3 146	27 134
1	55 175	44 872	9 984	19 103	17 620	9 715	7 793	4 967	37 555	35 157	2 191	14 136
2 to 4	20 694	17 532	3 055	9 774	8 614	6 153	2 406	3 703	12 080	11 379	649	6 071
5 to 9	9 972	8 391	1 500	5 332	5 934	4 458	1 417	2 996	4 038	3 933	83	2 336
10 to 49	24 909	17 968	6 867	9 182	15 969	9 269	6 659	5 236	8 940	8 699	208	3 946
50 or more	8 073	6 790	1 257	1 314	4 919	3 653	1 249	726	3 154	3 137	8	588
Mobile home or trailer	1 603	1 553	35	82	598	570	28	25	1 005	983	7	57
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	120 426	97 106	22 698	44 787	53 654	33 818	19 552	17 653	66 772	63 288	3 146	27 134
1968 to March 1970	49 215	41 763	7 162	25 214	22 762	16 468	6 188	10 180	26 453	25 295	974	15 034
1965 to 1967	28 299	21 424	6 697	12 603	14 000	8 081	5 798	5 059	14 299	13 343	899	7 544
1960 to 1964	17 228	12 301	4 861	5 152	8 040	4 132	3 892	1 809	9 188	8 169	969	3 343
1959 or earlier	25 684	21 618	3 978	1 818	8 852	5 137	3 674	605	16 832	16 481	304	1 213
Occ. units below poverty level	25 429	18 277	7 016	8 641	15 292	8 742	6 475	4 672	10 137	9 535	541	3 969
1968 to March 1970	10 826	8 528	2 230	5 763	6 444	4 372	2 033	3 127	4 382	4 156	197	2 636
1965 to 1967	5 811	3 750	2 023	1 833	3 778	1 886	1 862	1 014	2 033	1 864	161	819
1960 to 1964	3 435	2 073	1 344	762	2 288	1 048	1 240	388	1 147	1 025	104	374
1959 or earlier	5 357	3 926	1 419	283	2 782	1 436	1 340	143	2 575	2 490	79	140
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	120 426	97 106	22 698	44 787	53 654	33 818	19 552	17 653	66 772	63 288	3 146	27 134
Percent with air conditioning	56.2	65.4	16.7	63.7	36.8	49.3	14.7	47.8	71.8	74.0	28.6	74.0
Percent with automobile	71.5	75.0	56.1	77.7	58.2	61.2	52.8	66.1	82.2	82.4	76.0	85.3
Percent with telephone	76.3	80.8	56.6	78.9	64.8	70.4	54.9	69.1	85.5	86.4	66.9	85.3
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.2	95.6	93.4	95.9	92.0	91.5	92.7	92.7	97.8	97.8	97.6	97.9
Occ. units below poverty level	25 429	18 277	7 016	8 641	15 292	8 742	6 475	4 672	10 137	9 535	541	3 969
Percent with air conditioning	33.7	43.0	9.0	41.1	20.7	29.8	8.2	28.6	53.3	55.1	18.3	55.8
Percent with automobile	42.3	44.6	36.0	46.5	34.6	34.6	34.5	38.9	53.9	53.8	53.2	55.5
Percent with telephone	62.4	67.7	48.2	63.6	53.5	57.8	47.6	55.6	75.8	76.7	56.2	73.1
Percent with all plumbing facilities	91.4	91.4	91.4	92.4	88.6	86.6	91.2	89.5	95.7	95.8	93.5	95.9
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	43 251	37 373	5 663	11 331	10 890	6 881	3 958	1 913	32 361	30 492	1 705	9 418
1.00 or fewer persons per room	38 225	33 810	4 251	8 319	9 106	6 106	2 958	1 312	29 119	27 704	1 293	7 007
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	2 968	2 073	886	1 687	1 089	464	616	327	1 879	1 609	270	1 360
1.51 or more persons per room	2 058	1 490	526	1 325	695	311	384	274	1 363	1 179	142	1 051
Owner occ. below poverty level	6 277	5 065	1 168	1 020	2 425	1 490	926	283	3 852	3 575	242	737
1.00 or fewer persons per room	5 561	4 680	855	687	2 073	1 389	684	207	3 488	3 291	171	480
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	407	196	202	165	216	46	161	29	191	150	41	136
1.51 or more persons per room	309	189	111	168	136	55	81	47	173	134	30	121

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Miami, Fla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	77 175	59 733	17 035	33 456	42 764	26 937	15 594	15 740	34 411	32 796	1 441	17 716
1.00 or fewer persons per room	57 099	45 291	11 564	20 374	30 433	19 760	10 533	9 107	26 666	25 531	1 031	11 267
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	7 939	5 460	2 443	4 903	4 637	2 462	2 165	2 289	3 302	2 998	278	2 614
1.51 or more persons per room	12 137	8 982	3 028	8 179	7 694	4 715	2 896	4 344	4 443	4 267	132	3 835
Renter occ. below poverty level	19 152	13 212	5 848	7 621	12 867	7 252	5 549	4 389	6 285	5 960	299	3 232
1.00 or fewer persons per room	13 417	9 683	3 687	4 325	8 758	5 251	3 473	2 480	4 659	4 432	214	1 845
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 991	1 108	867	1 024	1 439	603	826	590	552	505	41	434
1.51 or more persons per room	3 744	2 421	1 294	2 272	2 670	1 398	1 250	1 319	1 074	1 023	44	953
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	35 230	30 030	5 020	8 979	8 020	4 489	3 489	1 264	27 210	25 541	1 531	7 715
Less than \$5,000	311	226	85	35	188	109	79	22	123	117	6	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 645	2 772	849	585	1 635	899	727	211	2 010	1 873	122	374
\$10,000 to \$12,499	4 351	3 396	931	883	1 380	723	652	192	2 971	2 673	279	691
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 622	4 519	1 074	1 374	1 522	783	731	203	4 100	3 736	343	1 171
\$15,000 to \$17,499	6 131	5 097	1 009	1 589	1 365	784	573	230	4 766	4 313	436	1 359
\$17,500 to \$19,999	4 721	4 193	516	1 526	738	394	338	177	3 983	3 799	178	1 349
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 123	4 760	321	1 711	613	426	187	133	4 510	4 334	134	1 578
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 288	3 098	172	1 001	367	220	147	66	2 921	2 878	25	935
\$35,000 or more	2 038	1 969	63	275	212	151	55	30	1 826	1 818	8	245
Median value of property	\$16 500	\$17 000	\$14 000	\$17 500	\$13 800	\$14 100	\$13 500	\$15 000	\$17 300	\$17 500	\$15 100	\$18 000
Mean value of property	\$18 700	\$19 400	\$14 700	\$18 900	\$15 100	\$15 500	\$14 400	\$15 900	\$19 800	\$20 100	\$15 200	\$19 400
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	4 768	3 723	1 010	772	1 711	905	806	181	3 057	2 818	204	591
Less than \$5,000	79	60	19	—	48	29	—	—	31	31	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	961	687	266	97	444	213	231	36	517	474	35	61
\$10,000 to \$12,499	819	614	205	96	371	209	162	27	448	405	43	69
\$12,500 to \$14,999	888	656	232	125	379	195	184	27	509	461	48	98
\$15,000 to \$17,499	634	512	116	61	173	94	79	10	461	418	37	51
\$17,500 to \$19,999	503	439	58	153	130	79	51	57	373	360	7	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999	369	299	55	107	59	34	25	20	310	265	30	87
\$25,000 or more	515	456	59	133	107	52	55	4	408	404	4	129
Median value of property	\$14 000	\$14 400	\$12 700	\$17 600	\$12 400	\$12 500	\$12 400	\$15 100	\$15 100	\$15 200	\$13 800	\$17 900
Mean value of property	\$15 900	\$16 400	\$14 100	\$18 100	\$13 900	\$13 800	\$14 000	\$15 200	\$17 100	\$17 200	\$14 300	\$19 000
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	76 419	59 129	16 889	32 914	42 357	26 682	15 448	15 518	34 062	32 447	1 441	17 396
Less than \$40	2 354	1 516	831	405	1 569	764	798	243	785	752	33	162
\$40 to \$59	4 085	2 908	1 170	1 022	3 270	2 115	1 148	784	815	793	22	238
\$60 to \$79	9 359	5 877	3 449	2 893	7 315	3 928	3 367	2 008	2 044	1 949	82	885
\$80 to \$99	14 146	9 438	4 653	5 996	9 987	5 528	4 423	3 684	4 159	3 910	230	2 312
\$100 to \$119	13 125	9 526	3 519	6 014	7 610	4 355	3 202	3 021	5 515	5 171	317	2 993
\$120 to \$149	14 543	12 055	2 424	7 528	6 139	4 232	1 868	2 851	8 404	7 823	556	4 677
\$150 to \$199	12 622	11 885	618	7 165	4 432	3 924	456	2 434	8 190	7 961	162	4 731
\$200 to \$249	2 920	2 814	87	1 066	943	874	56	201	1 977	1 940	31	865
\$250 or more	1 702	1 693	—	349	525	525	—	111	1 177	1 168	—	238
No cash rent	1 563	1 417	138	476	567	437	130	181	996	980	8	295
Median gross rent	\$111	\$119	\$93	\$120	\$98	\$104	\$91	\$106	\$131	\$132	\$122	\$133
Mean gross rent	\$119	\$126	\$94	\$124	\$105	\$112	\$91	\$112	\$137	\$138	\$119	\$135
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	18 959	13 099	5 768	7 532	12 727	7 192	5 469	4 337	6 232	5 907	299	3 195
Less than \$40	1 723	1 074	649	309	1 150	523	627	185	573	551	22	124
\$40 to \$59	1 861	1 302	552	522	1 518	974	537	390	343	328	15	132
\$60 to \$79	3 363	2 101	1 242	1 110	2 723	1 495	1 215	795	640	606	27	315
\$80 to \$99	3 941	2 364	1 564	1 544	3 081	1 535	1 533	1 007	860	829	31	537
\$100 to \$119	2 714	1 827	866	1 238	1 703	873	815	655	1 011	954	51	583
\$120 to \$149	2 618	1 955	657	1 364	1 479	933	540	702	1 139	1 022	117	662
\$150 to \$199	1 857	1 663	169	1 123	790	645	133	502	1 067	1 018	36	621
\$200 to \$249	296	278	18	138	84	66	18	34	212	212	—	104
\$250 or more	156	156	—	55	63	63	—	26	93	93	—	29
Median gross rent	\$92	\$96	\$85	\$103	\$86	\$87	\$84	\$95	\$111	\$110	\$121	\$115
Mean gross rent	\$97	\$103	\$85	\$109	\$89	\$93	\$84	\$101	\$115	\$115	\$111	\$119
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	72 382	55 834	16 167	31 340	40 283	25 278	14 783	14 690	32 099	30 556	1 384	16 650
Less than 20 percent	24 184	18 707	5 395	11 148	13 027	8 022	4 961	5 002	11 157	10 685	434	6 146
20 to 24 percent	10 458	8 205	2 201	4 611	5 509	3 608	1 882	2 048	4 949	4 597	319	2 563
25 to 34 percent	13 072	10 221	2 747	5 983	7 056	4 443	2 542	2 709	6 016	5 778	205	3 274
35 to 49 percent	10 054	7 648	2 345	3 761	5 785	3 615	2 139	1 846	4 269	4 033	206	1 915
50 percent or more	14 614	11 053	3 479	5 837	8 906	5 590	3 259	3 085	5 708	5 463	220	2 752
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	16 055	10 842	5 133	6 305	11 084	6 140	4 883	3 649	4 971	4 702	250	2 656
Less than 20 percent	284	57	227	35	257	36	221	22	27	21	6	13
20 to 24 percent	411	202	209	88	328	119	209	55	83	83	—	33
25 to 34 percent	1 401	800	594	384	953	373	573	219	448	427	21	165
35 to 49 percent	2 729	1 627	1 077	927	2 140	1 104	1 024	647	589	523	53	280
50 percent or more	11 230	8 156	3 026	4 871	7 406	4 508	2 856	2 706	3 824	3 648	170	2 165

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	705 035	131 611	59 481	12 853	573 424	645 554	692 182
Persons of Spanish language	15 438	6 005	2 501	290	9 433	12 937	15 148
White	595 701	57 458	19 350	4 224	538 243	576 351	591 477
Negro	103 781	72 332	39 334	8 330	31 449	64 447	95 451
Other races	5 553	1 821	797	299	3 732	4 756	5 254
American Indian	3 115	1 036	458	160	2 079	2 657	2 955
Japanese	445	41	20	12	404	425	433
Chinese	639	249	129	14	390	510	625
All other	1 354	495	190	113	859	1 164	1 241
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	11.5	29.4	37.5	51.1	7.3	9.1	10.7
Persons of Spanish language	15.7	22.9	32.3	20.7	11.1	12.5	15.6
White	8.6	25.3	34.7	43.7	6.8	7.7	8.3
Negro	27.8	33.0	39.1	55.2	15.9	20.9	25.4
Other races	14.8	19.5	23.8	42.8	12.5	13.3	13.2
American Indian	19.9	24.7	26.6	65.0	17.5	18.7	17.4
Japanese	3.6	—	—	—	4.0	3.8	3.7
Chinese	8.1	10.8	...	—	6.4	6.9	8.3
All other	10.1	14.7	26.8	...	7.5	7.4	9.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	705 035	131 611	59 481	12 853	573 424	645 554	692 182
65 years and over	74 967	12 445	4 862	1 497	62 522	70 105	73 470
In households	698 818	128 206	57 465	11 801	570 612	641 353	687 017
Persons per household	2.94	2.87	2.93	2.56	2.96	2.95	2.95
Head of household	237 398	44 633	19 624	4 618	192 765	217 774	232 780
Family head	176 875	27 330	11 950	2 310	149 545	164 925	174 565
65 years and over	26 154	3 289	1 274	308	22 865	24 880	25 846
Female	24 750	7 701	3 721	931	17 049	21 029	23 819
Primary individual	60 523	17 303	7 674	2 308	43 220	52 849	58 215
65 years and over	22 560	5 586	2 301	888	16 974	20 259	21 672
Female	37 777	9 021	3 619	1 259	28 756	34 158	36 518
Related child under 18 years	232 753	49 047	22 940	4 575	183 706	209 813	228 178
Related child under 6 years	74 408	16 551	7 975	1 600	57 857	66 433	72 808
Other relative of head	215 070	29 955	12 620	2 105	185 115	202 450	212 965
Not related to head	13 597	4 571	2 281	503	9 026	11 316	13 094
In group quarters	6 217	3 405	2 016	1 052	2 812	4 201	5 165
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	80 839	38 707	22 301	6 569	42 132	58 538	74 270
65 years and over	15 300	4 638	2 130	805	10 662	13 170	14 495
Percent below poverty level	11.5	29.4	37.5	51.1	7.3	9.1	10.7
In households	77 817	36 827	21 027	5 852	40 990	56 790	71 965
Persons per household	2.53	2.90	3.08	2.77	2.27	2.37	2.51
Head of household	30 738	12 702	6 820	2 111	18 036	23 918	28 627
Family head	14 367	6 415	3 729	1 053	7 952	10 638	13 314
65 years and over	2 477	590	362	108	1 887	2 115	2 369
Female	7 520	3 869	2 080	651	3 651	5 440	6 869
Percent below poverty level	30.4	50.2	55.9	69.9	21.4	25.9	28.8
Primary individual	16 371	6 287	3 091	1 058	10 084	13 280	15 313
65 years and over	9 418	3 057	1 265	575	6 361	8 153	8 843
Female	11 974	3 986	1 758	644	7 988	10 216	11 330
Related child under 18 years	32 374	17 868	10 504	2 735	14 506	21 870	29 639
Related child under 6 years	11 252	6 605	4 005	1 094	4 647	7 247	10 158
Other relative of head	9 706	3 891	2 354	627	5 815	7 352	9 079
Not related to head	4 999	2 366	1 349	379	2 633	3 650	4 620
In group quarters	3 022	1 880	1 274	717	1 142	1 748	2 305
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	160 774	16 638	5 282	1 225	144 136	155 492	159 549
Latin America	5 530	1 990	698	51	3 540	4 832	5 479
Northwestern Europe	15 474	1 932	778	326	13 542	14 696	15 148
Southern Europe	10 762	1 048	201	32	9 714	10 561	10 730
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	112 601	9 234	2 748	574	103 367	109 853	112 027
All other and not reported	16 407	2 434	857	242	13 973	15 550	16 165
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	384 574	62 029	26 980	5 773	322 545	357 594	378 801
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	50 126	13 907	7 250	1 539	36 219	42 876	48 587
8 years	64 593	11 400	4 899	1 053	53 193	59 694	63 540
High school: 1 to 3 years	78 517	15 912	7 356	1 373	62 605	71 161	77 144
4 years	128 002	14 085	5 071	1 135	113 917	122 931	126 867
College: 1 to 3 years	34 568	3 798	1 263	242	30 770	33 305	34 326
4 years or more	28 768	2 927	1 141	431	25 841	27 627	28 337
Median years of school completed	12.0	10.1	9.5	9.6	12.1	12.0	12.0

Table 1. **Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over	230 124	41 074	18 555	3 851	189 050	211 569	226 273
Armed Forces	482	62	36	—	420	446	482
Civilian labor force	182 182	29 119	12 816	2 529	153 063	169 366	179 653
Employed	175 059	26 913	11 578	2 226	148 146	163 481	172 833
Unemployed	7 123	2 206	1 238	303	4 917	5 885	6 820
Percent unemployed	3.9	7.6	9.7	12.0	3.2	3.5	3.8
Not in labor force	47 460	11 893	5 703	1 322	35 567	41 757	46 138
65 years and over	23 167	4 295	1 888	464	18 872	21 279	22 703
Female, 16 years and over	265 724	45 694	19 671	4 691	220 030	246 053	261 033
Civilian labor force	129 240	21 682	8 719	1 816	107 558	120 521	127 424
Employed	123 774	20 237	8 096	1 740	103 537	115 678	122 034
Unemployed	5 466	1 445	623	76	4 021	4 843	5 390
Percent unemployed	4.2	6.7	7.1	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.2
Not in civilian labor force	136 484	24 012	10 952	2 875	112 472	125 532	133 609
65 years and over	38 974	6 142	2 100	730	32 832	36 874	38 244
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over	17 477	8 615	5 091	1 515	8 862	12 386	15 962
Armed Forces	11	4	4	—	7	7	11
Civilian labor force	8 022	4 017	2 454	753	4 005	5 568	7 269
Employed	7 097	3 470	2 065	596	3 627	5 032	6 501
Unemployed	925	547	389	157	378	536	768
Percent unemployed	11.5	13.6	15.9	20.8	9.4	9.6	10.6
Not in labor force	9 444	4 594	2 633	762	4 850	6 811	8 682
65 years and over	4 168	1 574	855	289	2 594	3 313	3 879
Female, 16 years and over	32 934	13 325	7 243	2 442	19 609	25 691	30 492
Civilian labor force	8 859	3 829	2 047	623	5 030	6 812	8 236
Employed	7 992	3 376	1 839	589	4 616	6 153	7 403
Unemployed	867	453	208	34	414	659	833
Percent unemployed	9.8	11.8	10.2	5.5	8.2	9.7	10.1
Not in civilian labor force	24 075	9 496	5 196	1 819	14 579	18 879	22 256
65 years and over	10 226	2 740	1 091	436	7 486	9 135	9 790
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families	176 875	27 330	11 950	2 310	149 545	164 925	174 565
Mean family income	\$10 805	\$7 686	\$6 860	\$5 443	\$11 375	\$11 091	\$10 876
Percent below poverty level	8.1	23.5	31.2	45.6	5.3	6.5	7.6
With earnings	160 179	23 123	9 825	1 683	137 056	150 354	158 496
Mean earnings	\$10 686	\$7 916	\$7 200	\$6 096	\$11 153	\$10 914	\$10 735
With Social Security income	37 444	5 028	2 032	374	32 416	35 412	37 070
Mean Social Security income	\$1 790	\$1 692	\$1 563	\$1 391	\$1 805	\$1 803	\$1 794
With public assistance income	10 442	5 370	2 969	727	5 072	7 473	9 715
Mean public assistance income	\$1 436	\$1 608	\$1 485	\$1 557	\$1 253	\$1 416	\$1 427
With other income	77 041	6 549	2 247	475	70 492	74 794	76 566
Mean other income	\$1 524	\$1 508	\$1 623	\$1 396	\$1 526	\$1 521	\$1 525
All unrelated individuals	80 337	25 279	11 971	3 863	55 058	68 366	76 474
Mean income	\$4 439	\$3 552	\$3 244	\$2 806	\$4 846	\$4 648	\$4 521
Percent below poverty level	30.4	41.7	47.7	55.8	25.2	27.3	29.1
With earnings	53 947	17 149	8 222	2 573	36 798	45 725	51 374
Mean earnings	\$5 103	\$4 240	\$3 895	\$3 338	\$5 505	\$5 320	\$5 191
With Social Security income	24 728	6 298	2 410	857	18 430	22 318	23 871
Mean Social Security income	\$1 184	\$1 144	\$1 111	\$1 037	\$1 198	\$1 192	\$1 189
With public assistance income	3 017	1 604	896	388	1 413	2 121	2 629
Mean public assistance income	\$770	\$745	\$829	\$755	\$799	\$746	\$773
With other income	31 568	7 212	3 045	1 070	24 356	28 523	30 498
Mean other income	\$1 574	\$1 205	\$1 111	\$1 000	\$1 684	\$1 624	\$1 595
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units	246 015	48 112	21 420	5 048	197 903	224 595	240 967
Owner occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	45.5	21.4	16.8	7.4	51.4	48.3	46.3
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$18 600	\$10 500	\$9 100	\$11 500	\$19 200	\$18 800	\$18 600
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	92.3	88.0	87.1	81.8	92.7	92.5	92.3
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	0.8	1.9	1.9	—	0.7	0.7	0.8
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.8	98.2	97.9	96.3	98.8	98.8	98.8
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	72.1	65.0	70.3	60.4	72.9	72.2	72.2
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	50.1	88.6	89.8	65.5	46.2	48.8	50.1
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	50.8	71.2	74.0	83.8	45.8	48.6	50.1
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$120	\$99	\$95	\$83	\$128	\$124	\$122
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	93.9	89.9	87.4	88.7	95.4	94.8	94.1
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.2	2.9	4.1	3.7	0.6	0.8	1.1
Percent with all plumbing facilities	94.7	91.1	89.3	90.9	96.0	95.5	94.8
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	26.4	24.5	26.5	31.5	27.1	26.3	26.2
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	58.7	72.2	75.6	53.4	53.5	56.2	58.8
Vacant as percent of all housing units	3.7	7.5	9.2	8.8	2.8	3.1	3.6

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	74.6	75.0	72.8	73.2	70.5	68.7	71.3	73.3	75.7	75.7	76.3	73.2
3 to 5 years old	26.7	25.5	30.3	25.8	28.8	26.2	29.2	31.3	26.1	25.4	33.0	22.4
6 to 13 years old	97.8	98.3	95.8	97.2	95.0	94.4	95.1	96.5	98.5	98.7	97.3	97.6
14 and 15 years old	97.5	98.4	94.1	99.3	93.7	97.5	92.0	100.0	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.0
16 and 17 years old	93.6	95.4	86.3	89.2	86.8	90.1	85.1	86.8	95.3	95.8	89.0	91.0
18 to 21 years old	38.0	40.2	25.5	28.5	36.7	46.2	24.2	28.7	38.4	39.0	28.9	28.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	26 016	13 653	12 057	1 077	14 186	4 257	9 770	721	11 830	9 396	2 287	356
Nursery school:												
Public	233	54	167	6	178	19	155	6	55	35	12	—
Private	184	123	61	—	71	24	47	—	113	99	14	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	1 740	757	965	96	993	148	836	52	747	609	129	44
Private	164	88	76	—	104	28	76	—	60	60	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	13 906	6 072	7 616	705	7 901	1 492	6 306	510	6 005	4 580	1 310	195
Private	1 881	1 496	385	32	504	260	244	15	1 377	1 236	141	17
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	4 685	2 109	2 550	186	2 496	566	1 919	86	2 189	1 543	631	100
Private	617	487	130	30	297	185	112	30	320	302	18	—
College	2 606	2 467	107	22	1 642	1 535	75	22	964	932	32	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	26 016	13 653	12 057	1 077	14 186	4 257	9 770	721	11 830	9 396	2 287	356
3 to 5 years old	1 706	621	1 046	77	1 114	138	945	51	592	483	101	26
6 to 13 years old	15 331	7 408	7 724	734	8 104	1 734	6 295	514	7 227	5 674	1 429	220
14 and 15 years old	3 111	1 556	1 545	119	1 531	366	1 155	81	1 580	1 190	390	38
16 and 17 years old	2 524	1 213	1 300	106	1 346	331	1 004	41	1 178	882	296	65
18 to 21 years old	3 344	2 855	442	41	2 091	1 688	371	34	1 253	1 167	71	7
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	73.8	74.5	72.9	78.3	72.3	72.1	72.2	86.3	75.6	75.6	75.7	65.9
3 to 5 years old	28.1	24.3	30.3	30.0	31.2	24.3	32.0	...	23.7	24.2	20.4	19.3
6 to 13 years old	96.4	97.4	95.6	98.1	95.2	94.8	95.3	98.1	97.9	98.3	96.9	98.2
14 and 15 years old	94.9	96.9	92.9	...	92.8	100.0	90.7	...	96.9	96.0	100.0	...
16 and 17 years old	90.9	94.8	88.1	...	87.2	90.2	86.2	...	95.5	96.6	95.2	...
18 to 21 years old	46.1	54.1	23.5	...	48.1	60.8	24.3	...	43.2	46.6	20.2	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	178 795	158 867	18 696	3 055	29 311	16 270	12 642	1 176	149 484	142 597	6 054	1 879
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	24 300	19 440	4 631	1 092	7 272	3 602	3 574	530	17 028	15 838	1 057	562
8 years	28 843	25 884	2 821	375	5 506	3 442	2 016	188	23 337	22 442	805	187
High school: 1 to 3 years	37 344	31 855	5 215	492	6 857	3 076	3 682	171	30 487	28 779	1 533	321
4 years	53 577	49 208	4 144	579	6 098	3 560	2 480	162	47 479	45 648	1 664	417
College: 1 to 3 years	18 080	16 739	1 181	281	1 829	1 185	614	55	16 251	15 554	567	226
4 years or more	16 651	15 741	704	236	1 749	1 405	276	70	14 902	14 336	428	166
Median years of school completed	11.9	12.0	10.1	9.4	9.8	10.1	9.6	8.3	12.1	12.1	11.3	10.8
Female, 25 years old and over	205 779	182 516	21 994	2 723	32 718	17 108	15 204	1 000	173 061	165 408	6 790	1 723
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	25 826	21 438	4 116	918	6 635	3 194	3 302	451	19 191	18 244	814	467
8 years	35 750	32 824	2 777	357	5 894	3 711	2 147	136	29 856	29 113	630	221
High school: 1 to 3 years	41 173	33 695	7 207	502	9 055	3 797	5 190	216	32 118	29 898	2 017	286
4 years	74 425	68 422	5 630	700	7 987	4 359	3 506	161	66 438	64 063	2 124	539
College: 1 to 3 years	16 488	14 840	1 538	152	1 969	1 178	791	17	14 519	13 662	747	135
4 years or more	12 117	11 297	726	94	1 178	869	268	19	10 939	10 428	458	75
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.0	10.7	9.5	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.4	12.1	12.1	11.9	10.8
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	11 621	8 630	2 855	345	5 063	2 622	2 405	154	6 558	6 008	450	191
Less than 8 years	3 858	2 758	1 077	152	1 967	996	963	102	1 891	1 762	114	50
8 to 11 years	4 756	3 514	1 202	120	2 069	1 025	1 016	37	2 687	2 489	186	83
12 years or more	3 007	2 358	576	73	1 027	601	426	15	1 980	1 757	150	58
Female, 25 years old and over	25 064	19 443	5 480	398	9 051	4 446	4 548	253	16 013	14 997	932	145
Less than 8 years	6 600	5 190	1 379	180	2 615	1 388	1 203	134	3 985	3 802	176	46
8 to 11 years	11 678	8 711	2 871	164	4 482	2 007	2 446	86	7 196	6 704	425	78
12 years or more	6 786	5 542	1 230	54	1 954	1 051	899	33	4 832	4 491	331	21
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	11 817	9 339	2 392	330	3 432	1 566	1 847	146	8 385	7 773	545	184
Not high school graduate	4 564	3 038	1 467	215	1 879	665	1 201	95	2 685	2 373	266	120
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 067	2 239	814	193	1 126	481	645	95	1 941	1 758	169	98
Unemployed	550	335	196	4	209	48	156	—	341	287	40	4
Not in labor force	947	644	425	18	544	136	400	—	403	328	57	18
High school graduate	7 253	6 301	957	115	1 553	901	646	51	5 700	5 400	279	64
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 003	5 279	705	57	1 111	598	507	20	4 892	4 681	198	37
Unemployed	639	519	112	24	248	203	45	16	391	316	67	8
Not in labor force	611	503	108	34	194	100	94	15	417	403	14	19
Female	19 585	15 730	3 697	500	4 894	2 184	2 645	234	14 691	13 546	1 052	266
Not high school graduate	4 696	2 868	1 742	259	2 012	640	1 329	162	2 684	2 228	413	97
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 407	1 000	390	64	509	206	293	29	898	794	97	35
Unemployed	480	248	232	21	192	36	156	8	288	212	76	13
Not in labor force	2 809	1 620	1 120	174	1 311	398	880	125	1 498	1 222	240	49
High school graduate	14 889	12 862	1 955	241	2 882	1 544	1 316	72	12 007	11 318	639	169
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 227	10 106	1 985	119	1 904	1 196	698	13	9 323	8 910	388	106
Unemployed	564	360	191	18	164	56	100	10	400	304	91	8
Not in labor force	3 098	2 396	678	104	814	292	518	49	2 284	2 104	160	55

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 632	1 014	597	32	1 036	532	498	9	596	482	99	23
Not high school graduate	890	439	436	28	585	220	365	9	305	219	71	19
Employed or in Armed Forces	510	306	199	28	310	155	155	9	200	151	44	19
Unemployed	118	43	75	—	61	4	57	—	57	39	18	—
Not in labor force	262	90	162	—	214	61	153	—	48	29	9	—
High school graduate	742	575	161	4	451	312	133	—	291	263	28	4
Employed or in Armed Forces	472	341	125	4	275	172	97	—	197	169	28	4
Unemployed	151	134	17	—	111	94	17	—	40	40	—	—
Not in labor force	119	100	19	—	65	46	19	—	54	54	—	—
Female	2 528	1 479	1 015	67	1 418	593	818	24	1 110	886	197	43
Not high school graduate	1 184	552	618	38	738	238	493	17	446	314	125	21
Employed or in Armed Forces	266	155	104	12	187	98	89	—	79	57	15	12
Unemployed	114	21	93	—	74	6	68	—	40	15	25	—
Not in labor force	804	376	421	26	477	134	336	17	327	242	85	9
High school graduate	1 344	927	397	29	680	355	325	7	664	572	72	22
Employed or in Armed Forces	786	593	186	8	375	222	153	—	411	371	33	8
Unemployed	107	64	43	—	53	26	27	—	54	38	16	—
Not in labor force	451	270	168	21	252	107	145	7	199	163	23	14
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	147 310	131 517	14 836	2 846	18 500	8 722	9 513	947	128 810	122 795	5 323	1 899
With own household	146 174	130 645	14 602	2 817	18 241	8 648	9 344	930	127 933	121 997	5 258	1 887
Without own household	1 136	872	234	29	259	74	169	17	877	798	65	12
With own children under 18 yr	78 233	67 478	10 164	2 265	10 139	3 669	6 331	766	68 094	63 809	3 833	1 499
With own children under 6 yr	40 862	34 312	6 183	1 512	6 006	1 969	3 958	495	34 856	32 343	2 225	1 017
With husband under 45 years	71 491	60 814	10 017	2 137	10 274	3 868	6 238	713	61 217	56 946	3 779	1 424
With own children under 18 yr	56 669	48 242	7 936	1 857	7 639	2 548	4 987	604	49 030	45 694	2 949	1 253
Related child, under 18 yr	232 753	180 186	50 392	7 602	49 047	12 933	35 413	2 988	183 706	167 253	14 979	4 614
Living with both parents	188 155	156 941	29 558	6 538	28 800	9 175	19 188	2 324	159 355	147 766	10 370	4 214
Percent living with both parents	80.8	87.1	58.7	86.0	58.7	70.9	54.2	77.8	86.7	88.3	69.2	91.3
Living with mother only	37 046	19 062	17 574	784	17 172	3 194	13 774	461	19 874	15 868	3 800	323
Living with father only	3 862	2 524	1 268	159	1 470	349	1 064	118	2 392	2 175	204	41
Living with neither parent	3 690	1 659	1 992	121	1 605	215	1 387	85	2 085	1 444	605	36
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	32 374	14 796	17 244	1 446	17 868	3 536	14 174	879	14 506	11 260	3 070	567
Living with both parents	11 053	5 952	4 983	899	5 292	1 372	3 853	519	5 761	4 580	1 130	380
Percent living with both parents	34.1	40.2	28.9	62.2	29.6	38.8	27.2	59.0	39.7	40.7	36.8	67.0
Living with mother only	19 941	8 395	11 337	470	11 616	2 041	9 491	283	8 325	6 354	1 846	187
Living with father only	576	235	334	35	390	56	327	35	186	179	7	—
Living with neither parent	804	214	590	42	570	67	503	42	234	147	87	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	22 407	18 674	3 526	835	4 661	2 052	2 573	304	17 746	16 622	953	531
25 to 34 years	36 210	29 646	6 171	1 001	6 056	1 832	4 065	365	30 154	27 814	2 106	636
35 to 44 years	35 827	29 427	6 071	835	5 923	1 935	3 915	300	29 904	27 492	2 156	535
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 009	890	1 626	1 278	1 334	923	1 661	1 444	924	886	1 534	1 183
25 to 34 years	2 449	2 282	3 211	3 089	3 186	2 587	3 442	3 704	2 301	2 262	2 764	2 736
35 to 44 years	3 343	3 185	4 075	4 782	4 157	3 970	4 243	5 213	3 182	3 130	3 769	4 540
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 937	1 135	764	80	903	243	660	5	1 034	892	104	75
25 to 34 years	3 926	2 211	1 655	154	1 776	444	1 303	101	2 150	1 767	352	53
35 to 44 years	3 087	1 817	1 250	111	1 472	447	1 025	53	1 615	1 370	225	58
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 764	1 451	2 262	...	2 027	1 519	2 214	...	1 535	1 433	...	...
25 to 34 years	3 671	3 215	4 258	5 247	4 267	4 142	4 295	...	3 178	2 982	4 119	...
35 to 44 years	4 413	3 800	5 254	...	4 819	3 904	5 219	...	4 043	3 766	5 413	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	230 124	202 000	26 454	4 273	41 074	22 374	18 174	1 728	189 050	179 626	8 280	2 545
Armed Forces	482	437	45	6	62	36	26	-	420	401	19	6
Civilian labor force	182 182	160 270	20 567	3 596	29 119	15 191	13 515	1 397	153 063	145 079	7 052	2 199
Employed	175 059	155 029	18 789	3 480	26 913	14 269	12 259	1 339	148 146	140 760	6 530	2 141
At work	170 587	151 491	17 908	3 363	25 778	13 820	11 597	1 283	144 809	137 671	6 311	2 080
Full time	144 520	128 374	15 144	2 992	20 928	10 968	9 642	1 151	123 592	117 406	5 502	1 841
With a job but not at work	4 472	3 538	881	117	1 135	449	662	56	3 337	3 089	219	61
Unemployed	7 123	5 241	1 778	116	2 206	922	1 256	58	4 917	4 319	522	58
Percent unemployed	3.9	3.3	8.6	3.2	7.6	6.1	9.3	4.2	3.2	3.0	7.4	2.6
Not in labor force	47 460	41 293	5 842	671	11 893	7 147	4 633	331	35 567	34 146	1 209	340
Enrolled in school	13 384	10 841	2 402	346	3 683	1 929	1 707	187	9 701	8 912	695	159
Other	34 076	30 452	3 440	325	8 210	5 218	2 926	144	25 866	25 234	514	181
65 years old and over	23 003	21 888	1 047	95	4 236	3 307	901	36	18 767	18 581	146	59
16 to 24 years old ¹	51 329	43 133	7 758	1 218	11 763	6 104	5 532	552	39 566	37 029	2 226	666
Employed	33 706	29 318	4 126	800	6 557	3 573	2 917	328	27 149	25 745	1 209	472
Unemployed	2 846	2 142	667	46	824	403	416	23	2 022	1 739	251	23
Not in labor force	14 575	11 471	2 965	366	4 359	2 105	2 199	201	10 216	9 366	766	165
25 to 64 years old ¹	148 142	129 844	17 179	2 913	23 980	12 207	11 421	1 118	124 162	117 637	5 758	1 795
Employed	134 120	118 905	14 281	2 640	19 342	9 974	9 069	996	114 778	108 931	5 212	1 644
Unemployed	4 035	2 878	1 090	70	1 360	502	835	35	2 675	2 376	255	35
Not in labor force	9 718	7 837	1 763	203	3 239	1 718	1 491	87	6 479	6 119	272	116
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	118 604	104 907	12 925	2 459	14 600	6 260	8 136	829	104 004	98 647	4 789	1 630
Employed	110 166	98 292	11 188	2 275	12 389	5 419	6 784	760	97 777	92 873	4 404	1 515
Unemployed	2 745	1 943	774	56	818	244	567	27	1 927	1 699	207	29
Not in labor force	5 487	4 511	918	128	1 367	597	759	42	4 120	3 914	159	86
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	265 724	232 675	31 228	4 143	45 694	23 369	21 699	1 539	220 030	209 306	9 529	2 604
Civilian labor force	129 240	111 754	16 645	1 605	21 682	10 614	10 746	497	107 558	101 140	5 899	1 108
Employed	123 774	107 751	15 224	1 481	20 237	10 164	9 759	444	103 537	97 587	5 465	1 037
At work	119 406	104 247	14 373	1 418	19 314	9 853	9 154	437	100 092	94 394	5 219	981
Full time	79 577	68 139	10 957	1 038	14 211	7 025	6 998	342	65 366	61 114	3 959	696
With a job but not at work	4 368	3 504	851	63	923	311	605	7	3 445	3 193	246	56
Unemployed	5 466	4 003	1 421	124	1 445	450	987	53	4 021	3 553	434	71
Percent unemployed	4.2	3.6	8.5	7.7	6.7	4.2	9.2	10.7	3.7	3.5	7.4	6.4
Not in civilian labor force ¹	136 484	120 921	14 583	2 538	24 012	12 755	10 953	1 042	112 472	108 166	3 630	1 496
Enrolled in school	13 474	10 815	2 532	302	3 393	1 565	1 789	121	10 081	9 250	743	181
Other	122 981	110 077	12 051	2 236	20 619	11 190	9 164	921	102 362	98 887	2 887	1 315
65 years old and over	38 627	37 130	1 430	119	6 063	4 887	1 170	25	32 564	32 243	260	94
With own children under 6 years old	47 575	37 605	9 444	1 614	9 454	2 667	6 623	568	38 121	34 938	2 821	1 046
Percent in civilian labor force	35.1	31.6	48.9	29.6	40.5	29.3	45.3	20.4	33.7	31.7	57.3	34.6
With own children 6 to 17 years old	68 417	56 476	11 320	1 607	11 334	3 584	7 565	626	57 083	52 892	3 755	981
Percent in civilian labor force	50.1	48.9	57.0	37.6	49.7	40.6	54.1	31.0	50.2	49.4	62.7	41.8
16 to 24 years old	59 945	50 159	9 234	1 420	12 976	6 261	6 495	539	46 969	43 898	2 739	881
Employed	33 258	29 430	3 587	502	5 884	3 462	2 314	134	27 374	25 968	1 273	368
Unemployed	2 209	1 506	668	61	567	163	396	29	1 642	1 343	272	32
Not in civilian labor force	24 478	19 223	4 979	857	6 525	2 636	3 785	376	17 953	16 587	1 194	481
25 to 64 years old	161 465	140 041	20 239	2 595	25 604	11 393	13 816	969	135 861	128 648	6 423	1 626
Employed	85 377	73 460	11 376	976	13 402	5 940	7 261	310	71 975	67 520	4 115	666
Unemployed	3 060	2 300	753	63	857	266	591	24	2 203	2 034	162	39
Not in civilian labor force	73 028	64 281	8 110	1 556	11 345	5 187	5 964	635	61 683	59 094	2 146	921
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	17 948	12 468	5 300	262	5 591	1 483	4 047	159	12 357	10 985	1 253	103
Employed	11 529	8 659	2 797	117	2 684	764	1 904	72	8 845	7 895	893	45
Unemployed	469	272	197	-	224	42	182	-	245	230	15	-
Not in civilian labor force	5 950	3 537	2 306	145	2 683	677	1 961	87	3 267	2 860	345	58
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	112 714	100 582	11 324	2 042	13 233	5 919	7 071	666	99 481	94 663	4 253	1 376
Employed	50 952	44 365	6 252	700	6 114	2 355	3 631	172	44 838	42 010	2 621	528
Unemployed	1 900	1 490	403	63	396	104	292	24	1 504	1 386	111	39
Not in civilian labor force	59 862	54 727	4 669	1 279	6 723	3 460	3 148	470	53 139	51 267	1 521	809
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	17 477	12 542	4 705	470	8 615	4 579	3 945	207	8 862	7 963	760	263
Armed Forces	11	4	7	-	4	4	-	-	7	-	7	-
Civilian labor force	8 022	5 461	2 439	336	4 017	1 920	2 026	157	4 005	3 541	413	179
Employed	7 097	4 918	2 072	321	3 470	1 698	1 709	149	3 627	3 220	363	172
At work	6 705	4 719	1 885	313	3 234	1 628	1 549	149	3 471	3 091	336	164
Full time	4 784	3 394	1 318	247	2 113	1 013	1 056	111	2 671	2 381	262	136
Unemployed	925	543	367	15	547	222	317	8	378	321	50	7
Percent unemployed	11.5	9.9	15.0	4.5	13.6	11.6	15.6	5.1	9.4	9.1	12.1	3.9
Not in labor force	9 444	7 077	2 259	134	4 594	2 655	1 919	50	4 850	4 422	340	84
Enrolled in school	2 472	1 587	810	54	1 521	838	663	25	951	749	147	29
Other	6 972	5 490	1 449	80	3 073	1 817	1 256	25	3 899	3 673	193	55
65 years old and over	4 120	3 610	498	36	1 540	1 099	441	12	2 580	2 511	57	24

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level—Continued

Male—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
16 to 24 years old¹	5 856	3 912	1 850	125	3 552	1 957	1 540	53	2 304	1 955	310	72
Employed	2 625	1 865	720	75	1 506	862	609	22	1 119	1 003	111	53
Unemployed	465	312	153	7	272	152	120	—	193	160	33	7
Not in labor force	2 762	1 731	977	43	1 770	939	811	31	992	792	166	12
25 to 64 years old¹	7 151	4 749	2 278	309	3 382	1 448	1 898	142	3 769	3 301	380	167
Employed	4 198	2 821	1 310	246	1 857	766	1 063	127	2 341	2 055	247	119
Unemployed	432	203	214	8	275	70	197	8	157	133	17	—
Not in labor force	2 514	1 725	747	55	1 250	612	638	7	1 264	1 113	109	48
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	3 973	2 537	1 393	243	1 603	492	1 096	109	2 370	2 045	297	134
Employed	2 750	1 808	917	194	1 056	326	715	102	1 694	1 482	202	92
Unemployed	249	103	139	—	153	31	122	—	96	72	17	—
Not in labor force	967	626	330	49	394	135	259	7	573	491	71	42

Female

Total, 16 years old and over	32 934	24 642	8 037	613	13 325	6 599	6 624	338	19 609	18 043	1 413	275
Civilian labor force	8 859	6 119	2 690	133	3 829	1 664	2 153	89	5 030	4 455	537	44
Employed	7 992	5 665	2 282	133	3 376	1 555	1 809	89	4 616	4 110	473	44
At work	7 609	5 455	2 109	133	3 156	1 486	1 658	89	4 453	3 969	451	44
Full time	4 457	2 970	1 455	96	1 932	761	1 167	69	2 525	2 209	288	27
With a job but not at work	383	210	173	—	220	69	151	—	163	141	22	—
Unemployed	867	454	408	—	453	109	344	—	414	345	64	—
Percent unemployed	9.8	7.4	15.2	—	11.8	6.6	16.0	—	8.2	7.7	11.9	—
Not in civilian labor force ¹	24 075	18 523	5 347	480	9 496	4 935	4 471	249	14 579	13 588	876	231
Enrolled in school	2 930	1 996	907	81	1 603	906	682	44	1 327	1 090	225	37
Other	21 134	16 516	4 440	399	7 893	4 029	3 789	205	13 241	12 487	651	194
65 years old and over	10 070	9 376	675	7	2 683	2 080	597	7	7 387	7 296	78	—
With own children under 6 years old	6 192	3 003	3 088	243	3 364	719	2 596	108	2 828	2 284	492	135
Percent in civilian labor force	30.9	30.1	32.4	10.3	28.1	20.6	30.7	...	34.3	33.1	41.3	8.9
With own children 6 to 17 years old	7 183	3 870	3 224	258	3 474	852	2 587	168	3 709	3 018	637	90
Percent in civilian labor force	34.4	34.0	35.7	13.6	30.4	20.2	34.2	20.8	38.2	37.8	41.8	—
16 to 24 years old	7 870	5 199	2 557	215	4 274	2 153	2 076	85	3 596	3 046	481	130
Employed	2 921	2 225	667	60	1 438	901	529	23	1 483	1 324	138	37
Unemployed	377	151	221	—	208	40	168	—	169	111	53	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 572	2 823	1 669	155	2 628	1 212	1 379	62	1 944	1 611	290	93
25 to 64 years old	14 234	9 432	4 680	391	6 094	2 191	3 852	246	8 140	7 241	828	145
Employed	4 504	2 946	1 542	73	1 735	516	1 215	66	2 769	2 430	327	7
Unemployed	457	270	187	—	231	55	176	—	226	215	11	—
Not in civilian labor force	9 273	6 216	2 951	318	4 128	1 620	2 461	180	5 145	4 596	490	138
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	5 547	2 961	2 521	111	2 780	652	2 109	74	2 767	2 309	412	37
Employed	1 886	1 093	781	27	796	160	636	27	1 090	933	145	—
Unemployed	212	103	109	—	116	11	105	—	96	92	4	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 449	1 765	1 631	84	1 868	481	1 368	47	1 581	1 284	263	37
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 979	2 588	1 356	201	1 570	511	1 043	107	2 409	2 077	313	94
Employed	857	458	399	8	315	59	256	8	542	399	143	—
Unemployed	84	32	52	—	45	—	45	—	39	32	7	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 038	2 098	905	193	1 210	452	742	99	1 828	1 646	163	94

PLACE OF WORK

All workers²	292 989	258 332	32 671	4 831	45 514	23 827	21 013	1 720	247 475	234 505	11 658	3 111
Inside SMSA of residence	266 569	238 310	26 519	4 497	37 355	20 401	16 371	1 583	229 214	217 909	10 148	2 914
In county of residence	254 920	227 596	25 670	4 370	36 157	19 825	15 760	1 546	218 763	207 771	9 910	2 824
In central city	203 660	181 467	20 835	3 603	30 278	17 044	12 718	1 303	173 382	164 423	8 117	2 300
Outside county of residence	11 649	10 714	849	127	1 198	576	611	37	10 451	10 138	238	90
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	3 634	3 202	405	63	490	207	283	19	3 144	2 995	122	44
Workers below poverty level²	14 547	10 298	4 103	446	6 485	3 126	3 290	238	8 062	7 172	813	208
Inside SMSA of residence	11 382	8 599	2 675	398	4 570	2 428	2 096	194	6 812	6 171	579	204
In county of residence	10 975	8 291	2 586	391	4 419	2 360	2 013	187	6 556	5 931	573	204
In central city	9 213	7 012	2 113	341	3 833	2 136	1 651	151	5 380	4 876	462	190
Outside county of residence	407	308	89	7	151	68	83	7	256	240	6	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	207	104	95	7	106	32	74	7	101	72	21	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

All workers	292 989	258 332	32 671	4 831	45 514	23 827	21 013	1 720	247 475	234 505	11 658	3 111
Private automobile, driver	171 870	155 283	15 719	2 562	19 167	9 876	9 079	754	152 703	145 407	6 640	1 808
Private automobile, passenger	34 283	29 440	4 627	545	5 129	2 091	2 988	163	29 154	27 349	1 639	382
Bus, streetcar, or subway	55 692	45 373	9 827	1 215	14 558	7 073	7 239	561	41 134	38 300	2 588	654
Walked only	23 332	21 046	1 946	471	5 358	3 849	1 368	242	17 974	17 197	578	229
Worked at home	4 741	4 438	273	20	895	675	205	—	3 846	3 763	68	20
Other means	3 071	2 752	279	18	407	263	134	—	2 664	2 489	145	18
Workers below poverty level	14 547	10 298	4 103	446	6 485	3 126	3 290	238	8 062	7 172	813	208
Private automobile, driver	5 159	3 812	1 319	192	1 784	757	1 014	99	3 375	3 055	305	93
Private automobile, passenger	1 635	979	630	44	766	276	484	26	869	703	146	18
Bus, streetcar, or subway	4 320	2 640	1 644	112	2 332	917	1 389	47	1 988	1 723	255	65
Walked only	2 498	2 064	385	98	1 275	947	304	66	1 223	1 117	81	31
Worked at home	659	582	77	—	209	143	66	—	450	439	11	—
Other means	276	221	48	—	119	86	33	—	157	135	15	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	176 875	153 340	22 344	3 204	27 330	11 619	15 357	1 168	149 545	141 721	6 987	2 036
Less than \$2,000.....	7 607	5 064	2 482	173	2 993	947	2 024	65	4 614	4 117	458	108
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	13 960	10 450	3 377	218	4 698	1 804	2 857	80	9 262	8 646	520	138
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	15 424	12 395	2 844	331	3 780	1 508	2 191	171	11 644	10 887	653	160
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	19 733	16 376	3 240	628	4 069	1 804	2 224	284	15 664	14 572	1 016	344
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	28 133	24 604	3 229	629	4 034	1 780	2 175	261	24 099	22 824	1 054	368
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	27 796	25 250	2 422	468	2 848	1 406	1 403	120	24 948	23 844	1 019	348
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	30 358	27 689	2 508	408	2 605	1 206	1 381	106	27 753	26 483	1 127	302
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	22 675	21 089	1 509	255	1 531	786	714	54	21 144	20 303	795	201
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6 954	6 379	542	43	563	262	295	19	6 391	6 117	247	24
\$25,000 or more.....	4 235	4 044	191	51	209	116	93	8	4 026	3 928	98	43
Median family income.....	\$10 258	\$10 616	\$7 524	\$8 801	\$7 078	\$7 719	\$6 545	\$7 887	\$10 761	\$10 823	\$9 606	\$9 457
Mean family income.....	\$10 805	\$11 218	\$8 080	\$9 169	\$7 686	\$8 341	\$7 184	\$8 303	\$11 375	\$11 454	\$10 049	\$9 666
Families with female head	24 750	17 701	6 827	278	7 701	2 311	5 299	175	17 049	15 390	1 528	103
Less than \$1,000.....	1 959	1 018	917	11	894	155	733	7	1 065	863	184	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	2 018	1 250	742	50	995	348	631	42	1 023	902	111	8
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	3 011	1 781	1 204	10	1 466	391	1 064	3	1 545	1 390	140	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	2 353	1 421	893	42	1 115	371	744	35	1 238	1 050	149	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 253	3 017	1 188	63	1 218	293	910	26	3 035	2 724	278	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 517	2 747	744	56	761	278	463	34	2 756	2 469	281	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 700	2 115	552	29	611	211	377	15	2 089	1 904	175	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 389	3 006	383	17	434	184	250	13	2 955	2 822	133	4
\$15,000 and over.....	1 550	1 346	204	—	207	80	127	—	1 343	1 266	77	—
Median family income.....	\$5 427	\$6 265	\$3 616	\$4 825	\$3 444	\$3 705	\$3 298	\$4 038	\$6 449	\$6 620	\$5 295	...
Mean family income.....	\$6 456	\$7 175	\$4 667	\$4 942	\$4 561	\$5 100	\$4 320	\$4 706	\$7 312	\$7 487	\$5 869	...
All unrelated individuals	80 337	72 449	7 251	653	25 279	10 408	5 573	383	55 058	53 041	1 678	270
Less than \$1,000.....	11 318	9 614	1 550	138	5 220	3 860	1 270	92	6 098	5 754	280	46
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	15 018	13 552	1 352	66	5 751	4 503	1 204	27	9 267	9 049	148	39
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	10 049	9 130	846	37	3 219	2 500	697	24	6 830	6 630	149	13
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8 188	7 470	694	56	2 404	1 885	506	46	5 784	5 585	188	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	12 975	11 666	1 202	131	3 426	2 526	837	59	9 549	9 140	365	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	10 045	9 064	904	134	2 594	1 945	616	95	7 451	7 119	288	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	6 507	5 991	480	39	1 451	1 125	303	27	5 056	4 866	177	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 858	4 620	198	34	955	821	124	7	3 903	3 799	74	27
\$15,000 and over.....	1 379	1 342	25	18	259	243	16	6	1 120	1 099	9	12
Median income.....	\$3 462	\$3 526	\$2 855	\$4 450	\$2 518	\$2 536	\$2 448	\$4 085	\$3 922	\$3 911	\$4 405	\$4 750
Mean income.....	\$4 439	\$4 538	\$3 500	\$4 598	\$3 552	\$3 660	\$3 180	\$4 101	\$4 846	\$4 859	\$4 564	\$5 303
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	176 875	153 340	22 344	3 204	27 330	11 619	15 357	1 168	149 545	141 721	6 987	2 036
With earnings.....	160 179	139 378	19 694	3 080	23 123	9 726	13 083	1 115	137 056	129 652	6 611	1 965
Mean earnings.....	\$10 686	\$11 024	\$8 411	\$9 060	\$7 916	\$8 385	\$7 561	\$8 132	\$11 153	\$11 222	\$10 095	\$9 587
Percent below poverty level.....	5.1	3.5	16.1	9.7	15.3	9.8	19.7	13.3	3.3	3.0	9.1	7.6
Head 65 years and over.....	15 103	14 327	722	50	1 845	1 281	543	9	13 258	13 046	179	41
Mean earnings.....	\$7 254	\$7 238	\$7 454	...	\$6 439	\$6 156	\$6 867	...	\$7 367	\$7 344	\$9 236	...
With Social Security income.....	37 444	34 956	2 375	220	5 028	3 188	1 812	64	32 416	31 768	563	156
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 790	\$1 816	\$1 420	\$1 626	\$1 692	\$1 863	\$1 391	...	\$1 805	\$1 811	\$1 515	\$1 355
Percent below poverty level.....	9.2	7.8	29.1	20.0	21.3	15.6	31.8	...	7.3	7.1	20.2	17.9
Head 65 years and over.....	22 604	21 745	798	48	2 776	2 101	653	12	19 828	19 644	145	36
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 050	\$2 069	\$1 585	...	\$1 894	\$2 025	\$1 478	...	\$2 072	\$2 073	\$2 066	...
With public assistance income.....	10 442	5 449	4 854	279	5 370	1 344	3 979	143	5 072	4 105	875	136
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 436	\$1 315	\$1 570	\$1 670	\$1 608	\$1 626	\$1 601	\$1 877	\$1 253	\$1 214	\$1 427	\$1 453
Percent below poverty level.....	43.5	36.0	52.0	36.9	54.3	51.0	55.4	37.8	32.0	31.1	36.5	36.0
Head 65 years and over.....	819	635	177	12	273	124	149	—	546	511	28	12
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 000	\$1 001	\$993	...	\$1 059	...	\$1 070	...	\$971	\$990	...	...
With other income.....	77 041	73 376	3 210	595	6 549	4 469	1 947	150	70 492	68 907	1 263	445
Mean other income.....	\$1 524	\$1 541	\$1 211	\$1 091	\$1 508	\$1 620	\$1 290	\$1 441	\$1 526	\$1 536	\$1 088	\$973
Percent below poverty level.....	3.5	2.9	16.9	10.8	10.7	6.2	21.1	7.3	2.9	2.7	10.4	11.9
Head 65 years and over.....	18 907	18 533	306	5	1 835	1 575	231	—	17 072	16 958	75	5
Mean other income.....	\$2 594	\$2 621	\$1 151	...	\$1 899	\$2 017	\$1 172	...	\$2 669	\$2 678	...	...
Families with female head	24 750	17 701	6 827	278	7 701	2 311	5 299	175	17 049	15 390	1 528	103
With earnings.....	19 576	14 550	4 868	209	5 266	1 615	3 586	125	14 310	12 935	1 282	84
Mean earnings.....	\$6 164	\$6 600	\$4 927	\$4 898	\$4 726	\$4 925	\$4 623	...	\$6 693	\$6 809	\$5 778	...
Percent below poverty level.....	19.1	14.4	33.3	25.4	33.1	26.8	36.4	...	14.0	12.8	24.7	...
Head 65 years and over.....	3 107	2 923	184	—	476	336	140	—	2 631	2 587	44	—
Mean earnings.....	\$7 072	\$7 164	\$5 609	...	\$5 863	\$6 122	\$5 242	...	\$7 291	\$7 300	...	...
With Social Security income.....	8 357	7 500	827	35	1 508	882	626	13	6 849	6 618	201	22
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 591	\$1 617	\$1 372	...	\$1 512	\$1 664	\$1 298	...	\$1 608	\$1 610	\$1 603	...
Percent below poverty level.....	13.9	12.0	31.2	...	28.6	24.9	33.9	...	10.6	10.3	22.9	...
Head 65 years and over.....	3 822	3 658	157	—	568	437	131	—	3 254	3 221	26	—
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 615	\$1 634	\$1 206	...	\$1 533	\$1 633	...	...	\$1 630	\$1 634	...	...
With public assistance income.....	5 762	2 506	3 161	104	3 456	728	2 686	58	2 306	1 778	475	46
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 626	\$1 529	\$1 697	...	\$1 661	\$1 608	\$1 672	...	\$1 573	\$1 497	\$1 836	...
Percent below poverty level.....	64.4	61.4	67.2	...	69.1	70.2	68.9	...	57.3	57.8	57.3	...
Head 65 years and over.....	268	195	66	—	114	61	53	—	154	134	13	—
Mean public assistance income.....	\$904	\$829	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$819	\$789	...	...
With other income.....	9 824	8 699	1 028	62	1 476	754	687	45	8 348	7 945	341	17
Mean other income.....	\$1 676	\$1 726	\$1 336	...	\$1 503	\$1 582	\$1 468	...	\$1 707	\$1 740	\$1 071	...
Percent below poverty level.....	11.0	9.2	25.1	...	19.9	11.7	29.8	...	9.4	9.0	15.5	...
Head 65 years and over.....	2 866	2 804	55	—	326	275	51	—	2 540	2 529	4	—
Mean other income.....	\$2 518	\$2 559	...	...	\$2 056	\$2 311	...	...	\$2 577	\$2 586	...	...

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All unrelated individuals	80 337	72 449	7 251	653	25 279	19 408	5 573	383	55 058	53 041	1 678	270
With earnings.....	53 947	48 395	5 110	513	17 149	13 185	3 751	276	36 798	35 210	1 359	237
Mean earnings.....	\$5 103	\$5 175	\$4 436	\$5 368	\$4 240	\$4 262	\$4 146	\$5 155	\$5 505	\$5 516	\$5 236	\$5 615
Percent below poverty level.....	16.2	15.9	19.6	18.3	27.0	28.2	23.0	13.0	11.2	11.2	10.3	24.5
65 years and over.....	5 779	5 460	307	22	1 490	1 247	237	15	4 289	4 213	70	7
Mean earnings.....	\$3 547	\$3 565	\$3 131	...	\$2 967	\$2 968	\$2 848	...	\$3 749	\$3 742	...	...
Percent below poverty level.....	12.3	11.7	23.5	...	22.2	21.7	25.7	...	8.9	8.8	...	...
With Social Security income.....	24 728	23 530	1 128	62	6 298	5 332	944	46	18 430	18 198	184	16
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 184	\$1 193	\$1 020	...	\$1 144	\$1 157	\$1 088	...	\$1 198	\$1 204	\$677	...
Percent below poverty level.....	42.2	41.0	64.8	...	53.2	51.1	65.3	...	38.4	38.1	62.5	...
65 years and over.....	20 833	20 007	782	36	5 138	4 470	662	20	15 695	15 337	120	16
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 207	\$1 217	\$977	...	\$1 163	\$1 186	\$1 011	...	\$1 222	\$1 226	...	...
With public assistance income.....	3 017	2 232	754	53	1 604	908	674	53	1 413	1 324	80	—
Mean public assistance income.....	\$770	\$741	\$866	...	\$745	\$677	\$838	...	\$799	\$786	...	...
Percent below poverty level.....	64.9	59.2	80.4	...	76.4	71.9	81.8	...	51.9	50.5	...	...
65 years old and over.....	1 463	1 077	376	4	812	452	354	4	651	625	22	—
Mean public assistance income.....	\$663	\$694	\$581	...	\$566	\$563	\$572	...	\$783	\$789	...	...
With other income.....	31 568	30 388	996	88	7 212	6 346	793	39	24 356	24 042	203	49
Mean other income.....	\$1 574	\$1 600	\$912	...	\$1 205	\$1 271	\$728	...	\$1 684	\$1 687	\$1 630	...
Percent below poverty level.....	17.7	17.2	32.0	...	27.1	25.9	36.7	...	15.0	14.9	13.8	...
65 years old and over.....	14 522	14 302	188	11	2 922	2 763	147	11	11 600	11 539	41	14
Mean other income.....	\$2 150	\$2 168	\$980	...	\$1 555	\$1 596	\$901	...	\$2 300	\$2 304	...	...

WEEKS WORKED

All Income Levels

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
Male family heads	152 125	135 639	15 517	2 926	19 629	9 308
Worked in 1969.....	134 519	119 475	14 136	2 809	16 708	8 932
50 to 52 weeks.....	104 468	94 459	9 397	2 076	10 667	4 925
40 to 49 weeks.....	18 338	15 360	2 779	426	3 231	1 830
27 to 39 weeks.....	5 325	4 205	1 059	123	1 249	476
26 weeks or less.....	6 388	5 451	901	184	1 561	806
Did not work in 1969.....	17 606	16 164	1 381	117	2 921	1 126
Female family heads	24 750	17 701	6 827	278	7 701	2 311
Worked in 1969.....	15 362	11 086	4 158	141	4 273	1 250
50 to 52 weeks.....	8 705	6 668	1 979	75	2 043	614
40 to 49 weeks.....	2 617	1 834	783	38	718	222
27 to 39 weeks.....	1 147	754	361	—	409	92
26 weeks or less.....	2 893	1 830	1 035	28	1 103	322
Did not work in 1969.....	9 388	6 615	2 669	137	3 428	1 061

Income Below Poverty Level

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
Male family heads	6 847	4 758	2 041	292	2 546	879
Worked in 1969.....	3 837	2 475	1 325	218	1 550	457
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 724	1 243	471	122	507	146
Did not work in 1969.....	3 010	2 283	716	74	996	422
Female family heads	7 520	3 986	3 450	122	3 869	941
Worked in 1969.....	3 169	1 760	1 377	30	1 501	385
50 to 52 weeks.....	794	451	343	—	405	112
Did not work in 1969.....	4 351	2 226	2 073	92	2 368	556

FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
No earners	16 696	13 962	2 650	124	4 207	1 893
Mean family income.....	\$3 751	\$4 120	\$1 853	...	\$2 472	\$3 201
Percent below poverty level.....	37.6	28.0	87.4	...	68.3	46.0
1 earner	63 235	55 592	7 153	1 345	9 466	4 105
Mean family income.....	\$9 034	\$9 486	\$5 626	\$7 805	\$6 049	\$7 144
Percent below poverty level.....	9.2	6.4	31.0	14.9	27.5	18.2
2 earners	71 679	61 857	9 339	1 323	10 438	4 470
Mean family income.....	\$12 005	\$12 356	\$9 791	\$9 830	\$9 391	\$9 863
Percent below poverty level.....	2.7	1.9	8.3	6.9	7.2	3.8
3 or more earners	25 265	21 929	3 202	412	3 219	1 351
Mean family income.....	\$16 490	\$16 921	\$13 722	\$13 783	\$13 787	\$15 155
Percent below poverty level.....	1.3	0.6	5.7	1.7	5.8	2.8

SIZE OF FAMILY

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
2 persons	66 479	60 741	5 405	510	9 464	5 555
Mean family income.....	\$9 197	\$9 416	\$6 877	\$8 432	\$6 689	\$7 196
Percent below poverty level.....	7.5	6.4	19.5	8.8	16.7	13.1
3 persons	36 847	32 307	4 242	748	5 212	2 266
Mean family income.....	\$11 417	\$11 923	\$7 728	\$8 512	\$7 754	\$9 129
Percent below poverty level.....	6.6	4.7	20.8	13.9	22.1	14.8
4 persons	30 495	26 453	3 821	525	4 090	1 486
Mean family income.....	\$11 935	\$12 474	\$8 352	\$9 684	\$8 043	\$9 474
Percent below poverty level.....	7.0	4.4	25.0	4.4	25.6	18.2
5 and 6 persons	30 909	25 530	5 165	855	4 892	1 358
Mean family income.....	\$12 040	\$12 702	\$8 830	\$9 675	\$8 468	\$9 529
Percent below poverty level.....	9.0	5.2	28.4	13.0	29.5	16.4
7 persons or more	12 145	8 309	3 711	566	3 672	954
Mean family income.....	\$11 764	\$13 098	\$8 908	\$9 461	\$8 719	\$9 684
Percent below poverty level.....	16.5	10.0	30.5	23.1	32.6	27.6

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Milwaukee, Wis.												
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	705 035	595 701	103 781	15 438	131 611	57 458	72 332	6 005	573 424	538 243	31 449	9 433
In families	624 698	523 252	96 530	14 785	106 332	38 050	66 759	5 622	518 366	485 202	29 771	9 163
Head	176 875	153 340	22 344	3 204	27 330	11 619	15 357	1 168	149 545	141 721	6 987	2 036
With related children under 18	96 007	78 400	16 815	2 566	17 049	5 332	11 501	957	78 958	73 068	5 314	1 609
Mean number of related children under 18	2.44	2.33	2.97	2.88	2.91	2.59	3.05	3.18	2.34	2.31	2.79	2.71
With related children under 6	49 301	38 496	10 335	1 673	10 208	2 819	7 249	612	39 093	35 677	3 086	1 061
14 to 24 years	14 169	10 955	3 056	414	3 850	1 466	2 330	168	10 319	9 489	726	246
25 to 54 years	106 723	89 590	16 298	2 521	16 748	5 782	10 701	897	89 975	83 808	5 597	1 624
55 to 64 years	29 829	27 785	1 927	200	3 443	1 961	1 482	91	26 386	25 824	445	109
65 years and over	26 154	25 010	1 063	69	3 289	2 410	844	12	22 865	22 600	219	57
Wife of head	146 046	130 834	14 197	2 808	18 116	8 688	9 151	920	127 930	122 146	5 046	1 888
14 to 24 years	18 795	16 181	2 429	730	3 341	1 594	1 718	250	15 454	14 587	711	480
25 to 54 years	89 809	78 783	10 300	1 914	10 847	4 323	6 312	605	78 962	74 460	3 988	1 309
55 to 64 years	22 905	21 799	1 024	128	2 386	1 596	759	61	20 519	20 203	265	67
65 years and over	14 537	14 071	444	36	1 542	1 175	362	4	12 995	12 896	82	32
Other family members	301 777	239 078	59 989	8 773	60 886	17 743	42 251	3 534	240 891	221 335	17 738	5 239
Under 3 years	36 226	27 478	8 338	1 398	8 113	1 947	6 057	532	28 113	25 531	2 281	866
3 to 5 years	38 182	28 988	8 823	1 371	8 438	2 008	6 299	520	29 744	26 980	2 524	851
6 to 13 years	107 679	83 071	23 489	3 485	22 913	6 151	16 371	1 402	84 766	76 920	7 118	2 083
14 to 17 years	50 666	40 649	9 742	1 348	9 583	2 827	6 686	534	41 083	37 822	3 056	814
18 to 21 years	29 095	24 374	4 510	617	5 112	1 796	3 222	288	23 983	22 578	1 288	329
22 to 54 years	26 970	22 666	4 047	377	4 905	1 908	2 918	169	22 065	20 758	1 129	208
55 to 64 years	3 733	3 248	456	70	724	398	314	51	3 009	2 850	142	19
65 years and over	9 226	8 604	584	107	1 098	708	384	38	8 128	7 896	200	69
Mean size of family	3.53	3.41	4.32	4.61	3.89	3.27	4.35	4.81	3.47	3.42	4.26	4.50
Unrelated individuals	80 337	72 449	7 251	653	25 279	19 408	5 573	383	55 058	53 041	1 678	270
14 to 24 years	16 212	14 591	1 402	135	6 776	5 755	912	75	9 436	8 836	490	60
25 to 54 years	25 721	21 860	3 556	378	8 410	5 503	2 758	216	17 311	16 357	798	162
55 to 64 years	13 354	12 185	1 112	82	3 577	2 665	884	57	9 777	9 520	228	25
65 years and over	25 050	23 813	1 181	58	6 516	5 485	1 019	35	18 534	18 328	162	23
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	128 135	95 382	31 701	1 507	41 806	16 616	24 686	863	86 329	78 766	7 015	644
In families	80 486	51 222	28 438	1 247	29 626	7 022	22 214	731	50 860	44 200	6 224	516
Head	24 750	17 701	6 827	278	7 701	2 311	5 299	175	17 049	15 390	1 528	103
With related children under 18	14 966	8 994	5 816	226	6 043	1 421	4 559	137	8 923	7 573	1 257	89
Mean number of related children under 18	2.47	2.13	3.00	2.93	2.87	2.39	3.02	2.99	2.21	2.08	2.92	...
With related children under 6	6 746	3 191	3 489	86	3 581	716	2 821	52	3 165	2 475	668	34
14 to 24 years	2 396	1 091	1 270	16	1 390	321	1 039	16	1 006	770	231	-
25 to 54 years	14 420	9 447	4 819	248	4 928	1 239	3 628	145	9 492	8 208	1 191	103
55 to 64 years	3 528	3 021	481	14	663	244	419	14	2 865	2 777	62	-
65 years and over	4 406	4 142	257	-	720	507	213	-	3 686	3 635	44	-
Other family members	55 736	33 521	21 611	969	21 925	4 711	16 915	556	33 811	28 810	4 696	413
Under 3 years	4 666	1 711	2 892	71	2 911	444	2 429	63	1 755	1 267	463	8
3 to 5 years	5 789	2 666	3 085	116	3 053	538	2 485	64	2 736	2 128	600	52
6 to 13 years	18 051	9 538	8 281	375	8 012	1 570	6 345	220	10 039	7 968	1 936	155
14 to 17 years	8 863	5 076	3 718	231	3 596	664	2 896	112	5 267	4 412	822	119
18 to 21 years	5 011	3 355	1 561	68	1 731	428	1 252	54	3 280	2 927	309	14
22 to 54 years	8 531	6 772	1 673	98	1 816	571	1 206	36	6 715	6 201	467	62
55 to 64 years	1 523	1 358	152	-	303	178	117	-	1 220	1 180	35	-
65 years and over	3 302	3 045	249	10	503	318	185	7	2 799	2 727	64	3
Mean size of family	3.25	2.89	4.17	4.49	3.85	3.04	4.19	4.18	2.98	2.87	4.07	...
Female unrelated individuals	47 649	44 160	3 263	260	12 180	9 594	2 472	132	35 469	34 566	791	128
14 to 24 years	8 799	8 088	621	78	3 196	2 781	361	37	5 603	5 307	260	41
25 to 54 years	11 726	10 178	1 464	107	3 131	1 932	1 152	34	8 595	8 246	312	73
55 to 64 years	8 782	8 206	555	64	1 780	1 340	433	50	7 002	6 866	122	14
65 years and over	18 342	17 688	623	11	4 073	3 541	526	11	14 269	14 147	97	-

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	80 839	51 181	28 834	2 420	38 707	14 515	23 836	1 374	42 132	36 666	4 998	1 046
Percent below poverty level	11.5	8.6	27.8	15.7	29.4	25.3	33.0	22.9	7.3	6.8	15.9	11.1
In families	56 447	29 902	25 989	2 216	28 174	6 544	21 408	1 255	28 273	23 358	4 581	961
Head	14 367	8 744	5 491	414	6 415	1 820	4 547	201	7 952	6 924	944	213
Percent below poverty level	8.1	5.7	24.6	12.9	23.5	15.7	29.6	17.2	5.3	4.9	13.5	10.5
With related children under 18	10 356	5 417	4 818	378	5 263	1 236	3 979	195	5 093	4 181	839	183
Mean number of related children under 18	3.13	2.81	3.49	3.78	3.40	3.09	3.49	4.63	2.84	2.72	3.45	2.87
With related children under 6	6 578	3 160	3 330	250	3 645	762	2 835	111	2 933	2 398	495	139
14 to 24 years	2 370	1 070	1 276	49	1 442	346	1 082	15	928	724	194	34
25 to 54 years	8 478	4 691	3 679	341	4 016	977	3 005	170	4 462	3 714	674	171
55 to 64 years	1 042	807	235	13	367	167	200	13	675	640	35	-
65 years and over	2 477	2 176	301	11	590	330	260	3	1 887	1 846	41	8
Wife of head	6 288	4 377	1 847	281	2 283	797	1 470	112	4 005	3 580	377	169
14 to 24 years	942	551	362	80	422	100	322	5	520	451	40	75
25 to 54 years	3 031	1 840	1 156	195	1 271	374	881	107	1 760	1 466	275	88
55 to 64 years	948	748	200	6	299	137	162	-	649	611	38	6
65 years and over	1 367	1 238	129	-	291	186	105	-	1 076	1 052	24	-
Other family members	35 792	16 781	18 651	1 521	19 476	3 927	15 391	942	16 316	12 854	3 260	579
Under 3 years	5 189	2 229	2 897	208	3 036	573	2 431	102	2 153	1 656	466	106
3 to 5 years	6 063	2 560	3 449	257	3 569	568	2 955	122	2 494	1 992	494	135
6 to 13 years	15 897	7 602	8 083	748	8 513	1 830	6 608	524	7 384	5 772	1 475	224
14 to 17 years	5 225	2 405	2 815	233	2 750	565	2 180	131	2 475	1 840	635	102
18 to 21 years	1 434	625	792	34	811	159	652	34	623	466	140	-
22 to 54 years	1 164	698	457	34	505	79	426	22	659	619	31	12
55 to 64 years	215	170	45	-	89	44	45	-	126	126	-	-
65 years and over	605	492	113	7	203	109	94	7	402	383	19	-
Mean size of family	3.93	3.42	4.73	5.35	4.39	3.60	4.71	6.24	3.56	3.37	4.85	4.51
Unrelated individuals	24 392	21 279	2 845	204	10 533	7 971	2 428	119	13 859	13 308	417	85
Percent below poverty level	30.4	29.4	39.2	31.2	41.7	41.1	43.6	31.1	25.2	25.1	24.9	31.5
14 to 24 years	6 702	5 912	656	55	3 869	3 281	497	21	2 833	2 631	159	34
25 to 54 years	3 683	2 708	892	67	1 806	996	787	39	1 877	1 712	105	28
55 to 64 years	3 156	2 673	463	57	1 304	890	400	50	1 852	1 783	63	7
65 years and over	10 851	9 986	834	25	3 554	2 804	744	9	7 297	7 182	90	16
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	46 166	28 407	17 353	751	22 655	7 862	14 618	498	23 511	20 545	2 735	253
Percent below poverty level	36.0	29.8	54.7	49.8	54.2	47.3	59.2	57.7	27.2	26.1	39.0	39.3
In families	29 941	13 750	15 881	636	16 737	3 254	13 366	412	13 204	10 496	2 515	224
Head	7 520	3 986	3 450	122	3 869	941	2 895	85	3 651	3 045	555	37
Percent below poverty level	30.4	22.5	50.5	43.9	50.2	40.7	54.6	48.6	21.4	19.8	34.3	...
With related children under 18	6 626	3 280	3 262	122	3 581	811	2 737	85	3 045	2 469	525	37
Mean number of related children under 18	3.03	2.66	3.41	...	3.26	2.76	3.43	...	2.75	2.63	3.30	...
With related children under 6	4 006	1 748	2 207	54	2 426	492	1 901	39	1 580	1 256	306	15
14 to 24 years	1 434	557	858	11	945	214	717	11	489	343	141	-
25 to 54 years	5 233	2 724	2 444	104	2 661	610	2 032	67	2 572	2 114	412	37
55 to 64 years	314	237	77	7	119	42	77	7	195	195	-	-
65 years and over	539	468	71	-	144	75	69	-	395	393	2	-
Other family members	22 421	9 764	12 431	514	12 868	2 313	10 471	327	9 553	7 451	1 960	187
Under 3 years	2 886	1 012	1 838	37	1 958	326	1 612	37	928	686	226	-
3 to 5 years	3 727	1 479	2 218	73	2 275	349	1 904	43	1 452	1 130	314	30
6 to 13 years	10 340	4 602	5 600	250	5 757	1 045	4 675	150	4 583	3 557	925	100
14 to 17 years	3 417	1 449	1 963	123	1 929	359	1 565	66	1 488	1 090	398	57
18 to 21 years	843	361	465	17	481	90	391	17	362	271	74	-
22 to 54 years	624	387	237	7	270	44	226	7	354	343	11	-
55 to 64 years	149	113	36	-	62	26	36	-	87	87	-	-
65 years and over	435	361	74	7	136	74	62	7	299	287	12	-
Mean size of family	3.98	3.45	4.60	...	4.33	3.46	4.62	...	3.62	3.45	4.53	...
Female unrelated individuals	16 225	14 657	1 472	115	5 918	4 608	1 252	86	10 307	10 049	220	29
Percent below poverty level	34.1	33.2	45.1	44.2	48.6	48.0	50.6	65.2	29.1	29.1	27.8	...
14 to 24 years	3 571	3 235	281	36	1 934	1 681	217	21	1 637	1 554	64	15
25 to 54 years	2 079	1 654	416	22	945	557	379	15	1 134	1 097	37	7
55 to 64 years	2 108	1 840	255	57	661	447	207	50	1 447	1 393	48	7
65 years and over	8 467	7 928	520	-	2 378	1 923	449	-	6 089	6 005	71	-

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.1	2.1	9.7	4.2	8.4	4.4	11.5	4.0	2.1	1.9	5.6	4.3
.50 to .74	2.5	1.6	8.4	5.0	8.5	5.9	10.4	6.2	1.4	1.2	4.0	4.3
.75 to .99	2.6	2.0	6.5	3.7	6.6	5.3	7.7	7.0	1.8	1.7	4.0	1.9
1.00 to 1.24	3.2	2.6	7.2	6.1	7.2	5.9	8.3	5.3	2.5	2.4	4.7	6.6
1.25 to 1.49	3.4	3.0	5.9	7.0	6.3	6.0	6.6	11.0	2.9	2.8	4.4	4.6
1.50 to 1.99	9.8	9.1	14.2	17.0	14.1	13.4	14.5	21.6	9.0	8.7	13.4	14.4
2.00 to 2.99	24.9	25.3	22.0	30.3	21.7	23.2	20.3	23.6	25.4	25.5	25.7	34.1
3.00 or more	50.6	54.3	26.2	26.7	27.2	35.9	20.6	21.2	54.9	55.8	38.4	29.8
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.8	12.1	19.3	21.1	18.7	18.1	20.4	24.0	10.1	9.9	15.8	17.0
.50 to .74	9.3	8.9	12.2	6.3	13.1	12.7	14.3	7.0	7.5	7.5	5.2	5.2
.75 to .99	8.3	8.4	7.7	3.8	9.9	10.3	8.8	—	7.6	7.7	3.9	9.3
1.00 to 1.24	7.4	7.4	7.5	2.0	7.5	7.3	8.3	—	7.4	7.4	4.9	4.8
1.25 to 1.49	5.4	5.6	3.5	3.1	5.3	5.8	3.4	5.2	5.4	5.5	3.7	—
1.50 to 1.99	10.1	10.2	9.6	9.2	9.8	10.0	9.5	13.1	10.3	10.3	10.3	3.7
2.00 to 2.99	15.8	15.8	16.5	19.1	13.5	12.9	15.1	13.8	16.9	16.8	21.2	26.7
3.00 or more	30.9	31.7	23.6	35.4	22.3	22.8	20.1	36.8	34.9	34.9	35.2	33.3
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	1 400	1 067	319	31	486	214	272	23	914	853	47	8
\$250 to \$499	1 443	1 096	340	46	535	235	293	16	908	861	47	30
\$500 to \$999	2 653	1 730	896	66	1 122	402	711	43	1 531	1 328	185	23
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 125	2 314	1 753	159	1 985	510	1 449	75	2 140	1 804	304	84
\$2,000 and over	4 746	2 537	2 183	112	2 287	459	1 822	44	2 459	2 078	361	68
Median income deficit	\$1 409	\$1 207	\$1 679	\$1 403	\$1 536	\$1 116	\$1 688	\$1 247	\$1 291	\$1 233	\$1 635	\$1 542
Mean income deficit	\$1 647	\$1 476	\$1 924	\$1 630	\$1 752	\$1 371	\$1 907	\$1 408	\$1 563	\$1 503	\$2 003	\$1 839
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	162 508	144 596	16 853	2 790	20 915	9 799	10 810	967	141 593	134 797	6 043	1 823
\$250 to \$499	2 063	1 536	493	87	671	248	411	7	1 392	1 288	82	80
\$500 to \$999	1 732	1 369	355	21	504	215	289	—	1 228	1 154	66	21
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 632	2 816	772	78	1 085	460	621	40	2 547	2 356	151	38
\$2,000 and over	7 757	6 204	1 450	186	2 171	982	1 152	124	5 586	5 222	298	62
Median income surplus	147 324	132 671	13 783	2 418	16 484	7 894	8 337	796	130 840	124 777	5 446	1 622
Mean income surplus	\$8 232	\$8 483	\$6 218	\$6 193	\$5 887	\$6 324	\$5 509	\$5 343	\$8 578	\$8 640	\$7 486	\$6 644

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units.....	246 015	207 881	27 554	3 561	48 112	24 740	19 247	1 341	197 903	183 141	8 307	2 220
Occupied.....	236 982	207 881	27 554	3 561	44 527	24 740	19 247	1 341	192 455	183 141	8 307	2 220
Population in units.....	698 043	589 044	103 894	14 730	128 163	54 645	71 867	5 745	569 880	534 399	32 027	8 985
Population per unit.....	2.95	2.83	3.77	4.14	2.88	2.21	3.73	4.28	2.96	2.92	3.86	4.05
Owner occupied.....	112 001	102 531	9 101	1 120	10 278	5 342	4 868	219	101 723	97 189	4 233	901
Population per unit.....	3.37	3.27	4.50	4.90	3.57	2.77	4.46	5.51	3.35	3.30	4.55	4.75
1-person households.....	13 281	12 571	676	40	1 764	1 304	448	4	11 517	11 267	228	36
65 years and over.....	7 697	7 520	165	4	911	796	109	4	6 786	6 724	56	-
Renter occupied.....	124 981	105 350	18 453	2 441	34 249	19 398	14 379	1 122	90 732	85 952	4 074	1 319
Population per unit.....	2.56	2.41	3.41	3.79	2.67	2.05	3.49	4.04	2.52	2.48	3.13	3.57
1-person households.....	39 886	35 919	3 722	313	13 088	10 062	2 881	189	26 798	25 857	841	124
65 years and over.....	13 497	12 672	804	30	4 284	3 548	729	24	9 213	9 124	75	6
Available vacant year-round.....	6 703	-	-	-	2 757	-	-	-	3 946	-	-	-
For rent.....	5 847	-	-	-	2 478	-	-	-	3 369	-	-	-
For sale only.....	856	-	-	-	279	-	-	-	577	-	-	-
Other vacant.....	2 330	-	-	-	828	-	-	-	1 502	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied.....	112 001	102 531	9 101	1 120	10 278	5 342	4 868	219	101 723	97 189	4 233	901
1960 to March 1970.....	9 988	9 614	318	95	155	64	91	7	9 833	9 550	227	88
1950 to 1959.....	31 742	31 068	613	168	294	160	124	10	31 448	30 908	489	158
1940 to 1949.....	14 136	12 963	1 123	129	724	315	402	24	13 412	12 648	721	105
1939 or earlier.....	56 135	48 886	7 047	728	9 105	4 803	4 251	178	47 030	44 083	2 796	550
Renter occupied.....	124 981	105 350	18 453	2 441	34 249	19 398	14 379	1 122	90 732	85 952	4 074	1 319
1960 to March 1970.....	23 842	22 567	1 134	340	4 570	3 725	797	60	19 272	18 842	337	280
1950 to 1959.....	15 573	14 280	1 181	180	1 709	880	781	50	13 864	13 400	400	130
1940 to 1949.....	12 264	9 762	2 392	310	3 244	1 462	1 730	146	9 020	8 300	662	164
1939 or earlier.....	73 302	58 741	13 746	1 611	24 726	13 331	11 071	866	48 576	45 410	2 675	745
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	8 933	7 443	1 462	57	1 839	893	934	7	7 094	6 550	528	50
1960 to March 1970.....	372	355	17	-	-	-	-	-	372	355	17	-
1950 to 1959.....	1 222	1 163	59	8	47	18	29	-	1 175	1 145	30	8
1940 to 1949.....	934	737	191	-	114	25	89	-	820	712	102	-
1939 or earlier.....	6 405	5 188	1 195	49	1 678	850	816	7	4 727	4 338	379	42
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	21 770	15 581	5 995	452	10 807	5 458	5 250	257	10 963	10 123	745	195
1960 to March 1970.....	3 257	2 731	504	26	1 753	1 294	437	14	1 504	1 437	67	12
1950 to 1959.....	1 918	1 468	438	36	495	136	353	13	1 423	1 332	85	23
1940 to 1949.....	1 938	1 188	741	55	1 020	381	639	35	918	807	102	20
1939 or earlier.....	14 657	10 194	4 312	335	7 539	3 647	3 821	195	7 118	6 547	491	140
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units.....	236 982	207 881	27 554	3 561	44 527	24 740	19 247	1 341	192 455	183 141	8 307	2 220
1.....	94 116	85 898	7 818	1 017	9 250	4 455	4 705	245	84 866	81 443	3 113	772
2 to 4.....	96 095	79 081	16 253	1 972	20 473	8 072	12 130	820	75 622	71 009	4 123	1 152
5 to 9.....	13 659	11 965	1 623	147	3 224	2 057	1 147	84	10 435	9 908	476	63
10 to 49.....	22 084	20 633	1 228	316	7 303	6 355	821	146	14 781	14 278	407	170
50 or more.....	10 671	9 971	617	94	4 270	3 794	444	46	6 401	6 177	173	48
Mobile home or trailer.....	357	333	15	15	7	7	-	-	350	326	15	15
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units.....	236 982	207 881	27 554	3 561	44 527	24 740	19 247	1 341	192 455	183 141	8 307	2 220
1968 to March 1970.....	78 494	64 098	13 595	1 866	20 102	10 437	9 345	670	58 392	53 661	4 250	1 196
1965 to 1967.....	44 735	37 751	6 664	760	9 335	4 649	4 586	306	35 400	33 102	2 078	454
1960 to 1964.....	36 744	32 569	3 962	583	5 978	3 219	2 682	235	30 766	29 350	1 280	348
1959 or earlier.....	77 009	73 463	3 333	352	9 112	6 435	2 634	130	67 897	67 028	699	222
Occ. units below poverty level.....	30 703	23 024	7 457	509	12 646	6 351	6 184	264	18 057	16 673	1 273	245
1968 to March 1970.....	12 909	8 620	4 134	300	6 437	2 936	3 417	140	6 472	5 684	717	160
1965 to 1967.....	5 762	4 036	1 694	90	2 707	1 278	1 418	54	3 055	2 758	276	36
1960 to 1964.....	3 817	2 957	841	71	1 371	675	686	44	2 446	2 282	155	27
1959 or earlier.....	8 215	7 411	788	48	2 131	1 462	663	26	6 084	5 949	125	22
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units.....	236 982	207 881	27 554	3 561	44 527	24 740	19 247	1 341	192 455	183 141	8 307	2 220
Percent with air conditioning.....	28.4	30.8	10.3	20.8	14.9	20.3	7.8	15.9	31.5	32.2	16.1	23.7
Percent with automobile.....	73.5	75.6	58.1	71.4	49.7	48.0	52.0	60.4	79.0	79.4	72.4	78.0
Percent with telephone.....	90.8	92.4	78.9	81.6	76.9	78.4	75.0	72.6	94.0	94.3	88.0	87.0
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	96.6	96.5	97.7	96.6	92.8	89.3	97.2	93.1	97.5	97.4	99.0	98.7
Occ. units below poverty level.....	30 703	23 024	7 457	509	12 646	6 351	6 184	264	18 057	16 673	1 273	245
Percent with air conditioning.....	13.8	16.2	6.3	12.2	8.4	11.1	5.5	13.3	17.5	18.2	10.4	11.0
Percent with automobile.....	34.5	35.8	31.0	38.3	24.8	22.6	27.3	28.4	41.2	40.8	48.9	49.0
Percent with telephone.....	78.5	81.7	69.3	66.4	68.4	70.2	66.6	61.0	85.6	86.1	82.2	72.2
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	92.6	91.2	96.9	94.9	91.5	86.6	96.5	93.2	93.4	93.0	98.6	96.7
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied.....	112 001	102 531	9 101	1 120	10 278	5 342	4 868	219	101 723	97 189	4 233	901
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	103 383	95 449	7 597	829	9 049	5 034	3 953	149	94 334	90 415	3 644	680
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	7 743	6 428	1 283	248	1 032	242	784	50	6 711	6 186	499	198
1.51 or more persons per room.....	875	654	221	43	197	66	131	20	678	588	90	23
Owner occ. below poverty level.....	8 933	7 443	1 462	57	1 839	893	934	7	7 094	6 550	528	50
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	8 295	7 144	1 123	38	1 586	866	708	-	6 709	6 278	415	38
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	521	249	272	19	215	27	188	7	306	222	84	12
1.51 or more persons per room.....	117	50	67	-	38	-	38	-	79	50	29	-

Table 7. **Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Milwaukee, Wis.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	124 981	105 350	18 453	2 441	34 249	19 398	14 379	1 122	90 732	85 952	4 074	1 319
1.00 or fewer persons per room	117 340	100 524	15 799	2 004	30 794	18 315	12 092	850	86 546	82 209	3 707	1 154
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	6 124	3 973	2 022	326	2 469	706	1 703	195	3 655	3 267	319	131
1.51 or more persons per room	1 517	853	632	111	986	377	584	77	531	476	48	34
Renter occ. below poverty level	21 770	15 581	5 995	452	10 807	5 458	5 250	257	10 963	10 123	745	195
1.00 or fewer persons per room	19 855	14 744	4 955	294	9 469	5 087	4 304	146	10 386	9 657	651	148
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 506	643	838	101	1 018	256	754	69	488	387	84	32
1.51 or more persons per room	409	194	202	57	320	115	192	42	89	79	10	15
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	80 524	75 355	4 905	659	5 089	2 825	2 228	92	75 435	72 530	2 677	567
Less than \$5,000.....	817	604	207	19	528	357	165	12	289	247	42	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	5 692	4 476	1 182	104	2 118	1 144	968	45	3 574	3 332	214	59
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	7 128	5 905	1 152	145	1 236	607	612	28	5 892	5 298	540	117
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	9 268	8 394	852	74	444	202	242	7	8 824	8 192	610	67
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	13 228	12 625	560	64	284	151	133	—	12 944	12 474	427	64
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	14 715	14 322	366	124	237	180	50	—	14 478	14 142	316	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	20 302	19 878	391	81	183	145	38	—	20 119	19 733	353	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8 146	7 942	176	48	45	25	20	—	8 101	7 917	156	48
\$35,000 or more.....	1 228	1 209	19	—	14	14	—	—	1 214	1 195	19	—
Median value of property.....	\$18 200	\$18 500	\$12 300	\$14 600	\$9 800	\$9 600	\$9 900	...	\$18 600	\$18 700	\$14 700	\$16 300
Mean value of property.....	\$18 600	\$19 000	\$13 300	\$15 300	\$10 500	\$10 700	\$10 300	...	\$19 200	\$19 300	\$15 900	\$16 400
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	5 235	4 441	776	33	923	452	465	7	4 312	3 989	311	26
Less than \$5,000.....	201	157	38	7	123	86	31	—	78	71	7	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	996	735	261	—	436	204	232	—	560	531	29	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	901	718	171	26	181	107	74	7	720	611	97	19
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	824	656	168	—	114	35	79	—	710	621	89	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	800	726	74	—	34	7	27	—	766	719	47	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	572	546	26	—	18	8	10	—	554	538	16	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	626	596	30	—	12	—	12	—	614	596	18	—
\$25,000 or more.....	315	307	8	—	5	5	—	—	310	302	8	—
Median value of property.....	\$14 100	\$14 800	\$11 300	...	\$8 900	\$8 400	\$9 300	...	\$15 300	\$15 600	\$13 100	...
Mean value of property.....	\$14 800	\$15 400	\$11 600	...	\$9 400	\$8 600	\$10 200	...	\$16 000	\$16 100	\$13 700	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	124 561	105 116	18 274	2 427	34 032	19 360	14 207	1 115	90 529	85 756	4 067	1 312
Less than \$40.....	1 108	1 022	80	14	581	506	69	14	527	516	11	—
\$40 to \$59.....	6 653	5 439	1 158	64	3 892	2 816	1 042	43	2 761	2 623	116	21
\$60 to \$79.....	11 064	8 986	1 984	186	5 143	3 288	1 819	114	5 921	5 698	165	72
\$80 to \$99.....	20 516	16 057	4 198	557	7 795	4 194	3 454	313	12 721	11 863	744	244
\$100 to \$119.....	25 919	20 389	5 265	594	7 360	3 397	3 889	287	18 559	16 992	1 376	307
\$120 to \$149.....	30 061	25 636	4 147	533	6 305	3 156	3 046	230	23 756	22 480	1 101	303
\$150 to \$199.....	21 321	20 040	1 138	380	2 113	1 366	730	82	19 208	18 674	408	298
\$200 to \$249.....	4 090	3 935	118	52	232	157	53	7	3 858	3 778	65	45
\$250 or more.....	1 253	1 177	69	22	86	54	25	7	1 167	1 123	44	15
No cash rent.....	2 576	2 435	117	25	525	426	80	18	2 051	2 009	37	7
Median gross rent.....	\$117	\$119	\$106	\$113	\$98	\$94	\$103	\$104	\$125	\$126	\$114	\$121
Mean gross rent.....	\$120	\$123	\$106	\$117	\$99	\$95	\$103	\$106	\$128	\$129	\$118	\$127
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	21 654	15 525	5 935	445	10 740	5 451	5 190	250	10 914	10 074	745	195
Less than \$40.....	489	428	61	7	281	225	56	7	208	203	5	—
\$40 to \$59.....	3 535	2 758	757	18	2 241	1 526	701	18	1 294	1 232	56	—
\$60 to \$79.....	3 060	2 177	843	26	1 651	823	816	12	1 409	1 354	27	14
\$80 to \$99.....	4 303	2 799	1 461	145	2 319	998	1 302	72	1 984	1 801	159	73
\$100 to \$119.....	3 914	2 545	1 320	127	1 797	667	1 104	61	2 117	1 878	216	66
\$120 to \$149.....	3 667	2 536	1 118	46	1 609	653	943	31	2 058	1 883	175	15
\$150 to \$199.....	1 781	1 497	276	55	557	349	208	28	1 224	1 148	68	27
\$200 to \$249.....	307	252	34	7	99	71	13	7	208	181	21	—
\$250 or more.....	123	106	17	7	37	31	6	7	86	75	11	—
Median gross rent.....	\$96	\$96	\$98	\$104	\$90	\$82	\$95	\$104	\$104	\$103	\$111	\$103
Mean gross rent.....	\$99	\$99	\$98	\$112	\$91	\$86	\$95	\$113	\$107	\$106	\$115	\$111
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	119 864	101 179	17 569	2 358	32 389	18 332	13 633	1 075	87 475	82 847	3 936	1 283
Less than 20 percent.....	57 524	49 445	7 501	1 345	13 196	7 468	5 521	631	44 328	41 977	1 980	714
20 to 24 percent.....	15 608	13 468	2 029	365	3 477	2 061	1 389	153	12 131	11 407	640	212
25 to 34 percent.....	16 104	13 720	2 204	254	4 398	2 585	1 744	117	11 706	11 135	460	137
35 to 49 percent.....	11 726	9 610	2 018	113	4 132	2 395	1 684	66	7 594	7 215	334	47
50 percent or more.....	18 902	14 936	3 817	281	7 186	3 823	3 295	108	11 716	11 113	522	173
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	19 058	13 596	5 299	394	9 473	4 741	4 655	221	9 585	8 855	644	173
Less than 20 percent.....	155	54	101	8	148	47	101	8	7	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	364	185	171	35	205	77	128	35	159	108	43	—
25 to 34 percent.....	1 461	974	464	57	937	491	438	34	524	483	26	23
35 to 49 percent.....	3 204	2 109	1 043	64	1 969	996	941	44	1 235	1 113	102	20
50 percent or more.....	13 874	10 274	3 520	230	6 214	3 130	3 047	100	7 660	7 144	473	130

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Minneapolis, Minn.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	421 137	65 720	28 158	8 651	355 417	392 979	412 486
Persons of Spanish language	3 912	1 019	591	211	2 893	3 321	3 701
White	394 367	53 228	21 555	6 094	341 139	372 812	388 273
Negro	18 175	8 703	4 752	1 759	9 472	13 423	16 416
Other races	8 595	3 789	1 851	798	4 806	6 744	7 797
American Indian	5 938	2 754	1 367	770	3 184	4 571	5 168
Japanese	756	140	64	—	616	692	756
Chinese	756	324	233	22	432	523	734
All other	1 145	571	187	6	574	958	1 139
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	12.2	30.8	39.8	48.1	8.8	10.2	11.5
Persons of Spanish language	15.4	35.2	47.2	60.2	8.5	9.8	12.9
White	11.2	28.5	36.6	43.5	8.5	9.7	10.7
Negro	28.6	43.7	55.2	68.1	14.6	19.1	24.3
Other races	26.2	33.5	37.5	39.2	20.5	23.1	24.9
American Indian	30.3	37.1	38.6	40.6	24.3	27.8	28.7
Japanese	14.9	30.7	—	—	11.4	13.2	14.9
Chinese	15.6	30.6	36.5	—	4.4	6.3	16.1
All other	19.9	18.7	32.6	—	21.1	17.4	20.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	421 137	65 720	28 158	8 651	355 417	392 979	412 486
65 years and over	60 427	9 739	4 067	1 903	50 688	56 360	58 524
In households	415 277	61 551	25 652	8 185	353 726	389 625	407 092
Persons per household	2.57	2.07	2.14	2.15	2.68	2.60	2.58
Head of household	161 730	29 787	11 966	3 805	131 943	149 764	157 925
Family head	104 043	12 060	4 695	1 724	91 983	99 348	102 319
65 years and over	19 989	2 082	719	368	17 907	19 270	19 621
Female	16 389	3 086	1 445	678	13 303	14 944	15 711
Primary individual	57 687	17 727	7 271	2 081	39 960	50 416	55 606
65 years and over	21 364	5 540	2 603	1 242	15 824	18 761	20 122
Female	37 330	9 068	4 101	1 319	28 262	33 229	36 011
Related child under 18 years	114 496	14 119	6 422	2 686	100 377	108 074	111 810
Related child under 6 years	38 018	5 220	2 333	1 046	32 798	35 685	36 972
Other relative of head	120 451	11 856	4 414	1 435	108 595	116 037	119 016
Not related to head	18 600	5 789	2 850	259	12 811	15 750	18 341
In group quarters	5 860	4 169	2 506	466	1 691	3 354	5 394
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	51 462	20 226	11 200	4 159	31 236	40 262	47 303
65 years and over	13 222	4 033	2 219	1 104	9 189	11 003	12 118
Percent below poverty level	12.2	30.8	39.8	48.1	8.8	10.2	11.5
In households	48 166	17 674	9 526	3 818	30 492	38 640	44 348
Persons per household	2.07	2.02	2.11	1.99	2.10	2.06	2.08
Head of household	23 280	8 765	4 511	1 921	14 515	18 769	21 359
Family head	7 714	2 320	1 261	682	5 394	6 453	7 032
65 years and over	1 782	354	174	93	1 428	1 608	1 689
Female	3 938	1 362	780	455	2 576	3 158	3 483
Percent below poverty level	24.0	44.1	54.0	67.1	19.4	21.1	22.2
Primary individual	15 566	6 445	3 250	1 239	9 121	12 316	14 327
65 years and over	9 160	3 157	1 776	943	6 003	7 384	8 217
Female	11 053	3 686	1 984	813	7 367	9 069	10 240
Related child under 18 years	14 255	5 157	3 011	1 485	9 098	11 244	12 770
Related child under 6 years	5 145	1 915	1 180	640	3 230	3 965	4 505
Other relative of head	5 051	1 278	672	327	3 773	4 379	4 724
Not related to head	5 580	2 474	1 332	85	3 106	4 248	5 495
In group quarters	3 296	2 552	1 674	341	744	1 622	2 955
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	100 535	14 075	5 707	1 853	86 460	94 828	98 682
Latin America	2 020	624	274	86	1 396	1 746	1 934
Northwestern Europe	49 041	5 967	2 365	943	43 074	46 676	48 098
Southern Europe	2 104	328	143	62	1 776	1 961	2 042
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	31 795	4 083	1 507	515	27 712	30 288	31 280
All other and not reported	15 575	3 073	1 418	247	12 502	14 157	15 328
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	238 221	34 121	13 383	4 509	204 100	224 838	233 712
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	20 472	4 932	1 923	850	15 540	18 549	19 622
8 years	35 961	6 595	2 682	1 237	29 366	33 279	34 724
High school: 1 to 3 years	42 408	6 446	2 504	942	35 962	39 904	41 466
4 years	79 488	8 605	2 838	993	70 883	76 650	78 495
College: 1 to 3 years	30 600	3 504	1 350	303	27 096	29 250	30 297
4 years or more	29 292	4 039	2 086	184	25 253	27 206	29 108
Median years of school completed	12.3	11.6	11.5	9.5	12.3	12.3	12.3

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Minneapolis, Minn.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	141 116	23 945	9 349	2 371	117 171	131 767	138 745
Civilian labor force	363	33	5	—	330	358	363
Employed	108 280	16 294	5 959	1 269	91 986	102 321	107 011
Unemployed	103 678	15 285	5 627	1 127	88 393	98 051	102 551
Percent unemployed	4 602	1 009	332	142	3 593	4 270	4 460
Not in labor force	4.3	6.2	5.6	11.2	3.9	4.2	4.2
65 years and over	32 473	7 618	3 385	1 102	24 855	29 088	31 371
	17 335	3 113	1 254	587	14 222	16 081	16 748
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	177 817	28 818	12 884	3 749	148 999	164 933	174 068
Employed	92 193	15 673	6 809	1 526	76 520	85 384	90 667
Unemployed	89 294	15 006	6 539	1 448	74 288	82 755	87 846
Percent unemployed	2 899	667	270	78	2 232	2 629	2 821
Not in civilian labor force	3.1	4.3	4.0	5.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
65 years and over	85 624	13 145	6 075	2 223	72 479	79 549	83 401
	32 556	5 095	2 269	1 091	27 461	30 287	31 465
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	12 503	5 777	2 861	859	6 726	9 642	11 644
Civilian labor force	15	5	5	—	10	10	15
Employed	5 545	2 417	1 106	221	3 128	4 439	5 324
Unemployed	4 836	2 153	1 003	187	2 683	3 833	4 649
Percent unemployed	709	264	103	34	445	606	675
Not in labor force	12.8	10.9	9.3	15.4	14.2	13.7	12.7
65 years and over	6 943	3 355	1 750	638	3 588	5 193	6 305
	3 302	1 301	674	350	2 001	2 628	2 952
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	25 455	9 619	5 532	1 894	15 836	19 923	23 561
Employed	7 945	3 700	2 111	527	4 245	5 834	7 418
Unemployed	7 373	3 439	2 000	498	3 934	5 373	6 875
Percent unemployed	572	261	111	29	311	461	543
Not in civilian labor force	7.2	7.1	5.3	5.5	7.3	7.9	7.3
65 years and over	17 510	5 919	3 421	1 367	11 591	14 089	16 143
	9 168	2 474	1 417	690	6 694	7 751	8 478
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
Mean family income	104 043	12 060	4 695	1 724	91 983	99 348	102 319
Percent below poverty level	\$11 048	\$7 378	\$6 596	\$5 128	\$11 530	\$11 259	\$11 148
With earnings	7.4	19.2	26.9	39.6	5.9	6.5	6.9
Mean earnings	92 010	9 964	3 684	1 181	82 046	88 326	90 829
With Social Security income	\$10 820	\$7 415	\$6 676	\$5 303	\$11 234	\$10 993	\$10 892
Mean Social Security income	25 140	2 824	1 026	505	22 316	24 114	24 635
With public assistance income	\$1 864	\$1 658	\$1 618	\$1 524	\$1 890	\$1 874	\$1 871
Mean public assistance income	7 637	2 374	1 140	652	5 263	6 497	6 985
With other income	\$1 760	\$1 919	\$2 165	\$2 095	\$1 689	\$1 689	\$1 729
Mean other income	47 789	3 833	1 371	335	43 956	46 418	47 454
	\$1 959	\$1 530	\$1 638	\$1 318	\$1 996	\$1 968	\$1 964
All unrelated individuals							
Mean income	82 147	27 685	12 627	2 806	54 462	69 520	79 341
Percent below poverty level	\$4 145	\$3 171	\$2 797	\$2 270	\$4 639	\$4 389	\$4 211
With earnings	29.8	41.4	49.5	59.3	23.8	26.2	28.7
Mean earnings	58 788	20 497	9 272	1 402	38 291	49 516	57 386
With Social Security income	\$4 534	\$3 503	\$3 071	\$2 970	\$5 085	\$4 807	\$4 572
Mean Social Security income	22 843	6 141	2 770	1 163	16 702	20 073	21 680
With public assistance income	\$1 143	\$1 101	\$1 042	\$1 047	\$1 159	\$1 157	\$1 148
Mean public assistance income	3 736	1 942	832	371	1 794	2 904	3 365
With other income	\$940	\$864	\$744	\$664	\$1 021	\$996	\$970
Mean other income	28 924	7 846	3 622	778	21 078	25 302	28 146
	\$1 532	\$964	\$921	\$953	\$1 744	\$1 620	\$1 548
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
Owner occupied:	167 221	32 134	12 957	4 238	135 087	154 264	162 983
Percent of all housing units	47.6	12.3	8.3	4.1	56.1	50.9	48.8
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$19 600	\$14 700	\$15 600	...	\$19 700	\$19 600	\$19 600
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	95.7	93.1	94.1	95.4	95.8	95.7	95.7
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	0.4	0.8	1.1	—	0.4	0.4	0.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.8	97.4	96.9	96.0	98.9	98.8	98.8
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	72.0	69.3	78.5	86.1	72.1	71.9	72.0
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	73.3	89.8	94.0	97.7	72.4	73.0	73.3
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	48.7	80.0	83.8	86.1	41.3	45.8	47.8
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$119	\$96	\$95	\$76	\$130	\$123	\$121
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	95.6	94.1	93.4	92.7	96.3	95.9	95.7
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.6
Percent with all plumbing facilities	91.1	84.0	86.1	91.2	94.4	91.9	91.1
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	20.7	21.4	18.9	25.6	20.3	20.9	20.4
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	62.9	69.3	57.0	38.2	60.0	63.8	64.1
Vacant as percent of all housing units	3.6	7.7	7.9	9.8	2.6	3.2	3.4

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Minneapolis, Minn.												
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	421 137	394 367	18 175	3 912	65 720	53 228	8 703	1 019	355 417	341 139	9 472	2 893
In households	415 277	388 853	17 967	3 902	61 551	49 355	8 531	1 019	353 726	339 498	9 436	2 883
Head of household	161 730	153 376	5 913	1 111	29 787	25 739	2 907	329	131 943	127 637	3 006	782
Family head	104 043	97 985	4 277	863	12 060	9 351	1 948	204	91 983	88 634	2 329	659
65 years old and over	19 989	19 515	396	40	2 082	1 893	159	11	17 907	17 622	237	29
Female	16 389	14 520	1 343	111	3 086	2 000	821	45	13 303	12 520	522	66
Primary individual	57 687	55 391	1 636	248	17 727	16 388	959	125	39 960	39 003	677	123
Female	37 330	36 293	769	94	9 068	8 513	446	44	28 262	27 780	323	50
Related child under 18 years old	114 496	102 931	7 827	1 582	14 119	8 472	4 060	396	100 377	94 459	3 767	1 186
Other relative of head	120 451	114 851	3 638	987	11 856	9 836	1 264	223	108 595	105 015	2 374	764
Not related to head	18 600	17 695	589	222	5 789	5 308	300	71	12 811	12 387	289	151
In group quarters	5 860	5 514	208	10	4 169	3 873	172	-	1 691	1 641	36	10
AGE												
Male, all ages	192 583	179 547	8 898	2 070	30 388	24 338	4 179	565	162 195	155 209	4 719	1 505
Under 3 years	10 018	8 652	735	154	1 445	911	376	42	8 573	7 961	359	112
3 to 5 years	9 363	8 348	703	195	1 200	735	336	67	8 163	7 613	367	128
6 to 13 years	25 473	22 885	1 759	468	3 072	1 838	895	106	22 401	21 047	864	362
14 to 17 years	13 132	12 007	748	132	1 392	878	381	41	11 740	11 129	367	91
18 to 21 years	14 631	13 879	513	79	3 871	3 487	270	29	10 760	10 392	243	50
22 to 24 years	13 579	12 917	452	158	3 251	2 895	237	55	10 328	10 022	215	103
25 to 34 years	27 534	25 359	1 320	401	4 745	3 753	540	98	22 789	21 606	780	303
35 to 44 years	16 961	15 699	875	205	2 314	1 721	395	60	14 647	13 978	480	145
45 to 54 years	20 059	18 975	817	146	2 729	2 290	335	31	17 330	16 685	482	115
55 to 64 years	19 250	18 637	486	68	2 620	2 363	203	9	16 630	16 274	283	59
65 years and over	22 583	21 969	490	64	3 749	3 467	211	27	18 834	18 502	279	37
Median age	27.7	28.3	20.9	21.1	26.0	27.8	18.5	20.7	28.0	28.4	23.2	21.3
Female, all ages	228 554	214 820	9 277	1 842	35 332	28 890	4 524	454	193 222	185 930	4 753	1 388
Under 3 years	9 672	8 652	630	90	1 358	852	301	6	8 314	7 800	329	84
3 to 5 years	8 965	7 850	669	177	1 217	583	408	30	7 748	7 267	261	147
6 to 13 years	25 668	23 036	1 877	288	3 198	1 883	1 008	79	22 470	21 153	869	209
14 to 17 years	12 970	11 917	774	92	1 415	923	388	31	11 555	10 994	386	61
18 to 21 years	23 590	22 491	658	199	7 127	6 574	323	66	16 463	15 917	335	133
22 to 24 years	15 855	15 061	476	146	3 053	2 744	210	54	12 802	12 317	266	92
25 to 34 years	26 196	24 019	1 395	434	3 850	2 877	620	85	22 346	21 142	775	349
35 to 44 years	18 324	16 941	936	183	2 252	1 599	445	26	16 072	15 342	491	157
45 to 54 years	24 147	23 085	816	135	2 688	2 265	346	54	21 459	20 820	470	81
55 to 64 years	25 323	24 644	505	48	3 184	2 890	240	9	22 139	21 754	265	39
65 years and over	37 844	37 124	541	50	5 990	5 700	235	14	31 854	31 424	306	36
Median age	30.7	31.7	21.2	22.5	24.8	27.1	18.9	21.8	31.7	32.3	23.2	23.0
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	421 137	394 367	18 175	3 912	65 720	53 228	8 703	1 019	355 417	341 139	9 472	2 893
Born in State of residence	284 309	272 211	6 838	1 580	37 367	31 728	3 479	262	246 942	240 483	3 359	1 318
Born in different State	93 266	83 386	8 519	1 167	17 854	13 272	3 994	407	75 412	70 114	4 525	760
Northeast	7 232	6 990	214	74	1 358	1 261	92	6	5 874	5 729	122	68
North Central	66 296	62 734	2 697	471	11 285	9 577	1 292	174	55 011	53 157	1 405	297
South	11 686	6 201	5 392	305	3 727	1 203	2 476	136	7 959	4 998	2 916	169
West	8 052	7 461	216	317	1 484	1 231	134	91	6 568	6 230	82	226
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	139	89	50	79	36	29	7	23	103	60	43	56
Foreign born	19 711	18 200	164	854	4 215	3 385	62	254	15 496	14 815	102	600
Not reported and other	23 712	20 481	2 604	232	6 248	4 814	1 161	73	17 464	15 667	1 443	159
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	389 444	366 334	15 889	3 409	61 349	50 618	7 550	913	328 095	315 716	8 339	2 496
Same house as in 1970	195 772	188 834	5 361	958	18 348	15 955	1 870	171	177 424	172 879	3 491	787
Different house in United States	165 191	152 864	8 120	1 789	35 345	29 022	4 456	588	129 846	123 842	3 664	1 201
Same county	104 245	96 317	5 253	886	19 237	15 222	2 945	185	85 008	81 095	2 308	701
Different county	60 946	56 547	2 867	903	16 108	13 800	1 511	403	44 838	42 747	1 356	500
Same State	31 897	30 838	269	122	8 702	8 158	134	31	23 195	22 680	135	91
Different State	29 049	25 709	2 598	781	7 406	5 642	1 377	372	21 643	20 067	1 221	409
Northeast	2 807	2 640	120	69	742	666	40	7	2 065	1 974	80	62
North Central	16 812	15 294	1 131	307	4 031	3 176	673	138	12 781	12 118	458	169
South	3 886	2 766	1 051	176	1 334	719	562	126	2 552	2 047	489	50
West	5 544	5 009	296	229	1 299	1 081	102	101	4 245	3 928	194	128
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	28 481	24 636	2 408	662	7 656	5 641	1 224	154	20 825	18 995	1 184	508
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	96 785	88 338	5 901	1 199	15 595	11 530	3 017	334	81 190	76 808	2 884	865
Nursery school:	670	497	114	6	161	58	64	-	509	439	50	6
Public	1 713	1 511	164	22	211	99	95	3	1 502	1 412	69	19
Private	5 429	4 945	395	119	725	437	228	51	4 704	4 508	167	68
Kindergarten:	323	303	20	30	54	54	-	-	269	249	20	30
Public	40 924	35 984	3 385	497	5 598	3 118	1 863	163	35 326	32 866	1 522	334
Private	9 894	9 517	259	221	850	713	94	20	9 044	8 804	165	201
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	21 147	19 332	1 332	148	2 141	1 365	591	34	19 006	17 967	741	114
Public	4 077	3 968	54	63	4 444	395	31	22	3 633	3 573	23	41
Private	12 608	12 281	178	93	5 411	5 291	51	41	7 197	6 990	127	52
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	96 785	88 338	5 901	1 199	15 595	11 530	3 017	334	81 190	76 808	2 884	865
3 to 5 years old	5 892	5 127	570	116	691	447	322	29	5 001	4 680	248	87
6 to 13 years old	50 288	45 193	3 537	751	6 158	3 683	1 855	185	44 130	41 510	1 682	566
14 and 15 years old	12 775	11 656	799	91	1 395	907	372	21	11 380	10 749	427	70
16 and 17 years old	11 931	11 030	646	124	1 172	736	346	51	10 759	10 294	300	73
18 to 21 years old	15 899	15 332	349	117	5 979	5 757	122	48	9 920	9 575	227	69

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	72.3	72.2	76.6	73.6	69.3	68.2	75.3	74.4	72.9	72.8	78.1	73.2
3 to 5 years old	32.1	31.7	41.5	31.2	36.9	33.9	43.3	...	31.4	31.5	39.5	31.6
6 to 13 years old	98.3	98.4	97.3	99.3	98.2	99.0	97.5	100.0	98.3	98.4	97.1	99.1
14 and 15 years old	97.9	97.9	98.2	...	95.1	94.1	96.1	...	98.3	98.3	100.0	...
16 and 17 years old	91.4	91.7	91.2	93.2	87.5	87.9	90.6	...	91.8	92.0	92.0	...
18 to 21 years old	41.6	42.2	29.8	42.1	54.4	57.2	20.6	...	36.4	36.4	39.3	37.7
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	14 788	11 691	2 215	272	7 047	4 881	1 708	166	7 741	6 810	507	106
Nursery school:												
Public	218	111	59	—	101	16	51	—	117	95	8	—
Private	182	96	65	—	96	35	51	—	86	61	14	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	838	621	198	39	324	150	163	28	514	471	35	11
Private	18	18	—	—	3	3	—	—	15	15	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	6 165	4 200	1 416	96	2 547	1 178	1 103	88	3 618	3 022	313	8
Private	928	857	31	53	123	89	19	—	805	768	12	53
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	2 010	1 488	396	32	682	316	291	18	1 328	1 172	105	14
Private	370	341	5	19	77	66	5	6	293	275	—	13
College	4 059	3 959	45	33	3 094	3 028	25	26	965	931	20	7
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	14 788	11 691	2 215	272	7 047	4 881	1 708	166	7 741	6 810	507	106
3 to 5 years old	940	614	238	30	404	139	210	19	536	475	28	11
6 to 13 years old	6 855	4 900	1 395	149	2 463	1 133	1 050	88	4 392	3 767	345	61
14 and 15 years old	1 321	966	276	18	441	206	207	9	880	760	69	9
16 and 17 years old	981	691	223	37	360	136	185	24	621	555	38	13
18 to 21 years old	4 691	4 520	83	38	3 379	3 267	56	26	1 312	1 253	27	12
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	71.5	70.2	78.0	77.5	75.1	74.0	79.1	81.8	68.4	67.8	74.2	71.6
3 to 5 years old	36.0	33.5	45.3	...	41.2	33.2	48.8	...	32.8	33.6	...	...
6 to 13 years old	98.5	97.9	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	...	97.8	97.4	100.0	...
14 and 15 years old	94.6	92.7	100.0	...	99.3	98.6	100.0	...	92.3	91.2	...	...
16 and 17 years old	75.6	73.6	87.8	...	80.9	71.2	89.4	...	72.8	74.2	...	...
18 to 21 years old	55.7	57.8	21.2	...	67.1	70.4	21.2	...	38.7	39.3	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	9 962	9 173	630	119	2 405	2 017	295	43	7 557	7 156	335	76
8 years	15 920	15 412	335	71	3 055	2 809	173	21	12 865	12 603	162	50
High school:												
1 to 3 years	18 647	17 182	1 032	148	2 952	2 264	486	42	15 695	14 918	546	106
4 years	31 366	29 905	1 053	196	3 652	3 007	457	29	27 714	26 898	596	167
College:												
1 to 3 years	13 964	13 250	543	187	1 763	1 508	174	36	12 201	11 742	369	151
4 years or more	16 528	15 717	395	163	2 330	1 989	99	54	14 198	13 728	296	109
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.5	11.7	11.6	11.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.6
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	10 510	9 609	695	126	2 527	2 068	352	68	7 983	7 541	343	58
8 years	20 041	19 376	428	67	3 540	3 207	250	7	16 501	16 169	178	60
High school:												
1 to 3 years	23 761	22 245	1 129	141	3 494	2 769	550	26	20 267	19 476	579	115
4 years	48 122	46 320	1 264	251	4 953	4 221	558	47	43 169	42 099	706	204
College:												
1 to 3 years	16 636	15 996	453	140	1 741	1 576	114	17	14 895	14 420	339	123
4 years or more	12 764	12 267	224	125	1 709	1 490	62	23	11 055	10 777	162	102
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	11.6	12.4	11.5	11.6	10.9	11.2	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	1 915	1 720	169	15	800	641	133	15	1 115	1 079	36	—
8 to 11 years	3 116	2 831	189	20	1 394	1 218	103	14	1 722	1 613	86	6
12 years or more	2 650	2 319	221	63	996	766	141	21	1 654	1 553	80	42
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	3 115	2 840	225	21	1 046	827	169	21	2 069	2 013	56	—
8 to 11 years	7 810	7 216	402	26	2 457	2 058	296	16	5 353	5 158	106	10
12 years or more	6 459	5 877	415	28	1 663	1 301	286	7	4 796	4 576	129	21
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	2 295	2 077	131	17	1 748	1 477	197	4	5 917	5 708	116	17
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 476	1 424	25	8	275	256	19	—	1 815	1 740	22	17
Unemployed	278	211	35	—	58	20	26	—	220	191	9	—
Not in labor force	541	442	71	9	147	61	64	—	394	381	7	9
High school graduate	5 370	5 108	182	4	1 268	1 140	88	4	4 102	3 968	94	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 497	4 335	109	4	999	932	45	—	3 498	3 403	64	—
Unemployed	322	302	20	—	75	66	9	—	247	236	11	—
Not in labor force	551	471	53	—	194	142	34	—	357	329	19	—
Female												
Not high school graduate	2 822	2 344	249	48	3 439	2 928	310	43	12 344	11 917	261	106
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 163	1 040	78	14	277	191	61	6	886	849	17	14
Unemployed	160	140	20	11	20	14	6	—	140	126	14	11
Not in labor force	1 499	1 164	151	23	413	198	82	6	1 086	966	69	17
High school graduate	12 961	12 501	322	101	2 729	2 525	161	37	10 232	9 976	161	64
Employed or in Armed Forces	10 611	10 303	212	63	2 153	2 032	90	11	8 458	8 271	122	52
Unemployed	238	232	—	10	71	65	—	6	167	167	—	4
Not in labor force	2 112	1 966	110	28	505	428	71	20	1 607	1 538	39	8

Table 2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 201	1 001	139	—	577	459	104	—	624	542	35	—
Not high school graduate	426	319	77	—	170	99	71	—	256	220	6	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	210	190	6	—	55	55	—	—	155	135	6	—
Unemployed	60	27	17	—	24	7	17	—	36	20	—	—
Not in labor force	156	102	54	—	91	37	54	—	65	65	—	—
High school graduate	775	682	62	—	407	360	33	—	368	322	29	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	548	504	28	—	272	249	15	—	276	255	13	—
Unemployed	56	45	11	—	25	25	—	—	31	20	11	—
Not in labor force	171	133	23	—	110	86	18	—	61	47	5	—
Female	2 852	2 552	200	37	1 168	968	126	6	1 684	1 584	74	31
Not high school graduate	807	620	108	18	318	191	62	6	489	429	46	12
Employed or in Armed Forces	241	236	5	—	73	73	—	—	168	163	5	—
Unemployed	40	24	16	1	11	5	6	—	29	19	10	1
Not in labor force	526	360	87	17	234	113	56	6	292	247	31	11
High school graduate	2 045	1 932	92	19	850	777	64	—	1 195	1 155	28	19
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 581	1 536	36	19	641	605	27	—	940	931	9	19
Unemployed	90	90	—	—	26	26	—	—	64	64	—	—
Not in labor force	374	306	56	—	183	146	37	—	191	160	19	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	85 151	81 148	2 814	758	8 437	6 961	1 032	159	76 714	74 187	1 782	599
With own household	84 386	80 413	2 797	752	8 399	6 923	1 032	159	75 987	73 490	1 765	593
Without own household	765	735	17	6	38	38	—	—	727	697	17	6
With own children under 18 yr	40 156	37 683	1 631	515	3 528	2 591	630	98	36 628	35 092	1 001	417
With own children under 6 yr	22 058	20 478	960	358	2 306	1 710	354	70	19 752	18 768	606	288
With husband under 45 years	39 622	37 070	1 646	554	4 912	3 887	648	126	34 710	33 183	998	428
With own children under 18 yr	28 267	26 355	1 204	400	2 720	1 955	489	75	25 547	24 400	715	325
Related child, under 18 yr	114 496	102 931	7 827	1 582	14 119	8 472	4 060	396	100 377	94 459	3 767	1 186
Living with both parents	91 587	85 260	3 908	1 278	8 079	5 737	1 415	265	83 508	79 523	2 493	1 013
Percent living with both parents	80.0	82.8	49.9	80.8	57.2	67.7	34.9	66.9	83.2	84.2	66.2	85.4
Living with mother only	19 864	15 234	3 479	284	5 511	2 544	2 391	131	14 353	12 690	1 088	153
Living with father only	1 505	1 346	114	—	162	67	81	—	1 343	1 279	33	—
Living with neither parent	1 540	1 091	326	20	367	124	173	—	1 173	967	153	20
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	14 255	10 134	2 880	299	5 157	2 319	2 200	191	9 098	7 815	680	108
Living with both parents	4 079	3 285	481	147	1 125	679	247	95	2 954	2 606	234	52
Percent living with both parents	28.6	32.4	16.7	49.2	21.8	29.3	11.2	49.7	32.5	33.3	34.4	...
Living with mother only	9 780	6 672	2 264	145	3 859	1 610	1 853	96	5 921	5 062	411	49
Living with father only	103	76	17	—	27	10	17	—	76	66	—	—
Living with neither parent	293	101	118	7	146	20	83	—	147	81	35	7
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	15 865	15 018	450	201	2 802	2 411	219	71	13 063	12 607	231	130
25 to 34 years	21 056	19 280	1 121	398	2 693	1 956	456	85	18 363	17 324	665	313
35 to 44 years	15 953	14 706	863	176	1 818	1 236	405	19	14 135	13 470	458	157
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	817	786	1 413	826	756	636	1 717	...	830	815	1 126	...
25 to 34 years	2 185	2 132	2 718	2 138	2 390	2 203	3 072	...	2 155	2 124	2 475	1 901
35 to 44 years	3 308	3 261	3 508	2 966	3 696	3 572	3 657	...	3 258	3 232	3 376	2 389
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 570	1 354	117	21	534	372	96	21	1 036	982	21	—
25 to 34 years	2 018	1 592	265	28	690	405	194	16	1 328	1 187	71	12
35 to 44 years	1 292	1 051	162	24	391	224	121	13	901	827	41	11
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 304	1 205	...	...	1 285	911	...	...	1 315	1 316	...	...
25 to 34 years	3 412	3 242	3 955	...	3 822	3 664	4 046	...	3 200	3 098	...	...
35 to 44 years	4 652	4 440	5 685	...	5 271	5 165	...	...	4 384	4 243	...	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Minneapolis, Minn.												
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	141 116	133 482	5 237	1 188	23 945	20 401	2 361	335	117 171	113 081	2 876	853
Armed Forces.....	363	349	14	7	33	33	-	-	330	316	14	7
Civilian labor force.....	108 280	102 413	3 977	972	16 294	13 795	1 669	246	91 986	88 618	2 308	726
Employed.....	103 678	98 186	3 747	914	15 285	13 007	1 512	231	88 393	85 179	2 235	683
At work.....	100 132	94 860	3 547	883	14 487	12 309	1 419	221	85 645	82 551	2 128	662
Full time.....	81 785	77 458	3 055	706	10 645	8 967	1 182	143	71 140	68 491	1 873	563
With a job but not at work.....	3 546	3 326	200	31	798	698	93	10	2 748	2 628	107	21
Unemployed.....	4 602	4 227	230	58	1 009	788	157	15	3 593	3 439	73	43
Percent unemployed.....	4.3	4.1	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.7	9.4	6.1	3.9	3.9	3.2	5.9
Not in labor force.....	32 473	30 720	1 246	209	7 618	6 573	692	89	24 855	24 147	554	120
Enrolled in school.....	7 829	7 219	409	99	2 374	2 029	204	47	5 455	5 190	205	52
Other.....	24 644	23 501	837	110	5 244	4 544	488	42	19 400	18 957	349	68
65 years old and over.....	17 230	16 814	334	33	3 094	2 868	170	12	14 136	13 946	164	21
16 to 24 years old¹	34 729	32 843	1 249	304	7 788	6 807	677	110	26 941	26 036	572	194
Employed.....	24 051	23 124	560	227	4 863	4 454	279	75	19 188	18 670	281	152
Unemployed.....	2 093	1 922	132	-	347	259	76	-	1 746	1 663	56	-
Not in labor force.....	8 407	7 619	557	77	2 552	2 068	322	35	5 855	5 551	235	42
25 to 64 years old¹	83 804	78 670	3 498	820	12 408	10 127	1 473	198	71 396	68 543	2 025	622
Employed.....	74 638	70 258	3 044	656	9 844	8 018	1 205	141	64 794	62 240	1 839	515
Unemployed.....	2 250	2 059	85	58	604	484	68	15	1 646	1 575	17	43
Not in labor force.....	6 731	6 182	355	99	1 953	1 618	200	42	4 778	4 564	155	57
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	62 688	59 243	2 403	609	5 550	4 260	886	125	57 138	54 983	1 517	484
Employed.....	57 597	54 523	2 182	534	4 668	3 555	794	96	52 929	50 968	1 388	438
Unemployed.....	1 136	1 052	27	13	178	115	27	-	958	937	-	13
Not in labor force.....	3 802	3 529	180	55	697	583	65	29	3 105	2 946	115	26
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	177 817	169 340	5 751	1 261	28 818	25 061	2 631	333	148 999	144 279	3 120	928
Civilian labor force.....	92 193	87 836	3 042	718	15 673	14 016	1 124	165	76 520	73 820	1 918	553
Employed.....	89 294	85 088	2 954	679	15 006	13 429	1 088	153	74 288	71 659	1 866	526
At work.....	84 552	80 611	2 748	647	14 196	12 718	1 001	146	70 356	67 893	1 747	501
Full time.....	57 296	54 451	2 032	534	8 979	7 891	785	116	48 317	46 560	1 247	418
With a job but not at work.....	4 742	4 477	206	32	810	711	87	7	3 932	3 766	119	25
Unemployed.....	2 899	2 748	88	39	667	587	36	12	2 232	2 161	52	27
Percent unemployed.....	3.1	3.1	2.9	5.4	4.3	4.2	3.2	7.3	2.9	2.9	2.7	4.9
Not in civilian labor force ¹	85 624	81 504	2 709	543	13 145	11 045	1 507	168	72 479	70 459	1 202	375
Enrolled in school.....	7 558	6 956	460	119	1 998	1 708	240	59	5 560	5 248	220	60
Other.....	78 043	74 525	2 249	424	11 134	9 324	1 267	109	66 909	65 201	982	315
65 years old and over.....	32 374	31 809	424	35	5 083	4 854	186	14	27 291	26 955	238	21
With own children under 6 years old.....	26 509	24 056	1 509	410	3 531	2 405	723	119	22 978	21 651	786	291
Percent in civilian labor force.....	34.9	34.3	46.4	37.6	33.8	34.5	36.8	...	35.1	34.3	55.2	36.8
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	33 740	31 101	1 882	390	3 641	2 437	934	106	30 099	28 664	948	284
Percent in civilian labor force.....	47.8	47.6	54.0	52.8	44.1	47.0	38.7	...	48.2	47.7	69.2	57.4
16 to 24 years old	45 983	43 527	1 558	411	10 854	9 730	745	145	35 129	33 797	813	266
Employed.....	30 780	29 683	698	203	7 293	6 861	283	44	23 487	22 822	415	159
Unemployed.....	1 238	1 189	24	27	329	305	10	12	909	884	14	15
Not in civilian labor force.....	13 965	12 655	836	181	3 232	2 564	452	89	10 733	10 091	384	92
25 to 64 years old	93 990	88 689	3 652	800	11 974	9 631	1 651	174	82 016	79 058	2 001	626
Employed.....	53 533	50 570	2 148	461	6 915	5 831	756	109	46 618	44 739	1 392	352
Unemployed.....	1 354	1 261	55	12	241	185	26	-	1 113	1 076	29	12
Not in civilian labor force.....	39 103	36 858	1 449	327	4 818	3 615	869	65	34 285	33 243	580	262
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	11 015	9 613	1 032	79	2 019	1 230	608	19	8 996	8 383	424	60
Employed.....	6 806	6 233	482	52	751	552	179	7	6 055	5 681	303	45
Unemployed.....	196	171	6	-	39	14	6	-	157	157	-	-
Not in civilian labor force.....	4 013	3 209	544	27	1 229	664	423	12	2 784	2 545	121	15
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	59 563	56 745	1 864	619	5 061	4 082	616	127	54 502	52 663	1 248	492
Employed.....	28 567	26 912	1 155	331	2 571	2 041	328	74	25 996	24 871	827	257
Unemployed.....	829	790	29	12	101	89	6	-	728	701	23	12
Not in civilian labor force.....	30 167	29 043	680	276	2 389	1 952	282	53	27 778	27 091	398	223
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	12 503	11 102	994	152	5 777	4 801	693	77	6 726	6 301	301	75
Armed Forces.....	15	15	-	-	5	5	-	-	10	10	-	-
Civilian labor force.....	5 545	4 869	428	98	2 417	1 989	275	34	3 128	2 880	153	64
Employed.....	4 836	4 280	339	66	2 153	1 785	223	27	2 683	2 495	116	39
At work.....	4 567	4 037	313	59	1 992	1 646	201	27	2 575	2 391	112	32
Full time.....	2 867	2 561	205	29	1 058	887	120	4	1 809	1 674	85	25
Unemployed.....	709	589	89	32	264	204	52	7	445	385	37	25
Percent unemployed.....	12.8	12.1	20.8	...	10.9	10.3	18.9	...	14.2	13.4	24.2	...
Not in labor force.....	6 943	6 218	566	54	3 355	2 807	418	43	3 588	3 411	148	11
Enrolled in school.....	1 649	1 416	177	28	1 032	846	143	17	617	570	34	11
Other.....	5 294	4 802	389	26	2 323	1 961	275	26	2 971	2 841	114	-
65 years old and over.....	3 289	3 117	131	7	1 288	1 157	97	7	2 001	1 960	34	-

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Minneapolis, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	4 822	4 232	415	54	2 587	2 176	316	27	2 235	2 056	99	27
Employed	2 557	2 358	101	34	1 251	1 141	60	12	1 306	1 217	41	22
Unemployed	364	285	63	—	119	76	43	—	245	209	20	—
Not in labor force	1 886	1 574	251	20	1 212	954	213	15	674	620	38	5
25 to 64 years old ¹	4 117	3 492	434	91	1 814	1 394	266	43	2 303	2 098	168	48
Employed	2 050	1 707	224	32	842	598	149	15	1 208	1 109	75	17
Unemployed	312	271	26	32	130	113	9	7	182	158	17	25
Not in labor force	1 755	1 514	184	27	842	683	108	21	913	831	76	6
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	1 700	1 363	231	33	467	254	144	16	1 233	1 109	87	17
Employed	1 078	883	125	25	255	130	79	8	823	753	46	17
Unemployed	66	42	9	—	24	7	9	—	42	35	—	—
Not in labor force	556	438	97	8	188	117	56	8	368	321	41	—
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	25 455	23 288	1 509	176	9 619	8 151	1 085	109	15 836	15 137	424	67
Civilian labor force	7 945	7 428	371	73	3 700	3 355	248	37	4 245	4 073	123	36
Employed	7 373	6 918	336	72	3 439	3 137	228	37	3 934	3 781	108	35
At work	6 968	6 559	296	68	3 202	2 940	194	37	3 766	3 619	102	31
Full time	3 601	3 347	205	49	1 250	1 109	123	23	2 351	2 238	82	26
With a job but not at work	405	359	40	4	237	197	34	—	168	162	6	4
Unemployed	572	510	35	1	261	218	20	—	311	292	15	1
Percent unemployed	7.2	6.9	9.4	...	7.1	6.5	8.1	...	7.3	7.2	...	...
Not in civilian labor force ¹	17 510	15 860	1 138	103	5 919	4 796	837	72	11 591	11 064	301	31
Enrolled in school	1 805	1 625	112	30	1 123	993	93	30	682	632	19	—
Other	15 705	14 235	1 026	73	4 796	3 803	744	42	10 909	10 432	282	31
65 years old and over	9 125	8 882	206	8	2 474	2 333	119	8	6 651	6 549	87	—
With own children under 6 years old	3 281	2 484	512	74	1 124	579	386	57	2 157	1 905	126	17
Percent in civilian labor force	22.9	24.6	24.6	...	20.5	22.5	25.9	...	24.2	25.2	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 447	2 609	601	48	1 162	591	461	31	2 285	2 018	140	17
Percent in civilian labor force	25.4	27.0	22.6	...	21.3	24.2	19.5	...	27.4	27.8	32.9	...
16 to 24 years old	8 071	7 355	467	101	4 453	3 965	334	65	3 618	3 390	133	36
Employed	4 759	4 567	129	47	2 651	2 519	83	23	2 108	2 048	46	24
Unemployed	309	285	16	1	162	148	6	—	147	137	10	1
Not in civilian labor force	3 003	2 503	322	53	1 640	1 298	245	42	1 363	1 205	77	11
25 to 64 years old	7 726	6 534	820	67	2 509	1 675	627	36	5 217	4 859	193	31
Employed	2 196	1 944	196	25	631	466	140	14	1 565	1 478	56	11
Unemployed	191	158	14	—	73	44	14	—	118	114	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	5 339	4 432	610	42	1 805	1 165	473	22	3 534	3 267	137	20
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 852	2 115	499	22	1 002	495	391	16	1 850	1 620	108	6
Employed	680	546	113	7	184	107	72	7	496	439	41	—
Unemployed	67	57	—	—	13	3	—	—	54	54	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 105	1 512	386	15	805	385	319	9	1 300	1 127	67	6
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 802	1 580	160	30	462	315	95	13	1 340	1 265	65	17
Employed	398	351	29	11	96	64	18	—	302	287	11	11
Unemployed	16	16	—	—	9	9	—	—	7	7	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 388	1 213	131	19	357	242	77	13	1 031	971	54	6
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	187 440	178 067	6 425	1 549	28 943	25 261	2 446	367	158 497	152 806	3 979	1 182
Inside SMSA of residence	173 098	165 011	5 418	1 437	25 260	22 091	2 091	342	147 838	142 920	3 327	1 095
In county of residence	154 021	146 692	4 893	1 333	23 264	20 329	1 956	327	130 757	126 363	2 937	1 006
In central city	126 672	120 482	4 110	1 173	20 806	18 333	1 612	280	105 866	102 149	2 498	893
Outside county of residence	19 077	18 319	525	104	1 996	1 762	135	15	17 081	16 557	390	89
In central city	9 792	9 390	274	50	1 141	1 052	54	15	8 651	8 338	220	35
Outside SMSA of residence	1 677	1 658	19	25	247	240	7	—	1 430	1 418	12	25
Workers below poverty level ²	11 693	10 731	619	127	5 243	4 625	405	64	6 450	6 106	214	63
Inside SMSA of residence	10 032	9 247	499	127	4 406	3 914	316	64	5 626	5 333	183	63
In county of residence	9 406	8 654	474	127	4 112	3 640	304	64	5 294	5 014	170	63
In central city	8 419	7 731	425	106	3 851	3 419	279	50	4 568	4 312	146	56
Outside county of residence	626	593	25	—	294	274	12	—	332	319	13	—
In central city	338	338	—	—	195	195	—	—	143	143	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	203	203	—	—	101	101	—	—	102	102	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	187 440	178 067	6 425	1 549	28 943	25 261	2 446	367	158 497	152 806	3 979	1 182
Private automobile, driver	102 353	97 763	3 351	791	10 482	8 977	1 089	132	91 871	88 786	2 262	659
Private automobile, passenger	23 635	22 222	1 052	255	2 899	2 315	455	63	20 736	19 907	597	192
Bus, streetcar, or subway	35 464	33 449	1 412	273	5 705	4 987	525	59	29 759	28 462	887	214
Walked only	19 310	18 212	435	185	8 407	7 645	290	113	10 903	10 567	145	72
Worked at home	3 791	3 613	130	30	814	743	53	—	2 977	2 870	77	30
Other means	2 887	2 808	45	15	636	594	34	—	2 251	2 214	11	15
Workers below poverty level	11 693	10 731	619	127	5 243	4 625	405	64	6 450	6 106	214	63
Private automobile, driver	3 609	3 255	275	32	1 155	989	127	14	2 454	2 266	148	18
Private automobile, passenger	994	881	66	8	304	222	48	8	690	659	18	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	2 909	2 691	158	26	1 060	919	110	—	1 849	1 772	48	26
Walked only	3 404	3 148	104	55	2 384	2 171	104	42	1 020	977	—	13
Worked at home	559	538	16	6	220	204	16	—	339	334	—	6
Other means	218	218	—	—	120	120	—	—	98	98	—	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

Minneapolis, Minn.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	192 972	183 274	6 701	1 593	30 291	26 436	2 600	384	162 681	156 838	4 101	1 209
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	31 317	29 826	865	320	5 499	4 906	275	69	25 818	24 920	590	251
Health workers, except practitioners	4 590	4 403	110	62	1 035	994	34	10	3 555	3 409	76	52
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	4 380	4 141	218	42	643	579	64	—	3 737	3 562	154	42
Managers & administrators, except farm	12 693	12 310	265	46	1 094	972	89	22	11 599	11 338	176	24
Self-employed	1 572	1 516	18	5	136	126	—	—	1 436	1 390	18	5
Sales workers	12 556	12 395	119	55	1 232	1 188	32	14	11 324	11 207	87	41
Retail trade	7 319	7 228	57	46	890	862	24	5	6 429	6 366	33	41
Clerical and kindred workers	48 410	46 377	1 464	236	6 841	6 172	450	41	41 569	40 205	1 014	195
Postal clerks and mail carriers	1 861	1 708	132	—	299	238	53	—	1 562	1 470	79	—
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	3 171	2 927	214	15	533	452	66	—	2 638	2 475	148	15
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	6 700	6 501	108	39	673	637	6	15	6 027	5 864	102	24
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21 003	20 123	638	147	2 262	1 952	232	24	18 741	18 171	406	123
Construction craftsmen	4 354	4 215	71	37	384	337	13	—	3 970	3 878	58	37
Mechanics and repairmen	4 552	4 350	134	33	534	462	55	13	4 018	3 888	79	20
Operatives, except transport	23 086	21 339	1 311	308	4 103	3 280	624	85	18 983	18 059	687	223
Assemblers	3 945	3 604	282	55	623	456	141	19	3 322	3 148	141	36
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors; mfg	1 312	1 279	13	21	117	117	—	—	1 195	1 162	13	21
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	1 338	1 231	61	39	230	171	42	17	1 108	1 060	19	22
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	1 123	1 026	71	11	146	108	33	—	977	918	38	11
Transport equipment operatives	6 524	6 253	160	67	1 025	889	90	16	5 499	5 364	70	51
Truck drivers	2 523	2 463	41	35	256	216	21	9	2 267	2 247	20	26
Laborers, except farm	7 962	7 404	373	53	1 555	1 295	189	24	6 407	6 109	184	29
Construction	1 003	920	43	9	200	151	24	—	803	769	19	9
Freight, material, and stock handlers	4 336	4 122	156	21	590	495	78	8	3 746	3 627	78	13
Service workers, exc. private household ²	27 299	25 338	1 368	339	6 267	5 430	594	74	21 032	19 908	774	265
Cleaning service workers	6 648	5 929	570	78	1 731	1 339	312	40	4 917	4 590	258	38
Food service workers	9 233	8 770	241	127	1 756	1 648	76	19	7 477	7 122	165	108
Health service workers	4 562	4 238	211	57	1 506	1 353	84	12	3 056	2 885	127	45
Personal service workers	2 857	2 675	153	50	428	365	63	3	2 429	2 310	90	47
Protective service workers	1 679	1 650	23	14	99	94	5	—	1 580	1 556	18	14
Private household workers	1 811	1 604	132	17	288	227	25	10	1 523	1 377	107	7
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	89 294	85 088	2 954	679	15 006	13 429	1 088	153	74 288	71 659	1 866	526
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	13 483	12 881	394	133	2 613	2 409	110	30	10 870	10 472	284	103
Health workers, except practitioners	4 097	3 961	86	55	900	878	22	10	3 197	3 083	64	45
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	3 217	3 043	162	28	492	446	46	—	2 725	2 597	116	28
Managers & administrators, except farm	2 990	2 935	36	—	388	376	12	—	2 602	2 559	24	—
Self-employed	334	321	6	—	42	42	—	—	292	279	6	—
Sales workers	5 492	5 423	41	20	651	623	24	—	4 841	4 800	17	20
Retail trade	4 529	4 465	36	20	506	478	24	—	4 023	3 987	12	20
Clerical and kindred workers	37 317	35 986	881	163	5 062	4 668	234	26	32 255	31 318	647	137
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	5 872	5 710	80	39	569	542	6	15	5 303	5 168	74	24
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	12 496	12 149	213	73	1 666	1 566	54	—	10 830	10 583	159	73
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 346	1 283	54	—	209	190	19	—	1 137	1 093	35	—
Operatives, except transport	10 070	9 203	708	151	1 764	1 328	350	38	8 306	7 875	358	113
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	921	841	57	29	282	246	18	6	639	595	39	23
Assemblers	2 487	2 241	214	38	368	243	115	12	2 119	1 998	99	26
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	827	780	38	25	119	91	19	9	708	689	19	16
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	1 047	963	58	11	133	95	33	—	914	868	25	11
Transport equipment operatives	97	97	—	—	18	18	—	—	79	79	—	—
Laborers, except farm	812	769	31	17	123	123	—	10	689	646	31	7
Service workers, exc. private household ²	15 908	14 939	677	178	3 896	3 473	314	39	12 012	11 466	363	139
Cleaning service workers	1 994	1 735	224	22	606	450	133	17	1 388	1 285	91	5
Food service workers	6 271	6 102	83	49	1 183	1 155	28	7	5 088	4 947	55	45
Health service workers	4 090	3 799	197	57	1 360	1 232	78	12	2 730	2 567	119	42
Personal service workers	2 099	2 001	69	43	287	247	40	3	1 812	1 754	29	40
Private household workers	1 757	1 550	132	17	282	221	25	10	1 475	1 329	107	7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	12 209	11 198	675	138	5 592	4 922	451	64	6 617	6 276	224	74
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 770	1 607	116	25	899	772	98	7	871	835	18	18
Managers & administrators, except farm	270	246	16	13	82	66	16	—	188	180	—	13
Sales workers	715	715	—	18	248	248	—	—	467	467	—	18
Clerical and kindred workers	3 174	2 996	125	7	1 416	1 293	88	—	1 758	1 703	37	7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	619	578	41	—	183	158	25	—	436	420	16	—
Operatives, except transport	1 208	1 020	109	31	534	423	63	24	674	597	46	7
Transport equipment operatives	356	316	28	—	181	155	18	—	175	161	10	—
Laborers, except farm	671	547	80	10	271	189	47	4	400	358	33	6
Service workers, exc. private household	2 966	2 759	123	34	1 635	1 489	86	29	1 331	1 270	37	5
Private household workers	362	322	31	—	85	71	10	—	277	251	21	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	7 373	6 918	336	72	3 439	3 137	228	37	3 934	3 781	108	35
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	938	884	54	11	435	390	45	7	503	494	9	4
Managers & administrators, except farm	119	111	8	—	34	26	8	—	85	85	—	—
Sales workers	385	385	—	12	146	146	—	—	239	239	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	2 624	2 470	105	7	1 132	1 023	74	—	1 492	1 447	31	7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	77	73	4	—	40	36	4	—	37	37	—	—
Operatives, except transport	647	562	59	23	299	250	33	16	348	312	26	7
Transport equipment operatives	9	9	—	—	4	4	—	—	5	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm	114	109	5	—	40	40	—	—	74	69	5	—
Service workers, exc. private household	2 104	1 999	70	19	1 230	1 157	54	14	874	842	16	5
Private household workers	356	316	31	—	79	65	10	—	277	251	21	—

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Minneapolis, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	104 043	97 985	4 277	863	12 060	9 351	1 948	204	91 983	88 634	2 329	659
Less than \$2,000	4 286	3 570	453	26	1 173	692	321	19	3 113	2 878	132	7
\$2,000 to \$3,999	9 914	8 953	711	78	2 354	1 711	495	33	7 560	7 242	216	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 593	9 685	608	77	2 118	1 647	323	42	8 475	8 038	285	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 523	11 716	569	119	1 830	1 508	203	27	10 693	10 208	366	92
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 131	14 318	589	184	1 572	1 270	264	6	13 559	13 048	325	178
\$10,000 to \$11,999	14 455	13 948	353	136	1 032	908	85	43	13 423	13 040	268	93
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 788	15 111	508	121	980	789	130	8	14 808	14 322	378	113
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 784	12 315	369	70	745	622	90	18	12 039	11 693	279	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 435	4 336	53	32	152	132	5	—	4 283	4 204	48	32
\$25,000 or more	4 134	4 033	64	20	104	72	32	8	4 030	3 961	32	12
Median family income	\$9 944	\$10 108	\$7 288	\$9 429	\$6 421	\$6 830	\$4 978	\$6 593	\$10 386	\$10 445	\$9 018	\$9 691
Mean family income	\$11 048	\$11 233	\$8 152	\$10 161	\$7 378	\$7 677	\$6 418	\$8 259	\$11 530	\$11 608	\$9 603	\$10 749
Families with female head	16 389	14 520	1 343	111	3 086	2 000	821	45	13 303	12 520	522	66
Less than \$1,000	1 291	1 019	190	14	384	213	140	7	907	806	50	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	944	780	102	—	282	162	70	—	662	618	32	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 519	1 311	149	29	456	309	119	29	1 063	1 002	30	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 985	1 600	253	6	579	297	184	—	1 406	1 303	69	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 916	2 478	335	14	667	443	183	6	2 249	2 035	152	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 653	2 475	151	5	357	291	49	—	2 296	2 184	102	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 652	1 547	64	14	135	108	27	—	1 517	1 439	37	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 224	2 120	90	17	170	127	43	3	2 054	1 993	47	14
\$15,000 and over	1 205	1 190	9	12	56	50	6	—	1 149	1 140	3	12
Median family income	\$5 684	\$6 058	\$3 911	...	\$3 727	\$4 086	\$3 443	...	\$6 318	\$6 454	\$5 053	...
Mean family income	\$6 813	\$7 146	\$4 372	...	\$4 465	\$4 926	\$3 829	...	\$7 357	\$7 501	\$5 225	...
All unrelated individuals	82 147	78 600	2 433	480	27 685	25 569	1 431	196	54 462	53 031	1 002	284
Less than \$1,000	10 763	10 057	517	122	5 217	4 776	320	45	5 546	5 281	197	77
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 802	15 144	444	57	6 998	6 505	342	42	8 804	8 639	102	15
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 869	10 362	326	36	3 893	3 624	188	—	6 976	6 738	138	36
\$3,000 to \$3,999	9 448	9 110	229	69	3 193	2 976	138	51	6 255	6 134	91	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 774	15 184	457	122	4 061	3 723	245	39	11 713	11 461	212	83
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 076	9 622	286	31	2 572	2 355	115	12	7 504	7 267	171	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 875	4 711	102	11	978	919	46	7	3 897	3 792	56	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 296	3 173	72	26	645	563	37	—	2 651	2 610	35	26
\$15,000 and over	1 244	1 237	—	6	128	128	—	—	1 116	1 109	—	6
Median income	\$3 385	\$3 410	\$2 784	\$3 362	\$2 418	\$2 415	\$2 285	\$3 216	\$3 944	\$3 955	\$3 703	\$3 778
Mean income	\$4 145	\$4 176	\$3 290	\$3 448	\$3 171	\$3 175	\$2 885	\$2 868	\$4 639	\$4 658	\$3 868	\$3 849
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	104 043	97 985	4 277	863	12 060	9 351	1 948	204	91 983	88 634	2 329	659
With earnings	92 010	86 738	3 739	850	9 964	7 800	1 549	197	82 046	78 938	2 190	653
Mean earnings	\$10 820	\$10 975	\$8 339	\$9 530	\$7 415	\$7 632	\$6 748	\$6 741	\$11 234	\$11 305	\$9 464	\$10 371
Percent below poverty level	4.5	3.8	14.8	6.8	12.2	9.1	24.7	20.3	3.5	3.3	7.7	2.8
Head 65 years and over	11 461	11 076	321	40	1 058	919	117	11	10 403	10 157	204	29
Mean earnings	\$7 018	\$6 998	\$7 608	...	\$6 191	\$6 014	...	...	\$7 102	\$7 087	\$7 479	...
With Social Security income	25 140	24 389	599	64	2 824	2 547	244	5	22 316	21 842	355	59
Mean Social Security income	\$1 864	\$1 877	\$1 506	...	\$1 658	\$1 688	\$1 355	...	\$1 890	\$1 899	\$1 610	...
Percent below poverty level	8.5	8.1	22.4	...	16.6	15.2	29.9	...	7.5	7.3	17.2	...
Head 65 years and over	17 389	17 046	305	25	1 863	1 732	121	5	15 526	15 314	184	20
Mean Social Security income	\$2 080	\$2 090	\$1 678	...	\$1 816	\$1 852	...	...	\$2 112	\$2 117	\$1 876	...
With public assistance income	7 637	6 275	920	84	2 374	1 461	626	35	5 263	4 814	294	49
Mean public assistance income	\$1 760	\$1 704	\$2 079	...	\$1 919	\$1 776	\$2 159	...	\$1 689	\$1 682	\$1 909	...
Percent below poverty level	30.2	25.4	50.3	...	45.9	36.7	63.3	...	23.1	22.0	22.8	...
Head 65 years and over	1 091	1 025	48	19	310	263	29	6	781	762	19	13
Mean public assistance income	\$1 055	\$1 008	...	...	\$1 207	\$1 106	...	...	\$995	\$974	...	...
With other income	47 789	46 730	648	183	3 833	3 505	227	52	43 956	43 225	421	131
Mean other income	\$1 959	\$1 975	\$1 349	\$2 408	\$1 530	\$1 529	\$1 618	...	\$1 996	\$2 011	\$1 204	...
Percent below poverty level	3.3	3.1	15.7	6.0	8.4	6.8	32.6	...	2.8	2.8	6.7	...
Head 65 years and over	14 344	14 176	143	—	1 165	1 117	42	—	13 179	13 059	101	—
Mean other income	\$3 037	\$3 060	\$889	...	\$1 699	\$1 743	...	...	\$3 155	\$3 173	...	...
Families with female head	16 389	14 520	1 343	111	3 086	2 000	821	45	13 303	12 520	522	66
With earnings	12 831	11 530	958	98	2 028	1 365	511	38	10 803	10 165	447	60
Mean earnings	\$6 160	\$6 426	\$4 002	...	\$3 934	\$4 369	\$3 400	...	\$6 578	\$6 702	\$4 689	...
Percent below poverty level	15.4	13.0	34.7	...	31.2	24.5	47.2	...	12.5	11.5	20.4	...
Head 65 years and over	2 559	2 467	78	11	358	302	50	6	2 201	2 165	28	5
Mean earnings	\$6 827	\$6 876	...	...	\$5 199	\$5 036	...	...	\$7 092	\$7 133	...	...
With Social Security income	5 798	5 557	193	19	797	693	96	—	5 001	4 864	97	19
Mean Social Security income	\$1 581	\$1 583	\$1 602	...	\$1 519	\$1 538	...	...	\$1 591	\$1 590	...	...
Percent below poverty level	9.8	9.0	24.4	...	18.4	16.5	...	...	8.4	8.0	...	...
Head 65 years and over	3 189	3 102	73	5	475	434	41	—	2 714	2 668	32	5
Mean Social Security income	\$1 608	\$1 612	...	...	\$1 463	\$1 499	...	...	\$1 634	\$1 630	...	...
With public assistance income	4 485	3 504	692	35	1 468	785	488	18	3 017	2 719	204	17
Mean public assistance income	\$2 109	\$2 066	\$2 236	...	\$2 335	\$2 285	\$2 377	...	\$2 000	\$2 002	\$1 897	...
Percent below poverty level	39.5	34.8	53.5	...	55.2	48.4	65.2	...	31.9	30.9	25.5	...
Head 65 years and over	402	382	20	11	94	84	10	6	308	298	10	5
Mean public assistance income	\$932	\$844	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$900	\$820	...	...
With other income	6 918	6 681	144	29	750	632	94	7	6 168	6 049	50	22
Mean other income	\$2 022	\$2 041	\$1 259	...	\$1 549	\$1 628	...	...	\$2 079	\$2 084	...	...
Percent below poverty level	8.6	7.8	34.0	...	21.2	17.1	...	...	7.1	6.9	...	...
Head 65 years and over	2 597	2 561	24	—	298	273	19	—	2 299	2 288	5	—
Mean other income	\$2 347	\$2 365	...	...	\$1 034	\$1 057	...	...	\$2 518	\$2 521	...	...