

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Oakland, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.8	3.2	8.1	5.1	8.3	6.3	9.3	6.8	3.1	2.6	5.9	3.8
.50 to .74	4.0	2.2	7.5	5.6	7.8	5.6	9.1	8.9	2.1	1.5	4.5	3.1
.75 to .99	3.5	2.2	6.0	4.3	6.7	5.0	7.4	6.8	1.9	1.6	3.4	2.5
1.00 to 1.24	3.9	2.8	5.6	5.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	9.0	2.5	2.2	3.6	2.8
1.25 to 1.49	4.2	3.4	5.6	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.5	2.9	2.7	3.7	4.4
1.50 to 1.99	9.4	7.4	12.8	11.7	13.8	12.4	14.2	13.4	7.2	6.4	10.2	10.5
2.00 to 2.99	19.3	17.7	21.8	23.1	21.4	20.3	21.5	21.3	18.3	17.1	22.3	24.4
3.00 or more	51.0	61.2	32.6	39.0	28.6	37.2	25.2	26.3	61.9	65.8	46.6	48.4
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	13.6	12.3	16.9	15.2	16.6	14.8	18.0	18.3	12.0	11.4	14.2	13.2
.50 to .74	6.5	5.8	8.7	8.6	8.3	7.4	9.6	12.6	5.4	5.3	6.5	6.1
.75 to .99	6.8	6.6	7.7	6.1	8.6	8.6	8.5	9.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	4.2
1.00 to 1.24	9.3	8.3	12.5	12.3	12.5	11.4	13.6	9.9	7.6	7.3	9.9	13.8
1.25 to 1.49	6.4	6.3	6.7	4.4	8.4	9.8	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2	6.2	3.6
1.50 to 1.99	8.7	8.5	9.1	11.4	8.7	9.1	8.4	15.4	8.6	8.4	10.8	8.8
2.00 to 2.99	14.7	14.6	14.4	12.1	13.2	13.2	12.7	11.0	15.5	15.1	18.4	12.8
3.00 or more	34.1	37.5	24.1	30.0	23.7	25.6	22.3	18.2	39.8	41.4	28.2	37.5
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	10 943	4 163	6 215	974	6 659	1 499	4 842	620	4 284	2 664	1 373	354
\$250 to \$499	795	412	324	66	433	145	248	49	362	267	76	17
\$500 to \$999	1 082	393	581	88	688	124	492	58	394	269	89	30
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 287	960	1 275	233	1 359	374	957	146	928	586	318	87
\$2,000 and over	3 324	1 188	1 968	255	2 003	398	1 539	150	1 321	790	429	105
Median income deficit	3 455	1 210	2 067	332	2 176	458	1 606	217	1 279	752	461	115
Mean income deficit	\$1 393	\$1 266	\$1 471	\$1 392	\$1 424	\$1 268	\$1 470	\$1 380	\$1 347	\$1 266	\$1 474	\$1 410
	\$1 623	\$1 521	\$1 696	\$1 779	\$1 659	\$1 606	\$1 680	\$1 807	\$1 568	\$1 474	\$1 753	\$1 731
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	78 170	51 267	22 480	5 509	22 524	7 412	13 886	2 135	55 646	43 855	8 594	3 374
\$250 to \$499	1 189	604	489	74	693	266	392	65	496	338	97	9
\$500 to \$999	955	497	417	97	479	164	302	80	476	333	115	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 150	1 202	775	141	1 085	330	646	91	1 065	872	129	50
\$2,000 and over	5 146	2 730	2 182	445	2 495	836	1 584	220	2 651	1 894	598	225
Median income surplus	68 730	46 234	18 617	4 752	17 772	5 816	10 962	1 679	50 958	40 418	7 655	3 073
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$9 274	\$10 464	\$6 643	\$7 221	\$5 831	\$6 236	\$5 659	\$5 730	\$10 667	\$11 178	\$8 233	\$8 165

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Oakland, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	146 609	92 839	39 513	8 024	50 211	17 952	26 402	3 367	96 398	74 887	13 111	4 657
Occupied	138 826	92 839	39 513	8 024	46 489	17 952	26 402	3 367	92 337	74 887	13 111	4 657
Population in units	350 989	207 172	122 254	27 091	126 568	38 598	80 988	12 413	224 421	168 574	41 266	14 678
Population per unit	2.53	2.23	3.09	3.38	2.72	2.15	3.07	3.69	2.43	2.25	3.15	3.15
Owner occupied	59 022	40 383	15 649	3 062	14 895	5 262	8 974	1 064	44 127	35 121	6 675	1 998
Population per unit	2.92	2.60	3.57	3.71	3.14	2.42	3.49	4.00	2.85	2.63	3.66	3.56
1-person households	10 532	8 374	1 936	306	3 032	1 563	1 399	127	7 500	6 811	537	179
65 years and over	5 938	5 312	517	186	1 422	997	394	64	4 516	4 315	123	122
Renter occupied	79 804	52 456	23 864	4 962	31 594	12 690	17 428	2 303	48 210	39 766	6 436	2 659
Population per unit	2.23	1.95	2.78	3.17	2.53	2.04	2.85	3.54	2.04	1.92	2.61	2.84
1-person households	33 416	24 550	7 876	972	12 997	6 857	5 720	465	20 419	17 693	2 156	507
65 years and over	11 144	9 112	1 804	185	4 250	2 672	1 422	128	6 894	6 440	382	57
Available vacant year-round	5 960	-	-	-	2 776	-	-	-	3 184	-	-	-
For rent	5 165	-	-	-	2 453	-	-	-	2 712	-	-	-
For sale only	795	-	-	-	323	-	-	-	472	-	-	-
Other vacant	1 823	-	-	-	946	-	-	-	877	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	59 022	40 383	15 649	3 062	14 895	5 262	8 974	1 064	44 127	35 121	6 675	1 998
1960 to March 1970	5 182	4 041	722	238	384	126	220	13	4 798	3 915	502	225
1950 to 1959	7 176	5 168	1 665	225	1 160	191	928	51	6 016	4 977	737	174
1940 to 1949	11 090	6 386	4 289	573	3 549	785	2 687	229	7 541	5 601	1 602	344
1939 or earlier	35 574	24 788	8 973	2 026	9 802	4 160	5 139	771	25 772	20 628	3 834	1 255
Renter occupied	79 804	52 456	23 864	4 962	31 594	12 690	17 428	2 303	48 210	39 766	6 436	2 659
1960 to March 1970	18 301	12 469	4 985	905	4 740	1 489	3 039	291	13 561	10 980	1 946	614
1950 to 1959	11 171	7 786	2 934	608	3 194	1 200	1 857	237	7 977	6 586	1 077	371
1940 to 1949	11 768	6 719	4 600	839	5 498	1 760	3 566	430	6 270	4 959	1 034	409
1939 or earlier	38 564	25 482	11 345	2 610	18 162	8 241	8 966	1 345	20 402	17 241	2 379	1 265
Owner occ. below poverty level	6 143	3 784	2 096	305	2 391	784	1 504	158	3 752	3 000	592	147
1960 to March 1970	273	206	33	13	21	7	7	7	252	199	26	6
1950 to 1959	467	265	162	35	173	33	126	19	294	232	36	16
1940 to 1949	1 109	529	543	69	473	111	345	25	636	418	198	44
1939 or earlier	4 294	2 784	1 358	188	1 724	633	1 026	107	2 570	2 151	332	81
Renter occ. below poverty level	16 910	8 678	7 583	1 025	9 783	3 359	6 025	689	7 127	5 319	1 558	336
1960 to March 1970	3 059	1 402	1 540	147	1 457	375	1 025	95	1 602	1 027	515	52
1950 to 1959	1 673	919	674	97	749	266	449	50	924	653	225	47
1940 to 1949	2 765	1 153	1 525	188	1 792	466	1 260	103	973	687	265	85
1939 or earlier	9 413	5 204	3 844	593	5 785	2 252	3 291	441	3 628	2 952	553	152
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	138 826	92 839	39 513	8 024	46 489	17 952	26 402	3 367	92 337	74 887	13 111	4 657
1	69 347	46 115	19 985	4 233	19 993	6 839	12 308	1 656	49 354	39 276	7 677	2 577
2 to 4	28 963	16 430	11 293	1 809	12 735	3 715	8 496	878	16 228	12 715	2 797	931
5 to 9	10 703	6 888	3 304	642	4 138	1 466	2 518	268	6 565	5 422	786	374
10 to 49	23 683	18 336	4 109	1 139	6 728	3 816	2 446	448	16 955	14 520	1 663	691
50 or more	6 028	5 014	793	201	2 838	2 088	612	117	3 190	2 926	181	84
Mobile home or trailer	102	56	29	-	57	28	22	-	45	28	7	-
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	138 826	92 839	39 513	8 024	46 489	17 952	26 402	3 367	92 337	74 887	13 111	4 657
1968 to March 1970	53 186	34 416	16 169	3 654	18 772	7 360	10 514	1 549	34 414	27 056	5 655	2 105
1965 to 1967	26 338	16 241	8 727	1 735	9 157	3 152	5 558	698	17 181	13 089	3 169	1 037
1960 to 1964	22 422	14 199	7 152	1 165	7 264	2 329	4 676	458	15 158	11 870	2 476	707
1959 or earlier	36 880	27 983	7 465	1 470	11 296	5 111	5 654	662	25 584	22 872	1 811	808
Occ. units below poverty level	23 053	12 462	9 679	1 330	12 174	4 143	7 529	847	10 879	8 319	2 150	483
1968 to March 1970	10 283	5 153	4 697	702	5 804	1 913	3 653	469	4 479	3 240	1 044	233
1965 to 1967	4 132	2 053	1 897	310	2 341	821	1 417	196	1 791	1 232	480	114
1960 to 1964	3 334	1 605	1 604	128	1 717	441	1 234	76	1 617	1 164	370	52
1959 or earlier	5 304	3 651	1 481	190	2 312	968	1 225	106	2 992	2 683	256	84
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	138 826	92 839	39 513	8 024	46 489	17 952	26 402	3 367	92 337	74 887	13 111	4 657
Percent with air conditioning	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.4	2.4
Percent with automobile	73.3	75.3	67.9	77.3	59.7	56.3	62.0	69.2	80.1	79.9	80.0	83.3
Percent with telephone	86.1	88.1	81.3	81.7	76.3	72.1	79.2	76.2	91.0	92.0	85.5	85.7
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.7	96.7	97.1	96.4	92.4	87.7	95.9	93.8	98.9	98.8	99.5	98.4
Occ. units below poverty level	23 053	12 462	9 679	1 330	12 174	4 143	7 529	847	10 879	8 319	2 150	483
Percent with air conditioning	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.8	5.1	4.5	7.2	4.1
Percent with automobile	44.3	45.7	41.6	48.6	37.8	36.3	38.5	47.5	51.5	50.3	52.3	50.5
Percent with telephone	75.6	77.5	73.1	69.2	68.4	61.5	72.2	64.3	83.8	85.5	76.2	77.8
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.6	92.4	95.4	91.7	90.1	83.3	94.3	88.7	97.5	96.9	99.4	97.1
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	59 022	40 383	15 649	3 062	14 895	5 262	8 974	1 064	44 127	35 121	6 675	1 998
1.00 or fewer persons per room	55 562	39 405	13 637	2 629	13 035	4 986	7 549	854	42 527	34 419	6 088	1 775
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	2 591	702	1 509	264	1 352	168	1 054	121	1 239	534	455	143
1.51 or more persons per room	869	276	503	169	508	108	371	89	361	168	132	80
Owner occ. below poverty level	6 143	3 784	2 096	305	2 391	784	1 504	158	3 752	3 000	592	147
1.00 or fewer persons per room	5 721	3 709	1 767	266	2 095	751	1 254	136	3 626	2 958	513	130
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	317	41	258	16	205	7	185	7	112	34	73	9
1.51 or more persons per room	105	34	71	23	91	26	65	15	14	8	6	8

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Oakland, Calif.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	79 804	52 456	23 864	4 962	31 594	12 690	17 428	2 303	48 210	39 766	6 436	2 659
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	73 122	50 108	20 348	3 873	27 146	11 519	14 570	1 630	45 976	38 589	5 778	2 243
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	4 508	1 518	2 536	636	2 940	695	2 024	405	1 548	823	512	231
1.51 or more persons per room.....	2 174	830	980	453	1 488	476	834	268	686	354	146	185
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	16 910	8 678	7 583	1 025	9 783	3 359	6 025	689	7 127	5 319	1 558	336
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	14 595	8 079	6 086	701	8 036	2 970	4 800	452	6 559	5 109	1 286	249
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 530	393	1 070	176	1 154	237	876	121	376	156	194	55
1.51 or more persons per room.....	785	206	427	148	593	152	349	116	192	54	78	32
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	51 208	35 552	13 151	2 685	11 991	4 360	7 149	937	39 217	31 192	6 002	1 748
Less than \$5,000.....	85	64	21	8	51	30	21	8	34	34	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 119	672	391	82	634	255	338	29	485	417	53	53
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	2 423	1 477	827	272	1 432	676	697	192	991	801	130	80
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	3 847	2 350	1 403	289	1 989	861	1 086	215	1 858	1 489	317	74
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	6 495	3 579	2 665	430	2 925	941	1 864	187	3 570	2 638	801	243
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	8 747	5 184	3 179	502	2 709	759	1 873	136	6 038	4 425	1 306	366
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10 736	7 242	2 819	524	1 617	603	910	121	9 119	6 639	1 909	403
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	9 575	7 831	1 274	310	505	184	294	37	9 070	7 647	980	273
\$35,000 or more.....	8 181	7 153	572	268	129	51	66	12	8 052	7 102	506	256
Median value of property.....	\$21 300	\$23 100	\$18 500	\$18 800	\$16 600	\$16 000	\$16 900	\$15 300	\$23 600	\$24 400	\$21 000	\$20 700
Mean value of property.....	\$24 800	\$26 500	\$19 900	\$21 400	\$17 000	\$16 600	\$17 200	\$16 300	\$27 200	\$27 900	\$23 100	\$24 200
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	4 909	3 070	1 633	269	1 812	635	1 087	148	3 097	2 435	546	121
Less than \$5,000.....	20	11	9	—	20	11	9	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	235	166	69	—	87	32	55	—	148	134	14	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	403	250	124	29	256	119	116	24	147	131	8	5
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	705	446	247	65	346	150	196	51	359	296	51	14
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	838	430	369	57	410	90	287	26	428	340	82	31
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	1 075	604	442	50	421	104	308	13	654	500	134	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	877	549	277	39	230	104	99	26	647	445	178	13
\$25,000 or more.....	756	614	96	29	42	25	17	8	714	589	79	21
Median value of property.....	\$18 100	\$18 500	\$17 500	\$16 800	\$16 200	\$15 200	\$16 500	\$15 000	\$19 300	\$19 100	\$19 700	...
Mean value of property.....	\$19 700	\$20 400	\$17 900	\$19 100	\$16 200	\$16 000	\$16 200	\$16 600	\$21 700	\$21 600	\$21 300	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	79 510	52 356	23 677	4 948	31 409	12 672	17 268	2 296	48 101	39 684	6 409	2 652
Less than \$40.....	702	426	151	75	471	225	135	40	231	201	16	35
\$40 to \$59.....	4 700	2 398	2 151	318	3 933	1 758	2 052	245	767	640	99	73
\$60 to \$79.....	9 591	5 300	3 988	623	6 461	2 865	3 377	435	3 130	2 435	611	188
\$80 to \$99.....	13 064	7 833	4 571	796	6 702	2 750	3 642	498	6 362	5 083	929	298
\$100 to \$119.....	13 743	8 319	4 730	1 117	5 651	2 056	3 287	515	8 092	6 263	1 443	602
\$120 to \$149.....	17 971	12 150	5 033	1 107	5 044	1 686	3 138	379	12 927	10 464	1 895	728
\$150 to \$199.....	13 565	10 456	2 563	663	2 306	770	1 420	141	11 259	9 686	1 143	522
\$200 to \$249.....	2 371	2 088	202	90	234	154	80	19	2 137	1 934	122	71
\$250 or more.....	2 051	1 926	94	56	127	121	6	—	1 924	1 805	88	56
No cash rent.....	1 752	1 460	194	103	480	287	131	24	1 272	1 173	63	79
Median gross rent.....	\$116	\$123	\$104	\$111	\$94	\$90	\$96	\$97	\$131	\$133	\$121	\$124
Mean gross rent.....	\$122	\$130	\$106	\$114	\$98	\$96	\$99	\$97	\$138	\$140	\$124	\$128
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	16 794	8 656	7 489	1 018	9 702	3 352	5 951	682	7 092	5 304	1 538	336
Less than \$40.....	228	118	65	15	167	57	65	15	61	61	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	1 981	908	1 025	116	1 697	673	976	96	284	235	49	20
\$60 to \$79.....	3 202	1 502	1 624	196	2 300	880	1 358	156	902	622	266	40
\$80 to \$99.....	3 155	1 557	1 509	220	1 889	600	1 243	161	1 266	957	266	59
\$100 to \$119.....	3 007	1 444	1 401	222	1 492	420	969	124	1 515	1 024	432	98
\$120 to \$149.....	2 971	1 539	1 307	169	1 430	398	966	86	1 541	1 141	341	83
\$150 to \$199.....	1 364	818	458	35	428	102	313	25	936	716	145	10
\$200 to \$249.....	300	261	39	31	107	84	23	19	193	177	16	12
\$250 or more.....	211	182	29	—	58	52	6	—	153	130	23	—
Median gross rent.....	\$98	\$101	\$93	\$96	\$87	\$81	\$89	\$89	\$112	\$113	\$109	\$109
Mean gross rent.....	\$103	\$109	\$97	\$98	\$92	\$92	\$93	\$93	\$118	\$120	\$112	\$109
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	75 363	49 570	22 510	4 725	29 606	11 797	16 462	2 179	45 757	37 773	6 048	2 546
Less than 20 percent.....	29 415	20 199	7 618	2 348	10 741	4 520	5 599	969	18 674	15 679	2 019	1 379
20 to 24 percent.....	9 717	6 595	2 729	653	3 485	1 426	1 922	342	6 232	5 169	807	311
25 to 34 percent.....	11 803	7 528	3 743	676	4 717	1 829	2 667	339	7 086	5 699	1 076	337
35 to 49 percent.....	9 272	5 895	3 091	371	4 115	1 603	2 348	164	5 157	4 292	743	207
50 percent or more.....	15 156	9 353	5 329	677	6 548	2 419	3 926	365	8 608	6 934	1 403	312
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	14 024	7 003	6 484	884	8 245	2 678	5 244	589	5 779	4 325	1 240	295
Less than 20 percent.....	235	55	165	31	190	41	141	31	45	14	24	—
20 to 24 percent.....	355	63	271	37	296	49	240	23	59	14	31	14
25 to 34 percent.....	932	327	543	105	762	228	472	94	170	99	71	11
35 to 49 percent.....	1 922	650	1 184	147	1 551	413	1 056	98	371	237	128	49
50 percent or more.....	10 580	5 908	4 321	564	5 446	1 947	3 335	343	5 134	3 961	986	221

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	361 599	95 824	50 333	20 550	265 775	311 266	341 049
Persons of Spanish language	7 200	2 443	1 731	873	4 757	5 469	6 327
White	303 630	50 559	22 300	4 521	253 071	281 330	299 109
Negro	49 373	42 164	26 220	15 646	7 209	23 153	33 727
Other races	8 596	3 101	1 813	383	5 495	6 783	8 213
American Indian	7 612	2 879	1 756	372	4 733	5 856	7 240
Japanese	352	35	7	—	317	345	352
Chinese	328	93	—	—	235	328	328
All other	304	94	50	11	210	254	293
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	14.3	32.0	39.9	44.3	8.0	10.2	12.5
Persons of Spanish language	15.2	24.1	22.6	20.5	10.7	12.9	14.5
White	11.0	28.1	35.8	42.8	7.5	9.0	10.5
Negro	34.1	36.6	43.5	45.2	19.5	23.4	29.0
Other races	20.0	31.2	38.4	25.6	13.7	15.1	19.8
American Indian	20.2	30.1	38.8	26.3	14.2	14.6	19.9
Japanese	10.2	—	—	—	11.4	10.4	10.2
Chinese	25.3	...	—	—	5.5	25.3	25.3
All other	21.7	...	...	—	16.2	19.7	22.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	361 599	95 824	50 333	20 550	265 775	311 266	341 049
65 years and over	34 718	11 795	6 176	2 591	22 923	28 542	32 127
In households	360 076	94 843	49 727	20 251	265 233	310 349	339 825
Persons per household	2.83	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.90	2.86	2.84
Head of household	127 080	35 604	18 604	7 543	91 476	108 476	119 537
Family head	96 791	23 320	11 721	4 668	73 471	85 070	92 123
65 years and over	12 113	3 722	1 823	748	8 391	10 290	11 365
Female	12 083	5 402	3 327	1 575	6 681	8 756	10 508
Primary individual	30 289	12 284	6 883	2 875	18 005	23 406	27 414
65 years and over	11 944	5 031	2 837	1 168	6 913	9 107	10 776
Female	19 937	7 376	3 703	1 382	12 561	16 234	18 555
Related child under 18 years	120 813	32 997	18 328	7 731	87 816	102 485	113 082
Related child under 6 years	37 137	10 584	6 023	2 637	26 553	31 114	34 500
Other relative of head	108 177	25 018	12 219	4 772	83 159	95 958	103 405
Not related to head	4 006	1 224	576	205	2 782	3 430	3 801
In group quarters	1 523	981	606	299	542	917	1 224
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	51 842	30 627	20 091	9 109	21 215	31 751	42 733
65 years and over	10 171	5 041	2 962	1 276	5 130	7 209	8 895
Percent below poverty level	14.3	32.0	39.9	44.3	8.0	10.2	12.5
In households	50 923	30 040	19 780	8 922	20 883	31 143	42 001
Persons per household	2.43	2.61	2.71	2.68	2.20	2.28	2.38
Head of household	20 982	11 493	7 300	3 323	9 489	13 682	17 659
Family head	10 315	5 891	3 883	1 768	4 424	6 432	8 547
65 years and over	1 832	941	567	254	891	1 265	1 578
Female	4 303	2 736	1 887	901	1 567	2 416	3 402
Percent below poverty level	35.6	50.6	56.7	57.2	23.5	27.6	32.4
Primary individual	10 667	5 602	3 417	1 555	5 065	7 250	9 112
65 years and over	6 493	3 194	1 800	748	3 299	4 693	5 745
Female	7 872	3 850	2 115	850	4 022	5 757	7 022
Related child under 18 years	20 172	13 537	9 230	4 145	6 635	10 942	16 027
Related child under 6 years	6 828	4 523	3 127	1 629	2 305	3 701	5 199
Other relative of head	8 170	4 440	2 924	1 335	3 730	5 246	6 835
Not related to head	1 599	570	326	119	1 029	1 273	1 480
In group quarters	919	587	311	187	332	608	732
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	16 098	2 994	1 492	537	13 104	14 606	15 561
Latin America	1 996	682	511	307	1 314	1 485	1 689
Northwestern Europe	3 289	427	181	27	2 862	3 108	3 262
Southern Europe	651	38	20	—	613	631	651
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	5 815	1 149	454	84	4 666	5 361	5 731
All other and not reported	4 347	698	326	119	3 649	4 021	4 228
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	200 488	51 215	26 277	10 515	149 273	174 211	189 973
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	23 396	11 395	7 042	2 867	12 001	16 354	20 529
8 years	19 879	7 032	3 585	1 207	12 847	16 294	18 672
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 435	13 102	6 996	2 996	26 333	32 439	36 439
4 years	63 302	12 427	5 734	2 188	50 875	57 568	61 114
College: 1 to 3 years	28 728	4 228	1 801	799	24 500	26 927	27 929
4 years or more	25 748	3 031	1 119	458	22 717	24 629	25 290
Median years of school completed	12.3	10.6	10.1	10.2	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over	115 979	29 282	15 235	6 097	86 697	100 744	109 882
Armed Forces	1 023	330	202	56	693	821	967
Civilian labor force	92 837	20 875	10 362	3 933	71 962	82 475	88 904
Employed	90 241	19 875	9 675	3 628	70 366	80 566	86 613
Unemployed	2 596	1 000	687	305	1 596	1 909	2 291
Percent unemployed	2.8	4.8	6.6	7.8	2.2	2.3	2.6
Not in labor force	22 119	8 077	4 671	2 108	14 042	17 448	20 011
65 years and over	9 173	3 415	1 931	835	5 758	7 242	8 338
Female, 16 years and over	137 283	36 726	18 439	7 443	100 557	118 844	129 840
Civilian labor force	63 885	16 708	7 805	3 186	47 177	56 080	60 699
Employed	61 349	15 773	7 271	2 975	45 576	54 078	58 374
Unemployed	2 536	935	534	211	1 601	2 002	2 325
Percent unemployed	4.0	5.6	6.8	6.6	3.4	3.6	3.8
Not in civilian labor force	73 398	20 018	10 634	4 257	53 380	62 764	69 141
65 years and over	17 920	6 102	3 089	1 188	11 818	14 831	16 732
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over	11 777	6 587	4 489	2 091	5 190	7 288	9 686
Armed Forces	57	33	26	7	24	31	50
Civilian labor force	5 547	2 869	1 921	800	2 678	3 626	4 747
Employed	5 057	2 541	1 652	683	2 516	3 405	4 374
Unemployed	490	328	269	117	162	221	373
Percent unemployed	8.8	11.4	14.0	14.6	6.0	6.1	7.9
Not in labor force	6 173	3 685	2 542	1 284	2 488	3 631	4 889
65 years and over	2 653	1 499	962	432	1 154	1 691	2 221
Female, 16 years and over	21 261	11 504	7 067	3 150	9 757	14 194	18 111
Civilian labor force	5 417	2 991	1 811	906	2 426	3 606	4 511
Employed	4 928	2 653	1 594	823	2 275	3 334	4 105
Unemployed	489	338	217	83	151	272	406
Percent unemployed	9.0	11.3	12.0	9.2	6.2	7.5	9.0
Not in civilian labor force	15 844	8 513	5 256	2 244	7 331	10 588	13 600
65 years and over	6 735	3 133	1 709	660	3 602	5 026	6 075
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families	96 791	23 320	11 721	4 668	73 471	85 070	92 123
Mean family income	\$10 621	\$6 781	\$5 815	\$5 231	\$11 840	\$11 283	\$10 894
Percent below poverty level	10.7	25.3	33.1	37.9	6.0	7.6	9.3
With earnings	89 211	19 977	9 763	3 713	69 234	79 448	85 498
Mean earnings	\$10 390	\$6 930	\$6 022	\$5 550	\$11 388	\$10 927	\$10 600
With Social Security income	16 664	5 155	2 444	1 009	11 509	14 220	15 655
Mean Social Security income	\$1 606	\$1 441	\$1 345	\$1 230	\$1 680	\$1 651	\$1 630
With public assistance income	6 086	3 865	2 603	1 318	2 221	3 483	4 768
Mean public assistance income	\$1 226	\$1 324	\$1 379	\$1 374	\$1 055	\$1 111	\$1 185
With other income	30 444	4 705	1 810	549	25 739	28 634	29 895
Mean other income	\$2 198	\$1 520	\$1 375	\$1 381	\$2 322	\$2 250	\$2 213
All unrelated individuals	35 818	14 489	8 065	3 379	21 329	27 753	32 439
Mean income	\$4 161	\$3 093	\$2 818	\$2 359	\$4 886	\$4 551	\$4 348
Percent below poverty level	36.8	46.6	50.3	55.1	30.1	32.9	34.9
With earnings	22 792	8 545	4 430	1 756	14 247	18 362	21 036
Mean earnings	\$4 938	\$3 857	\$3 557	\$3 156	\$5 586	\$5 271	\$5 086
With Social Security income	11 698	4 976	2 797	1 143	6 722	8 901	10 555
Mean Social Security income	\$1 024	\$977	\$955	\$880	\$1 058	\$1 045	\$1 039
With public assistance income	3 525	2 385	1 597	803	1 140	1 928	2 722
Mean public assistance income	\$797	\$809	\$851	\$886	\$772	\$753	\$771
With other income	10 941	3 312	1 617	573	7 629	9 324	10 368
Mean other income	\$1 984	\$1 527	\$1 817	\$1 242	\$2 183	\$2 013	\$2 025
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units	138 530	41 042	22 204	9 237	97 488	116 326	129 293
Owner occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	59.2	39.8	33.6	29.0	67.3	64.0	61.3
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$15 600	\$9 500	\$8 200	\$7 700	\$17 100	\$16 300	\$15 900
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	94.7	90.9	90.0	90.0	95.7	95.2	94.9
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	0.8	1.6	1.9	2.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.9	96.3	93.2	86.6	99.5	99.4	99.3
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	59.5	69.7	72.2	78.7	57.0	58.2	58.8
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	23.2	44.0	44.3	50.7	18.0	21.0	22.2
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	32.6	46.9	50.2	51.8	26.5	29.2	31.2
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$103	\$79	\$74	\$72	\$121	\$112	\$106
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	91.7	88.0	86.2	86.2	94.5	93.6	92.4
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	2.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	1.1	1.5	1.9
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.5	91.1	86.5	85.4	98.8	98.5	96.7
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	14.4	17.6	18.3	19.9	12.1	13.1	13.8
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	37.8	54.6	57.6	59.8	25.2	31.3	35.2
Vacant as percent of all housing units	8.3	13.3	16.2	19.2	6.2	6.8	7.5

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	361 599	303 630	49 373	7 200	95 824	50 559	42 164	2 443	265 775	253 071	7 209	4 757
In households	360 076	302 247	49 279	7 169	94 843	49 693	42 085	2 416	265 233	252 554	7 194	4 753
Head of household	127 080	109 918	14 465	1 869	35 604	21 840	12 686	630	91 476	88 078	1 779	1 239
Family head	96 791	83 442	11 374	1 639	23 320	12 865	9 731	519	73 471	70 577	1 643	1 120
65 years old and over	12 113	10 786	1 164	53	3 722	2 584	1 073	21	8 391	8 202	91	32
Female	12 083	8 271	3 501	186	5 402	2 071	3 172	82	6 681	6 200	329	104
Primary individual	30 289	26 476	3 091	230	12 284	8 975	2 955	111	18 005	17 501	136	119
Female	19 937	17 684	1 841	77	7 376	5 400	1 783	32	12 561	12 284	58	45
Related child under 18 years old	120 813	94 693	22 622	3 246	32 997	12 645	19 081	1 193	87 816	82 048	3 541	2 053
Other relative of head	108 177	94 361	11 594	1 960	25 018	14 512	9 839	582	83 159	79 849	1 755	1 378
Not related to head	4 006	3 275	598	94	1 224	696	479	11	2 782	2 579	119	83
In group quarters	1 523	1 383	94	31	981	866	79	27	542	517	15	4
AGE												
Male, all ages	171 070	144 192	22 722	3 701	44 443	23 694	19 265	1 274	126 627	120 498	3 457	2 427
Under 3 years	9 479	7 478	1 648	310	2 738	1 225	1 397	104	6 741	6 253	251	206
3 to 5 years	9 396	7 399	1 778	321	2 708	1 071	1 552	98	6 688	6 328	226	223
6 to 13 years	28 781	22 494	5 437	779	7 609	2 857	4 452	309	21 172	19 637	985	470
14 to 17 years	14 002	11 098	2 495	326	3 766	1 467	2 162	129	10 236	9 631	333	197
18 to 21 years	9 347	7 975	1 129	249	2 666	1 591	955	83	6 681	6 384	174	166
22 to 24 years	7 843	6 855	827	170	2 119	1 333	751	47	5 724	5 522	76	123
25 to 34 years	22 513	19 391	2 448	485	4 781	2 630	1 894	154	17 732	16 761	554	331
35 to 44 years	20 679	18 055	2 116	375	4 373	2 438	1 741	70	16 306	15 617	375	305
45 to 54 years	19 689	17 302	2 034	476	4 664	2 802	1 751	187	15 025	14 500	283	289
55 to 64 years	15 697	14 057	1 423	140	4 361	2 925	1 360	52	11 336	11 132	63	88
65 years and over	13 644	12 088	1 387	70	4 658	3 355	1 250	41	8 986	8 733	137	29
Median age	27.0	28.5	17.0	18.8	25.3	32.8	17.3	16.9	27.4	27.9	16.2	19.8
Female, all ages	190 529	159 438	26 651	3 499	51 381	26 865	22 899	1 169	139 148	132 573	3 752	2 330
Under 3 years	9 142	7 116	1 704	269	2 746	1 145	1 504	78	6 396	5 971	200	191
3 to 5 years	9 120	7 208	1 666	255	2 392	988	1 339	75	6 728	6 220	327	180
6 to 13 years	28 223	21 747	5 650	714	7 862	2 757	4 752	283	20 361	18 990	898	431
14 to 17 years	13 545	10 852	2 387	312	3 605	1 398	2 066	130	9 940	9 454	321	182
18 to 21 years	11 999	9 866	1 843	252	3 793	2 043	1 656	97	8 206	7 823	187	155
22 to 24 years	10 234	8 800	1 203	272	2 605	1 489	1 034	52	7 629	7 311	169	220
25 to 34 years	24 467	20 420	3 478	462	5 577	2 588	2 744	151	18 890	17 832	734	311
35 to 44 years	21 694	18 462	2 648	411	4 776	2 336	2 279	122	16 918	16 126	369	289
45 to 54 years	21 991	19 200	2 395	355	5 350	3 048	2 155	110	16 641	16 152	240	245
55 to 64 years	19 040	16 780	1 898	125	5 538	3 736	1 689	46	13 502	13 044	209	79
65 years and over	21 074	18 987	1 799	72	7 137	5 337	1 681	25	13 937	13 650	98	47
Median age	29.3	30.9	21.2	20.2	28.8	38.4	21.4	17.8	29.5	29.9	19.8	21.4
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	361 599	303 630	49 373	7 200	95 824	50 559	42 164	2 443	265 775	253 071	7 209	4 757
Born in State of residence	230 382	187 308	36 399	3 893	63 890	30 504	30 935	1 434	166 492	156 804	5 464	2 459
Born in different State	107 089	97 171	9 070	2 214	23 497	15 604	7 660	677	83 592	81 567	1 410	1 537
Northeast	6 319	6 026	249	155	909	708	201	27	5 410	5 318	48	128
North Central	34 637	33 442	972	399	5 957	5 132	770	144	28 680	28 310	202	255
South	53 721	45 935	7 438	1 177	14 596	8 087	6 397	394	39 125	37 848	1 041	783
West	12 412	11 768	411	483	2 035	1 677	292	112	10 377	10 091	119	371
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	143	133	10	89	38	34	4	17	105	99	6	72
Foreign born	3 809	3 243	63	569	789	630	37	150	3 020	2 613	26	419
Not reported and other	20 176	15 775	3 831	435	7 610	3 787	3 528	165	12 566	11 988	303	270
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	331 132	279 756	43 790	6 219	87 029	46 835	37 412	2 134	244 103	232 921	6 378	4 085
Same house as in 1970	151 382	129 821	18 614	2 221	38 935	20 939	16 923	722	112 447	108 882	1 691	1 499
Different house in United States	153 640	129 607	20 393	3 232	39 472	21 732	16 405	1 188	114 168	107 875	3 988	2 044
Same county	95 755	76 563	16 732	2 145	28 429	13 974	13 569	887	67 326	62 589	3 163	1 258
Different county	57 885	53 044	3 661	1 087	11 043	7 758	2 836	301	46 842	45 286	825	786
Same State	23 081	20 979	1 399	245	4 984	3 606	1 096	78	18 097	17 373	303	167
Different State	34 804	32 065	2 262	842	6 059	4 152	1 740	223	28 745	27 913	522	619
Northeast	2 399	2 149	204	20	395	216	172	7	2 004	1 933	32	13
North Central	9 230	8 681	405	115	1 515	1 212	276	36	7 715	7 469	129	79
South	13 953	12 645	1 212	367	2 431	1 423	961	119	11 522	11 222	251	248
West	9 222	8 590	441	340	1 718	1 301	331	61	7 504	7 289	110	279
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	26 110	20 328	4 783	766	8 622	4 164	4 084	224	17 488	16 164	699	542
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	96 277	76 340	17 411	2 431	25 093	9 558	14 587	912	71 184	66 782	2 824	1 519
Nursery school:												
Public	622	365	252	34	256	58	198	8	366	307	54	26
Private	1 963	1 725	209	50	264	82	166	—	1 699	1 643	43	50
Kindergarten:												
Public	5 980	4 693	1 146	174	1 703	644	1 011	56	4 277	4 049	135	118
Private	402	363	39	27	65	35	30	14	337	328	9	13
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	54 604	42 350	10 642	1 250	14 957	5 576	8 791	502	39 649	36 774	1 851	748
Private	2 740	2 413	310	325	474	219	249	134	2 266	2 194	61	191
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	24 082	19 274	4 211	430	6 142	2 257	3 629	179	17 940	17 017	582	251
Private	1 471	1 220	199	83	332	164	152	13	1 139	1 056	47	70
College												
Public	4 411	3 937	403	58	900	523	361	6	3 511	3 414	42	52
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	96 277	76 340	17 411	2 431	25 093	9 558	14 587	912	71 184	66 782	2 824	1 519
3 to 5 years old	6 711	5 366	1 236	199	1 663	591	1 040	36	5 048	4 775	196	163
6 to 13 years old	55 862	43 527	10 744	1 466	14 983	5 496	8 888	585	40 879	38 031	1 856	881
14 and 15 years old	13 828	11 006	2 420	382	3 564	1 336	2 066	171	10 264	9 670	354	211
16 and 17 years old	12 183	9 841	2 088	224	3 084	1 165	1 826	80	9 099	8 676	262	144
18 to 21 years old	7 693	6 600	923	160	1 799	970	767	40	5 894	5 630	156	120

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	77.4	77.4	77.8	75.8	72.9	67.4	77.0	75.7	79.1	79.1	81.8	75.8
3 to 5 years old	36.2	36.7	35.9	34.5	32.6	28.7	36.0	20.8	37.6	38.1	35.4	40.4
6 to 13 years old	98.0	98.4	96.9	98.2	96.8	97.9	96.6	98.8	98.4	98.5	98.6	97.8
14 and 15 years old	97.4	97.8	95.8	100.0	94.8	93.7	95.7	100.0	98.4	98.4	95.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	91.3	92.0	88.7	87.5	85.4	81.0	88.2	...	93.4	93.7	91.9	85.7
18 to 21 years old	36.0	37.0	31.1	31.9	27.9	26.7	29.4	22.2	39.6	39.6	43.2	37.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	15 176	7 621	7 060	377	9 934	3 309	6 370	176	5 242	4 312	690	201
Nursery school:												
Public	146	26	120	—	146	26	120	—	—	—	—	—
Private	88	58	21	—	48	18	21	—	40	40	—	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	1 109	576	504	50	741	263	478	39	368	313	26	11
Private	37	26	11	—	25	14	11	—	12	12	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	9 435	4 483	4 619	249	6 440	2 139	4 128	115	2 995	2 344	491	134
Private	297	238	59	26	81	22	59	—	216	216	—	26
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	3 181	1 499	1 606	46	2 044	552	1 442	16	1 137	947	164	30
Private	187	118	48	—	113	49	48	—	74	69	—	—
College	696	597	72	6	296	226	63	6	400	371	9	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	15 176	7 621	7 060	377	9 934	3 309	6 370	176	5 242	4 312	690	201
3 to 5 years old	964	480	466	28	660	206	445	24	304	274	21	4
6 to 13 years old	9 494	4 515	4 638	245	6 391	2 073	4 157	121	3 103	2 442	481	124
14 and 15 years old	1 952	1 000	903	61	1 257	408	814	9	695	592	89	52
16 and 17 years old	1 537	738	772	19	1 019	268	734	10	518	470	38	9
18 to 21 years old	1 229	888	281	24	607	354	220	12	622	534	61	12
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	73.7	70.0	78.6	62.6	75.3	71.3	78.1	52.9	70.8	69.0	83.4	74.7
3 to 5 years old	30.0	26.7	35.3	...	32.1	26.5	36.3	...	26.3	26.8	...	...
6 to 13 years old	96.2	97.0	95.7	96.5	96.1	97.8	95.5	...	96.5	96.3	97.6	93.2
14 and 15 years old	92.4	91.9	94.1	...	92.2	90.5	94.3	...	92.9	92.9	...	...
16 and 17 years old	83.0	77.8	88.1	...	84.9	77.7	87.6	...	79.4	77.8	...	...
18 to 21 years old	34.6	37.0	28.8	...	31.6	37.3	25.2	...	38.1	36.7	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	92 222	80 893	9 408	1 546	22 837	14 150	7 996	504	69 385	66 743	1 412	1 042
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	12 186	10 014	1 893	320	5 637	3 794	1 694	169	6 549	6 220	199	151
8 years	9 231	8 065	1 003	106	3 210	2 245	890	73	6 021	5 820	113	33
High school:												
1 to 3 years	16 725	14 066	2 274	294	5 626	3 398	2 061	111	11 099	10 668	213	183
4 years	24 436	21 398	2 487	369	4 858	2 712	1 998	87	19 578	18 686	489	282
College:												
1 to 3 years	14 074	12 702	1 045	171	1 954	1 024	832	49	12 120	11 678	213	122
4 years or more	15 570	14 648	706	286	1 552	977	521	15	14 018	13 671	185	271
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.4	11.4	12.1	10.4	9.9	11.1	9.3	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.5
Female, 25 years old and over	108 266	93 849	12 198	1 425	28 378	17 045	10 548	454	79 888	76 804	1 650	971
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	11 210	8 800	2 045	267	5 758	3 591	1 929	120	5 452	5 209	116	147
8 years	10 648	9 421	1 028	93	3 822	2 830	896	37	6 826	6 591	132	56
High school:												
1 to 3 years	22 710	18 828	3 416	362	7 476	4 245	3 030	174	15 234	14 583	386	188
4 years	38 866	34 417	3 712	387	7 569	4 224	3 172	81	31 297	30 193	540	306
College:												
1 to 3 years	14 654	13 375	1 066	177	2 274	1 391	849	33	12 380	11 984	217	144
4 years or more	10 178	9 008	931	139	1 479	764	672	9	8 699	8 244	259	130
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	11.7	11.9	10.8	10.5	11.4	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	8 496	6 274	1 923	150	4 918	2 995	1 737	74	3 578	3 279	186	76
Less than 8 years	3 224	2 373	780	64	2 230	1 486	695	37	994	887	85	27
8 to 11 years	3 059	2 291	691	33	1 751	1 068	647	16	1 308	1 223	44	17
12 years or more	2 213	1 610	452	53	937	441	395	21	1 276	1 169	57	32
Female, 25 years old and over	16 892	12 542	3 877	161	8 911	5 100	3 562	65	7 981	7 442	315	96
Less than 8 years	4 319	3 135	1 042	77	2 831	1 746	995	26	1 488	1 389	47	51
8 to 11 years	7 052	5 216	1 669	53	3 829	2 192	1 545	35	3 223	3 024	124	18
12 years or more	5 521	4 191	1 166	31	2 251	1 162	1 022	4	3 270	3 029	144	27
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	5 301	4 326	798	165	1 855	1 075	703	70	3 446	3 251	95	95
Not high school graduate	2 287	1 840	370	95	901	548	329	59	1 386	1 292	41	36
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 550	1 289	208	64	578	367	193	36	972	922	15	28
Unemployed	300	248	46	9	135	89	46	9	165	159	—	—
Not in labor force	437	303	116	22	188	92	90	14	249	211	26	8
High school graduate	3 014	2 486	428	70	954	527	374	11	2 060	1 959	54	59
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 484	2 094	295	58	737	439	250	11	1 747	1 655	45	47
Unemployed	251	195	51	6	102	46	51	—	149	149	—	6
Not in labor force	279	197	82	6	115	42	73	—	164	155	9	6
Female	9 520	7 772	1 518	208	3 331	1 863	1 385	78	6 189	5 909	133	130
Not high school graduate	3 213	2 520	586	107	1 302	730	530	47	1 911	1 790	56	60
Employed or in Armed Forces	975	806	145	32	301	160	133	4	674	646	12	28
Unemployed	131	71	53	—	74	14	53	—	57	57	—	—
Not in labor force	2 107	1 643	388	75	927	556	344	43	1 180	1 087	44	32
High school graduate	6 307	5 252	932	101	2 029	1 133	855	31	4 278	4 119	77	70
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 222	3 585	557	60	1 279	738	515	23	2 943	2 847	42	37
Unemployed	311	219	69	16	105	29	61	—	206	190	8	16
Not in labor force	1 774	1 448	306	25	645	366	279	8	1 129	1 082	27	17

Table 2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 017	754	217	62	510	302	186	40	507	452	31	22
Not high school graduate	580	414	139	62	332	199	118	40	248	215	21	22
Employed or in Armed Forces	291	230	52	40	157	96	52	26	134	134	—	14
Unemployed	96	77	19	—	70	51	19	—	26	26	—	—
Not in labor force	193	107	68	22	105	52	47	14	88	55	21	8
High school graduate	437	340	78	—	178	103	68	—	259	237	10	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	331	262	50	—	121	74	40	—	210	188	10	—
Unemployed	38	22	16	—	16	—	16	—	22	22	—	—
Not in labor force	68	56	12	—	41	29	12	—	27	27	—	—
Female	1 620	971	583	62	982	369	571	45	638	602	12	17
Not high school graduate	886	555	286	55	524	217	286	38	362	338	—	17
Employed or in Armed Forces	172	105	60	—	85	25	60	—	87	80	—	—
Unemployed	67	13	47	—	61	7	47	—	6	6	—	—
Not in labor force	647	437	179	55	378	185	179	38	269	252	—	17
High school graduate	734	416	297	7	458	152	285	7	276	264	12	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	456	303	139	7	271	118	139	7	185	185	—	—
Unemployed	42	17	18	—	31	6	18	—	11	11	—	—
Not in labor force	236	96	140	—	156	28	128	—	80	68	12	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	82 860	73 816	7 425	1 462	17 030	10 359	6 123	420	65 830	63 457	1 302	1 042
With own household	82 376	73 429	7 371	1 436	16 913	10 296	6 084	420	65 463	63 133	1 287	1 016
Without own household	484	387	54	26	117	63	39	—	367	324	15	26
With own children under 18 yr	43 890	38 443	4 429	1 099	7 979	4 107	3 523	312	35 911	34 336	906	787
With own children under 6 yr	20 746	17 806	2 375	603	4 254	2 165	1 855	138	16 492	15 641	520	465
With husband under 45 years	42 775	37 511	4 199	904	8 248	4 565	3 276	235	34 527	32 946	923	669
With own children under 18 yr	33 309	29 124	3 376	752	5 941	3 045	2 591	184	27 368	26 079	785	568
Related child, under 18 yr	120 813	94 693	22 622	3 246	32 997	12 645	19 081	1 193	87 816	82 048	3 541	2 053
Living with both parents	96 390	81 648	12 219	2 659	19 740	9 324	9 690	913	76 650	72 324	2 529	1 746
Percent living with both parents	79.8	86.2	54.0	81.9	59.8	73.7	50.8	76.5	87.3	88.1	71.4	85.0
Living with mother only	18 848	9 936	8 406	436	10 377	2 554	7 563	207	8 471	7 382	843	229
Living with father only	2 177	1 395	694	40	994	292	656	7	1 183	1 103	38	33
Living with neither parent	3 398	1 714	1 303	111	1 886	475	1 172	66	1 512	1 239	131	45
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	20 172	10 037	9 456	577	13 537	4 515	8 657	331	6 635	5 522	799	246
Living with both parents	8 359	5 472	2 588	386	4 932	2 453	2 347	249	3 427	3 019	241	137
Percent living with both parents	41.4	54.5	27.4	66.9	36.4	54.3	27.1	75.2	51.7	54.7	30.2	55.7
Living with mother only	10 023	4 082	5 648	162	7 065	1 726	5 185	64	2 958	2 356	463	98
Living with father only	672	128	514	—	567	65	476	—	105	63	38	—
Living with neither parent	1 118	355	706	29	973	271	649	18	145	84	57	11
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	15 464	13 400	1 715	437	4 311	2 658	1 521	131	11 153	10 742	194	306
25 to 34 years	22 535	18 977	3 057	418	4 788	2 223	2 332	125	17 747	16 754	725	293
35 to 44 years	20 869	17 798	2 500	404	4 515	2 199	2 155	122	16 354	15 599	345	282
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	968	913	1 362	1 137	1 109	944	1 369	...	913	905	1 309	1 085
25 to 34 years	2 246	2 088	3 124	2 371	2 818	2 452	3 180	...	2 091	2 040	2 942	2 154
35 to 44 years	2 887	2 734	3 868	3 453	3 503	3 051	3 919	...	2 717	2 689	3 554	3 099
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 037	1 432	516	82	1 077	501	504	53	960	931	12	29
25 to 34 years	2 454	1 447	932	50	1 471	602	818	26	983	845	114	24
35 to 44 years	1 963	1 204	652	61	1 192	533	599	27	771	671	53	34
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 513	1 434	1 727	...	1 646	1 529	1 744	...	1 364	1 382	...	...
25 to 34 years	3 511	3 064	4 222	...	3 844	3 457	4 200	...	3 012	2 783	...	...
35 to 44 years	4 314	3 757	5 291	...	4 727	4 189	5 299	...	3 674	3 414	...	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Oklahoma City, Okla.												
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	115 979	101 043	12 464	2 090	29 282	17 731	10 679	668	86 697	83 312	1 785	1 422
Armed Forces.....	1 023	864	154	48	330	188	142	29	693	676	12	19
Civilian labor force.....	92 837	81 781	9 114	1 731	20 875	12 540	7 723	495	71 962	69 241	1 391	1 236
Employed.....	90 241	79 712	8 678	1 644	19 875	11 983	7 331	462	70 366	67 729	1 347	1 182
At work.....	88 657	78 240	8 590	1 619	19 400	11 588	7 269	447	69 257	66 652	1 321	1 172
Full time.....	77 064	68 155	7 336	1 438	16 305	9 659	6 186	402	60 759	58 496	1 150	1 036
With a job but not at work.....	1 584	1 472	88	25	475	395	62	15	1 109	1 077	26	10
Unemployed.....	2 596	2 069	436	87	1 000	557	392	33	1 596	1 512	44	54
Percent unemployed.....	2.8	2.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.4	5.1	6.7	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.4
Not in labor force.....	22 119	18 398	3 196	311	8 077	5 003	2 814	144	14 042	13 395	382	167
Enrolled in school.....	6 305	5 069	1 085	147	1 678	652	943	46	4 627	4 417	142	101
Other.....	15 814	13 329	2 111	164	6 399	4 351	1 871	98	9 415	8 978	240	66
65 years old and over.....	9 116	8 038	948	43	3 392	2 509	837	28	5 724	5 529	111	15
16 to 24 years old¹	23 757	20 150	3 056	544	6 445	3 581	2 683	164	17 312	16 569	373	380
Employed.....	15 322	13 431	1 500	352	3 922	2 483	1 333	104	11 400	10 948	167	248
Unemployed.....	1 100	875	208	25	381	183	187	13	719	692	21	12
Not in labor force.....	6 926	5 490	1 298	167	1 974	797	1 113	47	4 952	4 693	185	120
25 to 64 years old¹	78 578	68 805	8 021	1 476	18 179	10 795	6 746	463	60 399	58 010	1 275	1 013
Employed.....	70 546	62 368	6 757	1 265	14 749	8 698	5 603	345	55 797	53 670	1 154	920
Unemployed.....	1 412	1 116	222	62	580	341	199	20	832	775	23	42
Not in labor force.....	6 020	4 825	938	101	2 688	1 686	852	69	3 332	3 139	86	32
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	66 972	59 277	6 327	1 227	12 964	7 326	5 177	352	54 008	51 951	1 150	875
Employed.....	61 829	55 174	5 489	1 080	11 055	6 285	4 431	263	50 774	48 889	1 058	817
Unemployed.....	867	657	159	38	334	172	136	20	533	485	23	18
Not in labor force.....	3 748	3 022	575	61	1 427	813	518	40	2 321	2 209	57	21
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	137 283	117 893	16 499	2 080	36 726	21 359	14 331	657	100 557	96 534	2 168	1 423
Civilian labor force.....	63 885	53 646	8 852	972	16 708	8 774	7 468	290	47 177	44 872	1 384	682
Employed.....	61 349	51 739	8 303	931	15 773	8 392	6 968	277	45 576	43 347	1 335	654
At work.....	59 791	50 477	8 029	925	15 314	8 199	6 702	271	44 477	42 278	1 327	654
Full time.....	45 480	38 467	6 020	712	11 528	6 260	4 963	225	33 952	32 207	1 057	487
With a job but not at work.....	1 558	1 262	274	6	459	193	266	6	1 099	1 069	8	-
Unemployed.....	2 536	1 907	549	41	935	382	500	13	1 601	1 525	49	28
Percent unemployed.....	4.0	3.6	6.2	4.2	5.6	4.4	6.7	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1
Not in civilian labor force ¹	73 398	64 247	7 647	1 108	20 018	12 585	6 863	367	53 380	51 662	784	741
Enrolled in school.....	7 771	6 132	1 413	149	2 087	777	1 229	60	5 684	5 355	184	89
Other.....	65 609	58 101	6 234	959	17 931	11 808	5 634	307	47 678	46 293	600	652
65 years old and over.....	17 818	16 147	1 422	72	6 058	4 616	1 338	25	11 760	11 531	84	47
With own children under 6 years old.....	25 017	20 430	3 955	670	6 374	2 902	3 265	178	18 643	17 528	690	492
Percent in civilian labor force.....	38.6	34.9	57.7	35.4	42.3	28.4	55.0	30.9	37.3	36.0	70.3	37.0
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	39 796	33 119	5 731	833	8 916	3 833	4 757	275	30 880	29 286	974	558
Percent in civilian labor force.....	48.3	45.9	61.2	45.1	51.0	40.2	59.4	45.1	47.5	46.6	69.8	45.2
16 to 24 years old	29 017	24 044	4 301	655	8 348	4 314	3 783	203	20 669	19 730	518	452
Employed.....	13 585	11 631	1 701	282	3 540	2 000	1 444	57	10 045	9 631	257	225
Unemployed.....	1 048	762	249	29	387	132	233	13	661	630	16	16
Not in civilian labor force.....	14 384	11 651	2 351	344	4 421	2 182	2 106	133	9 963	9 469	245	211
25 to 64 years old	87 192	74 862	10 419	1 353	21 241	11 708	8 867	429	65 951	63 154	1 552	924
Employed.....	44 707	37 404	6 293	649	11 236	5 705	5 221	220	33 471	31 699	1 072	429
Unemployed.....	1 391	1 069	287	12	510	233	254	-	881	836	33	12
Not in civilian labor force.....	41 094	36 389	3 839	692	9 495	5 770	3 392	209	31 599	30 619	447	483
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	8 947	6 116	2 618	165	3 751	1 344	2 324	71	5 196	4 772	294	94
Employed.....	5 869	4 344	1 387	125	1 952	701	1 206	57	3 917	3 643	181	68
Unemployed.....	188	107	81	-	88	21	67	-	100	86	14	-
Not in civilian labor force.....	2 890	1 665	1 150	40	1 711	622	1 051	14	1 179	1 043	99	26
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	64 369	57 169	5 896	1 056	12 473	7 280	4 790	312	51 896	49 889	1 106	744
Employed.....	29 131	24 759	3 767	416	6 111	2 984	2 980	129	23 020	21 775	787	287
Unemployed.....	912	747	130	12	215	72	120	-	697	675	10	12
Not in civilian labor force.....	34 326	31 663	1 999	628	6 147	4 224	1 690	183	28 179	27 439	309	445
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	11 777	8 588	2 784	255	6 587	3 860	2 494	130	5 190	4 728	290	125
Armed Forces.....	57	46	11	4	33	22	11	4	24	24	-	-
Civilian labor force.....	5 547	4 123	1 266	130	2 869	1 638	1 144	72	2 678	2 485	122	58
Employed.....	5 057	3 780	1 130	110	2 541	1 451	1 008	52	2 516	2 329	122	58
At work.....	4 905	3 634	1 130	102	2 467	1 377	1 008	44	2 438	2 257	122	58
Full time.....	3 744	2 749	907	95	1 840	969	823	37	1 904	1 780	84	58
Unemployed.....	490	343	136	20	328	187	136	20	162	156	-	-
Percent unemployed.....	8.8	8.3	10.7	...	11.4	11.4	11.9	...	6.0	6.3	-	-
Not in labor force.....	6 173	4 419	1 507	121	3 685	2 200	1 339	54	2 488	2 219	168	67
Enrolled in school.....	1 107	655	408	26	643	251	358	5	464	404	50	21
Other.....	5 066	3 764	1 099	95	3 042	1 949	981	49	2 024	1 815	118	46
65 years old and over.....	2 629	2 096	481	22	1 491	1 052	416	16	1 138	1 044	65	6

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	3 281	2 314	861	105	1 669	865	757	56	1 612	1 449	104	49
Employed	1 724	1 340	318	57	753	445	285	37	971	895	33	20
Unemployed	198	134	64	—	136	72	64	—	62	62	—	—
Not in labor force	1 324	812	472	48	758	333	401	19	566	479	71	29
25 to 64 years old ¹	5 519	3 967	1 312	121	3 229	1 882	1 191	58	2 290	2 085	121	63
Employed	3 023	2 261	688	46	1 604	953	599	15	1 419	1 308	89	31
Unemployed	278	195	72	20	186	109	72	20	92	86	—	—
Not in labor force	2 196	1 493	548	51	1 428	813	516	19	768	680	32	32
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	3 695	2 583	955	88	2 036	1 078	851	43	1 659	1 505	104	45
Employed	2 351	1 730	561	31	1 197	682	477	7	1 154	1 048	84	24
Unemployed	187	121	55	20	127	67	55	20	60	54	—	—
Not in labor force	1 135	714	335	33	701	322	315	12	434	392	20	21
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	21 261	15 261	5 361	273	11 504	6 129	5 003	137	9 757	9 132	358	136
Civilian labor force	5 417	3 451	1 770	51	2 991	1 256	1 612	28	2 426	2 195	158	23
Employed	4 928	3 201	1 560	51	2 653	1 136	1 416	28	2 275	2 065	144	23
At work	4 805	3 118	1 520	51	2 590	1 113	1 376	28	2 215	2 005	144	23
Full time	3 013	1 992	903	28	1 579	700	801	14	1 434	1 292	102	14
With a job but not at work	123	83	40	—	63	23	40	—	60	60	—	—
Unemployed	489	250	210	—	338	120	196	—	151	130	14	—
Percent unemployed	9.0	7.2	11.9	—	11.3	9.6	12.2	—	6.2	5.9	8.9	—
Not in civilian labor force ¹	15 844	11 810	3 591	222	8 513	4 873	3 391	109	7 331	6 937	200	113
Enrolled in school	1 249	657	544	23	778	234	503	11	471	423	41	12
Other	14 595	11 153	3 047	199	7 735	4 639	2 888	98	6 860	6 514	159	101
65 years old and over	6 671	5 821	718	13	3 100	2 356	687	—	3 571	3 465	31	13
With own children under 6 years old	3 903	2 223	1 520	119	2 490	987	1 424	74	1 413	1 236	96	45
Percent in civilian labor force	30.3	26.9	34.3	...	28.6	18.3	34.3	...	33.3	33.8	...	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	4 836	2 749	1 939	120	3 019	1 169	1 768	59	1 817	1 580	171	61
Percent in civilian labor force	32.9	30.0	36.5	...	30.0	22.9	34.3	...	37.7	35.3	59.1	...
16 to 24 years old	4 369	2 719	1 484	112	2 593	1 029	1 441	72	1 776	1 690	43	40
Employed	1 531	1 060	413	21	795	343	413	14	736	717	—	7
Unemployed	228	101	106	—	163	43	106	—	65	58	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 610	1 558	965	91	1 635	643	922	58	975	915	43	33
25 to 64 years old	9 698	6 306	3 066	148	5 559	2 593	2 782	65	4 139	3 713	284	83
Employed	2 986	1 800	1 077	30	1 660	665	933	14	1 326	1 135	144	16
Unemployed	213	116	97	—	154	71	83	—	59	45	14	—
Not in civilian labor force	6 499	4 390	1 892	118	3 745	1 857	1 766	51	2 754	2 533	126	67
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	3 085	1 570	1 407	52	1 908	587	1 282	17	1 177	983	125	35
Employed	1 182	609	527	16	651	171	466	7	531	438	61	9
Unemployed	78	20	58	—	59	15	44	—	19	5	14	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 825	941	822	36	1 198	401	772	10	627	540	50	26
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	3 562	2 557	857	83	1 922	1 061	757	42	1 640	1 496	100	41
Employed	768	482	264	7	393	162	217	7	375	320	47	—
Unemployed	33	19	14	—	20	6	14	—	13	13	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 761	2 056	579	76	1 509	893	526	35	1 252	1 163	53	41
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	150 787	130 624	17 002	2 628	35 420	20 133	14 312	767	115 367	110 491	2 690	1 861
Inside SMSA of residence	138 598	120 853	14 786	2 508	31 290	18 199	12 237	701	107 308	102 654	2 549	1 807
In county of residence	135 249	117 651	14 722	2 438	30 913	17 897	12 209	687	104 336	99 754	2 513	1 751
In central city	124 542	108 404	13 456	2 217	28 560	16 629	11 184	634	95 982	91 775	2 272	1 583
Outside county of residence	3 349	3 202	64	70	377	302	28	14	2 972	2 900	36	56
In central city	1 515	1 500	—	21	20	20	—	—	1 495	1 480	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	2 558	2 383	156	14	347	219	128	7	2 211	2 164	28	21
Workers below poverty level ²	9 937	6 874	2 755	157	5 195	2 538	2 474	76	4 742	4 336	281	81
Inside SMSA of residence	8 367	6 034	2 085	150	4 187	2 187	1 864	76	4 180	3 847	221	74
In county of residence	8 248	5 938	2 075	150	4 158	2 171	1 864	76	4 090	3 767	211	74
In central city	7 430	5 394	1 810	141	3 719	1 970	1 626	76	3 711	3 424	184	65
Outside county of residence	119	96	10	—	29	16	—	—	90	80	10	—
In central city	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	121	97	17	7	38	21	17	—	83	76	—	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	150 787	130 624	17 002	2 628	35 420	20 133	14 312	767	115 367	110 491	2 690	1 861
Private automobile, driver	116 864	103 078	11 494	2 044	23 486	13 530	9 371	512	93 378	89 548	2 123	1 532
Private automobile, passenger	19 338	15 445	3 423	363	6 122	2 920	3 030	156	13 216	12 525	393	207
Bus, streetcar, or subway	2 571	1 441	1 024	37	1 420	426	945	—	1 151	1 015	79	37
Walked only	4 654	3 978	469	85	2 548	1 933	463	72	2 106	2 045	6	13
Worked at home	3 667	3 379	262	44	926	724	191	17	2 741	2 655	71	27
Other means	3 693	3 303	330	55	918	600	312	10	2 775	2 703	18	45
Workers below poverty level	9 937	6 874	2 755	157	5 195	2 538	2 474	76	4 742	4 336	281	81
Private automobile, driver	6 066	4 453	1 417	127	2 689	1 333	1 255	46	3 377	3 120	162	81
Private automobile, passenger	1 635	957	652	23	1 053	426	612	23	582	531	40	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	512	108	359	—	414	67	316	—	98	41	43	—
Walked only	885	714	135	7	654	488	135	7	231	226	—	—
Worked at home	521	449	67	—	218	172	41	—	303	277	26	—
Other means	318	193	125	—	167	52	115	—	151	141	10	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	151 590	131 451	16 981	2 575	35 648	20 375	14 299	739	115 942	111 076	2 682	1 836
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	23 486	21 274	1 795	416	3 490	2 027	1 403	81	19 996	19 247	392	335
Health workers, except practitioners	2 655	2 292	261	62	651	445	193	27	2 004	1 847	68	35
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	3 741	3 146	570	56	657	202	448	15	3 084	2 944	122	41
Managers & administrators, except farm	15 331	14 708	461	207	1 803	1 392	391	45	13 528	13 316	70	162
Self-employed	3 101	2 934	124	39	523	399	117	16	2 578	2 535	7	23
Sales workers	13 028	12 594	345	168	1 585	1 356	222	17	11 443	11 238	123	151
Retail trade	6 417	6 185	200	110	973	848	118	17	5 444	5 337	82	93
Clerical and kindred workers	32 027	29 078	2 359	499	5 833	3 813	1 872	156	26 194	25 265	487	343
Postal clerks and mail carriers	1 228	1 025	183	32	314	161	143	7	914	864	40	25
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	2 243	1 751	450	58	675	331	333	14	1 568	1 420	117	44
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	5 683	5 362	216	63	988	769	202	11	4 695	4 593	14	52
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20 255	18 248	1 484	408	4 724	3 360	1 172	117	15 531	14 888	312	291
Construction craftsmen	4 684	4 273	273	129	1 198	932	222	53	3 486	3 341	51	76
Mechanics and repairmen	6 286	5 474	625	126	1 433	946	432	30	4 853	4 528	193	96
Operatives, except transport	14 862	11 789	2 534	337	5 202	2 816	2 156	128	9 660	8 973	378	209
Assemblers	1 424	1 090	288	6	492	249	215	6	932	841	73	-
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors, mfg	721	654	61	5	131	98	33	-	590	556	28	5
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	938	782	106	17	283	179	91	-	655	603	15	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	372	230	70	17	177	91	61	17	195	139	9	-
Transport equipment operatives	6 093	5 217	699	123	1 727	1 151	527	38	4 366	4 066	172	85
Truck drivers	3 526	3 059	360	78	918	629	266	28	2 608	2 430	94	50
Laborers, except farm	5 766	4 025	1 556	93	2 653	1 093	1 445	48	3 113	2 932	111	45
Construction	1 081	725	299	23	484	183	274	9	597	542	25	14
Freight, material, and stock handlers	2 545	1 958	480	44	957	449	441	18	1 588	1 509	39	26
Service workers, exc. private household ²	17 910	13 207	4 262	318	7 015	3 068	3 822	109	10 895	10 139	440	209
Cleaning service workers	3 613	1 911	1 563	42	2 076	569	1 448	5	1 537	1 342	115	37
Food service workers	5 655	4 465	1 032	116	2 103	1 164	902	56	3 552	3 301	130	60
Health service workers	2 539	1 585	888	54	1 232	424	800	19	1 307	1 161	88	35
Personal service workers	2 823	2 543	245	52	573	361	212	-	2 250	2 182	33	52
Protective service workers	1 521	1 451	70	25	136	95	41	18	1 385	1 356	29	7
Private household workers	2 095	622	1 445	6	1 394	118	1 248	-	701	504	197	6
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	61 349	51 739	8 303	931	15 773	8 392	6 968	277	45 576	43 347	1 335	654
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	9 050	7 809	1 070	156	1 853	993	828	57	7 197	6 816	242	99
Health workers, except practitioners	2 211	1 913	209	50	570	406	151	27	1 641	1 507	58	23
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	2 948	2 473	450	43	509	161	341	15	2 439	2 312	109	28
Managers & administrators, except farm	2 761	2 616	129	41	496	398	98	-	2 265	2 218	31	41
Self-employed	614	581	26	-	131	105	26	-	483	476	-	-
Sales workers	4 945	4 783	133	83	837	751	79	3	4 108	4 032	54	80
Retail trade	3 687	3 558	107	52	648	588	53	3	3 039	2 970	54	49
Clerical and kindred workers	23 812	21 791	1 544	323	4 196	2 802	1 265	105	19 616	18 989	279	218
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	4 788	4 545	147	63	797	642	147	11	3 991	3 903	-	52
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	8 626	8 121	317	116	1 112	852	211	37	7 514	7 269	106	79
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 162	957	156	21	332	178	127	6	830	779	29	15
Operatives, except transport	5 695	4 347	1 112	113	2 006	1 008	907	46	3 689	3 339	205	67
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	609	393	178	25	355	186	143	19	254	207	35	6
Assemblers	893	647	212	-	304	113	175	-	589	534	37	-
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	524	479	23	-	140	115	18	-	384	364	5	-
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	340	217	62	17	169	91	53	17	171	126	9	-
Transport equipment operatives	157	137	14	-	30	25	5	-	127	112	9	-
Laborers, except farm	551	380	162	11	222	51	162	6	329	329	-	5
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	11 139	8 270	2 583	177	4 432	2 055	2 287	54	6 707	6 215	296	123
Cleaning service workers	1 220	543	623	5	787	190	564	-	433	353	59	5
Food service workers	4 046	3 363	585	69	1 453	910	515	35	2 593	2 453	70	34
Health service workers	2 366	1 441	859	54	1 168	389	771	19	1 198	1 052	88	35
Personal service workers	2 187	1 962	200	31	436	263	173	-	1 751	1 699	27	31
Private household workers	2 006	585	1 393	6	1 349	118	1 203	-	657	467	190	6
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	9 985	6 981	2 690	161	5 194	2 587	2 424	80	4 791	4 394	266	81
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	789	693	89	13	263	174	89	8	526	519	-	5
Managers & administrators, except farm	412	360	43	16	136	93	43	-	276	267	-	16
Sales workers	653	587	66	13	257	233	24	6	396	354	42	7
Clerical and kindred workers	1 704	1 384	265	34	652	371	258	14	1 052	1 013	7	20
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 081	902	159	7	488	345	129	7	593	557	30	-
Operatives, except transport	1 222	798	334	30	771	372	329	30	451	426	5	-
Transport equipment operatives	496	384	98	-	269	182	80	-	227	202	18	-
Laborers, except farm	651	352	280	6	400	116	265	-	251	236	15	6
Service workers, exc. private household	2 208	1 295	841	42	1 382	601	759	15	826	694	82	27
Private household workers	651	121	502	-	514	51	435	-	137	70	67	-
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	4 928	3 201	1 560	51	2 653	1 136	1 416	28	2 275	2 065	144	23
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	369	307	62	-	159	97	62	-	210	210	-	-
Managers & administrators, except farm	114	107	7	7	33	26	7	-	81	81	-	7
Sales workers	361	328	33	7	181	163	18	-	180	165	15	7
Clerical and kindred workers	1 327	1 075	203	21	476	250	203	14	851	825	-	7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	67	38	29	-	53	24	29	-	14	14	-	-
Operatives, except transport	461	289	130	7	270	117	125	7	191	172	5	-
Transport equipment operatives	24	24	-	-	18	18	-	-	6	6	-	-
Laborers, except farm	106	59	47	-	53	6	47	-	53	53	-	-
Service workers, exc. private household	1 460	839	573	9	915	377	516	7	545	462	57	2
Private household workers	625	121	476	-	488	51	409	-	137	70	67	-

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Oklahoma City, Okla.

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All families	96 791	83 442	11 374	1 639	23 320	12 865	9 731	519	73 471	70 577	1 643	1 120
Less than \$2,000	5 285	3 567	1 517	73	2 825	1 306	1 393	19	2 460	2 261	124	54
\$2,000 to \$3,999	9 963	7 334	2 382	186	4 925	2 610	2 186	136	5 038	4 724	196	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 407	9 150	1 919	210	4 234	2 330	1 733	54	7 173	6 820	186	156
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 247	12 235	1 640	253	3 658	2 159	1 380	99	10 589	10 076	260	154
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 478	11 756	1 461	218	2 861	1 541	1 235	85	10 617	10 215	226	133
\$10,000 to \$11,999	11 726	10 579	1 018	194	2 014	1 172	811	13	9 712	9 407	207	181
\$12,000 to \$14,999	12 546	11 582	750	206	1 515	930	543	73	11 031	10 652	207	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 216	9 494	571	188	855	452	396	24	9 361	9 042	175	164
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 672	3 568	76	56	224	169	47	7	3 448	3 399	29	49
\$25,000 or more	4 251	4 177	40	55	209	196	7	9	4 042	3 981	33	46
Median family income	\$9 112	\$9 605	\$5 863	\$8 894	\$5 847	\$6 173	\$5 485	\$7 020	\$10 177	\$10 254	\$8 491	\$10 144
Mean family income	\$10 621	\$11 213	\$6 697	\$10 406	\$6 781	\$7 254	\$6 215	\$8 023	\$11 840	\$11 934	\$9 552	\$11 511
Families with female head	12 083	8 271	3 501	186	5 402	2 071	3 172	82	6 681	6 200	329	104
Less than \$1,000	1 103	568	481	16	650	185	437	—	453	383	44	16
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 347	884	403	10	790	352	398	—	557	532	5	10
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 533	888	630	17	933	345	583	17	600	543	47	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 513	818	646	12	852	266	561	12	661	552	85	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 349	1 638	668	52	1 021	373	619	23	1 328	1 265	49	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 869	1 506	311	40	528	258	244	19	1 341	1 248	67	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 059	801	236	34	360	127	233	11	699	674	3	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	866	790	76	—	186	139	47	—	680	651	29	—
\$15,000 and over	444	378	50	5	82	26	50	—	362	352	—	5
Median family income	\$4 464	\$5 194	\$3 366	\$5 462	\$3 385	\$3 577	\$3 299	...	\$5 611	\$5 723	\$3 806	...
Mean family income	\$5 385	\$6 030	\$3 908	\$6 565	\$4 070	\$4 342	\$3 860	...	\$6 449	\$6 594	\$4 369	...
All unrelated individuals	35 818	31 134	3 783	355	14 489	10 537	3 513	149	21 329	20 597	270	206
Less than \$1,000	5 999	4 872	902	87	2 925	1 983	818	28	3 074	2 889	84	59
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 830	6 590	1 109	51	4 157	3 008	1 056	30	3 673	3 582	53	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 589	3 783	674	28	2 107	1 373	629	16	2 482	2 410	45	12
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 630	3 216	331	41	1 515	1 156	320	21	2 115	2 060	11	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 661	5 071	438	44	1 938	1 466	425	23	3 723	3 605	13	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 593	3 288	212	21	902	715	175	11	2 691	2 573	37	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 067	1 942	54	35	563	507	37	11	1 504	1 435	17	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 610	1 544	52	28	276	229	47	9	1 334	1 315	5	19
\$15,000 and over	839	828	11	20	106	100	6	—	733	728	5	20
Median income	\$2 889	\$3 100	\$1 892	\$3 280	\$2 077	\$2 202	\$1 889	\$3 024	\$3 679	\$3 688	\$1 962	\$3 550
Mean income	\$4 161	\$4 380	\$2 567	\$5 000	\$3 093	\$3 337	\$2 469	\$3 974	\$4 886	\$4 914	\$3 843	\$5 743

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	96 791	83 442	11 374	1 639	23 320	12 865	9 731	519	73 471	70 577	1 643	1 120
With earnings	89 211	77 530	9 877	1 560	19 977	10 973	8 383	481	69 234	66 557	1 494	1 079
Mean earnings	\$10 390	\$10 888	\$6 870	\$10 408	\$6 930	\$7 411	\$6 362	\$7 854	\$11 388	\$11 461	\$9 720	\$11 547
Percent below poverty level	7.2	5.2	21.6	7.8	17.8	13.3	23.3	13.3	4.1	3.9	11.6	5.3
Head 65 years and over	7 708	6 801	819	42	2 276	1 468	777	16	5 432	5 333	42	26
Mean earnings	\$6 392	\$6 574	\$4 656	...	\$5 273	\$5 528	\$4 645	...	\$6 861	\$6 862	...	...
With Social Security income	16 664	14 499	1 879	136	5 155	3 405	1 639	54	11 509	11 094	240	82
Mean Social Security income	\$1 606	\$1 646	\$1 369	\$1 339	\$1 441	\$1 517	\$1 297	...	\$1 680	\$1 686	\$1 863	...
Percent below poverty level	15.9	13.8	30.1	41.2	27.2	24.4	32.0	...	10.8	10.6	17.5	...
Head 65 years and over	9 982	8 978	866	43	3 060	2 193	802	21	6 922	6 785	64	22
Mean Social Security income	\$1 812	\$1 858	\$1 411	...	\$1 611	\$1 698	\$1 390	...	\$1 902	\$1 909	...	...
With public assistance income	6 086	3 490	2 421	131	3 865	1 529	2 233	91	2 221	1 961	188	40
Mean public assistance income	\$1 226	\$1 053	\$1 498	...	\$1 324	\$1 123	\$1 480	...	\$1 055	\$999	\$1 721	...
Percent below poverty level	50.9	44.2	61.3	...	60.4	57.1	62.9	...	34.4	34.1	41.5	...
Head 65 years and over	1 285	884	330	—	801	461	297	—	484	423	33	—
Mean public assistance income	\$882	\$856	\$997	—	\$890	\$832	\$1 003	—	\$870	\$883	...	—
With other income	30 444	28 383	1 583	305	4 705	3 317	1 237	78	25 739	25 066	346	227
Mean other income	\$2 198	\$2 252	\$1 340	\$1 464	\$1 520	\$1 546	\$1 390	...	\$2 322	\$2 346	\$1 161	\$1 141
Percent below poverty level	4.9	4.1	14.7	15.1	13.9	12.1	16.4	...	3.2	3.1	8.4	12.8
Head 65 years and over	6 888	6 516	295	26	1 456	1 186	238	—	5 432	5 330	57	26
Mean other income	\$3 303	\$3 397	\$1 418	...	\$1 739	\$1 750	\$1 448	...	\$3 722	\$3 764	...	...
Families with female head	12 083	8 271	3 501	186	5 402	2 071	3 172	82	6 681	6 200	329	104
With earnings	9 626	6 808	2 570	162	3 900	1 468	2 320	72	5 726	5 340	250	90
Mean earnings	\$5 095	\$5 628	\$3 700	\$6 345	\$3 974	\$4 439	\$3 644	...	\$5 858	\$5 955	\$4 224	...
Percent below poverty level	24.6	17.6	41.8	17.3	37.2	26.8	43.7	...	16.1	15.0	24.0	...
Head 65 years and over	1 275	971	263	21	589	301	263	11	686	670	—	10
Mean earnings	\$5 620	\$5 622	\$5 250	...	\$5 018	\$4 386	\$5 250	...	\$6 136	\$6 178	...	...
With Social Security income	3 530	2 743	708	20	1 473	784	626	11	2 057	1 959	82	9
Mean Social Security income	\$1 358	\$1 379	\$1 318	...	\$1 236	\$1 236	\$1 267	...	\$1 444	\$1 437	...	...
Percent below poverty level	24.4	21.8	32.5	...	32.8	30.7	34.3	...	18.4	18.2	...	...
Head 65 years and over	1 549	1 241	248	11	702	419	239	11	847	822	9	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 338	\$1 379	\$1 212	...	\$1 235	\$1 306	\$1 156	...	\$1 422	\$1 416	...	...
With public assistance income	3 317	1 496	1 730	59	2 466	771	1 632	33	851	725	98	26
Mean public assistance income	\$1 398	\$1 204	\$1 586	...	\$1 468	\$1 271	\$1 584	...	\$1 196	\$1 131	...	...
Percent below poverty level	63.5	56.7	69.8	...	67.8	63.3	70.5	...	51.0	49.7	...	...
Head 65 years and over	493	310	140	—	365	194	140	—	128	116	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$813	\$844	\$847	—	\$831	\$854	\$847	—	...	...	...	...
With other income	3 446	2 891	472	49	924	474	409	—	2 522	2 417	63	49
Mean other income	\$1 915	\$2 066	\$1 050	...	\$1 132	\$1 111	\$1 010	...	\$2 202	\$2 254	...	...
Percent below poverty level	17.6	14.3	33.3	...	34.2	32.1	34.7	...	11.5	10.8	...	...
Head 65 years and over	864	746	92	10	298	189	83	—	566	557	9	10
Mean other income	\$1 823	\$1 905	...	...	\$1 005	\$799	...	...	\$2 254	\$2 280	...	...

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	35 818	31 134	3 783	355	14 489	10 537	3 513	149	21 329	20 597	270	206
With earnings	22 792	19 957	2 254	254	8 545	6 217	2 074	96	14 247	13 740	180	158
Mean earnings	\$4 938	\$5 131	\$3 383	\$6 520	\$3 857	\$4 097	\$3 224	...	\$5 586	\$5 599	\$5 217	\$7 232
Percent below poverty level	18.1	17.2	27.5	18.1	25.2	24.9	27.4	...	13.8	13.7	27.8	20.3
65 years and over	3 133	2 767	328	15	1 250	911	316	8	1 883	1 856	12	7
Mean earnings	\$2 977	\$3 043	\$2 472	...	\$2 851	\$3 023	\$2 479	...	\$3 061	\$3 053	...	...
Percent below poverty level	21.8	19.4	41.8	...	29.7	24.8	43.4	...	16.5	16.8	...	...
With Social Security income	11 698	10 530	989	46	4 976	3 937	939	25	6 722	6 593	50	21
Mean Social Security income	\$1 024	\$1 038	\$889	...	\$977	\$1 002	\$881	...	\$1 058	\$1 060	...	...
Percent below poverty level	52.4	50.7	69.5	...	61.5	59.6	68.4	...	45.7	45.4	...	...
65 years and over	9 845	8 951	777	16	4 070	3 274	735	16	5 775	5 677	42	...
Mean Social Security income	\$1 035	\$1 051	\$847	...	\$989	\$1 021	\$838	...	\$1 067	\$1 069	...	...
With public assistance income	3 525	2 618	830	37	2 385	1 522	808	37	1 140	1 096	22	...
Mean public assistance income	\$797	\$767	\$902	...	\$809	\$771	\$893	...	\$772	\$763	...	...
Percent below poverty level	82.0	83.3	77.0	...	82.1	84.3	77.8	...	81.7	82.0	...	...
65 years old and over	2 514	1 922	531	7	1 647	1 087	521	7	867	835	10	...
Mean public assistance income	\$713	\$695	\$768	...	\$726	\$699	\$778	...	\$687	\$690	...	...
With other income	10 941	10 253	489	82	3 312	2 799	451	29	7 629	7 454	38	53
Mean other income	\$1 984	\$2 052	\$935	...	\$1 527	\$1 635	\$970	...	\$2 183	\$2 208	...	...
Percent below poverty level	19.9	18.5	45.0	...	28.0	24.9	45.0	...	16.3	16.1	...	...
65 years old and over	5 493	5 218	231	7	1 788	1 552	221	7	3 705	3 666	10	...
Mean other income	\$2 539	\$2 601	\$1 066	...	\$2 070	\$2 213	\$1 099	...	\$2 766	\$2 765	...	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	84 708	75 171	7 873	1 453	17 918	10 794	6 559	437	66 790	64 377	1 314	1 016
50 to 52 weeks	76 870	68 505	6 874	1 383	15 087	8 930	5 678	403	61 783	59 575	1 196	980
40 to 49 weeks	60 654	54 743	4 875	1 050	10 249	6 034	3 938	269	50 405	48 709	937	781
27 to 39 weeks	9 367	7 909	1 217	264	2 721	1 573	1 055	109	6 646	6 336	162	155
26 weeks or less	2 874	2 496	307	41	898	591	270	5	1 976	1 905	37	36
26 weeks or less	3 975	3 357	475	28	1 219	732	415	20	2 756	2 625	60	8
Did not work in 1969	7 838	6 666	999	70	2 831	1 864	881	34	5 007	4 802	118	36
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	12 083	8 271	3 501	186	5 402	2 071	3 172	82	6 681	6 200	329	104
50 to 52 weeks	8 011	5 635	2 166	139	3 044	1 018	1 952	61	4 967	4 617	214	78
40 to 49 weeks	4 435	3 309	1 023	103	1 411	502	871	42	3 024	2 807	152	61
27 to 39 weeks	1 228	831	343	9	488	145	324	4	740	686	19	5
26 weeks or less	828	575	241	8	396	167	223	8	432	408	18	...
26 weeks or less	1 520	920	559	19	749	204	534	7	771	716	25	12
Did not work in 1969	4 072	2 636	1 335	47	2 358	1 053	1 220	21	1 714	1 583	115	26
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	6 012	4 322	1 470	143	3 155	1 712	1 307	80	2 857	2 610	163	63
50 to 52 weeks	3 710	2 652	923	87	1 914	1 002	825	51	1 796	1 650	98	36
40 to 49 weeks	1 642	1 219	410	13	735	380	355	13	907	839	55	...
26 weeks or less	2 302	1 670	547	56	1 241	710	482	29	1 061	960	65	27
Did not work in 1969	4 303	2 244	1 894	52	2 736	882	1 764	17	1 567	1 362	130	35
50 to 52 weeks	1 967	924	941	16	1 177	253	881	7	790	671	60	9
40 to 49 weeks	463	154	289	7	307	37	257	...	156	117	32	7
26 weeks or less	2 336	1 320	953	36	1 559	629	883	10	777	691	70	26
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	4 303	2 244	1 894	52	2 736	882	1 764	17	1 567	1 362	130	35
50 to 52 weeks	1 967	924	941	16	1 177	253	881	7	790	671	60	9
40 to 49 weeks	463	154	289	7	307	37	257	...	156	117	32	7
26 weeks or less	2 336	1 320	953	36	1 559	629	883	10	777	691	70	26
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	7 580	5 912	1 497	79	3 343	1 892	1 348	38	4 237	4 020	149	41
Mean family income	\$3 492	\$3 944	\$1 854	...	\$2 216	\$2 465	\$1 877	...	\$4 499	\$4 641	\$1 646	...
Percent below poverty level	51.6	43.1	82.4	...	69.9	60.3	82.6	...	37.1	35.0	80.5	...
1 earner	37 111	32 934	3 420	632	8 670	5 308	3 046	217	28 441	27 626	374	415
Mean family income	\$9 763	\$10 401	\$4 333	\$8 790	\$5 714	\$6 617	\$4 174	\$6 554	\$10 997	\$11 128	\$5 624	\$9 960
Percent below poverty level	12.0	8.9	39.6	14.6	28.1	20.1	41.1	20.3	7.0	6.7	27.0	11.6
2 earners	41 799	35 952	4 995	672	9 065	4 716	4 077	181	32 734	31 236	918	497
Mean family income	\$11 606	\$12 090	\$8 441	\$11 939	\$8 396	\$8 831	\$7 953	\$9 484	\$12 495	\$12 582	\$10 608	\$12 844
Percent below poverty level	3.8	2.6	12.0	4.3	10.2	7.3	13.6	11.0	2.1	1.9	5.0	1.8
3 or more earners	10 301	8 644	1 462	256	2 242	949	1 260	83	8 059	7 695	202	173
Mean family income	\$14 962	\$15 630	\$11 231	\$13 082	\$11 182	\$12 535	\$10 170	...	\$16 014	\$16 011	\$17 854	\$13 883
Percent below poverty level	3.5	2.0	12.2	...	8.7	4.6	12.1	...	2.1	1.7	12.9	...
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	38 286	34 334	3 321	317	9 879	6 652	2 982	93	28 407	27 682	339	224
Mean family income	\$9 405	\$9 817	\$5 616	\$10 043	\$6 333	\$6 853	\$5 261	...	\$10 473	\$10 530	\$8 735	\$11 889
Percent below poverty level	10.1	8.6	22.4	11.0	18.0	15.0	23.0	...	7.4	7.1	17.1	15.6
3 persons	20 732	18 098	2 266	320	4 519	2 475	1 928	86	16 213	15 623	338	234
Mean family income	\$10 869	\$11 398	\$6 867	\$9 976	\$6 774	\$7 339	\$6 166	...	\$12 010	\$12 041	\$10 869	\$10 333
Percent below poverty level	8.8	6.4	26.6	4.1	23.8	19.4	28.7	...	4.6	4.4	14.5	3.0
4 persons	18 088	15 888	1 879	427	3 272	1 597	1 584	109	14 816	14 291	295	318
Mean family income	\$11 982	\$12 593	\$7 334	\$10 185	\$7 418	\$8 042	\$6 901	...	\$12 990	\$13 101	\$9 657	\$10 362
Percent below poverty level	7.8	5.4	27.7	6.6	26.4	21.1	31.4	...	3.7	3.6	8.1	3.1
5 and 6 persons	15 640	12 827	2 357	455	3 735	1 608	1 929	174	11 905	11 219	428	281
Mean family income	\$11 897	\$12 919	\$7 042	\$11 423	\$7 291	\$7 799	\$6 826	\$7 472	\$13 343	\$13 653	\$8 014	\$13 870
Percent below poverty level	12.9	8.7	35.3	17.6	33.8	31.9	36.5	31.0	6.3	5.4	29.7	9.3
7 persons or more	4 045	2 295	1 551	120	1 915	533	1 308	57	2 130	1 762	243	63
Mean family income	\$9 844	\$11 545	\$7 470	...	\$7 023	\$7 871	\$6 732	...	\$12 379	\$12 656	\$11 440	...
Percent below poverty level	29.5	20.8	42.9	...	47.6	50.3	48.2	...	13.3	11.9	14.4	...

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	361 599	303 630	49 373	7 200	95 824	50 559	42 164	2 443	265 775	253 071	7 209	4 757
In families	325 781	272 496	45 590	6 845	81 335	40 022	38 651	2 294	244 446	232 474	6 939	4 551
Head	96 791	83 442	11 374	1 639	23 320	12 865	9 731	519	73 471	70 577	1 643	1 120
With related children under 18	54 455	45 144	7 989	1 293	12 941	5 706	6 733	410	41 514	39 438	1 256	883
Mean number of related children under 18	2.22	2.10	2.84	2.37	2.56	2.24	2.82	2.78	2.11	2.08	2.94	2.17
With related children under 6	25 430	20 354	4 337	715	6 847	2 903	3 648	217	18 583	17 451	689	498
14 to 24 years	8 759	7 263	1 265	194	2 883	1 611	1 157	75	5 876	5 652	108	119
25 to 54 years	60 903	51 959	7 555	1 277	12 960	6 278	6 190	398	47 943	45 681	1 365	879
55 to 64 years	15 016	13 434	1 390	115	3 755	2 392	1 311	25	11 261	11 042	79	90
65 years and over	12 113	10 786	1 164	53	3 722	2 584	1 073	21	8 391	8 202	91	32
Wife of head	83 179	74 292	7 276	1 400	17 238	10 783	5 975	413	65 941	63 509	1 301	987
14 to 24 years	12 185	10 906	1 056	333	3 043	2 078	905	95	9 142	8 828	151	238
25 to 54 years	52 361	46 278	4 932	988	9 442	5 148	3 922	285	42 919	41 130	1 010	703
55 to 64 years	12 008	10 891	964	68	3 031	2 132	868	27	8 977	8 759	96	41
65 years and over	6 625	6 217	324	11	1 722	1 425	280	6	4 903	4 792	44	5
Other family members	145 811	114 762	26 940	3 806	40 777	16 374	22 945	1 362	105 034	98 388	3 995	2 444
Under 3 years	18 621	14 594	3 352	579	5 484	2 370	2 901	182	13 137	12 224	451	397
3 to 5 years	18 516	14 607	3 444	576	5 100	2 059	2 891	173	13 416	12 548	553	403
6 to 13 years	57 004	44 241	11 087	1 493	15 471	5 614	9 204	592	41 533	38 627	1 883	901
14 to 17 years	26 672	21 251	4 739	598	6 942	2 602	4 085	246	19 730	18 649	654	352
18 to 21 years	10 977	8 846	1 861	290	2 797	1 115	1 603	76	8 180	7 731	258	214
22 to 54 years	9 448	7 340	1 849	211	3 532	1 720	1 710	79	5 916	5 620	139	132
55 to 64 years	1 289	1 072	182	27	528	356	166	6	761	716	16	21
65 years and over	3 284	2 811	426	32	923	538	385	8	2 361	2 273	41	24
Mean size of family	3.37	3.27	4.01	4.18	3.49	3.11	3.97	4.42	3.33	3.29	4.22	4.06
Unrelated individuals	35 818	31 134	3 783	355	14 489	10 537	3 513	149	21 329	20 597	270	206
14 to 24 years	5 192	4 717	317	89	1 939	1 554	303	36	3 253	3 163	14	53
25 to 54 years	11 506	9 716	1 429	165	4 537	3 057	1 313	42	6 969	6 659	116	123
55 to 64 years	6 424	5 440	785	55	2 585	1 781	704	40	3 839	3 659	81	15
65 years and over	12 696	11 261	1 252	46	5 428	4 145	1 193	31	7 268	7 116	59	15
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	61 577	43 602	16 309	901	28 124	12 373	14 863	390	33 453	31 229	1 446	511
In families	38 730	23 403	14 146	760	19 711	6 216	12 831	337	19 019	17 187	1 315	423
Head	12 083	8 271	3 501	186	5 402	2 071	3 172	82	6 681	6 200	329	104
With related children under 18	8 429	5 241	2 967	179	4 076	1 282	2 662	82	4 353	3 959	305	97
Mean number of related children under 18	2.29	1.90	2.94	2.25	2.68	2.12	2.95	...	1.93	1.83	2.86	...
With related children under 6	3 622	1 880	1 623	86	2 128	603	1 473	52	1 494	1 277	150	34
14 to 24 years	1 234	668	534	-	750	210	508	-	484	458	26	-
25 to 54 years	7 495	4 958	2 352	153	3 172	1 008	2 086	71	4 323	3 950	266	82
55 to 64 years	1 452	1 158	266	12	579	336	238	-	873	822	28	12
65 years and over	1 902	1 487	349	21	901	517	340	11	1 001	970	9	10
Other family members	26 647	15 132	10 645	574	14 309	4 145	9 659	255	12 338	10 987	986	319
Under 3 years	2 533	1 096	1 294	28	1 679	403	1 223	10	854	693	71	18
3 to 5 years	2 707	1 363	1 261	85	1 537	357	1 150	27	1 170	1 006	111	58
6 to 13 years	9 535	4 876	4 375	223	5 323	1 208	3 912	132	4 212	3 668	463	91
14 to 17 years	4 524	2 486	1 883	125	2 468	666	1 681	56	2 056	1 820	202	69
18 to 21 years	2 232	1 386	796	37	1 082	351	717	9	1 150	1 035	79	28
22 to 54 years	3 286	2 389	773	66	1 480	669	727	21	1 806	1 720	46	45
55 to 64 years	540	449	69	10	247	178	69	-	293	271	-	10
65 years and over	1 290	1 087	194	-	493	313	180	-	797	774	14	-
Mean size of family	3.21	2.83	4.04	4.09	3.65	3.00	4.05	...	2.85	2.77	4.00	...
Female unrelated individuals	22 847	20 199	2 163	141	8 413	6 157	2 032	53	14 434	14 042	131	88
14 to 24 years	2 811	2 531	182	65	1 046	810	182	28	1 765	1 721	-	37
25 to 54 years	5 437	4 637	688	40	1 961	1 284	636	12	3 476	3 353	52	28
55 to 64 years	4 719	4 037	536	28	1 621	1 083	467	13	3 098	2 954	69	15
65 years and over	9 880	8 994	757	8	3 785	2 980	747	-	6 095	6 014	10	8

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	51 842	33 277	16 844	1 096	30 627	14 224	15 435	588	21 215	19 053	1 409	508
Percent below poverty level	14.3	11.0	34.1	15.2	32.0	28.1	36.6	24.1	8.0	7.5	19.5	10.7
In families	38 657	22 353	14 932	965	23 868	9 459	13 651	537	14 789	12 894	1 281	428
Head	10 315	6 566	3 364	195	5 891	2 594	3 071	97	4 424	3 972	293	98
Percent below poverty level	10.7	7.9	29.6	11.9	25.3	20.2	31.6	18.7	6.0	5.6	17.8	8.8
With related children under 18	7 134	3 979	2 882	167	4 500	1 683	2 639	97	2 634	2 296	243	70
Mean number of related children under 18	2.85	2.55	3.27	3.35	3.04	2.77	3.26	...	2.53	2.38	3.41	...
With related children under 6	4 216	2 304	1 731	128	2 772	1 036	1 629	83	1 444	1 268	102	45
14 to 24 years	1 703	976	650	49	1 006	337	614	37	697	639	36	12
25 to 54 years	5 527	3 219	2 071	129	3 320	1 313	1 869	60	2 207	1 906	202	69
55 to 64 years	1 253	934	291	11	624	352	264	—	629	582	27	11
65 years and over	1 832	1 437	352	6	941	592	324	—	891	845	28	6
Wife of head	5 626	4 257	1 158	138	2 829	1 666	1 025	80	2 797	2 591	133	58
14 to 24 years	1 150	915	201	50	522	309	189	38	628	606	12	12
25 to 54 years	2 615	1 783	684	75	1 508	792	612	42	1 107	991	72	33
55 to 64 years	947	774	173	8	414	269	145	—	533	505	28	8
65 years and over	914	785	100	5	385	296	79	—	529	489	21	5
Other family members	22 716	11 530	10 410	632	15 148	5 199	9 555	360	7 568	6 331	855	272
Under 3 years	3 617	1 885	1 573	133	2 469	886	1 497	95	1 148	999	76	38
3 to 5 years	3 211	1 799	1 320	120	2 054	778	1 225	96	1 157	1 021	95	24
6 to 13 years	9 864	4 656	4 846	254	6 649	2 120	4 353	121	3 215	2 536	493	133
14 to 17 years	3 480	1 697	1 717	70	2 365	731	1 582	19	1 115	966	135	51
18 to 21 years	945	446	442	37	569	156	390	21	376	290	52	16
22 to 54 years	986	551	417	18	679	260	413	8	307	291	4	10
55 to 64 years	192	158	29	—	127	98	29	—	65	60	—	—
65 years and over	421	338	66	—	236	170	66	—	185	168	—	—
Mean size of family	3.75	3.40	4.44	4.95	4.05	3.65	4.45	...	3.34	3.25	4.37	...
Unrelated individuals	13 185	10 924	1 912	131	6 759	4 765	1 784	51	6 426	6 159	128	80
Percent below poverty level	36.8	35.1	50.5	36.9	46.6	45.2	50.8	34.2	30.1	29.9	47.4	38.8
14 to 24 years	2 185	1 935	148	62	964	759	139	22	1 221	1 176	9	40
25 to 54 years	1 960	1 459	444	38	1 183	720	420	13	777	739	24	25
55 to 64 years	2 036	1 547	416	—	1 133	724	368	—	903	823	48	—
65 years and over	7 004	5 983	904	31	3 479	2 562	857	16	3 525	3 421	47	15
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	25 595	14 973	9 879	315	15 805	6 230	9 181	117	9 790	8 743	698	198
Percent below poverty level	41.6	34.3	60.6	35.0	56.2	50.4	61.8	30.0	29.3	28.0	48.3	38.7
In families	16 420	7 270	8 609	248	11 360	3 105	7 980	89	5 060	4 165	629	159
Head	4 303	2 244	1 894	52	2 736	882	1 764	17	1 567	1 362	130	35
Percent below poverty level	35.6	27.1	54.1	28.0	50.6	42.6	55.6	...	23.5	22.0	39.5	...
With related children under 18	3 743	1 789	1 829	52	2 487	711	1 699	17	1 256	1 078	130	35
Mean number of related children under 18	2.81	2.34	3.26	...	3.03	2.65	3.22	...	2.39	2.13	...	...
With related children under 6	2 184	965	1 137	36	1 535	420	1 075	17	649	545	62	19
14 to 24 years	756	347	—	—	539	135	372	—	217	212	5	—
25 to 54 years	2 763	1 351	1 317	52	1 727	482	1 206	17	1 036	869	111	35
55 to 64 years	322	219	90	—	181	105	76	—	141	114	14	—
65 years and over	462	327	110	—	289	160	110	—	173	167	—	—
Other family members	12 117	5 026	6 715	196	8 624	2 223	6 216	72	3 493	2 803	499	124
Under 3 years	1 750	685	980	20	1 286	308	934	6	464	377	46	14
3 to 5 years	1 630	724	857	29	1 102	275	808	11	528	449	49	18
6 to 13 years	5 274	2 009	3 129	53	3 772	870	2 824	38	1 502	1 139	305	15
14 to 17 years	1 869	723	1 106	60	1 418	350	1 038	9	451	373	68	51
18 to 21 years	600	275	291	16	382	110	264	—	218	165	27	16
22 to 54 years	584	279	287	18	412	123	283	8	172	156	4	10
55 to 64 years	119	92	22	—	78	56	22	—	41	36	—	—
65 years and over	291	239	43	—	174	131	43	—	117	108	—	—
Mean size of family	3.82	3.24	4.55	...	4.15	3.52	4.52	...	3.23	3.06	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	9 175	7 703	1 270	67	4 445	3 125	1 201	28	4 730	4 578	69	39
Percent below poverty level	40.2	38.1	58.7	47.5	52.8	50.8	59.1	...	32.8	32.6	...	...
14 to 24 years	1 112	946	105	46	518	371	105	22	594	575	—	24
25 to 54 years	1 130	821	287	13	680	382	276	6	450	439	11	7
55 to 64 years	1 449	1 079	327	—	739	441	279	—	710	638	48	—
65 years and over	5 484	4 857	551	8	2 508	1 931	541	—	2 976	2 926	10	8

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Oklahoma City, Okla.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.8	2.6	11.6	5.9	8.9	6.2	12.5	7.3	2.1	2.0	6.3	5.3
.50 to .74	3.4	2.4	9.8	2.1	8.3	6.6	10.4	6.7	1.8	1.6	6.1	—
.75 to .99	3.5	2.8	8.3	3.8	8.0	7.4	8.7	4.6	2.1	2.0	5.5	3.5
1.00 to 1.24	4.3	3.8	7.6	7.7	8.3	8.2	7.9	13.5	3.1	3.0	5.6	5.0
1.25 to 1.49	5.1	4.4	9.6	6.7	8.9	8.1	9.9	10.0	3.9	3.8	8.4	5.2
1.50 to 1.99	11.5	10.8	15.4	13.5	14.1	13.2	15.3	16.2	10.6	10.4	16.4	12.2
2.00 to 2.99	22.5	23.1	18.3	25.1	20.2	21.9	18.1	22.5	23.2	23.3	19.5	26.3
3.00 or more	46.0	50.0	19.4	35.1	23.4	28.5	17.3	19.1	53.1	54.0	32.3	42.6
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	15.0	14.2	19.2	22.5	18.0	17.2	19.4	14.1	12.9	12.7	17.4	28.6
.50 to .74	11.4	10.6	18.6	7.9	14.8	13.6	18.8	14.1	9.1	9.1	16.7	3.4
.75 to .99	10.4	10.2	12.7	6.5	13.8	14.5	12.7	6.0	8.0	8.1	13.3	6.8
1.00 to 1.24	6.4	5.8	10.3	6.5	8.3	7.1	10.5	15.4	5.1	5.2	7.8	—
1.25 to 1.49	5.8	5.6	7.6	1.7	6.1	5.7	7.4	—	5.6	5.6	9.6	2.9
1.50 to 1.99	10.1	10.1	10.5	9.9	10.6	10.6	10.8	6.0	9.7	9.8	6.7	12.6
2.00 to 2.99	15.8	16.3	11.5	11.5	13.8	14.6	12.0	13.4	17.2	17.1	4.8	10.2
3.00 or more	25.1	27.1	9.6	33.5	14.5	16.8	8.5	30.9	32.3	32.3	23.7	35.4
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	10 315	6 566	3 364	195	5 891	2 594	3 071	97	4 424	3 972	293	98
\$250 to \$499	1 210	868	288	19	595	320	246	9	615	548	42	10
\$500 to \$999	964	714	206	20	491	274	189	6	473	440	17	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 977	1 493	417	11	1 059	628	391	5	918	865	26	6
\$2,000 and over	2 956	1 690	1 153	58	1 742	623	1 047	33	1 214	1 067	106	25
Median income deficit	3 208	1 801	1 300	87	2 004	749	1 198	44	1 204	1 052	102	43
Mean income deficit	\$1 340	\$1 123	\$1 669	\$1 819	\$1 460	\$1 120	\$1 678	...	\$1 170	\$1 125	\$1 580	...
	\$1 517	\$1 384	\$1 799	\$1 972	\$1 617	\$1 419	\$1 809	...	\$1 385	\$1 361	\$1 696	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	86 476	76 876	8 010	1 444	17 429	10 271	6 660	422	69 047	66 605	1 350	1 022
\$250 to \$499	1 402	1 063	284	25	618	349	243	11	784	714	41	14
\$500 to \$999	1 303	1 038	234	18	588	368	207	8	715	670	27	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 753	2 100	518	93	1 214	637	475	52	1 539	1 463	43	41
\$2,000 and over	6 139	4 831	1 176	109	2 509	1 383	1 066	65	3 630	3 448	110	44
Median income surplus	74 879	67 844	5 798	1 199	12 500	7 534	4 669	286	62 379	60 310	1 129	913
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$8 414	\$8 815	\$5 023	\$7 809	\$5 148	\$5 584	\$4 563	\$5 460	\$9 238	\$9 314	\$7 292	\$8 779

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Oklahoma City, Okla.												
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	138 530	109 960	14 405	1 806	41 042	21 843	12 662	604	97 488	88 117	1 743	1 202
Occupied	127 048	109 960	14 405	1 806	35 580	21 843	12 662	604	91 468	88 117	1 743	1 202
Population in units	358 803	301 882	48 666	6 604	94 019	49 262	41 630	2 189	264 784	252 620	7 036	4 415
Population per unit	2.82	2.75	3.38	3.66	2.64	2.26	3.29	3.62	2.89	2.87	4.04	3.67
Owner occupied	81 955	72 823	8 016	1 037	16 322	9 587	6 511	246	65 633	63 236	1 505	791
Population per unit	3.02	2.96	3.57	4.00	2.85	2.42	3.47	4.04	3.07	3.04	4.02	3.98
1-person households	11 952	10 646	1 110	89	3 735	2 675	1 003	41	8 217	7 971	107	48
65 years and over	6 465	5 924	475	21	2 113	1 629	464	15	4 352	4 295	11	6
Renter occupied	45 093	37 137	6 389	769	19 258	12 256	6 151	358	25 835	24 881	238	411
Population per unit	2.46	2.33	3.14	3.20	2.47	2.12	3.10	3.34	2.46	2.43	4.14	3.08
1-person households	15 818	13 575	1 746	122	7 801	5 781	1 721	64	8 017	7 794	25	58
65 years and over	4 827	4 186	549	9	2 636	2 039	542	9	2 191	2 147	7	—
Available vacant year-round	8 359	—	—	—	3 977	—	—	—	4 382	—	—	—
For rent	6 780	—	—	—	3 631	—	—	—	3 149	—	—	—
For sale only	1 579	—	—	—	346	—	—	—	1 233	—	—	—
Other vacant	3 123	—	—	—	1 485	—	—	—	1 638	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	81 955	72 823	8 016	1 037	16 322	9 587	6 511	246	65 633	63 236	1 505	791
1960 to March 1970	24 770	23 204	1 315	405	1 633	788	836	37	23 137	22 416	479	368
1950 to 1959	23 604	20 618	2 589	216	3 319	1 411	1 859	34	20 285	19 207	730	182
1940 to 1949	14 600	12 060	2 330	201	4 194	2 012	2 133	58	10 406	10 048	197	143
1939 or earlier	18 981	16 941	1 782	215	7 176	5 376	1 683	117	11 805	11 565	99	98
Renter occupied	45 093	37 137	6 389	769	19 258	12 256	6 151	358	25 835	24 881	238	411
1960 to March 1970	11 618	10 235	1 155	200	2 528	1 383	1 098	49	9 090	8 852	57	151
1950 to 1959	7 850	6 677	924	159	2 354	1 418	833	44	5 496	5 259	91	115
1940 to 1949	8 590	6 715	1 564	137	3 857	2 172	1 519	69	4 733	4 543	45	68
1939 or earlier	17 035	13 510	2 746	273	10 519	7 283	2 701	196	6 516	6 227	45	77
Owner occ. below poverty level	9 576	7 396	2 002	77	4 248	2 416	1 769	14	5 328	4 980	233	63
1960 to March 1970	1 140	863	244	15	302	108	194	7	838	755	50	8
1950 to 1959	2 025	1 470	510	25	735	310	412	—	1 290	1 160	98	25
1940 to 1949	2 311	1 644	637	18	1 136	539	588	—	1 175	1 105	49	18
1939 or earlier	4 100	3 419	611	19	2 075	1 459	575	7	2 025	1 960	36	12
Renter occ. below poverty level	11 501	8 078	2 972	160	7 322	4 124	2 888	111	4 179	3 954	84	49
1960 to March 1970	1 773	1 359	391	37	758	375	378	21	1 015	984	13	16
1950 to 1959	1 501	1 019	431	18	832	413	396	5	669	606	35	13
1940 to 1949	2 267	1 469	692	37	1 356	616	678	24	911	853	14	13
1939 or earlier	5 960	4 231	1 458	68	4 376	2 720	1 436	61	1 584	1 511	22	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	127 048	109 960	14 405	1 806	35 580	21 843	12 662	604	91 468	88 117	1 743	1 202
1	99 925	86 866	11 260	1 468	23 780	13 643	9 582	470	76 145	73 223	1 678	998
2 to 4	10 910	8 688	1 874	164	5 422	3 370	1 825	92	5 488	5 318	49	72
5 to 9	3 679	3 108	416	42	1 738	1 227	408	—	1 941	1 881	8	42
10 to 49	6 633	6 013	407	88	2 668	2 141	407	36	3 965	3 872	—	52
50 or more	4 071	3 620	349	21	1 566	1 156	349	—	2 505	2 464	—	21
Mobile home or trailer	1 830	1 665	99	23	406	306	91	6	1 424	1 359	8	17
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	127 048	109 960	14 405	1 806	35 580	21 843	12 662	604	91 468	88 117	1 743	1 202
1968 to March 1970	49 143	42 063	5 752	982	14 929	9 347	4 997	325	34 214	32 716	755	657
1965 to 1967	22 657	19 025	3 125	300	5 896	3 195	2 461	99	16 761	15 830	664	201
1960 to 1964	20 354	18 221	1 766	216	4 241	2 508	1 582	37	16 113	15 713	184	179
1959 or earlier	34 894	30 651	3 762	308	10 514	6 793	3 622	143	24 380	23 858	140	165
Occ. units below poverty level	21 077	15 474	4 974	237	11 570	6 540	4 657	125	9 507	8 934	317	112
1968 to March 1970	9 055	6 402	2 277	180	5 269	2 873	2 140	108	3 786	3 529	137	72
1965 to 1967	3 195	2 136	976	37	1 877	942	887	17	1 318	1 194	89	20
1960 to 1964	2 303	1 741	486	—	1 177	675	447	—	1 126	1 066	39	—
1959 or earlier	6 524	5 195	1 235	20	3 247	2 050	1 183	—	3 277	3 145	52	20
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	127 048	109 960	14 405	1 806	35 580	21 843	12 662	604	91 468	88 117	1 743	1 202
Percent with air conditioning	74.1	77.7	50.2	64.5	51.4	54.5	47.3	41.1	82.9	83.4	71.8	76.2
Percent with automobile	86.9	89.3	69.7	90.4	69.7	71.5	66.7	79.8	93.6	93.7	91.4	95.8
Percent with telephone	88.0	89.8	77.2	75.6	76.0	77.1	75.7	60.1	92.7	93.0	88.2	83.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.7	98.3	94.4	100.0	93.5	93.8	93.9	100.0	99.3	99.4	98.1	100.0
Occ. units below poverty level	21 077	15 474	4 974	237	11 570	6 540	4 657	125	9 507	8 934	317	112
Percent with air conditioning	49.0	55.4	30.8	27.8	34.8	39.2	29.6	...	66.2	67.3	48.9	...
Percent with automobile	55.9	59.5	44.8	82.7	45.5	47.2	43.6	...	68.5	68.6	63.1	...
Percent with telephone	74.3	77.2	67.9	54.4	67.4	68.4	67.7	...	82.6	83.6	70.3	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	92.8	93.9	90.5	100.0	89.0	88.9	90.2	...	97.4	97.6	94.3	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	81 955	72 823	8 016	1 037	16 322	9 587	6 511	246	65 633	63 236	1 505	791
1.00 or fewer persons per room	77 649	69 870	6 846	933	14 840	9 112	5 551	222	62 809	60 758	1 295	711
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	3 680	2 622	919	75	1 216	418	758	24	2 464	2 204	161	51
1.51 or more persons per room	626	331	251	29	266	57	202	—	360	274	49	29
Owner occ. below poverty level	9 576	7 396	2 002	77	4 248	2 416	1 769	14	5 328	4 980	233	63
1.00 or fewer persons per room	8 816	7 029	1 627	60	3 756	2 267	1 426	14	5 060	4 762	201	46
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	532	273	252	7	349	123	226	—	183	150	26	7
1.51 or more persons per room	228	94	123	10	143	26	117	—	85	68	6	10

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Oklahoma City, Okla.

PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Renter occupied.....	45 093	37 137	6 389	769	19 258	12 256	6 151	358	25 835	24 881	238	411
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	41 372	34 798	5 312	662	16 956	11 185	5 123	279	24 416	23 613	189	383
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	2 704	1 716	811	65	1 560	674	770	47	1 144	1 042	41	18
1.51 or more persons per room.....	1 017	623	266	42	742	397	258	32	275	226	8	10
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	11 501	8 078	2 972	160	7 322	4 124	2 888	111	4 179	3 954	84	49
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	9 931	7 286	2 303	96	6 098	3 631	2 231	57	3 833	3 655	72	39
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 095	526	512	22	830	287	500	22	265	239	12	—
1.51 or more persons per room.....	475	266	157	42	394	206	157	32	81	60	—	10

VALUE OF PROPERTY

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Specified owner occupied ¹	75 852	67 322	7 580	979	14 540	8 251	6 110	246	61 312	59 071	1 470	733
Less than \$5,000.....	3 889	3 001	792	69	2 553	1 729	749	47	1 336	1 272	43	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	19 364	16 170	2 802	248	7 032	4 236	2 704	112	12 332	11 934	98	136
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	13 062	11 317	1 576	166	2 231	1 051	1 174	18	10 831	10 266	402	148
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	10 365	9 283	968	103	974	338	630	15	9 391	8 945	338	88
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	7 649	6 817	794	102	735	248	487	—	6 914	6 569	307	102
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	4 894	4 567	279	27	391	200	191	14	4 503	4 367	88	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6 288	6 079	197	87	219	141	78	—	6 069	5 938	119	87
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 690	6 484	150	79	258	175	83	15	6 432	6 309	67	64
\$35,000 or more.....	3 651	3 604	22	98	147	133	14	25	3 504	3 471	8	73
Median value of property.....	\$12 900	\$13 400	\$10 300	\$12 700	\$8 400	\$7 800	\$9 300	\$8 400	\$14 100	\$14 200	\$13 900	\$14 200
Mean value of property.....	\$15 600	\$16 200	\$11 000	\$17 600	\$9 500	\$9 200	\$10 100	\$14 600	\$17 100	\$17 200	\$14 900	\$18 600

Specified owner occupied below poverty level¹.....

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Less than \$5,000.....	8 489	6 527	1 802	77	3 690	2 057	1 577	14	4 799	4 470	225	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 681	1 233	413	6	1 205	794	376	—	476	439	37	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	3 711	2 808	837	42	1 828	1 000	807	14	1 883	1 808	30	28
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 195	933	236	15	318	111	207	—	877	822	29	15
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	646	499	141	8	166	74	92	—	480	425	49	8
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	491	358	133	6	110	38	72	—	381	320	61	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	199	162	29	—	46	23	23	—	153	139	6	—
\$25,000 or more.....	212	193	13	—	6	6	—	—	206	187	13	—
Median value of property.....	\$8 500	\$8 600	\$7 900	...	\$6 800	\$6 200	\$7 600	...	\$10 100	\$10 000	\$13 300	...
Mean value of property.....	\$10 000	\$10 400	\$8 400	...	\$7 100	\$6 700	\$7 800	...	\$12 200	\$12 200	\$12 300	...

GROSS RENT

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Specified renter occupied ²	44 349	36 512	6 276	749	18 984	12 097	6 042	338	25 365	24 415	234	411
Less than \$40.....	1 173	910	176	—	895	672	170	—	278	238	6	—
\$40 to \$59.....	5 338	4 021	1 028	69	4 020	2 752	1 028	50	1 318	1 269	—	19
\$60 to \$79.....	9 242	6 904	1 925	132	5 883	3 744	1 880	90	3 359	3 160	45	42
\$80 to \$99.....	8 350	6 715	1 389	165	3 870	2 414	1 320	101	4 480	4 301	69	64
\$100 to \$119.....	5 868	4 660	994	92	2 162	1 134	948	48	3 706	3 526	46	44
\$120 to \$149.....	6 115	5 466	471	159	1 027	533	442	21	5 088	4 933	29	138
\$150 to \$199.....	4 438	4 233	137	63	417	279	129	—	4 021	3 954	8	63
\$200 to \$249.....	1 328	1 290	16	37	102	86	16	9	1 226	1 204	—	28
\$250 or more.....	618	604	—	—	46	46	—	—	572	558	—	—
No cash rent.....	1 879	1 709	140	32	562	437	109	19	1 317	1 272	31	13
Median gross rent.....	\$93	\$97	\$79	\$99	\$75	\$73	\$79	\$84	\$114	\$115	\$95	\$127
Mean gross rent.....	\$103	\$107	\$83	\$106	\$79	\$77	\$82	\$85	\$121	\$122	\$95	\$122

Specified renter occupied below poverty level².....

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Less than \$40.....	11 350	7 960	2 939	140	7 232	4 063	2 859	91	4 118	3 897	80	49
\$40 to \$59.....	707	573	82	—	516	407	76	—	191	166	6	—
\$60 to \$79.....	2 557	1 909	518	22	1 974	1 339	518	15	583	570	—	7
\$80 to \$99.....	3 224	2 123	1 002	39	2 360	1 301	989	33	864	822	13	6
\$100 to \$119.....	1 900	1 179	656	23	1 222	540	643	23	678	639	13	—
\$120 to \$149.....	1 105	642	423	19	635	229	401	13	470	413	22	6
\$150 to \$199.....	756	541	180	37	233	54	158	7	523	487	22	30
\$200 to \$249.....	449	407	28	—	88	51	28	—	361	356	—	—
\$250 or more.....	104	99	5	—	5	—	5	—	99	99	—	—
Median gross rent.....	\$73	\$72	\$77	\$88	\$69	\$63	\$76	...	\$88	\$87	...	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$80	\$80	\$79	\$91	\$70	\$65	\$79	...	\$97	\$98	...	...

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Specified renter occupied ³	41 287	33 977	5 841	711	17 677	11 250	5 638	319	23 610	22 727	203	392
Less than 20 percent.....	17 696	15 245	1 740	305	6 655	4 662	1 644	133	11 041	10 583	96	172
20 to 24 percent.....	5 262	4 399	696	140	2 093	1 302	680	62	3 169	3 097	16	78
25 to 34 percent.....	6 800	5 554	1 019	161	2 989	1 895	1 000	74	3 811	3 659	19	87
35 to 49 percent.....	4 887	3 814	926	52	2 624	1 664	890	26	2 263	2 150	36	26
50 percent or more.....	6 642	4 965	1 460	53	3 316	1 727	1 424	24	3 326	3 238	36	29
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	9 662	6 690	2 599	134	6 288	3 511	2 523	91	3 374	3 179	76	43
Less than 20 percent.....	202	132	70	6	167	97	70	6	35	35	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	301	175	104	6	241	115	104	6	60	60	—	—
25 to 34 percent.....	1 392	896	409	42	1 079	625	397	35	313	271	12	7
35 to 49 percent.....	2 383	1 643	648	33	1 783	1 114	620	20	600	529	28	13
50 percent or more.....	5 384	3 844	1 368	47	3 018	1 560	1 332	24	2 366	2 284	36	23

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of —			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than —			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	342 394	50 509	15 968	4 061	291 885	326 426	338 333
Persons of Spanish language	6 445	1 414	195	21	5 031	6 250	6 424
White	305 793	24 281	4 863	325	281 512	300 930	305 468
Negro	34 080	25 156	10 912	3 681	8 924	23 168	30 399
Other races	2 521	1 072	193	55	1 449	2 328	2 466
American Indian	1 281	869	143	39	412	1 138	1 242
Japanese	350	41	16	16	309	334	334
Chinese	205	70	12	—	135	193	205
All other	685	92	22	—	593	663	685
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	10.4	30.2	42.0	54.0	6.9	8.8	9.8
Persons of Spanish language	11.1	27.7	40.0	...	6.4	10.2	10.8
White	8.1	24.8	27.5	24.9	6.7	7.8	8.1
Negro	29.8	35.1	48.4	56.7	15.1	21.1	26.6
Other races	21.2	38.3	50.3	...	8.6	18.8	20.6
American Indian	32.9	43.6	54.5	...	10.4	30.2	31.8
Japanese	8.3	...	...	...	7.1	8.7	8.7
Chinese	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	5.9
All other	10.5	...	...	...	9.9	9.8	10.5
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	342 394	50 509	15 968	4 061	291 885	326 426	338 333
65 years and over	33 234	6 490	2 291	502	26 744	30 943	32 732
In households	339 302	49 559	15 544	3 986	289 743	323 758	335 316
Persons per household	3.06	2.76	2.60	2.78	3.11	3.08	3.06
Head of household	111 043	17 931	5 979	1 434	93 112	105 064	109 609
Family head	84 521	11 214	3 488	973	73 307	81 033	83 548
65 years and over	11 528	1 968	607	184	9 560	10 921	11 344
Female	9 814	3 033	1 342	427	6 781	8 472	9 387
Primary individual	26 522	6 717	2 491	461	19 805	24 031	26 061
65 years and over	10 207	2 709	1 069	165	7 498	9 138	10 042
Female	16 913	3 652	1 288	255	13 261	15 625	16 658
Related child under 18 years	121 181	17 960	5 710	1 577	103 221	115 471	119 604
Related child under 6 years	37 897	5 848	2 020	609	32 049	35 877	37 288
Other relative of head	101 230	12 523	3 429	900	88 707	97 801	100 330
Not related to head	5 848	1 145	426	75	4 703	5 422	5 773
In group quarters	3 092	950	424	75	2 142	2 668	3 017
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	35 465	15 251	6 711	2 194	20 214	28 754	33 271
65 years and over	7 344	2 545	1 017	275	4 799	6 327	7 069
Percent below poverty level	10.4	30.2	42.0	54.0	6.9	8.8	9.8
In households	33 419	14 677	6 477	2 154	18 742	26 942	31 265
Persons per household	2.43	2.70	2.64	2.69	2.25	2.38	2.41
Head of household	13 771	5 426	2 457	802	8 345	11 314	12 969
Family head	5 979	2 682	1 246	478	3 297	4 733	5 501
65 years and over	1 233	440	167	68	793	1 066	1 165
Female	2 654	1 462	818	289	1 192	1 836	2 365
Percent below poverty level	27.0	48.2	61.0	67.7	17.6	21.7	25.2
Primary individual	7 792	2 744	1 211	324	5 048	6 581	7 468
65 years and over	4 583	1 591	635	134	2 992	3 948	4 449
Female	5 676	1 772	684	194	3 904	4 992	5 482
Related child under 18 years	12 976	6 865	3 109	1 032	6 111	9 867	11 944
Related child under 6 years	4 446	2 467	1 177	386	1 979	3 269	4 060
Other relative of head	4 611	1 806	672	280	2 805	3 939	4 331
Not related to head	2 061	580	239	40	1 481	1 822	2 021
In group quarters	2 046	574	234	40	1 472	1 812	2 006
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	52 930	5 176	988	115	47 754	51 942	52 815
Latin America	2 264	442	38	8	1 822	2 226	2 256
Northwestern Europe	13 234	1 253	293	21	11 981	12 941	13 213
Southern Europe	5 168	569	82	12	4 599	5 086	5 156
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	25 873	2 256	463	25	23 617	25 410	25 848
All other and not reported	6 391	656	112	49	5 735	6 279	6 342
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	179 079	25 969	8 386	1 994	153 110	170 693	177 085
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	14 898	4 890	1 780	544	10 008	13 118	14 354
8 years	21 116	4 814	1 416	291	16 302	19 700	20 825
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 521	6 525	2 160	677	24 996	29 361	30 844
4 years	66 244	7 001	2 045	398	59 243	64 199	65 846
College: 1 to 3 years	22 763	1 767	614	84	20 996	22 149	22 679
4 years or more	22 537	972	371	—	21 565	22 166	22 537
Median years of school completed	12.3	10.5	10.4	9.7	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
107 865	15 609	5 015	1 113	92 256	102 850	106 752	
Armed Forces	2 278	386	90	39	1 892	2 188	
Civilian labor force	85 334	10 609	3 114	709	74 725	82 220	
Employed	82 844	9 985	2 914	646	72 859	79 930	
Unemployed	2 490	624	200	63	1 866	2 290	
Percent unemployed	2.9	5.9	6.4	8.9	2.5	2.8	
Not in labor force	20 253	4 614	1 811	365	15 639	18 442	
65 years and over	9 334	2 168	800	188	7 166	8 534	
Female, 16 years and over							
125 443	18 558	5 673	1 510	106 885	119 770	123 933	
Civilian labor force	59 351	9 163	2 510	575	50 188	56 841	
Employed	57 532	8 597	2 352	530	48 935	55 180	
Unemployed	1 819	566	158	45	1 253	1 661	
Percent unemployed	3.1	6.2	6.3	7.8	2.5	2.9	
Not in civilian labor force	66 092	9 395	3 163	935	56 697	62 929	
65 years and over	17 330	3 159	1 085	220	14 171	16 245	
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
7 553	3 201	1 549	445	4 352	6 004	7 108	
Armed Forces	94	46	—	48	94	94	
Civilian labor force	3 546	1 332	583	212	2 214	2 963	
Employed	3 295	1 235	546	186	2 060	2 749	
Unemployed	251	97	37	26	154	214	
Percent unemployed	7.1	7.3	6.3	12.3	7.0	7.2	
Not in labor force	3 913	1 823	966	233	2 090	2 947	
65 years and over	1 885	788	357	98	1 097	1 528	
Female, 16 years and over							
15 686	5 594	2 266	812	10 092	13 420	14 874	
Civilian labor force	4 905	1 725	591	181	3 180	4 314	
Employed	4 546	1 556	516	136	2 990	4 030	
Unemployed	359	169	75	45	190	284	
Percent unemployed	7.3	9.8	12.7	24.9	6.0	6.6	
Not in civilian labor force	10 781	3 869	1 675	631	6 912	9 106	
65 years and over	4 934	1 541	571	140	3 393	4 363	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
84 521	11 214	3 488	973	73 307	81 033	83 548	
Mean family income	\$11 635	\$6 878	\$5 494	\$4 222	\$12 363	\$11 900	
Percent below poverty level	7.1	23.9	35.7	49.1	4.5	5.8	
With earnings	78 038	9 592	2 758	733	68 446	75 280	
Mean earnings	\$11 283	\$6 819	\$5 505	\$4 357	\$11 908	\$11 494	
With Social Security income	16 280	3 243	1 073	304	13 037	15 207	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 817	\$1 626	\$1 731	\$1 738	\$1 864	\$1 823	
With public assistance income	3 986	1 979	817	215	2 007	3 169	
Mean public assistance income	\$1 354	\$1 559	\$1 519	\$1 338	\$1 152	\$1 311	
With other income	32 666	2 290	570	85	30 376	32 096	
Mean other income	\$2 081	\$1 469	\$1 550	...	\$2 127	\$2 091	
All unrelated individuals							
35 462	8 812	3 341	611	26 650	32 121	34 851	
Mean income	\$4 243	\$3 102	\$2 768	\$1 773	\$4 621	\$4 397	
Percent below poverty level	33.6	44.2	50.4	66.1	30.0	31.8	
With earnings	24 022	5 720	1 950	303	18 302	22 072	
Mean earnings	\$4 802	\$3 695	\$3 520	\$2 469	\$5 147	\$4 915	
With Social Security income	10 976	2 850	1 089	178	8 126	9 887	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 127	\$1 068	\$1 099	\$1 088	\$1 147	\$1 130	
With public assistance income	1 367	791	323	90	576	1 044	
Mean public assistance income	\$707	\$762	\$801	...	\$632	\$678	
With other income	12 141	2 329	855	66	9 812	11 286	
Mean other income	\$1 795	\$1 095	\$1 086	...	\$1 962	\$1 849	
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
117 921	20 675	7 001	1 695	97 246	110 920	116 226	
Owner occupied:							
56.9	33.7	28.1	30.0	61.9	58.8	57.3	
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$16 700	\$7 400	\$6 500	\$5 900	\$17 700	\$16 700	
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	92.0	91.0	93.7	93.3	92.2	92.0	
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.3	1.9	1.2	—	1.2	1.3	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.8	97.3	98.6	97.6	98.9	98.8	
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	67.1	80.9	82.5	91.9	65.5	66.7	
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	43.3	81.9	87.5	83.1	38.8	41.9	
Renter occupied:							
37.4	53.7	59.3	57.0	33.9	36.0	37.1	
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$114	\$80	\$73	\$60	\$126	\$116	
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	94.2	92.1	93.1	90.0	94.9	94.3	
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.4	2.4	2.3	3.5	1.1	1.3	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.8	87.0	82.7	90.9	96.1	95.0	
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	18.7	24.0	26.7	30.7	17.0	17.9	
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	48.7	68.7	64.2	55.5	42.0	47.1	
Vacant as percent of all housing units	5.7	12.6	12.6	13.0	4.2	5.3	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	342 394	305 793	34 080	6 445	50 509	24 281	25 156	1 414	291 885	281 512	8 924	5 031
In households	339 302	302 867	33 937	6 409	49 559	23 455	25 047	1 399	289 743	279 412	8 890	5 010
Head of household	111 043	100 635	9 723	1 521	17 931	10 200	7 466	314	93 112	90 435	2 257	1 207
Family head	84 521	76 588	7 465	1 344	11 214	5 481	5 537	269	73 307	71 107	1 928	1 075
65 years old and over	11 528	10 719	736	71	1 968	1 280	650	35	9 560	9 439	86	36
Female	9 814	7 331	2 421	125	3 033	1 019	1 985	32	6 781	6 312	436	93
Primary individual	26 522	24 047	2 258	177	6 717	4 719	1 929	45	19 805	19 328	329	132
Female	16 913	15 618	1 168	60	3 652	2 577	1 040	26	13 261	13 041	128	34
Related child under 18 years old	121 181	104 460	15 789	3 092	17 960	6 099	11 397	708	103 221	98 361	4 392	2 384
Other relative of head	101 230	92 558	7 845	1 721	12 523	6 453	5 750	356	88 707	86 105	2 095	1 365
Not related to head	5 848	5 214	580	75	1 145	703	434	21	4 703	4 511	146	54
In group quarters	3 092	2 926	143	36	950	826	109	15	2 142	2 100	34	21
AGE												
Male, all ages	162 929	145 911	15 930	3 137	23 589	11 406	11 694	635	139 340	134 505	4 236	2 502
Under 3 years	9 162	7 953	1 124	240	1 223	391	789	51	7 939	7 562	335	189
3 to 5 years	9 994	8 622	1 259	334	1 571	561	965	96	8 423	8 061	294	238
6 to 13 years	29 162	25 234	3 748	727	4 113	1 355	2 648	134	25 049	23 879	1 100	593
14 to 17 years	12 993	11 293	1 647	199	1 881	689	1 186	25	11 112	10 604	461	174
18 to 21 years	9 818	8 783	986	154	1 532	707	791	13	8 286	8 076	195	141
22 to 24 years	8 447	7 793	594	168	1 239	800	423	29	7 208	6 993	171	139
25 to 34 years	20 792	18 773	1 867	506	2 514	1 216	1 236	85	18 278	17 557	631	421
35 to 44 years	18 078	16 414	1 508	387	2 162	1 102	1 006	89	15 916	15 312	502	298
45 to 54 years	17 473	16 066	1 327	180	2 404	1 323	1 047	52	15 069	14 743	280	128
55 to 64 years	13 838	12 886	875	120	2 208	1 431	726	30	11 630	11 455	149	90
65 years and over	13 172	12 094	995	122	2 742	1 831	877	31	10 430	10 263	118	91
Median age	24.9	25.7	17.8	18.8	24.9	33.9	18.3	20.5	24.9	25.2	16.4	18.6
Female, all ages	179 465	159 882	18 150	3 308	26 920	12 875	13 462	779	152 545	147 007	4 688	2 529
Under 3 years	8 962	7 571	1 299	232	1 496	500	946	44	7 466	7 071	353	188
3 to 5 years	9 779	8 303	1 382	327	1 558	511	977	98	8 221	7 792	405	229
6 to 13 years	28 108	24 065	3 796	704	4 203	1 427	2 678	182	23 905	22 638	1 118	522
14 to 17 years	13 557	11 883	1 593	341	2 053	763	1 241	84	11 504	11 120	352	257
18 to 21 years	13 679	12 310	1 295	238	2 379	1 294	1 048	46	11 300	11 016	247	192
22 to 24 years	9 654	8 771	811	175	1 292	690	571	39	8 362	8 081	240	136
25 to 34 years	21 774	19 197	2 304	545	2 615	1 012	1 527	76	19 159	18 185	777	469
35 to 44 years	18 794	16 543	2 030	295	2 544	1 013	1 465	80	16 250	15 530	565	215
45 to 54 years	18 730	17 310	1 325	254	2 448	1 408	1 011	49	16 282	15 902	314	205
55 to 64 years	16 366	15 178	1 116	95	2 584	1 587	964	24	13 782	13 591	152	71
65 years and over	20 062	18 751	1 199	102	3 748	2 670	1 034	57	16 314	16 081	165	45
Median age	26.8	27.7	20.1	17.8	25.8	36.4	20.4	16.1	26.9	27.2	18.9	18.4
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	342 394	305 793	34 080	6 445	50 509	24 281	25 156	1 414	291 885	281 512	8 924	5 031
Born in State of residence	208 130	190 419	16 532	3 725	26 867	13 676	12 499	849	181 263	176 743	4 033	2 876
Born in different State	103 516	89 541	13 436	1 662	17 370	7 312	9 850	382	86 146	82 229	3 586	1 280
Northeast	6 292	5 942	275	114	807	521	219	46	5 485	5 421	56	68
North Central	67 963	64 659	3 051	647	7 398	5 169	2 140	170	60 565	59 490	911	477
South	19 497	9 612	9 813	453	8 316	977	7 299	128	11 181	8 635	2 514	325
West	9 764	9 328	297	448	849	645	192	38	8 915	8 683	105	410
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	135	108	27	77	8	-	8	8	127	108	19	69
Foreign born	10 366	9 821	53	737	1 467	1 383	15	93	8 899	8 438	38	644
Not reported and other	20 247	15 904	4 032	244	4 797	1 910	2 784	82	15 450	13 994	1 248	162
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	311 595	279 382	30 017	5 583	45 787	22 655	22 228	1 225	265 808	256 727	7 789	4 358
Same house as in 1970	162 325	148 432	13 258	2 194	22 766	11 895	10 683	493	139 559	136 537	2 575	1 701
Different house in United States	126 687	112 300	13 271	2 670	18 399	8 602	9 216	588	108 288	103 698	4 055	2 082
Same county	80 861	69 719	10 432	1 888	13 322	5 630	7 254	448	67 539	64 089	3 178	1 440
Different county	45 826	42 581	2 839	782	5 077	2 972	1 962	140	40 749	39 609	877	642
Same State	11 896	11 533	276	177	788	524	185	58	11 108	11 009	91	119
Different State	33 930	31 048	2 563	605	4 289	2 448	1 777	82	29 641	28 600	786	523
Northeast	2 258	2 059	149	23	301	177	124	23	1 957	1 882	25	-
North Central	19 534	18 344	1 042	148	2 213	1 468	697	14	17 321	16 876	345	134
South	5 239	4 059	1 144	154	1 106	312	794	32	4 133	3 747	350	122
West	6 899	6 586	228	280	669	491	162	13	6 230	6 095	66	267
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	22 583	18 650	3 488	719	4 622	2 158	2 329	144	17 961	16 492	1 159	575
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	98 093	85 494	12 022	2 238	13 912	5 016	8 637	521	84 181	80 478	3 385	1 717
Nursery school:				15	360	114	227	15	481	395	86	-
Public	841	509	313	75	136	71	65	41	1 690	1 642	36	34
Private	1 826	1 713	101	206	865	267	566	60	5 697	5 355	335	146
Kindergarten:				13	23	-	23	-	449	436	6	13
Public	6 562	5 622	901	206	865	267	566	60	5 697	5 355	335	146
Private	472	436	29	13	23	-	23	-	449	436	6	13
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):				1 085	7 978	2 425	5 382	303	35 261	33 024	2 059	782
Public	43 239	35 449	7 441	349	698	456	242	14	13 386	13 275	76	335
Private	14 084	13 731	318	372	2 788	914	1 837	80	15 924	15 163	711	292
High school (1 to 4 yr.):				119	368	269	99	8	5 337	5 309	20	61
Public	18 712	16 077	2 548	372	2 788	914	1 837	80	15 924	15 163	711	292
Private	5 705	5 578	119	69	368	269	99	8	5 337	5 309	20	61
College				54	696	500	196	-	5 956	5 879	56	54
Public	6 652	6 379	252	54	696	500	196	-	5 956	5 879	56	54
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	98 093	85 494	12 022	2 238	13 912	5 016	8 637	521	84 181	80 478	3 385	1 717
3 to 5 years old	6 327	5 303	976	218	1 072	319	724	95	5 255	4 984	252	123
6 to 13 years old	56 437	48 764	7 294	1 415	8 027	2 730	5 119	308	48 410	46 034	2 175	1 107
14 and 15 years old	13 568	11 733	1 748	272	2 060	740	1 283	64	11 508	10 993	465	208
16 and 17 years old	11 541	10 282	1 229	209	1 457	552	898	39	10 084	9 730	331	170
18 to 21 years old	10 220	9 412	775	124	1 296	675	613	15	8 924	8 737	162	109

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	77.2	77.4	76.5	74.0	72.1	68.6	74.9	76.8	78.1	78.0	81.1	73.2
3 to 5 years old	32.0	31.3	37.0	33.0	34.3	29.8	37.3	49.0	31.6	31.4	36.1	26.3
6 to 13 years old	98.5	98.9	96.7	98.9	96.5	98.1	96.1	97.5	98.9	99.0	98.1	99.3
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.7	96.1	95.1	94.6	94.5	94.8	...	98.0	97.9	100.0	93.7
16 and 17 years old	91.4	92.1	86.5	82.3	83.0	82.5	83.7	...	92.7	92.7	95.1	81.3
18 to 21 years old	43.5	44.6	34.0	31.6	33.1	33.7	33.3	...	45.6	45.8	36.7	32.7
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	11 130	6 922	4 060	327	5 172	1 566	3 479	177	5 958	5 356	581	150
Nursery school:												
Public	220	77	130	—	169	51	105	—	51	26	25	—
Private	105	77	28	45	58	30	28	41	47	47	—	4
Kindergarten:												
Public	728	398	321	21	367	115	243	21	361	283	78	—
Private	35	19	16	—	16	—	16	—	19	19	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	5 708	3 004	2 609	188	3 162	840	2 244	90	2 546	2 164	365	98
Private	755	659	96	16	133	37	96	—	622	622	—	16
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	1 758	951	780	44	902	200	675	25	856	751	105	19
Private	260	226	34	6	66	32	34	—	194	194	—	6
College	1 561	1 511	46	7	299	261	38	—	1 262	1 250	8	7
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	11 130	6 922	4 060	327	5 172	1 566	3 479	177	5 958	5 356	581	150
3 to 5 years old	790	379	398	54	493	133	347	50	297	246	51	4
6 to 13 years old	6 117	3 481	2 532	201	3 093	861	2 145	93	3 024	2 620	387	108
14 and 15 years old	1 360	789	544	15	688	187	474	9	672	602	70	6
16 and 17 years old	812	475	337	33	389	95	294	19	423	380	43	14
18 to 21 years old	2 051	1 798	249	24	509	290	219	6	1 542	1 508	30	18
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	74.3	74.2	75.0	78.8	73.2	72.3	74.4	83.5	75.2	74.8	79.0	73.9
3 to 5 years old	33.5	32.2	35.1	...	35.7	39.2	34.9	...	30.3	29.3	35.9	...
6 to 13 years old	96.4	98.6	94.2	100.0	94.8	97.5	94.4	...	98.0	98.9	93.3	...
14 and 15 years old	94.9	94.6	95.8	...	94.5	94.0	95.2	...	95.3	94.8	...	...
16 and 17 years old	80.3	80.9	80.8	...	82.9	...	81.4	...	78.0	78.2	...	...
18 to 21 years old	53.5	56.3	41.1	...	41.4	45.0	39.5	...	59.1	59.1	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	83 353	76 233	6 572	1 315	12 030	6 903	4 892	287	71 323	69 330	1 680	1 028
8 years	7 501	5 907	1 529	263	2 630	1 288	1 299	76	4 871	4 619	230	187
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 748	8 815	834	145	2 195	1 445	678	57	7 553	7 370	156	88
4 years	14 796	12 984	1 745	295	2 834	1 488	1 308	72	11 962	11 496	437	223
College: 1 to 3 years	26 261	24 499	1 616	337	2 935	1 768	1 109	59	23 326	22 731	507	278
4 years or more	11 025	10 398	569	123	882	497	361	11	10 143	9 901	208	112
Median years of school completed	14 022	13 630	279	152	554	417	137	12	13 468	13 213	142	140
	12.4	12.4	10.6	11.5	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.1
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	95 726	86 979	7 974	1 291	13 939	7 690	6 001	286	81 787	79 289	1 973	1 005
8 years	7 397	5 959	1 346	167	2 260	1 158	1 043	57	5 137	4 801	303	110
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 368	10 356	940	135	2 619	1 726	856	47	8 749	8 630	84	88
4 years	16 725	14 117	2 403	313	3 691	1 741	1 848	75	13 034	12 376	555	238
College: 1 to 3 years	39 983	37 254	2 532	463	4 066	2 213	1 803	79	35 917	35 041	729	384
4 years or more	11 738	11 129	532	89	885	526	359	7	10 853	10 603	173	82
Median years of school completed	8 515	8 164	221	124	418	326	92	21	8 097	7 838	129	103
	12.3	12.4	11.1	12.1	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.6	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.2
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	5 375	4 136	1 143	107	2 406	1 321	1 014	75	2 969	2 815	129	32
8 to 11 years	1 544	1 049	489	54	844	399	445	29	700	650	44	25
12 years or more	2 025	1 591	374	37	969	595	333	30	1 056	996	41	7
	1 806	1 496	280	16	593	327	236	16	1 213	1 169	44	—
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	11 512	8 933	2 436	134	4 225	2 021	2 129	74	7 287	6 912	307	60
8 to 11 years	2 159	1 537	591	32	908	395	487	14	1 251	1 142	104	18
12 years or more	5 030	3 825	1 133	84	2 099	1 023	1 039	42	2 931	2 802	94	42
	4 323	3 571	712	18	1 218	603	603	18	3 105	2 968	109	—
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	5 063	4 378	646	106	1 029	446	549	7	4 034	3 932	97	99
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 653	1 278	353	46	528	186	320	7	1 125	1 092	33	39
Unemployed	1 075	892	172	19	312	147	154	7	763	745	18	12
Not in labor force	207	166	37	—	62	21	37	—	145	145	—	—
High school graduate	371	220	144	27	154	18	129	—	217	202	15	27
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 410	3 100	293	60	501	260	229	—	2 909	2 840	64	60
Unemployed	3 068	2 820	231	45	440	254	174	—	2 628	2 566	57	45
Not in labor force	147	126	21	—	17	3	14	—	130	123	7	—
	195	154	41	15	44	3	41	—	151	151	—	15
Female												
Not high school graduate	9 304	8 188	1 052	207	1 885	997	852	43	7 419	7 191	200	164
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 125	1 642	459	74	658	250	391	10	1 467	1 392	68	64
Unemployed	771	633	138	35	203	84	119	4	568	549	19	31
Not in labor force	137	98	39	—	56	31	25	—	81	67	14	—
High school graduate	1 217	911	282	39	399	135	247	6	818	776	35	33
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 179	6 546	593	133	1 227	747	461	33	5 952	5 799	132	100
Unemployed	5 445	5 011	411	77	799	485	306	27	4 646	4 526	105	50
Not in labor force	156	106	50	—	59	12	47	—	97	94	3	—
	1 578	1 429	132	56	369	250	108	6	1 209	1 179	24	50

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL— Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	635	485	135	11	231	81	135	—	404	404	—	11
Not high school graduate	308	214	86	11	111	17	86	—	197	197	—	11
Employed or in Armed Forces	173	124	45	5	61	12	45	—	112	112	—	5
Unemployed	46	34	8	—	17	5	8	—	29	29	—	—
Not in labor force	89	56	33	6	33	—	33	—	56	56	—	6
High school graduate	327	271	49	—	120	64	49	—	207	207	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	288	256	25	—	93	61	25	—	195	195	—	—
Unemployed	8	3	5	—	8	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	31	12	19	—	19	—	19	—	12	12	—	—
Female	1 349	1 025	302	27	568	279	267	21	781	746	35	6
Not high school graduate	569	334	224	12	257	57	189	6	312	277	35	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	143	100	43	—	46	8	38	—	97	92	5	—
Unemployed	47	15	32	—	33	15	18	—	14	—	14	—
Not in labor force	379	219	149	12	178	34	133	6	201	185	16	6
High school graduate	780	691	78	15	311	222	78	15	469	469	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	506	473	33	9	131	98	33	9	375	375	—	—
Unemployed	11	7	4	—	4	—	4	—	7	7	—	—
Not in labor force	263	211	41	6	176	124	41	6	87	87	—	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	72 879	67 556	4 911	1 191	7 804	4 195	3 436	237	65 075	63 361	1 475	954
With own household	72 255	67 064	4 792	1 180	7 667	4 164	3 343	237	64 588	62 900	1 449	943
Without own household	624	492	119	11	137	31	93	—	487	461	26	11
With own children under 18 yr	41 245	37 933	3 052	948	3 789	1 626	2 036	180	37 456	36 307	1 016	768
With own children under 6 yr	21 847	19 929	1 715	641	2 087	925	1 066	107	19 760	19 004	649	534
With husband under 45 years	37 991	34 847	2 889	899	3 655	1 738	1 821	159	34 336	33 109	1 068	740
With own children under 18 yr	30 525	27 946	2 388	802	2 739	1 135	1 515	146	27 786	26 811	873	656
Related child, under 18 yr	121 181	104 460	15 789	3 092	17 960	6 099	11 397	708	103 221	98 361	4 392	2 384
Living with both parents	102 567	93 491	8 268	2 729	10 028	4 259	5 384	639	92 539	89 232	2 884	2 090
Percent living with both parents	84.6	89.5	52.4	88.3	55.8	69.8	47.2	90.3	89.7	90.7	65.7	87.7
Living with mother only	14 963	8 484	6 401	321	6 612	1 458	5 115	64	8 351	7 026	1 286	257
Living with father only	1 899	1 556	343	23	467	215	252	—	1 432	1 341	91	23
Living with neither parent	1 752	929	777	19	853	167	646	5	899	762	131	14
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	12 976	7 040	5 685	382	6 865	1 747	4 894	199	6 111	5 293	791	183
Living with both parents	5 151	3 642	1 292	214	1 990	768	1 022	157	3 161	2 874	270	57
Percent living with both parents	39.7	51.7	22.7	56.0	29.0	44.0	20.9	78.9	51.7	54.3	34.1	31.1
Living with mother only	7 179	3 214	3 935	168	4 393	937	3 436	42	2 786	2 277	499	126
Living with father only	197	80	117	—	150	33	117	—	47	47	—	—
Living with neither parent	449	104	341	—	332	9	319	—	117	95	22	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	11 571	10 330	1 129	258	1 872	978	827	55	9 699	9 352	302	203
25 to 34 years	19 590	17 309	2 050	516	2 154	763	1 326	72	17 436	16 546	724	444
35 to 44 years	17 672	15 566	1 918	295	2 293	845	1 382	80	15 379	14 721	536	215
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	915	848	1 516	1 275	1 176	859	1 556	...	865	847	1 404	1 207
25 to 34 years	2 510	2 450	3 014	2 855	3 007	2 807	3 084	...	2 448	2 434	2 884	2 865
35 to 44 years	3 454	3 359	4 258	4 671	4 308	3 937	4 561	...	3 327	3 326	3 476	3 763
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 123	780	317	26	461	165	270	20	662	615	47	6
25 to 34 years	1 485	895	555	42	710	216	464	22	775	679	91	20
35 to 44 years	1 341	882	438	23	609	216	385	23	732	666	53	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 240	1 031	1 795	...	1 453	1 109	1 733	...	1 091	1 010	...	...
25 to 34 years	3 563	3 257	3 964	...	3 993	3 940	3 920	...	3 169	3 040	...	...
35 to 44 years	4 579	4 296	5 301	...	5 079	4 523	5 475	...	4 163	4 222	...	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Omaha, Nebr.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

All Income Levels

Male

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total, 16 years old and over	107 865	98 318	8 875	1 721	15 609	8 728	6 596	339	92 256	89 590	2 279	1 382
Armed Forces.....	2 278	2 022	245	122	386	202	173	8	1 892	1 820	72	114
Civilian labor force.....	85 334	78 656	6 198	1 207	10 609	5 975	4 461	253	74 725	72 681	1 737	954
Employed.....	82 844	76 651	5 729	1 180	9 985	5 711	4 111	253	72 859	70 940	1 618	927
At work.....	81 165	75 069	5 632	1 148	9 722	5 509	4 050	253	71 443	69 560	1 582	895
Full time.....	68 926	63 797	4 720	1 017	7 842	4 346	3 377	217	61 084	59 451	1 343	800
With a job but not at work.....	1 679	1 582	97	32	263	202	61	—	1 416	1 380	36	32
Unemployed.....	2 490	2 005	469	27	624	264	350	—	1 866	1 741	119	27
Percent unemployed.....	2.9	2.5	7.6	2.2	5.9	4.4	7.8	—	2.5	2.4	6.9	2.8
Not in labor force.....	20 253	17 640	2 432	392	4 614	2 551	1 962	78	15 639	15 089	470	314
Enrolled in school.....	6 072	5 316	716	124	842	350	474	16	5 230	4 966	242	108
Other.....	14 181	12 324	1 716	268	3 772	2 201	1 488	62	10 409	10 123	228	206
65 years old and over.....	9 172	8 337	785	110	2 115	1 388	700	31	7 057	6 949	85	79
16 to 24 years old¹	24 512	22 085	2 303	406	3 579	1 825	1 704	52	20 933	20 260	599	354
Employed.....	16 343	15 139	1 143	197	2 158	1 270	862	34	14 185	13 869	281	163
Unemployed.....	977	836	131	9	188	78	106	—	789	758	25	9
Not in labor force.....	6 160	5 165	949	156	1 017	325	679	10	5 143	4 840	270	146
25 to 64 years old¹	70 181	64 139	5 577	1 193	9 288	5 072	4 015	256	60 893	59 067	1 562	937
Employed.....	62 814	58 024	4 413	976	7 285	4 053	3 102	219	55 529	53 971	1 311	757
Unemployed.....	1 362	1 039	317	18	404	168	230	—	958	871	87	18
Not in labor force.....	4 759	3 999	682	121	1 429	801	567	37	3 330	3 198	115	84
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	58 609	54 267	4 033	1 020	5 736	2 862	2 751	187	52 873	51 405	1 282	833
Employed.....	53 828	50 230	3 326	852	4 698	2 391	2 221	163	49 130	47 839	1 105	689
Unemployed.....	856	659	191	18	252	91	155	—	604	568	36	18
Not in labor force.....	2 874	2 470	377	79	644	341	276	24	2 230	2 129	101	55

Female

Total, 16 years old and over	125 443	113 718	10 778	1 874	18 558	10 025	8 203	406	106 885	103 693	2 575	1 468
Civilian labor force.....	59 351	53 154	5 792	876	9 163	4 915	4 158	165	50 188	48 239	1 634	711
Employed.....	57 532	51 734	5 400	846	8 597	4 676	3 838	159	48 935	47 058	1 562	687
At work.....	55 288	49 727	5 168	801	8 303	4 551	3 674	153	46 985	45 176	1 494	648
Full time.....	39 063	34 879	3 900	532	6 097	3 331	2 707	115	32 966	31 548	1 193	417
With a job but not at work.....	2 244	2 007	232	45	294	125	164	6	1 950	1 882	68	39
Unemployed.....	1 819	1 420	392	30	566	239	320	6	1 253	1 181	72	24
Percent unemployed.....	3.1	2.7	6.8	3.4	6.2	4.9	7.7	3.6	2.5	2.4	4.4	3.4
Not in civilian labor force ¹	66 092	60 564	4 986	998	9 395	5 110	4 045	241	56 697	55 454	941	757
Enrolled in school.....	6 978	6 116	821	190	1 018	336	669	59	5 960	5 780	152	131
Other.....	59 084	54 418	4 165	808	8 377	4 774	3 376	182	50 707	49 644	789	626
65 years old and over.....	17 225	16 153	975	76	3 128	2 261	823	41	14 097	13 892	152	35
With own children under 6 years old.....	24 768	21 712	2 782	672	3 227	1 138	1 959	109	21 541	20 574	823	563
Percent in civilian labor force.....	32.3	30.3	49.7	39.0	43.6	41.6	47.0	—	30.6	29.7	56.3	42.1
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	35 288	31 131	3 874	780	4 446	1 548	2 813	138	30 842	29 583	1 061	642
Percent in civilian labor force.....	44.0	42.2	58.2	46.3	52.2	49.5	54.5	34.1	42.8	41.9	68.0	48.9
16 to 24 years old	29 717	26 739	2 804	583	4 619	2 335	2 202	120	25 098	24 404	602	463
Employed.....	16 875	15 577	1 222	261	2 299	1 386	881	43	14 576	14 191	341	218
Unemployed.....	745	568	170	4	209	62	140	—	536	506	30	4
Not in civilian labor force.....	12 097	10 594	1 412	318	2 111	887	1 181	77	9 986	9 707	231	241
25 to 64 years old	75 664	68 228	6 775	1 189	10 191	5 020	4 967	229	65 473	63 208	1 808	960
Employed.....	38 029	33 721	4 001	563	5 768	2 924	2 793	100	32 261	30 797	1 208	463
Unemployed.....	970	776	194	26	298	146	152	6	672	630	42	20
Not in civilian labor force.....	36 665	33 731	2 580	600	4 125	1 950	2 022	123	32 540	31 781	558	477
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	7 130	5 219	1 875	111	2 252	723	1 518	18	4 878	4 496	357	93
Employed.....	4 900	3 799	1 076	50	1 251	438	813	4	3 649	3 361	263	46
Unemployed.....	140	84	56	—	69	19	50	—	71	65	6	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	2 090	1 336	743	61	932	266	655	14	1 158	1 070	88	47
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	55 792	51 652	3 670	915	5 255	2 628	2 472	167	50 537	49 024	1 198	748
Employed.....	23 770	21 502	2 089	407	2 579	1 192	1 344	73	21 191	20 310	745	334
Unemployed.....	633	503	130	19	175	81	94	6	458	422	36	13
Not in civilian labor force.....	31 389	29 647	1 451	489	2 501	1 355	1 034	88	28 888	28 292	417	401

Income Below Poverty Level

Male

Total, 16 years old and over	7 553	5 825	1 613	165	3 201	1 678	1 433	99	4 352	4 147	180	66
Armed Forces.....	94	73	21	—	46	25	21	—	48	48	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	3 546	2 880	629	95	1 332	738	557	62	2 214	2 142	72	33
Employed.....	3 295	2 683	579	85	1 235	689	513	62	2 060	1 994	66	23
At work.....	3 240	2 633	574	85	1 205	664	508	62	2 035	1 969	66	23
Full time.....	2 174	1 720	438	54	808	403	389	31	1 366	1 317	49	23
Unemployed.....	251	197	50	10	97	49	44	—	154	148	6	10
Percent unemployed.....	7.1	6.8	7.9	—	7.3	6.6	7.9	—	7.0	6.9	—	—
Not in labor force.....	3 913	2 872	963	70	1 823	915	855	37	2 090	1 957	108	33
Enrolled in school.....	742	515	215	16	350	149	189	16	392	366	26	—
Other.....	3 171	2 357	748	54	1 473	766	666	21	1 698	1 591	82	33
65 years old and over.....	1 837	1 449	365	12	757	414	336	6	1 080	1 035	29	6

¹Includes members of Armed forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	2 178	1 689	470	58	795	357	419	24	1 383	1 332	51	34
Employed	1 325	1 127	183	31	393	221	157	14	932	906	26	17
Unemployed	85	68	13	5	25	8	13	—	60	60	—	5
Not in labor force	740	473	267	22	353	111	242	10	387	362	25	12
25 to 64 years old ¹	3 317	2 488	756	95	1 537	817	656	69	1 780	1 671	100	26
Employed	1 812	1 420	374	54	761	409	334	48	1 051	1 011	40	6
Unemployed	151	114	37	5	72	41	31	—	79	73	6	5
Not in labor force	1 288	902	331	36	682	359	277	21	606	543	54	15
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	1 842	1 365	436	66	680	289	350	47	1 162	1 076	86	19
Employed	1 263	965	284	45	449	191	244	39	814	774	40	6
Unemployed	50	44	6	5	12	12	—	—	38	32	6	5
Not in labor force	463	304	132	16	197	78	92	8	266	226	40	8
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	15 686	12 262	3 255	205	5 594	2 645	2 852	112	10 092	9 617	403	93
Civilian labor force	4 905	3 770	1 098	33	1 725	784	941	21	3 180	2 986	157	12
Employed	4 546	3 554	955	33	1 556	725	831	21	2 990	2 829	124	12
At work	4 353	3 404	912	33	1 501	703	798	21	2 852	2 701	114	12
Full time	2 598	1 919	659	21	928	345	583	16	1 670	1 574	76	5
With a job but not at work	193	150	43	—	55	22	33	—	138	128	10	—
Unemployed	359	216	143	—	169	59	110	—	190	157	33	—
Percent unemployed	7.3	5.7	13.0	—	9.8	7.5	11.7	—	6.0	5.3	21.0	—
Not in civilian labor force ¹	10 781	8 492	2 157	172	3 869	1 861	1 911	91	6 912	6 631	246	81
Enrolled in school	1 357	1 050	297	29	380	114	260	9	977	936	37	20
Other	9 424	7 442	1 860	143	3 489	1 747	1 651	82	5 935	5 695	209	61
65 years old and over	4 910	4 317	559	21	1 517	1 027	477	14	3 393	3 290	82	7
With own children under 6 years old	2 465	1 421	998	64	1 274	353	875	30	1 191	1 068	123	34
Percent in civilian labor force	29.4	28.1	32.5	...	32.6	32.6	34.3	...	25.9	26.7	...	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 848	1 607	1 204	76	1 425	353	1 048	37	1 423	1 254	156	39
Percent in civilian labor force	37.6	33.9	42.6	—	38.6	32.6	41.5	—	36.5	34.2	50.0	—
16 to 24 years old	4 174	3 329	819	71	1 369	624	723	38	2 805	2 705	96	33
Employed	1 878	1 684	194	16	481	316	165	9	1 397	1 368	29	7
Unemployed	123	56	67	—	69	23	46	—	54	33	21	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 173	1 589	558	55	819	285	512	29	1 354	1 304	46	26
25 to 64 years old	6 226	4 332	1 785	108	2 549	927	1 560	55	3 677	3 405	225	53
Employed	2 351	1 610	704	12	963	354	609	7	1 388	1 256	95	5
Unemployed	201	148	53	—	77	36	41	—	124	112	12	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 674	2 574	1 028	96	1 509	537	910	48	2 165	2 037	118	48
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 959	1 018	925	36	1 117	274	832	10	842	744	93	26
Employed	736	359	372	—	413	85	328	—	323	274	44	—
Unemployed	88	55	33	—	39	12	27	—	49	43	6	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 135	604	520	36	665	177	477	10	470	427	43	26
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 782	1 332	402	58	641	287	319	40	1 141	1 045	83	18
Employed	421	310	103	2	146	64	82	2	275	246	21	—
Unemployed	42	22	20	—	23	9	14	—	19	13	6	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 319	1 000	279	56	472	214	223	38	847	786	56	18
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	140 545	128 510	11 167	2 101	18 564	10 350	7 962	426	121 981	118 160	3 205	1 675
Inside SMSA of residence	129 049	119 349	8 936	1 947	15 809	9 222	6 378	379	113 240	110 127	2 558	1 568
In county of residence	120 865	111 762	8 370	1 745	14 745	8 567	5 975	349	106 120	103 195	2 395	1 396
In central city	113 176	104 499	7 987	1 624	14 092	8 202	5 699	349	99 084	96 297	2 288	1 275
Outside county of residence	8 184	7 587	566	202	1 064	655	403	30	7 120	6 932	163	172
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	2 601	2 453	148	34	247	148	99	9	2 354	2 305	49	25
Workers below poverty level ²	7 806	6 176	1 560	118	2 804	1 421	1 350	83	5 002	4 755	210	35
Inside SMSA of residence	6 613	5 328	1 224	106	2 296	1 183	1 080	77	4 317	4 145	144	29
In county of residence	6 243	5 024	1 158	97	2 200	1 140	1 027	68	4 043	3 884	131	29
In central city	5 917	4 717	1 139	97	2 111	1 070	1 008	68	3 806	3 647	131	29
Outside county of residence	370	304	66	9	96	43	53	9	274	261	13	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	117	96	21	—	30	21	9	—	87	75	12	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	140 545	128 510	11 167	2 101	18 564	10 350	7 962	426	121 981	118 160	3 205	1 675
Private automobile, driver	93 493	86 878	6 086	1 361	9 137	5 040	3 976	214	84 356	81 838	2 110	1 147
Private automobile, passenger	20 541	18 688	1 728	317	2 890	1 549	1 315	94	17 651	17 139	413	223
Bus, streetcar, or subway	12 439	9 959	2 377	267	3 550	1 642	1 846	60	8 889	8 317	531	207
Walked only	8 784	8 082	621	112	2 218	1 641	538	58	6 566	6 441	83	54
Worked at home	2 771	2 663	95	23	337	263	74	—	2 434	2 400	21	23
Other means	2 517	2 240	260	91	432	215	213	—	2 085	2 025	47	21
Workers below poverty level	7 806	6 176	1 560	118	2 804	1 421	1 350	83	5 002	4 755	210	35
Private automobile, driver	3 404	2 780	593	57	1 036	491	527	40	2 368	2 289	66	17
Private automobile, passenger	1 203	914	289	27	436	185	251	14	767	729	38	13
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 234	757	464	17	668	276	392	12	566	481	72	5
Walked only	1 349	1 190	137	17	479	346	122	17	870	844	15	—
Worked at home	455	422	33	—	120	94	26	—	335	328	7	—
Other means	161	113	44	—	65	29	32	—	96	84	12	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	140 376	128 385	11 129	2 026	18 582	10 387	7 949	412	121 794	117 998	3 180	1 614
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	21 884	20 605	1 037	207	1 573	951	590	6	20 311	19 654	447	201
Health workers, except practitioners	3 374	3 119	212	18	247	88	148	6	3 127	3 031	64	12
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	4 088	3 814	226	58	296	190	99	—	3 792	3 624	127	58
Managers & administrators, except farm	13 165	12 908	234	110	550	417	133	4	12 615	12 491	101	106
Self-employed	1 747	1 657	90	13	162	113	49	—	1 585	1 544	41	13
Sales workers	11 518	11 272	209	133	677	514	158	20	10 841	10 758	51	113
Retail trade	5 867	5 723	139	65	488	387	96	20	5 379	5 336	43	45
Clerical and kindred workers	30 485	28 763	1 556	374	3 270	2 249	998	34	27 215	26 514	558	340
Postal clerks and mail carriers	1 286	1 204	70	21	145	88	57	—	1 141	1 116	13	21
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	1 684	1 507	147	41	268	154	114	8	1 416	1 353	33	33
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	5 246	5 045	189	47	471	352	119	—	4 775	4 693	70	47
Craftsmen and kindred workers	16 366	15 605	710	159	1 670	1 154	506	32	14 696	14 451	204	127
Construction craftsmen	4 048	3 895	144	32	347	236	111	7	3 701	3 659	33	25
Mechanics and repairmen	3 615	3 451	151	22	468	323	139	4	3 147	3 128	12	18
Operatives, except transport	14 262	11 866	2 309	441	3 283	1 474	1 790	98	10 979	10 392	519	343
Assemblers	1 083	872	211	35	361	183	178	4	722	689	33	31
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors, mfg	667	601	66	13	71	19	52	—	596	582	14	13
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	965	812	136	38	213	88	125	6	752	724	11	32
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	418	337	61	12	96	58	32	—	322	279	29	12
Transport equipment operatives	5 319	4 893	375	96	833	553	241	29	4 486	4 340	134	67
Truck drivers	2 338	2 134	179	53	408	252	131	13	1 930	1 882	48	40
Laborers, except farm	6 750	5 563	1 102	163	1 624	751	822	86	5 126	4 812	280	77
Construction	896	740	149	57	199	98	94	29	697	642	55	28
Freight, material, and stock handlers	2 604	2 339	248	46	463	266	185	28	2 141	2 073	63	18
Service workers, exc. private household ²	18 588	15 673	2 820	330	4 370	2 118	2 193	103	14 218	13 555	627	227
Cleaning service workers	3 969	3 109	846	100	1 220	516	694	54	2 749	2 593	152	46
Food service workers	6 050	5 333	692	70	1 308	736	567	14	4 742	4 597	125	56
Health service workers	2 758	2 238	513	26	621	298	316	14	2 137	1 940	197	12
Personal service workers	2 431	2 154	264	76	380	165	202	17	2 051	1 989	62	59
Protective service workers	1 681	1 600	81	30	250	185	65	—	1 431	1 415	16	30
Private household workers	1 505	841	639	7	549	107	434	—	956	734	205	7
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	57 532	51 734	5 400	846	8 597	4 676	3 838	159	48 935	47 058	1 562	687
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	9 523	8 798	577	92	856	478	352	6	8 667	8 320	225	86
Health workers, except practitioners	2 968	2 735	190	18	242	83	148	6	2 726	2 652	42	12
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	3 170	2 962	166	49	247	151	89	—	2 923	2 811	77	49
Managers & administrators, except farm	2 029	1 981	42	14	141	115	26	—	1 888	1 866	16	14
Self-employed	204	204	—	—	16	16	—	—	188	188	—	—
Sales workers	4 321	4 182	126	58	403	305	98	20	3 918	3 877	28	38
Retail trade	3 570	3 470	100	41	345	273	72	20	3 225	3 197	28	21
Clerical and kindred workers	22 118	20 855	1 183	249	2 340	1 596	741	26	19 778	19 259	442	223
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	4 235	4 066	157	27	373	282	91	—	3 862	3 784	66	27
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	7 365	7 132	225	68	644	497	144	7	6 721	6 635	81	61
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 101	1 017	79	25	161	100	61	9	940	917	18	16
Operatives, except transport	5 495	4 421	1 020	162	1 438	617	815	28	4 057	3 804	205	134
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	486	337	149	—	206	78	128	—	280	259	21	—
Assemblers	659	492	167	26	238	99	139	4	421	393	28	22
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	630	531	93	22	136	54	82	6	494	477	11	16
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	368	296	52	12	87	58	23	—	281	238	29	12
Transport equipment operatives	82	82	—	—	7	7	—	—	75	75	—	—
Laborers, except farm	755	602	148	17	198	92	106	8	557	510	42	9
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	10 540	8 942	1 536	222	2 479	1 259	1 180	62	8 061	7 683	356	160
Cleaning service workers	1 236	925	307	40	475	218	257	17	761	707	50	23
Food service workers	4 187	3 764	412	70	864	525	334	14	3 323	3 239	78	56
Health service workers	2 439	1 966	466	26	566	269	290	14	1 873	1 697	176	12
Personal service workers	1 692	1 513	166	71	260	111	136	17	1 432	1 402	30	54
Private household workers	1 481	822	634	7	544	107	429	—	937	715	205	7
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	7 841	6 237	1 534	118	2 791	1 414	1 344	83	5 050	4 823	190	35
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	955	870	67	—	131	88	43	—	824	782	24	—
Managers & administrators, except farm	308	308	—	6	55	55	—	—	253	253	—	6
Sales workers	568	519	49	—	169	126	43	—	399	393	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 334	1 163	161	7	414	278	136	—	920	885	25	7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	586	502	80	17	180	108	68	12	406	394	12	5
Operatives, except transport	908	604	304	12	400	108	292	6	508	496	12	6
Transport equipment operatives	296	239	50	6	149	102	40	—	147	137	10	6
Laborers, except farm	548	403	126	4	233	106	108	40	315	297	18	—
Service workers, exc. private household	1 839	1 341	495	30	798	357	438	25	1 041	984	57	5
Private household workers	369	210	150	—	187	44	143	—	182	166	7	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	4 546	3 554	955	33	1 556	725	831	21	2 990	2 829	124	12
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	624	548	58	—	87	44	43	—	537	504	15	—
Managers & administrators, except farm	130	130	—	—	34	34	—	—	96	96	—	—
Sales workers	378	345	33	—	110	83	27	—	268	262	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 110	957	143	7	321	203	118	—	789	754	25	7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	111	77	34	—	29	7	22	—	82	70	12	—
Operatives, except transport	439	287	152	—	218	69	149	—	221	218	3	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Laborers, except farm	69	36	33	—	28	—	28	—	41	36	5	—
Service workers, exc. private household	1 298	958	340	26	541	241	300	21	757	717	40	5
Private household workers	364	210	145	—	182	44	138	—	182	166	7	—

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	84 521	76 588	7 465	1 344	11 214	5 481	5 537	269	73 307	71 107	1 928	1 075
Less than \$2,000	3 240	2 296	908	67	1 366	511	830	30	1 874	1 785	78	37
\$2,000 to \$3,999	6 272	4 909	1 315	129	2 115	939	1 139	45	4 157	3 970	176	84
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 100	6 831	1 215	125	1 963	934	994	22	6 137	5 897	221	103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 251	8 923	1 247	245	1 692	795	854	34	8 559	8 128	393	211
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 656	11 562	1 015	222	1 458	804	605	74	11 198	10 758	410	148
\$10,000 to \$11,999	12 087	11 237	791	162	1 134	659	475	19	10 953	10 578	316	143
\$12,000 to \$14,999	13 362	12 644	661	197	898	425	473	20	12 464	12 219	188	177
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 522	10 260	237	138	417	267	143	25	10 105	9 993	94	113
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 778	3 699	57	36	119	95	24	-	3 659	3 604	33	36
\$25,000 or more	4 253	4 227	19	23	52	52	-	-	4 201	4 175	19	23
Median family income	\$10 288	\$10 672	\$6 472	\$8 955	\$6 193	\$6 897	\$5 609	\$8 095	\$10 863	\$10 948	\$8 468	\$9 385
Mean family income	\$11 635	\$12 115	\$6 881	\$9 931	\$6 878	\$7 566	\$6 238	\$7 530	\$12 363	\$12 465	\$8 728	\$10 531
Families with female head												
All families	9 814	7 331	2 421	125	3 033	1 019	1 985	32	6 781	6 312	436	93
Less than \$1,000	775	483	281	15	398	125	262	-	377	358	19	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999	654	400	249	-	334	91	243	-	320	309	6	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 123	611	499	19	586	128	450	5	537	483	49	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 086	712	374	17	431	134	297	9	655	578	77	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 909	1 433	466	18	584	196	378	4	1 325	1 237	88	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 283	1 040	233	11	247	107	140	-	1 036	933	93	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 066	872	189	-	240	110	130	-	826	762	59	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 322	1 214	100	14	149	72	77	6	1 173	1 142	23	8
\$15,000 and over	596	566	30	31	64	56	8	8	532	510	22	23
Median family income	\$5 329	\$6 051	\$3 485	...	\$3 461	\$4 321	\$3 126	...	\$6 341	\$6 409	\$5 523	...
Mean family income	\$6 513	\$7 279	\$4 233	...	\$4 437	\$5 639	\$3 850	...	\$7 442	\$7 544	\$5 979	...
All unrelated individuals												
All families	35 462	32 187	2 981	288	8 812	6 248	2 472	81	26 650	25 939	509	207
Less than \$1,000	5 976	5 167	751	30	1 788	1 135	637	17	4 188	4 032	114	13
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 857	6 026	765	51	2 356	1 616	701	20	4 501	4 410	64	31
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 737	4 286	395	52	1 325	940	362	33	3 412	3 346	33	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 666	3 355	305	35	799	549	244	6	2 867	2 806	61	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 707	5 346	334	46	1 324	1 061	255	-	4 383	4 285	79	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 789	3 512	231	20	635	488	147	-	3 154	3 024	104	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 175	2 031	96	33	259	195	64	5	1 916	1 836	32	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 736	1 651	78	21	249	193	56	-	1 487	1 458	22	21
\$15,000 and over	819	813	6	-	77	71	6	-	742	742	-	-
Median income	\$3 044	\$3 183	\$1 967	\$3 314	\$2 198	\$2 397	\$1 854	...	\$3 427	\$3 421	\$3 713	\$4 500
Mean income	\$4 243	\$4 378	\$2 842	\$4 152	\$3 102	\$3 320	\$2 601	...	\$4 621	\$4 633	\$4 011	\$4 996
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	84 521	76 588	7 465	1 344	11 214	5 481	5 537	269	73 307	71 107	1 928	1 075
With earnings	78 038	71 027	6 583	1 275	9 592	4 652	4 765	255	68 446	66 375	1 818	1 020
Mean earnings	\$11 283	\$11 708	\$6 836	\$9 604	\$6 819	\$7 563	\$6 140	\$6 862	\$11 908	\$11 998	\$8 660	\$10 290
Percent below poverty level	4.7	3.4	17.9	6.8	16.4	10.5	21.9	25.5	3.1	2.9	7.3	2.2
Head 65 years and over	6 925	6 383	482	51	1 183	742	403	21	5 742	5 641	79	30
Mean earnings	\$7 055	\$7 245	\$4 643	...	\$5 101	\$5 452	\$4 510	...	\$7 458	\$7 481	...	...
With Social Security income	16 280	14 670	1 539	169	3 243	1 869	1 328	50	13 037	12 801	211	119
Mean Social Security income	\$1 817	\$1 840	\$1 611	\$1 875	\$1 626	\$1 687	\$1 570	...	\$1 864	\$1 863	\$1 868	...
Percent below poverty level	10.9	9.0	28.2	16.6	23.9	19.7	29.4	...	7.6	7.4	20.4	...
Head 65 years and over	9 767	9 121	604	51	1 728	1 154	551	20	8 039	7 967	53	31
Mean Social Security income	\$2 062	\$2 087	\$1 728	...	\$1 832	\$1 918	\$1 699	...	\$2 112	\$2 112	...	...
With public assistance income	3 986	2 279	1 642	57	1 979	547	1 380	25	2 007	1 732	262	32
Mean public assistance income	\$1 354	\$1 091	\$1 708	...	\$1 559	\$1 216	\$1 686	...	\$1 152	\$1 051	\$1 826	...
Percent below poverty level	37.1	30.8	45.6	...	49.0	48.6	49.0	...	25.4	25.2	27.5	...
Head 65 years and over	572	428	127	5	254	120	117	-	318	308	10	5
Mean public assistance income	\$1 073	\$978	...	...	\$1 268	...	...	...	\$918	\$943	...	...
With other income	32 666	31 534	993	290	2 290	1 514	745	51	30 376	30 020	248	239
Mean other income	\$2 081	\$2 118	\$1 091	\$2 478	\$1 469	\$1 631	\$1 171	...	\$2 127	\$2 142	\$853	\$2 396
Percent below poverty level	3.0	2.5	18.1	2.1	11.4	7.9	18.9	...	2.4	2.3	15.7	-
Head 65 years and over	7 316	7 076	217	44	802	605	187	14	6 514	6 471	30	30
Mean other income	\$3 895	\$3 978	\$1 367	...	\$2 183	\$2 439	\$1 471	...	\$4 105	\$4 121	...	...
Families with female head												
All families	9 814	7 331	2 421	125	3 033	1 019	1 985	32	6 781	6 312	436	93
With earnings	8 020	6 086	1 883	89	2 328	786	1 524	32	5 692	5 300	356	57
Mean earnings	\$5 677	\$6 322	\$3 600	...	\$3 923	\$5 538	\$3 108	...	\$6 394	\$6 438	\$5 689	...
Percent below poverty level	19.0	12.8	39.4	...	35.3	18.7	44.3	...	12.4	11.9	18.4	...
Head 65 years and over	1 285	1 092	167	14	338	183	137	14	947	909	30	-
Mean earnings	\$6 296	\$6 572	\$4 559	...	\$5 101	\$5 770	\$4 565	...	\$6 723	\$6 734	...	...
With Social Security income	3 711	3 138	563	39	882	412	460	6	2 829	2 726	103	33
Mean Social Security income	\$1 624	\$1 636	\$1 576	...	\$1 427	\$1 322	\$1 542	...	\$1 686	\$1 684	...	...
Percent below poverty level	15.0	10.7	39.3	-	32.9	21.4	43.9	-	9.4	9.1	...	...
Head 65 years and over	1 588	1 412	166	6	347	188	149	6	1 241	1 224	17	-
Mean Social Security income	\$1 515	\$1 557	\$1 219	...	\$1 330	\$1 433	\$1 259	...	\$1 567	\$1 576	...	...
With public assistance income	2 235	956	1 258	15	1 351	260	1 075	4	884	696	183	11
Mean public assistance income	\$1 561	\$1 274	\$1 782	...	\$1 662	\$1 254	\$1 765	...	\$1 406	\$1 281	\$1 884	...
Percent below poverty level	50.2	44.9	54.5	...	58.0	61.2	57.6	...	38.1	38.8	36.6	...
Head 65 years and over	178	117	51	-	90	34	46	-	88	83	5	-
Mean public assistance income	\$1 176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	3 741	3 376	345	29	573	285	278	14	3 168	3 091	67	15
Mean other income	\$2 373	\$2 529	\$984	...	\$1 433	\$1 834	\$1 072	...	\$2 543	\$2 593	...	...
Percent below poverty level	11.0	8.6	35.4	-	22.7	11.2	35.3	-	8.9	8.4	...	...
Head 65 years and over	1 087	1 023	54	14	159	101	48	14	928	922	6	-
Mean other income	\$3 168	\$3 317	...	...	\$1 647	...	...	...	\$3 428	\$3 447	...	...

Table 5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	35 462	32 187	2 981	288	8 812	6 248	2 472	81	26 650	25 939	509	207
With earnings	24 022	21 912	1 915	213	5 720	4 137	1 538	43	18 302	17 775	377	170
Mean earnings	\$4 802	\$4 897	\$3 711	\$4 922	\$3 695	\$3 828	\$3 374	...	\$5 147	\$5 146	\$5 087	\$5 478
Percent below poverty level	20.1	19.5	27.7	16.4	28.0	26.8	31.5	...	17.7	17.8	12.2	15.3
65 years and over	2 834	2 673	147	—	676	544	125	—	2 158	2 129	22	—
Mean earnings	\$3 619	\$3 703	\$1 955	—	\$2 822	\$3 084	...	—	\$3 868	\$3 861	...	—
Percent below poverty level	15.5	14.1	43.5	—	29.1	24.4	...	—	11.3	11.4	...	—
With Social Security income	10 976	10 091	796	57	2 850	2 088	716	25	8 126	8 003	80	32
Mean Social Security income	\$1 127	\$1 139	\$998	...	\$1 068	\$1 095	\$994	...	\$1 147	\$1 150	...	...
Percent below poverty level	46.2	43.7	74.6	...	60.8	55.8	73.7	...	41.1	40.5	...	...
65 years and over	9 078	8 363	650	47	2 357	1 755	575	20	6 721	6 608	75	27
Mean Social Security income	\$1 158	\$1 173	\$983	...	\$1 099	\$1 137	\$976	...	\$1 178	\$1 182	...	...
With public assistance income	1 367	1 041	312	23	791	493	284	19	576	548	28	4
Mean public assistance income	\$707	\$683	\$810	...	\$762	\$776	\$765	...	\$632	\$600	...	...
Percent below poverty level	69.4	65.5	81.1	...	77.2	73.4	82.7	...	58.7	58.4	...	...
65 years old and over	738	545	179	10	472	279	179	10	266	266	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$603	\$607	\$622	...	\$623	\$646	\$622	...	\$567	\$567	...	...
With other income	12 141	11 621	455	66	2 329	1 886	435	10	9 812	9 735	20	56
Mean other income	\$1 795	\$1 844	\$699	...	\$1 095	\$1 187	\$718	...	\$1 962	\$1 971	...	...
Percent below poverty level	20.0	18.6	51.6	—	31.3	25.8	54.0	—	17.4	17.2	—	—
65 years old and over	5 903	5 677	198	37	1 140	949	191	10	4 763	4 728	7	27
Mean other income	\$2 348	\$2 402	\$904	...	\$1 252	\$1 319	\$917	...	\$2 610	\$2 619	...	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	74 707	69 257	5 044	1 219	8 181	4 462	3 552	237	66 526	64 795	1 492	982
Worked in 1969	67 656	62 951	4 364	1 128	6 626	3 532	2 968	206	61 030	59 419	1 396	922
50 to 52 weeks	53 791	50 533	2 993	810	4 359	2 354	1 936	120	49 432	48 179	1 057	690
40 to 49 weeks	8 138	7 378	725	218	1 109	570	511	53	7 029	6 808	214	165
27 to 39 weeks	2 417	2 086	313	29	506	268	232	3	1 911	1 818	81	26
26 weeks or less	3 310	2 954	333	71	652	340	289	30	2 658	2 614	44	41
Did not work in 1969	7 051	6 306	680	91	1 555	930	584	31	5 496	5 376	96	60
Female family heads	9 814	7 331	2 421	125	3 033	1 019	1 985	32	6 781	6 312	436	93
Worked in 1969	6 443	4 815	1 587	78	1 848	572	1 268	21	4 595	4 243	319	57
50 to 52 weeks	3 772	3 068	689	45	838	351	487	4	2 934	2 717	202	41
40 to 49 weeks	973	688	272	9	299	78	221	4	674	610	51	5
27 to 39 weeks	607	357	237	16	261	36	217	5	346	321	20	11
26 weeks or less	1 091	702	389	8	450	107	343	8	641	595	46	—
Did not work in 1969	3 371	2 516	834	47	1 185	447	717	11	2 186	2 069	117	36
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	3 325	2 589	678	91	1 220	590	578	61	2 105	1 999	100	30
Worked in 1969	2 005	1 583	397	61	666	303	338	47	1 339	1 280	59	14
50 to 52 weeks	876	723	153	35	232	116	116	29	644	607	37	6
Did not work in 1969	1 320	1 006	281	30	554	287	240	14	766	719	41	16
Female family heads	2 654	1 411	1 227	36	1 462	342	1 109	10	1 192	1 069	118	26
Worked in 1969	1 249	618	626	16	679	113	566	5	570	505	60	11
50 to 52 weeks	341	134	202	—	195	23	172	—	146	111	30	—
Did not work in 1969	1 405	793	601	20	783	229	543	5	622	564	58	15
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	6 483	5 561	882	69	1 622	829	772	14	4 861	4 732	110	55
Mean family income	\$4 916	\$5 382	\$2 112	...	\$2 463	\$2 909	\$2 024	...	\$5 735	\$5 815	...	...
Percent below poverty level	35.7	28.0	82.7	...	68.2	53.3	83.4	...	24.9	23.6	...	...
1 earner	30 839	28 132	2 549	490	4 011	1 964	1 959	111	26 828	26 168	590	379
Mean family income	\$10 545	\$11 085	\$4 835	\$7 307	\$5 190	\$6 064	\$4 307	...	\$11 345	\$11 462	\$6 590	\$7 811
Percent below poverty level	8.4	5.8	36.1	11.8	29.5	16.9	41.8	...	5.3	5.0	17.1	4.5
2 earners	35 003	31 800	3 024	577	4 179	2 053	2 064	111	30 824	29 747	960	466
Mean family income	\$12 245	\$12 611	\$8 542	\$10 022	\$8 549	\$9 130	\$8 020	...	\$12 746	\$12 851	\$9 663	\$10 519
Percent below poverty level	2.5	2.1	6.4	4.2	7.6	6.6	8.5	...	1.8	1.8	2.0	—
3 or more earners	12 196	11 095	1 010	208	1 402	635	742	33	10 794	10 460	268	175
Mean family income	\$16 215	\$16 678	\$11 237	\$16 990	\$11 832	\$13 232	\$10 765	...	\$16 785	\$16 888	\$12 545	\$17 362
Percent below poverty level	1.5	1.1	6.1	2.4	5.1	3.6	6.6	...	1.0	0.9	4.9	2.9
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	30 621	28 475	2 004	198	4 370	2 734	1 589	29	26 251	25 741	415	169
Mean family income	\$9 874	\$10 205	\$5 410	\$6 985	\$5 775	\$6 445	\$4 695	...	\$10 557	\$10 604	\$8 146	\$7 524
Percent below poverty level	7.6	6.4	24.2	10.1	21.0	16.4	28.0	...	5.4	5.3	9.4	3.6
3 persons	16 592	14 926	1 554	266	2 194	1 025	1 114	68	14 398	13 901	440	198
Mean family income	\$11 508	\$11 996	\$6 948	\$9 422	\$7 330	\$8 265	\$6 508	...	\$12 145	\$12 271	\$8 063	\$9 658
Percent below poverty level	5.4	3.9	18.8	5.6	17.0	10.0	22.8	...	3.6	3.4	8.6	5.6
4 persons	15 009	13 698	1 235	311	1 600	691	888	51	13 409	13 007	347	260
Mean family income	\$12 972	\$13 487	\$7 549	\$9 096	\$7 954	\$9 363	\$6 897	...	\$13 571	\$13 706	\$9 219	\$9 264
Percent below poverty level	5.6	3.8	26.1	11.6	23.9	13.5	32.7	...	3.5	3.3	9.2	7.7
5 and 6 persons	16 134	14 474	1 583	375	1 913	750	1 135	65	14 221	13 724	448	310
Mean family income	\$13 392	\$14 020	\$7 671	\$12 121	\$7 746	\$8 774	\$7 100	...	\$14 151	\$14 307	\$9 119	\$13 371
Percent below poverty level	6.5	4.6	23.6	7.5	26.1	22.8	28.5	...	3.8	3.6	10.9	2.6
7 persons or more	6 165	5 015	1 089	194	1 137	281	811	56	5 028	4 734	278	138
Mean family income	\$12 876	\$14 064	\$7 587	\$10 739	\$7 270	\$8 277	\$6 964	...	\$14 143	\$14 408	\$9 406	\$11 474
Percent below poverty level	14.0	8.2	39.9	14.4	44.8	41.3	46.1	...	7.0	6.2	21.6	8.0

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	342 394	305 793	34 080	6 445	50 509	24 281	25 156	1 414	291 885	281 512	8 924	5 031
In families	306 932	273 606	31 099	6 157	41 697	18 033	22 684	1 333	265 235	255 573	8 415	4 824
Head	84 521	76 588	7 465	1 344	11 214	5 481	5 537	269	73 307	71 107	1 928	1 075
With related children under 18	48 399	42 744	5 354	1 062	6 421	2 355	3 913	203	41 978	40 389	1 441	859
Mean number of related children under 18	2.50	2.45	2.93	2.80	2.76	2.46	2.93	3.21	2.46	2.45	2.92	2.70
With related children under 6	25 145	21 877	3 039	672	3 489	1 213	2 154	116	21 656	20 664	885	556
14 to 24 years	7 254	6 383	821	142	1 258	616	618	29	5 996	5 767	203	113
25 to 54 years	52 661	47 317	5 038	1 046	6 222	2 561	3 550	186	46 439	44 756	1 488	860
55 to 64 years	13 078	12 169	870	85	1 766	1 024	719	19	11 312	11 145	151	66
65 years and over	11 528	10 719	736	71	1 968	1 280	650	35	9 560	9 439	86	36
Wife of head	72 395	67 156	4 644	1 185	7 599	4 192	3 198	218	64 796	62 964	1 446	967
14 to 24 years	9 667	8 930	643	235	1 261	784	428	37	8 406	8 146	215	198
25 to 54 years	45 821	42 270	3 114	868	3 986	1 837	2 012	148	41 835	40 433	1 102	720
55 to 64 years	9 971	9 382	556	47	1 269	791	460	19	8 702	8 591	96	28
65 years and over	6 936	6 574	331	35	1 083	780	298	14	5 853	5 794	33	21
Other family members	150 016	129 862	18 990	3 628	22 884	8 360	13 949	846	127 132	121 502	5 041	2 782
Under 3 years	18 124	15 524	2 423	472	2 719	891	1 735	95	15 405	14 633	688	377
3 to 5 years	19 773	16 925	2 641	661	3 129	1 072	1 942	194	16 644	15 853	699	467
6 to 13 years	57 270	49 299	7 544	1 431	8 316	2 782	5 326	316	48 954	46 517	2 218	1 115
14 to 17 years	26 014	22 712	3 181	528	3 796	1 354	2 394	103	22 218	21 358	787	425
18 to 21 years	13 439	11 807	1 547	217	2 042	763	1 239	55	11 397	11 044	308	162
22 to 54 years	10 292	8 909	1 283	210	2 052	977	1 029	58	8 240	7 932	254	152
55 to 64 years	1 324	1 197	99	38	288	192	79	6	1 036	1 005	20	32
65 years and over	3 780	3 489	272	71	542	329	205	19	3 238	3 160	67	52
Mean size of family	3.63	3.57	4.17	4.58	3.72	3.29	4.10	4.96	3.62	3.59	4.36	4.49
Unrelated individuals	35 462	32 187	2 981	288	8 812	6 248	2 472	81	26 650	25 939	509	207
14 to 24 years	8 002	7 640	350	87	1 499	1 234	259	12	6 503	6 406	91	75
25 to 54 years	10 639	9 168	1 310	109	2 947	1 891	1 023	39	7 692	7 277	287	70
55 to 64 years	5 831	5 316	466	45	1 469	1 011	432	10	4 362	4 305	34	35
65 years and over	10 990	10 063	855	47	2 897	2 112	758	20	8 093	7 951	97	27
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	54 733	42 494	11 902	640	16 385	6 580	9 674	164	38 348	35 914	2 228	476
In families	32 372	21 711	10 483	537	11 823	3 248	8 487	132	20 549	18 463	1 996	405
Head	9 814	7 331	2 421	125	3 033	1 019	1 985	32	6 781	6 312	436	93
With related children under 18	5 820	3 722	2 064	93	2 274	558	1 697	18	3 546	3 164	367	75
Mean number of related children under 18	2.53	2.22	3.10	...	2.88	2.39	3.07	...	2.30	2.19	3.27	...
With related children under 6	2 636	1 449	1 168	24	1 254	262	973	9	1 382	1 187	195	15
14 to 24 years	864	515	349	-	387	87	300	-	477	428	49	-
25 to 54 years	5 726	4 014	1 681	111	1 941	583	1 347	18	3 785	3 431	334	93
55 to 64 years	1 404	1 205	194	-	311	140	171	-	1 093	1 065	23	-
65 years and over	1 820	1 597	197	14	394	209	167	14	1 426	1 388	30	-
Other family members	22 558	14 380	8 062	412	8 790	2 229	6 502	100	13 768	12 151	1 560	312
Under 3 years	1 887	937	933	22	1 000	226	768	22	887	711	165	-
3 to 5 years	2 284	1 125	1 133	30	1 143	201	927	11	1 141	924	206	19
6 to 13 years	7 300	4 191	3 092	172	3 200	776	2 424	27	4 100	3 415	668	145
14 to 17 years	3 658	2 246	1 398	82	1 419	262	1 143	4	2 239	1 984	255	78
18 to 21 years	2 256	1 499	749	32	816	205	611	12	1 440	1 294	138	20
22 to 54 years	3 275	2 602	644	53	935	372	539	24	2 340	2 230	105	29
55 to 64 years	519	515	4	-	71	67	4	-	448	448	-	-
65 years and over	1 379	1 265	109	21	206	120	86	-	1 173	1 145	23	21
Mean size of family	3.30	2.96	4.33	...	3.90	3.19	4.28	...	3.03	2.93	4.58	...
Female unrelated individuals	22 361	20 783	1 419	103	4 562	3 332	1 187	32	17 799	17 451	232	71
14 to 24 years	5 187	4 972	209	56	878	709	163	12	4 309	4 263	46	44
25 to 54 years	4 856	4 346	414	16	1 000	670	314	-	3 856	3 676	100	16
55 to 64 years	4 019	3 705	298	16	818	529	281	5	3 201	3 176	17	11
65 years and over	8 299	7 760	498	15	1 866	1 424	429	15	6 433	6 336	69	-

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	35 465	24 758	10 172	713	15 251	6 012	8 828	391	20 214	18 746	1 344	322
Percent below poverty level	10.4	8.1	29.8	11.1	30.2	24.8	35.1	27.7	6.9	6.7	15.1	6.4
In families	23 566	14 416	8 732	640	11 353	3 431	7 566	354	12 213	10 985	1 166	286
Head	5 979	4 000	1 905	127	2 682	932	1 687	71	3 297	3 068	218	56
Percent below poverty level	7.1	5.2	25.5	9.4	23.9	17.0	30.5	26.4	4.5	4.3	11.3	5.2
With related children under 18	3 975	2 350	1 576	102	1 991	549	1 398	57	1 984	1 801	178	45
Mean number of related children under 18	3.21	2.99	3.54	...	3.40	3.17	3.49	...	3.02	2.94	3.92	...
With related children under 6	2 562	1 486	1 036	65	1 332	375	917	31	1 230	1 111	119	34
14 to 24 years	945	605	329	13	445	137	297	8	500	468	32	5
25 to 54 years	3 265	1 992	1 233	89	1 585	491	1 059	57	1 680	1 501	174	32
55 to 64 years	536	391	128	13	212	72	123	—	324	319	5	13
65 years and over	1 233	1 012	215	12	440	232	208	6	793	780	7	6
Wife of head	3 182	2 477	632	83	1 116	540	523	52	2 066	1 937	109	31
14 to 24 years	518	402	98	14	174	70	86	8	344	332	12	6
25 to 54 years	1 420	1 045	332	58	488	203	255	40	932	842	77	18
55 to 64 years	362	287	70	—	153	84	64	—	209	203	6	—
65 years and over	882	743	132	11	301	183	118	4	581	560	14	7
Other family members	14 405	7 939	6 195	430	7 555	1 959	5 356	231	6 850	5 980	839	199
Under 3 years	2 085	1 127	914	23	1 087	268	780	14	998	859	134	9
3 to 5 years	2 361	1 178	1 135	97	1 380	339	993	64	981	839	142	33
6 to 13 years	6 347	3 532	2 687	201	3 261	883	2 272	93	3 086	2 649	415	108
14 to 17 years	2 183	1 203	949	61	1 137	257	849	28	1 046	946	100	33
18 to 21 years	688	406	266	26	349	98	239	21	339	308	27	5
22 to 54 years	456	270	182	11	227	47	176	—	229	223	6	11
55 to 64 years	47	47	—	6	28	28	—	6	19	19	—	—
65 years and over	238	176	62	5	86	39	47	5	152	137	15	—
Mean size of family	3.94	3.60	4.58	...	4.23	3.68	4.48	...	3.70	3.58	5.35	...
Unrelated individuals	11 899	10 342	1 440	73	3 898	2 581	1 262	37	8 001	7 761	178	36
Percent below poverty level	33.6	32.1	48.3	25.3	44.2	41.3	51.1	...	30.0	29.9	35.0	17.4
14 to 24 years	3 377	3 188	189	31	761	618	143	6	2 616	2 570	46	25
25 to 54 years	1 929	1 570	305	23	787	498	273	16	1 142	1 072	32	7
55 to 64 years	1 602	1 266	317	9	632	321	292	5	970	945	25	4
65 years and over	4 991	4 318	629	10	1 718	1 144	554	10	3 273	3 174	75	—
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	19 641	12 933	6 586	260	8 826	2 981	5 785	85	10 815	9 952	801	175
Percent below poverty level	35.9	30.4	55.3	40.6	53.9	45.3	59.8	51.8	28.2	27.7	36.0	36.8
In families	11 064	5 280	5 734	222	6 501	1 405	5 065	64	4 563	3 875	669	158
Head	2 654	1 411	1 227	36	1 462	342	1 109	10	1 192	1 069	118	26
Percent below poverty level	27.0	19.2	50.7	...	48.2	33.6	55.9	...	17.6	16.9	27.1	...
With related children under 18	2 313	1 138	1 159	36	1 350	298	1 041	10	963	840	118	26
Mean number of related children under 18	3.08	2.76	3.43	...	3.24	2.86	3.37	...	2.86	2.72	...	...
With related children under 6	1 429	685	733	20	861	197	653	5	568	488	80	15
14 to 24 years	455	216	239	—	268	54	214	—	187	162	25	—
25 to 54 years	1 802	924	862	36	1 040	260	769	10	762	664	93	26
55 to 64 years	157	94	63	—	77	14	63	—	80	80	—	—
65 years and over	240	177	63	—	77	14	63	—	163	163	—	—
Other family members	8 410	3 869	4 507	186	5 039	1 063	3 956	54	3 371	2 806	551	132
Under 3 years	1 165	536	618	9	703	177	520	9	462	359	98	—
3 to 5 years	1 347	534	813	30	879	157	722	11	468	377	91	19
6 to 13 years	3 724	1 757	1 962	111	2 221	516	1 705	22	1 503	1 241	257	89
14 to 17 years	1 223	497	712	18	747	96	637	—	476	401	75	18
18 to 21 years	468	241	223	12	280	80	200	12	188	161	23	—
22 to 54 years	307	175	132	6	150	18	132	—	157	157	—	6
55 to 64 years	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—
65 years and over	157	110	47	—	59	19	40	—	98	91	7	—
Mean size of family	4.17	3.74	4.67	...	4.45	4.11	4.57	...	3.83	3.62	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	8 577	7 653	852	38	2 325	1 576	720	21	6 252	6 077	132	17
Percent below poverty level	38.4	36.8	60.0	...	51.0	47.3	60.7	...	35.1	34.8	56.9	...
14 to 24 years	2 410	2 311	99	19	476	399	77	6	1 934	1 912	22	13
25 to 54 years	1 114	930	147	—	265	142	115	—	849	788	32	—
55 to 64 years	1 091	879	204	9	372	177	187	5	719	702	17	4
65 years and over	3 962	3 533	402	10	1 212	858	341	10	2 750	2 675	61	—

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.8	2.1	9.3	5.2	8.7	6.1	11.0	12.3	1.9	1.8	4.5	3.4
.50 to .74	1.9	1.2	8.9	1.8	7.8	4.6	11.3	4.1	1.0	1.0	2.3	1.2
.75 to .99	2.4	1.9	7.2	2.5	7.3	6.3	8.2	10.0	1.6	1.6	4.5	0.6
1.00 to 1.24	3.6	3.1	9.2	8.3	9.0	7.5	10.3	4.5	2.8	2.7	6.1	9.3
1.25 to 1.49	4.0	3.5	8.4	6.0	7.3	5.9	8.5	7.4	3.5	3.4	8.2	5.6
1.50 to 1.99	10.3	10.0	13.3	17.5	13.4	14.3	12.5	22.3	9.8	9.6	15.7	16.3
2.00 to 2.99	25.2	25.3	24.0	27.5	22.3	22.4	22.1	19.7	25.7	25.5	29.6	29.4
3.00 or more	49.8	52.9	19.5	31.3	24.1	32.8	16.1	19.7	53.8	54.5	29.1	34.2
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	15.2	14.7	20.7	8.0	17.6	16.2	21.3	...	14.4	14.3	17.7	2.9
.50 to .74	10.0	9.4	16.1	8.0	14.7	13.5	17.3	...	8.4	8.4	10.0	6.8
.75 to .99	8.4	8.1	11.6	9.4	11.9	11.6	12.5	...	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7
1.00 to 1.24	8.0	7.6	11.2	14.9	10.2	9.0	12.9	...	7.3	7.3	2.9	7.2
1.25 to 1.49	6.0	6.3	3.4	4.2	5.7	6.6	3.7	...	6.1	6.2	2.0	5.8
1.50 to 1.99	10.3	10.3	10.8	10.4	9.8	9.5	10.4	...	10.5	10.5	13.0	9.2
2.00 to 2.99	15.9	16.4	11.6	19.4	14.4	15.9	10.9	...	16.5	16.5	14.7	27.1
3.00 or more	26.2	27.3	14.7	25.7	15.6	17.7	11.0	...	29.7	29.6	32.4	33.3
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	5 979	4 000	1 905	127	2 682	932	1 687	71	3 297	3 068	218	56
\$250 to \$499	629	501	128	19	244	133	111	19	385	368	17	—
\$500 to \$999	630	445	173	—	293	113	168	—	337	332	5	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 089	733	344	14	447	161	274	8	642	572	70	6
\$2,000 and over	1 678	1 109	553	23	776	259	506	15	902	850	47	8
Median income deficit	1 953	1 212	707	71	922	266	628	29	1 031	946	79	42
Mean income deficit	\$1 382	\$1 289	\$1 556	...	\$1 460	\$1 228	\$1 574	...	\$1 315	\$1 308	\$1 362	...
	\$1 628	\$1 523	\$1 842	...	\$1 727	\$1 505	\$1 844	...	\$1 548	\$1 528	\$1 824	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	78 542	72 588	5 560	1 217	8 532	4 549	3 850	198	70 010	68 039	1 710	1 019
\$250 to \$499	915	707	190	58	314	141	160	—	601	566	30	58
\$500 to \$999	1 037	850	181	11	279	115	158	—	758	735	23	11
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 843	1 480	351	47	593	286	301	12	1 250	1 194	50	35
\$2,000 and over	4 074	3 400	659	84	948	423	510	26	3 126	2 977	149	58
Median income surplus	70 673	66 151	4 179	1 017	6 398	3 584	2 721	160	64 275	62 567	1 458	857
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$8 956	\$9 282	\$4 860	\$6 820	\$5 067	\$5 635	\$4 450	\$5 307	\$9 430	\$9 525	\$5 784	\$7 114

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	117 921	100 661	9 835	1 521	20 675	10 258	7 545	322	97 246	90 403	2 290	1 199
Occupied.....	111 199	100 661	9 835	1 521	18 078	10 258	7 545	322	93 121	90 403	2 290	1 199
Population in units.....	339 257	302 550	34 512	6 097	49 732	23 197	25 537	1 287	289 525	279 353	8 975	4 810
Population per unit.....	3.05	3.01	3.51	4.01	2.75	2.26	3.38	4.00	3.11	3.09	3.92	4.01
Owner occupied.....	67 148	61 974	4 932	810	6 973	3 516	3 405	156	60 175	58 458	1 527	654
Population per unit.....	3.44	3.41	3.79	4.55	3.20	2.77	3.63	4.34	3.47	3.45	4.15	4.61
1-person households.....	8 096	7 332	710	41	1 369	810	559	13	6 727	6 522	151	28
65 years and over.....	4 372	4 057	287	21	688	444	244	6	3 684	3 613	43	15
Renter occupied.....	44 051	38 687	4 903	711	11 105	6 742	4 140	166	32 946	31 945	763	545
Population per unit.....	2.46	2.36	3.23	3.39	2.47	1.99	3.19	3.67	2.46	2.43	3.46	3.30
1-person households.....	15 271	13 833	1 292	119	4 767	3 531	1 165	33	10 504	10 302	127	86
65 years and over.....	5 248	4 799	404	26	1 875	1 455	390	19	3 373	3 344	14	7
Available vacant year-round.....	5 048	-	-	-	2 089	-	-	-	2 959	-	-	-
For rent.....	4 313	-	-	-	1 884	-	-	-	2 429	-	-	-
For sale only.....	735	-	-	-	205	-	-	-	530	-	-	-
Other vacant.....	1 674	-	-	-	508	-	-	-	1 166	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	67 148	61 974	4 932	810	6 973	3 516	3 405	156	60 175	58 458	1 527	654
1960 to March 1970.....	14 897	14 566	282	152	101	58	43	11	14 796	14 508	239	141
1950 to 1959.....	16 920	16 135	759	156	474	274	200	-	16 446	15 861	559	156
1940 to 1949.....	6 271	5 535	720	68	685	278	401	7	5 586	5 257	319	61
1939 or earlier.....	29 060	25 738	3 171	434	5 713	2 906	2 761	138	23 347	22 832	410	296
Renter occupied	44 051	38 687	4 903	711	11 105	6 742	4 140	166	32 946	31 945	763	545
1960 to March 1970.....	11 126	10 689	341	142	837	617	212	-	10 289	10 072	129	142
1950 to 1959.....	6 297	5 315	921	94	1 111	356	735	15	5 186	4 959	186	79
1940 to 1949.....	5 174	4 142	1 005	100	1 524	668	841	30	3 650	3 474	164	70
1939 or earlier.....	21 454	18 541	2 636	375	7 633	5 101	2 352	121	13 821	13 440	284	254
Owner occ. below poverty level	5 475	4 315	1 120	67	1 617	652	947	35	3 858	3 663	173	32
1960 to March 1970.....	350	334	16	-	-	-	-	-	350	334	16	-
1950 to 1959.....	697	614	83	7	111	61	50	-	586	553	33	7
1940 to 1949.....	519	403	116	-	154	64	90	-	365	339	26	-
1939 or earlier.....	3 909	2 964	905	60	1 352	527	807	35	2 557	2 437	98	25
Renter occ. below poverty level	8 560	6 468	1 969	87	3 930	2 012	1 829	56	4 630	4 456	140	31
1960 to March 1970.....	1 452	1 340	97	-	284	193	83	-	1 168	1 147	14	-
1950 to 1959.....	974	585	389	13	476	128	348	7	498	457	41	6
1940 to 1949.....	1 076	631	445	6	563	170	393	6	513	461	52	-
1939 or earlier.....	5 058	3 912	1 038	68	2 607	1 521	1 005	43	2 451	2 391	33	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	111 199	100 661	9 835	1 521	18 078	10 258	7 545	322	93 121	90 403	2 290	1 199
1.....	77 763	70 150	7 292	1 053	10 061	4 662	5 298	191	67 702	65 488	1 994	862
2 to 4.....	10 338	9 122	1 098	221	2 384	1 396	935	83	7 954	7 726	163	138
5 to 9.....	7 180	6 513	572	94	1 648	1 086	528	26	5 532	5 427	44	68
10 to 49.....	10 956	10 213	652	98	2 513	1 894	571	7	8 443	8 319	81	91
50 or more.....	3 869	3 600	201	38	1 436	1 196	201	15	2 433	2 404	-	23
Mobile home or trailer.....	1 093	1 063	20	17	36	24	12	-	1 057	1 039	8	17
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	111 199	100 661	9 835	1 521	18 078	10 258	7 545	322	93 121	90 403	2 290	1 199
1968 to March 1970.....	38 132	33 873	3 849	703	6 719	3 757	2 775	132	31 413	30 116	1 074	571
1965 to 1967.....	19 735	17 719	1 909	342	3 049	1 716	1 286	54	16 686	16 003	623	288
1960 to 1964.....	19 417	17 827	1 517	279	2 474	1 340	1 121	57	16 943	16 487	396	222
1959 or earlier.....	33 915	31 242	2 560	197	5 836	3 445	2 363	79	28 079	27 797	197	118
Occ. units below poverty level	14 035	10 783	3 089	154	5 547	2 664	2 776	91	8 488	8 119	313	63
1968 to March 1970.....	5 376	4 060	1 208	70	2 218	1 082	1 055	37	3 158	2 978	153	33
1965 to 1967.....	2 482	1 865	596	26	1 029	494	521	21	1 453	1 371	75	5
1960 to 1964.....	1 732	1 335	397	33	664	306	358	20	1 068	1 029	39	13
1959 or earlier.....	4 445	3 523	888	25	1 636	782	842	13	2 809	2 741	46	12
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	111 199	100 661	9 835	1 521	18 078	10 258	7 545	322	93 121	90 403	2 290	1 199
Percent with air conditioning.....	67.1	70.8	30.0	52.4	33.3	40.5	24.3	38.8	73.6	74.3	48.5	56.0
Percent with automobile.....	81.6	83.7	60.9	82.0	55.6	56.6	54.5	56.5	86.6	86.7	82.0	88.8
Percent with telephone.....	92.8	93.9	82.5	90.0	80.5	81.6	80.0	77.3	95.1	95.3	90.7	93.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	96.8	96.8	97.3	95.2	91.0	87.0	96.9	89.4	97.9	97.9	98.8	96.7
Occ. units below poverty level	14 035	10 783	3 089	154	5 547	2 664	2 776	91	8 488	8 119	313	63
Percent with air conditioning.....	37.2	43.7	15.2	23.4	18.9	24.4	13.4	...	49.2	50.0	31.9	...
Percent with automobile.....	43.2	45.9	34.0	33.8	31.2	31.3	31.0	...	51.0	50.7	60.7	...
Percent with telephone.....	82.0	84.4	74.5	69.5	73.7	75.7	72.6	...	87.4	87.3	91.4	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	91.8	90.8	95.7	87.7	88.2	81.2	95.6	...	94.1	94.0	96.5	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	67 148	61 974	4 932	810	6 973	3 516	3 405	156	60 175	58 458	1 527	654
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	61 809	57 273	4 328	654	6 344	3 286	3 025	121	55 465	53 987	1 303	533
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	4 481	4 023	433	127	499	199	281	35	3 982	3 824	152	92
1.51 or more persons per room.....	858	678	171	29	130	31	99	-	728	647	72	29
Owner occ. below poverty level	5 475	4 315	1 120	67	1 617	652	947	35	3 858	3 663	173	32
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	5 100	4 115	956	51	1 429	618	804	19	3 671	3 497	152	32
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	300	167	122	16	146	34	101	16	154	133	21	-
1.51 or more persons per room.....	75	33	42	-	42	-	42	-	33	33	-	-

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Omaha, Nebr.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	44 051	38 687	4 903	711	11 105	6 742	4 140	166	32 946	31 945	763	545
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	41 491	36 830	4 254	594	10 228	6 427	3 626	130	31 263	30 403	628	464
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 939	1 450	458	88	611	207	379	27	1 328	1 243	79	61
1.51 or more persons per room.....	621	407	191	29	266	108	135	9	355	299	56	20
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	8 560	6 468	1 969	87	3 930	2 012	1 829	56	4 630	4 456	140	31
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	7 836	6 073	1 657	59	3 517	1 870	1 575	33	4 319	4 203	82	26
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	534	290	234	28	314	91	213	23	220	199	21	5
1.51 or more persons per room.....	190	105	78	—	99	51	41	—	91	54	37	—
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	62 120	57 449	4 461	725	6 172	3 060	3 068	142	55 948	54 389	1 393	583
Less than \$5,000.....	2 714	1 945	756	42	1 384	666	711	16	1 330	1 279	45	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	13 635	11 180	2 400	259	3 674	1 804	1 844	74	9 961	9 376	556	185
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	8 398	7 673	698	95	702	356	335	30	7 696	7 317	363	65
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	7 641	7 281	324	104	242	138	104	22	7 399	7 143	220	82
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	7 763	7 594	138	32	109	72	37	—	7 654	7 522	101	32
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	6 288	6 193	86	93	28	10	18	—	6 260	6 183	68	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6 825	6 772	22	82	19	14	5	—	6 806	6 758	17	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 320	5 294	26	18	14	—	14	—	5 306	5 294	12	18
\$35,000 or more.....	3 536	3 517	11	—	—	—	—	—	3 536	3 517	11	—
Median value of property.....	\$14 600	\$15 200	\$8 100	\$11 600	\$7 300	\$7 400	\$7 200	\$8 700	\$15 500	\$15 700	\$10 700	\$13 000
Mean value of property.....	\$16 700	\$17 300	\$8 600	\$12 800	\$7 400	\$7 500	\$7 400	\$8 700	\$17 700	\$17 800	\$11 400	\$13 900
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	4 837	3 766	1 031	61	1 459	565	876	29	3 378	3 201	155	32
Less than \$5,000.....	879	563	303	12	480	175	298	6	399	388	5	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 152	1 556	596	43	819	323	496	23	1 333	1 233	100	20
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	544	469	64	6	81	30	40	—	463	439	24	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	419	377	35	—	49	20	29	—	370	357	6	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	279	259	20	—	11	11	—	—	268	248	20	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	173	157	7	—	7	—	7	—	166	157	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	214	214	—	—	6	6	—	—	208	208	—	—
\$25,000 or more.....	177	171	6	—	6	—	6	—	171	171	—	—
Median value of property.....	\$8 600	\$9 200	\$6 800	...	\$6 500	\$6 700	\$6 400	...	\$9 800	\$9 900	\$8 600	...
Mean value of property.....	\$10 300	\$11 200	\$7 000	...	\$6 700	\$6 900	\$6 600	...	\$11 800	\$11 900	\$9 400	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	43 785	38 517	4 822	693	10 993	6 700	4 078	154	32 792	31 817	744	539
Less than \$40.....	1 230	906	311	13	765	455	297	13	465	451	14	—
\$40 to \$59.....	4 316	3 259	984	84	2 564	1 507	984	24	1 752	1 752	—	60
\$60 to \$79.....	5 546	4 726	752	77	2 387	1 644	690	53	3 159	3 082	62	24
\$80 to \$99.....	6 643	5 565	1 015	138	2 174	1 255	896	23	4 469	4 310	119	115
\$100 to \$119.....	7 274	6 355	862	122	1 525	807	690	17	5 749	5 548	172	105
\$120 to \$149.....	8 568	7 828	604	134	983	581	377	16	7 585	7 247	227	178
\$150 to \$199.....	6 524	6 288	206	91	241	157	84	—	6 283	6 131	122	91
\$200 to \$249.....	1 694	1 663	25	20	57	44	13	—	1 637	1 619	12	20
\$250 or more.....	721	721	—	6	20	20	—	—	701	701	—	6
No cash rent.....	1 269	1 206	63	8	277	230	47	8	992	976	16	—
Median gross rent.....	\$110	\$113	\$87	\$105	\$77	\$75	\$81	\$74	\$121	\$121	\$120	\$113
Mean gross rent.....	\$114	\$118	\$87	\$110	\$80	\$80	\$81	\$77	\$126	\$126	\$120	\$119
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	8 490	6 434	1 933	87	3 878	1 996	1 793	56	4 612	4 438	140	31
Less than \$40.....	669	446	210	6	501	285	203	6	168	161	7	—
\$40 to \$59.....	2 051	1 348	673	15	1 371	668	673	8	680	680	—	7
\$60 to \$79.....	1 429	1 138	266	27	708	456	234	22	721	682	32	5
\$80 to \$99.....	1 261	896	322	20	561	235	303	12	700	661	19	8
\$100 to \$119.....	1 101	920	181	11	327	159	168	—	774	761	13	11
\$120 to \$149.....	968	764	192	—	241	84	152	—	727	680	40	—
\$150 to \$199.....	512	467	45	—	47	8	39	—	465	459	6	—
\$200 to \$249.....	138	131	7	—	7	—	—	—	131	124	7	—
\$250 or more.....	60	60	—	—	5	5	—	—	55	55	—	—
Median gross rent.....	\$79	\$83	\$65	...	\$60	\$60	\$61	...	\$98	\$98	...	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$87	\$91	\$73	...	\$68	\$66	\$71	...	\$103	\$103	...	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	41 716	36 678	4 598	672	10 386	6 301	3 876	146	31 330	30 377	722	526
Less than 20 percent.....	18 889	16 904	1 780	336	4 288	2 715	1 481	78	14 601	14 189	299	258
20 to 24 percent.....	5 885	5 256	560	102	1 156	685	440	15	4 729	4 571	120	87
25 to 34 percent.....	6 420	5 614	747	114	1 663	998	639	22	4 757	4 616	108	92
35 to 49 percent.....	4 267	3 659	586	71	1 374	899	453	12	2 893	2 760	133	59
50 percent or more.....	6 255	5 245	925	49	1 905	1 004	863	19	4 350	4 241	62	30
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	7 389	5 537	1 735	66	3 438	1 738	1 617	48	3 951	3 799	118	18
Less than 20 percent.....	178	65	101	—	153	40	101	—	25	25	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	281	149	127	9	201	76	120	9	80	73	7	—
25 to 34 percent.....	843	516	321	14	539	241	292	14	304	275	29	—
35 to 49 percent.....	1 418	1 076	320	13	826	510	294	6	592	566	26	7
50 percent or more.....	4 669	3 731	866	30	1 719	871	810	19	2 950	2 860	56	11

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. **Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	1 914 848	494 165	238 995	101 026	1 420 683	1 675 853	1 813 822
Persons of Spanish language	45 409	26 660	14 314	5 378	18 749	31 095	40 031
White	1 259 320	150 612	54 439	12 871	1 108 708	1 204 881	1 246 449
Negro	643 330	338 752	181 821	87 023	304 578	461 509	556 307
Other races	12 198	4 801	2 735	1 132	7 397	9 463	11 066
American Indian	1 992	786	453	107	1 206	1 539	1 885
Japanese	1 300	340	96	45	960	1 204	1 255
Chinese	2 874	1 187	823	603	1 687	2 051	2 271
All other	6 032	2 488	1 363	377	3 544	4 669	5 655
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	15.4	32.5	39.4	45.9	9.4	12.0	13.7
Persons of Spanish language	29.5	40.4	45.9	47.3	14.0	21.9	27.1
White	10.2	26.0	33.4	44.6	8.0	9.1	9.8
Negro	25.4	35.4	41.3	46.3	14.3	19.2	22.2
Other races	21.4	27.7	28.2	27.4	17.3	19.4	20.7
American Indian	19.2	26.8	32.2	...	14.2	15.3	16.9
Japanese	23.5	38.8	...	...	18.0	20.6	21.4
Chinese	17.3	18.1	19.1	23.9	16.8	16.6	15.6
All other	23.5	31.0	30.2	17.5	18.3	21.6	23.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	1 914 848	494 165	238 995	101 026	1 420 683	1 675 853	1 813 822
65 years and over	219 702	50 570	22 714	9 691	169 132	196 988	210 011
In households	1 900 082	486 614	235 151	98 818	1 413 468	1 664 931	1 801 264
Persons per household	2.95	2.96	3.03	3.04	2.95	2.94	2.95
Head of household	644 111	164 647	77 706	32 516	479 464	566 405	611 595
Family head	479 070	109 071	51 182	21 496	369 999	427 888	457 574
65 years and over	75 930	15 907	6 951	2 987	60 023	68 979	72 943
Female	90 725	36 824	20 245	9 913	53 901	70 480	80 812
Primary individual	165 041	55 576	26 524	11 020	109 465	138 517	154 021
65 years and over	61 575	17 966	8 528	3 758	43 609	53 047	57 817
Female	100 961	28 866	13 606	5 908	72 095	87 355	95 053
Related child under 18 years	600 316	176 124	92 452	41 443	424 192	507 864	558 873
Related child under 6 years	189 567	56 440	30 229	13 663	133 127	159 338	175 904
Other relative of head	616 560	127 757	56 182	21 506	488 803	560 378	595 054
Not related to head	39 095	18 086	8 811	3 353	21 009	30 284	35 742
In group quarters	14 766	7 551	3 844	2 208	7 215	10 922	12 558
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	294 396	160 513	94 101	46 323	133 883	200 295	248 073
65 years and over	53 552	18 553	9 564	4 629	34 999	43 988	48 923
Percent below poverty level	15.4	32.5	39.4	45.9	9.4	12.0	13.7
In households	285 202	155 591	91 417	44 768	129 611	193 785	240 434
Persons per household	2.61	2.97	3.08	3.13	2.27	2.43	2.53
Head of household	109 466	52 340	29 676	14 302	57 126	79 790	95 164
Family head	54 130	29 122	17 243	8 758	25 008	36 887	45 372
65 years and over	10 472	3 624	1 893	967	6 848	8 579	9 505
Female	28 752	18 374	11 517	6 151	10 378	17 235	22 601
Percent below poverty level	31.7	49.9	56.9	62.0	19.3	24.5	28.0
Primary individual	55 336	23 218	12 433	5 544	32 118	42 903	49 792
65 years and over	30 091	10 418	5 363	2 573	19 673	24 728	27 518
Female	38 470	13 680	7 071	3 293	24 790	31 399	35 177
Related child under 18 years	117 439	75 231	46 698	23 816	42 208	70 741	93 623
Related child under 6 years	38 914	25 765	16 031	8 098	13 149	22 883	30 816
Other relative of head	41 394	19 460	10 723	5 091	21 934	30 671	36 303
Not related to head	16 903	8 560	4 320	1 559	8 343	12 583	15 344
In group quarters	9 194	4 922	2 684	1 555	4 272	6 510	7 639
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	446 250	47 010	16 967	4 296	399 240	429 283	441 954
Latin America	11 269	3 109	1 511	609	8 160	9 758	10 660
Northwestern Europe	81 428	9 203	2 556	620	72 225	78 872	80 808
Southern Europe	108 047	10 669	4 376	433	97 378	103 671	107 614
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	206 521	16 729	5 210	1 264	189 792	201 311	205 257
All other and not reported	38 985	7 300	3 314	1 370	31 685	35 671	37 615
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	1 106 746	258 348	118 057	48 602	848 398	988 689	1 058 144
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	223 552	76 292	38 396	16 869	147 260	185 156	206 683
8 years	142 470	33 050	14 614	5 810	109 420	127 856	136 660
High school: 1 to 3 years	296 664	77 155	36 531	15 191	219 509	260 133	281 473
4 years	307 928	50 552	21 169	8 110	257 376	286 759	299 818
College: 1 to 3 years	60 746	9 181	3 354	1 374	51 565	57 392	59 372
4 years or more	75 386	12 118	3 993	1 248	63 268	71 393	74 138
Median years of school completed	10.9	9.8	9.5	9.3	11.3	11.1	11.0

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	2 800	745	366	174	2 055	2 434	2 626
Civilian labor force	467 693	99 254	42 695	15 913	368 439	424 998	451 780
Employed	446 778	91 327	38 871	14 221	355 451	407 907	432 557
Unemployed	20 915	7 927	3 824	1 692	12 988	17 091	19 223
Percent unemployed	4.5	8.0	9.0	10.6	3.5	4.0	4.3
Not in labor force	156 850	51 427	25 701	10 932	105 423	131 149	145 918
65 years and over	65 434	16 761	8 169	3 671	48 673	57 265	61 763
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	326 561	75 850	33 039	12 452	250 711	293 522	314 109
Employed	311 724	71 113	30 679	11 552	240 611	281 045	300 172
Unemployed	14 837	4 737	2 360	900	10 100	12 477	13 937
Percent unemployed	4.5	6.2	7.1	7.2	4.0	4.3	4.4
Not in civilian labor force	422 655	107 277	53 159	23 743	315 378	369 496	398 912
65 years and over	114 681	24 545	10 755	4 595	90 136	103 926	110 086
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	212	153	61	15	59	151	197
Civilian labor force	24 010	11 542	5 838	2 524	12 468	18 172	21 486
Employed	20 622	9 390	4 674	1 942	11 232	15 948	18 680
Unemployed	3 388	2 152	1 164	582	1 236	2 224	2 806
Percent unemployed	14.1	18.6	19.9	23.1	9.9	12.2	13.1
Not in labor force	40 193	21 426	12 331	5 655	18 767	27 862	34 538
65 years and over	15 825	6 607	3 764	1 836	9 218	12 061	13 989
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	26 677	12 728	7 092	3 052	13 625	19 585	23 625
Employed	23 848	11 311	6 305	2 656	12 537	17 543	21 192
Unemployed	2 829	1 417	787	396	1 412	2 042	2 433
Percent unemployed	10.6	11.1	11.1	13.0	10.1	10.4	10.3
Not in civilian labor force	93 521	44 394	25 360	12 892	49 127	68 161	80 629
65 years and over	34 032	10 322	4 946	2 413	23 710	29 086	31 619
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
Mean family income	\$10 347	\$7 336	\$6 446	\$5 587	\$11 235	\$10 814	\$10 571
Percent below poverty level	11.3	26.7	33.7	40.7	6.8	8.6	9.9
With earnings	425 189	87 125	38 142	14 723	338 064	387 047	410 466
Mean earnings	\$10 342	\$7 774	\$7 009	\$6 290	\$11 004	\$10 670	\$10 487
With Social Security income	111 887	23 941	10 987	4 566	87 946	100 900	107 321
Mean Social Security income	\$1 637	\$1 517	\$1 501	\$1 471	\$1 670	\$1 652	\$1 644
With public assistance income	41 001	25 420	15 320	7 689	15 581	25 681	33 312
Mean public assistance income	\$1 787	\$1 969	\$2 063	\$2 069	\$1 489	\$1 622	\$1 722
With other income	169 394	23 032	9 518	3 524	146 362	159 876	165 870
Mean other income	\$1 790	\$1 584	\$1 522	\$1 380	\$1 822	\$1 806	\$1 799
All unrelated individuals							
Mean income	\$4 010	\$3 257	\$2 876	\$2 725	\$4 455	\$4 258	\$4 116
Percent below poverty level	37.2	45.2	49.6	52.2	32.5	34.5	36.0
With earnings	132 618	47 986	21 834	8 571	84 632	110 784	124 047
Mean earnings	\$5 068	\$4 342	\$3 926	\$3 916	\$5 480	\$5 293	\$5 148
With Social Security income	64 030	18 958	9 360	4 050	45 072	54 670	59 980
Mean Social Security income	\$1 148	\$1 104	\$1 096	\$1 097	\$1 167	\$1 158	\$1 152
With public assistance income	15 941	10 930	6 725	3 380	5 011	9 216	12 567
Mean public assistance income	\$1 085	\$1 132	\$1 166	\$1 214	\$982	\$1 026	\$1 050
With other income	67 051	17 319	7 462	2 573	49 732	59 589	64 478
Mean other income	\$1 714	\$1 318	\$1 189	\$1 195	\$1 853	\$1 780	\$1 735
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
Owner occupied:	673 509	180 309	86 011	36 455	493 200	587 498	637 054
Percent of all housing units	57.0	33.0	24.9	18.9	65.7	61.7	59.1
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$11 900	\$7 500	\$7 500	\$6 800	\$12 700	\$12 200	\$12 000
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	95.5	94.2	94.8	94.7	95.7	95.5	95.5
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Percent with all plumbing facilities	99.1	98.5	98.1	97.9	99.2	99.2	99.1
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	74.6	80.1	83.7	83.3	73.6	74.1	74.5
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	69.3	91.5	88.5	93.6	65.3	68.2	68.9
Renter occupied:	38.4	57.7	64.8	69.3	31.3	34.5	36.6
Percent of all housing units	38.4	57.7	64.8	69.3	31.3	34.5	36.6
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$104	\$86	\$78	\$72	\$116	\$111	\$107
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	92.0	87.3	85.3	85.0	95.2	93.9	92.8
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.9	3.1	3.6	3.4	1.2	1.5	1.8
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.8	94.8	94.2	93.4	98.2	97.5	97.2
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	31.0	33.3	34.0	35.6	29.5	30.2	30.5
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	68.3	78.4	74.0	69.5	61.4	66.7	68.1
Vacant as percent of all housing units	4.7	9.3	10.3	11.8	3.0	3.8	4.2

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded.

²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	1 914 848	1 259 320	643 330	45 409	494 165	150 612	338 752	26 660	1 420 683	1 108 708	304 578	18 749
In households	1 900 082	1 247 344	641 007	45 206	486 614	144 589	337 363	26 535	1 413 468	1 102 755	303 644	18 671
Head of household	644 111	443 547	196 633	11 259	164 647	57 803	105 203	6 267	479 464	385 744	91 430	4 992
Family head	479 070	328 886	147 538	9 806	109 071	32 838	75 253	5 427	369 999	296 048	72 285	4 379
65 years old and over	75 930	60 561	14 964	557	15 907	6 278	9 452	248	60 023	54 283	5 512	309
Female	90 725	42 623	47 801	1 661	36 824	6 262	30 455	1 248	53 901	36 361	17 346	413
Primary individual	165 041	114 661	49 095	1 453	55 576	24 965	29 950	840	109 465	89 696	19 145	613
Female	100 961	73 008	27 395	625	28 866	11 865	16 757	324	72 095	61 143	10 638	301
Related child under 18 years old	600 316	346 507	250 285	21 748	176 124	38 373	136 371	14 137	424 192	308 134	113 914	7 611
Other relative of head	616 560	437 431	175 636	11 628	127 757	42 195	84 288	5 787	488 803	395 236	91 348	5 841
Not related to head	39 095	19 859	18 453	571	18 086	6 218	11 501	344	21 009	13 641	6 952	227
In group quarters	14 766	11 976	2 323	203	7 551	6 023	1 389	125	7 215	5 953	934	78
AGE												
Male, all ages	898 453	596 752	295 940	22 340	231 111	74 107	154 543	13 268	667 342	522 645	141 397	9 672
Under 3 years	46 524	27 852	18 336	2 111	13 329	3 137	10 064	1 348	33 195	24 715	8 272	763
3 to 5 years	49 156	28 119	20 696	2 166	14 802	3 389	11 294	1 431	34 354	24 730	9 402	735
6 to 13 years	139 855	80 067	59 007	4 958	41 163	8 653	32 204	3 302	98 692	71 414	26 803	1 656
14 to 17 years	68 803	41 277	27 231	2 003	19 365	4 459	14 738	1 318	49 438	36 818	12 493	685
18 to 21 years	51 191	33 616	17 260	1 117	15 270	5 838	9 217	664	35 921	27 778	8 043	453
22 to 24 years	41 808	30 239	11 331	1 172	11 224	5 534	5 551	730	30 584	24 705	5 780	442
25 to 34 years	108 703	73 502	34 040	3 221	25 253	9 938	14 850	1 762	83 450	63 564	19 190	1 459
35 to 44 years	99 905	65 008	34 220	2 417	22 583	7 211	15 131	1 237	77 322	57 797	19 089	1 180
45 to 54 years	108 984	75 939	32 517	1 513	24 357	7 802	16 311	697	84 627	68 137	16 206	816
55 to 64 years	94 746	71 840	22 507	914	21 914	8 730	13 060	463	72 832	63 110	9 447	451
65 years and over	88 778	69 293	18 795	748	21 851	9 416	12 123	316	66 927	59 877	6 672	432
Median age	28.8	31.8	22.4	16.9	24.2	30.1	20.9	14.7	30.2	32.0	24.0	22.7
Female, all ages	1 016 395	662 568	347 390	23 069	263 054	76 505	184 209	13 392	753 341	586 063	163 181	9 677
Under 3 years	45 434	26 438	18 531	1 953	13 278	3 155	9 943	1 305	32 156	23 283	8 588	648
3 to 5 years	48 453	26 890	21 144	1 828	15 031	3 185	11 687	1 188	33 422	23 705	9 457	640
6 to 13 years	137 829	77 727	59 450	4 810	41 021	8 538	32 275	3 071	96 808	69 189	27 175	1 739
14 to 17 years	67 974	39 719	28 007	2 127	19 738	4 311	15 309	1 335	48 236	35 408	12 698	792
18 to 21 years	62 425	39 192	22 833	1 776	18 232	6 461	11 637	998	44 193	32 731	11 196	778
22 to 24 years	48 650	32 006	15 891	1 417	13 364	5 010	8 007	838	35 286	26 996	7 884	579
25 to 34 years	120 199	73 703	44 844	3 555	30 026	8 543	20 900	1 950	90 173	65 160	23 944	1 605
35 to 44 years	111 060	66 146	44 272	2 462	28 742	7 041	21 502	1 267	82 318	59 105	22 770	1 195
45 to 54 years	128 121	89 360	38 363	1 443	29 091	8 717	20 256	750	99 030	80 643	18 107	693
55 to 64 years	115 326	86 782	28 168	886	25 812	9 190	16 484	357	89 514	77 592	11 684	529
65 years and over	130 924	104 605	25 887	812	28 719	12 354	16 209	333	102 205	92 251	9 678	479
Median age	32.1	36.4	25.7	18.8	27.6	32.9	25.6	16.4	33.6	36.8	25.9	22.3
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	1 914 848	1 259 320	643 330	45 409	494 165	150 612	338 752	26 660	1 420 683	1 108 708	304 578	18 749
Born in State of residence	1 342 999	960 088	379 087	20 054	294 262	94 157	198 638	10 794	1 048 737	865 931	180 449	9 260
Born in different State	282 429	101 018	179 905	4 001	114 073	19 218	94 336	1 954	168 356	81 800	85 569	2 047
Northeast	67 059	54 920	11 730	1 902	15 689	10 356	5 165	1 137	51 370	44 564	6 565	765
North Central	18 288	14 826	3 368	287	4 194	2 793	1 378	124	14 094	12 033	1 990	163
South	190 547	26 031	163 775	1 321	92 454	4 892	87 312	533	98 093	21 139	76 463	788
West	6 535	5 241	1 032	491	1 736	1 177	481	160	4 799	4 064	551	331
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	15 509	14 601	568	15 100	12 133	11 388	465	11 979	3 376	3 213	103	3 121
Foreign born	125 317	117 576	2 774	4 760	15 256	12 131	1 100	1 141	110 061	105 445	1 674	3 619
Not reported and other	148 594	66 037	80 996	1 494	58 441	13 718	44 213	792	90 153	52 319	36 783	702
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	1 757 919	1 168 388	578 678	38 569	447 623	139 928	303 410	22 177	1 310 296	1 028 460	275 268	16 392
Same house as in 1970	1 088 736	773 926	310 454	12 479	246 997	76 993	168 153	6 031	841 739	696 933	142 301	6 448
Different house in United States	526 835	321 327	202 448	18 210	147 270	45 917	100 374	10 960	379 565	275 410	102 074	7 250
Same county	430 320	250 819	177 447	14 968	119 601	29 761	89 109	9 239	310 719	221 058	88 338	5 729
Different county	96 515	70 508	25 001	3 242	27 669	16 156	11 265	1 721	68 846	54 352	13 736	1 521
Same State	37 331	30 456	6 604	1 008	9 280	6 065	3 152	491	28 051	24 391	3 452	517
Different State	59 184	40 052	18 397	2 234	18 389	10 091	8 113	1 230	40 795	29 961	10 284	1 004
Northeast	26 297	21 011	5 003	1 347	8 262	6 022	2 155	947	18 035	14 989	2 848	400
North Central	6 787	5 538	1 154	189	1 935	1 425	475	132	4 852	4 113	679	57
South	21 829	10 110	11 514	426	7 299	2 010	5 259	118	14 530	8 100	6 255	308
West	4 271	3 393	726	272	893	634	224	33	3 378	2 759	502	239
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	142 348	73 135	65 776	7 880	53 356	17 018	34 883	5 186	88 992	56 117	30 893	2 694
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	464 609	274 514	187 629	14 800	132 890	31 642	100 234	9 280	331 719	242 872	87 395	5 520
Nursery school:	3 510	1 021	2 416	178	1 851	193	1 637	105	1 659	828	779	73
Public	4 715	3 356	1 323	165	672	239	421	65	4 043	3 117	902	100
Private	21 837	11 859	9 865	750	6 369	1 058	5 274	487	15 468	10 801	4 591	263
Kindergarten:	3 998	3 136	831	76	664	340	324	38	3 334	2 796	507	38
Public	179 027	69 312	108 787	7 473	70 860	10 546	59 958	5 148	108 167	58 766	48 829	2 325
Private	102 442	90 856	11 049	2 650	13 004	7 542	5 272	1 493	89 438	83 314	5 777	1 157
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	81 128	35 337	45 445	2 383	28 162	3 771	24 225	1 521	52 966	31 566	21 220	862
Public	41 701	37 864	3 704	764	4 877	3 113	1 702	322	36 824	34 751	2 002	442
Private	26 251	21 773	4 209	361	6 431	4 840	1 421	101	19 820	16 933	2 788	260
College	26 251	21 773	4 209	361	6 431	4 840	1 421	101	19 820	16 933	2 788	260
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	464 609	274 514	187 629	14 800	132 890	31 642	100 234	9 280	331 719	242 872	87 395	5 520
3 to 5 years old	30 500	16 707	13 548	1 105	8 992	1 656	7 266	640	21 508	15 051	6 282	465
6 to 13 years old	269 578	153 888	114 304	9 316	78 908	16 598	61 829	6 046	190 670	137 290	52 475	3 270
14 and 15 years old	68 402	40 129	28 047	2 118	19 778	4 391	15 272	1 383	48 624	35 738	12 775	735
16 and 17 years old	57 610	35 325	22 022	1 465	14 994	3 279	11 567	850	42 616	32 046	10 455	615
18 to 21 years old	38 519	28 465	9 70									

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	74.3	74.9	73.4	71.2	72.0	70.6	72.4	69.7	75.2	75.5	74.5	73.8
3 to 5 years old	31.2	30.4	32.4	27.7	30.1	25.2	31.6	24.4	31.7	31.1	33.3	33.8
6 to 13 years old	97.1	97.5	96.5	95.4	96.0	96.6	95.9	94.9	97.5	97.6	97.2	96.3
14 and 15 years old	96.3	96.9	95.5	93.6	94.2	93.4	94.4	91.5	97.2	97.3	96.8	98.0
16 and 17 years old	87.6	89.3	85.1	78.4	82.8	80.5	83.4	74.5	89.5	90.3	87.2	84.6
18 to 21 years old	33.9	39.1	24.2	27.5	30.5	46.5	20.6	21.7	35.3	37.6	28.1	35.3
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	89 996	28 761	60 602	5 472	56 320	11 131	44 879	4 493	33 676	17 630	15 723	979
Nursery school:												
Public	1 165	180	968	84	906	71	835	51	259	109	133	33
Private	360	174	182	33	185	31	150	22	175	143	32	11
Kindergarten:												
Public	4 613	1 017	3 572	339	3 158	413	2 738	269	1 455	604	834	70
Private	229	142	87	12	94	35	59	12	135	107	28	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	49 493	9 972	39 256	3 368	33 574	4 231	29 209	2 841	15 919	5 741	10 047	527
Private	9 327	6 736	2 502	761	3 691	1 725	1 925	592	5 636	5 011	577	169
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	16 313	3 381	12 853	663	10 236	1 088	9 117	537	6 077	2 293	3 736	126
Private	3 012	2 311	682	168	1 133	593	527	131	1 879	1 718	155	37
College	5 484	4 848	500	44	3 343	2 944	319	38	2 141	1 904	181	6
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	89 996	28 761	60 602	5 472	56 320	11 131	44 879	4 493	33 676	17 630	15 723	979
3 to 5 years old	5 941	1 378	4 531	465	4 197	519	3 667	338	1 744	859	864	127
6 to 13 years old	55 310	15 554	39 395	3 800	34 874	5 364	29 341	3 137	20 436	10 190	10 054	663
14 and 15 years old	12 634	3 646	8 953	669	7 626	1 300	6 312	560	5 008	2 346	2 641	109
16 and 17 years old	8 402	2 551	5 825	376	4 977	697	4 254	331	3 425	1 854	1 571	45
18 to 21 years old	7 709	5 632	1 898	162	4 646	3 251	1 305	127	3 063	2 381	593	35
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	74.6	74.0	74.9	71.8	74.0	71.8	74.6	71.6	75.7	75.4	76.0	73.1
3 to 5 years old	28.6	24.2	30.4	26.9	29.8	21.7	31.6	23.7	26.1	25.9	26.3	42.1
6 to 13 years old	95.9	95.7	96.1	94.9	95.7	95.8	95.7	95.0	96.4	95.6	97.2	94.4
14 and 15 years old	95.5	95.5	95.6	92.4	94.7	93.9	94.9	93.3	96.8	96.5	97.2	...
16 and 17 years old	81.0	80.6	81.4	75.0	80.3	74.8	81.3	76.6	82.1	83.0	81.4	...
18 to 21 years old	41.4	56.6	22.5	24.5	41.0	62.6	21.6	24.5	42.1	50.1	24.6	24.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	501 116	355 582	142 079	8 813	115 958	43 097	71 475	4 475	385 158	312 485	70 604	4 338
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	104 851	63 669	40 292	2 825	36 911	10 936	25 562	1 994	67 940	52 733	14 730	831
8 years	61 706	47 198	14 243	1 020	14 681	6 480	8 081	605	47 025	40 718	6 162	415
High school:												
1 to 3 years	131 398	87 825	43 023	1 818	31 683	9 639	21 836	938	99 715	78 186	21 187	880
4 years	123 983	90 676	32 766	1 637	21 156	8 121	12 868	594	102 827	82 555	19 898	1 043
College:												
1 to 3 years	32 717	25 704	6 721	639	4 332	2 244	1 929	169	28 385	23 460	4 792	470
4 years or more	46 461	40 510	5 034	874	7 195	5 677	1 199	175	39 266	34 833	3 835	699
Median years of school completed	10.9	11.3	10.2	9.9	9.6	10.3	9.3	8.4	11.3	11.4	11.0	12.0
Female, 25 years old and over	605 630	420 596	181 534	9 158	142 390	45 845	95 351	4 657	463 240	374 751	86 183	4 501
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	118 701	77 502	40 581	3 257	39 381	12 448	26 669	2 319	79 320	65 054	13 912	938
8 years	80 764	62 839	17 659	970	18 369	7 615	10 688	454	62 395	55 224	6 971	516
High school:												
1 to 3 years	165 266	102 375	62 293	1 805	45 472	10 350	34 940	952	119 794	92 025	27 353	853
4 years	183 945	135 650	47 511	2 142	29 396	9 845	19 249	676	154 549	125 805	28 262	1 466
College:												
1 to 3 years	28 029	20 417	7 283	557	4 849	2 328	2 435	148	23 180	18 089	4 848	409
4 years or more	28 925	21 813	6 207	427	4 923	3 259	1 370	108	24 002	18 554	4 837	319
Median years of school completed	10.9	11.1	10.6	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.9	8.0	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.8
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	46 415	25 668	20 160	1 538	22 637	8 044	14 237	1 170	23 778	17 624	5 923	368
Less than 8 years	18 571	9 460	8 885	770	9 917	3 053	6 736	667	8 654	6 407	2 149	103
8 to 11 years	17 618	9 564	7 909	443	8 314	2 834	5 385	335	9 304	6 730	2 524	108
12 years or more	10 226	6 644	3 366	325	4 406	2 157	2 116	168	5 820	4 487	1 250	157
Female, 25 years old and over	97 152	51 718	44 692	2 283	43 140	10 817	32 025	1 742	54 012	40 901	12 667	541
Less than 8 years	31 829	17 673	13 995	1 169	14 731	4 051	10 613	1 003	17 098	13 622	3 382	166
8 to 11 years	43 034	20 949	21 889	713	20 182	4 119	15 953	549	22 852	16 830	5 936	164
12 years or more	22 289	13 096	8 808	401	8 227	2 647	5 459	190	14 062	10 449	3 349	211
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	33 600	19 142	14 351	889	11 338	3 175	8 096	603	22 262	15 967	6 255	286
Not high school graduate	15 744	7 777	7 886	627	6 593	1 783	4 757	464	9 151	5 994	3 129	163
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 004	5 032	3 936	371	3 382	1 067	2 284	262	5 622	3 965	1 652	709
Unemployed	2 259	1 010	1 226	24	943	231	705	16	1 316	779	521	8
Not in labor force	4 481	1 735	2 724	232	2 268	485	1 768	186	2 213	1 250	956	46
High school graduate	17 856	11 365	6 465	262	4 745	1 392	3 339	139	13 111	9 973	3 126	123
Employed or in Armed Forces	13 625	9 205	4 401	193	3 213	1 010	2 196	79	10 412	8 195	2 205	114
Unemployed	1 264	672	592	21	392	92	300	12	872	580	292	9
Not in labor force	2 967	1 488	1 472	48	1 140	290	843	48	1 827	1 198	629	—
Female	49 626	29 446	19 883	1 611	15 067	4 198	10 768	989	34 559	25 248	9 115	422
Not high school graduate	16 970	7 981	8 856	984	7 410	1 794	5 567	682	9 560	6 187	3 289	306
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 993	3 607	2 350	219	1 854	613	1 228	113	4 139	2 994	1 122	102
Unemployed	1 183	451	708	59	667	164	503	37	516	287	205	22
Not in labor force	9 794	3 923	5 798	706	4 889	1 017	3 836	532	4 905	2 906	1 962	174
High school graduate	32 656	21 465	11 027	627	7 657	2 404	5 201	307	24 999	19 061	5 826	320
Employed or in Armed Forces	23 784	17 004	6 675	361	4 618	1 696	2 894	176	19 166	15 308	3 781	185
Unemployed	1 207	457	750	7	403	53	350	—	804	404	400	7
Not in labor force	7 665	4 004	3 602	259	2 636	655	1 957	131	5 029	3 349	1 645	128

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	5 131	2 177	2 939	206	2 998	997	1 986	154	2 133	1 180	953	52
Not high school graduate	3 216	1 238	1 963	158	1 934	565	1 354	127	1 282	673	609	31
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 273	549	717	50	691	237	447	38	582	312	270	12
Unemployed	527	207	320	8	349	111	238	8	178	96	82	—
Not in labor force	1 416	482	926	100	894	217	669	81	522	265	257	19
High school graduate	1 915	939	976	48	1 064	432	632	27	851	507	344	21
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 075	580	495	29	546	250	296	8	529	330	199	21
Unemployed	179	71	108	12	90	23	67	12	89	48	41	—
Not in labor force	661	288	373	7	428	159	269	7	233	129	104	—
Female	7 751	2 753	4 945	418	4 921	1 183	3 721	338	2 830	1 570	1 224	80
Not high school graduate	4 568	1 300	3 234	336	3 178	600	2 566	291	1 390	700	668	45
Employed or in Armed Forces	887	375	507	37	488	134	354	37	399	241	153	—
Unemployed	390	111	272	20	271	70	201	13	119	41	71	7
Not in labor force	3 291	814	2 455	279	2 419	396	2 011	241	872	418	444	38
High school graduate	3 183	1 453	1 711	82	1 743	583	1 155	47	1 440	870	556	35
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 379	839	526	28	648	298	350	21	731	541	176	7
Unemployed	133	48	85	—	75	27	48	—	58	21	37	—
Not in labor force	1 671	566	1 100	54	1 020	258	757	26	651	308	343	28
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	374 165	276 693	95 216	8 057	67 947	25 202	41 919	4 093	306 218	251 491	53 297	3 964
With own household	365 694	271 034	92 476	7 826	65 953	24 517	40 646	3 984	299 741	246 517	51 830	3 842
Without own household	8 471	5 659	2 740	231	1 994	685	1 273	109	6 477	4 974	1 467	122
With own children under 18 yr	189 018	132 672	55 065	5 760	34 621	11 708	22 419	3 158	154 397	120 964	32 646	2 602
With own children under 6 yr	93 453	64 198	28 412	3 466	18 252	6 290	11 650	2 051	75 201	57 908	16 762	1 415
With husband under 45 years	166 204	114 688	50 228	5 689	31 466	11 488	19 522	3 069	134 735	103 200	30 706	2 620
With own children under 18 yr	130 108	89 374	39 820	4 591	24 001	8 157	15 508	2 584	106 107	81 217	24 312	2 007
Related child, under 18 yr	600 316	346 507	250 285	21 748	176 124	38 373	136 371	14 137	424 192	308 134	113 914	7 611
Living with both parents	435 734	299 109	133 689	15 941	87 002	27 969	57 825	9 328	348 732	271 140	75 864	6 613
Percent living with both parents	72.6	86.3	53.4	73.3	49.4	72.9	42.4	66.0	82.2	88.0	66.6	86.9
Living with mother only	131 572	35 677	95 430	4 862	74 568	8 664	65 780	4 137	57 004	27 013	29 650	725
Living with father only	13 196	6 420	6 723	339	4 608	897	3 697	246	8 588	5 523	3 026	93
Living with neither parent	19 814	5 301	14 443	606	9 946	843	9 069	426	9 868	4 458	5 374	180
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	117 439	33 227	83 464	8 261	75 231	11 847	62 996	6 837	42 208	21 380	20 468	1 424
Living with both parents	36 068	16 429	19 173	4 244	18 801	5 646	12 851	3 262	17 267	10 783	6 322	982
Percent living with both parents	30.7	49.4	23.0	51.4	25.0	47.7	20.4	47.7	40.9	50.4	30.9	69.0
Living with mother only	73 173	15 154	57 751	3 737	51 203	5 745	45 378	3 315	21 970	9 409	12 373	422
Living with father only	2 428	695	1 722	119	1 307	212	1 091	113	1 121	483	631	6
Living with neither parent	5 770	949	4 818	161	3 920	244	3 676	147	1 850	705	1 142	14
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	48 840	30 928	17 474	2 236	13 325	4 462	8 722	1 390	35 515	26 466	8 752	846
25 to 34 years	98 362	60 910	36 399	3 219	23 036	6 381	16 286	1 807	75 326	54 529	20 113	1 412
35 to 44 years	98 504	58 619	39 329	2 309	24 352	5 808	18 387	1 187	74 152	52 811	20 942	1 122
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 103	842	1 574	1 379	1 536	1 005	1 820	1 555	941	815	1 329	1 089
25 to 34 years	2 351	2 175	2 662	2 998	2 899	2 451	3 097	3 563	2 183	2 143	2 311	2 275
35 to 44 years	2 982	2 807	3 249	3 394	3 495	3 083	3 634	3 920	2 813	2 776	2 911	2 838
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	6 665	2 644	3 963	571	3 908	940	2 963	459	2 757	1 704	1 000	112
25 to 34 years	14 035	4 975	8 862	948	7 919	1 477	6 340	723	6 116	3 498	2 522	225
35 to 44 years	12 258	4 206	7 970	486	6 817	1 258	5 530	376	5 441	2 948	2 440	110
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 856	1 360	2 204	1 944	2 108	1 594	2 274	2 033	1 499	1 232	1 994	...
25 to 34 years	3 567	3 131	3 827	4 229	3 902	3 578	3 981	4 337	3 133	2 943	3 440	3 880
35 to 44 years	3 992	3 550	4 234	5 002	4 432	4 085	4 513	5 170	3 440	3 321	3 601	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over												
Armed Forces	627 343	439 687	183 492	12 085	151 426	56 553	93 045	6 510	475 917	383 134	90 447	5 575
Civilian labor force	2 800	1 886	805	92	745	420	277	36	2 055	1 466	528	56
Employed	467 693	331 294	133 636	9 152	99 254	36 374	61 807	4 585	368 439	294 920	71 829	4 567
At work	446 778	319 667	124 474	8 525	91 327	33 992	56 331	4 103	355 451	285 675	68 143	4 422
Full time	432 293	310 641	119 098	8 145	86 980	32 718	53 298	3 941	345 313	277 923	65 800	4 204
With a job but not at work	369 592	265 675	101 709	7 007	72 210	26 776	44 611	3 406	297 382	238 899	57 098	3 601
Unemployed	14 485	9 026	5 376	380	4 347	1 274	3 033	162	10 138	7 752	2 343	218
Percent unemployed	20 915	11 627	9 162	627	7 927	2 382	5 476	482	12 988	9 245	3 686	145
	4.5	3.5	6.9	6.9	8.0	6.5	8.9	10.5	3.5	3.1	5.1	3.2
Not in labor force	156 850	106 507	49 051	2 841	51 427	19 759	30 961	1 889	105 423	86 748	18 090	952
Enrolled in school	41 668	28 625	12 612	914	12 452	5 690	6 468	549	29 216	22 935	6 144	365
Other	115 182	77 882	36 439	1 927	38 975	14 069	24 493	1 340	76 207	63 813	11 946	587
65 years old and over	64 774	50 223	14 003	536	16 588	7 027	9 305	251	48 186	43 196	4 698	285
16 to 24 years old¹												
Employed	126 227	84 105	41 413	3 272	35 468	13 456	21 570	2 035	90 759	70 649	19 843	1 237
Unemployed	69 406	48 972	20 114	1 838	16 574	6 453	9 925	1 029	52 832	42 519	10 189	809
Not in labor force	7 156	3 658	3 435	158	2 626	750	1 834	117	4 530	2 908	1 601	41
	48 515	30 630	17 559	1 255	15 900	6 005	9 691	874	32 615	24 625	7 868	381
25 to 64 years old¹												
Employed	412 338	286 289	123 284	8 065	94 107	33 681	59 352	4 159	318 231	252 608	63 932	3 906
Unemployed	355 187	252 937	100 064	6 512	70 010	25 326	43 932	3 017	285 177	227 611	56 132	3 495
Not in labor force	12 606	7 116	5 433	448	4 954	1 500	3 427	357	7 652	5 616	2 006	91
	42 901	25 201	17 287	1 040	18 766	6 683	11 836	764	24 135	18 518	5 451	276
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹												
Employed	307 000	222 899	82 273	6 657	55 203	19 614	34 953	3 375	251 797	203 285	47 320	3 282
Unemployed	276 720	203 914	71 285	5 467	44 796	16 030	28 280	2 455	231 924	187 884	43 005	3 012
Not in labor force	7 509	4 590	2 884	373	2 480	824	1 636	308	5 029	3 766	1 248	65
	21 508	13 580	7 749	759	7 724	2 684	4 951	591	13 784	10 896	2 798	168
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over												
Armed Forces	749 216	511 114	233 307	13 236	183 127	59 303	122 070	6 993	566 089	451 811	111 237	6 243
Civilian labor force	326 561	210 718	113 235	5 063	75 850	24 228	50 722	2 129	250 711	186 490	62 513	2 934
Employed	311 724	202 852	106 341	4 766	71 113	23 162	47 067	1 960	240 611	179 690	59 274	2 806
At work	297 102	194 098	100 526	4 489	67 213	22 022	44 329	1 845	229 889	172 076	56 197	2 644
Full time	210 818	134 979	73 817	3 264	48 058	15 570	31 760	1 415	162 760	119 409	42 057	1 849
With a job but not at work	14 622	8 754	5 815	277	3 900	1 140	2 738	115	10 722	7 614	3 077	162
Unemployed	14 837	7 866	6 894	297	4 737	1 066	3 655	169	10 100	6 800	3 239	128
Percent unemployed	4.5	3.7	6.1	5.9	6.2	4.4	7.2	7.9	4.0	3.6	5.2	4.4
Not in civilian labor force ¹	422 655	300 396	120 072	8 173	107 277	35 075	71 348	4 864	315 378	265 321	48 724	3 309
Enrolled in school	39 481	24 640	14 500	952	11 573	4 099	7 298	474	27 908	20 541	7 202	478
Other	383 036	275 703	105 493	7 207	95 651	30 968	64 005	4 376	287 385	244 735	41 488	2 831
65 years old and over	113 663	91 984	21 317	743	24 205	10 492	13 595	321	89 458	81 492	7 722	422
With own children under 6 years old	117 426	69 901	46 507	4 201	32 151	7 662	24 123	2 620	85 275	62 239	22 384	1 581
Percent in civilian labor force	28.2	19.6	40.9	21.3	29.9	22.8	32.2	17.4	27.5	19.2	50.3	27.7
With own children 6 to 17 years old	184 075	113 077	70 160	4 867	46 872	10 938	35 666	2 836	137 203	102 139	34 494	2 031
Percent in civilian labor force	41.9	36.9	50.0	33.0	39.6	34.7	41.1	26.4	42.7	37.1	59.1	42.1
16 to 24 years old												
Employed	143 586	90 518	51 773	4 078	40 737	13 458	26 719	2 336	102 849	77 060	25 054	1 742
Unemployed	68 820	48 157	19 915	1 378	15 562	6 368	8 893	629	53 258	41 789	11 022	749
Not in civilian labor force	4 496	1 949	2 507	112	1 822	323	1 483	61	2 674	1 626	1 024	51
	70 270	40 412	29 351	2 588	23 353	6 767	16 343	1 646	46 917	33 645	13 008	942
25 to 64 years old												
Employed	474 706	315 991	155 647	8 346	113 671	33 491	79 142	4 324	361 035	282 500	76 505	4 022
Unemployed	227 475	143 435	82 319	3 325	51 611	15 199	35 859	1 319	175 864	128 236	46 460	2 006
Not in civilian labor force	9 537	5 323	4 177	185	2 691	648	2 043	108	6 846	4 675	2 134	77
	237 694	167 233	69 151	4 836	59 369	17 644	41 240	2 897	178 325	149 589	27 911	1 939
Family head, 25 to 64 years old												
Employed	68 370	29 238	38 867	1 311	28 382	4 226	24 076	959	39 988	25 012	14 791	352
Unemployed	38 949	18 503	20 267	434	12 227	1 835	10 367	205	26 722	16 668	9 900	229
Not in civilian labor force	1 904	715	1 189	15	892	115	777	9	1 012	600	412	6
	27 517	10 020	17 411	862	15 263	2 276	12 932	745	12 254	7 744	4 479	117
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old												
Employed	291 451	214 129	75 613	5 687	51 331	18 284	32 448	2 708	240 120	195 845	43 165	2 979
Unemployed	114 585	76 075	37 811	2 161	20 370	6 633	13 485	859	94 215	69 442	24 326	1 302
Not in civilian labor force	4 815	3 101	1 696	129	917	376	541	64	3 898	2 725	1 155	65
	172 051	134 953	36 106	3 997	30 044	11 275	18 422	1 785	142 007	123 678	17 684	1 612
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over												
Armed Forces	64 415	35 193	28 428	2 170	33 121	12 626	19 979	1 714	31 294	22 567	8 449	456
Civilian labor force	212	123	74	-	153	91	47	-	59	32	27	-
Employed	24 010	12 445	11 264	1 117	11 542	4 171	7 203	834	12 468	8 274	4 061	283
At work	20 622	10 821	9 539	932	9 390	3 372	5 889	663	11 232	7 449	3 650	269
Full time	19 232	10 134	8 844	861	8 600	3 068	5 411	630	10 632	7 066	3 433	231
Unemployed	14 115	7 353	6 576	693	6 049	2 048	3 922	499	8 066	5 305	2 654	194
Percent unemployed	3 388	1 624	1 725	185	2 152	799	1 314	171	1 236	825	411	14
	14.1	13.0	15.3	16.6	18.6	19.2	18.2	20.5	9.9	10.0	10.1	4.9
Not in labor force	40 193	22 625	17 090	1 053	21 426	8 364	12 729	880	18 767	14 261	4 361	173
Enrolled in school	8 570	5 043	3 350	250	5 076	2 568	2 379	229	3 494	2 475	971	21
Other	31 623	17 582	13 740	803	16 350	5 796	10 350	651	15 273	11 786	3 390	152
65 years old and over	15 727	10 486	5 061	137	6 554	2 659	3 788	102	9 173	7 827	1 273	35

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	18 000	9 525	8 268	632	10 484	4 582	5 742	544	7 516	4 943	2 526	88
Employed	6 011	3 369	2 603	218	3 138	1 420	1 683	169	2 873	1 949	920	49
Unemployed	1 174	472	684	48	757	257	482	48	417	215	202	—
Not in labor force	10 703	5 597	4 956	366	6 493	2 828	3 558	327	4 210	2 769	1 398	39
25 to 64 years old ¹	29 252	14 468	14 388	1 395	15 404	5 190	9 965	1 068	13 848	9 278	4 423	327
Employed	13 455	6 864	6 374	714	5 745	1 796	3 855	494	7 710	5 068	2 519	220
Unemployed	2 032	1 073	938	131	1 276	515	740	123	756	558	198	8
Not in labor force	13 665	6 495	7 027	550	8 326	2 865	5 342	451	5 339	3 630	1 685	99
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	15 092	7 654	7 238	1 144	6 984	2 165	4 689	877	8 108	5 489	2 549	267
Employed	9 059	4 734	4 183	586	3 513	1 044	2 397	395	5 546	3 690	1 786	191
Unemployed	1 042	553	475	115	641	246	381	115	401	307	94	—
Not in labor force	4 904	2 331	2 537	443	2 786	861	1 889	367	2 118	1 470	648	76
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	120 198	61 791	57 305	3 340	57 122	15 270	41 395	2 550	63 076	46 521	15 910	790
Civilian labor force	26 677	12 444	13 742	507	12 728	3 464	9 127	316	13 949	8 980	4 615	191
Employed	23 848	11 253	12 118	453	11 311	3 136	8 038	283	12 537	8 117	4 080	170
At work	22 363	10 589	11 297	408	10 484	2 903	7 444	250	11 879	7 686	3 853	158
Full time	13 299	5 975	6 902	268	6 211	1 679	4 401	151	7 088	4 296	2 501	117
With a job but not at work	1 485	664	821	45	827	233	594	33	658	431	227	12
Unemployed	2 829	1 191	1 624	54	1 417	328	1 089	33	1 412	863	535	21
Percent unemployed	10.6	9.6	11.8	10.7	11.1	9.5	11.9	10.4	10.1	9.6	11.6	11.0
Not in civilian labor force ¹	93 521	49 347	43 563	2 833	44 394	11 806	32 268	2 234	49 127	37 541	11 295	599
Enrolled in school	8 419	4 205	4 070	276	4 900	1 861	2 976	184	3 519	2 344	1 094	92
Other	85 089	45 135	39 487	2 551	39 488	9 945	29 286	2 044	45 601	35 190	10 201	507
65 years old and over	33 712	24 992	8 533	226	10 191	3 903	6 204	139	23 521	21 089	2 349	87
With own children under 6 years old	20 731	6 235	14 332	1 447	13 307	2 258	10 968	1 178	7 424	3 977	3 364	269
Percent in civilian labor force	19.1	16.5	20.2	7.0	16.9	11.2	18.2	5.8	22.9	19.5	26.6	12.3
With own children 6 to 17 years old	28 297	8 855	19 281	1 577	17 051	2 800	14 168	1 275	11 246	6 055	5 113	302
Percent in civilian labor force	25.7	23.6	26.7	10.0	22.8	16.4	24.1	8.7	30.0	26.9	33.8	15.6
16 to 24 years old	23 046	10 073	12 613	1 057	13 982	4 453	9 370	808	9 064	5 620	3 243	249
Employed	6 002	3 597	2 160	183	3 090	1 440	1 551	127	2 912	2 157	609	56
Unemployed	964	332	625	39	586	159	427	24	378	173	198	15
Not in civilian labor force	16 080	6 144	9 828	835	10 306	2 854	7 392	657	5 774	3 290	2 436	178
25 to 64 years old	60 763	25 205	34 983	2 057	31 820	6 607	24 999	1 603	28 943	18 598	9 984	454
Employed	15 672	6 531	8 909	270	7 254	1 465	5 751	156	8 418	5 066	3 158	114
Unemployed	1 682	701	974	15	800	148	652	9	882	553	322	6
Not in civilian labor force	43 409	17 973	25 100	1 772	23 766	4 994	18 596	1 438	19 643	12 979	6 504	334
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	22 144	5 661	16 419	818	14 205	1 706	12 474	698	7 939	3 955	3 945	120
Employed	5 670	1 445	4 202	74	3 089	248	2 841	52	2 581	1 197	1 361	22
Unemployed	694	146	548	15	449	42	407	9	245	104	141	6
Not in civilian labor force	15 780	4 070	11 669	729	10 667	1 416	9 226	637	5 113	2 654	2 443	92
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	15 161	7 679	7 264	911	6 941	2 005	4 807	681	8 220	5 674	2 457	230
Employed	2 622	1 114	1 475	98	1 115	264	836	66	1 507	850	639	32
Unemployed	268	146	122	—	90	29	61	—	178	117	61	—
Not in civilian labor force	12 271	6 419	5 667	813	5 736	1 712	3 910	615	6 535	4 707	1 757	198
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	736 751	509 646	221 956	12 877	156 113	55 521	98 711	5 953	580 638	454 125	123 245	6 924
Inside SMSA of residence	636 416	455 592	176 626	11 599	125 503	47 076	76 918	5 299	510 913	408 516	99 708	6 300
In county of residence	556 197	396 424	155 932	10 361	112 731	42 722	68 553	4 834	443 466	353 702	87 379	5 527
In central city	556 197	396 424	155 932	10 361	112 731	42 722	68 553	4 834	443 466	353 702	87 379	5 527
Outside county of residence	80 219	59 168	20 694	1 238	12 772	4 354	8 365	465	67 447	54 814	12 329	773
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	16 153	12 606	3 415	264	2 744	1 257	1 460	76	13 409	11 349	1 955	188
Workers below poverty level ²	42 485	21 093	20 646	1 296	19 630	6 154	13 203	907	22 855	14 939	7 443	389
Inside SMSA of residence	31 772	17 182	13 977	1 182	13 894	4 824	8 847	819	17 878	12 358	5 130	363
In county of residence	28 345	15 479	12 285	1 081	12 464	4 440	7 801	744	15 881	11 039	4 484	337
In central city	28 345	15 479	12 285	1 081	12 464	4 440	7 801	744	15 881	11 039	4 484	337
Outside county of residence	3 427	1 703	1 692	101	1 430	384	1 046	75	1 997	1 319	646	26
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	761	460	291	6	326	147	175	6	435	313	116	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	736 751	509 646	221 956	12 877	156 113	55 521	98 711	5 953	580 638	454 125	123 245	6 924
Private automobile, driver	308 674	233 903	73 222	5 033	43 651	17 117	26 102	2 030	265 023	216 786	47 120	3 003
Private automobile, passenger	64 428	46 585	17 475	1 234	10 850	3 927	6 843	516	53 578	42 658	10 632	718
Bus, streetcar, or subway	256 390	146 026	108 745	4 682	73 003	18 366	53 999	2 346	183 387	127 660	54 746	2 336
Walked only	69 106	53 200	14 661	1 477	21 432	12 414	8 413	906	47 674	40 786	6 248	571
Worked at home	13 626	10 881	2 497	243	3 422	1 978	1 357	106	10 204	8 903	1 140	137
Other means	24 527	19 051	5 356	208	3 755	1 719	1 997	49	20 772	17 332	3 359	159
Workers below poverty level	42 485	21 093	20 646	1 296	19 630	6 154	13 203	907	22 855	14 939	7 443	389
Private automobile, driver	10 134	5 868	4 149	372	3 425	1 162	2 210	246	6 709	4 706	1 939	126
Private automobile, passenger	2 761	1 411	1 306	119	1 217	384	823	77	1 544	1 027	483	42
Bus, streetcar, or subway	18 257	6 243	11 848	504	9 574	1 669	7 842	372	8 683	4 574	4 006	132
Walked only	8 351	5 675	2 300	260	4 185	2 358	1 680	199	4 166	3 317	620	61
Worked at home	1 722	1 220	487	32	638	383	255	13	1 084	837	232	19
Other means	1 260	676	556	9	591	198	393	—	669	478	163	9

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	758 502	522 519	230 815	13 291	162 440	57 154	103 398	6 063	596 062	465 365	127 417	7 228
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	97 078	77 395	17 861	1 541	16 136	10 739	4 729	452	80 942	66 656	13 132	1 089
Health workers, except practitioners	12 814	8 934	3 131	248	2 958	1 523	1 200	66	9 856	7 411	1 931	182
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	18 004	13 469	4 454	323	2 612	1 713	853	90	15 392	11 756	3 601	233
Managers & administrators, except farm	42 623	36 647	5 796	426	5 182	3 225	1 901	104	37 441	33 422	3 895	322
Self-employed	7 504	6 546	893	80	1 167	702	432	27	6 337	5 844	461	53
Sales workers	49 308	42 767	6 437	708	5 563	3 126	2 418	297	43 745	39 641	4 019	411
Retail trade	31 034	26 437	4 521	488	3 863	2 137	1 719	215	27 171	24 300	2 802	273
Clerical and kindred workers	170 752	127 198	42 728	1 823	27 490	11 341	15 846	617	143 262	115 857	26 882	1 206
Postal clerks and mail carriers	8 086	3 973	4 092	76	1 545	216	1 329	5	6 541	3 757	2 763	71
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	14 049	9 953	4 023	188	2 823	1 052	1 735	88	11 226	8 901	2 288	100
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	25 067	20 669	4 241	218	2 911	1 355	1 517	48	22 156	19 314	2 724	170
Craftsmen and kindred workers	94 898	72 030	22 461	1 728	16 182	6 349	9 700	734	78 716	65 681	12 761	994
Construction craftsmen	20 885	15 990	4 828	342	3 583	1 316	2 249	153	17 302	14 674	2 579	189
Mechanics and repairmen	19 171	14 796	4 281	482	2 737	1 125	1 586	213	16 434	13 671	2 695	269
Operatives, except transport	121 558	74 040	46 741	3 865	33 040	9 526	23 238	2 129	88 518	64 514	23 503	1 736
Assemblers	8 008	5 613	2 373	224	1 566	547	1 019	98	6 442	5 066	1 354	126
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors; mfg	6 553	5 088	1 442	99	1 036	480	551	50	5 517	4 608	891	49
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	10 235	6 871	3 304	295	2 760	915	1 825	195	7 475	5 956	1 479	100
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	20 615	12 360	8 116	979	5 914	1 854	3 970	522	14 701	10 506	4 146	457
Transport equipment operatives	32 695	20 288	12 294	471	7 927	2 498	5 365	232	24 768	17 790	6 929	239
Truck drivers	12 394	7 131	5 207	170	3 267	923	2 307	95	9 127	6 208	2 900	75
Laborers, except farm	34 846	16 415	18 342	664	12 600	2 262	10 313	456	22 246	14 153	8 029	208
Construction	5 749	1 749	3 994	156	2 612	274	2 332	95	3 137	1 475	1 662	61
Freight, material, and stock handlers	15 684	9 492	6 163	267	4 270	1 179	3 085	174	11 414	8 313	3 078	93
Service workers, exc. private household ²	98 815	53 639	44 437	1 874	30 400	7 724	22 352	952	68 415	45 915	22 085	922
Cleaning service workers	20 387	8 725	11 601	317	7 681	1 603	6 066	218	12 706	7 122	5 535	99
Food service workers	25 094	15 447	9 334	759	7 217	2 194	4 850	403	17 877	13 253	4 484	356
Health service workers	11 731	3 932	7 705	201	4 302	659	3 609	89	7 429	3 273	4 096	112
Personal service workers	10 713	6 936	3 737	233	2 758	834	1 902	139	7 955	6 102	1 835	94
Protective service workers	17 364	13 273	4 013	189	2 825	1 313	1 476	27	14 539	11 960	2 537	162
Private household workers	14 241	1 621	12 516	123	7 214	245	6 949	36	7 027	1 376	5 567	87
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	311 724	202 852	106 341	4 766	71 113	23 162	47 067	1 960	240 611	179 690	59 274	2 806
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	41 676	30 234	10 382	623	8 246	4 995	2 867	247	33 430	25 239	7 515	376
Health workers, except practitioners	11 160	7 816	2 626	201	2 505	1 295	993	66	8 655	6 521	1 633	135
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	12 372	8 955	3 350	159	1 929	1 234	656	53	10 443	7 721	2 694	106
Managers & administrators, except farm	8 570	6 978	1 562	115	1 372	828	536	48	7 198	6 150	1 026	67
Self-employed	1 414	1 188	218	25	273	142	123	12	1 141	1 046	95	13
Sales workers	19 340	16 244	3 048	187	2 522	1 296	1 226	71	16 818	14 948	1 822	116
Retail trade	16 792	14 181	2 572	173	2 115	1 099	1 016	57	14 677	13 082	1 556	116
Clerical and kindred workers	119 000	89 067	29 384	1 208	18 422	7 587	10 646	366	100 578	81 480	18 738	842
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	19 446	15 805	3 549	141	2 248	994	1 236	20	17 198	14 811	2 313	121
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	43 388	36 320	6 934	429	5 457	3 026	2 386	93	37 931	33 294	4 548	336
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 986	3 433	1 525	174	1 221	397	824	72	3 765	3 036	701	102
Operatives, except transport	54 645	30 763	23 491	1 750	16 108	4 374	11 545	885	38 537	26 389	11 946	865
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	3 387	586	2 783	61	1 753	115	1 631	38	1 634	471	1 152	23
Assemblers	3 749	2 473	1 260	57	709	222	487	14	3 040	2 251	773	43
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	6 542	4 550	1 953	102	1 556	540	996	57	4 986	4 010	957	45
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	17 467	9 912	7 436	851	5 195	1 512	3 607	426	12 272	8 400	3 829	425
Transport equipment operatives	565	289	271	5	184	46	138	-	381	243	133	5
Laborers, except farm	2 604	1 358	1 246	24	803	164	639	15	1 801	1 194	607	9
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	45 794	22 782	22 678	575	14 867	3 194	11 567	233	30 927	19 588	11 111	342
Cleaning service workers	7 602	3 155	4 416	42	3 066	694	2 372	28	4 536	2 461	2 044	14
Food service workers	13 908	9 005	4 821	139	3 515	890	2 589	48	10 393	8 115	2 232	91
Health service workers	10 140	3 416	6 649	153	3 713	562	3 117	69	6 427	2 854	3 532	84
Personal service workers	5 838	3 495	2 325	98	1 489	398	1 085	62	4 349	3 097	1 240	36
Private household workers	13 846	1 553	12 207	105	7 050	241	6 801	23	6 796	1 312	5 406	82
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	44 470	22 074	21 657	1 385	20 701	6 508	13 927	946	23 769	15 566	7 730	439
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	5 670	4 594	707	123	2 272	1 799	340	76	3 398	2 795	367	47
Managers & administrators, except farm	1 535	1 106	418	19	448	264	178	7	1 087	842	240	12
Sales workers	2 392	1 818	554	57	764	421	336	49	1 628	1 397	218	8
Clerical and kindred workers	6 363	3 453	2 814	98	2 863	931	1 917	67	3 500	2 522	897	31
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 512	2 013	1 494	122	1 173	428	740	71	2 339	1 585	754	51
Operatives, except transport	7 221	3 106	4 059	477	3 693	951	2 726	335	3 528	2 155	1 333	142
Transport equipment operatives	1 332	662	657	48	547	150	384	40	785	512	273	8
Laborers, except farm	2 727	886	1 829	130	1 554	223	1 319	103	1 173	663	510	27
Service workers, exc. private household	9 643	4 013	5 486	270	5 009	1 284	3 666	191	4 634	2 729	1 820	79
Private household workers	3 663	366	3 291	34	2 168	23	2 145	-	1 495	343	1 146	34
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	23 848	11 253	12 118	453	11 311	3 136	8 038	283	12 537	8 117	4 080	170
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	3 525	2 796	441	75	1 362	1 042	216	61	2 163	1 754	225	14
Managers & administrators, except farm	655	531	119	5	197	154	43	-	458	377	76	5
Sales workers	1 235	896	334	8	385	177	208	8	850	719	126	-
Clerical and kindred workers	4 581	2 435	2 065	72	1 965	566	1 399	41	2 616	1 869	666	31
Craftsmen and kindred workers	309	189	120	15	160	63	97	15	149	126	23	-
Operatives, except transport	3 901	1 477	2 395	177	1 944	359	1 576	116	1 957	1 118	819	61
Transport equipment operatives	41	4	37	-	18	-	18	-	23	4	19	-
Laborers, except farm	232	80	152	-	129	8	121	-	103	72	31	-
Service workers, exc. private household	5 671	2 463	3 139	72	2 962	727	2 211	42	2 709	1 736	928	30
Private household workers	3 580	352	3 228	29	2 124	23	2 101	-	1 456	329	1 127	29

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All families	479 070	328 886	147 538	9 806	109 071	32 838	75 253	5 427	369 999	296 048	72 285	4 379
Less than \$2,000	29 508	13 575	15 761	1 042	14 393	2 966	11 335	781	15 115	10 609	4 426	261
\$2,000 to \$3,999	44 660	23 378	20 974	1 226	19 632	4 404	15 099	1 010	25 028	18 974	5 875	216
\$4,000 to \$5,999	51 886	29 803	21 627	1 760	18 108	4 731	13 178	1 213	33 778	25 072	8 449	547
\$6,000 to \$7,999	62 962	40 386	22 195	1 550	16 044	4 735	11 185	917	46 918	35 651	11 010	633
\$8,000 to \$9,999	72 731	51 827	20 564	1 325	13 660	4 529	8 986	547	59 071	47 298	11 578	778
\$10,000 to \$11,999	64 215	47 973	15 938	1 023	9 546	3 568	5 872	412	54 669	44 405	10 066	611
\$12,000 to \$14,999	66 065	50 683	15 087	963	8 496	3 200	5 223	302	57 569	47 483	9 864	661
\$15,000 to \$19,999	52 639	42 061	10 349	520	6 029	2 864	3 092	163	46 610	39 197	7 257	357
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 338	15 967	3 304	286	1 855	1 061	781	77	17 483	14 906	2 523	209
\$25,000 or more	15 066	13 233	1 739	111	1 308	780	502	5	13 758	12 453	1 237	106
Median family income	\$9 389	\$10 228	\$7 388	\$7 129	\$6 299	\$7 824	\$5 699	\$5 521	\$10 186	\$10 469	\$9 103	\$9 369
Mean family income	\$10 347	\$11 365	\$8 098	\$7 972	\$7 336	\$9 047	\$6 576	\$6 140	\$11 235	\$11 622	\$9 682	\$10 242
Families with female head	90 725	42 623	47 801	1 661	36 824	6 262	30 455	1 248	53 901	36 361	17 346	413
Less than \$1,000	8 155	2 569	5 567	355	4 878	740	4 138	276	3 277	1 829	1 429	79
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 328	2 452	4 863	147	4 320	570	3 742	118	3 008	1 882	1 121	29
\$2,000 to \$2,999	9 850	3 313	6 537	330	5 820	804	5 016	301	4 030	2 509	1 521	29
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10 103	3 472	6 609	174	5 464	704	4 744	152	4 639	2 768	1 865	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 261	6 805	9 353	318	6 717	1 033	5 651	220	9 544	5 772	3 702	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 742	6 279	5 419	153	3 546	762	2 781	109	8 196	5 517	2 638	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 950	5 140	3 778	51	2 445	530	1 891	27	6 505	4 610	1 887	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 118	7 998	4 067	71	2 549	726	1 807	33	9 569	7 272	2 260	38
\$15,000 and over	6 218	4 595	1 608	62	1 085	393	685	12	5 133	4 202	923	50
Median family income	\$5 221	\$6 860	\$4 069	\$2 995	\$3 621	\$4 606	\$3 491	\$2 764	\$6 598	\$7 240	\$5 479	\$4 969
Mean family income	\$6 489	\$8 052	\$5 091	\$4 073	\$4 609	\$5 746	\$4 366	\$3 305	\$7 774	\$8 449	\$6 365	\$6 394
All unrelated individuals	218 902	146 496	69 871	2 227	81 213	37 206	42 840	1 309	137 689	109 290	27 031	918
Less than \$1,000	41 793	26 109	14 892	517	19 364	9 007	9 941	321	22 429	17 102	4 951	166
\$1,000 to \$1,999	44 540	30 047	14 139	344	19 025	8 482	10 369	240	25 515	21 565	3 770	104
\$2,000 to \$2,999	26 050	17 433	8 285	282	9 952	4 486	5 281	166	16 098	12 947	3 004	116
\$3,000 to \$3,999	20 222	12 908	7 011	253	7 402	2 987	4 292	153	12 820	9 921	2 719	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33 053	21 193	11 567	333	11 300	4 552	6 627	202	21 753	16 641	4 940	131
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24 261	16 617	7 355	266	7 260	3 581	3 608	143	17 001	13 036	3 747	123
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 207	9 943	4 164	128	3 756	1 894	1 811	63	10 451	8 049	2 353	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 854	8 725	2 063	104	2 424	1 687	711	21	8 430	7 038	1 352	83
\$15,000 and over	3 922	3 521	395	—	730	530	200	—	3 192	2 991	195	—
Median income	\$2 887	\$2 980	\$2 713	\$2 895	\$2 223	\$2 248	\$2 210	\$2 563	\$3 375	\$3 306	\$3 659	\$3 430
Mean income	\$4 010	\$4 292	\$3 458	\$3 584	\$3 257	\$3 532	\$3 036	\$3 101	\$4 455	\$4 550	\$4 125	\$4 272

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	479 070	328 886	147 538	9 806	109 071	32 838	75 253	5 427	369 999	296 048	72 285	4 379
With earnings	425 189	296 575	126 246	8 147	87 125	27 452	58 837	4 042	338 064	269 123	67 409	4 105
Mean earnings	\$10 342	\$11 140	\$8 483	\$8 596	\$7 774	\$9 299	\$7 048	\$6 912	\$11 004	\$11 328	\$9 736	\$10 253
Percent below poverty level	6.0	3.4	4.0	12.2	14.5	8.5	17.3	18.4	3.8	2.9	7.3	6.2
Head 65 years and over	48 056	37 467	10 340	349	10 190	3 841	6 246	131	37 866	33 626	4 094	218
Mean earnings	\$7 917	\$8 462	\$5 978	\$7 243	\$6 239	\$7 569	\$5 401	...	\$8 369	\$8 564	\$6 859	\$7 715
With Social Security income	111 887	86 208	25 206	1 008	23 941	8 839	14 929	472	87 946	77 369	10 272	536
Mean Social Security income	\$1 637	\$1 692	\$1 454	\$1 338	\$1 517	\$1 620	\$1 455	\$1 293	\$1 670	\$1 700	\$1 453	\$1 378
Percent below poverty level	12.5	9.8	21.9	19.4	23.3	17.1	27.1	35.0	9.6	9.0	14.5	5.8
Head 65 years and over	62 332	50 521	11 478	405	13 015	5 348	7 529	168	49 317	45 173	3 949	237
Mean Social Security income	\$1 866	\$1 919	\$1 636	\$1 744	\$1 671	\$1 802	\$1 575	\$1 620	\$1 917	\$1 932	\$1 752	\$1 832
With public assistance income	41 001	11 828	28 964	1 994	25 420	3 805	21 522	1 717	15 581	8 023	7 442	277
Mean public assistance income	\$1 787	\$1 542	\$1 889	\$2 129	\$1 969	\$1 928	\$1 977	\$2 262	\$1 489	\$1 358	\$1 632	\$1 303
Percent below poverty level	45.5	34.0	50.3	58.9	54.9	49.5	55.9	61.9	30.2	26.7	34.1	40.8
Head 65 years and over	4 672	2 116	2 521	81	2 432	473	1 939	61	2 240	1 643	582	20
Mean public assistance income	\$1 219	\$1 108	\$1 308	...	\$1 318	\$1 270	\$1 323	...	\$1 111	\$1 061	\$1 259	...
With other income	169 394	143 764	24 655	1 568	23 032	11 072	11 600	540	146 362	132 692	13 055	1 028
Mean other income	\$1 790	\$1 875	\$1 315	\$1 627	\$1 584	\$1 820	\$1 373	\$1 650	\$1 822	\$1 879	\$1 264	\$1 615
Percent below poverty level	4.7	3.0	14.3	10.4	14.0	6.5	21.0	16.5	3.2	2.7	8.4	7.2
Head 65 years and over	44 779	39 465	5 014	300	6 400	3 374	2 895	87	38 379	36 091	2 119	213
Mean other income	\$2 776	\$2 930	\$1 633	\$2 146	\$1 991	\$2 466	\$1 471	...	\$2 907	\$2 973	\$1 854	\$2 315
Families with female head	90 725	42 623	47 801	1 661	36 824	6 262	30 455	1 248	53 901	36 361	17 346	413
With earnings	67 530	33 906	33 701	703	22 961	3 947	18 935	385	44 569	29 959	14 435	318
Mean earnings	\$6 597	\$7 658	\$5 513	\$6 135	\$5 063	\$6 474	\$4 757	\$5 109	\$7 388	\$7 814	\$6 505	\$7 376
Percent below poverty level	16.5	8.5	24.8	21.6	28.1	14.1	31.1	24.9	10.6	7.8	16.4	17.6
Head 65 years and over	11 573	8 412	3 143	48	3 022	1 005	2 005	33	8 551	7 407	1 138	15
Mean earnings	\$7 520	\$8 249	\$5 551	...	\$5 864	\$7 458	\$5 041	...	\$8 105	\$8 357	\$6 449	...
With Social Security income	30 191	20 909	9 242	175	8 104	2 449	5 625	117	22 087	18 460	3 617	58
Mean Social Security income	\$1 456	\$1 527	\$1 300	\$1 349	\$1 359	\$1 430	\$1 331	...	\$1 491	\$1 539	\$1 250	...
Percent below poverty level	16.8	11.5	28.8	40.0	29.4	19.2	33.8	...	12.2	10.5	21.0	...
Head 65 years and over	13 744	10 443	3 281	55	3 699	1 377	2 302	40	10 045	9 066	979	15
Mean Social Security income	\$1 445	\$1 529	\$1 182	...	\$1 294	\$1 478	\$1 187	...	\$1 501	\$1 537	\$1 171	...
With public assistance income	23 881	4 697	19 107	857	16 411	1 705	14 662	764	7 470	2 992	4 445	93
Mean public assistance income	\$1 934	\$1 769	\$1 976	\$2 350	\$2 045	\$2 045	\$2 045	\$2 473	\$1 691	\$1 612	\$1 749	...
Percent below poverty level	60.4	51.8	62.5	78.1	67.1	62.1	67.7	78.4	45.6	46.0	45.4	...
Head 65 years and over	1 747	677	1 064	32	997	202	795	32	750	475	269	...
Mean public assistance income	\$1 256	\$1 138	\$1 334	...	\$1 329	\$1 227	\$1 355	...	\$1 159	\$1 100	\$1 271	...
With other income	28 105	20 013	7 993	116	6 671	1 992	4 641	71	21 434	18 021	3 352	45
Mean other income	\$1 888	\$2 165	\$1 206	...	\$1 333	\$1 726	\$1 168	...	\$2 061	\$2 213	\$1 258	...
Percent below poverty level	13.7	7.5	29.1	...	28.9	14.3	35.1	...	9.0	6.8	20.8	...
Head 65 years and over	8 521	7 321	1 179	22	1 548</							

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	218 902	146 496	69 871	2 227	81 213	37 206	42 840	1 309	137 689	109 290	27 031	918
With earnings	132 618	86 958	43 914	1 491	47 986	23 302	24 004	835	84 632	63 656	19 910	656
Mean earnings	\$5 068	\$5 309	\$4 642	\$4 565	\$4 342	\$4 408	\$4 297	\$4 171	\$5 480	\$5 638	\$5 057	\$5 067
Percent below poverty level	17.3	17.7	16.0	18.3	23.2	28.4	18.1	20.8	13.9	13.8	13.4	15.1
65 years and over	15 457	11 590	3 810	87	4 807	2 289	2 487	23	10 650	9 301	1 323	64
Mean earnings	\$3 647	\$3 854	\$2 997	...	\$3 288	\$3 651	\$2 913	...	\$3 809	\$3 904	\$3 155	...
Percent below poverty level	14.8	10.7	27.2	...	20.2	12.3	27.8	...	12.3	10.3	26.0	...
With Social Security income	64 030	49 781	13 892	307	18 958	8 889	9 879	152	45 072	40 892	4 013	155
Mean Social Security income	\$1 148	\$1 171	\$1 070	\$1 066	\$1 104	\$1 138	\$1 077	\$1 041	\$1 167	\$1 179	\$1 055	\$1 091
Percent below poverty level	50.7	46.9	63.7	44.3	59.5	53.4	64.6	55.9	47.0	45.5	61.4	32.9
65 years and over	53 452	42 867	10 270	247	14 872	7 363	7 328	114	38 580	35 504	2 942	133
Mean Social Security income	\$1 162	\$1 185	\$1 069	\$1 030	\$1 108	\$1 152	\$1 066	...	\$1 183	\$1 192	\$1 075	\$1 021
With public assistance income	15 941	5 801	10 041	233	10 930	3 038	7 815	192	5 011	2 763	2 226	41
Mean public assistance income	\$1 085	\$1 012	\$1 129	\$1 314	\$1 132	\$1 080	\$1 153	\$1 374	\$982	\$937	\$1 044	...
Percent below poverty level	70.3	67.1	72.1	70.4	73.3	73.3	73.3	74.5	63.6	60.2	68.1	...
65 years old and over	5 422	2 329	3 044	36	3 569	1 125	2 401	21	1 853	1 204	643	15
Mean public assistance income	\$919	\$877	\$958	...	\$962	\$928	\$986	...	\$837	\$829	\$856	...
With other income	67 051	57 070	9 525	334	17 319	11 337	5 724	134	49 732	45 733	3 801	200
Mean other income	\$1 714	\$1 803	\$1 211	\$1 620	\$1 318	\$1 348	\$1 271	\$1 152	\$1 853	\$1 916	\$1 121	\$1 934
Percent below poverty level	20.4	19.1	27.6	12.6	28.6	26.6	32.4	9.0	17.5	17.2	20.4	15.0
65 years old and over	31 341	27 835	3 379	132	6 305	4 053	2 179	37	25 036	23 782	1 200	95
Mean other income	\$2 205	\$2 324	\$1 245	\$1 949	\$1 715	\$1 979	\$1 261	...	\$2 328	\$2 383	\$1 215	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	388 345	286 263	99 737	8 145	72 247	26 576	44 798	4 179	316 098	259 687	54 939	3 966
50 to 52 weeks	335 744	247 239	86 562	7 137	58 007	21 333	36 002	3 460	277 737	225 906	50 560	3 677
40 to 49 weeks	255 185	193 804	60 072	4 814	37 873	14 748	22 683	2 208	217 312	179 056	37 389	2 606
27 to 39 weeks	49 242	31 153	17 764	1 294	11 699	3 225	8 375	651	37 543	27 928	9 389	643
26 weeks or less	13 768	9 478	4 194	436	3 872	1 455	2 371	274	9 896	8 023	1 823	162
Did not work in 1969	17 549	12 804	4 532	593	4 563	1 905	2 573	327	12 986	10 899	1 959	266
Female family heads	52 601	39 024	13 175	1 008	14 240	5 243	8 796	719	38 361	33 781	4 379	289
Worked in 1969	90 725	42 623	47 801	1 661	36 824	6 262	30 455	1 248	53 901	36 361	17 346	413
50 to 52 weeks	49 570	23 081	26 269	543	16 598	2 543	14 010	272	32 972	20 538	12 259	271
40 to 49 weeks	28 615	14 616	13 836	310	8 277	1 470	6 782	124	20 338	13 146	7 054	186
27 to 39 weeks	10 084	3 911	6 147	141	3 876	454	3 416	79	6 208	3 457	2 731	62
26 weeks or less	3 683	1 447	2 224	21	1 407	175	1 225	10	2 276	1 272	999	11
Did not work in 1969	7 188	3 107	4 062	71	3 038	444	2 587	59	4 150	2 663	1 475	12
Female family heads	41 155	19 542	21 532	1 118	20 226	3 719	16 445	976	20 929	15 823	5 087	142
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	25 378	14 277	10 814	1 407	10 748	3 366	7 209	1 103	14 630	10 911	3 605	304
50 to 52 weeks	12 522	6 478	5 859	812	5 261	1 584	3 575	615	7 261	4 894	2 284	197
40 to 49 weeks	5 585	2 975	2 529	314	2 154	716	1 392	244	3 431	2 259	1 137	70
27 to 39 weeks	12 856	7 799	4 955	595	5 487	1 782	3 634	488	7 369	6 017	1 321	107
26 weeks or less	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Did not work in 1969	8 360	2 177	6 160	112	4 667	423	4 244	72	3 693	1 754	1 916	40
Female family heads	2 387	570	1 811	34	1 276	119	1 157	23	1 111	451	654	11
Did not work in 1969	20 392	5 640	14 700	943	13 707	1 858	11 816	832	6 685	3 782	2 884	111
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	53 881	32 311	21 292	1 659	21 946	5 386	16 416	1 385	31 935	26 925	4 876	274
Mean family income	\$3 199	\$3 868	\$2 192	\$2 076	\$2 363	\$2 908	\$2 185	\$2 029	\$3 774	\$4 060	\$2 213	\$2 316
Percent below poverty level	53.3	37.2	77.9	88.2	75.0	61.5	79.6	91.1	38.4	32.3	71.9	73.7
1 earner	188 078	135 345	51 636	3 757	42 195	13 027	28 779	2 145	145 883	122 318	22 857	1 612
Mean family income	\$8 794	\$9 876	\$5 983	\$7 129	\$6 135	\$7 851	\$5 351	\$5 803	\$9 563	\$10 092	\$6 779	\$8 894
Percent below poverty level	10.1	5.6	21.7	19.2	22.9	13.7	27.1	27.0	6.4	4.8	15.0	8.8
2 earners	173 850	117 667	55 229	3 426	33 136	10 963	21 888	1 460	140 714	106 704	33 341	1 966
Mean family income	\$12 037	\$12 910	\$10 197	\$9 944	\$9 713	\$11 327	\$8 905	\$8 656	\$12 584	\$13 073	\$11 045	\$10 900
Percent below poverty level	3.1	1.8	5.9	6.1	7.5	4.1	9.2	7.6	2.1	1.5	3.7	5.0
3 or more earners	63 261	43 563	19 381	964	11 794	3 462	8 170	437	51 467	40 101	11 211	527
Mean family income	\$16 407	\$17 374	\$14 238	\$14 397	\$14 207	\$15 875	\$13 477	\$12 425	\$16 911	\$17 503	\$14 793	\$16 032
Percent below poverty level	1.6	0.9	3.2	6.8	4.1	3.2	4.6	12.4	1.0	0.7	2.1	2.3
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	174 052	129 526	43 598	2 049	37 026	13 604	23 087	924	137 026	115 922	20 511	1 125
Mean family income	\$8 872	\$9 606	\$6 717	\$7 281	\$6 539	\$8 377	\$5 469	\$5 595	\$9 502	\$9 751	\$8 122	\$8 666
Percent below poverty level	10.6	8.1	17.9	17.6	20.4	14.3	23.9	28.4	7.9	7.4	11.1	8.7
3 persons	103 834	71 504	31 762	1 975	22 186	6 669	15 311	926	81 648	64 835	16 451	1 049
Mean family income	\$10 746	\$11 971	\$7 998	\$8 180	\$7 136	\$9 116	\$6 241	\$5 484	\$11 726	\$12 265	\$9 634	\$10 561
Percent below poverty level	8.7	4.8	17.3	19.2	22.4	14.2	26.1	33.2	4.9	3.9	9.0	6.9
4 persons	84 217	58 337	25 443	1 955	17 021	4 985	11 899	1 093	67 196	53 352	13 544	862
Mean family income	\$11 477	\$12 721	\$8 672	\$7 982	\$7 574	\$9 739	\$6 670	\$5 721	\$12 466	\$12 999	\$10 431	\$10 849
Percent below poverty level	9.9	4.8	21.6	22.8	29.3	17.2	34.5	36.5	5.0	3.7	10.4	5.3
5 and 6 persons	83 831	53 629	29 715	2 500	20 283	5 203	14 944	1 482	63 548	48 426	14 771	1 018
Mean family income	\$11 510	\$12 869	\$9 061	\$8 761	\$8 151	\$9 913	\$7 526	\$6 739	\$12 582	\$13 186	\$10 613	\$11 703
Percent below poverty level	12.9	6.3	24.7	27.6	31.8	20.0	36.0	37.5	6.8	4.8	13.3	13.2
7 persons or more	33 136	15 890	17 020	1 327	12 555	2 377	10 012	1 002	20 581	13 513	7 008	325
Mean family income	\$11 034	\$12 909	\$9 281	\$7 228	\$8 401	\$9 343	\$8 114	\$6 821	\$12 641	\$13 536	\$10 948	\$8 484
Percent below poverty level	22.8	12.2	32.6	44.3	41.2	36.1	42.6	48.2	11.5	8.0	18.3	32.3

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	1 914 848	1 259 320	643 330	45 409	494 165	150 612	338 752	26 660	1 420 683	1 108 708	304 578	18 749
In families	1 695 946	1 112 824	573 459	43 182	412 952	113 406	295 912	25 351	1 282 994	999 418	277 547	17 831
Head	479 070	328 886	147 538	9 806	109 071	32 838	75 253	5 427	369 999	296 048	72 285	4 379
With related children under 18 ..	255 052	155 171	98 326	7 432	66 468	15 653	50 216	4 487	188 584	139 518	48 110	2 945
Mean number of related children under 18	2.37	2.23	2.58	2.75	2.71	2.48	2.78	3.05	2.25	2.20	2.37	2.28
With related children under 6 ..	123 771	72 376	50 444	4 407	34 988	8 112	26 529	2 791	88 783	64 264	23 915	1 616
14 to 24 years	27 770	16 188	11 434	1 281	9 579	2 720	6 772	845	18 191	13 468	4 662	436
25 to 54 years	286 523	184 011	100 736	7 179	65 952	17 525	47 830	3 961	220 571	166 486	52 906	3 218
55 to 64 years	88 847	68 126	20 404	789	17 633	6 315	11 199	373	71 214	61 811	9 205	416
65 years and over	75 930	60 561	14 964	557	15 907	6 278	9 452	248	60 023	54 283	5 512	309
Wife of head	363 725	269 846	91 777	7 626	65 816	24 595	40 508	3 810	297 909	245 251	51 269	3 816
14 to 24 years	35 013	24 371	10 367	1 691	7 828	3 300	4 440	1 000	27 185	21 071	5 927	691
25 to 54 years	229 855	164 032	64 290	5 220	40 641	13 972	26 145	2 548	189 214	150 060	38 145	2 672
55 to 64 years	61 596	50 097	11 323	467	10 690	4 312	6 303	160	50 906	45 785	5 020	307
65 years and over	37 261	31 346	5 797	248	6 657	3 011	3 620	102	30 604	28 335	2 177	146
Other family members	853 151	514 092	334 144	25 750	238 065	55 973	180 151	16 114	615 086	458 119	153 993	9 636
Under 3 years	91 958	54 290	36 867	4 064	26 607	6 292	20 007	2 653	65 351	47 998	16 860	1 411
3 to 5 years	97 609	55 009	41 840	3 994	29 833	6 574	22 981	2 619	67 776	48 435	18 859	1 375
6 to 13 years	277 684	157 794	118 457	9 768	82 184	17 191	64 479	6 373	195 500	140 603	53 978	3 395
14 to 17 years	133 065	79 414	53 121	3 922	37 500	8 316	28 904	2 492	95 565	71 098	24 217	1 430
18 to 21 years	81 856	51 453	30 045	1 558	20 148	4 714	15 275	812	61 708	46 739	14 770	746
22 to 54 years	116 192	75 206	40 235	1 780	30 646	8 699	21 591	912	85 546	66 507	18 644	868
55 to 64 years	17 806	12 563	5 152	271	4 367	1 606	2 746	124	13 439	10 957	2 406	147
65 years and over	36 981	28 363	8 427	393	6 780	2 581	4 168	129	30 201	25 782	4 259	264
Mean size of family	3.54	3.38	3.89	4.40	3.79	3.45	3.93	4.67	3.47	3.38	3.84	4.07
Unrelated individuals	218 902	146 496	69 871	2 227	81 213	37 206	42 840	1 309	137 689	109 290	27 031	918
14 to 24 years	29 236	22 072	6 477	515	13 903	10 279	3 241	326	15 333	11 793	3 236	189
25 to 54 years	78 313	42 960	34 104	1 077	31 048	11 340	19 211	650	47 265	31 620	14 893	427
55 to 64 years	41 823	27 836	13 796	273	15 036	5 687	9 296	163	26 787	22 149	4 500	110
65 years and over	69 530	53 628	15 494	362	21 226	9 900	11 092	170	48 304	43 728	4 402	192
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	436 723	213 614	220 633	8 646	182 391	38 438	143 081	6 588	254 332	175 176	77 552	2 058
In families	309 640	123 909	184 644	7 594	142 417	20 721	121 329	6 001	167 223	103 188	63 315	1 593
Head	90 725	42 623	47 801	1 661	36 824	6 262	30 455	1 248	53 901	36 361	17 346	413
With related children under 18 ..	54 415	17 146	37 062	1 416	27 690	3 290	24 324	1 150	26 725	13 856	12 738	266
Mean number of related children under 18	2.49	2.06	2.68	3.03	2.83	2.59	2.87	3.21	2.13	1.94	2.33	2.29
With related children under 6 ..	24 402	5 793	18 546	801	14 635	1 585	13 030	664	9 767	4 208	5 516	137
14 to 24 years	6 022	1 319	4 693	272	4 017	451	3 559	226	2 005	868	1 134	46
25 to 54 years	53 805	20 157	33 440	1 239	24 031	3 183	20 793	925	29 774	16 974	12 647	314
55 to 64 years	14 565	9 081	5 427	72	4 351	1 043	3 283	34	10 214	8 038	2 144	38
65 years and over	16 333	12 066	4 241	78	4 425	1 585	2 820	63	11 908	10 481	1 421	15
Other family members	218 915	81 286	136 843	5 933	105 593	14 459	90 874	4 753	113 322	66 827	45 969	1 180
Under 3 years	17 712	3 736	13 897	705	11 172	1 106	10 037	591	6 540	2 630	3 860	114
3 to 5 years	20 871	4 789	16 009	913	13 119	1 518	11 601	789	7 752	3 271	4 408	124
6 to 13 years	65 250	17 020	48 021	2 514	37 559	4 113	33 391	2 182	27 691	12 907	14 630	332
14 to 17 years	32 118	10 370	21 636	836	16 507	2 006	14 449	665	15 611	8 364	7 187	171
18 to 21 years	19 513	7 518	11 934	390	8 040	995	7 025	227	11 473	6 523	4 909	163
22 to 54 years	42 693	23 433	19 042	460	14 130	3 045	10 981	243	28 563	20 388	8 061	217
55 to 64 years	7 440	4 935	2 487	44	2 115	719	1 396	18	5 325	4 216	1 091	26
65 years and over	13 318	9 485	3 817	71	2 951	957	1 994	38	10 367	8 528	1 823	33
Mean size of family	3.41	2.91	3.86	4.57	3.87	3.31	3.98	4.81	3.10	2.84	3.65	3.86
Female unrelated individuals	127 083	89 705	35 989	1 052	39 974	17 717	21 752	587	87 109	71 988	14 237	465
14 to 24 years	14 838	11 067	3 303	275	6 531	4 780	1 556	164	8 307	6 287	1 747	111
25 to 54 years	36 450	20 370	15 413	437	13 085	4 376	8 513	274	23 365	15 994	6 900	163
55 to 64 years	26 748	18 767	7 883	137	7 905	2 791	5 087	63	18 843	15 976	2 796	74
65 years and over	49 047	39 501	9 390	203	12 453	5 770	6 596	86	36 594	33 731	2 794	117

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	294 396	128 099	163 692	13 387	160 513	39 148	120 036	10 768	133 883	88 951	43 656	2 619
Percent below poverty level	15.4	10.2	25.4	29.5	32.5	26.0	35.4	40.4	9.4	8.0	14.3	14.0
In families	212 963	75 518	135 955	12 561	123 813	22 344	100 710	10 227	89 150	53 174	35 245	2 334
Head	54 130	22 094	31 674	2 462	29 122	5 647	23 269	2 007	25 008	16 447	8 405	455
Percent below poverty level	11.3	6.7	21.5	25.1	26.7	17.2	30.9	37.0	6.8	5.6	11.6	10.4
With related children under 18	38 657	12 104	26 322	2 246	23 460	3 865	19 474	1 861	15 197	8 239	6 848	385
Mean number of related children under 18	3.06	2.76	3.20	3.42	3.25	3.09	3.27	3.45	2.77	2.60	2.97	3.26
With related children under 6	22 342	6 601	15 576	1 520	14 348	2 400	11 857	1 253	7 994	4 201	3 719	267
14 to 24 years	6 422	1 876	4 502	399	4 309	723	3 558	350	2 113	1 153	944	49
25 to 54 years	31 959	10 782	20 936	1 844	18 692	3 322	15 223	1 483	13 267	7 460	5 713	361
55 to 64 years	5 277	2 533	2 721	118	2 497	549	1 940	92	2 780	1 984	781	26
65 years and over	10 472	6 903	3 515	101	3 624	1 053	2 548	82	6 848	5 850	967	19
Wife of head	23 220	13 218	9 737	1 307	9 786	3 130	6 527	1 008	13 434	10 088	3 210	299
14 to 24 years	2 698	1 366	1 299	353	1 418	546	872	298	1 280	820	427	55
25 to 54 years	11 621	5 631	5 796	860	5 466	1 613	3 748	643	6 155	4 018	2 048	217
55 to 64 years	3 540	2 048	1 468	51	1 475	392	1 059	38	2 065	1 656	409	13
65 years and over	5 361	4 173	1 174	43	1 427	579	848	29	3 934	3 594	326	14
Other family members	135 613	40 206	94 544	8 792	84 905	13 567	70 914	7 212	50 708	26 639	23 630	1 580
Under 3 years	18 171	5 336	12 694	1 420	11 699	1 876	9 746	1 175	6 472	3 460	2 948	245
3 to 5 years	20 743	5 702	14 889	1 730	14 066	2 389	11 601	1 428	6 677	3 313	3 288	302
6 to 13 years	57 645	16 260	41 008	4 003	36 452	5 602	30 665	3 301	21 193	10 658	10 343	702
14 to 17 years	20 880	5 929	14 873	1 108	13 014	1 980	10 984	933	7 866	3 949	3 889	175
18 to 21 years	7 049	1 948	5 048	259	4 345	612	3 711	189	2 704	1 336	1 337	70
22 to 54 years	7 124	2 734	4 354	193	3 801	663	3 124	141	3 323	2 071	1 230	52
55 to 64 years	1 221	531	690	33	553	135	418	19	668	396	272	14
65 years and over	2 780	1 766	988	46	975	310	665	26	1 805	1 456	323	20
Mean size of family	3.93	3.42	4.29	5.10	4.25	3.96	4.33	5.10	3.56	3.23	4.19	5.13
Unrelated individuals	81 433	52 581	27 737	826	36 700	16 804	19 326	541	44 733	35 777	8 411	285
Percent below poverty level	37.2	35.9	39.7	37.1	45.2	45.2	45.1	41.3	32.5	32.7	31.1	31.0
14 to 24 years	15 489	11 747	3 350	222	8 406	6 417	1 752	134	7 083	5 330	1 598	88
25 to 54 years	17 601	8 397	8 829	326	9 274	3 109	6 032	223	8 327	5 288	2 797	103
55 to 64 years	13 404	7 566	5 754	99	6 493	2 156	4 305	80	6 911	5 410	1 449	19
65 years and over	34 939	24 871	9 804	179	12 527	5 122	7 237	104	22 412	19 749	2 567	75
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	170 554	62 685	106 819	5 653	99 536	17 637	81 516	4 781	71 018	45 048	25 303	872
Percent below poverty level	39.1	29.3	48.4	65.4	54.6	45.9	57.0	72.6	27.9	25.7	32.6	42.4
In families	117 261	27 129	89 749	5 153	78 992	8 992	69 880	4 478	38 269	18 137	19 869	675
Head	28 752	7 817	20 860	1 055	18 374	2 281	16 060	904	10 378	5 536	4 800	151
Percent below poverty level	31.7	18.3	43.6	63.5	49.9	36.4	52.7	72.4	19.3	15.2	27.7	36.6
With related children under 18	24 934	5 797	19 070	1 030	16 688	1 891	14 772	888	8 246	3 906	4 298	142
Mean number of related children under 18	3.07	2.65	3.19	3.26	3.23	3.00	3.26	3.35	2.73	2.48	2.96	2.71
With related children under 6	14 240	2 908	11 289	680	10 195	1 155	9 027	572	4 045	1 753	2 262	108
14 to 24 years	3 869	681	3 185	216	2 962	314	2 648	185	907	367	537	31
25 to 54 years	20 262	5 033	15 165	810	13 188	1 577	11 586	693	7 074	3 456	3 579	117
55 to 64 years	1 882	628	1 254	8	1 017	129	888	5	865	499	366	3
65 years and over	2 739	1 475	1 256	21	1 207	261	938	21	1 532	1 214	318	-
Other family members	88 509	19 312	68 889	4 098	60 618	6 711	53 820	3 574	27 891	12 601	15 069	524
Under 3 years	11 097	2 118	8 919	590	8 080	829	7 230	501	3 017	1 289	1 689	89
3 to 5 years	13 420	2 575	10 800	782	9 923	1 128	8 795	695	3 497	1 447	2 005	87
6 to 13 years	38 160	7 922	30 114	1 970	26 293	2 873	23 387	1 775	11 867	5 049	6 727	195
14 to 17 years	13 960	2 904	11 014	530	9 500	1 006	8 468	448	4 460	1 898	2 546	82
18 to 21 years	4 853	940	3 903	122	3 231	275	2 956	73	1 622	665	947	49
22 to 54 years	4 363	1 414	2 928	72	2 541	324	2 210	50	1 822	1 090	718	22
55 to 64 years	799	320	479	11	388	85	303	11	411	235	176	-
65 years and over	1 857	1 119	732	21	662	191	471	21	1 195	928	261	-
Mean size of family	4.08	3.47	4.30	4.88	4.30	3.94	4.35	4.95	3.69	3.28	4.14	4.47
Female unrelated individuals	53 293	35 556	17 070	500	20 544	8 645	11 636	303	32 749	26 911	5 434	197
Percent below poverty level	41.9	39.6	47.4	47.5	51.4	48.8	53.5	51.6	37.6	37.4	38.2	42.4
14 to 24 years	7 773	5 828	1 682	156	3 942	2 994	821	86	3 831	2 834	861	70
25 to 54 years	10 510	5 016	5 253	160	5 044	1 481	3 519	111	5 466	3 535	1 734	49
55 to 64 years	8 895	5 210	3 641	56	3 613	1 017	2 580	43	5 282	4 193	1 061	13
65 years and over	26 115	19 502	6 494	128	7 945	3 153	4 716	63	18 170	16 349	1 778	65

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.7	2.8	9.0	10.4	10.8	6.9	12.5	14.4	2.9	2.4	5.2	5.3
.50 to .74	2.8	1.6	5.5	6.0	6.9	4.1	8.1	9.3	1.6	1.3	2.7	1.9
.75 to .99	3.8	2.3	7.1	8.8	9.1	6.3	10.3	13.3	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.2
1.00 to 1.24	4.1	2.9	6.6	7.2	7.5	5.6	8.4	11.0	3.0	2.6	4.7	2.6
1.25 to 1.49	4.8	3.8	6.8	6.7	7.5	6.3	8.1	8.3	3.9	3.5	5.5	4.6
1.50 to 1.99	10.8	9.7	13.1	13.9	12.8	12.0	13.1	14.5	10.2	9.5	13.1	13.0
2.00 to 2.99	23.7	24.1	22.9	21.5	20.4	21.1	20.0	16.3	24.7	24.4	25.9	26.0
3.00 or more	45.4	52.8	29.2	25.6	25.1	37.8	19.5	12.8	51.4	54.4	39.3	41.4
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	17.7	16.5	19.9	21.5	22.3	23.0	21.4	22.1	15.0	14.3	17.4	20.7
.50 to .74	10.0	10.0	10.1	8.2	11.7	11.2	12.2	10.3	9.0	9.5	6.6	5.1
.75 to .99	9.5	9.4	9.8	7.4	11.2	10.9	11.5	8.9	8.5	8.9	7.1	5.2
1.00 to 1.24	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.9	6.9	7.0	6.2	6.0
1.25 to 1.49	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.2
1.50 to 1.99	9.4	9.0	10.1	12.5	9.5	8.6	10.2	11.5	9.4	9.2	10.1	13.9
2.00 to 2.99	15.0	14.2	16.9	13.3	14.1	12.2	16.0	14.4	15.5	14.9	18.2	11.7
3.00 or more	26.2	28.7	21.3	24.5	18.7	22.0	15.9	19.1	30.7	31.0	29.8	32.1
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	5 554	2 832	2 659	200	2 618	664	1 922	174	2 936	2 168	737	26
\$250 to \$499	5 745	2 595	3 129	217	3 062	662	2 392	180	2 683	1 933	737	37
\$500 to \$999	9 643	4 097	5 471	434	5 076	973	4 048	351	4 567	3 124	1 423	83
\$1,000 to \$1,999	13 452	5 225	8 154	577	7 348	1 288	6 018	468	6 104	3 937	2 136	109
\$2,000 and over	19 736	7 345	12 261	1 034	11 018	2 060	8 889	834	8 718	5 285	3 372	200
Median income deficit	\$1 455	\$1 291	\$1 561	\$1 659	\$1 518	\$1 407	\$1 544	\$1 638	\$1 380	\$1 254	\$1 611	\$1 748
Mean income deficit	\$1 705	\$1 556	\$1 812	\$2 000	\$1 780	\$1 699	\$1 804	\$1 958	\$1 617	\$1 507	\$1 833	\$2 187
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	424 940	306 792	115 864	7 344	79 949	27 191	51 984	3 420	344 991	279 601	63 880	3 924
\$250 to \$499	6 627	3 441	3 157	165	2 636	599	2 022	147	3 991	2 842	1 135	18
\$500 to \$999	5 824	3 286	2 525	243	2 351	627	1 717	184	3 473	2 659	808	59
\$1,000 to \$1,999	11 933	6 427	5 403	249	4 739	1 107	3 578	192	7 194	5 320	1 825	57
\$2,000 and over	27 208	15 742	11 224	723	9 254	2 539	6 630	487	17 954	13 203	4 594	236
Median income surplus	\$373 348	\$277 896	\$93 555	\$5 964	\$60 969	\$22 319	\$38 037	\$2 410	\$312 379	\$255 577	\$55 518	\$3 554
Mean income surplus	\$8 062	\$8 776	\$6 194	\$6 172	\$5 812	\$7 263	\$5 046	\$4 444	\$8 583	\$8 923	\$7 128	\$7 679

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	673 509	442 971	195 161	11 110	180 309	57 697	104 140	6 138	493 200	385 274	91 021	4 972
Occupied	642 145	442 971	195 161	11 110	163 508	57 697	104 140	6 138	478 637	385 274	91 021	4 972
Population in units	1 898 064	1 246 194	639 998	42 820	485 513	143 655	336 906	25 267	1 412 551	1 102 539	303 092	17 553
Population per unit	2.96	2.81	3.28	3.85	2.97	2.49	3.24	4.12	2.95	2.86	3.33	3.53
Owner occupied	383 617	289 606	92 520	4 404	59 448	23 772	35 249	1 605	324 169	265 834	57 271	2 799
Population per unit	3.27	3.16	3.59	4.15	3.19	2.89	3.38	4.54	3.28	3.18	3.72	3.93
1-person households	52 766	41 114	11 489	211	11 324	5 360	5 896	83	41 442	35 754	5 593	128
65 years and over	26 428	22 427	3 921	74	5 136	2 801	2 308	19	21 292	19 626	1 613	55
Renter occupied	258 528	153 365	102 641	6 706	104 060	33 925	68 891	4 533	154 468	119 440	33 750	2 173
Population per unit	2.50	2.16	3.00	3.66	2.84	2.21	3.16	3.97	2.26	2.15	2.66	3.02
1-person households	93 174	62 128	30 253	1 024	35 612	15 896	19 310	637	57 562	46 232	10 943	387
65 years and over	30 403	23 368	6 829	198	10 816	5 355	5 321	133	19 587	18 013	1 508	65
Available vacant year-round	19 264	-	-	-	10 653	-	-	-	8 611	-	-	-
For rent	15 230	-	-	-	9 203	-	-	-	6 027	-	-	-
For sale only	4 034	-	-	-	1 450	-	-	-	2 584	-	-	-
Other vacant	12 100	-	-	-	6 148	-	-	-	5 952	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	383 617	289 606	92 520	4 404	59 448	23 772	35 249	1 605	324 169	265 834	57 271	2 799
1960 to March 1970	29 707	28 129	1 504	225	682	335	341	14	29 025	27 794	1 163	211
1950 to 1959	50 025	46 064	3 856	422	1 743	1 374	362	21	48 282	44 690	3 494	401
1940 to 1949	37 939	29 836	7 958	452	2 615	797	1 800	140	35 324	29 039	6 158	312
1939 or earlier	265 946	185 577	79 202	3 305	54 408	21 266	32 746	1 430	211 538	164 311	46 456	1 875
Renter occupied	258 528	153 365	102 641	6 706	104 060	33 925	68 891	4 533	154 468	119 440	33 750	2 173
1960 to March 1970	37 925	31 233	6 436	577	7 872	3 079	4 712	299	30 053	28 154	1 724	278
1950 to 1959	22 879	15 583	7 095	323	6 273	1 047	5 159	113	16 606	14 536	1 936	210
1940 to 1949	21 270	11 878	9 087	540	8 371	2 270	5 946	355	12 899	9 608	3 141	185
1939 or earlier	176 454	94 671	80 023	5 266	81 544	27 529	53 074	3 766	94 910	67 142	26 949	1 500
Owner occ. below poverty level	40 985	27 146	13 644	461	11 191	3 760	7 364	235	29 794	23 386	6 280	226
1960 to March 1970	1 152	1 003	149	-	61	5	56	-	1 091	998	93	-
1950 to 1959	2 357	2 040	304	22	204	118	86	-	2 153	1 922	218	22
1940 to 1949	3 215	2 150	1 055	73	623	164	449	48	2 592	1 986	606	25
1939 or earlier	34 261	21 953	12 136	366	10 303	3 473	6 773	187	23 958	18 480	5 363	179
Renter occ. below poverty level	68 333	31 114	36 516	2 455	40 922	11 375	29 073	2 075	27 411	19 739	7 443	380
1960 to March 1970	6 305	3 548	2 703	141	3 221	773	2 429	127	3 084	2 775	274	14
1950 to 1959	5 094	2 157	2 877	57	3 033	420	2 580	47	2 061	1 737	297	10
1940 to 1949	5 781	2 440	3 243	162	3 649	909	2 677	136	2 132	1 531	566	26
1939 or earlier	51 153	22 969	27 693	2 095	31 019	9 273	21 387	1 765	20 134	13 696	6 306	330
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	642 145	442 971	195 161	11 110	163 508	57 697	104 140	6 138	478 637	385 274	91 021	4 972
1	434 770	308 295	124 678	6 856	91 199	30 388	60 213	3 571	343 571	277 907	64 465	3 285
2 to 4	105 281	61 793	42 639	2 577	35 169	9 670	25 131	1 563	70 112	52 123	17 508	1 014
5 to 9	32 078	17 646	13 878	935	17 867	7 243	10 277	750	14 211	10 403	3 601	185
10 to 49	28 112	21 735	5 870	411	7 705	4 635	2 824	101	20 407	17 100	3 046	310
50 or more	41 577	33 399	7 872	324	11 403	5 709	5 582	146	30 174	27 690	2 290	178
Mobile home or trailer	327	103	224	7	165	52	113	7	162	51	111	-
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	642 145	442 971	195 161	11 110	163 508	57 697	104 140	6 138	478 637	385 274	91 021	4 972
1968 to March 1970	160 752	100 007	58 867	5 777	49 966	19 010	30 149	3 572	110 786	80 997	28 718	2 205
1965 to 1967	114 953	71 957	42 282	2 559	31 339	9 539	21 495	1 404	83 614	62 418	20 787	1 155
1960 to 1964	105 403	70 973	33 893	1 369	24 680	7 347	17 101	579	80 723	63 626	16 792	790
1959 or earlier	261 037	200 034	60 119	1 405	57 523	21 801	35 395	583	203 514	178 234	24 724	822
Occ. units below poverty level	109 318	58 260	50 160	2 916	52 113	15 135	36 437	2 310	57 205	43 125	13 723	606
1968 to March 1970	35 550	16 696	18 354	1 881	19 830	6 288	13 226	1 579	15 720	10 408	5 128	302
1965 to 1967	19 915	8 904	10 847	644	10 634	2 648	7 884	482	9 281	6 256	2 963	162
1960 to 1964	15 222	7 608	7 546	248	7 432	1 843	5 554	143	7 790	5 765	1 992	105
1959 or earlier	38 631	25 052	13 413	143	14 217	4 356	9 773	106	24 414	20 696	3 640	37
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	642 145	442 971	195 161	11 110	163 508	57 697	104 140	6 138	478 637	385 274	91 021	4 972
Percent with air conditioning	48.1	59.1	23.1	32.1	22.2	36.8	14.0	15.9	56.9	62.5	33.5	52.2
Percent with automobile	60.3	67.3	44.7	55.6	37.0	45.5	32.3	41.0	68.3	70.5	58.8	73.6
Percent with telephone	85.9	90.1	76.4	64.8	71.9	74.8	70.3	50.1	90.7	92.4	83.4	82.9
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.2	98.4	97.7	98.1	96.2	95.0	96.9	97.9	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.3
Occ. units below poverty level	109 318	58 260	50 160	2 916	52 113	15 135	36 437	2 310	57 205	43 125	13 723	606
Percent with air conditioning	22.3	33.0	10.0	9.8	10.8	19.6	7.2	5.9	32.8	37.7	17.3	24.8
Percent with automobile	24.3	28.6	19.2	26.8	17.3	23.3	14.8	22.7	30.7	30.5	30.8	42.2
Percent with telephone	71.9	76.5	66.6	42.9	62.7	60.4	63.6	39.1	80.3	82.1	74.4	57.1
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.4	96.1	96.8	97.5	94.8	91.5	96.3	97.4	97.9	97.7	98.3	97.9
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	383 617	289 606	92 520	4 404	59 448	23 772	35 249	1 605	324 169	265 834	57 271	2 799
1.00 or fewer persons per room	366 206	278 354	86 502	3 942	55 996	22 749	32 880	1 391	310 210	255 605	53 622	2 551
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	15 318	10 068	5 133	318	2 772	831	1 889	146	12 546	9 237	3 244	172
1.51 or more persons per room	2 093	1 184	885	144	680	192	480	68	1 413	992	405	76
Owner occ. below poverty level	40 985	27 146	13 644	461	11 191	3 760	7 364	235	29 794	23 386	6 280	226
1.00 or fewer persons per room	39 120	26 292	12 653	372	10 448	3 569	6 824	182	28 672	22 723	5 829	190
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 575	745	810	68	606	173	421	40	969	572	389	28
1.51 or more persons per room	290	109	181	21	137	18	119	13	153	91	62	8

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Philadelphia, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	258 528	153 365	102 641	6 706	104 060	33 925	68 891	4 533	154 468	119 440	33 750	2 173
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	237 955	146 346	89 512	5 309	90 878	31 165	58 732	3 412	147 077	115 181	30 780	1 897
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	15 600	5 051	10 323	979	10 001	1 844	8 014	777	5 599	3 207	2 309	202
1.51 or more persons per room.....	4 973	1 968	2 806	418	3 181	916	2 145	344	1 792	1 052	661	74
Renter occ. below poverty level	68 333	31 114	36 516	2 455	40 922	11 375	29 073	2 075	27 411	19 739	7 443	380
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	59 933	28 847	30 525	1 712	34 371	10 063	23 952	1 416	25 562	18 784	6 573	296
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	6 473	1 582	4 802	476	5 033	842	4 115	428	1 440	740	687	48
1.51 or more persons per room.....	1 927	685	1 189	267	1 518	470	1 006	231	409	215	183	36
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied¹	344 689	262 362	81 110	4 004	51 203	20 792	30 093	1 408	293 486	241 570	51 017	2 596
Less than \$5,000.....	23 402	14 609	8 703	434	12 933	5 892	6 982	368	10 469	8 717	1 721	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	133 146	84 823	47 785	2 050	31 053	10 529	20 334	967	102 093	74 294	27 451	1 083
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	66 555	53 028	13 294	603	3 314	1 570	1 731	27	63 241	51 458	11 563	576
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	44 751	38 783	5 832	298	1 246	793	433	26	43 505	37 990	5 399	272
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	26 167	23 882	2 231	202	789	541	248	14	25 378	23 341	1 983	188
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	20 305	18 822	1 445	202	602	487	110	6	19 703	18 335	1 335	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	17 478	16 323	1 091	112	406	290	96	—	17 072	16 033	995	112
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	8 824	8 421	371	42	430	357	67	—	8 394	8 064	304	42
\$35,000 or more.....	4 061	3 671	358	61	430	333	92	—	3 631	3 338	266	61
Median value of property.....	\$10 600	\$11 500	\$8 300	\$8 800	\$7 000	\$7 100	\$7 000	\$6 700	\$11 400	\$11 800	\$9 300	\$10 600
Mean value of property.....	\$11 900	\$12 800	\$9 100	\$10 100	\$7 500	\$8 300	\$7 000	\$6 200	\$12 700	\$13 200	\$10 300	\$12 300
Specified owner occupied below poverty level¹	35 392	23 608	11 623	387	9 446	3 225	6 168	186	25 946	20 383	5 455	201
Less than \$5,000.....	5 363	3 144	2 193	66	3 027	1 229	1 778	59	2 336	1 915	415	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	18 490	11 129	7 281	198	5 559	1 637	3 902	114	12 931	9 492	3 379	84
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	5 634	4 216	1 389	82	484	160	324	13	5 150	4 056	1 065	69
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	2 622	2 273	330	14	125	34	78	—	2 497	2 239	252	14
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	1 351	1 165	186	—	80	51	29	—	1 271	1 114	157	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	785	678	100	19	44	36	8	—	741	642	92	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	595	556	39	8	12	6	6	—	583	550	33	8
\$25,000 or more.....	552	447	105	—	115	72	43	—	437	375	62	—
Median value of property.....	\$8 300	\$8 900	\$7 500	\$8 200	\$6 500	\$6 200	\$6 700	\$6 500	\$9 100	\$9 400	\$8 400	\$10 300
Mean value of property.....	\$9 100	\$9 800	\$7 800	\$8 400	\$6 700	\$6 900	\$6 600	\$6 000	\$10 000	\$10 300	\$9 200	\$10 600
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied²	256 413	152 703	101 234	6 596	102 804	33 732	67 851	4 441	153 609	118 971	33 383	2 155
Less than \$40.....	4 463	2 600	1 777	38	3 253	1 619	1 548	33	1 210	981	229	5
\$40 to \$59.....	23 064	10 399	12 516	484	15 541	4 772	10 665	378	7 523	5 627	1 851	106
\$60 to \$79.....	63 804	25 970	37 291	2 239	37 958	8 884	28 740	1 836	25 846	17 086	8 551	403
\$80 to \$99.....	54 492	29 357	24 581	1 671	21 169	6 602	14 315	1 131	33 323	22 755	10 266	540
\$100 to \$119.....	37 042	23 497	13 151	915	11 069	3 635	7 254	595	25 973	19 862	5 897	320
\$120 to \$149.....	33 228	25 235	7 585	714	6 789	3 130	3 509	317	26 439	22 105	4 076	397
\$150 to \$199.....	21 337	18 150	2 939	284	3 431	2 159	1 184	77	17 906	15 991	1 755	207
\$200 to \$249.....	6 850	6 476	341	104	1 215	1 044	165	22	5 635	5 432	176	82
\$250 or more.....	5 861	5 677	157	59	1 002	953	35	—	4 859	4 724	122	59
No cash rent.....	6 272	5 342	896	88	1 377	934	436	52	4 895	4 408	460	36
Median gross rent.....	\$92	\$105	\$79	\$86	\$77	\$83	\$75	\$79	\$105	\$111	\$91	\$100
Mean gross rent.....	\$104	\$117	\$85	\$94	\$86	\$98	\$79	\$85	\$116	\$122	\$96	\$114
Specified renter occupied below poverty level²	67 500	30 930	35 886	2 408	40 343	11 277	28 604	2 032	27 157	19 653	7 282	376
Less than \$40.....	2 711	1 500	1 150	19	2 084	979	1 044	19	627	521	106	—
\$40 to \$59.....	10 023	4 271	5 688	194	7 265	2 208	5 007	166	2 758	2 063	681	28
\$60 to \$79.....	23 088	7 604	15 340	1 110	16 363	3 199	13 052	1 000	6 725	4 405	2 288	110
\$80 to \$99.....	13 549	6 273	7 132	522	7 295	1 986	5 208	428	6 254	4 287	1 924	94
\$100 to \$119.....	7 026	3 540	3 409	277	3 348	946	2 351	232	3 678	2 594	1 058	45
\$120 to \$149.....	5 252	3 168	1 978	215	2 139	839	1 253	140	3 113	2 329	725	75
\$150 to \$199.....	2 809	1 933	808	44	967	458	489	26	1 842	1 475	319	18
\$200 to \$249.....	912	809	97	6	325	258	61	—	587	551	36	6
\$250 or more.....	644	613	17	—	166	145	7	—	478	468	10	—
Median gross rent.....	\$78	\$85	\$74	\$78	\$73	\$75	\$73	\$76	\$89	\$91	\$85	\$91
Mean gross rent.....	\$87	\$96	\$80	\$85	\$79	\$85	\$77	\$82	\$99	\$102	\$90	\$96
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied³	240 694	142 862	95 521	6 033	95 931	31 043	63 750	4 013	144 763	111 819	31 771	2 020
Less than 20 percent.....	112 766	69 070	42 633	2 839	39 289	12 818	25 980	1 688	73 477	56 252	16 653	1 151
20 to 24 percent.....	26 942	16 239	10 488	806	10 385	3 308	6 971	576	16 557	12 931	3 517	230
25 to 34 percent.....	32 779	18 768	13 671	884	14 149	4 380	9 611	638	18 630	14 388	4 060	246
35 to 49 percent.....	24 907	13 735	10 915	671	11 986	3 847	8 017	480	12 921	9 888	2 898	191
50 percent or more.....	43 300	25 050	17 814	833	20 122	6 690	13 171	631	23 178	18 360	4 643	202
Specified renter occupied below poverty level³	56 567	25 212	30 802	1 912	34 456	9 263	24 807	1 635	22 111	15 949	5 995	277
Less than 20 percent.....	1 204	305	893	86	1 062	237	819	86	142	68	74	—
20 to 24 percent.....	2 337	619	1 686	209	2 000	433	1 535	209	337	186	151	—
25 to 34 percent.....	7 247	2 195	4 966	466	5 692	1 273	4 346	415	1 555	922	620	51
35 to 49 percent.....	10 363	3 721	6 582	378	7 387	1 829	5 512	331	2 976	1 892	1 070	47
50 percent or more.....	35 416	18 372	16 675	773	18 315	5 491	12 595	594	17 101	12 881	4 080	179

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Phoenix, Ariz.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	575 742	96 547	55 757	25 434	479 195	519 985	550 308
Persons of Spanish language	73 524	32 987	21 660	10 819	40 537	51 864	62 705
White	539 214	74 008	36 767	16 865	465 206	502 447	522 349
Negro	27 271	19 702	17 333	7 647	7 569	9 938	19 624
Other races	9 257	2 837	1 657	922	6 420	7 600	8 335
American Indian	4 569	1 626	903	591	2 943	3 666	3 978
Japanese	1 102	117	19	12	985	1 083	1 090
Chinese	1 445	226	178	46	1 219	1 267	1 399
All other	2 141	868	557	273	1 273	1 584	1 868
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	11.6	32.1	38.1	42.0	7.5	8.8	10.2
Persons of Spanish language	21.1	32.9	38.2	39.8	11.4	13.9	17.9
White	10.1	28.3	33.9	36.1	7.3	8.4	9.3
Negro	35.9	43.9	45.7	53.3	14.9	18.7	29.1
Other races	25.5	48.4	52.4	55.5	15.3	19.6	22.1
American Indian	31.5	58.4	56.3	66.8	16.6	25.4	26.2
Japanese	21.1	...	...	...	21.2	20.9	21.4
Chinese	17.4	33.6	37.6	...	14.4	14.6	18.0
All other	20.2	37.3	51.3	42.9	8.5	9.2	16.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	575 742	96 547	55 757	25 434	479 195	519 985	550 308
65 years and over	49 176	10 976	5 554	2 699	38 200	43 622	46 477
In households	573 643	95 086	54 666	25 034	478 557	518 977	548 609
Persons per household	3.07	2.87	3.16	3.04	3.12	3.07	3.08
Head of household	186 582	33 079	17 315	8 232	153 503	169 267	178 350
Family head	147 527	21 687	12 078	5 489	125 840	135 449	142 038
65 years and over	17 322	3 298	1 673	802	14 024	15 649	16 520
Female	16 088	4 439	2 977	1 488	11 649	13 111	14 600
Primary individual	39 055	11 392	5 237	2 743	27 663	33 818	36 312
65 years and over	14 168	4 494	2 226	1 197	9 674	11 942	12 971
Female	23 420	5 476	2 395	1 289	17 944	21 025	22 131
Related child under 18 years	203 295	35 199	22 695	10 353	168 096	180 600	192 942
Related child under 6 years	61 449	12 126	7 424	3 553	49 323	54 025	57 896
Other relative of head	175 190	24 835	13 763	5 987	150 355	161 427	169 203
Not related to head	8 576	1 973	893	462	6 603	7 683	8 114
In group quarters	2 099	1 461	1 091	400	638	1 008	1 699
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	66 857	30 964	21 268	10 677	35 893	45 589	56 180
65 years and over	11 588	4 785	2 875	1 423	6 803	8 713	10 165
Percent below poverty level	11.6	32.1	38.1	42.0	7.5	8.8	10.2
In households	65 761	30 190	20 697	10 390	35 571	45 064	55 371
Persons per household	2.68	2.83	3.09	3.02	2.56	2.53	2.63
Head of household	24 529	10 656	6 695	3 446	13 873	17 834	21 083
Family head	13 025	5 597	3 914	1 940	7 428	9 111	11 085
65 years and over	2 548	1 031	691	352	1 517	1 857	2 196
Female	4 589	2 290	1 830	975	2 299	2 759	3 614
Percent below poverty level	28.5	51.6	61.5	65.5	19.7	21.0	24.8
Primary individual	11 504	5 059	2 781	1 506	6 445	8 723	9 998
65 years and over	6 427	2 770	1 571	816	3 657	4 856	5 611
Female	7 728	2 709	1 427	805	5 019	6 301	6 923
Related child under 18 years	26 667	13 830	10 334	5 117	12 837	16 333	21 550
Related child under 6 years	8 716	4 381	3 088	1 532	4 335	5 628	7 184
Other relative of head	11 250	4 736	3 197	1 557	6 514	8 053	9 693
Not related to head	3 315	968	471	270	2 347	2 844	3 045
In group quarters	1 096	774	571	287	322	525	809
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	87 479	18 313	10 502	5 477	69 166	76 977	82 002
Latin America	21 177	11 079	7 643	4 173	10 098	13 534	17 004
Northwestern Europe	15 957	1 520	531	149	14 437	15 426	15 808
Southern Europe	6 903	711	206	82	6 192	6 697	6 821
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	24 994	2 309	661	294	22 685	24 333	24 700
All other and not reported	18 448	2 694	1 461	779	15 754	16 987	17 669
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	308 499	48 981	26 524	11 886	259 518	281 975	296 613
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	35 188	15 907	10 638	5 141	19 281	24 550	30 047
8 years	34 079	8 168	4 611	2 120	25 911	29 468	31 959
High school: 1 to 3 years	56 186	9 973	5 102	2 148	46 213	51 084	54 038
4 years	100 447	9 684	4 265	1 697	90 763	96 182	98 750
College: 1 to 3 years	46 478	3 397	1 252	486	43 081	45 226	45 992
4 years or more	36 121	1 852	656	294	34 269	35 465	35 827
Median years of school completed	12.3	9.1	8.6	8.4	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Phoenix, Ariz.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	185 372	30 824	16 778	7 391	154 548	168 594	177 981
Civilian labor force	1 937	175	77	27	1 762	1 860	1 910
Employed	145 228	21 030	11 029	4 627	124 198	134 199	140 601
Unemployed	139 925	19 566	10 307	4 356	120 359	129 618	135 569
Percent unemployed	5 303	1 464	722	271	3 839	4 581	5 032
Not in labor force	3.7	7.0	6.5	5.9	3.1	3.4	3.6
65 years and over	38 207	9 619	5 672	2 737	28 588	32 535	35 470
	16 294	4 188	2 260	1 121	12 106	14 034	15 173
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	207 865	33 464	18 201	8 446	174 401	189 664	199 419
Employed	93 241	13 100	6 588	2 918	80 141	86 653	90 323
Unemployed	89 174	12 277	6 157	2 725	76 897	83 017	86 449
Percent unemployed	4 067	823	431	193	3 244	3 636	3 874
Not in civilian labor force	4.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	4.0	4.2	4.3
65 years and over	114 624	20 364	11 613	5 528	94 260	103 011	109 096
	24 875	5 233	2 466	1 182	19 642	22 409	23 693
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	16 206	7 724	4 827	2 330	8 482	11 379	13 876
Civilian labor force	144	—	—	—	144	144	144
Employed	7 605	3 255	1 960	868	4 350	5 645	6 737
Unemployed	6 884	2 882	1 759	780	4 002	5 125	6 104
Percent unemployed	721	373	201	88	348	520	633
Not in labor force	9.5	11.5	10.3	10.1	8.0	9.2	9.4
65 years and over	8 457	4 469	2 867	1 462	3 988	5 590	6 995
	3 877	2 018	1 273	611	1 859	2 604	3 266
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	25 764	10 298	6 775	3 498	15 466	18 989	22 266
Employed	6 710	2 442	1 602	729	4 268	5 108	5 981
Unemployed	6 040	2 196	1 434	656	3 844	4 606	5 384
Percent unemployed	670	246	168	73	424	502	597
Not in civilian labor force	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.0
65 years and over	19 054	7 856	5 173	2 769	11 198	13 881	16 285
	6 988	2 394	1 338	713	4 594	5 650	6 275
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
Mean family income	147 527	21 687	12 078	5 489	125 840	135 449	142 038
Percent below poverty level	\$11 232	\$6 709	\$6 171	\$5 801	\$12 011	\$11 683	\$11 441
With earnings	8.8	25.8	32.4	35.3	5.9	6.7	7.8
Mean earnings	134 917	18 346	9 924	4 417	116 571	124 993	130 500
With Social Security income	\$10 896	\$6 860	\$6 474	\$6 064	\$11 531	\$11 247	\$11 059
Mean Social Security income	28 092	5 120	2 655	1 171	22 972	25 437	26 921
With public assistance income	\$1 693	\$1 544	\$1 453	\$1 380	\$1 726	\$1 718	\$1 706
Mean public assistance income	5 856	3 016	2 284	1 304	2 840	3 572	4 552
With other income	\$1 087	\$1 231	\$1 265	\$1 291	\$933	\$973	\$1 028
Mean other income	57 299	4 972	2 377	1 135	52 327	54 922	56 164
	\$2 322	\$1 611	\$1 491	\$1 547	\$2 390	\$2 358	\$2 338
All unrelated individuals							
Mean income	49 730	14 826	7 221	3 605	34 904	42 509	46 125
Percent below poverty level	\$4 449	\$3 040	\$2 503	\$2 407	\$5 048	\$4 779	\$4 609
With earnings	32.0	45.9	52.9	57.2	26.1	28.4	30.0
Mean earnings	31 673	8 330	3 674	1 688	23 343	27 999	29 985
With Social Security income	\$5 119	\$3 921	\$3 414	\$3 430	\$5 547	\$5 343	\$5 214
Mean Social Security income	15 135	4 875	2 353	1 226	10 260	12 782	13 909
With public assistance income	\$1 107	\$1 043	\$1 009	\$1 052	\$1 137	\$1 125	\$1 112
Mean public assistance income	3 190	2 060	1 351	781	1 130	1 839	2 409
With other income	\$755	\$738	\$763	\$796	\$787	\$750	\$742
Mean other income	17 971	3 996	1 616	771	13 975	16 355	17 200
	\$2 223	\$1 453	\$1 318	\$1 267	\$2 443	\$2 312	\$2 265
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
Owner occupied:	195 050	35 521	18 483	8 853	159 529	176 567	186 197
Percent of all housing units	60.9	36.7	39.5	30.4	66.3	63.1	62.3
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$18 800	\$9 800	\$9 200	\$9 100	\$19 800	\$19 400	\$19 000
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	92.2	82.1	78.4	78.6	93.5	93.1	92.5
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.5	5.6	6.3	6.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	99.1	96.4	95.5	93.6	99.5	99.4	99.3
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	53.3	64.7	65.7	71.6	51.9	52.5	52.9
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	7.8	32.5	23.9	33.9	4.8	6.8	7.2
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	34.5	55.6	53.0	61.0	29.8	32.6	33.3
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$123	\$81	\$68	\$64	\$141	\$133	\$129
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	89.0	81.8	76.6	77.3	92.0	91.1	90.0
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	3.8	7.7	10.1	10.1	2.2	2.8	3.3
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.9	91.8	89.1	90.9	99.0	98.2	97.4
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	12.1	18.5	22.3	21.8	9.5	10.4	11.3
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	17.2	40.1	34.7	36.9	7.6	14.2	15.4
Vacant as percent of all housing units	4.6	7.7	7.5	8.6	3.9	4.3	4.4

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Phoenix, Ariz.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	575 742	539 214	27 271	73 524	96 547	74 008	19 702	32 987	479 195	465 206	7 569	40 537
In households	573 643	537 542	27 158	73 308	95 086	72 906	19 639	32 792	478 557	464 636	7 519	40 516
Head of household	186 582	176 054	8 090	17 263	33 079	26 180	6 138	8 014	153 503	149 874	1 952	9 249
Family head	147 527	139 647	5 922	15 488	21 687	16 930	4 232	6 856	125 840	122 717	1 690	8 632
65 years old and over	17 322	16 510	621	931	3 298	2 695	547	607	14 024	13 815	74	354
Female	16 088	14 150	1 683	1 976	4 439	2 891	1 462	1 397	11 649	11 259	221	579
Primary individual	39 055	36 407	2 168	1 775	11 392	9 250	1 906	1 158	27 663	27 157	262	617
Female	23 420	22 096	1 096	957	5 476	4 461	938	613	17 944	17 635	158	344
Related child under 18 years old	203 295	187 288	12 407	35 554	35 199	25 267	8 862	15 749	168 096	162 021	3 545	19 805
Other relative of head	175 190	166 277	6 270	19 967	24 835	19 902	4 314	8 778	150 355	146 375	1 956	11 189
Not related to head	8 576	7 923	391	524	1 973	1 557	325	251	6 603	6 366	66	273
In group quarters	2 099	1 672	113	216	1 461	1 102	63	195	638	570	50	21
AGE												
Male, all ages	277 939	260 513	12 934	35 906	47 143	36 407	9 302	15 998	230 796	224 106	3 632	19 908
Under 3 years	15 538	14 267	931	3 239	3 242	2 430	679	1 494	12 296	11 837	252	1 745
3 to 5 years	15 751	14 297	1 131	2 967	2 998	2 109	787	1 314	12 753	12 188	344	1 653
6 to 13 years	48 818	45 019	2 996	8 175	8 056	5 723	2 104	3 480	40 762	39 296	892	4 695
14 to 17 years	23 643	22 073	1 211	3 547	3 659	2 662	906	1 670	19 984	19 411	305	1 877
18 to 21 years	15 992	14 924	724	2 283	3 058	2 376	542	1 200	12 934	12 548	182	1 083
22 to 24 years	12 587	11 896	472	2 040	2 438	2 074	340	875	10 149	9 822	132	1 165
25 to 34 years	36 740	34 732	1 329	4 724	5 481	4 470	769	1 789	31 259	30 262	560	2 935
35 to 44 years	31 902	30 224	1 155	3 726	4 144	3 247	760	1 343	27 578	26 977	395	2 383
45 to 54 years	31 467	30 114	1 034	2 383	4 348	3 470	806	1 127	27 119	26 644	228	1 256
55 to 64 years	24 255	22 917	1 056	1 711	4 575	3 664	794	979	19 680	19 253	262	732
65 years and over	21 246	20 050	895	1 111	5 144	4 182	815	727	16 102	15 868	80	384
Median age	25.8	26.2	18.1	17.0	24.2	25.9	18.3	17.1	26.1	26.3	17.5	17.0
Female, all ages	297 803	278 701	14 337	37 618	49 404	37 601	10 400	16 989	248 399	241 100	3 937	20 629
Under 3 years	14 801	13 564	867	3 172	3 147	2 368	634	1 406	11 654	11 196	233	1 766
3 to 5 years	15 359	14 041	980	2 955	2 739	1 992	654	1 160	12 620	12 049	326	1 795
6 to 13 years	47 657	43 760	3 204	8 116	8 066	5 554	2 325	3 612	39 591	38 206	879	4 504
14 to 17 years	23 203	21 466	1 192	3 548	3 798	2 775	827	1 706	19 405	18 691	365	1 842
18 to 21 years	19 253	17 911	965	2 987	3 982	3 077	753	1 541	15 271	14 834	212	1 446
22 to 24 years	14 641	13 665	599	2 307	2 383	1 874	398	884	12 258	11 791	201	1 423
25 to 34 years	38 503	36 023	1 798	5 094	5 488	4 189	1 152	1 857	33 015	31 834	646	3 237
35 to 44 years	34 060	32 163	1 325	3 858	4 471	3 406	941	1 546	29 589	28 757	384	2 312
45 to 54 years	35 183	33 603	1 247	2 572	4 594	3 593	884	1 330	30 589	30 010	363	1 242
55 to 64 years	27 213	25 883	1 096	1 706	4 904	3 945	913	1 085	22 309	21 938	183	621
65 years and over	27 930	26 622	1 064	1 303	5 832	4 828	919	862	22 098	21 794	145	441
Median age	27.6	28.1	20.8	18.4	25.1	26.8	21.1	18.6	28.1	28.3	20.1	18.1
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	575 742	539 214	27 271	73 524	96 547	74 008	19 702	32 987	479 195	465 206	7 569	40 537
Born in State of residence	177 615	160 571	11 838	48 576	41 305	30 556	8 854	22 323	136 310	130 015	2 984	26 253
Born in different State	332 000	317 809	12 069	15 885	39 536	30 836	8 296	5 511	292 464	286 973	3 773	10 374
Northeast	48 731	48 395	227	911	3 697	3 563	134	72	45 034	44 832	93	839
North Central	150 232	148 798	1 013	2 340	12 194	11 485	607	441	138 038	137 313	406	1 899
South	77 662	67 108	10 028	5 518	16 693	9 566	7 046	2 318	60 969	57 542	2 982	3 200
West	55 375	53 508	801	7 116	6 952	6 222	509	2 680	48 423	47 286	292	4 436
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	428	392	4	254	39	39	-	39	389	353	4	215
Foreign born	21 464	20 172	32	5 148	5 203	4 871	13	3 145	16 261	15 301	19	2 003
Not reported and other	44 235	40 270	3 328	3 661	10 464	7 706	2 539	1 969	33 771	32 564	789	1 692
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	525 396	493 246	24 065	63 324	86 351	66 544	17 383	28 484	439 045	426 702	6 682	34 840
Same house as in 1970	223 205	210 726	9 598	28 192	35 642	27 356	7 416	13 157	187 563	183 370	2 182	15 035
Different house in United States	254 017	239 088	11 014	30 164	39 647	31 019	7 420	12 809	214 370	208 069	3 594	17 355
Same county	141 345	130 674	8 382	21 884	26 595	19 841	5 998	10 177	114 750	110 833	2 384	11 707
Different county	112 672	108 414	2 632	8 280	13 052	11 178	1 422	2 632	99 620	97 236	1 210	5 648
Same State	13 020	11 820	476	2 636	2 707	2 103	275	969	10 313	9 717	201	1 667
Different State	99 652	96 594	2 156	5 644	10 345	9 075	1 147	1 663	89 307	87 519	1 009	3 981
Northeast	13 083	12 840	141	383	885	797	88	56	12 198	12 043	53	327
North Central	36 015	35 432	458	677	3 000	2 800	171	97	33 015	32 632	287	580
South	15 689	14 741	762	1 165	2 010	1 585	418	395	13 679	13 156	344	770
West	34 865	33 581	795	3 419	4 450	3 893	470	1 115	30 415	29 688	325	2 304
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	48 174	43 432	3 453	4 968	11 062	8 169	2 547	2 518	37 112	35 263	906	2 450
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	159 689	147 839	9 129	24 546	24 674	17 322	6 523	10 767	135 015	130 517	2 606	13 779
Nursery school:												
Public	733	651	74	155	158	105	53	87	575	546	21	68
Private	3 117	3 039	50	201	141	121	20	41	2 976	2 918	30	160
Kindergarten:												
Public	3 944	3 564	289	896	916	659	225	453	3 028	2 905	64	443
Private	3 689	3 542	79	363	147	140	7	66	3 542	3 402	72	297
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	89 706	81 998	6 261	15 425	16 252	11 248	4 535	7 175	73 454	70 750	1 726	8 250
Private	8 177	7 964	139	1 278	663	567	92	355	7 514	7 397	47	923
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	37 476	34 829	1 922	4 802	5 062	3 404	1 402	2 079	32 414	31 425	520	2 723
Private	3 619	3 525	40	545	463	400	35	239	3 156	3 125	5	306
College	9 228	8 727	275	881	872	678	154	272	8 356	8 049	121	609
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	159 689	147 839	9 129	24 546	24 674	17 322	6 523	10 767	135 015	130 517	2 606	13 779
3 to 5 years old	9 417	8 754	484	1 334	1 205	845	316	557	8 212	7 909	168	777
6 to 13 years old	93 324	85 944	5 989	15 535	15 545	10 844	4 290	6 789	77 779	75 100	1 699	8 746
14 and 15 years old	23 320	21 702	1 251	3 579	3 521	2 521	892	1 712	19 799	19 181	359	1 867
16 and 17 years old	19 518	18 232	873	2 511	2 583	1 803	639	1 086	16 935	16 429	234	1 425
18 to 21 years old	14 110	13 207	532	1 587	1 820	1 309	386	623	12 290	11 898	146	964

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on a 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Phoenix, Ariz.												
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	76.2	76.4	73.6	71.0	67.9	65.9	73.3	68.7	77.9	78.0	74.4	72.9
3 to 5 years old	30.3	30.9	22.9	22.5	21.0	20.6	21.9	22.5	32.4	32.6	25.1	22.5
6 to 13 years old	96.7	96.8	96.6	95.4	96.4	96.2	96.9	95.7	96.8	96.9	95.9	95.1
14 and 15 years old	94.9	95.1	93.2	92.3	87.8	86.6	92.2	88.7	96.3	96.3	95.7	95.9
16 and 17 years old	87.7	88.0	82.3	78.1	75.0	71.3	83.4	75.2	90.0	90.3	79.3	80.4
18 to 21 years old	40.0	40.2	31.5	30.1	25.9	24.0	29.8	22.7	43.6	43.5	37.1	38.1
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	19 776	15 133	3 778	5 818	9 955	6 158	3 301	4 190	9 821	8 975	477	1 528
Nursery school:												
Public	85	69	16	40	51	35	16	23	34	34	—	17
Private	174	174	—	15	32	32	—	10	142	142	—	5
Kindergarten:												
Public	642	492	125	252	445	304	116	216	197	188	9	36
Private	215	187	16	51	42	35	7	20	173	152	9	31
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	13 012	9 855	2 742	4 136	7 002	4 330	2 439	3 037	6 010	5 525	303	1 099
Private	450	387	51	104	234	179	51	79	216	208	—	25
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	4 156	3 017	810	1 065	1 875	1 020	663	716	2 281	1 997	147	349
Private	255	245	—	71	85	75	—	48	170	170	—	23
College	787	707	18	84	189	148	9	41	598	559	9	43
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	19 776	15 133	3 778	5 818	9 955	6 158	3 301	4 190	9 821	8 975	477	1 528
3 to 5 years old	881	690	154	239	431	274	132	173	450	416	22	66
6 to 13 years old	12 437	9 485	2 584	3 857	6 650	4 113	2 316	2 813	5 787	5 372	268	1 044
14 and 15 years old	2 793	2 070	577	954	1 397	882	468	707	1 396	1 188	109	247
16 and 17 years old	2 120	1 631	316	531	942	570	269	363	1 178	1 061	47	168
18 to 21 years old	1 545	1 257	147	237	535	319	116	134	1 010	938	31	103
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	70.4	69.8	73.0	70.6	71.0	70.2	72.7	72.2	69.7	69.5	75.4	66.7
3 to 5 years old	19.8	20.4	18.0	18.5	19.6	20.8	17.3	20.3	20.1	20.2	...	14.9
6 to 13 years old	95.3	95.0	95.7	94.4	95.6	95.2	95.9	95.1	94.9	94.8	94.4	92.6
14 and 15 years old	89.6	89.1	92.8	89.4	87.0	86.0	92.3	86.9	92.4	91.6	...	97.6
16 and 17 years old	76.8	74.7	82.3	71.7	77.0	71.9	85.4	73.5	76.6	76.3	...	68.0
18 to 21 years old	32.6	32.9	24.1	22.6	26.2	24.2	21.4	19.7	37.5	37.6	...	27.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	145 610	138 037	5 469	13 655	23 692	19 033	3 944	5 965	121 918	119 004	1 525	7 690
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	17 962	15 375	2 011	4 689	8 048	5 991	1 767	3 109	9 914	9 384	244	1 580
8 years	16 166	15 269	699	1 990	3 677	3 012	590	971	12 489	12 257	109	1 019
High school:												
1 to 3 years	25 403	24 136	994	2 165	4 342	3 533	702	732	21 061	20 603	292	1 433
4 years	41 228	39 745	981	2 657	4 605	3 917	561	802	36 623	35 828	420	1 855
College:												
1 to 3 years	23 259	22 488	467	1 352	1 857	1 575	177	235	21 402	20 913	290	1 117
4 years or more	21 592	21 024	317	802	1 163	1 005	147	116	20 429	20 019	170	686
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.4	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.4	8.3	7.7	12.5	12.5	12.3	11.6
Female, 25 years old and over	162 889	154 294	6 530	14 533	25 289	19 961	4 809	6 680	137 600	134 333	1 721	7 853
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	17 226	14 943	1 843	5 238	7 859	6 114	1 538	3 636	9 367	8 829	305	1 602
8 years	17 913	16 824	930	2 547	4 491	3 606	817	1 331	13 422	13 218	113	1 216
High school:												
1 to 3 years	30 783	28 600	1 731	2 256	5 631	4 101	1 408	878	25 152	24 499	323	1 378
4 years	59 219	57 447	1 169	3 201	5 079	4 262	732	718	54 140	53 185	437	2 483
College:												
1 to 3 years	23 219	22 410	546	864	1 540	1 298	222	78	21 679	21 112	324	786
4 years or more	14 529	14 070	311	427	689	580	92	39	13 840	13 490	219	388
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	9.9	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.1	7.3	12.4	12.4	12.3	11.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	11 985	10 246	1 320	2 082	5 905	4 406	1 222	1 482	6 080	5 840	98	600
Less than 8 years	4 288	3 321	743	1 262	2 920	2 028	710	1 004	1 368	1 293	33	258
8 to 11 years	3 976	3 472	397	511	1 912	1 487	371	336	2 064	1 985	26	175
12 years or more	3 721	3 453	180	309	1 073	891	141	142	2 648	2 562	39	167
Female, 25 years old and over	20 336	17 491	2 406	3 189	8 077	5 685	2 147	2 288	12 259	11 806	259	901
Less than 8 years	5 514	4 405	950	1 890	3 464	2 492	874	1 536	2 050	1 913	76	354
8 to 11 years	7 824	6 593	1 052	943	3 255	2 168	971	604	4 569	4 425	81	339
12 years or more	6 998	6 493	404	356	1 358	1 025	302	148	5 640	5 468	102	208
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	9 497	8 728	603	1 685	2 485	1 949	439	975	7 012	6 779	164	710
Not high school graduate	4 597	4 162	360	1 160	1 678	1 387	262	750	2 919	2 775	98	410
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 937	2 712	169	800	1 010	887	100	507	1 927	1 825	69	293
Unemployed	543	517	26	98	164	138	26	61	379	379	—	37
Not in labor force	1 117	933	165	262	504	362	136	182	613	571	29	80
High school graduate	4 900	4 566	243	525	807	562	177	225	4 093	4 004	66	300
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 919	3 679	189	416	608	439	130	175	3 311	3 240	59	241
Unemployed	437	419	18	44	60	42	18	13	377	377	—	31
Not in labor force	544	468	36	65	139	81	29	37	405	387	7	28
Female	14 385	13 387	742	2 704	3 598	2 919	597	1 502	10 787	10 468	145	1 202
Not high school graduate	5 632	5 147	339	1 689	2 082	1 780	273	1 041	3 550	3 367	66	648
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 725	1 588	103	463	515	435	80	252	1 210	1 153	23	211
Unemployed	349	311	19	122	122	110	12	62	227	201	7	60
Not in labor force	3 558	3 248	217	1 104	1 445	1 235	181	727	2 113	2 013	36	377
High school graduate	8 753	8 240	403	1 015	1 516	1 139	324	461	7 237	7 101	79	554
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 819	5 587	190	632	857	701	138	284	4 962	4 886	52	348
Unemployed	371	342	21	59	117	88	21	44	254	254	—	15
Not in labor force	2 563	2 311	192	324	542	350	165	133	2 021	1 961	27	191

Table 2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Phoenix, Ariz.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 607	1 302	216	421	801	568	170	326	806	734	46	95
Not high school graduate	954	812	117	301	530	432	87	247	424	380	30	54
Employed or in Armed Forces	515	447	57	155	274	234	35	117	241	213	22	38
Unemployed	92	86	6	24	35	29	6	24	57	57	—	—
Not in labor force	347	279	54	122	221	169	46	106	126	110	8	16
High school graduate	653	490	99	120	271	136	83	79	382	354	16	41
Employed or in Armed Forces	464	362	65	105	197	109	56	69	267	253	9	36
Unemployed	25	15	10	—	10	—	10	—	15	15	—	—
Not in labor force	164	113	24	15	64	27	17	10	100	86	7	5
Female	2 224	1 812	316	602	986	656	302	352	1 238	1 156	14	250
Not high school graduate	1 268	1 067	155	452	661	508	141	300	607	559	14	152
Employed or in Armed Forces	307	271	27	110	117	90	27	45	190	181	—	65
Unemployed	89	75	14	51	41	34	7	29	48	41	7	22
Not in labor force	872	721	114	291	503	384	107	226	369	337	7	65
High school graduate	956	745	161	150	325	148	161	52	631	597	—	98
Employed or in Armed Forces	509	444	50	63	141	91	50	15	368	353	—	48
Unemployed	74	64	10	16	28	18	10	6	46	46	—	10
Not in labor force	373	237	101	71	156	39	101	31	217	198	—	40
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	129 427	123 819	3 971	13 478	16 564	13 646	2 518	5 383	112 863	110 173	1 453	8 095
With own household	127 800	122 285	3 910	13 127	16 248	13 372	2 476	5 190	111 552	108 913	1 434	7 937
Without own household	1 627	1 534	61	351	316	274	42	193	1 311	1 260	19	158
With own children under 18 yr	71 996	68 301	2 532	10 122	8 831	7 078	1 461	3 840	63 165	61 223	1 071	6 282
With own children under 6 yr	35 660	33 473	1 454	6 400	5 443	4 391	850	2 464	30 217	29 082	604	3 936
With husband under 45 years	67 192	63 901	2 260	9 398	8 631	7 099	1 288	3 368	58 561	56 802	972	6 030
With own children under 18 yr	53 568	50 800	1 917	8 032	6 613	5 361	1 064	2 878	46 955	45 439	853	5 154
Related child, under 18 yr	203 295	187 288	12 407	35 554	35 199	25 267	8 862	15 749	168 096	162 021	3 545	19 805
Living with both parents	168 707	158 640	7 233	28 552	22 946	17 795	4 373	10 759	145 761	140 845	2 860	17 793
Percent living with both parents	83.0	84.7	58.3	80.3	65.2	70.4	49.3	68.3	86.7	86.9	80.7	89.8
Living with mother only	26 770	22 044	4 258	5 523	9 877	5 847	3 839	3 981	16 893	16 197	419	1 542
Living with father only	3 712	3 187	382	477	958	584	329	320	2 754	2 603	53	157
Living with neither parent	4 106	3 417	534	1 002	1 418	1 041	321	689	2 688	2 376	213	313
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	26 667	20 495	5 239	8 563	13 830	8 703	4 587	6 020	12 837	11 792	652	2 543
Living with both parents	13 566	11 208	1 755	4 620	6 041	4 350	1 368	2 886	7 525	6 858	387	1 734
Percent living with both parents	50.9	54.7	33.5	54.0	43.7	50.0	29.8	47.9	58.6	58.2	59.4	68.2
Living with mother only	11 575	8 174	3 141	3 403	6 808	3 720	2 928	2 664	4 767	4 454	213	739
Living with father only	659	498	132	137	349	218	102	116	310	280	30	21
Living with neither parent	867	615	211	403	632	415	189	354	235	200	22	49
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	21 511	20 176	931	3 543	4 306	3 535	626	1 590	17 205	16 641	305	1 953
25 to 34 years	35 370	33 164	1 608	4 759	4 733	3 612	995	1 647	30 637	29 552	613	3 112
35 to 44 years	32 538	30 700	1 286	3 701	4 140	3 120	902	1 434	28 398	27 580	384	2 267
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	996	961	1 632	1 351	1 300	1 205	1 776	1 599	920	909	1 334	1 150
25 to 34 years	2 373	2 329	3 361	3 035	3 059	2 901	3 672	3 376	2 267	2 259	2 855	2 854
35 to 44 years	3 138	3 105	3 968	4 419	4 061	3 969	4 376	4 893	3 004	3 007	3 010	4 120
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	2 330	1 983	262	553	911	662	218	367	1 419	1 321	44	186
25 to 34 years	3 216	2 631	507	739	1 334	875	421	457	1 882	1 756	86	282
35 to 44 years	2 927	2 405	400	692	1 292	863	364	471	1 635	1 542	36	221
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 506	1 395	2 195	1 917	1 907	1 730	2 344	2 120	1 249	1 228	...	1 516
25 to 34 years	3 374	3 244	4 126	3 955	3 987	3 891	4 228	4 217	2 940	2 921	...	3 532
35 to 44 years	4 363	4 168	5 608	5 915	5 160	5 027	5 541	6 134	3 733	3 687	...	5 448

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Phoenix, Ariz.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	185 372	175 389	7 152	19 587	30 824	24 748	5 179	8 732	154 548	150 641	1 973	10 655
Armed Forces.....	1 937	1 779	144	180	175	118	57	53	1 762	1 661	87	127
Civilian labor force.....	145 228	138 278	4 811	15 742	21 030	17 123	3 255	6 643	124 198	121 155	1 556	9 099
Employed.....	139 925	133 299	4 521	15 124	19 566	15 935	2 993	6 281	120 359	117 364	1 528	8 843
At work.....	137 100	130 609	4 411	14 801	18 987	15 433	2 927	6 110	118 113	115 176	1 484	8 691
Full time.....	118 508	112 953	3 737	12 943	16 055	13 058	2 420	5 128	102 453	99 895	1 317	7 815
With a job but not at work.....	2 825	2 690	110	323	579	502	66	171	2 246	2 188	44	152
Unemployed.....	5 303	4 979	290	618	1 464	1 188	262	362	3 839	3 791	28	256
Percent unemployed.....	3.7	3.6	6.0	3.9	7.0	6.9	8.0	5.4	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.8
Not in labor force.....	38 207	35 332	2 197	3 665	9 619	7 507	1 867	2 036	28 588	27 825	330	1 629
Enrolled in school.....	9 843	9 095	470	1 362	1 363	982	328	529	8 480	8 113	142	833
Other.....	28 364	26 237	1 727	2 303	8 256	6 525	1 539	1 507	20 108	19 712	188	796
65 years old and over.....	16 183	15 235	766	882	4 165	3 383	707	585	12 018	11 852	59	297
16 to 24 years old¹	39 762	37 352	1 683	5 932	7 132	5 715	1 235	2 767	32 630	31 637	448	3 165
Employed.....	25 339	24 077	893	3 833	4 478	3 785	599	1 768	20 861	20 292	294	2 065
Unemployed.....	2 406	2 307	88	333	501	419	82	193	1 905	1 888	6	140
Not in labor force.....	11 212	10 195	676	1 690	2 062	1 446	528	777	9 150	8 749	148	913
25 to 64 years old¹	124 364	117 987	4 574	12 544	18 548	14 851	3 129	5 238	105 816	103 136	1 445	7 306
Employed.....	109 851	104 735	3 499	11 069	14 164	11 406	2 286	4 371	95 687	93 329	1 213	6 698
Unemployed.....	2 680	2 455	202	278	931	737	180	169	1 749	1 718	22	109
Not in labor force.....	10 701	9 791	755	1 093	3 369	2 655	632	674	7 332	7 136	123	419
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	105 894	101 248	3 312	10 876	12 331	9 943	2 056	4 130	93 563	91 305	1 256	6 746
Employed.....	95 906	91 957	2 681	9 782	10 070	8 123	1 625	3 553	85 836	83 834	1 056	6 229
Unemployed.....	1 706	1 608	93	219	489	413	71	120	1 217	1 195	22	99
Not in labor force.....	7 263	6 785	425	779	1 702	1 363	334	433	5 561	5 422	91	346
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	207 865	196 057	8 668	21 435	33 464	26 174	6 373	9 858	174 401	169 883	2 295	11 577
Civilian labor force.....	93 241	87 688	4 169	8 273	13 100	9 942	2 815	3 337	80 141	77 746	1 354	4 936
Employed.....	89 174	83 916	3 942	7 771	12 277	9 303	2 639	3 113	76 897	74 613	1 303	4 658
At work.....	86 654	81 500	3 842	7 567	11 880	8 970	2 579	3 027	74 774	72 530	1 263	4 540
Full time.....	63 419	59 796	2 707	5 489	8 630	6 749	1 720	2 161	54 789	53 047	987	3 328
With a job but not at work.....	2 520	2 416	100	204	397	333	60	86	2 123	2 083	40	118
Unemployed.....	4 067	3 772	227	502	823	639	176	224	3 244	3 133	51	278
Percent unemployed.....	4.4	4.3	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	5.6
Not in civilian labor force ¹	114 624	108 369	4 499	13 162	20 364	16 232	3 558	6 521	94 260	92 137	941	6 641
Enrolled in school.....	13 072	12 040	675	1 612	1 766	1 146	486	661	11 306	10 894	189	951
Other.....	101 512	96 289	3 824	11 541	18 598	15 086	3 072	5 860	82 914	81 203	752	5 681
65 years old and over.....	24 652	23 582	864	1 197	5 198	4 389	748	793	19 454	19 193	116	404
With own children under 6 years old.....	40 613	37 504	2 233	7 360	7 111	5 265	1 574	3 016	33 502	32 239	659	4 344
Percent in civilian labor force.....	34.6	33.9	46.7	31.3	32.5	30.1	42.4	27.8	35.1	34.5	56.9	33.8
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	63 186	59 267	3 016	8 368	8 488	6 186	2 069	3 466	54 698	53 081	947	4 902
Percent in civilian labor force.....	46.6	46.1	55.6	36.7	40.8	37.6	50.5	32.2	47.5	47.1	66.7	39.8
16 to 24 years old	44 976	41 763	2 138	6 902	8 175	6 213	1 564	3 178	36 801	35 550	574	3 724
Employed.....	20 721	19 451	897	2 686	3 219	2 466	612	1 140	17 502	16 985	285	1 546
Unemployed.....	1 573	1 458	64	302	368	303	57	154	1 205	1 155	7	148
Not in civilian labor force.....	22 682	20 854	1 177	3 914	4 588	3 444	895	1 884	18 094	17 410	282	2 030
25 to 64 years old	134 959	127 672	5 466	13 230	19 457	15 133	3 890	5 818	115 502	112 539	1 576	7 412
Employed.....	65 526	61 733	2 880	4 997	8 484	6 425	1 881	1 914	57 042	55 308	999	3 083
Unemployed.....	2 366	2 203	146	187	430	328	102	65	1 936	1 875	44	122
Not in civilian labor force.....	67 067	63 736	2 440	8 046	10 543	8 380	1 907	3 839	56 524	55 356	533	4 207
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	13 262	11 695	1 355	1 598	3 448	2 207	1 173	1 112	9 814	9 488	182	486
Employed.....	9 175	8 272	746	766	1 694	1 064	596	483	7 481	7 208	150	283
Unemployed.....	284	261	23	27	55	32	23	6	229	229	-	21
Not in civilian labor force.....	3 803	3 162	586	805	1 699	1 111	554	623	2 104	2 051	32	182
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	100 873	96 443	3 072	10 028	11 380	9 205	1 871	3 775	89 493	87 238	1 201	6 253
Employed.....	42 764	40 565	1 591	3 479	4 146	3 169	868	1 059	38 618	37 396	723	2 420
Unemployed.....	1 519	1 399	107	116	217	147	70	35	1 302	1 252	37	81
Not in civilian labor force.....	56 590	54 479	1 374	6 433	7 017	5 889	933	2 681	49 573	48 590	441	3 752
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	16 206	13 818	1 775	3 163	7 724	5 757	1 591	2 214	8 482	8 061	184	949
Armed Forces.....	144	144	-	32	-	-	-	-	144	144	-	32
Civilian labor force.....	7 605	6 526	710	1 860	3 255	2 443	591	1 228	4 350	4 083	119	632
Employed.....	6 884	5 892	643	1 690	2 882	2 129	532	1 096	4 002	3 763	111	594
At work.....	6 661	5 718	605	1 634	2 761	2 049	502	1 056	3 900	3 669	103	578
Full time.....	5 076	4 340	430	1 261	2 029	1 495	336	780	3 047	2 845	94	481
Unemployed.....	721	634	67	170	373	314	59	132	348	320	8	38
Percent unemployed.....	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.1	11.5	12.9	10.0	10.7	8.0	7.8	...	6.0
Not in labor force.....	8 457	7 148	1 065	1 271	4 469	3 314	1 000	986	3 988	3 834	65	285
Enrolled in school.....	1 266	1 039	154	276	477	318	123	155	789	721	31	121
Other.....	7 191	6 109	911	995	3 992	2 996	877	831	3 199	3 113	34	164
65 years old and over.....	3 845	3 355	423	402	2 003	1 531	418	337	1 842	1 824	5	65

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Phoenix, Ariz.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	4 221	3 572	455	1 081	1 819	1 351	369	732	2 402	2 221	86	349
Employed	2 159	1 881	209	576	955	759	159	411	1 204	1 122	50	165
Unemployed	269	232	26	83	124	98	26	64	145	134	—	19
Not in labor force	1 712	1 378	220	395	740	494	184	257	972	884	36	138
25 to 64 years old ¹	7 784	6 611	862	1 624	3 702	2 735	778	1 103	4 082	3 876	84	521
Employed	4 425	3 787	399	1 058	1 752	1 255	347	643	2 673	2 532	52	415
Unemployed	428	378	41	87	239	206	33	68	189	172	8	19
Not in labor force	2 868	2 383	422	474	1 711	1 274	398	392	1 157	1 109	24	82
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	5 216	4 512	518	1 296	2 064	1 516	451	829	3 152	2 996	67	467
Employed	3 465	2 986	313	909	1 234	876	261	537	2 231	2 110	52	372
Unemployed	259	242	17	67	142	133	9	53	117	109	8	14
Not in labor force	1 434	1 226	188	315	688	507	181	239	746	719	7	76
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	25 764	21 854	3 073	4 450	10 298	7 084	2 747	3 088	15 466	14 770	326	1 362
Civilian labor force	6 710	5 415	1 012	963	2 442	1 396	893	543	4 268	4 019	119	420
Employed	6 040	4 844	925	817	2 196	1 223	820	442	3 844	3 621	105	375
At work	5 895	4 730	898	790	2 132	1 180	803	436	3 763	3 550	95	354
Full time	3 663	3 095	477	480	1 207	748	420	251	2 456	2 347	57	229
With a job but not at work	145	114	27	27	64	43	17	6	81	71	10	21
Unemployed	670	571	87	146	246	173	73	101	424	398	14	45
Percent unemployed	10.0	10.5	8.6	15.2	10.1	12.4	8.2	18.6	9.9	9.9	...	10.7
Not in civilian labor force ¹	19 054	16 439	2 061	3 487	7 856	5 688	1 854	2 545	11 198	10 751	207	942
Enrolled in school	1 751	1 344	257	371	699	380	216	271	1 052	964	41	100
Other	17 303	15 095	1 804	3 116	7 157	5 308	1 638	2 274	10 146	9 787	166	842
65 years old and over	6 920	6 342	508	590	2 366	1 880	445	486	4 554	4 462	63	104
With own children under 6 years old	4 830	3 799	849	1 400	2 301	1 445	751	915	2 529	2 351	98	485
Percent in civilian labor force	28.2	27.2	34.2	18.7	22.2	17.1	32.6	16.7	33.6	33.3	...	22.5
With own children 6 to 17 years old	6 435	5 080	1 161	1 761	3 025	1 899	1 029	1 197	3 410	3 181	132	564
Percent in civilian labor force	33.3	31.8	40.7	20.6	27.1	20.5	39.9	19.5	38.7	38.5	47.0	22.7
16 to 24 years old	5 428	4 363	667	1 261	2 221	1 399	600	800	3 207	2 964	67	461
Employed	1 868	1 573	146	314	606	392	124	130	1 262	1 181	22	184
Unemployed	267	226	29	100	118	96	22	62	149	130	7	38
Not in civilian labor force	3 293	2 564	492	847	1 497	911	454	608	1 796	1 653	38	239
25 to 64 years old	12 949	10 810	1 790	2 563	5 495	3 707	1 604	1 766	7 454	7 103	186	797
Employed	3 810	2 994	706	477	1 427	753	623	286	2 383	2 241	83	191
Unemployed	366	325	41	41	103	69	34	34	263	256	7	7
Not in civilian labor force	8 773	7 491	1 043	2 045	3 965	2 885	947	1 446	4 808	4 606	96	599
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	3 657	2 753	815	818	1 852	1 048	748	624	1 805	1 705	67	194
Employed	1 432	1 077	310	222	574	284	268	142	858	793	42	80
Unemployed	129	106	23	13	34	11	23	6	95	95	—	7
Not in civilian labor force	2 096	1 570	482	583	1 244	753	457	476	852	817	25	107
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	5 278	4 541	548	1 270	2 075	1 510	468	803	3 203	3 031	80	467
Employed	1 045	750	268	144	395	148	235	85	650	602	33	59
Unemployed	118	107	11	16	32	21	11	16	86	86	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 115	3 684	269	1 110	1 648	1 341	222	702	2 467	2 343	47	408
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	228 353	216 417	8 483	22 843	31 326	24 732	5 628	9 315	197 027	191 685	2 855	13 528
Inside SMSA of residence	209 155	199 181	6 774	21 288	26 652	21 496	4 348	8 422	182 503	177 685	2 426	12 866
In county of residence	209 155	199 181	6 774	21 288	26 652	21 496	4 348	8 422	182 503	177 685	2 426	12 866
In central city	179 470	170 954	5 771	18 239	23 694	19 170	3 816	7 454	155 776	151 784	1 955	10 785
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	2 796	2 603	127	318	347	231	58	149	2 449	2 372	69	169
Workers below poverty level ²	12 878	10 724	1 532	2 504	4 975	3 282	1 326	1 535	7 903	7 442	206	969
Inside SMSA of residence	10 874	9 216	1 116	2 216	3 980	2 679	995	1 302	6 894	6 537	121	914
In county of residence	10 874	9 216	1 116	2 216	3 980	2 679	995	1 302	6 894	6 537	121	914
In central city	9 444	8 025	959	1 950	3 547	2 413	872	1 170	5 897	5 612	87	780
Outside county of residence	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	175	135	9	53	86	55	—	46	89	80	9	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	228 353	216 417	8 483	22 843	31 326	24 732	5 628	9 315	197 027	191 685	2 855	13 528
Private automobile, driver	181 983	173 426	6 158	17 021	20 615	16 302	3 852	6 166	161 368	157 124	2 306	10 855
Private automobile, passenger	23 394	21 951	1 071	3 457	4 197	3 370	712	1 697	19 197	18 581	359	1 760
Bus, streetcar, or subway	3 726	2 841	679	635	2 045	1 262	609	529	1 681	1 579	70	106
Walked only	8 376	7 717	331	1 052	3 016	2 597	271	727	5 360	5 120	60	325
Worked at home	4 571	4 354	116	226	781	651	81	120	3 790	3 703	35	106
Other means	6 303	6 128	128	452	672	550	103	76	5 631	5 578	25	376
Workers below poverty level	12 878	10 724	1 532	2 504	4 975	3 282	1 326	1 535	7 903	7 442	206	969
Private automobile, driver	8 539	7 377	911	1 591	2 676	1 821	766	859	5 863	5 556	145	732
Private automobile, passenger	1 643	1 265	242	375	794	491	207	249	849	774	35	126
Bus, streetcar, or subway	727	424	210	172	584	290	201	141	143	134	9	31
Walked only	1 145	935	103	293	675	510	94	248	470	425	9	45
Worked at home	466	418	25	30	124	101	17	21	342	317	8	9
Other means	358	305	41	43	122	69	41	17	236	236	—	26

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Phoenix, Ariz.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Total			Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more			Persons of Spanish language	Remainder of city			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro	
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	229 099	217 215	8 463	22 895	31 843	25 238	5 632	9 394	197 256	191 977	2 831	13 501
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	36 394	35 061	870	1 843	2 315	1 863	375	303	34 079	33 198	495	1 540
Health workers, except practitioners	4 291	4 020	173	179	480	335	109	53	3 811	3 685	64	126
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	6 803	6 503	259	361	338	236	102	33	6 465	6 267	157	328
Managers & administrators, except farm	21 790	21 272	265	1 024	1 471	1 307	152	155	20 319	19 965	113	869
Self-employed	3 502	3 340	61	206	428	368	48	62	3 074	2 972	13	144
Sales workers	20 184	19 754	246	1 145	1 300	1 147	121	308	18 884	18 607	125	837
Retail trade	9 943	9 653	150	674	757	642	83	189	9 186	9 011	67	485
Clerical and kindred workers	44 380	42 994	950	3 145	4 307	3 717	535	965	40 073	39 277	415	2 180
Postal clerks and mail carriers	1 626	1 556	52	200	183	160	23	48	1 443	1 396	29	152
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	2 029	1 960	49	189	199	167	23	58	1 830	1 793	26	131
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	7 626	7 454	102	546	728	673	55	162	6 898	6 781	47	384
Craftsmen and kindred workers	31 933	30 873	736	3 348	4 079	3 492	475	1 300	27 854	27 381	261	2 048
Construction craftsmen	8 582	8 332	163	1 059	1 240	1 093	113	441	7 342	7 239	50	618
Mechanics and repairmen	8 169	7 877	191	725	999	845	115	269	7 170	7 032	76	456
Operatives, except transport	24 634	22 997	1 266	4 587	5 535	4 523	839	2 277	19 099	18 474	427	2 310
Assemblers	4 822	4 474	311	821	833	642	187	322	3 989	3 832	124	499
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors, mfg	1 931	1 876	35	237	156	136	20	72	1 775	1 740	15	165
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	947	900	8	277	330	290	8	197	617	610	—	80
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	1 075	967	68	259	254	220	34	105	821	747	34	154
Transport equipment operatives	8 658	8 079	474	1 150	1 902	1 477	361	486	6 756	6 602	113	664
Truck drivers	4 361	4 020	287	708	995	718	238	302	3 366	3 302	49	406
Laborers, except farm	10 363	9 283	801	2 545	2 961	2 308	578	1 447	7 402	6 975	223	1 098
Construction	2 487	2 185	258	955	815	650	165	474	1 672	1 535	93	481
Freight, material, and stock handlers	3 733	3 457	158	684	692	565	99	334	3 041	2 892	59	350
Service workers, exc. private household ²	25 591	23 174	1 873	3 084	5 729	4 143	1 417	1 510	19 862	19 031	456	1 574
Cleaning service workers	5 279	4 583	553	939	1 709	1 240	420	588	3 570	3 343	133	351
Food service workers	8 767	8 168	371	1 099	1 796	1 421	293	522	6 971	6 747	78	577
Health service workers	3 017	2 552	381	289	726	422	288	127	2 291	2 130	93	162
Personal service workers	3 471	3 227	204	289	500	364	128	85	2 971	2 863	76	204
Protective service workers	2 745	2 671	61	183	262	218	37	12	2 483	2 453	24	171
Private household workers	2 933	1 954	836	376	1 311	544	661	267	1 622	1 410	175	109
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	89 174	83 916	3 942	7 771	12 277	9 303	2 639	3 113	76 897	74 613	1 303	4 658
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	14 162	13 546	443	659	1 075	838	202	96	13 087	12 708	241	563
Health workers, except practitioners	3 846	3 636	128	145	386	297	69	39	3 460	3 339	59	106
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	4 806	4 599	170	216	222	156	66	26	4 584	4 443	104	190
Managers & administrators, except farm	4 001	3 904	56	155	330	295	31	34	3 671	3 609	25	121
Self-employed	639	615	13	30	100	83	13	11	539	532	—	19
Sales workers	6 985	6 799	115	413	486	428	44	104	6 499	6 371	71	309
Retail trade	5 157	4 998	88	331	351	305	32	79	4 806	4 693	56	252
Clerical and kindred workers	33 496	32 440	732	2 189	3 082	2 629	427	672	30 414	29 811	305	1 517
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	6 479	6 333	84	473	580	530	50	141	5 899	5 803	34	332
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	11 510	11 268	119	700	812	782	24	169	10 698	10 486	95	531
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 937	1 860	42	200	237	200	31	72	1 700	1 660	11	128
Operatives, except transport	11 120	10 364	590	2 070	2 431	2 018	376	1 032	8 689	8 346	214	1 038
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	681	627	38	288	386	340	30	234	295	287	8	54
Assemblers	3 814	3 526	251	635	620	481	135	255	3 194	3 045	116	380
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	607	591	—	194	181	172	—	128	426	419	—	66
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	973	872	61	237	224	197	27	94	749	675	34	143
Transport equipment operatives	302	285	12	46	66	54	12	18	236	231	—	28
Laborers, except farm	651	624	27	98	134	119	15	49	517	505	12	49
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	13 330	11 948	1 096	1 483	3 090	2 144	846	753	10 240	9 804	250	730
Cleaning service workers	1 735	1 404	267	407	733	485	210	240	1 002	919	57	167
Food service workers	5 075	4 837	167	461	925	779	118	243	4 150	4 058	49	218
Health service workers	2 718	2 291	359	271	661	369	280	115	2 057	1 922	79	156
Personal service workers	2 365	2 191	134	170	341	241	92	51	2 024	1 950	42	119
Private household workers	2 849	1 896	810	357	1 259	511	642	248	1 590	1 385	168	109
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	12 924	10 736	1 568	2 507	5 078	3 352	1 352	1 538	7 846	7 384	216	969
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	995	949	23	140	228	207	17	72	767	742	6	68
Managers & administrators, except farm	715	640	42	66	127	85	42	12	588	555	—	54
Sales workers	1 011	945	51	93	168	130	30	34	843	815	21	59
Clerical and kindred workers	1 742	1 555	138	208	489	370	107	111	1 253	1 185	31	97
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 205	1 127	37	253	334	277	28	151	871	850	9	102
Operatives, except transport	1 612	1 331	211	485	788	539	197	285	824	792	14	200
Transport equipment operatives	536	448	60	119	277	189	60	90	259	259	—	29
Laborers, except farm	1 220	983	207	405	649	475	152	310	571	508	55	95
Service workers, exc. private household	2 428	1 927	418	363	1 084	693	346	240	1 344	1 234	72	123
Private household workers	881	417	343	99	574	149	335	69	307	268	8	30
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	6 040	4 844	925	817	2 196	1 223	820	442	3 844	3 621	105	375
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	551	527	12	46	120	110	6	21	431	417	6	25
Managers & administrators, except farm	189	163	19	8	46	27	19	3	143	136	—	5
Sales workers	532	496	29	53	58	50	8	20	474	446	21	33
Clerical and kindred workers	1 364	1 215	100	147	324	221	91	78	1 040	994	9	69
Craftsmen and kindred workers	106	99	7	19	37	30	7	13	69	69	—	6
Operatives, except transport	771	634	113	238	408	280	104	158	363	354	9	80
Transport equipment operatives	35	30	5	—	19	14	5	—	16	16	—	—
Laborers, except farm	62	57	5	18	23	23	—	10	39	34	5	8
Service workers, exc. private household	1 509	1 168	298	152	592	318	251	69	917	850	47	83
Private household workers	848	397	330	91	553	141	322	61	295	256	8	30

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Phoenix, Ariz.

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All families	147 527	139 647	5 922	15 488	21 687	16 930	4 232	6 856	125 840	122 717	1 690	8 632
Less than \$2,000	6 840	5 825	857	1 209	2 629	1 819	751	832	4 211	4 006	106	377
\$2,000 to \$3,999	11 909	10 438	1 230	1 846	4 191	2 950	1 101	1 245	7 718	7 488	129	601
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 257	13 847	1 119	2 286	4 119	3 186	834	1 474	11 138	10 661	285	812
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19 040	17 805	939	2 746	3 780	3 119	590	1 273	15 260	14 686	349	1 473
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 288	20 426	618	2 372	2 780	2 301	430	851	18 508	18 125	188	1 521
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19 745	19 176	332	1 781	1 717	1 490	193	565	18 028	17 686	139	1 216
\$12,000 to \$14,999	21 977	21 365	424	1 634	1 342	1 113	197	353	20 635	20 252	227	1 281
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 529	18 053	308	1 132	869	734	102	215	17 660	17 319	206	917
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 445	6 289	76	216	149	126	23	14	6 296	6 163	53	202
\$25,000 or more	6 497	6 423	19	266	111	92	11	34	6 386	6 331	8	232
Median family income	\$9 946	\$10 155	\$5 562	\$7 750	\$5 954	\$6 327	\$4 633	\$5 833	\$10 675	\$10 723	\$7 862	\$9 385
Mean family income	\$11 232	\$11 454	\$6 543	\$8 597	\$6 709	\$7 013	\$5 521	\$6 474	\$12 011	\$12 067	\$9 102	\$10 282
Families with female head	16 088	14 150	1 683	1 976	4 439	2 891	1 462	1 397	11 649	11 259	221	579
Less than \$1,000	1 249	975	218	192	528	303	198	135	721	672	20	57
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 363	1 096	261	327	609	369	234	240	754	727	27	87
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 625	1 225	363	329	842	478	342	277	783	747	21	52
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 607	1 350	232	298	693	473	201	219	914	877	31	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 288	2 901	332	379	822	546	271	247	2 466	2 355	61	132
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 644	2 459	128	196	437	338	92	118	2 207	2 121	36	78
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 516	1 448	68	93	223	155	68	63	1 293	1 293	—	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 906	1 835	71	126	219	163	56	80	1 687	1 672	15	46
\$15,000 and over	890	861	10	36	66	66	—	18	824	795	10	18
Median family income	\$5 338	\$5 675	\$2 999	\$3 470	\$3 347	\$3 625	\$2 874	\$3 212	\$6 169	\$6 237	\$4 377	\$4 220
Mean family income	\$6 329	\$6 668	\$3 696	\$4 253	\$4 068	\$4 407	\$3 491	\$3 986	\$7 191	\$7 248	\$5 049	\$4 895
All unrelated individuals	49 730	46 002	2 672	2 515	14 826	11 909	2 294	1 604	34 904	34 093	376	911
Less than \$1,000	7 715	6 576	645	641	3 273	2 359	589	502	4 442	4 217	56	139
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 280	8 307	757	576	3 848	3 003	698	434	5 432	5 304	59	142
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 238	5 704	440	353	2 147	1 709	370	255	4 091	3 995	70	98
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 064	4 749	256	240	1 427	1 177	206	114	3 637	3 572	50	126
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 423	8 079	277	329	1 879	1 647	216	156	6 544	6 432	61	173
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 571	5 391	116	190	1 242	1 118	109	83	4 329	4 273	7	107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 129	3 017	84	105	453	401	52	30	2 676	2 616	32	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 965	2 846	92	66	469	407	54	30	2 496	2 439	38	36
\$15,000 and over	1 345	1 333	5	15	88	88	—	—	1 257	1 245	5	15
Median income	\$3 322	\$3 508	\$1 913	\$2 115	\$2 136	\$2 347	\$1 799	\$1 691	\$3 959	\$3 988	\$3 080	\$3 607
Mean income	\$4 449	\$4 606	\$2 640	\$3 013	\$3 040	\$3 252	\$2 392	\$2 267	\$5 048	\$5 079	\$4 147	\$4 327

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	147 527	139 647	5 922	15 488	21 687	16 930	4 232	6 856	125 840	122 717	1 690	8 632
With earnings	134 917	127 989	5 126	14 248	18 346	14 393	3 499	5 989	116 571	113 596	1 627	8 259
Mean earnings	\$10 896	\$11 083	\$6 695	\$8 642	\$6 860	\$7 134	\$5 726	\$6 657	\$11 531	\$11 583	\$8 778	\$10 081
Percent below poverty level	6.1	5.3	23.3	13.6	18.2	15.2	29.2	20.8	4.2	4.0	10.6	8.4
Head 65 years and over	9 164	8 704	342	469	1 620	1 278	299	305	7 544	7 426	43	164
Mean earnings	\$6 813	\$6 950	\$3 091	\$5 491	\$4 755	\$5 091	\$2 816	\$4 095	\$7 255	\$7 270	...	\$8 089
With Social Security income	28 092	26 798	1 002	1 909	5 120	4 209	863	1 141	22 972	22 589	139	768
Mean Social Security income	\$1 693	\$1 704	\$1 346	\$1 489	\$1 544	\$1 577	\$1 350	\$1 473	\$1 726	\$1 728	\$1 319	\$1 512
Percent below poverty level	12.2	11.3	35.6	27.0	25.6	22.4	40.1	31.6	9.2	9.2	7.9	20.1
Head 65 years and over	14 908	14 339	454	714	2 785	2 353	409	422	12 123	11 986	45	292
Mean Social Security income	\$1 919	\$1 934	\$1 392	\$1 665	\$1 687	\$1 736	\$1 395	\$1 564	\$1 972	\$1 973	...	\$1 811
With public assistance income	5 856	4 546	1 166	1 490	3 016	1 834	1 087	1 123	2 840	2 712	79	367
Mean public assistance income	\$1 087	\$1 045	\$1 269	\$1 294	\$1 231	\$1 214	\$1 288	\$1 332	\$933	\$931	...	\$1 180
Percent below poverty level	47.3	40.8	70.1	60.5	66.5	62.4	72.6	66.4	26.8	26.2	...	42.2
Head 65 years and over	1 046	811	183	240	523	313	172	175	523	498	11	65
Mean public assistance income	\$961	\$973	\$901	\$1 183	\$1 001	\$1 065	\$923	\$1 172	\$921	\$915	...	...
With other income	57 299	55 749	1 041	2 998	4 972	4 250	669	926	52 327	51 499	372	2 072
Mean other income	\$2 322	\$2 343	\$1 539	\$1 749	\$1 611	\$1 689	\$1 142	\$1 448	\$2 390	\$2 397	\$2 254	\$1 884
Percent below poverty level	4.4	4.0	24.7	13.4	17.7	14.8	36.6	26.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	7.8
Head 65 years and over	11 862	11 597	167	359	1 635	1 487	138	177	10 227	10 110	29	182
Mean other income	\$3 830	\$3 863	\$1 714	\$2 705	\$1 936	\$2 001	\$1 346	\$2 003	\$4 133	\$4 137	...	\$3 388
Families with female head	16 088	14 150	1 683	1 976	4 439	2 891	1 462	1 397	11 649	11 259	221	579
With earnings	13 360	11 985	1 183	1 407	3 128	2 094	1 000	948	10 232	9 891	183	459
Mean earnings	\$5 712	\$5 923	\$3 680	\$4 137	\$3 982	\$4 243	\$3 471	\$3 933	\$6 241	\$6 279	\$4 824	\$4 556
Percent below poverty level	19.6	16.6	48.6	33.7	37.5	30.3	51.5	35.1	14.2	13.7	32.8	30.7
Head 65 years and over	1 164	1 075	81	96	305	224	81	69	859	851	—	27
Mean earnings	\$6 044	\$6 257	...	...	\$4 135	\$4 650	...	...	\$6 722	\$6 680	...	...
With Social Security income	5 007	4 660	292	452	1 179	910	257	322	3 828	3 750	35	130
Mean Social Security income	\$1 501	\$1 517	\$1 161	\$1 471	\$1 403	\$1 462	\$1 118	\$1 459	\$1 531	\$1 530	...	...
Percent below poverty level	17.9	16.1	44.5	33.8	28.0	21.3	48.2	36.0	14.8	14.8	...	...
Head 65 years and over	1 412	1 329	80	103	401	332	69	72	1 011	997	11	31
Mean Social Security income	\$1 455	\$1 475	...	...	\$1 490	\$1 590	...	...	\$1 441	\$1 437	...	...
With public assistance income	2 665	1 748	847	758	1 780	920	811	625	885	828	36	133
Mean public assistance income	\$1 280	\$1 248	\$1 361	\$1 510	\$1 396	\$1 438	\$1 366	\$1 549	\$1 047	\$1 038	...	\$1 328
Percent below poverty level	66.8	60.3	78.5	76.3	77.0	73.4	79.7	78.1	46.2	45.8	...	67.7
Head 65 years and over	382	255	115	75	220	105	109	58	162	150	6	17
Mean public assistance income	\$937	\$949	...	...	\$1 013	...	...	...	\$835	\$846	...	...
With other income	6 437	6 095	276	459	1 017	761	246	273	5 420	5 334	30	186
Mean other income	\$2 265	\$2 314	\$1 356	\$1 686	\$1 436	\$1 581	\$966	\$1 473	\$2 421	\$2 419	...	\$1 998
Percent below poverty level	15.0	12.9	59.1	33.6	37.0	28.6	63.0	38.1	10.8	10.7	...	26.9
Head 65 years and over	985	930	47	50	219	185	34	30	766	745	13	20
Mean other income	\$2 943	\$3 071	...	...	\$1 853	\$2 094	...	...	\$3 255	\$3 313	...	...

Table 5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Phoenix, Ariz.

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All unrelated individuals	49 730	46 002	2 672	2 515	14 826	11 909	2 294	1 604	34 904	34 093	378	911
With earnings	31 673	29 549	1 421	1 517	8 330	6 790	1 136	783	23 343	22 759	285	734
Mean earnings	\$5 119	\$5 235	\$3 800	\$3 941	\$3 921	\$4 112	\$3 540	\$3 357	\$5 547	\$5 570	\$4 835	\$4 564
Percent below poverty level	15.9	14.8	21.3	23.0	23.7	21.5	23.7	26.3	13.1	12.8	11.9	19.5
65 years and over	3 269	3 035	182	91	947	739	163	41	2 322	2 296	19	50
Mean earnings	\$3 018	\$3 094	\$2 170	...	\$2 320	\$2 506	\$1 781	...	\$3 303	\$3 283	...	...
Percent below poverty level	15.5	13.8	31.3	...	28.1	24.4	35.0	...	10.3	10.5	...	...
With Social Security income	15 135	14 297	736	532	4 875	4 116	695	407	10 260	10 181	41	125
Mean Social Security income	\$1 107	\$1 113	\$1 031	\$1 041	\$1 043	\$1 050	\$1 042	\$1 027	\$1 137	\$1 139	...	...
Percent below poverty level	43.7	42.3	67.0	55.5	57.1	54.9	66.8	61.4	37.4	37.2	...	...
65 years and over	12 375	11 741	532	399	3 813	3 251	498	291	8 562	8 490	34	108
Mean Social Security income	\$1 116	\$1 123	\$1 023	\$1 045	\$1 026	\$1 031	\$1 044	\$1 020	\$1 156	\$1 158	...	...
With public assistance income	3 190	2 534	538	472	2 060	1 430	531	405	1 130	1 104	7	67
Mean public assistance income	\$755	\$750	\$767	\$751	\$738	\$711	\$776	\$720	\$787	\$800	...	...
Percent below poverty level	78.7	75.3	89.6	81.6	86.7	84.8	89.5	84.2	64.0	63.1	...	...
65 years old and over	1 785	1 510	236	262	1 122	847	236	241	663	663	...	...
Mean public assistance income	\$788	\$779	\$808	\$776	\$754	\$727	\$808	\$713	\$845	\$845	...	...
With other income	17 971	17 413	439	410	3 996	3 573	384	228	13 975	13 840	55	182
Mean other income	\$2 222	\$2 261	\$1 103	\$1 688	\$1 453	\$1 530	\$859	\$1 309	\$2 443	\$2 450	...	\$2 162
Percent below poverty level	18.7	18.3	27.6	37.6	28.3	28.1	28.6	49.1	15.9	15.8	...	23.1
65 years old and over	8 414	8 200	182	140	1 945	1 779	160	81	6 469	6 421	22	59
Mean other income	\$2 469	\$2 497	\$1 419	\$1 426	\$1 575	\$1 624	\$1 071	...	\$2 738	\$2 739	...	...

WEEKS WORKED

All Income Levels

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male family heads	131 439	125 497	4 239	13 512	17 248	14 039	2 770	5 459	114 191	111 458	1 469	8 053
Worked in 1969	116 301	111 123	3 603	12 356	14 037	11 404	2 225	4 777	102 264	99 719	1 378	7 579
50 to 52 weeks	87 427	83 977	2 282	8 891	8 731	7 121	1 380	3 106	78 696	76 856	902	5 785
40 to 49 weeks	17 531	16 597	712	2 305	3 048	2 537	432	1 069	14 483	14 060	280	1 236
27 to 39 weeks	5 205	4 824	282	510	988	740	173	276	4 217	4 084	109	234
26 weeks or less	6 138	5 725	327	650	1 270	1 006	240	326	4 868	4 719	87	324
Did not work in 1969	15 138	14 374	636	1 156	3 211	2 635	545	682	11 927	11 739	91	474
Female family heads	16 088	14 150	1 683	1 976	4 439	2 891	1 462	1 397	11 649	11 259	221	579
Worked in 1969	11 477	10 254	1 049	1 048	2 417	1 509	874	665	9 060	8 745	175	383
50 to 52 weeks	6 436	5 836	479	529	1 160	779	358	359	5 276	5 057	121	170
40 to 49 weeks	2 071	1 789	235	216	466	255	200	117	1 605	1 534	35	99
27 to 39 weeks	1 033	971	62	91	205	154	51	51	828	817	11	40
26 weeks or less	1 937	1 658	273	212	586	321	265	138	1 351	1 337	8	74
Did not work in 1969	4 611	3 896	634	928	2 022	1 382	588	732	2 589	2 514	46	196

Income Below Poverty Level

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male family heads	8 436	7 324	852	1 905	3 307	2 461	721	1 257	5 129	4 863	131	648
Worked in 1969	5 040	4 334	498	1 344	1 898	1 405	394	821	3 142	2 929	104	523
50 to 52 weeks	2 265	1 963	190	632	735	540	160	353	1 530	1 423	30	279
Did not work in 1969	3 396	2 990	354	561	1 409	1 056	327	436	1 987	1 934	27	125
Female family heads	4 589	3 425	1 046	993	2 290	1 256	960	753	2 299	2 169	86	240
Worked in 1969	2 194	1 634	515	327	933	448	463	206	1 261	1 186	52	121
50 to 52 weeks	608	429	155	122	326	172	136	96	282	257	19	26
Did not work in 1969	2 395	1 791	531	666	1 357	808	497	547	1 038	983	34	119

FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
No earners	12 610	11 658	796	1 240	3 341	2 537	733	867	9 269	9 121	63	373
Mean family income	\$4 847	\$5 090	\$1 635	\$2 206	\$2 366	\$2 646	\$1 497	\$1 803	\$5 741	\$5 770	...	\$3 141
Percent below poverty level	38.0	34.2	88.2	77.1	67.5	60.1	89.8	88.0	27.4	27.0	...	51.7
1 earner	54 481	51 565	2 224	5 652	8 311	6 510	1 633	2 548	46 170	45 055	591	3 104
Mean family income	\$10 107	\$10 345	\$5 246	\$7 114	\$5 869	\$6 145	\$4 838	\$5 442	\$10 870	\$10 952	\$6 374	\$8 486
Percent below poverty level	10.0	8.8	35.1	20.9	27.5	23.9	40.5	31.7	6.9	6.6	20.3	12.0
2 earners	61 805	58 816	2 175	6 325	7 903	6 323	1 378	2 519	53 902	52 493	797	3 806
Mean family income	\$12 139	\$12 302	\$8 388	\$9 602	\$8 321	\$8 592	\$7 192	\$7 670	\$12 698	\$12 749	\$10 454	\$10 880
Percent below poverty level	3.7	3.1	14.8	9.7	10.7	8.1	19.9	14.5	2.6	2.5	6.0	6.5
3 or more earners	18 631	17 608	727	2 271	2 132	1 560	488	922	16 499	16 048	239	1 349
Mean family income	\$15 833	\$16 086	\$10 364	\$12 977	\$10 814	\$11 333	\$9 131	\$10 452	\$16 481	\$16 548	\$12 883	\$14 703
Percent below poverty level	2.7	2.3	12.8	6.5	9.8	7.8	18.0	8.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	5.4

SIZE OF FAMILY

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
2 persons	53 142	51 050	1 707	2 881	8 094	6 618	1 348	1 389	45 048	44 432	359	1 492
Mean family income	\$9 698	\$9 852	\$5 523	\$6 716	\$5 914	\$6 088	\$4 937	\$4 799	\$10 378	\$10 413	\$7 725	\$8 500
Percent below poverty level	8.9	8.2	28.5	19.5	20.4	17.6	34.1	28.5	6.8	6.8	7.5	11.2
3 persons	29 727	28 089	1 136	2 620	3 961	3 123	753	1 105	25 766	24 966	383	1 515
Mean family income	\$11 438	\$11 670	\$6 484	\$8 093	\$6 962	\$7 303	\$5 497	\$6 506	\$12 126	\$12 217	\$8 424	\$9 250
Percent below poverty level	6.8	5.9	25.4	12.9	19.7	17.3	30.0	20.4	4.8	4.4	16.2	7.5
4 persons	27 714	26 492	900	2 902	3 065	2 462	543	1 274	24 649	24 030	357	1 628
Mean family income	\$12 470	\$12 666	\$7 597	\$9 108	\$7 600	\$8 040	\$5 837	\$6 904	\$13 075	\$13 140	\$10 274	\$10 832
Percent below poverty level	6.5	5.8	25.2	14.8	22.1	18.6	35.7	21.2	4.6	4.5	9.2	9.8
5 and 6 persons	27 818	25 944	1 332	4 394	4 043	2 919	937	1 787	23 775	23 025	395	2 607
Mean family income	\$12 561	\$12 879	\$6 966	\$9 431	\$6 918	\$7 256	\$5 924	\$6 581	\$13 521	\$13 591	\$9 437	\$11 385
Percent below poverty level	9.6	8.0	36.3	18.8	34.9	30.5	46.0	33.5	5.4	5.2	13.4	8.7
7 persons or more	9 126	8 072	847	2 691	2 524	1 808	651	1 301	6 602	6 264	196	1 390
Mean family income	\$11 679	\$12 278	\$6 890	\$9 187	\$7 442	\$8 105	\$5 912	\$7 668	\$13 298	\$13 483	\$10 139	\$10 609
Percent below poverty level	19.7	16.1	48.6	27.5	42.8	36.7	56.8	40.0	10.9	10.1	21.4	15.8

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Phoenix, Ariz.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	575 742	539 214	27 271	73 524	96 547	74 008	19 702	32 987	479 195	465 206	7 569	40 537
In families	526 012	493 212	24 599	71 009	81 721	62 099	17 408	31 383	444 291	431 113	7 191	39 624
Head	147 527	139 647	5 922	15 488	21 687	16 930	4 232	6 856	125 840	122 717	1 690	8 632
With related children under 18	86 258	80 634	4 192	12 091	12 913	9 630	2 882	5 242	73 345	71 004	1 310	6 849
Mean number of related children under 18	2.36	2.33	2.96	2.92	2.79	2.69	3.13	3.00	2.29	2.28	2.58	2.86
With related children under 6	41 690	38 409	2 407	7 541	7 535	5 586	1 665	3 205	34 155	32 823	742	4 336
14 to 24 years	11 049	10 194	634	2 053	2 610	2 085	456	1 007	8 439	8 109	178	1 046
25 to 54 years	96 339	91 255	3 772	10 859	12 137	9 220	2 582	4 288	84 202	82 035	1 190	6 571
55 to 64 years	22 817	21 688	895	1 615	3 642	2 930	647	954	19 175	18 758	248	661
65 years and over	17 322	16 510	621	961	3 298	2 695	547	607	14 024	13 815	74	354
Wife of head	128 065	122 314	3 999	13 134	16 442	13 434	2 578	5 110	111 623	108 880	1 421	8 024
14 to 24 years	16 949	15 969	649	2 726	3 251	2 676	453	1 103	13 698	13 293	196	1 623
25 to 54 years	83 269	79 537	2 510	8 986	8 659	6 956	1 425	3 111	74 610	72 581	1 085	5 875
55 to 64 years	17 604	16 906	562	1 042	2 721	2 249	446	664	14 883	14 657	116	378
65 years and over	10 243	9 902	278	380	1 811	1 553	254	232	8 432	8 349	24	148
Other family members	250 420	231 251	14 678	42 387	43 592	31 735	10 598	19 417	206 828	199 516	4 080	22 970
Under 3 years	30 339	27 831	1 798	6 411	6 389	4 798	1 313	2 900	23 950	23 033	485	3 511
3 to 5 years	31 110	28 338	2 111	5 922	5 737	4 101	1 441	2 474	25 373	24 237	670	3 448
6 to 13 years	96 475	88 779	6 200	16 291	16 122	11 277	4 429	7 092	80 353	77 502	1 771	9 199
14 to 17 years	45 371	42 340	2 298	6 930	6 951	5 091	1 679	3 283	38 420	37 249	619	3 647
18 to 21 years	21 852	20 421	1 096	3 327	3 410	2 549	807	1 682	18 442	17 872	289	1 645
22 to 54 years	16 835	15 553	889	2 775	3 792	2 992	734	1 607	13 043	12 561	155	1 168
55 to 64 years	2 281	2 149	81	294	327	254	48	130	1 954	1 895	33	164
65 years and over	6 157	5 840	205	437	864	673	147	249	5 293	5 167	58	188
Mean size of family	3.57	3.53	4.15	4.58	3.77	3.67	4.11	4.58	3.53	3.51	4.26	4.59
Unrelated individuals	49 730	46 002	2 672	2 515	14 826	11 909	2 294	1 604	34 904	34 093	378	911
14 to 24 years	7 478	6 883	173	494	1 910	1 495	144	203	5 568	5 388	29	291
25 to 54 years	18 032	16 642	1 030	919	5 124	4 149	798	584	12 908	12 493	232	335
55 to 64 years	8 766	8 057	614	466	2 789	2 176	566	316	5 977	5 881	48	150
65 years and over	15 454	14 420	855	636	5 003	4 089	786	501	10 451	10 331	69	135
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	82 323	72 564	8 195	10 228	24 308	16 485	7 232	7 344	58 015	56 079	963	2 884
In families	53 488	45 551	6 929	8 985	17 512	11 036	6 169	6 620	35 976	34 515	760	2 365
Head	16 088	14 150	1 683	1 976	4 439	2 891	1 462	1 397	11 649	11 259	221	579
With related children under 18	11 209	9 563	1 427	1 633	3 346	2 014	1 246	1 158	7 863	7 549	181	475
Mean number of related children under 18	2.34	2.21	3.17	3.03	2.97	2.78	3.29	3.19	2.07	2.06	2.34	2.65
With related children under 6	4 089	3 211	795	833	1 643	892	706	595	2 446	2 319	89	238
14 to 24 years	1 022	831	168	202	431	271	148	156	591	560	20	46
25 to 54 years	11 146	9 768	1 188	1 357	2 802	1 715	1 019	917	8 344	8 053	169	440
55 to 64 years	2 116	1 927	167	241	646	492	154	195	1 470	1 435	13	46
65 years and over	1 804	1 624	160	176	560	413	141	129	1 244	1 211	19	47
Other family members	37 400	31 401	5 246	7 009	13 073	8 145	4 707	5 223	24 327	23 256	539	1 786
Under 3 years	2 736	2 076	611	751	1 326	773	527	555	1 410	1 303	84	196
3 to 5 years	3 292	2 525	694	737	1 426	782	616	545	1 866	1 743	78	192
6 to 13 years	13 203	10 720	2 221	2 538	4 980	2 850	2 049	1 893	8 223	7 870	172	645
14 to 17 years	7 270	6 233	876	1 422	2 361	1 545	766	1 073	4 909	4 688	110	349
18 to 21 years	3 565	3 080	402	651	1 167	774	370	517	2 398	2 306	32	134
22 to 54 years	4 797	4 400	299	736	1 348	1 061	282	529	3 449	3 339	17	207
55 to 64 years	725	684	36	70	119	100	19	47	606	584	17	23
65 years and over	1 812	1 683	107	104	346	260	78	64	1 466	1 423	29	40
Mean size of family	3.32	3.22	4.12	4.55	3.95	3.82	4.22	4.74	3.09	3.07	3.44	4.08
Female unrelated individuals	28 835	27 013	1 266	1 243	6 796	5 449	1 063	724	22 039	21 564	203	519
14 to 24 years	3 729	3 328	73	214	850	573	73	81	2 879	2 755	-	133
25 to 54 years	8 230	7 742	396	345	1 770	1 466	283	171	6 460	6 276	113	174
55 to 64 years	5 812	5 447	313	242	1 313	1 017	284	140	4 499	4 430	29	102
65 years and over	11 064	10 496	484	442	2 863	2 393	423	332	8 201	8 103	61	110

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Phoenix, Ariz.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	66 857	54 721	9 780	15 502	30 964	20 936	8 654	10 868	35 893	33 785	1 126	4 634
Percent below poverty level	11.6	10.1	35.9	21.1	32.1	28.3	43.9	32.9	7.5	7.3	14.9	11.4
In families	50 942	40 823	8 458	14 323	24 163	15 819	7 439	9 964	26 779	25 004	1 019	4 359
Head	13 025	10 749	1 898	2 898	5 597	3 717	1 681	2 010	7 428	7 032	217	888
Percent below poverty level	8.8	7.7	32.0	18.7	25.8	22.0	39.7	29.3	5.9	5.7	12.8	10.3
With related children under 18	8 845	6 979	1 539	2 382	4 173	2 658	1 335	1 648	4 672	4 321	204	734
Mean number of related children under 18	3.03	2.92	3.51	3.52	3.36	3.26	3.57	3.58	2.74	2.71	3.15	3.39
With related children under 6	5 060	3 915	927	1 502	2 466	1 528	799	990	2 594	2 387	128	512
14 to 24 years	1 604	1 290	259	383	650	429	204	241	954	861	55	142
25 to 54 years	7 289	5 921	1 133	1 753	3 230	2 072	1 018	1 193	4 059	3 849	115	560
55 to 64 years	1 584	1 344	200	361	686	492	181	260	898	852	19	101
65 years and over	2 548	2 194	306	401	1 031	724	278	316	1 517	1 470	28	85
Wife of head	8 113	7 029	828	1 795	3 116	2 284	716	1 168	4 997	4 745	112	627
14 to 24 years	1 417	1 215	135	381	547	420	108	250	870	795	27	131
25 to 54 years	4 074	3 490	421	1 057	1 572	1 141	348	628	2 502	2 349	73	429
55 to 64 years	1 204	1 051	127	213	503	369	120	175	701	682	7	38
65 years and over	1 418	1 273	145	144	494	354	140	115	924	919	5	29
Other family members	29 804	23 045	5 732	9 630	15 450	9 818	5 042	6 786	14 354	13 227	690	2 844
Under 3 years	4 274	3 360	754	1 441	2 178	1 431	633	941	2 096	1 929	121	500
3 to 5 years	4 442	3 379	857	1 295	2 203	1 319	761	852	2 239	2 060	96	443
6 to 13 years	13 055	9 988	2 699	4 086	6 956	4 320	2 415	2 959	6 099	5 668	284	1 127
14 to 17 years	4 896	3 768	929	1 741	2 493	1 633	778	1 268	2 403	2 135	151	473
18 to 21 years	1 514	1 155	297	571	782	467	283	387	732	688	14	184
22 to 54 years	972	827	126	353	586	450	126	285	386	377	—	68
55 to 64 years	196	172	24	58	71	54	17	32	125	118	7	26
65 years and over	455	396	46	85	181	144	29	62	274	252	17	23
Mean size of family	3.91	3.80	4.46	4.94	4.32	4.26	4.43	4.96	3.61	3.56	4.70	4.91
Unrelated individuals	15 915	13 898	1 322	1 179	6 801	5 117	1 215	904	9 114	8 781	107	275
Percent below poverty level	32.0	30.2	49.5	46.9	45.9	43.0	53.0	56.4	26.1	25.8	28.3	30.2
14 to 24 years	3 025	2 569	85	184	1 004	701	64	92	2 021	1 868	21	92
25 to 54 years	3 061	2 669	269	312	1 413	1 099	234	230	1 648	1 570	35	82
55 to 64 years	2 662	2 207	391	229	1 305	890	377	174	1 357	1 317	14	55
65 years and over	7 167	6 453	577	454	3 079	2 427	540	408	4 088	4 026	37	46
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	28 665	22 422	5 381	5 841	13 943	8 445	4 977	4 538	14 722	13 977	404	1 303
Percent below poverty level	34.8	30.9	65.7	57.1	57.4	51.2	68.8	61.8	25.4	24.9	42.0	45.2
In families	18 348	13 235	4 665	5 142	10 394	5 788	4 330	4 031	7 954	7 447	335	1 111
Head	4 589	3 425	1 046	993	2 290	1 256	960	753	2 299	2 169	86	240
Percent below poverty level	28.5	24.2	62.2	50.3	51.6	43.4	65.7	53.9	19.7	19.3	38.9	41.5
With related children under 18	4 011	2 925	974	909	2 096	1 126	896	687	1 915	1 799	78	222
Mean number of related children under 18	3.00	2.83	3.52	3.65	3.41	3.30	3.56	3.78	2.55	2.53	...	3.27
With related children under 6	1 988	1 376	562	481	1 111	548	518	335	877	828	44	146
14 to 24 years	488	349	122	81	237	108	117	52	251	241	5	29
25 to 54 years	3 311	2 474	748	741	1 678	935	687	562	1 633	1 539	61	179
55 to 64 years	346	279	67	77	174	113	61	62	172	166	6	15
65 years and over	444	323	109	94	201	100	95	77	243	223	14	17
Other family members	13 759	9 810	3 619	4 149	8 104	4 532	3 370	3 278	5 655	5 278	249	871
Under 3 years	1 570	1 082	454	487	936	501	409	343	634	581	45	144
3 to 5 years	1 770	1 220	522	470	1 039	535	476	348	731	685	46	122
6 to 13 years	6 165	4 350	1 687	1 828	3 745	2 060	1 613	1 476	2 420	2 290	74	352
14 to 17 years	2 515	1 828	611	834	1 432	851	541	691	1 083	977	70	143
18 to 21 years	843	569	228	253	529	278	228	211	314	291	—	42
22 to 54 years	498	415	78	204	304	221	78	170	194	194	—	34
55 to 64 years	102	86	16	20	12	3	9	3	90	83	7	17
65 years and over	296	260	23	53	107	83	16	36	189	177	7	17
Mean size of family	4.00	3.86	4.46	5.18	4.54	4.61	4.51	5.35	3.46	3.43	...	4.63
Female unrelated individuals	10 317	9 187	716	699	3 549	2 657	647	507	6 768	6 530	69	192
Percent below poverty level	35.8	34.0	56.6	56.2	52.2	48.8	60.9	70.0	30.7	30.3	34.0	37.0
14 to 24 years	1 665	1 348	34	83	526	320	34	32	1 139	1 028	—	51
25 to 54 years	1 671	1 492	151	154	559	419	126	92	1 112	1 073	25	62
55 to 64 years	1 807	1 563	206	152	706	495	199	108	1 101	1 068	7	44
65 years and over	5 174	4 784	325	310	1 758	1 423	288	275	3 416	3 361	37	35

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Phoenix, Ariz.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.4	2.9	12.1	7.5	10.1	8.7	14.8	12.0	2.2	2.1	5.4	4.0
.50 to .74	2.6	2.1	11.8	5.6	8.1	6.5	14.4	9.4	1.6	1.5	5.1	2.6
.75 to .99	2.9	2.6	8.2	5.6	7.5	6.8	10.5	7.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.7
1.00 to 1.24	4.0	3.8	8.8	9.4	8.9	8.8	9.3	12.9	3.2	3.1	7.7	6.5
1.25 to 1.49	4.5	4.2	9.7	7.2	8.6	8.4	9.9	8.7	3.8	3.7	9.1	6.0
1.50 to 1.99	10.4	10.2	13.7	17.0	14.6	14.7	14.1	17.6	9.7	9.6	12.5	16.5
2.00 to 2.99	23.6	23.9	18.2	22.7	21.2	23.1	15.0	19.2	24.0	24.0	26.1	25.5
3.00 or more	48.7	50.2	17.6	25.0	20.8	23.0	12.0	12.3	53.4	53.9	31.7	35.2
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	14.5	13.2	22.9	23.2	20.9	18.6	24.2	28.9	11.7	11.3	14.8	13.2
.50 to .74	9.2	8.8	14.5	15.1	13.6	13.3	15.5	18.5	7.3	7.3	8.5	9.2
.75 to .99	8.4	8.2	12.1	8.6	11.4	11.1	13.3	9.0	7.1	7.2	5.0	7.8
1.00 to 1.24	6.8	6.7	10.3	8.2	8.1	7.9	10.2	10.5	6.3	6.3	10.8	4.2
1.25 to 1.49	5.8	5.8	7.6	4.8	6.9	6.8	7.6	4.9	5.4	5.4	7.7	4.6
1.50 to 1.99	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.8	9.5	9.7	8.8	8.9	10.3	10.3	15.3	14.1
2.00 to 2.99	16.7	17.3	11.8	13.9	13.4	14.5	11.0	10.0	18.1	18.2	16.1	20.7
3.00 or more	28.6	29.9	11.1	15.4	16.3	18.2	9.4	9.3	33.8	34.0	21.7	26.2
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	13 025	10 749	1 898	2 898	5 597	3 717	1 681	2 010	7 428	7 032	217	888
\$250 to \$499	1 274	1 137	130	166	438	308	130	121	836	829	-	45
\$500 to \$999	1 454	1 271	133	297	510	378	122	180	944	893	11	117
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 563	2 150	377	484	1 074	707	338	332	1 489	1 443	39	152
\$2,000 and over	3 377	2 677	566	772	1 453	925	458	526	1 924	1 752	108	246
Median income deficit	4 357	3 514	692	1 179	2 122	1 399	633	851	2 235	2 115	59	328
Mean income deficit	\$1 362	\$1 305	\$1 546	\$1 650	\$1 534	\$1 503	\$1 547	\$1 707	\$1 231	\$1 200	\$1 542	\$1 528
	\$1 588	\$1 546	\$1 760	\$1 848	\$1 720	\$1 681	\$1 750	\$1 872	\$1 489	\$1 475	\$1 836	\$1 795
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	134 502	128 898	4 024	12 590	16 090	13 213	2 551	4 846	118 412	115 685	1 473	7 744
\$250 to \$499	1 855	1 655	171	382	565	440	115	253	1 290	1 215	56	129
\$500 to \$999	1 705	1 567	98	333	499	417	75	215	1 206	1 150	23	118
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 668	3 311	298	610	1 082	799	256	365	2 586	2 512	42	245
\$2,000 and over	8 186	7 401	657	1 314	2 298	1 777	486	755	5 888	5 624	171	559
Median income surplus	119 088	114 964	2 800	9 951	11 646	9 780	1 619	3 258	107 442	105 184	1 181	6 693
Mean income surplus	\$8 741	\$8 872	\$4 975	\$6 052	\$4 886	\$5 012	\$4 161	\$4 229	\$9 265	\$9 313	\$6 385	\$7 193

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Phoenix, Ariz.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	195 050	175 675	7 946	17 158	35 521	26 009	5 978	7 907	159 529	149 666	1 968	9 251
Occupied	186 105	175 675	7 946	17 158	32 776	26 009	5 978	7 907	153 329	149 666	1 968	9 251
Population in units	572 673	537 269	26 579	72 277	94 277	72 532	19 103	32 059	478 396	464 737	7 476	40 218
Population per unit	3.08	3.06	3.34	4.21	2.88	2.79	3.20	4.05	3.12	3.11	3.80	4.35
Owner occupied	118 752	113 356	4 202	10 245	13 020	10 102	2 682	3 568	105 732	103 254	1 520	6 677
Population per unit	3.36	3.35	3.63	4.55	3.19	3.10	3.48	4.39	3.38	3.37	3.89	4.64
1-person households	13 296	12 492	707	556	2 771	2 161	562	311	10 525	10 331	145	245
65 years and over	6 547	6 158	328	265	1 677	1 334	301	188	4 870	4 824	27	77
Renter occupied	67 353	62 319	3 744	6 913	19 756	15 907	3 296	4 339	47 597	46 412	448	2 574
Population per unit	2.57	2.53	3.03	3.71	2.67	2.59	2.97	3.78	2.53	2.51	3.50	3.59
1-person households	20 747	19 262	1 212	987	7 299	6 023	1 138	723	13 448	13 239	74	264
65 years and over	6 849	6 426	363	313	2 663	2 271	355	275	4 186	4 155	8	38
Available vacant year-round	6 643	-	-	-	2 046	-	-	-	4 597	-	-	-
For rent	5 722	-	-	-	1 884	-	-	-	3 838	-	-	-
For sale only	921	-	-	-	162	-	-	-	759	-	-	-
Other vacant	2 302	-	-	-	699	-	-	-	1 603	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	118 752	113 356	4 202	10 245	13 020	10 102	2 682	3 568	105 732	103 254	1 520	6 677
1960 to March 1970	41 227	39 540	1 323	2 526	1 985	1 493	467	423	39 242	38 047	856	2 103
1950 to 1959	52 753	50 754	1 458	4 441	3 325	2 287	966	978	49 428	48 467	492	3 463
1940 to 1949	15 462	14 331	953	1 972	3 485	2 624	796	1 095	11 977	11 707	157	877
1939 or earlier	9 310	8 731	468	1 306	4 225	3 698	453	1 072	5 085	5 033	15	234
Renter occupied	67 353	62 319	3 744	6 913	19 756	15 907	3 296	4 339	47 597	46 412	448	2 574
1960 to March 1970	25 088	23 972	836	1 365	2 940	2 297	581	401	22 148	21 675	255	964
1950 to 1959	20 013	18 642	980	1 970	4 348	3 379	827	1 059	15 665	15 263	153	911
1940 to 1949	10 694	9 479	906	1 537	4 536	3 522	872	1 093	6 158	5 957	34	444
1939 or earlier	11 558	10 226	1 022	2 041	7 932	6 709	1 016	1 786	3 626	3 517	6	255
Owner occ. below poverty level	10 795	9 439	1 130	1 356	3 242	2 197	965	791	7 553	7 242	165	565
1960 to March 1970	2 561	2 275	223	184	390	229	153	72	2 171	2 046	70	112
1950 to 1959	4 126	3 648	394	460	772	441	312	176	3 354	3 207	82	284
1940 to 1949	2 296	1 925	330	418	962	624	317	274	1 334	1 301	13	140
1939 or earlier	1 812	1 591	183	298	1 118	903	183	269	694	688	-	29
Renter occ. below poverty level	13 788	11 639	1 700	2 382	7 352	5 427	1 614	1 867	6 436	6 212	86	515
1960 to March 1970	3 072	2 732	282	263	802	528	241	154	2 270	2 204	41	109
1950 to 1959	3 631	3 043	428	639	1 491	1 012	395	429	2 140	2 031	33	210
1940 to 1949	2 952	2 402	469	646	1 775	1 243	457	529	1 177	1 159	12	117
1939 or earlier	4 133	3 462	521	834	3 284	2 644	521	755	849	818	-	79
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	186 105	175 675	7 946	17 158	32 776	26 009	5 978	7 907	153 329	149 666	1 968	9 251
1	136 880	128 890	6 141	14 392	20 571	15 653	4 392	6 314	116 309	113 237	1 749	8 078
2 to 4	13 607	12 387	964	1 270	4 770	3 793	860	958	8 837	8 594	104	312
5 to 9	4 895	4 501	305	290	1 619	1 276	279	200	3 276	3 225	26	90
10 to 49	14 220	13 665	343	651	3 245	2 872	312	279	10 975	10 793	31	372
50 or more	6 755	6 597	136	245	883	786	91	77	5 872	5 811	45	168
Mobile home or trailer	9 748	9 635	57	310	1 688	1 629	44	79	8 060	8 006	13	231
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	186 105	175 675	7 946	17 158	32 776	26 009	5 978	7 907	153 329	149 666	1 968	9 251
1968 to March 1970	79 704	75 254	3 279	7 180	15 285	12 464	2 420	3 193	64 419	62 790	859	3 987
1965 to 1967	34 877	32 645	1 692	3 558	5 401	4 102	1 159	1 538	29 476	28 543	533	2 020
1960 to 1964	29 890	28 386	1 173	2 576	3 934	3 035	811	1 051	25 956	25 351	362	1 525
1959 or earlier	41 634	39 390	1 802	3 844	8 156	6 408	1 588	2 125	33 478	32 982	214	1 719
Occ. units below poverty level	24 583	21 078	2 830	3 738	10 594	7 624	2 579	2 658	13 989	13 454	251	1 080
1968 to March 1970	11 006	9 594	1 057	1 736	4 890	3 689	979	1 208	6 116	5 905	78	528
1965 to 1967	4 535	3 755	624	700	1 845	1 201	563	500	2 690	2 554	61	200
1960 to 1964	3 257	2 775	411	502	1 287	896	355	345	1 970	1 879	56	157
1959 or earlier	5 785	4 954	738	800	2 572	1 838	682	605	3 213	3 116	56	195
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	186 105	175 675	7 946	17 158	32 776	26 009	5 978	7 907	153 329	149 666	1 968	9 251
Percent with air conditioning	70.5	71.0	59.3	54.0	59.5	59.5	59.4	50.9	72.8	73.0	59.1	56.7
Percent with automobile	89.7	90.6	72.9	85.1	71.3	72.9	65.6	74.0	93.6	93.7	94.9	94.5
Percent with telephone	84.0	85.0	65.5	71.3	59.4	59.8	59.3	56.7	89.2	89.4	84.0	83.8
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.3	98.5	94.3	96.7	93.6	93.8	92.7	94.0	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.0
Occ. units below poverty level	24 583	21 078	2 830	3 738	10 594	7 624	2 579	2 658	13 989	13 454	251	1 080
Percent with air conditioning	63.0	63.7	57.0	50.5	57.4	57.0	58.0	50.9	67.3	67.5	47.4	49.4
Percent with automobile	62.2	64.0	51.5	58.6	49.4	50.3	48.6	52.3	71.9	71.8	80.9	74.1
Percent with telephone	63.3	65.4	51.4	48.6	46.4	46.1	49.2	41.2	76.1	76.3	73.7	66.9
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.7	94.4	89.3	92.3	88.8	88.9	88.5	89.8	97.4	97.5	96.8	98.3
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	118 752	113 356	4 202	10 245	13 020	10 102	2 682	3 568	105 732	103 254	1 520	6 677
1.00 or fewer persons per room	109 528	105 195	3 332	7 290	10 688	8 448	2 067	2 329	98 840	96 747	1 265	4 961
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	7 395	6 595	653	1 996	1 600	1 099	445	811	5 795	5 496	208	1 185
1.51 or more persons per room	1 829	1 566	217	959	732	555	170	428	1 097	1 011	47	531
Owner occ. below poverty level	10 795	9 439	1 130	1 356	3 242	2 197	965	791	7 553	7 242	165	565
1.00 or fewer persons per room	9 534	8 556	828	893	2 615	1 849	714	529	6 919	6 707	114	364
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	874	613	223	245	403	199	183	120	471	414	40	125
1.51 or more persons per room	387	270	79	218	224	149	68	142	163	121	11	76

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Phoenix, Ariz.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	67 353	62 319	3 744	6 913	19 756	15 907	3 296	4 339	47 597	46 412	448	2 574
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	59 955	55 981	3 022	4 722	16 169	13 151	2 669	2 787	43 786	42 830	353	1 935
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	4 819	4 210	451	1 216	2 056	1 569	396	871	2 763	2 641	55	345
1.51 or more persons per room.....	2 579	2 128	271	975	1 531	1 187	231	681	1 048	941	40	294
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	13 788	11 639	1 700	2 382	7 352	5 427	1 614	1 867	6 436	6 212	86	515
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	11 441	9 815	1 307	1 446	5 700	4 259	1 253	1 155	5 741	5 556	54	291
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 312	1 017	239	459	919	642	221	375	393	375	18	84
1.51 or more persons per room.....	1 035	807	154	477	733	526	140	337	302	281	14	140
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	104 174	99 136	3 932	9 643	10 395	7 725	2 464	3 268	93 779	91 411	1 468	6 375
Less than \$5,000.....	1 693	1 275	398	443	1 163	762	387	386	530	513	11	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12 353	10 604	1 510	3 048	5 215	3 889	1 224	1 875	7 138	6 715	286	1 173
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	13 126	12 108	856	1 775	1 988	1 435	501	648	11 138	10 673	355	1 127
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	15 617	15 034	421	1 463	713	542	151	121	14 904	14 492	270	1 342
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	16 543	16 032	352	1 098	590	526	64	103	15 953	15 506	288	995
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	12 890	12 646	156	725	259	231	23	75	12 631	12 415	133	650
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	14 382	14 110	126	572	302	223	66	41	14 080	13 887	60	531
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	10 239	10 104	83	327	84	50	34	19	10 155	10 054	49	308
\$35,000 or more.....	7 331	7 223	30	192	81	67	14	—	7 250	7 156	16	192
Median value of property.....	\$16 400	\$16 600	\$10 200	\$11 900	\$8 900	\$9 000	\$8 500	\$8 300	\$17 100	\$17 100	\$13 300	\$14 000
Mean value of property.....	\$18 800	\$19 100	\$11 100	\$13 300	\$9 800	\$10 000	\$9 200	\$8 800	\$19 800	\$19 900	\$14 200	\$15 600
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	8 596	7 343	1 051	1 256	2 644	1 690	886	731	5 952	5 653	165	525
Less than \$5,000.....	665	425	220	209	527	293	220	189	138	132	—	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 670	2 073	520	614	1 512	1 009	463	410	1 158	1 064	57	204
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 390	1 208	164	192	351	222	122	90	1 039	986	42	102
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	974	909	53	86	69	47	22	5	905	862	31	81
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	1 016	957	32	55	93	74	19	16	923	883	13	39
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	536	501	28	34	26	13	13	7	510	488	15	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	583	534	21	35	34	6	21	7	549	528	—	28
\$25,000 or more.....	762	736	13	31	32	26	6	7	730	710	7	24
Median value of property.....	\$11 700	\$12 400	\$7 900	\$8 400	\$7 600	\$7 700	\$7 400	\$7 200	\$14 300	\$14 400	\$11 500	\$10 900
Mean value of property.....	\$13 900	\$14 600	\$8 900	\$9 500	\$8 200	\$8 400	\$8 000	\$7 600	\$16 400	\$16 400	\$13 700	\$12 200
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	66 843	61 897	3 681	6 807	19 543	15 749	3 247	4 268	47 300	46 148	434	2 539
Less than \$40.....	1 934	1 431	461	466	1 678	1 181	461	452	256	250	—	14
\$40 to \$59.....	4 821	3 825	839	999	3 620	2 637	839	919	1 201	1 188	—	80
\$60 to \$79.....	7 992	6 822	939	1 475	4 619	3 575	925	1 207	3 373	3 247	14	268
\$80 to \$99.....	8 908	8 018	657	1 435	4 066	3 332	589	978	4 842	4 686	68	457
\$100 to \$119.....	8 781	8 276	342	831	2 328	2 082	204	363	6 453	6 194	138	468
\$120 to \$149.....	12 866	12 502	194	666	1 684	1 535	119	149	11 182	10 967	75	517
\$150 to \$199.....	14 145	13 854	119	533	590	574	8	11	13 555	13 280	111	522
\$200 to \$249.....	3 332	3 326	6	108	82	82	—	—	3 250	3 244	6	108
\$250 or more.....	1 586	1 567	12	51	92	86	6	—	1 494	1 481	6	51
No cash rent.....	2 478	2 276	112	243	784	665	96	189	1 694	1 611	16	54
Median gross rent.....	\$119	\$123	\$70	\$85	\$78	\$81	\$66	\$71	\$138	\$138	\$118	\$118
Mean gross rent.....	\$123	\$127	\$75	\$91	\$81	\$84	\$68	\$71	\$141	\$141	\$131	\$125
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	13 632	11 516	1 673	2 311	7 245	5 353	1 587	1 818	6 387	6 163	86	493
Less than \$40.....	1 323	941	353	342	1 194	812	353	342	129	129	—	—
\$40 to \$59.....	2 324	1 724	507	559	1 923	1 323	507	531	401	401	—	28
\$60 to \$79.....	2 662	2 203	373	575	1 781	1 361	365	479	881	842	8	96
\$80 to \$99.....	1 887	1 556	237	393	1 075	767	214	260	812	789	23	133
\$100 to \$119.....	1 402	1 275	91	171	530	450	67	115	872	825	24	56
\$120 to \$149.....	1 742	1 612	66	98	334	266	47	24	1 408	1 346	19	74
\$150 to \$199.....	1 185	1 157	6	80	92	92	—	—	1 093	1 065	6	75
\$200 to \$249.....	243	237	6	—	6	6	—	—	237	231	6	—
\$250 or more.....	142	142	—	—	26	26	—	—	116	116	—	—
Median gross rent.....	\$82	\$87	\$58	\$67	\$64	\$66	\$57	\$60	\$117	\$117	...	\$96
Mean gross rent.....	\$92	\$97	\$63	\$71	\$68	\$70	\$60	\$62	\$121	\$121	...	\$106
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	63 103	58 562	3 406	6 403	18 128	14 638	3 000	3 925	44 975	43 924	406	2 478
Less than 20 percent.....	25 591	23 878	1 241	3 067	7 304	6 049	1 108	1 903	18 287	17 829	133	1 164
20 to 24 percent.....	9 042	8 442	444	705	2 192	1 751	387	398	6 850	6 691	57	307
25 to 34 percent.....	10 688	9 895	623	974	2 888	2 249	530	595	7 800	7 646	93	379
35 to 49 percent.....	7 339	6 819	441	656	2 396	1 925	411	438	4 943	4 894	30	218
50 percent or more.....	10 443	9 528	657	1 001	3 348	2 664	564	591	7 095	6 864	93	410
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	11 648	9 788	1 476	2 057	6 330	4 657	1 402	1 602	5 318	5 131	74	455
Less than 20 percent.....	424	290	122	213	401	267	122	213	23	23	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	515	327	158	143	437	249	158	137	78	78	—	6
25 to 34 percent.....	1 367	1 035	283	398	1 100	775	276	343	267	260	7	55
35 to 49 percent.....	2 123	1 758	305	421	1 403	1 045	298	339	720	713	7	82
50 percent or more.....	7 219	6 378	608	882	2 989	2 321	548	570	4 230	4 057	60	312

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	506 281	112 461	64 381	26 914	393 820	441 900	479 367
Persons of Spanish language	2 746	830	429	198	1 916	2 317	2 548
White	399 749	43 898	19 920	6 578	355 851	379 829	393 171
Negro	103 959	68 007	44 262	20 283	35 952	59 697	83 676
Other races	2 573	556	199	53	2 017	2 374	2 520
American Indian	303	165	72	24	138	231	279
Japanese	376	41	16	—	335	360	376
Chinese	678	109	44	23	569	634	655
All other	1 216	241	67	6	975	1 149	1 210
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	15.6	33.5	39.8	46.7	10.5	12.1	13.9
Persons of Spanish language	20.7	36.9	37.5	63.1	13.7	17.6	17.4
White	11.2	26.0	32.7	34.2	9.4	10.1	10.8
Negro	32.4	38.4	43.1	50.8	21.0	24.5	28.0
Other races	19.3	24.6	23.6	...	17.8	18.9	18.9
American Indian	18.8	23.6	...	...	13.0	16.9	17.6
Japanese	9.6	—	—	—	10.7	10.0	9.6
Chinese	36.4	...	...	...	39.0	38.0	36.8
All other	12.8	30.3	...	...	8.5	11.6	12.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	506 281	112 461	64 381	26 914	393 820	441 900	479 367
65 years and over	67 936	15 846	9 369	3 459	52 090	58 567	64 477
In households	502 090	110 644	63 242	26 303	391 446	438 848	475 787
Persons per household	2.82	2.63	2.61	2.74	2.87	2.85	2.82
Head of household	178 292	41 998	24 255	9 614	136 294	154 037	168 678
Family head	127 583	25 792	14 342	5 974	101 791	113 241	121 609
65 years and over	23 703	4 697	2 525	847	19 006	21 178	22 856
Female	23 223	8 466	5 520	2 851	14 757	17 703	20 372
Primary individual	50 709	16 206	9 913	3 640	34 503	40 796	47 069
65 years and over	20 496	6 508	4 312	1 809	13 988	16 184	18 687
Female	32 206	9 208	5 400	2 091	22 998	26 806	30 115
Related child under 18 years	147 014	35 508	22 225	10 800	111 506	124 789	136 214
Related child under 6 years	42 004	10 499	6 762	3 406	31 505	35 242	38 598
Other relative of head	166 077	29 402	15 038	5 322	136 675	151 039	160 755
Not related to head	10 707	3 736	1 724	567	6 971	8 983	10 140
In group quarters	4 191	1 817	1 139	611	2 374	3 052	3 580
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	78 985	37 689	25 644	12 565	41 296	53 341	66 420
65 years and over	17 616	7 025	4 735	1 887	10 591	12 881	15 729
Percent below poverty level	15.6	33.5	39.8	46.7	10.5	12.1	13.9
In households	76 379	36 521	24 952	12 191	39 858	51 427	64 188
Persons per household	2.31	2.47	2.48	2.69	2.19	2.24	2.25
Head of household	33 004	14 774	10 043	4 525	18 230	22 961	28 479
Family head	14 483	6 947	4 806	2 429	7 536	9 677	12 054
65 years and over	3 293	1 218	796	285	2 075	2 497	3 008
Female	7 439	4 235	3 003	1 753	3 204	4 436	5 686
Percent below poverty level	32.0	50.0	54.4	61.5	21.7	25.1	27.9
Primary individual	18 521	7 827	5 237	2 096	10 694	13 284	16 425
65 years and over	10 547	4 340	3 030	1 320	6 207	7 517	9 227
Female	13 449	5 207	3 445	1 413	8 242	10 004	12 036
Related child under 18 years	27 641	15 193	11 061	6 228	12 448	16 580	21 413
Related child under 6 years	9 010	5 200	3 796	2 137	3 810	5 214	6 873
Other relative of head	10 973	4 569	2 954	1 164	6 404	8 019	9 809
Not related to head	4 761	1 985	894	274	2 776	3 867	4 487
In group quarters	2 606	1 168	692	374	1 438	1 914	2 232
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	132 542	15 591	6 763	2 027	116 951	125 779	130 515
Latin America	1 626	560	246	126	1 066	1 380	1 500
Northwestern Europe	20 291	2 218	1 066	318	18 073	19 225	19 973
Southern Europe	27 134	3 850	1 720	303	23 284	25 414	26 831
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	72 475	7 231	3 021	1 046	65 244	69 454	71 429
All other and not reported	11 016	1 732	710	234	9 284	10 306	10 782
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	300 986	63 601	35 417	13 216	237 385	265 569	287 770
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	49 739	16 676	10 253	3 757	33 063	39 486	45 982
8 years	41 657	9 360	5 220	1 789	32 297	36 437	39 868
High school: 1 to 3 years	70 130	17 153	9 858	3 998	52 977	60 272	66 132
4 years	92 602	15 121	7 803	2 914	77 481	84 799	89 688
College: 1 to 3 years	18 986	2 755	1 391	526	16 231	17 595	18 460
4 years or more	27 872	2 536	892	232	25 336	26 980	27 640
Median years of school completed	11.5	10.0	9.7	9.8	12.0	11.8	11.6

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over	169 696	35 920	19 523	7 122	133 776	150 173	162 574
Armed Forces.....	314	74	31	16	240	283	298
Civilian labor force.....	121 749	21 721	11 095	3 946	100 028	110 654	117 803
Employed.....	114 931	19 534	9 906	3 517	95 397	105 025	111 414
Unemployed.....	6 818	2 187	1 189	429	4 631	5 629	6 389
Percent unemployed.....	5.6	10.1	10.7	10.9	4.6	5.1	5.4
Not in labor force.....	47 633	14 125	8 397	3 160	33 508	39 236	44 473
65 years and over.....	21 342	5 839	3 609	1 336	15 503	17 733	20 006
Female, 16 years and over	206 997	44 880	25 005	10 011	162 117	181 992	196 986
Civilian labor force.....	79 013	15 842	7 902	2 907	63 171	71 111	76 106
Employed.....	75 150	14 653	7 155	2 571	60 497	67 995	72 579
Unemployed.....	3 863	1 189	747	336	2 674	3 116	3 527
Percent unemployed.....	4.9	7.5	9.5	11.6	4.2	4.4	4.6
Not in civilian labor force.....	127 984	29 038	17 103	7 104	98 946	110 881	120 880
65 years and over.....	36 302	8 033	4 738	1 831	28 269	31 564	34 471
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over	18 601	8 576	5 501	2 242	10 025	13 100	16 359
Armed Forces.....	66	28	8	—	38	58	66
Civilian labor force.....	6 196	2 345	1 474	699	3 851	4 722	5 497
Employed.....	4 821	1 681	1 014	494	3 140	3 807	4 327
Unemployed.....	1 375	664	460	205	711	915	1 170
Percent unemployed.....	22.2	28.3	31.2	29.3	18.5	19.4	21.3
Not in labor force.....	12 339	6 203	4 019	1 543	6 136	8 320	10 796
65 years and over.....	5 085	2 463	1 759	664	2 622	3 326	4 421
Female, 16 years and over	34 795	15 106	9 966	4 573	19 689	24 829	30 222
Civilian labor force.....	6 284	2 540	1 459	611	3 744	4 825	5 673
Employed.....	5 430	2 105	1 145	475	3 325	4 285	4 955
Unemployed.....	854	435	314	136	419	540	718
Percent unemployed.....	13.6	17.1	21.5	22.3	11.2	11.2	12.7
Not in civilian labor force.....	28 511	12 566	8 507	3 962	15 945	20 004	24 549
65 years and over.....	11 625	4 169	2 737	1 159	7 456	8 888	10 466
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families	127 583	25 792	14 342	5 974	101 791	113 241	121 609
Mean family income.....	\$10 257	\$6 677	\$5 807	\$5 051	\$11 164	\$10 821	\$10 513
Percent below poverty level.....	11.4	26.9	33.5	40.7	7.4	8.5	9.9
With earnings	110 411	19 440	10 051	3 804	90 971	100 360	106 607
Mean earnings.....	\$10 101	\$7 112	\$6 320	\$5 670	\$10 740	\$10 480	\$10 259
With Social Security income	34 256	7 043	3 920	1 412	27 213	30 336	32 844
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 727	\$1 689	\$1 701	\$1 784	\$1 737	\$1 730	\$1 725
With public assistance income	12 168	6 245	4 415	2 289	5 923	7 753	9 879
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 763	\$1 945	\$1 979	\$2 130	\$1 570	\$1 639	\$1 678
With other income	49 563	6 250	2 984	1 056	43 313	46 579	48 507
Mean other income.....	\$2 275	\$1 583	\$1 458	\$1 144	\$2 375	\$2 327	\$2 299
All unrelated individuals	65 607	21 759	12 776	4 818	43 848	52 831	60 789
Mean income.....	\$4 098	\$2 985	\$2 808	\$2 530	\$4 650	\$4 410	\$4 222
Percent below poverty level.....	39.5	50.5	53.4	57.0	34.0	36.1	38.1
With earnings	36 880	10 701	5 318	1 807	26 179	31 562	35 073
Mean earnings.....	\$5 099	\$4 302	\$4 434	\$4 049	\$5 424	\$5 211	\$5 153
With Social Security income	21 908	7 043	4 547	1 681	14 865	17 361	20 227
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 159	\$1 118	\$1 139	\$1 127	\$1 179	\$1 164	\$1 162
With public assistance income	6 613	4 320	3 281	1 509	2 293	3 332	5 104
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 068	\$1 118	\$1 143	\$1 176	\$975	\$994	\$1 036
With other income	22 301	5 190	2 890	968	17 111	19 411	21 333
Mean other income.....	\$2 168	\$1 197	\$1 163	\$1 247	\$2 463	\$2 318	\$2 210
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units	189 830	46 820	27 290	10 481	143 010	162 540	179 349
Owner occupied:							
Percent of all housing units.....	47.0	24.1	17.2	11.6	54.5	52.0	49.1
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$14 700	\$10 000	\$9 700	\$11 200	\$15 300	\$14 900	\$14 700
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	94.9	94.4	94.8	93.8	94.9	94.9	94.9
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room.....	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	97.5	95.3	94.9	95.8	97.8	97.6	97.5
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965.....	80.2	83.4	84.4	86.8	79.8	80.0	80.1
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier.....	77.3	91.4	89.2	87.0	75.3	76.6	77.2
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units.....	46.8	64.9	71.1	79.2	40.8	42.7	44.9
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$108	\$85	\$78	\$72	\$120	\$117	\$112
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	92.7	89.3	88.7	86.8	94.4	93.8	93.3
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room.....	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	90.2	84.7	83.4	87.1	93.1	92.1	90.5
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965.....	36.3	37.6	39.4	41.9	35.6	35.4	35.7
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier.....	71.4	67.1	60.1	46.3	73.6	74.5	74.0
Vacant as percent of all housing units	6.2	11.0	11.7	9.1	4.7	5.3	6.1

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	506 281	399 749	103 959	2 746	112 461	43 898	68 007	830	393 820	355 851	35 952	1 916
In households	502 090	395 951	103 595	2 724	110 644	42 346	67 742	830	391 446	353 605	35 853	1 894
Head of household	178 292	143 677	33 862	833	41 998	18 834	22 971	267	136 294	124 843	10 891	566
Family head	127 583	102 686	24 400	640	25 792	10 010	15 658	173	101 791	92 676	8 742	467
65 years old and over	23 703	20 148	3 496	61	4 697	2 372	2 294	20	19 006	17 776	1 202	41
Female	23 223	15 034	8 117	45	8 466	2 182	6 234	23	14 757	12 852	1 883	22
Primary individual	50 709	40 991	9 462	193	16 206	8 824	7 313	94	34 503	32 167	2 149	99
Female	32 206	26 621	5 496	84	9 208	4 987	4 192	41	22 998	21 634	1 304	43
Related child under 18 years old	147 014	106 891	39 336	1 053	35 508	9 138	26 238	324	111 506	97 753	13 098	729
Other relative of head	166 077	137 832	27 436	749	29 402	12 792	16 445	196	136 675	125 040	10 991	533
Not related to head	10 707	7 551	2 961	89	3 736	1 582	2 088	43	6 971	5 969	873	46
In group quarters	4 191	3 798	364	22	1 817	1 552	265	-	2 374	2 246	99	22
AGE												
Male, all ages	234 797	185 928	47 653	1 339	51 794	20 583	30 972	426	183 003	165 345	16 681	913
Under 3 years	10 255	7 303	2 833	137	2 504	607	1 886	45	7 751	6 696	947	92
3 to 5 years	11 186	7 877	3 245	96	2 747	611	2 125	20	8 439	7 266	1 120	76
6 to 13 years	34 520	25 235	9 144	229	8 507	2 275	6 205	87	26 013	22 960	2 939	142
14 to 17 years	18 161	13 665	4 467	73	4 164	1 149	3 009	23	13 997	12 516	1 458	50
18 to 21 years	15 139	12 201	2 866	47	3 709	1 750	1 940	21	11 430	10 451	926	26
22 to 24 years	11 201	9 522	1 596	69	2 217	1 259	931	6	8 984	8 263	665	63
25 to 34 years	24 240	19 867	4 101	245	4 478	1 961	2 484	56	19 762	17 906	1 617	189
35 to 44 years	24 798	19 656	4 953	146	4 926	1 898	3 006	37	19 872	17 758	1 947	109
45 to 54 years	30 406	25 129	5 227	140	5 843	2 732	3 106	49	24 563	22 397	2 121	91
55 to 64 years	27 105	22 609	4 410	63	5 730	2 830	2 868	35	21 375	19 779	1 542	28
65 years and over	27 786	22 864	4 811	94	6 969	3 511	3 412	47	20 817	19 353	1 399	47
Median age	31.0	32.6	23.4	24.8	28.6	37.6	22.0	26.0	31.5	32.1	25.8	24.4
Female, all ages	271 484	213 821	56 306	1 407	60 667	23 315	37 035	404	210 817	190 506	19 271	1 003
Under 3 years	9 905	7 031	2 758	51	2 571	683	1 860	-	7 334	6 348	898	51
3 to 5 years	10 658	7 472	3 087	119	2 677	590	2 083	17	7 981	6 882	1 004	102
6 to 13 years	34 522	24 706	9 659	233	8 501	2 046	6 426	80	26 021	22 660	3 233	153
14 to 17 years	18 606	14 051	4 482	122	4 122	1 256	2 850	59	14 484	12 795	1 632	63
18 to 21 years	17 924	13 983	3 860	71	4 419	1 897	2 508	29	13 505	12 086	1 352	42
22 to 24 years	13 218	10 917	2 227	135	2 722	1 308	1 391	7	10 496	9 609	836	128
25 to 34 years	27 143	20 404	6 408	233	6 096	1 957	4 094	67	21 047	18 447	2 314	166
35 to 44 years	28 817	22 049	6 613	204	6 432	2 026	4 371	51	22 385	20 023	2 242	153
45 to 54 years	36 578	30 095	6 392	123	7 128	3 146	3 938	50	29 450	26 949	2 454	73
55 to 64 years	33 963	28 587	5 315	69	7 122	3 492	3 616	37	26 841	25 095	1 699	32
65 years and over	40 150	34 526	5 505	47	8 877	4 914	3 898	7	31 273	29 612	1 607	40
Median age	35.3	37.8	27.2	23.4	32.7	43.5	27.4	25.5	36.0	37.2	26.9	23.1
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	506 281	399 749	103 959	2 746	112 461	43 898	68 007	830	393 820	355 851	35 952	1 916
Born in State of residence	396 733	327 048	68 850	1 436	78 498	33 371	44 938	437	318 235	293 677	23 912	999
Born in different State	57 097	29 090	27 748	472	21 921	3 538	18 297	215	35 176	25 552	9 451	257
Northeast	9 216	8 226	954	69	1 391	806	573	9	7 825	7 420	381	60
North Central	11 501	9 993	1 470	96	2 088	1 283	801	23	9 413	8 710	669	73
South	34 221	8 954	25 131	236	18 192	1 303	16 819	175	16 029	7 651	8 312	61
West	2 159	1 917	193	71	250	146	104	8	1 909	1 771	89	63
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	105	54	51	66	21	9	12	1	84	45	39	51
Foreign born	30 547	28 990	298	685	4 443	4 107	120	151	26 104	24 883	1 78	534
Not reported and other	21 799	14 567	7 012	87	7 578	2 873	4 640	12	14 221	11 694	2 372	75
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	471 840	375 435	94 200	2 403	103 850	41 852	61 496	764	367 990	333 583	32 704	1 639
Same house as in 1970	300 655	248 749	51 227	954	59 392	25 361	33 856	373	241 263	223 388	17 371	581
Different house in United States	148 710	110 919	37 152	1 020	37 688	13 767	23 795	337	111 022	97 152	13 357	683
Same county	123 630	89 770	33 405	766	32 458	10 703	21 644	278	91 172	79 067	11 761	488
Different county	25 080	21 149	3 747	254	5 230	3 064	2 151	59	19 850	18 085	1 596	195
Same State	9 275	8 456	819	36	1 928	1 410	518	22	7 347	7 046	301	14
Different State	15 805	12 693	2 928	218	3 302	1 654	1 633	37	12 503	11 039	1 295	181
Northeast	4 471	3 646	774	67	915	504	411	5	3 556	3 142	363	62
North Central	4 373	3 609	692	61	857	424	433	16	3 516	3 185	259	45
South	5 083	3 734	1 331	43	1 218	502	711	16	3 865	3 232	620	27
West	1 878	1 704	131	47	312	224	78	-	1 566	1 480	53	47
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	22 475	15 767	5 821	429	6 770	2 724	3 845	54	15 705	13 043	1 976	375
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	124 341	91 900	31 870	788	29 500	8 275	21 130	259	94 841	83 625	10 740	529
Nursery school:												
Public	1 416	477	932	11	618	51	567	-	798	426	365	11
Private	1 227	913	263	45	167	4	163	-	1 060	909	100	45
Kindergarten:												
Public	6 264	4 253	1 983	45	1 711	329	1 377	16	4 553	3 924	606	29
Private	624	541	64	-	63	20	43	-	561	521	21	-
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	45 314	26 278	18 810	367	15 011	2 355	12 628	125	30 303	23 923	6 182	242
Private	25 663	24 728	882	129	2 691	2 094	574	48	22 972	22 634	308	81
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	23 219	15 503	7 630	93	6 449	1 395	5 027	44	16 770	14 108	2 603	49
Private	11 271	10 827	423	51	1 061	793	262	9	10 210	10 034	161	42
College	9 343	8 380	883	47	1 729	1 234	489	17	7 614	7 146	394	30
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	124 341	91 900	31 870	788	29 500	8 275	21 130	259	94 841	83 625	10 740	529
3 to 5 years old	8 056	5 172	2 803	101	2 194	327	1 867	16	5 862	4 845	936	85
6 to 13 years old	67 466	48 921	18 247	452	16 475	4 177	12 242	157	50 991	44 744	6 005	295
14 and 15 years old	18 077	13 563	4 461	89	4 035	1 162	2 857	37	14 042	12 401	1 604	52
16 and 17 years old	16 576	12 651	3 887	87	3 634	1 021	2 607	26	12 942	11 630	1 280	61
18 to 21 years old	14 166	11 593	2 472	59	3 162	1 588	1 557	23	11 004	10 005	915	36

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—												
Continued												
All Income Levels— Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	77.4	77.1	78.1	79.6	75.9	71.5	77.8	77.1	77.8	77.7	78.6	80.9
3 to 5 years old	36.9	33.7	44.3	47.0	40.4	27.2	44.4	...	35.7	34.2	44.1	47.8
6 to 13 years old	97.7	98.0	97.0	97.8	96.9	96.7	96.9	94.0	98.0	98.1	97.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.5	97.8	96.4	...	97.1	98.0	96.8	...	97.6	97.8	95.8	...
16 and 17 years old	91.0	91.3	89.9	...	87.9	83.8	89.7	...	91.8	92.1	90.4	...
18 to 21 years old	42.8	44.3	36.8	...	38.9	43.5	35.0	...	44.1	44.4	40.2	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	23 382	10 499	12 769	167	12 064	2 372	9 678	113	11 318	8 127	3 091	54
Nursery school:												
Public	527	93	434	4	294	7	287	—	233	86	147	4
Private	115	27	79	6	73	—	73	—	42	27	6	6
Kindergarten:												
Public	1 412	528	878	12	865	105	760	8	547	423	118	4
Private	105	70	35	—	37	5	32	—	68	65	3	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	12 339	3 854	8 410	65	7 118	796	6 308	40	5 221	3 058	2 102	25
Private	2 049	1 666	378	41	560	269	291	41	1 489	1 397	87	—
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	3 750	1 460	2 280	34	2 148	403	1 745	24	1 602	1 057	535	10
Private	673	578	95	5	132	76	56	—	541	502	39	5
College	2 412	2 223	180	—	837	711	126	—	1 575	1 512	54	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	23 382	10 499	12 769	167	12 064	2 372	9 678	113	11 318	8 127	3 091	54
3 to 5 years old	1 890	625	1 250	22	1 097	96	1 001	8	793	529	249	14
6 to 13 years old	13 322	5 188	8 064	77	7 147	1 008	6 125	65	6 175	4 180	1 939	12
14 and 15 years old	2 820	1 200	1 610	30	1 375	224	1 151	23	1 445	976	459	7
16 and 17 years old	2 142	914	1 228	38	1 169	223	946	17	973	691	282	21
18 to 21 years old	3 208	2 572	617	—	1 276	821	455	—	1 932	1 751	182	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	77.1	75.1	78.9	77.3	75.8	68.3	77.9	76.9	78.6	77.3	82.1	...
3 to 5 years old	39.1	32.5	43.4	...	40.1	24.4	42.7	...	37.9	34.5	46.6	...
6 to 13 years old	97.6	97.5	97.6	...	97.1	96.6	97.2	...	98.1	97.8	98.7	...
14 and 15 years old	96.3	96.7	96.1	...	94.8	90.3	95.8	...	97.8	98.3	96.8	...
16 and 17 years old	83.5	81.7	85.6	...	84.5	81.1	85.3	...	82.5	81.9	86.8	...
18 to 21 years old	50.6	58.8	31.9	—	42.6	54.3	31.1	—	57.7	61.2	34.6	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	23 115	16 265	6 783	111	8 217	3 517	4 699	45	14 898	12 748	2 114	66
8 years	17 971	15 187	2 718	62	4 051	2 115	1 923	37	13 920	13 072	795	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 748	25 275	6 382	89	7 097	2 897	4 166	33	24 651	22 378	2 216	56
4 years	36 656	31 068	5 506	147	5 948	2 784	3 153	54	30 708	28 284	2 353	93
College: 1 to 3 years	8 855	7 496	1 344	67	1 375	618	748	41	7 480	6 878	596	26
4 years or more	15 990	14 834	769	212	1 258	1 001	217	14	14 732	13 833	552	198
Median years of school completed	11.5	11.8	10.1	12.6	9.7	9.9	9.6	11.7	12.0	12.0	10.9	12.9
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	26 624	20 257	6 253	37	8 459	3 853	4 531	9	18 165	16 404	1 722	28
8 years	23 686	20 227	3 412	49	5 309	2 881	2 420	26	18 377	17 346	992	23
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 382	28 604	9 641	98	10 056	3 348	6 677	7	28 326	25 256	2 964	91
4 years	55 946	47 170	8 627	254	9 173	3 939	5 182	94	46 773	43 231	3 445	160
College: 1 to 3 years	10 131	8 608	1 475	101	1 380	574	793	54	8 751	8 034	682	47
4 years or more	11 882	10 795	825	137	1 278	940	314	22	10 604	9 855	511	115
Median years of school completed	11.6	11.9	10.7	12.6	10.2	9.9	10.4	12.7	12.0	12.0	11.5	12.6
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	4 992	2 952	2 006	42	2 773	1 092	1 668	22	2 219	1 860	338	20
8 to 11 years	4 803	3 153	1 629	32	2 101	841	1 257	23	2 702	2 312	372	9
12 years or more	3 103	2 257	781	25	1 171	584	572	15	1 932	1 673	209	10
Female, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	28 139	18 479	9 544	122	11 915	4 392	7 482	57	16 224	14 087	2 062	65
8 to 11 years	8 532	5 626	2 860	21	3 780	1 497	2 255	9	4 752	4 129	605	12
12 years or more	12 552	7 810	4 706	25	5 698	1 918	3 773	10	6 854	5 892	933	15
Median years of school completed	7 055	5 043	1 978	76	2 437	977	1 454	38	4 618	4 066	524	38
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	7 916	6 049	1 846	21	2 232	925	1 299	11	5 684	5 124	547	10
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 937	1 995	934	7	1 048	373	667	7	1 889	1 622	267	—
Unemployed	1 569	1 226	343	—	405	194	211	—	1 164	1 032	132	—
Not in labor force	421	215	206	—	215	45	170	—	206	170	36	—
High school graduate	947	554	385	7	428	134	286	7	519	420	99	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 979	4 054	912	14	1 184	552	632	4	3 795	3 502	280	10
Unemployed	3 752	3 185	554	4	791	427	364	4	2 961	2 758	190	—
Not in labor force	488	361	127	—	172	65	107	—	316	296	20	—
Median years of school completed	739	508	231	10	221	60	161	—	518	448	70	10
Female												
Not high school graduate	12 630	9 744	2 844	51	3 232	1 332	1 892	29	9 398	8 412	952	22
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 250	2 120	1 124	13	1 210	406	804	13	2 040	1 714	320	—
Unemployed	803	608	195	—	217	92	125	—	586	516	70	—
Not in labor force	257	124	133	—	153	37	116	—	104	87	17	—
High school graduate	2 190	1 388	796	13	840	277	563	13	1 350	1 111	233	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 380	7 624	1 720	38	2 022	926	1 088	16	7 358	6 698	632	22
Unemployed	6 810	5 899	891	29	1 269	747	514	16	5 541	5 152	377	13
Not in labor force	475	294	176	9	124	32	92	—	351	262	84	9
Median years of school completed	2 095	1 431	653	—	629	147	482	—	1 466	1 284	171	—

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL— Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 366	817	541	7	738	285	445	7	628	532	96	—
Not high school graduate	793	387	398	7	465	136	321	7	328	251	77	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	289	189	100	—	119	48	71	—	170	141	29	—
Unemployed	139	47	92	—	109	24	85	—	30	23	7	—
Not in labor force	365	151	206	7	237	64	165	7	128	87	41	—
High school graduate	573	430	143	—	273	149	124	—	300	281	19	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	370	297	73	—	167	108	59	—	203	189	14	—
Unemployed	48	15	33	—	43	15	28	—	5	—	5	—
Not in labor force	155	118	37	—	63	26	37	—	92	92	—	—
Female	2 192	1 192	981	31	1 195	459	728	22	997	733	253	9
Not high school graduate	1 031	462	569	6	580	158	422	6	451	304	147	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	179	102	77	—	45	11	34	—	134	91	43	—
Unemployed	70	26	44	—	64	20	44	—	6	6	—	—
Not in labor force	782	334	448	6	471	127	344	6	311	207	104	—
High school graduate	1 161	730	412	25	615	301	306	16	546	429	106	9
Employed or in Armed Forces	538	418	112	16	278	202	68	16	260	216	44	—
Unemployed	74	33	41	9	35	12	23	—	39	21	18	9
Not in labor force	549	279	259	—	302	87	215	—	247	192	44	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	100 646	84 604	15 631	589	16 258	7 342	8 847	150	84 388	77 262	6 784	439
With own household	98 801	83 156	15 250	589	15 925	7 168	8 688	150	82 876	75 988	6 562	439
Without own household	1 845	1 448	381	—	333	174	159	—	1 512	1 274	222	—
With own children under 18 yr	48 893	40 593	8 053	316	7 519	2 924	4 565	64	41 374	37 669	3 488	252
With own children under 6 yr	21 904	17 956	3 754	205	3 371	1 197	2 154	24	18 533	16 759	1 600	181
With husband under 45 years	39 603	32 574	6 742	366	6 154	2 385	3 742	63	33 449	30 189	3 000	303
With own children under 18 yr	30 794	25 239	5 331	246	4 731	1 673	3 038	32	26 063	23 566	2 293	214
Related child, under 18 yr	147 014	106 891	39 336	1 053	35 508	9 138	26 238	324	111 506	97 753	13 098	729
Living with both parents	112 725	92 222	19 822	841	18 111	6 635	11 396	177	94 614	85 587	8 426	664
Percent living with both parents	76.7	86.3	50.4	79.9	51.0	72.6	43.4	54.6	84.9	87.6	64.3	91.1
Living with mother only	28 392	11 826	16 474	176	15 024	2 100	12 872	134	13 368	9 726	3 602	42
Living with father only	2 272	1 379	879	14	806	223	583	—	1 466	1 156	296	14
Living with neither parent	3 625	1 464	2 161	22	1 567	180	1 387	13	2 058	1 284	774	9
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	27 641	10 948	16 538	253	15 193	2 389	12 790	163	12 448	8 559	3 748	90
Living with both parents	9 244	4 965	4 160	101	3 869	848	3 021	39	5 375	4 117	1 139	62
Percent living with both parents	33.4	45.4	25.2	39.9	25.5	35.5	23.6	23.9	43.2	48.1	30.4	...
Living with mother only	16 867	5 536	11 295	136	10 426	1 414	8 998	117	6 441	4 122	2 297	19
Living with father only	597	246	351	—	275	60	215	—	322	186	136	—
Living with neither parent	933	201	732	16	623	67	556	7	310	134	176	9
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	12 229	9 539	2 613	131	2 723	1 011	1 706	14	9 506	8 528	907	117
25 to 34 years	21 550	16 214	5 089	201	4 688	1 375	3 283	54	16 862	14 839	1 806	147
35 to 44 years	25 442	19 353	5 948	147	5 612	1 709	3 872	36	19 830	17 644	2 076	111
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	964	828	1 469	...	1 305	855	1 576	—	867	825	1 267	...
25 to 34 years	2 347	2 197	2 851	2 353	2 856	2 428	3 043	...	2 205	2 176	2 502	2 204
35 to 44 years	3 077	3 011	3 286	2 245	3 331	3 181	3 388	...	3 005	2 995	3 098	...
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 798	1 037	761	24	850	280	570	—	948	757	191	24
25 to 34 years	3 180	1 391	1 757	33	1 723	335	1 388	24	1 457	1 056	369	9
35 to 44 years	3 164	1 546	1 599	3	1 589	292	1 286	3	1 575	1 254	313	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 605	1 178	2 187	...	1 899	1 279	2 204	—	1 342	1 141	2 136	...
25 to 34 years	3 531	3 116	3 861	...	3 692	3 266	3 795	...	3 341	3 069	4 106	...
35 to 44 years	4 104	3 749	4 428	...	4 258	3 942	4 320	...	3 949	3 704	4 875	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Pittsburgh, Pa.												
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	169 696	138 738	30 088	828	35 920	16 522	19 214	251	133 776	122 216	10 874	577
Armed Forces.....	314	260	54	—	74	39	35	—	240	221	19	—
Civilian labor force.....	121 749	101 736	19 384	617	21 721	10 231	11 385	168	100 028	91 505	7 999	449
Employed.....	114 931	96 837	17 511	584	19 534	9 266	10 181	150	95 397	87 571	7 330	434
At work.....	111 738	94 178	16 986	551	18 905	8 937	9 881	124	92 833	85 241	7 105	427
Full time.....	95 378	80 420	14 506	453	15 812	7 432	8 320	99	79 566	72 988	6 186	354
With a job but not at work.....	3 193	2 659	525	33	629	329	300	26	2 564	2 330	225	7
Unemployed.....	6 818	4 899	1 873	33	2 187	965	1 204	18	4 631	3 934	669	15
Percent unemployed.....	5.6	4.8	9.7	5.3	10.1	9.4	10.6	10.7	4.6	4.3	8.4	3.3
Not in labor force.....	47 633	36 742	10 650	211	14 125	6 252	7 794	83	33 508	30 490	2 856	128
Enrolled in school.....	13 073	10 446	2 529	60	3 032	1 282	1 733	9	10 041	9 164	796	51
Other.....	34 560	26 296	8 121	151	11 093	4 970	6 061	74	23 467	21 326	2 060	77
65 years old and over.....	21 210	17 197	3 930	78	5 821	2 871	2 907	47	15 389	14 326	1 023	31
16 to 24 years old¹	35 361	28 613	6 586	140	7 974	3 590	4 338	27	27 387	25 023	2 248	113
Employed.....	18 519	15 869	2 576	76	3 373	1 843	1 509	14	15 146	14 026	1 067	62
Unemployed.....	2 215	1 534	667	—	749	237	512	—	1 466	1 297	155	—
Not in labor force.....	14 433	11 070	3 289	64	3 804	1 497	2 282	13	10 629	9 573	1 007	51
25 to 64 years old¹	106 549	87 261	18 691	594	20 977	9 421	11 464	177	85 572	77 840	7 227	417
Employed.....	90 383	75 773	14 122	492	15 147	6 892	8 192	136	75 236	68 881	5 930	356
Unemployed.....	4 188	3 005	1 151	33	1 322	632	672	18	2 866	2 373	479	15
Not in labor force.....	11 858	8 363	3 418	69	4 482	1 871	2 600	23	7 376	6 492	818	46
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	80 528	67 647	12 516	497	12 621	5 568	6 997	130	67 907	62 079	5 519	367
Employed.....	71 792	61 013	10 463	427	10 200	4 453	5 709	106	61 592	56 560	4 754	321
Unemployed.....	2 573	1 932	625	24	681	343	328	18	1 892	1 589	297	6
Not in labor force.....	6 091	4 630	1 428	46	1 740	772	960	6	4 351	3 858	468	40
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	206 997	167 524	38 519	958	44 880	19 378	25 256	287	162 117	148 146	13 263	671
Civilian labor force.....	79 013	63 663	15 015	358	15 842	7 019	8 756	95	63 171	56 644	6 259	263
Employed.....	75 150	61 024	13 817	305	14 653	6 635	7 951	79	60 497	54 389	5 866	226
At work.....	72 738	59 148	13 301	286	14 164	6 428	7 675	66	58 574	52 720	5 626	220
Full time.....	51 826	42 130	9 500	233	10 184	4 709	5 436	47	41 642	37 421	4 064	186
With a job but not at work.....	2 412	1 876	516	19	489	207	276	13	1 923	1 669	240	6
Unemployed.....	3 863	2 639	1 198	53	1 189	384	805	16	2 674	2 255	393	37
Percent unemployed.....	4.9	4.1	8.0	14.8	7.5	5.5	9.2	...	4.2	4.0	6.3	14.1
Not in civilian labor force ¹	127 984	103 861	23 504	600	29 038	12 359	16 500	192	98 946	91 502	7 004	408
Enrolled in school.....	12 577	9 680	2 779	115	2 992	1 148	1 815	43	9 585	8 532	964	72
Other.....	115 384	94 165	20 718	485	26 039	11 211	14 678	149	89 345	82 954	6 040	336
65 years old and over.....	35 989	31 048	4 837	41	7 993	4 477	3 458	7	27 996	26 571	1 379	34
With own children under 6 years old.....	27 511	20 117	7 143	200	6 610	1 726	4 858	26	20 901	18 391	2 285	174
Percent in civilian labor force.....	20.3	16.3	30.9	10.5	24.1	16.5	26.8	—	19.1	16.3	39.7	12.1
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	48 293	36 766	11 291	243	10 810	3 228	7 510	72	37 483	33 538	3 781	171
Percent in civilian labor force.....	33.8	31.9	40.0	39.5	35.9	34.2	36.4	...	33.2	31.7	46.9	45.6
16 to 24 years old	40 346	31 863	8 286	282	9 225	3 843	5 339	75	31 121	28 020	2 947	207
Employed.....	18 655	15 822	2 778	80	3 451	1 883	1 554	23	15 204	13 939	1 224	57
Unemployed.....	1 508	976	513	18	494	146	348	9	1 014	830	165	9
Not in civilian labor force.....	20 183	15 065	4 995	184	5 280	1 814	3 437	43	14 903	13 251	1 558	141
25 to 64 years old	126 501	101 135	24 728	629	26 778	10 621	16 019	205	99 723	90 514	8 709	424
Employed.....	52 848	42 164	10 445	219	10 394	4 367	5 981	56	42 454	37 797	4 464	163
Unemployed.....	2 154	1 513	634	35	659	217	442	7	1 495	1 296	192	28
Not in civilian labor force.....	71 499	57 458	13 649	375	15 725	6 037	9 596	142	55 774	51 421	4 053	233
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	16 475	9 938	6 483	45	6 516	1 487	4 992	23	9 959	8 451	1 491	22
Employed.....	8 260	5 789	2 441	29	2 383	664	1 701	13	5 877	5 125	740	16
Unemployed.....	433	227	206	6	212	50	162	—	221	177	44	6
Not in civilian labor force.....	7 782	3 922	3 836	10	3 921	773	3 129	10	3 861	3 149	707	—
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	78 908	66 361	12 120	443	12 486	5 514	6 891	134	66 422	60 847	5 229	309
Employed.....	24 842	19 841	4 872	113	4 033	1 587	2 425	17	20 809	18 254	2 447	96
Unemployed.....	1 053	815	231	14	223	81	142	—	830	734	89	14
Not in civilian labor force.....	53 013	45 705	7 017	316	8 230	3 846	4 324	117	44 783	41 859	2 693	199
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	18 601	12 220	6 198	139	8 576	3 678	4 847	70	10 025	8 542	1 351	69
Armed Forces.....	66	38	28	—	28	11	17	—	38	27	11	—
Civilian labor force.....	6 196	4 244	1 858	43	2 345	1 018	1 309	15	3 851	3 226	549	28
Employed.....	4 821	3 451	1 290	25	1 681	755	908	6	3 140	2 696	382	19
At work.....	4 455	3 204	1 175	25	1 567	707	842	6	2 888	2 497	333	19
Full time.....	2 951	2 056	841	25	998	394	598	6	1 953	1 662	243	19
Unemployed.....	1 375	793	568	18	664	263	401	9	711	530	167	9
Percent unemployed.....	22.2	18.7	30.6	...	28.3	25.8	30.6	...	18.5	16.4	30.4	...
Not in labor force.....	12 339	7 938	4 312	96	6 203	2 649	3 521	55	6 136	5 289	791	41
Enrolled in school.....	2 862	1 998	825	15	1 179	577	602	—	1 683	1 421	223	15
Other.....	9 477	5 940	3 487	81	5 024	2 072	2 919	55	4 453	3 868	568	26
65 years old and over.....	5 024	3 490	1 501	42	2 451	1 175	1 254	28	2 573	2 315	247	14

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh, Pa.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level—Continued

Male—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
16 to 24 years old¹	5 703	3 858	1 782	40	2 531	1 161	1 350	10	3 172	2 697	432	30
Employed	1 818	1 389	410	19	699	408	279	—	1 119	981	131	19
Unemployed	514	263	237	—	261	62	199	—	253	201	38	—
Not in labor force	3 324	2 187	1 107	21	1 554	691	855	10	1 770	1 496	252	11
25 to 64 years old¹	7 386	4 520	2 786	57	3 404	1 250	2 145	32	3 982	3 270	641	25
Employed	2 636	1 811	764	6	837	295	536	6	1 799	1 516	228	—
Unemployed	801	470	331	18	370	168	202	9	431	302	129	9
Not in labor force	3 930	2 220	1 691	33	2 186	776	1 407	17	1 744	1 444	284	16
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	3 902	2 411	1 455	25	1 524	501	1 023	15	2 378	1 910	432	10
Employed	1 891	1 252	603	6	568	164	404	6	1 323	1 088	199	—
Unemployed	466	268	198	9	214	101	113	9	252	167	85	—
Not in labor force	1 545	891	654	10	742	236	506	—	803	655	148	10
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	34 795	22 505	12 132	220	15 106	5 579	9 455	96	19 689	16 926	2 677	124
Civilian labor force	6 284	3 979	2 271	83	2 540	953	1 571	34	3 744	3 026	700	49
Employed	5 430	3 514	1 882	68	2 105	819	1 270	34	3 325	2 695	612	34
At work	5 206	3 376	1 796	68	2 011	785	1 210	34	3 195	2 591	586	34
Full time	3 100	2 089	985	68	1 224	549	667	34	1 876	1 540	318	34
With a job but not at work	224	138	86	—	94	34	60	—	130	104	26	—
Unemployed	854	465	389	15	435	134	301	—	419	331	88	15
Percent unemployed	13.6	11.7	17.1	...	17.1	14.1	19.2	...	11.2	10.9	12.6	...
Not in civilian labor force ¹	28 511	18 526	9 861	137	12 566	4 626	7 884	62	15 945	13 900	1 977	75
Enrolled in school	2 584	1 629	923	52	1 251	490	738	30	1 333	1 139	185	22
Other	25 927	16 897	8 938	85	11 315	4 136	7 146	32	14 612	12 761	1 792	53
65 years old and over	11 551	9 140	2 389	13	4 162	2 230	1 910	7	7 389	6 910	479	6
With own children under 6 years old	5 265	2 159	3 074	36	3 005	551	2 450	11	2 260	1 608	624	25
Percent in civilian labor force	15.6	13.6	17.0	...	15.4	9.6	16.6	...	15.9	15.0	18.9	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	6 936	3 036	3 869	37	3 693	660	3 022	22	3 243	2 376	847	15
Percent in civilian labor force	20.7	19.9	21.3	...	20.6	21.4	20.4	...	20.7	19.5	24.6	...
16 to 24 years old	6 656	4 026	2 588	98	3 191	1 187	1 973	39	3 465	2 839	615	59
Employed	1 759	1 332	419	26	599	345	246	16	1 160	987	173	10
Unemployed	316	135	181	9	195	46	149	—	121	89	32	9
Not in civilian labor force	4 581	2 559	1 988	63	2 397	796	1 578	23	2 184	1 763	410	40
25 to 64 years old	16 035	8 957	6 984	109	7 531	2 081	5 431	50	8 504	6 876	1 553	59
Employed	3 238	1 914	1 298	42	1 312	421	883	18	1 926	1 493	415	24
Unemployed	492	284	208	6	219	67	152	—	273	217	56	6
Not in civilian labor force	12 305	6 759	5 478	61	6 000	1 593	4 396	32	6 305	5 166	1 082	29
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	5 548	2 164	3 364	34	3 257	550	2 692	23	2 291	1 614	672	11
Employed	1 034	422	608	18	544	95	445	13	490	327	163	5
Unemployed	210	83	127	6	117	20	97	—	93	63	30	6
Not in civilian labor force	4 304	1 659	2 629	10	2 596	435	2 150	10	1 708	1 224	479	—
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	4 135	2 531	1 573	27	1 612	446	1 166	12	2 523	2 085	407	15
Employed	580	263	317	9	267	53	214	5	313	210	103	4
Unemployed	68	50	18	—	27	14	13	—	41	36	5	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 487	2 218	1 238	18	1 318	379	939	7	2 169	1 839	299	11
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers²	186 061	154 614	30 574	837	33 375	15 494	17 733	190	152 686	139 120	12 841	647
Inside SMSA of residence	172 309	144 746	26 798	806	29 356	13 863	15 361	180	142 953	130 883	11 437	626
In county of residence	169 590	142 439	26 405	806	28 899	13 616	15 154	180	140 691	128 823	11 251	626
In central city	137 202	114 964	21 590	645	24 177	11 620	12 446	140	113 025	103 344	9 144	505
Outside county of residence	2 719	2 307	393	—	457	247	207	—	2 262	2 060	186	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	1 772	1 491	281	—	336	166	170	—	1 436	1 325	111	—
Workers below poverty level²	9 839	6 659	3 060	93	3 639	1 510	2 095	40	6 200	5 149	965	53
Inside SMSA of residence	8 192	5 605	2 482	84	2 871	1 106	1 739	40	5 321	4 499	743	44
In county of residence	8 071	5 538	2 428	84	2 807	1 075	1 706	40	5 264	4 463	722	44
In central city	6 814	4 704	2 015	80	2 388	970	1 392	40	4 426	3 734	623	40
Outside county of residence	121	67	54	—	64	31	33	—	57	36	21	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	97	66	31	—	44	13	31	—	53	53	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	186 061	154 614	30 574	837	33 375	15 494	17 733	190	152 686	139 120	12 841	647
Private automobile, driver	87 596	75 451	11 786	462	11 393	5 323	6 051	98	76 203	70 128	5 735	364
Private automobile, passenger	16 861	14 245	2 575	103	2 546	1 217	1 329	23	14 315	13 028	1 246	80
Bus, streetcar, or subway	54 625	41 648	12 742	164	12 560	4 417	8 072	53	42 065	37 231	4 670	111
Walked only	21 412	18 469	2 740	85	5 843	3 861	1 928	16	15 569	14 608	812	69
Worked at home	2 964	2 544	385	19	534	360	170	—	2 430	2 184	215	19
Other means	2 603	2 257	346	4	499	316	183	—	2 104	1 941	163	4
Workers below poverty level	9 839	6 659	3 060	93	3 639	1 510	2 095	40	6 200	5 149	965	53
Private automobile, driver	2 455	1 867	575	25	633	293	340	6	1 822	1 574	235	19
Private automobile, passenger	791	566	225	5	267	170	97	5	524	396	128	—
Bus, streetcar, or subway	3 548	1 828	1 682	23	1 668	401	1 255	13	1 880	1 427	427	10
Walked only	2 301	1 802	444	21	890	547	325	16	1 411	1 255	119	5
Worked at home	524	443	67	15	114	71	39	—	410	372	28	15
Other means	220	153	67	4	67	28	39	—	153	125	28	4

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa.

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	190 081	157 861	31 328	889	34 187	15 901	18 132	229	155 894	141 960	13 196	660
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	29 322	26 102	2 747	263	3 622	2 375	1 182	50	25 700	23 727	1 565	213
Health workers, except practitioners	4 459	3 843	583	53	828	519	309	16	3 631	3 324	274	37
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	4 657	4 143	490	14	613	393	214	—	4 044	3 750	276	14
Managers & administrators, except farm	11 652	10 839	786	32	1 126	812	311	6	10 526	10 027	475	26
Self-employed	1 945	1 798	147	6	217	146	71	6	1 728	1 652	76	—
Sales workers	14 584	13 432	1 143	58	1 734	1 094	637	14	12 850	12 338	506	44
Retail trade	9 054	8 221	830	27	1 211	760	448	5	7 843	7 461	382	22
Clerical and kindred workers	39 489	34 195	5 218	175	5 990	3 017	2 947	51	33 499	31 178	2 271	124
Postal clerks and mail carriers	2 546	1 857	682	24	589	174	415	14	1 957	1 683	267	10
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	2 536	2 196	340	19	470	254	216	—	2 066	1 942	124	19
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	5 598	5 102	496	14	675	447	228	—	4 923	4 655	268	14
Craftsmen and kindred workers	22 615	20 154	2 433	110	3 440	1 997	1 435	24	19 175	18 157	998	86
Construction craftsmen	5 413	4 891	522	23	809	528	281	—	4 604	4 363	241	23
Mechanics and repairmen	4 717	4 233	464	46	693	405	288	10	4 024	3 828	176	36
Operatives, except transport	18 529	14 664	3 782	58	4 072	1 816	2 244	10	14 457	12 848	1 538	48
Assemblers	864	759	105	—	169	121	48	—	695	638	57	—
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors, mfg	702	640	62	—	88	51	37	—	614	589	25	—
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	1 348	1 112	229	—	292	141	151	—	1 056	971	78	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	620	484	132	8	160	64	92	—	460	420	40	8
Transport equipment operatives	8 495	6 992	1 497	37	1 650	724	920	23	6 845	6 268	577	14
Truck drivers	3 268	2 679	583	19	666	306	354	5	2 602	2 373	229	14
Laborers, except farm	11 366	8 428	2 911	55	2 710	1 009	1 701	18	8 656	7 419	1 210	37
Construction	1 979	1 413	566	—	546	197	349	—	1 433	1 216	217	—
Freight, material, and stock handlers	4 594	3 661	927	15	874	363	511	—	3 720	3 298	416	15
Service workers, exc. private household ²	30 883	21 957	8 802	77	8 390	2 884	5 486	33	22 493	19 073	3 316	44
Cleaning service workers	7 975	4 826	3 118	18	2 768	760	2 008	14	5 207	4 066	1 110	4
Food service workers	8 810	7 282	1 478	18	1 804	889	908	13	7 006	6 393	570	5
Health service workers	3 961	2 063	1 893	16	1 439	233	1 206	6	2 522	1 830	687	10
Personal service workers	3 264	2 430	827	18	781	323	451	—	2 483	2 107	376	18
Protective service workers	4 468	3 981	475	7	658	380	278	—	3 810	3 601	197	7
Private household workers	2 940	988	1 919	24	1 352	134	1 207	—	1 588	854	712	24
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	75 150	61 024	13 817	305	14 653	6 635	7 951	79	60 497	54 389	5 866	226
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	12 892	11 267	1 488	100	1 963	1 303	660	29	10 929	9 964	828	71
Health workers, except practitioners	3 985	3 471	481	53	684	456	228	16	3 301	3 015	253	37
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	3 546	3 169	373	14	477	313	164	—	3 069	2 856	209	14
Managers & administrators, except farm	2 481	2 267	214	—	356	261	95	—	2 125	2 006	119	—
Self-employed	355	297	58	—	91	65	26	—	264	232	32	—
Sales workers	6 428	5 815	610	17	902	598	301	5	5 526	5 217	309	12
Retail trade	5 465	4 891	571	11	794	510	281	5	4 671	4 381	290	6
Clerical and kindred workers	28 051	24 487	3 502	76	3 980	2 047	1 912	12	24 071	22 440	1 590	64
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	4 465	4 060	405	—	477	315	162	—	3 988	3 745	243	—
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	11 414	10 230	1 164	53	1 426	814	607	12	9 988	9 416	557	41
Craftsmen and kindred workers	822	665	157	—	190	103	87	—	632	562	70	—
Operatives, except transport	4 939	3 832	1 072	28	1 137	522	603	—	3 802	3 310	469	28
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	1 005	602	387	20	345	102	243	—	660	500	144	20
Assemblers	279	248	31	—	65	41	24	—	214	207	7	—
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	889	743	139	—	174	103	71	—	715	640	68	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	524	435	85	8	114	42	68	—	410	393	17	8
Transport equipment operatives	124	113	11	—	17	6	11	—	107	107	—	—
Laborers, except farm	572	482	90	—	124	82	42	—	448	400	48	—
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	15 928	11 102	4 788	60	4 641	1 580	3 041	33	11 287	9 522	1 747	27
Cleaning service workers	3 101	2 069	1 025	18	1 085	370	715	14	2 016	1 699	310	4
Food service workers	5 759	4 761	991	13	1 243	626	610	13	4 516	4 135	381	—
Health service workers	3 488	1 819	1 664	16	1 284	221	1 063	6	2 204	1 598	601	10
Personal service workers	1 939	1 451	481	13	469	193	269	—	1 470	1 258	212	13
Private household workers	2 850	962	1 860	24	1 318	128	1 179	—	1 532	834	681	24
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	10 251	6 965	3 172	93	3 786	1 574	2 178	40	6 465	5 391	994	53
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 718	1 591	77	20	399	334	47	16	1 319	1 257	30	4
Managers & administrators, except farm	357	299	51	6	129	98	31	6	228	201	20	—
Sales workers	719	611	108	5	246	160	86	5	473	451	22	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 368	883	485	—	505	171	334	—	863	712	151	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	757	603	154	11	197	92	105	—	560	511	49	11
Operatives, except transport	807	491	296	—	395	142	241	—	412	349	55	—
Transport equipment operatives	393	304	89	—	146	77	69	—	247	227	20	—
Laborers, except farm	721	422	292	8	249	102	147	—	472	320	145	8
Service workers, exc. private household	2 670	1 531	1 123	23	1 181	360	821	13	1 489	1 171	302	10
Private household workers	721	230	477	20	333	38	291	—	388	192	186	20
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	5 430	3 514	1 882	68	2 105	819	1 270	34	3 325	2 695	612	34
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 024	967	44	20	282	251	31	16	742	716	13	4
Managers & administrators, except farm	128	115	13	—	46	33	13	—	82	82	—	—
Sales workers	431	347	84	5	175	113	62	5	256	234	22	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 061	664	397	—	398	135	263	—	663	529	134	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15	15	—	—	8	8	—	—	7	7	—	—
Operatives, except transport	291	164	115	—	120	14	94	—	171	150	21	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	49	25	24	—	12	—	12	—	37	25	12	—
Service workers, exc. private household	1 724	993	731	23	745	233	512	13	979	760	219	10
Private household workers	702	224	469	20	319	32	283	—	383	192	186	20

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	127 583	102 686	24 400	640	25 792	10 010	15 658	173	101 791	92 676	8 742	467
Less than \$2,000	7 593	4 246	3 322	57	3 598	1 003	2 582	23	3 995	3 243	740	34
\$2,000 to \$3,999	13 959	9 115	4 755	54	5 401	1 793	3 559	38	8 558	7 322	1 196	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 241	10 987	4 170	83	4 563	1 575	2 971	22	10 678	9 412	1 199	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 965	15 021	3 905	141	3 903	1 463	2 438	42	15 062	13 558	1 467	99
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 884	16 691	3 100	103	3 083	1 368	1 697	34	16 801	15 323	1 403	69
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15 737	13 776	1 918	75	1 870	892	961	—	13 867	12 884	957	75
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 739	13 967	1 741	44	1 789	937	852	4	13 950	13 030	889	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 724	10 505	1 168	36	1 042	594	448	10	10 682	9 911	720	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 794	3 572	205	19	302	215	87	—	3 492	3 357	118	19
\$25,000 or more	4 947	4 806	116	28	241	170	63	—	4 706	4 636	53	28
Median family income	\$8 808	\$9 435	\$5 977	\$7 787	\$5 708	\$6 867	\$5 136	\$6 167	\$9 500	\$9 671	\$7 685	\$8 681
Mean family income	\$10 257	\$11 100	\$6 726	\$9 295	\$6 677	\$7 868	\$5 914	\$6 140	\$11 164	\$11 449	\$8 181	\$10 464
Families with female head	23 223	15 034	8 117	45	8 466	2 182	6 234	23	14 757	12 852	1 883	22
Less than \$1,000	2 091	822	1 256	12	1 262	211	1 038	6	829	611	218	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 877	964	908	4	962	252	710	4	915	712	198	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 967	1 449	1 499	18	1 498	295	1 184	13	1 469	1 154	315	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 631	1 417	1 203	—	1 321	319	991	—	1 310	1 098	212	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 224	2 602	1 610	11	1 596	348	1 241	—	2 628	2 254	369	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 054	2 150	899	—	927	269	658	—	2 127	1 881	241	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 268	1 894	374	—	370	147	223	—	1 898	1 747	151	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 579	2 310	269	—	364	227	137	—	2 215	2 083	132	—
\$15,000 and over	1 532	1 426	99	—	166	114	52	—	1 366	1 312	47	—
Median family income	\$4 969	\$6 245	\$3 329	...	\$3 387	\$4 080	\$3 187	...	\$6 214	\$6 635	\$3 993	...
Mean family income	\$6 224	\$7 488	\$3 896	...	\$4 111	\$5 528	\$3 629	...	\$7 436	\$7 821	\$4 779	...
All unrelated individuals	65 607	52 340	12 787	304	21 759	11 958	9 666	137	43 848	40 382	3 121	167
Less than \$1,000	11 659	9 109	2 412	89	4 575	2 626	1 896	55	7 084	6 483	516	34
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16 087	11 876	4 132	45	6 948	3 521	3 394	20	9 139	8 355	738	25
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 848	6 157	1 619	39	2 844	1 521	1 296	26	5 004	4 636	323	13
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 300	5 151	1 089	20	1 838	1 031	791	7	4 462	4 120	298	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 849	7 133	1 664	24	2 345	1 263	1 082	5	6 504	5 870	582	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 608	5 482	1 104	42	1 618	886	732	24	4 990	4 596	372	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 468	2 968	482	37	833	490	343	—	2 635	2 478	139	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 164	2 891	252	8	583	470	107	—	2 581	2 421	145	8
\$15,000 and over	1 624	1 573	33	—	175	150	25	—	1 449	1 423	8	—
Median income	\$2 644	\$2 842	\$1 964	\$2 462	\$1 907	\$1 952	\$1 865	\$1 675	\$3 156	\$3 174	\$2 949	\$3 885
Mean income	\$4 098	\$4 392	\$2 921	\$3 588	\$2 985	\$3 234	\$2 695	\$2 365	\$4 650	\$4 735	\$3 620	\$4 591
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	127 583	102 686	24 400	640	25 792	10 010	15 658	173	101 791	92 676	8 742	467
With earnings	110 411	90 908	19 070	574	19 440	7 860	11 493	156	90 971	83 048	7 577	418
Mean earnings	\$10 101	\$10 718	\$7 173	\$9 427	\$7 112	\$8 167	\$6 386	\$6 324	\$10 740	\$10 959	\$8 366	\$10 585
Percent below poverty level	5.6	3.8	14.3	9.8	13.2	8.0	16.8	17.9	4.0	3.4	10.4	6.7
Head 65 years and over	14 031	11 962	2 035	40	2 420	1 134	1 273	13	11 611	10 828	762	27
Mean earnings	\$7 737	\$8 177	\$5 119	...	\$5 833	\$7 157	\$4 616	...	\$8 133	\$8 284	\$5 960	...
With Social Security income	34 256	28 583	5 586	95	7 043	3 419	3 589	26	27 213	25 164	1 997	69
Mean Social Security income	\$1 727	\$1 745	\$1 638	...	\$1 689	\$1 706	\$1 676	...	\$1 737	\$1 750	\$1 570	...
Percent below poverty level	13.1	10.7	25.9	...	24.9	20.7	29.1	...	10.1	9.3	20.1	...
Head 65 years and over	20 116	17 164	2 907	50	3 978	2 059	1 897	16	16 138	15 105	1 010	34
Mean Social Security income	\$1 939	\$1 968	\$1 774	...	\$1 801	\$1 808	\$1 794	...	\$1 973	\$1 990	\$1 738	...
With public assistance income	12 168	5 758	6 365	20	6 245	1 289	4 929	13	5 923	4 469	1 436	7
Mean public assistance income	\$1 763	\$1 520	\$1 978	...	\$1 945	\$1 628	\$2 029	...	\$1 570	\$1 489	\$1 803	...
Percent below poverty level	44.9	35.5	53.6	...	54.1	47.9	56.0	...	35.2	31.9	45.6	...
Head 65 years and over	1 711	1 078	626	—	627	167	453	—	1 084	911	173	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 207	\$1 128	\$1 347	—	\$1 310	\$1 084	\$1 401	—	\$1 147	\$1 136	\$1 206	—
With other income	49 563	45 035	4 341	113	6 250	3 689	2 538	11	43 313	41 346	1 803	102
Mean other income	\$2 275	\$2 373	\$1 290	...	\$1 583	\$1 798	\$1 260	...	\$2 375	\$2 424	\$1 333	...
Percent below poverty level	4.8	3.7	16.1	...	13.4	8.2	21.0	...	3.6	3.3	9.3	...
Head 65 years and over	14 572	13 152	1 385	17	2 234	1 342	880	6	12 338	11 810	505	11
Mean other income	\$3 255	\$3 450	\$1 445	...	\$2 040	\$2 473	\$1 363	...	\$3 474	\$3 561	\$1 588	...
Families with female head	23 223	15 034	8 117	45	8 466	2 182	6 234	23	14 757	12 852	1 883	22
With earnings	16 521	11 696	4 770	29	4 921	1 433	3 455	13	11 600	10 263	1 315	16
Mean earnings	\$6 052	\$6 929	\$3 913	...	\$4 230	\$5 840	\$3 579	...	\$6 824	\$7 081	\$4 792	...
Percent below poverty level	15.0	9.3	28.8	...	25.0	14.9	29.3	...	10.7	8.5	27.5	...
Head 65 years and over	3 704	3 244	448	—	602	311	284	—	3 102	2 933	164	—
Mean earnings	\$7 231	\$7 581	\$4 810	—	\$6 179	\$7 781	\$4 543	—	\$7 435	\$7 560	\$5 273	—
With Social Security income	9 421	7 688	1 721	15	2 089	882	1 200	4	7 332	6 806	521	11
Mean Social Security income	\$1 541	\$1 552	\$1 495	...	\$1 529	\$1 509	\$1 548	...	\$1 544	\$1 557	\$1 373	...
Percent below poverty level	16.9	13.6	31.9	...	29.8	24.9	33.6	...	13.2	12.1	28.0	...
Head 65 years and over	4 604	4 036	556	—	810	446	357	—	3 794	3 590	199	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 471	\$1 508	\$1 210	—	\$1 280	\$1 328	\$1 230	—	\$1 512	\$1 530	\$1 174	—
With public assistance income	6 737	2 594	4 112	4	4 021	666	3 336	4	2 716	1 928	776	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 941	\$1 653	\$2 125	...	\$2 080	\$1 719	\$2 154	...	\$1 734	\$1 631	\$1 999	...
Percent below poverty level	60.5	53.7	65.0	...	65.3	67.6	65.1	...	53.3	48.9	64.4	...
Head 65 years and over	684	428	249	—	264	87	170	—	420	341	79	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 204	\$1 113	\$1 370	—	\$1 338	...	\$1 408	—	\$1 119	\$1 080	...	—
With other income	8 464	7 133	1 320	—	1 718	756	956	—	6 746	6 377	364	—
Mean other income	\$2 005	\$2 148	\$1 247	—	\$1 417	\$1 610	\$1 272	—	\$2 154	\$2 212	\$1 181	—
Percent below poverty level	11.8	9.0	26.5	—	23.0	14.0	29.6	—	8.9	8.4	18.4	—
Head 65 years and over	2 811	2 609	191	—	356	223	127	—	2 455	2 386	64	—
Mean other income	\$2 745	\$2 878	\$1 086	—	\$1 746	\$2 158	...	—	\$2 890	\$2 945	...	—

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	65 607	52 340	12 787	304	21 759	11 958	9 666	137	43 848	40 382	3 121	167
With earnings	36 880	30 304	6 296	206	10 701	6 322	4 333	85	26 179	23 982	1 963	121
Mean earnings	\$5 099	\$5 253	\$4 369	\$4 764	\$4 302	\$4 405	\$4 174	...	\$5 424	\$5 477	\$4 801	...
Percent below poverty level	18.9	19.0	18.0	19.9	24.1	27.4	19.2	...	16.7	16.8	15.2	...
65 years and over	4 025	3 342	683	—	1 143	612	531	—	2 882	2 730	152	—
Mean earnings	\$4 135	\$4 474	\$2 477	—	\$2 641	\$2 901	\$2 341	—	\$4 728	\$4 827	\$2 949	—
Percent below poverty level	16.2	13.9	28.0	—	28.7	26.0	31.8	—	11.3	11.1	14.5	—
With Social Security income	21 908	18 303	3 540	29	7 043	4 114	2 882	14	14 865	14 189	658	15
Mean Social Security income	\$1 159	\$1 167	\$1 121	...	\$1 118	\$1 120	\$1 115	...	\$1 179	\$1 180	\$1 147	...
Percent below poverty level	51.3	49.0	62.8	...	61.6	59.6	64.4	...	46.4	45.9	55.8	...
65 years and over	18 323	15 491	2 767	20	5 637	3 352	2 238	14	12 686	12 139	529	6
Mean Social Security income	\$1 172	\$1 183	\$1 114	...	\$1 112	\$1 120	\$1 099	...	\$1 198	\$1 200	\$1 176	...
With public assistance income	6 613	3 259	3 307	25	4 320	1 501	2 804	25	2 293	1 758	503	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 068	\$939	\$1 207	...	\$1 118	\$1 011	\$1 180	...	\$975	\$878	\$1 357	—
Percent below poverty level	72.6	70.4	74.5	...	73.8	70.0	75.7	...	70.4	70.7	67.6	—
65 years old and over	2 593	1 328	1 232	13	1 752	673	1 064	13	841	655	168	—
Mean public assistance income	\$899	\$823	\$1 001	...	\$927	\$867	\$975	...	\$841	\$778	\$1 163	—
With other income	22 301	20 125	2 018	52	5 190	3 642	1 516	31	17 111	16 483	502	21
Mean other income	\$2 168	\$2 300	\$931	...	\$1 197	\$1 289	\$952	...	\$2 463	\$2 523	\$869	...
Percent below poverty level	21.7	20.0	39.6	...	33.3	29.0	43.4	...	18.2	18.0	28.3	...
65 years old and over	10 426	9 509	888	6	2 286	1 553	704	—	8 140	7 956	184	6
Mean other income	\$2 891	\$3 066	\$1 031	...	\$1 323	\$1 465	\$963	—	\$3 331	\$3 378	\$1 291	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	104 360	87 652	16 283	595	17 326	7 828	9 424	150	87 034	79 824	6 859	445
Worked in 1969	87 715	74 387	12 962	536	13 072	5 862	7 159	140	74 643	68 525	5 803	396
50 to 52 weeks	65 608	56 480	8 874	350	8 662	3 906	4 720	95	56 946	52 574	4 154	255
40 to 49 weeks	12 913	10 411	2 452	86	2 389	1 022	1 362	15	10 524	9 389	1 090	71
27 to 39 weeks	4 123	3 448	644	12	848	406	432	6	3 275	3 042	212	6
26 weeks or less	5 071	4 048	992	88	1 173	528	645	24	3 898	3 520	347	64
Did not work in 1969	16 645	13 265	3 321	59	4 254	1 966	2 265	10	12 391	11 299	1 056	49
Female family heads	23 223	15 034	8 117	45	8 466	2 182	6 234	23	14 757	12 852	1 883	22
Worked in 1969	10 855	7 443	3 362	29	3 283	893	2 357	13	7 572	6 550	1 005	16
50 to 52 weeks	6 402	4 736	1 629	5	1 714	590	1 099	—	4 688	4 146	530	5
40 to 49 weeks	1 686	1 020	666	11	577	111	466	—	1 109	909	200	11
27 to 39 weeks	850	581	269	13	264	76	188	13	586	505	81	—
26 weeks or less	1 917	1 106	798	13	728	116	604	—	1 189	990	194	—
Did not work in 1969	12 368	7 591	4 755	16	5 183	1 289	3 877	10	7 185	6 302	878	6
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	7 044	4 550	2 458	65	2 712	961	1 751	22	4 332	3 589	707	43
Worked in 1969	3 130	2 065	1 036	38	1 006	329	677	15	2 124	1 736	359	23
50 to 52 weeks	1 152	706	422	6	315	61	254	6	837	645	168	—
Did not work in 1969	3 914	2 485	1 422	27	1 706	632	1 074	7	2 208	1 853	348	20
Female family heads	7 439	3 151	4 262	34	4 235	808	3 406	23	3 204	2 343	856	11
Worked in 1969	1 756	715	1 032	18	895	146	745	13	861	569	287	5
50 to 52 weeks	471	230	237	5	230	74	152	—	241	156	85	5
Did not work in 1969	5 683	2 436	3 230	16	3 340	662	2 661	10	2 343	1 774	569	6
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	17 172	11 778	5 330	66	6 352	2 150	4 165	17	10 820	9 628	1 165	49
Mean family income	\$3 506	\$4 093	\$2 197	...	\$2 463	\$3 110	\$2 127	...	\$4 118	\$4 313	\$2 444	...
Percent below poverty level	48.3	36.3	75.0	...	68.9	52.9	77.4	...	36.2	32.6	66.6	...
1 earner	53 842	44 270	9 340	292	10 081	3 928	6 106	91	43 761	40 342	3 234	201
Mean family income	\$9 696	\$10 527	\$5 779	\$8 367	\$6 185	\$7 291	\$5 478	...	\$10 505	\$10 842	\$6 346	\$9 078
Percent below poverty level	8.9	6.0	22.5	13.4	19.3	11.4	24.5	...	6.5	5.4	18.9	8.5
2 earners	41 772	34 394	7 230	259	6 913	2 914	3 972	65	34 859	31 480	3 258	194
Mean family income	\$11 942	\$12 506	\$9 280	\$11 730	\$9 097	\$10 084	\$8 348	...	\$12 506	\$12 731	\$10 415	\$13 420
Percent below poverty level	2.8	2.0	6.7	6.6	7.6	5.5	9.2	...	1.9	1.7	3.6	5.7
3 or more earners	14 797	12 244	2 500	23	2 446	1 018	1 415	—	12 351	11 226	1 085	23
Mean family income	\$15 378	\$15 964	\$12 540	...	\$12 805	\$13 801	\$12 111	...	\$15 887	\$16 160	\$13 099	...
Percent below poverty level	1.6	0.8	5.3	—	4.0	2.5	5.2	—	1.2	0.7	5.4	—
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	50 038	41 680	8 183	250	10 063	4 885	5 115	77	39 975	36 795	3 068	173
Mean family income	\$8 767	\$9 409	\$5 518	\$8 542	\$5 665	\$6 605	\$4 776	...	\$9 547	\$9 781	\$6 756	\$10 002
Percent below poverty level	11.6	9.3	23.7	12.4	23.8	18.8	28.6	...	8.5	8.0	15.6	10.4
3 persons	27 272	21 955	5 215	103	5 430	2 044	3 367	39	21 842	19 911	1 848	64
Mean family income	\$10 531	\$11 409	\$6 867	...	\$7 092	\$8 594	\$6 199	...	\$11 386	\$11 698	\$8 085	...
Percent below poverty level	8.6	5.5	21.5	...	20.7	13.9	24.9	...	5.6	4.7	15.5	...
4 persons	21 211	17 049	4 073	118	3 912	1 240	2 650	33	17 299	15 809	1 423	85
Mean family income	\$11 728	\$12 773	\$7 437	...	\$7 523	\$9 288	\$6 681	...	\$12 679	\$13 047	\$8 844	...
Percent below poverty level	10.3	5.9	28.3	...	28.0	18.1	32.6	...	6.3	5.0	20.2	...
5 and 6 persons	21 507	16 930	4 489	165	4 339	1 361	2 966	24	17 168	15 569	1 523	141
Mean family income	\$11 729	\$12 822	\$7 535	\$9 966	\$7 227	\$9 203	\$6 299	...	\$12 867	\$13 139	\$9 943	\$10 912
Percent below poverty level	11.8	6.1	32.9	13.9	33.7	17.0	41.3	...	6.3	5.2	16.6	4.3
7 persons or more	7 555	5 072	2 440	4	2 048	480	1 560	—	5 507	4 592	880	4
Mean family income	\$10 817	\$12 291	\$7 804	...	\$7 760	\$10 183	\$7 000	...	\$11 953	\$12 512	\$9 228	...
Percent below poverty level	21.4	11.4	42.0	...	42.6	22.3	49.0	...	13.6	10.3	29.4	...

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	506 281	399 749	103 959	2 746	112 461	43 898	68 007	830	393 820	355 851	35 952	1 916
In families	440 674	347 409	91 172	2 442	90 702	31 940	58 341	693	349 972	315 469	32 831	1 749
Head	127 583	102 686	24 400	640	25 792	10 010	15 658	173	101 791	92 676	8 742	467
With related children under 18	63 451	47 642	15 501	361	14 489	4 076	10 345	87	48 962	43 566	5 156	274
Mean number of related children under 18	2.33	2.25	2.55	2.34	2.51	2.28	2.60	...	2.28	2.25	2.46	2.37
With related children under 6	28 440	20 375	7 849	221	6 995	1 676	5 288	34	21 445	18 699	2 561	187
14 to 24 years	6 877	4 953	1 905	37	1 958	583	1 375	-	4 919	4 370	530	37
25 to 54 years	71 304	55 817	15 132	488	14 613	4 929	9 615	118	56 691	50 888	5 517	370
55 to 64 years	25 699	21 768	3 867	54	4 524	2 126	2 374	35	21 175	19 642	1 493	19
65 years and over	23 703	20 148	3 496	61	4 697	2 372	2 294	20	19 006	17 776	1 202	41
Wife of head	99 274	83 635	15 125	584	16 174	7 291	8 781	155	83 100	76 344	6 344	429
14 to 24 years	9 043	7 491	1 498	119	1 593	693	894	14	7 450	6 798	604	105
25 to 54 years	60 745	50 732	9 611	403	9 301	3 923	5 306	115	51 444	46 809	4 305	288
55 to 64 years	18 163	15 629	2 509	40	3 185	1 591	1 585	19	14 978	14 038	924	21
65 years and over	11 323	9 783	1 507	22	2 095	1 084	996	7	9 228	8 699	511	15
Other family members	213 817	161 088	51 647	1 218	48 736	14 639	33 902	365	165 081	146 449	17 745	853
Under 3 years	20 160	14 334	5 591	188	5 075	1 290	3 746	45	15 085	13 044	1 845	143
3 to 5 years	21 844	15 349	6 332	215	5 424	1 201	4 208	37	16 420	14 148	2 124	178
6 to 13 years	69 042	49 941	18 803	462	17 008	4 321	12 631	167	52 034	45 620	6 172	295
14 to 17 years	35 968	27 267	8 610	188	8 001	2 326	5 653	75	27 967	24 941	2 957	113
18 to 21 years	23 229	18 098	5 033	77	4 855	1 581	3 247	28	18 374	16 517	1 786	49
22 to 54 years	28 319	23 087	5 129	48	5 748	2 561	3 164	3	22 571	20 526	1 965	45
55 to 64 years	5 070	4 247	792	14	945	473	467	3	4 125	3 774	325	11
65 years and over	10 185	8 765	1 357	26	1 680	886	786	7	8 505	7 879	571	19
Mean size of family	3.45	3.38	3.74	3.82	3.52	3.19	3.73	4.01	3.44	3.40	3.76	3.75
Unrelated individuals	65 607	52 340	12 787	304	21 759	11 958	9 666	137	43 848	40 382	3 121	167
14 to 24 years	10 363	9 188	1 048	69	3 234	2 592	592	25	7 129	6 596	456	44
25 to 54 years	20 383	14 906	5 226	179	6 953	3 151	3 782	77	13 430	11 755	1 444	102
55 to 64 years	12 136	9 552	2 557	24	4 198	2 132	2 058	15	7 938	7 420	499	9
65 years and over	22 725	18 694	3 956	32	7 374	4 083	3 234	20	15 351	14 611	722	12
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	112 796	75 532	36 819	439	40 991	12 964	27 846	251	71 805	62 568	8 973	188
In families	73 112	42 807	30 044	261	29 275	6 299	22 851	184	43 837	36 508	7 193	77
Head	23 223	15 034	8 117	45	8 466	2 182	6 234	23	14 757	12 852	1 883	22
With related children under 18	12 152	5 708	6 399	39	6 129	1 055	5 039	23	6 023	4 653	1 360	16
Mean number of related children under 18	2.40	2.07	2.69	...	2.58	2.12	2.68	...	2.21	2.06	2.72	...
With related children under 6	5 276	1 860	3 403	10	3 118	453	2 657	10	2 158	1 407	746	-
14 to 24 years	1 529	578	951	-	953	170	783	-	576	408	168	-
25 to 54 years	12 531	6 854	5 623	45	5 551	1 151	4 363	23	6 980	5 703	1 260	22
55 to 64 years	3 944	3 084	860	-	965	336	629	-	2 979	2 748	231	-
65 years and over	5 219	4 518	683	-	997	525	459	-	4 222	3 993	224	-
Other family members	49 889	27 773	21 927	216	20 809	4 117	16 617	161	29 080	23 656	5 310	55
Under 3 years	3 493	1 056	2 420	26	2 154	296	1 858	26	1 339	760	562	-
3 to 5 years	4 244	1 488	2 751	-	2 475	320	2 155	-	1 769	1 168	596	-
6 to 13 years	14 011	5 584	8 395	97	7 463	951	6 486	76	6 548	4 633	1 909	21
14 to 17 years	7 048	3 631	3 398	60	3 196	574	2 610	39	3 852	3 057	788	21
18 to 21 years	5 111	3 022	2 067	26	2 044	437	1 591	17	3 067	2 585	476	9
22 to 54 years	10 015	7 953	2 006	4	2 375	1 022	1 337	-	7 640	6 931	669	4
55 to 64 years	2 296	1 901	388	3	427	192	230	3	1 869	1 709	158	-
65 years and over	3 671	3 138	502	-	675	325	350	-	2 996	2 813	152	-
Mean size of family	3.15	2.85	3.70	...	3.46	2.89	3.67	...	2.97	2.84	3.82	...
Female unrelated individuals	39 684	32 725	6 775	178	11 716	6 665	4 995	67	27 968	26 060	1 780	111
14 to 24 years	5 619	4 976	2 593	45	1 746	1 398	325	22	3 873	3 578	268	23
25 to 54 years	9 798	7 364	2 343	112	2 999	1 383	1 612	30	6 799	5 981	731	82
55 to 64 years	8 304	6 799	1 491	15	2 420	1 248	1 172	15	5 884	5 551	319	-
65 years and over	15 963	13 586	2 348	6	4 551	2 636	1 886	-	11 412	10 950	462	6

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	78 985	44 804	33 685	568	37 689	11 420	26 132	306	41 296	33 384	7 553	262
Percent below poverty level	15.6	11.2	32.4	20.7	33.5	26.0	38.4	36.9	10.5	9.4	21.0	13.7
In families	53 097	25 310	27 508	447	26 709	5 564	21 094	244	26 388	19 746	6 414	203
Head	14 483	7 701	6 720	99	6 947	1 769	5 177	45	7 536	5 932	1 563	54
Percent below poverty level	11.4	7.5	27.5	15.5	26.9	17.7	32.9	26.0	7.4	6.4	17.9	11.6
With related children under 18	9 501	4 175	5 264	79	5 107	974	4 112	38	4 394	3 201	1 152	41
Mean number of related children under 18	2.97	2.67	3.21	...	3.08	2.58	3.21	...	2.84	2.70	3.22	...
With related children under 6	5 619	2 258	3 322	48	3 196	577	2 611	19	2 423	1 681	711	29
14 to 24 years	1 740	780	960	19	948	199	749	—	792	581	211	19
25 to 54 years	7 968	3 623	4 289	53	4 143	815	3 313	32	3 825	2 808	976	21
55 to 64 years	1 482	952	530	6	638	236	402	6	844	716	128	—
65 years and over	3 293	2 346	941	21	1 218	519	693	7	2 075	1 827	248	14
Wife of head	6 468	4 239	2 198	58	2 468	860	1 608	19	4 000	3 379	590	39
14 to 24 years	832	588	244	24	313	151	162	—	519	437	82	24
25 to 54 years	2 987	1 765	1 191	27	1 196	308	888	12	1 791	1 457	303	15
55 to 64 years	1 148	766	382	—	416	138	278	—	732	628	104	—
65 years and over	1 501	1 120	381	7	543	263	280	7	958	857	101	—
Other family members	32 146	13 370	18 590	290	17 294	2 935	14 329	180	14 852	10 435	4 261	110
Under 3 years	4 180	1 593	2 538	69	2 462	477	1 985	39	1 718	1 116	553	30
3 to 5 years	4 830	1 926	2 878	33	2 738	394	2 344	13	2 092	1 532	534	20
6 to 13 years	13 652	5 319	8 263	77	7 357	1 044	6 299	65	6 295	4 275	1 964	12
14 to 17 years	4 979	2 110	2 859	74	2 636	474	2 162	46	2 343	1 636	697	28
18 to 21 years	1 935	747	1 162	16	1 067	143	908	7	868	604	254	9
22 to 54 years	1 379	842	532	6	568	183	385	—	811	659	147	6
55 to 64 years	331	217	114	8	166	83	83	3	165	134	31	5
65 years and over	860	616	244	7	300	137	163	7	560	479	81	—
Mean size of family	3.67	3.29	4.09	...	3.84	3.15	4.09	...	3.50	3.33	4.10	...
Unrelated individuals	25 888	19 494	6 177	121	10 980	5 856	5 038	62	14 908	13 638	1 139	59
Percent below poverty level	39.5	37.2	48.3	39.8	50.5	49.0	52.1	45.3	34.0	33.8	36.5	35.3
14 to 24 years	5 427	4 732	621	35	2 013	1 598	380	19	3 414	3 134	241	16
25 to 54 years	4 544	2 780	1 689	57	2 250	876	1 361	29	2 294	1 904	328	28
55 to 64 years	3 955	2 700	1 243	9	1 753	723	1 030	—	2 202	1 977	213	9
65 years and over	11 962	9 282	2 624	20	4 964	2 659	2 267	14	6 998	6 623	357	6
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	45 042	23 521	21 345	268	23 101	6 119	16 888	185	21 941	17 402	4 457	83
Percent below poverty level	39.9	31.1	58.0	61.0	56.4	47.2	60.6	73.7	30.6	27.8	49.7	44.1
In families	27 629	10 193	17 353	196	16 367	2 563	13 753	157	11 262	7 630	3 600	39
Head	7 439	3 151	4 262	34	4 235	808	3 406	23	3 204	2 343	856	11
Percent below poverty level	32.0	21.0	52.5	...	50.0	37.0	54.6	...	21.7	18.2	45.5	...
With related children under 18	6 143	2 244	3 873	28	3 725	591	3 113	23	2 418	1 653	760	5
Mean number of related children under 18	2.91	2.57	3.11	...	3.01	2.55	3.10	...	2.75	2.57	3.15	...
With related children under 6	3 623	1 194	2 416	10	2 290	365	1 917	10	1 333	829	499	—
14 to 24 years	1 063	350	713	—	695	119	576	—	368	231	137	—
25 to 54 years	5 051	1 899	3 132	34	2 993	481	2 497	23	2 058	1 418	635	11
55 to 64 years	497	265	232	—	264	69	195	—	233	196	37	—
65 years and over	828	637	185	—	283	139	138	—	545	498	47	—
Other family members	20 190	7 042	13 091	162	12 132	1 755	10 347	134	8 058	5 287	2 744	28
Under 3 years	2 460	610	1 833	26	1 691	225	1 466	26	769	385	367	—
3 to 5 years	3 140	1 072	2 063	—	1 952	266	1 686	—	1 188	806	377	—
6 to 13 years	8 815	2 888	5 913	64	5 325	633	4 678	59	3 490	2 255	1 235	5
14 to 17 years	2 964	1 035	1 929	53	1 773	287	1 486	39	1 191	748	443	14
18 to 21 years	1 176	378	782	16	734	100	618	7	442	278	164	9
22 to 54 years	885	514	366	—	374	97	277	—	511	417	89	—
55 to 64 years	211	134	77	3	99	53	46	—	112	81	31	—
65 years and over	539	411	128	—	184	94	90	—	355	317	38	—
Mean size of family	3.71	3.23	4.07	...	3.86	3.17	4.04	...	3.51	3.26	4.21	...
Female unrelated individuals	17 413	13 328	3 992	72	6 734	3 556	3 135	28	10 679	9 772	857	44
Percent below poverty level	43.9	40.7	58.9	40.4	57.5	53.4	62.8	...	38.2	37.5	48.1	...
14 to 24 years	2 705	2 297	374	26	1 036	795	218	16	1 669	1 502	156	10
25 to 54 years	2 646	1 637	973	40	1 227	481	742	12	1 419	1 156	231	28
55 to 64 years	2 987	2 124	856	—	1 155	471	684	—	1 832	1 653	172	—
65 years and over	9 075	7 270	1 789	6	3 316	1 809	1 491	—	5 759	5 461	298	6

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	4.0	2.5	10.8	6.9	10.0	5.5	12.9	9.8	2.5	2.1	6.9	5.8
.50 to .74	2.7	1.8	6.3	4.7	6.4	4.4	7.7	11.0	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.4
.75 to .99	4.6	3.2	10.4	3.9	10.5	7.8	12.3	5.2	3.1	2.7	7.2	3.4
1.00 to 1.24	4.6	3.6	8.7	1.4	8.9	6.6	10.1	1.7	3.5	3.3	6.2	1.3
1.25 to 1.49	5.5	5.1	7.2	10.5	8.2	8.4	8.0	3.5	4.8	4.7	5.8	13.1
1.50 to 1.99	12.0	11.5	14.2	11.7	13.4	12.4	14.0	13.9	11.6	11.4	14.5	10.9
2.00 to 2.99	24.2	25.1	20.4	25.6	20.4	23.3	18.6	32.4	25.2	25.3	23.7	23.1
3.00 or more	42.3	47.2	22.0	35.3	22.3	31.5	16.4	22.5	47.4	48.9	32.0	40.0
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	16.2	15.8	17.2	24.0	19.3	20.3	17.8	35.0	14.7	14.5	15.5	15.0
.50 to .74	12.3	11.2	16.7	10.5	16.1	14.1	18.4	5.1	10.4	10.3	11.3	15.0
.75 to .99	11.0	10.2	14.4	5.3	15.1	14.6	15.9	5.1	8.9	8.9	9.6	5.4
1.00 to 1.24	7.7	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.7	8.7	18.2	7.5	7.6	6.4	—
1.25 to 1.49	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	10.2	5.0	5.0	5.4	—
1.50 to 1.99	9.2	9.3	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	—	9.6	9.6	9.9	15.6
2.00 to 2.99	13.7	13.8	13.4	10.2	10.9	10.6	11.4	8.8	15.1	14.8	19.5	11.4
3.00 or more	24.5	26.8	15.6	28.6	16.1	18.4	13.4	17.5	28.7	29.3	22.3	37.7
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	14 483	7 701	6 720	99	6 947	1 769	5 157	45	7 536	5 932	1 563	54
\$250 to \$499	2 064	1 265	799	—	858	276	582	—	1 206	989	217	—
\$500 to \$999	1 810	1 041	765	12	875	297	574	—	935	744	191	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 168	1 850	1 304	24	1 466	440	1 022	9	1 702	1 410	282	15
\$2,000 and over	3 344	1 688	1 632	6	1 595	335	1 260	6	1 749	1 353	372	—
Median income deficit	4 097	1 857	2 220	57	2 153	421	1 719	30	1 944	1 436	501	27
Mean income deficit	\$1 060	\$917	\$1 301	...	\$1 172	\$854	\$1 318	...	\$978	\$937	\$1 246	...
	\$1 479	\$1 295	\$1 688	...	\$1 615	\$1 260	\$1 734	...	\$1 354	\$1 305	\$1 534	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	113 100	94 985	17 680	541	18 845	8 241	10 501	128	94 255	86 744	7 179	413
\$250 to \$499	1 957	1 123	804	—	899	279	604	—	1 058	844	200	—
\$500 to \$999	1 852	1 288	559	3	594	227	367	3	1 258	1 061	192	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 820	2 769	1 004	12	1 255	423	797	6	2 565	2 346	207	6
\$2,000 and over	8 285	6 073	2 176	94	2 530	972	1 551	14	5 755	5 101	625	80
Median income surplus	97 186	83 732	13 137	432	13 567	6 340	7 182	105	83 619	77 392	5 955	327
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	...	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$8 016	\$8 567	\$5 077	\$7 438	\$5 126	\$6 025	\$4 424	...	\$8 594	\$8 809	\$6 033	\$8 257

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	189 830	143 381	33 848	808	46 820	18 562	22 897	266	143 010	124 819	10 951	542
Occupied	178 019	143 381	33 848	808	41 682	18 562	22 897	266	136 337	124 819	10 951	542
Population in units	501 338	394 691	104 370	2 342	110 470	41 694	68 182	626	390 868	352 997	36 188	1 716
Population per unit	2.82	2.75	3.08	2.90	2.65	2.25	2.98	2.35	2.87	2.83	3.30	3.17
Owner occupied	89 260	78 140	10 922	293	11 275	5 865	5 358	85	77 985	72 275	5 564	208
Population per unit	3.24	3.22	3.38	3.45	2.98	2.77	3.21	...	3.28	3.26	3.54	3.76
1-person households	12 683	11 182	1 493	21	2 336	1 385	951	7	10 347	9 797	542	14
65 years and over	7 022	6 380	642	6	1 162	755	407	-	5 860	5 625	235	6
Renter occupied	88 759	65 241	22 926	515	30 407	12 697	17 539	181	58 352	52 544	5 387	334
Population per unit	2.39	2.19	2.94	2.58	2.53	2.01	2.91	2.20	2.32	2.24	3.06	2.79
1-person households	32 604	25 478	6 916	145	12 192	6 482	5 644	80	20 412	18 996	1 272	65
65 years and over	12 186	9 779	2 336	16	4 731	2 569	2 112	16	7 455	7 210	224	-
Available vacant year-round	8 407	-	-	-	3 691	-	-	-	4 716	-	-	-
For rent	7 262	-	-	-	3 335	-	-	-	3 927	-	-	-
For sale only	1 145	-	-	-	356	-	-	-	789	-	-	-
Other vacant	3 404	-	-	-	1 447	-	-	-	1 957	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	89 260	78 140	10 922	293	11 275	5 865	5 358	85	77 985	72 275	5 564	208
1960 to March 1970	3 863	3 384	465	21	138	25	113	-	3 725	3 359	352	21
1950 to 1959	10 381	9 506	847	7	237	109	128	-	10 144	9 397	719	7
1940 to 1949	6 021	5 103	894	39	599	176	415	15	5 422	4 927	479	24
1939 or earlier	68 995	60 147	8 716	226	10 301	5 555	4 702	70	58 694	54 592	4 014	156
Renter occupied	88 759	65 241	22 926	515	30 407	12 697	17 539	181	58 352	52 544	5 387	334
1960 to March 1970	8 734	6 117	2 524	83	3 491	1 501	1 969	29	5 243	4 616	555	54
1950 to 1959	6 084	4 510	1 530	47	1 879	654	1 211	7	4 205	3 856	319	40
1940 to 1949	10 590	6 297	4 236	76	4 626	1 022	3 592	37	5 964	5 275	644	39
1939 or earlier	63 351	48 317	14 636	309	20 411	9 520	10 767	108	42 940	38 797	3 869	201
Owner occ. below poverty level	9 602	7 677	1 891	31	2 193	1 015	1 165	16	7 409	6 662	726	15
1960 to March 1970	198	154	44	-	31	-	31	-	167	154	13	-
1950 to 1959	481	429	52	-	40	22	18	-	441	407	34	-
1940 to 1949	590	396	185	4	162	46	116	4	428	350	69	-
1939 or earlier	8 333	6 698	1 610	27	1 960	947	1 000	12	6 373	5 751	610	15
Renter occ. below poverty level	23 402	13 838	9 413	125	12 441	4 615	7 770	64	10 961	9 223	1 643	61
1960 to March 1970	2 083	1 124	951	-	1 559	672	887	-	524	452	64	-
1950 to 1959	1 184	662	522	7	718	249	469	7	466	413	53	-
1940 to 1949	3 100	1 154	1 939	30	2 043	368	1 675	23	1 057	786	264	7
1939 or earlier	17 035	10 898	6 001	88	8 121	3 326	4 739	34	8 914	7 572	1 262	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	178 019	143 381	33 848	808	41 682	18 562	22 897	266	136 337	124 819	10 951	542
1	97 183	80 164	16 764	389	16 260	6 620	9 562	97	80 923	73 544	7 202	292
2 to 4	44 158	35 370	8 567	183	11 691	5 381	6 263	90	32 467	29 989	2 304	93
5 to 9	12 796	8 296	4 395	64	6 528	2 631	3 853	35	6 268	5 665	542	29
10 to 49	14 066	10 849	3 084	99	4 493	1 989	2 466	23	9 573	8 860	618	76
50 or more	9 568	8 472	1 020	73	2 684	1 933	735	21	6 884	6 539	285	52
Mobile home or trailer	248	230	18	-	26	8	18	-	222	222	-	-
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	178 019	143 381	33 848	808	41 682	18 562	22 897	266	136 337	124 819	10 951	542
1968 to March 1970	44 496	33 559	10 489	396	12 469	5 418	6 965	90	32 027	28 141	3 524	306
1965 to 1967	29 702	22 614	6 968	148	8 371	3 358	4 971	53	21 331	19 256	1 997	95
1960 to 1964	28 929	22 381	6 502	111	7 122	2 776	4 340	53	21 807	19 605	2 162	58
1959 or earlier	74 892	64 827	9 889	153	13 720	7 010	6 621	70	61 172	57 817	3 268	83
Occ. units below poverty level	33 004	21 515	11 304	156	14 634	5 630	8 935	80	18 370	15 885	2 369	76
1968 to March 1970	10 418	6 122	4 170	97	5 197	1 963	3 200	36	5 221	4 159	970	61
1965 to 1967	6 326	3 671	2 636	19	3 406	1 173	2 220	19	2 920	2 498	416	-
1960 to 1964	4 749	2 917	1 820	7	2 339	873	1 460	7	2 410	2 044	360	-
1959 or earlier	11 511	8 805	2 678	33	3 692	1 621	2 055	18	7 819	7 184	623	15
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	178 019	143 381	33 848	808	41 682	18 562	22 897	266	136 337	124 819	10 951	542
Percent with air conditioning	22.4	25.6	9.1	30.9	10.4	15.4	6.4	21.1	26.1	27.1	14.8	35.8
Percent with automobile	62.2	66.6	43.7	69.2	37.6	41.1	34.8	55.6	69.8	70.4	62.5	75.8
Percent with telephone	91.5	93.1	84.8	87.7	81.6	81.4	81.8	85.0	94.6	94.9	91.1	89.1
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.9	94.2	92.7	94.7	87.6	83.0	91.4	88.0	95.8	95.8	95.5	98.0
Occ. units below poverty level	33 004	21 515	11 304	156	14 634	5 630	8 935	80	18 370	15 885	2 369	76
Percent with air conditioning	9.4	11.9	4.6	22.4	5.2	6.9	4.2	...	12.7	13.6	6.2	...
Percent with automobile	22.8	26.2	16.5	42.9	15.2	17.8	13.7	...	28.9	29.1	27.2	...
Percent with telephone	80.8	82.6	77.4	78.8	74.9	73.6	75.8	...	85.5	85.8	83.5	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	87.1	85.5	90.3	94.2	83.8	74.2	89.8	...	89.7	89.4	92.3	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	89 260	78 140	10 922	293	11 275	5 865	5 358	85	77 985	72 275	5 564	208
1.00 or fewer persons per room	84 678	74 207	10 302	282	10 646	5 551	5 051	85	74 032	68 656	5 251	197
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	4 089	3 613	467	6	493	287	206	-	3 596	3 326	261	6
1.51 or more persons per room	493	320	153	5	136	27	101	-	357	293	52	5
Owner occ. below poverty level	9 602	7 677	1 891	31	2 193	1 015	1 165	16	7 409	6 662	726	15
1.00 or fewer persons per room	9 182	7 432	1 731	31	2 107	1 001	1 093	16	7 075	6 431	638	15
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	334	205	120	-	52	14	38	-	282	191	82	-
1.51 or more persons per room	86	40	40	-	34	-	34	-	52	40	6	-

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Pittsburgh, Pa.

PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Renter occupied.....	88 759	65 241	22 926	515	30 407	12 697	17 539	181	58 352	52 544	5 387	334
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	82 247	61 894	19 858	471	27 164	11 879	15 135	159	55 083	50 015	4 723	312
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	5 134	2 523	2 585	23	2 687	600	2 087	7	2 447	1 923	498	16
1.51 or more persons per room.....	1 378	824	483	21	556	218	317	15	822	606	166	6
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	23 402	13 838	9 413	125	12 441	4 615	7 770	64	10 961	9 223	1 643	61
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	20 919	12 951	7 824	104	10 809	4 274	6 479	50	10 110	8 677	1 345	54
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 979	628	1 351	14	1 326	222	1 104	7	653	406	247	7
1.51 or more persons per room.....	504	259	238	7	306	119	187	7	198	140	51	-

VALUE OF PROPERTY

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Specified owner occupied ¹	73 484	64 625	8 705	246	8 112	4 059	4 007	47	65 372	60 566	4 698	199
Less than \$5,000.....	3 354	2 930	418	15	802	552	244	-	2 552	2 378	174	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	20 290	16 735	3 536	91	3 899	2 033	1 854	22	16 391	14 702	1 682	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12 785	10 964	1 793	64	1 600	708	879	19	11 185	10 256	914	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10 716	9 547	1 143	23	784	292	484	-	9 932	9 255	659	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8 960	8 034	907	6	561	200	361	-	8 399	7 834	546	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 911	5 495	400	-	194	105	82	-	5 717	5 390	318	-
\$35,000 or more.....	5 426	5 088	324	12	158	103	55	6	5 268	4 985	269	6
Median value of property.....	2 916	2 795	116	8	79	41	38	-	2 837	2 754	78	8
Mean value of property.....	3 126	3 037	68	27	35	25	10	-	3 091	3 012	58	27
Median value of property.....	\$12 600	\$12 900	\$10 600	\$10 700	\$9 200	\$8 600	\$9 700	...	\$13 100	\$13 300	\$11 300	\$10 900
Mean value of property.....	\$14 700	\$15 100	\$11 500	\$15 400	\$10 000	\$9 500	\$10 500	...	\$15 300	\$15 500	\$12 500	\$16 400

Specified owner occupied below poverty level¹

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Less than \$5,000.....	6 835	5 469	1 338	24	1 415	625	777	9	5 420	4 844	561	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	788	643	139	-	202	117	79	-	586	526	60	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 876	2 147	729	24	796	367	429	9	2 080	1 780	300	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 094	862	226	-	177	62	115	-	917	800	111	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	721	608	113	-	98	16	82	-	623	592	31	-
\$25,000 or more.....	536	447	89	-	82	33	49	-	454	414	40	-
Median value of property.....	332	311	5	-	28	16	5	-	304	295	-	-
Mean value of property.....	266	247	19	-	7	-	7	-	259	247	12	-
Median value of property.....	222	204	18	-	25	14	11	-	197	190	7	-
Mean value of property.....	\$9 600	\$9 900	\$8 600	...	\$8 200	\$7 700	\$8 600	...	\$10 100	\$10 400	\$8 700	...
Mean value of property.....	\$11 300	\$11 600	\$9 700	...	\$9 300	\$8 600	\$9 800	...	\$11 800	\$12 000	\$9 600	...

GROSS RENT

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Specified renter occupied ²	88 170	65 045	22 533	508	30 045	12 640	17 234	181	58 125	52 405	5 299	327
Less than \$40.....	3 226	2 138	1 056	30	2 365	1 345	995	30	861	793	61	-
\$40 to \$59.....	9 058	6 372	2 644	14	4 671	2 412	2 239	-	4 387	3 960	405	14
\$60 to \$79.....	16 244	10 744	5 422	46	7 472	2 846	4 597	31	8 772	7 898	825	15
\$80 to \$99.....	17 850	11 391	6 403	88	7 701	2 529	5 145	46	10 149	8 862	1 258	42
\$100 to \$119.....	11 906	8 476	3 341	58	3 195	990	2 187	14	8 711	7 486	1 154	44
\$120 to \$149.....	12 244	10 093	2 048	71	2 218	923	1 282	28	10 026	9 170	766	43
\$150 to \$199.....	9 368	8 074	1 138	110	1 405	836	544	7	7 963	7 238	594	103
\$200 to \$249.....	2 777	2 622	141	40	295	227	68	-	2 482	2 395	73	40
\$250 or more.....	2 575	2 505	62	20	200	161	39	-	2 375	2 344	23	20
No cash rent.....	2 922	2 630	278	31	523	371	138	25	2 399	2 259	140	6
Median gross rent.....	\$96	\$101	\$86	\$121	\$81	\$77	\$83	\$87	\$108	\$110	\$101	\$151
Mean gross rent.....	\$108	\$115	\$89	\$129	\$85	\$85	\$84	\$87	\$120	\$122	\$106	\$149

Specified renter occupied below poverty level²

	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Less than \$40.....	23 162	13 794	9 217	125	12 288	4 598	7 634	64	10 874	9 196	1 583	61
\$40 to \$59.....	2 032	1 333	684	16	1 572	919	645	16	460	414	39	-
\$60 to \$79.....	3 637	2 525	1 092	-	2 002	1 070	927	-	1 635	1 455	165	-
\$80 to \$99.....	5 869	3 135	2 712	5	3 514	1 119	2 382	5	2 355	2 016	330	-
\$100 to \$119.....	4 889	2 169	2 704	23	3 004	706	2 291	11	1 885	1 463	413	12
\$120 to \$149.....	2 390	1 303	1 064	14	1 023	262	753	7	1 367	1 041	311	7
\$150 to \$199.....	1 997	1 381	582	15	570	184	379	7	1 427	1 197	203	8
\$200 to \$249.....	1 150	848	297	34	346	158	188	-	804	690	109	34
\$250 or more.....	330	289	41	-	91	50	41	-	239	239	-	-
Median gross rent.....	228	210	10	-	46	36	10	-	182	174	-	-
Mean gross rent.....	\$79	\$77	\$81	...	\$74	\$65	\$79	...	\$88	\$86	\$92	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$86	\$88	\$82	...	\$76	\$71	\$79	...	\$97	\$97	\$95	...

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Specified renter occupied ³	82 876	61 133	21 188	444	28 284	11 901	16 233	156	54 592	49 232	4 955	288
Less than 20 percent.....	36 096	28 576	7 321	184	9 891	4 519	5 319	53	26 205	24 057	2 002	131
20 to 24 percent.....	10 069	7 312	2 677	81	3 446	1 411	2 021	30	6 623	5 901	656	51
25 to 34 percent.....	11 713	8 196	3 437	85	4 444	1 846	2 565	25	7 269	6 350	872	60
35 to 49 percent.....	9 477	6 490	2 906	58	4 153	1 689	2 442	27	5 324	4 801	464	31
50 percent or more.....	15 521	10 559	4 847	36	6 350	2 436	3 886	21	9 171	8 123	961	15
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	20 150	11 911	8 119	74	10 930	4 136	6 753	46	9 220	7 775	1 366	28
Less than 20 percent.....	289	114	175	-	191	39	152	-	98	75	23	-
20 to 24 percent.....	692	374	318	-	511	224	287	-	181	150	31	-
25 to 34 percent.....	2 586	1 268	1 310	18	1 809	692	1 109	18	777	576	201	-
35 to 49 percent.....	4 289	2 427	1 841	27	2 644	1 029	1 610	14	1 645	1 398	231	13
50 percent or more.....	12 294	7 728	4 475	29	5 775	2 152	3 595	14	6 519	5 576	880	15

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland, Oreg.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	374 318	52 424	22 813	3 474	321 894	351 505	370 844
Persons of Spanish language	6 351	1 104	463	183	5 247	5 888	6 168
White	345 601	39 249	12 958	2 438	306 352	332 643	343 163
Negro	21 090	11 603	9 132	695	9 487	11 958	20 395
Other races	7 627	1 572	723	341	6 055	6 904	7 286
American Indian	1 877	466	222	127	1 411	1 655	1 750
Japanese	1 783	213	94	50	1 570	1 689	1 733
Chinese	2 625	431	183	115	2 194	2 442	2 510
All other	1 342	462	224	49	880	1 118	1 293
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	13.0	29.3	36.6	58.0	10.3	11.4	12.6
Persons of Spanish language	18.6	28.0	43.2	45.4	16.6	16.6	17.8
White	12.0	28.1	38.1	64.6	9.9	10.9	11.6
Negro	27.5	32.8	33.8	40.3	21.1	22.7	27.1
Other races	18.6	34.5	43.6	46.3	14.5	16.0	17.3
American Indian	18.9	40.6	33.3	...	11.8	17.0	17.5
Japanese	17.4	29.6	...	...	15.8	16.9	17.5
Chinese	15.0	32.7	61.7	...	11.5	11.5	12.7
All other	27.0	32.3	46.0	...	24.2	23.2	25.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	374 318	52 424	22 813	3 474	321 894	351 505	370 844
65 years and over	54 913	9 182	4 433	769	45 731	50 480	54 144
In households	369 984	49 969	20 804	2 124	320 015	349 180	367 860
Persons per household	2.55	2.00	1.86	1.44	2.66	2.61	2.56
Head of household	145 089	25 006	11 200	1 480	120 083	133 889	143 609
Family head	96 868	10 627	4 029	286	86 241	92 839	96 582
65 years and over	17 793	1 809	698	34	15 984	17 095	17 759
Female	12 878	2 360	967	32	10 518	11 911	12 846
Primary individual	48 221	14 379	7 171	1 194	33 842	41 050	47 027
65 years and over	20 187	5 221	2 824	473	14 966	17 363	19 714
Female	30 376	7 181	3 230	158	23 195	27 146	30 218
Related child under 18 years	104 074	11 349	4 371	281	92 725	99 703	103 793
Related child under 6 years	31 353	4 070	1 562	101	27 283	29 791	31 252
Other relative of head	111 413	11 256	4 248	311	100 157	107 165	111 102
Not related to head	9 408	2 358	985	52	7 050	8 423	9 356
In group quarters	4 334	2 455	2 009	1 350	1 879	2 325	2 984
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	48 585	15 371	8 344	2 014	33 214	40 241	46 571
65 years and over	12 925	3 442	2 017	476	9 483	10 908	12 449
Percent below poverty level	13.0	29.3	36.6	58.0	10.3	11.4	12.6
In households	45 995	13 796	6 960	1 087	32 199	39 035	44 908
Persons per household	2.04	1.89	1.80	1.43	2.12	2.09	2.06
Head of household	22 535	7 317	3 857	759	15 218	18 678	21 776
Family head	8 067	2 092	962	111	5 975	7 105	7 956
65 years and over	1 898	274	164	5	1 624	1 734	1 893
Female	3 485	982	398	25	2 503	3 087	3 460
Percent below poverty level	27.1	41.6	41.2	...	23.8	25.9	26.9
Primary individual	14 468	5 225	2 895	648	9 243	11 573	13 820
65 years and over	8 531	2 544	1 449	276	5 987	7 082	8 255
Female	9 771	2 740	1 319	68	7 031	8 452	9 703
Related child under 18 years	13 411	3 747	1 631	167	9 664	11 780	13 244
Related child under 6 years	4 710	1 448	640	86	3 262	4 070	4 624
Other relative of head	6 225	1 484	842	109	4 741	5 383	6 116
Not related to head	3 824	1 248	630	52	2 576	3 194	3 772
In group quarters	2 590	1 575	1 384	927	1 015	1 206	1 663
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	77 096	9 670	4 003	884	67 426	73 093	76 212
Latin America	2 110	525	206	71	1 585	1 904	2 039
Northwestern Europe	24 430	3 123	1 258	271	21 307	23 172	24 159
Southern Europe	5 539	482	167	26	5 057	5 372	5 513
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	23 532	2 578	1 092	166	20 954	22 440	23 366
All other and not reported	21 485	2 962	1 280	350	18 523	20 205	21 135
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	223 674	32 207	14 523	2 757	191 467	209 151	220 917
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	18 743	4 825	2 846	860	13 918	15 897	17 883
8 years	28 592	5 344	2 412	558	23 248	26 180	28 034
High school: 1 to 3 years	41 030	7 249	3 365	594	33 781	37 665	40 436
4 years	74 599	8 709	3 416	466	65 890	71 183	74 133
College: 1 to 3 years	32 929	3 844	1 569	193	29 085	31 360	32 736
4 years or more	27 781	2 236	915	86	25 545	26 866	27 695
Median years of school completed	12.3	11.5	10.8	8.9	12.4	12.3	12.3

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland, Oreg.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	129 221	20 333	9 677	2 543	108 888	119 544	126 678
Civilian labor force	275	66	30	—	209	245	275
Employed	96 519	13 507	5 873	1 305	83 012	90 646	95 214
Unemployed	89 197	11 659	4 910	955	77 538	84 287	88 242
Percent unemployed	7 322	1 848	963	350	5 474	6 359	6 972
Not in labor force	7.6	13.7	16.4	26.8	6.6	7.0	7.3
65 years and over	32 427	6 760	3 774	1 238	25 667	28 653	31 189
	16 580	3 171	1 811	584	13 409	14 769	15 996
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	153 146	21 765	9 200	683	131 381	143 946	152 463
Employed	68 729	10 462	4 429	393	58 267	64 300	68 336
Unemployed	65 059	9 700	4 063	381	55 359	60 996	64 678
Percent unemployed	3 670	762	366	12	2 908	3 304	3 658
Not in civilian labor force	5.3	7.3	8.3	3.1	5.0	5.1	5.4
65 years and over	84 417	11 303	4 771	290	73 114	79 646	84 127
	29 442	4 399	1 858	60	25 043	27 584	29 382
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
Armed Forces	13 376	5 303	3 414	1 485	8 073	9 962	11 891
Civilian labor force	17	—	—	—	17	17	17
Employed	5 728	2 259	1 356	573	3 469	4 372	5 155
Unemployed	4 369	1 599	937	361	2 770	3 432	4 008
Percent unemployed	1 359	660	419	212	699	940	1 147
Not in labor force	23.7	29.2	30.9	37.0	20.1	21.5	22.3
65 years and over	7 631	3 044	2 058	912	4 587	5 573	6 719
	3 715	1 265	902	382	2 450	2 813	3 333
Female, 16 years and over							
Civilian labor force	22 496	6 506	3 428	368	15 990	19 068	22 128
Employed	5 488	1 888	1 065	169	3 600	4 423	5 319
Unemployed	4 827	1 617	921	157	3 210	3 906	4 670
Percent unemployed	661	271	144	12	390	517	649
Not in civilian labor force	12.0	14.4	13.5	7.1	10.8	11.7	12.2
65 years and over	17 008	4 618	2 363	199	12 390	14 645	16 809
	8 636	1 986	1 013	55	6 650	7 623	8 581
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
Mean family income	96 868	10 627	4 029	286	86 241	92 839	96 582
Percent below poverty level	\$11 161	\$7 766	\$7 057	\$7 537	\$11 579	\$11 339	\$11 171
With earnings	8.3	19.7	23.9	38.8	6.9	7.7	8.2
Mean earnings	85 785	9 002	3 381	240	76 783	82 404	85 545
With Social Security income	\$10 864	\$7 683	\$7 003	\$8 115	\$11 237	\$11 022	\$10 872
Mean Social Security income	23 146	2 605	957	43	20 541	22 189	23 103
With public assistance income	\$1 804	\$1 643	\$1 535	...	\$1 824	\$1 815	\$1 805
Mean public assistance income	5 437	1 702	788	70	3 735	4 649	5 367
With other income	\$1 362	\$1 461	\$1 513	...	\$1 317	\$1 336	\$1 361
Mean other income	46 061	3 688	1 240	63	42 373	44 821	45 998
	\$2 171	\$1 789	\$1 689	...	\$2 204	\$2 184	\$2 172
All unrelated individuals							
Mean income	61 963	19 192	10 165	2 596	42 771	51 798	59 367
Percent below poverty level	\$4 033	\$3 259	\$2 900	\$2 065	\$4 381	\$4 256	\$4 119
With earnings	33.7	41.9	48.3	62.7	30.0	30.8	32.4
Mean earnings	38 724	12 440	6 322	1 740	26 284	32 402	36 984
With Social Security income	\$4 634	\$3 699	\$3 253	\$2 180	\$5 076	\$4 903	\$4 749
Mean Social Security income	22 037	5 926	3 120	700	16 111	18 917	21 337
With public assistance income	\$1 140	\$1 118	\$1 101	\$1 035	\$1 148	\$1 146	\$1 143
Mean public assistance income	3 668	1 763	1 133	421	1 905	2 535	3 247
With other income	\$848	\$827	\$802	\$670	\$867	\$868	\$871
Mean other income	24 918	5 956	3 014	583	18 962	21 904	24 335
	\$1 696	\$1 418	\$1 516	\$964	\$1 783	\$1 720	\$1 713
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
Owner occupied:	151 864	27 636	12 535	1 749	124 228	139 329	150 115
Percent of all housing units	53.9	21.6	17.9	8.4	61.0	57.1	54.4
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$16 600	\$11 400	\$9 900	...	\$17 000	\$16 800	\$16 600
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	97.5	95.2	94.9	100.0	97.6	97.5	97.5
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	0.4	1.2	1.5	—	0.3	0.3	0.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	99.2	99.0	98.5	87.1	99.2	99.2	99.3
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	70.9	71.4	74.8	70.1	70.8	70.8	70.9
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	59.5	72.3	80.6	94.6	58.4	58.9	59.4
Renter occupied:	41.6	68.7	71.1	73.9	35.5	38.9	41.2
Percent of all housing units	\$109	\$84	\$78	\$48	\$120	\$114	\$110
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	95.9	95.9	96.4	94.2	95.9	95.8	96.0
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.9	0.8	0.8	1.0
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	91.1	80.6	73.2	27.1	95.6	94.0	92.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	20.4	24.9	26.2	29.6	18.4	19.4	20.2
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	53.9	72.8	77.1	95.0	45.8	50.1	53.0
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	4.6	9.6	11.0	17.7	3.4	4.0	4.4

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland, Oreg.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	374 318	345 601	21 090	6 351	52 424	39 249	11 603	1 104	321 894	306 352	9 487	5 247
In households	369 984	341 771	20 859	6 252	49 969	37 173	11 430	1 034	320 015	304 598	9 429	5 218
Head of household	145 089	136 137	6 634	1 910	25 006	20 544	3 930	435	120 083	115 593	2 704	1 475
Family head	96 868	90 299	4 898	1 468	10 627	7 587	2 784	262	86 241	82 712	2 114	1 206
65 years old and over	17 793	17 006	509	89	1 809	1 510	269	7	15 984	15 496	240	82
Female	12 878	11 389	1 281	114	2 360	1 421	864	40	10 518	9 968	417	74
Primary individual	48 221	45 838	1 736	442	14 379	12 957	1 146	173	33 842	32 881	590	269
Female	30 376	29 270	823	161	7 181	6 572	519	60	23 195	22 698	304	101
Related child under 18 years old	104 074	92 862	8 860	2 550	11 349	6 414	4 518	264	92 725	86 448	4 342	2 286
Other relative of head	111 413	104 232	4 850	1 672	11 256	8 319	2 605	272	100 157	95 913	2 245	1 400
Not related to head	9 408	8 540	515	120	2 358	1 896	377	63	7 050	6 644	138	57
In group quarters	4 334	3 830	231	99	2 455	2 076	173	70	1 879	1 754	58	29
AGE												
Male, all ages	175 533	161 297	10 405	3 242	25 454	18 939	5 633	634	150 079	142 358	4 772	2 608
Under 3 years	8 007	7 085	706	246	1 112	704	349	63	6 895	6 381	357	183
3 to 5 years	8 093	7 241	682	298	993	614	329	41	7 100	6 627	353	257
6 to 13 years	23 724	20 965	2 198	539	2 454	1 326	1 062	38	21 270	19 639	1 136	501
14 to 17 years	13 172	11 956	979	219	1 159	603	518	22	12 013	11 353	461	197
18 to 21 years	10 278	9 442	597	176	1 817	1 388	382	70	8 461	8 054	215	106
22 to 24 years	9 602	8 937	427	215	1 721	1 421	241	41	7 881	7 516	186	174
25 to 34 years	21 948	20 187	1 187	563	3 208	2 439	608	115	18 740	17 748	579	448
35 to 44 years	16 895	15 538	915	349	2 447	1 825	528	63	14 448	13 713	387	286
45 to 54 years	21 604	20 094	1 156	228	3 102	2 395	642	80	18 502	17 699	514	148
55 to 64 years	20 458	19 196	870	256	3 514	2 785	605	52	16 944	16 411	265	204
65 years and over	21 752	20 656	688	153	3 927	3 439	369	49	17 825	17 217	319	104
Median age	30.8	31.4	21.3	23.0	35.1	39.3	23.2	27.7	30.1	30.5	18.5	22.0
Female, all ages	198 785	184 304	10 685	3 109	26 970	20 310	5 970	470	171 815	163 994	4 715	2 639
Under 3 years	7 714	6 850	641	196	1 059	704	313	12	6 655	6 146	328	184
3 to 5 years	7 539	6 678	653	270	906	505	371	30	6 633	6 173	282	240
6 to 13 years	23 653	20 977	2 121	626	2 465	1 270	1 106	44	21 188	19 707	1 015	582
14 to 17 years	12 896	11 723	956	169	1 376	801	525	14	11 520	10 922	431	155
18 to 21 years	14 913	13 865	761	270	3 272	2 802	416	109	11 641	11 063	345	161
22 to 24 years	11 053	10 342	477	208	1 883	1 520	321	35	9 170	8 822	156	173
25 to 34 years	20 956	19 177	1 227	466	2 610	1 834	634	62	18 346	17 343	593	404
35 to 44 years	18 633	17 058	1 059	328	2 075	1 392	634	87	16 558	15 666	425	241
45 to 54 years	24 609	23 035	1 169	255	2 766	2 006	679	42	21 843	21 029	490	213
55 to 64 years	23 658	22 496	913	179	3 303	2 722	554	5	20 355	19 774	359	174
65 years and over	33 161	32 103	708	142	5 255	4 754	417	30	27 906	27 349	291	112
Median age	34.4	35.5	22.3	21.3	33.7	39.2	23.4	23.2	34.5	35.2	20.5	20.9
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	374 318	345 601	21 090	6 351	52 424	39 249	11 603	1 104	321 894	306 352	9 487	5 247
Born in State of residence	171 095	159 420	8 542	2 055	19 532	14 423	4 474	261	151 563	144 997	4 068	1 794
Born in different State	157 799	145 594	10 416	2 816	24 518	18 282	5 901	485	133 281	127 312	4 515	2 331
Northeast	9 118	8 967	144	53	1 367	1 304	63	8	7 751	7 663	81	45
North Central	63 785	62 155	1 204	527	8 312	7 543	723	35	55 473	54 612	481	492
South	23 158	15 104	7 805	693	6 992	2 338	4 572	246	16 166	12 766	3 283	447
West	61 738	59 368	1 263	1 543	7 847	7 097	543	196	53 891	52 271	720	1 347
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	98	89	-	45	26	26	-	16	72	63	-	29
Foreign born	20 472	18 277	1 67	1 045	3 236	2 697	94	278	17 236	15 580	73	767
Not reported and other	24 854	22 221	1 965	390	5 112	3 821	1 134	64	19 742	18 400	831	326
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	348 294	322 549	18 822	5 535	48 947	37 065	10 453	976	299 347	285 484	8 369	4 559
Some house as in 1970	179 309	167 969	8 320	2 069	19 548	14 055	5 018	267	159 761	153 914	3 302	1 802
Different house in United States	143 467	132 073	8 832	2 825	23 912	18 636	4 738	601	119 555	113 437	4 094	2 224
Same county	84 813	76 923	6 408	1 255	13 820	10 031	3 508	199	70 993	66 892	2 900	1 056
Different county	58 654	55 150	2 424	1 570	10 092	8 605	1 230	402	48 562	46 545	1 194	1 168
Same State	23 081	22 572	192	235	3 753	3 564	79	46	19 328	19 008	113	189
Different State	35 573	32 578	2 232	1 335	6 339	5 041	1 151	356	29 234	27 537	1 081	979
Northeast	1 565	1 498	51	31	261	232	29	7	1 304	1 266	22	24
North Central	4 784	4 445	292	277	892	682	204	40	3 892	3 763	88	237
South	3 646	2 661	940	137	921	392	515	66	2 725	2 269	425	71
West	25 578	23 974	949	890	4 265	3 735	403	243	21 313	20 239	546	647
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	25 518	22 507	1 670	641	5 487	4 374	697	108	20 031	18 133	973	533
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	87 116	78 301	6 943	1 834	9 710	5 857	3 537	193	77 406	72 444	3 406	1 641
Nursery school:												
Public	745	551	172	10	138	53	82	-	607	498	90	10
Private	1 415	1 327	69	40	82	50	32	5	1 333	1 277	37	35
Kindergarten:												
Public	4 515	3 999	391	171	475	255	191	18	4 040	3 744	200	153
Private	442	394	38	16	28	10	18	-	414	384	20	16
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	40 882	35 940	3 964	897	4 572	2 440	2 000	50	36 310	33 500	1 964	847
Private	6 745	6 408	263	211	347	228	107	26	6 398	6 180	156	185
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	21 944	19 797	1 697	251	2 135	1 150	911	43	19 809	18 647	786	208
Private	2 782	2 679	89	103	217	180	37	-	2 565	2 499	52	103
College												
Public	7 646	7 206	260	135	1 716	1 491	159	51	5 930	5 715	101	84
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	87 116	78 301	6 943	1 834	9 710	5 857	3 537	193	77 406	72 444	3 406	1 641
3 to 5 years old	5 137	4 561	481	178	509	257	237	23	4 628	4 304	244	155
6 to 13 years old	46 288	40 991	4 203	1 109	4 795	2 540	2 100	76	41 493	38 451	2 103	1 033
14 and 15 years old	12 861	11 704	951	227	1 267	743	491	5	11 594	10 961	460	222
16 and 17 years old	11 945	10 917	814	148	1 041	556	438	25	10 904	10 361	376	123
18 to 21 years old	10 885	10 128	494	172	2 098	1 761	271	64	8 787	8 367	223	108

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Portland, Oreg.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	76.2	76.1	77.6	71.4	67.2	62.9	75.1	52.4	77.5	77.4	80.4	74.6
3 to 5 years old	32.9	32.8	36.0	31.3	26.8	23.0	33.9	...	33.7	33.6	38.4	31.2
6 to 13 years old	97.7	97.7	97.3	95.2	97.5	97.8	96.9	...	97.7	97.7	97.8	95.4
14 and 15 years old	97.3	97.7	91.6	100.0	94.8	98.3	89.6	...	97.6	97.7	93.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.0	93.3	90.7	91.9	86.9	85.8	88.5	...	93.6	93.7	93.5	...
18 to 21 years old	43.2	43.5	36.4	38.6	41.2	42.0	34.0	35.8	43.7	43.8	39.8	40.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	11 622	9 141	2 192	440	3 500	2 139	1 292	78	8 122	7 002	900	362
Nursery school:												
Public	131	70	58	6	44	23	18	—	87	47	40	6
Private	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	104	—	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	810	659	117	48	180	104	66	12	630	555	51	36
Private	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	5 943	4 471	1 321	276	1 644	797	822	31	4 299	3 674	499	245
Private	357	281	70	19	29	29	—	7	328	252	70	12
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	2 225	1 661	520	44	641	286	348	7	1 584	1 375	172	37
Private	283	238	40	—	67	63	4	—	216	175	36	—
College	1 753	1 657	60	47	895	837	34	21	858	820	26	26
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	11 622	9 141	2 192	440	3 500	2 139	1 292	78	8 122	7 002	900	362
3 to 5 years old	670	529	124	42	130	73	48	12	540	456	76	30
6 to 13 years old	6 250	4 707	1 371	285	1 658	819	810	38	4 592	3 888	561	247
14 and 15 years old	1 504	1 176	307	37	367	199	168	—	1 137	977	139	37
16 and 17 years old	1 011	755	229	22	275	100	162	—	736	655	67	22
18 to 21 years old	2 187	1 974	161	54	1 070	948	104	28	1 117	1 026	57	26
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	70.0	68.9	76.0	73.7	66.1	63.6	71.6	...	71.7	70.6	83.3	76.1
3 to 5 years old	28.1	28.0	32.1	31.1	18.3	17.8	19.8	...	32.2	30.9	52.8	...
6 to 13 years old	97.1	97.6	95.2	93.4	96.3	99.2	93.5	...	97.3	97.3	97.7	94.6
14 and 15 years old	96.2	97.2	92.2	...	93.4	100.0	86.6	...	97.1	96.6	100.0	...
16 and 17 years old	83.9	83.1	87.4	...	83.6	...	87.1	...	84.0	84.1	...	...
18 to 21 years old	43.6	44.4	34.8	...	50.1	52.8	32.9	...	38.8	38.7	38.8	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	9 847	8 203	1 212	257	2 719	1 802	725	113	7 128	6 401	487	144
8 years	13 861	13 102	528	136	2 821	2 453	291	29	11 040	10 649	237	107
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 318	16 826	1 192	263	3 715	2 889	768	56	14 603	13 937	424	207
4 years	29 000	27 449	1 111	389	3 638	2 915	626	63	25 362	24 534	485	326
College: 1 to 3 years	15 382	14 627	424	264	2 119	1 826	226	61	13 263	12 801	198	203
4 years or more	16 249	15 464	349	240	1 186	998	116	37	15 063	14 466	233	203
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.4	10.7	12.3	11.1	11.3	10.4	11.0	12.4	12.4	11.2	12.4
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	8 896	7 540	905	164	2 106	1 318	655	69	6 790	6 222	250	95
8 years	14 731	13 914	580	154	2 523	2 140	323	31	12 208	11 774	257	123
High school: 1 to 3 years	22 712	21 094	1 304	204	3 534	2 653	824	27	19 178	18 441	480	177
4 years	45 599	43 367	1 608	522	5 071	4 118	855	52	40 528	39 249	753	470
College: 1 to 3 years	17 547	16 844	441	201	1 725	1 551	159	27	15 822	15 293	282	174
4 years or more	11 532	11 110	238	125	1 050	928	102	20	10 482	10 182	136	105
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	11.4	12.3	11.9	12.1	10.8	10.4	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	9 838	8 580	848	243	4 132	3 289	602	103	5 706	5 291	246	140
8 to 11 years	2 399	1 951	328	49	1 055	783	187	35	1 344	1 168	141	14
12 years or more	4 214	3 750	324	113	1 840	1 494	289	36	2 374	2 256	35	77
Female, 25 years old and over	3 225	2 879	196	81	1 237	1 012	126	32	1 988	1 867	70	49
Less than 8 years	17 305	15 494	1 463	229	4 462	3 331	994	51	12 843	12 163	469	178
8 to 11 years	2 808	2 312	396	40	927	576	316	22	1 881	1 736	80	18
12 years or more	7 744	6 988	617	80	1 938	1 463	423	16	5 806	5 525	194	64
Female, 25 years old and over	6 753	6 194	450	109	1 597	1 292	255	13	5 156	4 902	195	96
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	5 485	5 013	374	92	1 141	834	299	40	4 344	4 179	75	52
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 780	1 593	168	38	402	243	159	21	1 378	1 350	9	17
Unemployed	918	812	87	27	230	149	81	15	688	663	6	12
Not in labor force	478	453	25	11	63	38	25	6	415	415	—	5
High school graduate	384	328	56	—	109	56	53	—	275	272	3	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 705	3 420	54	54	739	591	140	19	2 966	2 829	66	35
Unemployed	2 590	2 432	103	54	468	390	70	19	2 122	2 042	33	35
Not in labor force	591	518	54	—	118	86	32	—	473	432	22	—
Female	524	470	49	—	153	115	38	—	371	355	11	—
Not high school graduate	9 723	8 951	573	195	2 007	1 687	285	81	7 716	7 264	288	114
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 296	1 999	209	113	514	375	124	59	1 782	1 624	85	54
Unemployed	627	528	56	40	140	110	23	21	487	418	33	19
Not in labor force	140	111	21	15	40	16	16	8	100	95	5	7
High school graduate	1 529	1 360	132	58	334	249	85	30	1 195	1 111	47	28
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 427	6 952	364	82	1 493	1 312	161	22	5 934	5 640	203	60
Unemployed	5 048	4 805	210	44	982	929	53	10	4 066	3 876	157	34
Not in labor force	372	328	19	—	87	57	19	—	285	271	—	—
Female	2 007	1 819	135	38	424	326	89	12	1 583	1 493	46	26

Table 2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland, Oreg.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	1 113	938	144	12	422	291	131	—	691	647	13	12
Not high school graduate	339	267	72	5	120	48	72	—	219	219	—	5
Employed or in Armed Forces	109	74	35	5	51	16	35	—	58	58	—	5
Unemployed	144	138	6	—	20	14	6	—	124	124	—	—
Not in labor force	86	55	31	—	49	18	31	—	37	37	—	—
High school graduate	774	671	72	7	302	243	59	—	472	428	13	7
Employed or in Armed Forces	438	380	32	7	147	128	19	—	291	252	13	7
Unemployed	182	164	18	—	77	59	18	—	105	105	—	—
Not in labor force	154	127	22	—	78	56	22	—	76	71	—	—
Female	1 910	1 690	191	32	699	587	105	15	1 211	1 103	86	17
Not high school graduate	701	587	99	26	266	197	62	15	435	390	37	11
Employed or in Armed Forces	128	113	—	—	27	20	—	—	101	93	—	—
Unemployed	43	31	12	—	28	16	12	—	15	15	—	—
Not in labor force	530	443	87	26	211	161	50	15	319	282	37	11
High school graduate	1 209	1 103	92	6	433	390	43	—	776	713	49	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	730	670	52	6	252	233	19	—	478	437	33	6
Unemployed	51	38	13	—	30	17	13	—	21	21	—	—
Not in labor force	428	395	27	—	151	140	11	—	277	255	16	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	81 958	77 084	3 483	1 322	7 870	5 903	1 815	204	74 088	71 181	1 668	1 118
With own household	81 304	76 508	3 431	1 297	7 776	5 848	1 781	197	73 528	70 660	1 650	1 100
Without own household	654	576	52	25	94	55	34	7	560	521	18	18
With own children under 18 yr	38 018	35 267	2 002	808	3 198	2 104	995	101	34 820	33 163	1 007	707
With own children under 6 yr	18 036	16 621	1 002	536	1 881	1 274	545	68	16 155	15 347	457	468
With husband under 45 years	34 667	32 309	1 686	898	3 679	2 722	858	147	30 988	29 587	828	751
With own children under 18 yr	25 995	24 144	1 337	651	2 327	1 576	669	78	23 668	22 568	668	573
Related child, under 18 yr	104 074	92 862	8 860	2 550	11 349	6 414	4 518	264	92 725	86 448	4 342	2 286
Living with both parents	83 966	76 797	5 128	2 185	7 054	4 435	2 328	135	76 912	72 362	2 800	2 050
Percent living with both parents	80.7	82.7	57.9	85.7	62.2	69.1	51.5	51.1	82.9	83.7	64.5	89.7
Living with mother only	16 521	13 212	3 101	229	3 674	1 682	1 889	67	12 847	11 530	1 212	162
Living with father only	1 756	1 515	191	57	285	163	119	39	1 471	1 352	72	18
Living with neither parent	1 831	1 338	440	79	336	134	182	23	1 495	1 204	258	56
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	13 411	10 196	2 792	539	3 747	1 939	1 698	84	9 664	8 257	1 094	455
Living with both parents	5 253	4 105	854	354	1 239	741	449	4	4 014	3 364	405	350
Percent living with both parents	39.2	40.3	30.6	65.7	33.1	38.2	26.4	...	41.5	40.7	37.0	76.9
Living with mother only	7 612	5 761	1 756	116	2 283	1 132	1 104	35	5 329	4 629	652	81
Living with father only	187	121	66	39	96	45	51	39	91	76	15	—
Living with neither parent	359	209	116	30	129	21	94	6	230	188	22	24
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	12 805	12 073	503	313	2 251	1 889	326	84	10 554	10 184	177	229
25 to 34 years	18 026	16 530	1 049	425	2 060	1 387	543	56	15 966	15 143	506	369
35 to 44 years	17 275	15 841	953	306	1 813	1 229	549	73	15 462	14 612	404	233
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	869	838	1 557	990	923	777	1 776	...	858	849	1 153	1 061
25 to 34 years	2 180	2 117	2 945	2 395	2 441	2 088	2 967	...	2 146	2 120	2 921	2 466
35 to 44 years	3 125	3 083	3 923	3 092	3 363	3 118	3 942	...	3 097	3 081	3 899	3 536
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 466	1 352	87	23	480	405	75	—	986	947	12	23
25 to 34 years	2 038	1 696	265	62	551	335	155	6	1 487	1 361	110	56
35 to 44 years	1 575	1 297	220	66	433	292	136	25	1 142	1 005	84	41
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 337	1 277	...	...	1 300	1 126	...	—	1 355	1 341	...	...
25 to 34 years	3 298	3 067	4 611	...	3 481	2 997	4 329	...	3 230	3 084	...	...
35 to 44 years	3 999	3 652	5 677	...	4 570	4 062	5 757	...	3 782	3 533	...	...

Table 3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Portland, Oreg.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	129 221	120 087	6 332	2 011	20 333	15 969	3 663	492	108 888	104 118	2 669	1 519
Armed Forces	275	246	29	-	66	48	18	-	209	198	11	-
Civilian labor force	96 519	89 970	4 483	1 649	13 507	10 601	2 477	351	83 012	79 369	2 006	1 298
Employed	89 197	83 319	3 991	1 514	11 659	9 122	2 150	298	77 538	74 197	1 841	1 216
At work	87 040	81 391	3 818	1 459	11 273	8 866	2 046	293	75 767	72 525	1 772	1 166
Full time	72 964	68 191	3 281	1 270	8 658	6 720	1 706	190	64 306	61 471	1 575	1 080
With a job but not at work	2 157	1 928	173	55	386	256	104	5	1 771	1 672	69	50
Unemployed	7 322	6 651	492	135	1 848	1 479	327	53	5 474	5 172	165	82
Percent unemployed	7.6	7.4	11.0	8.2	13.7	14.0	13.2	15.1	6.6	6.5	8.2	6.3
Not in labor force	32 427	29 871	1 820	362	6 760	5 320	1 168	141	25 667	24 551	652	221
Enrolled in school	7 692	6 819	554	128	1 090	617	332	46	6 602	6 202	222	82
Other	24 735	23 052	1 266	234	5 670	4 703	836	95	19 065	18 349	430	139
65 years old and over	16 463	15 690	517	106	3 164	2 789	303	34	13 299	12 901	214	72
16 to 24 years old ¹	26 564	24 416	1 516	462	4 135	3 086	911	133	22 429	21 330	605	329
Employed	15 750	14 791	693	331	2 477	2 071	375	87	13 273	12 720	318	244
Unemployed	2 623	2 436	109	40	372	303	69	6	2 251	2 133	40	34
Not in labor force	8 016	7 043	685	91	1 247	691	449	40	6 769	6 352	236	51
25 to 64 years old ¹	80 905	75 015	4 128	1 396	12 271	9 444	2 383	310	68 634	65 571	1 745	1 086
Employed	68 661	64 048	3 144	1 146	8 487	6 469	1 709	196	60 174	57 579	1 435	950
Unemployed	4 313	3 846	366	85	1 415	1 115	258	47	2 898	2 731	108	38
Not in labor force	7 831	7 021	618	165	2 342	1 833	416	67	5 489	5 188	202	98
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	61 910	57 935	2 868	1 079	5 611	3 918	1 539	173	56 299	54 017	1 329	906
Employed	55 498	52 111	2 376	924	4 553	3 230	1 191	130	50 945	48 881	1 185	794
Unemployed	2 492	2 266	199	55	478	331	140	27	2 014	1 935	59	28
Not in labor force	3 859	3 497	293	100	571	348	208	16	3 288	3 149	85	84
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	153 146	143 741	6 719	1 938	21 765	17 401	3 862	379	131 381	126 340	2 857	1 559
Civilian labor force	68 729	63 977	3 392	880	10 462	8 355	1 832	206	58 267	55 622	1 560	674
Employed	65 059	60 718	3 113	830	9 700	7 853	1 612	184	55 359	52 865	1 501	646
At work	63 100	58 946	3 002	775	9 463	7 681	1 573	184	53 637	51 265	1 429	591
Full time	45 180	42 054	2 265	567	6 758	5 436	1 167	158	38 422	36 618	1 098	409
With a job but not at work	1 959	1 772	111	55	237	172	39	-	1 722	1 600	72	55
Unemployed	3 670	3 259	279	50	762	502	220	22	2 908	2 757	59	28
Percent unemployed	5.3	5.1	8.2	5.7	7.3	6.0	12.0	10.7	5.0	5.0	3.8	4.2
Not in civilian labor force ¹	84 417	79 764	3 327	1 058	11 303	9 046	2 030	173	73 114	70 718	1 297	885
Enrolled in school	8 385	7 659	575	98	1 268	869	363	21	7 117	6 790	212	77
Other	76 032	72 105	2 752	960	10 035	8 177	1 667	152	65 997	63 928	1 085	808
65 years old and over	29 203	28 298	625	135	4 370	3 931	379	30	24 833	24 367	246	105
With own children under 6 years old	21 174	19 137	1 498	573	2 769	1 807	849	93	18 405	17 330	649	480
Percent in civilian labor force	35.2	34.2	52.9	34.4	41.1	35.7	53.6	...	34.3	34.1	51.9	33.1
With own children 6 to 17 years old	33 777	30 869	2 212	604	3 100	1 753	1 224	66	30 677	29 116	988	538
Percent in civilian labor force	46.1	45.3	57.3	30.0	50.7	46.9	57.3	...	45.6	45.3	57.3	24.3
16 to 24 years old	32 129	29 872	1 643	568	5 756	4 693	944	153	26 373	25 179	699	415
Employed	16 799	15 829	720	263	3 131	2 753	340	65	13 668	13 076	380	198
Unemployed	1 395	1 246	68	30	310	231	51	15	1 085	1 015	17	15
Not in civilian labor force	13 935	12 797	855	275	2 315	1 709	553	73	11 620	11 088	302	202
25 to 64 years old	87 856	81 766	4 368	1 228	10 754	7 954	2 501	196	77 102	73 812	1 867	1 032
Employed	44 738	41 503	2 320	560	5 751	4 334	1 244	119	38 987	37 169	1 076	441
Unemployed	2 078	1 816	211	20	414	233	169	7	1 664	1 583	42	13
Not in civilian labor force	41 040	38 447	1 837	648	4 589	3 387	1 088	70	36 451	35 060	749	578
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	9 284	8 130	980	95	1 701	948	688	32	7 583	7 182	292	63
Employed	6 277	5 574	591	39	1 013	560	416	7	5 264	5 014	175	32
Unemployed	288	239	42	-	72	35	37	-	216	204	5	-
Not in civilian labor force	2 719	2 317	347	56	616	353	235	25	2 103	1 964	112	31
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	60 080	56 409	2 462	927	5 081	3 707	1 227	121	54 999	52 702	1 235	806
Employed	25 534	23 700	1 288	390	2 229	1 552	598	91	23 305	22 148	690	299
Unemployed	1 140	1 003	105	13	165	97	68	-	975	906	37	13
Not in civilian labor force	33 406	31 706	1 069	524	2 687	2 058	561	30	30 719	29 648	508	494
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	13 376	11 608	1 233	329	5 303	4 141	899	130	8 073	7 467	334	199
Armed Forces	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	-
Civilian labor force	5 728	4 961	498	198	2 259	1 791	349	61	3 469	3 170	149	137
Employed	4 369	3 751	381	178	1 599	1 239	262	46	2 770	2 512	119	132
At work	4 117	3 573	318	165	1 492	1 183	215	46	2 625	2 390	103	119
Full time	2 718	2 333	244	120	805	616	144	14	1 913	1 717	100	106
Unemployed	1 359	1 210	117	20	660	552	87	15	699	658	30	5
Percent unemployed	23.7	24.4	23.5	10.1	29.2	30.8	24.9	...	20.1	20.8	20.1	3.6
Not in labor force	7 631	6 630	735	131	3 044	2 350	550	69	4 587	4 280	185	62
Enrolled in school	1 139	935	142	31	341	201	88	6	798	734	54	25
Other	6 492	5 695	593	100	2 703	2 149	462	63	3 789	3 546	131	37
65 years old and over	3 683	3 407	159	41	1 265	1 102	117	20	2 418	2 305	42	21

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland, Oreg.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level—Continued

Male—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
16 to 24 years old¹	3 538	3 028	385	86	1 171	852	297	27	2 367	2 176	88	59
Employed	1 635	1 442	116	70	538	438	100	21	1 097	1 004	16	49
Unemployed	634	569	54	—	191	155	36	—	443	414	18	—
Not in labor force	1 252	1 000	215	16	442	259	161	6	810	741	54	10
25 to 64 years old¹	5 925	4 960	679	196	2 784	2 113	483	83	3 141	2 847	196	113
Employed	2 578	2 162	263	102	1 004	753	160	25	1 574	1 409	103	77
Unemployed	683	607	55	20	443	371	51	15	240	236	4	5
Not in labor force	2 664	2 191	361	74	1 337	989	272	43	1 327	1 202	89	31
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	2 417	1 932	390	108	719	427	253	23	1 698	1 505	137	85
Employed	1 450	1 226	155	60	337	232	77	5	1 113	994	78	55
Unemployed	223	189	34	13	94	64	30	8	129	125	4	5
Not in labor force	744	517	201	35	288	131	146	10	456	386	55	25

Female

Total, 16 years old and over	22 496	20 032	1 980	327	6 506	4 985	1 346	95	15 990	15 047	634	232
Civilian labor force	5 488	4 848	460	61	1 888	1 514	291	14	3 600	3 334	169	47
Employed	4 827	4 320	346	54	1 617	1 348	193	7	3 210	2 972	153	47
At work	4 669	4 206	327	37	1 597	1 342	186	7	3 072	2 864	141	30
Full time	2 708	2 386	217	19	847	704	100	—	1 861	1 682	117	19
With a job but not at work	158	114	19	17	20	6	7	—	138	108	12	17
Unemployed	661	528	114	7	271	166	98	7	390	362	16	—
Percent unemployed	12.0	10.9	24.8	...	14.4	11.0	33.7	...	10.8	10.9	9.5	—
Not in civilian labor force ¹	17 008	15 184	1 520	266	4 618	3 471	1 055	81	12 390	11 713	465	185
Enrolled in school	1 570	1 262	261	17	636	423	194	7	934	839	67	10
Other	15 438	13 922	1 259	249	3 982	3 048	861	74	11 456	10 874	398	175
65 years old and over	8 568	8 074	368	61	1 972	1 701	243	20	6 596	6 373	125	41
With own children under 6 years old	2 944	2 359	469	79	887	568	271	14	2 057	1 791	198	65
Percent in civilian labor force	27.8	27.3	30.3	...	27.4	24.3	33.2	—	28.0	28.2	26.3	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	3 355	2 732	522	116	782	421	339	16	2 573	2 311	183	100
Percent in civilian labor force	29.3	28.7	30.1	...	29.9	28.3	31.6	—	29.1	28.8	27.3	...
16 to 24 years old	5 191	4 538	517	98	2 044	1 654	352	44	3 147	2 884	165	54
Employed	2 290	2 121	102	26	908	840	49	7	1 382	1 281	53	19
Unemployed	218	181	25	7	105	80	25	7	113	101	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	2 683	2 236	390	65	1 031	734	278	30	1 652	1 502	112	35
25 to 64 years old	8 293	7 003	1 082	168	2 368	1 521	745	31	5 925	5 482	337	137
Employed	2 202	1 891	231	28	619	431	138	—	1 583	1 460	93	28
Unemployed	402	306	89	—	148	68	73	—	254	238	16	—
Not in civilian labor force	5 689	4 806	762	140	1 601	1 022	534	31	4 088	3 784	228	109
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 511	2 031	418	44	728	380	305	11	1 783	1 651	113	33
Employed	767	646	100	2	211	120	76	—	556	526	24	2
Unemployed	129	92	37	—	68	31	37	—	61	61	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 615	1 293	281	42	449	229	192	11	1 166	1 064	89	31
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	2 454	2 024	354	73	614	382	220	5	1 840	1 642	134	68
Employed	385	290	75	7	140	86	47	—	245	204	28	7
Unemployed	83	59	24	—	15	7	8	—	68	52	16	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 986	1 675	255	66	459	289	165	5	1 527	1 386	90	61

PLACE OF WORK

All workers²	151 856	141 933	6 929	2 252	20 931	16 687	3 674	482	130 925	125 246	3 255	1 770
Inside SMSA of residence	137 601	129 167	5 756	2 033	18 149	14 635	3 036	412	119 452	114 532	2 720	1 621
In county of residence	124 080	116 241	5 457	1 851	17 154	13 805	2 902	396	106 926	102 436	2 555	1 455
In central city	110 414	103 301	4 973	1 681	15 644	12 584	2 681	389	94 770	90 717	2 292	1 292
Outside county of residence	13 521	12 926	299	182	995	830	134	16	12 526	12 096	165	166
In central city	385	385	—	16	8	8	—	—	377	377	—	16
Outside SMSA of residence	2 951	2 763	124	37	337	263	65	4	2 614	2 500	59	33
Workers below poverty level²	8 896	7 874	660	202	3 118	2 550	405	53	5 778	5 324	255	149
Inside SMSA of residence	7 162	6 458	458	166	2 436	2 056	265	26	4 726	4 402	193	140
In county of residence	6 515	5 884	407	160	2 282	1 952	222	26	4 233	3 932	185	134
In central city	5 893	5 331	363	140	2 068	1 769	216	26	3 825	3 562	147	114
Outside county of residence	647	574	51	6	154	104	43	—	493	470	8	6
In central city	8	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	164	154	10	—	45	35	10	—	119	119	—	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

All workers	151 856	141 933	6 929	2 252	20 931	16 687	3 674	482	130 925	125 246	3 255	1 770
Private automobile, driver	99 788	93 754	4 437	1 371	9 939	7 511	2 273	227	89 849	86 243	2 164	1 144
Private automobile, passenger	16 841	15 619	802	322	2 286	1 803	421	92	14 555	13 816	381	230
Bus, streetcar, or subway	16 550	14 945	1 114	260	3 337	2 551	604	69	13 213	12 394	510	191
Walked only	12 063	11 301	423	126	4 098	3 720	285	53	7 965	7 581	138	73
Worked at home	3 664	3 516	30	79	751	654	26	27	2 913	2 862	4	52
Other means	2 950	2 798	123	94	520	448	65	14	2 430	2 350	58	80
Workers below poverty level	8 896	7 874	660	202	3 118	2 550	405	53	5 778	5 324	255	149
Private automobile, driver	3 857	3 360	338	110	931	706	177	19	2 926	2 654	161	91
Private automobile, passenger	934	818	90	34	345	283	51	14	589	535	39	20
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 449	1 188	179	16	589	408	130	6	860	780	49	10
Walked only	1 885	1 767	46	9	1 011	925	40	—	874	842	6	7
Worked at home	543	520	7	7	148	141	7	—	395	379	—	7
Other means	228	221	—	26	94	87	—	14	134	134	—	12

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Portland, Oreg.												
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	154 256	144 037	7 104	2 344	21 359	16 975	3 762	482	132 897	127 062	3 342	1 862
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	22 609	21 519	638	362	2 366	2 015	298	48	20 243	19 504	340	314
Health workers, except practitioners	3 250	3 126	73	68	365	326	25	8	2 885	2 800	48	60
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	4 070	3 843	158	21	393	322	58	7	3 677	3 521	100	14
Managers & administrators, except farm	13 889	13 347	308	126	1 319	1 146	141	—	12 570	12 201	167	126
Self-employed	2 200	2 117	45	15	255	203	26	—	1 945	1 914	19	15
Sales workers	13 203	12 971	148	176	1 020	950	57	—	12 183	12 021	91	176
Retail trade	6 426	6 310	57	99	632	614	18	—	5 794	5 696	39	99
Clerical and kindred workers	35 049	33 150	1 308	369	4 603	3 904	629	79	30 446	29 246	679	290
Postal clerks and mail carriers	1 214	1 042	94	24	195	107	74	10	1 019	935	20	14
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	1 858	1 747	76	37	229	185	44	9	1 629	1 562	32	28
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	5 954	5 745	113	44	619	567	52	5	5 335	5 178	61	39
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17 602	16 802	579	354	1 959	1 622	305	71	15 643	15 180	274	283
Construction craftsmen	3 699	3 546	114	62	444	405	32	17	3 255	3 141	82	45
Mechanics and repairmen	3 930	3 812	91	109	395	344	51	28	3 535	3 468	40	81
Operatives, except transport	14 621	13 163	1 056	296	2 446	1 831	516	105	12 175	11 332	540	191
Assemblers	1 079	1 007	37	54	194	153	32	29	885	854	5	25
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors; mfg	418	407	11	8	50	50	—	8	368	357	11	—
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	821	747	53	14	131	77	45	—	690	670	8	14
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	1 042	885	59	42	144	118	16	8	898	767	43	34
Transport equipment operatives	5 894	5 668	185	46	844	705	139	8	5 050	4 963	46	38
Truck drivers	2 820	2 786	34	12	343	332	11	—	2 477	2 454	23	12
Laborers, except farm	7 377	6 663	543	163	1 421	1 085	288	37	5 956	5 578	255	126
Construction	688	614	68	27	98	68	30	—	590	546	38	27
Freight, material, and stock handlers	3 546	3 325	138	79	559	456	80	24	2 987	2 869	58	55
Service workers, exc. private household ²	21 441	18 628	1 984	413	4 736	3 358	1 159	112	16 705	15 270	825	301
Cleaning service workers	5 028	4 214	697	143	1 326	860	415	59	3 702	3 354	282	84
Food service workers	7 439	6 517	385	161	1 348	1 038	202	14	6 091	5 479	183	147
Health service workers	2 978	2 644	293	50	774	609	145	25	2 204	2 035	148	25
Personal service workers	2 557	2 253	257	44	486	311	169	8	2 071	1 942	88	36
Protective service workers	1 332	1 301	26	9	210	202	8	—	1 122	1 099	18	9
Private household workers	1 775	1 460	302	32	381	173	208	15	1 394	1 287	94	17
Female employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	65 059	60 718	3 113	830	9 700	7 853	1 612	184	55 359	52 865	1 501	646
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	9 579	9 147	268	100	1 171	1 029	121	17	8 408	8 118	147	83
Health workers, except practitioners	2 856	2 782	43	61	300	274	19	8	2 556	2 508	24	53
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	2 808	2 631	120	14	266	208	51	—	2 542	2 423	69	14
Managers & administrators, except farm	2 750	2 661	72	11	461	416	45	—	2 289	2 245	27	11
Self-employed	415	415	—	—	49	49	—	—	366	366	—	—
Sales workers	4 951	4 854	39	67	533	513	20	—	4 418	4 341	19	67
Retail trade	3 834	3 761	21	44	436	426	10	—	3 398	3 335	11	44
Clerical and kindred workers	26 820	25 508	936	275	3 477	3 018	420	60	23 343	22 490	516	215
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	4 935	4 770	96	40	485	450	35	5	4 450	4 320	61	35
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	9 101	8 758	222	101	1 148	1 014	112	19	7 953	7 744	110	82
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 140	1 091	30	17	75	50	15	—	1 065	1 041	15	17
Operatives, except transport	5 103	4 490	362	110	853	617	187	46	4 250	3 873	175	64
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	743	614	101	—	136	68	63	—	607	546	38	—
Assemblers	537	496	15	24	62	52	10	16	475	444	5	8
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	559	500	47	14	87	48	39	—	472	452	8	14
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	950	793	59	42	129	103	16	8	821	690	43	34
Transport equipment operatives	150	141	9	—	22	18	4	—	128	123	5	—
Laborers, except farm	610	532	55	17	112	64	32	—	498	468	23	17
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	12 124	10 820	1 037	209	2 589	1 957	556	54	9 535	8 863	481	155
Cleaning service workers	1 778	1 461	268	74	528	338	159	30	1 250	1 123	109	44
Food service workers	4 769	4 464	173	71	726	618	93	—	4 043	3 846	80	71
Health service workers	2 727	2 418	277	43	736	596	129	18	1 991	1 822	148	25
Personal service workers	1 611	1 422	155	15	298	190	102	—	1 313	1 232	53	15
Private household workers	1 707	1 399	295	24	373	165	208	7	1 334	1 234	87	17
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	9 196	8 071	727	232	3 216	2 587	455	53	5 980	5 484	272	179
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 076	985	57	19	324	278	27	—	752	707	30	19
Managers & administrators, except farm	495	488	—	11	104	104	—	—	391	384	—	11
Sales workers	633	600	26	41	192	175	10	—	441	425	16	41
Clerical and kindred workers	1 819	1 606	141	11	629	516	88	7	1 190	1 090	53	4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	688	624	41	32	147	118	25	—	541	506	16	32
Operatives, except transport	724	566	122	5	202	111	87	—	522	455	35	5
Transport equipment operatives	199	176	8	—	78	70	8	—	121	106	—	—
Laborers, except farm	695	601	57	39	306	257	42	18	389	344	15	21
Service workers, exc. private household	2 286	1 959	205	69	1 022	815	136	28	1 264	1 144	69	41
Private household workers	384	337	39	5	94	62	32	—	290	275	7	5
Female employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	4 827	4 320	346	54	1 617	1 348	193	7	3 210	2 972	153	47
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	579	554	6	12	146	132	—	—	433	422	6	12
Managers & administrators, except farm	188	188	—	—	30	30	—	—	158	158	—	—
Sales workers	342	333	9	—	142	138	4	—	200	195	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 359	1 232	101	11	445	379	62	7	914	853	39	4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	34	34	—	—	3	3	—	—	31	31	—	—
Operatives, except transport	311	241	56	—	63	31	28	—	248	210	28	—
Transport equipment operatives	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Laborers, except farm	85	71	7	—	13	6	7	—	72	65	—	—
Service workers, exc. private household	1 503	1 313	122	26	662	567	60	—	841	746	62	26
Private household workers	384	337	39	5	94	62	32	—	290	275	7	5

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Portland, Oreg.

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All families	96 868	90 299	4 898	1 468	10 627	7 587	2 784	262	86 241	82 712	2 114	1 206
Less than \$2,000.....	4 492	3 734	642	99	1 198	730	422	25	3 294	3 004	220	74
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	8 959	8 089	672	114	1 754	1 210	495	29	7 205	6 879	177	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	9 999	9 007	798	172	1 635	1 103	490	65	8 364	7 904	308	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	12 349	11 293	812	262	1 568	1 090	442	57	10 781	10 203	370	205
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	14 376	13 489	646	224	1 590	1 230	350	37	12 786	12 259	296	187
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	13 007	12 366	445	205	1 059	828	216	20	11 948	11 538	229	185
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	13 928	13 255	441	154	844	637	177	6	13 084	12 618	264	148
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 482	11 039	324	157	671	510	150	13	10 811	10 529	174	144
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 812	3 665	71	24	150	120	25	10	3 662	3 545	46	24
\$25,000 or more.....	4 464	4 362	47	57	158	129	17	10	4 306	4 233	30	47
Median family income.....	\$9 758	\$9 931	\$6 830	\$8 777	\$6 927	\$7 377	\$5 939	\$6 421	\$10 116	\$10 192	\$7 903	\$9 412
Mean family income.....	\$11 161	\$11 377	\$7 698	\$10 382	\$7 766	\$8 094	\$6 901	\$8 877	\$11 579	\$11 678	\$8 749	\$10 708
Families with female head	12 878	11 389	1 281	114	2 360	1 421	864	40	10 518	9 968	417	74
Less than \$1,000.....	905	774	111	31	191	91	86	13	714	683	25	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 130	869	227	26	418	272	125	11	1 090	1 035	49	15
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	1 364	1 216	134	11	274	181	85	16	1 237	1 171	51	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	1 234	1 039	172	29	293	168	121	16	1 090	1 035	49	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 484	2 127	324	9	485	202	270	16	1 999	1 925	54	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 993	1 822	155	8	242	153	89	16	1 751	1 669	66	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 539	1 406	91	9	229	176	53	16	1 310	1 230	38	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 576	1 490	60	12	152	105	32	16	1 424	1 385	28	12
\$15,000 and over.....	653	646	7	12	76	73	3	16	577	573	4	12
Median family income.....	\$5 454	\$5 689	\$3 980	\$3 009	\$4 016	\$3 991	\$4 111	\$2 441	\$5 803	\$5 868	\$3 637	\$4 901
Mean family income.....	\$6 389	\$6 637	\$4 321	\$3 992	\$5 070	\$5 639	\$4 207	\$2 441	\$6 685	\$6 779	\$4 558	\$5 329
All unrelated individuals	61 963	58 208	2 482	661	19 192	16 929	1 696	306	42 771	41 279	786	355
Less than \$1,000.....	9 040	8 189	600	140	3 649	3 084	436	86	5 391	5 105	164	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	13 617	12 731	547	107	4 916	4 325	412	78	8 701	8 406	135	29
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8 751	8 093	449	83	2 687	2 267	297	38	6 064	5 826	152	45
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	6 559	6 158	263	55	2 184	1 957	179	42	4 375	4 201	84	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	9 740	9 362	269	123	2 701	2 496	172	42	7 039	6 866	97	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	6 522	6 234	174	69	1 564	1 438	107	14	4 958	4 796	67	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 774	3 572	115	49	821	717	80	6	2 953	2 855	35	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 875	2 802	52	23	494	479	8	16	2 381	2 323	44	23
\$15,000 and over.....	1 085	1 067	13	12	176	166	5	16	909	901	8	12
Median income.....	\$2 951	\$3 015	\$2 209	\$3 009	\$2 384	\$2 466	\$2 000	\$1 859	\$3 281	\$3 310	\$2 618	\$4 901
Mean income.....	\$4 033	\$4 102	\$2 890	\$3 992	\$3 259	\$3 349	\$2 616	\$2 441	\$4 381	\$4 411	\$3 481	\$5 329

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	96 868	90 299	4 898	1 468	10 627	7 587	2 784	262	86 241	82 712	2 114	1 206
With earnings.....	85 785	79 959	4 293	1 364	9 002	6 384	2 391	232	76 783	73 575	1 902	1 132
Mean earnings.....	\$10 864	\$11 058	\$7 768	\$10 320	\$7 683	\$7 985	\$6 950	\$9 327	\$11 237	\$11 324	\$8 795	\$10 524
Percent below poverty level.....	5.1	4.6	13.5	9.3	12.9	11.1	15.9	8.2	4.2	4.0	10.6	9.5
Head 65 years and over.....	9 675	9 119	350	47	1 001	792	189	16	8 674	8 327	161	47
Mean earnings.....	\$7 219	\$7 329	\$4 402	...	\$6 126	\$7 032	\$2 677	...	\$7 345	\$7 357	\$6 427	...
With Social Security income.....	23 146	22 061	739	173	2 605	2 143	415	36	20 541	19 918	324	137
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 804	\$1 812	\$1 660	\$1 592	\$1 643	\$1 665	\$1 570	...	\$1 824	\$1 828	\$1 775	\$1 568
Percent below poverty level.....	10.9	10.0	31.8	31.8	19.2	15.7	37.8	7	9.8	9.4	24.1	27.7
Head 65 years and over.....	15 401	14 847	325	78	1 567	1 358	179	7	13 834	13 489	146	71
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 021	\$2 022	\$2 168	...	\$1 897	\$1 923	\$1 832	...	\$2 035	\$2 031	\$2 580	...
With public assistance income.....	5 437	4 230	1 103	111	1 702	931	725	34	3 735	3 299	378	77
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 362	\$1 289	\$1 691	...	\$1 461	\$1 257	\$1 742	...	\$1 317	\$1 298	\$1 592	...
Percent below poverty level.....	44.4	42.6	51.0	...	55.0	56.8	51.7	...	39.5	38.6	49.7	...
Head 65 years and over.....	750	655	80	...	183	116	63	...	567	539	17	...
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 213	\$1 143	...	...	\$1 294	...	...	...	\$1 186	\$1 199	...	...
With other income.....	46 061	44 272	1 002	463	3 688	3 061	527	37	42 373	41 211	475	426
Mean other income.....	\$2 171	\$2 208	\$1 266	\$1 656	\$1 789	\$1 858	\$1 287	...	\$2 204	\$2 234	\$1 243	\$1 656
Percent below poverty level.....	3.7	3.4	12.9	9.3	8.5	6.5	17.1	...	3.3	3.2	8.2	8.7
Head 65 years and over.....	12 906	12 616	137	53	1 155	1 085	44	...	11 751	11 531	93	53
Mean other income.....	\$3 509	\$3 541	\$1 472	...	\$2 909	\$2 912	...	...	\$3 568	\$3 601	...	...
Families with female head	12 878	11 389	1 281	114	2 360	1 421	864	40	10 518	9 968	417	74
With earnings.....	10 478	9 327	985	83	1 799	1 065	682	27	8 679	8 262	303	56
Mean earnings.....	\$5 724	\$5 900	\$4 133	...	\$4 789	\$5 327	\$4 048	...	\$5 918	\$5 974	\$4 325	...
Percent below poverty level.....	17.6	16.0	33.1	...	29.6	27.0	32.3	...	15.1	14.5	35.0	...
Head 65 years and over.....	1 697	1 631	48	11	208	161	41	...	1 489	1 470	7	11
Mean earnings.....	\$6 156	\$6 270	...	...	\$5 499	\$6 385	...	...	\$6 247	\$6 257	...	...
With Social Security income.....	4 354	4 191	119	7	579	494	66	5	3 775	3 697	53	2
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 421	\$1 421	...	...	\$1 328	\$1 233	...	...	\$1 435	\$1 446	...	...
Percent below poverty level.....	16.1	15.0	...	...	22.3	20.6	...	...	15.1	14.3	...	...
Head 65 years and over.....	2 172	2 106	51	...	269	231	28	...	1 903	1 875	23	...
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 372	\$1 359	...	...	\$1 431	\$1 290	...	...	\$1 363	\$1 367	...	...
With public assistance income.....	2 443	1 809	597	52	903	476	390	19	1 540	1 333	207	33
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 583	\$1 527	\$1 794	...	\$1 542	\$1 416	\$1 756	...	\$1 607	\$1 567	\$1 866	...
Percent below poverty level.....	67.4	66.4	69.8	...	69.9	73.5	65.1	...	65.9	63.9	78.7	...
Head 65 years and over.....	188	169	15	...	49	36	9	...	139	133	6	...
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 239	\$1 190	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 190	\$1 210	...	...
With other income.....	5 835	5 521	201	51	690	555	107	11	5 145	4 966	94	40
Mean other income.....	\$2 100	\$2 146	\$1 118	...	\$1 724	\$1 905	...	...	\$2 150	\$2 173	...	...
Percent below poverty level.....	11.1	10.3	25.9	...	17.4	13.5	...	...	10.3	10.0	...	...
Head 65 years and over.....	1 678	1 642	18	11	181	168	7	...	1 497	1 474	11	11
Mean other income.....	\$2 968	\$2 971	...	...	\$3 258	\$3 249	...	...	\$2 933	\$2 940	...	...

Table 5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Portland, Oreg.

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All unrelated individuals	61 963	58 208	2 482	661	19 192	16 929	1 696	306	42 771	41 279	786	355
With earnings.....	38 724	36 314	1 537	547	12 440	11 120	986	216	26 284	25 194	551	331
Mean earnings.....	\$4 634	\$4 693	\$3 795	\$4 280	\$3 699	\$3 731	\$3 586	\$2 859	\$5 076	\$5 118	\$4 168	\$5 207
Percent below poverty level.....	19.6	19.1	21.9	25.4	28.2	28.3	21.6	37.5	15.5	15.1	22.3	17.5
65 years and over.....	4 557	4 396	88	29	1 367	1 289	37	15	3 190	3 107	51	14
Mean earnings.....	\$3 076	\$3 107	...	...	\$2 760	\$2 804	...	...	\$3 211	\$3 232	...	...
Percent below poverty level.....	11.8	11.3	...	...	15.8	15.1	...	...	10.1	9.7	...	...
With Social Security income.....	22 037	21 183	576	85	5 926	5 420	380	54	16 111	15 763	196	31
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 140	\$1 145	\$1 022	...	\$1 118	\$1 124	\$1 067	...	\$1 148	\$1 153	\$935	...
Percent below poverty level.....	43.5	42.7	63.7	...	50.5	49.3	65.8	...	40.9	40.4	59.7	...
65 years and over.....	18 865	18 243	402	42	4 876	4 547	230	28	13 989	13 696	172	14
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 155	\$1 159	\$1 050	...	\$1 121	\$1 125	\$1 094	...	\$1 166	\$1 170	\$991	...
With public assistance income.....	3 668	3 216	391	63	1 763	1 415	324	46	1 905	1 801	67	17
Mean public assistance income.....	\$848	\$844	\$899	...	\$827	\$810	\$874	...	\$867	\$871	...	...
Percent below poverty level.....	68.4	66.6	79.8	...	77.7	77.2	79.6	...	59.8	58.2	...	...
65 years old and over.....	1 516	1 294	186	13	686	519	162	13	830	775	24	...
Mean public assistance income.....	\$834	\$869	\$638	...	\$821	\$860	\$672	...	\$845	\$875	...	...
With other income.....	24 918	24 078	399	138	5 956	5 515	214	60	18 962	18 563	185	78
Mean other income.....	\$1 695	\$1 719	\$1 002	\$1 254	\$1 418	\$1 444	\$992	...	\$1 783	\$1 800	\$1 014	...
Percent below poverty level.....	21.4	21.0	38.6	18.1	26.7	25.8	44.4	...	19.8	19.6	31.9	...
65 years old and over.....	13 264	13 015	133	29	2 853	2 741	49	22	10 411	10 274	84	7
Mean other income.....	\$2 171	\$2 197	\$535	...	\$1 727	\$1 761	...	...	\$2 293	\$2 313	...	...

WEEKS WORKED

All Income Levels

Male family heads	83 990	78 910	3 617	1 354	8 267	6 166	1 920	222	75 723	72 744	1 697	1 132
Worked in 1969.....	71 800	67 456	3 082	1 245	6 692	4 987	1 550	205	65 108	62 469	1 532	1 040
50 to 52 weeks.....	51 916	49 032	2 064	920	3 939	2 879	1 009	140	47 977	46 153	1 055	780
40 to 49 weeks.....	10 691	9 894	585	168	1 194	885	262	5	9 497	9 009	323	163
27 to 39 weeks.....	3 997	3 652	247	74	733	538	158	30	3 264	3 114	89	44
26 weeks or less.....	5 196	4 878	186	83	826	685	121	30	4 370	4 193	65	53
Did not work in 1969.....	12 190	11 454	535	109	1 575	1 179	370	17	10 615	10 275	165	92
Female family heads	12 878	11 389	1 281	114	2 360	1 421	864	40	10 518	9 968	417	74
Worked in 1969.....	8 322	7 310	857	67	1 466	848	572	22	6 856	6 462	285	45
50 to 52 weeks.....	4 947	4 451	409	31	735	440	286	9	4 212	4 011	123	22
40 to 49 weeks.....	1 196	1 019	160	...	242	130	102	...	954	889	58	...
27 to 39 weeks.....	661	558	75	15	124	55	58	7	537	503	17	8
26 weeks or less.....	1 518	1 282	213	21	365	223	126	6	1 153	1 059	87	15
Did not work in 1969.....	4 556	4 079	424	47	894	573	292	18	3 662	3 506	132	29

Income Below Poverty Level

Male family heads	4 582	3 918	496	158	1 110	725	339	30	3 472	3 193	157	128
Worked in 1969.....	2 284	1 973	225	93	533	370	130	13	1 751	1 603	95	80
50 to 52 weeks.....	686	603	75	47	93	62	31	...	593	541	44	47
Did not work in 1969.....	2 298	1 945	271	65	577	355	209	17	1 721	1 590	62	48
Female family heads	3 485	2 815	602	52	982	553	386	19	2 503	2 262	216	33
Worked in 1969.....	1 396	1 116	250	21	416	248	144	6	980	868	106	15
50 to 52 weeks.....	321	284	31	...	65	39	26	...	256	245	5	...
Did not work in 1969.....	2 089	1 699	352	31	566	305	242	13	1 523	1 394	110	18

FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS

No earners.....	11 083	10 340	605	104	1 625	1 203	393	30	9 458	9 137	212	74
Mean family income.....	\$4 631	\$4 802	\$2 102	...	\$2 990	\$3 307	\$1 902	...	\$4 913	\$4 999	\$2 474	...
Percent below poverty level.....	33.3	29.7	85.6	...	57.4	47.1	88.0	...	29.2	27.4	81.1	...
1 earner.....	35 885	33 390	1 842	541	3 977	2 697	1 162	99	31 908	30 693	680	442
Mean family income.....	\$10 337	\$10 645	\$5 534	\$9 115	\$6 660	\$7 270	\$5 356	...	\$10 795	\$10 942	\$5 839	\$9 763
Percent below poverty level.....	8.9	7.9	25.1	16.8	21.2	17.8	26.2	...	7.4	7.0	23.2	16.3
2 earners.....	38 604	36 183	1 835	712	4 135	3 126	945	111	34 469	33 057	890	601
Mean family income.....	\$12 324	\$12 491	\$9 715	\$11 001	\$9 370	\$9 507	\$9 063	...	\$12 678	\$12 773	\$10 406	\$11 555
Percent below poverty level.....	2.8	2.7	4.5	5.1	7.1	7.4	5.4	...	2.3	2.2	3.6	6.0
3 or more earners.....	11 296	10 386	616	111	890	561	284	22	10 406	9 825	332	89
Mean family income.....	\$16 208	\$16 395	\$13 658	...	\$13 975	\$14 439	\$12 940	...	\$16 399	\$16 507	\$14 272	...
Percent below poverty level.....	0.8	0.6	5.5	...	2.6	...	8.1	...	0.7	0.6	3.3	...

SIZE OF FAMILY

2 persons.....	44 139	42 039	1 492	487	5 387	4 384	922	98	38 752	37 655	570	389
Mean family income.....	\$9 817	\$9 977	\$6 139	\$8 005	\$6 980	\$7 294	\$5 528	...	\$10 211	\$10 290	\$7 127	\$8 546
Percent below poverty level.....	8.3	7.7	24.8	8.6	17.2	15.2	26.7	...	7.1	6.8	21.8	7.7
3 persons.....	19 132	17 872	934	274	2 023	1 445	522	99	17 109	16 427	412	175
Mean family income.....	\$11 399	\$11 631	\$7 256	\$9 374	\$7 818	\$8 414	\$6 463	...	\$11 822	\$11 914	\$8 261	\$10 311
Percent below poverty level.....	7.3	6.5	21.3	14.2	19.4	17.3	22.0	...	5.9	5.6	20.4	11.4
4 persons.....	15 201	14 049	854	279	1 323	781	470	39	13 878	13 268	384	240
Mean family income.....	\$12 621	\$12 922	\$8 638	\$10 513	\$8 823	\$9 796	\$7 449	...	\$12 984	\$13 106	\$10 093	\$11 048
Percent below poverty level.....	7.1	6.5	11.5	14.7	17.8	16.9	16.0	...	6.0	5.9	6.0	12.9
5 and 6 persons.....	14 416	13 029	1 085	310	1 317	744	556	18	13 099	12 285	529	292
Mean family income.....	\$12 887	\$13 227	\$9 063	\$13 840	\$9 776	\$10 212	\$9 074	...	\$13 200	\$13 409	\$9 051	\$12 521
Percent below poverty level.....	8.4	7.7	18.3	15.5	19.7	16.4	24.1	...	7.3	7.2	12.3	13.7
7 persons or more.....	3 980	3 310	533	118	577	233	314	8	3 403	3 077	219	110
Mean family income.....	\$13 083	\$13 944	\$8 554	...	\$7 915	\$8 684	\$6 987	...	\$13 960	\$14 342	\$10 801	...
Percent below poverty level.....	17.7	13.1	43.5	...	47.7	45.9	49.4	...	12.7	10.6	35.2	...

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland, Oreg.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	374 318	345 601	21 090	6 351	52 424	39 249	11 603	1 104	321 894	306 352	9 487	5 247
In families	312 355	287 393	18 608	5 690	33 232	22 320	9 907	798	279 123	265 073	8 701	4 892
Head	96 868	90 299	4 898	1 468	10 627	7 587	2 784	262	86 241	82 712	2 114	1 206
With related children under 18	47 409	43 086	3 408	933	5 136	3 079	1 896	158	42 273	40 007	1 512	775
Mean number of related children under 18	2.24	2.20	2.65	2.54	2.31	2.09	2.66	1.73	2.23	2.21	2.64	2.71
With related children under 6	22 123	19 773	1 851	623	2 986	1 829	1 051	120	19 137	17 944	800	503
14 to 24 years	7 881	7 228	541	205	1 506	1 211	288	50	6 375	6 017	253	155
25 to 54 years	53 578	49 466	3 115	993	5 502	3 576	1 742	190	48 076	45 890	1 373	803
55 to 64 years	17 616	16 599	733	181	1 810	1 290	485	15	15 806	15 309	248	166
65 years and over	17 793	17 006	509	89	1 809	1 510	269	7	15 984	15 496	240	82
Wife of head	81 433	76 842	3 049	1 264	7 839	6 096	1 554	204	73 594	70 746	1 495	1 060
14 to 24 years	10 200	9 619	364	294	1 640	1 391	213	76	8 560	8 228	151	218
25 to 54 years	45 729	42 798	1 881	817	3 674	2 648	895	121	42 055	40 150	986	696
55 to 64 years	14 351	13 611	581	110	1 407	1 059	332	-	12 944	12 552	249	110
65 years and over	11 153	10 814	223	43	1 118	998	114	7	10 035	9 816	109	36
Other family members	134 054	120 252	10 661	2 958	14 766	8 637	5 569	332	119 288	111 615	5 092	2 626
Under 3 years	15 721	13 935	1 347	442	2 171	1 408	662	75	13 550	12 527	685	367
3 to 5 years	15 632	13 919	1 335	568	1 899	1 119	700	71	13 733	12 800	635	497
6 to 13 years	47 377	41 942	4 319	1 165	4 919	2 596	2 168	82	42 458	39 346	2 151	1 083
14 to 17 years	25 344	23 066	1 859	375	2 360	1 291	988	36	22 984	21 775	871	339
18 to 21 years	12 526	11 527	744	126	1 168	675	451	24	11 358	10 852	293	102
22 to 54 years	11 619	10 329	866	166	1 551	960	512	27	10 068	9 369	354	139
55 to 64 years	1 860	1 752	79	22	328	276	46	-	1 532	1 476	33	22
65 years and over	3 975	3 782	112	94	370	312	42	17	3 605	3 470	70	77
Mean size of family	3.22	3.18	3.80	3.88	3.13	2.94	3.56	3.05	3.24	3.20	4.12	4.06
Unrelated individuals	61 963	58 208	2 482	661	19 192	16 929	1 696	306	42 771	41 279	786	355
14 to 24 years	11 821	11 082	403	203	4 049	3 676	278	99	7 772	7 406	125	104
25 to 54 years	17 861	16 239	1 137	267	5 986	4 998	761	117	11 875	11 241	376	150
55 to 64 years	10 289	9 730	390	122	3 272	2 882	296	42	7 017	6 848	94	80
65 years and over	21 992	21 157	552	69	5 885	5 373	361	48	16 107	15 784	191	21
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	75 481	68 225	6 144	645	16 870	12 547	3 936	196	58 611	55 678	2 208	449
In families	38 294	32 683	5 011	407	7 500	4 084	3 203	105	30 794	28 599	1 808	302
Head	12 878	11 389	1 281	114	2 360	1 421	864	40	10 518	9 968	417	74
With related children under 18	7 746	6 508	1 103	91	1 608	816	734	28	6 138	5 692	369	63
Mean number of related children under 18	2.15	2.05	2.73	...	2.31	2.01	2.64	...	2.11	2.06	2.90	...
With related children under 6	3 201	2 488	642	47	919	477	393	23	2 282	2 011	249	24
14 to 24 years	1 126	891	223	8	350	222	128	8	776	669	95	-
25 to 54 years	7 644	6 602	900	90	1 430	742	623	27	6 214	5 860	277	63
55 to 64 years	1 640	1 528	80	5	271	206	65	5	1 369	1 322	15	-
65 years and over	2 468	2 368	78	11	309	251	48	-	2 159	2 117	30	11
Other family members	25 416	21 294	3 730	293	5 140	2 663	2 339	65	20 276	18 631	1 391	228
Under 3 years	1 907	1 422	454	18	588	333	255	14	1 319	1 089	199	4
3 to 5 years	2 494	1 966	491	54	670	345	293	22	1 824	1 621	198	32
6 to 13 years	8 133	6 453	1 567	127	1 700	735	913	13	6 433	5 718	654	114
14 to 17 years	4 037	3 420	572	38	716	284	405	5	3 321	3 136	167	33
18 to 21 years	2 388	2 029	317	4	408	189	210	4	1 980	1 840	107	-
22 to 54 years	3 847	3 477	277	27	711	470	234	7	3 136	3 007	43	20
55 to 64 years	1 060	1 025	18	8	178	154	18	-	882	871	-	8
65 years and over	1 550	1 502	34	17	169	153	11	-	1 381	1 349	23	17
Mean size of family	2.97	2.87	3.91	...	3.18	2.87	3.71	...	2.93	2.87	4.34	...
Female unrelated individuals	37 187	35 542	1 133	238	9 370	8 463	733	91	27 817	27 079	400	147
14 to 24 years	6 951	6 572	221	103	2 516	2 337	137	56	4 435	4 235	84	47
25 to 54 years	7 446	6 915	365	65	1 863	1 574	226	22	5 583	5 341	139	43
55 to 64 years	6 437	6 194	208	50	1 448	1 291	146	-	4 989	4 903	62	50
65 years and over	16 353	15 861	339	20	3 543	3 261	224	13	12 810	12 600	115	7

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland, Oreg.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	48 585	41 363	5 800	1 179	15 371	11 028	3 801	309	33 214	30 335	1 999	870
Percent below poverty level	13.0	12.0	27.5	18.6	29.3	28.1	32.8	28.0	10.3	9.9	21.1	16.6
In families	27 703	22 154	4 691	939	7 323	4 086	2 991	145	20 380	18 068	1 700	794
Head	8 067	6 733	1 098	210	2 092	1 278	725	49	5 975	5 455	373	161
Percent below poverty level	8.3	7.5	22.4	14.3	19.7	16.8	26.0	18.7	6.9	6.6	17.6	13.3
With related children under 18	4 922	3 966	793	167	1 369	783	513	42	3 553	3 183	280	125
Mean number of related children under 18	2.77	2.64	3.46	3.35	2.85	2.47	3.45	...	2.74	2.68	3.48	...
With related children under 6	3 052	2 398	524	115	955	569	318	32	2 097	1 829	206	83
14 to 24 years	1 241	1 044	166	31	371	282	89	8	870	762	77	23
25 to 54 years	4 090	3 302	656	131	1 139	630	427	34	2 951	2 672	229	97
55 to 64 years	838	661	152	21	308	177	131	—	530	484	21	21
65 years and over	1 898	1 726	124	27	274	189	78	7	1 624	1 537	46	20
Wife of head	4 338	3 767	436	124	1 000	708	280	12	3 338	3 059	156	112
14 to 24 years	768	722	31	29	228	197	31	—	540	525	—	29
25 to 54 years	1 663	1 384	211	57	406	281	113	5	1 257	1 103	98	52
55 to 64 years	791	640	143	16	208	101	107	—	583	539	36	16
65 years and over	1 116	1 021	51	22	158	129	29	7	958	892	22	15
Other family members	15 298	11 654	3 157	605	4 231	2 100	1 986	84	11 067	9 554	1 171	521
Under 3 years	2 322	1 805	428	46	736	467	254	6	1 586	1 338	174	40
3 to 5 years	2 388	1 887	386	135	712	410	242	34	1 676	1 477	144	101
6 to 13 years	6 439	4 821	1 440	305	1 721	826	866	44	4 718	3 995	574	261
14 to 17 years	2 262	1 683	538	53	578	236	336	—	1 684	1 447	202	53
18 to 21 years	666	445	207	6	187	26	155	—	479	419	52	6
22 to 54 years	735	543	146	34	254	104	121	—	481	439	25	34
55 to 64 years	164	152	12	—	29	17	12	—	135	135	—	—
65 years and over	322	318	—	26	14	14	—	—	308	304	—	26
Mean size of family	3.43	3.29	4.27	4.47	3.50	3.20	4.13	...	3.41	3.31	4.56	4.93
Unrelated individuals	20 882	19 209	1 109	240	8 048	6 942	810	164	12 834	12 267	299	76
Percent below poverty level	33.7	33.0	44.7	36.3	41.9	41.0	47.8	53.6	30.0	29.7	38.0	21.4
14 to 24 years	5 163	4 753	239	102	2 161	1 945	178	63	3 002	2 808	61	39
25 to 54 years	3 273	2 804	310	66	1 585	1 234	222	54	1 688	1 570	88	12
55 to 64 years	2 857	2 606	185	39	1 306	1 109	149	21	1 551	1 497	36	18
65 years and over	9 589	9 046	375	33	2 996	2 654	261	26	6 593	6 392	114	7
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	25 723	21 916	3 352	280	7 855	5 419	2 230	118	17 868	16 497	1 122	162
Percent below poverty level	34.1	32.1	54.6	43.4	46.6	43.2	56.7	60.2	30.5	29.6	50.8	36.1
In families	12 486	9 590	2 698	177	3 685	1 821	1 766	54	8 801	7 769	932	123
Head	3 485	2 815	602	52	982	553	386	19	2 503	2 262	216	33
Percent below poverty level	27.1	24.7	47.0	...	41.6	38.9	44.7	...	23.8	22.7	51.8	...
With related children under 18	2 908	2 288	552	52	874	482	349	19	2 034	1 806	203	33
Mean number of related children under 18	2.71	2.61	3.21	...	2.74	2.33	3.33	...	2.70	2.69	3.00	...
With related children under 6	1 690	1 256	376	32	580	337	200	14	1 110	919	176	18
14 to 24 years	580	437	137	8	193	133	60	8	387	304	77	—
25 to 54 years	2 269	1 827	386	44	649	333	273	11	1 620	1 494	113	33
55 to 64 years	242	204	32	—	79	47	32	—	163	157	—	—
65 years and over	394	347	47	—	61	40	21	—	333	307	26	—
Other family members	9 001	6 775	2 096	125	2 703	1 268	1 380	35	6 298	5 507	716	90
Under 3 years	1 174	840	303	4	433	262	171	—	741	578	132	4
3 to 5 years	1 357	1 037	289	38	450	260	164	22	907	777	125	16
6 to 13 years	3 967	2 991	925	74	1 113	504	580	13	2 854	2 487	345	61
14 to 17 years	1 304	986	318	—	373	127	246	—	931	859	72	—
18 to 21 years	443	285	158	—	155	21	134	—	288	264	24	—
22 to 54 years	453	337	99	—	155	74	81	—	298	263	18	—
55 to 64 years	121	117	4	—	15	11	4	—	106	106	—	—
65 years and over	182	182	—	9	9	9	—	—	173	173	—	9
Mean size of family	3.58	3.41	4.48	...	3.75	3.29	4.58	...	3.52	3.43	4.31	...
Female unrelated individuals	13 237	12 326	654	103	4 170	3 598	464	64	9 067	8 728	190	39
Percent below poverty level	35.6	34.7	57.7	43.3	44.5	42.5	63.3	...	32.6	32.2	47.5	26.5
14 to 24 years	3 031	2 808	128	51	1 393	1 274	93	36	1 638	1 534	35	15
25 to 54 years	1 427	1 236	138	21	438	319	78	15	989	917	60	6
55 to 64 years	1 530	1 408	105	18	474	374	94	—	1 056	1 034	11	18
65 years and over	7 249	6 874	283	13	1 865	1 631	199	13	5 384	5 243	84	—

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Portland, Oreg.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.0	2.7	8.7	5.4	6.7	5.4	9.4	—	2.6	2.5	7.7	6.6
.50 to .74	2.5	2.2	7.8	4.4	6.8	5.8	9.6	13.7	2.0	1.8	5.4	2.3
.75 to .99	2.8	2.6	5.9	4.6	6.2	5.7	7.0	5.0	2.4	2.3	4.5	4.5
1.00 to 1.24	3.4	3.1	9.4	2.5	6.2	4.8	10.0	1.9	3.1	2.9	8.7	2.6
1.25 to 1.49	4.1	3.9	7.2	3.1	5.9	4.9	8.9	5.0	3.9	3.8	4.9	2.7
1.50 to 1.99	9.8	9.5	14.1	11.6	12.1	10.8	15.2	10.7	9.5	9.4	12.7	11.8
2.00 to 2.99	23.0	23.1	21.8	27.0	22.5	23.8	19.9	40.1	23.1	23.0	24.5	24.1
3.00 or more	51.2	52.9	25.0	41.6	33.6	38.8	19.9	23.7	53.4	54.2	31.6	45.4
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	13.4	12.8	22.6	19.4	17.7	17.0	24.0	25.8	11.4	11.1	19.5	13.8
.50 to .74	10.8	10.7	11.4	7.4	13.0	13.0	10.6	12.4	9.8	9.7	13.1	3.1
.75 to .99	9.5	9.5	10.7	9.5	11.2	11.0	13.1	15.4	8.8	8.9	5.5	4.5
1.00 to 1.24	8.5	8.4	10.4	5.6	9.2	9.0	10.0	4.6	8.2	8.2	11.5	6.5
1.25 to 1.49	5.8	5.7	7.4	5.9	6.0	5.5	9.5	5.2	5.7	5.7	2.8	6.5
1.50 to 1.99	11.1	11.1	11.2	9.2	11.1	11.3	10.6	13.7	11.1	11.0	12.6	5.4
2.00 to 2.99	15.4	15.7	10.6	18.6	14.5	15.3	9.1	16.3	15.8	15.9	13.6	20.6
3.00 or more	25.5	26.1	15.7	24.4	17.3	17.9	13.0	6.5	29.2	29.4	21.5	39.7
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	8 067	6 733	1 098	210	2 092	1 278	725	49	5 975	5 455	373	161
\$250 to \$499	1 056	985	52	24	199	161	38	—	857	824	14	24
\$500 to \$999	825	756	53	7	199	138	45	7	626	618	8	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 642	1 314	260	55	533	329	192	19	1 109	985	68	36
\$2,000 and over	2 371	1 900	403	52	583	350	206	23	1 788	1 550	197	29
Median income deficit	\$1 215	\$1 164	\$1 457	\$1 365	\$1 197	\$1 031	\$1 425	...	\$1 221	\$1 194	\$1 490	\$1 707
Mean income deficit	\$1 448	\$1 397	\$1 767	\$1 610	\$1 502	\$1 300	\$1 846	...	\$1 429	\$1 420	\$1 614	\$1 777
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	88 801	83 566	3 800	1 258	8 535	6 309	2 059	213	80 266	77 257	1 741	1 045
\$250 to \$499	1 169	1 011	137	10	241	148	78	—	928	863	59	10
\$500 to \$999	1 196	1 048	110	5	202	121	77	5	994	927	33	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 374	2 106	206	18	410	286	124	—	1 964	1 820	82	18
\$2,000 and over	5 189	4 586	506	71	813	456	347	12	4 376	4 130	159	59
Median income surplus	78 873	74 815	2 841	1 154	6 869	5 298	1 433	196	72 004	69 517	1 408	958
Mean income surplus	\$8 835	\$8 999	\$5 749	\$8 275	\$6 133	\$6 438	\$5 129	\$7 337	\$9 122	\$9 209	\$6 483	\$8 467

Table 7. **Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Portland, Oreg.												
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	151 864	136 105	6 511	1 836	27 636	20 542	3 880	430	124 228	115 563	2 631	1 406
Occupied	144 917	136 105	6 511	1 836	24 974	20 542	3 880	430	119 943	115 563	2 631	1 406
Population in units	369 806	342 073	20 900	5 836	49 972	36 847	11 813	1 034	319 834	305 226	9 087	4 802
Population per unit	2.55	2.51	3.21	3.18	2.00	1.79	3.04	2.40	2.67	2.64	3.45	3.42
Owner occupied	81 806	77 628	3 079	762	5 975	4 236	1 633	72	75 831	73 392	1 446	690
Population per unit	2.87	2.83	3.58	3.68	2.79	2.52	3.44	...	2.88	2.85	3.75	3.70
1-person households	14 771	14 291	373	93	1 264	1 064	195	7	13 507	13 227	178	86
65 years and over	9 174	9 005	126	6	743	687	56	-	8 431	8 318	70	6
Renter occupied	63 111	58 477	3 432	1 074	18 999	16 306	2 247	358	44 112	42 171	1 185	716
Population per unit	2.14	2.09	2.88	2.83	1.75	1.61	2.76	2.20	2.30	2.27	3.09	3.14
1-person households	28 094	26 541	1 114	255	11 578	10 545	807	132	16 516	15 996	307	123
65 years and over	10 242	9 785	311	55	4 460	4 135	231	40	5 782	5 650	80	15
Available vacant year-round	5 284	-	-	-	2 127	-	-	-	3 157	-	-	-
For rent	4 639	-	-	-	2 040	-	-	-	2 599	-	-	-
For sale only	645	-	-	-	87	-	-	-	558	-	-	-
Other vacant	1 663	-	-	-	535	-	-	-	1 128	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	81 806	77 628	3 079	762	5 975	4 236	1 633	72	75 831	73 392	1 446	690
1960 to March 1970	5 658	5 401	132	39	313	294	19	-	5 345	5 107	113	39
1950 to 1959	14 195	13 669	267	138	602	463	127	-	13 593	13 206	140	138
1940 to 1949	13 311	12 592	580	88	740	393	324	9	12 571	12 199	256	79
1939 or earlier	48 642	45 966	2 100	497	4 320	3 086	1 163	63	44 322	42 880	937	434
Renter occupied	63 111	58 477	3 432	1 074	18 999	16 306	2 247	358	44 112	42 171	1 185	716
1960 to March 1970	11 591	11 018	319	183	1 378	1 179	136	20	10 213	9 839	183	163
1950 to 1959	7 106	6 830	143	113	1 330	1 200	110	42	5 776	5 630	33	71
1940 to 1949	10 394	9 513	768	167	2 469	2 008	455	42	7 925	7 505	313	125
1939 or earlier	34 020	31 116	2 202	611	13 822	11 919	1 546	254	20 198	19 197	656	357
Owner occ. below poverty level	8 883	8 129	608	68	1 226	825	381	14	7 657	7 304	227	54
1960 to March 1970	287	275	12	-	47	47	-	-	240	228	12	-
1950 to 1959	906	820	72	8	66	33	33	-	840	787	39	8
1940 to 1949	1 130	1 036	77	-	130	65	65	-	1 000	971	12	-
1939 or earlier	6 560	5 998	447	60	983	680	283	14	5 577	5 318	164	46
Renter occ. below poverty level	13 892	12 221	1 292	255	6 235	5 093	936	134	7 657	7 128	356	121
1960 to March 1970	1 677	1 519	95	13	363	304	31	6	1 314	1 215	64	7
1950 to 1959	1 148	1 066	41	20	375	328	41	7	773	738	-	13
1940 to 1949	2 047	1 737	290	32	804	586	212	13	1 243	1 151	78	19
1939 or earlier	9 020	7 899	866	190	4 693	3 875	652	108	4 327	4 024	214	82
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	144 917	136 105	6 511	1 836	24 974	20 542	3 880	430	119 943	115 563	2 631	1 406
1	98 261	92 229	4 633	1 143	8 460	5 685	2 606	144	89 801	86 544	2 027	999
2 to 4	13 386	12 225	939	262	3 223	2 498	662	83	10 163	9 727	277	179
5 to 9	5 583	5 164	282	72	1 613	1 374	207	24	3 970	3 790	75	48
10 to 49	18 152	17 173	573	267	7 467	6 911	334	138	10 685	10 262	239	129
50 or more	9 160	8 965	76	92	4 187	4 067	63	41	4 973	4 898	13	51
Mobile home or trailer	375	349	8	-	24	7	8	-	351	342	-	-
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	144 917	136 105	6 511	1 836	24 974	20 542	3 880	430	119 943	115 563	2 631	1 406
1968 to March 1970	51 698	47 937	2 815	975	12 009	10 193	1 515	253	39 689	37 744	1 300	722
1965 to 1967	22 382	20 780	1 232	307	3 965	3 106	789	69	18 417	17 674	443	238
1960 to 1964	21 183	19 798	1 054	277	3 489	2 802	601	69	17 694	16 996	453	208
1959 or earlier	49 654	47 590	1 410	277	5 511	4 441	975	39	44 143	43 149	435	238
Occ. units below poverty level	22 775	20 350	1 900	323	7 461	5 918	1 317	148	15 314	14 432	583	175
1968 to March 1970	9 730	8 556	907	189	3 809	3 080	590	84	5 921	5 476	317	105
1965 to 1967	3 168	2 717	385	55	1 141	846	273	27	2 027	1 871	112	28
1960 to 1964	2 487	2 221	210	48	1 022	844	151	26	1 465	1 377	59	22
1959 or earlier	7 390	6 856	398	31	1 489	1 148	303	11	5 901	5 708	95	20
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	144 917	136 105	6 511	1 836	24 974	20 542	3 880	430	119 943	115 563	2 631	1 406
Percent with air conditioning	9.2	9.3	6.4	9.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	10.0	10.0	7.9	10.8
Percent with automobile	77.3	77.7	70.2	79.1	52.3	50.4	63.8	57.2	82.5	82.5	79.6	85.8
Percent with telephone	90.6	90.9	84.5	85.5	76.3	75.8	80.1	71.2	93.5	93.6	91.0	89.9
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.7	95.7	96.5	94.0	85.0	83.0	95.4	84.0	97.9	97.9	98.3	97.0
Occ. units below poverty level	22 775	20 350	1 900	323	7 461	5 918	1 317	148	15 314	14 432	583	175
Percent with air conditioning	7.3	7.6	4.0	7.1	3.9	4.2	2.7	15.5	8.9	9.0	7.0	-
Percent with automobile	42.2	41.4	49.2	41.8	29.8	25.9	47.2	18.2	48.2	47.7	53.9	61.7
Percent with telephone	78.7	78.4	84.1	70.9	66.2	63.1	80.9	66.2	84.8	84.6	91.4	74.9
Percent with all plumbing facilities	88.3	87.7	96.8	81.1	74.7	70.0	95.8	62.8	95.0	94.9	99.0	96.6
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	81 806	77 628	3 079	762	5 975	4 236	1 633	72	75 831	73 392	1 446	690
1.00 or fewer persons per room	79 731	75 958	2 770	698	5 688	4 090	1 499	72	74 043	71 868	1 271	626
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 781	1 478	224	52	215	106	102	-	1 566	1 372	122	52
1.51 or more persons per room	294	192	85	12	72	40	32	-	222	152	53	12
Owner occ. below poverty level	8 883	8 129	608	68	1 226	825	381	14	7 657	7 304	227	54
1.00 or fewer persons per room	8 638	7 992	505	68	1 142	797	325	14	7 496	7 195	180	54
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	194	110	84	-	57	13	44	-	137	97	40	-
1.51 or more persons per room	51	27	19	-	27	15	12	-	24	12	7	-

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970 - Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Portland, Oreg.												
PERSONS PER ROOM— Con.												
Renter occupied.....	63 111	58 477	3 432	1 074	18 999	16 306	2 247	358	44 112	42 171	1 185	716
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	60 533	56 385	3 099	951	18 213	15 758	2 062	331	42 320	40 627	1 037	620
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 949	1 619	213	84	497	325	127	19	1 452	1 294	86	65
1.51 or more persons per room.....	629	473	120	39	289	223	58	8	340	250	62	31
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	13 892	12 221	1 292	255	6 235	5 093	936	134	7 657	7 128	356	121
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	13 121	11 642	1 146	216	5 857	4 853	836	127	7 264	6 789	310	89
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	521	374	109	25	225	123	72	7	296	251	37	18
1.51 or more persons per room.....	250	205	37	14	153	117	28	—	97	88	9	14
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	77 116	73 229	2 856	677	5 138	3 564	1 479	57	71 978	69 665	1 377	620
Less than \$5,000.....	722	624	93	7	203	134	69	7	519	490	24	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12 541	11 429	981	119	2 017	1 332	643	26	10 524	10 097	338	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14 251	13 452	636	163	1 214	860	326	18	13 037	12 592	310	145
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	14 440	13 656	564	140	904	634	264	6	13 536	13 022	300	134
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	11 572	11 066	308	86	415	279	130	—	11 157	10 787	178	86
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	7 402	7 113	165	35	156	123	33	—	7 246	6 990	132	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7 329	7 152	87	73	160	140	14	—	7 169	7 012	73	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 416	5 329	22	16	41	41	—	—	5 375	5 288	22	16
\$35,000 or more.....	3 443	3 408	—	38	28	21	—	—	3 415	3 387	—	38
Median value of property.....	\$14 400	\$14 500	\$11 400	\$13 400	\$10 700	\$10 900	\$10 200	...	\$14 700	\$14 700	\$12 600	\$13 800
Mean value of property.....	\$16 600	\$16 800	\$11 800	\$16 100	\$11 400	\$11 600	\$10 500	...	\$17 000	\$17 000	\$13 100	\$16 700
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	8 154	7 473	548	61	1 035	681	334	14	7 119	6 792	214	47
Less than \$5,000.....	295	264	31	—	91	60	31	—	204	204	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	3 022	2 741	254	20	518	343	169	8	2 504	2 398	85	12
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 793	1 657	109	15	227	155	58	—	1 566	1 502	51	15
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 332	1 196	88	11	127	74	53	6	1 205	1 122	35	5
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	750	700	30	—	46	30	16	—	704	670	14	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	340	315	14	7	7	—	7	—	333	315	7	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	297	284	13	8	14	14	—	—	283	270	13	8
\$25,000 or more.....	325	316	9	—	5	5	—	—	320	311	9	—
Median value of property.....	\$11 100	\$11 100	\$9 800	...	\$9 100	\$9 100	\$9 000	...	\$11 400	\$11 300	\$11 100	...
Mean value of property.....	\$12 400	\$12 600	\$10 600	...	\$9 600	\$9 700	\$9 500	...	\$12 800	\$12 800	\$12 300	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	62 919	58 338	3 379	1 066	18 916	16 253	2 217	358	44 003	42 085	1 162	708
Less than \$40.....	2 596	2 492	52	34	1 678	1 597	42	21	918	895	10	13
\$40 to \$59.....	5 405	4 755	492	102	3 370	2 898	375	65	2 035	1 857	117	37
\$60 to \$79.....	8 472	7 601	734	89	4 132	3 592	455	67	4 340	4 009	279	22
\$80 to \$99.....	10 882	9 982	735	187	3 745	3 089	574	81	7 137	6 893	161	106
\$100 to \$119.....	11 021	10 205	647	174	2 654	2 178	432	35	8 367	8 027	215	139
\$120 to \$149.....	12 857	12 117	454	240	2 235	1 970	218	60	10 622	10 147	236	180
\$150 to \$199.....	7 935	7 612	172	194	585	508	61	24	7 350	7 104	111	170
\$200 to \$249.....	1 147	1 109	19	21	72	65	7	—	1 075	1 044	12	21
\$250 or more.....	731	722	—	9	69	69	—	—	662	653	—	9
No cash rent.....	1 873	1 743	74	16	376	287	53	5	1 497	1 456	21	11
Median gross rent.....	\$106	\$107	\$90	\$113	\$80	\$79	\$87	\$86	\$116	\$117	\$100	\$125
Mean gross rent.....	\$109	\$110	\$92	\$116	\$84	\$83	\$87	\$87	\$120	\$120	\$101	\$130
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	13 825	12 190	1 256	255	6 216	5 093	917	134	7 609	7 097	339	121
Less than \$40.....	1 598	1 507	44	27	1 043	975	34	21	555	532	10	6
\$40 to \$59.....	2 524	2 189	262	45	1 708	1 449	210	45	816	740	52	—
\$60 to \$79.....	2 874	2 480	331	46	1 444	1 220	184	39	1 430	1 260	147	7
\$80 to \$99.....	2 319	1 988	279	25	946	673	236	14	1 373	1 315	43	11
\$100 to \$119.....	1 548	1 351	150	37	495	350	133	10	1 053	1 001	17	27
\$120 to \$149.....	1 650	1 505	106	32	403	307	85	—	1 247	1 198	21	32
\$150 to \$199.....	717	654	33	32	71	62	—	—	646	592	33	32
\$200 to \$249.....	77	56	14	6	7	—	7	—	70	56	7	6
\$250 or more.....	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	63	—	—
Median gross rent.....	\$78	\$78	\$78	\$86	\$64	\$62	\$81	...	\$92	\$93	\$74	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$84	\$84	\$83	\$95	\$68	\$66	\$81	...	\$97	\$97	\$86	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	59 848	55 540	3 211	1 036	18 020	15 560	2 092	346	41 828	39 980	1 119	690
Less than 20 percent.....	23 891	22 469	1 027	421	6 131	5 469	560	119	17 760	17 000	467	302
20 to 24 percent.....	7 865	7 355	400	132	1 956	1 693	233	38	5 909	5 662	167	94
25 to 34 percent.....	9 820	9 103	544	224	3 190	2 727	405	90	6 630	6 376	139	134
35 to 49 percent.....	7 293	6 630	502	88	2 907	2 470	379	44	4 386	4 160	123	44
50 percent or more.....	10 979	9 983	738	171	3 836	3 201	515	55	7 143	6 782	223	116
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	12 172	10 738	1 125	236	5 597	4 630	817	122	6 575	6 108	308	114
Less than 20 percent.....	80	54	5	7	67	54	—	7	13	—	5	—
20 to 24 percent.....	408	314	94	—	245	184	61	—	163	130	33	—
25 to 34 percent.....	1 322	1 137	171	37	812	663	135	26	510	474	36	11
35 to 49 percent.....	2 291	1 974	256	49	1 365	1 152	195	34	926	822	61	15
50 percent or more.....	8 071	7 259	599	143	3 108	2 577	426	55	4 963	4 682	173	88

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	286 886	51 251	15 312	646	235 635	271 574	286 240
Persons of Spanish language	8 223	3 751	1 425	—	4 472	6 798	8 223
White	236 153	24 416	5 720	487	211 737	230 433	235 666
Negro	48 952	26 453	9 410	25	22 499	39 542	48 927
Other races	1 781	382	182	134	1 399	1 599	1 647
American Indian	758	107	10	—	651	748	758
Japanese	117	—	—	—	117	117	117
Chinese	222	38	5	—	184	217	222
All other	684	237	167	134	447	517	550
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	12.5	28.0	35.4	78.8	9.1	11.2	12.3
Persons of Spanish language	16.7	25.0	39.9	—	9.7	11.8	16.7
White	9.8	23.1	28.9	87.7	8.2	9.3	9.6
Negro	25.5	32.5	38.9	—	17.3	22.3	25.5
Other races	15.7	31.7	54.9	61.2	11.3	11.2	12.0
American Indian	5.5	...	...	—	2.5	4.9	5.5
Japanese	...	—	—	—	...	...	...
Chinese	28.8	—	—	—	34.8	29.5	28.8
All other	22.5	40.1	56.9	61.2	13.2	11.4	13.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	286 886	51 251	15 312	646	235 635	271 574	286 240
65 years and over	36 995	5 366	1 218	—	31 629	35 777	36 995
In households	284 290	49 673	14 429	6	234 617	269 861	284 284
Persons per household	2.81	2.74	2.99	1.00	2.82	2.80	2.81
Head of household	101 288	18 102	4 825	6	83 186	96 463	101 282
Family head	71 085	10 624	2 904	—	60 461	68 181	71 085
65 years and over	12 356	1 325	234	—	11 031	12 122	12 356
Female	11 650	2 930	961	—	8 720	10 689	11 650
Primary individual	30 203	7 478	1 921	6	22 725	28 282	30 197
65 years and over	11 856	2 543	614	—	9 313	11 242	11 856
Female	18 913	3 647	830	—	15 266	18 083	18 913
Related child under 18 years	89 432	18 710	6 195	—	70 722	83 237	89 432
Related child under 6 years	32 951	7 152	2 260	—	25 799	30 691	32 951
Other relative of head	86 912	11 422	3 028	—	75 490	83 884	86 912
Not related to head	6 658	1 439	381	—	5 219	6 277	6 658
In group quarters	2 596	1 578	883	640	1 018	1 713	1 956
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	35 840	14 352	5 413	509	21 488	30 427	35 331
65 years and over	7 495	1 877	496	—	5 618	6 999	7 495
Percent below poverty level	12.5	28.0	35.4	78.8	9.1	11.2	12.3
In households	34 389	13 445	4 830	6	20 944	29 559	34 383
Persons per household	2.42	2.72	3.07	1.00	2.26	2.34	2.42
Head of household	14 224	4 948	1 575	6	9 276	12 649	14 218
Family head	6 397	2 384	829	—	4 013	5 568	6 397
65 years and over	1 269	255	49	—	1 014	1 220	1 269
Female	3 185	1 443	535	—	1 742	2 650	3 185
Percent below poverty level	27.3	49.2	55.7	—	20.0	24.8	27.3
Primary individual	7 827	2 564	746	6	5 263	7 081	7 821
65 years and over	4 694	1 244	339	—	3 450	4 355	4 694
Female	5 482	1 468	431	—	4 014	5 051	5 482
Related child under 18 years	13 378	6 367	2 626	—	7 011	10 752	13 378
Related child under 6 years	5 354	2 523	935	—	2 831	4 419	5 354
Other relative of head	4 588	1 547	479	—	3 041	4 109	4 588
Not related to head	2 199	583	150	—	1 616	2 049	2 199
In group quarters	1 451	907	583	503	544	868	948
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	82 834	7 675	1 713	—	75 159	81 121	82 834
Latin America	2 291	515	161	—	1 776	2 130	2 291
Northwestern Europe	12 823	897	124	—	11 926	12 699	12 823
Southern Europe	28 262	2 824	396	—	25 438	27 866	28 262
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	24 258	1 949	689	—	22 309	23 569	24 258
All other and not reported	15 200	1 490	343	—	13 710	14 857	15 200
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	159 290	25 321	6 709	—	133 969	152 581	159 290
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	28 899	7 201	2 226	—	21 698	26 673	28 899
8 years	21 887	3 370	931	—	18 517	20 956	21 887
High school: 1 to 3 years	38 610	6 721	1 856	—	31 889	36 754	38 610
4 years	43 921	5 321	1 129	—	38 600	42 792	43 921
College: 1 to 3 years	13 593	1 385	288	—	12 208	13 305	13 593
4 years or more	12 380	1 323	279	—	11 057	12 101	12 380
Median years of school completed	11.2	9.9	9.3	—	11.5	11.3	11.2

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Rochester, N.Y.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over.....	93 532	16 198	4 702	365	77 334	88 830	93 167
Armed Forces.....	60	20	5	—	40	55	60
Civilian labor force.....	71 742	11 559	3 301	317	60 183	68 441	71 425
Employed.....	68 894	10 672	3 057	317	58 222	65 837	68 577
Unemployed.....	2 848	887	244	—	1 961	2 604	2 848
Percent unemployed.....	4.0	7.7	7.4	—	3.3	3.8	4.0
Not in labor force.....	21 730	4 619	1 396	48	17 111	20 334	21 682
65 years and over.....	11 376	1 842	496	—	9 534	10 880	11 376
Female, 16 years and over.....	112 379	17 827	4 954	281	94 552	107 425	112 098
Civilian labor force.....	54 225	8 621	2 329	200	45 604	51 896	54 025
Employed.....	51 557	7 779	1 917	6	43 778	49 640	51 551
Unemployed.....	2 668	842	412	194	1 826	2 256	2 474
Percent unemployed.....	4.9	9.8	17.7	97.0	4.0	4.3	4.6
Not in civilian labor force.....	58 154	9 206	2 625	81	48 948	55 529	58 073
65 years and over.....	19 927	2 499	511	—	17 428	19 416	19 927
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over.....	8 159	3 252	1 178	258	4 907	6 981	7 901
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	3 451	1 372	554	217	2 079	2 897	3 234
Employed.....	3 114	1 208	479	217	1 906	2 635	2 897
Unemployed.....	337	164	75	—	173	262	337
Percent unemployed.....	9.8	12.0	13.5	—	8.3	9.0	10.4
Not in labor force.....	4 708	1 880	624	41	2 828	4 084	4 667
65 years and over.....	2 204	776	225	—	1 428	1 979	2 204
Female, 16 years and over.....	14 889	5 038	1 772	251	9 851	13 117	14 638
Civilian labor force.....	3 538	1 334	504	170	2 204	3 034	3 368
Employed.....	3 025	1 015	281	6	2 010	2 744	3 019
Unemployed.....	513	319	223	164	194	290	349
Percent unemployed.....	14.5	23.9	44.2	96.5	8.8	9.6	10.4
Not in civilian labor force.....	11 351	3 704	1 268	81	7 647	10 083	11 270
65 years and over.....	4 972	984	259	—	3 988	4 713	4 972
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families.....	71 085	10 624	2 904	—	60 461	68 181	71 085
Mean family income.....	\$10 680	\$7 838	\$6 981	—	\$11 180	\$10 838	\$10 680
Percent below poverty level.....	9.0	22.4	28.5	—	6.6	8.2	9.0
With earnings.....	63 236	8 954	2 347	—	54 282	60 889	63 236
Mean earnings.....	\$10 677	\$8 194	\$7 500	—	\$11 087	\$10 800	\$10 677
With Social Security income.....	17 183	2 037	471	—	15 146	16 712	17 183
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 821	\$1 672	\$1 495	—	\$1 841	\$1 830	\$1 821
With public assistance income.....	4 666	1 921	777	—	2 745	3 889	4 666
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 695	\$1 810	\$1 863	—	\$1 614	\$1 662	\$1 695
With other income.....	26 033	2 072	452	—	23 961	25 581	26 033
Mean other income.....	\$1 721	\$1 456	\$1 147	—	\$1 743	\$1 731	\$1 721
All unrelated individuals.....	39 457	10 495	3 185	646	28 962	36 272	38 811
Mean income.....	\$4 641	\$4 042	\$3 402	\$1 338	\$4 859	\$4 750	\$4 696
Percent below poverty level.....	29.1	38.6	46.4	78.8	25.6	27.6	28.3
With earnings.....	25 487	6 804	2 115	602	18 683	23 372	24 885
Mean earnings.....	\$5 455	\$4 809	\$4 078	\$1 338	\$5 691	\$5 580	\$5 555
With Social Security income.....	12 802	2 656	757	19	10 146	12 045	12 783
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 225	\$1 158	\$1 214	...	\$1 243	\$1 226	\$1 227
With public assistance income.....	1 870	1 051	246	—	819	1 624	1 870
Mean public assistance income.....	\$970	\$948	\$1 145	—	\$999	\$944	\$970
With other income.....	14 455	2 672	681	221	11 783	13 774	14 234
Mean other income.....	\$1 840	\$2 104	\$1 485	\$231	\$1 780	\$1 857	\$1 865
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units.....	105 542	19 434	5 120	13	86 108	100 422	105 529
Owner occupied:							
Percent of all housing units.....	45.5	19.3	15.9	—	51.4	47.0	45.5
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$15 800	\$10 900	\$9 200	—	\$16 100	\$15 900	\$15 800
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	96.3	91.1	89.9	—	96.7	96.4	96.3
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room.....	0.4	1.3	2.3	—	0.3	0.4	0.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	99.0	97.6	97.2	—	99.1	99.0	99.0
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965.....	74.2	74.8	70.1	—	74.1	74.3	74.2
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier.....	83.0	92.1	91.9	—	82.2	82.8	83.0
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units.....	50.4	73.4	77.7	...	45.3	49.0	50.4
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$121	\$107	\$102	—	\$126	\$123	\$121
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	93.3	88.2	85.4	—	95.2	93.9	93.3
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room.....	1.5	3.3	4.6	—	0.8	1.3	1.5
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	95.1	90.7	88.5	...	96.7	95.6	95.1
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965.....	26.0	27.3	26.7	—	25.5	25.9	26.0
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier.....	76.1	79.3	77.1	—	75.0	76.0	76.1
Vocant as percent of all housing units.....	4.1	7.3	6.4	—	3.4	4.0	4.1

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	286 886	236 153	48 952	8 223	51 251	24 416	26 453	3 751	235 635	211 737	22 499	4 472
In households	284 290	233 967	48 676	8 215	49 673	23 198	26 227	3 743	234 617	210 769	22 449	4 472
Head of household	101 288	87 544	13 275	1 965	18 102	10 533	7 470	810	83 186	77 011	5 805	1 155
Family head	71 085	60 326	10 409	1 733	10 624	5 040	5 520	718	60 461	55 286	4 889	1 015
65 years old and over	12 356	11 862	479	78	1 325	1 082	243	21	11 031	10 780	236	57
Female	11 650	8 349	3 279	161	2 930	999	1 931	85	8 720	7 350	1 348	76
Primary individual	30 203	27 218	2 866	232	7 478	5 493	1 950	92	22 725	21 725	916	140
Female	18 913	17 677	1 213	87	3 647	2 865	775	31	15 266	14 812	438	56
Related child under 18 years old	89 432	65 500	23 480	3 824	18 710	5 895	12 761	1 952	70 722	59 605	10 719	1 872
Other relative of head	86 912	75 782	10 581	2 239	11 422	6 084	5 283	905	75 490	69 698	5 298	1 334
Not related to head	6 658	5 141	1 340	187	1 439	686	713	76	5 219	4 455	627	111
In group quarters	2 596	2 186	276	8	1 578	1 218	226	8	1 018	968	50	-
AGE												
Male, all ages	134 412	110 279	23 185	4 208	24 596	11 795	12 591	1 868	109 816	98 484	10 594	2 340
Under 3 years	8 823	6 525	2 232	396	1 964	649	1 305	198	6 859	5 876	927	198
3 to 5 years	7 879	5 678	2 131	349	1 574	462	1 112	186	6 305	5 216	1 019	163
6 to 13 years	19 537	14 161	5 321	939	4 036	2 122	2 824	395	15 501	12 949	2 497	544
14 to 17 years	9 067	7 092	1 946	299	1 658	598	1 050	160	7 409	6 494	896	139
18 to 21 years	8 344	6 881	1 315	310	1 860	1 065	711	161	6 484	5 816	604	149
22 to 24 years	8 164	6 977	1 118	198	1 351	757	582	86	6 813	6 220	536	112
25 to 34 years	18 833	15 153	3 436	678	3 323	1 559	1 731	298	15 510	13 594	1 705	380
35 to 44 years	12 723	10 175	2 486	540	2 427	1 011	1 399	209	10 296	9 164	1 087	331
45 to 54 years	13 701	11 991	1 604	281	2 024	1 178	817	106	11 677	10 813	787	175
55 to 64 years	12 840	11 874	912	101	2 063	1 441	607	27	10 777	10 433	305	74
65 years and over	14 501	13 772	684	117	2 316	1 863	453	42	12 185	11 909	231	75
Median age	26.9	29.2	16.9	18.6	23.7	31.4	17.0	16.9	27.6	28.9	16.8	20.4
Female, all ages	152 474	125 874	25 767	4 015	26 655	12 621	13 862	1 883	125 819	113 253	11 905	2 132
Under 3 years	8 295	6 044	2 198	309	1 895	642	1 247	182	6 400	5 402	951	127
3 to 5 years	7 954	5 630	2 247	337	1 719	474	1 228	192	6 235	5 156	1 019	145
6 to 13 years	19 431	13 977	5 378	909	4 225	1 320	2 894	433	15 206	12 657	2 484	476
14 to 17 years	8 906	6 636	2 238	356	1 806	596	1 204	231	7 100	6 040	1 034	125
18 to 21 years	11 343	9 368	1 852	243	2 277	1 184	1 030	123	9 066	8 184	822	120
22 to 24 years	9 853	8 236	1 492	280	1 565	773	782	126	8 288	7 463	710	154
25 to 34 years	18 228	13 923	4 179	541	3 457	1 294	2 133	233	14 771	12 629	2 046	308
35 to 44 years	13 807	10 881	2 817	503	2 484	958	1 518	232	11 323	9 923	1 299	271
45 to 54 years	16 696	14 961	1 685	250	2 225	1 288	921	88	14 471	13 673	764	162
55 to 64 years	15 467	14 533	897	141	1 952	1 436	511	22	13 515	13 097	386	119
65 years and over	22 494	21 685	784	146	3 050	2 656	394	21	19 444	19 029	390	125
Median age	29.7	33.4	18.8	18.6	23.7	34.3	18.4	15.3	31.2	33.3	19.3	22.4
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	286 886	236 153	48 952	8 223	51 251	24 416	26 453	3 751	235 635	211 737	22 499	4 472
Born in State of residence	188 047	166 009	21 333	2 725	25 533	14 053	11 376	1 244	162 514	151 956	9 957	1 481
Born in different State	44 195	23 981	20 158	536	12 763	2 405	10 340	183	31 432	21 576	9 818	353
Northeast	13 306	12 673	614	148	1 456	1 197	255	79	11 850	11 476	359	69
North Central	6 011	5 194	804	63	816	409	399	7	5 195	4 785	405	56
South	23 145	4 483	18 644	268	10 297	652	9 645	97	12 848	3 831	8 999	171
West	1 733	1 631	96	57	194	147	41	-	1 539	1 484	55	57
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	3 654	3 398	197	3 608	2 084	1 900	142	2 063	1 570	1 498	55	1 545
Foreign born	30 319	29 034	586	1 149	3 072	2 860	140	185	27 247	26 174	446	964
Not reported and other	20 671	13 731	6 678	205	7 799	3 198	4 455	76	12 872	10 533	2 223	129
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	259 322	216 099	41 676	7 058	45 244	22 505	22 379	3 115	214 078	193 594	19 297	3 943
Same house as in 1970	137 062	121 933	14 753	1 462	19 401	10 629	8 665	645	117 661	111 304	6 088	817
Different house in United States	96 169	74 900	20 699	3 432	18 097	8 190	9 817	1 391	78 072	66 710	10 882	2 041
Same county	70 182	54 682	15 100	2 782	13 135	5 975	7 108	1 232	57 047	48 707	7 992	1 550
Different county	25 987	20 218	5 599	650	4 962	2 215	2 709	159	21 025	18 003	2 890	491
Same State	12 527	11 457	963	366	1 878	1 386	469	93	10 649	10 071	494	273
Different State	13 460	8 761	4 636	284	3 084	829	2 240	66	10 376	7 932	2 396	218
Northeast	3 717	3 293	396	126	501	297	196	57	3 216	2 996	200	69
North Central	2 293	1 960	328	28	354	229	125	9	1 939	1 731	203	19
South	6 157	2 290	3 852	119	2 109	210	1 892	-	4 048	2 080	1 960	119
West	1 293	1 218	60	11	120	93	27	-	1 173	1 125	33	11
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	26 091	19 266	6 224	2 164	7 746	3 686	3 897	1 079	18 345	15 580	2 327	1 085
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	65 249	49 074	15 896	2 622	12 433	4 067	8 328	1 244	52 816	45 007	7 568	1 378
Nursery school:												
Public	861	477	371	15	224	14	210	-	637	463	161	15
Private	761	647	102	18	88	36	52	7	673	611	50	11
Kindergarten:												
Public	4 112	2 788	1 291	145	913	235	674	77	3 199	2 553	617	68
Private	898	837	61	62	55	38	17	30	843	799	44	32
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	28 470	18 252	10 123	1 373	7 462	2 020	5 431	649	21 008	16 232	4 692	724
Private	10 862	10 195	631	508	893	598	288	246	9 969	9 597	343	262
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	11 692	8 755	2 875	426	2 247	756	1 481	214	9 445	7 999	1 394	212
Private	3 863	3 660	197	42	182	98	78	8	3 681	3 562	119	34
College:												
Public	3 730	3 463	245	33	369	272	97	13	3 361	3 191	148	20
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	65 249	49 074	15 896	2 622	12 433	4 067	8 328	1 244	52 816	45 007	7 568	1 378
3 to 5 years old	5 082	3 638	1 387	187	957	239	707	106	4 125	3 399	680	81
6 to 13 years old	37 540	27 341	10 076	1 750	7 756	2 409	5 336	779	29 784	24 932	4 740	971
14 and 15 years old	8 668	6 532	2 121	297	1 661	518	1 137	179	7 007	6 014	984	118
16 and 17 years old	7 772	6 219	1 514	214	1 160	395	755	99	6 612	5 824	759	115
18 to 21 years old	6 187	5 344	798	174	899	506	393	81	5 288	4 838	405	93

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	70.6	70.7	70.9	70.1	64.9	58.8	69.1	66.1	72.0	72.0	72.9	74.0
3 to 5 years old	32.1	32.2	31.7	27.3	29.1	25.5	30.2	28.0	32.9	32.8	33.4	26.3
6 to 13 years old	96.3	97.2	94.2	94.7	93.9	95.1	93.3	94.1	97.0	97.4	95.2	95.2
14 and 15 years old	95.7	96.5	93.4	89.7	91.6	89.3	92.7	84.0	96.7	97.1	94.3	...
16 and 17 years old	87.2	89.4	79.1	66.0	70.3	64.3	73.5	55.6	91.0	91.8	85.6	78.8
18 to 21 years old	31.4	32.9	25.2	31.5	21.7	22.5	22.6	28.5	34.0	34.6	28.4	34.6
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	9 434	4 558	4 849	471	4 191	982	3 203	344	5 243	3 576	1 646	127
Nursery school:												
Public	157	40	117	—	59	—	59	—	98	40	58	—
Private	70	56	14	7	25	13	12	7	45	43	2	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	776	268	508	24	367	34	333	12	409	234	175	12
Private	78	78	—	19	19	19	—	19	59	59	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):	5 247	1 996	3 244	268	2 680	523	2 157	200	2 567	1 473	1 087	68
Public	881	700	181	27	232	93	139	27	649	607	42	—
Private	1 373	643	722	120	625	167	458	79	748	476	264	41
High school (1 to 4 yr.):	1 125	88	31	—	27	8	13	—	98	80	18	6
Public	1 373	643	722	120	625	167	458	79	748	476	264	41
Private	125	88	31	—	27	8	13	—	98	80	18	6
College	727	689	32	6	157	125	32	—	570	564	—	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	9 434	4 558	4 849	471	4 191	982	3 203	344	5 243	3 576	1 646	127
3 to 5 years old	770	304	466	36	323	47	276	30	447	257	190	6
6 to 13 years old	5 752	2 509	3 236	246	2 701	520	2 181	175	3 051	1 989	1 055	71
14 and 15 years old	1 151	552	593	105	539	144	389	81	612	408	204	24
16 and 17 years old	696	329	367	64	301	80	221	51	395	249	146	13
18 to 21 years old	1 065	864	187	20	327	191	136	7	738	673	51	13
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	66.5	62.9	71.0	63.9	62.9	50.3	69.2	63.6	69.6	67.5	74.8	64.8
3 to 5 years old	29.0	25.3	32.0	21.3	26.9	20.8	28.3	21.9	30.7	26.4	39.6	...
6 to 13 years old	93.8	95.4	92.6	89.1	91.8	92.2	91.7	88.8	95.7	96.3	94.7	...
14 and 15 years old	88.0	85.4	90.4	...	90.4	90.6	90.3	...	86.0	83.8	90.7	...
16 and 17 years old	77.7	76.7	78.6	...	72.7	...	74.2	...	82.0	79.6	86.4	...
18 to 21 years old	33.3	36.8	24.6	...	21.7	21.6	24.9	...	43.6	46.1	24.1	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	72 598	62 965	9 122	1 717	12 153	7 052	5 007	682	60 445	55 913	4 115	1 035
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	13 260	10 492	2 672	697	3 622	1 953	1 664	323	9 638	8 539	1 008	374
8 years	9 525	8 489	961	243	1 647	1 056	560	140	7 878	7 433	401	103
High school:												
1 to 3 years	17 246	14 424	2 742	257	3 289	1 734	1 541	110	13 957	12 690	1 201	147
4 years	18 879	16 820	1 968	314	2 368	1 360	982	85	16 511	15 460	986	229
College:												
1 to 3 years	6 691	6 127	533	62	656	468	181	—	6 035	5 659	352	62
4 years or more	6 997	6 613	246	144	571	481	79	24	6 426	6 132	167	120
Median years of school completed	11.4	11.6	10.0	8.7	9.7	9.9	9.5	8.1	11.7	11.8	10.6	9.8
Female, 25 years old and over	86 692	75 983	10 362	1 581	13 168	7 632	5 477	596	73 524	68 351	4 885	985
Elementary:												
0 to 7 years	15 639	13 416	2 172	721	3 579	2 261	1 311	323	12 060	11 155	861	398
8 years	12 362	11 079	1 224	165	1 723	1 049	656	48	10 639	10 030	568	117
High school:												
1 to 3 years	21 364	17 750	3 542	287	3 432	1 642	1 780	131	17 932	16 108	1 762	156
4 years	25 042	22 307	2 641	255	2 953	1 598	1 337	70	22 089	20 709	1 304	185
College:												
1 to 3 years	6 902	6 366	530	92	729	468	261	19	6 173	5 898	269	73
4 years or more	5 383	5 065	253	61	752	614	132	5	4 631	4 451	121	56
Median years of school completed	11.2	11.3	10.5	8.4	10.1	9.9	10.3	7.4	11.4	11.4	10.7	8.8
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	5 500	4 232	1 202	169	2 139	1 203	923	96	3 361	3 029	279	73
Less than 8 years	1 931	1 475	456	127	844	505	339	74	1 087	970	117	53
8 to 11 years	2 124	1 617	488	21	817	419	385	8	1 307	1 198	103	13
12 years or more	1 445	1 140	258	21	478	279	199	14	967	861	59	7
Female, 25 years old and over	11 661	9 046	2 561	279	3 650	1 929	1 701	168	8 011	7 117	860	111
Less than 8 years	3 343	2 552	777	148	1 206	649	550	81	2 137	1 903	227	67
8 to 11 years	5 089	3 834	1 222	68	1 459	682	764	44	3 630	3 152	458	24
12 years or more	3 229	2 660	562	63	985	598	387	43	2 244	2 062	175	20
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	5 585	4 356	1 119	229	1 556	825	647	146	4 029	3 531	472	83
Not high school graduate	2 425	1 811	599	148	817	427	390	121	1 608	1 384	209	27
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 680	1 308	357	90	556	301	255	68	1 124	1 007	102	22
Unemployed	265	208	57	24	78	49	29	24	187	159	28	—
Not in labor force	480	295	185	34	183	77	106	29	297	218	79	5
High school graduate	3 160	2 545	520	81	739	398	257	25	2 421	2 147	263	56
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 676	2 201	380	64	581	330	167	21	2 095	1 871	213	43
Unemployed	181	125	56	6	21	—	21	—	160	125	35	6
Not in labor force	303	219	84	11	137	68	69	4	166	151	15	7
Female	9 060	7 287	1 650	260	2 173	1 137	973	136	6 887	6 150	677	124
Not high school graduate	2 851	1 967	834	200	1 018	444	563	124	1 833	1 523	271	76
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 059	749	280	100	372	181	185	68	687	568	95	32
Unemployed	243	158	85	13	123	53	70	13	120	105	15	—
Not in labor force	1 549	1 060	469	87	523	210	308	43	1 026	850	161	44
High school graduate	6 209	5 320	816	60	1 155	693	410	12	5 054	4 627	406	48
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 192	3 739	437	37	541	339	197	4	3 651	3 400	240	33
Unemployed	480	355	78	—	283	187	49	—	197	168	29	—
Not in labor force	1 537	1 226	301	23	331	167	164	8	1 206	1 059	137	15

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	905	614	235	60	532	321	155	44	373	293	80	16
Not high school graduate	395	282	113	48	218	143	75	44	177	139	38	4
Employed or in Armed Forces	240	182	58	19	144	98	46	15	96	84	12	4
Unemployed	54	32	22	15	26	20	6	15	28	12	16	—
Not in labor force	101	68	33	14	48	25	23	14	53	43	10	—
High school graduate	510	332	122	12	314	178	80	—	196	154	42	12
Employed or in Armed Forces	374	269	49	5	223	134	33	—	151	135	16	5
Unemployed	52	5	47	—	21	—	21	—	31	5	26	—
Not in labor force	84	58	26	7	70	44	26	—	14	14	—	7
Female	1 433	968	437	43	763	410	333	24	670	558	104	19
Not high school graduate	557	302	241	37	306	103	197	24	251	199	44	13
Employed or in Armed Forces	158	79	65	16	106	35	65	16	52	44	—	—
Unemployed	42	27	15	—	30	15	15	—	12	12	—	—
Not in labor force	357	196	161	21	170	53	117	8	187	143	44	13
High school graduate	876	666	196	6	457	307	136	—	419	359	60	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	368	256	112	6	128	50	78	—	240	206	34	6
Unemployed	197	177	6	—	170	150	6	—	27	27	—	—
Not in labor force	311	233	78	—	159	107	52	—	152	126	26	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	57 768	50 577	6 858	1 553	7 287	3 853	3 370	628	50 481	46 724	3 488	925
With own household	56 666	49 638	6 707	1 501	7 126	3 772	3 290	605	49 540	45 866	3 417	896
Without own household	1 102	939	151	52	161	81	80	23	941	858	71	29
With own children under 18 yr	29 761	24 806	4 787	1 184	4 073	1 720	2 314	508	25 688	23 086	2 473	676
With own children under 6 yr	17 383	14 241	3 037	749	2 591	1 101	1 459	371	14 792	13 140	1 578	378
With husband under 45 years	28 198	23 057	4 947	1 172	4 193	1 738	2 428	501	24 005	21 319	2 519	671
With own children under 18 yr	21 738	17 691	3 936	965	3 222	1 256	1 948	417	18 516	16 435	1 988	548
Related child, under 18 yr	89 432	65 500	23 480	3 824	18 710	5 895	12 761	1 952	70 722	59 605	10 719	1 872
Living with both parents	69 015	55 449	13 160	3 208	10 577	4 374	6 155	1 550	58 438	51 075	7 005	1 658
Percent living with both parents	77.2	84.7	56.0	83.9	56.5	74.2	48.2	79.4	82.6	85.7	65.4	88.6
Living with mother only	16 883	8 142	8 714	502	6 782	1 221	5 561	347	10 101	6 921	3 153	155
Living with father only	1 381	905	470	70	494	111	377	25	887	794	93	45
Living with neither parent	2 153	1 004	1 136	44	857	189	668	30	1 296	815	468	14
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	13 378	6 002	7 369	750	6 367	1 346	5 021	567	7 011	4 656	2 348	183
Living with both parents	4 185	2 476	1 702	345	1 568	475	1 093	252	2 617	2 001	609	93
Percent living with both parents	31.3	41.3	23.1	46.0	24.6	35.3	21.8	44.4	37.3	43.0	25.9	50.8
Living with mother only	8 530	3 336	5 194	351	4 408	818	3 590	281	4 122	2 518	1 604	70
Living with father only	227	97	130	45	141	25	116	25	86	72	14	20
Living with neither parent	436	93	343	9	250	28	222	9	186	65	121	—
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	11 261	9 333	1 816	448	1 882	933	939	202	9 379	8 400	877	246
25 to 34 years	15 176	11 476	3 588	489	2 835	980	1 832	204	12 341	10 496	1 756	285
35 to 44 years	12 066	9 400	2 557	490	2 176	814	1 354	219	9 890	8 586	1 203	271
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 081	955	1 737	1 237	1 510	1 186	1 848	1 366	995	930	1 619	1 130
25 to 34 years	2 477	2 294	3 079	3 051	3 008	2 461	3 316	3 172	2 355	2 278	2 832	2 965
35 to 44 years	3 219	3 083	3 729	4 063	3 970	4 016	3 942	5 215	3 053	2 995	3 490	3 133
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 062	740	311	39	399	159	234	35	663	581	77	4
25 to 34 years	1 943	1 102	841	84	779	193	586	64	1 164	909	255	20
35 to 44 years	1 217	646	555	67	589	172	409	56	628	474	146	11
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 496	1 170	2 293	...	1 827	1 138	2 342	...	1 297	1 179	...	...
25 to 34 years	3 508	2 882	4 328	...	3 804	3 021	4 061	...	3 310	2 853	4 941	...
35 to 44 years	4 482	4 141	4 921	...	4 660	4 640	4 682	...	4 314	3 960	5 589	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	93 532	80 362	12 422	2 363	16 198	9 220	6 778	1 002	77 334	71 142	5 644	1 361
Armed Forces	60	48	12	-	20	8	12	-	40	40	-	-
Civilian labor force	71 742	61 365	9 775	1 949	11 559	6 402	4 967	805	60 183	54 963	4 808	1 144
Employed	68 894	59 413	8 905	1 863	10 672	6 064	4 418	767	58 222	53 349	4 487	1 096
At work	66 668	57 743	8 349	1 810	10 113	5 865	4 058	734	56 555	51 878	4 291	1 076
Full time	55 723	48 290	6 974	1 560	8 174	4 720	3 284	607	47 549	43 570	3 690	953
With a job but not at work	2 226	1 670	556	53	559	199	360	33	1 667	1 471	196	20
Unemployed	2 848	1 952	870	86	887	338	549	38	1 961	1 614	321	48
Percent unemployed	4.0	3.2	8.9	4.4	7.7	5.3	11.1	4.7	3.3	2.9	6.7	4.2
Not in labor force	21 730	18 949	2 635	414	4 619	2 810	1 799	197	17 111	16 139	836	217
Enrolled in school	4 831	4 045	724	158	829	441	378	52	4 002	3 604	346	106
Other	16 899	14 904	1 911	256	3 790	2 369	1 421	145	13 109	12 535	490	111
65 years old and over	11 240	10 691	509	83	1 829	1 461	368	32	9 411	9 230	141	51
16 to 24 years old ¹	20 934	17 397	3 300	646	4 045	2 168	1 771	320	16 889	15 229	1 529	326
Employed	14 392	12 209	1 987	393	2 610	1 483	1 031	195	11 782	10 726	956	198
Unemployed	993	729	264	30	205	84	121	24	788	645	143	6
Not in labor force	5 503	4 418	1 044	223	1 217	593	614	101	4 286	3 825	430	122
25 to 64 years old ¹	58 097	49 193	8 438	1 600	9 837	5 189	4 554	640	48 260	44 004	3 884	960
Employed	51 577	44 411	6 791	1 443	7 617	4 212	3 311	562	43 960	40 199	3 480	881
Unemployed	1 655	1 049	580	49	653	227	426	14	1 002	822	154	35
Not in labor force	4 851	3 726	1 060	108	1 560	750	810	64	3 291	2 976	250	44
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	43 729	37 456	5 977	1 285	5 748	2 709	2 978	528	37 981	34 747	2 999	757
Employed	40 006	34 590	5 156	1 180	4 803	2 352	2 390	466	35 203	32 238	2 766	714
Unemployed	976	609	355	29	324	95	229	6	652	514	126	23
Not in labor force	2 740	2 250	466	76	621	262	359	56	2 119	1 988	107	20
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	112 379	97 005	14 753	2 290	17 827	9 857	7 838	950	94 552	87 148	6 915	1 340
Civilian labor force	54 225	45 758	8 082	1 084	8 621	4 540	3 978	394	45 604	41 218	4 104	690
Employed	51 557	43 761	7 468	1 024	7 779	4 101	3 626	350	43 778	39 660	3 842	674
At work	49 599	42 102	7 177	961	7 506	3 953	3 501	325	42 093	38 149	3 676	636
Full time	34 453	28 884	5 355	704	5 610	2 994	2 585	235	28 843	25 890	2 770	469
With a job but not at work	1 958	1 659	291	63	273	148	125	25	1 685	1 511	166	38
Unemployed	2 668	1 997	614	60	842	439	352	44	1 826	1 558	262	16
Percent unemployed	4.9	4.4	7.6	5.5	9.8	9.7	8.8	11.2	4.0	3.8	6.4	2.3
Not in civilian labor force ¹	58 154	51 247	6 671	1 206	9 206	5 317	3 860	556	48 948	45 930	2 811	650
Enrolled in school	4 225	3 249	957	119	758	280	478	72	3 467	2 969	479	47
Other	53 912	47 981	5 714	1 087	8 448	5 037	3 382	484	45 464	42 944	2 332	603
65 years old and over	19 789	19 175	589	129	2 474	2 173	301	17	17 315	17 002	288	112
With own children under 6 years old	20 973	15 937	4 891	818	4 177	1 457	2 710	420	16 796	14 480	2 181	398
Percent in civilian labor force	34.6	29.6	49.9	40.7	42.3	35.8	46.0	32.4	32.6	29.0	54.9	49.5
With own children 6 to 17 years old	25 036	19 604	5 324	954	4 350	1 602	2 732	426	20 686	18 002	2 592	528
Percent in civilian labor force	49.5	47.2	58.2	41.6	48.0	40.7	52.4	25.1	49.8	47.8	64.4	54.9
16 to 24 years old	25 687	21 022	4 391	709	4 659	2 225	2 361	354	21 028	18 797	2 030	357
Employed	14 011	11 963	1 911	347	2 097	1 096	990	150	11 914	10 867	921	195
Unemployed	1 274	936	287	26	501	268	182	26	773	668	105	-
Not in civilian labor force	10 402	8 123	2 193	336	2 061	861	1 189	178	8 341	7 262	1 004	158
25 to 64 years old	64 198	54 298	9 578	1 435	10 118	4 976	5 083	575	54 080	49 322	4 495	860
Employed	35 111	29 518	5 402	673	5 188	2 583	2 564	196	29 923	26 935	2 838	477
Unemployed	1 262	946	310	34	284	121	163	18	978	825	147	16
Not in civilian labor force	27 825	23 834	3 866	728	4 646	2 272	2 356	361	23 179	21 562	1 510	367
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	8 348	5 721	2 617	140	2 274	750	1 524	78	6 074	4 971	1 093	62
Employed	5 303	3 849	1 444	48	1 138	391	747	6	4 165	3 458	697	42
Unemployed	258	143	115	-	93	37	56	-	165	106	59	-
Not in civilian labor force	2 787	1 729	1 058	92	1 043	322	721	72	1 744	1 407	337	20
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	40 403	35 118	5 054	1 113	4 953	2 512	2 409	425	35 450	32 606	2 645	688
Employed	18 770	15 738	2 889	512	2 315	1 036	1 257	126	16 455	14 702	1 632	386
Unemployed	689	519	164	34	133	42	91	18	556	477	73	16
Not in civilian labor force	20 944	18 861	2 001	567	2 505	1 434	1 061	281	18 439	17 427	940	286
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	8 159	6 207	1 779	314	3 252	1 832	1 351	184	4 907	4 375	428	130
Armed Forces	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force	3 451	2 442	876	163	1 372	708	595	100	2 079	1 734	281	63
Employed	3 114	2 262	719	148	1 208	649	490	85	1 906	1 613	229	63
At work	2 898	2 144	621	148	1 101	626	406	85	1 797	1 518	215	63
Full time	2 170	1 601	479	114	810	429	319	58	1 360	1 172	160	56
Unemployed	337	180	157	15	164	59	105	15	173	121	52	-
Percent unemployed	9.8	7.4	17.9	9.2	12.0	8.3	17.6	...	8.3	7.0	18.5	-
Not in labor force	4 708	3 765	903	151	1 880	1 124	756	84	2 828	2 641	147	67
Enrolled in school	877	693	159	55	259	136	123	22	618	557	36	33
Other	3 831	3 072	744	96	1 621	988	633	62	2 210	2 084	111	34
65 years old and over	2 160	1 944	216	25	776	592	184	19	1 384	1 352	32	6

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Rochester, N.Y.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued
Male—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
16 to 24 years old¹	2 659	1 975	577	145	1 113	629	428	88	1 546	1 346	149	57
Employed.....	1 399	1 079	224	53	623	395	172	37	776	684	52	16
Unemployed.....	184	86	98	15	78	25	53	15	106	61	45	—
Not in labor force.....	1 076	810	255	77	412	209	203	36	664	601	52	41
25 to 64 years old¹	3 170	2 128	976	140	1 303	561	729	73	1 867	1 567	247	67
Employed.....	1 589	1 067	485	91	525	204	308	44	1 064	863	177	47
Unemployed.....	153	94	59	—	86	34	52	—	67	60	7	—
Not in labor force.....	1 428	967	432	49	692	323	369	29	736	644	63	20
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	1 728	1 194	521	113	568	209	359	73	1 160	985	162	40
Employed.....	1 106	757	336	71	296	81	215	44	810	676	121	27
Unemployed.....	91	57	34	—	41	13	28	—	50	44	6	—
Not in labor force.....	531	380	151	42	231	115	116	29	300	265	35	13

Female

Total, 16 years old and over	14 889	11 134	3 662	377	5 038	2 537	2 455	243	9 851	8 597	1 207	134
Civilian labor force.....	3 538	2 390	1 086	73	1 334	590	712	53	2 204	1 800	374	20
Employed.....	3 025	2 014	963	73	1 015	376	621	53	2 010	1 638	342	20
At work.....	2 883	1 925	910	73	967	357	592	53	1 916	1 568	318	20
Full time.....	1 819	1 194	595	53	647	273	367	41	1 172	921	228	12
With a job but not at work.....	142	89	53	—	48	19	29	—	94	70	24	—
Unemployed.....	513	376	123	—	319	214	91	—	194	162	32	—
Percent unemployed.....	14.5	15.7	11.3	—	23.9	36.3	12.8	—	8.8	9.0	8.6	—
Not in civilian labor force ¹	11 351	8 744	2 576	304	3 704	1 947	1 743	190	7 647	6 797	833	114
Enrolled in school.....	755	439	316	21	248	95	153	21	507	344	163	—
Other.....	10 596	8 305	2 260	283	3 456	1 852	1 590	169	7 140	6 453	670	114
65 years old and over.....	4 937	4 680	252	48	977	864	113	17	3 960	3 816	139	31
With own children under 6 years old.....	3 010	1 568	1 437	133	1 369	336	1 033	110	1 641	1 232	404	23
Percent in civilian labor force.....	23.0	19.6	26.7	6.8	25.8	16.7	28.8	...	20.7	20.5	21.5	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	2 934	1 517	1 410	150	1 299	317	982	106	1 635	1 200	428	44
Percent in civilian labor force.....	26.4	25.0	27.5	8.7	24.6	18.0	26.8	...	27.8	26.9	29.2	—
16 to 24 years old	3 228	2 088	1 101	98	1 388	608	754	75	1 840	1 480	347	23
Employed.....	1 155	785	356	38	405	132	267	32	750	653	89	6
Unemployed.....	292	240	38	—	217	165	38	—	75	75	—	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	1 781	1 063	707	60	766	311	449	43	1 015	752	258	17
25 to 64 years old	6 496	4 209	2 238	227	2 609	1 016	1 573	147	3 887	3 193	665	80
Employed.....	1 705	1 114	557	31	565	207	346	17	1 140	907	211	14
Unemployed.....	193	113	80	—	90	37	53	—	103	76	27	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	4 598	2 982	1 601	196	1 954	772	1 174	130	2 644	2 210	427	66
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	2 349	1 147	1 202	73	1 116	270	846	53	1 233	877	356	20
Employed.....	640	306	334	—	260	37	223	—	380	269	111	—
Unemployed.....	114	46	68	—	53	12	41	—	61	34	27	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	1 595	795	800	73	803	221	582	53	792	574	218	20
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 766	1 308	443	123	530	244	286	77	1 236	1 064	157	46
Employed.....	288	194	79	14	59	18	41	—	229	176	38	14
Unemployed.....	24	18	6	—	13	7	6	—	11	11	—	—
Not in civilian labor force.....	1 454	1 096	358	109	458	219	239	77	996	877	119	32

PLACE OF WORK

All workers²	117 179	100 643	15 640	2 771	17 714	9 867	7 605	1 059	99 465	90 776	8 035	1 712
Inside SMSA of residence.....	106 331	92 825	12 765	2 509	13 955	8 069	5 762	851	92 376	84 756	7 003	1 658
In county of residence.....	106 010	92 530	12 744	2 509	13 900	8 033	5 748	851	92 110	84 497	6 996	1 658
In central city.....	86 464	75 277	10 597	2 232	11 787	6 835	4 864	768	74 677	68 442	5 733	1 464
Outside county of residence.....	321	295	21	—	55	36	14	—	266	259	7	—
In central city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence.....	801	755	41	6	59	45	9	—	742	710	32	6
Workers below poverty level²	5 895	4 145	1 569	221	2 092	995	1 010	138	3 803	3 150	559	83
Inside SMSA of residence.....	4 696	3 417	1 174	159	1 345	595	732	76	3 351	2 822	442	83
In county of residence.....	4 680	3 406	1 169	159	1 334	589	727	76	3 346	2 817	442	83
In central city.....	4 072	3 000	982	139	1 145	527	605	71	2 927	2 473	377	68
Outside county of residence.....	16	11	5	—	11	6	5	—	5	5	—	—
In central city.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence.....	35	30	5	—	5	—	5	—	30	30	—	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

All workers	117 179	100 643	15 640	2 771	17 714	9 867	7 605	1 059	99 465	90 776	8 035	1 712
Private automobile, driver.....	64 028	56 794	6 949	1 180	6 754	3 919	2 767	260	57 274	52 875	4 182	920
Private automobile, passenger.....	15 845	13 562	2 117	438	2 301	1 167	1 115	133	13 544	12 395	1 002	305
Bus, streetcar, or subway.....	21 804	16 727	4 890	616	4 948	2 353	2 557	340	16 856	14 374	2 333	276
Walked only.....	12 326	10 650	1 438	498	3 108	1 961	1 030	319	9 218	8 689	408	179
Worked at home.....	1 634	1 510	124	7	318	250	68	7	1 316	1 260	56	—
Other means.....	1 542	1 400	122	32	285	217	68	—	1 257	1 183	54	32
Workers below poverty level	5 895	4 145	1 569	221	2 092	995	1 010	138	3 803	3 150	559	83
Private automobile, driver.....	1 960	1 538	396	26	445	233	206	20	1 515	1 305	190	6
Private automobile, passenger.....	697	460	217	26	229	74	150	5	468	386	67	21
Bus, streetcar, or subway.....	1 691	929	731	88	730	232	498	49	961	697	233	39
Walked only.....	1 298	1 001	193	81	633	414	143	64	665	587	50	17
Worked at home.....	176	154	22	—	55	42	13	—	121	112	9	—
Other means.....	73	63	10	—	—	—	—	—	73	63	10	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language
	White	Negro	All races		White	Negro	White		Negro			
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹ -----	120 451	103 174	16 373	2 887	18 451	10 165	8 044	1 117	102 000	93 009	8 329	1 770
Professional, technical, & kindred workers -----	16 013	14 773	1 025	211	1 489	1 262	380	45	14 324	13 511	645	166
Health workers, except practitioners -----	2 232	1 967	250	15	252	128	124	45	1 980	1 839	126	15
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools -----	2 638	2 449	166	26	229	182	47	--	2 409	2 267	119	26
Managers & administrators, except farm -----	5 589	5 185	388	90	512	313	183	33	5 077	4 872	205	57
Self-employed -----	823	690	125	35	110	39	63	25	713	651	62	10
Sales workers -----	6 633	6 265	361	53	664	475	189	18	5 969	5 790	172	35
Retail trade -----	4 399	4 139	253	24	418	298	120	7	3 981	3 841	133	17
Clerical and kindred workers -----	25 555	23 309	2 079	364	2 862	1 930	879	80	22 693	21 379	1 200	284
Postal clerks and mail carriers -----	867	811	56	42	93	74	19	--	774	737	37	42
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks -----	2 223	1 999	216	40	247	184	63	--	1 976	1 815	153	40
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers -----	3 948	3 723	218	31	336	241	95	--	3 612	3 482	123	31
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	16 792	14 708	1 922	228	2 332	1 352	928	87	14 460	13 356	994	141
Construction craftsmen -----	3 599	3 031	495	36	480	250	219	10	3 119	2 781	276	26
Mechanics and repairmen -----	3 319	3 029	281	45	380	249	131	16	2 939	2 780	150	29
Operatives, except transport -----	23 533	19 403	3 927	1 186	3 826	2 062	1 733	486	19 707	17 341	2 194	700
Assemblers -----	3 391	2 800	578	77	409	201	208	18	2 982	2 599	370	59
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors; mfg -----	2 453	2 136	289	73	211	147	64	34	2 242	1 989	225	39
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce -----	1 387	1 139	243	58	292	141	146	38	1 095	998	97	20
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives -----	1 997	1 810	144	188	261	173	83	46	1 736	1 637	61	142
Transport equipment operatives -----	4 087	3 373	701	113	729	336	389	37	3 358	3 037	312	76
Truck drivers -----	1 542	1 246	287	13	256	93	163	--	1 286	1 153	124	13
Laborers, except farm -----	5 158	3 521	1 583	170	1 536	553	957	66	3 622	2 968	626	104
Construction -----	954	458	474	11	364	75	282	7	590	383	192	4
Freight, material, and stock handlers -----	2 208	1 904	295	58	403	247	151	27	1 805	1 657	144	31
Service workers, exc. private household ² -----	15 917	12 013	3 846	448	3 904	1 792	2 104	245	12 013	10 221	1 742	203
Cleaning service workers -----	4 202	2 933	1 228	231	1 354	642	704	122	2 848	2 291	524	109
Food service workers -----	4 048	3 474	564	162	672	362	310	93	3 376	3 112	254	69
Health service workers -----	2 509	1 540	962	22	653	173	480	11	1 856	1 367	482	11
Personal service workers -----	1 693	1 376	317	21	335	157	178	7	1 358	1 219	139	14
Protective service workers -----	1 828	1 644	184	--	228	150	78	--	1 600	1 494	106	--
Private household workers -----	1 045	536	500	18	340	64	271	14	705	472	229	4
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹ -----	51 557	43 761	7 468	1 024	7 779	4 101	3 626	350	43 778	39 660	3 842	674
Professional, technical, & kindred workers -----	6 553	5 938	565	94	799	567	228	12	5 754	5 371	339	82
Health workers, except practitioners -----	1 957	1 727	215	6	216	111	105	--	1 741	1 616	110	6
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools -----	1 806	1 661	130	19	185	138	47	--	1 621	1 523	83	19
Managers & administrators, except farm -----	1 043	980	63	--	142	119	23	--	901	861	40	--
Self-employed -----	77	64	13	--	--	--	--	--	77	64	13	--
Sales workers -----	3 204	2 986	211	6	279	198	81	--	2 925	2 788	130	6
Retail trade -----	2 809	2 619	183	6	242	165	77	--	2 567	2 454	106	6
Clerical and kindred workers -----	18 920	17 294	1 520	257	2 041	1 378	645	76	16 879	15 916	875	181
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers -----	3 411	3 224	180	31	286	207	79	--	3 125	3 017	101	31
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists -----	7 432	6 937	452	102	697	533	157	21	6 735	6 404	295	81
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	1 203	977	211	27	247	138	109	18	956	839	102	9
Operatives, except transport -----	10 913	8 896	1 890	459	1 793	882	895	140	9 120	8 014	995	319
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³ -----	643	388	234	23	191	63	122	--	452	325	112	23
Assemblers -----	2 148	1 755	380	32	261	104	157	18	1 887	1 651	223	14
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce -----	833	710	118	18	167	87	75	12	666	623	43	6
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives -----	1 763	1 610	125	188	245	161	79	46	1 518	1 449	46	142
Transport equipment operatives -----	124	106	18	--	24	13	11	--	100	93	7	--
Laborers, except farm -----	365	281	77	28	129	57	65	19	236	224	12	9
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴ -----	8 165	5 752	2 406	135	1 981	685	1 296	71	6 184	5 067	1 110	64
Cleaning service workers -----	1 280	746	534	36	524	221	303	29	756	525	231	7
Food service workers -----	2 434	2 103	331	57	313	131	182	17	2 121	1 972	149	40
Health service workers -----	2 200	1 334	859	17	548	132	416	6	1 652	1 202	443	11
Personal service workers -----	1 166	915	251	13	231	100	131	7	935	815	120	6
Private household workers -----	1 045	536	500	18	340	64	271	14	705	472	229	4
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹ -----	6 139	4 276	1 682	221	2 223	1 025	1 111	138	3 916	3 251	571	83
Professional, technical, & kindred workers -----	791	691	46	--	236	185	30	--	555	506	16	--
Managers & administrators, except farm -----	176	163	13	--	33	28	5	--	143	135	8	--
Sales workers -----	246	207	39	--	55	21	34	--	191	186	5	--
Clerical and kindred workers -----	1 031	753	222	13	314	154	119	9	717	599	103	4
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	673	453	213	50	245	109	136	41	428	344	77	9
Operatives, except transport -----	1 034	653	336	98	321	145	170	52	713	508	166	46
Transport equipment operatives -----	167	115	52	7	65	27	38	--	102	88	14	7
Laborers, except farm -----	348	175	159	13	183	42	127	7	165	133	32	6
Service workers, exc. private household -----	1 441	953	488	35	641	285	356	24	800	668	132	11
Private household workers -----	187	91	91	5	93	15	73	5	94	76	18	--
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹ -----	3 025	2 014	963	73	1 015	376	621	53	2 010	1 638	342	20
Professional, technical, & kindred workers -----	401	368	33	--	131	108	23	--	270	260	10	--
Managers & administrators, except farm -----	89	89	--	--	14	14	--	--	75	75	--	--
Sales workers -----	165	131	34	--	34	--	34	--	131	131	--	--
Clerical and kindred workers -----	736	532	183	9	195	82	107	9	541	450	76	--
Craftsmen and kindred workers -----	45	6	32	--	20	--	20	--	25	6	12	--
Operatives, except transport -----	521	309	204	40	176	79	97	20	345	230	107	20
Transport equipment operatives -----	14	7	7	--	7	--	7	--	7	7	--	--
Laborers, except farm -----	17	5	5	7	12	--	5	7	5	5	--	--
Service workers, exc. private household -----	838	468	370	12	329	78	251	12	509	390	119	--
Private household workers -----	187	91	91	5	93	15	73	5	94	76	18	--

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately.
²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.
³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."
⁴Protective service workers' and allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All families -----	71 085	60 326	10 409	1 733	10 624	5 040	5 520	718	60 461	55 286	4 889	1 015
Less than \$2,000 -----	3 490	2 475	1 008	135	1 112	397	715	70	2 378	2 078	293	65
\$2,000 to \$3,999 -----	6 146	4 926	1 203	158	1 600	814	781	102	4 546	4 112	422	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	6 975	5 153	1 763	203	1 805	670	1 129	125	5 170	4 483	634	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	8 782	7 201	1 534	337	1 546	660	880	144	7 236	6 541	654	193
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	10 160	8 605	1 486	247	1 554	729	817	89	8 606	7 876	669	158
\$10,000 to \$11,999 -----	9 993	8 807	1 104	207	1 053	594	445	47	8 940	8 213	659	160
\$12,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 167	9 948	1 193	209	948	536	404	72	10 219	9 412	789	137
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	9 385	8 493	849	143	703	398	288	35	8 682	8 095	561	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 980	2 808	172	67	177	145	32	26	2 803	2 663	140	41
\$25,000 or more -----	2 007	1 910	97	27	126	97	29	8	1 881	1 813	68	19
Median family income -----	\$9 998	\$10 409	\$7 604	\$8 271	\$7 028	\$7 936	\$6 307	\$6 861	\$10 513	\$10 622	\$9 320	\$9 462
Mean family income -----	\$10 680	\$11 111	\$8 231	\$9 259	\$7 838	\$8 733	\$6 986	\$8 084	\$11 180	\$11 328	\$9 636	\$10 089
Families with female head -----	11 650	8 349	3 279	161	2 930	999	1 931	85	8 720	7 350	1 348	76
Less than \$1,000 -----	901	521	380	24	376	116	260	—	525	405	120	24
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	816	426	390	25	332	65	267	20	484	361	123	5
\$2,000 to \$2,999 -----	969	619	350	30	337	110	227	21	632	509	123	9
\$3,000 to \$3,999 -----	1 117	710	407	24	394	119	275	15	723	591	132	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	2 175	1 281	881	25	674	160	514	19	1 501	1 121	367	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 692	1 322	370	11	263	96	167	—	1 429	1 226	203	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 391	1 201	190	11	243	128	115	4	1 148	1 073	75	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 707	1 477	221	11	216	159	57	6	1 491	1 318	164	5
\$15,000 and over -----	882	792	90	—	95	46	49	—	787	746	41	—
Median family income -----	\$5 859	\$6 934	\$4 255	\$3 063	\$4 077	\$5 119	\$3 769	—	\$6 693	\$7 122	\$4 959	—
Mean family income -----	\$6 987	\$7 873	\$4 730	\$4 044	\$4 831	\$6 146	\$4 151	—	\$7 711	\$8 108	\$5 561	—
All unrelated individuals -----	39 457	34 545	4 482	427	10 495	7 397	2 889	176	28 962	27 148	1 593	251
Less than \$1,000 -----	5 107	3 981	985	76	2 073	1 289	695	18	3 034	2 692	290	58
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	7 437	6 744	621	68	2 214	1 746	436	33	5 223	4 998	185	35
\$2,000 to \$2,999 -----	4 696	4 293	365	27	997	745	246	8	3 699	3 548	119	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999 -----	3 333	2 938	311	49	837	543	250	29	2 496	2 395	61	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	6 839	5 724	1 048	91	1 906	1 196	678	46	4 933	4 528	370	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	5 680	4 970	696	50	1 319	894	425	26	4 361	4 076	271	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 040	2 807	225	43	602	503	99	8	2 438	2 304	126	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 566	2 346	214	23	416	360	50	8	2 150	1 986	164	15
\$15,000 and over -----	759	742	17	—	131	121	10	—	628	621	7	—
Median income -----	\$3 747	\$3 767	\$3 868	\$3 867	\$2 963	\$2 891	\$3 270	\$4 000	\$4 012	\$3 975	\$4 765	\$3 675
Mean income -----	\$4 641	\$4 754	\$3 979	\$4 166	\$4 041	\$4 236	\$3 673	\$4 214	\$4 859	\$4 895	\$4 535	\$4 132

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families -----	71 085	60 326	10 409	1 733	10 624	5 040	5 520	718	60 461	55 286	4 889	1 015
With earnings -----	63 236	53 608	9 293	1 568	8 954	4 180	4 710	612	54 282	49 428	4 583	956
Mean earnings -----	\$10 677	\$11 060	\$8 531	\$9 517	\$8 194	\$9 100	\$7 358	\$8 240	\$11 087	\$11 226	\$9 738	\$10 334
Percent below poverty level -----	5.4	3.9	14.3	7.0	13.6	8.1	18.6	12.9	4.1	3.6	9.8	3.1
Head 65 years and over -----	7 061	6 737	324	61	759	600	159	10	6 302	6 137	165	51
Mean earnings -----	\$7 723	\$7 788	\$6 368	—	\$5 970	\$6 306	\$4 703	—	\$7 934	\$7 933	\$7 972	—
With Social Security income -----	17 183	16 239	892	135	2 037	1 468	561	61	15 146	14 771	331	74
Mean Social Security income -----	\$1 821	\$1 836	\$1 582	\$1 421	\$1 672	\$1 706	\$1 604	—	\$1 841	\$1 849	\$1 546	—
Percent below poverty level -----	10.3	9.3	28.7	23.7	21.3	17.2	32.1	—	8.8	8.5	23.0	—
Head 65 years and over -----	10 739	10 431	293	41	1 087	928	159	6	9 652	9 503	134	35
Mean Social Security income -----	\$2 068	\$2 068	\$1 994	—	\$1 911	\$1 890	\$2 036	—	\$2 085	\$2 086	\$1 944	—
With public assistance income -----	4 666	2 622	2 030	317	1 921	542	1 373	234	2 745	2 080	657	83
Mean public assistance income -----	\$1 695	\$1 616	\$1 801	\$1 971	\$1 810	\$2 110	\$1 689	\$2 257	\$1 614	\$1 487	\$2 036	—
Percent below poverty level -----	38.8	30.3	50.0	37.5	51.1	42.1	54.9	38.5	30.1	27.3	39.6	—
Head 65 years and over -----	476	405	71	28	95	44	51	17	381	361	20	11
Mean public assistance income -----	\$1 170	\$1 076	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 004	\$1 023	—	—
With other income -----	26 033	24 978	964	233	2 072	1 585	479	55	23 961	23 393	485	178
Mean other income -----	\$1 721	\$1 735	\$1 372	\$1 312	\$1 456	\$1 468	\$1 439	—	\$1 743	\$1 753	\$1 307	\$943
Percent below poverty level -----	3.5	3.0	17.7	—	10.8	7.5	21.9	—	2.9	2.7	13.6	—
Head 65 years and over -----	8 108	7 965	128	22	717	642	75	—	7 391	7 323	53	22
Mean other income -----	\$2 734	\$2 754	—	—	\$2 156	\$2 215	—	—	\$2 791	\$2 801	—	—
Families with female head -----	11 650	8 349	3 279	161	2 930	999	1 931	85	8 720	7 350	1 348	76
With earnings -----	9 232	6 808	2 402	86	1 989	698	1 291	33	7 243	6 110	1 111	53
Mean earnings -----	\$6 832	\$7 504	\$4 928	—	\$5 197	\$6 759	\$4 353	—	\$7 281	\$7 589	\$5 596	—
Percent below poverty level -----	16.7	10.9	33.1	—	30.9	14.9	39.6	—	12.8	10.5	25.6	—
Head 65 years and over -----	1 601	1 528	73	5	140	118	22	—	1 461	1 410	51	5
Mean earnings -----	\$7 821	\$7 874	—	—	\$7 431	—	—	—	\$7 859	\$7 898	—	—
With Social Security income -----	3 999	3 617	374	17	525	293	232	12	3 474	3 324	142	5
Mean Social Security income -----	\$1 550	\$1 540	\$1 665	—	\$1 604	\$1 528	\$1 699	—	\$1 542	\$1 541	\$1 602	—
Percent below poverty level -----	13.8	10.8	43.3	—	33.9	20.8	50.4	—	10.8	9.9	31.7	—
Head 65 years and over -----	1 953	1 879	74	5	187	154	33	—	1 766	1 725	41	5
Mean Social Security income -----	\$1 581	\$1 565	—	—	\$1 515	\$1 311	—	—	\$1 588	\$1 587	—	—
With public assistance income -----	2 551	1 210	1 341	70	1 173	225	948	65	1 378	985	393	5
Mean public assistance income -----	\$1 942	\$1 825	\$2 047	—	\$2 013	\$2 377	\$1 927	—	\$1 881	\$1 699	\$2 337	—
Percent below poverty level -----	53.3	40.8	64.6	—	65.6	52.4	68.8	—	42.8	38.2	54.5	—
Head 65 years and over -----	139	119	20	—	16	—	16	—	123	119	4	—
Mean public assistance income -----	\$942	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income -----	4 014	3 730	284	6	467	314	153	—	3 547	3 416	131	6
Mean other income -----	\$1 787	\$1 841	\$1 078	—	\$1 313	\$1 399	\$1 135	—	\$1 850	\$1 882	—	—
Percent below poverty level -----	9.0	7.2	32.7	—	21.6	14.0	37.3	—	7.3	6.5	—	—
Head 65 years and over -----	1 364	1 337	27	—	99	91	8	—	1 265	1 246	19	—
Mean other income -----	\$2 302	\$2 331	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 298	\$2 321	—	—

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Rochester, N.Y.												
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	39 457	34 545	4 482	427	10 495	7 397	2 889	176	28 962	27 148	1 593	251
With earnings	25 487	21 993	3 137	341	6 804	4 644	1 971	152	18 683	17 349	1 166	189
Mean earnings	\$5 455	\$5 544	\$5 131	\$4 901	\$4 809	\$4 911	\$4 799	\$4 590	\$5 691	\$5 713	\$5 693	\$5 152
Percent below poverty level	14.7	14.2	15.6	19.4	22.9	24.3	16.8	23.0	11.7	11.5	13.5	16.4
65 years and over	2 705	2 602	98	8	614	557	57	—	2 091	2 045	41	8
Mean earnings	\$4 482	\$4 569	...	...	\$5 987	\$6 277	...	...	\$4 040	\$4 104	...	...
Percent below poverty level	9.6	8.1	...	...	12.2	10.2	...	...	8.9	7.5	...	...
With Social Security income	12 802	12 276	506	42	2 656	2 379	277	8	10 146	9 897	229	34
Mean Social Security income	\$1 225	\$1 237	\$959	...	\$1 158	\$1 178	\$990	...	\$1 243	\$1 251	\$923	...
Percent below poverty level	40.7	39.8	61.1	...	48.3	46.4	64.3	...	38.7	38.2	57.2	...
65 years and over	10 992	10 674	313	34	2 143	1 995	148	8	8 849	8 679	165	26
Mean Social Security income	\$1 246	\$1 256	\$931	...	\$1 184	\$1 194	\$1 042	...	\$1 261	\$1 270	\$832	...
With public assistance income	1 870	1 218	630	8	1 051	566	485	8	819	652	145	—
Mean public assistance income	\$970	\$937	\$1 066	...	\$948	\$853	\$1 058	...	\$999	\$1 009	\$1 090	...
Percent below poverty level	60.4	53.0	75.9	...	69.6	63.3	76.9	...	48.6	44.2	72.4	...
65 years old and over	754	550	199	—	450	295	155	—	304	255	44	—
Mean public assistance income	\$840	\$851	\$823	...	\$842	\$788	\$944	...	\$836	\$924	...	...
With other income	14 455	13 907	412	64	2 672	2 335	244	35	11 783	11 572	168	29
Mean other income	\$1 840	\$1 868	\$1 412	...	\$2 104	\$2 246	\$1 498	...	\$1 780	\$1 792	\$1 288	...
Percent below poverty level	17.0	16.8	21.8	...	26.1	26.2	24.6	...	15.0	14.9	17.9	...
65 years old and over	7 471	7 367	104	20	1 331	1 286	45	8	6 140	6 081	59	12
Mean other income	\$2 383	\$2 399	...	...	\$2 487	\$2 517	...	...	\$2 361	\$2 375	...	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	59 435	51 977	7 130	1 572	7 694	4 041	3 589	633	51 741	47 936	3 541	939
50 to 52 weeks	50 540	43 665	6 575	1 420	6 432	3 168	3 200	541	44 108	40 497	3 375	879
40 to 49 weeks	38 393	33 802	4 437	998	4 298	2 170	2 093	384	34 095	31 632	2 344	614
27 to 39 weeks	7 160	5 769	1 297	275	1 123	588	523	92	6 037	5 181	774	183
26 weeks or less	2 090	1 665	408	69	431	133	287	30	1 659	1 532	121	39
Did not work in 1969	2 897	2 429	433	78	580	277	297	35	2 317	2 152	136	43
8 895	8 312	555	152	1 262	873	389	92	7 633	7 439	166	60	
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	11 650	8 349	3 279	161	2 930	999	1 931	85	8 720	7 350	1 348	76
50 to 52 weeks	7 061	4 958	2 084	53	1 605	518	1 087	15	5 456	4 440	997	38
40 to 49 weeks	4 066	3 042	1 024	28	811	293	518	12	3 255	2 749	506	16
27 to 39 weeks	1 385	919	456	22	333	120	213	—	1 052	799	243	22
26 weeks or less	541	270	271	3	198	24	174	3	343	246	97	—
Did not work in 1969	1 069	727	333	—	263	81	182	—	806	646	151	—
4 589	3 391	1 195	108	1 325	481	844	70	3 264	2 910	351	38	
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	3 212	2 519	680	173	941	456	485	119	2 271	2 063	195	54
50 to 52 weeks	1 710	1 215	482	76	507	170	337	58	1 203	1 045	145	18
Did not work in 1969	709	495	214	46	195	72	123	40	514	423	91	6
1 502	1 304	198	97	434	286	148	61	1 068	1 018	50	36	
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	3 185	1 588	1 597	86	1 443	352	1 091	57	1 742	1 236	506	29
50 to 52 weeks	1 229	602	627	6	475	87	388	6	754	515	239	—
Did not work in 1969	384	131	253	6	174	21	153	6	210	110	100	—
1 956	986	970	80	968	265	703	51	988	721	267	29	
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	7 849	6 718	1 116	165	1 670	860	810	106	6 179	5 858	306	59
Mean family income	\$3 746	\$4 018	\$2 064	\$1 865	\$2 310	\$2 600	\$2 003	...	\$4 134	\$4 226	\$2 227	...
Percent below poverty level	37.7	29.9	85.3	90.9	69.8	54.4	86.2	...	29.0	26.3	83.0	...
1 earner	25 886	22 111	3 641	550	3 898	1 784	2 089	228	21 988	20 327	1 552	322
Mean family income	\$8 934	\$9 465	\$5 763	\$7 577	\$6 220	\$7 268	\$5 316	\$7 253	\$9 416	\$9 658	\$6 365	\$7 806
Percent below poverty level	9.7	7.2	25.4	10.2	22.7	15.2	29.3	14.0	7.4	6.4	20.0	7.5
2 earners	28 133	23 541	4 455	771	3 869	1 776	2 079	265	24 264	21 765	2 376	506
Mean family income	\$12 174	\$12 529	\$10 351	\$10 348	\$9 920	\$10 479	\$9 433	\$8 012	\$12 533	\$12 696	\$11 155	\$11 571
Percent below poverty level	2.8	2.0	7.5	5.8	7.9	3.9	11.4	14.7	2.0	1.8	4.1	1.2
3 or more earners	9 217	7 956	1 197	247	1 187	620	542	119	8 030	7 336	655	128
Mean family income	\$16 928	\$17 481	\$13 592	\$14 544	\$14 138	\$16 450	\$11 480	...	\$17 340	\$17 569	\$15 339	...
Percent below poverty level	1.4	0.7	5.5	3.2	2.4	—	5.2	...	1.3	0.7	5.8	—
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	27 616	25 025	2 461	336	3 646	2 302	1 330	99	23 970	22 723	1 131	237
Mean family income	\$9 052	\$9 273	\$6 843	\$7 724	\$6 919	\$7 458	\$6 000	...	\$9 376	\$9 457	\$7 834	\$8 430
Percent below poverty level	8.6	7.9	16.9	13.7	15.8	13.5	19.9	...	7.6	7.3	13.4	13.9
3 persons	15 221	13 104	2 032	402	1 990	1 010	968	164	13 231	12 094	1 064	238
Mean family income	\$11 242	\$11 698	\$8 421	\$8 524	\$7 975	\$8 845	\$7 062	\$6 864	\$11 734	\$11 936	\$9 657	\$9 668
Percent below poverty level	6.6	5.1	16.1	11.4	20.2	18.5	22.2	25.6	4.5	4.0	10.6	1.7
4 persons	11 894	10 018	1 820	283	1 706	627	1 058	116	10 188	9 391	762	167
Mean family income	\$11 752	\$12 375	\$8 383	\$9 229	\$8 207	\$9 745	\$7 199	...	\$12 346	\$12 550	\$10 028	\$10 798
Percent below poverty level	8.6	6.3	21.2	16.3	24.0	15.9	29.2	...	6.0	5.7	10.0	10.8
5 and 6 persons	11 844	9 240	2 547	459	1 976	727	1 240	166	9 868	8 513	1 307	293
Mean family income	\$12 143	\$13 016	\$9 001	\$9 724	\$8 152	\$9 867	\$7 078	\$6 876	\$12 942	\$13 285	\$10 826	\$11 338
Percent below poverty level	10.6	6.7	24.6	17.6	28.4	20.1	33.5	35.5	7.0	5.6	16.1	7.5
7 persons or more	4 510	2 939	1 549	253	1 306	374	924	173	3 204	2 565	625	80
Mean family income	\$12 083	\$13 850	\$8 740	\$11 653	\$9 236	\$12 377	\$7 957	\$12 321	\$13 243	\$14 065	\$9 896	...
Percent below poverty level	16.4	7.3	33.7	15.8	33.3	17.1	40.2	19.7	9.5	5.9	24.2	...

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	286 886	236 153	48 952	8 223	51 251	24 416	26 453	3 751	235 635	211 737	22 499	4 472
In families	247 429	201 608	44 470	7 796	40 756	17 019	23 564	3 575	206 673	184 589	20 906	4 221
Head	71 085	60 326	10 409	1 733	10 624	5 040	5 520	718	60 461	55 286	4 889	1 015
With related children under 18	37 851	29 568	8 108	1 350	6 816	2 398	4 379	8 108	31 035	27 170	3 729	758
Mean number of related children under 18	2.37	2.23	2.89	2.77	2.81	2.56	2.96	3.38	2.28	2.20	2.82	2.28
With related children under 6	21 870	16 381	5 376	828	4 424	1 402	2 991	412	17 446	14 979	2 385	416
14 to 24 years	6 652	5 287	1 336	230	1 277	499	775	91	5 375	4 788	561	139
25 to 54 years	40 516	32 418	7 825	1 343	6 685	2 559	4 073	582	33 831	29 859	3 752	761
55 to 64 years	11 561	10 759	769	82	1 337	900	429	24	10 224	9 859	340	58
65 years and over	12 356	11 862	479	78	1 325	1 002	243	21	11 031	10 780	236	57
Wife of head	56 417	49 561	6 515	1 548	7 086	3 862	3 188	632	49 331	45 699	3 327	916
14 to 24 years	9 210	7 859	1 252	398	1 389	755	630	189	7 821	7 104	622	209
25 to 54 years	32 006	27 102	4 695	1 057	4 110	1 868	2 215	415	27 896	25 234	2 480	642
55 to 64 years	8 397	8 016	359	56	843	644	194	10	7 554	7 372	165	46
65 years and over	6 804	6 584	209	37	744	595	149	18	6 060	5 989	60	19
Other family members	119 927	91 721	27 546	4 515	23 046	8 117	14 856	2 225	96 881	83 604	12 690	2 290
Under 3 years	17 118	12 569	4 430	705	3 859	1 291	2 552	380	13 259	11 278	1 878	325
3 to 5 years	15 833	11 308	4 378	686	3 293	936	2 340	378	12 540	10 372	2 038	308
6 to 13 years	38 968	28 138	10 699	1 848	8 261	2 532	5 718	828	30 707	25 606	4 981	1 020
14 to 17 years	17 513	13 485	3 973	585	3 297	1 136	2 151	366	14 216	12 349	1 822	219
18 to 21 years	10 767	8 827	1 851	278	1 741	713	1 009	126	9 026	8 114	842	152
22 to 54 years	12 863	11 089	1 710	258	1 872	1 065	807	131	10 991	10 024	903	127
55 to 64 years	2 001	1 758	222	49	288	149	139	-	1 713	1 609	83	49
65 years and over	4 864	4 547	283	106	435	295	140	16	4 429	4 252	143	90
Mean size of family	3.48	3.34	4.27	4.50	3.84	3.38	4.27	4.98	3.42	3.34	4.28	4.16
Unrelated individuals	39 457	34 545	4 482	427	10 495	7 397	2 889	176	28 962	27 148	1 593	251
14 to 24 years	7 587	6 367	1 000	102	2 235	1 540	546	58	5 352	4 827	454	44
25 to 54 years	12 551	9 840	2 526	228	3 851	2 126	1 672	95	8 700	7 714	854	133
55 to 64 years	6 348	5 874	459	55	1 547	1 184	356	15	4 801	4 690	103	40
65 years and over	12 971	12 464	497	42	2 862	2 547	315	8	10 109	9 917	182	34
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	61 409	45 549	15 628	913	16 348	6 767	9 498	550	45 061	38 782	6 130	363
In families	37 992	24 200	13 703	757	11 424	3 046	8 378	484	26 568	21 154	5 325	273
Head	11 650	8 349	3 279	161	2 930	999	1 931	85	8 720	7 350	1 348	76
With related children under 18	6 880	3 955	2 917	144	2 328	539	1 789	85	4 552	3 416	1 128	59
Mean number of related children under 18	2.44	2.08	2.94	2.73	2.88	2.37	3.03	...	2.22	2.03	2.80	...
With related children under 6	3 750	1 712	2 030	56	1 559	257	1 302	42	2 191	1 455	728	14
14 to 24 years	1 065	511	542	16	457	89	368	7	608	422	174	9
25 to 54 years	6 733	4 260	2 463	129	2 006	544	1 462	73	4 727	3 716	1 001	56
55 to 64 years	1 615	1 461	154	11	268	206	62	5	1 347	1 255	92	6
65 years and over	2 237	2 117	120	5	199	160	39	-	2 038	1 957	81	5
Other family members	26 342	15 851	10 424	596	8 494	2 047	6 447	399	17 848	13 804	3 977	197
Under 3 years	2 818	1 123	1 695	41	1 401	240	1 161	29	1 417	883	534	12
3 to 5 years	3 030	1 354	1 654	82	1 170	145	1 025	62	1 860	1 209	629	20
6 to 13 years	7 755	3 697	4 058	227	3 040	548	2 492	143	4 715	3 149	1 566	84
14 to 17 years	3 527	2 106	1 421	150	1 205	279	926	120	2 322	1 827	495	30
18 to 21 years	2 171	1 449	719	55	626	193	433	26	1 545	1 256	286	29
22 to 54 years	4 318	3 633	656	38	720	407	313	16	3 598	3 226	343	22
55 to 64 years	920	816	104	-	145	87	58	-	775	729	46	-
65 years and over	1 803	1 673	117	3	187	148	39	3	1 616	1 525	78	-
Mean size of family	3.26	2.90	4.18	4.70	3.90	3.05	4.34	...	3.05	2.88	3.95	...
Female unrelated individuals	23 417	21 349	1 925	156	4 924	3 721	1 120	66	18 493	17 628	805	90
14 to 24 years	3 969	3 446	441	24	1 011	728	227	8	2 958	2 718	214	16
25 to 54 years	5 649	4 635	958	72	1 386	783	576	51	4 263	3 852	382	21
55 to 64 years	4 062	3 817	245	34	679	511	168	7	3 383	3 306	77	27
65 years and over	9 737	9 451	281	26	1 848	1 699	149	-	7 889	7 752	132	26

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	35 840	23 078	12 483	1 373	14 352	5 633	8 598	939	21 488	17 445	3 885	434
Percent below poverty level.....	12.5	9.8	25.5	16.7	28.0	23.1	32.5	25.0	9.1	8.2	17.3	9.7
In families	24 363	13 389	10 908	1 229	10 298	2 803	7 495	888	14 065	10 586	3 413	341
Head	6 397	4 107	2 277	259	2 384	808	1 576	176	4 013	3 299	701	83
Percent below poverty level.....	9.0	6.8	21.9	14.9	22.4	16.0	28.6	24.5	6.6	6.0	14.3	8.2
With related children under 18.....	4 471	2 392	2 073	218	1 952	514	1 438	163	2 519	1 878	635	55
Mean number of related children under 18.....	2.97	2.53	3.48	3.16	3.29	2.80	3.46	3.26	2.72	2.45	3.52	...
With related children under 6.....	3 166	1 585	1 581	150	1 438	342	1 096	120	1 728	1 243	485	30
14 to 24 years.....	1 051	618	433	52	445	128	317	35	606	490	116	17
25 to 54 years.....	3 618	1 986	1 625	169	1 540	407	1 133	121	2 078	1 579	492	48
55 to 64 years.....	459	355	98	17	144	72	72	5	315	283	26	12
65 years and over.....	1 269	1 148	121	21	255	201	54	15	1 014	947	67	6
Wife of head	2 987	2 373	594	172	883	457	426	126	2 104	1 916	168	46
14 to 24 years.....	516	392	119	31	189	75	114	31	327	317	5	—
25 to 54 years.....	1 382	956	411	117	425	164	261	77	957	792	150	40
55 to 64 years.....	384	352	32	6	105	80	25	—	279	272	7	6
65 years and over.....	705	673	32	18	164	138	26	18	541	535	6	—
Other family members	14 979	6 909	8 037	798	7 031	1 538	5 493	586	7 948	5 371	2 544	212
Under 3 years.....	2 698	1 260	1 438	132	1 322	315	1 007	97	1 376	945	431	35
3 to 5 years.....	2 656	1 201	1 455	169	1 201	226	975	137	1 455	975	480	32
6 to 13 years.....	6 130	2 630	3 493	276	2 943	564	2 379	197	3 187	2 066	1 114	79
14 to 17 years.....	1 894	911	983	173	901	241	660	136	993	670	323	37
18 to 21 years.....	707	320	371	40	353	90	263	16	354	230	108	24
22 to 54 years.....	554	303	241	—	245	66	179	—	309	237	62	—
55 to 64 years.....	73	52	21	—	24	8	16	—	49	44	5	—
65 years and over.....	267	232	35	8	42	28	14	3	225	204	21	5
Mean size of family.....	3.81	3.26	4.79	4.75	4.32	3.47	4.76	5.05	3.50	3.21	4.87	...
Unrelated individuals	11 477	9 689	1 575	144	4 054	2 830	1 103	51	7 423	6 859	472	93
Percent below poverty level.....	29.1	28.0	35.1	33.7	38.6	38.3	38.2	29.0	25.6	25.3	29.6	37.1
14 to 24 years.....	2 911	2 433	357	52	1 133	842	203	26	1 778	1 591	154	26
25 to 54 years.....	1 946	1 233	641	51	957	432	499	17	989	801	142	34
55 to 64 years.....	1 366	1 135	216	7	548	368	173	—	818	767	43	7
65 years and over.....	5 254	4 888	361	34	1 416	1 188	228	8	3 838	3 700	133	26
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	20 468	12 053	8 344	540	8 643	2 949	5 642	375	11 825	9 104	2 702	165
Percent below poverty level.....	33.3	26.5	53.4	59.1	52.9	43.6	59.4	68.2	26.2	23.5	44.1	45.5
In families	12 989	5 515	7 474	467	6 440	1 342	5 098	350	6 549	4 173	2 376	117
Head	3 185	1 588	1 597	86	1 443	352	1 091	57	1 742	1 236	506	29
Percent below poverty level.....	27.3	19.0	48.7	53.4	49.2	35.2	56.5	...	20.0	16.8	37.5	...
With related children under 18.....	2 811	1 294	1 517	80	1 363	304	1 059	57	1 448	990	458	23
Mean number of related children under 18.....	3.06	2.60	3.45	...	3.31	2.95	3.42	...	2.82	2.50	3.52	...
With related children under 6.....	1 949	785	1 164	45	1 008	192	816	35	941	593	348	10
14 to 24 years.....	587	254	333	13	294	58	236	4	293	196	97	9
25 to 54 years.....	2 187	1 028	1 159	62	1 056	240	816	48	1 131	788	343	14
55 to 64 years.....	162	119	43	11	60	30	30	5	102	89	13	6
65 years and over.....	249	187	62	—	33	24	9	—	216	163	53	—
Other family members	9 804	3 927	5 877	381	4 997	990	4 007	293	4 807	2 937	1 870	88
Under 3 years.....	1 634	579	1 055	22	919	164	755	18	715	415	300	4
3 to 5 years.....	1 649	623	1 026	68	783	124	659	55	866	499	367	13
6 to 13 years.....	4 134	1 632	2 502	149	2 138	398	1 740	106	1 996	1 234	762	43
14 to 17 years.....	1 353	539	814	112	700	145	555	102	653	394	259	10
18 to 21 years.....	503	195	308	27	274	71	203	9	229	124	105	18
22 to 54 years.....	300	160	140	—	141	52	89	—	159	108	51	—
55 to 64 years.....	31	20	11	—	14	8	6	—	17	12	5	—
65 years and over.....	200	179	21	3	28	28	—	3	172	151	21	—
Mean size of family.....	4.08	3.47	4.68	...	4.46	3.81	4.67	...	3.76	3.38	4.70	...
Female unrelated individuals	7 479	6 538	870	73	2 203	1 607	544	25	5 276	4 931	326	48
Percent below poverty level.....	31.9	30.6	45.2	46.8	44.7	43.2	48.6	...	28.5	28.0	40.5	...
14 to 24 years.....	1 380	1 168	180	16	537	404	101	8	843	764	79	8
25 to 54 years.....	1 231	841	356	24	539	266	253	17	692	575	103	7
55 to 64 years.....	896	763	133	7	314	210	104	—	582	553	29	7
65 years and over.....	3 972	3 766	201	26	813	727	86	—	3 159	3 039	115	26

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	3.4	2.6	7.9	6.2	8.2	5.7	10.6	7.8	2.5	2.3	4.8	5.1
.50 to .74	2.3	1.7	6.0	4.4	5.5	3.0	8.0	8.9	1.8	1.6	3.7	1.3
.75 to .99	3.3	2.5	8.0	4.3	8.7	7.4	10.0	7.8	2.4	2.1	5.8	1.8
1.00 to 1.24	3.9	3.3	7.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	8.4	9.1	3.3	3.1	5.5	8.0
1.25 to 1.49	4.2	3.6	7.8	8.2	8.3	7.8	8.8	15.3	3.5	3.2	6.6	3.2
1.50 to 1.99	9.4	8.8	13.1	9.3	11.7	9.7	13.3	8.9	9.1	8.7	12.7	9.6
2.00 to 2.99	23.3	23.5	21.5	26.3	21.2	20.7	21.6	18.7	23.6	23.8	21.4	31.7
3.00 or more	50.2	54.0	28.8	32.8	29.2	39.7	19.3	23.5	53.9	55.3	39.5	39.4
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	11.5	10.3	18.9	17.8	17.2	15.6	19.4	10.2	9.5	8.9	17.9	23.1
.50 to .74	8.8	8.6	10.8	5.9	12.1	12.4	12.1	10.2	7.6	7.5	8.5	2.8
.75 to .99	8.7	9.2	5.5	10.1	9.3	10.3	6.7	8.5	8.5	8.8	3.3	11.2
1.00 to 1.24	6.7	7.0	4.7	2.6	6.6	7.1	5.4	—	6.8	7.0	3.5	4.4
1.25 to 1.49	5.6	5.9	3.2	1.9	4.0	4.4	3.0	4.5	6.1	6.3	3.6	—
1.50 to 1.99	9.0	9.0	7.5	11.7	7.8	6.9	9.2	12.5	9.4	9.6	4.4	11.2
2.00 to 2.99	16.8	16.1	23.1	23.0	18.2	16.2	23.4	30.1	16.4	16.0	22.4	17.9
3.00 or more	32.8	34.0	26.3	27.2	24.8	27.1	20.8	23.9	35.7	35.9	36.5	29.5
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	6 397	4 107	2 277	259	2 384	808	1 576	176	4 013	3 299	701	83
\$250 to \$499	667	526	141	—	236	133	103	—	431	393	38	—
\$500 to \$999	798	539	259	6	326	152	174	6	472	387	85	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 259	838	421	80	397	136	261	61	862	702	160	19
\$2,000 and over	1 662	1 092	557	67	542	145	397	49	1 120	947	160	18
Median income deficit	\$1 285	\$1 138	\$1 570	\$1 649	\$1 430	\$938	\$1 630	\$1 429	\$1 216	\$1 177	\$1 422	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 553	\$1 412	\$1 808	\$1 847	\$1 711	\$1 414	\$1 864	\$1 716	\$1 459	\$1 412	\$1 683	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	64 688	56 219	8 132	1 474	8 240	4 232	3 944	542	56 448	51 987	4 188	932
\$250 to \$499	877	721	156	20	188	98	90	8	689	623	66	12
\$500 to \$999	855	639	212	29	217	97	120	—	638	542	92	29
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 663	1 324	325	85	417	210	202	52	1 246	1 114	123	33
\$2,000 and over	3 899	3 001	864	153	962	399	557	110	2 937	2 602	307	43
Median income surplus	\$7 394	\$5 534	\$6 575	\$1 187	\$6 456	\$3 428	\$2 975	372	\$50 938	\$47 106	\$3 600	\$15
Mean income surplus	\$8 229	\$8 544	\$6 136	\$6 638	\$5 991	\$6 797	\$5 108	\$5 742	\$8 555	\$8 686	\$7 104	\$7 159

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	105 542	87 522	13 224	1 950	19 434	10 551	7 362	802	86 108	76 971	5 862	1 148
Occupied	101 238	87 522	13 224	1 950	18 018	10 551	7 362	802	83 220	76 971	5 862	1 148
Population in units	284 153	233 604	49 032	7 864	49 692	23 229	26 093	3 631	234 461	210 375	22 939	4 233
Population per unit	2.81	2.67	3.71	4.03	2.76	2.20	3.54	4.53	2.82	2.73	3.91	3.69
Owner occupied	48 004	44 316	3 586	610	3 749	2 518	1 207	127	44 255	41 798	2 379	483
Population per unit	3.15	3.05	4.39	4.61	3.25	2.74	4.27	...	3.15	3.07	4.44	4.13
1-person households	7 449	7 139	310	38	813	653	160	...	6 636	6 486	150	38
65 years and over	4 555	4 459	96	12	525	468	57	...	4 030	3 991	39	12
Renter occupied	53 234	43 206	9 638	1 340	14 269	8 033	6 155	675	38 965	35 173	3 483	665
Population per unit	2.49	2.28	3.46	3.77	2.63	2.03	3.40	4.17	2.44	2.33	3.55	3.36
1-person households	19 242	17 231	1 944	151	5 840	4 436	1 384	59	13 402	12 795	560	92
65 years and over	6 607	6 316	279	31	1 921	1 711	210	7	4 686	4 605	69	24
Available vacant year-round	2 748	—	—	—	940	—	—	—	1 808	—	—	—
For rent	2 449	—	—	—	889	—	—	—	1 560	—	—	—
For sale only	299	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	248	—	—	—
Other vacant	1 556	—	—	—	476	—	—	—	1 080	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	48 004	44 316	3 586	610	3 749	2 518	1 207	127	44 255	41 798	2 379	483
1960 to March 1970	640	605	35	6	6	6	—	—	634	599	35	6
1950 to 1959	4 288	4 097	191	30	76	39	37	3	4 212	4 058	154	27
1940 to 1949	3 255	2 852	398	55	214	70	139	11	3 041	2 782	259	44
1939 or earlier	39 821	36 762	2 962	519	3 453	2 403	1 031	113	36 368	34 359	1 931	406
Renter occupied	53 234	43 206	9 638	1 340	14 269	8 033	6 155	675	38 965	35 173	3 483	665
1960 to March 1970	4 695	3 987	656	43	736	309	427	4	3 959	3 678	229	39
1950 to 1959	2 809	2 182	608	27	669	242	427	—	2 140	1 940	181	27
1940 to 1949	5 209	3 823	1 361	140	1 551	652	899	45	3 658	3 171	462	95
1939 or earlier	40 521	33 214	7 013	1 130	11 313	6 830	4 402	626	29 208	26 384	2 611	504
Owner occ. below poverty level	4 288	3 821	467	37	739	465	274	13	3 549	3 356	193	24
1960 to March 1970	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	48	—	—
1950 to 1959	215	195	20	9	23	10	13	3	192	185	7	6
1940 to 1949	282	204	78	—	86	42	44	—	196	162	34	—
1939 or earlier	3 743	3 374	369	28	630	413	217	10	3 113	2 961	152	18
Renter occ. below poverty level	10 053	7 219	2 777	291	4 311	2 247	2 055	174	5 742	4 972	722	117
1960 to March 1970	800	616	176	—	178	87	91	—	622	529	85	—
1950 to 1959	422	278	144	—	191	69	122	—	231	209	22	—
1940 to 1949	893	511	382	15	537	195	342	6	356	316	40	9
1939 or earlier	7 938	5 814	2 075	276	3 405	1 896	1 500	168	4 533	3 918	575	108
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	101 238	87 522	13 224	1 950	18 018	10 551	7 362	802	83 220	76 971	5 862	1 148
1	44 121	39 951	4 013	652	3 628	2 118	1 491	211	40 493	37 833	2 522	441
2 to 4	37 731	30 809	6 716	1 014	8 055	4 000	4 011	461	29 676	26 809	2 705	553
5 to 9	7 016	5 994	969	156	2 060	1 409	636	92	4 956	4 585	333	64
10 to 49	9 259	8 157	1 052	115	2 845	2 022	802	32	6 414	6 135	250	83
50 or more	3 066	2 585	455	13	1 423	1 002	415	6	1 643	1 583	40	7
Mobile home or trailer	45	26	19	—	7	—	7	—	38	26	12	—
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	101 238	87 522	13 224	1 950	18 018	10 551	7 362	802	83 220	76 971	5 862	1 148
1968 to March 1970	33 132	26 741	6 098	1 243	7 147	3 862	3 220	563	25 985	22 879	2 878	680
1965 to 1967	18 655	14 843	3 732	415	4 169	2 055	2 099	134	14 486	12 788	1 633	281
1960 to 1964	13 384	11 600	1 731	175	2 411	1 401	996	70	10 973	10 199	735	105
1959 or earlier	36 067	34 338	1 663	117	4 291	3 233	1 047	35	31 776	31 105	616	82
Occ. units below poverty level	14 341	11 040	3 244	328	5 050	2 712	2 329	187	9 291	8 328	915	141
1968 to March 1970	5 382	3 752	1 593	238	2 086	1 020	1 057	138	3 296	2 732	536	100
1965 to 1967	2 692	1 772	907	40	1 108	455	653	33	1 584	1 317	254	7
1960 to 1964	1 780	1 445	335	32	738	448	290	11	1 042	997	45	21
1959 or earlier	4 487	4 071	409	18	1 118	789	329	5	3 369	3 282	80	13
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	101 238	87 522	13 224	1 950	18 018	10 551	7 362	802	83 220	76 971	5 862	1 148
Percent with air conditioning	16.1	17.5	7.0	9.0	10.1	12.6	6.6	1.7	17.4	18.2	7.5	14.0
Percent with automobile	71.2	73.8	54.5	55.8	46.2	47.8	43.9	36.4	76.6	77.3	67.9	69.3
Percent with telephone	86.1	88.6	69.9	59.8	66.9	70.6	61.7	44.0	90.2	91.1	80.3	70.8
Percent with all plumbing facilities	97.0	96.9	97.0	97.4	92.1	89.6	95.7	96.5	98.0	98.0	98.7	98.0
Occ. units below poverty level	14 341	11 040	3 244	328	5 050	2 712	2 329	187	9 291	8 328	915	141
Percent with air conditioning	8.5	9.2	6.2	2.8	6.5	6.8	6.1	—	9.5	9.9	6.2	5.0
Percent with automobile	33.5	35.3	27.8	9.8	24.5	24.1	25.0	7.5	38.5	38.9	35.0	12.8
Percent with telephone	71.3	75.7	56.4	33.5	55.3	58.3	52.1	20.9	79.9	81.4	67.5	50.4
Percent with all plumbing facilities	93.5	92.7	96.1	95.4	89.9	85.4	95.1	92.0	95.5	95.1	98.7	100.0
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	48 004	44 316	3 586	610	3 749	2 518	1 207	127	44 255	41 798	2 379	483
1.00 or fewer persons per room	46 209	42 993	3 114	515	3 417	2 409	984	82	42 792	40 584	2 130	433
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	1 600	1 206	394	80	282	93	189	37	1 318	1 113	205	43
1.51 or more persons per room	195	117	78	15	50	16	34	8	145	101	44	7
Owner occ. below poverty level	4 288	3 821	467	37	739	465	274	13	3 549	3 356	193	24
1.00 or fewer persons per room	4 149	3 750	399	24	680	455	225	—	3 469	3 295	174	24
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	134	66	68	13	59	10	49	13	75	56	19	—
1.51 or more persons per room	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text

Rochester, N.Y.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied	53 234	43 206	9 638	1 340	14 269	8 033	6 155	675	38 965	35 173	3 483	665
1.00 or fewer persons per room	49 669	41 358	7 972	1 062	12 592	7 556	4 972	467	37 077	33 802	3 000	595
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	2 758	1 450	1 266	174	1 201	314	879	138	1 557	1 136	387	36
1.51 or more persons per room	807	398	400	104	476	163	304	70	331	235	96	34
Renter occ. below poverty level	10 053	7 219	2 777	291	4 311	2 247	2 055	174	5 742	4 972	722	117
1.00 or fewer persons per room	8 980	6 819	2 120	209	3 594	2 089	1 505	105	5 386	4 730	615	104
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	769	304	458	55	472	102	370	48	297	202	88	7
1.51 or more persons per room	304	96	199	27	245	56	180	21	59	40	19	6
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	36 697	34 141	2 472	443	1 973	1 301	661	97	34 724	32 840	1 811	346
Less than \$5,000	322	256	66	9	131	92	39	—	191	164	27	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 452	3 750	686	103	959	617	337	48	3 493	3 133	349	55
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 989	5 423	555	99	475	321	154	29	5 514	5 102	401	70
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7 244	6 752	455	84	158	98	60	14	7 086	6 654	395	70
\$15,000 to \$17,499	7 446	7 041	397	75	87	62	25	6	7 359	6 979	372	69
\$17,500 to \$19,999	5 043	4 881	156	31	36	16	20	—	5 007	4 865	136	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 206	4 101	99	28	71	55	10	—	4 135	4 046	89	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 472	1 437	35	14	22	22	—	—	1 450	1 415	35	14
\$35,000 or more	523	500	23	—	34	18	16	—	489	482	7	—
Median value of property	\$15 100	\$15 300	\$12 200	\$12 800	\$9 500	\$9 500	\$9 300	...	\$15 400	\$15 500	\$13 300	\$13 900
Mean value of property	\$15 800	\$16 100	\$12 900	\$13 500	\$10 900	\$10 800	\$10 900	...	\$16 100	\$16 300	\$13 700	\$14 400
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	2 797	2 581	216	6	330	218	112	—	2 467	2 363	104	6
Less than \$5,000	74	59	15	—	53	38	15	—	21	21	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	625	547	78	—	157	105	52	—	468	442	26	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	526	487	39	—	67	43	24	—	459	444	15	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	665	599	66	—	18	10	8	—	647	589	58	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499	375	375	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	375	—	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999	260	247	13	—	13	—	13	—	247	247	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	198	193	5	—	16	16	—	—	182	177	5	—
\$25,000 or more	74	74	—	—	6	6	—	—	68	68	—	—
Median value of property	\$13 200	\$13 300	\$11 000	...	\$8 600	\$8 400	...	...	\$13 600	\$13 700	...	...
Mean value of property	\$13 600	\$13 800	\$11 000	...	\$9 900	\$9 900	...	...	\$14 100	\$14 200	...	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	52 992	43 075	9 535	1 319	14 173	8 006	6 086	675	38 819	35 069	3 449	644
Less than \$40	239	166	73	—	117	57	60	—	122	109	13	—
\$40 to \$59	1 916	1 636	274	33	926	681	239	23	990	955	35	10
\$60 to \$79	5 039	4 026	963	90	2 199	1 408	783	64	2 840	2 618	180	26
\$80 to \$99	8 917	7 106	1 769	260	3 202	1 862	1 314	170	5 715	5 244	455	90
\$100 to \$119	10 642	8 465	2 118	290	2 910	1 491	1 415	160	7 732	6 974	703	130
\$120 to \$149	13 796	11 079	2 582	371	2 832	1 320	1 498	152	10 964	9 759	1 084	219
\$150 to \$199	8 788	7 281	1 436	233	1 332	660	649	106	7 456	6 621	787	127
\$200 to \$249	1 797	1 589	201	29	215	169	46	—	1 582	1 420	155	29
\$250 or more	533	490	43	7	152	126	26	—	381	364	17	7
No cash rent	1 325	1 237	76	6	288	232	56	—	1 037	1 005	20	6
Median gross rent	\$118	\$119	\$116	\$119	\$103	\$99	\$109	\$110	\$124	\$123	\$129	\$129
Mean gross rent	\$121	\$122	\$117	\$122	\$107	\$105	\$109	\$115	\$126	\$126	\$130	\$130
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	9 964	7 171	2 736	291	4 253	2 226	2 018	174	5 711	4 945	718	117
Less than \$40	96	78	18	—	50	36	14	—	46	42	4	—
\$40 to \$59	715	641	74	—	346	272	74	—	369	369	—	—
\$60 to \$79	1 641	1 289	332	17	803	553	250	9	838	736	82	8
\$80 to \$99	1 936	1 370	551	70	918	476	433	54	1 018	894	118	16
\$100 to \$119	1 877	1 276	601	69	814	358	456	35	1 063	918	145	34
\$120 to \$149	2 027	1 267	745	102	835	283	552	52	1 192	984	193	50
\$150 to \$199	1 094	759	328	33	310	119	191	24	784	640	137	9
\$200 to \$249	214	176	38	—	37	26	11	—	177	150	27	—
\$250 or more	80	71	9	—	37	32	5	—	43	39	4	—
Median gross rent	\$105	\$101	\$112	\$117	\$99	\$89	\$110	\$114	\$109	\$108	\$121	...
Mean gross rent	\$108	\$106	\$113	\$117	\$102	\$95	\$109	\$118	\$112	\$111	\$123	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	50 544	41 117	9 078	1 260	13 341	7 519	5 741	666	37 203	33 598	3 337	594
Less than 20 percent	21 626	17 945	3 549	596	5 071	2 843	2 203	275	16 555	15 102	1 346	321
20 to 24 percent	6 824	5 708	1 053	170	1 484	861	608	87	5 340	4 847	445	83
25 to 34 percent	7 579	5 968	1 534	194	2 093	1 099	974	104	5 486	4 869	560	90
35 to 49 percent	5 349	4 268	1 048	120	1 507	891	604	88	3 842	3 377	444	32
50 percent or more	9 166	7 228	1 894	180	3 186	1 825	1 352	112	5 980	5 403	542	68
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	8 557	6 206	2 315	238	3 606	1 900	1 697	165	4 951	4 306	618	73
Less than 20 percent	36	—	36	—	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	69	14	55	—	29	—	29	—	40	14	26	—
25 to 34 percent	450	264	186	16	262	111	151	10	188	153	35	6
35 to 49 percent	1 195	784	404	56	604	316	288	50	591	468	116	6
50 percent or more	6 807	5 144	1 634	166	2 675	1 473	1 193	105	4 132	3 671	441	61

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Louis, Mo.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	611 045	283 697	132 414	49 212	327 348	478 631	561 833
Persons of Spanish language	5 861	1 698	585	199	4 163	5 276	5 662
White	357 311	82 769	25 428	6 978	274 542	331 883	350 333
Negro	251 517	199 888	106 541	42 013	51 629	144 976	209 504
Other races	2 217	1 040	445	221	1 177	1 772	1 996
American Indian	629	407	283	168	222	346	461
Japanese	371	86	20	20	285	351	351
Chinese	358	83	38	5	275	320	353
All other	859	464	104	28	395	755	831
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	20.2	31.3	39.8	48.8	10.5	14.7	17.7
Persons of Spanish language	9.2	13.5	20.2	27.1	7.4	8.0	8.5
White	12.7	22.9	30.1	35.9	9.6	11.3	12.2
Negro	30.9	34.8	42.1	50.9	15.5	22.6	26.9
Other races	18.4	29.8	46.1	60.6	8.4	11.5	13.8
American Indian	38.3	56.3	65.4	79.8	5.4	16.2	23.2
Japanese	14.8	...	—	—	17.2	15.7	15.7
Chinese	14.5	...	...	...	7.6	12.5	14.7
All other	7.1	9.5	...	—	4.3	7.0	7.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	611 045	283 697	132 414	49 212	327 348	478 631	561 833
65 years and over	87 298	33 633	16 430	6 374	53 665	70 868	80 924
In households	604 930	279 042	129 876	47 355	325 888	475 054	557 575
Persons per household	2.80	2.98	3.07	3.12	2.67	2.74	2.78
Head of household	215 849	93 748	42 269	15 192	122 101	173 580	200 657
Family head	149 606	61 971	28 107	9 720	87 635	121 499	139 886
65 years and over	28 208	9 570	4 808	1 714	18 638	23 400	26 494
Female	31 850	18 337	9 792	4 028	13 513	22 058	27 822
Primary individual	66 243	31 777	14 162	5 472	34 466	52 081	60 771
65 years and over	29 754	13 087	6 487	2 771	16 667	23 267	26 983
Female	44 182	18 837	8 560	3 375	25 345	35 622	40 807
Related child under 18 years	194 828	104 686	51 991	20 895	90 142	142 837	173 933
Related child under 6 years	59 758	32 867	15 708	5 989	26 891	44 050	53 769
Other relative of head	183 187	73 480	32 416	10 237	109 707	150 771	172 950
Not related to head	11 066	7 128	3 200	1 031	3 938	7 866	10 035
In group quarters	6 115	4 655	2 538	1 857	1 460	3 577	4 258
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	123 283	88 888	52 685	24 018	34 395	70 598	99 265
65 years and over	25 126	13 492	7 837	3 265	11 634	17 289	21 861
Percent below poverty level	20.2	31.3	39.8	48.8	10.5	14.7	17.7
In households	119 691	86 218	51 238	22 904	33 473	68 453	96 787
Persons per household	2.64	3.02	3.07	3.26	2.00	2.39	2.53
Head of household	45 315	28 572	16 677	7 021	16 743	28 638	38 294
Family head	21 643	15 633	9 292	4 028	6 010	12 351	17 615
65 years and over	4 396	2 543	1 497	568	1 853	2 899	3 828
Female	11 176	8 703	5 315	2 376	2 473	5 861	8 800
Percent below poverty level	35.1	47.5	54.3	59.0	18.3	26.6	31.6
Primary individual	23 672	12 939	7 385	2 993	10 733	16 287	20 679
65 years and over	15 064	7 377	4 276	1 783	7 667	10 788	13 281
Female	17 799	8 809	5 038	1 981	8 990	12 761	15 818
Related child under 18 years	51 095	41 262	25 452	12 030	9 833	25 643	39 065
Related child under 6 years	15 724	12 786	7 592	3 388	2 938	8 132	12 336
Other relative of head	18 376	13 101	7 552	3 251	5 275	10 824	15 125
Not related to head	4 905	3 283	1 557	602	1 622	3 348	4 303
In group quarters	3 592	2 670	1 447	1 114	922	2 145	2 478
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	63 441	11 536	3 178	1 136	51 905	60 263	62 305
Latin America	2 194	639	218	62	1 555	1 976	2 132
Northwestern Europe	9 509	1 860	561	242	7 649	8 948	9 267
Southern Europe	10 671	1 072	297	142	9 599	10 374	10 529
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	33 745	5 955	1 536	369	27 790	32 209	33 376
All other and not reported	7 322	2 010	566	321	5 312	6 756	7 001
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	348 724	146 136	66 231	23 001	202 588	282 493	325 723
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	79 376	42 833	23 768	8 862	36 543	55 608	70 514
8 years	79 783	27 349	11 844	4 021	52 434	67 939	75 762
High school: 1 to 3 years	73 099	33 450	15 549	5 325	39 649	57 550	67 774
4 years	75 832	26 436	10 365	3 019	49 396	65 467	72 813
College: 1 to 3 years	20 631	8 131	2 754	897	12 500	17 877	19 734
4 years or more	20 003	7 937	1 951	877	12 066	18 052	19 126
Median years of school completed	9.6	9.3	8.8	8.7	9.9	9.9	9.7

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over.....	190 326	83 163	37 065	12 787	107 163	153 261	177 539
Armed Forces.....	495	205	60	23	290	435	472
Civilian labor force.....	135 964	55 483	22 832	7 081	80 481	113 132	128 883
Employed.....	127 094	50 299	20 222	6 189	76 795	106 872	120 905
Unemployed.....	8 870	5 184	2 610	892	3 686	6 260	7 978
Percent unemployed.....	6.5	9.3	11.4	12.6	4.6	5.5	6.2
Not in labor force.....	53 867	27 475	14 173	5 683	26 392	39 694	48 184
65 years and over.....	25 272	10 601	5 640	2 138	14 671	19 632	23 134
Female, 16 years and over.....	246 834	106 278	48 517	17 591	140 556	198 317	229 243
Civilian labor force.....	110 436	47 638	19 738	6 666	62 798	90 698	103 770
Employed.....	103 761	43 881	17 950	5 929	59 880	85 811	97 832
Unemployed.....	6 675	3 757	1 788	737	2 918	4 887	5 938
Percent unemployed.....	6.0	7.9	9.1	11.1	4.6	5.4	5.7
Not in civilian labor force.....	136 398	58 640	28 779	10 925	77 758	107 619	125 473
65 years and over.....	47 626	17 514	8 477	3 367	30 112	39 149	44 239
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over.....	25 190	18 134	10 466	4 654	7 056	14 724	20 536
Armed Forces.....	83	41	7	—	42	76	83
Civilian labor force.....	9 378	6 479	3 583	1 528	2 899	5 795	7 850
Employed.....	7 767	5 294	2 819	1 180	2 473	4 948	6 587
Unemployed.....	1 611	1 185	764	348	426	847	1 263
Percent unemployed.....	17.2	18.3	21.3	22.8	14.7	14.6	16.1
Not in labor force.....	15 729	11 614	6 876	3 126	4 115	8 853	12 603
65 years and over.....	6 771	4 520	2 781	1 139	2 251	3 990	5 632
Female, 16 years and over.....	51 133	32 810	18 882	8 261	18 323	32 251	42 872
Civilian labor force.....	12 577	8 593	4 663	1 982	3 984	7 914	10 595
Employed.....	10 718	7 181	3 849	1 524	3 537	6 869	9 194
Unemployed.....	1 859	1 412	814	458	447	1 045	1 401
Percent unemployed.....	14.8	16.4	17.5	23.1	11.2	13.2	13.2
Not in civilian labor force.....	38 556	24 217	14 219	6 279	14 339	24 337	32 277
65 years and over.....	16 840	8 180	4 631	1 949	8 660	12 209	14 891
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families.....	149 606	61 971	28 107	9 720	87 635	121 499	139 886
Mean family income.....	\$9 156	\$7 582	\$6 124	\$5 384	\$10 269	\$9 857	\$9 418
Percent below poverty level.....	14.5	25.2	33.1	41.4	6.9	10.2	12.6
With earnings.....	129 848	52 789	22 815	7 433	77 059	107 033	122 415
Mean earnings.....	\$9 166	\$7 666	\$6 448	\$5 671	\$10 193	\$9 745	\$9 378
With Social Security income.....	39 346	14 541	7 050	2 512	24 805	32 296	36 834
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 689	\$1 496	\$1 438	\$1 434	\$1 801	\$1 743	\$1 706
With public assistance income.....	15 228	11 472	7 137	3 230	3 756	8 091	11 998
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 039	\$1 068	\$1 089	\$1 129	\$950	\$994	\$1 014
With other income.....	48 237	12 731	4 737	1 562	35 506	43 500	46 675
Mean other income.....	\$2 019	\$2 448	\$1 500	\$1 877	\$1 864	\$2 075	\$2 023
All unrelated individuals.....	83 424	43 560	19 900	8 360	39 864	63 524	75 064
Mean income.....	\$3 792	\$3 488	\$2 651	\$2 515	\$4 124	\$4 149	\$3 934
Percent below poverty level.....	38.6	43.4	52.2	56.3	33.3	34.3	36.6
With earnings.....	46 751	24 164	9 496	3 699	22 587	37 255	43 052
Mean earnings.....	\$4 800	\$4 518	\$3 983	\$3 819	\$5 103	\$5 009	\$4 885
With Social Security income.....	31 440	14 546	7 353	3 257	16 894	24 087	28 183
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 110	\$1 043	\$995	\$973	\$1 167	\$1 145	\$1 126
With public assistance income.....	8 295	6 507	4 392	2 023	1 788	3 903	6 272
Mean public assistance income.....	\$744	\$736	\$743	\$756	\$771	\$745	\$740
With other income.....	26 444	9 978	3 300	1 380	16 466	23 144	25 064
Mean other income.....	\$1 923	\$2 283	\$1 322	\$1 595	\$1 705	\$2 009	\$1 941
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units.....	238 485	110 202	51 665	20 082	128 283	186 820	218 403
Owner occupied:							
Percent of all housing units.....	36.6	21.3	17.6	9.0	49.7	41.8	39.1
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$14 200	\$11 600	\$9 100	\$7 800	\$14 800	\$14 600	\$14 300
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	90.4	85.9	85.9	83.7	92.1	90.9	90.6
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room.....	2.1	3.7	3.5	6.2	1.6	2.0	2.1
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	97.9	96.3	93.8	91.1	98.5	98.4	98.1
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965.....	75.3	72.8	77.8	81.6	76.3	75.0	75.2
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier.....	76.7	87.9	90.9	90.1	72.6	75.0	76.4
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units.....	53.8	63.3	63.7	65.9	45.6	51.0	52.6
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$95	\$87	\$72	\$64	\$104	\$102	\$98
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	85.9	81.3	77.6	75.8	91.4	88.8	87.1
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room.....	5.2	7.5	9.6	10.6	2.5	3.7	4.6
Percent with all plumbing facilities.....	92.6	89.4	85.6	86.6	96.5	95.1	93.3
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965.....	32.7	33.1	38.9	37.9	32.2	30.5	32.1
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier.....	72.4	75.0	73.4	54.7	69.4	72.1	74.5
Vacant as percent of all housing units.....	9.6	15.4	18.7	25.1	4.7	7.1	8.2

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
St. Louis, Mo.												
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	611 045	357 311	251 517	5 861	283 697	82 769	199 888	1 698	327 348	274 542	51 629	4 163
In households	604 930	352 362	250 418	5 777	279 042	79 198	198 861	1 631	325 888	273 164	51 557	4 146
Head of household	215 849	141 397	73 559	1 616	93 748	34 363	58 900	500	122 101	107 034	14 659	1 116
Family head	149 606	94 014	55 023	1 377	61 971	19 054	42 642	391	87 635	74 960	12 381	986
65 years old and over	28 208	21 307	6 812	207	9 570	3 775	5 745	71	18 638	17 532	1 067	136
Female	31 850	14 097	17 651	95	18 337	3 343	14 928	45	13 513	10 754	2 723	50
Primary individual	66 243	47 383	18 536	239	31 777	15 309	16 258	109	34 466	32 074	2 278	130
Female	44 182	33 344	10 700	155	18 837	9 405	9 362	73	25 345	23 939	1 338	82
Related child under 18 years old	194 828	89 943	104 363	2 156	104 686	20 521	83 942	621	90 142	69 422	20 421	1 535
Other relative of head	183 187	115 345	67 216	1 890	73 480	21 861	51 379	490	109 707	93 484	15 837	1 400
Not related to head	11 066	5 677	5 280	115	7 128	2 453	4 640	20	3 938	3 224	640	95
In group quarters	6 115	4 949	1 099	84	4 655	3 571	1 027	67	1 460	1 378	72	17
AGE												
Male, all ages	278 279	161 438	115 745	2 865	130 563	38 468	91 530	751	147 716	122 970	24 215	2 114
Under 3 years	14 724	7 151	7 518	198	8 065	2 011	6 048	62	6 659	5 140	1 470	136
3 to 5 years	15 599	6 914	8 595	181	8 603	1 626	6 927	34	6 996	5 288	1 668	147
6 to 13 years	45 754	21 174	24 467	467	24 352	4 642	19 646	104	21 402	16 532	4 821	363
14 to 17 years	22 721	10 911	11 798	301	11 876	2 398	9 474	54	10 845	8 513	2 324	247
18 to 21 years	16 515	9 198	7 283	169	8 354	2 468	5 863	39	8 161	6 730	1 420	131
22 to 24 years	12 230	7 771	4 365	135	5 540	2 127	3 360	58	6 690	5 644	1 005	76
25 to 34 years	29 837	17 719	11 833	453	13 672	4 497	9 048	156	16 165	13 222	2 785	297
35 to 44 years	27 046	15 782	11 163	286	12 169	3 987	8 145	56	14 877	11 795	3 018	230
45 to 54 years	29 684	19 160	10 421	315	12 241	4 310	7 878	65	17 443	14 850	2 543	250
55 to 64 years	30 765	21 621	9 075	140	11 984	4 751	7 184	35	18 781	16 870	1 891	105
65 years and over	33 404	24 037	9 227	220	13 707	5 651	7 957	88	19 697	18 386	1 270	132
Median age	27.9	33.9	20.0	23.6	23.2	32.8	19.5	25.6	32.1	34.4	22.2	22.3
Female, all ages	332 766	195 873	135 772	2 996	153 134	44 301	108 358	947	179 632	151 572	27 414	2 049
Under 3 years	14 011	6 599	7 367	234	7 600	1 563	6 014	94	6 411	5 036	1 353	140
3 to 5 years	15 424	6 829	8 553	132	8 599	1 694	6 899	42	6 825	5 135	1 654	90
6 to 13 years	44 879	19 984	24 782	336	24 377	4 495	19 838	114	20 502	15 489	4 944	222
14 to 17 years	23 390	11 201	12 120	322	12 306	2 484	9 779	117	11 084	8 717	2 341	205
18 to 21 years	22 023	12 533	9 420	345	10 851	3 168	7 659	92	11 172	9 365	1 761	253
22 to 24 years	15 051	8 838	6 146	195	7 038	2 216	4 795	88	8 013	6 622	1 351	107
25 to 34 years	33 353	17 280	15 797	385	16 448	4 362	11 983	98	16 905	12 918	3 814	287
35 to 44 years	33 062	17 713	15 192	320	15 506	3 753	11 650	105	17 556	13 960	3 542	215
45 to 54 years	37 001	23 495	13 423	342	15 001	4 719	10 264	87	22 000	18 776	3 159	255
55 to 64 years	40 678	29 272	11 343	150	15 482	6 047	9 405	49	25 196	23 225	1 938	101
65 years and over	53 894	42 129	11 629	235	19 926	9 800	10 072	61	33 968	32 329	1 557	174
Median age	33.5	42.3	23.8	23.0	27.5	39.8	23.5	21.5	39.1	43.0	24.8	24.3
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	611 045	357 311	251 517	5 861	283 697	82 769	199 888	1 698	327 348	274 542	51 629	4 163
Born in State of residence	407 161	259 949	146 480	3 077	169 333	53 433	115 594	764	237 828	206 516	30 886	2 313
Born in different State	143 912	63 981	79 506	1 193	82 678	19 526	62 890	432	61 234	44 455	16 616	761
Northeast	5 849	5 244	584	105	2 327	1 851	455	42	3 522	3 393	129	63
North Central	39 538	34 145	5 303	320	13 230	9 086	4 102	84	26 308	25 059	1 201	236
South	93 996	20 932	72 880	537	65 326	7 462	57 729	230	28 670	13 470	15 151	307
West	4 529	3 660	739	231	1 795	1 127	604	76	2 734	2 533	135	155
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	117	96	13	77	47	26	13	41	70	70	-	36
Foreign born	15 704	14 875	131	1 359	3 306	2 890	109	417	12 398	11 985	22	942
Not reported and other	44 151	18 410	25 387	155	28 333	6 894	21 282	44	15 818	11 516	4 105	111
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	561 804	334 405	225 366	5 253	256 751	77 015	178 762	1 494	305 053	257 390	46 604	3 759
Some house as in 1970	297 831	189 549	107 513	2 590	120 730	35 386	84 923	643	177 101	154 163	22 590	1 947
Different house in United States	213 816	120 600	92 494	1 840	107 489	34 171	73 026	578	106 327	86 429	19 468	1 262
Some county	162 860	82 771	79 712	1 252	84 956	22 204	62 625	404	77 904	60 567	17 087	848
Different county	50 956	37 829	12 782	588	22 533	11 967	10 401	174	28 423	25 862	2 381	187
Some State	26 408	21 781	4 444	231	9 139	5 246	3 802	44	17 269	16 535	642	187
Different State	24 548	16 048	8 338	357	13 394	6 721	6 599	130	11 154	9 327	1 739	227
Northeast	1 928	1 651	269	43	1 038	836	202	19	890	815	67	24
North Central	10 290	8 161	2 053	137	4 838	3 251	1 543	38	5 452	4 910	510	99
South	9 417	3 991	5 388	75	6 026	1 607	4 409	38	3 391	2 384	979	37
West	2 913	2 245	628	102	1 492	1 027	445	35	1 421	1 218	183	67
Moved, residence not rpt'd., abroad	50 157	24 256	25 359	823	28 532	7 458	20 813	273	21 625	16 798	4 546	550
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All income levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	152 104	71 947	79 811	1 700	79 600	15 801	63 641	392	72 504	56 146	16 170	1 308
Nursery school:												
Public	1 102	221	881	13	852	108	744	-	250	113	137	13
Private	1 354	700	645	47	612	151	461	-	742	549	184	47
Kindergarten:												
Public	8 256	3 409	4 815	59	4 796	860	3 917	14	3 460	2 549	898	45
Private	1 226	967	251	16	338	202	136	5	888	765	115	11
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	77 817	26 928	50 734	440	49 006	7 735	41 181	179	28 811	19 193	9 553	261
Private	19 704	16 419	3 218	439	4 475	2 167	2 294	72	15 229	14 252	924	367
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	27 166	10 952	16 161	348	15 142	2 315	12 798	95	12 024	8 637	3 363	253
Private	7 803	6 625	1 178	139	1 653	885	768	6	6 150	5 740	410	133
College												
Public	7 676	5 726	1 928	199	2 726	1 378	1 342	21	4 950	4 348	586	178
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	152 104	71 947	79 811	1 700	79 600	15 801	63 641	392	72 504	56 146	16 170	1 308
3 to 5 years old	8 058	3 175	4 848	95	4 774	826	3 929	8	3 284	2 349	919	87
6 to 13 years old	87 964	40 162	47 591	783	47 050	8 840	38 117	212	40 914	31 322	9 474	571
14 and 15 years old	22 398	10 211	12 135	304	11 931	2 203	9 703	85	10 467	8 008	2 432	219
16 and 17 years old	18 967	9 569	9 376	275	9 250	1 788	7 447	59	9 717	7 700	1 999	216
18 to 21 years old	14 717	8 830	5 861	243	6 595	2 144	4 445	28	8 122			

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	73.7	72.9	74.6	75.5	72.8	68.8	73.9	65.9	74.8	74.1	77.2	78.9
3 to 5 years old	26.0	23.1	28.3	30.4	27.8	24.9	28.4	...	23.8	22.5	27.7	36.7
6 to 13 years old	97.1	97.6	96.6	97.5	96.6	96.7	96.5	97.2	97.6	97.8	97.0	97.6
14 and 15 years old	95.3	95.8	94.9	95.3	94.2	93.5	94.5	...	96.6	96.5	96.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	83.9	83.5	84.2	90.5	80.3	70.8	82.9	...	87.6	87.1	89.5	92.7
18 to 21 years old	38.2	40.6	35.1	47.3	34.3	38.0	32.9	...	42.0	41.5	44.5	56.0
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	39 397	8 583	30 736	95	31 324	3 982	27 278	17	8 073	4 601	3 458	78
Nursery school: Public	413	36	377	—	387	16	371	—	26	20	6	—
Private	206	83	123	—	145	36	109	—	61	47	14	—
Kindergarten: Public	2 208	472	1 736	—	1 776	201	1 575	—	432	271	161	—
Private	123	93	30	—	51	27	24	—	72	66	6	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	26 195	4 352	21 787	14	21 660	2 134	19 484	7	4 535	2 218	2 303	7
Private	1 547	854	689	18	841	257	580	—	706	597	109	18
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	6 527	1 005	5 504	10	5 111	365	4 728	10	1 416	640	776	—
Private	488	265	223	6	289	114	175	—	199	151	48	6
College	1 690	1 423	267	47	1 064	832	232	—	626	591	35	47
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	39 397	8 583	30 736	95	31 324	3 982	27 278	17	8 073	4 601	3 458	78
3 to 5 years old	2 160	470	1 690	—	1 790	202	1 588	—	370	268	102	—
6 to 13 years old	24 014	4 628	19 337	23	19 384	2 101	17 248	7	4 630	2 527	2 089	16
14 and 15 years old	5 978	1 000	4 953	15	4 759	381	4 353	—	1 219	619	600	15
16 and 17 years old	3 984	764	3 216	10	3 079	298	2 777	10	905	466	439	—
18 to 21 years old	3 261	1 721	1 540	47	2 312	1 000	1 312	—	949	721	228	47
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	74.8	69.7	76.5	52.5	75.0	68.7	76.1	...	74.2	70.6	79.8	57.4
3 to 5 years old	25.7	25.4	25.8	—	26.1	22.2	26.8	—	23.7	28.5	16.7	—
6 to 13 years old	96.1	95.4	96.3	...	96.1	95.8	96.1	...	96.4	95.1	98.0	...
14 and 15 years old	95.5	91.4	96.3	...	95.4	84.1	96.6	...	95.7	96.6	94.8	...
16 and 17 years old	77.5	67.7	80.2	...	76.0	59.7	78.3	...	83.0	74.0	95.2	—
18 to 21 years old	41.5	50.8	34.8	...	40.6	57.6	33.4	—	44.1	43.7	46.0	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	150 736	98 319	51 719	1 414	63 773	23 196	40 212	400	86 963	75 123	11 507	1 014
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	35 968	19 677	16 119	248	19 892	6 176	13 617	81	16 076	13 501	2 502	167
8 years	32 803	25 236	7 505	225	11 754	5 913	5 801	69	21 049	19 323	1 704	156
High school: 1 to 3 years	31 061	17 868	13 091	270	13 929	3 546	10 345	69	17 132	14 322	2 746	201
4 years	30 350	20 093	10 174	318	10 687	3 395	7 253	71	19 663	16 698	2 921	247
College: 1 to 3 years	9 792	6 577	3 146	128	3 387	1 269	2 084	34	6 405	5 308	1 062	94
4 years or more	10 762	8 868	1 684	225	4 124	2 897	1 112	76	6 638	5 971	572	149
Median years of school completed	9.6	9.7	9.5	11.6	9.1	8.9	9.2	11.2	10.1	10.0	10.7	11.7
Female, 25 years old and over	197 988	129 889	67 384	1 432	82 363	28 681	53 374	400	115 625	101 208	14 010	1 032
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	43 408	25 391	17 913	232	22 941	7 340	15 547	86	20 467	18 051	2 366	146
8 years	46 980	37 274	9 617	243	15 595	7 603	7 957	57	31 385	29 671	1 660	186
High school: 1 to 3 years	42 038	23 944	18 007	251	19 521	4 864	14 613	44	22 517	19 080	3 394	207
4 years	45 482	30 464	14 816	427	15 749	4 866	10 808	110	29 733	25 598	4 008	317
College: 1 to 3 years	10 839	6 368	4 368	105	4 744	1 693	2 996	36	6 095	4 675	1 372	69
4 years or more	9 241	6 448	2 663	174	3 813	2 315	1 453	67	5 428	4 133	1 210	107
Median years of school completed	9.6	9.3	10.0	11.9	9.4	8.9	9.7	12.1	9.8	9.5	11.6	11.7
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	18 348	8 631	9 629	120	12 803	4 030	8 693	50	5 545	4 601	936	70
Less than 8 years	7 813	3 091	4 656	29	5 712	1 425	4 229	18	2 101	1 666	427	11
8 to 11 years	7 443	3 879	3 557	61	4 997	1 791	3 199	18	2 446	2 088	358	43
12 years or more	3 092	1 661	1 416	30	2 094	814	1 265	14	998	847	151	16
Female, 25 years old and over	41 187	20 994	20 062	165	25 391	7 335	17 978	88	15 796	13 659	2 084	77
Less than 8 years	15 193	7 602	7 537	67	9 897	2 888	6 975	35	5 296	4 714	562	32
8 to 11 years	18 699	9 685	8 991	68	11 102	3 059	8 028	28	7 597	6 626	963	40
12 years or more	7 295	3 707	3 534	30	4 392	1 388	2 975	25	2 903	2 319	559	5
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	10 400	5 195	5 171	63	6 108	1 681	4 404	17	4 292	3 514	767	46
Not high school graduate	6 190	2 975	3 208	28	3 969	1 127	2 835	5	2 221	1 848	373	23
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 230	1 850	1 373	17	1 847	623	1 217	5	1 383	1 227	156	12
Unemployed	1 157	493	664	—	761	209	552	—	396	284	112	—
Not in labor force	1 803	632	1 171	11	1 361	295	1 066	—	442	337	105	11
High school graduate	4 210	2 220	1 963	35	2 139	554	1 569	12	2 071	1 666	394	23
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 997	1 795	1 175	11	1 359	445	898	—	1 638	1 350	277	11
Unemployed	499	203	296	—	274	46	228	—	225	157	68	—
Not in labor force	714	222	492	24	506	63	443	12	208	159	49	12
Female	17 071	9 595	7 432	237	8 774	2 549	6 207	97	8 297	7 046	1 225	140
Not high school graduate	7 838	3 787	4 040	114	4 914	1 421	3 482	55	2 924	2 366	558	59
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 433	1 327	1 106	24	1 367	438	929	12	1 066	889	177	12
Unemployed	700	220	480	20	500	91	409	10	200	129	71	10
Not in labor force	4 705	2 240	2 454	70	3 047	892	2 144	33	1 658	1 348	310	37
High school graduate	9 233	5 808	3 392	123	3 860	1 128	2 725	42	5 373	4 680	667	81
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 135	4 255	1 867	80	2 195	771	1 424	30	3 940	3 484	443	50
Unemployed	609	252	357	—	348	70	278	—	261	182	79	—
Not in labor force	2 489	1 301	1 168	43	1 317	287	1 023	12	1 172	1 014	145	31

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	2 173	729	1 416	12	1 736	417	1 296	—	437	312	120	12
Not high school graduate	1 585	482	1 096	—	1 362	305	1 050	—	223	177	46	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	611	273	331	—	472	142	323	—	139	131	8	—
Unemployed	323	85	238	—	289	57	232	—	34	28	6	—
Not in labor force	651	124	527	—	601	106	495	—	50	18	32	—
High school graduate	588	247	320	12	374	112	246	—	214	135	74	12
Employed or in Armed Forces	374	188	165	—	220	88	116	—	154	100	49	—
Unemployed	64	33	31	—	36	11	25	—	28	22	6	—
Not in labor force	150	26	124	12	118	13	105	—	32	13	19	12
Female	3 574	1 303	2 260	48	2 622	521	2 090	10	952	782	170	38
Not high school graduate	2 479	840	1 628	28	1 929	419	1 499	10	550	421	129	18
Employed or in Armed Forces	489	180	309	—	344	74	270	—	145	106	39	—
Unemployed	279	78	201	10	219	41	178	—	60	37	23	10
Not in labor force	1 711	582	1 118	18	1 366	304	1 051	10	345	278	67	8
High school graduate	1 095	463	632	20	693	102	591	—	402	361	41	20
Employed or in Armed Forces	554	288	266	10	300	53	247	—	254	235	19	10
Unemployed	114	26	88	—	92	7	85	—	22	19	3	—
Not in labor force	427	149	278	10	301	42	259	—	126	107	19	10
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	112 929	76 626	35 875	1 256	41 386	14 759	26 450	335	71 543	61 867	9 425	921
With own household	111 093	75 871	34 794	1 248	40 364	14 639	25 548	335	70 729	61 232	9 246	913
Without own household	1 836	755	1 081	8	1 022	120	902	—	814	635	179	8
With own children under 18 yr	52 431	32 248	19 963	736	21 071	6 497	14 506	162	31 360	25 751	5 457	574
With own children under 6 yr	26 900	16 255	10 497	362	11 460	3 732	7 703	101	15 440	12 523	2 794	261
With husband under 45 years	48 077	29 609	18 167	683	19 793	6 665	13 025	203	28 284	22 944	5 142	480
With own children under 18 yr	36 184	21 776	14 200	507	14 902	4 609	10 230	138	21 282	17 167	3 970	369
Related child, under 18 yr	194 828	89 943	104 363	2 156	104 686	20 521	83 942	621	90 142	69 422	20 421	1 535
Living with both parents	127 535	73 902	53 260	1 924	55 244	15 324	39 825	512	72 291	58 578	13 435	1 412
Percent living with both parents	65.5	82.2	51.0	89.2	52.8	74.7	47.4	82.4	80.2	84.4	65.8	92.0
Living with mother only	54 520	12 544	41 855	146	40 832	4 241	36 483	84	13 688	8 303	5 372	62
Living with father only	4 919	1 720	3 194	14	3 066	488	2 573	8	1 853	1 232	621	6
Living with neither parent	7 854	1 777	6 054	72	5 544	468	5 061	17	2 310	1 309	993	55
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	51 095	10 296	40 697	101	41 262	4 721	36 460	54	9 833	5 575	4 237	47
Living with both parents	14 918	4 495	10 383	35	11 143	2 137	8 987	19	3 775	2 358	1 396	16
Percent living with both parents	29.2	43.7	25.5	...	27.0	45.3	24.6	...	38.4	42.3	32.9	...
Living with mother only	32 145	5 175	26 908	48	26 849	2 333	24 454	35	5 296	2 842	2 454	13
Living with father only	1 462	309	1 153	6	1 177	122	1 055	8	285	187	98	6
Living with neither parent	2 570	317	2 253	12	2 093	129	1 964	—	477	188	289	12
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	19 397	11 558	7 774	287	9 251	3 020	6 200	110	10 146	8 538	1 574	177
25 to 34 years	27 207	14 161	12 854	333	13 165	3 450	9 654	78	14 042	10 711	3 200	255
35 to 44 years	29 612	15 601	13 894	294	13 835	3 239	10 518	90	15 777	12 362	3 376	204
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 172	963	1 484	1 070	1 396	1 108	1 539	...	967	912	1 268	1 045
25 to 34 years	2 583	2 201	3 022	2 138	2 953	2 325	3 183	...	2 237	2 161	2 536	2 090
35 to 44 years	3 442	3 069	3 862	2 990	3 947	3 516	4 084	...	3 000	2 952	3 171	2 299
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	3 112	1 277	1 822	47	2 250	568	1 676	29	862	709	146	18
25 to 34 years	4 868	1 203	3 653	6	3 708	500	3 203	6	1 160	703	450	—
35 to 44 years	4 872	1 367	3 482	21	3 642	557	3 062	7	1 230	810	420	14
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 853	1 508	2 105	...	2 056	1 838	2 134	...	1 325	1 244	1 781	...
25 to 34 years	3 900	2 985	4 204	...	4 130	3 302	4 263	...	3 166	2 760	3 789	...
35 to 44 years	4 883	4 300	5 094	...	5 130	4 790	5 173	...	4 151	3 963	4 514	...

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	190 326	120 808	68 692	1 824	83 163	28 999	53 723	520	107 163	91 809	14 969	1 304
Armed Forces	495	309	180	—	205	86	119	—	290	223	61	—
Civilian labor force	135 964	88 004	47 296	1 422	55 483	19 506	35 659	380	80 481	68 498	11 637	1 042
Employed	127 094	83 957	42 502	1 387	50 299	18 220	31 774	376	76 795	65 737	10 728	1 011
At work	122 974	81 263	41 094	1 328	48 479	17 519	30 673	340	74 495	63 744	10 421	988
Full time	104 492	68 996	34 961	1 117	40 709	14 546	25 929	243	63 783	54 450	9 032	874
With a job but not at work	4 120	2 694	1 408	59	1 820	701	1 101	36	2 300	1 993	307	23
Unemployed	8 870	4 047	4 794	35	5 184	1 286	3 885	4	3 686	2 761	909	31
Percent unemployed	6.5	4.6	10.1	2.5	9.3	6.6	10.9	1.1	4.6	4.0	7.8	3.0
Not in labor force	53 867	32 495	21 216	402	27 475	9 407	17 945	140	26 392	23 088	3 271	262
Enrolled in school	12 340	6 409	5 897	155	6 462	1 877	4 562	37	5 878	4 532	1 335	118
Other	41 527	26 086	15 319	247	21 013	7 530	13 383	103	20 514	18 556	1 936	144
65 years old and over	24 963	17 947	6 938	132	10 414	4 184	6 166	45	14 549	13 763	772	87
16 to 24 years old	39 590	22 489	16 973	410	19 390	5 803	13 511	120	20 200	16 686	3 462	290
Employed	21 153	14 017	7 044	198	8 963	3 329	5 567	71	12 190	10 688	1 477	127
Unemployed	3 428	1 472	1 946	6	1 994	458	1 536	—	1 434	1 014	410	6
Not in labor force	14 691	6 780	7 891	206	8 290	1 947	6 334	49	6 401	4 833	1 557	157
25 to 64 years old	117 332	74 282	42 492	1 194	50 066	17 545	32 255	312	67 266	56 737	10 237	882
Employed	98 142	64 193	33 468	1 101	38 386	13 543	24 640	262	59 756	50 650	8 828	839
Unemployed	5 109	2 385	2 705	29	3 034	778	2 243	4	2 075	1 607	462	25
Not in labor force	13 904	7 615	6 231	64	8 584	3 207	5 327	46	5 320	4 408	904	18
family head, 25 to 64 years old	86 772	57 073	29 376	1 011	32 393	11 190	21 072	242	54 379	45 883	8 304	769
Employed	76 596	51 438	24 857	956	26 757	9 304	17 338	216	49 839	42 134	7 519	740
Unemployed	3 109	1 513	1 585	21	1 746	473	1 268	4	1 363	1 040	317	17
Not in labor force	6 953	4 078	2 864	34	3 832	1 396	2 425	22	3 121	2 682	439	12
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	246 834	157 198	88 762	2 170	106 278	35 383	70 521	628	140 556	121 815	18 241	1 542
Civilian labor force	110 436	66 076	43 991	1 058	47 638	14 330	33 137	316	62 798	51 746	10 854	742
Employed	103 761	63 073	40 335	992	43 881	13 512	30 207	289	59 880	49 561	10 128	703
At work	99 440	60 860	38 235	952	41 726	12 891	28 681	272	57 714	47 969	9 554	680
Full time	74 977	45 542	29 209	648	31 568	9 624	21 860	205	43 409	35 918	7 349	443
With a job but not at work	4 321	2 213	2 100	40	2 155	621	1 526	17	2 166	1 592	574	23
Unemployed	6 675	3 003	3 656	66	3 757	818	2 930	27	2 918	2 185	726	39
Percent unemployed	6.0	4.5	8.3	6.2	7.9	5.7	8.8	8.5	4.6	4.2	6.7	5.3
Not in civilian labor force.....	136 398	91 122	44 771	1 112	58 640	21 053	37 384	312	77 758	70 069	7 387	800
Enrolled in school	13 535	6 568	6 915	233	7 384	1 750	5 597	56	6 151	4 818	1 318	177
Other	122 851	84 542	37 856	879	51 256	19 303	31 787	256	71 595	65 239	6 069	623
65 years old and over	47 148	37 048	9 979	197	17 263	8 510	8 708	55	29 885	28 538	1 271	142
With own children under 6 years old	36 597	18 437	18 001	423	18 612	4 427	14 135	137	17 985	14 010	3 866	286
Percent in civilian labor force	43.1	32.9	53.8	37.1	48.1	35.1	52.2	40.1	37.9	32.2	59.5	35.7
With own children 6 to 17 years old	54 798	28 389	26 245	542	26 136	5 779	20 260	107	28 662	22 610	5 985	435
Percent in civilian labor force	50.9	43.8	58.6	50.2	54.2	45.4	56.8	100	47.9	43.4	64.9	50.1
16 to 24 years old	48 846	27 309	21 378	738	23 915	6 702	17 147	228	24 931	20 607	4 231	510
Employed	22 120	14 099	7 946	309	9 226	3 135	6 067	94	12 894	10 964	1 879	215
Unemployed	2 472	977	1 495	37	1 451	270	1 181	20	1 021	707	314	17
Not in civilian labor force	24 254	12 233	11 937	392	13 238	3 297	9 899	114	11 016	8 936	2 038	278
25 to 64 years old	144 094	87 760	55 755	1 197	62 437	18 881	43 302	339	81 657	68 879	12 453	858
Employed	75 746	44 466	31 008	658	32 387	9 220	23 029	189	43 359	35 246	7 979	469
Unemployed	3 830	1 752	2 071	23	2 162	491	1 671	7	1 668	1 261	400	16
Not in civilian labor force	64 518	41 542	22 676	516	27 888	9 170	18 602	143	36 630	32 372	4 074	373
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	23 722	9 250	14 393	53	14 422	2 267	12 101	33	9 300	6 983	2 292	20
Employed	15 411	6 569	8 815	34	8 573	1 394	7 158	25	6 838	5 175	1 657	9
Unemployed	848	268	580	—	573	87	486	—	275	181	94	—
Not in civilian labor force	7 463	2 413	4 998	19	5 276	786	4 457	8	2 187	1 627	541	11
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	82 669	54 957	27 386	927	29 823	10 198	19 492	219	52 846	44 759	7 894	708
Employed	36 003	21 728	14 163	466	13 347	3 901	9 392	105	22 656	17 827	4 771	361
Unemployed	1 906	969	937	23	981	289	692	7	925	680	245	16
Not in civilian labor force	44 760	32 260	12 286	438	15 495	6 008	9 408	107	29 265	26 252	2 878	331
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	25 190	11 002	14 046	157	18 134	5 431	12 579	58	7 056	5 571	1 467	99
Armed Forces	83	52	31	—	41	17	24	—	42	35	7	—
Civilian labor force	9 378	3 898	5 399	83	6 479	1 730	4 681	19	2 899	2 168	718	64
Employed	7 767	3 378	4 308	64	5 294	1 487	3 739	19	2 473	1 891	569	45
At work	7 375	3 161	4 140	49	5 031	1 383	3 587	12	2 344	1 778	553	37
Full time	5 453	2 176	3 226	29	3 762	918	2 806	—	1 691	1 258	420	29
Unemployed	1 611	520	1 091	19	1 185	243	942	—	426	277	149	19
Percent unemployed	17.2	13.3	20.2	...	18.3	14.0	20.1	...	14.7	12.8	20.8	...
Not in labor force	15 729	7 052	8 616	74	11 614	3 684	7 874	39	4 115	3 368	742	35
Enrolled in school	3 288	1 107	2 168	—	2 608	753	1 847	—	680	354	321	—
Other	12 441	5 945	6 448	74	9 006	2 931	6 027	39	3 435	3 014	421	35
65 years old and over	6 669	3 611	3 029	16	4 441	1 581	2 831	8	2 228	2 030	198	8

Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Louis, Mo.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level—Continued

Male—Continued

	Total			Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more			Persons of Spanish language	Remainder of city			Persons of Spanish language
	All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro		All races	White	Negro	
16 to 24 years old¹	6 842	2 371	4 417	37	5 331	1 401	3 886	8	1 511	970	531	29
Employed	2 137	1 060	1 028	16	1 503	548	911	8	634	512	117	8
Unemployed	642	176	466	—	517	104	413	—	125	72	53	—
Not in labor force	3 994	1 083	2 906	21	3 277	732	2 545	—	717	351	361	21
25 to 64 years old¹	10 943	4 690	6 194	100	7 937	2 327	5 559	38	3 006	2 363	635	62
Employed	5 046	2 029	2 985	44	3 473	843	2 606	7	1 573	1 186	379	37
Unemployed	919	339	580	19	640	134	506	—	279	205	74	19
Not in labor force	4 964	2 322	2 615	37	3 817	1 350	2 440	31	1 147	972	175	6
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	6 013	2 356	3 621	43	4 232	1 022	3 182	16	1 781	1 334	439	27
Employed	3 593	1 303	2 265	16	2 465	490	1 958	—	1 128	813	307	16
Unemployed	505	203	302	11	357	97	260	—	148	106	42	11
Not in labor force	1 908	850	1 047	16	1 403	435	957	16	505	415	90	—

Female

Total, 16 years old and over	51 133	24 660	26 314	281	32 810	9 083	23 628	127	18 323	15 577	2 686	154
Civilian labor force	12 577	4 640	7 894	104	8 593	1 679	6 883	46	3 984	2 961	1 011	58
Employed	10 718	4 164	6 511	80	7 181	1 471	5 679	39	3 537	2 693	832	41
At work	10 213	3 996	6 174	80	6 783	1 373	5 379	39	3 430	2 623	795	41
Full time	6 382	2 279	4 084	32	4 385	767	3 604	20	1 997	1 512	480	12
With a job but not at work	505	168	337	—	398	98	300	—	107	70	37	—
Unemployed	1 859	476	1 383	24	1 412	208	1 204	7	447	268	179	17
Percent unemployed	14.8	10.3	17.5	...	16.4	12.4	17.5	...	11.2	9.1	17.7	...
Not in civilian labor force ¹	38 556	20 020	18 420	177	24 217	7 404	16 745	81	14 339	12 616	1 675	96
Enrolled in school	3 772	1 346	2 419	30	2 845	709	2 129	10	927	637	290	20
Other	34 784	18 674	16 001	147	21 372	6 695	14 616	71	13 412	11 979	1 385	76
65 years old and over	16 667	11 810	4 808	62	8 085	3 715	4 341	24	8 582	8 095	467	38
With own children under 6 years old	8 179	2 088	6 055	30	6 470	995	5 446	22	1 709	1 093	609	8
Percent in civilian labor force	38.0	31.6	40.1	...	37.2	27.4	39.0	...	40.7	35.4	50.6	...
With own children 6 to 17 years old	11 318	2 549	8 721	7	8 847	1 088	7 718	—	2 471	1 461	1 003	7
Percent in civilian labor force	39.9	31.9	42.2	...	39.8	27.8	41.5	...	40.1	35.0	47.9	...
16 to 24 years old	9 946	3 666	6 252	116	7 419	1 748	5 650	39	2 527	1 918	602	77
Employed	2 639	1 351	1 278	41	1 708	550	1 148	19	931	801	130	22
Unemployed	769	207	562	17	590	85	505	—	179	122	57	17
Not in civilian labor force	6 538	2 108	4 412	58	5 121	1 113	3 997	20	1 417	995	415	38
25 to 64 years old	23 466	8 537	14 847	103	16 765	3 409	13 307	64	6 701	5 128	1 540	39
Employed	7 267	2 320	4 914	39	5 071	767	4 283	20	2 196	1 553	631	19
Unemployed	1 021	224	797	7	778	97	681	7	243	127	116	—
Not in civilian labor force	15 178	5 993	9 136	57	10 916	2 545	8 343	37	4 262	3 448	793	20
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	8 827	1 852	6 938	8	7 028	746	6 245	8	1 799	1 106	693	—
Employed	3 370	626	2 723	—	2 602	165	2 416	—	768	461	307	—
Unemployed	494	79	415	—	392	50	342	—	102	29	73	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 963	1 147	3 800	8	4 034	531	3 487	8	929	616	313	—
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	5 968	2 381	3 568	22	4 099	954	3 133	15	1 869	1 427	435	7
Employed	1 339	357	982	7	959	143	816	—	380	214	166	7
Unemployed	177	25	152	7	143	12	131	7	34	13	21	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 452	1 999	2 434	8	2 997	799	2 186	8	1 455	1 200	248	—

PLACE OF WORK

All workers²	224 390	143 397	80 018	2 287	90 992	30 634	59 910	619	133 398	112 763	20 108	1 668
Inside SMSA of residence	199 871	131 970	67 104	2 234	76 346	26 636	49 377	590	123 525	105 334	17 727	1 644
In county of residence	157 659	106 442	50 517	1 796	59 285	21 620	37 339	476	98 374	84 822	13 178	1 320
In central city	157 659	106 442	50 517	1 796	59 285	21 620	37 339	476	98 374	84 822	13 178	1 320
Outside county of residence	42 212	25 528	16 587	438	17 061	5 016	12 038	114	25 151	20 512	4 549	324
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	1 347	903	437	6	529	224	298	—	818	679	139	6
Workers below poverty level²	17 900	7 282	10 501	129	12 018	2 796	9 130	51	5 882	4 486	1 371	78
Inside SMSA of residence	14 242	6 108	8 040	122	9 172	2 191	6 904	44	5 070	3 917	1 136	78
In county of residence	11 260	5 138	6 042	116	7 217	1 906	5 241	38	4 043	3 232	801	78
In central city	11 260	5 138	6 042	116	7 217	1 906	5 241	38	4 043	3 232	801	78
Outside county of residence	2 982	970	1 998	6	1 955	285	1 663	6	1 027	685	335	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	107	56	51	—	93	42	51	—	14	14	—	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

All workers	224 390	143 397	80 018	2 287	90 992	30 634	59 910	619	133 398	112 763	20 108	1 668
Private automobile, driver	119 559	81 803	37 260	1 207	40 894	14 790	25 907	260	78 665	67 013	11 353	947
Private automobile, passenger	34 598	21 975	12 497	405	13 873	4 516	9 327	105	20 725	17 459	3 170	300
Bus, streetcar, or subway	45 432	22 285	22 956	408	24 289	5 618	18 555	110	21 143	16 667	4 401	298
Walked only	17 070	12 753	4 211	215	7 883	4 223	3 596	103	9 187	8 530	615	112
Worked at home	3 436	2 614	794	26	1 669	973	670	21	1 767	1 641	124	5
Other means	4 295	1 967	2 300	26	2 384	514	1 855	20	1 911	1 453	445	6
Workers below poverty level	17 900	7 282	10 501	129	12 018	2 796	9 130	51	5 882	4 486	1 371	78
Private automobile, driver	5 987	2 767	3 184	38	3 662	983	2 651	14	2 325	1 784	533	24
Private automobile, passenger	2 432	894	1 513	27	1 637	330	1 294	5	795	564	219	22
Bus, streetcar, or subway	5 773	1 406	4 339	13	4 425	561	3 836	6	1 348	845	503	7
Walked only	2 627	1 714	885	39	1 525	662	840	19	1 102	1 052	45	20
Worked at home	558	325	233	5	352	161	191	—	206	164	42	5
Other means	523	176	347	7	417	99	318	7	106	77	29	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	230 855	147 030	82 837	2 379	94 180	31 732	61 981	665	136 675	115 298	20 856	1 714
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	25 492	17 800	7 315	503	9 248	4 596	4 482	149	16 244	13 204	2 833	354
Health workers, except practitioners	4 066	2 250	1 741	59	1 770	597	1 153	18	2 296	1 653	588	41
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	5 467	3 136	2 304	139	2 008	787	1 213	32	3 459	2 349	1 091	107
Managers & administrators, except farm	10 191	8 641	1 517	43	2 557	1 635	908	7	7 634	7 006	609	36
Self-employed	1 748	1 401	334	5	520	300	220	—	1 228	1 101	114	5
Sales workers	11 625	9 433	2 165	109	3 475	1 866	1 599	7	8 150	7 567	566	102
Retail trade	7 229	5 582	1 626	69	2 350	1 138	1 202	—	4 879	4 444	424	69
Clerical and kindred workers	49 909	36 470	13 371	487	15 279	5 902	9 357	139	34 630	30 568	4 014	348
Postal clerks and mail carriers	2 921	1 095	1 826	21	1 245	113	1 132	14	1 676	982	694	7
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	4 398	2 866	1 520	32	1 661	593	1 061	7	2 737	2 273	459	25
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	6 356	5 116	1 240	62	1 689	878	811	17	4 667	4 238	429	45
Craftsmen and kindred workers	24 154	18 766	5 303	276	7 412	3 343	4 054	45	16 742	15 423	1 249	231
Construction craftsmen	4 623	3 745	873	31	1 433	742	691	8	3 190	3 003	182	23
Mechanics and repairmen	4 988	3 683	1 262	78	1 707	749	958	12	3 281	2 934	304	66
Operatives, except transport	39 954	24 199	15 647	460	18 600	6 443	12 099	108	21 354	17 756	3 548	352
Assemblers	4 640	2 917	1 723	34	2 136	811	1 325	19	2 504	2 106	398	15
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors; mfg	1 825	1 346	473	27	627	330	297	—	1 198	1 016	176	27
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	2 708	1 801	907	37	1 226	506	720	4	1 482	1 295	187	33
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	2 727	1 808	913	64	1 065	387	678	8	1 662	1 421	235	56
Transport equipment operatives	10 042	5 855	4 162	80	4 775	1 522	3 245	32	5 267	4 333	917	48
Truck drivers	4 185	2 754	1 422	31	1 813	717	1 096	24	2 372	2 037	326	7
Laborers, except farm	12 867	6 843	5 984	121	6 465	1 828	4 610	54	6 402	5 015	1 374	67
Construction	941	383	558	11	496	46	450	5	445	337	108	6
Freight, material, and stock handlers	6 462	3 948	2 494	77	2 892	1 007	1 873	40	3 570	2 941	621	37
Service workers, exc. private household ²	39 906	17 968	21 721	274	21 237	4 230	16 870	98	18 669	13 738	4 851	176
Cleaning service workers	10 268	3 381	6 874	35	6 553	932	5 608	18	3 715	2 449	1 266	17
Food service workers	9 577	5 467	3 983	104	4 536	1 218	3 244	31	5 041	4 249	739	73
Health service workers	7 341	2 283	5 041	70	4 488	700	3 776	37	2 853	1 583	1 265	33
Personal service workers	4 254	2 250	1 998	30	1 825	406	1 413	5	2 429	1 844	585	25
Protective service workers	4 183	3 185	998	22	1 086	423	663	—	3 097	2 762	335	22
Private household workers	6 098	876	5 214	26	4 689	308	4 373	26	1 409	568	841	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	103 761	63 073	40 335	992	43 881	13 512	30 207	289	59 880	49 561	10 128	703
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	13 256	8 064	5 036	209	5 310	2 255	2 993	67	7 946	5 809	2 043	142
Health workers, except practitioners	3 602	1 985	1 549	50	1 595	529	1 046	18	2 007	1 456	503	32
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	4 262	2 338	1 902	87	1 574	626	945	20	2 688	1 712	957	67
Managers & administrators, except farm	2 375	1 975	393	—	656	442	207	—	1 719	1 533	186	—
Self-employed	439	386	53	—	150	114	36	—	289	272	17	—
Sales workers	5 536	4 429	1 101	47	1 837	1 004	833	—	3 699	3 425	268	47
Retail trade	4 612	3 608	1 004	47	1 553	796	757	—	3 059	2 812	247	47
Clerical and kindred workers	36 216	26 998	9 168	341	10 618	4 071	6 540	92	25 598	22 927	2 628	249
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	5 220	4 185	1 035	50	1 402	735	667	10	3 818	3 450	368	40
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	12 309	10 005	2 286	121	2 960	1 283	1 677	40	9 349	8 722	609	81
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 900	1 328	572	31	742	252	490	—	1 158	1 076	82	31
Operatives, except transport	15 355	10 071	5 262	175	6 888	2 717	4 165	32	8 467	7 354	1 097	143
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	1 699	339	1 360	6	1 249	96	1 153	—	450	243	207	6
Assemblers	1 420	1 210	210	—	500	311	189	—	920	899	21	—
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	1 479	1 076	403	—	663	351	312	—	816	725	91	—
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	2 495	1 705	784	64	935	364	571	8	1 560	1 341	213	56
Transport equipment operatives	268	161	107	14	125	51	74	8	143	110	33	6
Laborers, except farm	1 272	612	660	13	681	166	515	8	591	446	145	5
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	21 566	8 599	12 855	144	12 369	2 255	10 034	64	9 197	6 344	2 821	80
Cleaning service workers	3 405	867	2 538	14	2 393	275	2 118	14	1 012	592	420	—
Food service workers	6 146	3 488	2 588	52	3 037	859	2 129	14	3 109	2 629	459	38
Health service workers	6 683	1 977	4 689	56	4 111	594	3 505	31	2 572	1 383	1 184	25
Personal service workers	2 668	1 311	1 357	16	1 171	203	968	5	1 497	1 108	389	11
Private household workers	5 881	818	5 063	18	4 536	287	4 249	18	1 345	531	814	—
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over ¹	18 485	7 542	10 819	144	12 475	2 958	9 418	58	6 010	4 584	1 401	86
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 473	1 129	337	28	733	471	255	7	740	658	82	21
Managers & administrators, except farm	384	227	157	—	128	44	84	—	256	183	73	—
Sales workers	786	470	306	19	410	160	240	—	376	310	66	19
Clerical and kindred workers	2 179	1 074	1 094	15	1 225	302	917	7	954	772	177	8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 141	637	497	—	681	202	472	—	460	435	25	—
Operatives, except transport	3 216	1 116	2 076	16	2 366	485	1 857	—	850	631	219	16
Transport equipment operatives	679	252	427	—	533	131	402	—	146	121	25	—
Laborers, except farm	1 201	512	689	8	799	212	587	8	402	300	102	—
Service workers, exc. private household	5 450	1 829	3 556	58	4 008	847	3 116	36	1 442	982	440	22
Private household workers	1 796	259	1 537	—	1 442	90	1 352	—	354	169	185	—
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	10 718	4 164	6 511	80	7 181	1 471	5 679	39	3 537	2 693	832	41
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 030	788	242	12	480	305	175	7	550	483	67	5
Managers & administrators, except farm	117	107	10	—	21	21	—	—	96	86	10	—
Sales workers	516	293	223	19	270	82	188	—	246	211	35	19
Clerical and kindred workers	1 791	884	907	7	978	219	759	7	813	665	148	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	182	91	91	—	98	20	78	—	84	71	13	—
Operatives, except transport	1 359	462	897	—	974	161	813	—	385	301	84	—
Transport equipment operatives	22	22	—	—	14	14	—	—	8	8	—	—
Laborers, except farm	181	69	112	—	121	30	91	—	60	39	21	—
Service workers, exc. private household	3 765	1 194	2 528	42	2 798	523	2 244	25	967	671	284	17
Private household workers	1 735	248	1 487	—	1 407	90	1 317	—	328	158	170	—

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	149 606	94 014	55 023	1 377	61 971	19 054	42 642	391	87 635	74 960	12 381	986
Less than \$2,000	11 903	4 519	7 314	70	8 383	1 797	6 521	51	3 520	2 722	793	19
\$2,000 to \$3,999	18 011	9 218	8 720	79	10 179	2 458	7 693	10	7 832	6 760	1 027	69
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 898	10 703	9 088	164	10 263	2 684	7 514	87	9 635	8 019	1 574	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 873	14 019	8 756	206	9 969	3 295	6 622	68	12 904	10 724	2 134	138
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 088	14 634	7 383	255	8 315	2 792	5 497	54	13 773	11 842	1 886	201
\$10,000 to \$11,999	17 745	12 795	4 892	141	5 376	1 975	3 386	26	12 369	10 820	1 506	115
\$12,000 to \$14,999	17 582	13 050	4 480	198	4 436	1 711	2 713	50	13 146	11 339	1 767	148
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 203	9 206	2 964	183	2 885	1 117	1 763	17	9 318	8 089	1 201	166
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 027	3 071	956	29	1 015	419	596	—	3 012	2 652	360	29
\$25,000 or more	3 276	2 799	470	52	1 150	806	337	28	2 126	1 993	133	24
Median family income	\$8 192	\$9 168	\$6 546	\$9 329	\$6 433	\$7 571	\$5 892	\$7 397	\$9 441	\$9 563	\$8 703	\$9 891
Mean family income	\$9 156	\$10 251	\$7 303	\$10 576	\$7 582	\$9 566	\$6 706	\$8 895	\$10 269	\$10 425	\$9 360	\$11 242
Families with female head	31 850	14 097	17 651	95	18 337	3 343	14 928	45	13 513	10 754	2 723	50
Less than \$1,000	2 930	668	2 246	8	2 321	302	2 003	8	609	366	243	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 696	1 177	2 506	7	2 705	472	2 220	7	991	705	286	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 289	1 141	2 141	—	2 258	323	1 928	—	1 031	818	213	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 599	1 332	2 246	—	2 293	337	1 948	—	1 306	995	298	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 003	2 456	3 533	25	3 453	469	2 970	9	2 550	1 987	563	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 486	2 389	2 083	15	2 037	498	1 531	—	2 449	1 891	552	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 995	1 747	1 244	21	1 462	362	1 100	8	1 533	1 385	144	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 278	2 100	1 172	19	1 244	372	872	13	2 034	1 728	300	6
\$15,000 and over	1 574	1 087	480	—	564	208	356	—	1 010	879	124	—
Median family income	\$4 803	\$6 230	\$3 860	...	\$3 822	\$5 013	\$3 674	...	\$6 220	\$6 535	\$5 142	...
Mean family income	\$5 917	\$7 439	\$4 708	...	\$5 004	\$7 250	\$4 511	...	\$7 156	\$7 498	\$5 784	...
All unrelated individuals	83 424	58 009	24 915	438	43 560	21 333	21 925	196	39 864	36 676	2 990	242
Less than \$1,000	15 977	9 478	6 409	148	10 446	4 547	5 837	61	5 531	4 931	572	87
\$1,000 to \$1,999	18 752	13 160	5 530	71	9 907	4 888	4 975	12	8 845	8 272	555	59
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 329	7 272	2 972	68	5 223	2 513	2 670	48	5 106	4 759	302	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8 133	5 694	2 385	14	3 895	1 795	2 075	8	4 238	3 899	310	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 716	8 854	3 773	67	6 212	2 819	3 325	33	6 504	6 035	448	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 930	5 778	2 102	26	3 743	1 978	1 721	15	4 187	3 800	381	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 633	3 476	1 126	38	1 964	1 132	827	13	2 669	2 344	299	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 714	3 145	538	6	1 563	1 108	441	6	2 151	2 037	97	—
\$15,000 and over	1 240	1 152	80	—	607	553	54	—	633	599	26	—
Median income	\$2 676	\$2 875	\$2 174	\$2 000	\$2 273	\$2 490	\$2 056	\$2 521	\$3 106	\$3 096	\$3 213	\$1 576
Mean income	\$3 792	\$4 112	\$3 042	\$2 881	\$3 488	\$4 064	\$2 924	\$3 148	\$4 124	\$4 139	\$3 909	\$2 664
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	149 606	94 014	55 023	1 377	61 971	19 054	42 642	391	87 635	74 960	12 381	986
With earnings	129 848	81 527	47 800	1 291	52 789	16 260	36 295	344	77 059	65 267	11 505	947
Mean earnings	\$9 166	\$10 093	\$7 602	\$10 370	\$7 666	\$9 144	\$7 013	\$8 912	\$10 193	\$10 330	\$9 461	\$10 900
Percent below poverty level	9.5	4.5	17.8	4.6	17.3	9.1	20.9	7.3	4.1	3.4	8.2	3.7
Head 65 years and over	15 586	11 448	4 078	151	5 375	2 021	3 326	48	10 211	9 427	752	103
Mean earnings	\$7 095	\$7 673	\$5 531	\$9 813	\$6 284	\$7 668	\$5 455	...	\$7 521	\$7 674	\$5 868	...
With Social Security income	39 346	28 104	11 124	251	14 541	5 320	9 150	102	24 805	22 784	1 974	149
Mean Social Security income	\$1 689	\$1 788	\$1 442	\$1 777	\$1 496	\$1 629	\$1 422	...	\$1 801	\$1 825	\$1 534	\$1 820
Percent below poverty level	16.2	11.5	28.0	7.2	26.9	20.1	30.7	...	10.0	9.5	15.8	...
Head 65 years and over	23 452	18 148	5 227	151	7 743	3 210	4 490	51	15 709	14 938	737	100
Mean Social Security income	\$1 941	\$2 036	\$1 615	\$2 196	\$1 677	\$1 820	\$1 577	...	\$2 071	\$2 082	\$1 847	...
With public assistance income	15 228	3 987	11 197	70	11 472	1 633	9 803	35	3 756	2 354	1 394	35
Mean public assistance income	\$1 039	\$939	\$1 075	...	\$1 068	\$1 034	\$1 075	...	\$950	\$873	\$1 077	...
Percent below poverty level	47.8	30.7	53.8	...	53.7	40.8	55.9	...	29.8	23.7	39.6	...
Head 65 years and over	3 293	1 138	2 148	19	2 434	513	1 914	13	859	625	234	6
Mean public assistance income	\$999	\$993	\$1 005	...	\$1 014	\$1 056	\$1 007	...	\$954	\$942	\$989	...
With other income	48 237	39 750	8 314	409	12 731	6 151	6 512	107	35 506	33 599	1 802	302
Mean other income	\$2 019	\$2 185	\$1 245	\$1 694	\$2 448	\$3 777	\$1 205	...	\$1 864	\$1 894	\$1 386	\$1 580
Percent below poverty level	7.2	4.4	20.8	4.4	16.9	10.1	23.1	...	3.8	3.3	12.4	2.6
Head 65 years and over	16 427	14 344	2 030	114	3 926	2 172	1 726	22	12 501	12 172	304	92
Mean other income	\$2 903	\$3 155	\$1 153	...	\$3 246	\$4 977	\$1 090	...	\$2 795	\$2 830	\$1 513	...
Families with female head	31 850	14 097	17 651	95	18 337	3 343	14 928	45	13 513	10 754	2 723	50
With earnings	24 852	11 196	13 562	87	13 845	2 416	11 371	37	11 007	8 780	2 191	50
Mean earnings	\$5 682	\$6 695	\$4 854	...	\$4 870	\$5 966	\$4 651	...	\$6 703	\$6 896	\$5 908	...
Percent below poverty level	24.1	11.0	34.8	...	34.3	18.0	37.6	...	11.3	9.0	20.4	...
Head 65 years and over	3 706	2 572	1 120	23	1 463	459	997	5	2 243	2 113	123	18
Mean earnings	\$6 798	\$7 378	\$5 539	...	\$5 839	\$6 650	\$5 501	...	\$7 424	\$7 536	...	...
With Social Security income	11 100	7 069	4 011	33	4 719	1 441	3 271	5	6 381	5 628	740	28
Mean Social Security income	\$1 445	\$1 536	\$1 286	...	\$1 345	\$1 492	\$1 280	...	\$1 520	\$1 548	\$1 312	...
Percent below poverty level	21.7	14.7	34.2	...	32.8	23.1	37.1	...	13.6	12.6	21.5	...
Head 65 years and over	4 996	3 661	1 321	17	1 857	722	1 128	5	3 139	2 939	193	12
Mean Social Security income	\$1 551	\$1 667	\$1 231	...	\$1 319	\$1 555	\$1 168	...	\$1 687	\$1 695	\$1 602	...
With public assistance income	9 055	1 688	7 344	20	7 273	778	6 472	7	1 782	910	872	13
Mean public assistance income	\$1 121	\$955	\$1 161	...	\$1 134	\$1 026	\$1 150	...	\$1 066	\$894	\$1 245	...
Percent below poverty level	61.2	42.3	65.5	...	66.2	54.2	67.6	...	40.9	32.1	50.0	...
Head 65 years and over	1 070	352	711	6	804	159	638	—	266	193	73	6
Mean public assistance income	\$1 074	\$1 052	\$1 095	...	\$1 057	\$1 106	\$1 054	...	\$1 128	\$1 007	...	...
With other income	9 534	6 599	2 900	22	3 624	1 280	2 322	—	5 910	5 319	578	22
Mean other income	\$2 209	\$2 642	\$1 234	...	\$2 686	\$5 369	\$1 219	...	\$1 916	\$1 985	\$1 294	...
Percent below poverty level	19.2	10.4	39.1	...	33.5	19.0	41.3	...	10.5	8.3	30.3	...
Head 65 years and over	3 223	2 769	447	6	864	514	350	—	2 359	2 255	97	6
Mean other income	\$2 762	\$3 016	\$1 209	...	\$3 612	\$5 309	\$1 120	...	\$2 450	\$2 493	...	...

Table 5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All unrelated individuals	83 424	58 009	24 915	438	43 560	21 333	21 925	196	39 864	36 676	2 990	242
With earnings.....	46 751	32 068	14 311	254	24 164	11 759	12 190	107	22 587	20 309	2 121	147
Mean earnings.....	\$4 800	\$5 030	\$4 290	\$3 997	\$4 518	\$4 866	\$4 189	...	\$5 103	\$5 125	\$4 864	\$3 759
Percent below poverty level.....	16.7	15.8	18.7	31.5	19.4	20.2	18.7	...	13.7	13.3	18.4	40.8
65 years and over.....	6 770	5 214	1 509	16	3 019	1 695	1 293	8	3 751	3 519	216	8
Mean earnings.....	\$3 518	\$3 698	\$2 923	...	\$3 453	\$3 775	\$3 053	...	\$3 571	\$3 661	\$2 143	...
Percent below poverty level.....	16.8	12.7	31.4	...	19.9	13.3	29.0	...	14.3	12.4	45.8	...
With Social Security income.....	31 440	23 998	7 319	74	14 546	7 795	6 679	19	16 894	16 203	640	55
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 110	\$1 155	\$965	...	\$1 043	\$1 111	\$964	...	\$1 167	\$1 176	\$968	...
Percent below poverty level.....	51.7	47.9	64.5	...	57.4	51.0	65.1	...	46.9	46.4	58.1	...
65 years and over.....	26 290	20 835	5 346	60	11 574	6 631	4 877	19	14 716	14 204	469	41
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 126	\$1 165	\$975	...	\$1 060	\$1 121	\$978	...	\$1 178	\$1 186	\$941	...
With public assistance income.....	8 295	3 266	4 973	64	6 507	1 757	4 714	21	1 788	1 509	259	43
Mean public assistance income.....	\$744	\$754	\$738	...	\$736	\$751	\$732	...	\$771	\$758	\$864	...
Percent below poverty level.....	67.0	59.4	72.0	...	70.4	64.7	72.6	...	54.4	53.2	60.6	...
65 years old and over.....	5 299	2 227	3 024	26	4 016	1 133	2 855	7	1 283	1 094	169	19
Mean public assistance income.....	\$760	\$781	\$747	...	\$753	\$779	\$743	...	\$782	\$783	\$812	...
With other income.....	26 444	23 011	3 294	101	9 978	7 100	2 801	52	16 466	15 911	493	49
Mean other income.....	\$1 923	\$2 044	\$1 117	...	\$2 283	\$2 748	\$1 125	...	\$1 705	\$1 730	\$1 074	...
Percent below poverty level.....	21.6	19.7	34.4	...	26.3	23.3	34.2	...	18.7	18.1	35.7	...
65 years old and over.....	14 297	12 936	1 311	29	4 892	3 688	1 167	14	9 405	9 248	144	15
Mean other income.....	\$2 349	\$2 478	\$1 130	...	\$3 062	\$3 683	\$1 157	...	\$1 978	\$1 997	\$918	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads	117 756	79 917	37 372	1 282	43 634	15 711	27 714	346	74 122	64 206	9 658	936
Worked in 1969.....	98 087	66 166	31 508	1 143	35 565	12 820	22 583	290	62 522	53 346	8 925	853
50 to 52 weeks.....	71 031	49 300	21 486	830	23 378	8 383	14 912	149	47 653	40 917	6 574	681
40 to 49 weeks.....	17 021	10 075	6 819	200	7 663	2 434	5 166	90	9 358	7 641	1 653	110
27 to 39 weeks.....	4 583	2 916	1 657	50	2 259	898	1 351	29	2 324	2 018	306	21
26 weeks or less.....	5 452	3 875	1 546	63	2 265	1 105	1 154	22	3 187	2 770	392	41
Did not work in 1969.....	19 669	13 751	5 864	139	8 069	2 891	5 131	56	11 600	10 860	733	83
Female family heads	31 850	14 097	17 651	95	18 337	3 343	14 928	45	13 513	10 754	2 723	50
Worked in 1969.....	20 183	8 590	11 526	57	11 544	1 909	9 584	32	8 639	6 681	1 942	25
50 to 52 weeks.....	11 774	5 833	5 912	42	6 037	1 204	4 820	17	5 737	4 629	1 092	25
40 to 49 weeks.....	3 864	1 228	2 615	7	2 432	277	2 134	7	1 432	951	481	—
27 to 39 weeks.....	1 491	492	982	8	995	133	845	8	496	359	137	—
26 weeks or less.....	3 054	1 037	2 017	—	2 080	295	1 785	—	974	742	232	—
Did not work in 1969.....	11 667	5 507	6 125	38	6 793	1 434	5 344	13	4 874	4 073	781	25
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads	10 467	4 746	5 648	71	6 930	1 891	4 984	36	3 537	2 855	664	35
Worked in 1969.....	5 244	2 184	3 019	34	3 531	919	2 589	18	1 713	1 265	430	16
50 to 52 weeks.....	2 469	910	1 554	8	1 629	327	1 302	—	840	583	252	8
Did not work in 1969.....	5 223	2 562	2 629	37	3 399	972	2 395	18	1 824	1 590	234	19
Female family heads	11 176	2 675	8 464	15	8 703	1 054	7 612	15	2 473	1 621	852	—
Worked in 1969.....	5 060	1 045	3 986	7	3 959	356	3 574	7	1 101	689	412	—
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 676	329	1 347	—	1 269	84	1 185	—	407	245	162	—
Did not work in 1969.....	6 116	1 630	4 478	8	4 744	698	4 038	8	1 372	932	440	—
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	19 758	12 487	7 223	86	9 182	2 794	6 347	47	10 576	9 693	876	39
Mean family income.....	\$3 383	\$4 311	\$1 786	...	\$2 554	\$4 441	\$1 726	...	\$4 103	\$4 274	\$2 220	...
Percent below poverty level.....	47.3	30.0	77.3	...	70.9	52.7	78.8	...	26.9	23.4	65.8	...
1 earner	57 047	36 771	20 005	448	24 320	8 035	16 149	141	32 727	28 736	3 856	307
Mean family income.....	\$7 729	\$9 048	\$5 322	\$7 881	\$6 384	\$9 048	\$5 067	\$7 772	\$8 729	\$9 048	\$6 387	\$7 931
Percent below poverty level.....	15.6	7.6	30.1	8.5	27.3	14.9	33.4	13.5	6.8	5.6	16.0	6.2
2 earners	55 967	34 863	20 871	633	22 109	6 845	15 170	155	33 858	28 018	5 701	478
Mean family income.....	\$10 916	\$11 871	\$9 340	\$11 280	\$9 492	\$11 255	\$8 702	\$10 720	\$11 845	\$12 021	\$11 036	\$11 461
Percent below poverty level.....	5.0	2.2	9.6	2.2	9.1	3.5	11.5	3.9	2.3	1.9	4.5	1.7
3 or more earners	16 834	9 893	6 924	210	6 360	1 380	4 976	48	10 474	8 513	1 948	162
Mean family income.....	\$14 916	\$16 510	\$12 641	\$17 283	\$12 781	\$14 575	\$12 287	...	\$16 212	\$16 824	\$13 547	\$18 662
Percent below poverty level.....	3.7	1.1	7.4	3.8	7.5	2.1	8.9	—	1.4	0.9	3.4	4.9
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	61 987	45 248	16 497	432	21 924	9 063	12 719	162	40 063	36 185	3 778	270
Mean family income.....	\$8 214	\$8 975	\$6 157	\$7 467	\$7 152	\$9 406	\$5 572	\$5 778	\$8 795	\$8 867	\$8 128	\$8 481
Percent below poverty level.....	11.3	8.2	19.8	10.6	19.6	14.8	23.0	23.5	6.8	6.5	9.1	3.0
3 persons	30 253	19 506	10 627	292	11 916	3 799	8 066	72	18 337	15 707	2 561	220
Mean family income.....	\$9 617	\$10 816	\$7 425	\$11 956	\$7 471	\$9 482	\$6 506	...	\$11 012	\$11 139	\$10 322	\$13 540
Percent below poverty level.....	10.7	6.2	18.9	6.2	18.9	11.8	22.3	...	5.3	4.9	8.4	5.0
4 persons	21 015	12 567	8 339	302	8 600	2 302	6 256	94	12 415	10 265	2 083	208
Mean family income.....	\$10 085	\$11 580	\$7 859	\$12 079	\$7 974	\$10 366	\$7 120	...	\$11 547	\$11 852	\$10 079	\$11 738
Percent below poverty level.....	13.3	6.5	23.4	4.6	23.9	12.6	27.7	...	6.0	5.2	10.5	3.8
5 and 6 persons	22 694	12 202	10 406	245	10 673	2 698	7 947	37	12 021	9 504	2 459	208
Mean family income.....	\$9 952	\$11 727	\$7 880	\$11 936	\$7 903	\$9 324	\$7 424	...	\$11 771	\$12 410	\$9 355	\$11 547
Percent below poverty level.....	18.9	9.2	30.2	—	31.1	20.3	34.6	...	8.1	6.0	15.8	—
7 persons or more	13 657	4 491	9 154	106	8 858	1 192	7 654	26	4 799	3 299	1 500	80
Mean family income.....	\$9 656	\$12 918	\$8 061	...	\$8 026	\$10 051	\$7 715	...	\$12 664	\$13 954	\$9 828	...
Percent below poverty level.....	31.5	12.5	40.9	...	41.9	26.4	44.3	...	12.4	7.4	23.3	...

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	611 045	357 311	251 517	5 861	283 697	82 769	199 888	1 698	327 348	274 542	51 629	4 163
In families	527 621	299 302	226 602	5 423	240 137	61 436	177 963	1 502	287 484	237 866	48 639	3 921
Head	149 606	94 014	55 023	1 377	61 971	19 054	42 642	391	87 635	74 960	12 381	986
With related children under 18	76 162	39 605	36 230	850	37 054	8 610	28 286	224	39 108	30 995	7 944	626
Mean number of related children under 18	2.59	2.28	2.93	2.35	2.89	2.48	3.01	2.43	2.31	2.23	2.63	2.32
With related children under 6	38 752	19 023	19 549	433	20 163	4 660	15 453	129	18 589	14 363	4 096	304
14 to 24 years	10 904	6 384	4 442	106	5 586	1 822	3 724	45	5 318	4 562	718	61
25 to 54 years	82 150	46 416	35 395	929	36 502	9 776	26 578	240	45 648	36 640	8 817	689
55 to 64 years	28 344	19 907	8 374	135	10 313	3 681	6 595	35	18 031	16 226	1 779	100
65 years and over	28 208	21 307	6 812	207	9 570	3 775	5 745	71	18 638	17 532	1 067	136
Wife of head	110 326	75 487	34 425	1 239	39 591	14 373	25 051	331	70 735	61 114	9 374	908
14 to 24 years	13 786	9 306	4 426	218	5 752	2 415	3 311	79	8 034	6 891	1 115	139
25 to 54 years	61 745	39 136	22 313	821	23 206	7 541	15 562	189	38 539	31 595	6 751	632
55 to 64 years	20 924	15 821	5 073	106	6 617	2 657	3 930	30	14 307	13 164	1 143	76
65 years and over	13 871	11 224	2 613	94	4 016	1 760	2 248	33	9 855	9 464	365	61
Other family members	267 689	129 801	137 154	2 807	138 575	28 009	110 270	780	129 114	101 792	26 884	2 027
Under 3 years	28 735	13 750	14 885	432	15 665	3 574	12 062	156	13 070	10 176	2 823	276
3 to 5 years	31 023	13 743	17 148	313	17 202	3 320	13 826	76	13 821	10 423	3 322	237
6 to 13 years	90 633	41 158	49 249	803	48 729	9 137	39 484	218	41 904	32 021	9 765	585
14 to 17 years	44 437	21 292	23 081	608	23 090	4 490	18 570	171	21 347	16 802	4 511	437
18 to 21 years	25 385	12 875	12 470	318	12 172	2 212	9 942	74	13 213	10 663	2 528	244
22 to 54 years	29 918	15 458	14 309	239	14 700	3 098	11 553	67	15 218	12 360	2 756	172
55 to 64 years	5 419	3 275	2 138	19	2 360	684	1 670	—	3 059	2 591	468	19
65 years and over	12 139	8 250	3 874	75	4 657	1 494	3 163	18	7 482	6 756	711	57
Mean size of family	3.53	3.18	4.12	3.94	3.87	3.22	4.17	3.84	3.28	3.17	3.93	3.98
Unrelated individuals	83 424	58 009	24 915	438	43 560	21 333	21 925	196	39 864	36 676	2 990	242
14 to 24 years	8 550	6 006	2 463	107	5 304	3 087	2 166	31	3 246	2 919	297	76
25 to 54 years	25 038	14 728	10 062	222	14 690	6 048	8 492	119	10 348	8 680	1 570	103
55 to 64 years	16 756	11 890	4 833	30	8 176	3 776	4 394	19	8 580	8 114	439	11
65 years and over	33 080	25 385	7 557	79	15 390	8 422	6 873	27	17 690	16 963	684	52
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	168 347	78 906	88 877	616	100 100	23 000	76 802	298	68 247	55 906	12 075	318
In families	115 529	39 659	75 534	355	75 885	10 545	65 149	188	39 644	29 114	10 385	167
Head	31 850	14 097	17 651	95	18 337	3 343	14 928	45	13 513	10 754	2 723	50
With related children under 18	19 719	5 814	13 836	77	13 564	1 682	11 823	45	6 155	4 132	2 013	32
Mean number of related children under 18	2.84	2.13	3.14	...	3.12	2.54	3.20	...	2.23	1.97	2.75	...
With related children under 6	9 428	2 148	7 255	40	7 129	773	6 331	28	2 299	1 375	924	12
14 to 24 years	2 207	636	1 562	19	1 632	251	1 376	7	575	385	186	12
25 to 54 years	18 978	6 540	12 378	53	12 042	1 676	10 312	33	6 936	4 864	2 066	20
55 to 64 years	4 744	2 710	2 015	—	2 380	591	1 789	—	2 364	2 119	226	—
65 years and over	5 921	4 211	1 696	23	2 283	825	1 451	5	3 638	3 386	245	18
Other family members	83 679	25 562	57 883	260	57 548	7 202	50 221	143	26 131	18 360	7 662	117
Under 3 years	7 100	1 243	5 840	25	5 778	550	5 211	20	1 322	693	629	5
3 to 5 years	8 871	1 947	6 891	51	6 930	753	6 144	20	1 941	1 194	747	31
6 to 13 years	26 787	5 815	20 913	14	20 166	1 928	18 195	9	6 621	3 887	2 718	5
14 to 17 years	13 214	3 421	9 773	59	9 471	993	8 463	42	3 743	2 428	1 310	17
18 to 21 years	7 167	2 195	4 953	45	4 919	648	4 260	27	2 248	1 547	693	18
22 to 54 years	12 061	5 390	6 585	46	6 782	1 184	5 592	15	5 279	4 206	993	31
55 to 64 years	2 845	1 706	1 139	—	1 247	400	847	—	1 598	1 306	292	—
65 years and over	5 634	3 845	1 789	20	2 255	746	1 509	10	3 379	3 099	280	10
Mean size of family	3.63	2.81	4.28	...	4.14	3.15	4.36	...	2.93	2.71	3.81	...
Female unrelated individuals	52 818	39 247	13 343	261	24 215	12 455	11 653	110	28 603	26 792	1 690	151
14 to 24 years	4 948	3 534	1 367	76	2 913	1 657	1 234	31	2 035	1 877	133	45
25 to 54 years	11 976	7 271	4 611	111	6 226	2 408	3 772	55	5 750	4 863	839	56
55 to 64 years	11 289	8 453	2 822	25	4 913	2 342	2 571	19	6 376	6 111	251	6
65 years and over	24 605	19 989	4 543	49	10 163	6 048	4 076	5	14 442	13 941	467	44

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

St. Louis, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	123 283	45 227	77 647	538	88 888	18 954	69 624	229	34 395	26 273	8 023	309
Percent below poverty level	20.2	12.7	30.9	9.2	31.3	22.9	34.8	13.5	10.5	9.6	15.5	7.4
In families	91 114	24 339	66 505	325	69 996	10 236	59 543	156	21 118	14 103	6 962	169
Head	21 643	7 421	14 112	86	15 633	2 945	12 596	51	6 010	4 476	1 516	35
Percent below poverty level	14.5	7.9	25.6	6.2	25.2	15.5	29.5	13.0	6.9	6.0	12.2	3.5
With related children under 18	15 150	3 776	11 294	40	11 779	1 664	10 048	21	3 371	2 112	1 246	19
Mean number of related children under 18	3.43	2.78	3.66	...	3.57	2.97	3.67	...	2.97	2.63	3.54	...
With related children under 6	8 886	2 169	6 682	40	7 080	1 028	6 030	21	1 806	1 141	652	19
14 to 24 years	2 407	869	1 516	15	1 830	443	1 375	15	577	426	141	—
25 to 54 years	12 234	3 124	9 058	41	9 413	1 348	8 021	14	2 821	1 776	1 037	27
55 to 64 years	2 606	1 084	1 501	10	1 847	420	1 406	10	759	664	95	—
65 years and over	4 396	2 344	2 037	20	2 543	734	1 794	12	1 853	1 610	243	8
Wife of head	9 369	4 353	4 976	58	6 046	1 647	4 373	41	3 323	2 706	603	17
14 to 24 years	1 338	741	584	27	857	339	512	17	481	402	72	10
25 to 54 years	4 346	1 531	2 796	14	3 053	631	2 410	7	1 293	900	386	7
55 to 64 years	1 622	850	772	8	1 046	323	723	8	576	527	49	—
65 years and over	2 063	1 231	824	9	1 090	354	728	9	973	877	96	—
Other family members	60 102	12 565	47 417	181	48 317	5 644	42 574	64	11 785	6 921	4 843	117
Under 3 years	7 314	1 768	5 533	36	5 935	882	5 040	19	1 379	886	493	17
3 to 5 years	8 410	1 851	6 538	26	6 851	911	5 926	18	1 559	940	612	8
6 to 13 years	24 976	4 852	20 075	23	20 172	2 194	17 943	7	4 804	2 658	2 132	16
14 to 17 years	10 395	1 825	8 551	16	8 304	734	7 551	10	2 091	1 091	1 000	6
18 to 21 years	3 730	593	3 119	40	3 082	293	2 771	—	648	300	348	40
22 to 54 years	3 291	879	2 412	21	2 623	369	2 254	—	668	510	158	21
55 to 64 years	510	135	375	—	330	12	318	—	180	123	57	—
65 years and over	1 476	662	814	19	1 020	249	771	10	456	413	43	9
Mean size of family	4.21	3.28	4.71	...	4.48	3.48	4.73	...	3.51	3.15	4.59	...
Unrelated individuals	32 169	20 888	11 142	213	18 892	8 718	10 081	73	13 277	12 170	1 061	140
Percent below poverty level	38.6	36.0	44.7	48.6	43.4	40.9	46.0	37.2	33.3	33.2	35.5	57.9
14 to 24 years	4 315	2 966	1 314	70	2 907	1 721	1 151	5	1 408	1 245	163	65
25 to 54 years	5 475	2 860	2 574	98	3 858	1 550	2 285	57	1 617	1 310	289	41
55 to 64 years	5 188	2 901	2 279	11	3 288	1 155	2 133	6	1 900	1 746	146	5
65 years and over	17 191	12 161	4 975	34	8 839	4 292	4 512	5	8 352	7 869	463	29
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	73 499	25 075	48 241	218	53 535	9 691	43 707	111	19 964	15 384	4 534	107
Percent below poverty level	43.7	31.8	54.3	35.4	53.5	42.1	56.9	37.2	29.3	27.5	37.5	33.6
In families	50 592	9 308	41 174	74	41 425	3 946	37 369	60	9 167	5 362	3 805	14
Head	11 176	2 675	8 464	15	8 703	1 054	7 612	15	2 473	1 621	852	—
Percent below poverty level	35.1	19.0	48.0	...	47.5	31.5	51.0	...	18.3	15.1	31.3	—
With related children under 18	9 646	1 936	7 673	15	7 762	819	6 906	15	1 884	1 117	767	—
Mean number of related children under 18	3.50	2.78	3.68	...	3.62	2.95	3.70	...	2.97	2.65	3.44	—
With related children under 6	5 502	987	4 499	15	4 603	461	4 126	15	899	526	373	—
14 to 24 years	1 195	267	928	7	1 015	156	859	7	180	111	69	—
25 to 54 years	7 789	1 554	6 198	8	6 213	634	5 542	8	1 576	920	656	—
55 to 64 years	1 038	298	740	—	815	112	703	—	223	186	37	—
65 years and over	1 154	556	598	—	660	152	508	—	494	404	90	—
Other family members	39 416	6 633	32 710	59	32 722	2 892	29 757	45	6 694	3 741	2 953	14
Under 3 years	4 653	704	3 942	13	4 035	392	3 636	13	618	312	306	—
3 to 5 years	5 429	1 002	4 413	20	4 625	507	4 104	12	804	495	309	8
6 to 13 years	16 574	2 706	13 842	—	13 606	1 130	12 450	—	2 968	1 576	1 392	—
14 to 17 years	6 952	920	6 017	10	5 800	347	5 438	10	1 152	573	579	—
18 to 21 years	2 395	282	2 102	—	2 107	175	1 921	—	288	107	181	—
22 to 54 years	2 130	501	1 629	6	1 710	188	1 522	—	420	313	107	6
55 to 64 years	374	112	262	—	221	12	209	—	153	100	53	—
65 years and over	909	406	503	10	618	141	477	10	291	265	26	—
Mean size of family	4.53	3.48	4.86	...	4.76	3.74	4.91	...	3.71	3.31	4.47	...
Female unrelated individuals	22 907	15 767	7 067	144	12 110	5 745	6 338	51	10 797	10 022	729	93
Percent below poverty level	43.4	40.2	53.0	55.2	50.0	46.1	54.4	...	37.7	37.4	43.1	61.6
14 to 24 years	2 605	1 848	751	44	1 671	990	675	5	934	858	76	39
25 to 54 years	3 272	1 648	1 606	60	2 141	766	1 375	35	1 131	882	231	25
55 to 64 years	3 656	2 152	1 496	6	2 175	778	1 397	6	1 481	1 374	99	—
65 years and over	13 374	10 119	3 214	34	6 123	3 211	2 891	5	7 251	6 908	323	29

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	6.5	3.0	12.4	3.8	11.9	6.3	14.4	8.4	2.7	2.2	5.8	1.9
.50 to .74	3.5	2.0	5.9	1.9	6.0	3.7	7.0	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.6
.75 to .99	4.5	2.9	7.3	0.6	7.4	5.5	8.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	4.2	—
1.00 to 1.24	5.7	4.1	8.4	5.7	8.0	5.9	9.0	4.9	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.1
1.25 to 1.49	5.5	4.3	7.6	4.3	7.4	6.6	7.8	8.2	4.2	3.8	6.7	2.7
1.50 to 1.99	12.0	11.0	13.8	12.6	14.0	13.6	14.2	11.3	10.6	10.3	12.8	13.1
2.00 to 2.99	23.8	24.8	22.1	30.2	21.4	21.6	21.3	28.9	25.5	25.6	24.9	30.7
3.00 or more	38.5	47.9	22.5	41.0	23.9	36.8	18.2	33.8	48.7	50.7	37.2	43.8
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	17.1	14.6	22.8	30.8	21.6	19.6	23.6	28.1	12.1	11.8	16.8	33.1
.50 to .74	11.8	11.6	12.5	15.5	12.7	12.5	12.9	6.6	10.9	11.1	9.5	22.7
.75 to .99	9.6	9.8	9.4	2.3	9.1	8.8	9.5	2.6	10.2	10.3	9.2	2.1
1.00 to 1.24	8.2	7.9	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.2	6.6	7.2	7.2	6.5	10.7
1.25 to 1.49	5.0	5.1	4.7	8.0	4.3	3.7	4.8	17.9	5.7	5.8	4.1	—
1.50 to 1.99	9.8	9.8	9.7	1.8	9.4	9.1	9.6	4.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	—
2.00 to 2.99	15.4	15.3	15.7	13.5	14.4	13.0	15.6	16.8	16.6	16.7	16.0	10.7
3.00 or more	23.0	25.8	16.3	19.2	19.4	24.2	14.7	17.3	26.9	26.8	27.6	20.7
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	21 643	7 421	14 112	86	15 633	2 945	12 596	51	6 010	4 476	1 516	35
\$250 to \$499	1 931	897	1 026	—	1 190	259	931	—	741	638	95	—
\$500 to \$999	2 150	1 003	1 139	—	1 395	398	989	—	755	605	150	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 665	1 527	2 112	12	2 454	592	1 836	12	1 211	935	276	—
\$2,000 and over	5 633	1 947	3 657	39	4 088	771	3 293	31	1 545	1 176	364	8
Median income deficit	8 264	2 047	6 178	35	6 506	925	5 547	8	1 758	1 122	631	27
Mean income deficit	\$1 546	\$1 146	\$1 760	...	\$1 679	\$1 290	\$1 772	...	\$1 193	\$1 051	\$1 651	...
	\$1 800	\$1 412	\$2 005	...	\$1 933	\$1 542	\$2 026	...	\$1 455	\$1 327	\$1 836	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	127 963	86 593	40 911	1 291	46 338	16 109	30 046	340	81 625	70 484	10 865	951
\$250 to \$499	2 834	1 411	1 409	22	1 556	388	1 161	6	1 278	1 023	248	16
\$500 to \$999	2 523	1 352	1 165	13	1 356	421	935	4	1 167	931	230	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 967	2 512	2 429	50	2 723	647	2 076	9	2 244	1 865	353	41
\$2,000 and over	10 630	5 853	4 726	83	5 365	1 539	3 802	44	5 265	4 314	924	39
Median income surplus	107 009	75 465	31 182	1 123	35 338	13 114	22 072	277	71 671	62 351	9 110	846
Mean income surplus	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$7 082	\$7 846	\$5 483	\$7 673	\$5 988	\$7 811	\$5 015	\$6 705	\$7 703	\$7 853	\$6 777	\$8 018

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Louis, Mo.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	238 485	141 411	73 161	1 605	110 202	34 357	58 403	485	128 283	107 054	14 758	1 120
Occupied	215 479	141 411	73 161	1 605	93 245	34 357	58 403	485	122 234	107 054	14 758	1 120
Population in units	604 897	352 186	250 378	5 411	278 818	79 539	198 159	1 440	326 079	272 647	52 219	3 971
Population per unit	2.81	2.49	3.42	3.37	2.99	2.32	3.39	2.97	2.67	2.55	3.54	3.55
Owner occupied	87 291	64 181	22 871	680	23 514	8 412	15 005	143	63 777	55 769	7 866	537
Population per unit	3.13	2.83	3.99	3.92	3.50	2.74	3.94	4.26	3.00	2.84	4.09	3.83
1-person households	16 033	13 182	2 801	42	4 453	2 205	2 236	5	11 580	10 977	565	37
65 years and over	9 554	8 334	1 189	37	2 414	1 394	1 008	-	7 140	6 940	181	37
Renter occupied	128 188	77 230	50 290	925	69 731	25 945	43 398	342	58 457	51 285	6 892	583
Population per unit	2.58	2.21	3.16	2.97	2.82	2.18	3.20	2.43	2.31	2.22	3.21	3.28
1-person households	45 040	31 188	13 632	172	24 298	11 964	12 160	89	20 742	19 224	1 472	83
65 years and over	18 878	14 074	4 740	14	9 966	5 526	4 383	14	8 912	8 548	357	-
Available vacant year-round	19 022	-	-	-	14 643	-	-	-	4 379	-	-	-
For rent	17 947	-	-	-	14 111	-	-	-	3 836	-	-	-
For sale only	1 075	-	-	-	532	-	-	-	543	-	-	-
Other vacant	3 984	-	-	-	2 314	-	-	-	1 670	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	87 291	64 181	22 871	680	23 514	8 412	15 005	143	63 777	55 769	7 866	537
1960 to March 1970	2 085	1 665	412	34	259	71	188	9	1 826	1 594	224	25
1950 to 1959	8 861	7 652	1 182	67	713	149	564	6	8 148	7 503	618	61
1940 to 1949	9 400	6 340	3 060	78	1 882	185	1 697	-	7 518	6 155	1 363	78
1939 or earlier	66 945	48 524	18 217	501	20 660	8 007	12 556	128	46 285	40 517	5 661	373
Renter occupied	128 188	77 230	50 290	925	69 731	25 945	43 398	342	58 457	51 285	6 892	583
1960 to March 1970	11 749	8 404	3 187	170	4 676	1 943	2 686	85	7 073	6 461	501	85
1950 to 1959	8 736	4 205	4 490	34	4 969	807	4 146	14	3 767	3 398	344	20
1940 to 1949	14 843	7 251	7 527	118	7 768	1 589	6 140	42	7 075	5 662	1 387	76
1939 or earlier	92 860	57 370	35 086	603	52 318	21 606	30 426	201	40 542	35 764	4 660	402
Owner occ. below poverty level	12 303	7 890	4 366	33	5 229	1 742	3 448	12	7 074	6 148	918	21
1960 to March 1970	163	126	37	-	23	-	23	-	140	126	14	-
1950 to 1959	809	548	261	-	214	34	180	-	595	514	81	-
1940 to 1949	1 234	650	584	7	488	64	424	-	746	586	160	7
1939 or earlier	10 097	6 566	3 484	26	4 504	1 644	2 821	12	5 593	4 922	663	14
Renter occ. below poverty level	33 155	15 138	17 861	127	23 426	6 780	16 525	74	9 729	8 358	1 336	53
1960 to March 1970	1 643	842	801	35	1 037	283	754	15	606	559	47	20
1950 to 1959	2 481	453	2 022	-	2 089	149	1 934	-	392	304	88	-
1940 to 1949	3 695	1 124	2 541	22	2 747	415	2 308	6	948	709	233	16
1939 or earlier	25 336	12 719	12 497	70	17 553	5 933	11 529	53	7 783	6 786	968	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	215 479	141 411	73 161	1 605	93 245	34 357	58 403	485	122 234	107 054	14 758	1 120
1	78 803	57 190	21 418	605	21 122	6 482	14 550	143	57 681	50 708	6 868	462
2 to 4	94 685	58 813	35 532	726	45 182	16 422	28 592	188	49 503	42 391	6 940	538
5 to 9	12 458	7 537	4 811	73	7 484	2 934	4 471	46	4 974	4 603	340	27
10 to 49	16 163	9 258	6 744	128	10 085	3 591	6 399	48	6 078	5 667	345	80
50 or more	13 260	8 556	4 603	73	9 323	4 919	4 351	60	3 937	3 637	252	13
Mobile home or trailer	110	57	53	-	49	9	40	-	61	48	13	-
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	215 479	141 411	73 161	1 605	93 245	34 357	58 403	485	122 234	107 054	14 758	1 120
1968 to March 1970	67 958	41 139	26 346	709	34 424	12 813	21 395	272	33 534	28 326	4 951	437
1965 to 1967	39 879	24 135	15 627	242	18 623	6 369	12 191	43	21 256	17 766	3 436	199
1960 to 1964	36 839	22 580	14 151	235	15 761	5 191	10 506	77	21 078	17 389	3 645	158
1959 or earlier	70 803	53 557	17 037	419	24 437	9 984	14 311	93	46 366	43 573	2 726	326
Occ. units below poverty level	45 458	23 028	22 227	160	28 655	8 522	19 973	86	16 803	14 506	2 254	74
1968 to March 1970	15 857	6 976	8 803	114	11 178	3 235	7 886	68	4 679	3 741	917	46
1965 to 1967	8 070	3 549	4 515	-	5 347	1 330	4 017	-	2 723	2 219	498	-
1960 to 1964	7 463	3 422	4 001	18	4 932	1 352	3 556	11	2 531	2 070	445	7
1959 or earlier	14 068	9 081	4 908	28	7 198	2 605	4 514	7	6 870	6 476	394	21
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	215 479	141 411	73 161	1 605	93 245	34 357	58 403	485	122 234	107 054	14 758	1 120
Percent with air conditioning	45.4	53.5	29.9	52.5	29.7	37.3	25.2	39.8	57.5	58.7	48.4	57.9
Percent with automobile	61.9	67.4	51.4	72.2	49.0	54.0	46.2	52.6	71.7	71.6	72.1	80.7
Percent with telephone	83.4	86.7	77.2	84.6	74.7	74.6	74.7	72.0	90.1	90.6	87.0	90.1
Percent with all plumbing facilities	94.8	95.4	93.5	94.7	91.1	89.2	92.2	91.1	97.6	97.4	98.5	96.3
Occ. units below poverty level	45 458	23 028	22 227	160	28 655	8 522	19 973	86	16 803	14 506	2 254	74
Percent with air conditioning	23.3	30.6	15.8	16.3	16.1	20.1	14.3	...	35.7	36.7	29.3	...
Percent with automobile	27.5	29.5	25.3	41.9	24.4	25.3	23.8	...	32.9	32.0	38.3	...
Percent with telephone	71.9	74.2	69.6	53.1	66.4	60.9	68.7	...	81.3	82.0	77.4	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	88.6	88.4	88.8	85.6	85.6	80.0	87.9	...	93.8	93.4	96.1	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	87 291	64 181	22 871	680	23 514	8 412	15 005	143	63 777	55 769	7 866	537
1.00 or fewer persons per room	78 928	59 835	18 888	576	20 204	7 683	12 435	130	58 724	52 152	6 453	446
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	6 493	3 501	2 962	53	2 448	536	1 905	-	4 045	2 965	1 057	53
1.51 or more persons per room	1 870	845	1 021	51	862	193	665	13	1 008	652	356	38
Owner occ. below poverty level	12 303	7 890	4 366	33	5 229	1 742	3 448	12	7 074	6 148	918	21
1.00 or fewer persons per room	11 086	7 692	3 354	27	4 431	1 673	2 726	12	6 655	6 019	628	15
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	895	165	723	6	589	69	513	-	306	96	210	6
1.51 or more persons per room	322	33	289	-	209	-	209	-	113	33	80	-

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
St. Louis, Mo.												
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	128 188	77 230	50 290	925	69 731	25 945	43 398	342	58 457	51 285	6 892	583
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	110 105	70 360	39 170	747	56 688	23 016	33 346	312	53 417	47 344	5 824	435
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	11 390	4 731	6 603	142	7 829	1 864	5 934	25	3 561	2 867	669	117
1.51 or more persons per room.....	6 693	2 139	4 517	36	5 214	1 065	4 118	5	1 479	1 074	399	31
Renter occ. below poverty level ..	33 155	15 138	17 861	127	23 426	6 780	16 525	74	9 729	8 358	1 336	53
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	26 499	13 625	12 743	102	17 780	5 982	11 702	66	8 719	7 643	1 041	36
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	3 613	846	2 751	25	3 000	391	2 593	8	613	455	158	17
1.51 or more persons per room.....	3 043	667	2 367	—	2 646	407	2 230	—	397	260	137	—
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	62 300	48 022	14 139	452	12 589	4 088	8 429	72	49 711	43 934	5 710	380
Less than \$5,000.....	2 441	1 549	878	30	1 440	684	742	16	1 001	865	136	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	13 381	9 009	4 322	116	4 669	1 556	3 075	22	8 712	7 453	1 247	94
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	11 870	8 438	3 397	80	2 607	647	1 952	12	9 263	7 791	1 445	68
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	11 018	8 389	2 609	78	1 688	307	1 369	12	9 330	8 082	1 240	66
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	9 771	8 128	1 643	52	905	167	738	—	8 866	7 961	905	52
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	5 887	5 116	763	42	323	58	265	—	5 564	5 058	498	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 625	4 270	348	30	322	128	194	—	4 303	4 142	154	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 413	2 284	124	14	296	233	63	—	2 117	2 051	61	14
\$35,000 or more.....	894	839	55	10	339	308	31	10	555	531	24	—
Median value of property.....	\$13 300	\$14 000	\$11 400	\$12 500	\$10 200	\$9 400	\$10 500	...	\$14 100	\$14 300	\$12 600	\$13 000
Mean value of property.....	\$14 200	\$14 900	\$11 700	\$14 100	\$11 600	\$13 200	\$10 900	...	\$14 800	\$15 100	\$12 900	\$13 800
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	7 717	5 256	2 435	13	2 526	711	1 789	5	5 191	4 545	646	8
Less than \$5,000.....	728	440	288	5	467	220	247	5	261	220	41	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 469	1 574	874	8	939	250	688	—	1 530	1 324	206	8
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 583	1 012	571	—	535	124	411	—	1 048	888	160	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	1 231	809	417	—	364	57	302	—	867	752	115	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	829	654	175	—	126	20	106	—	703	634	69	—
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	437	384	53	—	14	—	14	—	423	384	39	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	240	210	30	—	30	6	24	—	210	204	6	—
\$25,000 or more.....	200	173	27	—	51	34	17	—	149	139	10	—
Median value of property.....	\$11 000	\$11 500	\$10 200	...	\$9 200	\$7 700	\$9 800	...	\$11 900	\$12 100	\$11 200	...
Mean value of property.....	\$11 600	\$12 200	\$10 400	...	\$9 800	\$9 100	\$10 000	...	\$12 600	\$12 700	\$11 500	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	127 617	77 059	49 890	919	69 292	25 866	43 038	336	58 325	51 193	6 852	583
Less than \$40.....	4 580	1 478	3 094	23	4 162	1 110	3 044	14	418	368	50	9
\$40 to \$59.....	13 342	7 040	6 231	87	10 567	4 434	6 062	87	2 775	2 606	169	—
\$60 to \$79.....	27 889	15 513	12 284	135	18 433	6 864	11 477	51	9 456	8 649	807	84
\$80 to \$99.....	33 123	19 750	13 243	183	16 363	5 427	10 836	35	16 760	14 323	2 407	148
\$100 to \$119.....	23 463	14 855	8 483	181	9 409	2 823	6 560	59	14 054	12 032	1 923	122
\$120 to \$149.....	13 799	9 293	4 361	147	5 505	2 024	3 417	43	8 294	7 269	944	104
\$150 to \$199.....	6 085	4 630	1 364	106	2 077	1 094	956	24	4 008	3 536	408	82
\$200 to \$249.....	1 372	1 165	201	21	643	500	143	—	729	665	58	21
\$250 or more.....	1 391	1 371	20	8	918	906	12	8	473	465	8	—
No cash rent.....	2 573	1 964	609	28	1 215	684	531	15	1 358	1 280	78	13
Median gross rent.....	\$90	\$94	\$85	\$102	\$81	\$81	\$81	\$85	\$99	\$99	\$100	\$107
Mean gross rent.....	\$95	\$101	\$85	\$106	\$87	\$95	\$82	\$94	\$104	\$104	\$103	\$113
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	33 010	15 096	17 758	127	23 309	6 751	16 437	74	9 701	8 345	1 321	53
Less than \$40.....	2 938	859	2 071	6	2 756	686	2 062	6	182	173	9	—
\$40 to \$59.....	6 138	2 890	3 231	38	5 008	1 860	3 131	38	1 130	1 030	100	—
\$60 to \$79.....	8 717	4 153	4 507	17	6 315	1 913	4 345	—	2 402	2 240	162	17
\$80 to \$99.....	7 246	3 227	3 996	29	4 560	1 092	3 445	13	2 686	2 135	551	16
\$100 to \$119.....	4 083	1 762	2 300	—	2 441	414	2 020	—	1 642	1 348	280	—
\$120 to \$149.....	2 094	992	1 072	30	1 251	313	929	17	843	679	143	13
\$150 to \$199.....	927	577	350	7	513	211	302	—	414	366	48	7
\$200 to \$249.....	107	67	40	—	77	37	40	—	30	30	—	—
\$250 or more.....	92	86	6	—	55	49	6	—	37	37	—	—
Median gross rent.....	\$76	\$77	\$75	...	\$72	\$68	\$74	...	\$87	\$85	\$94	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$79	\$82	\$76	...	\$75	\$74	\$75	...	\$90	\$89	\$95	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	121 914	73 500	47 760	871	65 946	24 440	41 132	308	55 968	49 060	6 628	563
Less than 20 percent.....	58 824	37 661	20 868	523	29 243	11 709	17 382	161	29 581	25 952	3 486	362
20 to 24 percent.....	13 589	8 327	5 186	117	7 028	2 623	4 357	41	6 561	5 704	829	76
25 to 34 percent.....	15 538	8 817	6 626	73	8 762	2 909	5 784	20	6 776	5 908	842	53
35 to 49 percent.....	12 182	7 058	5 090	58	7 344	2 766	4 563	32	4 838	4 292	527	26
50 percent or more.....	21 781	11 637	9 990	100	13 569	4 433	9 046	54	8 212	7 204	944	46
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	29 212	13 018	16 052	107	20 845	5 833	14 905	61	8 367	7 185	1 147	46
Less than 20 percent.....	1 224	205	1 019	—	1 169	150	1 019	—	55	55	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	1 079	269	810	—	953	178	775	—	126	91	35	—
25 to 34 percent.....	2 867	1 018	1 834	6	2 405	629	1 761	6	462	389	73	—
35 to 49 percent.....	5 197	2 122	3 053	15	4 062	1 183	2 864	8	1 135	939	189	7
50 percent or more.....	18 845	9 404	9 336	86	12 256	3 693	8 486	47	6 589	5 711	850	39

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "loss."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	301 229	28 736	3 921	2 142	272 493	297 308	299 087
Persons of Spanish language	6 411	1 888	162	—	4 523	6 249	6 411
White	287 958	22 361	2 221	1 506	265 597	285 737	286 452
Negro	10 544	5 665	1 358	359	4 879	9 186	10 185
Other races	2 727	710	342	277	2 017	2 385	2 450
American Indian	1 683	594	336	277	1 089	1 347	1 406
Japanese	201	13	6	—	188	195	201
Chinese	152	25	—	—	127	152	152
All other	691	78	—	—	613	691	691
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	9.6	27.5	50.0	58.6	7.8	9.1	9.3
Persons of Spanish language	12.9	14.2	3.7	—	12.3	13.1	12.9
White	9.0	25.0	46.1	54.6	7.6	8.7	8.7
Negro	24.4	34.8	53.1	64.3	12.3	20.2	23.0
Other races	23.1	47.6	63.7	72.9	14.4	17.2	17.4
American Indian	25.5	46.0	63.1	72.9	14.4	16.2	16.2
Japanese	10.9	...	...	—	4.8	8.2	10.9
Chinese	11.8	...	—	—	...	11.8	11.8
All other	23.0	...	—	—	18.8	23.0	23.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	301 229	28 736	3 921	2 142	272 493	297 308	299 087
65 years and over	38 610	4 251	442	188	34 359	38 168	38 422
In households	297 852	27 636	3 659	1 880	270 216	294 193	295 972
Persons per household	2.86	2.41	3.22	3.94	2.91	2.85	2.85
Head of household	104 292	11 448	1 136	477	92 844	103 156	103 815
Family head	74 860	5 796	695	330	69 064	74 165	74 530
65 years and over	13 190	889	85	44	12 301	13 105	13 146
Female	10 223	1 769	325	193	8 454	9 898	10 030
Primary individual	29 432	5 652	441	147	23 780	28 991	29 285
65 years and over	13 128	2 513	303	114	10 615	12 825	13 014
Female	19 686	2 885	275	128	16 801	19 411	19 558
Related child under 18 years	97 027	9 553	1 853	1 163	87 474	95 174	95 864
Related child under 6 years	30 841	3 207	613	424	27 634	30 228	30 417
Other relative of head	91 351	6 067	636	234	85 284	90 715	91 117
Not related to head	5 182	568	34	6	4 614	5 148	5 176
In group quarters	3 377	1 100	262	262	2 277	3 115	3 115
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	29 049	7 910	1 962	1 256	21 139	27 087	27 793
65 years and over	8 286	1 674	275	144	6 612	8 011	8 142
Percent below poverty level	9.6	27.5	50.0	58.6	7.8	9.1	9.3
In households	26 841	7 217	1 743	1 037	19 624	25 098	25 804
Persons per household	2.06	2.17	3.16	3.72	2.02	2.01	2.02
Head of household	13 034	3 321	552	279	9 713	12 482	12 755
Family head	4 842	1 197	264	158	3 645	4 578	4 684
65 years and over	1 259	169	30	23	1 090	1 229	1 236
Female	2 406	769	170	113	1 637	2 236	2 293
Percent below poverty level	23.5	43.5	52.3	58.5	19.4	22.6	22.9
Primary individual	8 192	2 124	288	121	6 068	7 904	8 071
65 years and over	5 385	1 315	222	98	4 070	5 163	5 287
Female	6 081	1 300	197	112	4 781	5 884	5 969
Related child under 18 years	8 754	2 990	941	658	5 764	7 813	8 096
Related child under 6 years	3 331	1 108	324	260	2 223	3 007	3 071
Other relative of head	3 362	694	222	94	2 668	3 140	3 268
Not related to head	1 691	212	28	6	1 479	1 663	1 685
In group quarters	2 208	693	219	219	1 515	1 989	1 989
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	65 830	5 251	378	190	60 579	65 452	65 640
Latin America	2 280	538	29	6	1 742	2 251	2 274
Northwestern Europe	22 358	1 492	126	94	20 866	22 232	22 264
Southern Europe	3 046	392	—	—	2 654	3 046	3 046
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	27 098	2 022	109	36	25 076	26 989	27 062
All other and not reported	11 048	807	114	54	10 241	10 934	10 994
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	164 396	15 232	1 516	647	149 164	162 880	163 749
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	14 837	2 786	336	151	12 051	14 501	14 686
8 years	27 189	3 257	388	151	23 932	26 801	27 038
High school: 1 to 3 years	27 362	3 474	378	146	23 888	26 984	27 216
4 years	57 119	4 033	355	175	53 086	56 764	56 944
College: 1 to 3 years	18 843	962	46	17	17 881	18 797	18 826
4 years or more	19 046	720	13	7	18 326	19 033	19 039
Median years of school completed	12.2	10.4	9.3	9.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
97 115	8 966	809	271	88 149	96 306	96 844	
Armed Forces	200	18	—	182	200	200	
Civilian labor force	75 824	6 197	431	135	69 627	75 689	
Employed	73 020	5 619	397	116	67 401	72 904	
Unemployed	2 804	578	34	19	2 226	2 785	
Percent unemployed	3.7	9.3	7.9	14.1	3.2	3.7	
Not in labor force	21 091	2 751	378	136	18 340	20 955	
65 years and over	11 179	1 348	148	58	9 831	11 121	
Female, 16 years and over							
117 477	11 002	1 422	789	106 475	116 055	116 688	
Civilian labor force	56 042	5 035	487	243	51 007	55 799	
Employed	54 023	4 717	438	225	49 306	53 798	
Unemployed	2 019	318	49	18	1 701	2 001	
Percent unemployed	3.6	6.3	10.1	7.4	3.3	3.6	
Not in civilian labor force	61 435	5 967	935	546	55 468	60 889	
65 years and over	20 920	2 263	266	130	18 657	20 790	
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
6 668	1 747	286	100	4 921	6 382	6 568	
Armed Forces	30	—	—	30	30	30	
Civilian labor force	2 553	600	57	33	1 953	2 520	
Employed	2 249	475	45	21	1 774	2 228	
Unemployed	304	125	12	12	179	292	
Percent unemployed	11.9	20.8	...	...	9.2	11.6
Not in labor force	4 085	1 147	229	67	2 938	4 018	
65 years and over	2 187	547	85	33	1 640	2 154	
Female, 16 years and over							
14 159	3 369	791	534	10 790	13 368	13 625	
Civilian labor force	3 654	1 032	205	151	2 622	3 503	
Employed	3 383	934	171	139	2 449	3 212	
Unemployed	271	98	34	12	173	259	
Percent unemployed	7.4	9.5	16.6	7.9	6.6	7.4	
Not in civilian labor force	10 505	2 337	586	383	8 168	10 122	
65 years and over	5 646	1 032	190	111	4 614	5 535	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
74 860	5 796	695	330	69 064	74 165	74 530	
Mean family income	\$11 646	\$7 799	\$5 766	\$5 436	\$11 969	\$11 701	
Percent below poverty level	6.5	20.7	38.0	47.9	5.3	6.2	
With earnings	67 141	4 808	504	223	62 333	66 637	
Mean earnings	\$11 437	\$7 984	\$5 526	\$4 487	\$11 703	\$11 482	
With Social Security income	16 885	1 384	177	73	15 501	16 708	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 891	\$1 490	\$1 436	...	\$1 927	\$1 896	
With public assistance income	4 421	1 379	348	242	3 042	4 073	
Mean public assistance income	\$1 682	\$1 850	\$2 169	\$2 430	\$1 606	\$1 641	
With other income	34 072	1 562	129	69	32 510	33 943	
Mean other income	\$1 895	\$1 408	...	...	\$1 919	\$1 896
All unrelated individuals							
37 991	7 320	737	415	30 671	37 254	37 576	
Mean income	\$4 201	\$3 366	\$1 966	\$1 225	\$4 400	\$4 245	
Percent below poverty level	31.8	41.4	72.6	83.4	29.5	31.0	
With earnings	24 062	4 342	343	234	19 720	23 719	
Mean earnings	\$4 784	\$4 230	\$2 712	\$1 217	\$4 906	\$4 814	
With Social Security income	13 348	2 575	300	131	10 773	13 048	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 148	\$1 106	\$985	...	\$1 159	\$1 152	
With public assistance income	2 033	867	171	82	1 166	1 862	
Mean public assistance income	\$929	\$876	\$723	...	\$968	\$948	
With other income	15 358	2 369	176	111	12 989	15 182	
Mean other income	\$1 775	\$1 125	\$568	...	\$1 894	\$1 789	
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
107 688	12 497	1 194	464	95 191	106 494	107 224	
Owner occupied:							
54.5	18.8	14.7	—	59.2	54.9	54.7	
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$20 400	\$15 700	...	\$20 600	\$20 400	\$20 400	
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	93.6	92.8	94.9	—	93.7	93.6	
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	0.7	1.3	—	—	0.6	0.7	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	98.3	97.2	97.2	—	98.4	98.3	
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	74.8	75.5	63.1	—	74.8	74.8	
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	66.3	84.5	97.2	—	65.5	66.2	
Renter occupied:							
42.2	72.9	79.1	99.1	38.2	41.8	41.9	
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$113	\$84	\$89	\$92	\$121	\$114	
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	95.0	92.0	82.5	77.2	95.8	95.3	
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	1.1	2.2	3.4	5.0	0.8	1.0	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	92.3	82.5	96.2	100.0	94.8	92.2	
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	23.5	26.4	29.1	32.8	22.7	23.3	
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	57.9	64.2	36.7	7.0	56.3	58.4	
Vacant as percent of all housing units	3.3	8.3	6.2	0.9	2.7	3.3	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	301 229	287 958	10 544	6 411	28 736	22 361	5 665	1 888	272 493	265 597	4 879	4 523
In households	297 852	284 700	10 475	6 391	27 636	21 296	5 658	1 882	270 216	263 404	4 817	4 509
Head of household	104 292	100 160	3 392	1 551	11 448	9 417	1 830	444	92 844	90 743	1 562	1 107
Family head	74 860	71 934	2 418	1 309	5 796	4 411	1 281	361	69 064	67 523	1 137	948
65 years old and over	13 190	12 903	275	82	889	780	109	20	12 301	12 123	166	62
Female	10 223	9 317	759	144	1 769	1 197	524	39	8 454	8 120	235	105
Primary individual	29 432	28 226	974	242	5 652	5 006	549	83	23 780	23 220	425	159
Female	19 686	19 123	458	88	2 885	2 586	263	22	16 801	16 537	195	66
Related child under 18 years old	97 027	91 375	4 447	3 135	9 553	6 540	2 641	997	87 474	84 835	1 806	2 138
Other relative of head	91 351	88 307	2 364	1 657	6 067	4 908	1 050	424	85 284	83 399	1 314	1 233
Not related to head	5 182	4 858	272	48	568	431	137	17	4 614	4 427	135	31
In group quarters	3 377	3 258	69	20	1 100	1 065	7	6	2 277	2 193	62	14
AGE												
Male, all ages	141 215	134 730	5 189	3 101	13 277	10 187	2 739	900	127 938	124 543	2 450	2 201
Under 3 years	7 923	7 519	291	224	807	591	171	90	7 116	6 928	120	134
3 to 5 years	7 882	7 385	350	274	735	477	191	63	7 147	6 908	159	211
6 to 13 years	22 887	21 483	1 130	723	2 275	1 535	682	243	20 612	19 948	448	480
14 to 17 years	10 787	10 162	522	314	955	633	295	71	9 832	9 529	227	243
18 to 21 years	9 536	9 053	388	185	655	475	166	51	8 881	8 578	222	134
22 to 24 years	7 927	7 628	227	174	680	551	122	53	7 247	7 077	105	121
25 to 34 years	18 034	17 288	548	429	1 424	1 114	288	97	16 610	16 174	260	332
35 to 44 years	12 905	12 250	530	346	1 203	929	228	86	11 702	11 321	302	260
45 to 54 years	14 535	13 987	472	188	1 384	1 112	246	62	13 151	12 875	226	126
55 to 64 years	14 119	13 684	381	131	1 478	1 261	196	42	12 641	12 423	185	89
65 years and over	14 680	14 291	350	113	1 681	1 509	154	42	12 999	12 782	196	71
Median age	26.0	26.4	20.1	17.3	27.7	31.5	17.7	16.0	25.9	26.0	22.4	18.0
Female, all ages	160 014	153 228	5 355	3 310	15 459	12 174	2 926	988	144 555	141 054	2 429	2 322
Under 3 years	7 251	6 841	268	274	817	630	168	89	6 434	6 211	100	185
3 to 5 years	7 785	7 285	438	228	848	577	251	108	6 937	6 708	187	120
6 to 13 years	22 396	21 082	1 063	818	2 293	1 535	638	262	20 103	19 547	425	556
14 to 17 years	10 615	10 077	408	317	964	680	268	103	9 651	9 397	140	214
18 to 21 years	12 546	11 936	491	353	1 637	1 391	231	123	10 909	10 545	260	230
22 to 24 years	9 298	8 961	266	151	838	684	147	44	8 460	8 277	119	107
25 to 34 years	17 355	16 501	590	435	1 504	1 127	317	111	15 851	15 374	273	324
35 to 44 years	14 398	13 637	579	319	1 357	987	304	61	13 041	12 650	275	258
45 to 54 years	17 077	16 482	482	217	1 270	1 023	241	53	15 807	15 459	241	164
55 to 64 years	17 363	16 926	398	121	1 361	1 168	185	20	16 002	15 758	213	101
65 years and over	23 930	23 500	372	77	2 570	2 372	176	14	21 360	21 128	196	63
Median age	29.8	30.3	21.1	17.2	26.2	29.2	17.4	14.4	30.2	30.4	23.6	18.5
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	301 229	287 958	10 544	6 411	28 736	22 361	5 665	1 888	272 493	265 597	4 879	4 523
Born in State of residence	220 752	214 968	4 546	4 029	17 813	14 902	2 490	1 022	202 939	200 066	2 056	3 007
Born in different State	53 909	49 173	3 910	1 377	6 991	4 753	2 005	601	46 918	44 420	1 905	776
Northeast	3 697	3 605	92	37	347	307	40	9	3 350	3 298	52	37
North Central	38 229	36 403	1 263	361	4 154	3 354	637	93	34 075	33 049	626	268
South	6 840	4 391	2 395	752	1 922	660	1 231	393	4 918	3 731	1 164	359
West	5 143	4 774	160	227	568	432	97	115	4 575	4 342	63	112
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	49	42	7	28	14	14	-	14	35	28	7	14
Foreign born	11 396	10 803	101	708	909	849	29	131	10 487	9 954	72	577
Not reported and other	15 123	12 972	1 980	269	3 009	1 843	1 141	120	12 114	11 129	839	149
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	275 473	263 773	9 379	5 572	26 015	20 426	5 006	1 576	249 458	243 347	4 373	3 996
Some house as in 1970	160 209	155 544	4 242	2 678	11 233	8 927	2 223	593	148 976	146 617	2 019	2 085
Different house in United States	96 173	91 308	3 481	2 352	11 793	9 706	1 674	886	84 380	81 602	1 807	1 466
Same county	63 369	60 422	2 196	1 652	7 741	6 570	977	543	55 628	53 852	1 219	1 109
Different county	32 804	30 886	1 285	700	4 052	3 136	697	343	28 752	27 750	588	357
Same State	16 953	16 424	322	223	1 893	1 625	198	68	15 060	14 799	124	155
Different State	15 851	14 462	963	477	2 159	1 511	499	275	13 692	12 951	464	202
Northeast	1 195	1 175	20	43	141	126	15	16	1 054	1 049	5	27
North Central	9 069	8 318	460	139	1 128	754	280	51	7 941	7 564	180	88
South	2 454	2 031	408	223	424	231	186	179	2 030	1 800	222	44
West	3 133	2 938	75	72	466	400	18	29	2 667	2 538	57	43
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	19 091	16 921	1 656	542	2 989	1 793	1 109	97	16 102	15 128	547	445
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All Income Levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	79 619	75 252	3 557	2 415	7 446	5 154	2 064	722	72 173	70 098	1 493	1 693
Nursery school:												
Public	604	492	96	15	102	39	58	6	502	453	38	9
Private	1 195	1 139	50	10	42	24	18	10	1 153	1 115	32	-
Kindergarten:												
Public	4 628	4 455	110	193	446	358	70	33	4 182	4 097	40	160
Private	400	392	8	7	13	5	8	-	387	387	-	7
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	29 125	26 765	1 909	1 196	3 719	2 425	1 143	400	25 406	24 340	766	796
Private	15 642	15 313	253	318	734	559	163	96	14 908	14 754	90	222
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	15 143	14 092	881	526	1 565	1 016	512	150	13 578	13 076	369	376
Private	6 058	5 951	100	75	248	196	52	21	5 810	5 755	48	54
College	6 824	6 653	150	75	577	532	40	6	6 247	6 121	110	69
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	79 619	75 252	3 557	2 415	7 446	5 154	2 064	722	72 173	70 098	1 493	1 693
3 to 5 years old	4 798	4 521	209	142	416	261	132	42	4 382	4 260	77	100
6 to 13 years old	44 745	42 102	2 152	1 524	4 466	3 008	1 295	495	40 279	39 094	857	1 029
14 and 15 years old	10 333	9 756	470	337	953	645	297	57	9 380	9 111	173	280
16 and 17 years old	10 155	9 657	405	255	737	495	216	85	9 418	9 162	189	170
18 to 21 years old	9 588	9 216	321	157	874	745	124	43	8 714	8 471	197	114

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	76.2	76.4	74.3	75.2	71.9	70.6	75.8	70.5	76.7	76.9	72.2	77.4
3 to 5 years old	30.6	30.8	26.5	28.3	26.3	24.8	29.9	24.6	31.1	31.3	22.3	30.2
6 to 13 years old	98.8	98.9	98.1	98.9	97.8	98.0	98.1	98.0	98.9	99.0	98.2	99.3
14 and 15 years old	98.3	98.5	95.1	100.0	96.0	96.8	94.0	...	98.5	98.6	97.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.3	93.5	92.9	86.7	79.6	76.5	87.4	...	94.5	94.6	100.0	96.0
18 to 21 years old	43.4	43.9	36.5	29.2	38.1	39.9	31.2	24.7	44.0	44.3	40.9	31.3
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	7 380	6 168	989	429	2 369	1 395	849	139	5 011	4 773	140	290
Nursery school: Public	80	48	32	—	16	9	7	—	64	39	25	—
Private	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	52	—	—
Kindergarten: Public	476	439	26	43	123	92	20	—	353	347	6	43
Private	27	24	3	—	3	—	3	—	24	24	—	—
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.): Public	3 181	2 487	581	217	1 287	701	508	104	1 894	1 786	73	113
Private	762	712	16	29	81	53	16	4	681	659	—	25
High school (1 to 4 yr.): Public	1 359	1 014	297	104	479	165	290	25	880	849	7	79
Private	227	203	17	5	39	39	—	—	188	164	17	5
College	1 216	1 189	17	31	341	336	5	6	875	853	12	25
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	7 380	6 168	989	429	2 369	1 395	849	139	5 011	4 773	140	290
3 to 5 years old	394	335	48	8	85	57	17	—	309	278	31	8
6 to 13 years old	4 021	3 267	613	273	1 381	751	540	108	2 640	2 516	73	165
14 and 15 years old	755	588	139	48	261	111	139	—	494	477	—	48
16 and 17 years old	687	527	127	58	197	74	110	14	490	453	17	44
18 to 21 years old	1 523	1 451	62	42	445	402	43	17	1 078	1 049	19	25
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	70.3	70.7	68.7	84.3	69.4	66.9	73.4	86.9	70.7	71.9	49.5	83.1
3 to 5 years old	23.8	24.7	19.4	...	15.8	16.2	11.6	—	27.6	27.7	...	...
6 to 13 years old	98.0	98.5	97.0	100.0	98.2	99.2	96.6	...	97.9	98.3	...	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.7	96.4	92.1	...	93.2	...	92.1	...	97.1	97.0	...	...
16 and 17 years old	83.7	81.8	92.0	...	73.5	...	...	...	88.6	87.8	...	...
18 to 21 years old	48.6	52.0	22.8	...	48.2	55.1	24.0	...	48.8	50.9	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over	74 273	71 500	2 281	1 207	7 170	5 925	1 112	329	67 103	65 575	1 169	878
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 306	6 828	402	449	1 383	1 131	210	192	5 923	5 697	192	257
8 years	11 904	11 607	248	107	1 489	1 372	101	30	10 415	10 235	147	77
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 234	11 671	489	187	1 541	1 194	301	37	10 693	10 477	188	150
4 years	23 180	22 466	613	314	1 880	1 553	312	54	21 300	20 913	301	260
College: 1 to 3 years	8 554	8 171	345	48	496	350	132	—	8 058	7 821	213	48
4 years or more	11 095	10 757	184	102	381	325	56	16	10 714	10 432	128	86
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	12.0	9.8	10.4	10.2	11.4	6.9	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.1
Female, 25 years old and over	90 123	87 046	2 421	1 169	8 062	6 677	1 223	259	82 061	80 369	1 198	910
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	7 531	7 142	341	307	1 403	1 168	198	117	6 128	5 974	143	190
8 years	15 285	14 885	319	235	1 768	1 535	189	46	13 517	13 350	130	189
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 128	14 381	601	204	1 933	1 532	345	56	13 195	12 849	256	146
4 years	33 939	33 008	749	303	2 153	1 830	317	35	31 786	31 178	432	268
College: 1 to 3 years	10 289	9 917	277	72	466	324	129	5	9 823	9 593	148	67
4 years or more	7 951	7 713	134	48	339	288	45	—	7 612	7 425	89	48
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.2	11.7	9.6	10.3	10.2	11.0	8.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.5
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over	4 625	4 268	276	69	1 364	1 106	198	28	3 261	3 162	78	41
Less than 8 years	1 208	1 119	67	51	340	262	56	28	868	857	11	23
8 to 11 years	2 139	1 960	136	8	743	610	95	—	1 396	1 350	47	8
12 years or more	1 278	1 189	73	10	281	234	47	—	997	955	26	10
Female, 25 years old and over	10 956	10 332	514	154	2 236	1 824	349	54	8 720	8 508	165	100
Less than 8 years	2 189	2 075	109	57	491	422	64	19	1 698	1 653	45	38
8 to 11 years	5 132	4 816	249	77	1 261	1 013	202	35	3 871	3 803	47	42
12 years or more	3 635	3 441	156	20	484	389	83	—	3 151	3 052	73	20
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male	4 698	4 403	218	150	473	338	121	61	4 225	4 065	97	89
Not high school graduate	1 077	1 001	48	73	143	111	18	29	934	890	30	44
Employed or in Armed Forces	663	630	20	50	74	61	5	22	589	569	15	28
Unemployed	145	145	—	15	34	34	—	7	111	111	—	8
Not in labor force	269	226	28	8	35	16	13	—	234	210	15	8
High school graduate	3 621	3 402	170	77	330	227	103	32	3 291	3 175	67	45
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 932	2 827	85	60	230	187	43	27	2 702	2 640	42	33
Unemployed	244	221	21	11	27	12	15	5	217	209	6	6
Not in labor force	445	354	64	6	73	28	45	—	372	326	19	6
Female	8 530	8 046	371	270	1 134	935	183	102	7 396	7 111	188	168
Not high school graduate	1 321	1 203	73	53	420	365	49	16	901	838	24	37
Employed or in Armed Forces	504	462	31	14	169	147	22	—	335	315	9	14
Unemployed	85	73	—	4	34	34	—	—	51	39	—	4
Not in labor force	732	668	42	35	217	184	27	16	515	484	15	19
High school graduate	7 209	6 843	298	217	714	570	134	86	6 495	6 273	164	131
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 583	5 348	202	137	504	432	72	28	5 079	4 916	130	109
Unemployed	158	146	7	—	11	6	—	—	147	140	7	—
Not in labor force	1 468	1 349	89	80	199	132	62	58	1 269	1 217	27	22

Table 2. **Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	615	509	72	13	124	64	46	—	491	445	26	13
Not high school graduate	244	206	15	8	49	27	8	—	195	179	7	8
Employed or in Armed Forces	126	106	12	—	25	12	5	—	101	94	7	—
Unemployed	16	16	—	—	7	7	—	—	9	9	—	—
Not in labor force	102	84	3	8	17	8	3	—	85	76	—	8
High school graduate	371	303	57	5	75	37	38	—	296	266	19	5
Employed or in Armed Forces	280	239	32	5	35	22	13	—	245	217	19	5
Unemployed	14	7	5	—	5	—	5	—	9	7	—	—
Not in labor force	77	57	20	—	35	15	20	—	42	42	—	—
Female	1 127	949	149	19	425	318	101	8	702	631	48	11
Not high school graduate	427	365	44	6	216	176	34	—	211	189	10	6
Employed or in Armed Forces	127	120	7	—	44	37	7	—	83	83	—	—
Unemployed	46	40	—	—	34	34	—	—	12	6	—	—
Not in labor force	254	205	37	6	138	105	27	—	116	100	10	6
High school graduate	700	584	105	13	209	142	67	8	491	442	38	5
Employed or in Armed Forces	468	396	66	5	125	97	28	—	343	299	38	5
Unemployed	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Not in labor force	217	173	39	8	84	45	39	8	133	128	—	—
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	62 592	60 747	1 491	1 127	3 756	3 063	647	303	58 836	57 684	844	824
With own household	62 206	60 388	1 472	1 109	3 698	3 015	637	298	58 508	57 373	835	811
Without own household	386	359	19	18	58	48	10	5	328	311	9	13
With own children under 18 yr	33 168	32 138	801	867	1 901	1 532	337	269	31 267	30 606	464	598
With own children under 6 yr	17 995	17 380	428	587	1 198	951	215	202	16 797	16 429	213	385
With husband under 45 years	29 298	28 245	780	800	1 884	1 511	337	217	27 414	26 734	443	583
With own children under 18 yr	22 845	22 037	607	679	1 397	1 114	255	211	21 448	20 923	352	468
Related child, under 18 yr	97 027	91 375	4 447	3 135	9 553	6 540	2 641	997	87 474	84 835	1 806	2 138
Living with both parents	81 957	79 132	2 118	2 550	5 453	4 284	957	803	76 504	74 848	1 161	1 747
Percent living with both parents	84.5	86.6	47.6	81.3	57.1	65.5	36.2	80.5	87.5	88.2	64.3	81.7
Living with mother only	12 495	10 194	1 861	445	3 371	1 821	1 407	141	9 124	8 373	454	304
Living with father only	1 512	1 193	307	89	448	259	189	45	1 064	934	118	44
Living with neither parent	1 063	856	161	51	281	176	88	8	782	680	73	43
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child, under 18 yr	8 754	7 060	1 347	498	2 990	1 664	1 125	162	5 764	5 396	222	336
Living with both parents	3 020	2 719	146	159	632	409	138	42	2 388	2 310	8	117
Percent living with both parents	34.5	38.5	10.8	31.9	21.1	24.6	12.3	25.9	41.4	42.8	3.6	34.8
Living with mother only	5 269	4 111	972	334	2 086	1 128	848	120	3 183	2 983	124	214
Living with father only	237	79	158	—	122	30	92	—	115	49	66	—
Living with neither parent	228	151	71	5	150	97	47	—	78	54	24	5
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	10 291	9 917	246	287	1 078	923	150	104	9 213	8 994	96	183
25 to 34 years	14 906	14 163	513	380	1 241	919	281	105	13 665	13 244	232	275
35 to 44 years	12 766	12 044	540	299	1 179	824	289	61	11 587	11 220	251	238
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	909	886	1 793	969	1 391	1 242	2 293	...	853	849	...	814
25 to 34 years	2 411	2 392	2 842	3 029	3 125	2 974	3 384	...	2 346	2 352	2 185	2 636
35 to 44 years	3 599	3 583	3 724	4 829	4 045	4 027	3 837	...	3 553	3 550	3 594	4 643
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	806	736	58	6	289	241	48	—	517	495	10	6
25 to 34 years	1 070	971	74	43	252	174	60	28	818	797	14	15
35 to 44 years	910	713	154	46	328	162	143	12	582	551	11	34
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 664	1 632	...	...	1 938	1 859	...	—	1 511	1 521	...	...
25 to 34 years	3 315	3 229	...	...	4 040	3 948	...	...	3 092	3 072	...	...
35 to 44 years	4 444	4 269	5 078	...	5 107	5 031	5 273	...	4 070	4 045	...	...

Table 3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	97 115	93 223	3 168	1 708	8 966	7 244	1 548	483	88 149	85 979	1 620	1 225
Armed Forces	200	145	36	-	18	18	-	-	182	127	36	-
Civilian labor force	75 824	73 025	2 278	1 432	6 197	4 938	1 146	425	69 627	68 087	1 132	1 007
Employed	73 020	70 449	2 086	1 307	5 619	4 522	1 007	376	67 401	65 927	1 079	931
At work	70 568	68 107	1 997	1 272	5 388	4 350	952	369	65 180	63 757	1 045	903
Full time	58 613	56 687	1 580	1 112	4 509	3 685	738	307	54 104	53 002	842	805
With a job but not at work	2 452	2 342	89	35	231	172	55	7	2 221	2 170	34	28
Unemployed	2 804	2 576	192	125	578	416	139	49	2 226	2 160	53	76
Percent unemployed	3.7	3.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	8.4	12.1	11.5	3.2	3.2	4.7	7.5
Not in labor force	21 091	20 053	854	276	2 751	2 288	402	58	18 340	17 765	452	218
Enrolled in school	5 297	4 957	280	122	373	271	88	27	4 924	4 686	192	95
Other	15 794	15 096	574	154	2 378	2 017	314	31	13 416	13 079	260	123
65 years old and over	11 117	10 828	258	75	1 348	1 242	96	26	9 769	9 586	162	49
16 to 24 years old ¹	22 842	21 723	887	501	1 796	1 319	436	154	21 046	20 404	451	347
Employed	15 601	15 158	348	311	1 033	819	199	109	14 568	14 339	149	202
Unemployed	1 286	1 200	67	67	156	110	40	25	1 130	1 090	27	42
Not in labor force	5 838	5 293	436	123	595	378	197	20	5 243	4 915	239	103
25 to 64 years old ¹	59 593	57 209	1 931	1 094	5 489	4 416	958	287	54 104	52 793	973	807
Employed	54 036	52 008	1 646	958	4 274	3 457	750	251	49 762	48 551	896	707
Unemployed	1 400	1 258	125	58	401	285	99	24	999	973	26	34
Not in labor force	4 074	3 870	160	78	808	668	109	12	3 266	3 202	51	66
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	48 293	46 688	1 311	918	2 885	2 226	611	219	45 408	44 462	700	699
Employed	45 014	43 589	1 172	822	2 434	1 894	516	199	42 580	41 695	656	623
Unemployed	841	784	50	42	136	100	29	8	705	684	21	34
Not in labor force	2 361	2 248	89	54	309	226	66	12	2 052	2 022	23	42
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	117 477	113 234	3 342	1 825	11 002	9 106	1 700	493	106 475	104 128	1 642	1 332
Civilian labor force	56 042	53 894	1 780	820	5 035	4 176	808	161	51 007	49 718	972	659
Employed	54 023	52 049	1 642	764	4 717	3 952	729	136	49 306	48 097	913	628
At work	51 017	49 158	1 547	699	4 556	3 821	699	131	46 461	45 337	848	568
Full time	34 138	32 789	1 141	462	3 083	2 578	479	63	31 055	30 211	662	399
With a job but not at work	3 006	2 891	95	65	161	131	30	5	2 845	2 760	65	60
Unemployed	2 019	1 845	138	56	318	224	79	25	1 701	1 621	59	31
Percent unemployed	3.6	3.4	7.8	6.8	6.3	5.4	9.8	15.5	3.3	3.3	6.1	4.7
Not in civilian labor force ¹	61 435	59 340	1 562	1 005	5 967	4 930	892	332	55 468	54 410	670	673
Enrolled in school	5 257	5 005	200	190	490	386	93	71	4 767	4 619	107	119
Other	56 170	54 327	1 362	815	5 477	4 544	799	261	50 693	49 783	563	554
65 years old and over	20 798	20 469	271	56	2 257	2 099	136	14	18 541	18 370	135	42
With own children under 6 years old	20 797	19 794	669	657	1 948	1 458	408	226	18 849	18 336	261	431
Percent in civilian labor force	33.7	33.3	49.2	34.9	36.9	35.9	46.1	29.6	33.4	33.0	54.0	37.6
With own children 6 to 17 years old	27 866	26 578	975	693	2 259	1 627	545	200	25 607	24 951	430	493
Percent in civilian labor force	43.6	43.3	52.4	39.5	40.8	41.1	42.9	43.5	43.8	43.5	64.4	37.9
16 to 24 years old	27 354	26 188	921	656	2 940	2 429	477	234	24 414	23 759	444	422
Employed	16 970	16 405	472	305	1 684	1 470	207	52	15 286	14 935	265	253
Unemployed	875	774	75	14	149	86	58	10	726	688	17	4
Not in civilian labor force	9 509	9 009	374	337	1 107	873	212	172	8 402	8 136	162	165
25 to 64 years old	66 193	63 546	2 049	1 092	5 492	4 305	1 047	245	60 701	59 241	1 002	847
Employed	34 166	32 852	1 075	438	2 732	2 215	488	84	31 434	30 637	587	354
Unemployed	1 021	948	63	42	163	132	21	15	858	816	42	27
Not in civilian labor force	31 006	29 746	911	612	2 597	1 958	538	146	28 409	27 788	373	466
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	6 711	6 031	551	132	1 254	798	408	39	5 457	5 233	143	93
Employed	4 194	3 913	238	29	514	331	170	8	3 680	3 582	68	21
Unemployed	161	144	12	12	67	50	12	6	94	94	-	6
Not in civilian labor force	2 356	1 974	301	91	673	417	226	25	1 683	1 557	75	66
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	46 052	44 654	1 042	831	2 580	2 085	423	200	43 472	42 569	619	631
Employed	19 877	19 110	632	330	1 204	946	242	76	18 673	18 164	390	254
Unemployed	659	639	15	23	80	66	9	9	579	573	6	14
Not in civilian labor force	25 516	24 905	395	478	1 296	1 073	172	115	24 220	23 832	223	363
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male												
Total, 16 years old and over	6 668	5 987	538	143	1 747	1 269	397	48	4 921	4 718	141	95
Armed Forces	30	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	30	-	11	-
Civilian labor force	2 553	2 257	242	86	600	387	176	26	1 953	1 870	66	60
Employed	2 249	2 010	194	53	475	304	141	20	1 774	1 706	53	33
At work	2 068	1 848	175	48	422	270	122	20	1 646	1 578	53	28
Full time	1 357	1 215	101	26	279	189	60	7	1 078	1 026	41	19
Unemployed	304	247	48	33	125	83	35	6	179	164	13	27
Percent unemployed	11.9	10.9	19.8	...	20.8	21.4	19.9	...	9.2	8.8	...	...
Not in labor force	4 085	3 730	285	57	1 147	882	221	22	2 938	2 848	64	35
Enrolled in school	668	595	49	22	96	47	42	14	572	548	7	8
Other	3 417	3 135	236	35	1 051	835	179	8	2 366	2 300	57	27
65 years old and over	2 173	2 052	111	22	547	474	63	8	1 626	1 578	48	14

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. **Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Paul, Minn.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued

Income Below Poverty Level—Continued

Male—Continued

16 to 24 years old ¹	2 043	1 719	262	74	383	163	199	20	1 660	1 556	63	54
Employed	1 040	899	129	14	156	57	91	—	884	842	38	14
Unemployed	109	85	22	25	35	20	15	6	74	65	7	19
Not in labor force	874	735	100	35	192	86	93	14	682	649	7	21
25 to 64 years old ¹	2 322	2 100	159	40	782	611	129	13	1 540	1 489	30	27
Employed	1 116	1 032	59	32	291	233	44	13	825	799	15	19
Unemployed	172	139	26	8	83	56	20	—	89	83	6	8
Not in labor force	1 024	929	74	—	408	322	65	—	616	607	9	—
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	1 170	1 046	95	34	230	136	80	7	940	910	15	27
Employed	763	714	44	26	127	92	35	7	636	622	9	19
Unemployed	75	62	6	8	12	5	—	—	63	57	6	8
Not in labor force	322	270	45	—	91	39	45	—	231	231	—	—

Female

Total, 16 years old and over	14 159	13 184	804	236	3 369	2 746	548	73	10 790	10 438	256	163
Civilian labor force	3 654	3 372	256	60	1 032	872	153	8	2 622	2 500	103	52
Employed	3 383	3 173	190	60	934	815	112	8	2 449	2 358	78	52
At work	3 219	3 037	168	60	893	796	90	8	2 326	2 241	78	52
Full time	1 808	1 695	110	21	406	351	52	—	1 402	1 344	58	21
With a job but not at work	164	136	22	—	41	19	22	—	123	117	—	—
Unemployed	271	199	66	—	98	57	41	—	173	142	—	—
Percent unemployed	7.4	5.9	25.8	—	9.5	6.5	26.8	—	6.6	5.7	—	—
Not in civilian labor force ¹	10 505	9 812	548	176	2 337	1 874	395	65	8 168	7 938	153	111
Enrolled in school	676	609	49	48	175	137	32	11	501	472	17	37
Other	9 829	9 203	499	128	2 162	1 737	363	54	7 667	7 466	136	74
65 years old and over	5 627	5 518	96	26	1 032	977	49	14	4 595	4 541	47	12
With own children under 6 years old	2 016	1 731	215	83	582	377	164	35	1 434	1 354	51	48
Percent in civilian labor force	22.7	23.6	22.8	—	13.9	15.9	12.8	—	26.2	25.7	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years old	2 077	1 767	246	101	617	363	208	40	1 460	1 404	38	61
Percent in civilian labor force	23.7	23.4	29.3	—	19.3	17.1	24.0	—	25.6	25.1	—	—
16 to 24 years old	3 203	2 852	290	82	1 133	922	199	19	2 070	1 930	91	63
Employed	1 642	1 537	92	20	588	543	45	—	1 054	994	47	20
Unemployed	144	99	39	—	70	41	29	—	74	58	10	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 417	1 216	159	62	475	338	125	19	942	878	34	43
25 to 64 years old	4 973	4 474	402	113	1 144	787	300	40	3 829	3 687	102	73
Employed	1 432	1 343	82	25	286	212	67	8	1 146	1 131	15	17
Unemployed	99	72	27	—	28	16	12	—	71	56	15	—
Not in civilian labor force	3 442	3 059	293	88	830	559	221	32	2 612	2 500	72	56
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	1 618	1 372	200	66	532	333	169	33	1 086	1 039	31	33
Employed	375	328	40	8	120	77	36	8	255	251	4	—
Unemployed	48	36	12	—	23	11	12	—	25	25	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	1 195	1 008	148	58	389	245	121	25	806	763	27	33
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	1 192	1 107	52	40	181	107	52	7	1 011	1 000	—	33
Employed	227	215	12	10	28	16	12	—	199	199	—	10
Unemployed	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	953	880	40	30	153	91	40	7	800	789	—	23

PLACE OF WORK

All workers ²	123 207	118 802	3 607	2 009	10 090	8 285	1 683	514	113 117	110 517	1 924	1 495
Inside SMSA of residence	115 536	111 908	2 876	1 895	8 826	7 320	1 393	498	106 710	104 588	1 483	1 397
In county of residence	94 402	91 452	2 397	1 544	7 591	6 316	1 169	415	86 811	85 136	1 228	1 129
In central city	84 819	82 159	2 211	1 416	7 072	5 875	1 100	391	77 747	76 284	1 111	1 025
Outside county of residence	21 134	20 456	479	351	1 235	1 004	224	83	19 899	19 452	255	268
In central city	10 118	9 750	217	124	449	333	109	15	9 669	9 417	108	109
Outside SMSA of residence	1 005	982	23	33	97	84	13	9	908	898	10	24
Workers below poverty level ²	5 380	4 941	364	108	1 338	1 079	222	28	4 042	3 862	142	80
Inside SMSA of residence	4 658	4 292	294	104	1 164	913	217	24	3 494	3 379	77	80
In county of residence	3 941	3 625	258	94	1 037	811	192	24	2 904	2 814	66	70
In central city	3 730	3 435	243	94	1 008	790	184	24	2 722	2 645	59	70
Outside county of residence	717	667	36	10	127	102	25	—	590	565	11	10
In central city	354	320	20	5	47	38	9	—	307	282	11	5
Outside SMSA of residence	63	63	—	4	4	4	—	4	59	59	—	—

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

All workers	123 207	118 802	3 607	2 009	10 090	8 285	1 683	514	113 117	110 517	1 924	1 495
Private automobile, driver	73 339	71 119	1 866	1 088	4 119	3 252	837	195	69 220	67 867	1 029	893
Private automobile, passenger	18 365	17 611	584	368	1 378	1 103	260	75	16 987	16 508	324	293
Bus, streetcar, or subway	17 156	16 189	838	352	2 242	1 807	417	155	14 914	14 382	421	197
Walked only	10 243	9 938	183	176	1 854	1 684	125	89	8 389	8 254	58	87
Worked at home	2 467	2 403	50	13	331	302	15	—	2 136	2 101	35	13
Other means	1 637	1 542	86	12	166	137	29	—	1 471	1 405	57	12
Workers below poverty level	5 380	4 941	364	108	1 338	1 079	222	28	4 042	3 862	142	80
Private automobile, driver	1 775	1 637	118	24	257	175	82	—	1 518	1 462	36	24
Private automobile, passenger	659	604	45	20	128	93	32	4	531	511	13	16
Bus, streetcar, or subway	1 060	902	141	21	298	218	68	11	762	684	73	10
Walked only	1 315	1 252	49	34	451	414	29	13	864	838	20	21
Worked at home	456	436	6	9	176	156	6	—	280	280	—	9
Other means	115	110	5	—	28	23	5	—	87	87	—	—

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races		Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races		Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races		Negro	Persons of Spanish language
	White				White				White			
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	127 043	122 498	3 728	2 071	10 336	8 474	1 736	512	116 707	114 024	1 992	1 559
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	20 838	20 187	415	135	903	702	184	15	19 935	19 485	231	120
Health workers, except practitioners	2 572	2 473	76	12	207	155	41	-	2 365	2 318	35	12
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	3 099	3 019	65	19	76	48	28	7	3 023	2 971	37	12
Managers & administrators, except farm	8 690	8 469	189	78	474	395	79	7	8 216	8 074	110	71
Self-employed	1 245	1 209	29	16	74	63	11	-	1 171	1 146	18	16
Sales workers	8 107	7 983	107	35	438	397	37	18	7 669	7 586	70	17
Retail trade	4 787	4 700	80	14	239	202	37	7	4 548	4 498	43	7
Clerical and kindred workers	30 481	29 735	643	347	2 101	1 763	320	54	28 380	27 972	323	293
Postal clerks and mail carriers	1 591	1 504	71	8	120	83	28	-	1 471	1 421	43	8
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	1 884	1 851	24	31	155	133	13	16	1 729	1 718	11	15
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	4 341	4 299	26	23	250	236	14	-	4 091	4 063	12	23
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15 282	15 015	236	305	1 161	1 031	123	80	14 121	13 984	113	225
Construction craftsmen	3 378	3 346	32	45	281	260	21	20	3 097	3 086	11	25
Mechanics and repairmen	2 905	2 855	38	59	220	194	26	14	2 685	2 661	12	45
Operatives, except transport	14 740	13 807	782	540	1 718	1 319	373	112	13 022	12 488	409	428
Assemblers	2 183	1 982	161	68	234	162	72	10	1 949	1 820	89	58
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors; mfg	740	685	42	29	41	35	6	-	699	650	36	29
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	1 150	1 107	35	41	126	109	14	-	1 024	998	21	41
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	411	385	26	14	33	11	22	5	378	374	4	14
Transport equipment operatives	4 522	4 447	52	46	400	378	22	5	4 122	4 069	30	41
Truck drivers	1 965	1 947	12	30	200	188	12	5	1 765	1 759	-	25
Laborers, except farm	5 497	5 147	296	205	714	554	142	116	4 783	4 593	154	89
Construction	609	578	24	51	93	73	20	33	516	505	4	18
Freight, material, and stock handlers	2 900	2 806	85	58	300	251	49	33	2 600	2 555	36	25
Service workers, exc. private household ²	17 856	16 733	959	360	2 312	1 852	424	105	15 544	14 881	535	255
Cleaning service workers	4 367	4 006	301	89	622	456	146	37	3 745	3 550	155	52
Food service workers	5 539	5 287	193	82	572	475	89	21	4 967	4 812	104	61
Health service workers	3 284	3 089	181	106	514	441	65	20	2 770	2 648	116	86
Personal service workers	1 875	1 748	117	46	195	154	41	14	1 680	1 594	76	32
Protective service workers	1 475	1 429	38	25	115	91	24	6	1 360	1 338	14	19
Private household workers	887	832	49	20	115	83	32	-	772	749	17	20
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	54 023	52 049	1 642	764	4 717	3 952	729	136	49 306	48 097	913	628
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	8 012	7 803	149	39	399	330	62	7	7 613	7 473	87	32
Health workers, except practitioners	2 352	2 294	39	6	180	155	18	-	2 172	2 139	21	6
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	2 110	2 076	34	12	57	41	16	7	2 053	2 035	18	5
Managers & administrators, except farm	1 643	1 594	38	6	150	135	15	-	1 493	1 459	23	6
Self-employed	222	216	6	-	6	6	-	-	216	210	6	-
Sales workers	3 690	3 577	102	16	243	207	32	4	3 447	3 370	70	12
Retail trade	3 092	3 010	75	7	178	146	32	-	2 914	2 864	43	7
Clerical and kindred workers	22 716	22 163	475	255	1 632	1 375	257	30	21 084	20 788	218	225
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	3 691	3 655	20	23	235	221	14	-	3 456	3 434	6	23
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	7 784	7 686	78	85	403	385	18	13	7 381	7 301	60	72
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 033	1 021	12	23	122	110	12	16	911	911	-	7
Operatives, except transport	5 596	5 227	296	181	653	524	116	27	4 943	4 703	180	154
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	432	404	18	28	63	53	-	8	369	351	18	20
Assemblers	1 056	969	70	20	100	66	34	-	956	903	36	20
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	824	799	22	18	104	87	14	-	720	712	8	18
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	343	317	26	14	28	6	22	-	315	311	4	14
Transport equipment operatives	93	80	7	-	7	-	7	-	86	80	-	-
Laborers, except farm	514	482	26	36	45	39	-	7	469	443	26	29
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	9 816	9 247	488	188	1 351	1 149	196	45	8 465	8 098	292	143
Cleaning service workers	1 366	1 199	139	32	221	164	51	27	1 145	1 035	88	5
Food service workers	3 583	3 509	47	54	336	305	31	5	3 247	3 204	16	49
Health service workers	2 859	2 709	144	75	456	402	54	6	2 403	2 307	90	69
Personal service workers	1 176	1 100	69	20	132	111	21	-	1 044	989	48	20
Private household workers	887	832	49	20	115	83	32	-	772	749	17	20
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	5 632	5 183	384	113	1 409	1 119	253	28	4 223	4 064	131	85
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	836	816	20	31	131	115	16	-	705	701	4	31
Managers & administrators, except farm	212	207	-	-	42	42	-	-	170	165	-	-
Sales workers	270	254	12	4	34	30	-	4	236	224	12	-
Clerical and kindred workers	1 198	1 105	93	9	259	180	79	-	939	925	14	9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	337	326	11	-	26	21	5	-	311	305	6	-
Operatives, except transport	692	602	81	40	135	88	44	4	557	514	37	36
Transport equipment operatives	98	98	-	-	27	27	-	-	71	71	-	-
Laborers, except farm	249	201	44	6	63	31	32	6	186	170	12	-
Service workers, exc. private household	1 541	1 381	117	14	634	533	71	14	907	848	46	-
Private household workers	167	161	6	9	58	52	6	-	109	109	-	9
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	3 383	3 173	190	60	934	815	112	8	2 449	2 358	78	52
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	495	481	14	17	62	52	10	-	433	429	4	17
Managers & administrators, except farm	98	98	-	-	13	13	-	-	85	85	-	-
Sales workers	160	144	12	4	23	19	-	4	137	125	12	-
Clerical and kindred workers	994	937	57	9	218	167	51	-	776	770	6	9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	31	-	-
Operatives, except transport	322	287	32	21	66	53	10	4	256	234	22	17
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	-
Service workers, exc. private household	1 091	1 009	69	-	494	459	35	-	597	550	34	-
Private household workers	167	161	6	9	58	52	6	-	109	109	-	9

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately. included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table 5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

St. Paul, Minn.

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All families	74 860	71 934	2 418	1 309	5 796	4 411	1 281	361	69 064	67 523	1 137	948
Less than \$2,000	2 745	2 467	244	24	578	392	178	24	2 167	2 075	66	—
\$2,000 to \$3,999	5 737	5 200	406	129	1 013	710	267	46	4 724	4 490	139	83
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 466	6 061	336	160	1 005	803	172	58	5 461	5 258	164	102
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 516	8 079	334	220	804	612	170	77	7 712	7 467	164	143
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 932	10 594	306	175	793	622	167	46	10 139	9 972	139	129
\$10,000 to \$11,999	11 256	10 869	320	246	614	474	136	56	10 642	10 395	184	190
\$12,000 to \$14,999	12 535	12 249	231	155	449	376	73	29	12 086	11 873	158	126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 865	9 663	185	126	351	262	89	14	9 514	9 401	96	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 362	3 339	23	36	106	98	8	11	3 256	3 241	15	25
\$25,000 or more	3 446	3 413	33	38	83	62	21	—	3 363	3 351	12	38
Median family income	\$10 539	\$10 656	\$7 335	\$9 389	\$6 751	\$6 982	\$6 276	\$7 364	\$10 814	\$10 866	\$8 511	\$10 179
Mean family income	\$11 646	\$11 800	\$8 018	\$10 141	\$7 799	\$8 024	\$7 268	\$7 892	\$11 969	\$12 046	\$8 863	\$10 998

Families with female head	10 223	9 317	759	144	1 769	1 197	524	39	8 454	8 120	235	105
Less than \$1,000	640	553	87	20	132	76	56	20	508	477	31	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	710	649	45	4	205	170	35	4	505	479	10	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	884	755	112	14	263	165	81	9	621	590	31	5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 064	880	120	47	321	209	93	—	743	671	27	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 680	1 498	177	30	391	272	114	—	1 289	1 226	63	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 591	1 457	109	5	207	130	70	—	1 384	1 327	39	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 118	1 058	60	9	121	80	41	6	997	978	19	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 597	1 553	29	9	104	84	20	—	1 493	1 469	9	9
\$15,000 and over	939	914	20	6	25	11	14	—	914	903	6	6
Median family income	\$6 168	\$6 444	\$4 175	\$3 723	\$3 886	\$3 897	\$3 968	...	\$6 811	\$6 930	\$4 587	...
Mean family income	\$7 414	\$7 656	\$4 895	\$5 868	\$4 690	\$4 623	\$4 932	...	\$7 984	\$8 103	\$4 812	...

All unrelated individuals	37 991	36 342	1 315	310	7 320	6 502	693	106	30 671	29 840	622	204
Less than \$1,000	5 327	4 984	266	56	1 421	1 237	142	18	3 906	3 747	124	38
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 900	7 624	212	61	1 870	1 724	123	27	6 030	5 900	89	34
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 885	4 687	183	43	1 009	901	100	15	3 876	3 786	83	28
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 896	3 628	223	23	760	638	106	16	3 136	2 990	117	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 193	5 930	221	56	911	773	124	7	5 282	5 157	97	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 700	4 530	126	38	691	624	51	—	4 009	3 906	75	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 510	2 449	49	12	339	300	33	8	2 171	2 149	16	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 970	1 922	21	13	224	224	—	7	1 746	1 698	21	6
\$15,000 and over	610	588	14	8	95	81	14	8	515	507	—	—
Median income	\$3 227	\$3 241	\$2 981	\$2 884	\$2 366	\$2 322	\$2 815	...	\$3 486	\$3 497	\$3 128	\$3 286
Mean income	\$4 201	\$4 226	\$3 392	\$3 809	\$3 366	\$3 375	\$3 389	...	\$4 400	\$4 411	\$3 396	\$3 669

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	74 860	71 934	2 418	1 309	5 796	4 411	1 281	361	69 064	67 523	1 137	948
With earnings	67 141	64 636	2 069	1 245	4 808	3 694	1 033	336	62 333	60 942	1 036	909
Mean earnings	\$11 437	\$11 568	\$8 259	\$9 884	\$7 984	\$8 127	\$7 748	\$8 026	\$11 703	\$11 777	\$8 768	\$10 571
Percent below poverty level	3.5	3.1	13.5	5.6	12.6	10.0	20.0	4.5	2.8	2.7	7.0	6.1
Head 65 years and over	7 553	7 363	190	69	491	415	76	20	7 062	6 948	114	49
Mean earnings	\$7 983	\$7 999	\$7 374	...	\$7 884	\$7 602	...	...	\$7 990	\$8 023	...	...
With Social Security income	16 885	16 314	511	111	1 384	1 125	240	37	15 501	15 189	271	74
Mean Social Security income	\$1 891	\$1 906	\$1 490	...	\$1 490	\$1 611	\$1 006	...	\$1 927	\$1 928	\$1 919	...
Percent below poverty level	9.3	8.9	22.1	...	20.3	16.2	35.8	...	8.3	8.3	10.0	...
Head 65 years and over	11 251	11 023	216	61	791	703	88	20	10 460	10 320	128	41
Mean Social Security income	\$2 148	\$2 154	\$1 784	...	\$1 781	\$1 816	...	...	\$2 175	\$2 177	...	...
With public assistance income	4 421	3 724	539	181	1 379	884	426	45	3 042	2 840	113	136
Mean public assistance income	\$1 682	\$1 642	\$1 818	\$1 770	\$1 850	\$1 849	\$1 886	...	\$1 606	\$1 578	...	\$1 893
Percent below poverty level	34.5	33.0	42.5	32.6	44.5	41.7	49.3	...	30.0	30.3	...	33.8
Head 65 years and over	447	431	16	9	91	75	16	—	356	356	—	9
Mean public assistance income	\$965	\$967	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 077	\$1 077	...	...
With other income	34 072	33 439	499	287	1 562	1 324	227	48	32 510	32 115	272	239
Mean other income	\$1 895	\$1 909	\$1 121	\$1 539	\$1 408	\$1 453	\$1 156	...	\$1 919	\$1 928	\$1 091	\$1 613
Percent below poverty level	3.0	2.9	5.8	3.8	8.8	8.6	10.1	...	2.7	2.6	2.2	4.6
Head 65 years and over	9 484	9 370	108	38	506	479	27	11	8 978	8 891	81	27
Mean other income	\$3 427	\$3 450	...	...	\$1 789	\$1 855	...	...	\$3 519	\$3 536	...	...
Families with female head	10 223	9 317	759	144	1 769	1 197	524	39	8 454	8 120	235	105
With earnings	8 082	7 435	560	93	1 230	838	367	14	6 852	6 597	193	79
Mean earnings	\$6 769	\$6 939	\$4 781	...	\$4 327	\$4 072	\$4 948	...	\$7 208	\$7 303	\$4 463	...
Percent below poverty level	13.0	11.7	29.5	...	28.6	26.8	32.7	...	10.2	9.8	23.3	...
Head 65 years and over	1 676	1 628	48	12	150	129	21	—	1 526	1 499	27	12
Mean earnings	\$8 062	\$8 095	...	...	\$5 404	...	...	...	\$8 323	\$8 353	...	...
With Social Security income	3 889	3 670	197	11	480	336	131	6	3 409	3 334	66	5
Mean Social Security income	\$1 615	\$1 647	\$1 150	...	\$1 223	\$1 400	...	...	\$1 671	\$1 672	...	...
Percent below poverty level	13.6	12.6	26.9	...	22.5	17.6	...	...	12.3	...	...	...
Head 65 years and over	2 048	2 013	35	—	198	185	13	—	1 850	1 828	22	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 666	\$1 678	...	...	\$1 258	\$1 282	...	...	\$1 710	\$1 718	...	...
With public assistance income	2 492	2 035	361	93	895	563	294	19	1 597	1 472	67	74
Mean public assistance income	\$1 975	\$1 923	\$2 059	...	\$2 129	\$2 188	\$2 038	...	\$1 889	\$1 822	...	...
Percent below poverty level	47.5	46.4	52.4	...	59.0	57.7	59.9	...	41.0	42.1	...	...
Head 65 years and over	183	183	—	6	27	27	—	—	156	156	—	6
Mean public assistance income	\$873	\$873	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$951	\$951	...	...
With other income	4 344	4 203	116	15	370	281	84	—	3 974	3 922	32	15
Mean other income	\$2 274	\$2 326	...	...	\$1 300	\$1 489	...	...	\$2 365	\$2 386	...	...
Percent below poverty level	10.0	9.8	...	...	17.8	18.5	...	...	9.2	9.2	...	...
Head 65 years and over	1 661	1 630	31	6	118	104	14	—	1 543	1 526	17	6
Mean other income	\$3 083	\$3 132	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 187	\$3 221	...	...

Table 5. **Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language	All races			Persons of Spanish language
	White	Negro			White	Negro			White	Negro		
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued												
All unrelated individuals	37 991	36 342	1 315	310	7 320	6 502	693	106	30 671	29 840	622	204
With earnings	24 062	22 879	937	229	4 342	3 801	476	71	19 720	19 078	461	158
Mean earnings	\$4 784	\$4 798	\$4 196	\$4 585	\$4 230	\$4 218	\$4 361	...	\$4 906	\$4 914	\$4 026	\$4 239
Percent below poverty level	17.5	17.3	16.4	25.3	23.8	25.0	13.2	...	16.0	15.8	19.7	25.9
65 years and over	3 321	3 214	99	30	526	472	46	7	2 795	2 742	53	23
Mean earnings	\$3 135	\$3 173	...	...	\$2 700	\$2 771	...	...	\$3 217	\$3 242	...	...
Percent below poverty level	12.9	12.4	...	...	19.4	18.6	...	...	11.7	11.3	...	...
With Social Security income	13 348	13 019	276	58	2 575	2 387	149	16	10 773	10 632	127	42
Mean Social Security income	\$1 148	\$1 155	\$852	...	\$1 106	\$1 131	\$823	...	\$1 159	\$1 161	...	...
Percent below poverty level	43.2	42.7	61.6	...	51.4	50.6	57.0	...	41.2	40.9	...	...
65 years and over	11 586	11 312	228	58	2 197	2 041	124	16	9 389	9 271	104	42
Mean Social Security income	\$1 167	\$1 173	\$892	...	\$1 132	\$1 156	...	...	\$1 175	\$1 176	...	...
With public assistance income	2 033	1 874	112	21	867	760	66	13	1 166	1 114	46	8
Mean public assistance income	\$929	\$919	...	...	\$876	\$833	...	...	\$968	\$978	...	...
Percent below poverty level	59.5	60.5	...	...	64.9	68.3	...	...	55.4	55.2	...	...
65 years old and over	993	909	66	—	387	325	44	—	606	584	22	—
Mean public assistance income	\$839	\$833	...	...	\$671	\$606	...	...	\$946	\$959	...	...
With other income	15 358	14 907	370	28	2 369	2 201	154	8	12 989	12 706	216	20
Mean other income	\$1 775	\$1 813	\$514	...	\$1 125	\$1 172	\$514	...	\$1 894	\$1 924	\$514	...
Percent below poverty level	17.9	17.8	24.3	...	25.2	24.9	30.5	...	16.6	16.6	19.9	...
65 years old and over	8 071	7 979	84	5	1 176	1 130	38	—	6 895	6 849	46	5
Mean other income	\$2 414	\$2 429	...	...	\$1 405	\$1 406	...	...	\$2 586	\$2 598	...	...
WEEKS WORKED												
All Income Levels												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	64 637	62 617	1 659	1 165	4 027	3 214	757	322	60 610	59 403	902	843
50 to 52 weeks	56 269	54 518	1 417	1 113	3 322	2 638	636	311	52 947	51 880	781	802
40 to 49 weeks	44 353	43 082	1 059	773	2 137	1 629	484	173	42 216	41 453	575	600
27 to 39 weeks	6 701	6 452	191	219	544	463	70	92	6 157	5 989	121	127
26 weeks or less	2 365	2 268	69	54	321	271	43	6	2 044	1 997	26	48
Did not work in 1969	2 850	2 716	98	67	320	275	39	40	2 530	2 441	59	27
8 368	8 099	242	52	705	576	121	11	7 663	7 523	121	41	
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	10 223	9 317	759	144	1 769	1 197	524	39	8 454	8 120	235	105
50 to 52 weeks	6 062	5 539	448	73	911	598	295	14	5 151	4 941	153	59
40 to 49 weeks	3 422	3 166	226	20	387	218	169	4	3 035	2 948	57	16
27 to 39 weeks	862	801	56	—	140	103	32	—	722	698	24	—
26 weeks or less	604	529	67	12	93	48	42	6	511	481	25	6
Did not work in 1969	1 174	1 043	99	41	291	229	52	4	883	814	47	37
4 161	3 778	311	71	858	599	229	25	3 303	3 179	82	46	
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male family heads												
Worked in 1969	2 436	2 196	193	42	428	262	144	7	2 008	1 934	49	35
50 to 52 weeks	1 193	1 057	97	34	204	121	69	7	989	936	28	27
Did not work in 1969	518	466	37	16	55	33	22	7	463	433	15	9
1 243	1 139	96	8	224	141	75	—	1 019	998	21	8	
Female family heads												
Worked in 1969	2 406	2 022	331	72	769	489	250	33	1 637	1 533	81	39
50 to 52 weeks	865	727	124	31	258	172	79	8	607	555	45	23
Did not work in 1969	159	130	29	4	41	21	20	4	118	109	9	—
1 541	1 295	207	41	511	317	171	25	1 030	978	36	16	
FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS												
No earners	7 719	7 298	349	64	988	717	248	25	6 731	6 581	101	39
Mean family income	\$4 239	\$4 338	\$2 346	...	\$2 699	\$2 848	\$2 203	...	\$4 465	\$4 500	...	...
Percent below poverty level	32.4	30.4	69.9	...	59.9	53.3	75.4	...	28.4	27.9	...	...
1 earner	25 242	24 275	748	427	2 080	1 602	406	106	23 162	22 673	342	321
Mean family income	\$10 530	\$10 688	\$6 653	\$8 641	\$6 599	\$6 729	\$6 388	...	\$10 883	\$10 968	\$6 969	\$9 295
Percent below poverty level	6.4	5.7	23.9	6.1	20.4	16.7	31.5	...	5.2	5.0	14.9	5.6
2 earners	30 208	29 072	982	611	2 151	1 666	480	188	28 057	27 406	502	423
Mean family income	\$12 243	\$12 352	\$9 615	\$10 390	\$9 850	\$9 930	\$9 628	\$8 327	\$12 427	\$12 499	\$9 603	\$11 306
Percent below poverty level	1.8	1.6	8.7	3.4	6.0	4.0	13.1	3.7	1.5	1.4	4.4	3.3
3 or more earners	11 691	11 289	339	207	577	426	147	42	11 114	10 863	192	165
Mean family income	\$17 405	\$17 591	\$12 241	\$14 969	\$13 208	\$14 145	\$10 539	...	\$17 623	\$17 726	\$13 545	\$15 363
Percent below poverty level	1.4	1.3	4.7	11.1	8.8	8.2	10.9	—	1.0	1.0	—	13.9
SIZE OF FAMILY												
2 persons	29 632	28 672	808	222	2 275	1 821	428	18	27 357	26 851	380	204
Mean family income	\$9 729	\$9 800	\$7 897	\$10 657	\$7 087	\$6 839	\$8 341	...	\$9 949	\$10 001	\$7 397	\$10 559
Percent below poverty level	7.0	6.7	16.6	—	17.5	16.3	21.7	...	6.2	6.1	10.8	—
3 persons	14 805	14 176	506	276	1 215	957	233	107	13 590	13 219	273	169
Mean family income	\$11 733	\$11 941	\$7 043	\$8 505	\$7 791	\$8 100	\$6 822	...	\$12 085	\$12 219	\$7 231	\$10 250
Percent below poverty level	5.5	4.9	21.3	1.4	15.6	12.1	25.3	...	4.6	4.4	17.9	—
4 persons	12 065	11 643	364	198	735	559	171	47	11 330	11 084	193	151
Mean family income	\$13 004	\$13 178	\$8 281	\$9 555	\$8 146	\$8 496	\$7 109	...	\$13 319	\$13 414	\$9 320	\$10 370
Percent below poverty level	5.6	5.0	21.4	13.1	18.6	16.6	25.7	...	4.8	4.4	17.6	13.9
5 and 6 persons	12 935	12 386	443	355	907	663	223	113	12 028	11 723	220	242
Mean family income	\$13 404	\$13 625	\$8 566	\$10 718	\$7 880	\$8 671	\$5 914	...	\$13 820	\$13 905	\$11 254	\$12 180
Percent below poverty level	6.5	5.8	22.1	15.2	30.5	24.6	43.9	...	4.7	4.8	—	12.4
7 persons or more	5 423	5 057	297	258	664	411	226	76	4 759	4 646	71	182
Mean family income	\$14 673	\$15 099	\$8 869	\$11 104	\$9 755	\$11 405	\$7 153	...	\$15 359	\$15 426	...	\$11 133
Percent below poverty level	7.6	5.7	35.7	11.6	29.7	20.2	44.2	...	4.5	4.4	...	12.6

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	301 229	287 958	10 544	6 411	28 736	22 361	5 665	1 888	272 493	265 597	4 879	4 523
In families	263 238	251 616	9 229	6 101	21 416	15 859	4 972	1 782	241 822	235 757	4 257	4 319
Head	74 860	71 934	2 418	1 309	5 796	4 411	1 281	361	69 064	67 523	1 137	948
With related children under 18	39 821	37 856	1 591	1 039	3 439	2 474	885	338	36 382	35 382	706	701
Mean number of related children under 18	2.46	2.44	2.79	2.93	2.76	2.57	3.17	2.82	2.43	2.43	2.30	2.98
With related children under 6	21 308	20 197	851	671	2 013	1 461	495	233	19 295	18 736	356	438
14 to 24 years	6 666	6 312	281	177	768	607	153	83	5 898	5 705	128	94
25 to 54 years	41 877	39 919	1 590	954	3 396	2 436	886	247	38 481	37 483	704	707
55 to 64 years	13 127	12 800	272	96	743	588	133	11	12 384	12 212	139	85
65 years and over	13 190	12 903	275	82	889	780	109	20	12 301	12 123	166	62
Wife of head	62 127	60 411	1 254	1 102	3 761	3 160	524	291	58 366	57 251	730	811
14 to 24 years	8 554	8 357	110	262	727	645	77	91	7 827	7 712	33	171
25 to 54 years	35 771	34 556	859	741	2 057	1 643	342	180	33 714	32 913	517	561
55 to 64 years	10 281	10 098	183	90	523	442	81	20	9 758	9 656	102	70
65 years and over	7 521	7 400	102	9	454	430	24	-	7 067	6 970	78	9
Other family members	126 251	119 271	5 557	3 690	11 859	8 288	3 167	1 130	114 392	110 983	2 390	2 560
Under 3 years	15 174	14 360	559	498	1 624	1 221	339	179	13 550	13 139	220	319
3 to 5 years	15 667	14 670	788	502	1 583	1 054	442	171	14 084	13 616	346	331
6 to 13 years	45 283	42 565	2 193	1 541	4 568	3 070	1 320	505	40 715	39 495	873	1 036
14 to 17 years	20 903	19 780	907	594	1 778	1 195	540	142	19 125	18 585	367	452
18 to 21 years	13 203	12 457	631	304	944	639	289	76	12 259	11 818	342	228
22 to 54 years	11 047	10 636	336	214	957	777	164	50	10 090	9 859	172	164
55 to 64 years	1 428	1 335	77	15	146	116	30	-	1 282	1 219	47	15
65 years and over	3 546	3 468	66	22	259	216	43	7	3 287	3 252	23	15
Mean size of family	3.52	3.50	3.82	4.66	3.69	3.60	3.88	4.94	3.50	3.49	3.74	4.56
Unrelated individuals	37 991	36 342	1 315	310	7 320	6 502	693	106	30 671	29 840	622	204
14 to 24 years	7 175	6 889	214	71	1 168	1 085	69	25	6 007	5 804	145	46
25 to 54 years	9 817	9 056	575	111	2 076	1 679	333	21	7 741	7 377	242	90
55 to 64 years	6 646	6 377	247	51	1 427	1 283	137	31	5 219	5 094	110	20
65 years and over	14 353	14 020	279	77	2 649	2 455	154	29	11 704	11 565	125	48
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	55 489	50 901	3 764	830	10 215	7 363	2 610	225	45 274	43 538	1 154	605
In families	30 745	26 904	3 157	711	6 320	3 821	2 300	199	24 425	23 083	857	512
Head	10 223	9 317	759	144	1 769	1 197	524	39	8 454	8 120	235	105
With related children under 18	5 598	4 814	648	126	1 311	811	452	39	4 287	4 003	196	87
Mean number of related children under 18	2.24	2.14	2.85	...	2.78	2.53	3.23	...	2.08	2.06	1.98	...
With related children under 6	2 732	2 338	321	71	718	459	234	25	2 014	1 879	87	46
14 to 24 years	1 135	957	160	-	290	195	95	-	845	762	65	-
25 to 54 years	5 226	4 602	503	119	1 119	699	380	39	4 107	3 903	123	80
55 to 64 years	1 485	1 429	48	13	135	99	28	-	1 350	1 330	20	13
65 years and over	2 377	2 329	48	12	225	204	21	-	2 152	2 125	27	12
Other family members	20 522	17 587	2 398	567	4 551	2 624	1 776	160	15 971	14 963	622	407
Under 3 years	1 708	1 386	237	47	585	348	196	27	1 123	1 038	41	20
3 to 5 years	2 156	1 770	296	62	590	351	199	6	1 566	1 419	97	56
6 to 13 years	5 708	4 608	904	256	1 621	883	696	79	4 087	3 725	208	177
14 to 17 years	2 987	2 437	461	117	751	380	354	29	2 236	2 057	107	88
18 to 21 years	2 314	2 026	241	57	380	198	177	15	1 934	1 828	64	42
22 to 54 years	3 397	3 201	176	21	414	293	115	4	2 983	2 908	61	17
55 to 64 years	733	694	39	-	80	66	14	-	653	628	25	-
65 years and over	1 519	1 465	44	7	130	105	25	-	1 389	1 360	19	7
Mean size of family	3.01	2.89	4.16	4.94	3.57	3.19	4.39	...	2.89	2.84	3.65	...
Female unrelated individuals	24 744	23 997	607	119	3 895	3 542	310	26	20 849	20 455	297	93
14 to 24 years	4 226	4 071	130	23	891	837	47	12	3 335	3 234	83	11
25 to 54 years	4 666	4 378	42	217	676	542	120	-	3 990	3 836	97	42
55 to 64 years	4 646	4 541	90	13	617	571	46	-	4 029	3 970	44	13
65 years and over	11 206	11 007	170	41	1 711	1 592	97	14	9 495	9 415	73	27

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	29 049	25 846	2 574	824	7 910	5 600	1 972	269	21 139	20 246	602	555
Percent below poverty level	9.6	9.0	24.4	12.9	27.5	25.0	34.8	14.2	7.8	7.6	12.3	12.3
In families	16 958	14 314	2 140	707	4 881	2 854	1 746	224	12 077	11 460	394	483
Head	4 842	4 218	524	114	1 197	751	394	40	3 645	3 467	130	74
Percent below poverty level	6.5	5.9	21.7	8.7	20.7	17.0	30.8	11.1	5.3	5.1	11.4	7.8
With related children under 18	3 225	2 680	453	108	933	545	344	40	2 292	2 135	109	68
Mean number of related children under 18	2.75	2.66	3.17	...	3.29	3.03	3.55	...	2.53	2.56	...	...
With related children under 6	2 096	1 742	291	78	620	390	203	32	1 476	1 352	88	46
14 to 24 years	795	599	171	—	266	150	108	—	529	449	63	—
25 to 54 years	2 436	2 106	258	100	696	432	223	40	1 740	1 674	35	60
55 to 64 years	352	312	37	—	66	37	26	—	286	275	11	—
65 years and over	1 259	1 201	58	14	169	132	37	—	1 090	1 069	21	14
Wife of head	2 241	2 108	88	46	363	272	69	7	1 878	1 836	19	39
14 to 24 years	370	349	9	6	94	85	9	—	276	264	—	6
25 to 54 years	855	780	42	31	146	82	42	7	709	698	—	24
55 to 64 years	337	327	10	9	35	25	10	—	302	302	—	9
65 years and over	679	652	27	—	88	80	8	—	591	572	19	—
Other family members	9 875	7 988	1 528	547	3 321	1 831	1 283	177	6 554	6 157	245	370
Under 3 years	1 674	1 392	202	68	569	358	170	27	1 105	1 034	32	41
3 to 5 years	1 657	1 356	247	56	539	352	147	13	1 118	1 004	100	43
6 to 13 years	4 102	3 317	632	273	1 406	757	559	108	2 696	2 560	73	165
14 to 17 years	1 321	995	266	101	476	197	249	14	845	798	17	87
18 to 21 years	494	342	140	39	231	93	132	15	263	249	8	24
22 to 54 years	334	307	27	10	61	40	21	—	273	267	6	10
55 to 64 years	83	83	—	—	17	17	—	—	66	66	—	—
65 years and over	210	196	14	—	22	17	5	—	188	179	9	—
Mean size of family	3.50	3.39	4.08	...	4.08	3.80	4.43	...	3.31	3.31	...	...
Unrelated individuals	12 091	11 532	434	117	3 029	2 746	226	45	9 062	8 786	208	72
Percent below poverty level	31.8	31.7	33.0	37.7	41.4	42.2	32.6	...	29.5	29.4	33.4	35.3
14 to 24 years	2 986	2 843	101	48	699	664	35	10	2 287	2 179	66	38
25 to 54 years	1 299	1 109	145	13	444	328	90	6	855	781	55	7
55 to 64 years	1 668	1 603	58	—	491	451	33	—	1 177	1 152	25	—
65 years and over	6 138	5 977	130	56	1 395	1 303	68	29	4 743	4 674	62	27
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	17 241	15 205	1 749	505	5 108	3 591	1 373	179	12 133	11 614	376	326
Percent below poverty level	31.1	29.9	46.5	60.8	50.0	48.8	52.6	79.6	26.8	26.7	32.6	53.9
In families	8 579	6 850	1 491	448	3 165	1 793	1 239	161	5 414	5 057	252	287
Head	2 406	2 022	331	72	769	489	250	33	1 637	1 533	81	39
Percent below poverty level	23.5	21.7	43.6	50.0	43.5	40.9	47.7	...	19.4	18.9	34.5	...
With related children under 18	2 042	1 665	324	66	688	415	243	33	1 354	1 250	81	33
Mean number of related children under 18	2.69	2.60	3.13	...	3.25	3.01	3.63	...	2.40	2.47	...	...
With related children under 6	1 292	1 049	214	53	466	299	154	25	826	750	60	28
14 to 24 years	499	368	124	—	195	121	74	—	304	247	50	—
25 to 54 years	1 498	1 272	183	66	517	327	163	33	981	945	20	33
55 to 64 years	120	100	17	—	15	6	6	—	105	94	11	—
65 years and over	289	282	7	6	42	35	7	—	247	247	—	6
Other family members	6 173	4 828	1 160	376	2 396	1 304	989	128	3 777	3 524	171	248
Under 3 years	928	727	150	38	401	235	138	27	527	492	12	11
3 to 5 years	1 126	900	196	43	403	259	122	6	723	641	74	37
6 to 13 years	2 542	2 011	461	166	1 025	567	416	79	1 517	1 444	45	87
14 to 17 years	844	603	213	87	328	121	196	8	516	482	17	79
18 to 21 years	269	164	99	32	144	53	91	8	125	111	8	24
22 to 54 years	254	227	27	10	61	40	21	—	193	187	6	10
55 to 64 years	77	77	—	—	17	17	—	—	60	60	—	—
65 years and over	133	119	14	—	17	12	5	—	116	107	9	—
Mean size of family	3.57	3.39	4.50	...	4.12	3.67	4.96	...	3.31	3.30	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	8 662	8 355	258	57	1 943	1 798	134	18	6 719	6 557	124	39
Percent below poverty level	35.0	34.8	42.5	...	49.9	50.8	43.2	...	32.2	32.1	41.8	...
14 to 24 years	1 803	1 740	45	15	596	575	21	4	1 207	1 165	24	11
25 to 54 years	797	682	97	7	172	110	57	—	625	572	40	7
55 to 64 years	1 201	1 154	47	—	230	208	22	—	971	946	25	—
65 years and over	4 861	4 779	69	35	945	905	34	14	3 916	3 874	35	21

Table 6. **Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	2.4	2.2	9.4	2.4	7.2	5.3	13.7	6.6	2.0	2.0	4.5	0.8
.50 to .74	1.4	1.3	5.1	3.1	4.0	3.0	7.6	—	1.2	1.2	2.4	4.3
.75 to .99	2.6	2.3	7.2	3.1	9.4	8.7	9.4	4.4	2.0	1.9	4.6	2.6
1.00 to 1.24	3.2	3.0	9.0	5.9	9.9	8.9	12.3	13.6	2.7	2.6	5.3	3.0
1.25 to 1.49	3.4	3.4	5.6	8.9	5.8	6.3	4.3	12.5	3.2	3.2	7.1	7.5
1.50 to 1.99	9.8	9.6	13.0	19.3	13.9	14.7	11.5	18.3	9.5	9.3	14.8	19.6
2.00 to 2.99	24.2	24.4	20.5	28.0	20.5	21.9	16.8	31.6	24.6	24.6	24.6	26.6
3.00 or more	52.8	53.8	30.2	29.3	29.3	31.1	24.4	13.0	54.8	55.3	36.8	35.5
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level	12.8	12.5	18.6	16.1	17.7	17.1	20.5	...	11.6	11.4	16.4	15.7
.50 to .74	10.5	10.6	8.7	11.9	14.5	15.4	8.4	...	9.5	9.5	9.0	11.3
.75 to .99	8.6	8.7	5.8	9.7	9.1	9.7	3.8	...	8.5	8.5	8.0	8.3
1.00 to 1.24	8.1	8.0	11.3	8.7	9.7	9.6	11.5	...	7.7	7.6	11.1	9.8
1.25 to 1.49	5.4	5.4	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.8	...	5.3	5.4	3.1	3.9
1.50 to 1.99	9.9	9.6	17.6	7.4	10.0	9.2	17.0	...	9.9	9.7	18.3	3.4
2.00 to 2.99	16.3	16.5	13.9	15.8	14.0	13.7	17.0	...	16.9	17.1	10.5	20.6
3.00 or more	28.5	28.8	19.6	25.2	19.4	19.8	16.0	...	30.6	30.7	23.6	27.0
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level												
\$1 to \$249	4 842	4 218	524	114	1 197	751	394	40	3 645	3 467	130	74
\$250 to \$499	658	574	62	5	119	59	50	—	539	515	12	5
\$500 to \$999	598	543	55	12	142	121	21	—	456	422	34	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 056	950	56	24	293	217	45	16	763	733	11	8
\$2,000 and over	1 130	964	159	30	287	159	128	—	843	805	31	30
Median income deficit	1 400	1 187	192	43	356	195	150	24	1 044	992	42	19
Mean income deficit	\$1 096	\$1 044	\$1 560	...	\$1 155	\$950	\$1 633	...	\$1 077	\$1 079	...	...
	\$1 444	\$1 411	\$1 802	...	\$1 524	\$1 335	\$1 952	...	\$1 418	\$1 427	...	...
Families above poverty level												
\$0 to \$249	70 018	67 716	1 894	1 195	4 599	3 660	887	321	65 419	64 056	1 007	874
\$250 to \$499	747	694	48	26	125	99	21	22	622	595	27	4
\$500 to \$999	882	803	53	31	176	141	35	16	706	662	18	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 666	1 470	146	37	367	245	111	32	1 299	1 225	35	5
\$2,000 and over	3 446	3 241	170	89	484	398	77	32	2 962	2 843	93	57
Median income surplus	63 277	61 508	1 477	1 012	3 447	2 777	643	219	59 830	58 731	834	793
Mean income surplus	\$8 958	\$9 061	\$6 168	\$6 834	\$5 896	\$5 913	\$6 017	\$4 442	\$9 173	\$9 241	\$6 301	\$7 713

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	107 688	99 930	3 429	1 511	12 497	9 399	1 845	425	95 191	90 531	1 584	1 086
Occupied	104 102	99 930	3 429	1 511	11 462	9 399	1 845	425	92 640	90 531	1 584	1 086
Population in units	297 473	284 147	10 920	6 115	27 677	20 865	6 121	1 773	269 796	263 282	4 799	4 342
Population per unit	2.86	2.84	3.18	4.05	2.41	2.22	3.32	4.17	2.91	2.91	3.03	4.00
Owner occupied	58 665	57 132	1 345	722	2 349	1 821	508	103	56 316	55 311	837	619
Population per unit	3.38	3.37	3.47	4.79	3.19	3.15	3.37	...	3.38	3.38	3.52	4.64
1-person households	8 077	7 825	210	43	527	424	96	...	7 550	7 401	114	43
65 years and over	5 148	5 018	110	19	311	237	67	...	4 837	4 781	43	19
Renter occupied	45 437	42 798	2 084	789	9 113	7 578	1 337	322	36 324	35 220	747	467
Population per unit	2.19	2.14	3.00	3.37	2.22	2.00	3.30	3.69	2.18	2.17	2.48	3.14
1-person households	18 543	17 738	629	192	4 829	4 356	376	86	13 714	13 382	253	106
65 years and over	7 365	7 201	129	45	2 057	1 947	75	30	5 308	5 254	54	15
Available vacant year-round	2 508	-	-	-	700	-	-	-	1 808	-	-	-
For rent	2 328	-	-	-	676	-	-	-	1 652	-	-	-
For sale only	180	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	156	-	-	-
Other vacant	1 078	-	-	-	335	-	-	-	743	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	58 665	57 132	1 345	722	2 349	1 821	508	103	56 316	55 311	837	619
1960 to March 1970	3 033	3 003	24	33	75	75	-	-	2 958	2 928	24	33
1950 to 1959	10 298	10 178	107	97	154	149	5	7	10 144	10 029	102	90
1940 to 1949	6 459	6 353	87	54	136	100	36	9	6 323	6 253	51	45
1939 or earlier	38 875	37 598	1 127	538	1 984	1 497	467	87	36 891	36 101	660	451
Renter occupied	45 437	42 798	2 084	789	9 113	7 578	1 337	322	36 324	35 220	747	467
1960 to March 1970	11 653	11 157	395	151	1 870	1 649	199	68	9 783	9 508	196	83
1950 to 1959	4 249	3 985	186	48	962	800	122	9	3 287	3 185	64	39
1940 to 1949	3 224	3 058	122	88	431	356	75	23	2 793	2 702	47	65
1939 or earlier	26 311	24 598	1 381	502	5 850	4 773	941	222	20 461	19 825	440	280
Owner occ. below poverty level	4 726	4 457	233	14	362	216	139	-	4 364	4 241	94	14
1960 to March 1970	95	95	-	-	6	6	-	-	89	89	-	-
1950 to 1959	474	474	-	-	7	7	-	-	467	467	-	-
1940 to 1949	311	293	13	-	19	6	13	-	292	287	-	-
1939 or earlier	3 846	3 595	220	14	330	197	126	-	3 516	3 398	94	14
Renter occ. below poverty level	8 293	7 573	582	163	2 934	2 375	462	68	5 359	5 198	120	95
1960 to March 1970	2 103	1 950	129	41	824	721	90	21	1 279	1 229	39	20
1950 to 1959	900	787	78	12	512	423	71	-	388	364	7	12
1940 to 1949	515	478	37	9	161	131	30	4	354	347	7	5
1939 or earlier	4 775	4 358	338	101	1 437	1 100	271	43	3 338	3 258	67	58
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	104 102	99 930	3 429	1 511	11 462	9 399	1 845	425	92 640	90 531	1 584	1 086
1	56 215	54 616	1 377	709	2 277	1 720	551	109	53 938	52 896	826	600
2 to 4	21 669	20 224	1 229	463	3 227	2 307	816	181	18 442	17 917	413	282
5 to 9	5 568	5 204	262	86	1 323	1 141	148	40	4 245	4 063	114	46
10 to 49	17 158	16 488	482	213	2 677	2 320	298	63	14 481	14 168	184	150
50 or more	3 472	3 378	79	40	1 950	1 903	32	32	1 522	1 475	47	8
Mobile home or trailer	20	20	-	-	8	8	-	-	12	12	-	-
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	104 102	99 930	3 429	1 511	11 462	9 399	1 845	425	92 640	90 531	1 584	1 086
1968 to March 1970	32 498	30 480	1 548	695	4 899	3 884	880	237	27 599	26 596	668	458
1965 to 1967	17 059	16 333	605	245	2 383	1 971	364	44	14 676	14 362	241	201
1960 to 1964	15 321	14 828	447	352	1 742	1 479	263	76	13 579	13 349	184	276
1959 or earlier	39 224	38 289	829	219	2 438	2 065	338	68	36 786	36 224	491	151
Occ. units below poverty level	13 019	12 030	815	177	3 296	2 591	601	68	9 723	9 439	214	109
1968 to March 1970	5 005	4 421	465	120	1 542	1 132	341	59	3 463	3 289	124	61
1965 to 1967	1 925	1 774	123	31	723	601	102	5	1 202	1 173	21	26
1960 to 1964	1 570	1 518	52	12	519	467	52	4	1 051	1 051	-	8
1959 or earlier	4 519	4 317	175	14	512	391	106	-	4 007	3 926	69	14
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	104 102	99 930	3 429	1 511	11 462	9 399	1 845	425	92 640	90 531	1 584	1 086
Percent with air conditioning	37.8	38.6	16.7	24.9	16.1	17.2	11.7	14.8	40.5	40.9	22.5	28.8
Percent with automobile	77.8	78.2	67.3	75.4	49.4	46.8	63.2	63.1	81.3	81.5	72.2	80.2
Percent with telephone	94.4	94.7	86.9	88.4	80.9	80.5	85.6	75.5	96.1	96.2	88.4	93.5
Percent with all plumbing facilities	95.7	95.8	94.3	94.3	85.5	84.2	93.4	86.4	97.0	97.0	95.3	97.4
Occ. units below poverty level	13 019	12 030	815	177	3 296	2 591	601	68	9 723	9 439	214	109
Percent with air conditioning	18.7	19.4	9.7	16.9	7.8	7.5	9.0	...	22.4	22.7	11.7	...
Percent with automobile	36.0	35.8	39.4	35.6	22.0	18.1	38.4	...	40.8	40.7	42.1	...
Percent with telephone	86.3	87.1	79.5	79.1	74.2	74.0	79.0	...	90.4	90.7	80.8	...
Percent with all plumbing facilities	89.6	89.6	91.3	91.0	81.5	79.7	90.7	...	92.4	92.3	93.0	...
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	58 665	57 132	1 345	722	2 349	1 821	508	103	56 316	55 311	837	619
1.00 or fewer persons per room	54 933	53 496	1 268	547	2 181	1 674	487	58	52 752	51 822	781	489
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	3 338	3 242	77	152	137	116	21	30	3 201	3 126	56	122
1.51 or more persons per room	394	394	-	23	31	31	-	15	363	363	-	8
Owner occ. below poverty level	4 726	4 457	233	14	362	216	139	-	4 364	4 241	94	14
1.00 or fewer persons per room	4 591	4 328	227	6	362	216	139	-	4 229	4 112	88	6
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	113	107	6	8	-	-	-	-	113	107	6	8
1.51 or more persons per room	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	-	-

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

St. Paul, Minn.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS PER ROOM—Con.												
Renter occupied.....	45 437	42 798	2 084	789	9 113	7 578	1 337	322	36 324	35 220	747	467
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	43 179	40 882	1 850	621	8 386	7 088	1 138	245	34 793	33 794	712	376
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	1 769	1 525	182	141	528	343	156	62	1 241	1 182	26	79
1.51 or more persons per room.....	489	391	52	27	199	147	43	15	290	244	9	12
Renter occ. below poverty level.....	8 293	7 573	582	163	2 934	2 375	462	68	5 359	5 198	120	95
1.00 or fewer persons per room.....	7 760	7 188	466	126	2 679	2 252	353	59	5 081	4 936	113	67
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room.....	414	289	102	31	201	92	95	9	213	197	7	22
1.51 or more persons per room.....	119	96	14	6	54	31	14	—	65	65	—	6
VALUE OF PROPERTY												
Specified owner occupied ¹	50 766	49 632	985	573	1 559	1 234	319	73	49 207	48 398	666	500
Less than \$5,000.....	87	87	—	5	12	12	—	—	75	75	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 165	2 089	70	48	238	210	28	19	1 927	1 879	42	29
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	4 383	4 199	165	86	270	191	73	15	4 113	4 008	92	71
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	6 100	5 845	223	115	336	232	104	16	5 764	5 613	119	99
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	8 247	8 062	145	111	234	192	42	16	8 013	7 870	103	95
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	9 043	8 808	211	74	164	125	39	—	8 879	8 683	172	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11 406	11 293	92	75	222	189	33	—	11 184	11 104	59	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	6 505	6 439	66	41	56	56	—	7	6 449	6 383	66	34
\$35,000 or more.....	2 830	2 810	13	18	27	27	—	—	2 803	2 783	13	18
Median value of property.....	\$18 700	\$18 800	\$15 600	\$15 700	\$14 400	\$14 700	\$13 900	...	\$18 800	\$18 900	\$16 900	\$16 200
Mean value of property.....	\$20 400	\$20 500	\$16 700	\$17 300	\$15 700	\$16 100	\$14 400	...	\$20 600	\$20 600	\$17 800	\$17 800
Specified owner occupied below poverty level ¹	3 692	3 494	174	14	183	90	93	—	3 509	3 404	81	14
Less than \$5,000.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	466	439	27	6	29	15	14	—	437	424	13	6
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	642	632	10	—	34	29	5	—	608	603	5	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	620	543	69	—	62	20	42	—	558	523	27	—
\$15,000 to \$17,499.....	699	673	10	8	19	19	—	—	680	654	10	8
\$17,500 to \$19,999.....	471	435	36	—	26	7	19	—	445	428	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	485	463	22	—	13	—	13	—	472	463	9	—
\$25,000 or more.....	300	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	300	—	—
Median value of property.....	\$15 400	\$15 500	\$14 300	...	\$13 600	...	...	...	\$15 500	\$15 500	...	...
Mean value of property.....	\$16 400	\$16 500	\$14 800	...	\$13 800	...	...	...	\$16 600	\$16 600	...	...
GROSS RENT												
Specified renter occupied ²	45 303	42 677	2 071	782	9 100	7 565	1 337	322	36 203	35 112	734	460
Less than \$40.....	1 502	1 476	21	8	745	737	8	8	757	739	13	—
\$40 to \$59.....	3 379	3 199	135	38	1 629	1 466	118	24	1 750	1 733	17	14
\$60 to \$79.....	5 727	5 307	325	73	2 038	1 783	211	38	3 689	3 524	114	35
\$80 to \$99.....	8 300	7 683	488	212	1 813	1 453	311	90	6 487	6 230	177	122
\$100 to \$119.....	7 299	6 836	399	154	1 210	920	266	63	6 089	5 916	133	91
\$120 to \$149.....	9 388	8 795	483	138	1 078	711	331	43	8 310	8 084	152	95
\$150 to \$199.....	6 811	6 563	160	104	392	339	53	32	6 419	6 224	107	72
\$200 to \$249.....	1 037	991	33	29	50	25	25	9	987	966	8	20
\$250 or more.....	717	717	—	—	—	—	—	—	717	717	—	—
No cash rent.....	1 143	1 110	27	26	145	131	14	15	998	979	13	11
Median gross rent.....	\$109	\$109	\$103	\$106	\$81	\$77	\$101	\$99	\$116	\$116	\$106	\$112
Mean gross rent.....	\$113	\$114	\$104	\$111	\$84	\$81	\$101	\$103	\$121	\$121	\$110	\$117
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ²	8 269	7 556	575	163	2 934	2 375	462	68	5 335	5 181	113	95
Less than \$40.....	962	955	7	8	531	531	—	8	431	424	7	—
\$40 to \$59.....	1 338	1 259	56	8	699	637	39	8	639	622	17	—
\$60 to \$79.....	1 390	1 283	78	23	502	433	48	—	888	850	30	23
\$80 to \$99.....	1 556	1 381	148	37	555	402	131	24	1 001	979	17	13
\$100 to \$119.....	1 076	955	103	30	297	186	93	7	779	769	10	23
\$120 to \$149.....	1 165	990	140	22	256	122	121	7	909	868	19	15
\$150 to \$199.....	433	407	26	14	48	35	13	6	385	372	13	8
\$200 to \$249.....	54	45	9	7	9	—	—	—	45	45	—	7
\$250 or more.....	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	75	—	—
Median gross rent.....	\$84	\$83	\$99	\$99	\$69	\$60	\$102	...	\$92	\$92	...	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$89	\$88	\$101	\$104	\$74	\$67	\$103	...	\$98	\$98	...	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME BY POVERTY STATUS IN 1969												
Specified renter occupied ³	43 575	41 038	1 996	737	8 767	7 288	1 289	288	34 808	33 750	707	449
Less than 20 percent.....	19 478	18 575	701	338	3 258	2 795	425	131	16 220	15 780	276	207
20 to 24 percent.....	5 457	5 103	284	88	977	777	161	16	4 480	4 326	123	72
25 to 34 percent.....	6 659	6 260	300	160	1 478	1 282	166	92	5 181	4 978	134	68
35 to 49 percent.....	4 848	4 465	276	75	1 214	995	181	37	3 634	3 470	95	38
50 percent or more.....	7 133	6 635	435	76	1 840	1 439	356	12	5 293	5 196	79	64
Specified renter occupied below poverty level ³	7 464	6 821	519	130	2 709	2 200	420	41	4 755	4 621	99	89
Less than 20 percent.....	31	24	7	—	9	9	—	—	22	15	7	—
20 to 24 percent.....	100	91	9	8	40	31	9	—	60	60	—	8
25 to 34 percent.....	772	696	53	12	425	364	43	7	347	332	10	5
35 to 49 percent.....	1 468	1 347	73	47	651	560	60	22	817	787	13	25
50 percent or more.....	5 093	4 663	377	63	1 584	1 236	308	12	3 509	3 427	69	51

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one family homes on 10 acres or more. See page 24, footnote 2. ³Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more, all "no cash rent" units, and units for which the income of the family or primary individual was reported as "none" or "less."

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.	Total	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—		
		20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
RACE							
All Income Levels							
All persons	645 602	305 463	197 961	114 219	340 139	447 641	531 383
Persons of Spanish language	333 328	224 281	155 630	97 951	109 047	177 698	235 377
White	591 591	257 776	165 756	101 764	333 815	425 835	489 827
Negro	49 213	45 586	30 957	11 724	3 627	18 256	37 489
Other races	4 798	2 101	1 248	731	2 697	3 550	4 067
American Indian	519	284	107	69	235	412	450
Japanese	552	96	53	12	456	499	540
Chinese	1 107	316	177	14	791	930	1 093
All other	2 620	1 405	911	636	1 215	1 709	1 984
Percent Below Poverty Level							
All persons	21.7	35.6	41.0	46.4	9.2	13.2	16.4
Persons of Spanish language	29.2	37.5	41.5	46.7	12.1	18.4	21.9
White	20.6	35.5	40.8	46.4	9.0	12.7	15.2
Negro	35.9	37.0	42.3	47.5	21.5	25.0	32.2
Other races	15.4	20.6	27.2	38.9	11.3	11.2	11.2
American Indian	17.3	27.5	...	...	5.1	2.9	7.1
Japanese	13.6	...	...	...	6.8	11.2	13.9
Chinese	13.6	2.2	...	...	18.1	16.1	13.7
All other	16.1	21.6	26.7	35.5	9.9	10.5	9.9
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							
All Income Levels							
All persons	645 602	305 463	197 961	114 219	340 139	447 641	531 383
65 years and over	52 127	26 627	16 879	9 512	25 500	35 248	42 615
In households	643 152	303 823	196 697	113 566	339 329	446 455	529 586
Persons per household	3.37	3.61	3.78	3.95	3.18	3.21	3.26
Head of household	190 980	84 147	52 007	28 715	106 833	138 973	162 265
Family head	156 451	67 514	42 285	24 229	88 937	114 166	132 222
65 years and over	18 906	9 852	6 248	3 771	9 054	12 658	15 135
Female	23 019	13 470	9 709	6 168	9 549	13 310	16 851
Primary individual	34 529	16 633	9 722	4 486	17 896	24 807	30 043
65 years and over	14 147	7 269	4 650	2 392	6 878	9 497	11 755
Female	22 594	10 247	5 845	2 817	12 347	16 749	19 777
Related child under 18 years	250 136	127 546	86 623	52 056	122 590	163 513	198 080
Related child under 6 years	77 270	41 040	27 876	17 247	36 230	49 394	60 023
Other relative of head	195 914	89 104	56 301	32 018	106 810	139 613	163 896
Not related to head	6 122	3 026	1 766	777	3 096	4 356	5 345
In group quarters	2 450	1 640	1 264	653	810	1 186	1 797
Income Below Poverty Level							
All persons	140 148	108 894	81 143	53 026	31 254	59 005	87 122
65 years and over	16 013	11 271	7 860	4 915	4 742	8 153	11 098
Percent below poverty level	21.7	35.6	41.0	46.4	9.2	13.2	16.4
In households	138 721	107 950	80 399	52 631	30 771	58 322	86 090
Persons per household	3.47	3.74	3.83	4.01	2.77	3.07	3.20
Head of household	40 003	28 891	20 982	13 128	11 112	19 021	26 875
Family head	27 335	20 812	15 375	10 160	6 523	11 960	17 175
65 years and over	4 412	3 429	2 403	1 621	983	2 009	2 791
Female	9 771	7 438	5 755	3 893	2 333	4 016	5 878
Percent below poverty level	42.4	55.2	59.3	63.1	24.4	30.2	34.9
Primary individual	12 668	8 079	5 607	2 968	4 589	7 061	9 700
65 years and over	7 439	4 715	3 322	2 724	2 724	4 117	5 501
Female	9 456	5 797	3 968	2 156	3 659	5 488	7 300
Related child under 18 years	68 620	56 020	42 873	28 764	12 600	25 747	39 856
Related child under 6 years	23 349	18 826	14 697	10 005	4 523	8 652	13 344
Other relative of head	27 604	21 644	15 701	10 408	5 960	11 903	17 196
Not related to head	2 494	1 395	843	331	1 099	1 651	2 163
In group quarters	1 427	944	744	395	483	683	1 032
ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK							
Total foreign stock	149 525	89 309	62 068	38 611	60 216	87 457	110 914
Latin America	112 882	79 580	56 884	35 973	33 302	55 998	76 909
Northwestern Europe	7 504	1 888	923	335	5 616	6 581	7 169
Southern Europe	3 168	689	349	219	2 479	2 819	2 949
Central and Eastern Europe and U.S.S.R.	14 634	2 682	1 185	391	11 952	13 449	14 243
All other and not reported	11 337	4 470	2 727	1 693	6 867	8 610	9 644
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years and over	319 785	140 352	88 072	48 753	179 433	231 713	271 032
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	96 835	69 826	49 441	30 826	27 009	47 394	66 009
8 years	25 943	12 742	7 703	4 100	13 201	18 240	21 843
High school: 1 to 3 years	60 702	24 861	14 478	7 024	35 841	46 224	53 678
4 years	76 926	21 609	11 052	4 837	55 317	65 874	72 089
College: 1 to 3 years	31 528	6 901	3 508	1 237	24 627	28 020	30 291
4 years or more	27 851	4 413	1 890	729	23 438	25 961	27 122
Median years of school completed	10.8	8.0	7.1	6.3	12.2	12.1	11.7

Table 1. Characteristics of the Population and Housing Units in Census Tracts Classified by Alternate Poverty Rates: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.	Census tracts with a poverty rate of—			Census tracts with a poverty rate less than—			
	Total	20 percent or more	30 percent or more	40 percent or more	20 percent	30 percent	40 percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
All Income Levels							
Male, 16 years and over							
192 995	86 541	54 189	29 966	106 454	138 806	163 029	
Armed Forces	9 034	2 424	758	285	6 610	8 276	
Civilian labor force	140 379	60 258	37 655	20 796	80 121	102 724	
Employed	135 244	57 131	35 556	19 579	78 113	99 688	
Unemployed	5 135	3 127	2 099	1 217	2 008	3 036	
Percent unemployed	3.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	2.5	3.0	
Not in labor force	43 582	23 859	15 776	8 885	19 723	27 806	
65 years and over	15 188	8 364	5 370	3 054	6 824	9 818	
Female, 16 years and over							
229 448	104 730	66 187	37 284	124 718	163 261	192 164	
Civilian labor force	91 186	38 046	22 572	11 730	53 140	68 614	
Employed	86 540	35 476	20 900	10 715	51 064	65 640	
Unemployed	4 646	2 570	1 672	1 015	2 076	2 974	
Percent unemployed	5.1	6.8	7.4	8.7	3.9	4.3	
Not in civilian labor force	138 262	66 684	43 615	25 554	71 578	94 647	
65 years and over	28 041	14 155	8 857	4 967	13 886	19 184	
Income Below Poverty Level							
Male, 16 years and over							
29 746	22 841	16 667	10 617	6 905	13 079	19 129	
Armed Forces	664	271	97	43	393	567	
Civilian labor force	15 848	12 427	9 081	5 907	3 421	6 767	
Employed	14 325	11 153	8 159	5 332	3 172	6 166	
Unemployed	1 523	1 274	922	575	249	601	
Percent unemployed	9.6	10.3	10.2	9.7	7.3	8.9	
Not in labor force	13 234	10 143	7 489	4 667	3 091	5 745	
65 years and over	4 748	3 683	2 627	1 732	1 065	2 121	
Female, 16 years and over							
47 402	34 846	25 230	16 013	12 556	22 172	31 389	
Civilian labor force	11 052	7 840	5 433	3 076	3 212	5 619	
Employed	9 725	6 803	4 655	2 594	2 922	5 070	
Unemployed	1 327	1 037	778	482	290	549	
Percent unemployed	12.0	13.2	14.3	15.7	9.0	9.8	
Not in civilian labor force	36 350	27 006	19 797	12 937	9 344	16 553	
65 years and over	10 120	6 744	4 633	2 827	3 376	5 487	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
All families							
156 451	67 514	42 285	24 229	88 937	114 166	132 222	
Mean family income	\$8 994	\$6 321	\$5 830	\$5 233	\$11 024	\$10 166	
Percent below poverty level	17.5	30.8	36.4	41.9	7.3	10.5	
With earnings	142 084	59 152	36 307	20 314	82 932	105 777	
Mean earnings	\$8 736	\$6 353	\$5 942	\$5 443	\$10 436	\$9 695	
With Social Security income	28 761	14 921	9 655	5 698	13 840	19 106	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 389	\$1 249	\$1 243	\$1 209	\$1 540	\$1 463	
With public assistance income	11 367	8 868	7 006	4 692	2 499	4 361	
Mean public assistance income	\$868	\$895	\$915	\$931	\$771	\$793	
With other income	53 166	14 604	7 839	3 913	38 562	45 327	
Mean other income	\$2 183	\$1 669	\$1 578	\$1 268	\$2 378	\$2 288	
All unrelated individuals							
43 101	21 299	12 752	5 916	21 802	30 349	37 185	
Mean income	\$3 899	\$2 834	\$2 338	\$1 990	\$4 939	\$4 555	
Percent below poverty level	38.5	48.9	56.4	62.4	28.3	31.0	
With earnings	25 563	11 735	6 391	2 695	13 828	19 172	
Mean earnings	\$4 596	\$3 587	\$3 140	\$3 019	\$5 453	\$5 082	
With Social Security income	13 704	7 111	4 420	2 038	6 593	9 284	
Mean Social Security income	\$959	\$891	\$844	\$799	\$1 031	\$1 013	
With public assistance income	3 779	2 784	2 084	1 265	995	1 695	
Mean public assistance income	\$699	\$718	\$736	\$716	\$647	\$654	
With other income	15 025	5 363	2 833	1 051	9 662	12 192	
Mean other income	\$2 315	\$1 854	\$1 582	\$1 050	\$2 571	\$2 485	
SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
All housing units							
203 302	90 207	55 775	30 795	113 095	147 527	172 507	
Owner occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	58.5	50.7	48.8	46.0	64.7	62.1	
Mean value of specified units ¹	\$13 500	\$9 000	\$8 200	\$7 800	\$16 200	\$15 000	
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	85.2	75.6	72.3	70.8	91.3	89.1	
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	4.9	10.1	12.2	14.4	1.6	2.7	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	96.1	91.0	88.0	84.4	99.2	98.4	
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	66.8	75.9	78.5	79.9	61.2	63.4	
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	23.0	35.5	35.4	39.4	15.3	19.4	
Renter occupied:							
Percent of all housing units	35.4	42.2	44.0	46.8	29.9	32.1	
Mean gross rent of specified units ²	\$95	\$67	\$60	\$54	\$126	\$113	
Percent with 1.00 or fewer persons per room	81.7	73.1	68.5	63.8	91.5	88.6	
Percent with 1.51 or more persons per room	7.5	12.2	14.5	16.9	2.2	3.9	
Percent with all plumbing facilities	92.9	87.5	83.3	80.3	99.0	97.8	
Percent in which head moved into unit before 1965	17.8	23.6	26.8	29.1	11.3	13.2	
Percent with structure built in 1939 or earlier	29.7	41.6	41.9	40.8	16.3	23.3	
Vacant as percent of all housing units	6.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	5.5	5.8	

¹Limited to one-family homes on less than 10 acres and no business on property. Cooperatives, condominiums, mobile homes, and trailers are excluded. ²Excludes one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD												
All persons	645 602	591 591	49 213	333 328	305 463	257 776	45 586	224 281	340 139	333 815	3 627	109 047
In households	643 152	589 293	49 061	332 659	303 823	256 265	45 457	223 783	339 329	333 028	3 604	108 876
Head of household	190 980	174 159	15 553	78 952	84 147	69 028	14 470	52 964	106 833	105 131	1 083	25 988
Family head	156 451	143 318	12 068	71 464	67 514	55 852	11 147	47 054	88 937	87 466	921	24 410
65 years old and over	18 906	17 256	1 498	7 270	9 852	8 288	1 470	5 873	9 054	8 968	28	1 397
Female	23 019	19 537	3 339	11 024	13 470	10 210	3 162	8 660	9 549	9 327	177	2 364
Primary individual	34 529	30 841	3 485	7 488	16 633	13 176	3 323	5 910	17 896	17 665	162	1 578
Female	22 594	20 215	2 219	4 630	10 247	8 008	2 133	3 571	12 347	12 207	86	1 059
Related child under 18 years old	250 136	228 889	19 622	153 683	127 546	108 953	17 929	103 787	122 590	119 936	1 693	49 896
Other relative of head	195 914	181 033	13 064	98 392	89 104	76 080	12 281	65 933	106 810	104 953	783	32 459
Not related to head	6 122	5 212	822	1 632	3 026	2 204	777	1 099	3 096	3 008	45	533
In group quarters	2 450	2 298	152	669	1 640	1 511	129	498	810	787	23	171
AGE												
Male, all ages	306 211	281 396	22 617	160 401	144 459	122 466	20 955	107 648	161 752	158 930	1 662	52 753
Under 3 years	19 147	17 674	1 368	12 307	10 252	8 923	1 283	8 274	8 895	8 751	85	4 033
3 to 5 years	19 992	18 293	1 516	12 932	10 636	9 177	1 393	8 714	9 356	9 116	123	4 218
6 to 13 years	58 968	53 864	4 691	36 107	29 372	24 932	4 264	23 978	29 596	28 932	427	12 129
14 to 17 years	29 226	26 769	2 290	16 765	14 693	12 469	2 135	11 835	14 533	14 300	155	4 930
18 to 21 years	18 784	17 306	1 291	10 409	9 778	8 456	1 237	7 490	9 006	8 850	54	2 919
22 to 24 years	14 704	13 769	850	7 268	6 749	5 966	742	4 855	7 955	7 803	108	2 413
25 to 34 years	35 262	32 875	2 101	18 652	14 565	12 629	1 812	10 991	20 697	20 246	289	7 661
35 to 44 years	32 694	29 822	2 594	15 816	13 290	10 853	2 339	9 642	19 404	18 969	255	6 174
45 to 54 years	32 689	30 055	2 468	13 045	12 980	10 513	2 380	8 617	19 709	19 542	88	4 428
55 to 64 years	24 042	22 055	1 823	9 380	11 176	9 266	1 793	6 987	12 866	12 789	30	2 393
65 years and over	20 703	18 914	1 625	7 720	10 968	9 282	1 577	6 265	9 735	9 632	48	1 455
Median age	22.4	25.1	21.5	17.8	20.0	19.7	21.7	17.5	24.7	24.8	20.0	18.5
Female, all ages	339 391	310 195	26 596	172 927	161 004	135 310	24 631	116 633	178 387	174 885	1 965	56 294
Under 3 years	18 530	17 191	1 250	12 278	9 875	8 751	1 097	8 224	8 655	8 440	153	4 054
3 to 5 years	19 601	17 802	1 703	12 496	10 277	8 747	1 504	8 333	9 324	9 055	199	4 163
6 to 13 years	57 104	52 007	4 698	34 891	28 919	24 542	4 231	23 498	28 185	27 465	467	11 393
14 to 17 years	29 058	26 576	2 288	16 691	14 348	12 073	2 187	11 480	14 710	14 503	101	5 211
18 to 21 years	23 926	22 089	1 642	13 415	12 238	10 618	1 540	9 252	11 688	11 471	102	4 163
22 to 24 years	16 777	15 507	1 132	8 705	7 974	6 886	1 012	5 751	8 803	8 621	120	2 954
25 to 34 years	39 867	36 506	2 913	20 939	16 971	14 275	2 534	12 693	22 896	22 231	379	8 246
35 to 44 years	37 952	34 232	3 273	18 496	16 029	12 809	3 085	11 528	21 923	21 423	188	6 968
45 to 54 years	36 753	33 627	2 897	14 749	15 410	12 488	2 800	10 151	21 343	21 139	97	4 598
55 to 64 years	28 399	25 873	2 404	10 586	13 304	10 895	2 333	8 014	15 095	14 978	71	2 572
65 years and over	31 424	28 785	2 396	9 681	15 659	13 226	2 308	7 709	15 765	15 559	88	1 972
Median age	25.2	25.1	26.0	20.0	22.8	22.3	26.9	19.9	27.4	27.5	19.5	20.2
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	645 602	591 591	49 213	333 328	305 463	257 776	45 586	224 281	340 139	333 815	3 627	109 047
Born in State of residence	480 215	437 350	40 290	277 534	244 947	205 919	37 692	187 253	235 268	231 431	2 598	90 281
Born in different State	95 985	89 486	5 943	11 759	19 969	14 694	5 184	5 285	76 016	74 792	759	6 474
Northeast	13 623	13 310	240	1 091	1 940	1 734	194	330	11 683	11 576	46	761
North Central	31 070	30 223	747	4 348	6 312	5 662	632	2 481	24 758	24 561	115	1 867
South	38 032	33 568	4 316	2 751	8 568	4 773	3 769	780	29 464	28 795	547	1 971
West	13 260	12 385	640	3 569	3 149	2 525	589	1 694	10 111	9 860	51	1 875
Puerto Rico and outlying areas	797	755	36	581	278	265	7	257	519	490	29	324
Foreign born	38 150	36 849	102	31 598	25 283	24 728	69	23 802	12 867	12 121	33	7 796
Not reported and other	30 455	27 151	2 842	11 856	14 986	12 170	2 634	7 684	15 469	14 981	208	4 172
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total, 5 years and over	582 625	533 674	44 548	292 229	271 881	228 577	41 340	196 789	310 744	305 097	3 208	95 440
Some house as in 1970	308 031	282 974	22 897	159 853	155 996	132 280	22 572	114 909	152 035	150 694	3 225	44 944
Different house in United States	240 636	220 444	18 595	116 354	99 710	82 932	16 135	71 454	140 926	137 512	2 460	44 908
Same county	168 488	154 000	13 304	98 032	80 312	68 160	11 607	61 942	88 176	85 840	1 697	36 909
Different county	72 148	66 444	5 291	18 322	19 398	14 772	4 528	9 512	52 750	51 672	763	8 810
Same State	33 471	31 195	2 154	10 901	10 120	8 083	1 985	5 984	23 351	23 112	169	4 917
Different State	38 677	35 249	3 137	7 421	9 278	6 689	2 543	3 528	29 399	28 560	594	3 893
Northeast	4 703	4 381	309	391	917	650	267	153	3 786	3 731	42	238
North Central	9 083	8 610	417	1 930	2 103	1 754	337	1 000	6 980	6 856	80	930
South	14 354	12 669	1 642	1 769	3 114	1 810	1 289	671	11 240	10 859	353	1 098
West	10 537	9 589	769	3 331	3 144	2 475	650	1 704	7 393	7 114	119	1 627
Moved, residence not rptd., abroad	33 958	30 256	3 056	16 022	16 175	13 365	2 633	10 426	17 783	16 891	423	5 596
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
All income levels												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	188 904	172 787	14 766	109 721	91 437	77 288	13 556	73 479	97 467	95 499	1 210	36 242
Nursery school:												
Public	564	396	168	239	349	203	146	179	215	193	22	60
Private	2 050	1 796	228	583	439	245	189	200	1 611	1 551	39	383
Kindergarten:												
Public	3 702	3 364	304	3 100	2 900	2 585	281	2 587	802	779	23	513
Private	5 054	4 753	269	1 935	1 066	855	211	706	3 988	3 898	58	1 229
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	105 304	95 696	8 902	65 333	56 526	48 131	8 124	46 330	48 778	47 565	778	19 003
Private	13 556	12 994	422	7 940	3 959	3 554	337	3 389	9 597	9 440	85	4 551
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	45 769	41 910	3 651	24 685	21 435	17 894	3 452	16 884	24 334	24 016	199	7 801
Private	4 715	4 387	263	2 667	1 839	1 525	263	1 360	2 876	2 862	—	1 307
College	8 190	7 491	559	3 239	2 924	2 296	553	1 844	5 266	5 195	6	1 395
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	188 904	172 787	14 766	109 721	91 437	77 288	13 556	73 479	97 467	95 499	1 210	36 242
3 to 5 years old	7 855	7 066	742	3 655	2 958	2 323	622	2 159	4 897	4 743	120	1 496
6 to 13 years old	109 547	99 981	8 783	66 541	54 482	46 213	7 947	44 380	55 065	53 768	836	22 161
14 and 15 years old	28 520	26 260	2 105	16 450	13 928	11 891	1 979	11 346	14 592	14 369	126	5 104
16 and 17 years old	24 961	22 811	1 968	13 480	11 674	9 698	1 869	9 108	13 287	13 113	99	4 372
18 to 21 years old	18 021	16 669	1 168	9 595	8 395	7 163	1 139	6 486				

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued												
All Income Levels—Continued												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	73.6	73.6	73.4	71.4	70.2	69.6	73.3	70.3	77.1	77.2	74.3	73.8
3 to 5 years old	19.8	19.6	23.1	14.4	14.1	13.0	21.5	12.7	26.2	26.1	37.3	17.8
6 to 13 years old	94.4	94.4	93.5	93.7	93.5	93.4	93.5	93.5	95.3	95.3	93.5	94.2
14 and 15 years old	95.7	95.8	93.4	94.2	93.7	93.8	93.2	93.6	97.6	97.6	...	95.7
16 and 17 years old	87.7	87.9	84.6	84.3	82.3	81.7	85.0	81.4	93.0	93.1	...	90.9
18 to 21 years old	42.2	42.3	39.8	40.3	38.1	37.6	41.0	38.7	46.5	46.8	18.6	43.9
Income Below Poverty Level												
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	46 850	40 873	5 838	35 840	37 673	32 009	5 594	31 198	9 177	8 864	244	4 642
Nursery school:												
Public	170	104	66	72	148	82	66	72	22	22	—	—
Private	220	144	76	61	127	68	59	61	93	76	17	—
Kindergarten:												
Public	1 642	1 489	153	1 456	1 545	1 396	149	1 388	97	93	4	68
Private	444	355	89	153	191	113	78	105	253	242	11	48
Elem. (1 to 8 yr.):												
Public	32 224	28 275	3 850	25 887	26 746	23 012	3 674	22 624	5 478	5 263	176	3 263
Private	1 161	1 107	54	795	600	556	44	537	561	551	10	258
High school (1 to 4 yr.):												
Public	9 245	7 928	1 282	6 689	7 230	5 964	1 256	5 827	2 015	1 964	26	862
Private	519	419	100	289	343	243	100	210	176	176	—	79
College	1 225	1 052	168	438	743	575	168	374	482	477	—	64
Total enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	46 850	40 873	5 838	35 840	37 673	32 009	5 594	31 198	9 177	8 864	244	4 642
3 to 5 years old	1 681	1 396	285	1 069	1 318	1 054	264	1 027	363	342	21	42
6 to 13 years old	29 909	26 147	3 688	23 673	24 359	20 812	3 505	20 455	5 550	5 335	183	3 218
14 and 15 years old	6 778	5 957	812	5 308	5 512	4 717	786	4 639	1 266	1 240	26	669
16 and 17 years old	5 057	4 293	720	3 643	4 064	3 339	706	3 235	993	954	14	408
18 to 21 years old	3 425	3 080	333	2 147	2 420	2 087	333	1 842	1 005	993	—	305
Percent enrolled, 3 to 21 yr. old	69.4	69.4	69.9	69.4	69.1	69.0	70.1	69.5	70.7	70.9	66.3	68.7
3 to 5 years old	13.8	13.0	20.3	11.2	13.4	12.4	20.0	12.5	15.5	15.3	...	3.3
6 to 13 years old	92.7	92.8	92.2	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.0	92.5	94.1	93.9	97.3	93.0
14 and 15 years old	91.7	91.8	90.8	91.2	91.6	91.7	90.6	91.6	92.5	92.3	...	88.5
16 and 17 years old	77.3	76.9	78.5	75.3	75.2	74.5	78.5	74.4	86.8	86.6	...	83.4
18 to 21 years old	37.6	38.9	29.4	36.6	35.1	36.1	30.7	36.1	45.3	46.5	—	39.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
All Income Levels												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	145 390	133 721	10 611	64 613	62 979	52 543	9 901	42 502	82 411	81 178	710	22 111
8 years	42 629	39 282	2 995	30 670	30 679	27 515	2 900	24 969	11 950	11 767	95	5 701
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 621	10 749	817	5 171	5 642	4 804	810	3 379	5 979	5 945	7	1 792
4 years	26 864	24 105	2 577	10 606	11 293	8 740	2 449	6 737	15 571	15 365	128	3 869
College: 1 to 3 years	32 391	29 587	2 523	11 520	9 870	7 500	2 265	5 437	22 521	22 087	258	6 083
4 years or more	15 835	14 520	1 256	4 189	3 471	2 365	1 094	1 483	12 364	12 155	162	2 706
Median years of school completed	16 050	15 478	443	2 457	2 024	1 619	383	497	14 026	13 859	60	1 960
	11.1	11.1	10.7	8.3	8.1	7.6	10.5	6.8	12.3	12.3	12.5	11.8
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	174 395	159 023	13 883	74 451	77 373	63 693	13 060	50 095	97 022	95 330	823	24 356
8 years	54 206	50 440	3 206	40 762	39 147	35 750	3 081	32 759	15 059	14 690	125	8 003
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 322	12 921	1 340	6 219	7 100	5 768	1 299	4 122	7 222	7 153	41	2 097
4 years	33 838	29 617	3 996	11 034	13 568	9 707	3 772	6 503	20 270	19 910	224	4 531
College: 1 to 3 years	44 535	40 955	3 156	12 672	11 739	8 680	2 937	5 500	32 796	32 275	219	7 172
4 years or more	15 693	14 175	1 410	2 518	3 430	2 128	1 279	897	12 263	12 047	131	1 621
Median years of school completed	11 801	10 915	775	1 246	2 389	1 660	692	314	9 412	9 255	83	932
	10.7	10.6	10.8	7.3	7.9	7.1	10.7	6.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	10.4
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male, 25 years old and over												
Less than 8 years	20 118	17 587	2 376	13 228	15 517	13 119	2 290	11 365	4 601	4 468	86	1 863
8 to 11 years	12 006	10 655	1 225	9 269	10 269	8 991	1 178	8 364	1 737	1 664	47	905
12 years or more	5 014	4 263	730	2 769	3 647	2 926	713	2 244	1 367	1 337	17	525
Female, 25 years old and over	3 098	2 669	421	1 190	1 601	1 202	399	757	1 497	1 467	22	433
Less than 8 years	36 296	31 003	5 032	20 639	26 194	21 239	4 809	17 644	10 102	9 764	223	2 995
8 to 11 years	19 498	17 643	1 718	14 886	16 280	14 551	1 636	13 312	3 218	3 092	82	1 574
12 years or more	9 926	7 708	2 145	3 952	6 568	4 440	2 090	3 201	3 358	3 268	55	751
	6 872	5 652	1 169	1 801	3 346	2 248	1 083	1 131	3 526	3 404	86	670
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL												
All Income Levels												
Male												
Not high school graduate	10 742	9 757	890	6 449	6 566	5 675	837	5 031	4 176	4 082	53	1 418
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 990	5 470	464	4 311	4 314	3 830	455	3 597	1 676	1 640	9	714
Unemployed	3 672	3 432	196	2 649	2 537	2 324	196	2 134	1 135	1 108	—	515
Not in labor force	752	678	67	473	517	447	63	417	235	231	4	56
High school graduate	1 566	1 360	201	1 189	1 260	1 059	196	1 046	306	301	5	143
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 752	4 287	426	2 138	2 252	1 845	382	1 434	2 500	2 442	44	704
Unemployed	3 827	3 529	271	1 694	1 720	1 474	227	1 119	2 107	2 055	44	575
Not in labor force	330	273	51	138	160	109	51	95	170	164	—	43
Female	595	485	104	306	372	262	104	220	223	223	—	86
Not high school graduate	17 453	16 101	1 232	10 295	9 561	8 401	1 130	7 304	7 892	7 700	102	2 991
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 100	7 414	633	5 904	5 624	5 000	617	4 587	2 476	2 414	16	1 317
Unemployed	2 046	1 893	140	1 431	1 288	1 148	140	1 039	758	745	—	392
Not in labor force	423	352	64	243	301	230	64	206	122	122	—	37
High school graduate	5 631	5 169	429	4 230	4 035	3 622	413	3 342	1 596	1 547	16	888
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 353	8 687	599	4 391	3 937	3 401	513	2 717	5 416	5 286	86	1 674
Unemployed	6 066	5 693	319	2 911	2 391	2 101	273	1 780	3 675	3 592	46	1 131
Not in labor force	520	455	65	246	238	173	65	143	282	282	—	103
	2 767	2 539	215	1 234	1 308	1 127	175	794	1 459	1 412	40	440

Table 2. Characteristics of the Population by Residence in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Antonio, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
PERSONS 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT IN SCHOOL—Con.												
Income Below Poverty Level												
Male	2 862	2 407	423	1 957	2 394	1 983	399	1 809	468	424	24	148
Not high school graduate	2 126	1 834	267	1 626	1 877	1 610	262	1 514	249	224	5	112
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 114	1 005	89	867	969	880	89	813	145	125	—	54
Unemployed	276	256	20	207	232	212	20	188	44	44	—	19
Not in labor force	736	573	158	552	676	518	153	513	60	55	5	39
High school graduate	736	573	156	331	517	373	137	295	219	200	19	36
Employed or in Armed Forces	489	396	86	234	331	257	67	209	158	139	19	25
Unemployed	47	37	10	16	35	25	10	11	12	12	—	5
Not in labor force	200	140	60	81	151	91	60	75	49	49	—	6
Female	4 312	3 714	574	2 959	3 414	2 849	547	2 562	898	865	27	397
Not high school graduate	3 119	2 746	360	2 433	2 642	2 279	356	2 150	477	467	4	283
Employed or in Armed Forces	475	426	49	352	364	315	49	286	111	111	—	66
Unemployed	185	121	57	99	163	99	57	99	22	22	—	—
Not in labor force	2 459	2 199	254	1 982	2 115	1 865	250	1 765	344	334	4	217
High school graduate	1 193	968	214	526	772	570	191	412	421	398	23	114
Employed or in Armed Forces	587	506	76	242	324	243	76	153	263	263	—	89
Unemployed	172	128	44	69	98	54	44	54	74	74	—	15
Not in labor force	434	334	94	215	350	273	71	205	84	61	23	10
MARRIED COUPLES AND CHILDREN												
All Income Levels												
Married couples	131 279	122 046	8 368	59 904	52 943	44 894	7 653	37 920	78 336	77 152	715	21 984
With own household	128 395	119 318	8 225	57 786	51 003	43 103	7 510	36 291	77 392	76 215	715	21 495
Without own household	2 884	2 728	143	2 118	1 940	1 791	143	1 629	944	937	—	489
With own children under 18 yr	79 019	73 639	4 786	43 046	33 069	28 526	4 250	26 519	45 950	45 113	536	16 527
With own children under 6 yr	41 249	38 493	2 456	25 234	18 994	16 774	2 093	15 686	22 255	21 719	363	9 548
With husband under 45 years	69 050	64 355	4 207	35 563	27 215	23 441	3 610	20 883	41 835	40 914	597	14 680
With own children under 18 yr	55 772	52 045	3 314	30 820	22 669	19 660	2 856	18 288	33 103	32 385	458	12 532
Related child under 18 yr	250 136	228 889	19 622	153 683	127 546	108 953	17 929	103 787	122 590	119 936	1 693	49 896
Living with both parents	199 034	185 812	11 814	121 703	93 464	82 304	10 579	78 376	105 570	103 508	1 235	43 327
Percent living with both parents	79.6	81.2	60.2	79.2	73.3	75.5	59.0	75.5	86.1	86.3	72.9	86.8
Living with mother only	38 883	32 619	6 161	23 578	25 767	19 912	5 794	18 912	13 116	12 707	367	4 666
Living with father only	4 996	4 482	473	3 509	3 041	2 627	414	2 547	1 955	1 855	59	962
Living with neither parent	7 223	5 976	1 174	4 893	5 274	4 110	1 142	3 952	1 949	1 866	32	941
Income Below Poverty Level												
Related child under 18 yr	68 620	60 092	8 327	53 944	56 020	47 949	7 949	46 884	12 600	12 143	378	7 060
Living with both parents	40 236	36 982	3 112	34 140	32 822	29 816	2 914	29 324	7 414	7 166	198	4 816
Percent living with both parents	58.6	61.5	37.4	63.3	58.6	62.2	36.7	62.5	58.8	59.0	52.4	68.2
Living with mother only	24 033	19 636	4 344	16 515	19 444	15 241	4 179	14 649	4 589	4 395	165	1 866
Living with father only	1 468	1 259	209	1 248	1 185	991	194	1 033	283	268	15	215
Living with neither parent	2 883	2 215	662	2 041	2 569	1 901	662	1 878	314	314	—	163
FERTILITY BY AGE OF WOMAN												
All Income Levels												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	23 406	21 761	1 456	12 101	11 155	9 818	1 265	8 119	12 251	11 943	191	3 982
25 to 34 years	35 255	32 309	2 590	18 405	14 438	12 095	2 230	10 945	20 817	20 214	360	7 460
35 to 44 years	35 725	32 192	3 099	17 281	14 737	11 684	2 923	10 585	20 988	20 508	176	6 696
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 063	1 046	1 329	1 335	1 341	1 330	1 404	1 478	811	813	832	1 044
25 to 34 years	2 594	2 573	2 909	3 006	3 137	3 175	2 965	3 308	2 217	2 213	2 561	2 563
35 to 44 years	3 607	3 631	3 410	4 421	4 434	4 688	3 431	4 898	3 026	3 030	3 068	3 668
Income Below Poverty Level												
Women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	4 949	4 324	589	3 175	3 615	3 060	532	2 743	1 334	1 264	57	432
25 to 34 years	6 822	5 836	938	4 795	5 179	4 292	867	4 087	1 643	1 544	71	708
35 to 44 years	6 518	5 518	961	4 629	4 897	3 949	929	3 773	1 621	1 569	32	856
Children ever born per 1,000 women ever married:												
15 to 24 years	1 643	1 654	1 555	1 899	1 800	1 829	1 596	1 937	1 219	1 229	...	1 655
25 to 34 years	3 924	3 961	3 686	4 218	4 168	4 261	3 690	4 320	3 156	3 127	...	3 629
35 to 44 years	5 115	5 251	4 373	5 627	5 546	5 818	4 398	5 896	3 812	3 822	...	4 442

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Antonio, Tex.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

All Income Levels

Male

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total, 16 years old and over	192 995	177 659	13 895	90 158	86 541	72 868	12 946	60 372	106 454	104 791	949	29 786
Armed Forces.....	9 034	8 030	937	1 273	2 424	1 726	672	602	6 610	6 304	265	671
Civilian labor force.....	140 379	130 634	8 704	68 676	60 258	51 538	8 202	44 219	80 121	79 096	502	24 457
Employed.....	135 249	125 959	8 282	65 783	57 131	48 858	7 787	41 865	78 113	77 101	495	23 918
At work.....	133 111	123 971	8 137	64 667	56 040	47 912	7 642	41 041	77 071	76 059	495	23 626
Full time.....	115 483	107 646	6 982	55 801	47 667	40 745	6 548	34 976	67 816	66 901	434	20 825
With a job but not at work.....	2 133	1 988	145	1 116	1 091	946	145	824	1 042	1 042	—	292
Unemployed.....	5 135	4 675	422	2 893	3 127	2 680	415	2 354	2 008	1 995	7	539
Percent unemployed.....	3.7	3.6	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	2.5	2.5	1.4	2.2
Not in labor force.....	43 582	38 995	4 254	20 209	23 859	19 604	4 072	15 551	19 723	19 391	182	4 658
Enrolled in school.....	15 584	14 158	1 252	8 178	7 537	6 301	1 155	5 758	8 047	7 857	97	2 420
Other.....	27 998	24 837	3 002	12 031	16 322	13 303	2 917	9 793	11 676	11 534	85	2 238
65 years old and over.....	15 054	13 682	1 276	5 568	8 293	6 998	1 242	4 618	6 761	6 684	34	950
16 to 24 years old¹	47 605	43 938	3 284	25 545	23 562	20 325	3 045	17 870	24 043	23 613	239	7 675
Employed.....	24 233	22 788	1 266	13 839	11 602	10 328	1 194	9 269	12 631	12 460	72	4 570
Unemployed.....	2 437	2 211	213	1 327	1 434	1 218	209	1 072	1 003	993	4	255
Not in labor force.....	17 886	16 113	1 595	9 938	9 491	7 898	1 501	7 252	8 395	8 215	94	2 686
25 to 64 years old¹	124 687	114 807	8 986	56 893	52 011	43 261	8 324	36 237	72 676	71 546	662	20 656
Employed.....	105 734	98 236	6 735	49 965	43 074	36 391	6 326	31 073	62 660	61 845	409	18 892
Unemployed.....	2 460	2 259	183	1 421	1 544	1 346	180	1 177	916	913	3	244
Not in labor force.....	10 508	9 108	1 341	4 675	6 004	4 679	1 287	3 662	4 504	4 429	54	1 013
Family head, 25 to 64 years old¹	106 079	98 417	6 929	48 981	41 040	34 397	6 329	30 103	65 039	64 020	600	18 878
Employed.....	92 162	86 115	5 386	44 120	35 245	29 958	5 000	26 625	56 917	56 157	386	17 495
Unemployed.....	1 735	1 605	121	1 046	1 021	894	118	829	714	711	3	217
Not in labor force.....	6 824	6 041	763	3 052	3 608	2 867	736	2 351	3 216	3 174	27	701

Female

Total, 16 years old and over	229 448	209 699	17 839	104 698	104 730	87 157	16 744	70 760	124 718	122 542	1 095	33 938
Civilian labor force.....	91 186	81 516	8 900	37 310	38 046	29 369	8 302	23 052	53 140	52 147	598	14 258
Employed.....	86 540	77 477	8 332	34 986	35 476	27 364	7 750	21 388	51 064	50 113	582	13 598
At work.....	84 753	75 947	8 091	34 273	34 670	26 793	7 525	20 968	50 083	49 154	566	13 305
Full time.....	64 173	57 976	5 696	26 365	26 042	20 497	5 281	15 895	38 131	37 479	415	10 470
With a job but not at work.....	1 787	1 530	241	713	806	571	225	420	981	959	16	293
Unemployed.....	4 646	4 039	568	2 324	2 570	2 005	552	1 664	2 076	2 034	16	660
Percent unemployed.....	5.1	5.0	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.2	3.9	3.9	2.7	4.6
Not in civilian labor force ¹	138 262	128 183	8 939	67 388	66 684	57 788	8 442	47 708	71 578	70 395	497	19 680
Enrolled in school.....	17 065	15 514	1 413	9 030	8 012	6 605	1 340	6 095	9 053	8 909	73	2 935
Other.....	120 629	112 155	7 472	58 294	58 545	51 083	7 075	41 575	62 084	61 072	397	16 719
65 years old and over.....	27 857	25 600	2 040	8 838	14 041	11 947	1 983	7 077	13 816	13 653	57	1 761
With own children under 6 years old.....	48 196	44 059	3 761	29 062	23 888	20 388	3 353	18 865	24 308	23 671	408	10 197
Percent in civilian labor force.....	31.3	29.8	49.7	29.0	29.2	25.9	48.8	25.6	33.4	33.1	57.1	35.5
With own children 6 to 17 years old.....	71 890	65 573	5 652	38 283	31 943	26 492	5 162	24 732	39 947	39 081	490	13 551
Percent in civilian labor force.....	39.9	38.2	59.2	33.9	35.5	30.8	58.6	30.3	43.4	43.2	65.3	40.3
16 to 24 years old	55 053	50 676	3 956	30 247	27 357	23 464	3 684	20 665	27 696	27 212	272	9 582
Employed.....	21 771	20 237	1 374	11 080	9 573	8 252	1 251	6 975	12 198	11 985	123	4 105
Unemployed.....	2 081	1 825	242	1 039	1 128	879	242	749	953	946	—	290
Not in civilian labor force.....	31 201	28 614	2 340	18 128	16 656	14 333	2 191	12 941	14 545	14 281	149	5 187
25 to 64 years old	142 971	130 238	11 487	64 770	61 714	50 467	10 752	42 386	81 257	79 771	735	22 384
Employed.....	61 571	54 402	6 624	23 215	24 500	18 026	6 196	13 912	37 071	36 376	428	9 303
Unemployed.....	2 380	2 036	319	1 231	1 341	1 032	303	867	1 039	1 004	16	364
Not in civilian labor force.....	79 020	73 800	4 544	40 324	35 873	31 409	4 253	27 607	43 147	42 391	291	12 717
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	17 658	14 998	2 553	8 618	10 103	7 602	2 423	6 667	7 555	7 396	130	1 951
Employed.....	10 512	8 787	1 629	4 307	5 123	3 527	1 529	2 946	5 389	5 260	100	1 361
Unemployed.....	470	406	64	297	325	261	64	243	145	145	—	54
Not in civilian labor force.....	6 676	5 805	860	4 014	4 655	3 814	830	3 478	2 021	1 991	30	536
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	100 686	93 164	6 576	45 874	38 791	32 379	6 099	28 278	61 895	60 785	477	17 596
Employed.....	36 323	32 535	3 462	13 591	12 194	8 866	3 197	7 284	24 129	23 669	265	6 307
Unemployed.....	1 227	977	225	575	625	404	215	347	602	573	10	228
Not in civilian labor force.....	63 136	59 652	2 889	31 708	25 972	23 109	2 687	20 647	37 164	36 543	202	11 061

Income Below Poverty Level

Male

Total, 16 years old and over	29 746	25 963	3 550	19 541	22 841	19 284	3 423	16 980	6 905	6 679	127	2 561
Armed Forces.....	664	580	77	175	271	213	51	79	393	367	26	96
Civilian labor force.....	15 848	14 257	1 483	11 702	12 427	10 938	1 441	10 110	3 421	3 319	42	1 592
Employed.....	14 325	12 894	1 330	10 614	11 153	9 824	1 288	9 120	3 172	3 070	42	1 494
At work.....	13 947	12 562	1 284	10 344	10 833	9 550	1 242	8 876	3 114	3 012	42	1 468
Full time.....	10 737	9 696	964	8 099	8 347	7 402	928	6 881	2 390	2 294	36	1 218
Unemployed.....	1 523	1 363	153	1 088	1 274	1 114	153	990	249	249	—	98
Percent unemployed.....	9.6	9.6	10.3	9.3	10.3	10.2	10.6	9.8	7.3	7.5	—	6.2
Not in labor force.....	13 234	11 126	1 990	7 664	10 143	8 133	1 931	6 791	3 091	2 993	59	873
Enrolled in school.....	3 597	3 176	382	2 298	2 545	2 166	365	2 010	1 052	1 010	17	288
Other.....	9 637	7 950	1 608	5 366	7 598	5 967	1 566	4 781	2 039	1 983	42	585
65 years old and over.....	4 745	4 072	619	2 552	3 680	3 041	599	2 338	1 065	1 031	20	214

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately.

Table 3. Employment Characteristics of the Population in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

San Antonio, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS—Continued												
Income Below Poverty Level—Continued												
Male—Continued												
16 to 24 years old ¹	9 628	8 376	1 174	6 313	7 324	6 165	1 133	5 615	2 304	2 211	41	698
Employed	3 893	3 453	413	2 727	3 043	2 630	413	2 443	850	823	—	284
Unemployed	588	584	74	452	553	479	74	406	105	105	—	46
Not in labor force	4 701	4 018	639	3 054	3 555	2 919	617	2 707	1 146	1 099	22	347
25 to 64 years old ¹	14 729	12 951	1 707	10 298	11 355	9 669	1 641	8 681	3 374	3 282	66	1 617
Employed	9 849	8 924	874	7 545	7 682	6 825	832	6 367	2 167	2 099	42	1 178
Unemployed	807	735	72	603	670	598	72	551	137	137	—	52
Not in labor force	3 785	3 033	732	2 055	2 905	2 170	715	1 743	830	863	17	312
Family head, 25 to 64 years old ¹	11 772	10 516	1 205	8 924	9 097	7 920	1 147	7 501	2 675	2 596	58	1 423
Employed	8 656	7 871	739	6 953	6 790	6 068	697	5 871	1 866	1 803	42	1 082
Unemployed	610	556	54	471	512	458	54	426	98	98	—	45
Not in labor force	2 238	1 844	389	1 405	1 710	1 325	380	1 184	528	519	9	221
Female												
Total, 16 years old and over	47 402	40 537	6 528	28 115	34 846	28 402	6 244	24 168	12 556	12 135	284	3 947
Civilian labor force	11 052	8 697	2 260	5 800	7 840	5 618	2 144	4 728	3 212	3 079	116	1 072
Employed	9 725	7 665	1 978	5 072	6 803	4 870	1 868	4 056	2 922	2 795	110	1 016
At work	9 417	7 405	1 935	4 933	6 582	4 697	1 825	3 935	2 835	2 708	110	998
Full time	6 069	4 879	1 158	3 211	4 120	3 014	1 086	2 492	1 949	1 865	72	719
With a job but not at work	308	260	43	139	221	173	43	121	87	87	—	18
Unemployed	1 327	1 032	282	728	1 037	748	276	672	290	284	6	56
Percent unemployed	12.0	11.9	12.5	12.6	13.2	13.3	12.9	14.2	9.0	9.2	...	5.2
Not in civilian labor force ¹	36 350	31 840	4 268	22 315	27 006	22 784	4 100	19 440	9 344	9 056	168	2 875
Enrolled in school	3 515	2 967	512	2 372	2 772	2 255	498	2 080	743	712	14	292
Other	32 812	28 853	3 753	19 943	24 234	20 529	3 602	17 360	8 578	8 324	151	2 583
65 years old and over	10 057	8 733	1 266	3 970	6 692	5 426	1 229	3 552	3 365	3 307	37	418
With own children under 6 years old	12 089	10 475	1 535	8 900	9 528	8 035	1 440	7 645	2 561	2 440	95	1 255
Percent in civilian labor force	20.4	17.5	39.5	15.9	18.9	15.1	39.0	15.3	26.0	25.5	...	19.5
With own children 6 to 17 years old	15 039	12 952	2 007	11 139	11 853	9 883	1 922	9 524	3 186	3 069	85	1 615
Percent in civilian labor force	26.2	23.0	45.9	20.9	24.8	20.5	45.8	20.2	31.4	31.0	...	25.2
16 to 24 years old	11 106	9 534	1 496	7 476	8 652	7 163	1 435	6 524	2 454	2 371	61	952
Employed	2 625	2 255	361	1 486	1 802	1 463	334	1 215	823	792	27	271
Unemployed	614	444	163	324	487	317	163	294	127	127	—	30
Not in civilian labor force	7 867	6 835	972	5 666	6 363	5 383	938	5 015	1 504	1 452	34	651
25 to 64 years old	25 672	21 833	3 636	16 504	19 085	15 515	3 461	13 952	6 587	6 318	175	2 552
Employed	6 664	5 089	1 502	3 477	4 683	3 193	1 430	2 757	1 981	1 896	72	720
Unemployed	645	527	112	385	503	391	106	359	142	136	6	26
Not in civilian labor force	18 363	16 217	2 022	12 642	13 899	11 931	1 925	10 836	4 464	4 286	97	1 806
Family head, 25 to 64 years old	7 523	6 092	1 406	4 554	5 728	4 375	1 337	4 008	1 795	1 717	69	546
Employed	2 864	2 068	771	1 437	2 044	1 302	726	1 184	820	766	45	253
Unemployed	292	233	59	177	246	187	59	177	46	46	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	4 367	3 791	576	2 940	3 438	2 886	552	2 647	929	905	24	293
Wife of head, 25 to 64 years old	11 662	10 409	1 172	8 726	8 946	7 777	1 127	7 374	2 716	2 632	45	1 352
Employed	1 558	1 298	251	1 004	1 124	875	244	802	434	423	7	202
Unemployed	132	94	32	86	118	80	32	86	14	14	—	—
Not in civilian labor force	9 972	9 017	889	7 636	7 704	6 822	851	6 486	2 268	2 195	38	1 150
PLACE OF WORK												
All workers ²	228 672	209 599	17 281	101 078	93 857	77 058	15 928	63 188	134 815	132 541	1 353	37 890
Inside SMSA of residence	212 726	195 528	15 555	95 106	86 002	70 900	14 309	59 173	126 724	124 628	1 246	35 933
In county of residence	212 541	195 355	15 543	95 041	85 954	70 864	14 297	59 137	126 587	124 491	1 246	35 904
In central city	189 249	174 784	12 982	85 884	76 432	63 784	11 922	53 474	112 817	111 000	1 060	32 410
Outside county of residence	185	173	12	65	48	36	12	36	137	137	—	29
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	3 044	2 877	160	1 078	931	793	131	632	2 113	2 084	29	446
Workers below poverty level ²	24 334	20 815	3 334	15 675	17 907	14 646	3 153	13 075	6 427	6 169	181	2 600
Inside SMSA of residence	21 993	18 924	2 932	14 482	16 204	13 354	2 768	12 101	5 789	5 570	164	2 381
In county of residence	21 972	18 903	2 932	14 468	16 190	13 340	2 768	12 087	5 782	5 563	164	2 381
In central city	20 216	17 523	2 581	13 435	14 839	12 353	2 429	11 178	5 377	5 170	152	2 257
Outside county of residence	21	21	—	14	14	14	—	14	7	7	—	—
In central city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside SMSA of residence	247	223	17	169	158	141	10	139	89	82	7	30
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
All workers	228 672	209 599	17 281	101 078	93 857	77 058	15 928	63 188	134 815	132 541	1 353	37 890
Private automobile, driver	162 744	150 616	11 030	64 412	56 171	45 765	9 957	36 721	106 573	104 851	1 073	27 691
Private automobile, passenger	32 541	29 643	2 512	18 467	16 494	13 890	2 377	12 491	16 047	15 753	135	5 976
Bus, streetcar, or subway	17 118	14 038	2 924	11 143	12 567	9 613	2 853	8 680	4 551	4 425	71	2 463
Walked only	8 187	7 585	504	4 221	5 517	4 981	466	3 493	2 670	2 604	38	728
Worked at home	3 889	3 728	122	1 361	1 762	1 645	93	922	2 127	2 083	29	439
Other means	4 193	3 989	189	1 474	1 346	1 164	182	881	2 847	2 825	7	593
Workers below poverty level	24 334	20 815	3 334	15 675	17 907	14 646	3 153	13 075	6 427	6 169	181	2 600
Private automobile, driver	12 335	10 745	1 491	7 621	8 177	6 769	1 361	6 084	4 158	3 976	130	1 537
Private automobile, passenger	4 327	3 768	508	3 123	3 346	2 821	494	2 669	981	947	14	454
Bus, streetcar, or subway	4 414	3 306	1 073	2 973	3 941	2 843	1 068	2 664	473	463	5	309
Walked only	2 004	1 838	166	1 258	1 625	1 470	155	1 163	379	368	11	95
Worked at home	845	807	38	435	510	493	17	287	335	314	21	148
Other means	409	351	58	265	308	250	58	208	101	101	—	57

¹Includes members of Armed Forces not living in barracks and not shown separately. ²Includes "Place of work not reported" not shown separately.

Table 4. Selected Occupations of Employed Persons in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	221 784	203 436	16 614	100 769	92 607	76 222	15 537	63 253	129 177	127 214	1 077	37 516
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	28 765	26 916	1 580	6 656	6 333	4 836	1 421	2 567	22 432	22 080	159	4 089
Health workers, except practitioners	2 744	2 448	258	736	841	582	244	318	1 903	1 866	14	418
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	7 795	7 066	706	1 355	1 863	1 243	613	470	5 932	5 823	93	885
Managers & administrators, except farm	17 906	17 275	484	4 853	3 737	3 223	443	2 108	14 169	14 052	41	2 745
Self-employed	3 554	3 386	90	1 344	1 168	1 052	90	732	2 386	2 334	—	612
Sales workers	19 059	18 608	359	6 404	4 723	4 393	311	3 135	14 336	14 215	48	3 269
Retail trade	10 828	10 517	251	4 452	3 420	3 183	226	2 400	7 408	7 334	25	2 052
Clerical and kindred workers	47 226	44 385	2 441	18 139	14 864	12 376	2 262	9 568	32 362	32 009	179	8 571
Postal clerks and mail carriers	1 648	1 470	171	849	569	403	159	369	1 079	1 067	12	480
Shipping, receiving, and stock clerks	4 522	4 131	340	2 663	2 224	1 870	332	1 693	2 298	2 261	8	970
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	9 209	8 734	340	3 367	2 635	2 224	312	1 742	6 574	6 510	28	1 625
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33 231	31 454	1 595	18 214	16 008	14 460	1 491	12 217	17 223	16 994	74	5 997
Construction craftsmen	8 989	8 639	315	5 888	5 215	4 886	308	4 404	3 774	3 753	10	1 484
Mechanics and repairmen	10 658	9 861	718	5 507	4 831	4 129	680	3 413	5 827	5 732	38	2 094
Operatives, except transport	22 132	20 792	1 185	16 082	14 054	12 848	1 106	11 912	8 078	7 944	79	4 170
Assemblers	796	767	29	504	410	388	22	363	386	379	7	141
Checkers, examiners, & inspectors, mfg	876	770	95	565	495	395	95	376	381	375	—	189
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	2 204	2 028	151	1 782	1 655	1 508	122	1 455	549	520	29	327
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	3 001	2 940	61	2 759	2 258	2 197	61	2 151	743	743	—	608
Transport equipment operatives	9 569	8 553	990	5 768	5 282	4 336	925	3 943	4 287	4 217	65	1 825
Truck drivers	3 921	3 417	483	2 438	2 283	1 802	460	1 683	1 638	1 615	23	755
Laborers, except farm	11 030	9 902	1 017	7 941	7 649	6 572	979	6 200	3 381	3 330	38	1 741
Construction	2 596	2 493	72	2 154	1 980	1 884	72	1 824	616	609	—	330
Freight, material, and stock handlers	4 550	4 113	404	3 169	2 745	2 347	371	2 210	1 805	1 766	33	959
Service workers, exc. private household ²	28 168	23 032	4 862	14 966	16 496	11 742	4 595	10 389	11 672	11 290	267	4 577
Cleaning service workers	6 473	5 053	1 335	4 376	4 956	3 591	1 317	3 450	1 517	1 462	18	926
Food service workers	9 136	7 462	1 554	4 844	5 509	3 953	1 477	3 483	3 627	3 509	77	1 361
Health service workers	4 275	3 055	1 196	2 000	2 474	1 374	1 087	1 247	1 801	1 681	109	753
Personal service workers	3 966	3 480	462	2 130	1 980	1 536	432	1 317	1 986	1 944	30	813
Protective service workers	2 756	2 672	84	1 039	688	615	73	437	2 068	2 057	11	602
Private household workers	3 892	1 803	2 011	1 369	3 000	1 056	1 923	915	892	747	88	454
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	86 540	77 477	8 332	34 986	35 476	27 364	7 750	21 388	51 064	50 113	582	13 598
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	12 757	11 609	1 062	2 286	3 189	2 217	939	931	9 568	9 392	123	1 355
Health workers, except practitioners	2 255	2 014	210	504	657	446	196	206	1 598	1 568	14	298
Teachers, elementary & secondary schools	5 988	5 368	597	862	1 349	838	504	260	4 639	4 530	93	602
Managers & administrators, except farm	3 328	3 149	152	853	897	743	143	397	2 431	2 406	9	456
Self-employed	647	636	—	262	257	257	—	163	390	379	—	99
Sales workers	7 318	7 070	205	2 935	2 430	2 232	193	1 569	4 888	4 838	12	1 366
Retail trade	5 959	5 739	188	2 541	2 134	1 953	176	1 417	3 825	3 786	12	1 124
Clerical and kindred workers	32 992	31 178	1 537	11 597	9 829	8 242	1 430	6 083	23 163	22 936	107	5 514
Bookkeepers, cashiers, & bank tellers	7 067	6 711	242	2 483	2 018	1 718	214	1 311	5 049	4 993	28	1 172
Secretaries, stenographers, & typists	11 993	11 600	310	4 094	2 967	2 650	290	1 983	9 026	8 950	20	2 111
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 685	1 606	75	962	825	750	75	607	860	856	—	355
Operatives, except transport	8 473	8 044	362	6 884	6 087	5 710	330	5 363	2 386	2 334	32	1 521
Laundry & dry cleaning operatives ³	1 147	1 047	94	975	959	859	94	844	188	188	—	131
Assemblers	134	129	5	59	51	46	5	46	83	83	—	13
Packers & wrappers, incl. meat & produce	1 139	1 039	84	912	855	773	66	757	284	266	18	155
Sewers, stitchers, & textile operatives	2 822	2 767	55	2 617	2 133	2 078	55	2 032	689	689	—	585
Transport equipment operatives	250	244	6	135	141	135	6	106	109	109	—	29
Laborers, except farm	795	681	105	527	538	424	105	407	257	257	—	120
Service workers, exc. private household ⁴	15 037	12 067	2 824	7 437	8 542	5 844	2 613	5 000	6 495	6 223	211	2 437
Cleaning service workers	2 103	1 606	448	1 412	1 633	1 163	437	1 110	470	443	11	302
Food service workers	5 493	4 579	859	2 598	2 999	2 170	796	1 817	2 494	2 409	63	781
Health service workers	3 769	2 619	1 132	1 642	2 133	1 103	1 023	961	1 636	1 516	109	681
Personal service workers	2 588	2 300	264	1 351	1 164	910	242	765	1 424	1 390	22	586
Private household workers	3 777	1 736	1 969	1 302	2 907	1 011	1 881	864	870	725	88	438

INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Total employed, 16 yr. & over¹	24 050	20 559	3 308	15 686	17 956	14 694	3 156	13 176	6 094	5 865	152	2 510
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	1 357	1 274	83	452	631	548	83	299	726	726	—	153
Managers & administrators, except farm	810	769	29	397	421	391	22	269	389	378	7	128
Sales workers	1 335	1 259	76	744	748	679	69	537	587	580	7	207
Clerical and kindred workers	2 673	2 337	330	1 379	1 727	1 412	315	1 148	946	925	15	231
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 327	3 166	148	2 573	2 616	2 461	148	2 228	711	705	—	345
Operatives, except transport	3 370	3 135	208	2 765	2 740	2 538	195	2 390	630	597	13	375
Transport equipment operatives	1 593	1 397	196	1 237	1 274	1 093	181	1 053	319	304	15	184
Laborers, except farm	2 619	2 363	230	2 213	2 360	2 109	225	2 047	259	254	5	166
Service workers, exc. private household	5 253	3 946	1 227	3 190	4 079	2 853	1 174	2 646	1 174	1 093	53	544
Private household workers	1 510	760	731	619	1 198	498	694	447	312	262	37	172
Female employed, 16 yr. & over¹	9 725	7 665	1 978	5 072	6 803	4 870	1 868	4 056	2 922	2 795	110	1 016
Professional, technical, & kindred workers	858	782	76	219	365	289	76	140	493	493	—	79
Managers & administrators, except farm	164	156	4	53	80	80	—	25	84	76	4	28
Sales workers	659	596	63	363	356	300	56	237	303	296	7	126
Clerical and kindred workers	1 864	1 628	236	869	1 183	962	221	729	681	666	15	140
Craftsmen and kindred workers	167	167	—	100	118	118	—	88	49	49	—	12
Operatives, except transport	1 359	1 322	30	1 184	1 185	1 148	30	1 076	174	174	—	108
Transport equipment operatives	53	53	—	38	36	36	—	31	17	17	—	7
Laborers, except farm	163	135	28	125	135	107	28	110	28	28	—	15
Service workers, exc. private household	2 909	2 054	803	1 497	2 135	1 327	756	1 168	774	727	47	329
Private household workers	1 483	746	718	605	1 171	484	681	433	312	262	37	172

¹Includes "farm workers" not shown separately, included in total but not in distribution.

²Allocated cases included in total but not in distribution.

³Includes "clothing ironers and pressers."

⁴"Protective service workers" and allocated cases

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
San Antonio, Tex.												
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	156 451	143 318	12 068	71 464	67 514	55 852	11 147	47 054	88 937	87 466	921	24 410
Less than \$2,000	13 086	10 816	2 200	7 397	9 441	7 282	2 109	6 376	3 645	3 534	91	1 021
\$2,000 to \$3,999	19 213	16 812	2 246	11 253	13 280	11 056	2 129	9 486	5 933	5 756	117	1 767
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23 957	21 523	2 207	13 945	14 056	11 890	2 056	10 377	9 901	9 633	151	3 568
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25 452	23 454	1 855	13 779	11 664	9 922	1 666	8 616	13 788	13 532	189	5 163
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 793	20 213	1 451	9 968	8 046	6 677	1 301	5 512	13 747	13 536	150	4 456
\$10,000 to \$11,999	16 438	15 551	811	6 353	4 762	4 020	708	3 237	11 676	11 531	103	3 116
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15 917	15 049	728	4 783	3 334	2 629	636	2 067	12 583	12 420	92	2 716
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 303	11 747	459	2 736	2 111	1 660	438	1 066	10 192	10 087	21	1 670
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 174	4 098	76	666	422	353	69	155	3 752	3 745	7	511
\$25,000 or more	4 118	4 055	35	584	398	363	35	162	3 720	3 692	—	422
Median family income	\$7 726	\$7 919	\$5 439	\$6 455	\$5 570	\$5 613	\$5 299	\$5 477	\$9 630	\$9 666	\$7 074	\$8 308
Mean family income	\$8 994	\$9 237	\$6 129	\$7 113	\$6 321	\$6 372	\$6 043	\$6 007	\$11 024	\$11 066	\$7 173	\$9 243
Families with female head	23 019	19 537	3 339	11 024	13 470	10 210	3 162	8 660	9 549	9 327	177	2 364
Less than \$1,000	3 300	2 641	659	1 784	2 328	1 699	629	1 508	972	942	30	276
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 090	2 473	597	1 754	2 358	1 773	569	1 574	732	700	28	180
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 792	2 236	540	1 584	2 072	1 545	511	1 360	720	691	29	224
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 553	2 072	442	1 385	1 699	1 259	414	1 136	854	813	28	249
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 069	3 536	511	2 115	2 297	1 819	468	1 573	1 772	1 717	43	542
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 922	2 620	285	1 113	1 243	970	266	716	1 679	1 650	19	397
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 669	1 487	171	592	672	490	171	386	997	997	—	206
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 756	1 633	105	564	556	439	105	326	1 200	1 194	—	238
\$15,000 and over	868	839	29	133	245	216	29	81	623	623	—	52
Median family income	\$3 912	\$4 196	\$2 766	\$3 282	\$2 989	\$3 070	\$2 750	\$2 918	\$5 689	\$5 768	\$3 054	\$4 934
Mean family income	\$5 031	\$5 294	\$3 486	\$4 121	\$3 860	\$3 960	\$3 501	\$3 634	\$6 683	\$6 753	\$3 207	\$5 906
All unrelated individuals	43 101	38 351	4 459	9 789	21 299	16 891	4 229	7 507	21 802	21 460	230	2 282
Less than \$1,000	8 732	7 258	1 377	3 106	5 620	4 246	1 324	2 448	3 112	3 012	53	658
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 970	7 761	1 147	2 407	5 389	4 272	1 079	2 026	3 581	3 489	68	381
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 364	4 729	586	1 140	2 923	2 329	563	915	2 441	2 400	23	225
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 477	4 108	349	1 005	2 176	1 835	334	786	2 301	2 273	15	219
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 242	5 684	518	1 302	2 564	2 038	496	872	3 678	3 646	22	430
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 224	3 849	365	456	1 525	1 178	337	263	2 699	2 671	28	194
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 305	2 251	54	155	500	460	40	91	1 805	1 791	14	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 802	1 733	56	141	404	342	49	60	1 398	1 391	7	81
\$15,000 and over	985	978	7	77	198	191	7	46	787	787	—	31
Median income	\$2 717	\$2 879	\$1 743	\$1 743	\$1 933	\$1 983	\$1 733	\$1 644	\$3 768	\$3 805	\$1 912	\$2 453
Mean income	\$3 899	\$4 077	\$2 469	\$2 491	\$2 834	\$2 933	\$2 437	\$2 238	\$4 939	\$4 977	\$3 065	\$3 322
TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	156 451	143 318	12 068	71 464	67 514	55 852	11 147	47 054	88 937	87 466	921	24 410
With earnings	142 084	130 464	10 620	65 301	59 152	48 940	9 721	41 797	82 932	81 524	899	23 504
Mean earnings	\$8 736	\$8 947	\$6 163	\$7 141	\$6 353	\$6 406	\$6 083	\$6 121	\$10 436	\$10 472	\$7 018	\$8 956
Percent below poverty level	13.5	12.6	24.6	20.2	24.6	24.6	25.3	26.9	5.5	5.4	16.5	8.4
Head 65 years and over	11 126	10 154	868	4 748	5 922	5 012	840	3 735	5 204	5 142	28	1 013
Mean earnings	\$6 065	\$6 276	\$3 935	\$5 076	\$4 722	\$4 869	\$3 997	\$4 619	\$7 594	\$7 647	...	\$6 764
With Social Security income	28 761	25 853	2 658	12 001	14 921	12 235	2 537	9 337	13 840	13 618	121	2 664
Mean Social Security income	\$1 389	\$1 411	\$1 212	\$1 210	\$1 249	\$1 257	\$1 232	\$1 191	\$1 540	\$1 550	...	\$1 273
Percent below poverty level	23.7	22.5	36.6	35.8	35.5	35.2	37.6	40.5	11.0	11.0	...	19.2
Head 65 years and over	14 427	13 112	1 190	5 441	7 562	6 314	1 162	4 437	6 865	6 798	28	1 004
Mean Social Security income	\$1 604	\$1 632	\$1 341	\$1 392	\$1 428	\$1 448	\$1 356	\$1 366	\$1 797	\$1 803	...	\$1 504
With public assistance income	11 367	9 457	1 800	7 397	8 868	7 036	1 765	6 442	2 499	2 421	35	955
Mean public assistance income	\$868	\$877	\$825	\$904	\$895	\$911	\$832	\$919	\$771	\$778	...	\$800
Percent below poverty level	52.9	51.6	60.6	58.5	61.2	61.3	61.0	62.2	23.6	23.5	...	33.3
Head 65 years and over	3 278	2 798	434	2 081	2 586	2 143	427	1 849	692	655	7	232
Mean public assistance income	\$809	\$800	\$906	\$823	\$821	\$806	\$911	\$813	\$766	\$782	...	\$898
With other income	53 166	50 115	2 691	14 544	14 604	11 942	2 520	8 054	38 562	38 173	171	6 490
Mean other income	\$2 183	\$2 231	\$1 416	\$1 427	\$1 669	\$1 723	\$1 440	\$1 215	\$2 378	\$2 390	\$1 072	\$1 690
Percent below poverty level	7.2	6.7	16.5	14.3	17.6	17.9	16.7	22.2	3.3	3.2	...	13.5
Head 65 years and over	10 643	9 994	587	2 407	3 928	3 319	573	1 733	6 715	6 675	14	674
Mean other income	\$3 612	\$3 750	\$1 507	\$2 037	\$2 195	\$2 321	\$1 512	\$1 388	\$4 441	\$4 460	...	\$3 705
Families with female head	23 019	19 537	3 339	11 024	13 470	10 210	3 162	8 660	9 549	9 327	177	2 364
With earnings	17 670	14 891	2 636	8 098	9 757	7 178	2 481	6 095	7 913	7 713	155	2 003
Mean earnings	\$4 763	\$5 001	\$3 431	\$4 165	\$3 937	\$4 103	\$3 449	\$3 817	\$5 781	\$5 837	\$3 146	\$5 225
Percent below poverty level	31.7	28.9	48.2	39.1	43.0	41.5	48.3	44.7	17.8	17.2	...	21.9
Head 65 years and over	2 415	2 181	209	1 120	1 480	1 265	202	928	935	916	7	192
Mean earnings	\$5 171	\$5 376	\$3 194	\$5 153	\$4 617	\$4 845	\$3 246	\$4 857	\$6 047	\$6 109	...	\$6 584
With Social Security income	7 334	6 456	847	3 239	4 124	3 282	823	2 557	3 210	3 174	24	682
Mean Social Security income	\$1 293	\$1 317	\$1 119	\$1 170	\$1 181	\$1 193	\$1 123	\$1 164	\$1 438	\$1 445	...	\$1 189
Percent below poverty level	31.2	29.3	46.4	44.7	43.7	43.3	46.4	50.1	15.2	14.8	...	24.5
Head 65 years and over	2 671	2 364	294	1 090	1 621	1 321	287	907	1 050	1 043	7	183
Mean Social Security income	\$1 218	\$1 216	\$1 224	\$1 014	\$1 101	\$1 068	\$1 241	\$984	\$1 398	\$1 404	...	\$1 161
With public assistance income	5 666	4 582	1 040	3 676	4 647	3 596	1 019	3 289	1 019	986	21	387
Mean public assistance income	\$916	\$939	\$825	\$953	\$941	\$975	\$833	\$972	\$801	\$809	...	\$793
Percent below poverty level	66.7	65.2	74.9	71.5	72.9	75.1	73.8	75.1	38.6	38.4	...	52.2
Head 65 years and over	1 177	996	175	654	905	737	168	597	272	259	7	57
Mean public assistance income	\$797	\$793	\$835	\$748	\$795	\$783	\$846	\$746	\$802	\$820	...	...
With other income	7 469	6 774	635	2 570	3 077	2 431	602	1 808	4 392	4 343	33	762
Mean other income	\$2 274	\$2 381	\$1 243	\$1 716	\$1 409	\$1 465	\$1 233	\$1 124	\$2 880	\$2 897	...	\$3 121
Percent below poverty level	21.5	21.1	27.7	35.0	34.9	37.9	25.4	43.3	12.1	11.6	...	15.5
Head 65 years and over	1 802	1 686	104	508	808	698	104	379	994	988	...	129
Mean other income	\$3 030	\$3 119	...	\$2 818	\$1 948	\$1 987	...	\$1 021	\$3 909	\$3 919	...	...

Table 5. Income Characteristics in 1969 of Families and Unrelated Individuals in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.

TYPE OF INCOME FOR FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—Continued

	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All unrelated individuals	43 101	38 351	4 459	9 789	21 299	16 891	4 229	7 507	21 802	21 460	230	2 282
With earnings	25 563	22 687	2 729	5 353	11 735	9 054	2 563	3 847	13 828	13 633	166	1 506
Mean earnings	\$4 596	\$4 784	\$3 147	\$3 505	\$3 587	\$3 731	\$3 126	\$3 214	\$5 453	\$5 483	\$3 478	\$4 247
Percent below poverty level	18.9	17.1	33.8	26.6	25.6	23.1	33.8	28.0	13.3	13.1	34.3	23.2
65 years and over	3 301	3 014	261	594	1 593	1 356	223	448	1 708	1 658	38	146
Mean earnings	\$3 038	\$3 211	\$1 261	\$2 315	\$2 232	\$2 400	\$1 268	\$2 104	\$3 790	\$3 874	...	\$2 963
Percent below poverty level	21.5	18.8	52.1	32.2	28.8	24.9	50.7	34.6	14.7	13.8	...	24.7
With Social Security income	13 704	12 421	1 179	2 810	7 111	5 945	1 110	2 367	6 593	6 476	69	443
Mean Social Security income	\$958	\$975	\$794	\$823	\$891	\$909	\$805	\$806	\$1 031	\$1 037	...	\$913
Percent below poverty level	49.7	47.4	73.5	69.7	60.1	57.5	73.2	71.7	38.5	38.1	...	59.4
65 years and over	11 319	10 394	839	2 224	5 728	4 904	786	1 915	5 591	5 490	53	309
Mean Social Security income	\$973	\$988	\$797	\$831	\$901	\$917	\$807	\$802	\$1 046	\$1 052	...	\$1 011
With public assistance income	3 779	3 106	640	1 559	2 784	2 146	623	1 429	995	960	17	130
Mean public assistance income	\$699	\$695	\$715	\$698	\$718	\$715	\$722	\$705	\$647	\$652	...	...
Percent below poverty level	81.7	79.4	91.9	86.3	84.4	81.9	92.8	86.4	74.0	73.8	...	...
65 years old and over	3 036	2 557	446	1 286	2 229	1 785	429	1 199	807	772	17	87
Mean public assistance income	\$695	\$682	\$766	\$674	\$714	\$695	\$779	\$677	\$643	\$650	...	...
With other income	15 025	14 047	901	1 608	5 363	4 505	814	1 099	9 662	9 542	87	509
Mean other income	\$2 315	\$2 388	\$1 141	\$1 382	\$1 854	\$1 959	\$1 167	\$1 386	\$2 571	\$2 591	...	\$1 374
Percent below poverty level	23.0	21.6	45.1	36.2	32.5	30.2	46.4	40.9	17.7	17.6	...	26.1
65 years old and over	7 579	7 226	295	820	2 884	2 579	280	626	4 695	4 647	15	194
Mean other income	\$2 640	\$2 694	\$1 190	\$1 208	\$2 284	\$2 362	\$1 216	\$1 110	\$2 859	\$2 878	...	\$1 524

WEEKS WORKED

All Income Levels

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
Male family heads	133 432	123 781	8 729	60 440	54 044	45 642
Worked in 1969	118 696	110 543	7 323	54 541	46 125	39 141
50 to 52 weeks	93 356	87 175	5 520	40 732	32 967	27 704
40 to 49 weeks	15 294	14 162	1 042	8 790	7 987	7 015
27 to 39 weeks	4 504	4 226	233	2 491	2 340	2 099
26 weeks or less	5 542	4 980	528	2 528	2 831	2 323
Did not work in 1969	14 736	13 238	1 406	5 899	7 919	6 501
Female family heads	23 019	19 537	3 339	11 024	13 470	10 210
Worked in 1969	13 727	11 390	2 230	5 785	7 061	4 901
50 to 52 weeks	8 051	6 824	1 172	3 154	3 707	2 577
40 to 49 weeks	2 179	1 773	364	971	1 234	859
27 to 39 weeks	1 340	1 139	201	665	778	588
26 weeks or less	2 157	1 654	493	995	1 342	877
Did not work in 1969	9 292	8 147	1 109	5 239	6 409	5 309

Income Below Poverty Level

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
Male family heads	17 564	15 577	1 873	12 414	13 374	11 506
Worked in 1969	12 341	11 149	1 116	9 282	9 414	8 312
50 to 52 weeks	6 553	5 951	577	4 875	4 875	4 308
Did not work in 1969	5 223	4 428	757	3 132	3 960	3 194
Female family heads	9 771	7 846	1 900	5 765	7 438	5 615
Worked in 1969	4 207	3 086	1 102	2 172	3 042	2 001
50 to 52 weeks	1 389	942	443	684	995	578
Did not work in 1969	5 564	4 760	798	3 593	4 396	3 614

FAMILIES BY NUMBER OF EARNERS

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
No earners	14 367	12 854	1 448	6 163	8 362	6 912
Mean family income	\$3 377	\$3 590	\$1 559	\$1 879	\$2 128	\$2 247
Percent below poverty level	57.0	54.4	80.3	80.6	74.7	73.6
1 earner	64 417	59 321	4 587	30 495	28 394	23 941
Mean family income	\$7 962	\$8 244	\$4 323	\$5 808	\$5 160	\$5 316
Percent below poverty level	21.0	19.5	41.5	30.7	36.5	35.6
2 earners	59 161	53 996	4 840	24 793	22 533	18 014
Mean family income	\$10 250	\$10 442	\$8 046	\$8 441	\$7 848	\$7 818
Percent below poverty level	7.6	7.1	13.0	11.8	14.6	14.9
3 or more earners	18 506	17 147	1 193	10 013	8 225	6 985
Mean family income	\$12 935	\$13 112	\$10 841	\$11 020	\$10 406	\$10 341
Percent below poverty level	5.9	5.8	6.2	9.4	11.1	12.0

SIZE OF FAMILY

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more	Remainder of city
2 persons	48 973	44 602	4 077	13 913	18 517	14 544
Mean family income	\$8 415	\$8 729	\$5 070	\$5 545	\$5 551	\$5 698
Percent below poverty level	14.5	13.3	28.4	24.5	26.3	25.7
3 persons	32 173	29 558	2 481	13 438	12 947	10 598
Mean family income	\$9 051	\$9 285	\$6 375	\$6 793	\$6 138	\$6 078
Percent below poverty level	13.4	12.4	25.8	17.9	23.7	23.3
4 persons	27 475	25 412	1 904	12 660	10 335	8 535
Mean family income	\$9 771	\$10 037	\$6 335	\$7 498	\$6 512	\$6 555
Percent below poverty level	13.2	11.8	32.1	18.2	25.4	23.9
5 and 6 persons	31 598	29 064	2 176	18 943	14 446	12 330
Mean family income	\$9 523	\$9 714	\$6 715	\$7 915	\$6 830	\$6 884
Percent below poverty level	19.5	18.3	34.7	25.2	33.3	32.7
7 persons or more	16 232	14 682	1 430	12 510	11 269	9 845
Mean family income	\$8 285	\$8 352	\$7 557	\$7 593	\$6 969	\$6 883
Percent below poverty level	37.9	37.5	42.5	42.4	48.4	49.2

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS												
All Persons												
Total	645 602	591 591	49 213	333 328	305 463	257 776	45 586	224 281	340 139	333 815	3 627	109 047
In families	602 501	553 240	44 754	323 539	284 164	240 885	41 357	216 774	318 337	312 355	3 397	106 765
Head	156 451	143 318	12 068	71 464	67 514	55 852	11 147	47 054	88 937	87 466	921	24 410
With related children under 18	98 425	89 881	7 829	53 301	44 934	37 447	7 108	34 557	53 491	52 434	721	18 744
Mean number of related children under 18	2.56	2.55	2.65	2.87	2.89	2.94	2.66	3.02	2.27	2.26	2.55	2.59
With related children under 6	50 255	45 781	4 107	30 272	25 221	21 381	3 672	19 816	25 034	24 400	435	10 456
14 to 24 years	13 808	12 647	1 088	6 595	6 519	5 565	925	4 411	7 289	7 082	163	2 184
25 to 54 years	99 436	91 137	7 609	47 837	39 946	32 752	6 906	29 420	59 490	58 385	703	18 417
55 to 64 years	24 301	22 278	1 873	9 762	11 197	9 247	1 846	7 350	13 104	13 031	27	2 412
65 years and over	18 906	17 256	1 498	7 270	9 852	8 288	1 470	5 873	9 054	8 968	28	1 397
Wife of head	127 306	118 146	8 042	57 155	50 552	42 783	7 404	35 881	76 754	75 363	638	21 274
14 to 24 years	17 185	16 172	879	8 328	7 283	6 515	724	5 226	9 902	9 657	155	3 102
25 to 54 years	83 914	77 700	5 361	39 611	31 531	26 361	4 909	23 590	52 383	51 339	452	16 021
55 to 64 years	16 772	15 464	1 215	6 263	7 260	6 018	1 190	4 688	9 512	9 446	25	1 575
65 years and over	9 435	8 810	587	2 953	4 478	3 889	581	2 377	4 957	4 921	6	576
Other family members	318 744	291 776	24 644	194 920	166 098	142 250	22 806	133 839	152 646	149 526	1 838	61 081
Under 3 years	37 677	34 865	2 618	24 585	20 127	17 674	2 380	16 498	17 550	17 191	238	8 087
3 to 5 years	39 593	36 095	3 219	25 428	20 913	17 924	2 897	17 047	18 680	18 171	322	8 381
6 to 13 years	116 072	105 871	9 389	70 998	58 291	49 474	8 495	47 476	57 781	56 397	894	23 522
14 to 17 years	56 794	52 058	4 396	32 672	28 215	23 881	4 157	22 766	28 579	28 177	239	9 906
18 to 21 years	29 530	27 216	2 012	18 040	15 745	13 645	1 970	12 802	13 785	13 571	42	5 238
22 to 54 years	27 143	24 784	2 082	17 288	16 482	14 309	2 009	12 852	10 661	10 475	73	4 436
55 to 64 years	3 571	3 292	263	2 046	2 120	1 854	256	1 535	1 451	1 438	7	511
65 years and over	8 364	7 595	665	3 863	4 205	3 489	642	2 863	4 159	4 106	23	1 000
Mean size of family	3.85	3.86	3.71	4.53	4.21	4.31	3.71	4.61	3.58	3.57	3.69	4.37
Unrelated individuals	43 101	38 351	4 459	9 789	21 299	16 891	4 229	7 507	21 802	21 460	230	2 282
14 to 24 years	5 438	4 983	420	1 282	2 373	1 950	402	875	3 065	3 033	18	407
25 to 54 years	14 444	12 436	1 892	3 297	6 931	5 057	1 801	2 343	7 513	7 379	91	954
55 to 64 years	7 797	6 894	876	1 895	3 903	3 042	834	1 428	3 894	3 852	42	467
65 years and over	15 422	14 038	1 271	3 315	8 092	6 842	1 192	2 861	7 330	7 196	79	454
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	108 341	93 336	14 380	51 061	64 193	50 103	13 693	40 410	44 148	43 233	687	10 651
In families	80 857	68 663	11 770	45 045	51 270	39 777	11 214	35 925	29 587	28 886	556	9 120
Head	23 019	19 537	3 339	11 024	13 470	10 210	3 162	8 660	9 549	9 327	177	2 364
With related children under 18	15 790	13 158	2 536	8 269	9 671	7 215	2 380	6 498	6 119	5 943	156	1 771
Mean number of related children under 18	2.49	2.47	2.63	2.81	2.77	2.82	2.66	2.92	2.05	2.04	2.22	2.42
With related children under 6	6 747	5 435	1 277	3 781	4 792	3 555	1 211	3 193	1 955	1 880	66	588
14 to 24 years	1 734	1 325	398	845	1 139	774	358	675	595	551	40	1 170
25 to 54 years	14 263	12 014	2 159	7 020	8 097	5 997	2 034	5 329	6 166	6 017	125	1 691
55 to 64 years	3 395	2 984	394	1 598	2 006	1 605	389	1 338	1 389	1 379	5	260
65 years and over	3 627	3 214	388	1 561	2 228	1 834	381	1 318	1 399	1 380	7	243
Other family members	57 838	49 126	8 431	34 021	37 800	29 567	8 052	27 265	20 038	19 559	379	6 756
Under 3 years	4 854	4 003	844	3 167	3 684	2 881	803	2 686	1 170	1 122	41	481
3 to 5 years	6 017	4 925	1 083	3 606	4 364	3 335	1 020	3 088	1 653	1 590	63	518
6 to 13 years	18 573	15 574	2 930	11 446	12 201	9 435	2 723	9 002	6 372	6 139	207	2 444
14 to 17 years	9 939	8 372	1 544	5 866	6 341	4 813	1 514	4 667	3 598	3 559	30	1 199
18 to 21 years	5 530	4 716	756	3 142	3 349	2 561	756	2 428	2 181	2 155	-	714
22 to 54 years	8 642	7 654	900	5 031	5 711	4 772	873	4 075	2 931	2 882	27	956
55 to 64 years	1 383	1 257	120	649	704	591	113	475	679	666	7	174
65 years and over	2 900	2 625	254	1 114	1 446	1 179	250	844	1 454	1 446	4	270
Mean size of family	3.51	3.51	3.53	4.09	3.81	3.90	3.55	4.15	3.10	3.10	3.14	3.86
Female unrelated individuals	27 484	24 673	2 610	6 016	12 923	10 326	2 479	4 485	14 561	14 347	131	1 531
14 to 24 years	2 801	2 579	205	717	1 296	1 089	197	464	1 505	1 490	8	253
25 to 54 years	7 227	6 267	885	1 702	3 193	2 300	848	1 138	4 034	3 967	37	564
55 to 64 years	5 730	5 087	631	1 264	2 590	1 981	597	888	3 140	3 106	34	376
65 years and over	11 726	10 740	889	2 333	5 844	4 956	837	1 995	5 882	5 784	52	338

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
All Persons												
Total	140 148	121 761	17 649	97 250	108 894	91 591	16 871	84 045	31 254	30 170	778	13 205
Percent below poverty level	21.7	20.6	35.9	29.2	35.6	35.5	37.0	37.5	9.2	9.0	21.5	12.1
In families	123 559	107 767	15 207	91 964	98 476	83 582	14 550	79 751	25 083	24 185	657	12 213
Head	27 335	23 423	3 773	18 179	20 812	17 121	3 603	15 638	6 523	6 302	170	2 541
Percent below poverty level	17.5	16.3	31.3	25.4	30.8	30.7	32.3	33.2	7.3	7.2	18.5	10.4
With related children under 18	20 763	17 815	2 849	14 835	16 189	13 403	2 717	12 720	4 574	4 412	132	2 115
Mean number of related children under 18	3.34	3.38	3.03	3.63	3.51	3.61	3.04	3.69	2.72	2.70	2.95	3.23
With related children under 6	12 764	11 003	1 694	9 348	10 087	8 441	1 598	8 009	2 677	2 562	96	1 339
14 to 24 years	3 628	3 023	589	2 062	2 558	2 005	546	1 742	1 070	1 018	43	320
25 to 54 years	15 962	13 741	2 155	11 432	12 255	10 172	2 042	9 667	3 707	3 569	113	1 765
55 to 64 years	3 333	2 867	456	2 046	2 570	2 123	442	1 842	763	744	14	204
65 years and over	4 412	3 792	573	2 639	3 429	2 821	573	2 387	983	971	—	252
Wife of head	16 418	14 575	1 728	11 538	12 386	10 671	1 650	9 791	4 032	3 904	78	1 747
14 to 24 years	2 724	2 400	295	1 714	1 902	1 617	262	1 422	822	783	33	292
25 to 54 years	9 553	8 560	918	7 392	7 343	6 425	882	6 204	2 210	2 135	36	1 188
55 to 64 years	2 109	1 849	254	1 334	1 603	1 352	245	1 170	506	497	9	164
65 years and over	2 032	1 766	261	1 098	1 538	1 277	261	995	494	489	—	103
Other family members	79 806	69 769	9 706	62 247	65 278	55 790	9 297	54 322	14 528	13 979	409	7 925
Under 3 years	11 184	9 866	1 273	8 677	9 006	7 774	1 209	7 481	2 178	2 092	64	1 196
3 to 5 years	12 165	10 719	1 406	9 522	9 820	8 479	1 317	8 237	2 345	2 240	89	1 285
6 to 13 years	32 262	28 190	3 998	25 573	26 361	22 509	3 810	22 113	5 901	5 681	188	3 460
14 to 17 years	13 009	11 317	1 650	10 172	10 833	9 187	1 613	9 053	2 176	2 130	37	1 119
18 to 21 years	5 153	4 496	618	3 968	4 283	3 663	613	3 537	870	833	5	431
22 to 54 years	4 004	3 455	500	3 005	3 376	2 871	485	2 688	628	584	15	317
55 to 64 years	676	607	59	475	556	494	52	439	120	113	7	36
65 years and over	1 353	1 119	202	855	1 043	813	198	774	310	306	4	81
Mean size of family	4.52	4.60	4.03	5.06	4.73	4.88	4.04	5.10	3.85	3.84	3.86	4.81
Unrelated individuals	16 589	13 994	2 442	5 286	10 418	8 009	2 321	4 294	6 171	5 985	121	992
Percent below poverty level	38.5	36.5	54.8	54.0	48.9	47.4	54.9	57.2	28.3	27.9	52.6	43.5
14 to 24 years	2 313	2 026	268	672	1 266	1 003	258	508	1 047	1 023	10	164
25 to 54 years	3 140	2 455	626	1 112	2 006	1 367	606	779	1 134	1 088	20	333
55 to 64 years	2 920	2 384	519	1 029	1 885	1 376	492	787	1 035	1 008	27	242
65 years and over	8 216	7 129	1 029	2 473	5 261	4 263	965	2 220	2 955	2 866	64	253
Persons in Families With Female Head and Female Unrelated Individuals												
Total	51 897	42 530	9 135	30 051	39 152	30 254	8 768	26 270	12 745	12 276	367	3 781
Percent below poverty level	47.9	45.6	63.5	58.9	61.0	60.4	64.0	65.0	28.9	28.4	53.4	35.5
In families	39 888	32 331	7 450	26 127	31 840	24 620	7 166	23 162	8 048	7 711	284	2 965
Head	9 771	7 846	1 900	5 765	7 438	5 615	1 807	5 061	2 333	2 231	93	704
Percent below poverty level	42.4	40.2	56.9	52.3	55.2	55.0	57.1	58.4	24.4	23.9	52.5	29.8
With related children under 18	8 437	6 750	1 662	5 096	6 475	4 876	1 583	4 450	1 962	1 874	79	646
Mean number of related children under 18	3.00	3.00	2.97	3.27	3.20	3.25	3.01	3.35	2.34	2.34	...	2.73
With related children under 6	4 528	3 580	927	2 710	3 594	2 694	884	2 445	934	886	43	265
14 to 24 years	1 199	916	283	657	881	622	259	548	318	294	24	109
25 to 54 years	6 520	5 233	1 267	3 916	4 952	3 733	1 203	3 431	1 568	1 500	64	485
55 to 64 years	1 003	859	139	638	776	642	134	577	227	217	5	61
65 years and over	1 049	838	211	554	829	618	211	505	220	220	—	49
Other family members	30 117	24 485	5 550	20 362	24 402	19 005	5 359	18 101	5 715	5 480	191	2 261
Under 3 years	3 647	2 944	703	2 499	3 016	2 341	675	2 220	631	603	28	279
3 to 5 years	4 271	3 480	791	2 732	3 413	2 660	753	2 477	858	820	38	255
6 to 13 years	11 887	9 649	2 201	8 194	9 644	7 513	2 114	7 225	2 243	2 136	87	969
14 to 17 years	5 363	4 328	1 026	3 742	4 389	3 375	1 014	3 333	974	953	12	409
18 to 21 years	2 017	1 598	407	1 335	1 642	1 228	407	1 181	375	370	—	154
22 to 54 years	1 939	1 646	269	1 311	1 609	1 341	254	1 176	330	305	15	135
55 to 64 years	310	285	25	193	220	202	18	170	90	83	7	23
65 years and over	683	555	128	356	469	345	124	319	214	210	4	37
Mean size of family	4.08	4.12	3.92	4.53	4.28	4.38	3.97	4.58	3.45	3.46	...	4.21
Female unrelated individuals	12 009	10 199	1 685	3 924	7 312	5 634	1 602	3 108	4 697	4 565	83	816
Percent below poverty level	43.7	41.3	64.6	65.2	56.6	54.6	64.6	69.3	32.3	31.8	...	53.3
14 to 24 years	1 103	976	115	369	637	517	115	259	466	459	—	110
25 to 54 years	2 129	1 654	416	846	1 282	853	396	572	847	801	20	274
55 to 64 years	2 243	1 834	397	814	1 384	994	378	592	859	840	19	222
65 years and over	6 534	5 735	757	1 895	4 009	3 270	713	1 685	2 525	2 465	44	210

Table 6. Persons by Family Status and Age and Families by Income Deficit in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level -----	7.0	6.3	15.0	9.4	12.0	11.4	15.5	12.4	3.1	3.0	8.0	3.7
.50 to .74 -----	4.7	4.4	8.3	7.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	9.4	1.8	1.7	6.4	2.3
.75 to .99 -----	5.9	5.7	8.0	9.0	10.3	10.8	8.3	11.4	2.5	2.4	4.0	4.4
1.00 to 1.24 -----	7.2	7.0	8.8	10.3	11.0	11.4	9.1	12.0	4.3	4.2	4.6	7.1
1.25 to 1.49 -----	7.1	6.9	8.7	9.8	9.3	9.4	8.4	10.2	5.4	5.3	12.5	9.1
1.50 to 1.99 -----	13.8	13.7	15.1	17.4	16.2	16.4	14.9	16.9	12.1	12.0	17.9	18.3
2.00 to 2.99 -----	21.7	22.0	18.2	21.1	18.3	18.4	17.5	17.8	24.3	24.3	27.1	27.5
3.00 or more -----	32.8	34.1	17.9	15.9	14.5	13.8	17.8	9.9	46.7	47.0	19.4	27.5
Unrelated Individuals												
Percent with income:												
Less than .50 of poverty level -----	18.7	17.5	27.4	29.4	24.0	23.0	27.9	29.9	13.4	13.2	18.3	27.9
.50 to .74 -----	11.2	10.5	16.7	15.8	14.4	14.1	16.0	17.9	8.0	7.7	28.3	9.1
.75 to .99 -----	8.7	8.4	10.7	8.8	10.4	10.3	10.9	9.5	7.0	7.0	6.1	6.5
1.00 to 1.24 -----	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.8	8.9	9.1	8.1	8.0	6.4	6.3	4.8	7.1
1.25 to 1.49 -----	5.5	5.4	6.2	4.5	5.6	5.4	6.2	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.2	3.5
1.50 to 1.99 -----	10.0	10.3	8.1	11.2	10.6	11.3	8.1	11.5	9.5	9.5	6.5	10.3
2.00 to 2.99 -----	14.7	15.1	11.7	13.1	12.7	12.9	11.8	11.6	16.7	16.8	9.6	18.3
3.00 or more -----	23.6	25.1	11.4	9.4	13.3	13.9	10.9	7.0	33.7	34.0	21.3	17.3
DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FAMILY INCOME AND POVERTY LEVEL												
Families below poverty level -----												
\$1 to \$249 -----	27 335	23 423	3 773	18 179	20 812	17 121	3 603	15 638	6 523	6 302	170	2 541
\$250 to \$499 -----	2 561	2 254	295	1 542	1 856	1 570	286	1 262	705	684	9	280
\$500 to \$999 -----	2 457	2 203	249	1 722	1 824	1 591	233	1 439	633	612	16	283
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	4 780	4 161	595	3 113	3 625	3 039	570	2 673	1 155	1 122	25	440
\$2,000 and over -----	7 442	6 330	1 076	4 928	5 593	4 546	1 017	4 234	1 849	1 784	59	694
Median income deficit -----	10 095	8 475	1 558	6 874	7 914	6 375	1 497	6 030	2 181	2 100	61	844
Mean income deficit -----	\$1 520	\$1 489	\$1 695	\$1 550	\$1 554	\$1 519	\$1 701	\$1 577	\$1 416	\$1 411	\$1 593	\$1 385
	\$1 737	\$1 713	\$1 876	\$1 779	\$1 777	\$1 750	\$1 888	\$1 803	\$1 611	\$1 611	\$1 620	\$1 630
Families above poverty level -----												
\$0 to \$249 -----	129 116	119 895	8 295	53 285	46 702	38 731	7 544	31 416	82 414	81 164	751	21 869
\$250 to \$499 -----	3 150	2 801	328	1 955	2 145	1 821	324	1 561	1 005	980	4	394
\$500 to \$999 -----	3 157	2 830	290	1 917	2 036	1 737	275	1 519	1 121	1 093	15	398
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	6 060	5 346	593	3 668	3 694	3 049	562	2 689	2 366	2 297	31	979
\$2,000 and over -----	12 812	11 442	1 282	7 298	7 288	6 096	1 145	5 229	5 524	5 346	137	2 069
Median income surplus -----	103 937	97 476	5 802	38 447	31 539	26 028	5 238	20 418	72 398	71 448	564	18 029
Mean income surplus -----	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+	\$2000+
	\$6 930	\$7 099	\$4 601	\$4 801	\$4 431	\$4 405	\$4 593	\$3 851	\$8 347	\$8 384	\$4 683	\$6 165

Table 7. Characteristics of Housing Units in Census Tracts With a Poverty Rate of 20 Percent or More: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of Armed Forces living in barracks, college students living in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on 15-percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

San Antonio, Tex.	Total				Census tracts with a poverty rate of 20 percent or more				Remainder of city			
	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All races	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
Total, all units	203 302	174 117	15 339	78 629	90 207	68 873	14 290	52 707	113 095	105 244	1 049	25 922
Occupied	190 726	174 117	15 339	78 629	83 814	68 873	14 290	52 707	106 912	105 244	1 049	25 922
Population in units	641 945	587 847	49 334	329 664	303 921	255 697	45 714	222 690	338 024	332 150	3 620	106 974
Population per unit	3.37	3.38	3.22	4.19	3.63	3.71	3.20	4.23	3.16	3.16	3.45	4.13
Owner occupied	118 844	109 696	8 315	48 979	45 711	37 449	7 845	29 981	73 133	72 247	470	18 998
Population per unit	3.58	3.60	3.28	4.40	3.87	4.00	3.25	4.43	3.40	3.40	3.89	4.36
1-person households	13 740	12 242	1 365	3 150	5 927	4 555	1 292	2 468	7 813	7 687	73	682
65 years and over	7 436	6 745	618	1 690	3 357	2 767	562	1 427	4 079	3 978	56	263
Renter occupied	71 882	64 421	7 024	29 650	38 103	31 424	6 445	22 726	33 779	32 997	579	6 924
Population per unit	3.00	2.99	3.14	3.85	3.33	3.37	3.14	3.96	2.64	2.62	3.10	3.50
1-person households	18 024	16 148	1 808	3 775	9 476	7 709	1 718	3 065	8 548	8 439	90	710
65 years and over	6 256	5 754	463	1 350	3 660	3 179	455	1 217	2 596	2 575	8	133
Available vacant year-round	9 219	-	-	-	4 308	-	-	-	4 911	-	-	-
For rent	7 699	-	-	-	3 770	-	-	-	3 929	-	-	-
For sale only	1 520	-	-	-	538	-	-	-	982	-	-	-
Other vacant	3 357	-	-	-	2 085	-	-	-	1 272	-	-	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
Owner occupied	118 844	109 696	8 315	48 979	45 711	37 449	7 845	29 981	73 133	72 247	470	18 998
1960 to March 1970	27 391	25 356	1 789	9 360	6 775	5 120	1 582	4 396	20 616	20 236	207	4 964
1950 to 1959	40 946	38 730	2 009	15 712	11 571	9 567	1 917	8 546	29 375	29 163	92	7 166
1940 to 1949	23 116	21 255	1 683	11 864	11 148	9 440	1 598	8 066	11 968	11 815	85	3 798
1939 or earlier	27 391	24 355	2 834	12 043	16 217	13 322	2 748	8 973	11 174	11 033	86	3 070
Renter occupied	71 882	64 421	7 024	29 650	38 103	31 424	6 445	22 726	33 779	32 997	579	6 924
1960 to March 1970	18 472	17 370	1 014	3 270	4 263	3 452	777	1 847	14 209	13 918	237	1 423
1950 to 1959	16 297	14 150	1 985	6 821	7 782	5 872	1 827	4 833	8 515	8 278	158	1 988
1940 to 1949	15 780	13 878	1 827	8 794	10 224	8 478	1 701	6 937	5 556	5 400	126	1 857
1939 or earlier	21 333	19 023	2 198	10 765	15 834	13 622	2 140	9 109	5 499	5 401	58	1 656
Owner occ. below poverty level	18 892	16 308	2 442	10 410	12 648	10 247	2 309	8 556	6 244	6 061	133	1 854
1960 to March 1970	2 520	2 168	325	1 409	1 421	1 123	285	1 043	1 099	1 045	40	366
1950 to 1959	4 507	4 013	463	2 605	2 576	2 129	428	1 959	1 931	1 884	35	646
1940 to 1949	5 033	4 316	658	3 129	3 603	2 925	634	2 645	1 430	1 391	24	484
1939 or earlier	6 832	5 811	996	3 267	5 048	4 070	962	2 909	1 784	1 741	34	358
Renter occ. below poverty level	21 192	17 844	3 251	11 853	16 209	13 005	3 138	10 529	4 983	4 839	113	1 324
1960 to March 1970	3 096	2 721	361	1 046	1 556	1 244	312	841	1 540	1 477	49	205
1950 to 1959	4 558	3 526	989	2 481	3 337	2 351	954	2 080	1 221	1 175	35	401
1940 to 1949	5 790	4 942	836	3 935	4 700	3 872	822	3 457	1 090	1 070	14	478
1939 or earlier	7 748	6 655	1 065	4 391	6 616	5 538	1 050	4 151	1 132	1 117	15	240
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
All occupied units	190 726	174 117	15 339	78 629	83 814	68 873	14 290	52 707	106 912	105 244	1 049	25 922
1	149 548	136 531	12 029	66 978	64 589	52 684	11 403	44 025	84 959	83 847	626	22 953
2 to 4	17 750	15 591	2 009	6 801	9 793	7 886	1 821	5 056	7 957	7 705	188	1 745
5 to 9	5 631	4 802	794	2 071	3 838	3 074	743	1 864	1 793	1 728	51	207
10 to 49	6 962	6 619	311	1 414	2 387	2 169	207	957	4 575	4 450	104	457
50 or more	8 254	8 075	147	1 100	2 124	2 032	73	630	6 130	6 043	74	470
Mobile home or trailer	2 581	2 499	49	265	1 083	1 028	43	175	1 498	1 471	6	90
YEAR HEAD MOVED INTO UNIT												
All occupied units	190 726	174 117	15 339	78 629	83 814	68 873	14 290	52 707	106 912	105 244	1 049	25 922
1968 to March 1970	66 140	60 530	5 144	26 385	26 724	22 225	4 287	16 324	39 416	38 305	857	10 061
1965 to 1967	32 372	29 566	2 577	14 314	13 427	10 816	2 503	8 717	18 945	18 750	74	5 597
1960 to 1964	29 314	27 011	2 144	12 326	11 638	9 443	2 132	7 587	17 676	17 568	12	4 739
1959 or earlier	62 900	57 010	5 474	25 604	32 025	26 389	5 368	20 079	30 875	30 621	106	5 525
Occ. units below poverty level	40 084	34 152	5 693	22 263	28 857	23 252	5 447	19 085	11 227	10 900	246	3 178
1968 to March 1970	15 160	13 166	1 910	8 315	10 222	8 425	1 740	6 836	4 938	4 741	170	1 479
1965 to 1967	6 125	5 137	950	3 775	4 751	3 808	916	3 250	1 374	1 329	34	525
1960 to 1964	5 175	4 322	805	2 981	3 744	2 925	799	2 493	1 431	1 397	6	488
1959 or earlier	13 624	11 527	2 028	7 192	10 140	8 094	1 992	6 506	3 484	3 433	36	686
SELECTED EQUIPMENT												
All occupied units	190 726	174 117	15 339	78 629	83 814	68 873	14 290	52 707	106 912	105 244	1 049	25 922
Percent with air conditioning	60.5	62.1	41.8	39.5	35.9	34.8	40.0	27.5	79.8	80.0	65.7	64.0
Percent with automobile	83.5	84.6	70.6	78.6	71.4	71.8	69.2	72.0	93.0	93.1	89.6	92.1
Percent with telephone	84.8	85.2	80.7	76.3	74.1	72.7	80.4	70.2	93.3	93.4	85.8	88.6
Percent with all plumbing facilities	94.9	94.8	94.9	90.3	89.4	88.3	94.6	86.2	99.1	99.1	99.2	98.4
Occ. units below poverty level	40 084	34 152	5 693	22 263	28 857	23 252	5 447	19 085	11 227	10 900	246	3 178
Percent with air conditioning	30.8	32.2	22.3	18.4	19.5	19.1	21.1	14.2	59.9	60.2	49.2	43.6
Percent with automobile	55.3	56.8	45.8	53.3	48.9	49.7	44.7	50.2	71.9	72.0	69.9	72.1
Percent with telephone	68.4	67.5	73.3	60.1	62.8	60.3	73.1	57.4	82.9	83.1	78.9	76.0
Percent with all plumbing facilities	86.4	85.5	92.1	80.2	82.4	80.2	91.8	77.7	96.8	96.7	100.0	94.8
PERSONS PER ROOM												
Owner occupied	118 844	109 696	8 315	48 979	45 711	37 449	7 845	29 981	73 133	72 247	470	18 998
1.00 or fewer persons per room	101 309	93 455	7 194	35 033	34 560	27 470	6 795	20 178	66 749	65 985	399	14 855
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	11 738	10 847	793	8 866	6 522	5 728	729	5 592	5 216	5 119	64	3 274
1.51 or more persons per room	5 797	5 394	328	5 080	4 629	4 251	321	4 211	1 168	1 143	7	869
Owner occ. below poverty level	18 892	16 308	2 442	10 410	12 648	10 247	2 309	8 556	6 244	6 061	133	1 854
1.00 or fewer persons per room	14 336	12 130	2 092	6 416	8 904	6 855	1 979	5 192	5 432	5 275	113	1 224
1.01 to 1.50 persons per room	2 361	2 106	245	1 951	1 771	1 529	232	1 517	590	577	13	434
1.51 or more persons per room	2 195	2 072	105	2 043	1 973	1 863	98	1 847	222	209	7	196