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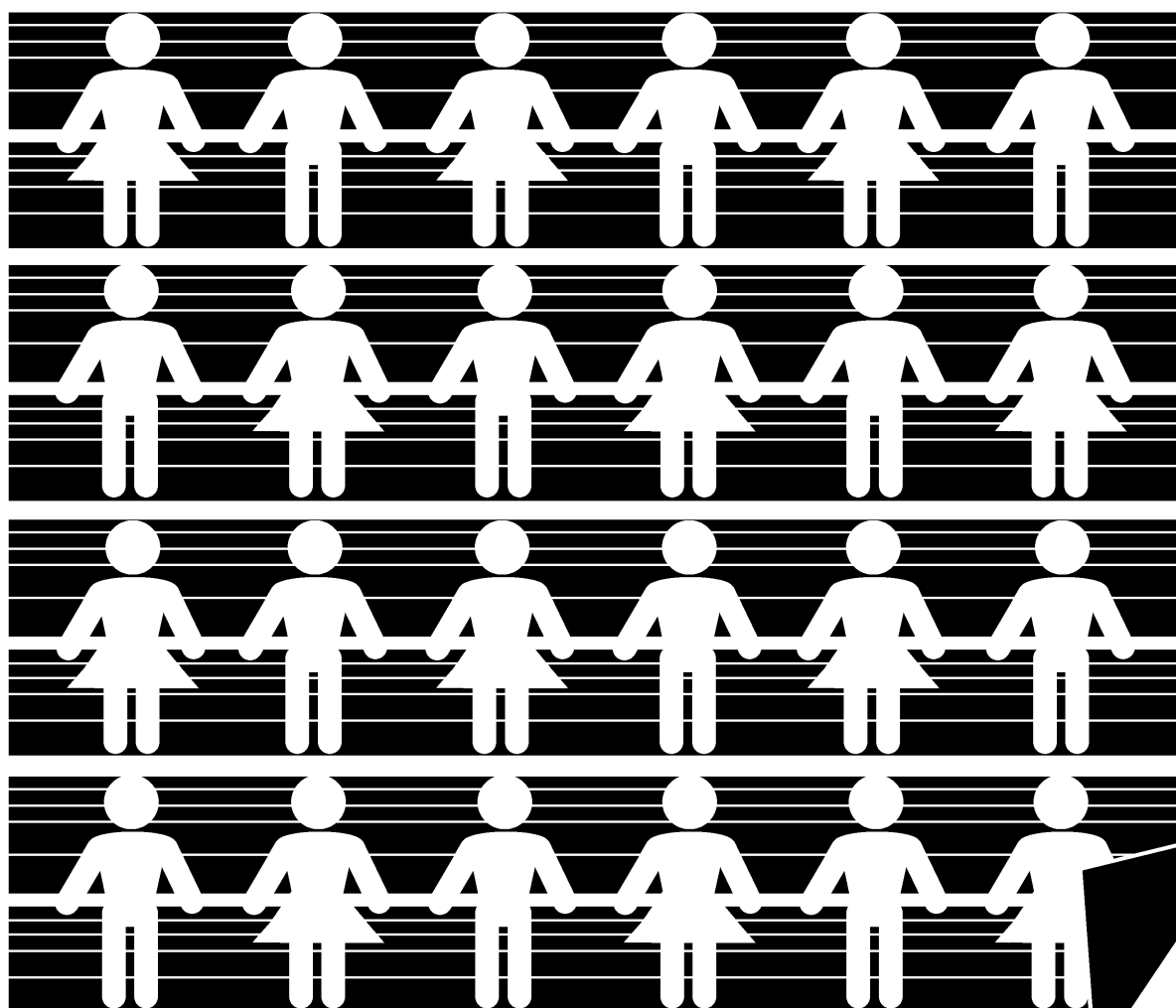
CENSUS '90



1990 Census of Population

**Social and Economic
Characteristics**

Kansas



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U.S. Department of Commerce
Ronald H. Brown, Secretary

Economics and Statistics Administration

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Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director



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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ²		American Indian and Alaska Native area ³
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm ¹	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A), 148(C)	161(A), 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A), 149(C)	162(A), 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

¹Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

²The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

³Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE											
Table number and title			Headnote				Column head				
Heading			Stubhead				Boxhead				
Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990			Total				Total				
The State			Total				Total				
Urban and Rural			Total				Total				
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- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.

- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		American Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	...	1-3, 8-13(A)	1-3, 8-13(A)	14-16
POPULATION COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	4-5(A-D)	4(A-D)	5(A-D)	6(A-D)	214(A), 218(A)	7(A-D)	7(A-D)	...
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Age	20, 34, 45(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	20, 56-61(A)	34, 56-61(A)	140, 151(A)	215, 219	169, 180(A)	196	222
Ancestry	17, 31	17	31	137	...	166	195	...
Disability	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A)	216, 220	169, 181(A)	197	223
Education:								
School enrollment and type of school, educational attainment ...	22, 36, 47(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	22, 62-67(A)	36, 62-67(A)	142, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	171, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Fertility (children ever born)	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Household and family characteristics:								
Household type and relationship ...	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	215, 219	170, 180(A)	196	222
Selected living arrangements, unmarried partner households	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A)	...	170, 180(A)	196	222
Family type by presence of own children	21, 35, 46(A), 110(B), 119(C), 128(D)	21, 56-61(A)	35, 56-61(A)	141, 151(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	170, 180(A), 189(B), 192(C)	196, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	222
Language:								
Language spoken at home (detailed list)	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	...	...
Language spoken at home by ability to speak English	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		Amer- ican Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropol- itan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS —Con.								
Language:—Con.								
Ability to speak English by age, in households	20, 34, 45(A), 111(B), 120(C), 129(D)	20, 62-67(A)	34, 62-67(A)	140, 152(A), 160(B), 163(C)	215, 219	169, 181(A), 189(B), 192(C)	197, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	223
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, and birthplace of foreign born:								
Nativity, citizenship, year of entry, area of birth	18, 32	18	32	138	...	167	195	...
Birthplace of the foreign born	19, 33	19	33	139	...	168	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Living arrangements, educational attainment	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Place of birth and nativity	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Residence in 1985	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A), 160(B), 163(C)	216, 220	172, 182(A), 189(B), 192(C)	198, 205(A), 208(B), 211(C)	224
Veteran status, period of service	23, 37, 48(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	23, 80-85(A)	37, 80-85(A)	143, 155(A)	...	172, 184(A)	200	226
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
Class of worker, workers in family in 1989.	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226
Commuting:								
Means of transportation and carpooling, travel time to work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	23, 68-73(A)	37, 68-73(A)	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224
Place of work	23, 37, 48(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	...	...	143, 153(A)	216, 220	172, 182(A)	198	224

See footnotes at end of table.

Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic group. Reference letters for population counts and characteristics by race and Hispanic origin are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
 (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
 (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
 (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision ¹		Amer- ican Indian and Alaska Native area ²
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropol- itan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS								
—Con.								
Income:								
Income in 1989, median income in 1989 by selected characteristics, income type in 1989	28, 42, 53(A), 116(B), 125(C), 134(D)	28, 92-97(A)	42, 92-97(A)	148, 157(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	177, 186(A), 191(B), 194(C)	202, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	228
Industry	26, 40, 51(A), 112(B), 121(C), 130(D)	26, 68-73(A)	40, 68-73(A)	146, 153(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	175, 182(A), 190(B), 193(C)	198, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	224
Labor force:								
Labor force status, presence of own children	24, 38, 49(A), 113(B), 122(C), 131(D)	24, 74-79(A)	38, 74-79(A)	144, 154(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	173, 183(A), 190(B), 193(C)	199, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	225
Labor force status of family members	21, 35, 46(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	21, 80-85(A)	35, 80-85(A)	141, 155(A)	...	170, 184(A)	200	226
School enrollment and labor force status	22, 36, 47(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	22, 80-85(A)	36, 80-85(A)	142, 155(A)	216, 220	171, 184(A)	200	226
Occupation	25, 39, 50(A), 115(B), 124(C), 133(D)	25, 86-91(A)	39, 86-91(A)	145, 156(A), 161(B), 164(C)	217, 221	174, 185(A), 190(B), 193(C)	201, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	227
Last occupation of experienced unemployed	27, 41, 52(A)	27	41	147	...	176	...	...
Older population (60 years and over):								
Income in 1989, poverty status in 1989	30, 44, 55(A), 118(B), 127(C), 136(D)	30, 104-109(A)	44, 104-109(A)	150, 159(A)	...	179, 188(A)	204	230
Poverty status:								
All income levels in 1989, income in 1989 below the poverty level ...	29, 43, 54(A), 117(B), 126(C), 135(D)	29, 98-103(A)	43, 98-103(A)	149, 158(A), 162(B), 165(C)	217, 221	178, 187(A), 191(B), 194(C)	203, 207(A), 210(B), 213(C)	229
Work status in 1989	27, 41, 52(A), 114(B), 123(C), 132(D)	27, 80-85(A)	41, 80-85(A)	147, 155(A), 161(B), 164(C)	216, 220	176, 184(A), 190(B), 193(C)	200, 206(A), 209(B), 212(C)	226

... Not applicable for this report.

¹The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

²Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 4

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer,

etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon

occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 5

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1, shown on the next page, illustrates how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and

Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

Hispanic origin population subgroup as shown in figure 2 below. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

User Note 6

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin," may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Puerto Rican
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

User Note 7

A processing error in Summary Tape File 4 affected the data in tables 13, 54, 55, 103, 109, 135, 136, 158, 159, 187, 188, and 207 in this report. This error affected selected income and poverty characteristics for the "not of Hispanic population by race."

Corrected data will be produced at a later date. For more information, contact the Income Statistics Branch on 301-763-8576 or the Poverty and Wealth Statistics Branch on 301-763-8578.

User Note 8

In this report, counties containing no rural population are shown in tables 214 through 217 but are excluded from tables 218 through 221, showing rural farm. However, for counties with rural population and no farm population, the counties are shown in tables 218 through 221, with a dash "—" to represent zero for the corresponding data lines.

User Note 9

In this report, American Indian and Alaska Native areas containing no American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population are not shown in tables 14 through 16, 222 through 230, and 233.

User Note 10

Tables that do not apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the 100-percent population counts for each place and county subdivision.

Tables that apply threshold or complementary threshold for racial and Hispanic origin groups include places and county subdivisions based on the sample population counts for each place and county subdivision.

User Note 11

The data shown for “Total ancestries reported” is twice the number shown for the total population. The count for total ancestries reported includes two ancestries for each person. For example, if a person reported a multiple ancestry such as “German and Irish,” that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the “German” category and again in the “Irish” category. Also, for a person reporting only a single ancestry, the person was tabulated twice—once for the reported ancestry and again in the “Other ancestry” category.

The count for “Total ancestries reported” for comparable geographic areas may differ among census data products since, in some products, persons who reported a

single ancestry are counted only once and a second ancestry is not tabulated. For more information, see the discussion under “Ancestry” in appendix B.

User Note 12

In tables 217 and 221, the occupation data for the line that reads “Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers” for employed females 16 years and over were tallied incorrectly. The data were tallied for all employed persons 16 years and over.

GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION

GENERAL

User Note 1

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over							Persons 25 years and over			
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school grad- uate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
The State -----	2 477 574	2.5	49.2	62.9	48.3	13.3	5.7	2.1	7.8	8.7	38.6	81.3	21.1	78.4	2 091
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	1 712 571	3.2	50.2	58.0	53.0	15.8	6.5	2.5	9.2	9.6	40.7	82.3	24.2	74.8	2 008
Inside urbanized area -----	1 018 608	3.2	49.3	53.2	53.7	16.0	6.3	2.3	11.6	9.7	40.5	84.6	28.2	73.6	1 937
Central place -----	702 759	3.4	52.4	61.0	53.8	13.5	6.9	2.7	10.4	10.9	42.3	80.8	22.2	68.9	1 994
Urban fringe -----	315 849	2.8	41.3	35.8	53.4	21.6	5.0	1.5	14.1	6.6	34.5	92.4	40.7	84.1	1 837
Outside urbanized area -----	693 963	3.1	51.7	65.1	51.9	15.4	6.9	2.6	5.8	9.5	41.0	78.8	18.3	76.7	2 135
Place of 10,000 or more -----	455 801	4.0	55.1	62.7	55.4	18.4	8.4	3.3	7.0	9.9	43.3	80.2	20.4	75.8	2 104
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	238 162	1.2	30.3	69.6	45.4	9.7	4.0	1.3	3.7	8.5	34.1	76.5	14.6	78.5	2 194
Rural -----	765 003	1.2	42.6	73.8	37.8	7.9	4.0	1.3	4.9	6.7	31.3	79.1	14.3	85.9	2 284
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	164 365	1.2	35.7	71.7	42.1	9.1	4.6	1.6	3.2	8.6	22.4	75.6	12.9	80.9	2 281
Place of less than 1,000 -----	130 680	.9	34.4	75.1	37.9	7.8	3.4	1.2	2.6	8.2	21.6	73.8	10.6	81.6	2 394
Other rural -----	469 958	1.2	46.7	74.1	36.3	7.4	4.0	1.3	6.0	5.8	36.7	82.0	15.9	88.7	2 261
Rural farm -----	108 083	.4	14.8	81.7	18.7	3.0	3.4	1.0	5.2	5.3	28.4	81.7	14.7	93.3	2 374
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	1 332 928	2.8	46.7	55.8	52.2	15.4	5.8	2.1	10.4	9.0	39.0	84.3	26.3	76.2	1 983
In central city -----	741 254	3.4	51.4	59.7	54.6	15.1	6.9	2.7	10.3	10.9	41.7	81.0	22.6	69.5	2 000
Not in central city -----	591 674	2.0	36.7	51.0	49.2	15.8	4.3	1.3	10.5	6.5	34.1	88.3	30.7	84.3	1 966
Urban -----	415 581	2.5	38.4	43.0	53.0	19.5	4.9	1.5	12.0	7.0	34.8	89.9	35.7	83.1	1 888
Inside urbanized area -----	314 760	2.9	41.2	35.9	53.4	21.6	5.0	1.5	14.1	6.6	34.6	92.5	40.8	84.2	1 836
Outside urbanized area -----	100 821	1.6	22.5	64.8	51.6	12.7	4.5	1.4	6.4	8.1	35.4	81.2	19.1	79.7	2 084
Rural -----	176 093	.8	23.7	69.7	40.2	7.1	2.8	.9	7.5	5.5	32.2	84.3	18.6	86.8	2 158
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 144 646	2.2	52.8	71.2	43.8	10.9	5.7	2.2	4.7	8.4	38.1	77.8	15.1	81.0	2 245
Urban -----	555 736	3.3	55.5	67.0	50.9	13.9	7.2	2.9	5.6	9.7	42.5	77.9	17.3	75.9	2 148
Inside urbanized area -----	1 089	1.5	68.8	19.9	38.3	17.6	4.4	1.6	7.8	13.9	14.7	65.5	3.3	61.6	2 232
Outside urbanized area -----	554 647	3.3	55.4	67.1	50.9	13.9	7.2	2.9	5.6	9.6	42.5	77.9	17.3	75.9	2 148
Place of 10,000 or more -----	374 328	4.3	58.5	64.8	54.6	16.4	8.8	3.7	6.8	9.9	45.3	79.2	19.2	74.6	2 111
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	180 319	1.2	33.0	71.8	43.3	8.7	4.0	1.3	3.1	9.0	32.0	75.4	13.8	78.6	2 227
Rural -----	588 910	1.3	46.2	75.0	37.1	8.1	4.4	1.5	4.0	7.0	31.1	77.7	13.1	85.6	2 333
COUNTY															
Allen County -----	14 638	.6	23.3	76.2	38.9	6.6	2.3	.6	2.0	7.2	31.2	74.2	12.4	80.9	2 302
Anderson County -----	7 803	.4	—	78.7	33.5	4.7	4.1	1.5	14.9	13.3	17.0	70.2	8.1	83.2	2 555
Atchison County -----	16 932	2.3	69.3	75.1	39.5	10.0	4.7	2.3	16.7	10.1	38.8	77.5	13.3	69.0	2 409
Barber County -----	5 874	.7	40.5	72.3	30.1	6.0	2.2	.9	2.3	5.9	16.0	79.4	12.9	86.6	2 391
Barton County -----	29 382	1.4	45.2	81.4	41.1	4.6	5.0	1.8	4.6	8.1	34.3	78.0	13.6	82.4	2 264
Bourbon County -----	14 966	.4	33.9	71.9	39.8	10.2	1.7	.7	6.4	10.8	41.5	73.9	14.0	78.1	2 273
Brown County -----	11 128	.8	14.3	70.4	41.0	8.1	2.4	.9	.9	7.4	24.3	78.4	12.5	78.0	2 468
Butler County -----	50 580	.9	14.2	72.6	44.6	7.4	2.8	1.0	5.9	6.9	35.6	81.0	17.0	81.7	2 185
Chase County -----	3 021	.3	20.0	79.7	36.7	5.4	1.6	.5	1.8	.7	14.6	77.9	13.6	87.2	2 317
Chautauqua County -----	4 407	.2	18.2	65.4	37.3	9.6	2.2	.5	3.1	11.2	21.0	70.5	10.6	78.6	2 399
Cherokee County -----	21 374	.4	31.1	50.2	37.2	11.7	1.3	.5	1.1	11.2	23.1	70.2	10.3	72.5	2 171
Cheyenne County -----	3 243	.7	9.1	65.4	31.5	7.2	8.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	14.8	74.2	13.3	80.7	2 036
Clark County -----	2 418	.9	71.4	67.3	34.4	9.8	2.5	.5	4.6	3.9	10.4	83.5	17.5	88.9	2 145
Clay County -----	9 158	.7	9.2	76.2	39.4	11.2	2.2	.6	2.5	7.8	17.7	77.8	13.3	87.4	2 495
Cloud County -----	11 023	.6	8.7	83.4	39.4	5.9	3.3	.9	—	3.5	47.5	76.0	13.8	81.4	2 210
Coffey County -----	8 404	.2	—	75.2	42.7	7.6	1.7	.4	.8	5.0	14.7	76.9	13.5	81.8	2 119
Comanche County -----	2 313	.7	50.0	68.5	35.9	11.2	3.2	.7	4.5	12.6	7.5	78.0	14.9	79.5	2 261
Cowley County -----	36 915	1.7	40.8	69.8	43.7	8.8	3.9	1.3	4.2	11.7	30.4	76.9	14.9	76.8	2 151
Crawford County -----	35 568	1.9	56.8	70.1	43.6	9.6	3.6	1.3	7.3	6.1	60.7	74.7	18.7	74.1	2 138
Decatur County -----	4 021	.5	10.5	73.7	37.8	8.4	3.4	1.3	2.7	4.4	7.9	78.5	13.6	85.3	2 602
Dickinson County -----	18 958	1.2	28.6	73.9	39.8	10.3	3.2	.8	5.2	12.0	18.7	79.7	11.9	78.9	2 305
Doniphan County -----	8 134	.3	42.3	44.2	36.7	10.5	2.1	.5	3.7	9.6	43.0	73.0	9.7	83.6	2 341
Douglas County -----	81 798	5.0	72.3	55.8	66.3	21.2	8.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	80.3	88.8	38.4	79.2	1 786
Edwards County -----	3 787	2.5	52.1	78.0	36.3	5.4	4.9	1.7	4.6	7.3	13.3	76.3	13.1	82.8	2 470
Elk County -----	3 327	.3	—	74.9	34.4	5.8	2.9	.5	3.0	3.3	31.4	67.3	10.5	82.4	2 371
Ellis County -----	26 004	.9	44.7	83.5	42.9	5.8	11.2	3.9	12.0	3.2	66.6	80.6	23.4	83.6	2 169
Ellsworth County -----	6 586	1.2	2.6	79.1	34.3	5.2	4.1	.4	.8	7.2	10.9	76.6	12.8	85.4	2 357
Finney County -----	33 070	9.9	67.2	65.3	51.0	15.9	22.7	10.6	6.0	12.0	23.6	70.9	14.4	76.2	2 500
Ford County -----	27 463	8.9	69.8	72.8	51.1	13.1	14.7	8.0	9.2	13.1	35.2	76.6	18.1	77.2	2 196
Franklin County -----	21 994	1.3	45.2	72.7	43.6	7.7	3.1	1.3	2.7	12.2	32.7	77.1	12.9	85.0	2 308
Geary County -----	30 453	6.7	31.1	32.0	66.3	42.9	11.6	4.1	4.5	13.8	12.1	83.4	14.6	76.3	2 057
Gove County -----	3 231	.4	—	88.6	25.0	3.6	2.6	.9	2.3	.7	18.3	79.1	13.6	92.8	2 301
Graham County -----	3 543	—	—	84.7	34.8	3.9	2.5	.4	—	7.5	11.0	77.5	14.2	89.8	2 461
Grant County -----	7 159	4.5	42.9	57.7	45.4	17.5	16.8	6.3	2.2	8.4	10.2	75.1	13.6	80.4	2 648
Gray County -----	5 396	3.2	68.4	78.1	33.7	8.3	7.9	4.6	9.1	13.7	8.7	69.4	12.6	89.4	2 593
Greeley County -----	1 774	2.5	72.7	68.0	43.1	13.7	5.5	1.7	—	11.7	11.0	82.4	16.8	88.1	2 579
Greenwood County -----	7 847	.2	—	78.3	35.6	3.7	2.1	.9	.9	7.6	30.8	75.1	10.4	88.2	2 008
Hamilton County -----	2 388	2.4	42.1	67.4	39.1	8.1	6.2	2.4	5.1	15.2	8.8	73.4	12.9	75.3	2 450
Harper County -----	7 124	.4	16.7	72.8	42.3	8.7	2.0	.4	.8	11.8	13.1	78.2	10.9	81.0	2 298
Harvey County -----	31 028	2.4	36.0	73.5	43.7	10.0	6.8	2.2	9.4	5.4	43.5	81.2	20.3	84.3	2 005
Haskell County -----	3 886	6.4	30.4	69.7	45.4	11.7	14.8	6.4	7.8	12.4	10.5	76.1	13.4	90.4	2 599
Hodgeman County -----	2 177	.4	—	84.0	31.7	3.2	1.0	.1	—	7.0	22.1	84.9	17.3	88.0	2 680
Jackson County -----	11 525	.2	—	83.4	33.5	3.8	2.4	.5	1.3	9.5	20.8	80.8	10.4	85.9	2 291
Jefferson County -----	15 905	.5	13.1	76.2	39.7	6.6	2.2	.6	1.1	4.4	17.2	81.0	13.5	82.2	2 416
Jewell County -----	4 251	.3	—	70.7	31.3	7.2	1.4	.7	—	2.1	11.0	80.8	11.7	86.4	2 355
Johnson County -----	355 054	2.7	40.6	34.7	55.3	22.3	4.7	1.4	12.9	6.4	35.0	92.9	40.5	84.7	1 844
Kearny County -----	4 027	5.0	54.7	64.5	48.7	11.7	13.3	6.0	.7	18.5	21.8	73.8	12.5	84.1	2 383

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Persons 5 years and over					Persons 25 years and over				Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years		
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school grad- uate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college					Percent high school graduate or higher
COUNTY—Con.																
Lane County	2 375	1.1	57.7	79.3	31.9	6.6	2.2	.8	—	1.2	14.7	81.1	17.8	83.8	2 461	
Leavenworth County	64 371	3.2	33.8	46.3	59.6	31.6	6.5	1.7	7.5	9.7	26.6	84.5	23.9	83.2	2 074	
Lincoln County	3 653	.4	—	84.1	36.4	5.3	2.6	.3	1.0	14.6	6.8	77.6	11.6	89.2	2 285	
Linn County	8 254	.3	18.5	65.2	43.5	10.5	1.2	.3	—	1.8	19.4	73.9	10.4	82.2	2 241	
Logan County	3 081	.5	—	80.8	31.4	4.6	4.0	1.9	9.6	6.6	28.5	78.3	15.9	89.1	2 649	
Lyon County	34 732	3.5	63.0	75.7	53.6	9.6	7.4	3.4	4.3	8.3	62.8	81.9	21.4	76.7	2 301	
McPherson County	27 268	1.5	29.4	76.7	42.2	8.6	6.1	2.6	7.7	9.0	51.6	78.2	17.4	85.1	2 059	
Marion County	12 888	2.2	67.8	79.1	37.6	7.7	8.9	2.5	2.5	5.9	47.3	73.8	14.9	87.8	2 177	
Marshall County	11 705	1.1	15.1	80.2	28.5	4.8	3.3	1.0	10.1	4.4	25.7	77.5	10.2	88.9	2 461	
Meade County	4 247	3.2	32.8	71.7	36.6	9.9	8.1	3.0	—	14.6	8.7	79.5	17.1	90.5	2 414	
Miami County	23 466	.6	15.7	64.0	46.0	7.7	2.8	.7	6.7	9.0	20.9	78.5	13.2	82.0	2 272	
Mitchell County	7 203	—	—	84.9	42.4	5.5	1.7	.6	10.0	2.4	35.2	82.6	15.8	86.6	2 580	
Montgomery County	38 816	.7	25.1	65.9	42.2	9.6	2.7	.8	6.3	12.3	31.3	73.0	13.6	77.4	2 104	
Morris County	6 198	.7	7.3	77.2	38.3	8.5	1.9	1.0	—	6.1	13.8	80.8	12.5	82.6	2 202	
Morton County	3 480	4.6	81.4	53.7	37.2	13.2	11.4	5.6	.8	10.9	7.8	75.8	16.2	84.0	2 290	
Nemaha County	10 446	.4	5.0	82.6	31.9	6.1	1.7	.3	9.6	.8	15.1	75.7	12.3	90.5	2 683	
Neosho County	17 035	.6	17.8	78.8	37.4	5.8	3.0	.9	2.2	6.1	30.4	77.2	11.5	80.2	2 164	
Ness County	4 033	.8	—	87.3	32.1	2.8	4.5	.9	11.0	4.0	7.1	78.0	12.3	87.6	2 258	
Norton County	5 947	1.2	23.6	75.2	41.3	7.8	1.7	.9	1.6	7.8	5.8	76.9	12.8	86.4	2 108	
Osage County	15 248	.3	—	79.8	39.5	5.9	2.2	.9	.8	8.1	18.8	76.9	9.3	81.7	2 333	
Osborne County	4 867	.2	33.3	84.5	33.9	4.2	3.2	1.0	1.2	4.8	18.3	76.1	11.0	89.6	2 339	
Ottawa County	5 634	.3	—	82.2	34.0	7.0	1.8	.3	2.6	6.9	14.4	81.0	14.0	84.4	2 291	
Pawnee County	7 555	1.2	4.5	77.4	47.1	7.9	4.3	1.4	6.6	7.6	20.8	82.1	16.7	66.5	2 340	
Phillips County	6 590	1.0	3.0	79.3	33.4	6.6	3.0	1.1	.8	9.1	8.1	73.9	10.9	90.5	2 154	
Pottawatomie County	16 128	1.2	54.3	74.4	42.5	10.5	2.3	.8	6.7	4.4	28.4	81.8	15.6	88.0	2 222	
Pratt County	9 702	1.1	54.5	77.2	36.8	5.6	3.6	.9	3.8	4.5	37.4	82.4	19.5	84.0	2 156	
Rawlins County	3 404	.2	28.6	70.8	26.2	4.9	2.3	.4	1.0	16.4	8.6	80.4	14.4	86.1	2 516	
Reno County	62 389	1.5	27.5	76.2	45.5	7.2	6.1	1.6	6.2	11.9	29.3	77.4	14.9	78.4	2 104	
Republic County	6 482	.3	—	79.7	36.0	5.6	3.0	.5	—	7.8	7.0	78.3	10.3	86.9	2 169	
Rice County	10 610	.8	23.6	77.3	39.6	6.6	2.6	1.1	1.3	7.2	46.1	81.2	18.7	84.4	2 475	
Riley County	67 139	5.7	67.8	45.4	73.4	37.2	9.8	3.2	3.3	3.8	63.7	91.7	34.3	84.9	1 948	
Rooks County	6 039	.3	38.9	84.6	28.9	3.6	3.0	1.2	1.4	11.3	14.9	74.1	11.0	82.4	2 532	
Rush County	3 842	.2	—	86.3	33.1	4.3	12.4	3.5	.6	5.6	13.5	72.6	11.5	83.6	2 430	
Russell County	7 835	.6	—	81.7	31.8	3.7	7.8	1.3	—	9	19.9	74.5	14.1	80.3	2 364	
Saline County	49 301	1.8	35.2	73.4	49.6	7.8	4.1	1.4	8.6	6.9	23.0	82.4	17.7	74.1	1 968	
Scott County	5 289	1.3	67.1	76.3	35.6	6.2	3.9	1.2	5.6	11.3	6.7	77.2	13.8	83.1	2 608	
Sedgwick County	403 662	3.4	49.9	63.9	51.5	12.2	6.3	2.7	11.9	10.9	31.0	82.4	22.2	74.4	2 035	
Seward County	18 743	11.4	78.3	51.6	55.0	23.1	19.6	10.3	3.5	17.2	18.4	72.2	11.6	74.5	2 427	
Shawnee County	160 976	1.4	34.0	71.9	48.2	8.6	4.4	1.4	8.5	11.1	28.4	84.4	22.3	72.8	1 932	
Sheridan County	3 043	.7	27.3	86.9	31.5	6.0	1.2	.5	—	7.7	6.1	81.5	13.3	92.3	2 458	
Sherman County	6 926	.7	25.5	62.1	39.6	9.4	7.3	2.6	1.2	4.8	32.5	75.0	12.5	82.4	2 301	
Smith County	5 078	.6	—	78.1	33.2	5.3	1.6	.7	—	5.8	13.4	74.0	10.0	86.2	2 337	
Stafford County	5 365	1.0	17.6	79.1	38.0	5.7	4.1	1.2	.4	5.4	14.6	78.7	16.5	83.5	2 259	
Stanton County	2 333	6.3	58.5	62.6	45.2	14.3	14.2	5.7	—	13.8	21.6	76.9	16.9	84.8	2 711	
Stevens County	5 048	4.6	63.0	66.7	39.1	11.6	9.3	4.3	3.4	4.9	12.1	78.4	14.1	87.5	2 382	
Sumner County	25 841	1.2	7.4	73.2	39.9	6.4	3.1	1.0	4.1	7.4	22.8	77.1	11.3	87.0	2 347	
Thomas County	8 258	.7	41.8	73.8	45.0	10.6	2.1	.7	4.2	7.4	48.1	85.4	15.7	82.8	2 316	
Trego County	3 694	.8	6.5	88.0	32.2	3.0	6.9	.8	2.1	.7	16.6	72.9	12.1	91.3	2 428	
Wabaunsee County	6 603	.9	—	79.2	34.3	5.4	2.9	.7	4.0	5.6	22.7	83.8	12.6	88.9	2 617	
Wallace County	1 821	.7	15.4	67.8	29.1	5.6	4.4	1.7	4.7	6.7	30.0	77.8	12.5	88.2	2 400	
Washington County	7 073	.3	8.7	77.3	27.6	5.2	3.4	.8	10.3	2.4	25.6	69.6	11.2	89.9	2 452	
Wichita County	2 758	3.0	29.3	74.8	42.2	9.9	10.7	4.0	2.1	12.9	5.9	71.7	12.5	82.5	2 399	
Wilson County	10 289	.6	12.1	76.4	34.9	6.1	3.4	.6	.7	11.7	13.9	74.6	11.4	83.3	2 270	
Woodson County	4 116	.4	—	77.2	41.5	6.8	2.1	.4	.3	7.5	28.4	70.6	8.4	85.4	2 128	
Wyandotte County	161 993	2.6	44.0	59.8	45.5	10.1	7.5	2.8	9.6	15.1	22.0	69.9	10.3	58.8	2 248	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																
Abilene city	6 242	.8	46.2	75.7	43.2	9.0	2.8	.8	3.5	21.5	20.5	80.0	12.8	74.3	2 287	
Andover city	4 047	.7	27.6	66.2	45.4	8.2	1.6	.2	1.8	4.6	41.8	88.3	26.5	80.0	1 960	
Anthony city	2 516	.7	27.8	71.2	44.5	8.5	1.0	.5	—	7.3	11.9	75.8	8.9	74.8	2 450	
Arkansas City city	12 762	1.3	32.4	62.4	42.3	10.4	3.2	1.4	5.2	10.0	31.0	75.1	13.8	72.5	2 172	
Atchison city	10 656	2.5	58.0	71.7	44.7	11.9	5.6	2.4	20.0	8.0	47.0	76.8	17.4	60.7	2 438	
Augusta city	7 876	1.0	10.4	70.3	48.5	8.6	2.7	1.2	4.9	11.0	31.7	79.5	15.1	77.0	2 391	
Baldwin City city	2 912	—	—	58.7	63.0	20.0	3.5	1.3	—	—	80.7	83.0	26.7	85.6	1 994	
Baxter Springs city	4 351	.1	—	38.3	39.9	13.9	.4	—	—	18.0	28.7	72.5	11.3	71.3	2 235	
Bel Aire city	3 695	.8	19.4	61.0	52.0	10.4	4.0	.7	18.9	11.3	50.3	96.0	46.1	92.6		

Table 1. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons				Persons 5 years and over							Persons 25 years and over			
	Total	Percent foreign born	Foreign born per- sons— Percent entered 1980 to 1990	Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons enrolled in ele- mentary or high school— Percent in private school	Persons 16 to 19 years—Per- cent not en- rolled in school and not high school grad- uate	Persons 18 to 24 years— Percent enrolled in college	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons under 18 years— Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
							Total	And do not speak English "very well"							
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Frontenac city	2 588	1.8	4.3	77.5	35.9	7.1	4.6	1.4	3.8	11.1	31.5	71.1	14.4	81.5	2 043
Gallena city	3 308	.6	42.9	31.3	43.4	15.2	1.1	—	—	16.9	12.4	59.3	4.9	67.0	1 861
Garden City city	24 097	9.8	65.9	65.6	51.0	16.0	22.5	10.7	7.8	13.2	27.3	71.8	15.7	73.7	2 469
Gardner city	3 103	.7	100.0	58.6	58.1	12.1	2.2	.3	1.9	—	9.8	78.2	12.2	89.7	2 164
Garnett city	3 194	.7	—	76.4	43.8	5.3	2.8	.2	15.8	16.1	18.8	67.9	9.7	75.8	2 268
Girard city	2 794	.3	—	75.6	33.3	6.0	1.5	—	—	7.3	7.7	63.3	11.4	84.8	2 376
Goodland city	4 983	.8	24.4	62.3	43.0	11.0	6.0	1.2	.9	4.7	32.7	74.1	12.6	80.9	2 137
Great Bend city	15 427	1.7	50.6	79.8	46.2	5.5	5.5	2.2	5.4	10.4	25.9	77.8	15.4	78.8	2 282
Hays city	17 767	.7	33.1	81.9	46.5	6.3	8.6	3.4	13.5	3.5	66.9	83.1	27.5	82.1	2 074
Haysville city	8 364	1.4	47.4	62.9	43.4	7.9	3.0	.5	7.3	12.8	20.5	82.2	9.6	78.1	2 236
Herington city	2 685	2.2	22.0	68.7	43.0	11.2	6.0	1.4	—	12.0	10.7	74.5	5.9	66.1	2 339
Hesston city	3 012	5.0	52.3	63.0	52.9	24.1	9.7	4.7	5.4	—	81.3	84.2	26.3	91.5	2 061
Hiawatha city	3 603	1.0	18.9	64.3	52.5	12.7	1.4	.5	—	9.5	21.9	80.8	16.2	75.9	2 297
Hillsboro city	2 613	7.6	81.3	67.2	51.9	15.7	13.9	7.2	4.3	—	85.3	69.2	26.4	88.2	2 377
Hoisington city	3 182	.4	—	85.1	36.0	4.0	2.5	1.1	2.9	—	35.4	75.4	10.9	86.5	2 005
Holton city	3 196	.2	—	80.9	44.1	3.7	2.0	.3	—	9.2	11.5	77.6	11.0	82.6	2 323
Hugoton city	3 247	5.1	69.5	63.6	39.2	12.7	10.5	5.8	1.1	6.0	12.2	75.5	14.1	83.6	2 149
Hutchinson city	39 308	1.8	28.9	74.5	49.4	7.6	5.3	1.8	7.9	13.0	31.4	77.2	14.3	73.4	2 081
Independence city	10 012	1.3	28.3	68.3	46.7	7.5	4.0	1.7	10.8	27.1	22.1	76.2	17.0	78.1	2 145
Iola city	6 351	.9	28.6	72.8	45.8	8.3	2.0	.6	1.2	8.8	42.7	72.8	14.5	75.3	2 441
Junction City city	20 604	7.7	28.4	33.4	63.4	37.8	12.8	4.5	4.0	17.6	13.5	80.8	12.8	71.9	2 093
Kansas City city	149 768	2.7	45.0	59.7	45.4	10.2	7.7	2.9	9.6	15.7	21.8	69.3	10.1	57.8	2 269
Kingman city	3 196	.5	—	74.5	41.3	6.8	3.2	.3	7.5	—	11.3	75.4	10.8	75.9	1 994
Lansing city	7 120	3.6	15.4	45.0	62.8	27.6	7.2	2.3	8.0	10.4	31.5	82.8	18.9	80.0	2 053
Larned city	4 490	1.0	—	77.5	45.2	7.3	4.6	1.0	7.5	14.5	21.8	83.3	15.6	68.3	2 221
Lawrence city	65 657	6.2	72.3	52.2	71.7	24.3	9.6	3.8	3.6	1.9	82.9	90.9	44.0	76.3	1 690
Leavenworth city	38 495	4.3	37.7	66.0	67.5	44.2	8.5	2.2	8.1	10.4	24.3	85.4	29.3	80.0	2 103
Leawood city	19 693	2.3	23.6	20.5	51.1	27.4	4.2	1.0	21.5	9.1	55.1	97.9	60.1	91.8	1 907
Lenexa city	34 037	2.6	51.0	32.2	62.3	26.0	4.3	1.3	15.3	8.2	35.7	95.8	45.5	85.0	1 883
Liberal city	16 573	12.2	78.5	50.0	57.3	24.2	20.4	10.7	3.9	18.0	18.5	71.8	11.9	72.7	2 415
Lindsborg city	3 121	1.2	60.5	75.1	49.2	15.4	7.7	1.9	—	—	91.6	78.1	24.4	83.1	2 098
Lyons city	3 688	.8	—	75.4	41.7	5.6	3.3	2.1	2.2	15.8	3.9	77.0	16.6	80.5	2 642
McPherson city	12 377	1.7	25.8	72.7	47.1	9.9	3.4	1.1	2.6	8.1	49.8	85.7	19.4	80.6	1 888
Manhattan city	37 744	5.4	64.3	52.7	70.9	26.7	8.4	2.4	4.2	3.7	78.5	92.6	42.2	82.5	1 779
Marysville city	3 359	.9	16.7	76.6	35.1	5.7	2.8	.6	13.7	11.9	22.8	77.4	10.4	89.1	2 139
Merriman city	11 821	2.5	29.5	42.4	54.2	18.2	5.8	1.6	9.9	3.7	25.8	89.3	31.6	74.4	1 630
Mission city	9 504	1.9	54.0	35.1	58.6	24.0	3.9	1.2	20.7	17.3	18.7	92.4	40.2	79.0	1 481
Mission Hills city	3 446	3.6	—	18.2	33.6	13.4	4.7	1.1	44.4	—	60.0	99.6	73.7	92.2	1 800
Mulvane city	4 685	1.1	—	62.5	48.7	12.8	1.8	.1	1.5	—	38.6	88.6	23.8	82.9	2 315
Neodesha city	2 837	.4	58.3	75.0	40.4	7.4	3.3	.3	—	4.4	3.2	71.0	14.1	78.9	2 363
Newton city	16 700	2.5	29.5	74.9	45.8	9.5	7.6	2.2	9.5	8.5	20.2	79.6	18.5	81.0	1 984
Norton city	3 017	1.4	—	75.0	38.3	8.2	1.6	1.2	—	—	5.2	78.3	14.1	82.1	2 051
Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	3 240	8.1	72.0	60.5	59.0	14.4	12.3	7.0	1.8	17.3	17.5	62.6	4.1	55.8	2 601
Olathe city	63 440	2.0	42.9	41.6	64.1	23.9	3.8	1.1	6.5	8.3	35.6	90.9	31.2	84.1	1 968
Osage City city	2 689	—	—	81.7	43.0	5.6	1.8	1.0	1.8	—	22.9	71.7	11.3	73.7	2 142
Osawatomie city	4 590	1.0	13.3	69.4	54.8	9.0	3.1	.7	2.2	12.4	15.8	70.8	9.3	67.1	2 090
Ottawa city	10 667	2.2	50.8	74.0	48.0	8.4	4.9	2.4	2.1	12.9	37.1	75.4	15.0	80.2	2 245
Overland Park city	111 790	3.8	43.7	28.9	57.5	25.8	5.8	1.9	11.9	5.3	35.9	94.1	44.8	85.2	1 799
Paola city	4 698	.2	—	69.3	52.6	6.8	3.1	.9	17.0	18.8	14.5	76.7	17.5	76.0	2 300
Park City city	5 050	.8	60.5	68.1	45.0	10.7	3.4	1.3	3.9	19.2	17.8	78.6	9.7	82.8	1 995
Parsons city	11 924	.5	6.3	72.1	43.1	8.4	3.5	1.3	3.5	21.1	33.1	73.1	14.4	67.2	2 111
Phillipsburg city	2 828	1.5	—	80.0	44.0	7.5	4.2	1.1	—	8.8	3.9	77.6	10.2	90.9	2 072
Pittsburg city	17 775	3.0	72.9	66.2	53.7	12.2	4.4	1.8	11.4	4.4	71.0	78.3	23.8	63.6	2 135
Prairie Village city	23 186	2.4	18.2	26.8	40.5	16.9	3.4	.9	15.0	2.2	40.3	96.1	51.1	83.3	1 586
Pratt city	6 687	1.2	48.8	75.1	38.8	7.0	3.9	1.0	5.0	4.8	44.6	81.9	19.8	81.3	2 075
Roeland Park city	7 706	2.9	53.8	37.4	44.0	14.7	7.6	2.4	29.3	1.4	36.2	89.1	31.7	80.2	1 699
Russell city	4 781	.9	—	78.2	33.0	4.1	8.1	1.3	—	—	21.8	72.4	14.6	76.0	2 193
Salina city	42 303	2.0	38.1	72.4	50.8	8.0	4.3	1.5	9.0	6.6	23.6	81.9	17.6	72.0	1 930
Scott City city	3 744	1.9	67.1	76.7	34.3	5.3	3.9	.7	—	6.6	6.6	76.7	13.1	80.8	2 740
Shawnee city	37 993	2.5	48.1	41.6	52.1	17.4	4.8	1.4	16.5	5.7	34.1	90.0	29.5	83.7	1 830
Topeka city	119 883	1.6	34.9	70.9	50.2	9.2	4.9	1.5	9.8	13.8	27.5	82.7	22.1	66.8	1 863
Ulysses city	5 522	5.3	46.8	55.7	47.5	17.3	19.7	7.6	.5	8.1	9.3	72.5	13.8	79.3	2 580
Valley Center city	3 624	1.0	—	71.0	40.9	5.6	2.3	.7	—	2.8	27.6	87.8	18.8	79.3	1 939
Wamego city	3 674	.6	26.1	73.4	48.7	11.2	2.0	.7	1.2	5.2	19.1	84.0	15.5	85.3	2 106
Wellington city	8 400	2.0	—	71.8	43.8	7.4	5.2	2.2	.9	12.8	19.2	73.8	12.4	83.4	2 265
Wichita city	304 011	4.0	51.8	63.6	53.4	12.3	7.3	3.2	13.2	12.1	31.4	81.9	22.7	70.6	1 977
Winfield city	11 931	3.4	48.5	72.4	50.3	10.4	6.0	2.0	3.4	17.2	33.1	74.7	17.5	71.3	2 022

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over			
	Total	Male	Female		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
			Total	With own children under 6 years				Total	Male	Female					
The State -----	66.8	76.1	58.0	64.5	60.4	64.2	4.7	76.9	84.4	68.0	16.2	16.8	11.5	.6	17.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	67.6	76.5	59.4	64.4	60.5	63.6	5.1	77.0	84.1	69.0	16.2	17.2	11.2	.8	16.4
Inside urbanized area -----	70.1	79.0	62.2	64.3	60.0	62.9	5.1	78.5	85.1	71.1	14.6	17.3	10.7	1.1	18.1
Central place -----	68.3	76.6	60.7	64.3	60.3	61.0	6.1	77.8	83.9	71.1	16.6	19.0	11.9	1.5	17.6
Urban fringe -----	74.3	84.1	65.4	64.2	59.4	74.1	3.1	79.9	87.5	71.0	10.8	13.8	8.3	.3	19.1
Outside urbanized area -----	63.9	73.0	55.3	64.7	61.2	64.8	5.2	74.6	82.4	65.6	18.8	17.2	12.1	.4	13.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	65.7	74.5	57.2	63.8	60.4	63.7	5.6	73.6	81.3	64.9	19.4	17.4	12.2	.4	13.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	60.3	70.0	52.0	66.6	62.8	67.5	4.5	76.3	84.5	66.9	17.6	16.8	11.7	.3	14.5
Rural -----	64.9	75.2	54.8	64.7	60.3	66.9	3.6	76.5	84.9	65.4	16.4	15.7	12.2	.2	19.2
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	60.6	71.4	51.5	67.9	64.0	70.7	4.0	75.5	85.1	64.6	18.2	15.6	12.3	.1	15.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	57.4	68.3	47.9	65.3	61.1	66.8	4.7	75.4	85.0	63.6	18.9	16.3	15.0	.2	18.9
Other rural -----	68.5	78.2	58.3	63.5	58.9	64.6	3.3	77.0	84.8	66.2	15.3	15.6	11.5	.2	20.5
Rural farm -----	66.3	78.8	52.9	65.3	59.9	76.9	1.8	75.2	82.1	63.9	13.4	9.2	8.8	.3	19.4
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	69.6	78.1	61.7	64.4	60.0	64.3	4.9	78.5	85.3	70.7	15.1	18.1	11.1	.9	18.8
In central city -----	67.7	75.5	60.5	63.9	59.7	61.1	6.1	77.8	83.9	71.1	17.3	18.7	12.0	1.5	17.5
Not in central city -----	71.9	81.2	63.2	65.0	60.3	74.1	3.4	79.3	86.9	70.2	12.6	17.5	10.0	.3	20.3
Urban -----	72.1	81.4	63.6	64.8	59.8	75.6	3.3	79.3	87.0	70.4	11.7	15.9	9.1	.3	19.0
Inside urbanized area -----	74.3	84.1	65.4	64.3	59.5	74.6	3.1	79.9	87.6	71.0	10.8	13.8	8.3	.3	19.1
Outside urbanized area -----	65.1	73.1	57.7	66.4	60.8	77.6	4.1	77.1	85.1	68.0	15.1	23.8	12.0	.3	18.6
Rural -----	71.4	80.8	62.1	65.7	61.6	69.8	3.5	79.2	86.5	69.8	14.7	21.3	12.4	.2	23.5
Outside metropolitan area -----	63.5	73.9	53.8	64.7	61.0	64.0	4.5	74.8	83.2	64.4	17.7	15.0	12.0	.3	15.2
Urban -----	64.1	74.1	54.9	65.0	62.2	62.9	5.3	73.9	81.8	64.9	18.5	16.3	12.0	.4	12.7
Inside urbanized area -----	60.1	73.1	49.0	40.8	42.6	42.9	6.9	80.2	85.2	73.6	10.7	28.5	11.1	.9	17.4
Outside urbanized area -----	64.1	74.1	54.9	65.0	62.2	62.9	5.3	73.9	81.8	64.8	18.5	16.3	12.0	.4	12.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	66.5	75.9	57.5	64.5	61.5	63.4	5.6	72.9	80.6	64.1	18.7	16.9	12.2	.4	12.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	59.1	70.3	50.0	66.2	63.6	61.8	4.5	76.1	84.3	66.5	17.9	15.0	11.4	.3	12.6
Rural -----	63.0	73.6	52.8	64.4	59.9	66.1	3.7	75.6	84.4	63.9	17.0	13.8	12.1	.2	17.7
COUNTY															
Allen County -----	61.2	72.4	51.2	64.1	55.6	63.5	5.7	77.1	83.1	69.6	15.4	25.7	13.1	.3	15.0
Anderson County -----	59.8	69.2	51.1	74.1	64.5	76.9	4.0	75.7	84.5	65.0	14.5	14.3	14.3	.6	18.7
Atchison County -----	61.3	71.0	52.6	62.5	59.8	60.2	6.3	74.1	81.2	65.6	16.8	19.7	12.0	.1	16.9
Barber County -----	60.8	71.8	51.0	66.9	62.6	65.1	2.3	71.3	82.6	57.0	16.6	8.8	10.8	.2	11.1
Barton County -----	65.5	77.0	55.4	66.5	65.5	58.6	3.5	74.6	85.2	61.7	12.0	11.8	9.9	.3	13.9
Bourbon County -----	57.1	66.3	49.2	59.3	51.9	56.3	5.8	76.6	81.5	71.0	16.1	16.9	9.9	.5	16.2
Brown County -----	59.3	71.6	48.5	76.0	74.4	59.5	3.7	75.3	83.9	64.1	15.9	14.4	11.7	.1	14.8
Butler County -----	66.9	76.9	57.7	61.8	57.5	63.0	3.8	77.0	86.6	65.3	13.5	27.3	13.5	.4	22.0
Chase County -----	57.5	68.7	47.4	65.5	63.8	36.7	4.9	76.8	83.9	67.7	13.5	8.9	12.5	.3	18.5
Chautauqua County -----	48.1	59.8	37.7	56.2	48.4	65.9	4.3	76.3	81.0	69.5	18.7	7.9	11.6	—	18.0
Cherokee County -----	57.7	69.2	47.8	56.5	56.3	45.4	7.6	77.6	83.2	70.7	13.5	26.9	11.7	.2	19.5
Cheyenne County -----	57.3	68.8	47.0	63.2	55.3	100.0	2.3	72.2	78.0	64.7	14.0	2.0	5.4	—	9.4
Clark County -----	64.6	77.8	53.0	74.4	63.8	100.0	.5	73.3	82.3	61.9	15.6	3.8	9.0	—	12.0
Clay County -----	60.5	71.5	50.3	60.1	59.4	37.8	3.9	73.8	83.6	61.8	18.7	8.0	12.4	.4	16.4
Cloud County -----	59.1	69.0	50.8	77.2	73.6	83.0	2.8	69.7	78.2	60.2	14.6	8.3	12.6	.1	12.0
Coffey County -----	64.3	75.1	54.1	68.0	65.8	81.5	5.3	78.8	87.4	67.5	13.7	12.3	12.8	.6	17.5
Comanche County -----	59.5	70.4	49.8	69.0	60.3	90.6	3.1	70.0	83.7	53.1	19.8	5.7	8.8	.3	11.4
Cowley County -----	61.7	70.7	53.5	67.7	65.2	59.2	5.2	77.3	84.6	68.4	18.0	24.7	11.5	.5	16.9
Crawford County -----	57.5	67.4	48.8	61.8	58.6	47.1	7.3	72.0	79.3	63.3	20.7	14.8	10.4	—	15.2
Decatur County -----	62.3	73.6	52.1	80.0	73.2	92.3	2.9	72.4	82.0	60.2	15.4	3.9	8.2	.1	10.8
Dickinson County -----	62.6	74.3	52.2	67.7	65.9	73.8	3.2	76.5	82.5	69.1	17.5	13.3	12.7	.3	17.0
Doniphan County -----	59.3	69.4	50.1	57.5	52.4	67.7	5.8	78.6	87.1	67.7	15.9	16.2	11.4	.3	18.5
Douglas County -----	65.3	71.4	59.4	65.6	64.6	59.4	5.3	64.4	70.4	57.6	27.2	14.1	13.0	1.4	17.5
Edwards County -----	60.8	73.4	49.3	62.0	56.7	71.4	3.6	78.6	87.2	66.9	16.9	10.8	12.5	—	13.2
Elk County -----	52.7	64.1	42.6	63.2	59.2	44.2	4.0	73.1	79.1	65.4	20.3	9.7	15.3	—	26.4
Ellis County -----	69.5	75.2	64.2	76.1	69.5	88.9	3.6	67.5	77.0	57.2	21.2	5.3	8.9	.2	12.4
Ellsworth County -----	53.5	57.0	49.7	74.0	74.2	69.4	3.2	74.2	85.7	60.0	23.2	10.6	10.4	—	11.4
Finney County -----	74.5	85.9	63.1	64.5	58.9	76.4	2.8	79.1	86.7	68.7	12.0	21.3	16.9	—	13.8
Ford County -----	68.8	78.7	59.1	69.1	66.6	71.1	4.6	77.3	85.3	66.6	13.5	20.1	16.2	—	11.4
Franklin County -----	65.5	77.3	54.8	65.3	61.7	53.7	5.8	76.3	84.4	65.9	14.8	18.3	16.6	.1	22.8
Geary County -----	72.2	85.0	58.6	51.4	47.9	59.4	11.3	75.6	83.4	68.6	31.6	5.8	15.7	.6	15.2
Gove County -----	58.3	73.5	44.1	54.1	48.8	33.3	1.5	75.3	83.2	63.0	22.2	5.3	6.4	—	10.1
Graham County -----	61.1	70.6	52.4	69.4	58.8	75.0	1.7	73.9	83.8	61.5	23.2	2.5	8.5	.2	11.3
Grant County -----	72.1	87.0	57.7	56.8	49.1	78.9	4.8	82.4	90.1	70.6	15.3	6.5	13.2	—	10.8
Gray County -----	65.8	83.2	49.3	46.5	42.2	29.8	1.5	76.6	86.8	60.1	11.9	3.9	8.8	.1	10.9
Greeley County -----	69.1	81.4	57.3	68.0	69.4	85.7	1.4	75.0	85.1	61.2	18.9	5.1	9.0	—	9.3
Greenwood County -----	54.5	65.6	44.4	65.5	67.1	87.5	4.3	75.8	83.7	65.4	15.9	11.3	14.8	.3	21.6
Hamilton County -----	64.7	75.3	55.4	66.7	57.6	91.4	1.3	75.0	87.5	59.9	22.8	3.5	5.7	—	11.2

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over					
	Total	Male	Female			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor- tation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)		
			Total	With own children under 6 years		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force	Total						Male	Female
COUNTY—Con.															
Lane County	60.1	78.2	43.5	52.9	50.8	84.6	1.9	77.4	88.8	58.2	19.8	1.6	9.0	.2	9.3
Leavenworth County	60.5	62.1	58.4	59.4	53.4	66.5	6.3	78.5	86.0	70.7	31.2	11.7	14.2	.6	19.4
Lincoln County	60.8	67.1	55.2	87.8	83.8	93.3	3.5	75.7	83.8	67.2	19.8	11.7	8.8	.3	14.8
Linn County	52.8	63.9	42.7	49.5	51.4	46.4	9.2	76.8	81.4	70.6	16.7	10.3	18.0	.1	30.0
Logan County	64.1	76.3	52.6	65.2	68.6	60.0	1.9	75.1	87.0	58.5	23.7	3.6	9.1	.3	11.7
Lyon County	67.3	76.0	59.2	68.9	65.6	69.7	5.2	69.3	79.2	57.6	18.8	21.1	12.9	.5	14.5
McPherson County	67.3	77.7	57.8	68.1	62.9	68.1	2.5	72.8	83.1	60.3	10.6	22.0	9.7	.3	12.8
Marion County	59.4	70.0	50.0	70.4	58.6	68.7	2.9	70.9	82.7	56.3	12.3	16.0	12.0	—	16.8
Marshall County	58.4	69.5	48.3	72.7	74.4	49.0	2.7	75.1	86.6	59.8	13.1	14.4	12.2	.2	14.8
Meade County	65.5	79.1	52.8	62.7	58.8	81.3	1.8	73.4	84.8	57.1	19.6	4.7	8.6	—	12.6
Miami County	65.1	74.5	56.3	70.9	68.0	80.1	4.1	79.3	84.4	73.0	15.0	17.6	16.4	.2	26.2
Mitchell County	59.7	68.7	51.5	73.4	68.3	84.8	1.3	75.0	84.7	63.3	16.1	8.5	7.1	.7	9.2
Montgomery County	59.0	70.3	49.6	60.7	57.1	55.8	6.2	78.9	85.1	71.5	14.3	27.5	13.3	.5	15.2
Morris County	60.2	71.7	49.6	64.3	65.4	46.7	4.0	78.5	85.3	69.7	21.4	10.0	12.7	.1	16.6
Morton County	63.0	77.3	49.2	58.3	52.4	67.4	2.6	77.4	85.3	65.2	25.9	2.5	10.5	.6	10.3
Nemaha County	63.7	74.1	53.7	81.1	78.0	87.5	2.4	73.4	84.0	59.1	10.9	15.9	9.5	—	13.8
Neosho County	61.2	72.6	50.9	71.8	70.2	71.0	5.4	77.4	84.3	68.4	15.7	23.6	11.6	.3	15.8
Ness County	62.4	76.1	49.4	62.8	58.4	88.2	1.8	75.3	87.0	57.7	18.7	2.2	5.4	.4	10.4
Norton County	58.2	59.9	56.3	79.4	75.8	68.0	2.7	78.3	88.6	66.5	31.6	5.5	9.3	—	9.9
Osage County	61.0	70.7	52.0	67.6	63.6	66.8	4.1	79.9	87.0	71.2	19.5	15.0	20.6	.4	26.0
Osborne County	60.5	70.7	51.4	81.1	76.1	80.0	1.9	71.4	82.7	57.5	18.0	10.4	6.5	.3	10.6
Ottawa County	61.2	74.1	49.5	66.9	62.0	72.5	4.2	73.4	83.7	59.3	17.9	14.8	14.2	.4	18.2
Pawnee County	60.2	65.0	55.4	76.1	74.7	96.6	3.5	81.2	87.1	74.3	35.7	3.5	10.1	—	12.7
Phillips County	59.3	73.6	46.1	58.1	56.8	61.0	2.5	76.2	84.9	62.9	13.1	9.7	8.7	.2	10.1
Pottawatomie County	68.2	76.2	60.6	72.0	65.9	78.2	3.4	75.1	84.3	64.0	19.7	11.6	16.1	.2	20.0
Pratt County	63.7	74.2	54.3	63.1	57.5	75.7	4.0	74.9	85.2	61.9	19.4	4.1	8.9	.4	12.2
Rawlins County	61.3	75.0	48.4	70.4	58.5	82.9	1.8	71.6	82.7	55.3	15.9	5.6	6.8	.3	9.1
Reno County	62.6	70.6	55.1	64.7	62.2	64.2	4.0	76.2	85.4	65.2	13.4	19.2	10.2	.1	15.1
Republic County	59.2	69.8	49.9	75.2	72.4	48.3	2.0	74.3	79.8	67.4	12.8	12.1	11.1	.1	12.7
Rice County	59.4	71.7	48.7	58.1	63.1	36.4	4.2	73.6	84.3	59.8	17.2	11.7	8.6	.3	14.7
Riley County	70.4	77.0	61.9	57.4	51.1	70.5	6.6	58.1	62.5	53.6	39.0	4.6	11.8	.8	12.9
Rooks County	59.4	75.1	45.0	49.0	43.2	61.8	5.1	76.1	86.8	59.8	20.4	4.5	9.3	.4	14.5
Rush County	58.3	68.3	49.2	80.3	75.8	70.0	1.7	75.0	83.9	63.5	19.9	15.3	10.0	.3	14.6
Russell County	57.2	64.9	50.3	59.0	52.5	57.1	3.4	73.6	84.6	60.4	16.4	8.0	10.2	.3	11.6
Saline County	69.1	79.6	59.7	70.0	69.5	62.6	4.9	77.8	85.9	68.1	11.5	20.1	10.0	.4	13.5
Scott County	64.7	76.5	53.8	55.4	47.4	68.5	2.0	79.2	90.9	63.6	12.4	2.0	6.0	.6	14.8
Sedgewick County	70.5	80.5	61.2	63.7	58.4	66.2	5.4	79.6	86.6	71.3	11.4	26.4	10.6	1.0	17.8
Seward County	70.1	81.2	59.0	53.1	52.5	47.9	4.2	77.0	84.8	65.9	14.2	18.1	15.8	.3	10.7
Shawnee County	68.2	75.5	61.6	68.4	65.6	61.8	4.4	79.9	84.6	74.9	22.9	10.7	11.6	1.3	17.0
Sheridan County	63.5	75.3	51.6	60.5	54.8	31.3	1.6	75.0	85.4	59.5	21.0	2.9	7.3	.2	11.8
Sherman County	63.7	73.2	55.0	60.0	56.7	53.8	2.0	73.5	82.8	62.2	16.8	3.5	7.7	.2	10.1
Smith County	58.2	70.1	47.7	77.2	72.5	100.0	1.1	70.5	83.0	54.6	15.3	7.2	6.8	—	11.1
Stafford County	57.3	67.5	48.3	61.9	59.1	34.5	4.0	75.4	84.9	63.6	19.7	5.9	8.1	—	12.7
Stanton County	65.9	79.1	52.3	50.8	41.9	58.3	2.5	84.7	93.1	71.1	23.0	3.8	7.4	—	10.1
Stevens County	66.5	83.0	50.7	59.4	60.7	84.3	4.2	72.3	80.8	59.0	19.6	1.8	11.5	—	11.1
Sumner County	62.7	75.8	50.9	64.1	59.6	64.5	4.9	78.8	88.2	66.1	13.2	29.8	15.3	.2	22.3
Thomas County	67.9	80.0	56.7	54.0	52.2	52.4	3.9	74.5	84.3	61.8	18.2	2.7	8.8	—	8.7
Trego County	60.2	73.2	48.2	70.7	61.6	100.0	.5	71.1	82.1	55.8	15.5	5.1	8.1	.3	13.0
Wabaunsee County	64.7	74.9	54.9	74.6	65.6	90.7	3.3	77.2	84.9	67.4	20.6	9.9	20.3	—	25.5
Wallace County	64.4	78.3	50.5	58.9	53.7	100.0	2.1	71.8	82.8	54.6	20.2	1.5	10.2	.9	12.8
Washington County	59.1	69.9	49.0	72.4	60.3	83.3	1.7	75.9	83.2	66.2	16.2	8.7	10.8	.4	15.0
Wichita County	62.4	78.6	46.3	53.1	49.4	67.6	1.2	76.5	84.1	63.4	18.0	1.9	9.2	.5	12.1
Wilson County	56.2	68.6	45.3	52.9	45.4	61.5	4.9	79.5	88.3	68.0	14.8	27.5	10.1	—	15.2
Woodson County	51.7	62.3	41.8	59.4	57.7	59.5	5.5	77.7	83.2	70.2	12.0	11.4	12.4	—	17.8
Wyandotte County	64.1	72.7	56.6	61.4	57.7	55.4	8.5	79.3	84.2	74.1	17.2	17.2	15.9	2.4	20.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Abilene city	62.1	73.2	53.0	76.3	72.7	87.0	3.0	76.8	82.3	70.5	17.1	18.0	10.3	—	13.1
Andover city	77.3	84.0	70.9	77.6	67.4	87.3	1.6	78.2	86.2	69.0	13.8	28.8	9.0	—	19.3
Anthony city	57.1	68.7	47.8	75.9	73.5	77.8	2.6	77.5	83.5	70.3	15.3	17.8	14.2	—	13.7
Arkansas City city	58.5	68.3	50.1	63.4	62.1	56.5	5.7	74.4	83.7	63.8	14.8	26.2	9.8	1.3	15.2
Atchison city	59.5	70.1	51.0	62.0	64.6	51.8	7.2	70.7	77.6	63.5	16.8	18.0	12.6	—	13.8
Augusta city	65.6	75.3	57.4	68.8	62.9	79.4	4.9	73.4	86.1	59.5	14.1	23.7	15.6	1.0	21.3
Baldwin City city	63.2	69.0	57.2	63.7	68.1	100.0	3.2	60.2	61.9	58.0	13.2	15.9	13.3	—	16.2
Baxter Springs city	56.3	72.9	42.6	53.9	60.1	50.4	8.4	76.6	78.4	74.0	18.1	25.9	7.8	—	16.2
Bel Aire city	79.6	89.1	70.6	72.9	70.6	100.0	1.2	79.2	84.6	72.6	13.2	20.3	12.3	—	17.3
Belleville city	49.1	55.0	44.6	76.3	75.6	—	1.5	73.4	80.7	66.7	12.5	17.6	12.3	—	10.7
Beloit city	55.7	64.1													

Table 2. Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force		Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over					
	Total	Male	Female			Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufac- turing in- dustries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transporta- tion	Mean travel time to work (minutes)		
			Total	With own children under 6 years		Living with two parents— Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent— Percent with parent in labor force	Total						Male	Female
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Frontenac city -----	52.3	65.1	42.2	60.7	58.3	64.0	6.1	78.3	84.6	70.3	17.2	18.6	8.6	—	14.0
Galena city -----	53.4	65.0	44.3	46.8	42.3	37.8	9.2	79.7	83.0	76.1	11.4	32.8	12.6	—	16.4
Garden City city -----	74.3	85.3	63.5	69.8	65.5	84.0	3.1	80.0	87.6	69.9	13.2	20.5	17.1	—	13.5
Gardner city -----	68.6	74.9	62.6	85.1	80.1	100.0	2.7	81.6	89.7	72.1	14.0	23.8	7.7	—	18.3
Garnett city -----	53.2	58.7	48.8	79.7	72.3	39.1	5.0	76.3	91.3	62.6	19.5	16.1	12.6	.9	15.4
Girard city -----	54.5	62.1	48.2	78.3	81.8	38.5	2.5	80.1	88.8	70.7	22.8	15.9	9.6	—	14.7
Goodland city -----	62.7	71.0	55.3	65.8	60.1	59.4	2.3	73.1	81.1	64.2	19.1	3.7	8.8	.3	9.4
Great Bend city -----	65.0	77.0	54.7	63.9	61.3	56.1	3.7	74.9	84.3	63.6	11.6	12.2	10.5	.3	12.2
Hays city -----	72.1	77.0	67.8	79.5	75.0	91.9	3.8	67.9	78.5	57.2	21.8	5.3	8.2	.2	11.5
Haysville city -----	71.8	84.2	60.2	64.0	59.4	91.3	6.4	82.8	89.2	74.5	12.4	39.3	10.9	—	21.0
Herington city -----	51.9	68.2	39.0	51.5	40.4	66.7	4.9	70.3	78.2	60.1	18.3	6.4	17.3	—	18.1
Hesston city -----	66.1	70.9	61.4	67.6	60.3	50.0	4.5	60.4	74.7	44.5	10.1	22.1	8.5	—	13.8
Hiawatha city -----	54.6	68.6	43.4	72.6	70.2	100.0	3.2	73.2	81.9	61.9	17.5	18.0	9.5	—	12.2
Hillsboro city -----	56.0	61.7	51.2	81.2	54.5	100.0	1.5	59.0	73.8	44.0	6.8	14.4	14.3	—	7.9
Hoisington city -----	63.3	77.1	52.1	64.8	69.5	47.7	1.9	73.5	86.0	58.3	12.4	11.8	12.4	.5	15.5
Holton city -----	54.9	65.9	46.8	60.0	52.4	67.5	2.2	79.3	87.3	71.1	24.1	12.5	20.3	—	21.8
Hugoton city -----	65.6	80.9	51.4	64.3	65.9	84.8	5.0	74.9	81.9	64.9	18.6	1.4	11.1	—	10.9
Hutchinson city -----	61.3	68.0	55.1	67.4	67.4	64.2	4.5	76.8	85.3	67.1	12.9	19.4	10.1	.1	13.8
Independence city -----	62.3	73.2	53.5	63.3	64.6	50.5	5.5	81.1	88.3	73.2	14.9	29.9	16.2	.8	12.0
Iola city -----	59.7	70.4	50.8	58.9	50.4	52.6	5.8	74.9	79.2	69.9	17.5	24.6	13.9	.4	11.6
Junction City city -----	69.1	81.3	57.6	49.9	43.3	57.6	12.0	74.8	82.2	68.0	30.6	6.5	15.2	.7	15.5
Kansas City city -----	64.0	72.4	56.7	61.6	59.1	53.5	8.9	79.0	83.7	74.1	17.4	17.0	16.4	2.6	20.2
Kingman city -----	58.4	67.1	50.9	80.9	73.4	50.0	4.3	78.6	86.2	69.8	17.5	16.4	12.0	.5	20.9
Lansing city -----	50.9	43.7	63.0	67.8	63.5	78.9	6.9	76.2	82.0	70.5	33.9	9.4	11.7	—	18.3
Larned city -----	61.6	72.6	52.7	73.3	71.4	100.0	4.4	84.2	86.3	81.9	42.7	3.1	11.6	—	12.0
Lawrence city -----	64.6	69.8	59.7	65.5	64.2	59.7	5.8	61.7	67.0	55.8	29.5	12.5	12.4	1.6	16.5
Leavenworth city -----	57.5	59.1	55.4	55.7	48.0	64.5	7.3	78.1	85.9	70.6	39.4	8.8	14.2	.9	15.6
Leawood city -----	64.3	79.0	50.1	53.7	51.3	63.4	2.1	75.5	87.0	58.2	6.2	11.8	6.0	.4	19.3
Lenexa city -----	80.7	89.5	72.5	68.2	63.2	77.0	3.0	81.0	91.1	69.6	10.2	13.3	6.9	.2	19.5
Liberal city -----	72.0	84.3	59.8	55.1	55.1	46.7	4.3	77.4	84.9	66.7	13.6	18.9	16.4	.3	10.2
Lindsborg city -----	59.9	66.4	54.9	82.4	78.9	100.0	5.1	50.1	59.5	41.5	18.6	6.0	5.5	.6	12.0
Lyons city -----	56.4	68.1	47.0	60.9	70.1	14.6	4.9	80.8	89.8	70.0	16.1	15.7	9.4	—	11.4
McPherson city -----	70.0	79.3	61.5	71.0	69.8	67.9	2.6	76.6	85.4	66.2	11.3	24.9	10.6	.5	10.9
Manhattan city -----	67.7	71.5	63.7	64.0	58.9	70.2	6.0	57.7	60.9	54.2	38.3	4.6	9.9	.2	13.0
Marysville city -----	54.7	69.7	43.2	64.0	65.6	34.6	2.5	74.4	89.1	56.0	14.5	18.3	12.6	.7	12.2
Merriam city -----	75.8	83.6	68.7	67.8	61.8	59.3	3.7	80.7	86.1	74.7	9.9	13.4	8.7	.4	18.8
Mission city -----	77.1	82.8	72.2	78.2	71.4	91.4	3.2	83.7	85.3	82.2	11.6	9.7	8.8	.2	18.1
Mission Hills city -----	59.7	81.2	39.6	43.5	45.5	—	2.4	71.3	86.1	41.8	4.8	8.9	5.2	.4	16.9
Mulvane city -----	69.7	84.2	56.5	54.0	50.6	80.3	3.0	82.3	90.3	71.9	14.2	33.7	12.0	—	21.9
Neodesha city -----	50.0	63.4	39.7	44.1	37.8	63.6	5.9	81.3	93.3	67.4	16.4	33.1	9.7	—	11.7
Newton city -----	64.4	74.4	55.8	69.7	66.0	78.9	3.5	75.3	84.7	64.6	10.5	23.6	12.4	.2	15.5
Norton city -----	63.4	75.6	53.9	78.8	72.7	89.5	2.2	78.6	90.2	65.6	36.4	5.9	8.1	—	8.0
Oaklawn-Sunview CDP -----	72.6	83.4	61.3	54.0	50.9	46.5	9.0	83.4	84.7	81.6	8.3	38.3	15.7	—	17.2
Olathe city -----	80.1	88.4	72.4	65.6	61.6	78.9	3.6	80.8	88.8	71.8	14.2	16.3	9.4	.3	19.5
Osage City city -----	55.7	66.9	45.8	51.6	60.6	35.1	3.4	83.2	89.0	76.1	18.3	14.5	12.5	1.6	18.5
Osawatomie city -----	50.7	55.8	46.3	85.1	78.8	69.9	8.0	84.0	90.8	76.8	26.4	15.6	21.4	.6	21.4
Ottawa city -----	65.6	76.8	55.8	65.2	61.1	51.3	5.6	72.9	80.4	64.2	15.5	19.2	16.9	—	18.0
Overland Park city -----	75.5	84.9	67.2	63.9	59.1	78.1	2.8	79.8	87.5	71.4	10.5	12.2	7.7	.4	19.1
Paola city -----	60.5	71.1	51.8	57.6	50.7	74.7	3.8	80.6	84.9	76.0	15.7	20.7	14.2	—	20.1
Park City city -----	74.2	87.1	61.4	50.4	49.0	59.7	3.6	84.0	89.7	76.0	9.6	30.5	11.1	.2	17.5
Parsons city -----	61.6	69.7	55.0	74.6	72.9	74.9	6.6	76.9	81.3	72.4	21.1	25.6	10.2	.6	11.8
Phillipsburg city -----	61.6	75.8	49.2	59.1	63.7	40.9	3.0	76.2	84.6	64.1	11.9	12.9	7.4	—	7.0
Pittsburg city -----	56.8	65.5	49.5	58.4	52.2	43.6	8.9	68.3	75.5	60.3	22.9	12.5	10.2	—	13.1
Prairie Village city -----	67.9	78.5	59.0	65.9	60.9	85.8	1.9	78.1	85.5	70.0	12.6	8.9	7.8	.7	18.7
Pratt city -----	62.2	71.8	53.9	71.3	65.1	82.7	4.4	76.1	85.4	64.9	21.0	4.5	8.9	.2	11.3
Roeland Park city -----	69.8	78.0	62.6	77.0	69.4	95.1	3.4	82.7	86.7	78.3	13.7	12.8	7.6	.5	18.6
Russell city -----	57.9	64.5	52.2	62.5	60.4	54.0	3.1	74.9	86.8	62.2	14.8	7.2	6.4	.4	10.0
Salina city -----	68.5	79.0	59.3	68.6	67.5	62.0	4.9	77.6	85.6	68.2	11.5	20.4	9.7	.4	12.7
Scott City city -----	63.5	75.7	52.6	61.9	54.1	87.5	2.9	80.0	91.0	65.5	14.5	2.9	8.1	.9	15.0
Shawnee city -----	77.9	85.5	70.7	66.5	61.3	70.1	3.7	80.2	87.6	71.8	9.6	13.2	8.6	—	20.5
Topeka city -----	66.1	73.1	60.1	67.1	63.8	59.4	5.1	79.7	84.0	75.2	23.5	10.3	11.4	1.7	15.6
Ulysses city -----	71.3	83.8	58.8	59.2	53.4	73.6	6.2	82.9	90.1	72.0	17.0	7.3	15.4	—	10.6
Valley Center city -----	74.6	78.4	70.9	83.7	81.9	100.0	3.0	77.3	89.5	64.5	12.7	28.8	10.7	—	19.5
Wamego city -----	66.3	75.7	57.9	82.7	81.1	69.2	3.4	77.0	88.4	64.0	23.2	13.3	14.7	.2	16.5
Wellington city -----	61.6	76.0	49.2	61.5	59.7	51.7	6.1	80.0	89.0	67.7	14.8	30.1	13.3	.6	16.0
Wichita city -----	69.8	79.4	60.9	64.0	58.5	65.5	5.9	79.5	86.3	71.5	11.2	25.4	10.6	1.2	17.0
Winfield city -----	58.3	64.9	52.3	70.7	71.6	55.8	5.6	76.0	80.8	70.7	24.4	19.7	12.5	—	13.9

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)			Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
													All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
The State -----	25.4	30.9	13.5	4.6	11.5	14.2	27 291	32 966	13 300	26 535	17 336	11.5	13.9	12.0	8.3	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	28.0	33.4	13.6	1.1	10.6	13.2	27 975	34 525	13 998	27 484	18 274	11.9	14.5	11.3	8.4	
Inside urbanized area -----	30.6	35.8	11.8	.7	9.4	11.6	31 295	38 326	15 674	30 538	20 075	10.7	13.9	9.4	7.7	
Central place -----	26.5	34.5	13.6	.8	10.8	13.9	27 187	33 587	13 272	27 362	18 791	13.8	18.0	11.2	10.1	
Urban fringe -----	38.6	38.5	8.4	.6	6.8	7.1	42 327	50 164	21 020	37 194	22 446	3.9	4.7	4.8	2.8	
Outside urbanized area -----	23.6	29.4	16.5	1.8	12.6	16.0	23 510	29 998	11 536	23 782	15 483	13.6	15.5	13.5	9.4	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	24.5	30.0	16.4	1.3	12.4	15.4	23 985	30 480	11 730	23 511	15 803	14.1	15.9	12.6	9.5	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	22.0	28.3	16.9	2.6	13.0	17.2	22 658	28 999	11 165	24 359	14 817	12.6	14.9	14.7	9.1	
Rural -----	19.4	25.0	13.1	12.7	13.4	16.4	25 967	30 500	11 737	24 479	15 319	10.6	12.7	13.4	8.2	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	20.5	27.2	16.5	4.4	14.1	17.2	22 207	28 135	10 684	23 381	14 302	11.4	13.1	15.4	8.3	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	17.7	23.5	17.2	6.5	14.4	20.7	19 921	25 226	9 912	21 704	13 872	14.2	17.7	16.5	10.4	
Other rural -----	19.4	24.7	11.2	16.7	12.9	15.1	29 876	32 679	12 613	25 595	16 024	9.4	11.3	10.8	7.6	
Rural farm -----	15.3	17.0	8.5	40.3	7.9	11.1	28 002	30 885	12 991	22 707	14 374	10.1	13.0	8.7	8.0	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	29.4	34.4	12.0	1.3	10.5	12.3	31 842	38 356	15 266	30 582	19 725	9.8	12.3	9.6	7.0	
In central city -----	26.6	34.3	13.9	.8	10.7	13.8	27 278	33 654	13 249	27 415	18 733	13.7	17.6	11.3	10.0	
Not in central city -----	32.6	34.6	9.9	2.0	10.3	10.7	38 568	44 245	17 794	33 695	20 916	5.1	5.9	7.2	3.6	
Urban -----	35.9	36.8	9.6	.7	8.2	8.9	39 440	46 293	19 052	35 485	21 590	5.0	5.8	6.6	3.5	
Inside urbanized area -----	38.7	38.5	8.4	.6	6.8	7.0	42 427	50 252	21 064	37 255	22 466	3.9	4.6	4.7	2.8	
Outside urbanized area -----	25.4	30.6	13.8	1.0	13.5	15.7	30 560	36 032	12 772	29 872	17 370	8.6	9.1	11.6	5.7	
Rural -----	24.5	29.2	10.8	5.1	15.4	15.0	36 866	40 458	14 824	31 155	18 921	5.3	6.1	8.6	3.9	
Outside metropolitan area -----	20.3	26.3	15.3	8.8	12.7	16.6	22 822	28 068	11 010	22 300	14 528	13.5	15.9	14.0	9.8	
Urban -----	23.1	29.2	16.8	2.0	12.7	16.3	22 272	28 459	11 216	22 408	14 990	14.8	17.1	13.7	10.2	
Inside urbanized area -----	12.6	24.1	19.1	1.7	10.9	31.5	19 474	24 519	8 343	20 687	11 618	16.7	19.0	28.1	11.6	
Outside urbanized area -----	23.1	29.2	16.8	2.0	12.7	16.3	22 279	28 473	11 222	22 414	14 996	14.8	17.1	13.7	10.2	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	23.7	30.0	16.4	1.5	12.6	15.8	22 938	29 234	11 379	22 338	15 491	15.3	17.3	12.6	10.3	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	21.6	27.6	17.6	3.1	12.7	17.3	21 107	27 220	10 896	22 619	13 847	13.8	16.8	15.1	10.1	
Rural -----	17.7	23.6	13.9	15.2	12.7	16.9	23 399	27 738	10 815	22 204	14 044	12.3	14.8	14.2	9.5	
COUNTY																
Allen County -----	20.7	24.1	13.0	7.0	13.4	21.9	20 774	25 426	9 889	22 076	14 440	15.5	19.2	15.1	12.4	
Anderson County -----	13.7	25.7	14.9	16.3	10.7	18.6	21 956	25 914	10 190	20 672	14 969	13.0	14.7	13.7	8.9	
Atchison County -----	21.5	24.7	17.4	5.7	11.6	19.0	22 339	26 772	10 144	22 446	14 443	15.8	21.0	18.6	12.8	
Barber County -----	16.4	24.8	14.4	14.6	11.2	18.6	21 476	26 577	10 664	25 039	13 226	10.9	11.8	11.9	8.2	
Barton County -----	20.0	30.7	14.0	5.4	14.6	15.2	23 432	28 969	11 394	23 222	13 950	11.8	16.3	10.0	8.6	
Bourbon County -----	21.3	29.8	15.2	6.8	9.3	17.6	20 367	25 462	9 958	22 700	15 804	19.7	24.4	23.4	15.1	
Brown County -----	20.8	23.8	15.3	13.4	10.0	16.6	20 392	24 728	10 299	20 494	13 556	16.6	21.7	15.5	12.8	
Butler County -----	24.8	27.6	12.1	3.7	17.1	14.7	31 012	36 137	13 260	30 171	17 984	8.1	8.9	11.7	5.9	
Chase County -----	20.1	21.0	14.8	20.1	10.5	13.5	20 128	22 440	10 258	20 833	12 558	18.2	23.9	11.9	15.6	
Chautauqua County -----	19.9	20.0	12.0	21.0	11.5	15.6	17 067	21 426	9 043	20 000	14 216	20.7	26.8	20.0	15.1	
Cherokee County -----	17.5	23.1	17.3	4.5	14.3	23.4	19 001	22 703	9 705	21 203	14 281	20.2	30.2	17.3	15.9	
Cheyenne County -----	14.9	24.4	14.9	26.7	8.6	10.6	21 750	25 984	11 165	20 174	11 893	15.2	19.2	15.3	11.6	
Clark County -----	15.5	21.4	20.1	20.3	11.0	11.5	24 003	26 631	11 804	21 420	10 893	5.6	3.4	10.6	2.9	
Clay County -----	17.6	23.6	16.3	15.9	13.2	13.3	21 896	25 886	11 431	20 530	12 028	12.6	18.3	11.5	9.4	
Cloud County -----	21.0	25.0	19.3	10.1	10.0	14.8	20 782	25 654	10 853	21 152	12 225	15.6	15.5	18.2	9.3	
Coffey County -----	18.9	21.9	17.6	11.0	13.2	17.3	24 435	27 874	11 451	25 146	14 894	8.9	7.8	13.6	7.3	
Comanche County -----	15.5	17.4	18.9	25.6	9.5	13.1	19 421	24 057	10 587	20 225	11 741	17.2	23.5	15.5	13.0	
Cowley County -----	20.1	25.3	17.2	4.2	15.0	18.3	25 047	31 107	11 624	26 033	16 181	10.6	13.2	11.3	7.8	
Crawford County -----	24.6	27.3	16.9	4.0	11.2	16.0	19 616	26 516	10 507	22 569	14 820	18.8	21.6	16.8	12.8	
Decatur County -----	16.3	22.7	17.0	23.2	8.4	12.5	20 131	26 250	10 609	20 714	11 250	14.5	16.9	17.1	11.2	
Dickinson County -----	20.0	24.9	14.7	9.6	11.3	19.3	22 953	28 019	11 407	22 600	13 416	11.3	15.1	10.8	8.7	
Doniphan County -----	15.8	24.7	14.1	12.3	10.9	22.2	22 102	26 317	9 465	20 833	13 857	15.9	19.1	18.0	12.9	
Douglas County -----	30.9	31.1	15.4	1.8	8.1	12.6	25 244	35 631	12 003	27 896	18 068	20.6	13.3	9.1	10.0	
Edwards County -----	18.3	21.1	13.9	23.5	11.4	11.9	21 904	25 784	11 895	21 408	14 245	12.7	17.3	11.3	8.5	
Elk County -----	17.7	19.9	17.3	16.9	12.4	15.9	17 730	25 091	10 390	21 101	12 317	17.5	18.4	19.8	14.2	
Ellis County -----	24.8	31.7	16.9	5.0	10.3	11.3	22 466	31 144	11 459	24 181	14 906	14.9	12.4	18.8	10.8	
Ellsworth County -----	21.2	24.6	19.0	7.7	11.5	15.8	20 064	26 332	9 801	21 658	12 364	12.2	12.2	16.6	9.7	
Finney County -----	17.8	27.3	13.0	5.0	20.3	16.6	27 645	31 383	11 278	22 545	15 117	10.6	11.5	13.5	7.7	
Ford County -----	21.4	27.3	14.2	6.2	14.4	16.5	25 041	30 613	11 114	21 336	15 059	11.9	14.6	10.0	8.3	
Franklin County -----	19.7	25.7	13.1	5.5	13.9	22.2	24 981	30 210	11 483	26 005	14 421	11.8	14.1	13.4	9.3	
Geary County -----	23.8	30.0	19.8	2.6	10.2	13.6	21 905	24 231	9 996	18 067	15 074	16.0	22.9	10.4	13.3	
Gove County -----	18.2	17.9	11.9	31.1	10.1	10.8	23 377	28 275	10 859	21 420	13 778	11.1	11.1	13.8	9.3	
Graham County -----	18.3	26.5	13.2	16.9	11.6	13.5	22 047	27 742	11 472	23 006	12 562	15.3	17.8	21.6	9.9	
Grant County -----	15.7	23.5	16.0	12.6	17.8	14.4	30 173	32 241	10 757	26 680	13 804	15.4	20.0	21.0	11.9	
Gray County -----	13.9															

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)			Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
COUNTY—Con.															
Lane County -----	18.1	18.5	15.0	26.8	9.5	12.1	23 532	30 506	12 159	23 023	13 587	11.5	12.7	17.0	9.0
Leavenworth County -----	25.2	27.8	18.3	2.5	11.7	14.4	32 500	36 820	12 822	30 156	17 444	7.8	9.2	12.2	5.9
Lincoln County -----	18.5	22.5	14.5	18.8	7.2	18.5	18 652	25 223	9 668	18 594	11 430	15.8	18.2	13.4	11.5
Linn County -----	17.2	23.2	14.8	8.4	18.9	17.3	21 287	24 692	11 001	22 980	13 825	15.1	17.2	20.1	11.7
Logan County -----	15.2	26.7	16.4	19.4	8.9	13.4	22 126	26 731	10 878	21 194	13 448	11.6	16.4	15.2	8.5
Lyon County -----	20.5	26.6	16.4	3.9	15.2	17.5	24 050	30 262	11 251	23 595	15 558	14.1	14.6	11.6	9.5
McPherson County -----	20.4	26.9	15.8	6.4	13.2	17.3	27 003	32 482	11 970	25 690	15 645	7.1	9.4	8.4	4.8
Marion County -----	18.2	21.0	17.2	13.7	11.9	17.9	21 725	27 127	10 428	21 635	12 223	11.1	12.9	13.7	7.8
Marshall County -----	17.8	20.6	15.4	15.6	10.5	20.1	20 597	25 249	10 166	21 104	11 783	13.5	14.5	15.9	10.1
Meade County -----	21.6	19.1	13.2	23.6	10.3	12.2	23 403	27 857	10 887	21 552	14 408	11.6	14.0	12.0	8.6
Miami County -----	19.1	27.5	13.5	5.8	15.8	18.2	29 259	34 424	12 563	28 145	17 034	8.1	8.3	12.6	5.2
Mitchell County -----	19.9	25.9	16.0	13.9	9.2	15.1	22 159	26 502	10 465	20 090	11 780	11.2	11.5	14.2	8.0
Montgomery County -----	21.0	26.7	13.6	2.9	15.2	20.7	20 864	27 063	10 837	23 514	14 669	15.7	19.9	15.1	11.9
Morris County -----	18.8	22.9	15.6	13.9	10.4	18.3	22 202	27 437	11 451	23 346	14 102	13.6	19.2	16.6	10.4
Morton County -----	18.8	20.0	14.7	18.2	11.4	16.9	25 659	30 785	12 669	25 578	12 437	16.2	24.6	11.7	11.4
Nemaha County -----	18.7	22.6	12.4	19.0	10.5	16.8	22 144	26 786	10 738	21 227	12 461	14.7	18.5	16.9	11.4
Neosho County -----	20.0	26.2	13.7	4.8	13.2	22.0	22 299	27 613	10 402	23 357	13 985	13.7	16.9	15.1	11.3
Ness County -----	18.2	22.0	15.0	20.7	9.9	14.2	23 594	28 229	11 034	23 173	11 504	10.9	11.7	15.3	7.3
Norton County -----	21.0	25.2	19.7	14.4	9.9	9.8	21 259	28 972	10 912	19 680	12 785	13.7	18.7	14.7	9.2
Osage County -----	17.3	27.5	15.2	5.1	15.5	19.3	24 867	28 960	10 823	24 179	15 700	10.9	13.4	13.9	9.0
Osborne County -----	14.6	23.9	14.7	22.6	8.7	15.4	18 365	23 500	9 913	17 951	11 694	13.9	16.8	15.7	9.7
Ottawa County -----	20.3	19.5	15.5	13.3	13.2	18.2	21 852	26 410	10 358	21 729	13 488	9.2	12.1	11.0	7.0
Pawnee County -----	21.9	23.9	21.4	13.4	10.0	9.3	23 898	28 759	12 531	22 386	16 167	10.6	13.5	7.0	7.9
Phillips County -----	16.1	22.7	13.6	18.9	12.3	16.4	20 918	26 541	10 270	22 061	11 875	13.2	11.1	20.1	11.0
Pottawatomie County -----	19.2	25.4	16.1	8.9	14.8	15.5	25 305	29 932	10 984	23 159	14 694	10.0	11.0	14.4	6.9
Pratt County -----	25.1	26.7	14.0	9.5	12.0	12.7	23 865	30 481	12 488	25 833	14 185	9.8	11.6	10.1	7.8
Rawlins County -----	17.1	22.3	13.1	27.5	8.4	11.8	21 332	25 818	10 468	19 858	10 642	12.8	15.8	13.3	9.1
Reno County -----	19.9	30.3	15.5	4.1	12.9	17.2	24 665	29 549	12 074	24 239	15 527	10.8	13.1	10.8	7.9
Republic County -----	17.7	21.5	12.1	21.1	10.4	17.3	20 224	25 637	10 890	18 958	12 073	12.4	18.8	11.4	8.7
Rice County -----	17.9	26.8	15.4	11.0	12.7	16.1	21 088	27 406	10 139	23 403	15 061	16.2	23.8	14.9	12.2
Riley County -----	31.5	32.2	18.0	2.6	7.5	8.1	21 700	28 511	10 067	17 701	15 842	21.2	16.5	8.1	11.4
Rooks County -----	16.9	24.2	13.5	13.9	16.5	15.0	20 113	24 601	10 223	21 066	12 403	15.2	18.3	17.9	12.3
Rush County -----	16.8	24.8	13.8	16.8	11.0	16.8	19 356	25 489	10 516	19 819	12 458	12.0	13.9	14.3	8.0
Russell County -----	21.3	24.2	18.6	7.1	11.6	17.3	20 843	26 508	11 338	22 385	12 580	13.5	16.4	16.6	9.9
Saline County -----	21.9	30.8	13.6	2.3	12.7	18.6	25 728	31 030	13 153	24 762	15 823	12.0	15.8	13.1	8.5
Scott County -----	19.7	20.8	16.9	19.9	10.3	12.4	25 474	29 267	11 332	23 040	13 137	9.1	6.5	13.8	6.9
Sedgwick County -----	27.4	33.2	17.7	1.1	13.6	13.0	30 216	36 194	14 555	29 185	19 527	10.9	14.9	9.3	8.3
Seward County -----	16.9	29.0	13.7	3.3	18.4	18.8	26 055	29 810	11 341	22 268	15 655	14.8	20.9	10.5	11.0
Shawnee County -----	28.0	36.0	14.2	1.0	8.6	12.2	29 879	35 987	14 091	28 223	18 563	10.0	13.7	9.4	7.4
Sheridan County -----	17.3	17.3	13.6	32.5	10.7	8.6	21 540	25 135	9 889	18 158	10 625	16.4	18.5	16.8	13.1
Sherman County -----	18.9	30.2	15.5	13.2	9.4	12.8	21 138	25 770	10 356	20 900	12 064	16.3	20.2	14.0	13.3
Smith County -----	14.8	21.2	16.4	25.7	8.8	13.0	18 834	22 261	9 574	18 596	12 091	15.4	19.8	15.8	10.5
Stafford County -----	20.6	21.5	15.6	19.9	8.3	14.0	19 778	25 000	10 496	21 451	14 118	13.6	15.1	13.2	10.2
Stanton County -----	18.5	21.3	13.8	27.7	8.7	10.0	24 545	28 993	11 025	21 308	12 366	14.8	19.4	21.0	9.5
Stevens County -----	18.9	23.9	13.0	18.7	12.0	13.5	27 549	30 462	11 584	22 816	17 538	11.8	14.4	10.2	8.6
Sumner County -----	18.3	24.1	13.2	6.8	19.1	18.5	26 885	32 772	11 944	27 137	15 421	7.8	7.8	11.0	6.1
Thomas County -----	19.4	29.8	16.0	15.3	9.6	9.9	22 247	27 470	10 551	20 600	13 825	14.3	16.1	15.7	9.5
Trego County -----	13.9	25.4	16.8	20.7	11.4	11.8	19 921	25 851	10 464	20 205	12 123	12.1	11.5	15.8	9.7
Wabaunsee County -----	19.1	25.8	13.8	13.9	12.9	14.5	27 727	31 802	11 280	22 444	16 203	9.2	9.6	13.4	5.7
Wallace County -----	16.0	17.4	14.3	31.6	8.6	12.1	20 417	23 950	9 366	18 450	11 964	20.0	29.5	13.8	16.0
Washington County -----	18.3	18.3	12.7	25.4	7.8	17.5	19 424	24 134	9 595	16 784	11 787	14.9	15.0	16.9	10.9
Wichita County -----	12.2	19.2	13.6	28.1	10.2	16.8	23 395	25 288	10 196	21 136	12 557	10.3	11.4	8.3	7.6
Wilson County -----	18.8	23.2	11.4	10.7	14.6	21.3	18 776	23 635	9 734	21 985	12 945	15.4	18.1	16.1	11.7
Woodson County -----	15.0	21.8	14.9	14.7	11.8	21.9	19 637	24 185	10 424	21 548	11 832	12.0	15.3	11.2	8.9
Wyandotte County -----	16.9	33.6	15.5	1.0	11.6	21.3	23 780	28 672	10 656	25 013	17 512	17.1	25.1	15.8	13.9
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Abilene city -----	23.0	24.6	18.5	3.0	10.2	20.7	22 190	28 545	12 066	22 434	11 925	11.5	15.1	11.7	9.4
Andover city -----	28.9	35.1	10.4	1.0	14.2	10.4	37 121	45 650	14 933	34 261	19 551	4.9	4.9	18.2	2.7
Anthony city -----	17.2	25.4	19.9	8.2	15.5	13.9	20 694	26 307	10 499	21 769	13 670	10.7	13.9	19.1	8.3
Arkansas City city -----	20.7	25.5	19.2	1.1	14.9	18.5	22 536	28 883	11 374	25 320	16 481	11.8	16.0	11.9	8.1
Atchison city -----	23.8	25.5	20.2	1.3	11.1	18.1	21 128	26 269	10 028	22 008	15 439	17.3	23.1	21.1	13.0
Augusta city -----	23.6	32.5	14.4	.4	14.4	14.7	26 486	31 317	11 683	28 184	16 173	10.6	12.7	10.8	9.6
Baldwin City city -----	24.3	37.2	17.1	1.4	4.8	15.2	30 637	37 270							

Table 3. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dol- lars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Manageri- al and profes- sional specialty occupa- tions	Technical, sales, and adminis- trative support occupa- tions	Service occupa- tions	Farming, forestry, and fish- ing occu- pations	Precision produc- tion, craft, and repair occu- pations	Opera- tors, fab- ricators, and labor- ers	House- holds	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Male	Female	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Frontenac city -----	20.4	30.0	14.5	.8	11.9	22.4	22 659	28 966	10 907	25 329	14 756	10.5	10.7	15.4	7.8
Galena city -----	14.2	22.1	20.2	—	15.6	28.0	14 531	19 773	7 085	19 738	11 869	29.3	43.1	29.2	19.2
Garden City city -----	20.3	28.5	13.1	2.9	19.9	15.3	27 981	32 235	11 853	23 251	15 490	9.3	8.7	14.0	6.6
Gardner city -----	20.6	28.2	14.1	2.2	14.0	20.8	31 355	36 863	12 870	26 875	16 917	7.9	7.3	7.6	4.9
Garnett city -----	19.4	28.8	17.7	2.5	14.1	17.5	18 719	24 611	9 748	21 114	16 514	13.3	11.5	15.0	9.1
Girard city -----	18.4	25.1	17.1	2.4	15.5	21.6	24 865	30 449	10 419	20 917	14 412	17.3	21.6	17.9	13.9
Goodland city -----	20.0	34.3	18.3	4.7	9.4	13.3	19 099	24 464	9 540	21 505	12 033	17.6	20.5	18.0	15.3
Great Bend city -----	23.4	32.5	14.2	1.5	14.2	14.3	23 304	30 176	11 937	24 008	14 749	14.8	21.4	10.2	10.8
Hays city -----	26.9	35.0	16.9	2.5	9.1	9.7	23 259	32 751	12 430	25 570	15 321	15.3	11.9	16.9	10.2
Haysville city -----	16.9	30.3	12.5	.5	19.7	20.1	33 750	36 466	12 099	30 287	18 929	8.1	10.9	9.0	6.9
Herington city -----	18.7	27.7	17.3	1.7	10.5	24.0	18 623	23 481	10 364	22 889	12 292	13.0	15.9	13.0	10.4
Hesston city -----	27.7	24.1	21.0	2.7	9.5	14.9	30 246	33 613	10 941	27 440	16 462	7.9	9.9	9.0	4.6
Hiawatha city -----	26.2	27.9	14.6	2.1	9.8	19.5	20 313	25 851	12 339	23 245	14 152	14.5	15.3	11.0	10.7
Hillsboro city -----	24.1	27.4	21.9	5.9	8.9	11.9	21 916	28 116	10 325	20 827	11 331	10.0	11.5	10.5	7.7
Hoisington city -----	18.8	26.9	17.2	2.6	17.0	17.5	23 172	27 162	10 455	23 050	13 862	6.3	6.8	9.8	3.5
Holton city -----	24.9	32.3	13.9	2.0	11.7	15.4	18 527	26 886	10 590	21 703	13 854	11.1	8.3	20.2	8.0
Hugoton city -----	20.9	27.3	13.9	7.0	15.0	16.0	26 297	30 051	11 843	23 590	19 509	11.4	14.4	12.2	7.4
Hutchinson city -----	20.7	31.8	16.8	.8	12.2	17.7	23 557	28 590	11 849	23 912	15 340	12.0	15.4	10.1	9.1
Independence city -----	21.6	29.6	13.2	.7	13.9	20.9	21 541	28 680	12 541	21 728	15 607	15.6	19.4	12.3	10.8
Iola city -----	23.6	25.8	14.7	1.6	11.2	23.0	18 226	23 591	9 311	21 998	15 407	17.9	22.9	18.5	14.8
Junction City city -----	23.8	29.9	20.3	1.3	9.9	14.8	20 653	23 139	9 792	18 282	15 327	17.6	26.0	10.8	14.8
Kansas City city -----	16.6	33.8	15.8	1.0	11.5	21.3	23 307	28 082	10 478	24 597	17 486	17.9	26.3	16.0	14.6
Kingman city -----	15.6	27.1	19.8	2.5	12.9	22.1	19 798	25 566	10 717	20 968	13 818	9.5	10.8	15.2	7.9
Lansing city -----	23.2	26.6	24.6	.7	12.0	12.9	37 196	39 808	11 439	31 966	18 072	7.4	7.7	10.2	5.5
Larned city -----	22.3	22.8	29.6	4.8	10.4	10.1	22 130	28 298	13 758	22 485	15 772	13.2	17.8	7.2	9.5
Lawrence city -----	33.1	32.1	16.5	.8	6.5	10.9	22 900	34 996	11 760	27 045	18 198	24.1	15.8	8.7	11.5
Leavenworth city -----	28.5	28.4	22.9	.4	9.0	10.9	30 156	34 990	12 827	29 423	17 373	9.5	11.0	15.3	7.4
Leawood city -----	53.0	35.9	5.8	.6	2.7	2.0	74 980	79 241	34 275	71 742	28 057	1.3	.5	2.8	1.0
Lenexa city -----	40.3	39.5	8.0	.4	5.7	6.1	46 935	54 369	20 202	41 397	22 875	4.3	4.3	7.7	2.9
Liberal city -----	16.7	30.3	13.8	1.5	18.9	18.9	26 554	30 052	11 481	21 994	15 605	14.6	21.7	10.6	10.8
Lindsborg city -----	31.2	28.8	20.8	2.8	7.1	9.5	20 322	28 869	9 587	26 667	16 006	8.3	7.0	15.9	6.8
Lyons city -----	18.3	32.9	16.5	4.0	13.9	14.5	20 518	27 437	10 554	23 713	16 038	16.7	24.9	19.1	10.8
McPherson city -----	22.3	29.1	17.3	.5	15.0	15.8	27 890	35 187	12 887	25 699	15 839	7.2	9.9	7.5	4.8
Manhattan city -----	34.8	32.1	17.4	1.5	6.6	7.6	21 531	33 776	11 273	24 837	17 008	24.6	14.5	7.4	10.1
Marysville city -----	24.0	23.5	15.2	2.9	9.5	25.0	21 137	26 306	10 770	21 683	13 237	10.5	14.2	11.2	6.0
Merriam city -----	31.0	36.6	11.3	.8	10.2	10.0	34 013	40 980	16 901	31 473	21 711	7.8	12.0	5.4	6.1
Mission city -----	40.5	40.0	7.0	.6	4.9	7.0	32 898	40 804	19 742	31 013	21 650	4.2	3.3	6.3	2.4
Mission Hills city -----	65.6	28.0	3.3	—	1.6	1.5	122 821	130 610	76 392	100 000+	40 870	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.0
Mulvane city -----	26.5	27.7	12.8	.8	21.1	11.2	36 250	40 837	13 197	30 690	20 135	4.6	3.8	8.9	2.9
Neodesha city -----	19.6	18.8	20.8	2.2	14.1	24.4	16 132	21 587	8 783	20 679	12 917	20.8	27.4	11.5	17.4
Newton city -----	23.1	31.2	14.2	1.2	13.3	17.0	25 077	31 949	12 055	25 004	15 659	9.5	10.0	9.9	6.6
Norton city -----	22.9	27.6	24.8	3.2	10.9	10.6	21 172	30 057	11 198	19 752	13 136	10.1	13.4	12.0	5.7
Oaklawn-Sunview CDP -----	7.3	23.4	19.8	1.1	20.7	27.8	23 625	23 277	8 075	24 744	15 078	25.0	37.0	14.7	24.3
Olathe city -----	32.1	37.2	11.0	.7	8.7	10.3	39 742	44 572	14 696	32 070	20 118	4.1	4.0	11.1	3.3
Osage City city -----	20.8	26.5	17.2	.5	16.3	18.6	20 726	27 147	10 260	23 578	13 125	10.2	13.6	13.5	7.6
Osawatomie city -----	15.6	30.8	19.1	3.4	11.9	19.2	20 440	25 597	9 518	23 904	15 446	15.3	19.7	17.8	9.2
Ottawa city -----	22.7	29.0	12.8	1.4	11.3	22.8	22 625	28 664	11 382	24 826	14 119	13.8	17.0	12.7	10.8
Overland Park city -----	40.8	40.9	7.7	.5	4.8	5.3	44 246	52 412	21 214	40 169	23 462	2.8	2.9	4.3	1.9
Paola city -----	23.0	24.6	16.2	.9	14.8	20.6	23 902	32 646	11 729	25 102	18 673	11.0	6.1	14.4	5.5
Park City city -----	18.7	32.7	14.3	.7	12.7	20.8	31 565	33 362	10 519	26 208	17 102	6.5	6.3	9.0	5.7
Parsons city -----	23.3	28.0	17.3	1.2	9.1	21.2	21 655	28 847	11 146	22 642	15 796	14.4	19.7	16.1	10.1
Phillipsburg city -----	19.3	29.5	14.7	5.0	13.5	18.0	22 969	28 950	11 174	24 911	11 746	10.6	8.1	13.0	8.6
Pittsburg city -----	28.0	30.2	18.2	1.5	9.4	12.8	17 027	24 391	10 289	22 872	14 867	24.1	28.7	16.9	14.8
Prairie Village city -----	47.0	37.7	6.6	.8	3.8	4.2	43 750	51 020	25 216	41 420	24 288	2.6	3.6	3.0	1.4
Pratt city -----	27.9	29.1	14.5	3.0	12.2	13.3	23 905	31 911	12 880	27 169	13 653	8.0	9.1	9.5	5.9
Roeland Park city -----	37.9	34.8	7.4	.7	9.2	10.0	34 675	39 790	16 245	29 598	23 365	3.3	3.7	4.9	2.1
Russell city -----	23.5	25.4	20.5	1.7	13.8	15.1	21 795	27 842	12 209	23 700	12 321	10.7	12.8	14.9	7.4
Salina city -----	22.3	31.4	14.3	1.0	12.4	18.7	25 084	30 424	13 044	24 042	15 734	12.2	16.2	12.7	8.6
Scott City city -----	23.6	19.9	20.7	12.7	9.7	13.3	24 137	28 780	11 443	22 891	13 291	8.6	4.7	15.5	5.6
Shawnee city -----	30.6	39.7	9.8	1.0	10.1	8.9	39 206	45 709	17 268	32 940	21 574	4.1	5.0	5.1	3.3
Topeka city -----	27.6	36.6	15.0	.7	7.7	12.3	26 774	32 758	13 680	26 303	18 317	12.3	17.9	9.9	9.3
Ulysses city -----	16.5	25.9	16.1	6.4	19.3	15.7	30 496	33 211	11 306	27 087	14 167	13.8	18.5	19.0	10.5
Valley Center city -----	26.2	34.2	8.8	.7	18.7	11.3	36 452	39 457	13 276	29 863	19 962	5.3	5.7	10.6	3.3
Wamego city -----	22.1	29.0	16.8	3.0	15.3	13.8	26 130	32 656	10 918	25 281	15 664	10.9	13.1	22.0	7.1
Wellington city -----	21.0	26.9	12.8	2.0	17.1	20.2	24 854	32 621	11 933	26 534	14 623	8.2	6.8	11.1	5.8
Wichita city -----	27.7	33.8	12.0	.7	13.1	12.8	28 024	34 610	14 516	27 977	19 483	12.5	17.5	9.6	9.5
Winfield city -----	22.4	27.3	19.5	1.8	12.1	16.9	23 112	30 651	11 145	23 984	15 177	12.1	14.5	12.4	8.9

Table 4. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
RACE											
All persons	2 477 574	1 712 571	1 018 608	702 759	315 849	455 801	238 162	765 003	164 365	130 680	108 083
White	2 233 897	1 490 980	867 423	566 829	300 594	396 660	226 897	742 917	158 924	127 529	107 281
Black	141 957	136 951	102 399	96 063	6 336	29 712	4 840	5 006	1 421	398	63
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	23 250	15 991	10 159	8 555	1 604	3 596	2 236	7 259	1 361	1 358	455
American Indian	23 049	15 822	10 060	8 488	1 572	3 564	2 198	7 227	1 343	1 354	449
Eskimo	131	110	72	40	32	23	15	21	9	2	6
Aleut	70	59	27	27	—	9	23	11	9	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	31 114	28 175	18 971	13 913	5 058	8 403	801	2 939	681	176	86
Asian	30 060	27 370	18 623	13 591	5 032	7 967	780	2 690	597	138	84
Chinese	4 952	4 493	3 421	2 389	1 032	930	142	459	34	2	2
Filipino	2 344	1 997	1 371	825	546	527	99	347	80	43	4
Japanese	1 881	1 574	963	667	296	523	88	307	116	30	16
Asian Indian	3 877	3 722	2 763	1 606	1 157	849	110	155	37	3	—
Korean	4 349	3 726	2 132	1 480	652	1 517	77	623	136	24	32
Vietnamese	6 428	6 123	4 010	3 544	466	1 992	121	305	96	27	9
Cambodian	637	627	342	298	44	285	—	10	2	—	—
Hmong	543	543	543	543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	2 188	2 154	1 426	920	506	687	41	34	24	—	—
Thai	745	677	411	237	174	245	21	68	12	2	18
Other Asian	2 116	1 734	1 241	1 082	159	412	81	382	60	7	3
Pacific Islander	1 054	805	348	322	26	436	21	249	84	38	2
Hawaiian	381	188	72	66	6	116	—	193	54	35	—
Samoa	247	231	52	32	20	179	—	16	—	3	—
Guamanian	260	230	90	90	—	129	11	30	20	—	2
Other Pacific Islander	166	156	134	134	—	12	10	10	10	—	—
Other race	47 356	40 474	19 656	17 399	2 257	17 430	3 388	6 882	1 978	1 219	198
HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	2 477 574	1 712 571	1 018 608	702 759	315 849	455 801	238 162	765 003	164 365	130 680	108 083
Hispanic origin (of any race)	90 289	75 728	40 911	34 052	6 859	28 700	6 117	14 561	3 865	2 363	546
Mexican	74 773	62 351	33 646	29 036	4 610	23 436	5 269	12 422	3 385	1 957	424
Puerto Rican	2 976	2 648	1 180	816	364	1 350	118	328	100	47	20
Cuban	1 426	1 317	730	429	301	507	80	109	7	33	—
Other Hispanic	11 114	9 412	5 355	3 771	1 584	3 407	650	1 702	373	326	102
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	103	90	24	19	5	59	7	13	—	—	—
Central American	1 809	1 538	770	506	264	684	84	271	38	36	11
Costa Rican	191	149	132	97	35	11	6	42	—	2	—
Guatemalan	345	324	257	167	90	48	19	21	—	3	2
Honduran	211	185	105	45	60	55	25	26	—	3	—
Nicaraguan	184	165	25	23	2	106	34	19	—	19	—
Panamanian	523	399	153	104	49	246	—	124	35	4	—
Salvadoran	348	309	98	70	28	211	—	39	3	5	9
Other Central American	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
South American	2 149	1 914	1 419	954	465	466	29	235	24	17	9
Argentinean	152	150	118	80	38	13	19	2	2	—	—
Chilean	152	152	113	113	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	548	493	389	207	182	104	—	55	5	10	2
Ecuadorian	466	386	152	66	86	234	—	80	—	2	—
Peruvian	293	255	226	149	77	29	—	38	15	—	7
Venezuelan	307	253	253	246	7	—	—	54	2	5	—
Other South American	231	225	168	93	75	47	10	6	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	7 053	5 870	3 142	2 292	850	2 198	530	1 183	311	273	82
Not of Hispanic origin	2 387 285	1 636 843	977 697	668 707	308 990	427 101	232 045	750 442	160 500	128 317	107 537
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	2 477 574	1 712 571	1 018 608	702 759	315 849	455 801	238 162	765 003	164 365	130 680	108 083
White	2 233 897	1 490 980	867 423	566 829	300 594	396 660	226 897	742 917	158 924	127 529	107 281
Hispanic origin	40 016	32 664	19 564	15 119	4 445	10 472	2 628	7 352	1 874	1 107	335
Not of Hispanic origin	2 193 881	1 458 316	847 859	551 710	296 149	386 188	224 269	735 565	157 050	126 422	106 946
Black	141 957	136 951	102 399	96 063	6 336	29 712	4 840	5 006	1 421	398	63
Hispanic origin	1 995	1 942	1 164	1 051	113	706	72	53	5	6	10
Not of Hispanic origin	139 962	135 009	101 235	95 012	6 223	29 006	4 768	4 953	1 416	392	53
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	23 250	15 991	10 159	8 555	1 604	3 596	2 236	7 259	1 361	1 358	455
Hispanic origin	1 486	1 149	735	605	1 130	308	106	337	42	64	23
Not of Hispanic origin	21 764	14 842	9 424	7 950	1 474	3 288	2 130	6 922	1 319	1 294	432
Asian or Pacific Islander	31 114	28 175	18 971	13 913	5 058	8 403	801	2 939	681	176	86
Hispanic origin	835	607	411	340	71	177	19	228	24	12	2
Not of Hispanic origin	30 279	27 568	18 560	13 573	4 987	8 226	782	2 711	657	164	84
Other race	47 356	40 474	19 656	17 399	2 257	17 430	3 388	6 882	1 978	1 219	198
Hispanic origin	45 957	39 366	19 037	16 937	2 100	17 037	3 292	6 591	1 920	1 174	176
Not of Hispanic origin	1 399	1 108	619	462	157	393	96	291	58	45	22
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	90.2	87.1	85.2	80.7	95.2	87.0	95.3	97.1	96.7	97.6	99.3
Black	5.7	8.0	10.1	13.7	2.0	6.5	2.0	.7	.9	.3	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	.5	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.0	.4
American Indian	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	.5	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.0	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	.3	.4	.4	.1	.1
Asian	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	.3	.4	.4	.1	.1
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	.1	—	—
Other race	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.5	.7	3.8	1.4	.9	1.2	.9	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3.6	4.4	4.0	4.8	2.2	6.3	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.8	.5
Mexican	3.0	3.6	3.3	4.1	1.5	5.1	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.5	.4
Puerto Rican	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	—	—	.1	—	—
Cuban	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	96.4	95.6	96.0	95.2	97.8	93.7	97.4	98.1	97.6	98.2	99.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	90.2	87.1	85.2	80.7	95.2	87.0	95.3	97.1	96.7	97.6	99.3
Not of Hispanic origin	88.5	85.2	83.2	78.5	93.8	84.7	94.2	96.2	95.5	96.7	98.9

Table 5. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
						Inside urban- ized area					
RACE											
All persons	2 477 574	1 332 928	741 254	591 674	314 760	100 821	176 093	1 144 646	374 328	180 319	588 910
White	2 233 897	1 164 673	597 560	567 113	299 624	95 083	172 406	1 069 224	325 074	172 669	570 511
Black	141 957	112 026	102 137	9 889	6 238	2 869	782	29 931	23 027	2 582	4 224
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	23 250	12 894	8 857	4 037	1 604	919	1 514	10 356	2 895	1 716	5 745
American Indian	23 049	12 778	8 780	3 998	1 572	912	1 514	10 271	2 873	1 685	5 713
Eskimo	131	82	50	32	32	—	—	49	13	15	21
Aleut	70	34	27	7	—	7	—	36	9	16	11
Asian or Pacific Islander	31 114	20 805	14 567	6 238	5 037	631	570	10 309	7 497	422	2 369
Asian	30 060	20 340	14 206	6 134	5 011	613	510	9 720	7 114	405	2 180
Chinese	4 952	3 611	2 432	1 179	1 032	103	44	1 341	811	115	415
Filipino	2 344	1 576	897	679	546	32	101	768	450	72	246
Japanese	1 881	1 163	730	433	296	65	72	718	449	34	235
Asian Indian	3 877	2 802	1 637	1 165	1 136	15	14	1 075	812	101	141
Korean	4 349	2 696	1 807	889	652	107	130	1 653	1 148	12	493
Vietnamese	6 428	4 253	3 550	703	466	190	47	2 175	1 908	9	258
Cambodian	637	357	298	59	44	7	8	280	278	—	2
Hmong	543	543	543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	2 188	1 487	920	567	506	41	20	701	687	—	14
Thai	745	471	256	215	174	14	27	274	221	12	41
Other Asian	2 116	1 381	1 136	245	159	39	47	735	350	50	335
Pacific Islander	1 054	465	361	104	26	18	60	589	383	17	189
Hawaiian	381	163	93	70	6	14	50	218	75	—	143
Samoan	247	58	32	26	20	—	6	189	179	—	10
Guamanian	260	100	96	4	—	4	—	160	123	7	30
Other Pacific Islander	166	144	140	4	—	—	4	22	6	10	6
Other race	47 356	22 530	18 133	4 397	2 257	1 319	821	24 826	15 835	2 930	6 061
HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	2 477 574	1 332 928	741 254	591 674	314 760	100 821	176 093	1 144 646	374 328	180 319	588 910
Hispanic origin (of any race)	90 289	47 831	35 846	11 985	6 854	2 862	2 269	42 458	25 157	5 004	12 292
Mexican	74 773	38 656	29 816	8 840	4 605	2 441	1 794	36 117	21 133	4 351	10 628
Puerto Rican	2 976	1 646	1 112	534	364	97	73	1 330	1 019	56	255
Cuban	1 426	1 193	710	483	301	116	66	233	170	20	43
Other Hispanic	11 114	6 336	4 208	2 128	1 584	208	336	4 778	2 835	577	1 366
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	103	31	19	12	5	7	—	72	59	—	13
Central American	1 809	852	536	316	264	6	46	957	654	78	225
Costa Rican	191	153	97	56	35	6	15	38	11	—	27
Guatemalan	345	263	167	96	90	—	6	82	48	19	15
Honduran	211	105	45	60	60	—	—	106	55	25	26
Nicaraguan	184	37	35	2	2	—	—	147	94	34	19
Panamanian	523	186	122	64	49	—	15	337	228	—	109
Salvadoran	348	108	70	38	28	—	10	240	211	—	29
Other Central American	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
South American	2 149	1 686	1 105	581	465	51	65	463	264	29	170
Argentinean	152	118	80	38	38	—	—	34	13	19	2
Chilean	152	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	548	478	260	218	182	22	14	70	29	—	41
Ecuadorian	466	226	105	121	86	29	6	240	166	—	74
Peruvian	293	246	169	77	77	—	—	47	9	—	38
Venezuelan	307	298	246	52	7	—	45	9	—	—	9
Other South American	231	168	93	75	75	—	—	63	47	10	6
All other Hispanic	7 053	3 767	2 548	1 219	850	144	225	3 286	1 858	470	958
Not of Hispanic origin	2 387 285	1 285 097	705 408	579 689	307 906	97 959	173 824	1 102 188	349 171	175 315	576 618
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	2 477 574	1 332 928	741 254	591 674	314 760	100 821	176 093	1 144 646	374 328	180 319	588 910
White	2 233 897	1 164 673	597 560	567 113	299 624	95 083	172 406	1 069 224	325 074	172 669	570 511
Hispanic origin	40 016	23 308	15 942	7 366	4 440	1 511	1 415	16 708	8 754	2 012	5 937
Not of Hispanic origin	2 193 881	1 141 365	581 618	559 747	295 184	93 572	170 991	1 052 516	316 320	170 657	564 574
Black	141 957	112 026	102 137	9 889	6 238	2 869	782	29 931	23 027	2 582	4 224
Hispanic origin	1 995	1 487	1 277	210	113	97	—	508	452	3	53
Not of Hispanic origin	139 962	110 539	100 860	9 679	6 125	2 772	782	29 423	22 575	2 579	4 171
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	23 250	12 894	8 857	4 037	1 604	919	1 514	10 356	2 895	1 716	5 745
Hispanic origin	1 486	864	630	234	130	37	67	622	283	69	270
Not of Hispanic origin	21 764	12 030	8 227	3 803	1 474	882	1 447	9 734	2 612	1 647	5 475
Asian or Pacific Islander	31 114	20 805	14 567	6 238	5 037	631	570	10 309	7 497	422	2 369
Hispanic origin	835	447	348	99	71	—	28	388	169	19	200
Not of Hispanic origin	30 279	20 358	14 219	6 139	4 966	631	542	9 921	7 328	403	2 169
Other race	47 356	22 530	18 133	4 397	2 257	1 319	821	24 826	15 835	2 930	6 061
Hispanic origin	45 957	21 725	17 649	4 076	2 100	1 217	759	24 232	15 499	2 901	5 832
Not of Hispanic origin	1 399	805	484	321	157	102	62	594	336	29	229
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	90.2	87.4	80.6	95.8	95.2	94.3	97.9	93.4	86.8	95.8	96.9
Black	5.7	8.4	13.8	1.7	2.0	2.8	.4	2.6	6.2	1.4	.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.9	1.0	1.2	.7	.5	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.0
American Indian .....	.9	1.0	1.2	.7	.5	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.0
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.6	.6	.3	.9	2.0	.2	.4
Asian	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.6	.6	.3	.8	1.9	.2	.4
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	—
Other race	1.9	1.7	2.4	.7	.7	1.3	.5	2.2	4.2	1.6	1.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3.6	3.6	4.8	2.0	2.2	2.8	1.3	3.7	6.7	2.8	2.1
Mexican	3.0	2.9	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.0	3.2	5.6	2.4	1.8
Puerto Rican .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	—	.1	.3	—	—
Cuban .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.4	.5	.6	.4	.5	.2	.2	.4	.8	.3	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	96.4	96.4	95.2	98.0	97.8	97.2	98.7	96.3	93.3	97.2	97.9
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	90.2	87.4	80.6	95.8	95.2	94.3	97.9	93.4	86.8	95.8	96.9
Not of Hispanic origin	88.5	85.6	78.5	94.6	93.8	92.8	97.1	92.0	84.5	94.6	95.9

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
RACE										
All persons	14 638	7 803	16 932	5 874	29 382	14 966	11 128	50 580	3 021	4 407
White	14 147	7 642	15 542	5 810	28 414	14 336	10 257	49 345	3 009	4 260
Black	269	24	893	13	373	430	150	341	4	14
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	125	80	94	15	84	133	646	520	8	116
American Indian	125	80	94	15	84	133	646	520	8	116
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	35	—	217	—	82	10	23	135	—	7
Asian	25	—	217	—	75	10	23	125	—	2
Chinese	—	—	52	—	—	8	—	15	—	—
Filipino	3	—	8	—	31	—	15	3	—	2
Japanese	11	—	58	—	5	2	—	11	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	36	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	14	—	1	15	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other Asian	11	—	33	—	5	—	—	25	—	—
Pacific Islander	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	—	5
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5
Samoan	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	62	57	186	36	429	57	52	239	—	10
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	14 638	7 803	16 932	5 874	29 382	14 966	11 128	50 580	3 021	4 407
Hispanic origin (of any race)	169	67	359	88	864	64	192	619	23	31
Mexican	163	63	205	67	804	45	149	566	14	8
Puerto Rican	—	—	15	7	12	—	5	2	—	—
Cuban	—	—	7	—	1	—	—	13	7	—
Other Hispanic	6	4	132	14	47	19	38	38	2	23
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	65	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	6	4	60	14	40	13	38	31	2	23
Not of Hispanic origin	14 469	7 736	16 573	5 786	28 518	14 902	10 936	49 961	2 998	4 376
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	14 638	7 803	16 932	5 874	29 382	14 966	11 128	50 580	3 021	4 407
White	14 147	7 642	15 542	5 810	28 414	14 336	10 257	49 345	3 009	4 260
Hispanic origin	105	6	149	52	412	28	105	381	23	21
Not of Hispanic origin	14 042	7 636	15 393	5 758	28 002	14 308	10 152	48 964	2 986	4 239
Black	269	24	893	13	373	430	150	341	4	14
Hispanic origin	—	—	22	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	269	24	871	13	366	430	150	341	4	14
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	125	80	94	15	84	133	646	520	8	116
Hispanic origin	2	4	2	—	—	—	41	17	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	123	76	92	15	84	133	605	503	8	116
Asian or Pacific Islander	35	—	217	—	82	10	23	135	—	7
Hispanic origin	—	—	8	—	16	—	2	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	35	—	209	—	66	10	21	135	—	7
Other race	62	57	186	36	429	57	52	239	—	10
Hispanic origin	62	57	178	36	429	36	44	221	—	10
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	8	—	—	21	8	18	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.6	97.9	91.8	98.9	96.7	95.8	92.2	97.6	99.6	96.7
Black	1.8	.3	5.3	.2	1.3	2.9	1.3	.7	.1	.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.9	1.0	.6	.3	.3	.9	5.8	1.0	.3	2.6
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	—	1.3	—	.3	.9	5.8	1.0	.3	2.6
Asian .....	.2	—	1.3	—	.3	.1	.2	.3	—	.2
Pacific Islander .....	.1	—	—	—	.3	—	.2	—	—	.1
Other race .....	.4	.7	1.1	.6	1.5	.4	.5	.5	—	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.2	.9	2.1	1.5	2.9	.4	1.7	1.2	.8	.7
Mexican	1.1	.8	1.2	1.1	2.7	.3	1.3	1.1	.5	.2
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.1	.8	.2	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.5
Not of Hispanic origin	98.8	99.1	97.9	98.5	97.1	99.6	98.3	98.8	99.2	99.3
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.6	97.9	91.8	98.9	96.7	95.8	92.2	97.6	99.6	96.7
Not of Hispanic origin	95.9	97.9	90.9	98.0	95.3	95.6	91.2	96.8	98.8	96.2

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
RACE										
All persons	21 374	3 243	2 418	9 158	11 023	8 404	2 313	36 915	35 568	4 021
White	20 449	3 225	2 336	9 128	10 930	8 330	2 288	34 264	34 213	3 998
Black	77	—	—	4	36	11	5	1 037	513	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	839	—	30	4	35	59	16	736	364	16
American Indian	824	—	30	4	33	59	16	736	364	14
Eskimo	15	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	18	16	15	2	2	—	417	386	—
Asian	—	18	16	15	2	2	—	412	382	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	200	—
Filipino	—	18	—	2	—	—	—	27	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	20	35	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Korean	—	—	16	3	—	—	—	5	19	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	17	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	61	16	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	9	—	36	7	20	2	4	461	92	4
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	21 374	3 243	2 418	9 158	11 023	8 404	2 313	36 915	35 568	4 021
Hispanic origin (of any race)	238	18	51	31	50	38	15	1 009	274	10
Mexican	136	9	45	10	32	25	8	841	204	8
Puerto Rican	10	—	—	11	3	—	—	—	28	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	34	14	—
Other Hispanic	92	9	6	10	15	6	7	134	28	2
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	6	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
All other Hispanic	92	9	6	10	15	6	7	61	22	2
Not of Hispanic origin	21 136	3 225	2 367	9 127	10 973	8 366	2 298	35 906	35 294	4 011
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	21 374	3 243	2 418	9 158	11 023	8 404	2 313	36 915	35 568	4 021
White	20 449	3 225	2 336	9 128	10 930	8 330	2 288	34 264	34 213	3 998
Hispanic origin	198	18	51	24	27	36	9	490	197	6
Not of Hispanic origin	20 251	3 207	2 323	9 104	10 903	8 294	2 279	33 774	34 016	3 992
Black	77	—	—	4	36	11	5	1 037	513	3
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	32	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	77	—	—	4	33	11	5	1 005	513	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	839	—	30	4	35	59	16	736	364	16
Hispanic origin	35	—	2	—	—	—	2	26	3	—
Not of Hispanic origin	804	—	28	4	35	59	14	710	361	16
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	18	16	15	2	2	—	417	386	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	18	16	15	2	2	—	417	386	—
Other race	9	—	36	7	20	2	4	461	92	4
Hispanic origin	5	—	36	7	20	2	4	461	74	4
Not of Hispanic origin	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	95.7	99.4	96.6	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.9	92.8	96.2	99.4
Black .....	.4	—	—	—	.3	.1	.2	2.8	1.4	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3.9	—	1.2	—	.3	.7	.7	2.0	1.0	.4
American Indian	3.9	—	1.2	—	.3	.7	.7	2.0	1.0	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.6	.7	.2	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—
Asian	—	.6	.7	.2	—	—	—	1.1	1.1	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	1.5	.1	.2	—	.2	1.2	.3	.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	.6	2.1	.3	.5	.5	.6	2.7	.8	.2
Mexican .....	.6	.3	1.9	.1	.3	.3	.3	2.3	.6	.2
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	99.4	97.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.4	97.3	99.2	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	95.7	99.4	96.6	99.7	99.2	99.1	98.9	92.8	96.2	99.4
Not of Hispanic origin	94.7	98.9	96.1	99.4	98.9	98.7	98.5	91.5	95.6	99.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
RACE										
All persons	18 958	8 134	81 798	3 787	3 327	26 004	6 586	33 070	27 463	21 994
White	18 575	7 802	72 918	3 633	3 231	25 690	6 361	26 403	22 934	21 197
Black	131	146	3 315	2	7	65	127	515	416	266
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	116	83	2 153	27	70	34	31	193	167	207
American Indian	116	83	2 137	27	70	34	31	193	167	207
Eskimo	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	28	39	2 650	9	5	160	5	1 248	678	99
Asian	23	39	2 613	9	5	155	5	1 248	678	99
Chinese	—	—	1 095	—	—	39	—	10	76	15
Filipino	6	—	148	—	—	13	—	46	28	7
Japanese	10	16	203	—	5	14	—	—	25	40
Asian Indian	—	21	392	—	—	58	—	—	85	—
Korean	7	2	353	6	—	6	2	34	6	17
Vietnamese	—	—	118	3	—	5	3	818	414	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	183	13	—
Thai	—	—	31	—	—	11	—	—	—	8
Other Asian	—	—	257	—	—	9	—	109	31	12
Pacific Islander	5	—	37	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	108	64	762	116	14	55	62	4 711	3 268	225
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	18 958	8 134	81 798	3 787	3 327	26 004	6 586	33 070	27 463	21 994
Hispanic origin (of any race)	262	60	1 991	197	46	227	139	8 336	4 301	448
Mexican	210	58	1 186	190	25	174	131	7 694	3 987	407
Puerto Rican	2	—	68	—	—	10	—	36	—	—
Cuban	—	—	40	—	—	2	—	3	18	—
Other Hispanic	50	2	697	7	21	41	8	603	296	41
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Central American	42	—	91	—	—	8	3	168	41	—
Costa Rican	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	17	—
Honduran	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	161	24	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	249	—	—	5	—	37	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	47	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	8	2	357	7	21	28	5	379	255	41
Not of Hispanic origin	18 696	8 074	79 807	3 590	3 281	25 777	6 447	24 734	23 162	21 546
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	18 958	8 134	81 798	3 787	3 327	26 004	6 586	33 070	27 463	21 994
White	18 575	7 802	72 918	3 633	3 231	25 690	6 361	26 403	22 934	21 197
Hispanic origin	159	20	1 060	81	28	172	72	3 556	927	171
Not of Hispanic origin	18 416	7 782	71 858	3 552	3 203	25 518	6 289	22 847	22 007	21 026
Black	131	146	3 315	2	7	65	127	515	416	266
Hispanic origin	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	26	37	—
Not of Hispanic origin	131	146	3 308	2	7	65	127	489	379	266
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	116	83	2 153	27	70	34	31	193	167	207
Hispanic origin	—	2	146	—	11	—	7	29	73	48
Not of Hispanic origin	116	81	2 007	27	59	34	24	164	94	159
Asian or Pacific Islander	28	39	2 650	9	5	160	5	1 248	678	99
Hispanic origin	—	—	58	—	—	6	—	117	15	4
Not of Hispanic origin	28	39	2 592	9	5	154	5	1 131	663	95
Other race	108	64	762	116	14	55	62	4 711	3 268	225
Hispanic origin	103	38	720	116	7	49	60	4 608	3 249	225
Not of Hispanic origin	5	26	42	—	7	6	2	103	19	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.0	95.9	89.1	95.9	97.1	98.8	96.6	79.8	83.5	96.4
Black .....	.7	1.8	4.1	.1	.2	.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.6	1.0	2.6	.7	2.1	.1	.5	.6	.6	.9
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.1	.5	3.2	.2	.2	.6	.1	3.8	2.5	.5
Other race .....	.1	.5	3.2	.2	.2	.6	.1	3.8	2.5	.5
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	.6	.8	.9	3.1	.4	.2	.9	14.2	11.9	1.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.4	.7	2.4	5.2	1.4	.9	2.1	25.2	15.7	2.0
Mexican	1.1	.7	1.4	5.0	.8	.7	2.0	23.3	14.5	1.9
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other Hispanic .....	.3	—	.9	.2	.6	.2	.1	1.8	1.1	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	98.6	99.3	97.6	94.8	98.6	99.1	97.9	74.8	84.3	98.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.0	95.9	89.1	95.9	97.1	98.8	96.6	79.8	83.5	96.4
Not of Hispanic origin	97.1	95.7	87.8	93.8	96.3	98.1	95.5	69.1	80.1	95.6

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
RACE										
All persons	30 453	3 231	3 543	7 159	5 396	1 774	7 847	2 388	7 124	31 028
White	20 887	3 220	3 429	6 073	5 124	1 686	7 683	2 254	7 024	29 262
Black	7 232	—	91	—	2	8	4	1	26	487
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	199	6	20	107	22	3	108	15	41	147
American Indian	199	6	20	107	19	3	108	15	39	147
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 248	5	—	—	—	2	—	29	9	369
Asian	1 093	5	—	—	—	2	—	29	9	341
Chinese	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83
Filipino	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	41
Japanese	148	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	35
Asian Indian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6
Korean	615	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Vietnamese	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	83
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	41
Thai	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	15
Pacific Islander	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Hawaiian	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	887	—	3	979	248	75	52	89	24	763
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	30 453	3 231	3 543	7 159	5 396	1 774	7 847	2 388	7 124	31 028
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 642	12	24	1 547	264	105	113	131	118	1 570
Mexican	650	12	14	1 421	246	96	101	116	107	1 345
Puerto Rican	478	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	91
Cuban	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	20
Other Hispanic	509	—	5	126	18	9	12	15	—	114
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Central American	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	119	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Ecuadorian	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	212	—	2	126	18	9	12	15	—	99
Not of Hispanic origin	28 811	3 219	3 519	5 612	5 132	1 669	7 734	2 257	7 006	29 458
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	30 453	3 231	3 543	7 159	5 396	1 774	7 847	2 388	7 124	31 028
White	20 887	3 220	3 429	6 073	5 124	1 686	7 683	2 254	7 024	29 262
Hispanic origin	619	12	18	563	18	35	43	30	94	808
Not of Hispanic origin	20 268	3 208	3 411	5 510	5 106	1 651	7 640	2 224	6 930	28 454
Black	7 232	—	91	—	2	8	4	1	26	487
Hispanic origin	181	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Not of Hispanic origin	7 051	—	88	—	2	8	4	1	26	459
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	199	6	20	107	22	3	108	15	41	147
Hispanic origin	7	—	—	5	—	—	18	—	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin	192	6	20	102	22	3	90	15	41	139
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 248	5	—	—	—	2	—	29	9	369
Hispanic origin	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 224	5	—	—	—	2	—	15	9	369
Other race	887	—	3	979	248	75	52	89	24	763
Hispanic origin	811	—	3	979	246	70	52	87	24	726
Not of Hispanic origin	76	—	—	—	2	5	—	2	—	37
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	68.6	99.7	96.8	84.8	95.0	95.0	97.9	94.4	98.6	94.3
Black	23.7	—	2.6	—	—	.5	.1	—	.4	1.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.7	.2	.6	1.5	.4	.2	1.4	.6	.6	.5
American Indian .....	.7	.2	.6	1.5	.4	.2	1.4	.6	.5	.5
Asian or Pacific Islander	4.1	.2	—	—	—	.1	—	1.2	.1	1.2
Asian	3.6	.2	—	—	—	.1	—	1.2	.1	1.1
Pacific Islander .....	.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other race	2.9	—	.1	13.7	4.6	4.2	.7	3.7	.3	2.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5.4	.4	.7	21.6	4.9	5.9	1.4	5.5	1.7	5.1
Mexican	2.1	.4	.4	19.8	4.6	5.4	1.3	4.9	1.5	4.3
Puerto Rican	1.6	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.3
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.1
Other Hispanic	1.7	—	.1	1.8	.3	.5	.2	.6	—	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	94.6	99.6	99.3	78.4	95.1	94.1	98.6	94.5	98.3	94.9
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	68.6	99.7	96.8	84.8	95.0	95.0	97.9	94.4	98.6	94.3
Not of Hispanic origin	66.6	99.3	96.3	77.0	94.6	93.1	97.4	93.1	97.3	91.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
RACE										
All persons	3 886	2 177	11 525	15 905	4 251	355 054	4 027	8 292	3 660	23 693
White	3 426	2 161	10 747	15 592	4 237	339 330	3 618	8 196	3 567	22 017
Black	6	6	41	65	—	6 791	3	19	8	1 007
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	8	—	693	140	8	1 342	10	44	25	393
American Indian	8	—	693	140	8	1 310	10	44	25	393
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	5	—	—	35	4	5 440	22	6	—	82
Asian	5	—	—	35	2	5 391	22	6	—	73
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	986	—	—	—	2
Filipino	—	—	—	10	—	507	4	—	—	20
Japanese	—	—	—	12	—	367	—	6	—	2
Asian Indian	—	—	—	10	—	1 276	—	—	—	13
Korean	5	—	—	3	2	937	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	441	—	—	—	11
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	427	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	201	18	—	—	25
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	249	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	2	49	—	—	—	9
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	9
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	2	13	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	441	10	44	73	2	2 151	374	27	60	194
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 886	2 177	11 525	15 905	4 251	355 054	4 027	8 292	3 660	23 693
Hispanic origin (of any race)	502	26	172	218	12	6 986	665	38	49	546
Mexican	502	26	154	172	10	4 744	620	29	49	503
Puerto Rican	—	—	3	7	—	351	—	—	—	22
Cuban	—	—	—	2	—	323	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	15	37	2	1 568	45	9	—	21
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	2	280	—	5	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	2	85	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	5	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	457	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	187	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	—	15	37	—	831	45	4	—	21
Not of Hispanic origin	3 384	2 151	11 353	15 687	4 239	348 068	3 362	8 254	3 611	23 147
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 886	2 177	11 525	15 905	4 251	355 054	4 027	8 292	3 660	23 693
White	3 426	2 161	10 747	15 592	4 237	339 330	3 618	8 196	3 567	22 017
Hispanic origin	60	16	70	156	8	4 686	286	11	3	352
Not of Hispanic origin	3 366	2 145	10 677	15 436	4 229	334 644	3 332	8 185	3 564	21 665
Black	6	6	41	65	—	6 791	3	19	8	1 007
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	158	2	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6	6	41	65	—	6 633	1	19	8	1 007
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	8	—	693	140	8	1 342	10	44	25	393
Hispanic origin	1	—	58	—	—	106	3	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	7	—	635	140	8	1 236	7	44	25	393
Asian or Pacific Islander	5	—	—	35	4	5 440	22	6	—	82
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	2	99	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	5	—	—	35	2	5 341	22	6	—	82
Other race	441	10	44	73	2	2 151	374	27	60	194
Hispanic origin	441	10	44	62	2	1 937	374	27	46	194
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	11	—	214	—	—	14	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	88.2	99.3	93.2	98.0	99.7	95.6	89.8	98.8	97.5	92.9
Black .....	.2	.3	.4	.4	—	1.9	.1	.2	.2	4.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.2	—	6.0	.9	.2	.4	.2	.5	.7	1.7
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.1	—	6.0	.2	.2	.4	.2	.5	.7	1.7
Asian .....	.1	—	—	.2	.1	1.5	.5	.1	—	.3
Pacific Islander .....	.1	—	—	.2	—	1.5	.5	.1	—	.3
Other race	11.3	.5	.4	.5	—	.6	9.3	.3	1.6	.8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	12.9	1.2	1.5	1.4	.3	2.0	16.5	.5	1.3	2.3
Mexican	12.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	.2	1.3	15.4	.3	1.3	2.1
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	.1
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	.1	.2	—	.4	1.1	.1	—	.1
Not of Hispanic origin	87.1	98.8	98.5	98.6	99.7	98.0	83.5	99.5	98.7	97.7
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	88.2	99.3	93.2	98.0	99.7	95.6	89.8	98.8	97.5	92.9
Not of Hispanic origin	86.6	98.5	92.6	97.1	99.5	94.3	82.7	98.7	97.4	91.4

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
RACE										
All persons	2 375	64 371	3 653	8 254	3 081	34 732	27 268	12 888	11 705	4 247
White	2 348	55 043	3 624	8 168	3 050	31 767	26 630	12 591	11 650	4 098
Black	3	7 057	—	33	12	680	210	106	4	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	10	550	16	37	6	167	144	73	17	6
American Indian	10	533	14	37	6	167	144	73	17	6
Eskimo	—	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	817	2	2	—	809	139	90	17	14
Asian	—	772	2	2	—	798	133	90	17	7
Chinese	—	43	—	—	—	51	2	90	—	—
Filipino	—	77	—	—	—	50	24	—	12	4
Japanese	—	91	2	2	—	26	23	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	31	—	—	—	147	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	371	—	—	—	33	23	—	5	3
Vietnamese	—	79	—	—	—	177	49	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	137	2	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	58	7	—	—	—
Thai	—	19	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	61	—	—	—	101	3	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	45	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	7
Hawaiian	—	27	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	7
Samoan	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	14	904	11	14	13	1 309	145	28	17	129
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 375	64 371	3 653	8 254	3 081	34 732	27 268	12 888	11 705	4 247
Hispanic origin (of any race)	50	2 212	26	15	41	2 075	294	132	58	203
Mexican	46	1 077	21	14	13	1 883	207	130	26	196
Puerto Rican	—	321	5	—	—	7	—	—	3	—
Cuban	—	308	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	4	506	—	1	28	163	87	2	29	7
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	35	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	2
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	189	—	—	—	—	13	—	9	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Chilean	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Peruvian	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	4	282	—	1	28	163	61	2	20	5
Not of Hispanic origin	2 325	62 159	3 627	8 239	3 040	32 657	26 974	12 756	11 647	4 044
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 375	64 371	3 653	8 254	3 081	34 732	27 268	12 888	11 705	4 247
White	2 348	55 043	3 624	8 168	3 050	31 767	26 630	12 591	11 650	4 098
Hispanic origin	36	1 103	16	1	28	723	128	91	41	74
Not of Hispanic origin	2 312	53 940	3 608	8 167	3 022	31 044	26 502	12 500	11 609	4 024
Black	3	7 057	—	33	12	680	210	106	4	—
Hispanic origin	—	240	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3	6 817	—	33	12	680	189	106	4	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	10	550	16	37	6	167	144	73	17	6
Hispanic origin	—	52	—	—	—	24	—	13	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	10	498	16	37	6	143	144	60	17	6
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	817	2	2	—	809	139	90	17	14
Hispanic origin	—	11	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	806	2	2	—	781	139	90	17	14
Other race	14	904	11	14	13	1 309	145	28	17	129
Hispanic origin	14	806	10	14	13	1 300	145	28	17	129
Not of Hispanic origin	—	98	1	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.9	85.5	99.2	99.0	99.0	91.5	97.7	97.7	99.5	96.5
Black .....	.1	11.0	—	.4	.4	2.0	.8	.8	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	.9	.4	.4	.2	.5	.6	.6	.1	.1
American Indian .....	.4	.8	.4	.4	.2	.5	.6	.6	.1	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	1.3	.1	—	—	2.3	.5	.7	.1	.3
Asian	—	1.2	.1	—	—	2.3	.5	.7	.1	.2
Pacific Islander	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Other race .....	.6	1.4	.3	.2	.4	3.8	.5	.2	.1	3.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.1	3.4	.7	.2	1.3	6.0	1.1	1.0	.5	4.8
Mexican	1.9	1.7	.6	.2	.4	5.4	.8	1.0	.2	4.6
Puerto Rican	—	.5	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	.5	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.8	—	—	.9	.5	.3	—	.2	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	97.9	96.6	99.3	99.8	98.7	94.0	98.9	99.0	99.5	95.2
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.9	85.5	99.2	99.0	99.0	91.5	97.7	97.7	99.5	96.5
Not of Hispanic origin	97.3	83.8	98.8	98.9	98.1	89.4	97.2	97.0	99.2	94.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
RACE										
All persons	23 466	7 203	38 816	6 198	3 480	10 446	17 035	4 033	5 947	15 248
White	22 575	7 147	35 061	6 122	3 297	10 381	16 500	4 006	5 735	15 049
Black	600	21	2 461	25	3	35	208	—	140	8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	131	17	879	24	55	16	89	6	20	119
American Indian	131	17	879	24	55	16	89	6	20	119
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	53	6	170	13	21	14	21	6	32	19
Asian	53	6	152	13	21	14	21	6	32	19
Chinese	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	—	—
Filipino	28	—	8	7	4	—	—	—	4	—
Japanese	8	—	29	3	—	2	11	—	—	5
Asian Indian	—	—	109	—	14	—	—	—	28	3
Korean	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other Asian	6	—	6	—	—	12	3	—	—	4
Pacific Islander	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	107	12	245	14	104	—	217	15	20	53
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	23 466	7 203	38 816	6 198	3 480	10 446	17 035	4 033	5 947	15 248
Hispanic origin (of any race)	219	31	625	54	358	8	388	36	66	110
Mexican	160	26	542	30	339	6	360	34	66	94
Puerto Rican	15	—	12	—	—	—	9	—	—	12
Cuban	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	44	5	57	24	19	2	19	2	—	4
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	7	—	11	5	—	—	8	—	—	—
Costa Rican	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	37	5	46	19	19	—	11	2	—	4
Not of Hispanic origin	23 247	7 172	38 191	6 144	3 122	10 438	16 647	3 997	5 881	15 138
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	23 466	7 203	38 816	6 198	3 480	10 446	17 035	4 033	5 947	15 248
White	22 575	7 147	35 061	6 122	3 297	10 381	16 500	4 006	5 735	15 049
Hispanic origin	95	19	383	37	241	8	171	21	46	57
Not of Hispanic origin	22 480	7 128	34 678	6 085	3 056	10 373	16 329	3 985	5 689	14 992
Black	600	21	2 461	25	3	35	208	—	140	8
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	600	21	2 461	25	—	35	208	—	140	8
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	131	17	879	24	55	16	89	6	20	119
Hispanic origin	—	—	13	3	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	131	17	866	21	43	16	89	6	20	119
Asian or Pacific Islander	53	6	170	13	21	14	21	6	32	19
Hispanic origin	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	30	6	170	13	21	14	21	6	32	19
Other race	107	12	245	14	104	—	217	15	20	53
Hispanic origin	101	12	229	14	102	—	217	15	20	53
Not of Hispanic origin	6	—	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.2	99.2	90.3	98.8	94.7	99.4	96.9	99.3	96.4	98.7
Black	2.6	.3	6.3	.4	.1	.3	1.2	—	2.4	.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.6	.2	2.3	.4	1.6	.2	.5	.1	.3	.8
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.6	.2	2.3	.4	1.6	.2	.5	.1	.3	.8
Hispanic origin .....	.2	.1	.4	.2	.6	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	.2	.1	.4	.2	.6	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1
Other race .....	.5	.2	.6	.2	3.0	—	1.3	.4	.3	.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.9	.4	1.6	.9	10.3	.1	2.3	.9	1.1	.7
Mexican .....	.7	.4	1.4	.5	9.7	.1	2.1	.8	1.1	.6
Puerto Rican .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	.1
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.1	.1	.4	.5	—	.1	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.1	99.6	98.4	99.1	89.7	99.9	97.7	99.1	98.9	99.3
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.2	99.2	90.3	98.8	94.7	99.4	96.9	99.3	96.4	98.7
Not of Hispanic origin	95.8	99.0	89.3	98.2	87.8	99.3	95.9	98.8	95.7	98.3

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
RACE									
All persons	4 867	5 634	7 555	6 590	16 128	9 702	3 404	62 389	6 482
White	4 829	5 606	7 079	6 508	15 797	9 405	3 387	58 697	6 467
Black	9	—	241	36	100	123	11	1 586	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	20	22	34	9	112	77	6	379	9
American Indian	20	18	34	9	103	77	6	379	5
Eskimo	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Aleut	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	4	4	46	19	75	26	—	231	6
Asian	4	4	46	19	75	—	—	216	6
Chinese	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	32	—
Filipino	—	2	24	—	10	—	—	38	—
Japanese	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	40	6
Asian Indian	—	—	9	—	27	—	—	18	—
Korean	—	—	—	7	26	—	—	71	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Thai	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	5	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	15	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	7	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	5	2	155	18	44	71	—	1 496	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	4 867	5 634	7 555	6 590	16 128	9 702	3 404	62 389	6 482
Hispanic origin (of any race)	36	29	259	22	216	210	17	2 388	6
Mexican	29	22	223	16	160	164	7	2 214	6
Puerto Rican	—	—	9	6	4	8	—	16	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	7	7	27	—	52	38	10	158	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Central American	—	—	13	—	—	25	—	5	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	15	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
All other Hispanic	7	7	14	—	52	6	8	136	—
Not of Hispanic origin	4 831	5 605	7 296	6 568	15 912	9 492	3 387	60 001	6 476
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	4 867	5 634	7 555	6 590	16 128	9 702	3 404	62 389	6 482
White	4 829	5 606	7 079	6 508	15 797	9 405	3 387	58 697	6 467
Hispanic origin	31	25	104	4	169	140	13	857	6
Not of Hispanic origin	4 798	5 581	6 975	6 504	15 628	9 265	3 374	57 840	6 461
Black	9	—	241	36	100	123	11	1 586	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
Not of Hispanic origin	9	—	241	36	100	123	11	1 557	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	20	22	34	9	112	77	6	379	9
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	7	4	4	23	—
Not of Hispanic origin	20	22	34	9	105	73	2	356	9
Asian or Pacific Islander	4	4	46	19	75	26	—	231	6
Hispanic origin	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	29	—
Not of Hispanic origin	4	2	46	19	75	18	—	202	6
Other race	5	2	155	18	44	71	—	1 496	—
Hispanic origin	5	2	155	18	40	58	—	1 450	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	4	13	—	46	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.2	99.5	93.7	98.8	97.9	96.9	99.5	94.1	99.8
Black .....	.2	—	3.2	.5	.6	1.3	.3	2.5	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.4	.4	.5	.1	.7	.8	.2	.6	.1
American Indian .....	.4	.3	.5	.1	.6	.8	.2	.6	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.1	.1	.6	.3	.5	.3	—	.4	.1
Asian .....	.1	.1	.6	.3	.5	.3	—	.3	.1
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—
Other race .....	.1	—	2.1	.3	.3	.7	—	2.4	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.7	.5	3.4	.3	1.3	2.2	.5	3.8	.1
Mexican .....	.6	.4	3.0	.2	1.0	1.7	.2	3.5	.1
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	.1	—	.1	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.1	.1	.4	—	.3	.4	.3	.3	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	99.5	96.6	99.7	98.7	97.8	99.5	96.2	99.9
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.2	99.5	93.7	98.8	97.9	96.9	99.5	94.1	99.8
Not of Hispanic origin	98.6	99.1	92.3	98.7	96.9	95.5	99.1	92.7	99.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
RACE									
All persons	10 610	67 139	6 039	3 842	7 835	49 301	5 289	403 662	18 743
White	10 275	55 816	6 014	3 825	7 742	46 352	5 157	345 934	14 505
Black	72	6 796	7	—	55	1 518	6	35 730	1 030
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	68	591	11	6	33	194	22	4 841	165
American Indian	68	580	11	6	33	181	22	4 790	165
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	24	—
Aleut	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	15	2 408	4	4	—	579	26	8 410	439
Asian	15	2 147	4	2	—	550	26	8 253	439
Chinese	—	599	—	—	—	31	—	956	—
Filipino	6	183	4	—	—	24	26	495	—
Japanese	9	99	—	2	—	17	—	295	4
Asian Indian	—	413	—	—	—	30	—	889	17
Korean	—	603	—	—	—	76	—	513	—
Vietnamese	—	31	—	—	—	253	—	3 271	230
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	342	59
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	729	129
Thai	—	26	—	—	—	36	—	179	—
Other Asian	—	193	—	—	—	9	—	577	—
Pacific Islander	—	261	—	2	—	29	—	157	—
Hawaiian	—	25	—	—	—	29	—	62	—
Samoa	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Guamanian	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	10	—	2	—	—	—	41	—
Other race	180	1 528	3	7	5	658	78	8 747	2 604
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	10 610	67 139	6 039	3 842	7 835	49 301	5 289	403 662	18 743
Hispanic origin (of any race)	234	2 707	14	28	35	988	121	16 248	3 745
Mexican	215	1 419	14	24	26	835	67	13 288	3 407
Puerto Rican	7	485	—	1	—	27	—	436	38
Cuban	—	61	—	—	—	—	8	285	16
Other Hispanic	12	742	—	3	9	126	46	2 239	284
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Central American	—	282	—	—	—	37	—	269	49
Costa Rican	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Guatemalan	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	124	—
Honduran	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Nicaraguan	—	35	—	—	—	20	—	18	49
Panamanian	—	148	—	—	—	5	—	70	—
Salvadoran	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	5	—
Other Central American	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	97	—	—	9	—	—	652	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	28	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Colombian	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	177	—
Ecuadorian	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	121	—
Peruvian	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	93	—
Venezuelan	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
Other South American	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
All other Hispanic	12	312	—	3	—	89	46	1 305	235
Not of Hispanic origin	10 376	64 432	6 025	3 814	7 800	48 313	5 168	387 414	14 998
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	10 610	67 139	6 039	3 842	7 835	49 301	5 289	403 662	18 743
White	10 275	55 816	6 014	3 825	7 742	46 352	5 157	345 934	14 505
Hispanic origin	48	1 032	11	21	30	319	24	6 839	1 105
Not of Hispanic origin	10 227	54 784	6 003	3 804	7 712	46 033	5 133	339 095	13 400
Black	72	6 796	7	—	55	1 518	6	35 730	1 030
Hispanic origin	3	107	—	—	—	24	—	335	8
Not of Hispanic origin	69	6 689	7	—	55	1 494	6	35 395	1 022
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	68	591	11	6	33	194	22	4 841	165
Hispanic origin	2	71	—	—	—	14	—	269	31
Not of Hispanic origin	66	520	11	6	33	180	22	4 572	134
Asian or Pacific Islander	15	2 408	4	4	—	579	26	8 410	439
Hispanic origin	3	50	—	—	—	14	19	153	19
Not of Hispanic origin	12	2 358	4	4	—	565	7	8 257	420
Other race	180	1 528	3	7	5	658	78	8 747	2 604
Hispanic origin	178	1 447	3	7	5	617	78	8 652	2 582
Not of Hispanic origin	2	81	—	—	—	41	—	95	22
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.8	83.1	99.6	99.6	98.8	94.0	97.5	85.7	77.4
Black .....	.7	10.1	.1	—	.7	3.1	.1	8.9	5.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.6	.9	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	1.2	.9
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.1	3.6	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	2.1	2.3
Other race	1.7	2.3	—	.2	.1	1.3	1.5	2.2	13.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.2	4.0	.2	.7	.4	2.0	2.3	4.0	20.0
Mexican	2.0	2.1	.2	.6	.3	1.7	1.3	3.3	18.2
Puerto Rican .....	.1	.7	—	—	—	.1	—	.1	.2
Cuban	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.2	.1	.1
Other Hispanic .....	.1	1.1	—	.1	.1	.3	.9	.6	1.5
Not of Hispanic origin	97.8	96.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.0	97.7	96.0	80.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.8	83.1	99.6	99.6	98.8	94.0	97.5	85.7	77.4
Not of Hispanic origin	96.4	81.6	99.4	99.0	98.4	93.4	97.1	84.0	71.5

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
RACE									
All persons	160 976	3 043	6 926	5 078	5 365	2 333	5 048	25 841	8 258
White	141 538	3 031	6 588	5 059	5 296	2 065	4 539	24 867	8 102
Black	13 044	—	10	—	19	—	31	133	39
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1 816	—	20	16	11	21	79	378	11
American Indian	1 816	—	20	14	11	21	63	378	11
Eskimo	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 307	10	—	3	2	13	—	16	18
Asian	1 262	10	—	3	2	13	—	16	18
Chinese	302	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9
Filipino	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2
Japanese	118	2	—	—	—	13	—	4	—
Asian Indian	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	294	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	2
Vietnamese	153	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Other Asian	93	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Pacific Islander	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	3 271	2	308	—	37	234	399	447	88
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	160 976	3 043	6 926	5 078	5 365	2 333	5 048	25 841	8 258
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7 319	12	392	16	125	323	521	842	127
Mexican	6 674	6	349	11	116	322	463	814	91
Puerto Rican	232	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Cuban	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other Hispanic	371	6	43	5	7	1	58	28	29
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	51	—	—	—	2	—	6	10	10
Argentinean	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	10	—
Chilean	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Venezuelan	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
All other Hispanic	226	6	43	5	5	1	52	18	19
Not of Hispanic origin	153 657	3 031	6 534	5 062	5 240	2 010	4 527	24 999	8 131
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	160 976	3 043	6 926	5 078	5 365	2 333	5 048	25 841	8 258
White	141 538	3 031	6 588	5 059	5 296	2 065	4 539	24 867	8 102
Hispanic origin	3 706	10	76	15	87	84	122	395	46
Not of Hispanic origin	137 832	3 021	6 512	5 044	5 209	1 981	4 417	24 472	8 056
Black	13 044	—	10	—	19	—	31	133	39
Hispanic origin	343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	12 701	—	10	—	19	—	31	133	39
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1 816	—	20	16	11	21	79	378	11
Hispanic origin	118	—	8	1	1	3	—	7	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 698	—	12	15	10	18	79	371	11
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 307	10	—	3	2	13	—	16	18
Hispanic origin	38	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 269	10	—	3	2	8	—	13	18
Other race	3 271	2	308	—	37	234	399	447	88
Hispanic origin	3 114	2	308	—	37	231	399	437	81
Not of Hispanic origin	157	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	87.9	99.6	95.1	99.6	98.7	88.5	89.9	96.2	98.1
Black	8.1	—	.1	—	.4	—	.6	.5	.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.1	—	.3	.3	.2	.9	1.6	1.5	.1
American Indian	1.1	—	.3	.3	.2	.9	1.2	1.5	.1
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.8	.3	—	.1	—	.6	—	.1	.2
Asian .....	.8	.3	—	.1	—	.6	—	.1	.2
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	2.0	.1	4.4	—	.7	10.0	7.9	1.7	1.1
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4.5	.4	5.7	.3	2.3	13.8	10.3	3.3	1.5
Mexican	4.1	.2	5.0	.2	2.2	13.8	9.2	3.2	1.1
Puerto Rican .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other Hispanic .....	.2	.2	.6	.1	.1	—	1.1	.1	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	95.5	99.6	94.3	99.7	97.7	86.2	89.7	96.7	98.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	87.9	99.6	95.1	99.6	98.7	88.5	89.9	96.2	98.1
Not of Hispanic origin	85.6	99.3	94.0	99.3	97.1	84.9	87.5	94.7	97.6

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 6. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
RACE								
All persons	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	10 289	4 116	161 993
White	3 690	6 491	1 799	7 028	2 457	10 139	4 043	108 728
Black	—	33	4	10	—	32	31	44 661
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4	50	7	14	3	75	38	1 394
American Indian	4	50	7	14	3	75	38	1 394
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	3	—	—	15	20	—	1 624
Asian	—	3	—	—	15	13	—	1 530
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131
Filipino	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	103
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Korean	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	170
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	93
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	536
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	274
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	98
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	94
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
Other race	—	26	11	21	283	23	4	5 586
HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	10 289	4 116	161 993
Hispanic origin (of any race)	18	101	97	25	341	90	12	10 667
Mexican	18	69	60	11	305	49	12	9 616
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	9	10	—	130
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
Other Hispanic	—	32	37	14	27	31	—	759
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	74
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5
Panamanian	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	86
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Colombian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	19	37	14	27	31	—	599
Not of Hispanic origin	3 676	6 502	1 724	7 048	2 417	10 199	4 104	151 326
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	10 289	4 116	161 993
White	3 690	6 491	1 799	7 028	2 457	10 139	4 043	108 728
Hispanic origin	18	75	84	4	58	67	8	4 630
Not of Hispanic origin	3 672	6 416	1 715	7 024	2 399	10 072	4 035	104 098
Black	—	33	4	10	—	32	31	44 661
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	376
Not of Hispanic origin	—	33	4	10	—	32	31	44 285
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4	50	7	14	3	75	38	1 394
Hispanic origin	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	148
Not of Hispanic origin	4	50	5	14	3	75	38	1 246
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	3	—	—	15	20	—	1 624
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Not of Hispanic origin	—	3	—	—	15	20	—	1 559
Other race	—	26	11	21	283	23	4	5 586
Hispanic origin	—	26	11	21	283	23	4	5 448
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.9	98.3	98.8	99.4	89.1	98.5	98.2	67.1
Black	—	.5	.2	.1	—	.3	.8	27.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.1	.8	.4	.2	.1	.7	.9	.9
American Indian .....	.1	.8	.4	.2	.1	.7	.9	.9
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.5	.2	—	1.0
Asian	—	—	—	—	.5	.1	—	.9
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.1
Other race	—	.4	.6	.3	10.3	.2	.1	3.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.5	1.5	5.3	.4	12.4	.9	.3	6.6
Mexican .....	.5	1.0	3.3	.2	11.1	.5	.3	5.9
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	.3	.1	—	.1
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other Hispanic	—	.5	2.0	.2	1.0	.3	—	.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	98.5	94.7	99.6	87.6	99.1	99.7	93.4
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.9	98.3	98.8	99.4	89.1	98.5	98.2	67.1
Not of Hispanic origin	99.4	97.2	94.2	99.3	87.0	97.9	98.0	64.3

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city
RACE										
All persons -----	6 242	4 047	2 516	12 762	10 656	7 876	2 912	4 351	3 695	2 534
White -----	6 077	3 996	2 465	11 427	9 499	7 699	2 755	4 089	3 353	2 523
Black -----	93	—	5	646	782	66	35	10	301	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	29	17	22	395	69	65	56	252	16	5
American Indian -----	29	17	22	395	69	65	56	252	16	5
Eskimo -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	6	34	9	72	180	25	26	—	9	6
Asian -----	6	34	9	72	180	25	26	—	9	6
Chinese -----	—	—	—	23	52	—	12	—	—	—
Filipino -----	6	—	—	10	—	—	14	—	9	—
Japanese -----	—	—	—	—	44	6	—	—	—	6
Asian Indian -----	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Korean -----	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese -----	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Cambodian -----	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai -----	—	5	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian -----	—	12	—	—	25	13	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race -----	37	—	15	222	126	21	40	—	16	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	6 242	4 047	2 516	12 762	10 656	7 876	2 912	4 351	3 695	2 534
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	64	58	62	393	251	96	100	63	105	6
Mexican -----	64	58	51	308	163	83	92	26	27	6
Puerto Rican -----	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	10	—	—
Cuban -----	—	—	5	—	7	10	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic -----	—	—	—	85	66	3	8	27	78	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American -----	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran -----	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American -----	—	—	—	26	14	—	—	—	50	—
Argentinean -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—
Ecuadorian -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	34	—
Peruvian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Venezuelan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American -----	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic -----	—	—	—	28	52	3	8	27	28	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	6 178	3 989	2 454	12 369	10 405	7 780	2 812	4 288	3 590	2 528
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	6 242	4 047	2 516	12 762	10 656	7 876	2 912	4 351	3 695	2 534
White -----	6 077	3 996	2 465	11 427	9 499	7 699	2 755	4 089	3 353	2 523
Hispanic origin -----	27	58	47	167	111	75	37	43	89	6
Not of Hispanic origin -----	6 050	3 938	2 418	11 260	9 388	7 624	2 718	4 046	3 264	2 517
Black -----	93	—	5	646	782	66	35	10	301	—
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	93	—	5	646	760	66	35	10	301	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	29	17	22	395	69	65	56	252	16	5
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	4	—	—	23	20	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	29	17	22	391	69	65	33	232	16	5
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	6	34	9	72	180	25	26	—	9	6
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	6	34	9	72	180	25	26	—	9	6
Other race -----	37	—	15	222	126	21	40	—	16	—
Hispanic origin -----	37	—	15	222	118	21	40	—	16	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	97.4	98.7	98.0	89.5	89.1	97.8	94.6	94.0	90.7	99.6
Black -----	1.5	—	.2	5.1	7.3	.8	1.2	.2	8.1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	.5	.4	.9	3.1	.6	.8	1.9	5.8	.4	.2
American Indian -----	.5	.4	.9	3.1	.6	.8	1.9	5.8	.4	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	.1	.8	.4	.6	1.7	.3	.9	—	.2	.2
Asian -----	.1	.8	.4	.6	1.7	.3	.9	—	.2	.2
Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race -----	.6	—	.6	1.7	1.2	.3	1.4	—	.4	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	1.0	1.4	2.5	3.1	2.4	1.2	3.4	1.4	2.8	.2
Mexican -----	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.1	3.2	.6	.7	.2
Puerto Rican -----	—	—	.2	—	.1	—	—	.2	—	—
Cuban -----	—	—	.2	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic -----	—	—	.7	—	.6	—	.3	.6	2.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	99.0	98.6	97.5	96.9	97.6	98.8	96.6	98.6	97.2	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	97.4	98.7	98.0	89.5	89.1	97.8	94.6	94.0	90.7	99.6
Not of Hispanic origin -----	96.9	97.3	96.1	88.2	88.1	96.8	93.3	93.0	88.3	99.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Coffeyville city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Derby city
RACE										
All persons	4 066	6 410	2 735	9 488	4 613	12 917	5 396	3 268	6 167	14 699
White	4 025	5 872	2 731	9 036	4 606	10 729	5 318	3 126	6 085	14 339
Black	21	408	4	186	—	1 674	37	—	33	32
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	13	56	—	55	—	410	5	142	29	177
American Indian	13	56	—	55	—	410	5	127	29	177
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	21	—	13	7	56	—	—	—	41
Asian	—	17	—	13	7	50	—	—	—	41
Chinese	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5
Japanese	—	—	—	6	—	21	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	8
Pacific Islander	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	7	53	—	198	—	48	36	—	20	110
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	4 066	6 410	2 735	9 488	4 613	12 917	5 396	3 268	6 167	14 699
Hispanic origin (of any race)	13	122	5	319	8	189	58	86	34	304
Mexican	13	101	5	299	—	149	22	86	27	185
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	14	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	50
Other Hispanic	—	7	—	11	8	19	29	—	7	69
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	51
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	7	—	11	8	18	19	—	7	18
Not of Hispanic origin	4 053	6 288	2 730	9 169	4 605	12 728	5 338	3 182	6 133	14 395
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	4 066	6 410	2 735	9 488	4 613	12 917	5 396	3 268	6 167	14 699
White	4 025	5 872	2 731	9 036	4 606	10 729	5 318	3 126	6 085	14 339
Hispanic origin	6	47	5	121	8	128	29	86	14	194
Not of Hispanic origin	4 019	5 825	2 726	8 915	4 598	10 601	5 289	3 040	6 071	14 145
Black	21	408	4	186	—	1 674	37	—	33	32
Hispanic origin	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	21	386	4	186	—	1 674	37	—	33	32
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	13	56	—	55	—	410	5	142	29	177
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	13	56	—	55	—	397	5	142	29	177
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	21	—	13	7	56	—	—	—	41
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	21	—	13	7	56	—	—	—	41
Other race	7	53	—	198	—	48	36	—	20	110
Hispanic origin	7	53	—	198	—	48	29	—	20	110
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.0	91.6	99.9	95.2	99.8	83.1	98.6	95.7	98.7	97.6
Black .....	.5	6.4	.1	2.0	—	13.0	.7	—	.5	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.3	.9	—	.6	—	3.2	.1	4.3	.5	1.2
American Indian .....	.3	.9	—	.6	—	3.2	.1	3.9	.5	1.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	.3	—	.1	.2	.4	—	—	—	.3
Asian	—	.3	—	.1	.2	.4	—	—	—	.3
Pacific Islander	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.2	.8	—	2.1	—	.4	.7	—	.3	.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.3	1.9	.2	3.4	.2	1.5	1.1	2.6	.6	2.1
Mexican .....	.3	1.6	.2	3.2	—	1.2	.4	2.6	.4	1.3
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	.1	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	.2	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	.3
Other Hispanic	—	.1	—	.1	.2	.1	.5	—	.1	.5
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	98.1	99.8	96.6	99.8	98.5	98.9	97.4	99.4	97.9
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.0	91.6	99.9	95.2	99.8	83.1	98.6	95.7	98.7	97.6
Not of Hispanic origin	98.8	90.9	99.7	94.0	99.7	82.1	98.0	93.0	98.4	96.2

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Dodge City city	Edwardsville city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city	Fort Riley North CDP	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city
RACE										
All persons	21 129	3 979	11 579	25 512	3 006	2 974	4 173	12 896	8 362	2 599
White	16 818	3 653	11 157	22 759	2 882	2 857	4 065	7 092	7 872	2 529
Black	404	234	193	644	23	—	77	4 377	424	27
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	143	11	97	96	87	71	22	167	21	30
American Indian	143	11	97	96	87	71	22	167	21	30
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	623	7	54	787	—	—	9	392	8	7
Asian	623	7	54	787	—	—	9	218	8	—
Chinese	76	—	15	51	—	—	—	—	8	—
Filipino	9	—	—	39	—	—	—	74	—	—
Japanese	25	—	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	85	—	6	147	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	6	7	19	33	—	—	—	129	—	—
Vietnamese	378	—	9	177	—	—	9	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	13	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	31	—	—	101	—	—	—	15	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	—	7
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	7
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other race	3 141	74	78	1 226	14	46	—	868	37	6
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	21 129	3 979	11 579	25 512	3 006	2 974	4 173	12 896	8 362	2 599
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4 007	183	146	1 946	58	91	50	1 208	24	6
Mexican	3 709	178	146	1 773	48	91	21	686	9	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	229	—	—
Cuban	18	—	—	22	—	—	9	44	—	—
Other Hispanic	280	5	—	144	10	—	20	249	15	6
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Central American	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	6	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—
Salvadoran	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	239	5	—	144	10	—	20	117	9	6
Not of Hispanic origin	17 122	3 796	11 433	23 566	2 948	2 883	4 123	11 688	8 338	2 593
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	21 129	3 979	11 579	25 512	3 006	2 974	4 173	12 896	8 362	2 599
White	16 818	3 653	11 157	22 759	2 882	2 857	4 065	7 092	7 872	2 529
Hispanic origin	777	76	83	684	44	27	50	248	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	16 041	3 577	11 074	22 075	2 838	2 830	4 015	6 844	7 872	2 529
Black	404	234	193	644	23	—	77	4 377	424	27
Hispanic origin	37	33	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	367	201	193	644	23	—	77	4 311	424	27
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	143	11	97	96	87	71	22	167	21	30
Hispanic origin	71	—	—	8	—	18	—	36	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	72	11	97	88	87	53	22	131	21	30
Asian or Pacific Islander	623	7	54	787	—	—	9	392	8	7
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	31	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	623	7	54	759	—	—	9	361	8	7
Other race	3 141	74	78	1 226	14	46	—	868	37	6
Hispanic origin	3 122	74	63	1 226	14	46	—	827	24	6
Not of Hispanic origin	19	—	15	—	—	—	—	41	13	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	79.6	91.8	96.4	89.2	95.9	96.1	97.4	55.0	94.1	97.3
Black	1.9	5.9	1.7	2.5	.8	—	1.8	33.9	5.1	1.0
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.7	.3	.8	.4	2.9	2.4	.5	1.3	.3	1.2
American Indian .....	.7	.3	.8	.4	2.9	2.4	.5	1.3	.3	1.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	2.9	.2	.5	3.1	—	—	.2	3.0	.1	.3
Asian	2.9	.2	.5	3.1	—	—	.2	1.7	.1	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	.3
Other race	14.9	1.9	.7	4.8	.5	1.5	—	6.7	.4	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	19.0	4.6	1.3	7.6	1.9	3.1	1.2	9.4	.3	.2
Mexican	17.6	4.5	1.3	6.9	1.6	3.1	.5	5.3	.1	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	—	—
Cuban .....	.1	—	—	.1	—	—	.2	.3	—	—
Other Hispanic	1.3	.1	—	.6	.3	—	.5	1.9	.2	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	81.0	95.4	98.7	92.4	98.1	96.9	98.8	90.6	99.7	99.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	79.6	91.8	96.4	89.2	95.9	96.1	97.4	55.0	94.1	97.3
Not of Hispanic origin	75.9	89.9	95.6	86.5	94.4	95.2	96.2	53.1	94.1	97.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Frontenac city	Galena city	Garden City city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Great Bend city	Hays city	Haysville city
RACE										
All persons	2 588	3 308	24 097	3 103	3 194	2 794	4 983	15 427	17 767	8 364
White	2 540	3 156	18 877	3 002	3 062	2 716	4 728	14 726	17 573	8 081
Black	2	27	461	17	57	43	10	263	51	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	35	125	51	48	58	35	5	52	27	128
American Indian	35	125	51	48	58	35	5	52	27	128
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	—	991	21	—	—	—	42	88	135
Asian	6	—	991	21	—	—	—	42	83	135
Chinese	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	10	9
Filipino	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	31	6	75
Japanese	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	14	23
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
Korean	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	21
Vietnamese	—	—	691	10	—	—	—	—	5	—
Cambodian	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other Asian	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	5	—	3 717	15	57	—	240	344	28	17
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 588	3 308	24 097	3 103	3 194	2 794	4 983	15 427	17 767	8 364
Hispanic origin (of any race)	24	44	6 018	91	57	—	294	651	177	132
Mexican	21	—	5 396	91	57	—	256	614	126	100
Puerto Rican	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	7	10	4
Cuban	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other Hispanic	3	44	594	—	—	—	38	30	41	19
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	168	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	7	5	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	3	44	370	—	—	—	38	23	28	19
Not of Hispanic origin	2 564	3 264	18 079	3 012	3 137	2 794	4 689	14 776	17 590	8 232
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 588	3 308	24 097	3 103	3 194	2 794	4 983	15 427	17 767	8 364
White	2 540	3 156	18 877	3 002	3 062	2 716	4 728	14 726	17 573	8 081
Hispanic origin	19	44	2 329	76	—	—	54	290	143	110
Not of Hispanic origin	2 521	3 112	16 548	2 926	3 062	2 716	4 674	14 436	17 430	7 971
Black	2	27	461	17	17	43	10	263	51	3
Hispanic origin	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2	27	435	17	17	43	10	256	51	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	35	125	51	48	58	35	5	52	27	128
Hispanic origin	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Not of Hispanic origin	35	125	45	48	58	35	5	52	27	123
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	—	991	21	—	—	—	42	88	135
Hispanic origin	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	10	6	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6	—	970	21	—	—	—	32	82	135
Other race	5	—	3 717	15	57	—	240	344	28	17
Hispanic origin	5	—	3 636	15	57	—	240	344	28	17
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.1	95.4	78.3	96.7	95.9	97.2	94.9	95.5	98.9	96.6
Black .....	.1	.8	1.9	.5	.5	1.5	.2	1.7	.3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.4	3.8	.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	.1	.3	.2	1.5
American Indian	1.4	3.8	.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	.1	.3	.2	1.5
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.2	—	4.1	.7	—	—	—	.3	.5	1.6
Asian .....	.2	—	4.1	.7	—	—	—	.3	.5	1.6
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.2	—	15.4	.5	1.8	—	4.8	2.2	.2	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.9	1.3	25.0	2.9	1.8	—	5.9	4.2	1.0	1.6
Mexican .....	.8	—	22.4	2.9	1.8	—	5.1	4.0	.7	1.2
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other Hispanic .....	.1	1.3	2.5	—	—	—	.8	.2	.2	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	99.1	98.7	75.0	97.1	98.2	100.0	94.1	95.8	99.0	98.4
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.1	95.4	78.3	96.7	95.9	97.2	94.9	95.5	98.9	96.6
Not of Hispanic origin	97.4	94.1	68.7	94.3	95.9	97.2	93.8	93.6	98.1	95.3

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Herington city	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Hutchinson city	Independence city	Iola city
RACE										
All persons	2 685	3 012	3 603	2 613	3 182	3 196	3 247	39 308	10 012	6 351
White	2 641	2 808	3 419	2 508	3 132	3 101	2 857	36 030	9 023	6 058
Black	23	30	131	15	—	13	31	1 530	692	199
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	24	—	11	82	46	253	145	51
American Indian	—	—	24	—	11	82	30	253	145	51
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	106	13	90	—	—	—	159	84	32
Asian	—	106	13	90	—	—	—	152	84	22
Chinese	—	15	—	90	—	—	—	32	—	—
Filipino	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Japanese	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	28	5	11
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	73	—
Korean	—	20	7	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
Vietnamese	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	10
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other race	21	68	16	—	39	—	313	1 336	68	11
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 685	3 012	3 603	2 613	3 182	3 196	3 247	39 308	10 012	6 351
Hispanic origin (of any race)	81	77	28	11	77	27	364	2 011	207	46
Mexican	47	—	28	11	77	27	312	1 858	179	46
Puerto Rican	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—
Cuban	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	34	13	—	—	—	—	52	139	23	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	124	23	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2 604	2 935	3 575	2 602	3 105	3 169	2 883	37 297	9 805	6 305
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	2 685	3 012	3 603	2 613	3 182	3 196	3 247	39 308	10 012	6 351
White	2 641	2 808	3 419	2 508	3 132	3 101	2 857	36 030	9 023	6 058
Hispanic origin	60	25	12	11	38	8	51	635	139	35
Not of Hispanic origin	2 581	2 783	3 407	2 497	3 094	3 093	2 806	35 395	8 884	6 023
Black	23	30	131	15	—	13	31	1 530	692	199
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	23	30	131	15	—	13	31	1 501	692	199
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	24	—	11	82	46	253	145	51
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	23	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	24	—	11	63	46	230	145	51
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	106	13	90	—	—	—	159	84	32
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	106	13	90	—	—	—	131	84	32
Other race	21	68	16	—	39	—	313	1 336	68	11
Hispanic origin	21	52	16	—	39	—	313	1 296	68	11
Not of Hispanic origin	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.4	93.2	94.9	96.0	98.4	97.0	88.0	91.7	90.1	95.4
Black .....	.9	1.0	3.6	.6	—	.4	1.0	3.9	6.9	3.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	.7	—	.3	2.6	1.4	.6	1.4	.8
American Indian	—	—	.7	—	.3	2.6	.9	.6	1.4	.8
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	3.5	.4	3.4	—	—	—	.4	.8	.5
Asian	—	3.5	.4	3.4	—	—	—	.4	.8	.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Other race .....	.8	2.3	.4	—	1.2	—	9.6	3.4	.7	.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3.0	2.6	.8	.4	2.4	.8	11.2	5.1	2.1	.7
Mexican	1.8	—	.8	.4	2.4	.8	9.6	4.7	1.8	.7
Puerto Rican	—	1.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	1.3	.4	—	—	—	—	1.6	.4	.2	—
Not of Hispanic origin	97.0	97.4	99.2	99.6	97.6	99.2	88.8	94.9	97.9	99.3
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.4	93.2	94.9	96.0	98.4	97.0	88.0	91.7	90.1	95.4
Not of Hispanic origin	96.1	92.4	94.6	95.6	97.2	96.8	86.4	90.0	88.7	94.8

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Junction City	Kansas City	Kingman city	Lansing city	Larned city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city	Liberal city
RACE										
All persons	20 604	149 768	3 196	7 120	4 490	65 657	38 495	19 693	34 037	16 573
White	13 284	97 400	3 156	5 937	4 179	57 283	30 731	19 083	32 238	12 588
Black	5 631	44 019	—	887	166	3 186	6 074	211	805	1 021
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	131	1 300	9	87	17	1 896	302	29	189	162
American Indian	131	1 300	9	80	17	1 880	292	29	164	162
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	16	10	—	25	—
Aleut	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	962	1 596	6	110	13	2 606	654	351	609	431
Asian	893	1 506	6	110	13	2 578	615	351	609	431
Chinese	32	131	—	—	—	1 083	43	53	90	—
Filipino	62	95	—	—	—	134	72	53	28	—
Japanese	93	35	6	21	—	194	63	—	80	4
Asian Indian	6	86	—	—	—	392	31	164	263	17
Korean	553	158	—	25	—	353	327	55	82	—
Vietnamese	110	93	—	64	—	118	6	—	—	222
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Hmong	—	536	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	274	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	129
Thai	7	—	—	—	—	31	19	26	53	—
Other Asian	30	98	—	—	13	257	54	—	13	—
Pacific Islander	69	90	—	—	—	28	39	—	—	—
Hawaiian	9	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	60	—	—	—	—	21	6	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	90	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
Other race	596	5 453	25	99	115	686	734	19	196	2 371
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	20 604	149 768	3 196	7 120	4 490	65 657	38 495	19 693	34 037	16 573
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 162	10 335	25	146	205	1 791	1 794	280	574	3 480
Mexican	404	9 324	25	108	183	1 009	780	171	311	3 170
Puerto Rican	386	130	—	7	9	68	296	26	44	38
Cuban	5	140	—	22	—	40	281	27	15	16
Other Hispanic	367	741	—	9	13	674	437	56	204	256
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	123	68	—	—	13	91	30	—	67	49
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	19	—	—	13	—	—	—	55	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	49
Panamanian	123	—	—	—	—	9	18	—	12	—
Salvadoran	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	104	86	—	—	—	244	151	12	32	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	5	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	47	53	12	32	—
Ecuadorian	95	5	—	—	—	9	39	—	—	—
Peruvian	9	21	—	—	—	36	20	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	55	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	140	587	—	9	—	339	256	44	105	207
Not of Hispanic origin	19 442	139 433	3 171	6 974	4 285	63 866	36 701	19 413	33 463	13 093
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	20 604	149 768	3 196	7 120	4 490	65 657	38 495	19 693	34 037	16 573
White	13 284	97 400	3 156	5 937	4 179	57 283	30 731	19 083	32 238	12 588
Hispanic origin	437	4 486	—	70	90	967	823	242	394	1 076
Not of Hispanic origin	12 847	92 914	3 156	5 867	4 089	56 316	29 908	18 841	31 844	11 512
Black	5 631	44 019	—	887	166	3 186	6 074	211	805	1 021
Hispanic origin	171	321	—	14	—	7	226	—	—	8
Not of Hispanic origin	5 460	43 698	—	873	166	3 179	5 848	211	805	1 013
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	131	1 300	9	87	17	1 896	302	29	189	162
Hispanic origin	7	148	—	14	—	108	25	19	28	28
Not of Hispanic origin	124	1 152	9	73	17	1 788	277	10	161	134
Asian or Pacific Islander	962	1 596	6	110	13	2 606	654	351	609	431
Hispanic origin	—	65	—	—	—	58	8	—	—	19
Not of Hispanic origin	962	1 531	6	110	13	2 548	646	351	609	412
Other race	596	5 453	25	99	115	686	734	19	196	2 371
Hispanic origin	547	5 315	25	48	115	651	712	19	152	2 349
Not of Hispanic origin	49	138	—	51	—	35	22	—	44	22
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	64.5	65.0	98.7	83.4	93.1	87.2	79.8	96.9	94.7	76.0
Black	27.3	29.4	—	12.5	3.7	4.9	15.8	1.1	2.4	6.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.6	.9	.3	1.2	.4	2.9	.8	.1	.6	1.0
American Indian .....	.6	.9	.3	1.1	.4	2.9	.8	.1	.5	1.0
Asian or Pacific Islander	4.7	1.1	.2	1.5	.3	4.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.6
Asian	4.3	1.0	.2	1.5	.3	3.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.6
Pacific Islander .....	.3	.1	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—
Other race	2.9	3.6	.8	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.9	.1	.6	14.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5.6	6.9	.8	2.1	4.6	2.7	4.7	1.4	1.7	21.0
Mexican	2.0	6.2	.8	1.5	4.1	1.5	2.0	.9	.9	19.1
Puerto Rican	1.9	.1	—	.1	.2	.1	.8	.1	.1	.2
Cuban	—	.1	—	.3	—	.1	.7	.1	—	.1
Other Hispanic	1.8	.5	—	.1	.3	1.0	1.1	.3	.6	1.5
Not of Hispanic origin	94.4	93.1	99.2	97.9	95.4	97.3	95.3	98.6	98.3	79.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	64.5	65.0	98.7	83.4	93.1	87.2	79.8	96.9	94.7	76.0
Not of Hispanic origin	62.4	62.0	98.7	82.4	91.1	85.8	77.7	95.7	93.6	69.5

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Marysville city	Merriam city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city	Neodesha city
RACE										
All persons	3 121	3 688	12 377	37 744	3 359	11 821	9 504	3 446	4 685	2 837
White	3 079	3 496	11 920	33 932	3 340	10 950	9 121	3 421	4 627	2 807
Black	10	21	193	1 889	—	450	148	—	13	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	24	103	253	4	71	36	13	20	17
American Indian	—	24	103	244	4	71	36	13	20	17
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	24	—	88	1 241	15	186	86	12	4	13
Asian	24	—	82	1 163	15	186	86	12	4	13
Chinese	—	—	—	270	—	—	37	—	4	—
Filipino	24	—	—	87	10	—	4	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	19	88	—	15	15	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	391	—	24	—	7	—	—
Korean	—	—	18	244	5	42	—	5	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	38	25	—	8	15	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	7	—	—	81	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	26	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	32	—	8	15	—	—	13
Pacific Islander	—	—	6	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	8	147	73	429	—	164	113	—	21	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 121	3 688	12 377	37 744	3 359	11 821	9 504	3 446	4 685	2 837
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8	180	184	1 044	8	322	222	19	93	40
Mexican	8	170	113	571	8	243	158	—	65	11
Puerto Rican	—	7	—	204	—	14	45	—	—	10
Cuban	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	19	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	3	71	262	—	65	19	—	28	19
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	94	—	23	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	21	—	8	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	13	31	—	14	19	—	10	—
Argentinean	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	25	—	7	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	6	—	—	19	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	3	58	137	—	28	—	—	18	19
Not of Hispanic origin	3 113	3 508	12 193	36 700	3 351	11 499	9 282	3 427	4 592	2 797
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	3 121	3 688	12 377	37 744	3 359	11 821	9 504	3 446	4 685	2 837
White	3 079	3 496	11 920	33 932	3 340	10 950	9 121	3 421	4 627	2 807
Hispanic origin	—	30	90	593	8	160	100	19	72	40
Not of Hispanic origin	3 079	3 466	11 830	33 339	3 332	10 790	9 021	3 402	4 555	2 767
Black	10	21	193	1 889	—	450	148	—	13	—
Hispanic origin	—	3	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	10	18	172	1 880	—	450	148	—	13	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	24	103	253	4	71	36	13	20	17
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	24	103	234	4	71	36	13	20	17
Asian or Pacific Islander	24	—	88	1 241	15	186	86	12	4	13
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	12	—	—	9	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	24	—	88	1 229	15	186	77	12	4	13
Other race	8	147	73	429	—	164	113	—	21	—
Hispanic origin	8	147	73	411	—	162	113	—	21	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	18	—	2	—	—	—	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.7	94.8	96.3	89.9	99.4	92.6	96.0	99.3	98.8	98.9
Black .....	.3	.6	1.6	5.0	—	3.8	1.6	—	.3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.7	.8	.7	.1	.6	.4	.4	.4	.6
American Indian	—	.7	.8	.6	.1	.6	.4	.4	.4	.6
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.8	—	.7	3.3	.4	1.6	.9	.3	.1	.5
Asian .....	.8	—	.7	3.1	.4	1.6	.9	.3	.1	.5
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	.3	4.0	.6	1.1	—	1.4	1.2	—	.4	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	.3	4.9	1.5	2.8	.2	2.7	2.3	.6	2.0	1.4
Mexican .....	.3	4.6	.9	1.5	.2	2.1	1.7	—	1.4	.4
Puerto Rican	—	.2	—	.5	—	.1	.5	—	—	.4
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.6	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.1	.6	.7	—	.5	.2	—	.6	.7
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	95.1	98.5	97.2	99.8	97.3	97.7	99.4	98.0	98.6
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN										
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.7	94.8	96.3	89.9	99.4	92.6	96.0	99.3	98.8	98.9
Not of Hispanic origin	98.7	94.0	95.6	88.3	99.2	91.3	94.9	98.7	97.2	97.5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Newton city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Olathe city	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city	Paola city
RACE									
All persons	16 700	3 017	3 240	63 440	2 689	4 590	10 667	111 790	4 698
White	15 359	2 979	2 527	59 813	2 658	4 184	10 024	106 894	4 396
Black	386	—	310	2 022	—	291	243	1 810	254
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	125	5	94	224	22	52	119	349	26
American Indian	125	5	94	224	22	52	119	349	26
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	157	28	264	1 053	—	11	72	2 091	—
Asian	143	28	264	1 040	—	11	72	2 077	—
Chinese	61	—	—	87	—	—	15	562	—
Filipino	—	—	—	69	—	5	—	217	—
Japanese	6	—	—	82	—	—	37	84	—
Asian Indian	—	28	—	162	—	—	—	431	—
Korean	—	—	—	349	—	—	—	315	—
Vietnamese	69	—	47	40	—	—	—	311	—
Cambodian	7	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	167	78	—	—	—	46	—
Thai	—	—	—	77	—	—	8	29	—
Other Asian	—	—	6	96	—	6	12	82	—
Pacific Islander	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	14	—
Hawaiian	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	673	5	45	328	9	52	209	646	22
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	16 700	3 017	3 240	63 440	2 689	4 590	10 667	111 790	4 698
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 299	17	123	1 073	9	98	376	2 320	22
Mexican	1 192	17	110	794	9	93	335	1 480	22
Puerto Rican	35	—	8	57	—	5	—	80	—
Cuban	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	—
Other Hispanic	66	—	5	222	—	—	41	588	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	5	33	—	—	—	132	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	22	—
Salvadoran	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	12	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	176	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	67	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
All other Hispanic	66	—	—	137	—	—	41	280	—
Not of Hispanic origin	15 401	3 000	3 117	62 367	2 680	4 492	10 291	109 470	4 676
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	16 700	3 017	3 240	63 440	2 689	4 590	10 667	111 790	4 698
White	15 359	2 979	2 527	59 813	2 658	4 184	10 024	106 894	4 396
Hispanic origin	618	12	29	662	—	46	119	1 629	—
Not of Hispanic origin	14 741	2 967	2 498	59 151	2 658	4 138	9 905	105 265	4 396
Black	386	—	310	2 022	—	291	243	1 810	254
Hispanic origin	28	—	—	60	—	—	—	98	—
Not of Hispanic origin	358	—	310	1 962	—	291	243	1 712	254
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	125	5	94	224	22	52	119	349	26
Hispanic origin	—	—	49	35	—	—	48	7	—
Not of Hispanic origin	125	5	45	189	22	52	71	342	26
Asian or Pacific Islander	157	28	264	1 053	—	11	72	2 091	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	13	—
Not of Hispanic origin	157	28	264	1 004	—	11	72	2 078	—
Other race	673	5	45	328	9	52	209	646	22
Hispanic origin	653	5	45	267	9	52	209	573	22
Not of Hispanic origin	20	—	—	61	—	—	—	73	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	92.0	98.7	78.0	94.3	98.8	91.2	94.0	95.6	93.6
Black	2.3	—	9.6	3.2	—	6.3	2.3	1.6	5.4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.7	.2	2.9	.4	.8	1.1	1.1	.3	.6
American Indian .....	.7	.2	2.9	.4	.8	1.1	1.1	.3	.6
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.9	.9	8.1	1.7	—	.2	.7	1.9	—
Asian .....	.9	.9	8.1	1.6	—	.2	.7	1.9	—
Pacific Islander .....	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	4.0	.2	1.4	.5	.3	1.1	2.0	.6	.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7.8	.6	3.8	1.7	.3	2.1	3.5	2.1	.5
Mexican	7.1	.6	3.4	1.3	.3	2.0	3.1	1.3	.5
Puerto Rican .....	.2	—	.2	.1	—	.1	—	.1	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2	—
Other Hispanic .....	.4	—	.2	.3	—	—	.4	.5	—
Not of Hispanic origin	92.2	99.4	96.2	98.3	99.7	97.9	96.5	97.9	99.5
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	92.0	98.7	78.0	94.3	98.8	91.2	94.0	95.6	93.6
Not of Hispanic origin	88.3	98.3	77.1	93.2	98.8	90.2	92.9	94.2	93.6

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Park City city	Parsons city	Phillipsburg city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Salina city
RACE									
All persons	5 050	11 924	2 828	17 775	23 186	6 687	7 706	4 781	42 303
White	4 764	10 757	2 773	16 734	22 900	6 489	7 116	4 715	39 416
Black	76	893	27	454	307	121	192	42	1 503
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	111	67	4	148	25	40	86	24	161
American Indian	111	67	4	148	25	40	79	24	148
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	13
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	48	45	12	364	138	—	133	—	579
Asian	48	45	12	360	132	—	133	—	550
Chinese	—	—	—	194	9	—	33	—	31
Filipino	—	20	—	—	63	—	—	—	24
Japanese	11	—	—	33	25	—	16	—	17
Asian Indian	—	—	—	47	30	—	—	—	30
Korean	9	—	—	13	5	—	11	—	76
Vietnamese	28	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	253
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	74
Thai	—	25	12	48	—	—	—	—	36
Other Asian	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	9
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	29
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Samoa	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	51	162	12	75	86	37	179	—	644
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	5 050	11 924	2 828	17 775	23 186	6 687	7 706	4 781	42 303
Hispanic origin (of any race)	104	443	12	191	344	130	395	20	945
Mexican	79	403	12	144	211	99	318	11	794
Puerto Rican	—	22	—	28	24	—	23	—	27
Cuban	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	25	18	—	19	78	31	54	9	124
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	12	25	—	—	37
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	12	—	—	6	7	—	37	9	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	12	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
All other Hispanic	13	18	—	13	59	6	17	—	87
Not of Hispanic origin	4 946	11 481	2 816	17 584	22 842	6 557	7 311	4 761	41 358
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	5 050	11 924	2 828	17 775	23 186	6 687	7 706	4 781	42 303
White	4 764	10 757	2 773	16 734	22 900	6 489	7 116	4 715	39 416
Hispanic origin	53	281	—	133	258	102	216	20	290
Not of Hispanic origin	4 711	10 476	2 773	16 601	22 642	6 387	6 900	4 695	39 126
Black	76	893	27	454	37	121	192	42	1 503
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Not of Hispanic origin	76	893	27	454	37	121	192	42	1 479
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	111	67	4	148	25	40	86	24	161
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Not of Hispanic origin	111	67	4	148	25	40	86	24	147
Asian or Pacific Islander	48	45	12	364	138	—	133	—	579
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Not of Hispanic origin	48	45	12	364	138	—	133	—	565
Other race	51	162	12	75	86	37	179	—	644
Hispanic origin	51	162	12	58	86	28	179	—	603
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	17	—	9	—	—	41
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.3	90.2	98.1	94.1	98.8	97.0	92.3	98.6	93.2
Black	1.5	7.5	1.0	2.6	.2	1.8	2.5	.9	3.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2.2	.6	.1	.8	.1	.6	1.1	.5	.4
American Indian	2.2	.6	.1	.8	.1	.6	1.0	.5	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.0	.4	.4	2.0	.6	—	1.7	—	1.4
Asian	1.0	.4	.4	2.0	.6	—	1.7	—	1.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1
Other race	1.0	1.4	.4	.4	.4	.6	2.3	—	1.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.1	3.7	.4	1.1	1.5	1.9	5.1	.4	2.2
Mexican	1.6	3.4	.4	.8	.9	1.5	4.1	.2	1.9
Puerto Rican	—	.2	—	.2	.1	—	.3	—	.1
Cuban	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	.5	.2	—	.1	.3	.5	.7	.2	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	97.9	96.3	99.6	98.9	98.5	98.1	94.9	99.6	97.8
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	94.3	90.2	98.1	94.1	98.8	97.0	92.3	98.6	93.2
Not of Hispanic origin	93.3	87.9	98.1	93.4	97.7	95.5	89.5	98.2	92.5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 7. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Scott City city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Warrego city	Wellington city	Wichita city	Winfield city
RACE									
All persons	3 744	37 993	119 883	5 522	3 624	3 674	8 400	304 011	11 931
White	3 612	36 023	101 781	4 528	3 598	3 636	7 761	250 552	10 930
Black	6	930	12 675	—	—	17	129	34 161	368
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	22	115	1 411	74	8	21	129	3 724	88
American Indian	22	115	1 411	74	8	21	129	3 673	88
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	26	630	1 046	—	18	—	—	7 612	325
Asian	26	624	1 008	—	18	—	—	7 459	320
Chinese	—	106	229	—	—	—	—	859	17
Filipino	26	64	154	—	—	—	—	373	17
Japanese	—	15	116	—	—	—	—	240	—
Asian Indian	—	184	77	—	—	—	—	889	—
Korean	—	41	200	—	—	—	—	420	—
Vietnamese	—	38	147	—	18	—	—	3 146	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Laotian	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	552	225
Thai	—	4	12	—	—	—	—	117	—
Other Asian	—	33	73	—	—	—	—	558	61
Pacific Islander	—	6	38	—	—	—	—	153	5
Hawaiian	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	62	—
Samoa	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	17	—
Guamanian	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	37	5
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Other race	78	295	2 970	920	—	—	381	7 962	220
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	3 744	37 993	119 883	5 522	3 624	3 674	8 400	304 011	11 931
Hispanic origin (of any race)	97	907	6 539	1 481	—	35	607	14 314	481
Mexican	43	698	6 020	1 355	—	18	601	11 889	417
Puerto Rican	—	31	180	—	—	—	—	381	—
Cuban	8	—	42	—	—	—	—	207	34
Other Hispanic	46	178	297	126	—	17	6	1 837	30
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	—
Central American	—	11	61	—	—	—	—	253	10
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Guatemalan	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	113	10
Honduran	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	32	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
Salvadoran	—	11	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	89	49	—	—	—	—	523	6
Argentinean	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	28	—
Chilean	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	100	—
Colombian	—	35	10	—	—	—	—	123	6
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
Peruvian	—	49	5	—	—	—	—	87	—
Venezuelan	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	100	—
Other South American	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	33	—
All other Hispanic	46	78	181	126	—	17	6	1 048	14
Not of Hispanic origin	3 647	37 086	113 344	4 041	3 624	3 639	7 793	289 697	11 450
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	3 744	37 993	119 883	5 522	3 624	3 674	8 400	304 011	11 931
White	3 612	36 023	101 781	4 528	3 598	3 636	7 761	250 552	10 930
Hispanic origin	—	582	3 253	556	—	35	219	5 751	223
Not of Hispanic origin	3 612	35 441	98 528	3 972	3 598	3 601	7 542	244 801	10 707
Black	6	930	12 675	—	—	17	129	34 161	368
Hispanic origin	—	—	328	—	—	—	—	335	32
Not of Hispanic origin	6	930	12 347	—	—	17	129	33 826	336
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	22	115	1 411	74	8	21	129	3 724	88
Hispanic origin	—	16	112	5	—	—	7	202	6
Not of Hispanic origin	22	99	1 299	69	8	21	122	3 522	82
Asian or Pacific Islander	26	630	1 046	—	18	—	—	7 612	325
Hispanic origin	19	28	33	—	—	—	—	135	—
Not of Hispanic origin	7	602	1 013	—	18	—	—	7 477	325
Other race	78	295	2 970	920	—	—	381	7 962	220
Hispanic origin	78	281	2 813	920	—	—	381	7 891	220
Not of Hispanic origin	—	14	157	—	—	—	—	71	—
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.5	94.8	84.9	82.0	99.3	99.0	92.4	82.4	91.6
Black .....	.2	2.4	10.6	—	—	.5	1.5	11.2	3.1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	.6	.3	1.2	1.3	.2	.6	1.5	1.2	.7
American Indian .....	.6	.3	1.2	1.3	.2	.6	1.5	1.2	.7
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	.7	1.7	.9	—	.5	—	—	2.5	2.7
Asian .....	.7	1.6	.8	—	.5	—	—	2.5	2.7
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other race	2.1	.8	2.5	16.7	—	—	4.5	2.6	1.8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2.6	2.4	5.5	26.8	—	1.0	7.2	4.7	4.0
Mexican	1.1	1.8	5.0	24.5	—	.5	7.2	3.9	3.5
Puerto Rican	—	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Cuban .....	.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.3
Other Hispanic	1.2	.5	.2	2.3	—	.5	.1	.6	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	97.4	97.6	94.5	73.2	100.0	99.0	92.8	95.3	96.0
PERCENT WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN									
All persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	96.5	94.8	84.9	82.0	99.3	99.0	92.4	82.4	91.6
Not of Hispanic origin	96.5	93.3	82.2	71.9	99.3	98.0	89.8	80.5	89.7

Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force			Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Percent 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households		Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined		Percent of fami- lies	
The State -----	2 233 897	1.2	63.8	46.9	3.7	82.4	21.7	66.8	4.1	26.1	28 036	33 944	13 817	9.9	7.0	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	1 490 980	1.5	58.6	51.8	3.9	83.9	25.4	67.8	4.4	29.2	29 154	35 992	14 797	9.7	6.4	
Inside urbanized area -----	867 423	1.6	52.5	52.9	3.9	86.6	30.0	70.6	4.3	32.3	32 825	40 721	16 839	7.8	5.1	
Central place -----	566 829	1.5	61.3	52.9	4.1	83.3	24.0	68.8	5.0	28.4	28 982	36 004	14 461	10.1	6.5	
Urban fringe -----	300 594	1.7	35.9	52.8	3.6	92.7	40.8	74.1	3.1	38.9	42 663	50 532	21 323	3.7	2.6	
Outside urbanized area -----	623 557	1.3	67.0	50.4	3.9	80.1	18.9	63.8	4.6	24.4	24 011	30 654	11 956	12.4	8.3	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	396 660	1.6	65.1	53.5	4.4	81.9	21.5	65.6	4.8	25.6	24 680	31 429	12 318	12.6	8.1	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	226 897	.7	70.3	44.9	2.9	77.2	14.8	60.7	4.3	22.3	22 888	29 302	11 323	11.9	8.6	
Rural -----	742 917	.7	74.3	37.2	3.2	79.4	14.3	64.9	3.5	19.4	26 082	30 648	11 850	10.3	7.9	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	158 924	.7	72.5	41.3	3.6	76.0	13.0	60.4	3.8	20.8	22 307	28 414	10 799	11.1	8.1	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	127 529	.6	75.7	37.4	2.8	74.1	10.7	57.4	4.5	17.9	19 957	25 283	9 996	14.0	10.2	
Other rural -----	456 464	.7	74.6	35.6	3.2	82.2	15.9	68.6	3.2	19.4	30 010	32 852	12 734	9.0	7.3	
Rural farm -----	107 281	.4	81.9	18.6	3.3	81.7	14.7	66.3	1.7	15.2	27 983	30 869	13 024	10.0	8.0	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	1 164 673	1.4	55.8	51.2	3.7	85.9	27.6	70.1	4.2	30.6	33 215	40 203	16 151	7.4	4.9	
In central city -----	597 560	1.6	60.1	53.5	4.2	83.5	24.5	68.4	5.1	28.5	29 084	36 002	14 425	9.9	6.5	
Not in central city -----	567 113	1.2	51.3	48.7	3.2	88.5	30.8	71.9	3.3	32.7	38 794	44 506	17 969	4.8	3.4	
Urban -----	394 707	1.5	43.1	52.5	3.5	90.2	36.0	72.1	3.2	36.2	39 787	46 665	19 332	4.6	3.2	
Inside urbanized area -----	299 624	1.7	35.9	52.9	3.6	92.7	40.9	74.1	3.1	39.0	42 799	50 617	21 365	3.6	2.6	
Outside urbanized area -----	95 083	1.0	65.5	51.5	3.5	82.0	19.7	65.8	3.8	25.8	30 775	36 214	12 926	7.8	5.1	
Rural -----	172 406	.6	69.9	40.1	2.4	84.3	18.6	71.4	3.4	24.5	36 892	40 482	14 847	5.1	3.8	
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 069 224	.9	72.6	42.3	3.6	78.6	15.3	63.3	4.1	20.6	23 145	28 523	11 275	12.7	9.2	
Urban -----	498 713	1.2	68.9	49.2	3.8	79.3	17.9	63.7	4.7	23.9	22 723	29 255	11 653	13.5	9.1	
Inside urbanized area -----	498 970	—	20.4	40.6	2.6	67.4	2.6	60.5	7.0	12.1	20 000	25 156	8 347	16.2	10.0	
Outside urbanized area -----	497 743	1.2	69.0	49.2	3.8	79.3	17.9	63.7	4.7	23.9	22 731	29 271	11 659	13.5	9.1	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	325 074	1.5	67.2	52.7	4.3	81.2	20.2	66.0	4.9	24.9	23 604	30 342	11 999	13.7	8.8	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	172 669	.7	72.5	42.7	2.9	76.1	14.0	59.2	4.3	22.0	21 329	27 478	11 020	13.2	9.6	
Rural -----	570 511	.7	75.7	36.3	3.4	78.0	13.1	63.0	3.5	17.8	23 537	27 939	10 944	11.9	9.2	
COUNTY																
Allen County -----	14 147	.3	76.7	38.7	1.8	74.3	12.4	61.2	5.7	20.7	20 933	25 749	9 998	14.9	11.8	
Anderson County -----	7 642	.4	79.2	33.2	4.1	70.2	7.9	59.7	3.7	13.2	21 833	25 906	10 222	13.0	8.8	
Atchison County -----	15 542	.8	75.3	38.0	2.4	78.1	13.7	63.0	5.7	21.5	23 159	27 253	10 466	14.5	11.8	
Barber County -----	5 810	.6	72.3	29.9	1.7	79.6	12.9	60.8	2.2	16.5	21 373	26 509	10 642	10.9	8.2	
Barton County -----	28 414	.8	82.2	40.2	4.0	78.8	13.9	65.4	3.3	20.4	23 642	29 179	11 415	11.1	7.9	
Bourbon County -----	14 336	.2	72.2	40.0	1.3	74.5	14.3	57.4	5.8	21.8	20 742	25 717	10 107	18.9	14.4	
Brown County -----	10 257	.5	70.2	40.6	1.6	79.1	13.2	59.4	3.1	21.3	20 841	25 261	10 683	15.3	11.8	
Butler County -----	49 345	.6	73.2	44.3	2.3	81.3	17.1	66.9	3.6	24.8	31 139	36 248	13 124	7.8	5.7	
Chase County -----	3 009	.3	79.9	36.6	1.6	77.8	13.3	57.4	4.9	19.6	20 000	22 411	10 121	18.3	15.7	
Chautauqua County -----	4 260	.2	65.7	36.3	1.9	70.9	10.4	48.2	4.5	19.7	17 277	21 992	9 039	20.8	14.6	
Cherokee County -----	20 449	.4	50.9	36.6	1.4	70.3	10.6	58.1	7.5	17.6	19 257	22 907	9 860	19.7	15.1	
Cheyenne County -----	3 225	.6	65.6	31.6	8.1	74.1	13.2	57.2	2.3	14.9	21 714	25 904	11 197	15.3	11.7	
Clark County -----	2 336	—	68.1	33.5	1.4	83.8	18.0	64.4	.3	15.9	24 122	26 767	12 004	5.7	3.0	
Clay County -----	9 128	.7	76.4	39.4	2.1	77.8	13.3	60.6	3.9	17.7	21 920	25 873	11 454	12.5	9.4	
Cloud County -----	10 930	.6	83.7	39.2	3.2	76.1	13.8	59.2	2.6	21.0	20 915	25 707	10 905	15.2	9.0	
Coffey County -----	8 330	.2	75.5	42.2	1.7	76.8	13.5	64.3	5.3	19.0	24 459	28 089	11 527	8.9	7.1	
Comanche County -----	2 288	.5	69.0	35.4	3.0	78.1	15.0	59.4	3.1	15.7	19 398	24 045	10 639	17.0	13.1	
Cowley County -----	34 264	.6	70.5	43.9	2.3	78.0	15.4	62.1	4.8	20.8	25 482	31 480	11 941	10.2	7.6	
Crawford County -----	34 213	1.0	70.4	42.5	2.6	74.7	18.4	57.6	6.9	24.9	20 016	26 768	10 688	17.7	12.0	
Decatur County -----	3 998	.5	73.9	37.5	3.4	78.5	13.6	62.4	2.8	16.3	20 085	26 279	10 628	14.5	11.2	
Dickinson County -----	18 575	1.1	74.1	39.4	2.7	79.9	12.1	62.7	3.0	20.1	23 163	28 207	11 506	10.8	8.5	
Doniphan County -----	7 802	.1	44.8	36.8	1.6	73.5	9.9	59.8	5.6	15.7	22 316	26 576	9 605	15.6	12.6	
Douglas County -----	72 918	2.3	56.5	65.0	5.0	89.2	38.6	66.2	4.9	31.2	26 639	37 085	12 516	18.6	7.5	
Edwards County -----	3 633	1.2	78.6	35.2	3.2	77.1	13.4	60.2	3.1	18.4	22 033	25 996	12 133	11.9	8.2	
Elk County -----	3 231	.1	75.9	33.6	2.6	67.3	10.6	52.7	3.7	17.9	18 189	25 273	10 569	16.9	14.0	
Ellis County -----	25 690	.5	83.9	42.5	10.8	80.4	23.3	69.6	3.6	24.8	22 622	31 158	11 430	14.5	10.7	
Ellsworth County -----	6 361	.5	80.6	33.5	3.7	76.3	13.1	54.6	3.0	21.3	19 919	26 178	9 930	12.1	9.9	
Finney County -----	26 403	3.8	66.4	49.1	11.6	76.2	16.0	73.9	2.6	20.4	28 644	32 349	12 390	8.4	6.2	
Ford County -----	22 934	1.5	73.6	46.9	4.3	82.2	19.8	68.1	3.5	23.4	26 053	32 053	12 087	10.1	7.1	
Franklin County -----	21 197	.5	72.9	43.3	1.8	77.8	12.9	65.9	5.7	19.9	25 283	30 546	11 675	11.1	8.9	
Geary County -----	20 887	4.3	36.0	63.0	7.2	85.5	17.0	71.9	8.2	24.7	23 205	25 703	11 082	12.7	10.5	
Gove County -----	3 220	.4	88.7	25.0	2.6	79.1	13.6	58.5	1.5	18.2	23 414	28 310	10 882	11.0	9.1	
Graham County -----	3 429	—	84.7	34.8	2.6	77.7	14.5	61.9	1.7	18.7	22 673	27 813	11 616	15.0	9.8	
Grant County -----	6 073	2.9	60.8	44.5	8.2	80.0	15.2	72.2	2.6	17.4	31 147	34 253	11 681	13.4	9.9	
Gray County -----	5 124	.8	78.8	32.1	4.3	70.9	13.0	66.1	1.2	14.3	26 111	29 209	11 983	8.8	7.1	
Greeley County -----	1 686	.8	68.3	41.6	1.8	84.6	17.4	69.6	1.2	17.8	26 216	32 500	11 894	8.6	7.8	
Greenwood County -----	7 683	.1	78.4													

Table 8. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
COUNTY—Con.															
Lane County	2 348	.9	79.5	31.8	1.8	81.5	17.9	60.1	1.9	18.3	23 631	30 685	12 228	11.2	8.7
Leavenworth County	55 043	2.1	49.0	57.5	4.5	85.2	25.3	63.4	5.5	25.4	33 424	37 414	13 461	6.4	4.8
Lincoln County	3 624	.2	84.4	36.0	2.6	77.6	11.5	60.6	3.3	18.6	18 652	25 193	9 692	15.8	11.3
Linn County	8 168	.3	65.6	43.3	1.2	74.1	10.4	52.8	9.1	17.4	21 266	24 605	10 988	15.1	11.7
Logan County	3 050	.5	80.8	31.8	3.8	78.8	16.1	64.3	1.9	15.4	22 324	26 795	10 929	11.3	8.3
Lyon County	31 767	1.0	76.3	52.0	3.3	83.6	22.0	67.4	5.1	20.8	24 594	30 792	11 682	12.5	8.2
McPherson County	26 630	1.1	77.1	41.7	5.6	78.3	17.5	67.1	2.4	20.6	27 092	32 497	12 070	6.9	4.5
Marion County	12 591	1.4	79.2	37.5	8.1	73.8	14.9	60.1	2.8	18.2	21 795	27 282	10 604	11.1	7.7
Marshall County	11 650	.9	80.4	28.3	3.2	77.7	10.2	58.4	2.7	17.8	20 604	25 268	10 195	13.4	10.0
Meade County	4 098	2.0	72.4	35.4	6.4	80.3	17.1	65.4	1.8	22.0	23 875	28 415	11 073	10.2	7.8
Miami County	22 575	.3	64.7	46.1	2.4	78.7	13.3	66.0	3.9	19.0	29 375	34 344	12 708	7.5	4.9
Mitchell County	7 147	—	85.2	42.2	1.6	82.6	15.7	59.7	1.3	19.8	22 179	26 592	10 497	11.2	7.9
Montgomery County	35 061	.4	67.0	41.0	1.9	74.5	14.1	59.6	5.3	21.7	21 819	27 937	11 128	13.5	9.9
Morris County	6 122	.5	77.6	37.9	1.7	80.9	12.6	60.1	4.0	18.9	22 309	27 669	11 521	13.6	10.4
Morton County	3 297	3.9	54.2	35.3	10.0	77.1	16.4	62.6	2.7	19.2	26 114	31 414	13 032	14.1	10.4
Nemaha County	10 381	.4	82.8	31.9	1.7	75.6	12.3	63.6	2.4	18.8	22 172	26 819	10 767	14.6	11.3
Neosho County	16 500	.4	79.1	36.8	2.1	77.5	11.7	61.6	5.5	20.2	22 669	27 817	10 518	13.6	11.3
Ness County	4 006	.7	87.5	31.9	4.3	78.1	12.3	62.5	1.8	18.1	23 656	28 289	11 070	10.6	6.8
Norton County	5 735	.5	75.9	39.1	1.0	77.1	13.2	60.1	2.7	20.8	21 277	29 136	11 146	13.7	9.3
Osage County	15 049	.2	80.0	39.4	2.0	76.9	9.4	60.9	4.0	17.4	24 891	28 983	10 845	10.8	9.0
Osborne County	4 829	.1	84.7	33.7	3.0	76.3	11.0	60.3	1.7	14.6	18 385	23 607	9 940	13.8	9.6
Ottawa County	5 606	.3	82.2	33.9	1.8	81.0	14.0	61.3	4.2	20.4	21 858	26 449	10 387	9.2	7.1
Pawnee County	7 079	.6	78.0	46.5	3.2	83.0	16.6	60.8	3.0	21.6	24 001	28 984	12 553	10.3	7.3
Phillips County	6 508	.9	79.7	33.2	2.6	74.3	11.0	59.5	2.5	16.2	20 887	26 573	10 309	13.2	11.1
Pottawatomie County	15 797	.9	74.6	42.3	1.8	82.1	15.6	68.6	3.4	19.2	25 306	30 103	11 030	9.8	6.7
Pratt County	9 405	.8	78.0	35.7	3.0	82.8	19.7	64.2	3.8	25.2	24 133	30 925	12 612	9.0	7.4
Rawlins County	3 387	.1	70.8	26.1	2.4	80.3	14.4	61.2	1.7	17.2	21 332	25 880	10 495	12.9	9.2
Reno County	58 697	.8	76.8	44.5	4.6	78.5	15.5	63.1	3.6	20.4	24 901	29 878	12 398	10.1	7.2
Republic County	6 467	.2	79.7	35.9	2.9	78.4	10.3	59.1	2.0	17.8	20 230	25 577	10 889	12.4	8.7
Rice County	10 275	.7	77.6	39.3	2.0	81.1	18.9	59.0	4.2	17.8	21 116	27 403	10 205	15.9	12.5
Riley County	55 816	2.5	49.8	70.6	5.2	92.1	35.5	68.8	5.5	31.6	22 758	30 844	10 565	20.1	9.4
Rooks County	6 014	.2	84.7	28.8	2.9	74.1	11.0	59.2	5.1	16.9	20 166	24 681	10 236	15.2	12.2
Rush County	3 825	.2	86.6	33.0	12.3	72.7	11.4	58.3	1.8	16.7	19 330	25 500	10 538	11.9	7.8
Russell County	7 742	.6	81.9	31.3	7.9	74.8	14.1	57.5	3.3	21.2	21 025	26 691	11 414	13.2	9.6
Saline County	46 352	.7	74.4	49.2	2.4	83.3	18.2	68.9	4.8	22.6	25 925	31 242	13 469	11.7	8.1
Scott County	5 157	.1	76.4	35.7	2.4	77.0	13.7	64.2	1.7	19.8	25 526	29 111	11 341	9.0	7.0
Sedgewick County	345 934	1.4	64.6	50.0	3.5	84.6	23.4	70.7	4.5	28.9	31 461	37 825	15 541	7.9	5.7
Seward County	14 505	3.6	54.0	49.3	7.1	79.1	13.4	68.8	2.9	19.9	27 024	31 554	12 679	10.9	8.3
Shawnee County	141 538	.7	72.6	47.0	3.1	85.8	23.6	68.5	4.0	29.2	30 844	37 259	14 794	7.6	5.4
Sheridan County	3 031	.6	86.9	31.5	1.1	81.6	13.3	63.5	1.6	17.4	21 521	25 135	9 906	16.5	13.2
Sherman County	6 588	.3	63.7	39.2	4.4	76.5	12.8	64.0	1.9	19.3	21 408	26 130	10 729	13.7	12.0
Smith County	5 059	.6	78.2	33.3	1.6	73.9	9.8	58.1	1.1	14.9	18 784	22 242	9 576	15.3	10.6
Stafford County	5 296	.8	79.1	37.6	3.7	78.9	16.6	57.1	4.0	20.9	19 847	25 117	10 525	13.2	9.9
Stanton County	2 065	1.4	63.7	43.2	5.8	81.0	17.4	66.2	1.1	20.0	25 472	30 074	11 790	12.6	8.0
Stevens County	4 539	1.1	67.9	35.7	3.1	81.4	15.0	66.2	3.9	19.9	28 645	30 946	12 156	8.4	6.1
Sumner County	24 867	.7	73.6	38.7	2.3	78.1	11.5	63.2	4.7	18.6	27 018	32 882	12 039	7.8	6.1
Thomas County	8 102	.4	74.5	44.1	1.4	85.8	15.7	68.3	3.7	19.4	22 500	27 807	10 653	14.2	8.9
Trego County	3 690	.8	88.1	32.2	6.8	72.9	12.1	60.2	.5	13.9	19 921	25 851	10 468	12.1	9.7
Wabaunsee County	6 491	.8	80.0	33.7	2.6	84.0	12.8	64.9	3.1	19.3	27 719	31 875	11 354	9.1	5.8
Wallace County	1 799	.5	67.7	28.7	3.7	78.1	12.7	64.3	1.5	16.1	20 375	24 100	9 388	19.7	15.6
Washington County	7 028	.3	77.6	27.4	3.3	69.6	11.0	59.0	1.7	18.1	19 396	24 158	9 596	15.0	10.9
Wichita County	2 457	.4	77.4	40.6	3.7	76.6	13.3	61.9	.4	13.0	23 345	25 611	10 682	9.3	7.0
Wilson County	10 139	.4	76.6	34.9	3.2	74.7	11.4	56.1	4.9	18.7	18 862	23 678	9 790	15.2	11.6
Woodson County	4 043	.3	78.0	40.6	2.0	70.2	8.5	52.2	5.3	15.0	19 592	24 167	10 436	11.9	8.8
Wyandotte County	108 728	1.7	60.3	43.1	5.3	71.6	10.7	64.4	6.8	18.1	25 970	31 394	12 024	11.3	8.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Abilene city	6 077	.6	75.5	42.9	2.3	80.2	13.1	62.2	2.8	23.3	22 500	28 914	12 184	10.8	9.1
Andover city	3 996	.2	66.7	45.1	1.5	88.5	26.9	77.2	1.6	29.1	37 299	45 783	14 913	4.7	2.8
Anthony city	2 465	.7	71.5	44.2	1.0	75.9	9.0	57.3	2.6	17.3	20 694	26 307	10 607	10.3	8.4
Arkansas City city	11 427	.7	63.0	43.7	1.9	77.1	14.4	59.2	5.0	21.4	23 306	30 386	11 777	10.7	7.5
Atchison city	9 499	1.0	71.7	43.5	3.0	77.8	18.3	61.7	6.3	23.8	21 923	26 978	10 411	15.0	11.1
Augusta city	7 699	.7	70.5	49.0	2.3	79.5	15.3	65.2	4.2	23.9	26 601	31 365	11 774	10.6	9.4
Baldwin City city	2 755	—	60.9	63.6	3.2	82.3	27.8	62.1	2.7	26.0	30 731	37 401	10 032	10.0	5.8
Baxter Springs city	4 089	.1	38.4	38.7	.4	73.1	11.7	58.1	8.2	16.9	17 971				

Table 8. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White Persons and for Households and Families with a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level				
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families			Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.																	
Frontenac city -----	2 540	1.8	77.7	35.6	4.6	71.1	14.5	52.1	6.0	20.5	22 682	28 875	10 953	10.2	7.6		
Galena city -----	3 156	.7	32.2	42.9	1.1	59.1	4.8	53.4	9.4	14.0	14 414	19 508	7 065	29.7	18.8		
Garden City city -----	18 877	3.5	66.6	49.9	10.1	77.4	17.6	73.4	2.9	23.9	28 800	34 225	13 149	7.4	5.4		
Gardner city -----	3 002	.3	59.6	58.6	1.9	77.8	12.2	68.0	2.8	21.0	31 393	36 716	13 124	7.1	5.0		
Garnett city -----	3 062	.8	76.9	43.6	2.9	67.5	9.3	52.4	4.8	18.2	18 395	24 399	9 730	13.6	9.4		
Girard city -----	2 716	.3	75.5	31.7	1.6	63.7	11.6	54.0	2.6	19.0	25 278	30 705	10 597	16.0	12.1		
Goodland city -----	4 728	.4	63.9	42.5	3.3	75.5	13.0	62.6	2.3	20.6	19 385	24 742	9 873	15.5	14.3		
Great Bend city -----	14 726	1.0	80.7	45.3	3.9	79.1	15.9	64.7	3.5	24.0	23 595	30 606	12 186	13.5	9.6		
Hays city -----	17 573	.5	82.4	46.3	8.3	83.0	27.4	72.2	3.7	26.8	23 298	32 713	12 338	14.9	10.1		
Haysville city -----	8 081	.4	63.5	42.6	2.0	82.4	9.8	72.1	6.4	17.0	33 759	36 618	12 226	8.3	7.1		
Herington city -----	2 641	2.0	69.0	42.9	5.5	75.4	6.0	53.0	4.9	18.7	19 005	23 712	10 452	12.7	10.5		
Hesston city -----	2 808	1.3	63.6	49.9	6.8	84.3	26.8	67.2	3.2	28.6	31 004	34 043	11 527	4.2	1.6		
Hiawatha city -----	3 419	.7	64.2	53.0	.7	82.2	16.7	53.9	3.1	27.6	20 625	26 059	12 590	14.1	10.4		
Hillsboro city -----	2 508	4.3	67.0	52.3	10.8	68.8	25.7	57.6	1.5	23.6	22 004	28 275	10 650	10.4	7.8		
Hoisington city -----	3 132	.4	85.2	35.6	2.4	75.6	11.0	63.3	1.6	18.6	23 321	27 103	10 527	5.9	3.5		
Holton city -----	3 101	.2	81.1	43.7	2.1	77.1	10.9	54.7	2.3	25.3	18 116	26 364	10 547	11.2	8.3		
Hugoton city -----	2 857	.3	64.5	35.0	2.6	79.4	15.1	65.6	4.3	21.7	28 115	30 805	12 583	6.0	3.5		
Hutchinson city -----	36 030	.8	75.3	48.3	3.0	78.9	15.1	62.1	3.9	21.5	23 851	29 009	12 304	11.1	8.1		
Independence city -----	9 023	.6	69.2	46.6	2.5	78.9	17.8	63.1	4.8	22.7	22 131	29 643	12 471	14.0	10.0		
Iola city -----	6 058	.4	73.4	45.7	1.4	72.5	14.5	59.4	5.9	24.0	18 421	24 148	9 450	17.1	13.3		
Junction City city -----	13 284	5.1	37.1	60.8	8.0	83.5	15.3	69.3	8.7	26.0	21 897	24 391	11 140	13.1	10.9		
Kansas City city -----	97 400	1.9	60.1	42.7	5.5	70.7	10.4	64.1	7.0	17.7	25 485	30 935	11 887	11.9	9.0		
Kingman city -----	3 156	.3	74.2	40.7	2.4	75.3	10.8	58.3	4.3	15.7	19 919	25 708	10 827	9.6	7.9		
Lansing city -----	5 937	1.9	46.5	62.8	4.7	84.9	20.9	57.1	6.6	21.5	36 402	39 299	12 167	6.8	4.9		
Larned city -----	4 179	.5	78.5	45.8	3.7	83.7	15.6	61.3	3.7	22.5	22 390	28 536	13 782	12.8	8.8		
Lawrence city -----	57 283	2.9	52.7	70.6	5.5	91.6	44.7	65.7	5.4	33.6	24 541	36 989	12 365	21.9	8.3		
Leavenworth city -----	30 731	3.1	38.1	65.6	6.1	86.4	32.4	60.3	6.1	29.8	31 255	35 967	13 761	7.2	5.4		
Leawood city -----	19 083	1.3	20.2	50.9	2.8	97.9	59.8	64.1	2.2	52.8	74 612	78 987	34 291	1.0	.9		
Lenexa city -----	32 238	1.4	32.2	62.2	3.2	95.8	45.2	80.3	3.0	40.7	47 645	55 249	20 483	4.0	2.8		
Liberal city -----	12 588	4.0	52.2	51.8	7.5	79.1	13.9	71.0	2.9	19.8	27 531	31 831	12 924	10.3	7.8		
Lindsborg city -----	3 079	.8	75.3	48.6	7.6	78.0	24.5	59.8	5.2	30.8	20 322	28 869	9 692	8.4	6.8		
Lyons city -----	3 496	.8	75.5	41.4	2.1	76.9	17.2	55.7	4.9	18.2	20 507	27 031	10 611	16.2	11.5		
McPherson city -----	11 920	1.3	73.4	46.6	2.4	86.1	19.4	68.8	2.3	22.6	28 159	35 383	13 074	6.9	4.1		
Manhattan city -----	33 932	2.4	54.1	69.6	4.8	93.4	42.4	67.3	5.5	34.7	22 647	35 190	11 661	23.1	8.2		
Marysville city -----	3 340	.7	76.9	35.0	2.6	77.9	10.4	54.3	2.2	24.2	21 137	26 306	10 784	10.6	6.0		
Merriam city -----	10 950	1.2	42.0	54.1	3.9	89.8	32.1	75.0	3.4	31.6	34 134	41 475	17 356	7.2	5.7		
Mission city -----	9 121	1.6	35.3	57.8	2.9	92.9	39.9	76.4	3.2	39.2	32 975	41 310	19 736	4.2	2.1		
Mission Hills city -----	3 421	3.4	18.1	33.8	4.7	99.6	73.5	59.7	2.5	65.6	121 399	131 471	75 764	2.3	1.0		
Mulvane city -----	4 627	.9	62.6	48.5	1.5	89.2	24.0	69.6	3.1	26.7	36 023	41 000	13 152	4.5	3.0		
Neodesha city -----	2 807	.2	74.8	40.5	3.0	71.1	14.3	50.2	5.9	19.8	16 344	21 713	8 836	21.0	17.6		
Newton city -----	15 359	1.6	74.7	45.3	5.5	80.7	19.3	64.3	3.3	24.0	25 797	32 573	12 380	8.3	5.6		
Norton city -----	2 979	.4	75.1	37.5	.6	78.1	14.2	63.6	2.2	22.5	21 109	30 159	11 260	10.0	5.8		
Oaklawn-Sunview CDP -----	2 527	1.7	60.0	58.6	5.0	64.2	4.3	73.4	9.3	9.2	23 822	23 381	8 586	23.2	23.3		
Olathe city -----	59 813	.8	41.3	63.5	2.5	91.1	31.3	80.3	3.5	32.7	40 136	45 102	14 922	3.8	3.0		
Osage City city -----	2 658	—	82.4	42.7	1.6	71.8	11.4	55.9	3.5	20.9	20 929	27 308	10 345	10.1	7.6		
Osawatomie city -----	4 184	.6	72.6	54.7	2.1	70.9	9.9	54.4	8.1	15.1	20 700	25 396	9 619	13.8	7.9		
Ottawa city -----	10 024	.7	74.0	47.7	2.6	76.8	15.0	66.4	5.3	23.1	23 044	29 358	11 731	12.3	10.0		
Overland Park city -----	106 894	2.5	29.0	57.2	4.1	94.2	44.7	75.4	2.8	40.9	44 550	52 749	21 425	2.7	1.7		
Paola city -----	4 396	—	69.7	54.1	2.9	77.4	17.8	60.3	3.7	23.3	23 750	32 147	11 991	9.5	5.0		
Park City city -----	4 764	.2	69.1	45.5	1.8	78.9	9.8	75.3	3.4	19.0	31 683	33 424	10 740	6.3	5.3		
Parsons city -----	10 757	.3	72.2	42.5	2.4	74.1	14.9	61.5	6.4	24.1	22 274	30 024	11 376	12.4	8.3		
Phillipsburg city -----	2 773	1.3	80.6	43.7	3.5	78.2	10.4	61.7	3.1	19.6	22 578	28 975	11 209	10.5	8.8		
Pittsburg city -----	16 734	1.1	66.6	52.6	2.4	78.2	23.0	57.2	8.3	28.5	17 575	24 750	10 561	22.6	13.9		
Prairie Village city -----	22 900	1.9	26.9	40.4	3.0	96.1	51.0	67.8	1.9	47.2	43 692	51 010	25 189	2.6	1.4		
Pratt city -----	6 489	.9	75.9	37.4	3.5	82.3	19.9	62.5	4.3	28.0	24 167	32 299	12 910	7.6	5.8		
Roeland Park city -----	7 116	.9	37.3	42.3	4.5	89.6	31.7	68.7	3.2	38.5	35 285	40 614	16 445	3.3	1.8		
Russell city -----	4 715	.9	78.3	32.5	8.2	72.8	14.6	58.3	3.1	23.2	22 021	28 099	12 302	10.5	7.0		
Salina city -----	39 416	.6	73.4	50.4	2.3	82.8	18.2	68.2	4.8	23.1	25 288	30 606	13 394	11.9	8.2		
Scott City city -----	3 612	.1	76.9	34.4	1.7	76.3	12.9	62.7	2.6	23.9	24 214	28 582	11 460	8.5	5.6		
Shawnee city -----	36 023	.9	41.7	50.8	3.2	90.0	29.0	77.8	3.6	30.9	39 253	45 780	17 465	3.9	3.1		
Topeka city -----	101 781	.9	71.6	49.1	3.4	84.4	23.8	66.3	4.6	29.2	27 732	34 354	14 570	9.3	6.6		
Ulysses city -----	4 528	3.5	59.7	46.2	9.9	78.0	15.7	71.1	3.4	18.7	32 031	35 593	12 490	11.5	8.0		
Valley Center city -----	3 598	.8	71.1	40.9	2.3	88.1	18.9	74.4	3.0	26.5	36 305	39 589	13 290	5.3	3.4		
Wamego city -----	3 636	.6	73.5	48.7	1.7	84.1	15.3	66.4	3.5	22.3	26 295	32 813	10 990	10.6	6.7		
Wellington city -----	7 761	.7	72.0	41.7	3.2	76.4	12.9	63.1	6.0	21.8	25 232	33 093	12 179	8.3	6.3		
Wichita city -----	250 552	1.6	64.3	51.8	3.8	84.7	24.4	70.0	4.8	29.6	29 748	36 691	15 787	8.7	6.1		
Winfield city -----	10 930	.7	73.4	50.4	2.6	75.8	18.2	57.9	5.0	24.1	22 964	30 584	11 506	12.3	9.0		

Table 9. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Black Persons and for Households and Families with a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native per- sons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional special- ty occupa- tions			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households	Families	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined		Percent of fami- lies	
The State -----	141 957	1.4	52.8	59.1	4.7	71.0	11.6	63.6	12.9	16.4	18 422	21 257	8 445	30.0	26.2
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	136 951	1.3	53.3	58.8	4.6	70.7	11.5	63.8	12.8	16.2	18 339	21 204	8 407	30.3	26.5
Inside urbanized area -----	102 399	.8	57.8	56.2	4.0	69.9	12.1	65.2	12.3	16.7	18 792	21 579	8 661	30.7	27.4
Central place -----	96 063	.8	59.3	55.6	3.9	68.4	10.4	64.1	12.9	15.3	17 702	20 595	8 225	32.1	28.8
Urban fringe -----	6 336	2.1	35.2	64.8	4.9	91.9	36.7	82.1	4.9	31.7	35 441	40 820	15 270	9.1	6.8
Outside urbanized area -----	34 552	2.7	39.6	66.4	6.5	73.1	9.6	60.0	14.8	14.4	17 350	20 441	7 653	29.1	23.4
Place of 10,000 or more -----	29 712	3.0	37.2	68.9	6.5	75.2	10.0	62.9	15.3	14.4	17 786	20 606	7 730	28.4	23.0
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	4 840	1.0	54.3	50.8	6.7	62.8	7.6	43.7	11.7	14.3	14 542	18 654	7 187	33.5	26.2
Rural -----	5 006	4.3	37.2	67.6	6.6	77.8	16.7	58.0	15.7	24.0	21 062	22 540	9 495	18.8	16.6
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	1 421	.6	34.7	70.4	3.9	75.0	8.4	62.6	21.7	13.5	16 776	20 109	7 751	23.3	17.9
Place of less than 1,000 -----	398	5.0	47.6	70.6	17.2	55.8	6.6	47.7	16.5	24.2	11 685	12 262	7 815	34.5	21.8
Other rural -----	3 187	5.9	37.0	66.1	6.4	81.9	21.6	57.3	13.6	27.1	25 337	26 667	10 483	14.3	15.2
Rural farm -----	63	15.9	43.4	29.5	16.4	46.6	22.4	69.0	—	20.0	17 917	38 333	13 741	28.6	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	112 026	1.0	56.0	56.9	4.2	70.6	12.2	63.3	12.4	16.8	19 084	21 938	8 689	30.3	26.9
In central city -----	102 137	.9	57.5	56.7	4.1	69.3	10.7	62.7	13.0	15.4	17 920	20 832	8 251	31.8	28.5
Not in central city -----	9 889	2.2	39.7	58.7	5.6	83.6	26.2	69.0	6.5	28.6	32 130	38 615	13 210	12.6	9.2
Urban -----	9 107	2.2	39.0	60.1	5.8	83.7	26.0	69.1	6.4	28.1	31 890	37 037	13 031	12.9	9.6
Inside urbanized area -----	6 238	2.1	35.5	65.4	5.0	92.7	37.2	82.7	4.9	32.0	35 611	41 406	15 370	8.8	6.4
Outside urbanized area -----	2 869	2.3	46.6	49.1	7.7	67.7	5.9	43.4	11.7	13.8	20 568	23 994	7 947	25.8	19.8
Rural -----	782	2.8	48.4	43.4	2.5	82.0	28.6	67.4	7.2	33.9	36 875	49 091	15 291	8.8	4.5
Outside metropolitan area -----	29 931	3.0	40.4	67.3	6.3	72.4	9.3	64.8	15.3	14.4	16 832	19 566	7 531	28.9	23.6
Urban -----	25 707	2.7	41.2	66.5	6.2	71.6	8.5	66.3	14.8	13.8	16 697	19 448	7 385	29.9	24.1
Inside urbanized area -----	98	—	16.3	25.3	—	42.1	5.3	49.3	8.3	—	17 500	18 125	8 894	25.5	29.6
Outside urbanized area -----	25 609	2.7	41.3	66.6	6.2	71.7	8.5	66.4	14.9	13.8	16 692	19 454	7 379	29.9	24.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	23 027	2.9	38.9	68.2	6.2	73.5	8.4	68.3	15.4	14.0	17 139	19 869	7 401	29.3	23.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	2 582	.7	62.8	52.1	6.4	58.1	9.1	50.1	10.7	12.5	13 292	16 473	7 186	35.1	26.7
Rural -----	4 224	4.6	35.1	72.4	7.4	76.9	14.2	56.2	19.0	19.5	18 286	20 405	8 422	21.1	19.3
COUNTY															
Cowley County -----	1 037	—	54.0	42.9	1.5	61.9	5.9	43.9	14.4	8.6	16 589	20 417	8 023	16.9	10.8
Douglas County -----	3 315	3.3	58.3	71.6	6.8	72.0	16.4	60.3	12.1	15.2	16 394	18 939	8 087	40.1	32.4
Geary County -----	7 232	2.9	22.1	74.4	6.5	82.5	10.7	74.9	22.4	19.7	19 292	21 094	8 051	25.4	21.1
Johnson County -----	6 791	2.5	38.3	68.4	5.1	92.8	38.2	81.3	5.0	30.3	34 082	39 611	15 349	9.5	7.9
Labette County -----	1 007	—	71.9	47.6	4.6	56.4	4.7	54.0	6.6	10.1	15 132	16 821	6 481	39.0	32.6
Leavenworth County -----	7 057	2.8	30.2	71.4	7.4	79.5	13.8	40.8	16.0	20.4	22 331	26 699	8 525	24.8	20.5
Montgomery County -----	2 461	—	57.1	54.2	3.5	49.2	2.6	46.5	20.5	9.4	10 228	12 099	5 202	45.9	41.6
Reno County -----	1 586	5.0	57.5	74.1	5.1	65.4	3.2	38.5	11.2	5.7	17 101	20 746	5 831	34.1	30.5
Riley County -----	6 796	5.7	17.2	87.6	9.1	91.1	15.1	86.4	20.5	22.0	18 841	20 472	8 125	24.0	20.6
Saline County -----	1 518	1.1	49.0	59.7	4.0	71.8	7.9	70.1	8.9	9.1	20 036	22 083	8 378	23.5	15.7
Sedgwick County -----	35 730	1.0	57.7	58.7	4.1	68.1	11.0	67.7	13.1	15.3	17 938	19 604	8 590	33.7	30.4
Seward County -----	1 030	—	38.6	59.2	4.5	58.8	5.9	74.0	7.4	9.7	24 022	23 884	8 797	16.7	12.1
Shawnee County -----	13 044	.5	62.6	60.0	3.0	71.0	9.3	61.7	10.1	16.9	17 368	21 900	8 428	32.5	29.5
Wyandotte County -----	44 661	.4	59.4	49.7	3.8	67.2	9.6	62.2	13.6	14.9	17 961	21 155	7 882	30.3	27.0
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Coffeyville city -----	1 674	—	54.6	55.4	2.3	52.4	3.2	46.9	18.3	12.4	9 216	11 161	5 031	48.8	47.6
Fort Riley North CDP -----	4 377	4.0	6.9	90.6	7.5	95.7	4.9	93.3	33.6	28.9	20 523	20 479	8 175	15.5	14.5
Hutchinson city -----	1 530	5.2	57.3	75.1	5.3	64.6	3.1	37.6	11.3	6.0	16 862	20 658	5 786	34.6	30.6
Junction City -----	5 631	3.1	25.5	69.7	6.8	80.0	9.4	71.0	21.6	15.2	18 200	20 873	7 816	27.5	23.1
Kansas City city -----	44 019	.4	59.5	49.8	3.7	67.5	9.7	62.4	13.7	15.1	17 946	21 149	7 893	30.2	26.9
Lawrence city -----	3 186	3.4	58.4	72.8	7.1	72.0	17.4	59.7	12.8	16.2	16 218	18 920	7 975	41.2	33.8
Leavenworth city -----	6 074	2.8	28.8	73.7	7.2	80.3	15.0	43.6	16.5	18.1	21 306	25 263	8 672	26.1	21.0
Liberal city -----	1 021	—	39.0	58.8	4.5	58.1	6.0	73.6	7.5	9.9	24 022	23 884	8 716	16.8	12.1
Manhattan city -----	1 889	7.4	37.5	79.6	10.5	84.3	23.2	78.1	13.6	24.5	17 523	21 750	8 216	32.0	23.3
Olathe city -----	2 022	2.7	49.9	78.0	5.3	88.2	22.9	75.0	6.6	15.1	26 923	31 758	11 516	14.1	12.5
Overland Park city -----	1 810	2.8	27.8	62.8	7.3	96.6	43.4	83.3	2.2	35.2	38 750	42 672	16 722	7.7	7.2
Salina city -----	1 503	1.1	49.5	60.3	4.0	72.9	8.0	70.6	9.0	9.2	20 286	22 375	8 419	23.7	15.9
Topeka city -----	12 675	.6	63.2	59.4	2.8	70.4	8.9	61.7	10.1	16.2	16 906	21 150	8 241	33.3	30.3
Wichita city -----	34 161	.9	58.3	58.8	4.1	67.3	10.6	67.0	13.4	15.1	17 426	19 070	8 475	34.4	31.4

Table 10. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons and for Households and Families with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over					Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Percent of per- sons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	23 250	.7	49.9	59.3	9.1	75.4	10.8	67.8	9.6	17.2	21 334	24 488	8 767	21.6	20.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	15 991	1.0	46.1	63.1	10.1	75.9	12.4	68.0	9.6	17.8	21 590	24 710	9 111	22.1	21.0
Inside urbanized area -----	10 159	1.0	47.3	62.4	10.1	78.5	12.6	69.7	9.9	17.9	22 703	26 743	9 278	20.8	20.3
Central place -----	8 555	1.0	49.1	64.0	10.9	77.3	11.0	68.3	10.2	15.6	21 288	24 587	8 420	23.1	22.5
Urban fringe -----	1 604	1.2	37.8	53.8	5.5	84.0	19.8	76.6	8.6	27.4	31 189	36 552	13 859	9.5	10.7
Outside urbanized area -----	5 832	1.0	44.0	64.2	10.2	71.5	11.9	65.0	8.9	17.6	20 281	22 949	8 821	24.4	22.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	3 596	1.6	44.0	68.2	13.7	74.3	13.5	69.3	10.0	20.4	20 037	22 471	9 259	24.0	22.4
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	2 236	—	44.0	58.1	4.7	67.3	9.7	58.1	7.1	12.9	20 760	23 750	8 116	24.9	22.2
Rural -----	7 259	.1	58.3	51.1	6.7	74.3	7.5	67.4	9.5	15.8	20 695	23 488	8 010	20.6	18.5
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	1 361	.4	53.0	57.8	5.6	71.9	8.0	67.2	9.9	12.1	20 000	23 098	8 548	17.8	13.6
Place of less than 1,000 -----	1 358	.3	52.8	56.1	8.1	71.2	4.8	59.4	12.5	11.7	17 012	20 000	6 789	23.0	23.4
Other rural -----	4 540	—	61.6	47.5	6.6	75.9	8.2	69.9	8.7	17.8	22 202	25 395	8 213	20.7	18.8
Rural farm -----	455	—	59.8	38.9	3.9	82.8	13.1	69.0	9.2	21.2	27 639	29 306	9 750	19.2	8.1
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	12 894	1.1	48.1	60.8	9.6	79.5	13.3	70.2	9.6	19.0	24 103	27 471	9 834	19.1	18.5
In central city -----	8 857	1.4	48.4	64.5	11.2	77.8	11.3	67.4	10.3	16.6	21 599	24 767	8 666	22.8	22.0
Not in central city -----	4 037	.6	47.4	52.9	6.0	82.8	17.0	76.1	8.2	23.4	31 108	34 167	12 395	11.6	12.1
Urban -----	2 523	.8	41.1	54.7	6.1	81.2	19.0	75.3	8.7	24.5	30 082	35 647	13 001	12.5	14.2
Inside urbanized area -----	1 604	1.2	37.8	53.8	5.5	84.0	19.8	76.6	8.6	27.4	31 189	36 552	13 859	9.5	10.7
Outside urbanized area -----	919	—	46.7	56.4	7.2	75.8	17.4	72.8	8.9	18.5	26 477	26 875	11 505	18.2	21.0
Rural -----	1 514	.3	57.9	49.7	5.9	85.7	13.5	77.7	7.5	21.4	33 221	32 917	11 384	10.3	8.7
Outside metropolitan area -----	10 356	.3	52.2	57.5	8.4	70.2	7.7	64.7	9.5	14.6	18 683	21 585	7 440	24.6	22.7
Urban -----	4 611	.5	44.5	64.9	10.2	69.0	10.1	64.9	8.6	15.7	18 382	21 789	7 838	26.2	23.7
Inside urbanized area -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	4 611	.5	44.5	64.9	10.2	69.0	10.1	64.9	8.6	15.7	18 382	21 789	7 838	26.2	23.7
Place of 10,000 or more -----	2 895	.9	44.0	67.1	13.5	70.7	11.4	70.3	10.1	17.8	17 694	21 186	7 932	26.1	24.6
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 716	—	45.2	61.2	4.6	66.6	8.3	56.1	5.7	11.8	19 156	23 198	7 680	26.5	22.2
Rural -----	5 745	.1	58.4	51.4	6.9	71.1	5.8	64.5	10.3	13.8	18 896	21 359	7 120	23.3	21.8
COUNTY															
Douglas County -----	2 153	.5	29.6	71.3	20.1	93.5	15.7	60.0	12.1	19.6	21 123	21 106	7 481	23.0	25.0
Johnson County -----	1 342	1.0	28.7	60.0	7.2	85.6	26.1	79.6	7.1	31.4	32 108	37 891	15 454	8.5	9.3
Sedgwick County -----	4 841	1.6	53.9	60.6	7.1	75.8	8.3	72.8	11.7	16.2	22 516	27 684	8 631	21.3	22.7
Shawnee County -----	1 816	.3	73.2	50.2	6.6	80.8	9.5	70.7	5.6	11.1	23 104	25 852	8 631	20.3	15.1
Wyandotte County -----	1 394	—	46.7	59.6	5.6	68.1	11.1	76.5	8.7	9.6	26 111	27 431	10 865	19.6	18.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Kansas City city -----	1 300	—	46.4	59.9	5.1	68.3	10.3	76.6	8.9	7.4	25 903	27 326	10 735	20.4	18.8
Lawrence city -----	1 896	.6	26.7	77.6	22.9	95.6	16.3	58.1	9.9	21.9	20 542	20 523	7 303	26.6	27.1
Topeka city -----	1 411	.4	73.0	51.0	7.8	75.4	7.9	65.8	5.7	8.1	18 824	23 158	7 455	25.8	21.2
Wichita city -----	3 724	1.9	53.1	61.8	8.4	73.3	8.9	71.8	13.1	16.6	19 273	25 125	8 138	23.0	24.1

Table 11. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Asian or Pacific Islander Persons and for Households and Families with an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional special- ty occupa- tions			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined		Percent of fami- lies	
The State -----	31 114	69.4	45.2	69.1	77.5	73.6	39.9	63.2	5.6	30.6	23 320	28 595	10 528	22.2	19.1
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	28 175	70.3	46.8	69.1	78.9	73.1	40.1	63.7	5.5	30.5	23 776	29 605	10 650	22.0	18.6
Inside urbanized area -----	18 971	70.2	48.0	69.8	79.7	76.9	45.2	64.8	4.7	32.6	24 903	29 604	10 982	23.2	19.4
Central place -----	13 913	70.7	53.5	70.1	80.6	74.1	41.4	61.4	5.6	29.3	19 065	23 718	9 069	29.2	25.3
Urban fringe -----	5 058	69.1	33.5	68.9	77.2	83.4	54.2	74.2	2.8	39.7	36 635	40 982	16 243	7.2	6.4
Outside urbanized area -----	9 204	70.4	44.5	67.9	77.2	65.5	29.6	61.4	7.4	25.5	21 892	29 605	9 965	19.5	16.6
Place of 10,000 or more -----	8 403	70.2	45.8	69.4	78.5	64.5	29.5	62.3	7.7	25.3	21 693	29 258	9 251	19.7	16.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	801	73.0	30.6	51.8	64.2	76.5	31.3	52.3	3.7	28.2	30 500	32 813	17 454	17.2	14.3
Rural -----	2 939	60.5	33.4	68.6	64.0	78.5	38.1	58.7	6.7	32.1	17 210	18 068	9 358	23.8	24.4
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	681	49.9	29.9	65.7	48.7	71.5	14.7	67.9	6.8	19.6	23 194	22 917	7 273	5.6	3.2
Place of less than 1,000 -----	176	46.6	30.9	53.3	35.5	70.8	11.3	65.0	9.9	9.6	20 417	25 000	7 849	14.2	4.2
Other rural -----	2 082	65.2	35.4	71.0	71.8	81.4	47.8	55.4	6.4	38.4	16 000	16 389	10 168	31.2	31.4
Rural farm -----	86	51.2	7.1	40.7	50.0	68.8	46.9	50.0	—	45.7	34 306	34 306	7 722	12.8	—
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	20 805	69.1	46.0	69.4	77.8	77.3	44.2	64.3	5.1	33.0	25 497	30 288	11 733	22.3	19.1
In central city -----	14 567	69.9	51.2	70.6	79.7	74.8	41.1	61.4	5.6	29.6	19 264	23 954	9 136	28.3	24.9
Not in central city -----	6 238	67.0	35.1	66.6	73.5	82.7	50.8	71.1	4.2	39.5	36 895	40 580	17 797	8.7	7.4
Urban -----	5 668	68.2	34.7	68.7	74.8	82.5	51.7	71.7	3.2	38.6	36 580	39 635	17 103	8.8	7.5
Inside urbanized area -----	5 037	69.1	33.6	69.2	77.1	83.4	54.3	74.1	2.8	39.6	36 717	41 250	16 287	7.2	6.5
Outside urbanized area -----	631	61.3	41.8	64.7	56.4	73.9	25.4	52.7	7.5	26.1	31 250	24 732	23 613	24.1	21.2
Rural -----	570	54.4	37.7	47.2	61.6	84.6	41.3	65.5	14.8	50.2	52 500	61 809	24 696	7.1	6.7
Outside metropolitan area -----	10 309	70.0	43.5	68.4	76.8	66.3	31.3	60.9	6.7	25.3	20 096	26 379	8 096	21.8	19.2
Urban -----	7 940	72.4	48.2	66.8	80.3	62.9	29.4	62.1	7.4	24.9	21 382	29 531	8 821	20.0	16.5
Inside urbanized area -----	21	76.2	—	—	100.0	80.0	30.0	100.0	—	61.5	18 750	18 750	5 564	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	7 919	72.4	48.3	67.0	80.2	62.9	29.4	62.0	7.4	24.8	21 382	29 648	8 829	20.1	16.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	7 497	72.1	48.9	68.9	80.3	62.0	29.1	62.7	7.8	24.4	21 325	29 473	7 969	20.8	16.8
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	422	77.5	34.7	34.2	78.5	76.6	35.1	50.5	—	32.1	22 222	32 250	24 117	6.0	12.3
Rural -----	2 369	62.0	32.2	74.2	64.7	77.0	37.3	56.9	4.1	26.8	15 580	15 638	5 668	28.1	28.6
COUNTY															
Douglas County -----	2 650	79.9	38.3	87.0	83.8	97.4	77.3	50.8	3.2	49.9	12 026	12 227	7 931	42.7	39.4
Finney County -----	1 248	70.5	76.4	50.0	95.6	45.1	10.9	70.6	.8	7.0	27 000	33 333	7 283	11.8	6.9
Geary County -----	1 248	59.5	32.3	60.3	58.2	49.7	2.0	55.4	13.7	27.5	15 833	22 143	5 410	16.7	23.3
Johnson County -----	5 440	66.9	34.2	67.1	74.9	86.7	56.5	76.6	2.8	38.3	37 214	41 148	16 124	5.7	4.9
Riley County -----	2 408	74.2	23.2	83.9	76.9	88.0	61.1	63.3	5.6	45.0	11 981	15 865	6 559	38.1	36.7
Sedgwick County -----	8 410	72.2	54.1	66.4	81.9	63.4	29.7	63.5	8.2	23.1	21 896	25 717	9 412	27.0	24.4
Shawnee County -----	1 307	58.8	54.3	63.0	62.8	82.5	42.1	64.4	3.1	47.1	22 500	30 096	14 096	20.6	14.0
Wyandotte County -----	1 624	57.8	61.2	66.9	83.1	64.0	20.5	60.3	.9	9.9	18 750	22 690	5 398	33.8	28.4
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Kansas City city -----	1 596	58.3	63.1	67.4	84.1	64.0	20.6	59.5	—	10.2	18 274	22 386	5 219	34.3	29.3
Lawrence city -----	2 606	81.3	41.8	88.0	85.3	97.4	77.7	50.4	3.3	49.7	11 789	12 023	7 808	43.0	40.2
Manhattan city -----	1 241	75.9	25.8	80.9	75.8	92.6	71.8	66.2	3.7	53.2	11 475	24 688	7 984	43.8	37.1
Olathe city -----	1 053	60.6	41.0	63.6	65.6	85.9	47.1	79.1	3.3	22.9	37 656	39 297	9 516	1.9	—
Overland Park city -----	2 091	71.1	20.3	68.3	79.6	87.7	61.4	72.1	1.9	46.8	38 250	46 141	17 121	3.8	3.3
Topeka city -----	1 046	58.1	50.0	60.3	62.5	83.4	41.3	62.6	2.7	41.8	19 375	23 750	14 925	23.4	14.8
Wichita city -----	7 612	72.7	56.4	66.4	82.7	64.0	30.8	63.8	8.0	24.5	20 886	24 987	9 442	28.7	25.6

Table 12. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional special-ty occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined		Percent of fami- lies	
The State -----	90 289	21.7	59.5	60.5	53.7	58.1	10.1	72.4	8.6	14.0	23 451	25 741	8 007	19.7	15.3
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban -----	75 728	21.7	60.1	60.8	53.7	58.9	10.6	73.1	8.8	14.5	23 561	26 028	8 274	19.3	14.9
Inside urbanized area -----	40 911	19.7	63.0	58.0	48.2	64.5	13.9	75.2	8.3	18.0	26 436	29 691	9 460	16.9	12.9
Central place -----	34 052	20.4	68.6	57.4	49.7	60.7	10.8	74.0	9.1	15.6	25 168	28 004	8 732	18.7	14.3
Urban fringe -----	6 859	16.4	36.9	61.0	41.0	82.6	28.9	80.9	4.9	28.1	35 426	37 904	13 072	8.0	5.7
Outside urbanized area -----	34 817	24.1	56.5	64.1	60.3	51.7	6.3	70.6	9.5	9.7	20 590	22 190	6 881	22.3	17.3
Place of 10,000 or more -----	28 700	25.7	56.1	65.9	62.7	51.7	6.7	72.2	9.3	9.6	20 888	22 061	6 888	21.7	16.9
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	6 117	16.6	58.1	56.1	49.8	51.5	4.6	63.4	10.7	10.1	19 109	23 425	6 847	25.1	19.1
Rural -----	14 561	21.4	56.5	59.0	53.3	53.7	7.1	68.4	6.9	11.0	22 760	24 200	6 615	21.6	17.6
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	3 865	19.2	55.6	60.7	54.9	50.0	5.1	72.6	7.2	9.9	21 773	22 887	6 787	20.9	16.0
Place of less than 1,000 -----	2 363	21.6	53.4	59.1	52.8	49.0	4.4	65.5	8.1	9.0	19 627	20 476	5 482	25.2	23.2
Other rural -----	8 333	22.4	57.8	58.1	52.7	57.0	9.0	67.3	6.4	12.0	24 739	25 809	6 857	20.8	16.8
Rural farm -----	546	10.4	62.0	48.3	23.4	70.5	3.2	69.2	6.0	13.3	23 571	25 833	5 176	24.1	12.2
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area -----	47 831	18.9	61.8	57.6	47.8	65.6	13.6	72.8	8.1	17.8	26 911	30 172	9 425	16.5	12.6
In central city -----	35 846	20.5	65.9	58.5	50.5	61.6	11.2	72.0	9.0	15.6	25 213	28 082	8 734	18.3	14.0
Not in central city -----	11 985	14.1	50.5	54.8	39.7	77.4	20.6	75.3	5.6	24.0	33 912	36 831	11 490	11.1	8.0
Urban -----	9 716	15.4	45.6	57.8	41.0	77.5	22.6	75.7	5.1	25.3	32 899	36 344	11 793	10.9	8.2
Inside urbanized area -----	6 854	16.4	37.0	61.1	41.1	82.7	29.0	81.0	4.9	28.1	35 456	37 942	13 074	8.0	5.7
Outside urbanized area -----	2 862	12.8	65.4	49.7	40.9	65.6	7.8	62.6	5.9	16.4	26 591	31 027	8 726	18.4	14.0
Rural -----	2 269	8.5	69.7	41.6	33.8	76.6	11.3	73.4	7.9	17.6	40 195	41 150	10 192	11.8	7.0
Outside metropolitan area -----	42 458	24.8	56.8	63.9	60.5	48.3	5.5	71.9	9.1	9.1	20 321	21 570	6 409	23.3	18.5
Urban -----	30 166	25.1	58.1	64.6	61.9	48.0	5.2	73.5	9.9	9.0	20 078	21 397	6 594	23.3	18.1
Inside urbanized area -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 250	26 250	10 749	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	30 161	25.1	58.1	64.6	61.9	48.0	5.2	73.5	9.9	9.0	20 074	21 392	6 593	23.3	18.1
Place of 10,000 or more -----	25 157	26.6	57.6	66.3	64.1	48.4	5.6	75.4	9.6	9.0	20 592	21 482	6 582	22.6	17.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	5 004	17.8	60.8	56.2	51.3	46.2	3.4	64.5	11.5	8.7	17 754	20 214	6 649	26.6	19.9
Rural -----	12 292	23.8	53.6	62.2	56.9	49.0	6.3	67.5	6.6	9.6	20 994	22 051	5 955	23.5	19.5
COUNTY															
Cowley County -----	1 009	16.7	76.8	44.8	47.1	49.4	—	59.4	3.8	5.2	20 321	21 364	6 898	24.5	16.9
Douglas County -----	1 991	28.9	52.9	70.5	44.1	89.3	41.2	66.5	11.2	26.1	16 270	21 429	7 952	30.8	20.4
Finney County -----	8 336	26.7	56.1	62.3	69.6	37.1	4.2	79.0	4.8	7.3	22 152	22 375	6 454	19.3	14.9
Ford County -----	4 301	43.9	66.5	73.5	74.1	32.8	4.6	73.7	10.5	8.1	19 988	19 224	6 304	22.3	17.6
Geary County -----	1 642	22.6	20.4	85.7	71.6	85.7	5.3	81.0	14.3	18.6	18 052	18 837	7 038	14.9	11.7
Grant County -----	1 547	18.7	41.0	56.8	71.2	28.5	1.0	70.4	15.9	4.5	15 948	17 273	5 858	35.9	30.4
Harvey County -----	1 570	14.1	78.0	44.9	41.7	56.6	8.0	59.5	8.0	12.7	21 089	22 150	8 488	22.1	16.9
Johnson County -----	6 986	17.3	35.7	63.4	39.0	85.0	29.6	80.8	4.7	30.9	36 901	40 359	13 708	5.6	2.6
Leavenworth County -----	2 212	21.0	20.5	72.9	60.4	73.5	16.2	40.9	6.6	15.9	30 217	32 841	8 539	6.8	3.5
Lyon County -----	2 075	16.5	75.8	58.0	56.8	53.0	8.2	75.2	9.0	12.3	21 567	22 692	6 161	17.7	18.8
Reno County -----	2 388	14.6	78.7	50.3	50.4	48.5	4.9	69.9	13.2	7.9	21 350	24 539	7 474	21.7	19.7
Riley County -----	2 707	15.1	19.2	87.6	55.9	91.1	19.8	76.6	21.8	20.1	16 895	20 048	7 164	21.5	12.6
Sedgwick County -----	16 248	23.3	70.4	63.0	50.9	59.6	11.8	77.0	8.8	16.5	25 147	27 149	9 060	18.6	14.9
Seward County -----	3 745	45.1	38.9	76.6	81.0	29.3	1.9	76.0	8.2	4.3	20 794	20 437	5 676	32.8	25.1
Shawnee County -----	7 319	9.1	83.6	47.6	40.6	68.2	8.7	73.4	7.4	14.3	28 600	31 404	9 085	15.9	14.4
Wyandotte County -----	10 667	18.7	56.3	48.9	53.3	54.3	5.5	72.7	9.4	11.3	25 654	27 131	8 036	18.8	13.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Dodge City city -----	4 007	44.1	67.4	74.2	74.6	31.0	4.2	73.6	10.9	7.5	20 000	19 265	6 118	22.9	18.1
Emporia city -----	1 946	16.2	77.5	59.1	56.0	55.8	8.7	74.3	8.0	12.3	21 338	22 973	6 258	18.1	19.5
Fort Riley North CDP -----	1 208	9.9	6.6	92.4	59.8	97.2	7.4	93.7	50.0	—	18 750	18 750	7 883	3.2	—
Garden City city -----	6 018	25.0	59.2	57.9	67.6	39.2	4.7	80.4	5.5	8.4	22 346	22 346	6 743	15.9	11.2
Hutchinson city -----	2 011	14.2	77.6	52.3	53.1	47.2	3.1	70.4	15.1	6.9	20 545	23 571	7 344	21.5	19.7
Junction City city -----	1 162	23.7	24.2	81.8	73.7	87.6	2.6	81.4	14.6	18.2	17 147	18 226	6 740	14.5	13.3
Kansas City city -----	10 335	18.9	56.8	49.4	53.0	54.2	5.6	72.5	9.5	11.2	25 568	27 119	8 036	18.8	12.9
Lawrence city -----	1 791	32.1	53.7	72.5	47.9	89.6	44.1	65.7	11.5	28.0	15 791	20 446	8 062	32.5	21.1
Leavenworth city -----	1 794	24.0	12.8	78.2	64.9	74.3	17.0	40.6	6.7	14.1	27 679	30 625	8 773	7.1	4.2
Liberal city -----	3 480	45.7	38.1	77.0	80.5	29.3	2.1	77.0	7.7	4.5	20 927	20 517	5 849	33.9	25.3
Manhattan city -----	1 044	14.1	28.4	80.1	53.4	86.5	19.2	70.1	16.0	21.6	14 375	23 125	6 476	29.6	21.0
Newton city -----	1 299	14.2	80.7	45.9	42.4	53.7	6.4	59.1	5.7	12.6	19 955	23 125	8 570	21.7	16.0
Olathe city -----	1 073	13.9	52.8	69.5	28.6	84.3	20.3	76.5	5.0	35.2	34 531	37 500	10 648	1.0	—
Overland Park city -----	2 320	24.9	29.9	61.8	47.5	84.3	36.8	84.0	5.9	37.4	39 688	44 625	17 687	6.2	3.8
Topeka city -----	6 539	9.7	84.9	49.3	40.7	66.4	9.0	72.8	7.8	14.2	26 709	30 426	8 631	17.5	16.5
Ulysses city -----	1 481	19.0	40.8	58.7	69.9	29.0	1.1	71.0	16.5	4.7	15 948	17 273	5 975	34.6	29.5
Wichita city -----	14 314	25.3	71.8	64.2	53.0	58.0	11.3	76.8	9.3	16.1	24 815	26 976	9 220	19.0	14.8

Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force			Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level		
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Percent 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Households		Families	Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
The State -----	2 193 881	.9	63.9	46.7	3.0	82.6	21.8	66.8	4.1	26.2	28 079	34 040	13 915	9.9	7.3	
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	1 458 316	1.1	58.5	51.7	3.0	84.2	25.6	67.7	4.4	29.4	29 223	36 126	14 932	9.7	6.9	
Inside urbanized area -----	847 859	1.2	52.4	52.8	3.0	86.9	30.2	70.6	4.3	32.4	32 926	40 892	16 998	7.9	5.7	
Central place -----	551 710	1.1	61.2	52.8	3.0	83.7	24.3	68.7	4.9	28.6	29 025	36 154	14 614	10.2	7.4	
Urban fringe -----	296 149	1.4	35.8	52.7	3.0	92.8	40.9	74.0	3.1	39.0	42 779	50 639	21 440	3.6	2.6	
Outside urbanized area -----	610 457	.9	67.1	50.1	3.0	80.4	19.1	63.8	4.6	24.6	24 056	30 765	12 062	12.4	8.7	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	386 188	1.1	65.2	53.2	3.3	82.3	21.7	65.6	4.8	25.9	24 761	31 599	12 464	12.7	8.7	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	224 269	.6	70.4	44.8	2.5	77.3	14.9	60.6	4.2	22.4	22 898	29 341	11 371	11.9	8.7	
Rural -----	735 565	.5	74.5	37.0	2.9	79.5	14.4	64.9	3.5	19.5	26 087	30 677	11 897	10.3	8.0	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	157 050	.6	72.6	41.2	3.2	76.1	13.0	60.3	3.8	20.9	22 292	28 424	10 842	11.1	8.1	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	126 422	.4	75.8	37.3	2.5	74.2	10.7	57.3	4.5	17.9	19 968	25 318	10 038	14.0	10.3	
Other rural -----	452 093	.5	74.8	35.5	2.8	82.3	15.9	68.7	3.1	19.4	30 031	32 899	12 784	9.0	7.4	
Rural farm -----	106 946	.3	82.0	18.5	3.3	81.7	14.8	66.2	1.7	15.2	27 994	30 873	13 045	10.0	8.1	
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	1 141 365	1.1	55.8	51.1	2.9	86.2	27.7	70.1	4.1	30.7	33 297	40 326	16 277	7.4	5.4	
In central city -----	581 618	1.2	60.0	53.4	3.1	83.8	24.7	68.4	5.0	28.7	29 129	36 144	14 577	10.1	7.3	
Not in central city -----	559 747	1.1	51.3	48.7	2.8	88.6	30.9	71.9	3.3	32.8	38 840	44 571	18 045	4.8	3.4	
Urban -----	388 756	1.3	43.1	52.4	3.0	90.4	36.1	72.1	3.2	36.3	39 864	46 774	19 436	4.6	3.2	
Inside urbanized area -----	295 184	1.4	35.9	52.7	3.0	92.9	41.0	74.0	3.1	39.1	42 915	50 724	21 483	3.6	2.6	
Outside urbanized area -----	93 572	.8	65.5	51.5	3.0	82.1	19.8	65.9	3.8	25.9	30 771	36 241	12 977	7.9	5.4	
Rural -----	170 991	.5	69.9	40.1	2.3	84.4	18.6	71.4	3.4	24.5	36 892	40 471	14 882	5.1	3.8	
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 052 516	.7	72.7	42.0	3.0	78.8	15.4	63.2	4.0	20.7	23 173	28 606	11 352	12.7	9.4	
Urban -----	487 942	.9	69.1	48.9	2.9	79.6	18.0	63.5	4.7	24.1	22 765	29 404	11 768	13.5	9.5	
Inside urbanized area -----	965	—	20.5	40.8	2.6	68.0	2.7	60.9	7.0	12.1	19 833	25 057	8 335	15.9	9.6	
Outside urbanized area -----	486 977	.9	69.2	48.9	2.9	79.6	18.1	63.5	4.7	24.2	22 774	29 420	11 775	13.6	9.5	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	316 320	1.0	67.3	52.4	3.2	81.6	20.4	65.9	4.8	25.2	23 678	30 531	12 153	13.8	9.5	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	170 657	.6	72.5	42.6	2.4	76.3	14.1	59.2	4.3	22.1	21 354	27 538	11 074	13.1	9.7	
Rural -----	564 574	.5	75.9	36.1	3.0	78.1	13.1	63.0	3.5	17.8	23 545	27 975	10 993	11.9	9.3	
COUNTY																
Allen County -----	14 042	.3	76.6	38.5	1.7	74.3	12.4	61.1	5.7	20.7	20 889	25 716	10 015	15.1	12.6	
Anderson County -----	7 636	.4	79.2	33.2	4.1	70.2	7.9	59.7	3.7	13.2	21 817	25 906	10 223	13.0	8.9	
Atchison County -----	15 393	.6	75.3	37.7	2.1	78.1	13.6	63.1	5.7	21.5	23 209	27 240	10 516	15.0	12.6	
Barber County -----	5 758	.3	72.5	29.7	1.3	79.7	12.9	60.8	2.3	16.6	21 402	26 582	10 695	11.1	8.4	
Barton County -----	28 002	.8	82.3	39.9	3.5	79.0	13.9	65.4	3.3	20.4	23 690	29 247	11 506	10.6	7.9	
Bourbon County -----	14 308	.2	72.2	39.9	1.3	74.5	14.4	57.5	5.8	21.8	20 779	25 755	10 119	18.9	14.4	
Brown County -----	10 152	.4	70.3	40.4	1.3	79.0	13.2	59.2	3.1	21.6	20 869	25 294	10 732	15.2	11.7	
Butler County -----	48 964	.6	73.2	44.3	2.2	81.3	17.2	66.9	3.5	24.8	31 128	36 220	13 139	7.8	5.6	
Chase County -----	2 986	.2	80.3	36.5	1.5	77.7	13.4	57.4	4.9	19.7	19 969	22 381	10 166	18.2	15.7	
Chautauqua County -----	4 239	.1	66.0	36.3	1.7	70.9	10.5	48.1	4.5	19.7	17 277	21 992	9 074	20.6	15.5	
Cherokee County -----	20 251	.3	51.2	36.4	1.0	70.1	10.5	58.1	7.4	17.7	19 254	22 842	9 904	19.5	16.2	
Cheyenne County -----	3 207	.6	65.7	31.5	8.0	74.0	13.2	57.1	2.3	15.0	21 699	25 851	11 218	15.0	11.7	
Clark County -----	2 323	—	68.1	33.2	1.0	83.8	17.9	64.3	.3	16.0	24 105	26 724	12 048	5.6	2.9	
Clay County -----	9 104	.7	76.5	39.3	2.1	77.8	13.3	60.7	3.9	17.7	21 958	25 873	11 478	12.5	9.5	
Cloud County -----	10 903	.6	83.7	39.3	3.1	76.2	13.8	59.2	2.6	20.9	20 920	25 703	10 901	15.0	9.1	
Coffey County -----	8 294	.1	75.6	42.1	1.6	76.8	13.6	64.2	5.3	19.1	24 538	28 147	11 536	8.9	7.2	
Comanche County -----	2 279	.5	68.9	35.1	3.0	78.0	15.1	59.4	3.1	15.8	19 436	24 114	10 656	17.2	13.4	
Cowley County -----	33 774	.4	70.4	43.9	1.7	78.2	15.5	62.1	4.8	21.0	25 598	31 537	12 023	9.9	7.8	
Crawford County -----	34 016	.9	70.4	42.4	2.5	74.8	18.4	57.7	6.8	24.8	20 019	26 753	10 715	17.9	12.8	
Decatur County -----	3 992	.4	74.0	37.5	3.4	78.5	13.6	62.4	2.8	16.2	20 085	26 279	10 633	14.5	11.3	
Dickinson County -----	18 416	1.0	74.2	39.1	2.4	79.9	12.2	62.7	3.0	20.2	23 166	28 341	11 541	10.9	8.6	
Doniphan County -----	7 782	.1	44.9	36.7	1.6	73.5	9.9	59.8	5.5	15.7	22 260	26 596	9 600	15.7	12.5	
Douglas County -----	71 858	1.9	56.6	64.9	4.3	89.1	38.5	66.2	4.8	31.2	26 863	37 195	12 571	18.7	8.6	
Edwards County -----	3 552	.6	78.6	34.7	2.0	78.0	13.7	60.3	3.0	18.4	22 112	26 208	12 301	11.6	6.7	
Elk County -----	3 203	.1	76.3	33.3	2.4	67.5	10.7	52.6	3.2	17.8	18 265	25 341	10 643	17.4	14.5	
Ellis County -----	25 518	.4	84.0	42.3	10.7	80.4	23.3	69.6	3.6	24.8	22 609	31 204	11 455	14.7	10.5	
Ellsworth County -----	6 289	.5	80.5	33.6	3.2	76.2	13.2	54.4	3.0	21.5	19 901	26 146	9 950	12.2	9.8	
Finney County -----	22 847	.2	67.8	46.7	3.6	80.3	17.1	73.3	2.3	21.9	29 886	34 151	13 296	7.4	5.4	
Ford County -----	22 007	.3	73.7	45.8	2.3	83.0	20.0	67.8	3.3	23.8	26 243	32 266	12 292	9.5	6.8	
Franklin County -----	21 026	.5	72.8	43.4	1.7	78.0	12.9	66.0	5.7	20.0	25 363	30 586	11 743	11.1	9.0	
Geary County -----	20 268	3.8	36.3	62.5	6.1	85.3	17.0	71.8	8.3	24.7	23 238	25 878	11 193	13.3	12.0	
Gove County -----	3 208	.4	88.7	25.0	2.6	79.1	13.7	58.5	1.5	18.2	23 414	28 297	10 905	11.1	9.4	
Graham County -----	3 411	—	85.0	34.6	2.6	77.9	14.6	61.9	1.7	18.8	22 712	27 813	11 665	14.9	9.8	
Grant County -----	5 510	.6	61.3	42.5	2.3	84.5	16.1	72.9	2.0	18.1	31 606	34 726	12 266	9.8	7.4	
Gray County -----	5 106	.7	78.8	32.2	4.2	70.8	12.9	66.0	1.2	14.2	26 139	29 184	11 978	8.8	7.3	
Greeley County -----	1 651	—	68.6	40.8	.9	85.1	17.6	69.7	1.2	18.0	26 464	32 708	12 034	8.6	8.1	
Greenwood County -----	7 640	.1	78.4	35.4	1.7	75.3	10.5	5								

Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher				Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
COUNTY—Con.															
Lane County	2 312	.3	79.7	31.7	1.1	81.9	18.1	59.7	1.9	18.7	23 730	30 774	12 286	11.6	9.2
Leavenworth County	53 940	1.7	49.4	57.2	3.4	85.4	25.5	63.9	5.5	25.4	33 428	37 424	13 551	6.6	5.1
Lincoln County	3 608	.2	84.3	36.0	2.6	77.6	11.3	60.5	3.2	18.3	18 581	25 122	9 686	15.9	11.5
Linn County	8 167	.3	65.6	43.3	1.2	74.1	11.4	52.8	9.1	17.4	21 266	24 605	10 987	15.1	11.7
Logan County	3 022	.5	81.1	32.1	3.1	79.2	16.1	64.0	2.0	15.5	22 485	27 147	10 968	11.6	8.5
Lyon County	31 044	.7	76.3	52.2	2.4	83.7	22.1	67.5	5.0	21.0	24 620	31 133	11 798	12.9	8.6
McPherson County	26 502	1.0	77.2	41.6	5.4	78.3	17.5	67.1	2.3	20.5	27 176	32 583	12 108	6.8	4.8
Marion County	12 500	1.4	79.3	37.3	8.1	73.8	15.0	60.2	2.8	18.1	21 822	27 322	10 645	11.2	7.8
Marshall County	11 609	.9	80.4	28.4	3.2	77.6	10.2	58.5	2.7	17.8	20 570	25 225	10 217	13.3	10.2
Meade County	4 024	1.4	72.9	34.9	5.4	80.8	17.2	65.4	1.7	22.3	23 906	28 616	11 176	9.6	6.9
Miami County	22 480	.3	64.8	46.1	2.2	78.8	13.4	66.0	3.8	19.0	29 367	34 351	12 726	7.8	5.2
Mitchell County	7 128	—	85.2	42.1	1.6	82.6	15.7	59.7	1.3	19.8	22 179	26 592	10 521	11.0	8.0
Montgomery County	34 678	.3	67.0	40.8	1.6	74.6	14.1	59.5	5.3	21.7	21 839	27 996	11 182	13.9	11.3
Morris County	6 085	.4	77.7	38.0	1.6	81.1	12.6	60.2	4.0	18.8	22 305	27 691	11 533	13.5	10.3
Morton County	3 056	.9	54.8	33.1	5.3	79.0	17.0	62.1	2.6	19.9	27 015	32 500	13 653	13.5	9.9
Nemaha County	10 373	.3	82.8	31.9	1.7	75.6	12.3	63.6	2.4	18.8	22 172	26 819	10 775	14.6	11.5
Neosho County	16 329	.3	79.0	36.7	1.9	77.5	11.7	61.4	5.3	20.2	22 631	27 762	10 548	13.6	11.0
Ness County	3 985	.7	87.5	31.8	4.2	78.1	12.4	62.4	1.8	18.1	23 594	28 229	11 098	10.5	7.1
Norton County	5 689	.4	76.1	38.8	.7	77.3	13.3	60.2	2.8	20.7	21 196	29 171	11 180	13.8	9.5
Osage County	14 992	.2	80.1	39.4	2.0	76.9	9.4	60.9	4.1	17.4	24 895	28 978	10 875	10.9	9.1
Osborne County	4 798	—	84.8	33.7	2.7	76.4	11.0	60.6	1.7	14.6	18 387	23 654	9 979	13.6	9.6
Ottawa County	5 581	.3	82.4	33.9	1.8	81.0	14.0	61.2	4.2	20.3	21 845	26 454	10 424	8.9	7.0
Pawnee County	6 975	.6	78.1	46.6	3.0	83.1	16.7	60.7	3.1	21.9	23 942	29 110	12 666	10.2	7.2
Phillips County	6 504	.9	79.7	33.2	2.6	74.3	11.0	59.5	2.5	16.2	20 887	26 573	10 316	13.1	11.3
Pottawatomie County	15 628	.9	74.9	42.1	1.7	82.1	15.7	68.5	3.4	19.4	25 383	30 280	11 068	10.0	6.9
Pratt County	9 265	.4	78.1	35.5	2.3	83.1	19.8	64.2	3.6	25.4	24 179	31 358	12 727	9.0	6.7
Rawlins County	3 374	.1	71.1	26.0	2.4	80.4	14.5	61.3	1.7	17.2	21 390	25 880	10 531	12.8	9.2
Reno County	57 840	.7	76.7	44.4	4.2	78.7	15.6	63.0	3.5	20.5	24 983	29 981	12 481	9.9	6.9
Republic County	6 461	.2	79.7	35.9	2.8	78.4	10.3	59.2	2.0	17.8	20 267	25 577	10 896	12.3	8.7
Rice County	10 227	.7	77.6	39.3	2.0	81.4	18.9	59.0	4.2	18.0	21 137	27 411	10 201	15.7	12.2
Riley County	54 784	2.4	50.3	70.5	4.6	92.1	35.7	68.6	5.3	31.8	22 744	30 883	10 635	20.6	11.0
Rooks County	6 003	.2	84.7	28.8	2.9	74.2	11.0	59.2	5.1	16.9	20 151	24 681	10 222	15.1	11.9
Rush County	3 804	.2	86.5	32.9	12.2	72.6	11.4	58.2	1.8	16.6	19 304	25 472	10 570	11.8	7.9
Russell County	7 712	.5	82.0	31.2	7.8	74.8	14.2	57.4	3.3	21.0	20 989	26 628	11 437	13.4	9.9
Saline County	46 033	.6	74.4	49.3	2.2	83.4	18.2	68.9	4.7	22.6	25 977	31 335	13 524	11.8	8.6
Scott County	5 133	.1	76.3	35.9	2.4	77.0	13.7	64.4	1.7	19.6	25 526	29 111	11 382	8.8	6.7
Sedgewick County	339 095	1.0	64.5	49.8	2.7	84.8	23.5	70.6	4.5	28.9	31 519	37 958	15 679	7.9	6.2
Seward County	13 400	.9	54.5	47.9	2.7	81.0	13.8	68.6	2.7	20.8	27 235	31 840	13 235	9.9	8.2
Shawnee County	137 832	.5	72.3	47.0	2.2	86.2	23.9	68.4	3.8	29.5	30 880	37 421	14 936	7.7	5.8
Sheridan County	3 021	.4	86.9	31.5	.9	81.6	13.1	63.4	1.6	17.0	21 521	25 135	9 896	16.4	13.2
Sherman County	6 512	.3	63.9	39.1	3.8	77.0	12.9	63.9	1.9	19.5	21 458	26 304	10 761	13.3	10.6
Smith County	5 044	.6	78.2	33.1	1.6	74.0	9.8	58.1	1.1	14.8	18 767	22 242	9 582	15.3	10.6
Stafford County	5 209	.7	79.0	37.4	3.4	78.8	16.8	57.4	3.9	20.8	19 820	25 120	10 673	13.2	10.0
Stanton County	1 981	.4	64.1	42.2	2.8	82.4	17.8	66.5	1.2	20.4	25 552	30 294	12 039	12.3	8.2
Stevens County	4 417	.2	68.0	35.9	2.1	82.0	15.3	66.6	3.9	20.1	28 803	31 081	12 376	7.6	6.1
Sumner County	24 472	.6	73.5	38.9	2.0	78.4	11.6	63.3	4.6	18.7	27 070	32 986	12 103	7.9	6.5
Thomas County	8 056	.3	74.6	43.9	1.2	85.8	15.7	68.2	3.6	19.4	22 672	27 995	10 681	14.0	9.4
Trego County	3 672	.8	88.2	31.9	6.8	72.9	12.1	60.2	.5	13.9	19 944	25 851	10 508	12.1	9.7
Wabaunsee County	6 416	.6	80.2	33.7	2.3	83.9	12.7	64.8	3.1	19.2	27 703	31 850	11 434	8.9	5.7
Wallace County	1 715	.5	69.4	28.9	2.1	78.8	12.9	64.6	1.3	15.8	20 575	24 500	9 652	17.8	14.2
Washington County	7 024	.3	77.6	27.4	3.3	69.6	10.9	59.0	1.7	18.0	19 396	24 158	9 594	14.9	10.9
Wichita County	2 399	.3	77.0	41.2	2.8	76.7	13.4	61.8	.4	13.1	23 378	25 667	10 893	8.9	6.8
Wilson County	10 072	.4	76.9	34.9	3.0	74.7	11.3	56.1	5.0	18.7	18 862	23 678	9 837	15.2	11.5
Woodson County	4 035	.3	78.0	40.5	2.0	70.2	8.4	52.2	5.3	14.9	19 605	24 185	10 430	12.1	9.1
Wyandotte County	104 098	1.1	60.5	42.9	3.6	72.0	10.9	64.0	6.7	18.3	25 837	31 422	12 167	11.5	9.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION															
Abilene city	6 050	.6	75.4	43.0	2.4	80.1	13.2	62.0	2.8	23.5	22 554	29 037	12 181	11.2	9.9
Andover city	3 938	.2	66.4	44.8	1.5	88.6	27.1	77.1	1.3	29.0	37 411	45 733	14 936	5.0	2.8
Anthony city	2 418	.2	71.3	44.2	.8	76.3	9.1	57.5	2.6	17.4	20 952	26 420	10 761	10.1	7.8
Arkansas City city	11 260	.5	62.6	43.6	1.4	77.5	14.6	59.1	5.0	21.7	23 390	30 465	11 876	10.7	8.2
Atchison city	9 388	.9	71.8	43.3	2.6	77.7	18.2	61.6	6.4	23.8	21 979	26 958	10 454	15.8	12.6
Augusta city	7 624	.5	70.6	49.1	1.9	79.6	15.4	65.4	4.1	23.9	26 622	31 345	11 792	10.5	9.3
Baldwin City city	2 718	—	61.0	63.4	3.3	82.3	27.8	62.2	2.7	26.2	30 731	37 401	10 145	9.5	7.6
Baxter Springs city	4 046	.1	38.8	38.9	—	72.9	11.8	58.0	7.9	17.0	18 227	24 263	9 517	22.6	20

Table 13. **Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics for White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons and for Households and Families with a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years and over		Employed persons 16 years and over—Per- cent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations			Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Income in 1989 below poverty level	
	Total	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent high school graduate or higher	Percent with bache- lor's degree or higher	Persons 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Percent in managerial and profes- sional spe- cialty occu- pations	Households	Families		Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter- mined	Percent of fami- lies
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Frontenac city	2 521	1.8	78.0	35.1	4.6	71.1	14.6	52.0	5.8	20.6	22 682	28 875	11 008	9.8	7.4
Galena city	3 112	.7	32.6	42.1	.9	59.4	4.9	53.7	9.0	14.0	14 414	19 508	7 149	28.6	19.8
Garden City city	16 548	.2	67.3	48.3	3.3	81.0	18.6	72.6	2.5	25.6	30 055	35 736	14 050	6.6	5.0
Gardner city	2 926	.3	60.2	57.6	1.7	77.6	11.9	68.1	2.9	21.2	31 250	36 599	13 298	8.0	5.2
Garnett city	3 062	.8	76.9	43.6	2.9	67.5	9.3	52.4	4.8	18.2	18 395	24 399	9 730	13.8	9.5
Girard city	2 716	.3	75.5	31.7	1.6	63.7	11.6	54.0	2.6	19.0	25 278	30 705	10 597	16.1	13.5
Goodland city	4 674	.4	64.0	42.4	2.9	76.1	13.1	62.4	2.3	20.9	19 355	24 940	9 861	15.3	12.8
Great Bend city	14 436	.9	80.7	44.7	3.2	79.5	16.0	64.7	3.5	24.1	23 739	30 809	12 355	12.5	9.5
Hays city	17 430	.4	82.5	46.1	8.2	83.0	27.4	72.2	3.7	26.8	23 312	32 817	12 368	15.1	10.0
Haysville city	7 971	.4	63.0	42.6	1.4	82.6	9.9	72.2	6.5	17.2	33 768	36 679	12 314	8.1	6.8
Herington city	2 581	1.4	69.1	41.9	3.9	75.3	6.2	52.9	5.0	19.1	18 935	23 596	10 520	12.3	8.5
Hesston city	2 783	.8	63.7	50.0	5.9	84.1	26.8	67.3	3.2	28.5	31 127	34 160	11 571	5.2	3.6
Hiawatha city	3 407	.5	64.1	53.0	.5	82.1	16.8	53.9	3.1	27.7	20 769	26 059	12 616	13.5	9.8
Hillsboro city	2 497	4.3	66.8	52.6	10.8	68.7	25.8	57.5	1.5	23.7	22 114	28 380	10 659	10.5	8.0
Hoisington city	3 094	.4	85.2	35.3	2.2	75.5	11.0	63.1	1.6	18.8	23 228	27 029	10 590	5.8	3.5
Holton city	3 093	.2	81.3	43.5	2.1	77.1	10.9	54.7	2.3	25.3	18 116	26 364	10 575	10.9	8.2
Hugoton city	2 806	.3	64.7	35.2	2.5	79.5	15.2	65.9	4.3	21.9	28 299	30 959	12 725	5.7	3.1
Hutchinson city	35 395	.7	75.2	48.0	2.4	79.1	15.2	62.0	3.8	21.7	23 984	29 138	12 412	10.8	7.6
Independence city	8 884	.5	69.3	46.3	2.0	79.3	17.9	63.1	4.9	22.9	22 344	29 779	12 568	14.6	11.0
Iola city	6 023	.4	73.4	45.4	1.4	72.4	14.6	59.4	5.7	24.1	18 383	24 167	9 477	17.5	14.8
Junction City city	12 847	4.4	37.3	60.5	6.7	83.3	15.4	69.1	8.8	26.1	21 897	24 548	11 272	14.2	13.8
Kansas City city	92 914	1.2	60.3	42.4	3.7	71.2	10.6	63.7	7.0	17.8	25 326	30 958	12 039	12.0	10.3
Kingman city	3 156	.3	74.2	40.7	2.4	75.3	10.8	58.3	4.3	15.7	19 919	25 708	10 827	9.6	7.9
Lansing city	5 867	1.8	46.7	63.0	3.8	84.8	20.7	57.4	6.6	21.0	36 318	39 231	12 139	6.8	4.3
Larned city	4 089	.5	78.6	45.7	3.4	83.9	15.7	61.2	3.8	22.9	22 420	28 586	14 027	12.9	8.7
Lawrence city	56 316	2.4	52.8	70.5	4.7	91.6	44.6	65.7	5.3	33.6	24 818	37 145	12 425	22.1	9.9
Leavenworth city	29 908	2.4	38.6	65.3	4.4	86.7	32.7	61.1	6.1	29.9	31 282	35 991	13 886	7.6	6.1
Leawood city	18 841	1.1	20.3	50.7	2.5	97.9	59.8	64.1	2.2	52.8	74 510	78 947	34 584	1.1	1.1
Lenexa city	31 844	1.2	32.4	62.1	2.7	95.8	45.3	80.4	2.9	40.9	47 863	55 416	20 646	4.0	2.7
Liberal city	11 512	.9	52.8	50.2	2.5	81.2	14.3	70.9	2.8	20.8	27 838	32 144	13 562	8.8	7.4
Lindsborg city	3 079	.8	75.3	48.6	7.6	78.0	24.5	59.8	5.2	30.8	20 322	28 869	9 692	8.4	6.9
Lyons city	3 466	.6	75.3	41.6	2.0	77.5	17.4	55.6	5.0	18.5	20 552	27 000	10 573	15.6	10.4
McPherson city	11 830	1.1	73.5	46.4	2.1	86.1	19.4	69.9	2.2	22.5	28 313	35 470	13 134	6.8	4.8
Manhattan city	33 339	2.4	54.5	69.6	4.3	93.4	43.0	67.1	5.4	35.0	22 591	35 441	11 747	23.6	9.8
Marysville city	3 332	.8	76.9	35.1	2.7	77.9	10.4	54.3	2.2	24.2	21 137	26 306	10 810	10.4	6.0
Merriam city	10 790	1.1	42.1	54.5	3.3	90.0	32.2	75.0	3.4	31.9	34 093	41 468	17 447	7.1	5.7
Mission city	9 021	1.3	35.2	57.7	2.6	92.9	39.7	76.4	3.2	39.3	33 019	41 325	19 795	4.4	2.5
Mission Hills city	3 402	2.9	18.1	34.0	4.2	99.6	73.3	59.8	2.5	65.4	122 459	133 448	76 107	2.3	1.0
Mulvane city	4 555	.9	62.7	47.7	1.6	89.3	23.9	69.8	3.1	26.7	35 852	40 917	13 245	4.3	3.0
Neodesha city	2 767	.2	75.6	40.3	2.6	71.1	13.8	50.4	6.0	19.9	16 344	21 713	8 938	21.3	17.4
Newton city	14 741	.9	74.8	45.5	4.2	81.7	19.6	64.6	3.2	24.2	25 923	32 772	12 512	8.2	6.1
Norton city	2 967	.4	75.0	37.6	.4	78.4	14.2	63.7	2.2	22.5	21 109	30 159	11 283	9.9	5.8
Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	2 498	1.7	59.9	58.7	5.1	64.2	4.3	73.6	9.3	9.2	23 931	23 504	8 686	22.7	23.0
Olathe city	59 151	.8	41.3	63.4	2.3	91.2	31.4	80.3	3.5	32.7	40 118	45 139	14 968	4.0	3.2
Osage City city	2 658	—	82.4	42.7	1.6	71.8	11.4	55.9	3.5	20.9	20 929	27 308	10 345	10.4	7.7
Osawatomie city	4 138	.6	72.6	54.3	1.6	70.7	9.9	54.4	8.2	15.3	20 674	25 542	9 690	14.5	9.7
Ottawa city	9 905	.7	73.8	48.0	2.3	77.1	15.1	66.5	5.3	23.4	23 144	29 440	11 819	12.2	10.2
Overland Park city	105 265	2.1	29.0	57.1	3.5	94.4	44.8	75.3	2.8	40.9	44 611	52 810	21 466	2.7	1.9
Paola city	4 396	—	69.7	54.1	2.9	77.4	17.8	60.3	3.7	23.3	23 750	32 147	11 991	10.4	5.4
Park City city	4 711	.2	69.0	45.6	1.8	78.8	9.7	75.0	3.4	18.8	31 703	33 460	10 761	6.2	5.5
Parsons city	10 476	.2	72.0	42.4	1.8	74.3	15.1	61.4	6.2	24.1	22 188	29 922	11 451	12.4	9.2
Phillipsburg city	2 773	1.3	80.6	43.7	3.5	78.2	10.4	61.7	3.1	19.6	22 578	28 975	11 209	10.4	8.9
Pittsburg city	16 601	1.1	66.6	52.5	2.3	78.3	23.0	57.4	8.2	28.4	17 561	24 688	10 586	23.0	15.0
Prairie Village city	22 642	1.8	26.9	40.0	2.7	96.1	51.2	67.8	1.9	47.2	43 900	51 210	25 338	2.6	1.3
Pratt city	6 387	.5	76.0	37.4	2.8	82.6	20.0	62.6	4.1	28.2	24 214	32 704	13 025	7.6	4.2
Roeland Park city	6 900	.9	37.2	42.5	3.8	90.1	32.1	68.8	3.1	38.8	35 471	40 959	16 597	3.4	2.4
Russell city	4 695	.7	78.3	32.3	8.1	72.8	14.7	58.2	3.1	23.0	21 964	27 997	12 323	10.8	7.5
Salina city	39 126	.6	73.4	50.5	2.1	82.9	18.3	68.2	4.8	23.1	25 340	30 709	13 457	12.0	8.8
Scott City city	3 612	.1	76.9	34.4	1.7	76.3	12.9	62.7	2.6	23.9	24 214	28 582	11 460	8.2	5.1
Shawnee city	35 441	.8	41.7	50.7	2.7	90.1	29.0	77.7	3.6	31.0	39 376	45 831	17 555	3.8	3.0
Topeka city	98 528	.6	71.2	49.0	2.3	84.8	24.1	66.2	4.4	29.6	27 735	34 504	14 753	9.5	7.4
Ulysses city	3 972	.4	60.1	43.5	2.1	83.5	16.9	71.9	2.7	19.7	32 786	36 218	13 407	6.0	3.7
Valley Center city	3 598	.8	71.1	40.9	2.3	88.1	18.9	74.4	3.0	26.5	36 305	39 589	13 290	5.3	3.4
Wamego city	3 601	.6	73.9	48.4	1.7	84.1	15.5	66.1	3.5	22.6	26 477	32 983	10 996	10.9	7.3
Wellington city	7 542	.6	71.6	42.1	2.4	76.7	13.0	63.1	5.6	22.1	25 180	33 242	12 306	8.8	6.7
Wichita city	244 801	1.1	64.2	51.6	2.9	85.0	24.5	69.9	4.7	29.7	29 815	36 818	15 953	8.7	6.9
Winfield city	10 707	.4	73.3	50.2	1.9	76.0	18.4	57.9	5.1	24.4	23 153	30 689	11 625	11.6	8.8

Table 14. **Summary of Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area			Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 to 19 years—Percent not enrolled in school and not high school graduate			Persons 25 years and over		Persons under 18 years—Percent living with two parents		Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years			
			Percent who speak a language other than English at home		Persons 18 to 24 years—Percent enrolled in college					Percent high school graduate or higher						Percent with bachelor's degree or higher	
	All persons	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1985	Percent living in different State or abroad in 1985	Total	And do not speak English "very well"	Persons enrolled in elementary or high school—Percent in private school										
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND																	
All areas -----	979	83.0	33.5	7.5	6.7	1.7	.4	12.7	21.1	68.0	1.1	53.4	3 184				
Iowa Reservation, KS-NE (pt.)-----	82	32.9	67.6	11.3	—	—	—	—	—	89.7	—	83.3	—				
Kickapoo Reservation, KS -----	368	85.1	34.2	12.1	8.1	2.0	—	—	36.1	71.7	—	40.9	3 160				
Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS -----	503	89.3	24.3	4.3	7.3	1.8	.8	30.8	13.6	62.8	2.1	55.3	3 095				
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE (pt.) -----	26	92.3	88.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	—	100.0	4 000				
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.) -----	23	91.3	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.7	—	100.0	4 000				
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)-----	3	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA																	
All areas -----	23	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—				
Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state) -----	23	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	—				

Table 15. **Summary of Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons 16 years and over—Percent in labor force				Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies		Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over				Workers 16 years and over			
			Female		Living with two parents—Percent with both parents in labor force	Living with one parent—Percent with parent in labor force		Percent at work 35 or more hours in reference week			Percent government workers (local, State, or Federal)	Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Mean travel time to work (minutes)
			With own children under 6 years												
	Total	Male	Total					Total	Male	Female					
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	57.4	64.2	50.2	57.0	61.0	52.4	13.6	70.4	72.5	67.9	35.4	13.1	27.3	—	25.1
Iowa Reservation, KS–NE (pt.)-----	82.6	86.7	75.0	60.0	53.8	—	5.3	80.6	91.7	58.3	36.1	22.2	22.2	—	23.8
Kickapoo Reservation, KS -----	55.0	64.7	45.1	60.7	69.6	54.4	14.6	77.1	81.0	71.4	34.3	11.4	39.0	—	17.6
Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS -----	54.3	58.6	49.7	53.7	58.7	48.1	15.9	63.8	59.4	68.1	37.7	13.0	20.2	—	32.8
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS–NE (pt.) -----	80.0	100.0	72.7	—	—	—	—	58.3	50.0	62.5	16.7	—	16.7	—	18.8
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	58.3	50.0	62.5	16.7	—	16.7	—	18.8
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA															
All areas -----	64.7	100.0	45.5	—	—	—	—	54.5	100.0	—	—	54.5	54.5	—	47.7
Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state) -----	64.7	100.0	45.5	—	—	—	—	54.5	100.0	—	—	54.5	54.5	—	47.7

Table 16. Summary of Occupation, Income, and Poverty Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Percent of employed persons 16 years and over						Median income in 1989 (dollars)		Per capita income in 1989 (dollars)	Median income in 1989 of year-round full-time workers (dollars)		Income in 1989 below poverty level			
	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	Service occupations	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	Households	Families				Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined			Percent of families
												All ages	Related children under 18 years	65 years and over	
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND															
All areas -----	14.1	20.3	22.7	5.2	12.4	25.4	14 750	18 523	4 993	14 868	15 000	36.2	43.6	31.0	29.5
Iowa Reservation, KS-NE (pt.)-----	—	16.7	13.9	—	19.4	50.0	21 250	24 375	7 125	14 000	15 417	3.7	—	—	—
Kickapoo Reservation, KS -----	22.9	15.2	19.0	7.6	10.5	24.8	14 464	16 250	4 831	15 000	15 250	36.9	49.7	29.0	31.3
Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS -----	12.3	26.8	22.5	3.6	13.0	21.7	12 216	17 813	4 846	15 000	14 688	42.9	48.8	34.0	36.9
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE (pt.) -----	—	—	83.3	16.7	—	—	13 125	16 250	3 402	16 250	11 250	—	—	—	—
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.) -----	—	—	83.3	16.7	—	—	16 250	16 250	3 050	16 250	11 250	—	—	—	—
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	—	6 096	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA															
All areas -----	—	—	45.5	—	—	54.5	36 250	36 250	9 183	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state) -----	—	—	45.5	—	—	54.5	36 250	36 250	9 183	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 17. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place		Urban						Rural				
		The State	Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
				Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
All persons	2 477 574	1 712 571	1 018 608	702 759	315 849	455 801	238 162	765 003	164 365	130 680	108 083	
Ancestry specified	2 181 252	1 518 369	913 180	622 877	290 303	400 919	204 270	662 883	139 541	113 051	96 650	
Single ancestry	1 310 800	909 792	538 728	386 431	152 297	248 712	122 352	401 008	85 594	69 000	61 442	
Multiple ancestry	870 452	608 577	374 452	236 446	138 006	152 207	81 918	261 875	53 947	44 051	35 208	
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	296 322	194 202	105 428	79 882	25 546	54 882	33 892	102 120	24 824	17 629	11 433	
Total ancestries reported	4 955 148	3 425 142	2 037 216	1 405 518	631 698	911 602	476 324	1 530 006	328 730	261 360	216 166	
Acadian	1 474	1 165	588	450	138	388	189	309	90	69	37	
Albanian	66	59	59	50	9	—	—	7	—	2	—	
Arab	4 871	4 347	3 224	2 322	902	880	243	524	184	20	15	
Egyptian	228	228	213	115	98	6	9	—	—	—	—	
Iraqi	74	42	34	15	19	8	—	32	—	—	—	
Jordanian	103	98	83	69	14	15	—	5	—	—	—	
Lebanese	2 937	2 651	2 026	1 553	473	490	135	286	75	9	15	
Palestinian	270	236	124	101	23	104	8	34	7	—	—	
Syrian	450	326	227	173	54	61	38	124	83	2	—	
Arab/ Arabic	579	536	360	213	147	162	14	43	19	9	—	
Other Arab	230	230	157	83	74	34	39	—	—	—	—	
Armenian	358	311	208	112	96	103	—	47	12	2	—	
Assyrian	66	66	30	4	26	26	10	—	—	—	—	
Australian	645	460	249	143	106	117	94	185	46	40	—	
Austrian	6 545	4 584	2 875	1 609	1 266	1 224	485	1 961	532	351	308	
Basque	70	61	52	40	12	9	—	9	5	—	—	
Belgian	4 929	3 542	2 549	1 156	1 393	601	392	1 387	258	167	178	
Brazilian	243	232	148	136	12	84	—	11	—	5	—	
British	10 028	8 142	5 435	3 362	2 073	1 755	952	1 886	284	255	258	
Bulgarian	219	198	121	67	54	69	8	21	6	15	—	
Canadian	2 845	2 159	1 241	661	580	615	303	686	193	119	42	
Celtic	252	189	98	76	22	53	38	63	9	7	—	
Croatian	8 511	7 344	6 773	4 746	2 027	324	247	1 167	231	94	138	
Czech	21 719	11 411	5 523	3 577	1 946	3 378	2 510	10 308	2 323	2 086	2 195	
Czechoslovakian	3 564	2 301	1 307	765	542	583	411	1 263	187	195	234	
Danish	18 878	12 739	7 906	4 760	3 146	3 263	1 570	6 139	1 243	1 124	785	
Dutch	99 645	63 665	34 783	24 255	10 528	17 623	11 259	35 980	7 592	6 791	4 808	
Eastern European	322	312	287	56	231	11	14	10	6	2	—	
English	405 709	278 363	170 251	103 486	66 765	68 019	40 093	127 346	26 364	21 223	18 689	
Estonian	78	66	59	29	30	7	—	12	6	—	—	
European	6 333	4 032	2 491	1 688	803	967	574	2 301	342	392	325	
Finnish	1 717	1 420	936	431	505	304	180	297	74	52	25	
French (except Basque)	109 945	74 382	44 076	28 494	15 582	18 235	12 071	35 563	7 280	6 662	4 737	
French Canadian	11 512	8 362	4 464	3 125	1 339	2 437	1 461	3 150	649	492	315	
German	968 820	626 819	356 305	231 153	125 152	176 654	93 860	342 001	70 509	55 007	56 849	
Greek	3 986	3 401	2 355	1 235	1 120	844	202	585	110	74	30	
Guyanese	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	
Hungarian	4 058	3 340	2 537	1 257	1 280	669	134	718	128	121	99	
Icelandic	169	158	100	74	26	46	12	11	3	2	—	
Iranian	1 155	1 029	878	540	338	151	—	126	9	8	—	
Irish	435 863	306 844	191 008	122 787	68 221	74 128	41 708	129 019	27 626	22 463	15 113	
Israeli	137	124	121	54	67	3	—	13	5	—	—	
Italian	44 630	35 370	23 357	12 491	10 866	8 280	3 733	9 260	2 036	1 349	845	
Latvian	384	320	227	133	94	93	—	64	4	—	—	
Lithuanian	2 079	1 859	1 536	747	789	257	66	220	41	16	16	
Luxemburger	361	288	168	80	88	82	38	73	7	14	27	
Macedonian	17	14	14	—	14	—	—	3	3	—	—	
Maltese	49	49	16	16	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	
Northern European	689	563	402	196	206	109	52	126	12	13	30	
Norwegian	21 878	16 111	10 723	5 759	4 964	3 746	1 642	5 767	1 149	841	962	
Pennsylvania German	5 042	2 857	1 276	944	332	893	688	2 185	537	557	319	
Polish	34 844	27 428	19 083	10 579	8 504	6 056	2 289	7 416	1 388	1 005	1 024	
Portuguese	1 414	1 114	641	412	229	345	128	300	43	56	18	
Romanian	940	756	550	189	361	164	42	184	33	22	8	
Russian	16 470	12 095	8 827	3 618	5 209	2 353	915	4 375	1 011	693	728	
Scandinavian	4 700	3 644	2 609	1 623	986	819	216	1 056	200	143	128	
Scotch-Irish	74 643	52 649	32 315	20 718	11 597	12 644	7 690	21 994	4 984	4 281	3 145	
Scottish	57 460	41 792	27 002	15 977	11 025	9 477	5 313	15 668	3 057	2 537	2 417	
Serbian	454	400	365	227	138	7	28	54	9	5	—	
Slavic	479	439	317	151	166	64	58	40	13	9	—	
Slovak	8 085	6 218	4 353	2 698	1 655	1 344	521	1 867	320	208	280	
Slovene	1 085	848	681	341	340	101	66	237	41	6	21	
Subsaharan African	2 609	2 331	1 585	1 473	112	691	55	278	27	22	6	
Cape Verdean	69	69	24	24	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	
Ethiopian	155	149	30	17	13	119	—	6	6	—	—	
Ghanian	94	85	61	34	27	24	—	9	—	—	—	
Nigerian	344	295	220	196	24	75	—	49	—	3	—	
African	1 628	1 514	1 117	1 087	30	342	55	114	21	—	6	
Other Subsaharan African	319	219	133	115	18	86	—	100	—	19	—	
Swedish	79 188	52 628	29 637	17 926	11 711	14 456	8 535	26 560	4 361	5 198	4 479	
Swiss	18 105	10 515	6 147	3 886	2 261	2 855	1 513	7 590	1 378	1 099	2 005	
Turkish	205	185	126	74	52	59	—	20	4	—	—	
Ukrainian	2 075	1 829	1 457	812	645	239	133	246	72	11	61	
United States or American	118 653	75 646	41 974	31 213	10 761	20 079	13 593	43 007	9 295	9 096	4 811	
Welsh	27 031	19 849	12 896	7 908	4 988	4 758	2 195	7 182	1 343	1 253	1 153	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1 536	1 307	530	420	110	620	157	229	31	50	19	
Bahamian	44	42	19	—	19	23	—	2	—	2	—	
Barbadian	21	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	
Belizean	33	33	5	5	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	
British West Indian	29	29	11	11	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	
Dutch West Indian	476	362	154	122	32	89	119	114	24	45	19	
Haitian	85	83	65	33	32	18	—	2	2	—	—	
Jamaican	442	379	179	167	12	181	19	63	—	1	—	
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	71	38	6	6	—	32	—	33	—	—	—	
West Indian	326	314	85	70	15	210	19	12	4	—	—	
Other West Indian	9	6	6	6	—	—	—	3	1	2	—	
Yugoslavian	1 425	1 195	858	503	355	208	129	230	52	42	13	
Other ancestries	390 437	325 020	208 923	175 509	33 414	88 724	27 373	65 417	15 731	10 732	4 163	

Table 18. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural					Rural farm places
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000		
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999					
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons	2 477 574	1 712 571	1 018 608	702 759	315 849	455 801	238 162	765 003	164 365	130 680	108 083	
Native	2 414 734	1 658 616	986 005	679 154	306 851	437 376	235 235	756 118	162 402	129 504	107 618	
Foreign born	62 840	53 955	32 603	23 605	8 998	18 425	2 927	8 885	1 963	1 176	465	
Naturalized citizen	27 236	23 215	14 596	10 066	4 530	7 068	1 551	4 021	1 041	609	319	
Not a citizen	35 604	30 740	18 007	13 539	4 468	11 357	1 376	4 864	922	567	146	
Entered 1980 to 1990	30 891	27 103	16 072	12 360	3 712	10 143	888	3 788	701	405	69	
Naturalized citizen	5 320	4 785	2 890	2 336	554	1 803	92	535	155	80	13	
Entered 1965 to 1979	18 683	16 269	9 930	7 029	2 901	5 450	889	2 414	589	272	113	
Naturalized citizen	10 871	9 621	6 133	4 281	1 852	3 004	484	1 250	305	114	54	
YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons	62 840	53 955	32 603	23 605	8 998	18 425	2 927	8 885	1 963	1 176	465	
1987 to 1990	13 124	11 467	6 858	5 324	1 534	4 141	468	1 657	209	156	35	
1985 or 1986	5 671	4 989	3 012	2 201	811	1 859	118	682	122	58	8	
1982 to 1984	5 795	5 062	2 996	2 316	680	1 865	201	733	196	125	15	
1980 or 1981	6 301	5 585	3 206	2 519	687	2 278	101	716	174	66	11	
1975 to 1979	9 575	8 450	5 536	4 046	1 490	2 523	391	1 125	287	140	40	
1970 to 1974	5 833	4 993	2 725	1 827	898	1 995	273	840	204	85	39	
1965 to 1969	3 275	2 826	1 669	1 156	513	932	225	449	98	47	34	
1960 to 1964	3 067	2 539	1 610	946	664	759	170	528	94	84	17	
1950 to 1959	4 752	3 795	2 298	1 491	807	1 084	413	957	187	148	119	
Before 1950	5 447	4 249	2 693	1 779	914	989	567	1 198	392	267	147	
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY												
Foreign-born persons	62 840	53 955	32 603	23 605	8 998	18 425	2 927	8 885	1 963	1 176	465	
Europe	12 182	9 689	5 988	3 786	2 202	2 801	900	2 493	494	402	217	
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 632	2 184	1 455	976	479	666	63	448	89	40	7	
Soviet Union	931	765	647	206	441	80	38	166	72	55	18	
Entered 1980 to 1990	271	271	262	50	212	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Asia	23 952	22 051	14 959	10 877	4 082	6 485	607	1 901	351	92	44	
Entered 1980 to 1990	15 069	13 933	9 389	7 213	2 176	4 214	330	1 136	172	27	20	
North America	20 302	16 737	8 093	6 532	1 561	7 408	1 236	3 565	912	566	140	
Entered 1980 to 1990	10 036	8 253	3 356	2 771	585	4 457	440	1 783	375	316	27	
Canada	2 628	2 044	1 283	692	591	514	247	584	167	69	66	
Entered 1980 to 1990	653	578	347	134	213	153	78	75	21	3	6	
South America	1 744	1 528	1 163	869	294	326	39	216	37	8	—	
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 024	857	697	598	99	150	10	167	29	6	—	
Africa	1 232	1 084	740	567	173	344	—	148	8	20	6	
Entered 1980 to 1990	754	636	429	362	67	207	—	118	8	15	—	
Oceania	511	443	200	140	60	177	66	68	23	5	13	
Entered 1980 to 1990	246	203	81	72	9	93	29	43	16	—	13	
Area not reported	1 986	1 658	813	628	185	804	41	328	66	28	27	
Entered 1980 to 1990	859	766	403	318	85	356	7	93	12	1	2	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	1 579 001	936 841	644 856	291 985	420 555	221 605	710 614	152 722	121 816	101 995	
Speak only English	2 158 011	1 475 934	877 995	600 632	277 363	385 170	212 769	682 077	145 712	117 618	98 490	
Spanish	62 059	50 520	26 614	21 778	4 836	19 216	4 690	11 539	2 891	1 785	579	
French	7 851	6 017	3 999	2 377	1 622	1 510	508	1 834	351	335	161	
Italian	1 402	1 148	704	297	407	296	148	254	90	38	24	
Portuguese	374	304	187	118	69	114	3	70	10	5	15	
German	22 887	13 343	5 420	3 711	1 709	5 763	2 160	9 544	2 739	1 372	1 816	
Yiddish	77	77	71	—	71	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Other West Germanic	1 956	541	397	270	127	87	57	1 415	178	146	572	
Scandinavian	1 112	732	372	204	168	130	230	380	67	54	78	
Polish	740	651	541	454	87	89	21	89	20	10	12	
Russian	893	840	728	272	456	82	30	53	22	13	7	
South Slavic	1 228	1 146	1 068	926	142	35	43	82	20	6	8	
Other Slavic	1 094	422	215	162	53	127	80	672	130	216	145	
Greek	564	498	415	186	229	76	7	66	30	10	—	
Indic	2 439	2 207	1 752	1 011	741	320	135	232	9	5	—	
Other Indo-European languages	1 493	1 369	1 007	602	405	342	20	124	8	6	2	
Chinese	4 272	3 880	3 024	2 265	759	736	120	392	34	—	9	
Japanese	1 416	1 201	713	505	208	362	126	215	55	21	11	
Mon-Khmer	576	576	303	291	12	273	—	—	—	—	—	
Korean	3 221	2 794	1 376	990	386	1 366	52	427	94	19	7	
Tagalog	1 375	1 188	834	398	436	302	52	187	45	22	10	
Vietnamese	5 625	5 283	3 531	3 117	414	1 658	94	342	90	15	25	
Arabic	1 833	1 733	1 188	967	221	484	61	100	4	30	—	
Hungarian	144	136	124	75	49	—	12	8	6	2	—	
Native North American languages	1 014	741	545	495	50	131	65	273	40	60	6	
Other languages	5 959	5 720	3 718	2 753	965	1 886	116	239	77	28	18	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	1 579 001	936 841	644 856	291 985	420 555	221 605	710 614	152 722	121 816	101 995	
Speak English only	2 158 011	1 475 934	877 995	600 632	277 363	385 170	212 769	682 077	145 712	117 618	98 490	
Spanish	62 059	50 520	26 614	21 778	4 836	19 216	4 690	11 539	2 891	1 785	579	
Speak English "very well"	38 485	31 460	17 212	13 624	3 588	11 078	3 170	7 025	1 788	1 065	368	
Speak English "well"	12 160	9 813	5 077	4 431	646	4 006	730	2 347	578	381	137	
Speak English "not well"	9 350	7 545	3 784	3 234	550	3 085	676	1 805	444	283	72	
Speak English "not at all"	2 064	1 702	541	489	52	1 047	114	362	81	56	2	
Other Indo-European languages	44 110	29 295	16 876	10 590	6 286	8 971	3 448	14 815	3 674	2 216	2 840	
Speak English "very well"	32 530	21 626	12 452	7 796	4 656	6 772	2 402	10 904	2 559	1 609	2 112	
Speak English "well"	7 779	5 169	2 805	1 813	992	1 594	770	2 610	771	446	545	
Speak English "not well"	3 577	2 373	1 530	955	575	575	268	1 204	318	159	177	
Speak English "not at all"	224	127	89	26	63	30	8	97	26	2	6	
Asian and Pacific Island languages	21 406	19 695	12 813	9 783	3 030	6 342	540	1 711	370	79	80	
Speak English "very well"	9 481	8 651	5 422	3 895	1 527	2 946	283	830	169	49	50	
Speak English "well"	7 337	6 694	4 518	3 564	954	2 023	153	643	133	26	19	
Speak English "not well"	4 034	3 810	2 415	2 001	414	1 302	93	224	66	4	11	
Speak English "not at all"	554	540	458	323	135	71	11	14	2	—	—	
All other languages	4 029	3 557	2 543	2 073	470	856	158	472	75	118	6	
Speak English "very well"	2 766	2 461	1 849	1 480	369	511	101	305	46	61	4	
Speak English "well"	978	871	571	479	92	243	57	107	24	22	2	
Speak English "not well"	250	211	117	108	9	94	—	39	5	14	—	
Speak English "not at all"	35	14	6	6	—	8	—	21	—	21	—	

Table 19. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Foreign-born persons	62 840	53 955	32 603	23 605	8 998	18 425	2 927	8 885	1 963	1 176	465
Europe	12 182	9 689	5 988	3 786	2 202	2 801	900	2 493	494	402	217
Austria	270	217	114	38	76	64	39	53	24	4	—
Belgium	57	49	49	28	21	—	—	8	5	3	—
Czechoslovakia	287	205	98	45	53	102	5	82	7	18	—
Denmark	142	126	83	73	10	33	10	16	9	—	—
Estonia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Finland	8	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	557	422	207	149	58	176	39	135	23	20	3
Germany	5 003	3 803	1 889	1 202	687	1 486	428	1 200	239	199	140
Greece	266	250	201	91	110	34	15	16	5	3	—
Hungary	187	163	141	99	42	14	8	24	3	2	—
Ireland	298	250	165	100	65	57	28	48	12	8	6
Italy	392	349	258	127	131	66	25	43	16	7	13
Latvia	75	66	53	36	17	13	—	9	—	—	—
Lithuania	23	21	21	17	4	—	—	2	—	—	2
Netherlands	345	282	240	138	102	42	—	63	15	8	7
Norway	62	60	37	33	4	18	5	2	2	—	—
Poland	387	349	298	215	83	37	14	38	16	2	5
Portugal	55	52	26	26	—	26	—	3	—	3	—
Romania	172	167	90	49	41	62	15	5	5	—	—
Spain	356	296	221	203	18	61	14	60	3	10	—
Sweden	199	132	90	44	46	—	42	67	15	16	12
Switzerland	129	97	86	36	50	11	—	32	6	2	7
United Kingdom	2 411	1 857	1 259	731	528	421	177	554	79	97	22
Yugoslavia	419	398	328	286	42	36	34	21	4	—	—
Soviet Union	931	765	647	206	441	80	38	166	72	55	18
Asia	23 952	22 051	14 959	10 877	4 082	6 485	607	1 901	351	92	44
Afghanistan	135	117	25	10	15	92	—	18	—	—	—
Burma	45	45	20	20	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	559	549	306	275	31	243	—	10	2	—	—
China	1 439	1 202	938	629	309	242	22	237	4	—	—
Hong Kong	366	343	283	214	69	60	—	23	—	—	—
India	2 389	2 311	1 698	903	795	541	72	78	15	1	—
Indonesia	293	245	191	145	46	41	13	48	—	2	—
Iran	798	737	652	346	306	85	—	61	4	2	—
Iraq	71	45	32	7	25	13	—	26	—	—	—
Israel	171	156	145	62	83	3	8	15	2	3	—
Japan	1 203	1 029	582	467	115	333	114	174	44	21	7
Jordan	269	269	150	106	44	119	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	3 029	2 647	1 389	996	393	1 223	35	382	80	21	6
Laos	2 074	2 043	1 353	962	391	657	33	31	31	—	—
Lebanon	377	376	283	229	54	86	7	1	—	—	—
Malaysia	562	538	456	443	13	58	24	4	—	—	—
Pakistan	608	548	412	325	87	103	33	60	—	—	—
Philippines	1 629	1 398	1 019	625	394	319	60	231	53	22	4
Saudi Arabia	120	113	55	55	—	58	—	7	—	—	—
Syria	199	197	177	164	13	20	—	2	—	—	—
Taiwan	1 403	1 305	877	591	286	351	77	98	17	—	2
Thailand	756	700	445	279	166	230	25	56	13	2	18
Turkey	132	130	85	52	33	45	—	2	—	—	—
Vietnam	4 616	4 387	2 950	2 591	359	1 353	84	229	73	18	7
North America	20 302	16 737	8 093	6 532	1 561	7 408	1 236	3 565	912	566	140
Canada	2 628	2 044	1 283	692	591	514	247	584	167	69	66
Mexico	14 919	12 213	5 350	4 968	382	5 998	865	2 706	720	471	56
Caribbean	1 273	1 182	800	442	358	315	67	91	3	9	—
Bahamas	22	22	16	5	11	6	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	26	26	11	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	660	634	512	265	247	72	50	26	—	7	—
Dominican Republic	39	28	6	6	—	22	—	11	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	84	84	44	24	20	40	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	222	206	109	84	25	88	9	16	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	96	63	31	6	25	32	—	33	—	—	—
Central America	1 462	1 278	654	424	230	575	49	184	22	17	18
Belize	18	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	125	83	72	65	7	5	6	42	—	2	—
El Salvador	271	249	75	43	32	174	—	22	3	2	2
Guatemala	309	306	247	164	83	47	12	3	—	3	—
Honduras	179	153	121	49	72	24	8	26	—	—	—
Nicaragua	153	148	7	5	2	133	8	5	—	5	—
Panama	407	321	132	98	34	174	15	86	19	5	16
South America	1 744	1 528	1 163	869	294	326	39	216	37	8	—
Argentina	144	140	90	56	34	31	19	4	4	—	—
Bolivia	109	109	82	35	47	17	10	—	—	—	—
Brazil	182	171	127	97	30	38	6	11	—	2	—
Chile	149	149	118	118	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	296	249	185	103	82	64	—	47	2	4	—
Ecuador	229	170	91	53	38	79	—	59	—	2	—
Guyana	24	9	5	5	—	—	4	15	14	—	—
Peru	281	240	192	169	23	48	—	41	15	—	—
Uruguay	24	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	213	180	180	174	6	—	—	33	2	—	—
Africa	1 232	1 084	740	567	173	344	—	148	8	20	6
Cape Verde	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	152	152	134	84	50	18	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	114	108	20	15	5	88	—	6	6	—	—
Ghana	72	63	51	18	33	12	—	9	—	—	—
Morocco	20	20	14	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	182	177	140	137	3	37	—	5	—	—	—
South Africa	151	141	131	79	52	10	—	10	—	—	—
Oceania	511	443	200	140	60	177	66	68	23	5	13
Australia	231	201	87	40	47	75	39	30	1	2	13
New Zealand	70	45	20	13	7	8	17	25	18	—	—
Area not reported	1 986	1 658	813	628	185	804	41	328	66	28	27

Table 20. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
AGE AND SEX											
All persons	2 477 574	1 712 571	1 018 608	702 759	315 849	455 801	238 162	765 003	164 365	130 680	108 083
Under 3 years	110 150	78 553	48 786	34 768	14 018	20 322	9 445	31 597	6 749	5 186	3 565
3 and 4 years	77 809	55 017	32 981	23 135	9 846	14 924	7 112	22 792	4 894	3 678	2 523
5 to 9 years	195 031	131 832	77 916	54 353	23 563	35 563	18 353	63 199	13 573	10 341	7 721
10 to 14 years	180 731	119 540	70 527	48 121	22 406	32 152	16 861	61 191	12 539	9 649	8 334
15 to 17 years	98 281	64 554	38 038	25 629	12 409	17 011	9 505	33 727	6 726	5 480	4 839
18 and 19 years	73 304	52 665	29 188	22 170	7 018	16 398	7 079	20 639	3 736	2 987	2 206
20 to 24 years	176 332	140 209	80 180	61 726	18 454	46 531	13 498	36 123	8 285	5 668	3 184
25 to 29 years	201 205	151 359	95 004	66 958	28 046	40 215	16 140	49 846	11 253	8 626	4 455
30 to 34 years	215 194	154 462	97 279	67 072	30 207	38 368	18 815	60 732	12 557	9 255	7 100
35 to 39 years	196 429	137 694	85 055	55 566	29 489	35 574	17 065	58 735	11 540	8 635	7 348
40 to 44 years	167 520	116 230	73 937	46 385	27 552	27 502	14 791	51 290	9 539	7 530	7 130
45 to 49 years	128 811	85 555	53 018	33 009	20 009	21 075	11 462	43 256	7 572	6 253	6 775
50 to 54 years	105 940	68 635	41 861	27 059	14 802	16 983	9 791	37 305	6 822	5 630	6 756
55 to 59 years	102 965	66 601	40 264	26 824	13 440	16 436	9 901	36 364	6 960	5 905	7 120
60 to 64 years	105 464	68 019	40 091	27 228	12 863	16 843	11 085	37 445	7 778	6 592	8 192
65 to 74 years	185 603	121 116	67 345	47 269	20 076	31 430	22 341	64 487	15 214	13 729	12 911
75 years and over	156 805	100 530	47 138	35 487	11 651	28 474	24 918	56 275	18 628	15 536	7 924
Female	1 262 714	879 894	526 165	363 205	162 960	228 390	125 339	382 820	86 576	68 137	52 472
Under 3 years	53 357	38 101	23 761	16 756	7 005	9 805	4 535	15 256	3 278	2 509	1 886
3 and 4 years	37 793	26 998	16 068	11 351	4 717	7 492	3 438	10 795	2 398	1 723	1 140
5 to 9 years	94 810	64 289	38 153	26 485	11 668	17 096	9 040	30 521	6 506	4 992	3 793
10 to 14 years	87 253	57 970	34 302	23 361	10 941	15 534	8 134	29 283	6 042	4 694	4 111
15 to 17 years	47 743	31 723	18 491	12 595	5 896	8 537	4 695	16 020	3 262	2 665	2 359
18 and 19 years	35 617	25 788	14 723	11 447	3 276	7 638	3 427	9 829	1 825	1 486	853
20 to 24 years	85 414	68 354	41 188	31 612	9 576	20 615	6 551	17 060	4 038	2 831	1 373
25 to 29 years	98 714	74 018	47 764	33 363	14 401	18 156	8 098	24 696	5 685	4 252	2 113
30 to 34 years	107 899	77 507	49 548	33 695	15 853	18 696	9 263	30 392	6 348	4 581	3 514
35 to 39 years	97 096	68 532	43 432	27 938	15 494	16 905	8 195	28 564	5 721	4 315	3 485
40 to 44 years	82 814	57 602	37 122	23 307	13 815	13 037	7 443	25 212	4 853	3 704	3 511
45 to 49 years	64 417	43 143	26 779	16 742	10 037	10 541	5 823	21 274	3 795	3 171	3 391
50 to 54 years	54 474	36 322	22 323	14 323	8 000	8 868	5 131	18 152	3 599	2 892	3 315
55 to 59 years	54 019	35 385	21 220	14 256	6 964	8 667	5 498	18 634	3 759	3 084	3 680
60 to 64 years	55 065	36 473	21 382	14 613	6 769	9 181	5 910	18 592	4 129	3 522	3 777
65 to 74 years	103 445	69 326	38 218	27 350	10 868	18 118	12 990	34 119	8 884	7 692	6 214
75 years and over	102 784	68 363	31 691	24 011	7 680	19 504	17 168	34 421	12 454	10 024	3 957
Median age for all persons	32.9	32.0	31.9	31.1	33.7	30.6	35.7	35.2	35.8	37.6	41.9
Male	31.6	30.6	30.8	30.0	32.8	29.0	33.3	34.2	33.4	35.2	41.6
Female	34.2	33.4	32.9	32.2	34.4	32.5	38.3	36.3	38.4	40.0	42.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	1 579 001	936 841	644 856	291 985	420 555	221 605	710 614	152 722	121 816	101 995
Speak a language other than English	131 604	103 067	58 846	44 224	14 622	35 385	8 836	28 537	7 010	4 198	3 505
5 to 17 years	25 036	19 883	11 453	8 861	2 592	6 787	1 643	5 153	1 155	713	558
18 to 64 years	89 675	72 660	42 097	31 306	10 791	25 354	5 209	17 015	3 635	2 140	1 891
65 to 74 years	8 298	5 442	3 072	2 322	750	1 597	773	2 856	773	503	621
75 years and over	8 595	5 082	2 224	1 735	489	1 647	1 211	3 513	1 447	842	435
Do not speak English "very well"	48 342	38 869	21 911	17 429	4 482	14 078	2 880	9 473	2 448	1 414	971
5 to 17 years	8 818	7 001	4 211	3 437	774	2 286	504	1 817	419	237	211
18 to 64 years	33 664	27 899	15 718	12 406	3 312	10 594	1 587	5 765	1 276	749	465
65 to 74 years	2 689	1 919	1 094	835	259	580	245	770	226	183	151
75 years and over	3 171	2 050	888	751	137	618	544	1 121	527	245	144
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	10 845	8 931	4 884	3 977	907	3 316	731	1 914	519	398	160
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 206 965	1 515 560	915 686	625 830	289 856	389 997	209 877	691 405	146 558	118 763	101 995
In linguistically isolated households	24 235	20 571	11 134	9 235	1 899	8 228	1 209	3 664	890	676	293
5 to 17 years	5 136	4 520	2 513	2 185	328	1 757	250	616	132	102	13
18 to 64 years	15 686	13 710	7 469	6 116	1 353	5 736	505	1 976	422	261	92
65 to 74 years	1 537	1 106	636	483	153	326	144	431	126	117	70
75 years and over	1 876	1 235	516	451	65	409	310	641	210	196	118
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Males 16 to 64 years	733 367	509 051	317 827	217 388	100 439	126 628	64 596	224 316	42 602	34 377	32 855
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24 161	17 060	10 845	8 785	2 060	4 033	2 182	7 101	1 571	1 317	883
With a mobility limitation	10 581	7 544	4 715	3 946	769	1 653	1 176	3 037	660	628	296
In labor force	3 157	2 423	1 652	1 355	297	503	268	734	179	161	90
With a self-care limitation	18 702	13 103	8 402	6 813	1 589	3 145	1 556	5 599	1 280	1 007	700
With a work disability	57 343	38 851	23 241	18 496	4 745	9 936	5 674	18 492	3 845	3 656	2 270
In labor force	30 805	20 768	12 613	9 569	3 044	5 390	2 765	10 037	2 036	1 798	1 469
Prevented from working	22 609	15 367	8 958	7 586	1 372	3 844	2 565	7 242	1 571	1 620	660
No work disability	676 024	470 200	294 586	198 892	95 694	116 692	58 922	205 824	38 757	30 721	30 585
In labor force	606 419	421 734	265 438	176 643	88 795	103 109	53 187	184 685	35 061	27 554	27 489
Females 16 to 64 years	761 995	540 049	336 207	228 445	107 762	136 007	67 835	221 946	45 622	35 226	30 570
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26 527	19 418	12 080	9 896	2 184	5 023	2 315	7 109	1 728	1 349	785
With a mobility limitation	12 702	9 528	6 080	4 980	1 100	2 171	1 277	3 174	747	655	354
In labor force	2 850	2 110	1 483	1 174	309	456	171	740	158	118	92
With a self-care limitation	19 464	14 216	8 895	7 354	1 541	3 771	1 550	5 248	1 330	935	591
With a work disability	50 304	36 409	21 580	17 621	3 959	9 895	4 934	13 895	3 356	2 930	

Table 21. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	168 774	125 865	74 402	55 654	18 748	36 790	14 673	42 909	9 125	6 982	4 585
Children ever born.....	54 437	41 094	22 982	19 497	3 485	12 937	5 175	13 343	3 583	2 747	941
Per 1,000 women.....	323	326	309	350	186	352	353	311	393	393	205
Women ever married.....	42 815	31 547	16 759	13 045	3 714	10 523	4 265	11 268	2 977	2 114	807
Children ever born.....	41 539	29 817	15 114	12 412	2 702	10 208	4 495	11 722	3 108	2 428	860
Per 1,000 women.....	970	945	902	951	728	970	1 054	1 040	1 044	1 149	1 066
Women 25 to 34 years	206 613	151 525	97 312	67 058	30 254	36 852	17 361	55 088	12 033	8 833	5 627
Children ever born.....	318 456	219 359	129 145	94 667	34 478	59 494	30 720	99 097	21 826	16 729	10 672
Per 1,000 women.....	1 541	1 448	1 327	1 412	1 140	1 614	1 769	1 799	1 814	1 894	1 897
Women ever married.....	172 804	121 927	75 058	51 674	23 384	31 442	15 427	50 877	10 892	8 058	5 178
Children ever born.....	303 801	206 051	118 897	85 305	33 592	57 165	29 989	97 750	21 377	16 473	10 610
Per 1,000 women.....	1 758	1 690	1 584	1 651	1 437	1 818	1 944	1 921	1 963	2 044	2 049
Women 35 to 44 years	179 910	126 134	80 554	51 245	29 309	29 942	15 638	53 776	10 574	8 019	6 996
Children ever born.....	376 186	253 340	156 044	102 193	53 851	62 988	34 308	122 846	24 115	19 196	16 611
Per 1,000 women.....	2 091	2 008	1 937	1 994	1 837	2 104	2 194	2 284	2 281	2 394	2 374
No children	24 508	19 235	13 479	8 664	4 815	4 145	1 611	5 273	1 165	716	698
1 child	27 347	20 892	14 089	8 989	5 100	4 421	2 382	6 455	1 176	873	687
2 children	68 360	47 325	29 765	17 585	12 180	11 508	6 052	21 035	4 042	2 959	2 718
3 children	38 285	24 890	15 083	9 897	5 186	6 201	3 606	13 395	2 668	2 117	1 670
4 children	14 298	8 954	5 283	3 746	1 537	2 324	1 347	5 344	1 042	930	871
5 or more children	7 112	4 838	2 855	2 364	491	1 343	640	2 274	481	424	352
Women ever married.....	169 115	116 982	73 998	46 497	27 501	28 160	14 824	52 133	10 071	7 714	6 785
Children ever born.....	371 559	248 977	152 580	99 052	53 528	62 377	34 020	122 582	24 042	19 129	16 596
Per 1,000 women.....	2 197	2 128	2 062	2 130	1 946	2 215	2 295	2 351	2 387	2 480	2 446
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	2 477 574	1 712 571	1 018 608	702 759	315 849	455 801	238 162	765 003	164 365	130 680	108 083
In households	2 394 783	1 648 989	997 352	683 638	313 714	425 209	226 428	745 794	158 201	127 627	108 083
Family householder	664 668	447 699	269 343	180 932	88 411	114 550	63 806	216 969	44 530	36 145	33 923
Male	559 791	363 144	214 209	139 038	75 171	94 652	54 283	196 647	38 626	31 870	32 260
Female	104 877	84 555	55 134	41 894	13 240	19 898	9 523	20 322	5 904	4 275	1 663
Nonfamily householder	281 585	216 229	130 223	95 610	34 613	55 555	30 451	65 356	19 909	16 694	6 816
Male	116 842	88 930	56 440	42 358	14 082	22 573	9 917	27 912	6 543	5 780	3 680
Female	164 743	127 299	73 783	53 252	20 531	32 982	20 534	37 444	13 366	10 914	3 136
Spouse	559 746	364 144	216 194	139 191	77 003	94 088	53 862	195 602	38 545	31 763	31 928
Child	753 269	511 600	309 933	212 025	97 908	132 664	69 003	241 669	49 584	38 490	32 513
Other relatives	60 708	46 032	30 780	24 544	6 236	10 816	4 436	14 676	2 905	2 561	1 984
Nonrelatives	74 807	63 285	40 879	31 336	9 543	17 536	4 870	11 522	2 728	1 974	919
In group quarters	82 791	63 582	21 256	19 121	2 135	30 592	11 734	19 209	6 164	3 053	—
Persons per household	2.53	2.48	2.50	2.47	2.55	2.50	2.40	2.64	2.46	2.42	2.65
Persons per family	3.07	3.06	3.07	3.08	3.05	3.07	3.00	3.08	3.04	3.01	2.96
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	664 668	447 699	269 343	180 932	88 411	114 550	63 806	216 969	44 530	36 145	33 923
With own children under 18 years.....	330 523	227 628	136 384	92 413	43 971	60 298	30 946	102 895	21 620	16 423	12 591
With own children under 6 years.....	155 302	109 581	65 825	45 740	20 085	29 755	14 001	45 721	9 915	7 472	4 948
Married-couple families	562 466	365 903	216 979	139 821	77 158	94 678	54 246	196 563	38 667	31 864	32 113
With own children under 18 years.....	268 149	177 071	104 664	67 302	37 362	47 398	25 009	91 078	17 842	13 862	12 135
With own children under 6 years.....	131 004	89 426	53 539	35 375	18 164	24 271	11 616	41 578	8 533	6 505	4 822
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	64 661	41 736	32 870	8 866	15 447	7 478	14 255	4 531	3 112	970
With own children under 18 years.....	50 553	41 871	26 513	21 072	5 441	10 550	4 808	8 682	3 029	1 937	235
With own children under 6 years.....	19 826	16 739	10 414	8 899	1 515	4 444	1 881	3 087	1 142	714	67
Subfamilies	12 858	9 668	6 841	5 579	1 262	1 998	829	3 190	565	500	395
With own children under 18 years.....	11 422	8 701	6 204	5 143	1 061	1 762	735	2 721	513	420	342
Married-couple subfamilies	2 669	1 804	1 216	906	310	433	155	865	109	97	114
With own children under 18 years.....	1 233	837	579	470	109	197	61	396	57	17	61
Mother-child subfamilies	8 286	6 462	4 641	3 839	802	1 282	539	1 824	346	317	199
Persons under 18 years	662 002	449 496	268 248	186 006	82 242	119 972	61 276	212 506	44 481	34 334	26 982
Percent living with two parents	78.4	74.8	73.6	68.9	84.1	75.8	78.5	85.9	80.9	81.6	93.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	22 898	18 525	12 283	9 350	2 933	4 459	1 783	4 373	1 058	848	283
Male and female	22 251	17 985	11 869	9 073	2 796	4 367	1 749	4 266	1 045	832	275
Both male	361	301	242	154	88	38	21	60	5	8	—
Both female	286	239	172	123	49	54	13	47	8	8	8
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	946 253	663 928	399 566	276 542	123 024	170 105	94 257	282 325	64 439	52 839	40 739
With one or more subfamilies	12 365	9 293	6 542	5 358	1 184	1 964	787	3 072	541	483	381
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	25 783	19 829	12 802	10 124	2 678	5 067	1 960	5 954	1 248	1 070	871
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	5 892	4 686	3 008	2 225	783	1 245	433	1 206	261	174	156
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	562 466	365 903	216 979	139 821	77 158	94 678	54 246	196 563	38 667	31 864	32 113
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	442 317	288 492	173 908	109 010	64 898	74 708	39 876	153 825	28 628	22 342	26 372
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	304 367	200 130	121 292	76 609	44 683	50 677	28 161	104 237	20 293	15 173	16 513
Wife unemployed	9 191	6 344	3 525	2 518	1 007	1 936	883	2 847	620	530	306
Wife not in labor force	128 759	82 018	49 091	29 883	19 208	22 095	10 832	46 741	7 715	6 639	9 553
Husband unemployed	11 290	8 049	5 033	3 757	1 276	1 963	1 053	3 241	670	661	177
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 903	4 922	3 167	2 385	782	1 164	591	1 981	409	355	89
Wife unemployed	808	603	408	316	92	104	91	205	58	62	24
Wife not in labor force	3 579	2 524	1 458	1 056	402	695	371	1 055	203	244	64
Husband not in labor force	108 859	69 362	38 038	27 054	10 984	18 007	13 317	39 497	9 369	8 861	5 564
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	23 159	14 928	8 575	5 939	2 636	3 884	2 469	8 231	1 783	1 657	1 025
Wife unemployed	802	545	339	264	75	151	55	257	48	66	6
Wife not in labor force	84 898	53 889	29 124	20 851	8 273	13 972	10 793	31 009	7 538	7 138	4 533
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	64 661	41 736	32 870	8 866	15 447	7 478	14 255	4 531	3 112	970
Employed or in Armed Forces	51 307	42 298	27 681	20 765	6 916	9 925	4 692	9 009	3 045	1 817	402
Unemployed	4 154	3 634	2 275	1 981	294	908	451	520	189	138	13
Not in labor force	23 455	18 729	11 780	10 124	1 656	4 614	2 335	4 4			

Table 22. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	668 365	470 458	278 197	196 180	82 017	132 326	59 935	197 907	40 220	30 182	25 090
Preprimary school -----	49 584	36 023	22 297	14 035	8 262	9 421	4 305	13 561	3 119	2 005	1 628
Public school -----	32 417	22 251	12 448	8 545	3 903	6 553	3 250	10 166	2 504	1 664	1 205
Elementary or high school -----	431 651	286 391	168 850	116 627	52 223	76 324	41 217	145 260	30 047	23 251	19 348
Public school -----	398 178	260 004	149 325	104 462	44 863	70 983	39 696	138 174	29 085	22 644	18 333
College -----	187 130	148 044	87 050	65 518	21 532	46 581	14 413	39 086	7 054	4 926	4 114
Public college -----	162 781	127 806	75 608	57 615	17 993	41 058	11 140	34 975	5 773	4 388	3 727
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	668 365	470 458	278 197	196 180	82 017	132 326	59 935	197 907	40 220	30 182	25 090
3 and 4 years -----	18 710	14 758	9 817	6 192	3 625	3 426	1 515	3 952	917	586	393
5 to 14 years -----	347 575	232 288	136 958	94 407	42 551	62 473	32 857	115 287	24 262	18 196	14 998
15 to 17 years -----	92 098	60 156	35 469	23 706	11 763	15 770	8 917	31 942	6 363	5 152	4 596
18 and 19 years -----	51 277	36 205	20 393	15 214	5 179	10 909	4 903	15 072	2 431	2 011	1 599
20 to 24 years -----	65 296	55 558	31 759	25 597	6 162	19 792	4 007	9 738	1 686	1 028	882
25 to 34 years -----	48 065	38 640	24 410	17 915	6 495	11 057	3 173	9 425	1 996	1 356	771
35 years and over -----	45 344	32 853	19 391	13 149	6 242	8 899	4 563	12 491	2 565	1 853	1 851
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years -----	24.0	26.8	29.8	26.8	36.8	23.0	21.3	17.3	18.7	15.9	15.6
5 to 14 years -----	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.1	92.6	92.3	93.3	92.7	92.9	91.0	93.4
15 to 17 years -----	93.7	93.2	93.2	92.5	94.8	92.7	93.8	94.7	94.6	94.0	95.0
18 and 19 years -----	70.0	68.7	69.9	68.6	73.8	66.5	69.3	73.0	65.1	67.3	72.5
20 to 24 years -----	37.0	39.6	39.6	41.5	33.4	42.5	29.7	27.0	20.4	18.1	27.7
25 to 34 years -----	11.5	12.6	12.7	13.4	11.1	14.1	9.1	8.5	8.4	7.6	6.7
35 years and over -----	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.9
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	249 636	192 874	109 368	83 896	25 472	62 929	20 577	56 762	12 021	8 655	5 390
Percent enrolled in college -----	38.6	40.7	40.5	42.3	34.5	43.3	34.1	31.3	22.4	21.6	28.4
Male -----	38.3	40.9	41.4	43.4	35.0	41.7	35.4	29.8	20.4	20.7	28.8
Female -----	38.9	40.6	39.7	41.4	34.0	45.2	32.7	33.0	24.5	22.5	27.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	138 166	95 319	54 196	39 021	15 175	27 645	13 478	42 847	8 134	6 467	5 442
Enrolled in school -----	111 117	75 219	43 341	30 557	12 784	21 069	10 809	35 898	6 523	5 254	4 686
Employed -----	49 326	34 326	18 897	12 283	6 614	10 016	5 413	15 000	2 878	1 972	1 877
Unemployed -----	6 925	5 299	3 229	2 526	703	1 350	720	1 626	309	253	100
Not in labor force -----	54 588	35 374	21 148	15 721	5 427	9 568	4 658	19 214	3 326	3 023	2 709
Not enrolled in school -----	27 049	20 100	10 855	8 464	2 391	6 576	2 669	6 949	1 611	1 213	756
High school graduate -----	15 026	10 934	5 576	4 192	1 384	3 835	1 523	4 092	911	681	466
Employed -----	9 658	6 884	3 955	2 925	1 030	1 805	1 124	2 774	584	472	355
Unemployed -----	1 374	997	582	491	91	306	109	377	82	88	21
Not in labor force -----	2 466	1 763	885	732	153	596	282	703	158	109	88
Not high school graduate -----	12 023	9 166	5 279	4 272	1 007	2 741	1 146	2 857	700	532	290
Employed -----	5 347	3 980	2 150	1 703	447	1 270	560	1 367	349	212	201
Unemployed -----	2 090	1 694	1 053	893	160	477	164	396	87	96	20
Not in labor force -----	4 521	3 440	2 076	1 676	400	942	422	1 081	260	224	69
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	249 636	192 874	109 368	83 896	25 472	62 929	20 577	56 762	12 021	8 655	5 390
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	73 536	54 155	28 636	22 518	6 118	18 939	6 580	19 381	4 600	3 258	1 718
Some college or associate degree -----	110 769	88 449	49 192	38 489	10 703	30 268	8 989	22 320	4 055	2 906	1 965
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19 095	16 757	12 115	7 535	4 580	3 781	861	2 338	494	350	299
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 565 936	1 070 201	640 992	432 857	208 135	272 900	156 309	495 735	107 863	87 691	75 711
Less than 5th grade -----	15 331	11 156	5 823	5 163	660	3 779	1 554	4 175	1 188	1 078	375
5th to 8th grade -----	105 620	60 887	27 175	23 256	3 919	18 462	15 250	44 733	11 994	10 453	7 311
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	172 321	117 856	65 993	54 841	11 152	31 901	19 962	54 465	13 121	11 431	6 188
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	514 177	322 118	181 607	136 289	45 318	84 899	55 612	192 059	40 415	35 074	30 992
Some college, no degree -----	342 964	240 408	146 453	96 459	49 994	61 676	32 279	102 556	21 827	16 197	15 566
Associate degree, occupational program -----	46 435	29 715	16 556	10 839	5 717	8 534	4 625	16 720	3 444	2 793	2 596
Associate degree, academic program -----	38 711	28 652	16 443	9 784	6 659	7 940	4 269	10 059	2 005	1 393	1 520
Bachelor's degree -----	221 016	172 188	122 452	64 064	58 388	34 942	14 794	48 828	9 404	6 432	8 220
Master's degree -----	73 156	57 414	37 387	20 858	16 529	14 222	5 805	15 742	3 084	2 245	2 140
Professional school degree -----	25 953	21 062	15 273	7 547	7 726	3 994	1 795	4 891	1 128	529	648
Doctorate degree -----	10 252	8 745	5 830	3 757	2 073	2 551	364	1 507	253	66	155
Females 25 years and over -----	820 727	566 671	339 479	229 598	109 881	141 673	85 519	254 056	59 227	47 237	36 957
Less than 5th grade -----	7 302	5 591	3 126	2 693	433	1 751	714	1 711	574	459	122
5th to 8th grade -----	55 079	33 451	14 725	12 473	2 252	9 908	8 818	21 628	6 770	5 518	2 752
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	94 426	66 067	37 248	31 050	6 198	17 584	11 235	28 359	7 297	6 384	2 931
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	280 806	182 401	105 144	77 255	27 889	46 364	30 893	98 405	22 314	18 693	14 782
Some college, no degree -----	183 938	129 281	79 523	51 381	28 142	32 014	17 744	54 657	12 263	9 128	8 250
Associate degree, occupational program -----	26 427	17 060	9 442	5 986	3 456	4 922	2 696	9 367	2 090	1 619	1 437
Associate degree, academic program -----	21 764	16 071	9 259	5 132	4 127	4 251	2 561	5 693	1 136	801	948
Bachelor's degree -----	106 363	81 645	57 465	30 113	27 352	16 796	7 384	24 718	4 989	3 458	4 206
Master's degree -----	34 787	27 322	18 132	10 534	7 598	6 396	2 794	7 465	1 351	940	1 213
Professional school degree -----	7 537	5 783	4 073	2 113	1 960	1 075	635	1 754	412	221	294
Doctorate degree -----	2 298	1 999	1 342	868	474	612	45	299	31	16	22
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 565 936	1 070 201	640 992	432 857	208 135	272 900	156 309	495 735	107 863	87 691	75 711
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade -----	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	.3	1.4	1.0	.8	1.1	1.2	.5
High school graduate or higher -----	81.3	82.3	84.6	80.8	92.4	80.2	76.5	79.1	75.6	73.8	81.7
Male -----	81.7	83.2	85.4	81.8	93.0	81.0	77.4	78.6	76.0	73.8	79.2
Female -----	80.9	81.5	83.8	79.9	91.9	79.4	75.7	79.7	75.3	73.8	84.3
Some college or higher -----	48.4	52.2	56.2	49.3	70.7	49.1	40.9	40.4	38.1	33.8	40.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	21.1	24.2	28.2	22.2	40.7	20.4	14.6	14.3	12.9	10.6	14.7
Male -----	24.1	28.3	33.1	25.9	48.2	23.5	16.8	15.2	14.6	11.5	14.0
Female -----	18.4	20.6	23.9	19.0	34.0	17.6	12.7	13.5	11.5	9.8	15.5
Males 25 to 34 years -----	209 786	154 296	94 971	66 972	27 999	41 731	17 594	55 490	11 777	9 048	5 928
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	88.2	88.3	89.8	87.6	95.0	85.5	86.9	87.8	86.8	86.5	93.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23.6	27.2	32.5	26.3	47.4	20.2	15.5	13.6	13.9	11.2	12.1
Females 25 to 34 years -----	206 613	151 525	97 312	67 058	30 254	36 852	17 361	55 088	12 033	8 833	5 627
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	89.8	89.7	90.3	87.9	95.6	88.4	89.2	90.2	89.3	87.3	94.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23.8	26.4	30.5	24.5	43.9	20.4	16.2	16.7	14.6	13.0	19.7

Table 23. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons	2 477 574	1 712 571	1 018 608	702 759	315 849	455 801	238 162	765 003	164 365	130 680	108 083
Native	2 414 734	1 658 616	986 005	679 154	306 851	437 376	235 235	756 118	162 402	129 504	107 618
Born in State of residence	1 519 904	962 067	524 336	414 336	110 000	274 070	163 661	557 837	116 417	97 311	87 974
Born in a different State	876 337	681 755	455 147	260 238	194 909	156 293	70 315	194 582	45 059	31 730	19 366
Northeast	52 522	43 177	28 146	14 809	13 337	11 873	3 158	9 345	2 131	1 436	813
Midwest	443 538	353 356	261 260	127 485	133 775	58 718	33 378	90 182	19 950	13 913	9 774
South	260 872	199 131	117 587	85 428	32 159	59 417	22 127	61 741	15 136	10 619	5 653
West	119 405	86 091	48 154	32 516	15 638	26 285	11 652	33 314	7 842	5 762	3 126
Born abroad	18 493	14 794	6 522	4 580	1 942	7 013	1 259	3 699	926	463	278
Puerto Rico	1 311	1 170	423	317	106	674	73	141	32	13	12
U.S. outlying area	653	581	236	170	66	305	40	72	36	7	3
U.S. Virgin Islands	74	72	53	45	8	19	—	2	2	—	—
American Samoa	91	91	16	5	11	75	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	306	254	139	102	37	87	28	52	30	7	—
Northern Marianas	8	6	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	16 529	13 043	5 863	4 093	1 770	6 034	1 146	3 486	858	443	263
Foreign born	62 840	53 955	32 603	23 605	8 998	18 425	2 927	8 885	1 963	1 176	465
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	1 579 001	936 841	644 856	291 985	420 555	221 605	710 614	152 722	121 816	101 995
Same house	1 184 298	742 591	433 813	297 695	136 118	187 763	121 015	441 707	88 407	75 604	82 876
Different house in the United States	1 072 686	808 639	491 055	338 222	152 833	218 387	99 197	264 047	63 357	45 635	18 961
Same county	565 006	427 918	270 490	200 986	69 504	103 583	53 845	137 088	33 616	23 029	11 236
Different county	507 680	380 721	220 565	137 236	83 329	114 804	45 352	126 959	29 741	22 606	7 725
Same State	235 467	159 570	82 376	59 181	23 195	52 027	25 167	75 897	16 728	13 682	4 810
Different State	272 213	221 151	138 189	78 055	60 134	62 777	20 185	51 062	13 013	8 924	2 915
Northeast	12 589	10 809	6 469	3 058	3 411	3 750	590	1 780	415	222	104
Midwest	107 425	90 464	67 434	33 962	33 472	16 240	6 790	16 961	4 279	2 749	1 062
South	93 882	75 071	40 019	25 686	14 333	27 610	7 442	18 811	4 949	3 467	982
West	58 317	44 807	24 267	15 349	8 918	15 177	5 363	13 510	3 370	2 486	767
Puerto Rico	398	356	63	59	4	260	33	42	11	5	—
U.S. outlying area	367	320	234	109	125	79	7	47	7	2	9
Elsewhere	31 866	27 095	11 676	8 771	2 905	14 066	1 353	4 771	940	570	149
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 089 964	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	88 967	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	824 076	507 304	336 380	170 924	212 735	104 037	354 855	71 280	53 932	54 348
Car, truck, or van	1 064 173	756 752	472 538	310 711	161 827	190 316	93 898	307 421	63 722	47 240	38 079
Drove alone	928 575	664 449	418 500	270 797	147 703	164 273	81 676	264 126	54 978	39 164	33 274
Carpooled	135 598	92 303	54 038	39 914	14 124	26 043	12 222	43 295	8 744	8 076	4 805
2-person carpool	110 195	76 199	45 905	33 750	12 155	20 654	9 640	33 996	6 751	6 239	3 617
3-person carpool	16 395	10 390	5 423	3 993	1 430	3 371	1 596	6 005	1 256	1 179	758
4-person carpool	5 427	3 452	1 718	1 381	337	1 148	586	1 975	382	403	287
5- or 6-person carpool	1 766	1 035	464	365	99	366	205	731	191	132	65
7-or-more-person carpool	1 815	1 227	528	425	103	504	195	588	164	123	78
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.07
Public transportation	7 585	6 869	5 664	5 123	541	892	313	716	88	105	153
Bus or trolley bus	6 503	5 877	5 149	4 688	461	512	216	626	77	92	146
Streetcar or trolley car	40	25	11	11	—	10	4	15	—	2	—
Subway or elevated	64	51	38	23	15	13	—	13	2	3	—
Railroad	88	78	17	8	9	24	37	10	—	4	—
Ferryboat	42	15	—	—	—	—	15	27	—	2	7
Taxicab	848	823	449	393	56	333	41	25	9	2	—
Motorcycle	2 513	1 995	1 151	963	188	628	216	518	110	66	18
Bicycle	3 181	2 749	1 267	1 092	175	1 190	292	432	168	122	16
Walked	45 346	29 235	11 400	9 601	1 799	12 614	5 221	16 111	4 303	4 049	2 441
Other means	7 270	4 675	2 499	1 675	824	1 429	747	2 595	573	411	545
Worked at home	48 863	21 801	12 785	7 215	5 570	5 666	3 350	27 062	2 316	1 939	13 096
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home	1 130 068	802 275	494 519	329 165	165 354	207 069	100 687	327 793	68 964	51 993	41 252
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	298 085	205 526	77 968	55 051	22 917	78 954	48 604	92 559	32 455	18 333	10 923
10 to 14 minutes	217 913	172 807	98 524	70 384	28 140	58 840	15 443	45 106	6 937	5 004	6 183
15 to 19 minutes	200 264	152 198	113 259	78 446	34 813	30 109	8 830	48 066	6 818	6 117	6 829
20 to 29 minutes	208 233	148 882	120 804	73 716	47 088	17 221	10 857	59 351	9 260	8 614	6 998
30 to 44 minutes	138 699	85 965	62 975	37 179	25 796	12 711	10 279	52 734	9 075	8 789	6 438
45 or more minutes	66 874	36 897	20 989	14 389	6 600	9 234	6 674	29 977	4 619	5 136	3 881
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.2	16.4	18.1	17.6	19.1	13.4	14.5	19.2	15.4	18.9	19.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.2	61.0	61.3	61.1	61.7	61.5	59.3	59.1	59.2	59.4	61.3
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	205 427	140 041	86 870	60 813	26 057	34 019	19 152	65 386	12 875	10 440	7 441
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	422 867	298 974	192 431	121 702	70 729	70 502	36 041	123 893	24 883	18 365	17 662
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	175 735	125 334	79 081	46 980	32 101	30 577	15 676	50 401	11 750	8 115	7 420
All other times	326 039	237 926	136 137	99 670	36 467	71 971	29 818	88 113	19 456	15 073	8 729
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans	271 027	185 966	111 156	75 523	35 633	48 084	26 726	85 061	17 420	14 894	12 676
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.7	30.7	30.5	30.1	31.3	30.8	31.8	30.5	31.3	32.2	29.1
Female civilian veterans	9 779	7 276	4 059	2 955	1 104	2 333	884	2 503	646	417	267
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	1.3	.9	.9	1.0	.8	.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	280 806	193 242	115 215	78 478	36 737	50 417	27 610	87 564	18 066	15 311	12 943
May 1975 or later service only	31 346	25 030	13 750	10 843	2 907	8 857	2 423	6 316	1 422	1 057	392
September 1980 or later service only	17 575	14 134	7 378	5 843	1 535	5 524	1 232	3 441	783	563	215
Served 2 or more years	14 344	11 579	6 021	4 784	1 237	4 527	1 031	2 765	649	460	163
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	81 342	56 462	35 070	23 536	11 534	14 071	7 321	24 880	4 558	3 788	2 550
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 742	4 200	2 072	1 554	518	1 509	619	1 542	312	320	110
February 1955 to July 1964 only	28 150	18 381	11 550	7 281	4 269	4 277	2 554	9 769	1 827	1 458	1 625
Korean conflict, no World War II	37 876	24 282	14 754	9 753	5 001	5 981	3 547	13 594	2 473	2 094	2 680
Korean conflict and World War II	6 127	4 635	2 869	1 793	1 076	1 147	619	1 492	378	310	189
World War II, no Korean conflict	87 344	58 333	34								

Table 24. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 880 434	1 305 729	775 368	533 604	241 764	347 076	183 285	574 705	124 282	99 826	84 337
In labor force	1 255 440	882 512	543 790	364 185	179 605	228 189	110 533	372 928	75 371	57 344	55 883
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	67.6	70.1	68.3	74.3	65.7	60.3	64.9	60.6	57.4	66.3
Armed Forces	25 454	20 973	4 026	2 312	1 714	16 356	591	4 481	1 502	437	77
Civilian labor force	1 229 986	861 539	539 764	361 873	177 891	211 833	109 942	368 447	73 869	56 907	55 806
Employed	1 172 214	817 186	512 141	339 843	172 298	200 051	104 994	355 028	70 913	54 256	54 825
At work 35 or more hours	901 086	629 580	402 167	264 538	137 629	147 319	80 094	271 506	53 550	40 911	41 205
Unemployed	57 772	44 353	27 623	22 030	5 593	11 782	4 948	13 419	2 956	2 651	981
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	5.1	5.1	6.1	3.1	5.6	4.5	3.6	4.0	4.7	1.8
Not in labor force	624 994	423 217	231 578	169 419	62 159	118 887	72 752	201 777	48 911	42 482	28 454
Institutionalized persons	41 291	30 119	8 701	7 421	1 280	13 189	8 229	11 172	5 066	2 684	—
Females 16 years and over	973 051	681 551	407 313	280 826	126 487	175 630	98 608	291 500	67 246	53 241	40 760
In labor force	564 751	404 896	253 152	170 457	82 695	100 499	51 245	159 855	34 623	25 525	21 562
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.0	59.4	62.2	60.7	65.4	57.2	52.0	54.8	51.5	47.9	52.9
Armed Forces	2 218	1 829	508	375	133	1 263	58	389	48	60	19
Civilian labor force	562 533	403 067	252 644	170 082	82 562	99 236	51 187	159 466	34 575	25 465	21 543
Employed	536 683	383 219	240 767	160 691	80 076	93 655	48 797	153 464	33 143	24 367	20 961
At work 35 or more hours	364 972	264 596	171 209	114 317	56 892	60 766	32 621	100 376	21 397	15 495	13 393
Unemployed	25 850	19 848	11 877	9 391	2 486	5 581	2 390	6 002	1 432	1 098	582
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.5	3.0	5.6	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	2.7
Not in labor force	408 300	276 655	154 161	110 369	43 792	75 131	47 363	131 645	32 623	27 716	19 198
Institutionalized persons	20 646	14 100	5 266	4 234	1 032	4 514	4 320	6 546	3 510	1 901	—
Males 16 to 19 years	71 256	48 793	27 550	19 405	8 145	14 303	6 940	22 463	4 153	3 294	3 012
Employed	32 911	22 965	12 770	8 572	4 198	6 557	3 638	9 946	1 895	1 318	1 416
Unemployed	5 651	4 346	2 712	2 081	631	1 136	498	1 305	234	271	62
Not in labor force	30 990	20 040	11 882	8 688	3 194	5 380	2 778	10 950	1 923	1 687	1 534
Males 20 to 24 years	90 918	71 855	38 992	30 114	8 878	25 916	6 947	19 063	4 247	2 837	1 811
Employed	60 890	47 281	28 107	21 190	6 917	13 991	5 183	13 609	3 060	2 197	1 369
Unemployed	5 685	4 612	2 848	2 456	392	1 389	375	1 073	254	245	51
Not in labor force	17 128	14 043	7 036	5 875	1 161	5 678	1 329	3 085	453	291	373
Males 25 to 54 years	509 685	356 811	219 186	146 681	72 505	93 514	44 111	152 874	29 282	23 014	20 235
Employed	441 710	304 501	195 264	127 257	68 007	71 087	38 150	137 209	25 886	20 349	19 035
Unemployed	17 618	13 490	8 878	7 156	1 722	3 154	1 458	4 128	853	837	214
Not in labor force	36 046	27 041	12 713	10 988	1 725	10 268	4 060	9 005	1 672	1 573	946
Males 55 to 64 years	99 345	62 762	37 753	25 183	12 570	15 431	9 578	36 583	6 850	5 891	7 855
Employed	70 687	43 907	26 609	16 867	9 742	10 792	6 506	26 780	4 788	3 980	6 757
Unemployed	2 072	1 400	863	633	230	393	144	672	127	155	54
Not in labor force	26 580	17 451	10 281	7 683	2 598	4 246	2 924	9 129	1 933	1 756	1 044
Males 65 to 69 years	46 497	29 503	17 309	11 637	5 672	7 275	4 919	16 994	3 419	3 215	3 871
In labor force	16 432	9 147	5 607	3 392	2 215	2 046	1 494	7 285	1 160	1 053	2 536
Not in labor force	30 065	20 356	11 702	8 245	3 457	5 229	3 425	9 709	2 259	2 162	1 335
Did not work in 1989	22 767	16 491	9 521	6 889	2 632	4 242	2 728	6 276	1 556	1 527	434
Males 70 years and over	89 682	54 454	27 265	19 758	7 507	15 007	12 182	35 228	9 085	8 334	6 793
In labor force	13 797	6 823	3 462	2 187	1 275	2 052	1 309	6 974	1 037	1 037	2 769
Not in labor force	75 885	47 631	23 803	17 571	6 232	12 955	10 873	28 254	8 048	7 297	4 024
Did not work in 1989	62 881	41 840	21 056	15 743	5 313	11 427	9 357	21 041	6 479	5 901	1 952
Females 16 to 19 years	66 910	46 526	26 646	19 616	7 030	13 342	6 538	20 384	3 981	3 173	2 430
Employed	31 420	22 225	12 232	8 339	3 893	6 534	3 459	9 195	1 916	1 338	1 017
Unemployed	4 738	3 644	2 152	1 829	323	997	495	1 094	244	166	79
Not in labor force	30 585	20 537	12 227	9 441	2 786	5 726	2 584	10 048	1 821	1 669	1 332
Females 20 to 24 years	85 414	68 354	41 188	31 612	9 576	20 615	6 551	17 060	4 038	2 831	1 373
Employed	57 968	46 596	28 971	21 565	7 406	13 158	4 467	11 372	2 682	1 882	918
Unemployed	4 599	3 738	2 099	1 774	325	1 267	372	861	275	130	92
Not in labor force	22 187	17 489	10 009	8 218	1 791	5 781	1 699	4 698	1 051	782	363
Females 25 to 54 years	505 414	357 124	226 968	149 368	77 600	86 203	43 953	148 290	30 001	22 915	19 329
Employed	374 379	265 886	171 016	111 483	59 533	61 963	32 907	108 493	22 775	16 465	14 088
Unemployed	14 598	11 037	6 687	5 052	1 635	3 017	1 333	3 561	791	710	344
Not in labor force	115 053	79 023	48 901	32 520	16 381	20 454	9 668	36 030	6 417	5 717	4 887
Females 55 to 64 years	109 084	71 858	42 602	28 869	13 733	17 848	11 408	37 226	7 888	6 606	7 457
Employed	54 610	36 486	21 542	14 447	7 095	9 190	5 754	18 124	4 004	3 179	3 666
Unemployed	1 328	967	652	478	174	212	103	361	83	60	54
Not in labor force	53 139	34 405	20 408	13 944	6 464	8 446	5 551	18 734	3 801	3 367	3 730
Females 65 to 69 years	55 046	37 075	21 423	15 285	6 138	9 262	6 390	17 971	4 364	3 842	3 451
In labor force	10 711	7 204	4 373	3 016	1 357	1 695	1 136	3 507	920	797	747
Not in labor force	44 335	29 871	17 050	12 269	4 781	7 567	5 254	14 464	3 444	3 045	2 704
Did not work in 1989	38 496	26 372	15 115	10 936	4 179	6 664	4 593	12 124	2 914	2 557	2 092
Females 70 years and over	151 183	100 614	48 486	36 076	12 410	28 360	23 768	50 569	16 974	13 874	6 720
In labor force	8 182	5 284	2 920	2 099	821	1 203	1 161	2 898	885	738	538
Not in labor force	143 001	95 330	45 566	33 977	11 589	27 157	22 607	47 671	16 089	13 136	6 182
Did not work in 1989	131 113	89 353	42 906	32 076	10 830	25 477	20 970	41 760	14 393	11 707	4 736
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	973 051	681 551	407 313	280 826	126 487	175 630	98 608	291 500	67 246	53 241	40 760
With own children under 6 years	156 099	110 169	66 984	46 693	20 291	29 448	13 737	45 930	9 897	7 409	5 080
In labor force	100 728	70 995	43 041	30 014	13 027	18 800	9 154	29 733	6 719	4 836	3 318
With own children 6 to 17 years only	169 921	114 219	68 437	45 178	23 259	29 432	16 350	55 702	11 311	8 707	7 600
In labor force	134 969	90 662	54 150	36 112	18 038	23 015	13 497	44 307	9 449	6 850	5 797
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	181 237	123 087	74 545	49 520	25 025	32 654	15 888	58 150	11 915	9 062	7 7

Table 25. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	817 186	512 141	339 843	172 298	200 051	104 994	355 028	70 913	54 256	54 825
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297 603	228 803	156 690	90 158	66 532	49 041	23 072	68 800	14 564	9 620	8 363
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132 736	103 449	72 828	39 511	33 317	20 841	9 780	29 287	6 102	4 056	3 133
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 081	4 067	2 133	1 388	745	1 180	754	2 014	593	419	231
Management and related occupations	38 262	30 552	22 669	12 642	10 027	5 494	2 389	7 710	1 493	901	949
Professional specialty occupations	164 867	125 354	83 862	50 647	33 215	28 200	13 292	39 513	8 462	5 564	5 230
Engineers and natural scientists	25 178	20 632	16 485	9 816	6 669	2 823	1 324	4 546	671	329	485
Engineers	14 112	11 543	9 289	5 547	3 742	1 415	839	2 569	393	212	223
Health diagnosing occupations	8 652	7 116	5 236	2 236	3 000	1 343	537	1 536	301	100	143
Health assessment and treating occupations	27 164	20 034	13 310	7 847	5 463	4 288	2 436	7 130	1 374	868	1 007
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64 730	46 286	26 986	17 933	9 053	13 323	5 977	18 444	4 312	3 093	2 712
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43 242	29 482	17 468	11 110	6 358	7 603	4 411	13 760	3 328	2 462	2 121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	361 843	273 101	183 383	117 129	66 254	59 994	29 724	88 742	19 291	12 768	9 324
Health technologists and technicians	15 083	11 165	7 199	5 044	2 155	2 673	1 293	3 918	836	581	406
Technologists and technicians, except health	24 172	19 034	13 810	9 063	4 747	3 656	1 568	5 138	1 039	618	507
Sales occupations	133 978	104 489	69 268	39 152	30 116	24 437	10 784	29 489	6 725	4 221	2 637
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35 294	26 417	17 102	9 378	7 724	5 963	3 352	8 877	2 057	1 410	795
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	37 277	30 413	23 183	10 310	12 873	5 039	2 191	6 864	1 449	790	710
Other sales occupations	61 407	47 659	28 983	19 464	9 519	13 435	5 241	13 748	3 219	2 021	1 132
Cashiers	22 793	17 521	10 297	7 605	2 692	5 145	2 079	5 272	1 240	845	405
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188 610	138 413	93 106	63 870	29 236	29 228	16 079	50 197	10 691	7 348	5 774
Computer equipment operators	6 997	5 276	3 643	2 587	1 056	1 038	595	1 721	331	254	236
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45 102	32 029	20 588	13 383	7 205	7 401	4 040	13 073	2 780	1 695	1 557
Financial records processing occupations	26 303	17 745	11 162	7 523	3 639	4 036	2 547	8 558	1 880	1 383	1 132
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 275	6 229	4 323	3 252	1 071	1 273	633	3 046	569	509	503
Service occupations	157 800	111 122	60 656	46 110	14 546	32 765	17 701	46 678	11 696	9 351	4 633
Private household occupations	4 129	2 784	1 445	995	450	839	500	1 345	339	263	234
Protective service occupations	15 991	12 284	7 072	5 458	1 614	3 535	1 677	3 707	765	561	323
Police and firefighters	6 611	5 082	2 948	2 209	739	1 320	814	1 529	380	187	123
Service occupations, except protective and household	137 680	96 054	52 139	39 657	12 482	28 391	15 524	41 626	10 592	8 527	4 076
Food service occupations	53 569	38 190	21 047	15 622	5 425	11 534	5 609	15 379	3 716	2 910	1 550
Cleaning and building service occupations	31 938	22 003	11 825	9 897	1 928	6 713	3 465	9 935	2 425	2 120	949
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54 139	9 098	3 711	2 660	1 051	2 632	2 755	45 041	3 139	3 500	22 105
Farm operators and managers	34 449	2 334	409	264	145	734	1 191	32 115	1 514	2 042	18 220
Farm workers and related occupations	19 414	6 649	3 250	2 347	903	1 854	1 545	12 765	1 603	1 413	3 845
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134 400	86 885	48 303	36 642	11 661	24 891	13 691	47 515	9 992	7 809	4 335
Mechanics and repairers	42 847	27 008	15 212	11 665	3 647	7 183	4 613	15 839	3 777	2 608	1 499
Construction trades	40 001	24 862	14 321	10 479	3 842	6 310	4 231	15 139	2 924	2 453	1 471
Precision production occupations	48 576	33 652	18 622	14 361	4 261	10 715	4 315	14 924	3 142	2 406	1 301
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	166 429	108 177	59 398	47 144	12 254	30 728	18 051	58 252	12 231	11 208	6 065
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42 903	29 453	16 973	14 021	2 952	7 889	4 591	13 450	2 807	2 614	1 245
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30 343	19 880	11 203	9 148	2 055	5 655	3 022	10 463	2 120	1 882	1 046
Transportation occupations	36 613	21 735	11 657	8 935	2 722	5 839	4 239	14 878	2 960	2 759	1 877
Motor vehicle operators	33 647	19 730	10 760	8 450	2 310	5 344	3 626	13 917	2 831	2 669	1 733
Material moving equipment operators	11 388	6 025	2 888	2 373	515	1 695	1 442	5 363	1 204	1 093	649
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45 182	31 084	16 677	12 667	4 010	9 650	4 757	14 098	3 140	2 860	1 248
Construction laborers	9 124	5 901	3 589	2 725	864	1 402	910	3 223	671	595	309
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 902	11 569	6 031	4 305	1 726	3 612	1 926	4 333	1 017	867	390
Employed females 16 years and over	536 683	383 219	240 767	160 691	80 076	93 655	48 797	153 464	33 143	24 367	20 961
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145 135	109 092	73 261	43 820	29 441	24 111	11 720	36 043	7 503	5 117	5 381
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53 009	41 339	28 949	17 131	11 818	8 325	4 065	11 670	2 535	1 662	1 486
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 735	1 690	864	626	238	421	405	1 045	277	276	128
Management and related occupations	19 296	15 425	11 548	6 634	4 914	2 743	1 134	3 871	701	410	515
Professional specialty occupations	92 126	67 753	44 312	26 689	17 623	15 786	7 655	24 373	4 968	3 455	3 895
Engineers and natural scientists	4 265	3 499	2 975	1 747	1 228	402	122	766	103	51	101
Engineers	1 101	871	754	472	282	87	30	230	23	14	29
Health diagnosing occupations	1 421	1 163	865	289	576	201	97	258	36	14	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	23 880	17 487	11 642	6 765	4 877	3 749	2 096	6 393	1 200	798	950
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	44 876	31 795	19 111	12 157	6 954	8 638	4 046	13 081	2 879	2 093	2 228
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32 781	22 672	13 897	8 628	5 269	5 615	3 160	10 109	2 220	1 642	1 767
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	231 592	170 702	112 355	74 285	38 070	38 844	19 503	60 890	12 976	8 832	6 891
Health technologists and technicians	12 483	9 083	5 818	4 089	1 729	2 181	1 084	3 400	729	526	373
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 759	5 381	4 051	2 513	1 538	968	362	1 378	220	160	190
Sales occupations	62 538	48 343	30 556	18 747	11 809	12 645	5 142	14 195	3 212	2 035	1 308
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11 718	8 899	5 732	3 253	2 479	2 087	1 080	2 819	625	425	265
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 287	9 092	6 892	3 159	3 733	1 545	655	2 195	415	246	213
Other sales occupations	39 533	30 352	17 932	12 335	5 597	9 013	3 407	9 181	2 172	1 364	830
Cashiers	17 895	13 561	7 729	5 863	1 866	4 206	1 626	4 334	1 056	701	369
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	149 812	107 895	71 930	48 936	22 994	23 050	12 915	41 917	8 815	6 111	5 020
Computer equipment operators	4 672	3 299	2 187	1 524	663	693	419	1 373	247	207	124
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44 436	31 467	20 246	13 126	7 120	7 241	3 980	12 969	2 742	1 685	1 548
Financial records processing occupations	23 738	15 694	9 751	6 481	3 270	3 602	2 341	8 044	1 790	1 300	1 050
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 685	2 235	1 612	1 240	372	455	168	1 450	246	283	295
Service occupations	100 712	67 161	34 736	26 065	8 671	20 383	12 042	33 551	8 752	7 019	3 640
Private household occupations	3 988	2 665	1 377	941	436	803	485	1 323	330	255	229
Protective service occupations	2 241	1 711	975	702	273	503	233	530	112	79	53
Police and firefighters	458	350	223	171	52	77	50	108	20	18	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	94 483	62 785	32 384	24 422	7 962	19 077	11 324	31 698	8 310	6 685	3 358
Food service occupations	35 156	22 2									

Table 26. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	817 186	512 141	339 843	172 298	200 051	104 994	355 028	70 913	54 256	54 825
Agriculture	60 864	11 030	4 283	2 646	1 637	3 200	3 547	49 834	3 969	4 274	23 411
Forestry and fisheries	460	224	69	43	26	44	111	236	25	38	52
Mining	11 554	6 002	2 074	1 739	335	2 140	1 788	5 552	1 655	1 081	326
Construction	61 897	38 615	23 377	16 080	7 297	9 233	6 005	23 282	4 442	3 748	2 393
Manufacturing	196 485	140 840	88 472	64 701	23 771	34 734	17 634	55 645	11 066	8 826	5 041
Nondurable goods	78 559	57 202	33 923	22 814	11 109	17 261	6 018	21 357	3 919	3 469	2 135
Food and kindred products	22 705	16 490	6 306	5 024	1 282	9 095	1 089	6 215	1 023	1 181	546
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 018	3 537	1 831	931	900	827	879	1 481	304	349	91
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24 993	19 208	14 061	9 123	4 938	3 217	1 930	5 785	1 169	784	538
Chemicals and allied products	10 086	7 574	5 371	2 949	2 422	1 356	847	2 512	479	311	274
Durable goods	117 926	83 638	54 549	41 887	12 662	17 473	11 616	34 288	7 147	5 357	2 906
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 320	3 258	1 589	1 058	531	872	797	2 062	600	430	253
Primary metal industries	3 322	2 206	1 050	795	255	814	342	1 116	181	261	78
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9 142	5 946	3 270	1 959	1 311	1 615	1 061	3 196	657	628	273
Machinery and computer equipment	23 252	15 195	8 467	6 266	2 201	4 725	2 003	8 057	1 683	1 488	932
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	9 902	7 284	4 306	2 612	1 694	1 625	1 353	2 618	411	336	243
Transportation equipment	50 554	38 310	28 530	24 492	4 038	5 373	4 407	12 244	2 642	1 445	651
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87 555	61 499	41 260	26 527	14 733	11 964	8 275	26 056	5 336	4 505	2 725
Air transportation	4 555	3 726	2 880	1 846	1 034	579	267	829	179	40	75
Trucking service and warehousing	21 687	14 143	8 858	6 151	2 707	3 519	1 766	7 544	1 512	1 496	756
Other transportation	25 354	17 366	11 786	7 821	3 965	3 214	2 366	7 988	1 360	1 365	1 096
Communications	17 978	14 695	11 722	6 337	5 385	1 759	1 214	3 283	683	363	197
Utilities and sanitary services	17 981	11 569	6 014	4 372	1 642	2 893	2 662	6 412	1 602	1 241	601
Wholesale trade	50 637	37 412	26 467	14 630	11 837	7 304	3 641	13 225	2 780	2 234	1 440
Retail trade	193 262	144 632	85 186	57 104	28 082	40 597	18 849	48 630	11 595	7 792	4 089
General merchandise stores	21 595	17 014	9 723	6 575	3 148	5 094	2 197	4 581	862	622	314
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31 864	22 647	12 135	8 119	4 016	6 866	3 646	9 217	2 570	1 505	740
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	22 055	14 755	7 895	5 312	2 583	4 329	2 531	7 300	1 770	1 381	588
Eating and drinking places	55 259	42 539	24 829	18 210	6 619	12 723	4 987	12 720	2 980	2 244	980
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73 632	57 498	42 462	23 148	19 314	9 855	5 181	16 134	3 673	2 285	1 939
Banking and credit agencies	23 177	16 253	10 295	6 513	3 782	3 655	2 303	6 924	1 738	1 350	831
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	50 455	41 245	32 167	16 635	15 532	6 200	2 878	9 210	1 935	935	1 108
Services	383 995	282 416	176 842	116 807	60 035	70 780	34 794	101 579	22 920	16 983	11 767
Business services	29 085	24 058	18 399	11 508	6 891	3 979	1 680	5 027	889	637	515
Repair services	16 794	10 200	5 887	4 252	1 635	2 703	1 610	6 594	1 299	1 153	653
Private households	4 829	3 189	1 623	1 118	505	988	578	1 640	410	329	267
Other personal services	25 865	19 381	11 802	8 473	3 329	5 107	2 472	6 484	1 609	1 074	651
Entertainment and recreation services	12 892	10 592	6 819	4 578	2 241	2 783	990	2 300	474	242	245
Professional and related services	294 530	214 996	132 312	86 878	45 434	55 220	27 464	79 534	18 239	13 548	9 436
Hospitals	55 436	41 842	27 210	18 323	8 887	9 385	5 247	13 594	3 097	2 017	1 559
Health services, except hospitals	50 308	34 613	20 435	13 047	7 388	8 760	5 418	15 695	4 016	3 043	1 640
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	104 554	72 963	40 045	28 354	11 691	23 008	9 910	31 591	6 742	5 418	4 245
Other educational services	5 637	3 990	2 157	1 541	616	1 231	602	1 647	364	329	211
Social services, religious and membership organizations	42 922	31 907	18 991	12 855	6 136	8 395	4 521	11 015	2 927	2 195	1 044
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	35 673	29 681	23 474	12 758	10 716	4 441	1 766	5 992	1 093	546	737
Public administration	51 873	37 018	21 649	16 418	5 231	10 200	5 169	14 855	3 452	2 490	1 642
Employed females 16 years and over	536 683	383 219	240 767	160 691	80 076	93 655	48 797	153 464	33 143	24 367	20 961
Agriculture	9 735	2 365	1 312	743	569	526	527	7 370	510	487	3 716
Forestry and fisheries	108	62	7	7	—	7	48	46	2	6	5
Mining	1 821	1 178	746	623	123	276	156	643	167	68	55
Construction	5 804	3 886	2 586	1 627	959	819	481	1 918	353	235	255
Manufacturing	59 561	42 722	27 458	20 212	7 246	9 693	5 571	16 839	3 377	2 684	1 507
Nondurable goods	28 618	20 874	12 992	8 644	4 348	5 499	2 383	7 744	1 538	1 337	772
Food and kindred products	6 101	4 527	1 953	1 576	377	2 281	293	1 574	250	305	167
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 378	2 304	1 076	588	488	585	643	1 074	225	271	65
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 785	8 727	6 451	4 165	2 286	1 396	880	3 058	635	433	289
Chemicals and allied products	2 889	2 156	1 544	817	727	419	193	733	154	103	78
Durable goods	30 943	21 848	14 466	11 568	2 898	4 194	3 188	9 095	1 839	1 347	735
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 309	733	282	193	89	208	243	576	173	121	90
Primary metal industries	450	301	129	106	23	120	52	149	32	25	7
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 996	1 249	693	380	313	384	172	747	144	153	64
Machinery and computer equipment	4 739	3 162	2 043	1 555	488	772	347	1 577	296	252	133
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4 063	2 867	1 566	1 073	493	540	761	1 196	185	158	103
Transportation equipment	13 167	9 830	7 340	6 509	831	1 344	1 146	3 337	694	391	199
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24 142	17 712	13 360	8 223	5 137	2 706	1 646	6 430	1 187	1 035	820
Air transportation	1 296	1 090	921	562	359	118	51	206	57	4	16
Trucking service and warehousing	3 719	2 644	1 834	1 133	701	619	191	1 075	221	209	127
Other transportation	7 290	4 656	3 419	2 251	1 168	735	502	2 634	424	520	472
Communications	8 325	6 947	5 781	3 278	2 503	744	422	1 378	271	128	72
Utilities and sanitary services	3 512	2 375	1 405	999	406	490	480	1 137	214	174	133
Wholesale trade	14 691	11 060	8 385	4 842	3 543	1 761	914	3 631	717	516	442
Retail trade	102 094	74 633	42 641	29 056	13 585	21 854	10 138	27 461	6 579	4 462	2 655
General merchandise stores	14 554	11 279	6 420	4 342	2 078	3 436	1 423	3 275	625	409	259
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16 736	11 216	5 410	3 774	1 636	3 722	2 084	5 520	1 575	983	515
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 570	2 829	1 448	1 027	421	888	493	1 741	365	309	218
Eating and drinking places	32 803	23 965	13 131	9 943	3 188	7 656	3 178	8 838	2 163	1 690	734
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43 981	33 325	24 199	14 041	10 158	5 900	3 226	10 656	2 455	1 568	1 317
Banking and credit agencies	16 411	11 103	6 742	4 553	2 189	2 666	1 695	5 308	1 246	970	688
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27 570	22 222	17 457	9 488	7 969	3 234	1 531	5 348	1 209	598	629
Services	251 883	180 704	110 559	73 846	36 713	46 255	23 890	71 179	16 136	11 967	9 242
Business services	15 091	12 189	9 362	5 924	3 438	1 936	89				

Table 27. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Urban			Rural		Rural farm			
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area					
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	817 186	512 141	339 843	172 298	200 051	104 994	355 028	70 913	54 256	54 825
Private for profit wage and salary workers	782 619	567 777	367 952	239 823	128 129	131 204	68 621	214 842	44 814	33 196	23 364
Employees of own corporation	29 092	18 440	12 097	5 811	6 286	3 888	2 455	10 652	1 576	1 028	2 628
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	83 137	62 061	38 700	25 376	13 324	15 575	7 786	21 076	5 065	3 580	2 417
Local government workers	85 805	56 224	30 382	22 617	7 765	15 672	10 170	29 581	7 796	5 513	4 106
State government workers	68 251	49 628	28 792	23 050	5 742	15 278	5 558	18 623	3 173	3 073	1 879
Federal government workers	36 319	26 307	15 752	10 607	5 145	7 836	2 719	10 012	1 932	1 650	1 357
Self-employed workers	109 162	52 445	29 289	17 584	11 705	13 693	9 463	56 717	7 775	6 839	19 862
In agriculture	31 998	2 872	906	551	355	829	1 137	29 126	1 402	1 889	16 672
Unpaid family workers	6 921	2 744	1 274	786	488	793	677	4 177	358	405	1 840
Employed females 16 years and over	536 683	383 219	240 767	160 691	80 076	93 655	48 797	153 464	33 143	24 367	20 961
Private for profit wage and salary workers	337 154	248 289	161 562	106 049	55 513	56 972	29 755	88 865	19 557	13 689	9 735
Employees of own corporation	6 937	4 596	2 997	1 692	1 305	962	637	2 341	419	283	400
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	56 946	42 032	26 346	17 066	9 280	10 654	5 032	14 914	3 397	2 334	1 945
Local government workers	48 045	30 527	16 792	11 981	4 811	8 453	5 282	17 518	4 361	3 124	2 776
State government workers	37 955	27 403	16 317	12 832	3 485	7 892	3 194	10 552	1 738	1 804	1 230
Federal government workers	16 066	11 211	6 789	4 816	1 973	3 316	1 106	4 855	914	914	761
Self-employed workers	36 777	21 998	12 107	7 427	4 680	5 897	3 994	14 779	2 962	2 257	3 762
Unpaid family workers	3 740	1 759	854	520	334	471	434	1 981	214	245	752
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 379 956	962 731	586 078	394 698	191 380	254 450	122 203	417 225	84 365	65 171	64 088
50 to 52 weeks	888 788	616 322	382 321	248 804	133 517	157 292	76 709	272 466	54 469	40 032	44 423
48 and 49 weeks	50 843	37 941	22 732	15 922	6 810	10 604	4 605	12 902	2 554	2 038	1 536
40 to 47 weeks	105 139	76 244	47 086	32 905	14 181	20 076	9 082	28 895	6 073	4 703	3 527
27 to 39 weeks	107 723	74 814	43 630	31 064	12 566	20 856	10 328	32 909	6 786	5 805	4 754
14 to 26 weeks	114 745	81 342	47 103	34 031	13 072	23 246	10 993	33 403	7 085	5 801	4 327
1 to 13 weeks	112 718	76 068	43 206	31 972	11 234	22 376	10 486	36 650	7 398	6 792	5 521
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 067 825	746 800	460 099	308 466	151 633	192 776	93 925	321 025	64 576	49 216	48 506
40 or more weeks	888 616	623 390	390 252	256 329	133 923	156 637	76 501	265 226	52 846	39 113	40 703
50 to 52 weeks	778 654	543 220	341 069	221 531	119 538	135 417	66 734	235 434	46 674	34 202	37 277
27 to 39 weeks	64 898	44 658	26 031	18 915	7 116	12 299	6 328	20 240	4 242	3 699	2 851
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	245 354	173 584	103 124	71 353	31 771	49 087	21 373	71 770	14 730	11 733	10 852
40 or more weeks	127 793	90 075	53 275	35 787	17 488	25 972	10 828	37 718	7 906	5 774	6 121
50 to 52 weeks	90 471	61 894	35 725	23 819	11 906	18 336	7 833	28 577	6 122	4 402	5 013
27 to 39 weeks	34 615	24 649	14 712	10 284	4 428	6 757	3 180	9 966	1 984	1 709	1 383
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	66 777	42 347	22 855	14 879	7 976	12 587	6 905	24 430	5 059	4 222	4 730
40 or more weeks	28 361	17 042	8 612	5 515	3 097	5 363	3 067	11 319	2 344	1 886	2 662
50 to 52 weeks	19 663	11 208	5 527	3 454	2 073	3 539	2 142	8 455	1 673	1 428	2 133
27 to 39 weeks	8 210	5 507	2 887	1 865	1 022	1 800	820	2 703	560	397	520
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	631 667	449 294	278 266	188 249	90 017	113 352	57 676	182 373	39 542	29 842	25 186
50 to 52 weeks	363 680	260 375	165 694	109 316	56 378	62 230	32 451	103 305	22 721	16 225	14 280
48 and 49 weeks	24 325	18 604	11 457	8 096	3 361	4 831	2 316	5 721	1 189	936	756
40 to 47 weeks	56 151	41 116	25 695	17 372	8 323	10 608	4 813	15 035	3 346	2 395	1 888
27 to 39 weeks	64 404	43 717	25 195	17 548	7 647	12 033	6 489	20 687	4 294	3 454	3 165
14 to 26 weeks	62 029	43 781	26 007	18 213	7 794	11 715	6 059	18 248	4 009	3 299	2 243
1 to 13 weeks	61 078	41 701	24 218	17 704	6 514	11 935	5 548	19 377	3 983	3 533	2 854
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	427 304	308 741	196 545	133 425	63 120	73 629	38 567	118 563	25 705	18 865	15 787
40 or more weeks	339 731	248 646	161 453	107 897	53 556	57 274	29 919	91 085	19 826	14 023	11 845
50 to 52 weeks	289 934	211 367	137 801	91 358	46 443	48 048	25 518	78 567	17 039	11 984	10 317
27 to 39 weeks	34 640	23 154	13 504	9 518	3 986	6 133	3 517	11 486	2 372	1 928	1 858
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	161 069	112 866	66 454	45 033	21 421	31 797	14 615	48 203	10 482	8 149	6 677
40 or more weeks	86 566	60 545	35 501	23 235	12 266	17 272	7 772	26 021	5 860	4 207	3 689
50 to 52 weeks	61 898	42 175	24 261	15 780	8 481	12 283	5 631	19 723	4 584	3 240	2 899
27 to 39 weeks	23 922	16 660	9 687	6 673	3 014	4 647	2 326	7 262	1 502	1 255	960
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	43 294	27 687	15 267	9 791	5 476	7 926	4 494	15 607	3 355	2 828	2 722
40 or more weeks	17 859	10 904	5 892	3 652	2 240	3 123	1 889	6 955	1 570	1 326	1 390
50 to 52 weeks	11 848	6 833	3 632	2 178	1 454	1 899	1 302	5 015	1 098	1 001	1 064
27 to 39 weeks	5 842	3 903	2 004	1 357	647	1 253	646	1 939	420	271	347
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	664 668	447 699	269 343	180 932	88 411	114 550	63 806	216 969	44 530	36 145	33 923
No workers	73 641	51 703	28 508	21 810	6 698	13 652	9 543	21 938	5 855	5 636	1 918
1 worker	178 715	120 193	72 474	49 802	22 672	30 843	16 876	58 522	11 868	9 934	10 512
2 workers	335 505	225 060	136 629	89 273	47 356	58 049	30 382	110 445	22 221	17 023	17 227
3 or more workers	76 807	50 743	31 732	20 047	11 685	12 006	7 005	26 064	4 586	3 552	4 266
Married-couple families	562 466	365 903	216 979	139 821	77 158	94 678	54 246	196 563	38 667	31 864	32 113
No workers	58 729	39 319	20 710	14 877	5 833	10 621	7 988	19 410	5 076	4 955	1 792
1 worker	124 835	77 422	45 918	28 982	16 936	19 923	11 581	47 413	8 524	7 587	9 735
2 workers	308 149	203 380	122 199	78 582	43 617	53 093	28 088	104 769	20 742	15 926	16 480
Husband and wife worked	291 155	192 371	115 106	73 973	41 133	50 391	26 874	98 784	19 841	15 147	15 157
3 or more workers	70 753	45 782	28 152	17 380	10 772	11 041	6 589	24 971	4 325	3 396	4 106
Husband and wife worked	66 848	43 144	26 434	16 276	10 158	10 397	6 313	23 704	4 162	3 253	3 841
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	64 661	41 736	32 870	8 866	15 447	7 478	14 255	4 531	3 112	970
No workers	13 250	11 125	7 034	6 260	774	2 711	1 380	2 125	671	559	63
1 worker	41 452	33 783	21 069	16 457	4 612	8 637	4 077	7 669	2 592	1 686	395
2 workers	19 547	15 881	10 766	8 005	2 761	3 434	1 681	3 666	1 066	742	414
3 or more workers	4 667	3 872	2 867	2 148	719	665	340	795	202	125	98
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Persons 16 years and over	55 073	42 267	26 399	21 009	5 390	11 142	4 726	12 806	2 852	2 539	925
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 884	2 281	1 5								

Table 28. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural		Rural farm		
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	946 253	663 928	399 566	276 542	123 024	170 105	94 257	282 325	64 439	52 839	40 739
Less than \$5,000	56 138	40 222	21 026	18 524	2 502	12 500	6 696	15 916	4 385	4 232	1 883
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93 556	63 980	31 583	27 058	4 525	19 470	12 927	29 576	8 705	8 173	3 303
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93 581	62 893	32 435	26 561	5 874	19 206	11 252	30 688	8 240	7 387	4 113
\$15,000 to \$24,999	187 686	128 248	70 483	54 152	16 331	37 214	20 551	59 438	14 467	12 631	8 423
\$25,000 to \$34,999	164 731	113 557	67 705	48 874	18 831	29 233	16 619	51 174	11 427	9 086	7 771
\$35,000 to \$49,999	167 997	117 218	74 220	49 312	24 908	28 391	14 607	50 779	10 195	7 215	7 390
\$50,000 to \$74,999	122 247	90 331	64 670	36 696	27 974	17 025	8 636	31 916	5 449	3 174	5 233
\$75,000 to \$99,999	33 394	25 881	20 046	9 198	10 848	4 003	1 832	7 513	957	608	1 388
\$100,000 or more	26 923	21 598	17 398	6 167	11 231	3 063	1 137	5 325	614	333	1 235
Median (dollars)	27 291	27 975	31 295	27 187	42 327	23 985	22 658	25 967	22 207	19 921	28 002
Mean (dollars)	34 184	35 377	39 625	33 360	53 708	29 723	27 574	31 377	26 652	24 105	34 450
Families	664 668	447 699	269 343	180 932	88 411	114 550	63 806	216 969	44 530	36 145	33 923
Less than \$5,000	20 522	14 624	8 393	7 426	967	4 081	2 150	5 898	1 212	1 169	969
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34 701	22 143	11 759	10 297	1 462	6 412	3 972	12 558	2 766	2 856	1 908
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 591	30 198	14 712	12 363	2 349	9 733	5 753	19 393	4 614	4 418	2 913
\$15,000 to \$24,999	123 716	77 965	39 199	30 969	8 230	24 422	14 344	45 751	10 451	9 428	7 002
\$25,000 to \$34,999	126 847	82 476	45 902	33 819	12 083	22 890	13 684	44 371	9 621	7 829	6 896
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143 370	96 576	58 766	39 907	18 859	24 698	13 112	46 794	9 299	6 592	6 844
\$50,000 to \$74,999	110 669	80 453	56 721	32 477	24 244	15 705	8 027	30 216	5 112	2 984	4 914
\$75,000 to \$99,999	30 584	23 549	18 121	8 196	9 925	3 739	1 689	7 035	898	569	1 296
\$100,000 or more	24 668	19 715	15 770	5 478	10 292	2 870	1 075	4 953	557	300	1 181
Median (dollars)	32 966	34 525	38 326	33 587	50 164	30 480	28 999	30 500	28 135	25 226	30 885
Mean (dollars)	40 040	42 193	46 996	39 662	62 003	35 862	33 287	35 598	31 924	28 971	37 291
Married-couple families	562 466	365 903	216 979	139 921	77 158	94 678	54 246	196 563	38 667	31 864	32 113
Less than \$15,000	62 985	33 773	15 485	12 954	2 531	10 978	7 310	29 212	5 823	6 308	5 183
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98 054	57 729	26 889	21 093	5 796	19 122	11 718	40 325	8 775	8 243	6 637
\$25,000 to \$34,999	109 785	68 590	36 195	26 643	9 552	19 938	12 457	41 195	8 856	7 257	6 565
\$35,000 to \$49,999	132 370	87 511	52 109	35 375	16 734	23 090	12 312	44 859	8 845	6 320	6 605
\$50,000 to \$74,999	105 678	76 381	53 461	30 565	22 896	15 135	7 785	29 297	4 963	2 889	4 717
\$75,000 or more	53 594	41 919	32 840	13 191	19 649	6 415	2 664	11 675	1 405	847	2 406
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	64 661	41 736	32 870	8 866	15 447	7 478	14 255	4 531	3 112	970
Less than \$5,000	11 031	9 217	5 521	5 031	490	2 524	1 172	1 814	662	446	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 539	10 848	6 381	5 727	654	3 116	1 351	2 691	856	702	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 384	9 001	5 174	4 410	764	2 416	1 411	2 383	842	583	167
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 889	16 038	10 056	7 951	2 105	4 013	1 969	3 851	1 312	811	228
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 335	16 458	12 032	8 417	3 615	3 018	1 408	2 877	751	494	240
\$50,000 or more	3 738	3 099	2 572	1 334	1 238	360	167	639	108	76	117
Males 15 years and over, with income	872 050	598 566	354 965	241 608	113 357	163 244	80 357	273 484	55 231	45 207	42 056
Median income (dollars)	19 713	20 226	22 276	19 777	30 303	17 233	17 830	18 565	17 668	15 945	19 604
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.0	55.4	57.3	53.9	64.5	53.5	51.3	57.2	53.6	49.1	63.7
Median income (dollars)	26 535	27 484	30 538	27 362	37 194	23 511	24 359	24 479	23 381	21 704	22 707
Females 15 years and over, with income	845 047	599 117	358 902	248 337	110 565	153 662	86 553	245 930	58 473	46 377	32 882
Median income (dollars)	9 609	10 283	11 715	10 716	14 927	8 619	7 952	8 087	7 812	7 159	7 771
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.2	35.2	38.3	36.7	41.9	31.2	29.4	31.7	29.1	25.7	30.8
Median income (dollars)	17 336	18 274	20 075	18 791	22 446	15 803	14 817	15 319	14 302	13 872	14 374
Per capita income (dollars)	13 300	13 998	15 674	13 272	21 020	11 730	11 165	11 737	10 684	9 912	12 991
Persons in households (dollars)	13 519	14 257	15 890	13 506	21 085	11 904	11 486	11 888	10 861	9 981	12 991
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 946	7 260	5 565	4 899	11 537	9 317	4 967	5 906	6 150	7 067	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	32 966	34 525	38 326	33 587	50 164	30 480	28 999	30 500	28 135	25 226	30 885
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 149	34 000	37 532	32 582	50 294	30 152	29 985	31 759	29 632	26 750	32 901
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 189	30 872	34 466	30 323	46 136	26 213	26 425	28 393	26 832	24 141	30 112
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 947	38 382	43 124	38 557	52 983	33 528	31 353	31 773	30 324	26 710	31 295
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 378	39 657	44 328	39 861	54 334	34 639	33 270	33 935	32 478	29 569	33 475
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 263	33 888	38 065	34 305	47 967	28 802	28 324	29 263	28 004	25 194	31 039
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 423	16 658	18 309	16 339	26 606	14 307	14 277	15 486	14 317	13 432	18 281
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 008	13 200	14 419	12 280	22 990	11 537	12 161	12 257	11 818	11 024	12 336
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 535	7 544	8 035	7 227	12 813	6 778	7 737	7 479	6 847	6 645	11 477
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	15 556	16 564	17 390	14 615	29 218	16 036	15 363	13 865	13 915	13 186	15 506
1 worker (dollars)	24 434	25 409	28 125	24 248	41 051	21 818	22 094	22 567	20 866	19 653	24 788
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 820	41 582	45 714	41 600	54 244	36 659	35 316	36 375	34 477	31 855	35 491
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 876	43 066	47 647	43 677	55 745	37 719	36 016	36 894	35 208	32 415	35 469
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 795	15 787	18 714	16 433	25 780	12 447	11 114	11 920	10 796	9 694	14 451
Male householder (dollars)	19 099	19 979	22 542	19 956	31 892	16 096	16 419	16 663	15 721	13 654	18 413
Living alone (dollars)	17 636	18 632	21 068	18 613	29 897	15 398	15 725	15 636	14 700	12 887	17 824
65 years and over (dollars)	11 431	11 854	12 977	11 674	17 468	10 929	10 636	10 713	9 799	8 976	15 332
Female householder (dollars)	12 035	13 093	16 259	14 096	22 076	10 757	9 235	9 295	8 898	8 102	11 505
Living alone (dollars)	11 450	12 302	15 271	13 177	20 619	10 383	8 966	8 934	8 653	7 939	11 212
65 years and over (dollars)	8 886	9 401	10 823	9 887	13 723	8 680	7 901	7 916	7 782	7 303	10 771
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	946 253	663 928	399 566	276 542	123 024	170 105	94 257	282 325	64 439	52 839	40 739
With earnings	771 795	539 618	334 206	225 958	108 248	135 954	69 458	232 177	48 736	38 433	36 648
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 026	35 422	39 295	33 453	51 487	29 492	28 399	30 779	27 800	24 333	29 855
With wage or salary income	731 720	523 238	325 226								

Table 29. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Urban				Rural		Rural farm		
			Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total		Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	664 668	447 699	269 343	180 932	88 411	114 550	63 806	216 969	44 530	36 145	33 923
In owner-occupied housing unit	506 535	326 774	197 851	126 276	71 575	79 029	49 894	179 761	35 426	30 301	29 406
With related children under 18 years	343 114	236 838	142 599	97 582	45 017	62 298	31 941	106 276	22 349	17 023	13 055
With related children under 5 years	144 563	102 889	62 139	43 634	18 505	27 962	12 788	41 674	8 923	6 818	4 529
Householder worked in 1989	554 352	369 765	224 453	146 902	77 551	94 928	50 384	184 587	36 237	28 268	31 026
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	407 255	271 971	166 557	105 733	60 824	68 914	36 500	135 284	26 211	19 321	22 680
Householder under 65 years with work disability	41 907	27 891	16 239	12 767	3 472	7 440	4 212	14 016	2 930	2 756	1 611
Householder foreign born	17 612	15 222	9 759	6 717	3 042	4 692	2 771	2 390	505	319	140
Householder under 25 years	29 887	23 509	12 679	10 540	2 139	7 929	2 901	6 378	1 901	1 249	291
Householder 65 years and over	114 708	71 143	39 124	27 079	12 045	18 275	13 744	43 565	9 846	9 318	9 495
Householder high school graduate or higher	550 268	376 210	230 516	148 209	82 307	94 480	51 214	174 058	35 257	27 564	27 058
With public assistance income in 1989	35 305	25 909	15 502	13 271	2 231	6 767	3 640	9 396	2 196	2 220	1 335
With Social Security income in 1989	147 716	93 633	52 300	36 761	15 539	24 151	17 182	54 083	12 167	11 353	10 485
Married-couple families	562 466	365 903	216 979	139 821	77 158	94 678	54 246	196 563	38 667	31 864	32 113
With related children under 18 years	275 161	181 773	107 713	69 682	38 031	48 484	25 576	93 388	18 293	14 244	12 510
With related children under 5 years	120 433	82 710	49 661	32 950	16 711	22 570	10 479	37 723	7 678	5 907	4 379
Householder worked in 1989	475 910	307 289	184 547	116 590	67 957	79 501	43 241	168 621	31 661	25 132	29 592
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	358 942	233 464	141 298	87 165	54 133	60 098	32 068	125 478	23 421	17 526	21 846
Householder high school graduate or higher	470 889	312 447	189 510	117 452	72 058	79 190	43 747	158 442	30 701	24 346	25 823
Householder 65 years and over	101 907	61 907	33 475	22 683	10 792	16 113	12 319	40 000	8 974	8 552	8 704
With public assistance income in 1989	17 973	11 533	6 294	4 948	1 346	3 225	2 014	6 440	1 252	1 419	1 196
With Social Security income in 1989	126 762	78 106	42 622	29 241	13 381	20 541	14 943	48 656	10 825	10 130	9 561
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	64 661	41 736	32 870	8 866	15 447	7 478	14 255	4 531	3 112	970
With related children under 18 years	54 944	45 530	29 109	23 350	5 759	11 278	5 143	9 414	3 224	2 105	281
With related children under 5 years	19 554	16 690	10 508	9 096	1 412	4 350	1 832	2 864	1 012	679	79
Householder worked in 1989	58 474	47 902	30 936	23 497	7 439	11 535	5 431	10 572	3 439	2 164	702
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34 311	28 218	18 827	13 802	5 025	6 196	3 195	6 093	2 001	1 169	328
Householder high school graduate or higher	61 600	50 546	32 739	24 641	8 098	11 975	5 832	11 054	3 563	2 365	634
Householder 65 years and over	10 114	7 521	4 649	3 593	1 056	1 748	1 124	2 593	696	589	505
With public assistance income in 1989	15 776	13 231	8 524	7 737	1 787	3 216	1 491	2 545	853	702	84
With Social Security income in 1989	16 350	12 469	7 738	6 036	1 702	2 959	1 772	3 881	1 038	911	527
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	353 433	278 256	170 158	126 508	43 650	72 799	35 299	75 177	22 293	18 359	7 531
Nonfamily householder	281 585	216 229	130 223	95 610	34 613	55 555	30 451	65 356	19 909	16 694	6 816
In owner-occupied housing unit	143 832	97 592	55 559	39 691	15 868	24 458	17 575	46 240	12 891	12 095	5 707
65 years and over	111 377	76 466	37 743	28 936	8 807	21 667	17 056	34 911	11 770	10 411	4 006
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 391 824	1 647 731	996 408	683 200	313 208	424 917	226 406	744 093	157 857	127 318	107 879
Persons 18 years and over	1 739 188	1 204 944	732 027	500 436	231 591	306 975	165 942	534 244	113 807	93 342	81 101
Persons 65 years and over	318 307	205 521	108 607	78 038	30 569	54 888	42 026	112 786	29 490	27 102	20 835
Related children under 18 years	649 711	440 629	263 230	181 881	81 349	117 186	60 213	209 082	43 858	33 836	26 695
Related children under 6 years	223 730	157 835	96 446	68 189	28 257	41 701	19 688	65 895	14 156	10 790	7 459
Related children 5 to 17 years	464 206	308 942	182 589	124 956	57 633	82 527	43 826	155 264	32 318	25 078	20 673
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	55 341	37 553	20 804	18 331	2 473	10 932	5 817	17 788	3 705	3 758	2 727
Percent below poverty level	8.3	8.4	7.7	10.1	2.8	9.5	9.1	8.2	8.3	10.4	8.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	22 256	11 339	5 712	4 640	1 072	3 189	2 438	10 917	1 859	2 351	2 154
With related children under 18 years	41 239	29 605	16 691	14 805	1 886	8 693	4 221	11 634	2 594	2 574	1 444
With related children under 5 years	22 127	16 377	9 158	8 211	1 947	5 001	2 218	5 750	1 305	1 246	645
Householder worked in 1989	32 680	20 965	10 868	9 312	1 556	6 882	3 215	11 715	2 225	2 278	2 235
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10 582	5 085	2 266	1 891	375	1 964	855	5 497	873	879	1 541
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8 648	6 110	3 418	3 111	307	1 581	1 111	2 538	559	598	205
Householder foreign born	2 991	2 511	1 569	1 385	184	770	172	480	74	68	7
Householder under 25 years	7 693	6 446	3 518	3 275	243	2 205	723	1 247	419	314	5
Householder 65 years and over	6 424	3 392	1 671	1 432	239	903	818	3 032	685	683	553
Householder high school graduate or higher	35 611	23 795	13 040	11 125	1 915	7 303	3 452	11 816	2 414	2 352	2 017
With public assistance income in 1989	16 605	13 283	8 051	7 498	553	3 471	1 761	3 322	894	930	1 117
With Social Security income in 1989	9 051	5 248	2 860	2 388	272	1 394	1 194	3 803	902	914	592
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 873	5 011	5 256	5 302	4 913	4 747	4 630	4 581	4 261	4 386	4 924
Married-couple families	28 178	15 436	7 591	6 353	1 238	4 816	3 029	12 742	2 052	2 479	2 516
With related children under 18 years	17 272	9 917	4 862	4 088	774	3 187	1 868	7 355	1 124	1 480	1 319
With related children under 5 years	9 910	6 025	2 911	2 458	453	2 069	1 045	3 885	631	1 789	608
Householder worked in 1989	17 854	9 196	4 353	3 600	753	3 261	1 582	8 658	1 199	1 521	2 087
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 667	9 022	1 208	955	253	1 267	547	4 645	593	677	1 462
Householder high school graduate or higher	17 898	9 557	4 791	3 852	939	3 104	1 662	8 341	1 229	1 473	1 861
Householder 65 years and over	5 032	2 377	1 138	919	219	637	602	2 655	566	590	525
With public assistance income in 1989	4 472	3 038	1 557	1 413	144	870	611	1 434	239	391	95
With Social Security income in 1989	6 105	3 010	1 396	1 212	184	854	760	3 095	697	702	542
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 529	4 578	4 782	4 796	4 714	4 331	4 458	4 471	3 819	4 121	4 925
Female householder, no husband present	24 327	20 036	12 022	10 924	1 098	5 548	2 466	4 291	1 481	1 083	146
With related children under 18 years	21 963	18 226	11 021	9 997	1 024	5 064	2 141	3 737	1 339	955	87
With related children under 5 years	11 213	9 580	5 864	5 420	444	2 647	1 069	1 633	616	393	27
Householder worked in 1989	12 952	10 444	5 832	5 127	705	3 203	1 409	2 508	907	621	100
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 423	1 779	886	811	75	614	279	644	240	152	50
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 914	12 901	7 513	6 631	882	3 796	1 592	3 013	1 081	767	118
Householder 65 years and over	1 220	908	499	479	20	240	169	312	101	80	28
With public assistance income in 1989	11 598	9 826	6 244	5 851	393	2 463	1 119	1 772	625	499	22
With Social Security income in 1989	2 497	1 948	1 130	1 056	74	480	338	549	167	170	44
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 320	5 387	5 596	5 636	5 201	5 126	4 956	5 007	4 970	5 026	4 544
Unrelated individuals</											

Table 30. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years	105 464	68 019	40 091	27 228	12 863	16 843	11 085	37 445	7 778	6 592	8 192
In households	104 448	67 240	39 846	26 995	12 851	16 502	10 892	37 208	7 685	6 519	8 192
In group quarters	1 016	779	245	233	12	341	193	237	93	73	—
Nursing homes	679	485	165	153	12	198	122	194	76	62	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	185 603	121 116	67 345	47 269	20 076	31 430	22 341	64 487	15 214	13 729	12 911
In households	182 004	118 513	66 487	46 554	19 933	30 377	21 649	63 491	14 741	13 470	12 911
In group quarters	3 599	2 603	858	715	143	1 053	692	996	473	259	—
Nursing homes	3 003	2 077	646	524	122	863	568	926	466	242	—
Persons 75 years and over	156 805	100 530	47 138	35 487	11 651	28 474	24 918	56 275	18 628	15 536	7 924
In households	135 266	86 007	41 702	31 066	10 636	24 090	20 215	49 259	14 749	13 632	7 924
In group quarters	21 539	14 523	5 436	4 421	1 015	4 384	4 703	7 016	3 879	1 904	—
Nursing homes	20 433	13 675	5 039	4 049	990	4 080	4 556	6 758	3 691	1 867	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years	105 464	68 019	40 091	27 228	12 863	16 843	11 085	37 445	7 778	6 592	8 192
Less than 9th grade	11 139	6 495	3 239	2 740	499	1 844	1 412	4 644	944	939	900
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16 300	10 692	6 140	4 997	1 143	2 750	1 802	5 608	1 251	997	1 031
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41 009	24 228	13 567	9 811	3 756	6 114	4 547	16 781	3 405	2 867	4 074
Some college or associate degree	21 362	14 595	8 879	5 259	3 620	3 604	2 112	6 767	1 387	1 228	1 480
Bachelor's degree or higher	15 654	12 009	8 266	4 421	3 845	2 531	1 212	3 645	791	561	707
Persons 65 to 74 years	185 603	121 116	67 345	47 269	20 076	31 430	22 341	64 487	15 214	13 729	12 911
Less than 9th grade	29 466	16 605	7 819	6 684	1 135	4 711	4 075	12 861	3 134	2 843	2 659
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29 659	19 462	10 545	8 643	1 902	5 300	3 617	10 197	2 397	2 195	1 601
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69 408	43 699	23 513	17 018	6 495	11 449	8 737	25 709	6 074	5 594	5 377
Some college or associate degree	35 002	24 381	14 436	8 813	5 623	6 138	3 807	10 621	2 425	2 298	2 273
Bachelor's degree or higher	22 068	16 969	11 032	6 111	4 921	3 832	2 105	5 099	1 184	799	1 001
Persons 75 years and over	156 805	100 530	47 138	35 487	11 651	28 474	24 918	56 275	18 628	15 536	7 924
Less than 9th grade	45 715	25 843	10 554	8 807	1 747	7 423	7 866	19 872	6 784	5 405	2 551
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29 006	19 255	8 983	7 214	1 769	5 549	4 723	9 751	3 339	2 746	1 206
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43 494	27 688	13 017	9 582	3 435	7 682	6 989	15 806	4 811	4 526	2 505
Some college or associate degree	23 314	15 954	8 067	5 573	2 494	4 390	3 497	7 360	2 566	1 959	1 118
Bachelor's degree or higher	15 276	11 790	6 517	4 311	2 206	3 430	1 843	3 486	1 128	900	544
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	42 110	25 784	15 214	9 899	5 315	6 439	4 131	16 326	3 075	2 493	3 894
Less than \$5,000	785	344	152	122	30	129	63	441	38	62	155
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 572	659	313	249	64	180	166	913	180	158	220
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 497	1 122	553	449	104	326	243	1 375	267	268	330
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 844	4 316	2 165	1 626	539	1 212	939	3 528	687	671	813
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 253	4 835	2 663	1 911	752	1 222	950	3 418	750	533	814
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 591	6 024	3 597	2 405	1 192	1 597	830	3 567	648	476	769
\$50,000 or more	11 568	8 484	5 771	3 137	2 634	1 773	940	3 084	505	325	793
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.4	1.5	3.8	4.4	6.8	4.8	7.5	8.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	15 949	11 600	6 654	5 000	1 654	2 982	1 964	4 349	1 309	1 052	515
Less than \$5,000	2 633	1 805	892	801	91	574	339	828	237	219	87
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 059	2 061	998	853	145	561	502	998	335	309	72
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 816	2 021	920	723	197	646	455	795	263	219	80
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 706	2 825	1 852	1 364	488	566	407	881	284	211	97
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 905	1 495	952	689	263	390	153	410	110	40	77
\$35,000 or more	1 830	1 393	1 040	570	470	245	108	437	80	54	102
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.3	21.0	17.4	21.0	6.5	25.6	26.3	25.8	27.2	27.3	19.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	66 994	41 523	23 400	15 488	7 912	10 613	7 510	25 471	5 222	4 973	5 828
Less than \$5,000	990	490	274	185	89	104	112	500	87	112	120
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 726	1 737	768	678	90	526	443	1 989	406	489	350
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 117	3 948	1 766	1 473	293	1 252	930	4 169	930	907	832
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 676	10 815	5 057	3 958	1 099	3 224	2 534	7 861	1 621	1 728	1 667
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 799	9 077	5 177	3 431	1 746	2 324	1 576	4 722	1 012	865	1 060
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 956	7 464	4 760	3 057	1 703	1 619	1 085	3 492	709	526	917
\$50,000 or more	10 730	7 992	5 598	2 706	2 892	1 564	830	2 738	457	346	882
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.3	1.6	3.1	3.7	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	43 886	30 833	16 457	12 257	4 200	8 263	6 113	13 053	4 045	3 508	1 585
Less than \$5,000	6 307	4 224	1 974	1 721	253	1 293	957	2 083	617	661	205
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 822	9 460	4 476	3 607	869	2 701	2 283	4 362	1 458	1 311	306
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 724	6 061	3 190	2 346	844	1 649	1 222	2 663	926	719	344
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 072	6 737	3 949	2 801	1 148	1 667	1 121	2 335	687	511	365
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 316	2 433	1 536	1 005	531	617	280	883	213	180	182
\$35,000 or more	2 645	1 918	1 332	777	555	336	250	727	144	126	183
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.3	19.4	16.6	19.1	9.1	22.1	23.3	22.3	22.7	25.9	16.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	34 913	20 384	10 075	7 195	2 880	5 500	4 809	14 529	3 752	3 579	2 876
Less than \$5,000	853	444	214	165	49	104	126	409	85	81	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 252	1 867	706	575	131	521	640	2 385	586	617	368
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 913	3 648	1 441	1 179	262	1 082	1 125	3 265	915	1 027	421
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 795	5 835	2 701	2 071	630	1 781	1 353	3 960	1 113	1 005	668
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 665	3 510	1 962	1 384	578	824	724	2 155	513	430	593
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 812	2 451	1 296	849	447	653	502	1 361	297	260	415
\$50,000 or more	3 623	2 629	1 755	972	783	535	339	994	243	159	356
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.0	5.6	5.0	5.7	3.3	5.6	6.8	9.1	8.3	8.7	6.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	62 264	41 323	18 901	14 590	4 311	12 073	10 349	20 941	7 498	6 691	2 287
Less than \$5,000	11 407	6 800	2 649	2 225	424	2 057	2 094	4 607	1 662	1 560	417
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24 539	16 111	6 798	5 641	1 157	4 985	4 328	8 428	3 131	2 891	724
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 762	7 300	3 561	2 637	924	1 945	1 794	3 462	1 262	1 088	406
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 897	6 166	3 126	2 216	910	1 808	1 232	2 731	874	757	402
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 367	2 479	1 283	887	396	658	538	888	301	230	148
\$35,000 or more	3 292	2 467	1 484	984	500	620	363	825	268	165	190
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.5	24.1	20.1	21.7	14.9	25.4	30.0	31.2	31.8	33.9	23.7

Table 31. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban						
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
All persons -----	2 477 574	1 332 928	741 254	591 674	314 760	100 821	176 093	1 144 646	374 328	180 319	588 910
Ancestry specified -----	2 181 252	1 187 380	655 728	531 652	289 475	87 619	154 558	993 872	330 428	154 291	508 325
Single ancestry -----	1 310 800	692 185	406 743	285 442	151 853	49 859	83 730	618 615	206 823	94 070	317 278
Multiple ancestry -----	870 452	495 195	248 985	246 210	137 622	37 760	70 828	375 257	123 605	60 221	191 047
Ancestry unclassified or not reported -----	296 322	145 548	85 526	60 022	25 285	13 202	21 535	150 774	43 900	26 028	80 585
Total ancestries reported -----	4 955 148	2 665 856	1 482 508	1 183 348	629 520	201 642	352 186	2 289 292	748 656	360 638	1 177 820
Acadian -----	1 474	875	475	400	138	164	98	599	296	92	211
Albanian -----	66	59	50	9	9	—	—	7	—	—	7
Arab -----	4 871	3 691	2 464	1 227	902	179	146	1 180	679	123	378
Egyptian -----	228	228	115	113	98	15	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi -----	74	34	15	19	19	—	—	40	8	—	32
Jordanian -----	103	92	69	23	14	9	—	11	6	—	5
Lebanese -----	2 937	2 194	1 585	609	473	72	64	743	426	95	222
Palestinian -----	270	171	101	70	23	20	27	99	92	—	7
Syrian -----	450	305	180	125	54	24	47	145	54	14	77
Arab/ Arabic -----	579	471	316	155	147	—	8	108	59	14	35
Other Arab -----	230	196	83	113	74	39	—	34	34	—	—
Armenian -----	358	247	145	102	96	—	6	111	70	—	41
Assyrian -----	66	30	4	26	26	—	—	36	26	10	—
Australian -----	645	349	183	166	106	7	53	296	77	87	132
Austrian -----	6 545	3 485	1 703	1 782	1 266	139	377	3 060	1 075	401	1 584
Basque -----	70	56	44	12	12	—	—	14	5	—	9
Belgian -----	4 929	3 349	1 184	2 165	1 393	200	572	1 580	565	200	815
Brazilian -----	243	216	171	45	12	27	6	27	22	—	5
British -----	10 028	6 953	3 615	3 338	2 071	493	774	3 075	1 294	667	1 112
Bulgarian -----	219	185	78	107	54	53	—	34	13	—	21
Canadian -----	2 845	1 677	741	936	580	114	242	1 168	472	252	444
Celtic -----	252	152	85	67	22	15	30	100	44	23	33
Croatian -----	8 511	7 810	4 793	3 017	2 027	220	770	701	261	43	397
Czech -----	21 719	7 598	3 754	3 844	1 946	735	1 163	14 121	2 928	2 048	9 145
Czechoslovakian -----	3 564	1 702	796	906	542	92	272	1 862	520	351	991
Danish -----	18 878	10 337	5 048	5 289	3 141	772	1 376	8 541	2 562	1 211	4 763
Dutch -----	99 645	48 398	25 420	22 978	10 458	4 540	7 980	51 247	14 471	8 706	28 000
Eastern European -----	322	297	56	241	231	8	2	25	11	6	8
English -----	405 709	225 911	108 343	117 568	66 658	17 957	32 953	179 798	55 238	30 060	94 393
Estonian -----	78	65	29	36	30	—	6	13	7	—	6
European -----	6 333	3 371	1 753	1 618	801	267	550	2 962	827	382	1 751
Finnish -----	1 717	1 141	494	647	505	92	50	576	193	136	247
French (except Basque) -----	109 945	58 423	29 876	28 547	15 514	4 783	8 250	51 522	14 887	9 254	27 313
French Canadian -----	11 512	5 977	3 360	2 617	1 339	585	693	5 535	2 020	1 058	2 457
German -----	968 820	488 604	243 222	245 382	124 800	40 441	80 141	480 216	146 161	71 843	261 860
Greek -----	3 986	2 707	1 359	1 348	1 116	72	160	1 279	681	169	425
Guyanese -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Hungarian -----	4 058	3 021	1 397	1 624	1 278	84	262	1 037	476	103	456
Icelandic -----	169	112	74	38	26	12	—	57	46	—	11
Iranian -----	1 155	908	543	365	338	—	27	247	148	—	99
Irish -----	435 863	250 836	129 482	121 354	67 979	18 624	34 751	185 027	59 768	30 749	94 268
Israeli -----	137	121	54	67	67	—	—	16	3	—	13
Italian -----	44 630	28 880	13 603	15 277	10 847	1 657	2 773	15 750	6 520	2 724	6 487
Latvian -----	384	300	133	167	94	11	62	84	82	—	2
Lithuanian -----	2 079	1 752	803	949	789	63	97	327	155	49	123
Luxemburger -----	361	266	85	181	88	46	47	95	69	—	26
Macedonian -----	17	14	—	14	14	—	—	3	—	—	3
Maltese -----	49	43	24	19	—	19	—	6	6	—	—
Northern European -----	689	503	196	307	206	41	60	186	109	11	66
Norwegian -----	21 878	13 092	6 090	7 002	4 926	488	1 588	8 786	3 196	1 373	4 179
Pennsylvania German -----	5 042	1 766	969	797	329	176	292	3 276	777	603	1 893
Polish -----	34 844	24 176	11 796	12 380	8 490	1 442	2 448	10 668	4 327	1 359	4 968
Portuguese -----	1 414	932	498	434	229	88	117	482	235	64	183
Romanian -----	940	680	195	485	361	27	97	260	158	15	87
Russian -----	16 470	10 359	3 730	6 629	5 209	440	980	6 111	1 969	747	3 395
Scandinavian -----	4 700	3 249	1 718	1 531	986	188	357	1 451	598	154	699
Scotch-Irish -----	74 643	42 449	21 770	20 679	11 576	3 317	5 786	32 194	10 247	5 718	16 208
Scottish -----	57 460	34 632	16 815	17 817	11 016	2 464	4 337	22 828	7 486	4 002	11 331
Serbian -----	454	412	227	185	138	17	30	42	7	11	24
Slavic -----	479	329	156	173	166	—	7	150	59	58	33
Slovak -----	8 085	5 561	2 866	2 695	1 653	369	673	2 524	1 008	320	1 194
Slovene -----	1 085	756	369	387	340	6	41	329	67	66	196
Subsaharan African -----	2 609	1 807	1 578	229	112	81	36	802	529	31	242
Cape Verdean -----	69	24	24	—	—	—	—	45	45	—	—
Ethiopian -----	155	36	17	19	13	—	6	119	119	—	—
Ghanian -----	94	70	34	36	27	—	9	24	24	—	—
Nigerian -----	344	232	201	31	24	7	—	112	63	—	49
African -----	1 628	1 306	1 187	119	30	74	15	322	192	31	99
Other Subsaharan African -----	319	139	115	24	18	—	6	180	86	—	94
Swedish -----	79 188	38 208	18 448	19 760	11 707	2 864	5 189	40 980	12 850	6 755	21 371
Swiss -----	18 105	8 929	4 115	4 814	2 251	921	1 642	9 176	2 129	1 089	5 948
Turkish -----	205	143	87	56	52	—	4	62	46	—	16
Ukrainian -----	2 075	1 668	842	826	645	130	51	407	146	66	195
United States or American -----	118 653	58 994	33 026	25 968	10 725	5 729	9 514	59 659	16 264	9 866	33 493
Welsh -----	27 031	16 173	8 231	7 942	4 988	897	2 057	10 858	4 034	1 699	5 125
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) -----	1 536	728	534	194	110	68	16	808	497	98	213
Bahamian -----	44	25	6	19	19	—	—	19	17	—	2
Barbadian -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—
Belizean -----	33	5	5	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—
British West Indian -----	29	11	11	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—
Dutch West Indian -----	476	231	122	109	32	61	16	245	80	67	98
Haitian -----	85	65	33	32	32	—	—	20	18	—	2
Jamaican -----	442	225	206	19	12	7	—	217	142	12	63
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian -----	71	6	6	—	—	—	—	65	32	—	33
West Indian -----	326	154	139	15	15	—	—	172	141	19	12
Other West Indian -----	9	6	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Yugoslavian -----	1 425	1 076	512	564	355	111	98	349	154	63	132
Other ancestries -----	390 437	246 035	184 502	61 533	33 212	13 044	15 277	144 402	74 463	19 597	50 140

Table 32. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	2 477 574	1 332 928	741 254	591 674	314 760	100 821	176 093	1 144 646	374 328	180 319	588 910
Native	2 414 734	1 295 712	716 006	579 706	305 778	99 258	174 670	1 119 022	358 341	178 160	581 448
Foreign born	62 840	37 216	25 248	11 968	8 982	1 563	1 423	25 624	15 987	2 159	7 462
Naturalized citizen	27 236	17 324	10 889	6 435	4 530	981	924	9 912	5 723	1 092	3 097
Not a citizen	35 604	19 892	14 359	5 533	4 452	582	499	15 712	10 264	1 067	4 365
Entered 1980 to 1990	30 891	17 368	12 979	4 389	3 701	351	337	13 523	9 348	713	3 451
Naturalized citizen	5 320	3 185	2 450	735	554	79	102	2 135	1 642	60	433
Entered 1965 to 1979	18 683	11 560	7 626	3 934	2 896	607	431	7 123	4 568	567	1 983
Naturalized citizen	10 871	7 115	4 628	2 487	1 852	369	266	3 756	2 466	306	984
YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	62 840	37 216	25 248	11 968	8 982	1 563	1 423	25 624	15 987	2 159	7 462
1987 to 1990	13 124	7 560	5 680	1 880	1 534	216	130	5 564	3 698	339	1 527
1985 or 1986	5 671	3 107	2 251	856	811	34	11	2 564	1 775	118	671
1982 to 1984	5 795	3 236	2 441	795	680	53	62	2 559	1 720	168	671
1980 or 1981	6 301	3 465	2 607	858	676	48	134	2 836	2 155	88	582
1975 to 1979	9 575	6 077	4 189	1 888	1 485	252	151	3 498	2 235	284	974
1970 to 1974	5 833	3 401	2 133	1 268	898	213	157	2 432	1 621	128	683
1965 to 1969	3 275	2 082	1 304	778	513	142	123	1 193	712	155	326
1960 to 1964	3 067	2 096	1 117	979	664	114	201	971	510	134	327
1950 to 1959	4 752	2 941	1 670	1 271	807	218	246	1 811	832	268	711
Before 1950	5 447	3 251	1 856	1 395	914	273	208	2 196	729	477	990
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY											
Foreign-born persons	62 840	37 216	25 248	11 968	8 982	1 563	1 423	25 624	15 987	2 159	7 462
Europe	12 182	7 521	4 214	3 307	2 196	433	678	4 661	2 164	676	1 815
Entered 1980 to 1990	2 632	1 680	1 040	640	473	13	154	952	602	50	294
Soviet Union	931	686	206	480	441	22	17	245	64	32	149
Entered 1980 to 1990	271	262	50	212	212	—	—	9	—	9	—
Asia	23 952	16 196	11 341	4 855	4 076	443	336	7 756	5 868	317	1 565
Entered 1980 to 1990	15 069	9 947	7 462	2 485	2 173	209	103	5 122	3 882	204	1 033
North America	20 302	8 987	6 690	2 297	1 561	465	271	11 315	6 988	1 033	3 294
Entered 1980 to 1990	10 036	3 516	2 839	677	585	67	25	6 520	4 335	427	1 758
Canada	2 628	1 657	759	898	591	150	157	971	358	186	427
Entered 1980 to 1990	653	407	177	230	213	11	6	246	99	78	69
South America	1 744	1 382	1 003	379	294	52	33	362	140	39	183
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 024	807	679	128	99	11	18	217	58	10	149
Africa	1 232	844	583	261	169	72	20	388	256	—	128
Entered 1980 to 1990	754	459	371	88	65	17	6	295	181	—	112
Oceania	511	321	204	117	60	29	28	190	113	37	40
Entered 1980 to 1990	246	159	112	47	9	16	22	87	53	13	21
Area not reported	1 986	1 279	1 007	272	185	47	40	707	394	25	288
Entered 1980 to 1990	859	538	426	112	85	18	9	321	237	—	84
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	1 228 136	680 524	547 612	290 978	93 349	163 285	1 061 479	345 173	167 970	547 329
Speak only English	2 158 011	1 157 438	633 253	524 185	276 400	89 146	158 639	1 000 573	314 880	161 292	523 438
Spanish	62 059	31 893	23 119	8 774	4 822	2 081	1 871	30 166	16 865	3 619	9 668
French	7 851	4 857	2 502	2 355	1 618	292	445	2 994	1 255	346	1 389
Italian	1 402	896	374	522	407	53	62	506	205	109	192
Portuguese	374	261	169	92	69	—	23	113	63	3	47
German	22 887	8 747	4 352	4 395	1 704	1 182	1 509	14 140	4 462	1 638	8 035
Yiddish	77	71	—	71	71	—	—	6	—	6	—
Other West Germanic	1 956	523	278	245	127	50	68	1 433	72	14	1 347
Scandinavian	1 112	434	209	225	168	23	34	678	118	214	346
Polish	740	629	514	115	87	—	28	111	29	21	61
Russian	893	763	292	471	456	6	9	130	62	24	44
South Slavic	1 228	1 09	926	183	142	21	20	119	35	22	62
Other Slavic	1 094	336	215	121	53	10	58	758	69	75	614
Greek	564	420	186	234	229	—	5	144	76	7	61
Indic	2 439	1 790	1 011	779	720	42	17	649	285	128	215
Other Indo-European languages	1 493	1 046	609	437	405	—	32	447	335	20	92
Chinese	4 272	3 106	2 269	837	759	29	49	1 166	710	113	343
Japanese	1 416	908	566	342	208	82	52	508	295	50	163
Mon-Khmer	576	303	291	12	12	—	—	273	273	—	—
Korean	3 221	1 815	1 290	525	386	49	90	1 406	1 040	29	337
Tagalog	1 375	958	446	512	436	10	66	417	249	47	121
Vietnamese	5 625	3 758	3 117	641	414	158	69	1 867	1 578	16	273
Arabic	1 833	1 326	1 047	279	221	42	16	507	376	47	84
Hungarian	144	124	75	49	49	—	—	20	—	12	8
Native North American languages	1 014	655	509	146	50	31	65	359	112	39	208
Other languages	5 959	3 970	2 905	1 065	965	42	58	1 989	1 729	79	181
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	1 228 136	680 524	547 612	290 978	93 349	163 285	1 061 479	345 173	167 970	547 329
Speak English only	2 158 011	1 157 438	633 253	524 185	276 400	89 146	158 639	1 000 573	314 880	161 292	523 438
Spanish	62 059	31 893	23 119	8 774	4 822	2 081	1 871	30 166	16 865	3 619	9 668
Speak English "very well"	38 485	20 824	14 589	6 235	3 583	1 444	1 208	17 661	9 433	2 406	5 817
Speak English "well"	12 160	6 020	4 679	1 341	637	381	323	6 140	3 543	564	2 024
Speak English "not well"	9 350	4 489	3 362	1 127	550	250	327	4 861	2 848	535	1 478
Speak English "not at all"	2 064	560	489	71	52	6	13	1 504	1 041	114	349
Other Indo-European languages	44 110	21 882	11 637	10 245	6 256	1 679	2 310	22 228	7 066	2 627	12 505
Speak English "very well"	32 530	16 249	8 679	7 570	4 633	1 220	1 717	16 281	5 225	1 846	9 187
Speak English "well"	7 779	3 631	1 943	1 688	987	324	377	4 148	1 345	565	2 233
Speak English "not well"	3 577	1 900	989	911	573	135	203	1 677	466	208	1 001
Speak English "not at all"	224	102	26	76	63	—	13	122	30	8	84
Asian and Pacific Island languages	21 406	14 078	10 309	3 769	3 030	370	369	7 328	5 672	314	1 342
Speak English "very well"	9 481	6 141	4 249	1 892	1 527	142	223	3 340	2 557	176	607
Speak English "well"	7 337	4 931	3 711	1 220	954	150	116	2 406	1 799	80	527
Speak English "not well"	4 034	2 546	2 026	520	414	78	28	1 488	1 245	47	196
Speak English "not at all"	554	460	323	137	135	—	2	94	71	11	12
All other languages	4 029	2 845	2 206	639	470	73	96	1 184	690	118	376
Speak English "very well"	2 766	2 041	1 539	502	369	64	69	725	428	61	236
Speak English "well"	978	620	510	110	92	9	9	358	203	57	98
Speak English "not well"	250	178	151	27	9	—	18	72	51	—	21
Speak English "not at all"	35	6	6	—	—	—	—	29	8	—	21

Table 33. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Rural		
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area				
Foreign-born persons	62 840	37 216	25 248	11 968	8 982	1 563	1 423	25 624	15 987	2 159	7 462
Europe	12 182	7 521	4 214	3 307	2 196	433	678	4 661	2 164	676	1 815
Austria	270	144	38	106	76	28	2	126	59	16	51
Belgium	57	49	28	21	21	—	—	8	—	—	8
Czechoslovakia	287	166	64	102	53	13	36	121	70	5	46
Denmark	142	98	73	25	10	10	5	44	33	—	11
Estonia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Finland	8	8	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	557	300	179	121	58	23	40	257	128	34	95
Germany	5 003	2 580	1 460	1 120	687	190	243	2 423	1 138	328	957
Greece	266	211	91	120	110	10	—	55	34	5	16
Hungary	187	148	99	49	42	6	1	39	14	2	23
Ireland	298	213	107	106	65	17	24	85	33	28	24
Italy	392	292	153	139	131	6	2	100	40	19	41
Latvia	75	62	36	26	17	—	9	13	13	—	—
Lithuania	23	21	17	4	4	—	—	2	—	—	2
Netherlands	345	274	144	130	102	7	21	71	29	—	42
Norway	62	37	33	4	4	—	—	25	18	5	2
Poland	387	319	231	88	83	—	5	68	21	14	33
Portugal	55	26	26	—	—	—	—	29	26	—	3
Romania	172	90	49	41	41	—	—	82	62	15	5
Spain	356	268	208	60	18	—	42	88	56	14	18
Sweden	199	104	44	60	46	6	8	95	—	36	59
Switzerland	129	97	36	61	50	—	11	32	11	—	21
United Kingdom	2 411	1 626	792	834	522	91	221	785	310	136	333
Yugoslavia	419	353	286	67	42	17	8	66	36	17	13
Soviet Union	931	686	206	480	441	22	17	245	64	32	149
Asia	23 952	16 196	11 341	4 855	4 076	443	336	7 756	5 868	317	1 565
Afghanistan	135	25	10	15	15	—	—	110	92	—	18
Burma	45	20	20	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—
Cambodia	559	321	275	46	31	7	8	238	236	—	2
China	1 439	960	629	331	309	22	—	479	227	15	237
Hong Kong	366	283	214	69	69	—	—	83	60	—	23
India	2 389	1 733	934	799	789	—	10	656	510	72	68
Indonesia	293	197	145	52	46	6	—	96	41	7	48
Iran	798	663	346	317	306	—	11	135	85	—	50
Iraq	71	32	7	25	25	—	—	39	13	—	26
Israel	171	163	62	101	83	8	10	8	3	—	5
Japan	1 203	765	490	275	115	105	55	438	291	28	119
Jordan	269	236	176	60	44	16	—	33	33	—	—
Korea	3 029	1 758	1 238	520	393	49	78	1 271	955	12	304
Laos	2 074	1 396	962	434	391	33	10	678	657	—	21
Lebanon	377	290	229	61	54	7	—	87	86	—	1
Malaysia	562	469	443	26	13	—	13	93	58	24	11
Pakistan	608	429	325	104	87	9	8	179	103	24	52
Philippines	1 629	1 145	665	480	394	19	67	484	269	51	164
Saudi Arabia	120	77	77	—	—	—	—	43	36	—	7
Syria	199	177	164	13	13	—	—	22	20	—	2
Taiwan	1 403	894	595	299	286	—	13	509	347	77	85
Thailand	756	503	298	205	166	23	16	253	206	7	40
Turkey	132	92	59	33	33	—	—	40	38	—	2
Vietnam	4 616	3 120	2 597	523	359	127	37	1 496	1 304	—	192
North America	20 302	8 987	6 690	2 297	1 561	465	271	11 315	6 988	1 033	3 294
Canada	2 628	1 657	759	898	591	150	157	971	358	186	427
Mexico	14 919	5 684	4 992	692	382	230	80	9 235	5 822	787	2 626
Caribbean	1 273	919	476	443	358	66	19	354	260	22	72
Bahamas	22	22	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	26	11	11	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Cuba	660	595	271	324	247	58	19	65	45	13	7
Dominican Republic	39	6	6	—	—	—	—	33	22	—	11
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	84	44	24	20	20	—	—	40	40	—	—
Jamaica	222	116	91	25	25	—	—	106	81	9	16
Trinidad and Tobago	96	31	6	25	25	—	—	65	32	—	33
Central America	1 462	713	457	256	230	11	15	749	542	38	169
Belize	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—
Costa Rica	125	93	65	28	7	6	15	32	5	—	27
El Salvador	271	75	43	32	32	—	—	196	174	—	22
Guatemala	309	247	164	83	83	—	—	62	47	12	3
Honduras	179	121	49	72	72	—	—	58	24	8	26
Nicaragua	153	19	17	2	2	—	—	134	121	8	5
Panama	407	158	119	39	34	5	—	249	153	10	86
South America	1 744	1 382	1 003	379	294	52	33	362	140	39	183
Argentina	144	108	64	44	34	10	—	36	13	19	4
Bolivia	109	82	35	47	47	—	—	27	17	10	—
Brazil	182	153	113	40	30	10	—	29	12	6	11
Chile	149	149	149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	296	257	156	101	82	5	14	39	6	—	33
Ecuador	229	121	68	53	38	15	—	108	49	—	59
Guyana	24	5	5	—	—	—	—	19	—	4	15
Peru	281	213	180	33	23	—	10	68	37	—	31
Uruguay	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	213	189	174	15	6	—	9	24	—	—	24
Africa	1 232	844	583	261	169	72	20	388	256	—	128
Cape Verde	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	152	147	91	56	50	6	—	5	5	—	—
Ethiopia	114	26	15	11	5	—	6	88	88	—	—
Ghana	72	60	18	42	33	—	9	12	12	—	—
Morocco	20	14	14	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Nigeria	182	140	137	3	3	—	—	42	37	—	5
South Africa	151	129	79	50	50	—	—	22	10	—	10
Oceania	511	321	204	117	60	29	28	190	113	37	40
Australia	231	180	92	88	47	21	20	51	23	18	10
New Zealand	70	30	13	17	7	8	2	40	8	9	23
Area not reported	1 986	1 279	1 007	272	185	47	40	707	394	25	288

Table 34. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area						
		Total		In central city		Total		Not in central city		Rural		Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
AGE AND SEX														
All persons	2 477 574	1 332 928	741 254	591 674	314 760	100 821	176 093	1 144 646	374 328	180 319	588 910			
Under 3 years	110 150	61 713	36 340	25 373	13 971	4 135	7 267	48 437	16 884	7 176	24 330			
3 and 4 years	77 809	43 079	24 390	18 689	9 811	3 337	5 541	34 730	12 271	5 173	17 251			
5 to 9 years	195 031	104 091	57 375	46 716	23 487	8 046	15 183	90 940	29 156	13 692	48 016			
10 to 14 years	180 731	96 814	50 885	45 929	22 314	8 187	15 428	83 917	25 741	12 321	45 763			
15 to 17 years	98 281	52 296	27 021	25 275	12 354	4 344	8 577	45 985	13 648	7 132	25 151			
18 and 19 years	73 304	37 577	22 983	14 594	6 977	3 039	4 578	35 727	14 556	5 069	16 061			
20 to 24 years	176 332	96 879	64 110	32 769	18 386	6 135	8 248	79 453	41 885	9 625	27 875			
25 to 29 years	201 205	116 919	70 423	46 496	27 961	7 551	10 984	84 286	33 734	11 605	38 862			
30 to 34 years	215 194	125 890	71 490	54 400	30 127	8 934	15 339	89 304	30 298	13 533	45 393			
35 to 39 years	196 429	114 133	60 615	53 518	29 425	8 633	15 460	82 296	26 822	12 135	43 275			
40 to 44 years	167 520	98 384	49 530	48 854	27 481	7 141	14 232	69 136	21 342	10 665	37 058			
45 to 49 years	128 811	72 205	35 014	37 191	19 969	5 288	11 934	56 606	16 944	8 300	31 322			
50 to 54 years	105 940	57 134	28 425	28 709	14 730	4 314	9 665	48 806	13 519	7 575	27 640			
55 to 59 years	102 965	53 856	27 955	25 901	13 385	3 956	8 560	49 109	13 557	7 693	27 804			
60 to 64 years	105 464	52 705	28 397	24 308	12 808	4 209	7 291	52 759	13 745	8 805	30 154			
65 to 74 years	185 603	87 060	49 308	37 752	20 003	7 092	10 657	98 543	26 228	18 412	53 830			
75 years and over	156 805	62 193	36 993	25 200	11 571	6 480	7 149	94 612	23 998	21 408	49 126			
Female	1 262 714	681 224	380 161	301 063	162 378	51 525	87 160	581 490	188 913	96 335	295 660			
Under 3 years	53 357	29 866	17 563	12 303	6 985	1 917	3 401	23 491	8 157	3 459	11 855			
3 and 4 years	37 793	20 953	11 903	9 050	4 696	1 718	2 636	16 840	6 160	2 500	8 159			
5 to 9 years	94 810	50 866	27 982	22 884	11 634	4 012	7 238	43 944	13 991	6 636	23 283			
10 to 14 years	87 253	46 888	24 673	22 215	10 884	3 904	7 427	40 365	12 365	6 087	21 856			
15 to 17 years	47 743	25 343	13 317	12 026	5 868	2 081	4 077	22 400	6 915	3 514	11 943			
18 and 19 years	35 617	18 821	11 846	6 975	3 251	1 550	2 174	16 796	6 674	2 442	7 655			
20 to 24 years	85 414	49 046	32 623	16 423	9 540	2 950	3 933	36 368	18 412	4 793	13 127			
25 to 29 years	98 714	58 322	34 636	23 686	14 359	3 718	5 609	40 392	15 397	5 866	19 087			
30 to 34 years	107 899	63 534	35 425	28 109	15 815	4 354	7 940	44 365	15 041	6 834	22 452			
35 to 39 years	97 096	57 284	29 682	27 602	15 464	4 242	7 896	39 812	13 249	5 865	20 668			
40 to 44 years	82 814	48 591	24 428	24 163	13 776	3 366	7 021	34 223	10 528	5 465	18 191			
45 to 49 years	64 417	35 796	17 548	18 248	10 015	2 578	5 655	28 621	8 648	4 332	15 619			
50 to 54 years	54 474	29 900	15 015	14 885	7 958	2 278	4 649	24 574	7 018	4 011	13 503			
55 to 59 years	54 019	27 989	14 759	13 230	6 927	2 066	4 237	26 030	7 275	4 321	14 397			
60 to 64 years	55 065	27 687	15 217	12 470	6 754	2 243	3 473	27 378	7 526	4 718	15 119			
65 to 74 years	103 445	48 690	28 495	20 195	10 827	3 984	5 384	54 755	15 161	10 818	28 735			
75 years and over	102 784	41 648	25 049	16 599	7 625	4 564	4 410	61 136	16 396	14 674	30 011			
Median age for all persons	32.9	32.3	31.2	33.7	33.7	33.2	34.0	33.9	29.9	37.0	35.7			
Male	31.6	31.3	30.2	32.9	32.8	31.9	33.5	32.1	28.1	34.1	34.4			
Female	34.2	33.2	32.2	34.4	34.4	34.5	34.5	35.7	32.1	40.2	37.0			
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH														
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	1 228 136	680 524	547 612	290 978	93 349	163 285	1 061 479	345 173	167 970	547 329			
Speak a language other than English	131 604	70 698	47 271	23 427	14 578	4 203	4 646	60 906	30 293	6 678	23 891			
5 to 17 years	25 036	13 650	9 342	4 308	2 577	771	960	11 386	5 963	1 215	4 193			
18 to 64 years	89 675	50 219	33 754	16 465	10 764	2 654	3 047	39 456	21 680	3 781	13 968			
65 to 74 years	8 298	3 870	2 382	1 488	750	387	351	4 428	1 313	610	2 505			
75 years and over	8 595	2 959	1 793	1 166	487	391	288	5 636	1 337	1 072	3 225			
Do not speak English "very well"	48 342	25 443	18 215	7 228	4 466	1 333	1 429	22 899	12 650	2 189	8 044			
5 to 17 years	8 818	4 852	3 594	1 258	770	194	294	3 966	2 047	392	1 523			
18 to 64 years	33 664	18 095	13 024	5 071	3 300	847	924	15 569	9 568	1 148	4 841			
65 to 74 years	2 689	1 331	835	496	259	155	82	1 358	500	170	688			
75 years and over	3 171	1 165	762	403	137	137	129	2 006	535	479	992			
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD														
Linguistically isolated households	10 845	5 482	4 087	1 395	905	296	194	5 363	3 034	607	1 720			
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 206 965	1 191 882	654 054	537 828	288 849	87 729	161 250	1 015 083	323 039	160 882	530 155			
In linguistically isolated households	24 235	12 261	9 554	2 707	1 897	499	311	11 974	7 611	1 008	3 353			
5 to 17 years	5 136	2 746	2 314	432	328	72	32	2 390	1 594	212	584			
18 to 64 years	15 686	8 072	6 306	1 766	1 351	240	175	7 614	5 393	418	1 801			
65 to 74 years	1 537	771	483	288	153	98	37	766	274	98	394			
75 years and over	1 876	672	451	221	65	89	67	1 204	350	280	574			
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS														
Males 16 to 64 years	733 367	409 531	224 452	185 079	100 117	28 718	56 244	323 836	107 241	48 201	168 072			
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24 161	13 219	8 968	4 251	2 036	881	1 334	10 942	3 529	1 622	5 767			
With a mobility limitation	10 581	5 799	4 026	1 773	763	401	609	4 782	1 456	892	2 428			
In labor force	3 157	1 919	1 381	538	297	97	144	1 238	439	209	590			
With a self-care limitation	18 702	10 227	6 959	3 268	1 567	652	1 049	8 475	2 759	1 144	4 550			
With a work disability	57 343	29 938	19 212	10 726	4 698	2 222	3 806	27 405	8 306	4 366	14 686			
In labor force	30 805	16 423	9 944	6 479	3 023	1 181	2 275	14 382	4 507	2 092	7 762			
Prevented from working	22 609	11 400	7 871	3 529	1 348	870	1 311	11 209	3 247	2 007	5 931			
No work disability	676 024	379 593	205 240	174 353	95 419	26 496	52 438	296 431	98 935	43 835	153 386			
In labor force	606 419	342 357	182 198	160 159	88 545	23 902	47 712	264 062	87 078	39 761	136 973			
Females 16 to 64 years	761 995	431 083	238 192	192 891	107 415	30 337	55 139	330 912	113 068	50 690	166 807			
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26 527	14 739	10 129	4 610	2 163	1 008	1 439	11 788	4 385	1 712	5 670			
With a mobility limitation	12 702	7 439	5 118	2 321	1 090	527	704	5 263	1 870	913	2 470			
In labor force	2 850	1 847	1 196	651	309	117	225	1 003	370	118	515			
With a self-care limitation	19 464	10 666	7 493	3 173	1 523	700	950	8 798	3 321	1 161	4 298			
With a work disability	50 304	27 177	18 353	8 824	3 916	2 037	2 871	23 127	8 260	3 800	11 024			
In labor force	19 457	11 201	7 435	3 766	1 745	787	1 234	8 256	3 311	1 082	3 857			
Prevented from working	24 509	12 664	8 878	3 786	1 588	993	1 205	11 845	3 881	2 334	5 595			
No work disability	711 691	403 906	219 839	184 067	103 499	28 300	52 268	307 785	104 808	46 890	155 783			
In labor force	524 183	301 677	163 859	137 818	78 426	21 182	38 210	222 506	77 356	35 183	109 760			
Males 65 to 74 years	80 930	37 807	20 496	17 311	9 163	2 954	5 194	43 123	10 839	7 445	24 807			
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 427	3 453	2 157	1 296	495	321	480	3 974	980					

Table 35. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban						
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
								Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	168 774	93 210	57 786	35 424	18 659	6 581	10 184	75 564	32 001	10 749	32 725
Children ever born.....	54 437	28 100	20 304	7 796	3 441	1 921	2 434	26 337	11 401	3 983	10 909
Per 1,000 women.....	323	301	351	220	184	292	239	349	356	371	333
Women ever married.....	42 815	21 038	13 642	7 396	3 690	1 658	2 048	21 777	9 210	3 323	9 220
Children ever born.....	41 539	19 292	12 997	6 295	2 670	1 612	2 013	22 247	9 021	3 485	9 709
Per 1,000 women.....	970	917	953	851	724	972	983	1 022	979	1 049	1 053
Women 25 to 34 years	206 613	121 856	70 061	51 795	30 174	8 072	13 549	84 757	30 438	12 700	41 539
Children ever born.....	318 456	169 827	99 387	70 440	34 346	13 573	22 521	148 629	49 267	22 654	76 576
Per 1,000 women.....	1 541	1 394	1 419	1 360	1 138	1 681	1 662	1 754	1 619	1 784	1 843
Women ever married.....	172 804	97 294	54 290	43 004	23 322	7 229	12 453	75 510	25 762	11 262	38 424
Children ever born.....	303 801	158 586	89 757	68 829	33 480	13 098	22 251	145 215	47 377	22 227	75 499
Per 1,000 women.....	1 758	1 630	1 653	1 601	1 436	1 812	1 787	1 923	1 839	1 974	1 965
Women 35 to 44 years	179 910	105 875	54 110	51 765	29 240	7 608	14 917	74 035	23 777	11 330	38 859
Children ever born.....	376 186	209 967	108 217	101 750	53 697	15 856	32 197	166 219	50 189	25 227	90 649
Per 1,000 women.....	2 091	1 983	2 000	1 966	1 836	2 084	2 158	2 245	2 111	2 227	2 333
No children	24 508	16 180	9 027	7 153	4 811	839	1 503	8 328	3 348	1 206	3 770
1 child	27 347	17 824	9 439	8 385	5 083	1 134	2 168	9 523	3 557	1 662	4 287
2 children	68 360	40 096	18 644	21 452	12 155	3 111	6 186	28 264	9 063	4 327	14 849
3 children	38 285	21 063	10 555	10 508	5 172	1 850	3 486	17 222	4 768	2 531	9 909
4 children	14 298	7 069	3 986	3 083	1 534	476	1 073	7 229	1 868	1 087	4 271
5 or more children	7 112	3 643	2 459	1 184	485	198	501	3 469	1 173	517	1 773
Women ever married.....	169 115	98 477	49 232	49 245	27 439	7 266	14 540	70 638	22 253	10 730	37 593
Children ever born.....	371 559	206 332	105 076	101 256	53 377	15 732	32 147	165 227	49 583	25 058	90 435
Per 1,000 women.....	2 197	2 095	2 134	2 056	1 945	2 165	2 211	2 339	2 228	2 335	2 406
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	2 477 574	1 332 928	741 254	591 674	314 760	100 821	176 093	1 144 646	374 328	180 319	588 910
In households	2 394 783	1 296 573	714 689	581 884	312 625	95 201	174 058	1 098 210	352 160	173 225	571 736
Family householder	664 668	354 702	189 285	165 417	88 119	26 834	50 464	309 966	94 416	48 753	166 505
Male	559 791	289 128	145 867	143 261	74 931	22 639	45 691	270 663	77 805	41 662	150 956
Female	104 877	65 574	43 418	22 156	13 188	4 195	4 773	39 303	16 611	7 091	15 549
Nonfamily householder	281 585	152 346	98 695	53 651	34 467	9 386	9 798	129 239	48 165	25 370	55 558
Male	116 842	65 316	43 616	21 700	14 023	3 201	4 476	51 526	19 871	8 160	23 436
Female	164 743	87 030	55 079	31 951	20 444	6 185	5 322	77 713	28 294	17 210	32 122
Spouse	559 746	291 304	146 128	145 176	76 760	22 680	45 736	268 442	76 889	41 444	149 866
Child	753 269	413 894	223 127	190 767	97 569	32 042	61 156	339 375	107 555	50 968	180 513
Other relatives	60 708	37 655	25 420	12 235	6 202	1 965	4 068	23 053	9 195	3 216	10 608
Nonrelatives	74 807	46 672	32 034	14 638	9 508	2 294	2 836	28 135	15 940	3 474	8 686
In group quarters	82 791	36 355	26 565	9 790	2 135	5 620	2 035	46 436	22 168	7 094	17 174
Persons per household	2.53	2.56	2.48	2.66	2.55	2.63	2.89	2.50	2.47	2.34	2.57
Persons per family	3.07	3.09	3.09	3.10	3.05	3.11	3.20	3.04	3.05	2.96	3.05
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	664 668	354 702	189 285	165 417	88 119	26 834	50 464	309 966	94 416	48 753	166 505
With own children under 18 years.....	330 523	181 107	97 430	83 677	43 812	14 368	25 497	149 416	49 050	22 809	77 398
With own children under 6 years.....	155 302	85 010	48 045	36 965	20 030	6 265	10 670	70 292	24 722	10 464	35 051
Married-couple families	562 466	292 544	146 718	145 826	76 912	22 833	46 081	269 922	77 570	41 624	150 482
With own children under 18 years.....	268 149	143 211	71 373	71 838	37 247	11 773	22 818	124 938	38 160	18 403	68 260
With own children under 6 years.....	131 004	70 566	37 244	33 322	18 132	5 338	9 852	60 438	20 058	8 622	31 726
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	48 981	34 061	14 920	8 828	3 069	3 023	29 935	13 064	5 601	11 232
With own children under 18 years.....	50 553	31 202	21 892	9 310	5 405	2 036	1 869	19 351	8 907	3 595	6 813
With own children under 6 years.....	19 826	12 015	9 277	2 738	1 500	670	568	7 811	3 784	1 493	2 519
Subfamilies	12 858	8 473	5 771	2 702	1 256	358	1 088	4 385	1 665	612	2 102
With own children under 18 years.....	11 422	7 608	5 309	2 299	1 055	335	909	3 814	1 465	531	1 812
Married-couple subfamilies	2 669	1 675	953	722	310	59	353	994	358	124	512
With own children under 18 years.....	1 233	810	491	319	109	36	174	423	158	43	222
Mother-child subfamilies	8 286	5 616	3 971	1 645	796	231	618	2 670	1 061	397	1 206
Persons under 18 years	662 002	357 993	196 011	161 982	81 937	28 049	51 996	304 009	97 700	45 494	160 510
Percent living with two parents	78.4	76.2	69.5	84.3	84.2	79.7	86.8	81.0	74.6	78.6	85.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	22 898	14 410	9 626	4 784	2 912	830	1 042	8 488	3 869	1 267	3 331
Male and female	22 251	13 948	9 349	4 599	2 775	822	1 002	8 303	3 777	1 241	3 264
Both male	361	280	154	126	88	30	30	81	38	13	30
Both female	286	182	123	59	49	—	10	104	54	13	37
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	946 253	507 048	287 980	219 068	122 586	36 220	60 262	439 205	142 581	74 123	222 063
With one or more subfamilies	12 365	8 070	5 554	2 516	1 178	333	1 005	4 295	1 629	593	2 067
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	25 783	15 489	10 516	4 973	2 668	834	1 471	10 294	4 308	1 493	4 483
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	5 892	3 483	2 261	1 222	783	147	292	2 409	1 157	338	914
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	562 466	292 544	146 718	145 826	76 912	22 833	46 081	269 922	77 570	41 624	150 482
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	442 317	235 769	114 551	121 218	64 713	18 307	38 198	206 548	60 927	29 809	115 627
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	304 367	164 060	79 897	84 163	44 581	12 916	26 666	140 307	41 706	20 928	77 571
Wife unemployed	9 191	4 759	2 737	2 022	999	303	720	4 432	1 645	652	2 127
Wife not in labor force	128 759	66 950	31 917	35 033	19 133	5 088	10 812	61 809	17 576	8 229	35 929
Husband unemployed	11 290	6 433	3 891	2 542	1 270	496	776	4 857	1 596	790	2 465
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 903	4 070	2 473	1 597	780	300	517	2 833	924	443	1 464
Wife unemployed	808	484	332	152	90	27	35	324	88	64	170
Wife not in labor force	3 579	1 879	1 086	793	400	169	224	1 700	584	283	831
Husband not in labor force	108 859	50 342	28 276	22 066	10 929	4 030	7 107	58 517	15 047	11 025	32 390
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	23 159	11 418	6 230	5 188	2 623	852	1 713	11 741	3 227	1 983	6 518
Wife unemployed	802	425	268	157	75	26	56	377	131	45	201
Wife not in labor force	84 898	38 499	21 778	16 721	8						

Table 36. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	668 365	364 733	206 669	158 064	81 774	27 657	48 633	303 632	110 238	43 877	149 274
Preprimary school -----	49 584	28 511	14 875	13 636	8 254	2 028	3 354	21 073	7 595	3 263	10 207
Public school -----	32 417	16 566	9 063	7 503	3 899	1 408	2 196	15 851	5 428	2 449	7 970
Elementary or high school -----	431 651	230 043	123 143	106 900	52 017	18 940	35 943	201 608	61 534	30 551	109 317
Public school -----	398 178	206 093	110 453	95 640	44 673	17 734	33 233	192 085	57 342	29 612	104 941
College -----	187 130	106 179	68 651	37 528	21 503	6 689	9 336	80 951	41 109	10 063	29 750
Public college -----	162 781	90 385	59 986	30 399	17 964	4 730	7 705	72 396	36 616	8 481	27 270
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	668 365	364 733	206 669	158 064	81 774	27 657	48 633	303 632	110 238	43 877	149 274
3 and 4 years -----	18 710	12 008	6 566	5 442	3 623	782	1 037	6 702	2 628	1 157	2 915
5 to 14 years -----	347 575	185 535	99 778	85 757	42 407	15 006	28 344	162 040	50 488	24 465	86 943
15 to 17 years -----	92 098	49 011	24 976	24 035	11 713	4 120	8 202	43 087	12 633	6 664	23 740
18 and 19 years -----	51 277	26 367	15 689	10 678	5 158	2 196	3 324	24 910	9 723	3 418	11 748
20 to 24 years -----	65 296	36 780	26 187	10 593	6 154	1 952	2 487	28 516	18 649	2 608	7 251
25 to 34 years -----	48 065	29 309	19 076	10 233	6 490	1 512	2 231	18 756	9 247	2 310	7 194
35 years and over -----	45 344	25 723	14 397	11 326	6 229	2 089	3 008	19 621	6 870	3 255	9 483
Percent enrolled in school:											
3 and 4 years -----	24.0	27.9	26.9	29.1	36.9	23.4	18.7	19.3	21.4	22.4	16.9
5 to 14 years -----	92.5	92.3	92.2	92.6	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.0	94.0	92.7
15 to 17 years -----	93.7	93.7	92.4	95.1	94.8	94.8	95.6	93.7	92.6	93.4	94.4
18 and 19 years -----	70.0	70.2	68.3	73.2	73.9	72.3	72.6	69.7	66.8	67.4	73.1
20 to 24 years -----	37.0	38.0	40.8	32.3	33.5	31.8	30.2	35.9	44.5	27.1	26.0
25 to 34 years -----	11.5	12.1	13.4	10.1	11.2	9.2	8.5	10.8	14.4	9.2	8.5
35 years and over -----	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.4	3.4	3.2
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	249 636	134 456	87 093	47 363	25 363	9 174	12 826	115 180	56 441	14 694	43 936
Percent enrolled in college -----	38.6	39.0	41.7	34.1	34.6	35.4	32.2	38.1	45.3	32.0	31.1
Male -----	38.3	39.6	42.5	34.4	35.1	36.2	31.9	36.9	43.5	33.1	29.2
Female -----	38.9	38.4	40.9	33.8	34.1	34.6	32.6	39.5	47.4	30.8	33.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	138 166	72 286	40 793	31 493	15 096	6 004	10 393	65 880	23 543	9 804	32 454
Enrolled in school -----	111 117	58 416	31 883	26 533	12 730	4 972	8 831	52 701	17 826	7 754	27 067
Employed -----	49 326	25 829	12 788	13 041	6 592	2 337	4 112	23 497	8 613	3 974	10 888
Unemployed -----	6 925	4 024	2 634	1 390	703	288	399	2 901	1 126	548	1 227
Not in labor force -----	54 588	28 489	16 429	12 060	5 395	2 347	4 318	26 099	7 957	3 214	14 896
Not enrolled in school -----	27 049	13 870	8 910	4 960	2 366	1 032	1 562	13 179	5 717	2 050	5 387
High school graduate -----	15 026	7 360	4 453	2 907	1 370	547	990	7 666	3 386	1 164	3 102
Employed -----	9 658	5 183	3 049	2 134	1 016	368	750	4 475	1 563	874	2 024
Unemployed -----	1 374	741	515	226	91	35	100	633	275	81	277
Not in labor force -----	2 466	1 192	778	414	153	139	122	1 274	492	201	581
Not high school graduate -----	12 023	6 510	4 457	2 053	996	485	572	5 513	2 331	886	2 285
Employed -----	5 347	2 722	1 768	954	445	212	297	2 625	1 098	455	1 070
Unemployed -----	2 090	1 261	926	335	160	84	91	829	398	126	305
Not in labor force -----	4 521	2 527	1 763	764	391	189	184	1 994	783	305	897
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	249 636	134 456	87 093	47 363	25 363	9 174	12 826	115 180	56 441	14 694	43 936
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	73 536	36 932	23 807	13 125	6 060	2 860	4 205	36 604	16 665	4 705	15 176
Some college or associate degree -----	110 769	59 713	39 710	20 003	10 677	4 044	5 282	51 056	27 608	6 384	17 038
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	19 095	13 367	7 646	5 721	4 580	531	610	5 728	3 443	557	1 728
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 565 936	840 479	458 150	382 329	207 460	63 598	111 271	725 457	220 187	120 131	384 464
Less than 5th grade -----	15 331	7 186	5 305	1 881	657	571	653	8 145	3 430	1 190	3 522
5th to 8th grade -----	105 620	38 161	24 408	13 753	3 842	4 109	5 802	67 459	15 671	12 780	38 931
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	172 321	86 513	57 228	29 285	10 999	7 255	11 031	85 808	26 590	15 631	43 434
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	514 177	253 308	143 611	109 697	45 005	21 801	42 891	260 869	68 413	42 975	149 168
Some college, no degree -----	342 964	190 712	102 022	88 690	49 905	14 123	24 662	152 252	50 078	24 191	77 894
Associate degree, occupational program -----	46 435	21 790	11 348	10 442	5 699	1 681	3 062	24 645	7 339	3 630	13 658
Associate degree, academic program -----	38 711	21 654	10 590	11 064	6 659	1 915	2 490	17 057	6 326	3 162	7 569
Bachelor's degree -----	221 016	148 463	67 958	80 505	58 370	8 342	13 793	72 553	26 854	10 646	35 035
Master's degree -----	73 156	47 909	23 721	24 188	16 525	2 776	4 887	25 247	10 077	4 311	10 855
Professional school degree -----	25 953	17 970	7 994	9 976	7 726	737	1 513	7 983	3 200	1 405	3 378
Doctorate degree -----	10 252	6 813	3 965	2 848	2 073	288	487	3 439	2 209	210	1 020
Females 25 years and over -----	820 727	439 441	240 254	199 187	109 520	33 393	56 274	381 286	116 239	66 904	197 782
Less than 5th grade -----	7 302	3 776	2 755	1 021	430	285	306	3 526	1 577	754	1 405
5th to 8th grade -----	55 079	20 413	13 057	7 356	2 220	2 355	2 781	34 666	8 366	7 421	18 847
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	94 426	47 883	32 204	15 679	6 105	3 958	5 616	46 543	14 785	8 922	22 743
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	280 806	142 298	80 576	61 722	27 709	11 861	22 152	138 508	37 786	24 289	76 253
Some college, no degree -----	183 938	101 796	53 659	48 137	28 102	7 343	12 692	82 142	26 429	13 708	41 965
Associate degree, occupational program -----	26 427	12 385	6 299	6 086	3 448	1 004	1 634	14 042	4 202	2 099	7 733
Associate degree, academic program -----	21 764	12 095	5 482	6 613	4 127	1 120	1 366	9 669	3 431	1 911	4 327
Bachelor's degree -----	106 363	69 882	31 794	38 088	27 347	3 945	6 796	36 481	13 124	5 430	17 922
Master's degree -----	34 787	22 465	11 280	11 185	7 598	1 233	2 354	12 322	5 118	2 093	5 111
Professional school degree -----	7 537	4 960	2 258	2 702	1 960	252	490	2 577	856	457	1 264
Doctorate degree -----	2 298	1 488	890	598	474	37	87	810	565	33	212
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 565 936	840 479	458 150	382 329	207 460	63 598	111 271	725 457	220 187	120 131	384 464
Percent:											
Less than 5th grade -----	1.0	.9	1.2	.5	.3	.9	.6	1.1	1.6	1.0	.9
High school graduate or higher -----	81.3	84.3	81.0	88.3	92.5	81.2	84.3	77.8	79.2	75.4	77.7
Male -----	81.7	85.1	82.1	88.6	93.1	82.3	84.0	77.7	79.8	76.1	77.0
Female -----	80.9	83.6	80.0	87.9	92.0	80.2	84.5	77.8	78.7	74.8	78.3
Some college or higher -----	48.4	54.2	49.7	59.6	70.8	47.0	45.7	41.8	48.2	39.6	38.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	21.1	26.3	22.6	30.7	40.8	19.1	18.6	15.1	19.2	13.8	13.1
Male -----	24.1	30.5	26.4	35.5	48.3	22.1	19.9	16.6	21.8	16.1	13.8
Female -----	18.4	22.5	19.2	26.4	34.1	16.4	17.3	13.7	16.9	12.0	12.4
Males 25 to 34 years -----	209 786	120 953	71 852	49 101	27 914	8 413	12 774	88 833	33 594	12 438	42 716
Percent:											
High school graduate or higher -----	88.2	89.6	87.9	92.1	95.0	88.2	88.3	86.3	84.3	86.8	87.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23.6	29.6	26.1	34.8	47.5	20.5	16.4	15.4	19.2	14.9	12.7
Females 25 to 34 years -----	206 613	121 856	70 061	51 795	30 174	8 072	13 549	84 757	30 438	12 700	41 539
Percent:											

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 65

Table 37. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area			Rural
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY											
All persons	2 477 574	1 332 928	741 254	591 674	314 760	100 821	176 093	1 144 646	374 328	180 319	588 910
Native	2 414 734	1 295 712	716 006	579 706	305 778	99 258	174 670	1 119 022	358 341	178 160	581 448
Born in State of residence	1 519 904	723 390	427 600	295 790	109 786	64 321	121 683	796 514	232 148	127 998	436 154
Born in a different State	876 337	562 180	282 128	280 052	194 053	33 894	52 105	314 157	121 262	49 562	142 477
Northeast	52 522	35 452	17 481	17 971	13 333	1 837	2 801	17 070	8 523	1 999	6 544
Midwest	443 538	310 747	134 712	176 035	133 005	15 939	27 091	132 791	46 163	22 767	63 091
South	260 872	152 964	94 201	58 763	32 116	11 301	15 346	107 908	45 484	15 986	46 395
West	119 405	63 017	35 734	27 283	15 599	4 817	6 867	56 388	21 092	8 810	26 447
Born abroad	18 493	10 142	6 278	3 864	1 939	1 043	882	8 351	4 931	600	2 817
Puerto Rico	1 311	694	509	185	106	53	26	617	474	28	115
U.S. outlying area	653	372	280	92	66	14	12	281	181	40	60
U.S. Virgin Islands	74	53	45	8	8	—	—	21	19	—	2
American Samoa	91	23	12	11	11	—	—	68	68	—	—
Guam	306	178	115	63	37	14	12	128	60	28	40
Northern Marianas	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	16 529	9 076	5 489	3 587	1 767	976	844	7 453	4 276	532	2 642
Foreign born	62 840	37 216	25 248	11 968	8 982	1 563	1 423	25 624	15 987	2 159	7 462
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	1 228 136	680 524	547 612	290 978	93 349	163 285	1 061 479	345 173	167 970	547 329
Same house	1 184 298	587 585	309 282	278 303	135 497	45 215	97 591	596 713	156 670	95 306	344 116
Different house in the United States	1 072 686	622 862	358 175	264 687	152 447	47 191	65 049	449 824	178 555	71 885	198 998
Same county	565 006	338 052	207 719	130 333	69 315	25 058	35 960	226 954	85 497	40 140	101 128
Different county	507 680	284 810	150 456	134 354	83 132	22 133	29 089	222 870	93 058	31 745	97 870
Same State	235 467	113 256	60 755	52 501	23 175	11 265	18 061	122 211	46 433	17 922	57 836
Different State	272 213	171 554	89 701	81 853	59 957	10 868	11 028	100 659	46 625	13 823	40 034
Northeast	12 589	8 273	3 994	4 279	3 411	369	499	4 316	2 684	351	1 281
Midwest	107 425	77 274	35 788	41 486	33 311	3 925	4 250	30 151	12 989	4 290	12 711
South	93 882	54 116	31 817	22 299	14 320	4 149	3 830	39 766	19 655	5 117	14 981
West	58 317	31 891	18 102	13 789	8 915	2 425	2 449	26 426	11 297	4 065	11 061
Puerto Rico	398	158	113	45	4	41	—	240	198	—	42
U.S. outlying area	367	280	142	138	125	7	6	87	46	—	41
Elsewhere	31 866	17 251	12 812	4 439	2 905	895	639	14 615	9 704	779	4 132
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 089 964	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	88 967	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING											
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	657 518	352 302	305 216	170 474	46 468	88 274	521 413	176 576	77 806	266 581
Car, truck, or van	1 064 173	610 917	325 248	285 669	161 412	43 284	80 973	453 256	156 755	69 638	226 448
Drove alone	928 575	538 118	283 066	255 052	147 338	37 708	70 006	390 457	135 213	60 759	194 120
Carpooled	135 598	72 799	42 182	30 617	14 074	5 576	10 967	62 799	21 542	8 879	32 328
2-person carpool	110 195	61 305	35 731	25 574	12 112	4 362	9 100	48 890	16 961	6 990	24 896
3-person carpool	16 395	7 740	4 203	3 537	1 423	837	1 277	8 655	2 762	1 158	4 728
4-person carpool	5 427	2 264	1 442	822	337	164	321	3 163	1 020	489	1 654
5- or 6-person carpool	1 766	697	375	322	99	106	117	1 069	316	139	614
7-or-more-person carpool	1 815	793	431	362	103	107	152	1 022	483	103	436
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.08
Public transportation	7 585	6 120	5 270	850	537	130	183	1 465	685	243	533
Bus or trolley bus	6 503	5 426	4 722	704	457	91	156	1 077	440	163	470
Streetcar or trolley car	40	17	11	6	—	—	6	23	10	4	9
Subway or elevated	64	42	27	15	15	—	—	22	9	—	13
Railroad	88	41	8	33	9	24	—	47	17	20	10
Ferryboat	42	9	—	9	—	—	9	33	—	15	18
Taxicab	848	585	502	83	56	15	12	263	209	41	13
Motorcycle	2 513	1 493	1 017	476	186	136	154	1 020	508	146	364
Bicycle	3 181	1 580	1 260	320	175	74	71	1 601	975	265	361
Walked	45 346	15 072	10 249	4 823	1 784	1 360	1 679	30 274	11 573	4 254	14 432
Other means	7 270	3 184	1 708	1 476	824	241	411	4 086	1 268	634	2 184
Worked at home	48 863	19 152	7 550	11 602	5 556	1 243	4 803	29 711	4 812	2 626	22 259
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME											
Workers who did not work at home	1 130 068	638 366	344 752	293 614	164 918	45 225	83 471	491 702	171 764	75 180	244 322
Minutes to work:											
Less than 10 minutes	298 085	104 849	59 036	45 813	22 805	12 514	10 494	193 236	69 087	41 972	82 065
10 to 14 minutes	217 913	118 316	74 770	43 546	28 028	6 693	8 525	99 597	50 568	12 636	36 281
15 to 19 minutes	200 264	134 384	81 858	52 526	34 717	5 662	12 147	65 880	24 079	5 786	35 919
20 to 29 minutes	208 233	154 842	75 475	79 367	47 024	9 061	23 282	53 391	12 130	5 128	36 069
30 to 44 minutes	138 699	91 774	38 165	53 609	25 786	8 182	19 641	46 925	8 772	5 050	33 093
45 or more minutes	66 874	34 201	15 448	18 753	6 558	3 113	9 082	32 673	7 128	4 608	20 895
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.2	18.8	17.5	20.3	19.1	18.6	23.5	15.2	12.8	12.6	17.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.2	59.1	60.7	57.8	61.7	55.3	55.9	61.2	63.5	60.8	60.6
Departure time:											
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	205 427	120 262	64 389	55 873	25 962	10 312	19 599	85 165	26 315	12 968	45 787
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	422 867	247 043	128 338	118 705	70 629	15 961	32 115	175 824	56 556	27 390	91 778
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	175 735	96 027	48 412	47 615	32 068	5 867	9 680	79 708	26 422	12 532	40 721
All other times	326 039	175 034	103 613	71 421	36 259	13 085	22 077	151 005	62 471	22 290	66 036
VETERAN STATUS											
Male civilian veterans	271 027	150 503	82 761	67 742	35 503	11 748	20 491	120 524	35 770	20 054	64 570
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.7	31.5	31.4	31.7	31.3	32.7	31.8	29.6	27.8	31.9	30.1
Female civilian veterans	9 779	5 690	3 582	2 108	1 101	422	585	4 089	1 578	590	1 918
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	.9	1.1	.9	.9	1.1	.8	.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	280 806	156 193	86 343	69 850	36 604	12 170	21 076	124 613	37 348	20 644	66 488
May 1975 or later service only	31 346	19 860	13 948	5 912	2 885	1 460	1 567	11 486	5 151	1 564	4 749
September 1980 or later service only	17 575	11 101	8 035	3 066	1 522	758	786	6 474	3 006	800	2 655
Served 2 or more years	14 344	9 149	6 694	2 455	1 228	605	622	5 195	2 342	701	2 143
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	81 342	48 682	25 937	22 745	11 501	3 971	7 273	32 660	10 027	4 993	17 607
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 742	3 139	1 787	1 352	518	432	402	2 603	1 134	329	1 140
February 1955 to July 1964											

Table 38. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	1 880 434	1 009 644	563 053	446 591	240 942	75 737	129 912	870 790	285 615	139 560	444 793
In labor force	1 255 440	702 342	381 129	321 213	179 111	49 318	92 784	553 098	189 920	82 540	280 144
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	69.6	67.7	71.9	74.3	65.1	71.4	63.5	66.5	59.1	63.0
Armed Forces	25 454	9 423	6 737	2 686	1 714	618	354	16 031	11 710	194	4 127
Civilian labor force	1 229 986	692 919	374 392	318 527	177 397	48 700	92 430	537 067	178 210	82 346	276 017
Employed	1 172 214	659 166	351 444	307 722	171 838	46 695	89 189	513 048	168 149	78 600	265 839
At work 35 or more hours	901 086	517 489	273 593	243 896	137 260	35 995	70 641	383 597	122 561	59 802	200 865
Unemployed	57 772	33 753	22 948	10 805	5 559	2 005	3 241	24 019	10 061	3 746	10 178
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.9	6.1	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.5	4.5	5.6	4.5	3.7
Not in labor force	624 994	307 302	181 924	125 378	61 831	26 419	37 128	317 692	95 695	57 020	164 649
Institutionalized persons	41 291	19 165	12 405	6 760	1 280	4 062	1 418	22 126	7 362	5 010	9 754
Females 16 years and over	973 051	523 787	293 391	230 396	126 044	39 287	65 065	449 264	145 939	76 447	226 435
In labor force	564 751	322 970	177 415	145 555	82 478	22 683	40 394	241 781	83 908	38 195	119 461
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.0	61.7	60.5	63.2	65.4	57.7	62.1	53.8	57.5	50.0	52.8
Armed Forces	2 218	1 120	888	232	133	57	42	1 098	738	13	347
Civilian labor force	562 533	321 850	176 527	145 323	82 345	22 626	40 352	240 683	83 170	38 182	119 114
Employed	536 683	307 208	166 609	140 599	79 879	21 781	38 939	229 475	78 396	36 357	114 525
At work 35 or more hours	364 972	217 234	118 493	98 741	56 747	14 804	27 190	147 738	50 228	24 179	73 186
Unemployed	25 850	14 642	9 918	4 724	2 466	845	1 413	11 208	4 774	1 825	4 589
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.5	5.6	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.5	4.7	5.7	4.8	3.9
Not in labor force	408 300	200 817	115 976	84 841	43 566	16 604	24 671	207 483	62 031	38 252	106 974
Institutionalized persons	20 646	7 951	4 547	3 404	1 032	1 475	897	12 695	3 615	3 431	5 649
Males 16 to 19 years	71 256	36 986	20 279	16 707	8 112	3 060	5 535	34 270	12 255	5 054	16 928
Employed	32 911	17 318	8 903	8 415	4 184	1 483	2 748	15 593	5 624	2 757	7 198
Unemployed	5 651	3 358	2 166	1 192	631	238	323	2 293	934	377	982
Not in labor force	30 990	16 042	9 089	6 953	3 175	1 334	2 444	14 948	4 529	1 894	8 506
Males 20 to 24 years	90 918	47 833	31 487	16 346	8 846	3 185	4 315	43 085	23 473	4 832	14 748
Employed	60 890	34 243	21 670	12 573	6 890	2 320	3 363	26 647	12 616	3 758	10 246
Unemployed	5 685	3 366	2 514	852	387	126	339	2 319	1 252	328	734
Not in labor force	17 128	8 937	6 507	2 430	1 161	700	569	8 191	4 957	718	2 516
Males 25 to 54 years	509 685	291 238	158 763	132 475	72 306	21 325	38 844	218 447	72 778	31 440	114 030
Employed	441 710	252 801	131 367	121 434	67 831	17 487	36 116	188 909	59 285	28 355	101 093
Unemployed	17 618	10 755	7 381	3 374	1 715	671	988	6 863	2 648	1 068	3 140
Not in labor force	36 046	20 936	15 083	5 853	1 709	2 650	1 494	15 110	5 689	1 894	7 511
Males 55 to 64 years	99 345	50 885	26 376	24 509	12 512	3 856	8 141	48 460	12 501	7 459	28 442
Employed	70 687	35 853	17 485	18 368	9 700	2 699	5 969	34 834	8 885	5 096	20 811
Unemployed	2 072	1 086	656	430	230	59	141	986	341	114	531
Not in labor force	26 580	13 944	8 235	5 709	2 582	1 098	2 029	12 636	3 275	2 245	7 100
Males 65 to 69 years	46 497	22 793	12 144	10 649	5 662	1 831	3 156	23 704	5 976	3 880	13 838
In labor force	16 432	7 396	3 457	3 939	2 209	590	1 140	9 036	1 678	1 207	6 145
Not in labor force	30 065	15 397	8 687	6 710	3 453	1 241	2 016	14 668	4 298	2 673	7 693
Did not work in 1989	22 767	12 310	7 268	5 042	2 628	1 005	1 409	10 457	3 470	2 116	4 867
Males 70 years and over	89 682	36 122	20 613	15 509	7 460	3 193	4 856	53 560	12 693	10 448	30 372
In labor force	13 797	4 893	2 266	2 627	1 275	401	951	8 904	1 777	1 104	6 023
Not in labor force	75 885	31 229	18 347	12 882	6 185	2 792	3 905	44 656	10 916	9 344	24 349
Did not work in 1989	62 881	27 264	16 457	10 807	5 268	2 423	3 116	35 617	9 644	8 003	17 925
Females 16 to 19 years	66 910	35 300	20 514	14 786	6 984	2 944	4 858	31 610	11 288	4 750	15 526
Employed	31 420	16 416	8 702	7 714	3 869	1 434	2 411	15 004	5 650	2 546	6 784
Unemployed	4 738	2 668	1 909	759	323	169	267	2 070	865	378	827
Not in labor force	30 585	16 166	9 881	6 285	2 764	1 341	2 180	14 419	4 703	1 826	7 868
Females 20 to 24 years	85 414	49 046	32 623	16 423	9 540	2 950	3 933	36 368	18 412	4 793	13 127
Employed	57 968	34 612	22 141	12 471	7 381	2 191	2 899	23 356	11 706	3 152	8 473
Unemployed	4 599	2 542	1 853	689	319	152	218	2 057	1 130	278	643
Not in labor force	22 187	11 694	8 501	3 193	1 786	600	807	10 493	5 240	1 357	3 891
Females 25 to 54 years	505 414	293 427	156 734	136 693	77 387	20 536	38 770	211 987	69 881	32 373	109 520
Employed	374 379	219 644	115 786	103 858	59 414	15 415	29 029	154 735	50 923	24 229	79 464
Unemployed	14 598	8 300	5 409	2 891	1 623	467	801	6 298	2 512	1 014	2 760
Not in labor force	115 053	64 611	34 801	29 810	16 299	4 604	8 907	50 442	16 114	7 123	27 123
Females 55 to 64 years	109 084	55 676	29 976	25 700	13 681	4 309	7 710	53 408	14 801	9 039	29 516
Employed	54 610	27 901	15 005	12 896	7 068	2 098	3 730	26 709	7 702	4 586	14 394
Unemployed	1 328	795	489	306	174	43	89	533	179	82	272
Not in labor force	53 139	26 980	14 482	12 498	6 439	2 168	3 891	26 159	6 920	4 371	14 843
Females 65 to 69 years	55 046	27 247	15 887	11 360	6 127	2 220	3 013	27 799	7 667	5 163	14 958
In labor force	10 711	5 429	3 073	2 356	1 355	457	544	5 282	1 450	867	2 963
Not in labor force	44 335	21 818	12 814	9 004	4 772	1 763	2 469	22 517	6 217	4 296	11 995
Did not work in 1989	38 496	19 295	11 424	7 871	4 170	1 567	2 134	19 201	5 462	3 740	9 990
Females 70 years and over	151 183	63 091	37 657	25 434	12 325	6 328	6 781	88 092	23 890	20 329	43 788
In labor force	8 182	3 543	2 160	1 383	819	200	364	4 639	1 053	1 050	2 534
Not in labor force	143 001	59 548	35 497	24 051	11 506	6 128	6 417	83 453	22 837	19 279	41 254
Did not work in 1989	131 113	55 922	33 518	22 404	10 752	5 835	5 817	75 191	21 366	17 804	35 943
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	973 051	523 787	293 391	230 396	126 044	39 287	65 065	449 264	145 939	76 447	226 435
With own children under 6 years	156 099	86 454	49 037	37 417	20 242	6 227	10 948	69 645	24 403	10 211	34 982
In labor force	100 728	55 658	31 320	24 338	13 007	4 134	7 197	45 070	15 752	6 762	22 536
With own children 6 to 17 years only	169 921	93 226	47 913	45 313	23 159	7 755	14 399	76 695	23 343	11 949	41 303
In labor force	134 969	74 044	37 989	36 055	17 969	6 449	11 637	60 925	18 417	9 769	32 670
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	181 237	98 225	52 132	46 093	24 971	7 277	13 845	83 012	26 803	11 850	44 305
Both parents in labor force	109										

Table 39. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	659 166	351 444	307 722	171 838	46 695	89 189	513 048	168 149	78 600	265 839
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297 603	193 647	93 470	100 177	66 474	11 874	21 829	103 956	39 922	17 005	46 971
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132 736	88 793	40 852	47 941	33 273	4 879	9 789	43 943	17 134	7 267	19 498
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 081	3 027	1 594	1 433	742	253	438	3 054	904	571	1 576
Management and related occupations	38 262	27 029	13 051	13 978	10 007	1 194	2 777	11 233	4 450	1 830	4 933
Professional specialty occupations	164 867	104 854	52 618	52 236	33 201	6 995	12 040	60 013	22 788	9 738	27 473
Engineers and natural scientists	25 178	20 256	9 989	10 267	6 667	1 242	2 358	4 922	1 973	759	2 188
Engineers	14 112	11 517	5 588	5 929	3 740	755	1 434	2 595	966	492	1 135
Health diagnosing occupations	8 652	6 115	2 356	3 759	3 000	236	523	2 537	1 098	426	1 013
Health assessment and treating occupations	27 164	17 522	8 179	9 343	5 460	1 506	2 377	9 642	3 299	1 587	4 753
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64 730	35 029	18 687	16 342	9 048	2 724	4 570	29 701	11 241	4 581	13 874
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43 242	23 464	11 647	11 817	6 355	2 083	3 379	19 778	6 064	3 330	10 381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	361 843	226 880	120 420	106 460	66 143	14 279	26 038	134 963	50 436	21 712	62 704
Health technologists and technicians	15 083	8 966	5 305	3 661	2 150	491	1 020	6 117	2 205	1 009	2 898
Technologists and technicians, except health	24 172	17 010	9 275	7 735	4 739	1 073	1 923	7 162	2 971	968	3 215
Sales occupations	133 978	83 214	40 083	43 131	30 062	4 626	8 443	50 764	21 324	8 340	21 046
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35 294	20 735	9 622	11 113	7 713	1 117	2 283	14 559	5 239	2 715	6 594
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	37 277	26 816	10 460	16 356	12 868	1 121	2 367	10 461	4 356	1 603	4 497
Other sales occupations	61 407	35 663	20 001	15 662	9 481	2 388	3 793	25 744	11 729	4 022	9 955
Cashiers	22 793	12 881	7 827	5 054	2 675	892	1 487	9 912	4 572	1 538	3 785
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188 610	117 690	65 757	51 933	29 192	8 089	14 652	70 920	23 936	11 395	35 545
Computer equipment operators	6 997	4 617	2 694	1 923	1 054	316	553	2 380	840	370	1 168
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45 102	26 634	13 802	12 832	7 199	1 886	3 747	18 468	6 164	2 972	9 326
Financial records processing occupations	26 303	14 254	7 730	6 524	3 631	882	2 011	12 049	3 407	2 087	6 547
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 275	5 426	3 298	2 128	1 071	329	728	3 849	1 110	421	2 318
Service occupations	157 800	79 306	48 763	30 543	14 458	6 429	9 656	78 494	27 551	13 833	37 022
Private household occupations	4 129	1 865	1 046	819	450	147	222	2 264	728	413	1 123
Protective service occupations	15 991	9 807	6 188	3 619	1 609	709	1 301	6 184	2 588	1 185	2 406
Police and firefighters	6 611	3 946	2 348	1 598	737	278	583	2 665	1 086	631	946
Service occupations, except protective and household	137 680	67 634	41 529	26 105	12 399	5 573	8 133	70 046	24 235	12 235	33 493
Food service occupations	53 569	26 818	16 355	10 463	5 394	2 034	3 035	26 751	9 952	4 424	12 344
Cleaning and building service occupations	31 938	15 573	10 414	5 159	1 899	1 209	2 051	16 365	5 680	2 772	7 884
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54 139	8 770	2 704	6 066	1 043	460	4 563	45 369	2 454	2 429	40 478
Farm operators and managers	34 449	3 469	275	3 194	143	119	2 932	30 980	689	1 106	29 183
Farm workers and related occupations	19 414	5 215	2 380	2 835	900	341	1 594	14 199	1 721	1 304	11 171
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134 400	69 349	37 681	31 668	11 611	6 319	13 738	65 051	21 212	10 012	33 777
Mechanics and repairers	42 847	21 613	11 939	9 674	3 522	1 902	4 250	21 234	6 187	3 433	11 589
Construction trades	40 001	21 392	10 909	10 483	3 822	1 904	4 757	18 609	5 111	3 096	10 382
Precision production occupations	48 576	26 037	14 696	11 341	4 556	2 429	4 656	22 539	9 269	2 997	10 268
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	166 429	81 214	48 406	32 808	12 109	7 334	13 365	85 215	26 574	13 609	44 887
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42 903	22 795	14 419	8 376	2 915	1 802	3 659	20 108	6 781	3 499	9 791
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30 343	15 518	9 326	6 192	2 035	1 635	2 522	14 825	4 680	2 184	7 941
Transportation occupations	36 613	16 169	9 117	7 052	2 688	1 437	2 927	20 444	5 108	3 351	11 951
Motor vehicle operators	33 647	14 890	8 632	6 258	2 276	1 285	2 697	18 757	4 690	2 813	11 220
Material moving equipment operators	11 388	4 592	2 432	2 160	503	540	1 117	6 796	1 477	1 061	4 246
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45 182	22 140	13 112	9 028	3 968	1 920	3 140	23 042	8 528	3 514	10 958
Construction laborers	9 124	4 817	2 807	2 010	861	321	828	4 307	1 207	702	2 395
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 902	8 107	4 524	3 583	1 715	802	1 066	7 795	3 138	1 379	3 267
Employed females 16 years and over	536 683	307 208	166 609	140 599	79 879	21 781	38 939	229 475	78 396	36 357	114 525
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145 135	91 564	45 621	45 943	29 404	5 867	10 672	53 571	19 608	8 555	25 371
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53 009	35 238	17 789	17 449	11 791	1 954	3 704	17 771	6 796	2 982	7 966
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 735	1 240	702	538	238	110	190	1 495	317	323	855
Management and related occupations	19 296	13 944	6 884	7 060	4 897	708	1 455	5 352	2 087	832	2 416
Professional specialty occupations	92 126	56 326	27 832	28 494	17 613	3 913	6 968	35 800	12 812	5 573	17 405
Engineers and natural scientists	4 265	3 570	1 773	1 797	1 228	135	434	695	302	61	332
Engineers	1 101	931	478	453	282	22	149	170	71	18	81
Health diagnosing occupations	1 421	976	298	678	576	17	85	445	188	84	173
Health assessment and treating occupations	23 880	15 358	7 031	8 327	4 874	1 345	2 108	8 522	2 903	1 331	4 285
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	44 876	24 795	12 717	12 078	6 949	1 831	3 298	20 081	7 188	3 105	9 783
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32 781	18 332	9 064	9 268	5 266	1 446	2 556	14 449	4 502	2 391	7 553
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	231 592	140 999	76 601	64 398	38 001	9 256	17 141	90 593	32 456	14 319	43 749
Health technologists and technicians	12 483	7 279	4 308	2 971	1 724	411	836	5 204	1 789	846	2 564
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 759	4 840	2 582	2 258	1 536	201	521	1 919	792	268	857
Sales occupations	62 538	37 258	19 314	17 944	11 778	2 314	3 852	25 280	10 963	3 943	10 343
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11 718	6 988	3 392	3 596	2 476	373	747	4 730	1 797	858	2 072
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 287	8 176	3 200	4 976	3 728	427	821	3 111	1 296	436	1 374
Other sales occupations	39 533	22 094	12 722	9 372	5 574	1 514	2 284	17 439	7 870	2 649	6 897
Cashiers	17 895	9 708	6 053	3 655	1 851	677	1 127	8 187	3 722	1 243	3 207
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	149 812	91 622	50 397	41 225	22 963	6 330	11 932	58 190	18 912	9 262	29 985
Computer equipment operators	4 672	2 868	1 572	1 296	661	224	411	1 804	574	266	962
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44 436	26 225	13 531	12 694	7 114	1 856	3 724	18 211	6 024	2 936	9 245
Financial records processing occupations	23 738	12 615	6 632	5 983	3 265	812	1 906	11 123	3 078	1 902	6 138
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 685	2 027	1 256	771	372	82	317	1 658	416	109	1 133
Service occupations	100 712	46 085	27 374	18 711	8 609	4 246	5 856	54 627	17 335	9 535	27 695
Private household occupations	3 988	1 793	992	801	436	147	218	2 195	692	398	1 105
Protective service occupations	2 241	1 372	801	571	273	133	165	869	360	144	365
Police and firefighters	458	292	187	105	52	20	33	166	46	45	75

Table 40. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
						Inside urban-ized area	Outside urbanized area					
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	659 166	351 444	307 722	171 838	46 695	89 189	513 048	168 149	78 600	265 839	
Agriculture	60 864	9 820	2 702	7 118	1 632	571	4 915	51 044	2 948	3 172	44 919	
Forestry and fisheries	460	132	43	89	26	18	45	328	44	93	191	
Mining	11 554	3 098	1 745	1 353	335	334	684	8 456	1 994	1 594	4 868	
Construction	61 897	33 619	16 702	16 917	7 272	2 647	6 998	28 278	7 543	4 426	16 284	
Manufacturing	196 485	119 443	65 726	53 717	23 640	11 104	18 973	77 042	28 410	11 829	36 672	
Nondurable goods	78 559	43 830	23 536	20 294	11 037	2 836	6 421	34 729	15 484	4 237	14 936	
Food and kindred products	22 705	7 573	5 053	2 520	1 258	391	871	15 132	8 913	851	5 344	
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 018	2 237	980	1 257	885	161	211	2 781	720	776	1 270	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24 993	17 703	9 518	8 185	4 933	917	2 335	7 290	2 611	1 224	3 450	
Chemicals and allied products	10 086	6 992	3 028	3 964	2 405	455	1 104	3 094	1 193	476	1 408	
Durable goods	117 926	75 613	42 190	33 423	12 603	8 268	12 552	42 313	12 926	7 592	21 736	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 320	2 398	1 112	1 286	519	306	461	2 922	588	721	1 601	
Primary metal industries	3 322	1 316	802	514	255	92	167	2 006	760	297	949	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9 142	4 260	1 979	2 281	1 297	363	621	4 882	1 481	812	2 575	
Machinery and computer equipment	23 252	12 065	6 350	5 715	2 179	1 551	1 985	11 187	3 736	1 357	6 072	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	9 902	5 611	2 661	2 950	1 691	375	884	4 291	1 537	1 017	1 734	
Transportation equipment	50 554	40 135	24 533	15 602	4 035	4 611	6 956	10 419	2 882	2 246	5 288	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87 555	52 340	26 943	25 397	14 705	3 349	7 343	35 215	10 108	6 366	18 713	
Air transportation	4 555	3 530	1 906	1 624	1 034	196	394	1 025	448	142	435	
Trucking service and warehousing	21 687	11 474	6 249	5 225	2 686	876	1 663	10 213	3 089	1 222	5 881	
Other transportation	25 354	15 220	7 931	7 289	3 961	1 060	2 268	10 134	2 573	1 837	5 720	
Communications	17 978	13 895	6 395	7 500	5 385	607	1 508	4 083	1 449	859	1 775	
Utilities and sanitary services	17 981	8 221	4 462	3 759	1 639	610	1 510	9 760	2 549	2 306	4 902	
Wholesale trade	50 637	31 555	14 850	16 705	11 808	1 466	3 431	19 082	6 495	2 764	9 794	
Retail trade	193 262	106 924	59 003	47 921	27 981	7 590	12 350	86 338	35 459	14 498	36 280	
General merchandise stores	21 595	12 619	6 919	5 700	3 137	1 035	1 528	8 976	4 390	1 522	3 053	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31 864	15 804	8 403	7 401	4 003	1 333	2 065	16 060	6 055	2 840	7 152	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	22 055	10 594	5 478	5 116	2 569	852	1 695	11 461	3 759	2 083	5 605	
Eating and drinking places	55 259	30 305	18 808	11 497	6 578	2 006	2 913	24 954	11 154	3 952	9 807	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73 632	50 306	23 657	26 649	19 297	2 522	4 830	23 326	8 279	3 726	11 304	
Banking and credit agencies	23 177	12 980	6 732	6 248	3 771	1 044	1 433	10 197	3 006	1 689	5 491	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	50 455	37 326	16 925	20 401	15 526	1 478	3 397	13 129	5 273	2 037	5 813	
Services	383 995	222 266	121 407	100 859	59 928	15 155	25 776	161 729	59 511	26 308	75 803	
Business services	29 085	21 698	11 781	9 917	6 886	1 059	1 972	7 387	3 315	1 012	3 055	
Repair services	16 794	8 007	4 369	3 638	1 626	491	1 521	8 787	2 397	1 308	5 073	
Private households	4 829	2 127	1 188	939	505	175	259	2 702	846	475	1 381	
Other personal services	25 865	14 388	8 836	5 552	3 312	973	1 267	11 477	4 321	1 922	5 217	
Entertainment and recreation services	12 892	8 214	4 735	3 479	2 241	471	767	4 678	2 356	789	1 533	
Professional and related services	294 530	167 832	90 498	77 334	45 358	11 986	19 990	126 698	46 276	20 802	59 544	
Hospitals	55 436	34 593	19 416	15 177	8 866	2 503	3 808	20 843	7 262	3 774	9 786	
Health services, except hospitals	50 308	26 545	13 576	12 969	7 364	2 169	3 436	23 763	7 233	4 247	12 259	
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	104 554	52 749	29 491	23 258	11 670	4 324	7 264	51 805	20 006	7 451	24 327	
Other educational services	5 637	2 832	1 611	1 221	616	224	381	2 805	1 034	505	1 266	
Social services, religious and membership organizations	42 922	24 132	13 415	10 717	6 129	1 902	2 686	18 790	6 971	3 483	8 329	
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	35 673	26 981	12 989	13 992	10 713	864	2 415	8 992	3 770	1 342	3 577	
Public administration	51 873	29 663	18 666	10 997	5 214	1 939	3 844	22 210	7 358	3 824	11 011	
Employed females 16 years and over	536 683	307 208	166 609	140 599	79 879	21 781	38 939	229 475	78 396	36 357	114 525	
Agriculture	9 735	2 414	748	1 666	566	109	991	7 321	489	450	6 379	
Forestry and fisheries	108	22	7	15	—	—	15	86	7	48	31	
Mining	1 821	993	623	370	123	84	163	828	246	102	480	
Construction	5 804	3 519	1 682	1 837	959	209	669	2 285	695	341	1 249	
Manufacturing	59 561	36 471	20 632	15 839	7 206	3 010	5 623	23 090	8 000	3 834	11 216	
Nondurable goods	28 618	16 399	8 981	7 418	4 324	938	2 156	12 219	4 879	1 728	5 588	
Food and kindred products	6 101	2 262	1 581	681	375	103	203	3 839	2 240	226	1 371	
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 378	1 322	626	477	92	127	127	2 056	510	588	947	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 785	8 067	4 334	3 733	2 281	378	1 074	3 718	1 168	561	1 984	
Chemicals and allied products	2 889	1 900	817	1 083	723	104	256	989	405	103	477	
Durable goods	30 943	20 072	11 651	8 421	2 882	2 072	3 467	10 871	3 121	2 106	5 628	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 309	472	193	279	89	88	102	837	159	204	474	
Primary metal industries	450	151	106	45	23	—	—	299	120	52	127	
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 996	845	380	465	301	76	88	1 151	327	153	659	
Machinery and computer equipment	4 739	2 896	1 584	1 312	486	285	541	1 843	561	244	1 036	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4 063	2 200	1 095	1 105	493	246	366	1 863	518	515	830	
Transportation equipment	13 167	10 264	6 518	3 746	831	1 081	1 834	2 903	780	620	1 503	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24 142	16 418	8 329	8 089	5 137	814	2 138	7 724	2 235	1 197	4 292	
Air transportation	1 296	1 069	578	491	359	32	100	227	92	29	106	
Trucking service and warehousing	3 719	2 285	1 152	1 133	701	147	285	1 434	536	108	790	
Other transportation	7 290	4 395	2 291	2 104	1 168	207	729	2 895	621	369	1 905	
Communications	8 325	6 886	3 294	3 592	2 503	344	745	1 439	558	248	633	
Utilities and sanitary services	3 512	1 783	1 014	769	406	84	279	1 729	428	443	858	
Wholesale trade	14 691	10 172	4 905	5 267	3 538	548	1 181	4 519	1 504	560	2 450	
Retail trade	102 094	54 072	30 220	23 852	13 530	4 121	6 201	48 022	18 928	7 779	21 260	
General merchandise stores	14 554	8 278	4 589	3 689	2 067	626	996	6 276	2 956	1 030	2 279	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16 736	7 356	3 941	3 415	1 633	722	1 060	9 380	3 275	1 642	4 460	
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 570	2 076	1 057	1 019	421	207	391	2 494	752	392	1 350	
Eating and drinking places	32 803	16 331	10 356	5 975	3 154	1 191	1 630	16 472	6 688	2 542	7 208	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43 981	29 276	14 362	14 914	10 143	1 694	3 077	14 705	4 823	2 288	7 579	
Banking and credit agencies	16 411	8 810	4 699	4 111	2 178	814	1 119	7 601	2 172	1 229	4 189	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27 570	20 466	9 663	10 803	7 965	880	1 958	7 104	2 651	1 059	3 390	
Services	251 883	141 256	76 848	64 408	36 638	10 462	17 308	110 627	38			

Table 41. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		The State	Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
						Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area				
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 172 214	659 166	351 444	307 722	171 838	46 695	89 189	513 048	168 149	78 600	265 839
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	782 619	466 552	245 273	221 279	127 770	32 525	60 984	316 067	111 450	50 400	153 858
Employees of own corporation -----	29 092	16 088	5 931	10 157	6 277	969	2 911	13 004	3 334	1 920	7 741
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	83 137	49 031	26 291	22 740	13 303	3 815	5 622	34 106	12 758	5 873	15 454
Local government workers -----	85 805	41 050	23 549	17 501	7 744	3 472	6 285	44 755	13 065	8 373	23 255
State government workers -----	68 251	35 355	23 715	11 640	5 718	1 906	4 016	32 896	14 042	4 223	14 607
Federal government workers -----	36 319	23 229	13 579	9 650	5 141	1 680	2 829	13 090	4 408	1 495	7 183
Self-employed workers -----	109 162	41 763	18 185	23 578	11 681	3 114	8 783	67 399	11 772	7 669	47 934
In agriculture -----	31 998	3 726	557	3 169	353	151	2 665	28 272	781	1 028	26 461
Unpaid family workers -----	6 921	2 186	852	1 334	481	183	670	4 735	654	567	3 507
Employed females 16 years and over -----	536 683	307 208	166 609	140 599	79 879	21 781	38 939	229 475	78 396	36 357	114 525
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	337 154	202 860	108 811	94 049	55 373	13 782	24 894	134 294	48 311	21 872	63 971
Employees of own corporation -----	6 937	4 025	1 739	2 286	1 305	281	700	2 912	769	502	1 641
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	56 946	33 689	17 770	15 919	9 263	2 621	4 035	23 257	8 560	3 801	10 879
Local government workers -----	48 045	22 649	12 534	10 115	4 804	1 876	3 435	25 396	6 971	4 335	14 083
State government workers -----	37 955	19 990	13 092	6 898	3 467	1 141	2 290	17 965	7 337	2 348	8 262
Federal government workers -----	16 066	9 960	6 097	3 863	1 973	661	1 229	6 106	1 878	602	3 626
Self-employed workers -----	36 777	16 766	7 742	9 024	4 672	1 570	2 782	20 011	4 963	3 043	11 997
Unpaid family workers -----	3 740	1 294	563	731	327	130	274	2 446	376	356	1 707
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	1 379 956	760 960	415 528	345 432	190 849	54 124	100 459	618 996	210 227	91 472	316 766
50 to 52 weeks -----	888 788	497 952	262 587	235 365	133 157	34 400	67 808	390 836	128 349	57 469	204 658
48 and 49 weeks -----	50 843	28 972	16 736	12 236	6 792	2 173	3 271	21 871	8 790	3 432	9 631
40 to 47 weeks -----	105 139	60 245	34 332	25 913	14 145	4 364	7 404	44 894	16 738	6 629	21 491
27 to 39 weeks -----	107 723	56 761	32 544	24 217	12 536	4 213	7 468	50 962	17 687	7 804	25 441
14 to 26 weeks -----	114 745	60 577	36 078	24 499	13 036	4 516	6 947	54 168	19 466	8 210	26 456
1 to 13 weeks -----	112 718	56 453	33 251	23 202	11 183	4 458	7 561	56 265	19 197	7 928	29 089
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 067 825	598 904	325 735	273 169	151 223	42 270	79 676	468 921	157 441	69 721	241 349
40 or more weeks -----	888 616	507 925	270 757	237 168	133 568	35 312	68 288	380 691	126 719	56 679	196 938
50 to 52 weeks -----	778 654	444 370	234 161	210 209	119 230	30 539	60 440	334 284	109 464	49 518	174 994
27 to 39 weeks -----	64 898	33 971	19 931	14 040	7 098	2 459	4 483	30 927	10 312	4 840	15 757
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	245 354	131 700	74 168	57 532	31 662	9 535	16 335	113 654	41 991	16 119	55 335
40 or more weeks -----	127 793	67 531	37 076	30 455	17 429	4 683	8 343	60 262	22 518	8 310	29 375
50 to 52 weeks -----	90 471	45 867	24 757	21 110	11 854	3 184	6 072	44 604	15 859	6 188	22 505
27 to 39 weeks -----	34 615	18 945	10 670	8 275	4 418	1 450	2 407	15 670	5 790	2 311	7 559
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	66 777	30 356	15 625	14 731	7 964	2 319	4 448	36 421	10 795	5 632	19 982
40 or more weeks -----	28 361	11 713	5 822	5 891	3 097	942	1 852	16 648	4 640	2 541	9 467
50 to 52 weeks -----	19 663	7 715	3 669	4 046	2 073	677	1 296	11 948	3 026	1 763	7 159
27 to 39 weeks -----	8 210	3 845	1 943	1 902	1 020	304	578	4 365	1 585	653	2 125
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 --	631 667	355 534	196 070	159 464	89 785	25 124	44 555	276 133	94 628	43 455	137 818
50 to 52 weeks -----	363 680	210 988	113 808	97 180	56 241	14 244	26 695	152 692	51 547	24 398	76 610
48 and 49 weeks -----	24 325	14 223	8 430	5 793	3 354	1 076	1 363	10 102	3 983	1 754	4 358
40 to 47 weeks -----	56 151	32 589	18 090	14 499	8 301	2 331	3 867	23 562	8 864	3 508	11 168
27 to 39 weeks -----	64 404	33 145	18 232	14 913	7 619	2 582	4 712	31 259	10 360	4 896	15 975
14 to 26 weeks -----	62 029	33 174	19 063	14 111	7 778	2 431	3 902	28 855	9 823	4 670	14 346
1 to 13 weeks -----	61 078	31 415	18 447	12 968	6 492	2 460	4 016	29 663	10 051	4 229	15 361
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	427 304	250 070	138 919	111 151	62 959	17 109	31 083	177 234	60 974	28 619	87 480
40 or more weeks -----	339 731	204 592	112 303	92 289	53 430	13 697	25 162	135 139	47 033	22 057	65 923
50 to 52 weeks -----	289 934	174 758	95 046	79 712	46 341	11 552	21 819	115 176	39 534	18 792	56 748
27 to 39 weeks -----	34 640	17 864	9 951	7 913	3 970	1 326	2 617	16 776	5 232	2 659	8 869
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	161 069	85 277	46 878	38 399	21 357	6 499	10 543	75 792	26 862	11 206	37 660
40 or more weeks -----	86 566	45 366	24 181	21 185	12 226	3 358	5 601	41 200	14 704	6 036	20 420
50 to 52 weeks -----	61 898	31 304	16 458	14 846	8 446	2 280	4 120	30 594	10 424	4 532	15 603
27 to 39 weeks -----	23 922	12 582	6 869	5 713	3 004	1 033	1 676	11 340	4 014	1 730	5 586
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	43 294	20 187	10 273	9 914	5 469	1 516	2 929	23 107	6 792	3 630	12 678
40 or more weeks -----	17 859	7 842	3 844	3 998	2 240	596	1 162	10 017	2 657	1 567	5 793
50 to 52 weeks -----	11 848	4 926	2 304	2 622	1 454	412	756	6 922	1 589	1 074	4 259
27 to 39 weeks -----	5 842	2 699	1 412	1 287	645	223	419	3 143	1 114	507	1 520
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families -----	664 668	354 702	189 285	165 417	88 119	26 834	50 464	309 966	94 416	48 753	166 505
No workers -----	73 641	36 088	22 775	13 313	6 657	2 814	3 842	37 553	11 413	8 003	18 096
1 worker -----	178 715	93 966	52 292	41 674	22 573	6 838	12 263	84 749	25 479	12 912	46 259
2 workers -----	335 505	180 323	93 307	87 016	47 243	13 602	26 171	155 182	47 902	22 893	84 274
3 or more workers -----	76 807	44 325	20 911	23 414	11 646	3 580	8 188	32 482	9 622	4 945	17 876
Married-couple families -----	562 466	292 544	146 718	145 826	76 912	22 833	46 081	269 922	77 570	41 624	150 482
No workers -----	58 729	27 166	15 565	11 601	5 801	2 337	3 463	31 563	8 869	6 715	15 947
1 worker -----	124 835	62 004	30 700	31 304	16 865	4 584	9 855	62 831	16 215	8 987	37 558
2 workers -----	308 149	163 261	82 314	80 947	43 508	12 544	24 895	144 888	43 654	21 251	79 874
Husband and wife worked -----	291 155	153 675	77 441	76 234	41 040	11 842	23 352	137 480	41 572	20 383	75 432
3 or more workers -----	70 753	40 113	18 139	21 974	10 738	3 368	7 868	30 640	8 832	4 671	17 103
Husband and wife worked -----	66 848	37 727	16 962	20 765	10 126	3 201	7 438	29 121	8 337	4 486	16 266
Female householder, no husband present -----	78 916	48 981	34 061	14 920	8 828	3 069	3 023	29 935	13 064	5 601	11 232
No workers -----	13 250	8 014	6 486	1 528	765	420	343	5 236	2 291	1 154	1 782
1 worker -----	41 452	25 018	17 105	7 913	4 588	1 740	1 585	16 434	7 306	3 020	6 08

Table 42. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total		Not in central city		Urban		Rural	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
									Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999
INCOME IN 1989											
Households-----	946 253	507 048	287 980	219 068	122 586	36 220	60 262	439 205	142 581	74 123	222 063
Less than \$5,000-----	56 138	25 089	19 240	5 849	2 453	1 751	1 645	31 049	10 967	5 762	14 271
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	93 556	39 143	27 871	11 272	4 454	3 502	3 316	54 413	17 155	10 927	26 260
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	93 581	39 938	27 505	12 433	5 811	2 898	3 724	53 643	17 015	9 601	26 964
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	187 686	88 156	56 363	31 793	16 225	6 759	8 809	99 530	32 000	16 795	50 629
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	164 731	86 375	50 955	35 420	18 740	6 119	10 561	78 356	24 590	13 062	40 613
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	167 997	98 357	51 808	46 549	24 861	7 519	14 169	69 640	22 564	10 419	36 610
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	122 247	84 200	38 405	45 795	27 968	5 479	12 348	38 047	12 795	5 678	19 568
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	33 394	25 122	9 522	15 600	10 845	1 429	3 326	8 272	3 007	1 075	4 187
\$100,000 or more-----	26 923	20 668	6 311	14 357	11 229	764	2 364	6 255	2 488	804	2 961
Median (dollars)-----	27 291	31 842	27 278	38 568	42 427	30 560	36 866	22 822	22 938	21 107	23 399
Mean (dollars)-----	34 184	39 538	33 354	47 667	53 826	34 559	43 017	28 003	28 758	25 947	28 219
Families-----	664 668	354 702	189 285	165 417	88 119	26 834	50 464	309 966	94 416	48 753	166 505
Less than \$5,000-----	20 522	9 883	7 719	2 164	949	551	664	10 639	3 573	1 814	5 234
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	34 701	14 332	10 605	3 727	1 439	942	1 346	20 369	5 738	3 396	11 212
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	49 591	19 066	12 848	6 218	2 307	1 617	2 294	30 525	8 576	4 808	17 099
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	123 716	52 212	32 503	19 709	8 162	4 709	6 838	71 504	20 845	11 678	38 913
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	126 847	61 353	35 377	25 976	12 000	4 977	8 999	65 494	19 292	10 747	35 372
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	143 370	80 849	42 059	38 790	18 812	6 817	13 161	62 521	19 545	9 296	33 633
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	110 669	75 174	34 061	41 113	24 238	5 127	11 748	35 495	11 734	5 287	18 468
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	30 584	22 940	8 502	14 438	9 922	1 359	3 157	7 644	2 795	968	3 878
\$100,000 or more-----	24 668	18 893	5 611	13 282	10 290	735	2 257	5 775	2 318	759	2 696
Median (dollars)-----	32 966	38 356	33 654	44 245	50 252	36 032	40 458	28 068	29 234	27 220	27 738
Mean (dollars)-----	40 040	46 268	39 581	53 918	62 124	40 318	46 823	32 914	34 861	31 641	32 196
Married-couple families-----	562 466	292 544	146 718	145 826	76 912	22 833	46 081	269 922	77 570	41 624	150 482
Less than \$15,000-----	62 985	20 826	13 437	7 389	2 478	1 746	3 165	42 159	9 715	6 344	26 047
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	98 054	37 111	22 251	14 860	5 737	3 532	5 591	60 943	16 376	9 774	34 734
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	109 785	49 846	27 948	21 898	9 476	4 306	8 116	59 939	16 902	9 882	33 079
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	132 370	72 870	37 388	35 482	16 687	6 294	12 501	59 500	18 279	8 816	32 558
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	105 678	71 324	32 091	39 233	22 890	4 913	11 430	34 354	11 323	5 158	17 867
\$75,000 or more-----	53 594	40 567	13 603	26 964	19 644	2 042	5 278	13 027	4 975	1 650	6 397
Female householder, no husband present-----	78 916	48 981	34 061	14 920	8 828	3 069	3 023	29 935	13 064	5 601	11 232
Less than \$5,000-----	11 031	6 276	5 225	1 051	477	319	255	4 755	2 203	980	1 559
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	13 539	7 315	5 956	1 359	647	392	320	6 224	2 753	1 093	2 371
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	11 384	6 107	4 561	1 546	755	448	343	5 277	2 111	1 117	2 040
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	19 889	12 264	8 245	4 019	2 103	937	979	7 625	3 364	1 387	2 872
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	19 335	14 044	8 695	5 349	3 008	856	885	5 291	2 379	913	1 992
\$50,000 or more-----	3 738	2 975	1 379	1 596	1 238	117	241	763	254	111	398
Males 15 years and over, with income-----	872 050	466 455	256 436	210 019	112 990	34 057	62 972	405 595	133 897	60 819	210 512
Median income (dollars)-----	19 713	22 446	19 851	26 731	30 361	21 836	24 670	16 875	16 452	17 081	17 085
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	56.0	57.8	54.2	62.1	64.5	55.8	61.3	53.9	52.2	50.5	56.0
Median income (dollars)-----	26 535	30 582	27 415	33 695	37 255	29 872	31 155	22 300	22 338	22 619	22 204
Females 15 years and over, with income-----	845 047	457 910	258 785	199 125	110 224	34 035	54 866	387 137	128 322	67 410	191 064
Median income (dollars)-----	9 609	11 458	10 698	12 525	14 976	9 570	11 166	7 737	8 391	7 596	7 413
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	34.2	38.1	36.7	39.9	42.0	33.8	39.7	29.6	30.7	27.8	29.5
Median income (dollars)-----	17 336	19 725	18 733	20 916	22 466	17 370	18 921	14 528	15 491	13 847	14 044
Per capita income (dollars)-----	13 300	15 266	13 249	17 794	21 064	12 772	14 824	11 010	11 379	10 896	10 815
Persons in households (dollars)-----	13 519	15 481	13 452	17 974	21 129	13 164	14 939	11 203	11 650	11 118	10 959
Persons in group quarters (dollars)-----	6 946	7 589	7 780	7 069	11 537	6 130	4 976	6 442	7 080	5 481	6 016
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)-----	32 966	38 356	33 654	44 245	50 252	36 032	40 458	28 068	29 234	27 220	27 738
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	33 149	37 975	32 733	44 173	50 395	36 577	40 950	28 832	28 605	27 615	29 331
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	30 189	34 561	30 382	40 562	46 219	32 517	36 901	25 596	25 136	24 847	26 125
Married-couple families (dollars)-----	35 947	42 372	38 521	46 878	53 076	38 525	42 004	30 195	32 276	29 557	29 191
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	37 378	43 483	39 833	47 866	54 427	40 505	42 857	31 760	33 076	31 267	31 271
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	32 263	37 523	34 155	42 513	48 059	34 890	38 306	26 955	27 515	26 450	26 829
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)-----	16 423	18 495	16 312	23 671	26 659	18 835	21 211	13 678	13 710	13 117	13 994
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	13 008	14 903	12 272	20 357	23 077	17 236	17 689	11 092	11 041	10 762	11 315
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	7 535	8 449	7 278	12 147	12 995	12 137	10 000	6 697	6 538	6 382	7 180
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)-----	15 556	17 514	14 711	22 454	29 356	18 179	17 643	14 167	15 571	15 090	13 185
1 worker (dollars)-----	24 434	28 374	24 465	34 110	41 169	26 455	30 241	21 040	20 893	21 177	21 084
2 or more workers (dollars)-----	39 820	45 534	41 592	49 859	54 317	42 963	46 415	34 014	35 441	33 321	33 409
Husband and wife worked (dollars)-----	40 876	47 080	43 624	50 798	55 826	43 443	47 123	34 808	36 581	34 194	33 989
Nonfamily households (dollars)-----	14 795	18 155	16 438	21 860	25 862	12 370	16 643	11 598	12 278	10 880	11 371
Male householder (dollars)-----	19 099	22 365	20 010	28 723	31 961	19 939	22 533	15 801	15 678	15 874	15 869
Living alone (dollars)-----	17 636	20 902	18 676	25 817	29 993	17 457	21 057	15 065	15 043	15 297	14 990
65 years and over (dollars)-----	11 431	12 721	11 715	14 489	17 612	10 181	12 938	10 620	10 857	10 754	10 472
Female householder (dollars)-----	12 035	15 540	14 081	18 279	22 140	10 417	12 341	9 548	10 638	9 062	8 872
Living alone (dollars)-----	11 450	14 497	13 157	16 710	20 685	9 783	11 473	9 196	10 303	8 873	8 602
65 years and over (dollars)-----	8 886	10 318	9 828	11 070	13 812	8 038	9 159	8 060	8 776	7 871	7 773
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households-----	946 253	507 048	287 980	219 068	122 586	36 220	60 262	439 205	142 581	74 123	222 063
With earnings-----	771 795	424 879	235 087	189 792	107 928	29 175	52 689	346 916	113 853	53 255	179 488
Mean earnings (dollars)-----	34 026	39 249	33 450	46 432	51 571	35 230	42 106	27 628	28 435	26 522	27 454
With wage or salary income-----	731 720	412 185	229 165	183 020	104 735	28 310	49 975	319 535	110 306	50 409	158 507
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)-----	32 285	37 459	32 140	44 119	48 777	34 021	40 079	25 61			

Table 43. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	664 668	354 702	189 285	165 417	88 119	26 834	50 464	309 966	94 416	48 753	166 505
In owner-occupied housing unit	506 535	267 730	130 943	136 787	71 331	20 959	44 497	238 805	65 298	37 999	135 264
With related children under 18 years	343 114	188 778	102 739	86 039	44 854	14 772	26 413	154 336	50 741	23 569	79 863
With related children under 5 years	144 563	79 803	45 769	34 034	18 445	5 839	9 750	64 760	23 244	9 532	31 924
Householder worked in 1989	554 352	298 082	153 834	144 248	77 312	22 661	44 275	256 270	78 045	37 674	140 312
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	407 255	222 971	111 137	111 834	60 659	17 038	34 137	184 284	55 884	27 088	101 147
Householder under 65 years with work disability	41 907	21 240	13 319	7 921	3 435	1 513	2 973	20 667	6 240	3 347	11 043
Householder foreign born	17 612	10 834	7 003	3 831	3 036	420	375	6 778	4 185	572	2 015
Householder under 25 years	29 887	15 091	10 902	4 189	2 120	1 101	968	14 796	7 130	2 237	5 410
Householder 65 years and over	114 708	51 310	28 174	23 136	12 003	4 192	6 941	63 398	15 272	11 460	36 624
Householder high school graduate or higher	550 268	303 501	155 577	147 924	82 116	22 904	42 904	246 767	76 987	38 435	131 154
With public assistance income in 1989	35 305	18 300	13 846	4 454	2 195	995	1 264	17 005	5 746	3 091	8 132
With Social Security income in 1989	147 716	68 726	38 163	30 563	15 483	5 551	9 529	78 990	20 227	14 153	44 554
Married-couple families	562 466	292 544	146 718	145 826	76 912	22 833	46 081	269 922	77 570	41 624	150 482
With related children under 18 years	275 161	147 249	73 829	73 420	37 912	12 006	23 502	127 912	39 068	18 839	69 886
With related children under 5 years	120 433	65 260	34 655	30 605	16 674	4 937	8 994	55 173	18 653	7 754	28 729
Householder worked in 1989	475 910	250 283	122 472	127 811	67 755	19 418	40 638	225 627	64 890	32 552	127 983
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	358 942	192 342	91 920	100 422	53 989	14 851	31 582	166 600	48 563	23 997	93 896
Householder high school graduate or higher	470 889	254 490	123 613	130 877	71 903	19 616	39 358	216 399	64 167	32 993	119 084
Householder 65 years and over	101 907	44 426	23 591	20 835	10 752	3 705	6 378	57 481	13 522	10 297	33 622
With public assistance income in 1989	17 973	7 978	5 172	2 806	1 327	631	848	9 995	2 702	1 682	5 592
With Social Security income in 1989	126 762	57 074	30 378	26 696	13 325	4 783	8 588	69 688	17 205	12 359	40 068
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	48 981	34 061	14 920	8 828	3 069	3 023	29 935	13 064	5 601	11 232
With related children under 18 years	54 944	34 146	24 214	9 932	5 723	2 176	2 033	20 798	9 537	3 844	7 381
With related children under 5 years	19 554	12 032	9 470	2 562	1 397	675	490	7 522	3 707	1 426	2 374
Householder worked in 1989	58 474	36 565	24 345	12 220	7 410	2 421	2 389	21 909	9 807	3 890	8 183
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34 311	22 488	14 269	8 219	5 012	1 576	1 631	11 823	5 136	2 212	4 462
Householder high school graduate or higher	61 600	38 658	25 611	13 047	8 070	2 521	2 456	22 942	10 049	4 267	8 598
Householder 65 years and over	10 114	5 605	3 731	1 874	1 054	381	439	4 509	1 444	909	2 154
With public assistance income in 1989	15 776	9 527	8 071	1 456	774	332	350	6 249	2 749	1 292	2 195
With Social Security income in 1989	16 350	9 300	6 228	3 072	1 702	644	726	7 050	2 484	1 411	3 155
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	353 433	197 896	130 408	67 488	43 476	11 685	12 327	155 537	63 731	28 782	62 850
Nonfamily householder	281 585	152 346	98 695	53 651	34 467	9 386	9 798	129 239	48 165	25 370	55 558
In owner-occupied housing unit	143 832	69 030	41 013	28 017	15 753	5 016	7 248	74 802	20 981	14 714	38 992
65 years and over	111 377	47 818	30 279	17 539	8 731	4 431	4 377	63 559	18 384	14 565	30 534
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 391 824	1 295 451	714 368	581 083	312 126	95 206	173 751	1 096 373	351 786	173 163	570 342
Persons 18 years and over	1 739 188	942 375	521 654	420 721	230 807	67 674	122 240	796 813	255 867	128 158	412 004
Persons 65 years and over	318 307	140 434	81 267	59 167	30 416	11 994	16 757	177 873	46 226	35 465	96 029
Related children under 18 years	649 711	351 564	191 764	159 800	81 054	27 450	51 296	298 147	95 269	44 797	157 786
Related children under 6 years	223 730	124 147	71 564	52 583	28 161	8 856	15 566	99 583	34 435	14 723	50 329
Related children 5 to 17 years	464 206	248 135	132 029	116 106	57 420	20 087	38 599	216 071	66 656	32 537	116 665
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	55 341	24 879	18 948	5 931	2 439	1 533	1 959	30 462	9 697	4 902	15 829
Percent below poverty level	8.3	7.0	10.0	3.6	2.8	5.7	3.9	9.8	10.3	10.1	9.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	22 256	7 696	4 762	2 934	1 054	620	1 260	14 560	2 828	2 057	9 657
With related children under 18 years	41 239	19 737	15 311	4 426	1 860	1 193	1 373	21 502	7 704	3 511	10 261
With related children under 5 years	12 127	10 659	8 487	2 172	934	586	652	11 468	4 505	1 852	5 098
Householder worked in 1989	32 680	13 285	9 597	3 688	1 538	948	1 202	19 395	6 206	2 658	10 513
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10 582	3 054	1 955	1 099	375	250	474	7 528	1 760	745	5 023
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8 648	4 006	3 188	818	298	241	279	4 642	1 424	950	2 259
Householder foreign born	2 991	1 670	1 427	243	184	39	20	1 321	712	149	460
Householder under 25 years	7 693	3 850	3 368	482	238	131	113	3 843	2 052	652	1 134
Householder 65 years and over	6 424	2 215	1 496	719	236	194	289	4 209	757	706	2 743
Householder high school graduate or higher	35 611	15 689	11 555	4 134	1 898	1 002	1 234	19 922	6 484	2 839	10 582
With public assistance income in 1989	16 605	9 067	7 792	1 275	536	410	329	7 538	2 978	1 550	2 993
With Social Security income in 1989	9 051	3 352	2 474	878	267	230	381	5 699	1 229	1 043	3 422
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 873	5 184	5 315	4 765	4 910	4 768	4 582	4 618	4 706	4 563	4 581
Married-couple families	28 178	9 766	6 535	3 231	1 224	719	1 288	18 412	4 302	2 642	11 454
With related children under 18 years	17 272	6 255	4 194	2 061	768	517	776	11 017	2 847	1 585	6 579
With related children under 5 years	9 910	3 664	2 511	1 153	451	293	409	6 246	1 919	849	3 476
Householder worked in 1989	17 854	5 724	3 692	2 032	748	449	835	12 130	2 939	1 363	7 823
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 667	1 766	986	780	253	150	377	5 901	1 135	498	4 268
Householder high school graduate or higher	17 898	6 155	3 972	2 183	936	445	802	11 743	2 799	1 402	7 539
Householder 65 years and over	5 032	1 554	972	582	216	118	248	3 478	528	540	2 407
With public assistance income in 1989	4 472	1 805	1 445	360	138	131	91	2 667	756	562	1 343
With Social Security income in 1989	6 105	1 867	1 274	593	179	112	302	4 238	739	701	2 793
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 529	4 757	4 815	4 641	4 724	5 166	4 271	4 409	4 255	4 295	4 493
Female householder, no husband present	24 327	13 694	11 349	2 345	1 078	701	566	10 633	4 857	2 031	3 725
With related children under 18 years	21 963	12 497	10 387	2 110	1 004	596	510	9 466	4 440	1 779	3 227
With related children under 5 years	11 213	6 519	5 633	886	433	252	201	4 694	2 319	932	1 432
Householder worked in 1989	12 952	6 741	5 315	1 426	692	431	303	6 211	2 869	1 124	2 205
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 423	1 083	844	239	75	89	75	1 340	542	229	569
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 914	8 673	6 936	1 737	868	496	373	7 241	3 302	1 285	2 640
Householder 65 years and over	1 220	593	490	103	20	51	32	627	208	139	280
With public assistance income in 1989	11 598	6 984	6 108	876	382	279	215	4 614	2 089	957	1 557
With Social Security income in 1989	2 497	1 285	1 080	205							

Table 44. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban						
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	105 464	52 705	28 397	24 308	12 808	4 209	7 291	52 759	13 745	8 805	30 154
In households -----	104 448	52 169	28 022	24 147	12 796	4 099	7 252	52 279	13 563	8 705	29 956
In group quarters -----	1 016	536	375	161	12	110	39	480	182	100	198
Nursing homes -----	679	326	241	85	12	40	33	353	105	87	161
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	185 603	87 060	49 308	37 752	20 003	7 092	10 657	98 543	26 228	18 412	53 830
In households -----	182 004	85 453	48 361	37 092	19 860	6 744	10 488	96 551	25 501	17 974	53 003
In group quarters -----	3 599	1 607	947	660	143	348	169	1 992	727	438	827
Nursing homes -----	3 003	1 221	705	516	122	243	151	1 782	614	393	775
Persons 75 years and over -----	156 805	62 193	36 993	25 200	11 571	6 480	7 149	94 612	23 998	21 408	49 126
In households -----	135 266	54 379	32 367	22 012	10 556	5 195	6 261	80 887	20 425	17 384	42 998
In group quarters -----	21 539	7 814	4 626	3 188	1 015	1 285	888	13 725	3 573	4 024	6 128
Nursing homes -----	20 433	7 309	4 184	3 125	990	1 247	888	13 124	3 339	3 915	5 870
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	105 464	52 705	28 397	24 308	12 808	4 209	7 291	52 759	13 745	8 805	30 154
Less than 9th grade -----	11 139	4 553	2 881	1 672	492	498	682	6 586	1 552	1 065	3 962
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	16 300	8 038	5 170	2 868	1 122	573	1 173	8 262	2 313	1 493	4 435
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	41 009	19 024	10 239	8 785	3 735	1 705	3 345	21 985	4 881	3 647	13 436
Some college or associate degree -----	21 362	11 310	5 516	5 794	3 616	920	1 258	10 052	2 888	1 651	5 509
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15 654	9 780	4 591	5 189	3 843	513	833	5 874	2 111	949	2 812
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	185 603	87 060	49 308	37 752	20 003	7 092	10 657	98 543	26 228	18 412	53 830
Less than 9th grade -----	29 466	10 775	6 925	3 850	1 122	1 065	1 663	18 691	4 018	3 462	11 198
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	29 659	14 104	9 030	5 074	1 872	1 368	1 834	15 555	4 318	2 844	8 363
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	69 408	31 010	17 722	13 288	6 474	2 643	4 171	38 398	9 678	7 161	21 538
Some college or associate degree -----	35 002	17 633	9 202	8 431	5 614	1 186	1 631	17 369	5 173	3 197	8 990
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	22 068	13 538	6 429	7 109	4 921	830	1 358	8 530	3 041	1 748	3 741
Persons 75 years and over -----	156 805	62 193	36 993	25 200	11 571	6 480	7 149	94 612	23 998	21 408	49 126
Less than 9th grade -----	45 715	15 113	9 214	5 899	1 716	1 932	2 251	30 602	6 242	6 708	17 621
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	29 006	12 014	7 512	4 502	1 758	1 364	1 380	16 992	4 651	3 959	8 371
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	43 494	17 048	9 989	7 059	3 399	1 644	2 016	26 446	6 490	6 130	13 790
Some college or associate degree -----	23 314	10 211	5 824	4 387	2 492	937	958	13 103	3 695	3 004	6 402
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15 276	7 807	4 454	3 353	2 206	603	544	7 469	2 920	1 607	2 942
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	42 110	20 673	10 224	10 449	5 275	1 644	3 530	21 437	5 288	3 313	12 796
Less than \$5,000 -----	785	215	126	89	30	15	44	570	110	63	397
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 572	439	266	173	62	7	104	1 133	156	166	809
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 497	805	462	343	100	71	172	1 692	277	208	1 203
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 844	3 004	1 683	1 321	535	255	531	4 840	1 047	792	2 997
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 253	3 785	1 985	1 800	736	331	733	4 468	994	773	2 685
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 591	4 965	2 475	2 490	1 183	429	878	4 626	1 279	649	2 689
\$50,000 or more -----	11 568	7 460	3 227	4 233	2 629	536	1 068	4 108	1 425	662	2 016
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.6	2.7	3.3	2.2	1.4	1.4	3.6	6.4	4.0	5.5	7.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	15 949	8 140	5 260	2 880	1 652	613	615	7 809	2 427	1 646	3 734
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 633	1 148	853	295	91	113	91	1 485	448	300	737
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 059	1 240	887	353	143	67	143	1 819	499	463	855
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 816	1 200	776	424	197	144	83	1 616	502	402	712
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 706	2 222	1 415	807	485	160	159	1 484	455	307	722
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 905	1 130	726	404	263	68	73	775	331	107	337
\$35,000 or more -----	1 830	1 200	603	597	470	61	66	630	192	67	371
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.3	18.6	21.3	13.7	6.5	23.2	23.7	26.1	25.0	28.0	26.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	66 994	30 949	16 111	14 838	7 888	2 420	4 530	36 045	8 931	6 149	20 941
Less than \$5,000 -----	990	371	211	160	89	38	33	619	58	94	467
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 726	1 070	703	367	86	105	176	2 656	440	399	1 813
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 117	2 574	1 528	1 046	289	226	531	5 543	1 120	781	3 638
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	18 676	7 149	4 112	3 037	1 093	694	1 250	11 527	2 773	2 137	6 611
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13 799	6 744	3 587	3 157	1 738	525	894	7 055	1 951	1 268	3 828
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 956	6 220	3 145	3 075	1 701	470	904	4 736	1 320	826	2 588
\$50,000 or more -----	10 730	6 821	2 825	3 996	2 892	362	742	3 909	1 269	644	1 996
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.8	2.8	3.4	2.1	1.6	3.5	2.4	4.7	2.6	3.9	5.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	43 886	20 599	12 762	7 837	4 185	1 754	1 898	23 287	6 889	5 228	11 155
Less than \$5,000 -----	6 307	2 536	1 792	744	250	238	256	3 771	1 103	838	1 827
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	13 822	6 008	3 756	2 252	864	757	631	7 814	2 192	1 886	3 731
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 724	3 915	2 461	1 454	839	303	312	4 809	1 367	1 086	2 351
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 072	4 773	2 910	1 863	1 146	332	385	4 299	1 395	952	1 950
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 316	1 813	1 046	767	531	55	181	1 503	554	247	702
\$35,000 or more -----	2 645	1 554	797	757	555	69	133	1 091	278	219	594
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.3	17.3	19.1	14.5	9.1	21.7	19.8	22.8	22.4	23.7	22.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	34 913	13 477	7 480	5 997	2 864	1 285	1 848	21 436	4 591	4 148	12 681
Less than \$5,000 -----	853	292	169	123	49	17	57	561	100	109	352
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 252	1 027	580	447	125	94	228	3 225	469	593	2 157
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 913	2 099	1 248	851	256	287	308	4 814	891	960	2 957
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 795	3 814	2 158	1 656	626	474	556	5 981	1 457	1 116	3 404
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 665	2 513	1 449	1 064	578	166	320	3 152	669	648	1 835
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 812	1 731	877	854	447	155	252	2 081	543	429	1 109
\$50,000 or more -----	3 623	2 001	999	1 002	783	92	127	1 622	462	293	867
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.0	5.1	5.6	4.5	3.2	2.6	7.6	8.3	6.4	7.2	9.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	62 264	24 319	15 264	9 055	4 255	2 510	2 290	37 945	10 366	8 872	18 651
Less than \$5,000 -----	11 407	3 564	2 380	1 184	400	399	385	7 843	1 720	1 877	4 222
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	24 539	8 992	5 886	3 106	1 134	1 123	849	15 547	4 283	3 662	7 579
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10 762	4 474	2 739	1 735	918	425	392	6 288	1 708	1 504	3 070
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 897	3 934	2 299	1 635	907	339	389	4 963	1 586	1 032	2 342
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 367	1 575	944	631	396	109	126	1 792	542	488	762
\$35,000 or more -----	3 292	1 780	1 016	764	500	115	149	1 512	527	309	676
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	26.5	21.2	22.2	19.6	14.4	26.6	21.7	29.9	24.9	30.5	32.4

Table 45. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Other race
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	2 477 574	2 233 897	141 957	23 250	31 114	47 356	90 289	2 193 881
Under 3 years	110 150	95 419	8 507	1 252	1 646	3 326	6 579	92 485
3 and 4 years	77 809	67 366	6 022	798	1 180	2 443	4 697	65 130
5 to 9 years	195 031	170 975	13 970	2 120	2 590	5 376	10 587	166 043
10 to 14 years	180 731	158 321	12 692	2 121	2 856	4 741	9 169	154 197
15 to 17 years	98 281	86 510	6 503	1 081	1 830	2 357	4 710	84 384
18 and 19 years	73 304	63 376	5 374	1 041	1 558	1 955	3 612	61 839
20 to 24 years	176 332	152 332	12 766	2 145	3 835	5 254	9 172	148 701
25 to 29 years	201 205	176 562	13 739	2 097	3 649	5 158	8 978	173 073
30 to 34 years	215 194	191 752	13 606	2 214	2 800	4 822	8 409	188 392
35 to 39 years	196 429	178 223	10 648	1 857	2 445	3 256	6 401	175 339
40 to 44 years	167 520	153 283	8 066	1 654	2 331	2 186	4 477	151 143
45 to 49 years	128 811	118 839	5 576	1 231	1 558	1 607	3 067	117 454
50 to 54 years	105 940	98 174	4 767	825	970	1 204	2 601	96 868
55 to 59 years	102 965	96 445	4 065	744	696	1 015	2 174	95 352
60 to 64 years	105 464	99 113	4 333	583	471	964	1 949	98 155
65 to 74 years	185 603	176 589	6 430	1 008	500	1 076	2 549	175 224
75 years and over	156 805	150 618	4 893	479	199	616	1 158	150 102
Female	1 262 714	1 142 732	70 986	11 824	15 987	21 185	42 575	1 122 727
Under 3 years	53 357	46 108	4 276	597	856	1 520	3 138	44 641
3 and 4 years	37 793	32 619	3 019	380	578	1 197	2 487	31 330
5 to 9 years	94 810	83 345	6 742	1 023	1 332	2 368	4 919	80 894
10 to 14 years	87 253	76 588	6 137	1 008	1 392	2 128	4 174	74 646
15 to 17 years	47 743	41 817	3 407	539	834	1 146	2 360	40 720
18 and 19 years	35 617	31 187	2 296	513	754	867	1 756	30 366
20 to 24 years	85 414	74 606	5 877	986	1 775	2 170	4 238	72 640
25 to 29 years	98 714	87 097	6 507	1 225	1 778	2 107	3 969	85 393
30 to 34 years	107 899	96 652	6 528	1 174	1 474	2 071	3 748	95 092
35 to 39 years	97 096	88 129	5 273	971	1 378	1 345	2 669	86 942
40 to 44 years	82 814	75 637	3 958	895	1 316	1 008	2 095	74 625
45 to 49 years	64 417	59 467	2 751	592	856	751	1 525	58 740
50 to 54 years	54 474	50 395	2 621	437	510	511	1 210	49 739
55 to 59 years	54 019	50 389	2 231	427	416	556	1 137	49 849
60 to 64 years	55 065	51 615	2 404	250	301	495	990	51 143
65 to 74 years	103 445	98 342	3 670	526	319	588	1 475	97 543
75 years and over	102 784	98 739	3 289	281	118	357	685	98 424
Median age for all persons	32.9	33.8	26.9	27.5	25.1	23.4	23.2	34.0
Male	31.6	32.5	26.0	26.2	24.0	23.5	23.5	32.7
Female	34.2	35.1	27.9	28.5	26.3	23.2	23.0	35.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	2 071 112	127 428	21 200	28 288	41 587	79 013	2 036 266
Speak a language other than English	131 604	75 858	5 955	1 921	21 914	25 956	42 416	60 430
5 to 17 years	25 036	12 786	1 476	416	4 612	5 746	8 853	9 881
18 to 64 years	89 675	48 491	4 256	1 407	16 760	18 761	30 711	37 304
65 to 74 years	8 298	6 824	139	59	392	884	1 939	5 826
75 years and over	8 595	7 757	84	39	150	565	913	7 419
Do not speak English "very well"	48 342	22 320	1 855	536	12 107	11 524	17 843	16 290
5 to 17 years	8 818	3 938	542	87	2 032	2 219	3 291	2 919
18 to 64 years	33 664	13 725	1 262	418	9 698	8 561	13 144	9 340
65 to 74 years	2 689	2 019	15	12	254	389	863	1 573
75 years and over	3 171	2 638	36	19	123	355	545	2 458
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	10 845	5 172	295	94	2 849	2 435	3 957	3 712
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 206 965	2 003 270	116 977	20 082	26 783	39 853	75 719	1 969 635
In linguistically isolated households	24 235	9 081	558	207	7 727	6 662	10 341	5 550
5 to 17 years	5 136	1 295	161	52	1 953	1 675	2 457	553
18 to 64 years	15 686	5 191	362	126	5 510	4 497	6 923	2 833
65 to 74 years	1 537	1 107	7	12	169	242	577	802
75 years and over	1 876	1 488	28	17	95	248	384	1 362
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	733 367	666 170	35 343	6 827	9 973	15 054	26 538	655 232
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24 161	20 129	2 513	407	491	621	1 159	19 678
With a mobility limitation	10 581	9 043	970	247	161	160	333	8 880
In labor force	3 157	2 596	306	81	79	95	153	2 542
With a self-care limitation	18 702	15 399	2 043	320	423	517	969	15 029
With a work disability	57 343	51 122	4 233	918	346	724	1 519	50 379
In labor force	30 805	28 078	1 666	474	169	418	867	27 661
Prevented from working	22 609	19 573	2 229	406	146	255	553	19 295
No work disability	676 024	615 048	31 110	5 909	9 627	14 330	25 019	604 853
In labor force	606 419	555 693	25 506	5 199	7 203	12 818	22 358	546 597
Females 16 to 64 years	761 995	688 979	41 684	7 730	11 083	12 519	24 773	677 612
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26 527	21 245	3 639	333	678	632	1 184	20 788
With a mobility limitation	12 702	10 811	1 368	158	160	205	407	10 624
In labor force	2 850	2 460	273	33	41	43	118	2 389
With a self-care limitation	19 464	15 142	2 951	227	609	535	975	14 785
With a work disability	50 304	43 642	4 699	862	417	684	1 350	43 081
In labor force	19 457	17 248	1 444	378	147	240	504	17 025
Prevented from working	24 509	20 768	2 716	419	227	379	671	20 540
No work disability	711 691	645 337	36 985	6 868	10 666	11 835	23 423	634 531
In labor force	524 183	478 215	27 153	4 711	6 038	8 066	15 978	470 887
Males 65 to 74 years	80 930	77 079	2 716	476	181	478	1 046	76 531
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7 427	6 918	378	63	20	48	146	6 837
With a mobility limitation	4 560	4 253	237	47	3	20	77	4 196
With a self-care limitation	5 039	4 694	245	39	20	41	115	4 637
Females 65 to 74 years	101 400	96 441	3 539	526	319	575	1 457	95 647
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11 985	10 923	768	109	65	120	300	10 763
With a mobility limitation	8 151	7 309	581	99	65	97	215	7 211
With a self-care limitation	7 150	6 585	449	48	15	53	168	6 470
Males 75 years and over	49 205	47 280	1 430	181	77	237	438	47 092
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 156	9 586	374	66	17	113	188	9 511
With a mobility limitation	7 803	7 355	297	53	5	93	144	7 304
With a self-care limitation	6 550	6 139	251	55	12	93	139	6 093
Females 75 years and over	86 792	83 318	2 770	261	110	333	632	83 032
With a mobility or self-care limitation	25 195	23 750	1 166	91	45	143	290	23 618
With a mobility limitation	21 441	20 202	994	87	45	113	251	20 079
With a self-care limitation	12 619	11 820	672	39	8	80	172	11 728

Table 46. **Fertility and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race			
FERTILITY										
	Women 15 to 24 years	168 774	147 610	11 580	2 038	3 363	4 183	8 354	143 726	
Women	Children ever born.....	54 437	42 996	7 544	944	650	2 303	4 218	41 135	
	Per 1,000 women.....	323	291	651	463	193	551	505	286	
	ever married.....	42 815	38 141	2 000	551	600	1 523	2 595	37 076	
	Children ever born.....	41 539	35 792	2 882	625	490	1 750	3 079	34 421	
	Per 1,000 women.....	970	938	1 441	1 134	817	1 149	1 187	928	
	Women 25 to 34 years	206 613	183 749	13 035	2 399	3 252	4 178	7 717	180 485	
Women	Children ever born.....	318 456	276 834	24 046	4 526	4 516	8 534	14 845	270 983	
	Per 1,000 women.....	1 541	1 507	1 845	1 887	1 389	2 043	1 924	1 501	
	ever married.....	172 804	156 296	8 318	1 929	2 658	3 603	6 490	153 587	
	Children ever born.....	303 801	270 333	16 942	4 077	4 394	8 055	13 937	264 815	
	Per 1,000 women.....	1 758	1 730	2 037	2 114	1 653	2 236	2 147	1 724	
	Women 35 to 44 years	179 910	163 766	9 231	1 866	2 694	2 353	4 764	161 567	
	Children ever born.....	376 186	335 916	22 552	4 582	6 129	7 007	13 056	330 361	
	Per 1,000 women.....	2 091	2 051	2 443	2 456	2 275	2 978	2 741	2 045	
	No children	24 508	22 819	922	208	325	234	524	22 559	
	1 child	27 347	24 571	1 757	320	432	267	546	24 316	
	2 children	68 360	63 800	2 573	494	952	541	1 272	63 131	
	3 children	38 285	34 987	1 810	378	524	586	1 167	34 459	
	4 children	14 298	12 219	1 241	299	243	296	616	11 931	
	5 or more children	7 112	5 370	928	167	218	429	639	5 171	
	Women ever married.....	169 115	154 829	7 762	1 731	2 600	2 193	4 445	152 783	
	Children ever born.....	371 559	334 127	19 970	4 518	6 112	6 832	12 744	328 712	
	Per 1,000 women.....	2 197	2 158	2 573	2 610	2 351	3 115	2 867	2 151	
	HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
		All persons	2 477 574	2 233 897	141 957	23 250	31 114	47 356	90 289	2 193 881
	In households	Family householder	2 394 783	2 166 004	131 421	22 132	29 609	45 617	86 990	2 127 199
Male.....		664 668	608 564	33 994	5 638	5 797	10 675	19 465	600 283	
Female.....		559 791	522 769	19 219	4 092	4 829	8 882	15 919	516 079	
Nonfamily householder		104 877	85 795	14 775	1 546	968	1 793	3 546	84 204	
Male.....		281 585	260 114	14 179	2 139	2 369	2 784	5 354	257 689	
Female.....		116 842	105 597	6 948	1 077	1 466	1 754	3 092	104 257	
Spouse		164 743	154 517	7 231	1 062	903	1 030	2 262	153 432	
Child.....		559 746	524 500	16 794	4 182	6 567	7 703	14 788	517 794	
Other relatives		753 269	663 857	51 107	8 187	11 188	18 930	37 410	646 483	
Nonrelatives		60 708	45 404	9 507	845	1 901	3 051	5 397	43 332	
In group quarters		74 807	63 565	5 840	1 141	1 787	2 474	4 576	61 618	
Persons per household		82 791	67 893	10 536	1 118	1 505	1 739	3 299	66 682	
Persons per family		2.53	2.50	2.73	2.71	3.10	3.34	3.16	2.49	
Persons per family		3.07	3.04	3.29	3.18	3.73	3.74	3.58	3.03	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
	Families	664 668	608 564	33 994	5 638	5 797	10 675	19 465	600 283	
With own children under 18 years.....	Married-couple families	330 523	294 902	20 880	3 316	4 027	7 398	12 977	289 638	
	Female householder, no husband present	155 302	137 197	10 194	1 486	2 098	4 327	7 427	134 272	
With own children under 18 years.....	Married-couple subfamilies	562 466	526 621	18 562	4 131	4 784	8 368	15 150	520 130	
	Female householder, no husband present	268 149	246 059	10 460	2 257	3 421	5 952	10 242	241 932	
With own children under 6 years.....	Married-couple subfamilies	131 004	119 310	5 153	1 051	1 879	3 611	6 040	116 960	
	Female householder, no husband present	78 916	62 269	13 227	1 164	759	1 497	2 894	60 998	
With own children under 18 years.....	Married-couple subfamilies	50 553	38 914	9 148	915	525	1 051	1 975	38 079	
	Female householder, no husband present	19 826	14 332	4 438	374	181	501	948	13 940	
With own children under 6 years.....	Married-couple subfamilies	12 858	9 400	2 450	184	267	557	947	9 071	
	Female householder, no husband present	11 422	8 200	2 391	167	186	478	806	7 933	
With own children under 18 years.....	Married-couple subfamilies	2 669	2 151	367	19	140	192	299	2 059	
	Female householder, no husband present	1 233	951	108	2	59	113	158	921	
With own children under 6 years.....	Married-couple subfamilies	8 286	5 882	1 926	132	75	271	461	5 729	
	Female householder, no husband present	662 002	578 591	47 694	7 372	10 102	18 243	35 742	562 239	
Percent living with two parents	78.4	81.8	40.8	66.0	80.5	72.3	71.2	82.1		
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
	Total	22 898	19 731	1 928	411	160	668	1 198	19 216	
Male and female	Both male.....	22 251	19 148	1 883	402	160	658	1 188	18 633	
	Both male.....	361	318	30	4	—	9	9	318	
	Both female	286	265	15	5	—	1	1	265	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
	Households	946 253	868 678	48 173	7 777	8 166	13 459	24 819	857 972	
With one or more subfamilies	With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	12 365	9 091	2 296	202	239	537	855	8 803	
	With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	25 783	20 152	3 052	341	788	1 450	2 193	19 474	
	With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	5 892	5 090	465	66	97	174	315	4 973	
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
	Married-couple families	562 466	526 621	18 562	4 131	4 784	8 368	15 150	520 130	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	Wife employed or in Armed Forces	442 317	413 798	14 016	3 098	4 195	7 210	12 809	408 421	
	Wife unemployed	304 367	285 055	9 789	2 207	2 723	4 593	8 340	281 466	
	Wife not in labor force	9 191	7 715	934	110	170	262	457	7 561	
Husband unemployed	Wife employed or in Armed Forces	128 759	121 028	3 293	781	1 302	2 355	4 012	119 394	
	Wife unemployed	11 290	9 711	847	274	62	396	689	9 483	
	Wife not in labor force	6 903	6 046	480	147	26	204	360	5 910	
Husband not in labor force	Wife employed or in Armed Forces	808	627	116	27	5	33	70	606	
	Wife unemployed	3 579	3 038	251	100	31	159	259	2 967	
	Wife not in labor force	108 859	103 112	3 699	759	527	762	1 652	102 226	
With one or more subfamilies	With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	23 159	21 347	1 202	221	153	236	578	21 002	
	With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	802	688	62	29	9	14	41	661	
	With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	84 898	81 077	2 435	509	365	512	1 033	80 563	
	Female householder, no husband present	78 916	62 269	13 227	1 164	759	1 497	2 894	60 998	
Employed or in Armed Forces	Unemployed	51 307	42 064	7 150	726	430	937	1 721	41 370	
	Not in labor force	4 154	2 673	1 319	77	7	78	178	2 591	
	Not in labor force	23 455	17 532	4 758	361	322	482	995	17 037	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 47. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race							Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	668 365	586 450	44 454	7 494	14 213	15 754	31 277	571 921	
Preprimary school	49 584	44 648	2 942	421	580	993	2 392	43 353	
Public school	32 417	28 687	2 238	335	337	820	1 844	27 773	
Elementary or high school	431 651	376 922	31 079	4 833	7 271	11 546	22 343	366 792	
Public school	398 178	346 299	30 119	4 671	6 489	10 600	20 435	337 087	
College	187 130	164 880	10 433	2 240	6 362	3 215	6 542	161 776	
Public college	162 781	143 889	8 785	1 897	5 468	2 742	5 638	141 176	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	668 365	586 450	44 454	7 494	14 213	15 754	31 277	571 921	
3 and 4 years	18 710	16 461	1 414	182	265	388	926	15 946	
5 to 14 years	347 575	304 937	24 569	3 859	5 062	9 148	18 028	296 586	
15 to 17 years	92 098	81 329	5 941	972	1 748	2 108	4 252	79 379	
18 and 19 years	51 277	44 910	3 318	711	1 347	991	1 989	43 973	
20 to 24 years	65 296	57 611	3 286	676	2 490	1 233	2 365	56 556	
25 to 34 years	48 065	40 837	3 171	592	2 282	1 183	2 215	39 831	
35 years and over	45 344	40 365	2 755	502	1 019	703	1 502	39 650	
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	24.0	24.4	23.5	22.8	22.5	15.9	19.7	24.5	
5 to 14 years	92.5	92.6	92.1	91.0	92.9	90.4	91.3	92.6	
15 to 17 years	93.7	94.0	91.4	89.9	95.5	89.4	90.3	94.1	
18 and 19 years	70.0	70.9	61.7	68.3	86.5	50.7	55.1	71.1	
20 to 24 years	37.0	37.8	25.7	31.5	64.9	23.5	25.8	38.0	
25 to 34 years	11.5	11.1	11.6	13.7	35.4	11.9	12.7	11.0	
35 years and over	3.9	3.8	5.6	6.0	11.1	5.9	6.2	3.7	
Persons 18 to 24 years	249 636	215 708	18 140	3 186	5 393	7 209	12 784	210 540	
Percent enrolled in college	38.6	39.5	28.3	37.0	58.7	23.7	26.7	39.7	
Male	38.3	39.2	28.1	35.2	61.7	24.6	25.9	39.4	
Female	38.9	39.8	28.6	39.1	55.3	22.5	27.5	40.0	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	138 166	120 492	9 688	1 681	2 839	3 466	6 727	117 509	
Enrolled in school	111 117	97 843	7 165	1 244	2 554	2 311	4 732	95 611	
Employed	49 326	45 244	2 013	526	710	833	1 807	44 370	
Unemployed	6 925	5 610	876	84	127	228	439	5 405	
Not in labor force	54 588	46 803	4 198	634	1 717	1 236	2 463	45 650	
Not enrolled in school	27 049	22 649	2 523	437	285	1 155	1 995	21 898	
High school graduate	15 026	12 900	1 363	194	135	434	834	12 548	
Employed	9 658	8 771	444	117	80	246	458	8 576	
Unemployed	1 374	1 154	176	13	—	31	84	1 108	
Not in labor force	2 466	1 989	324	44	18	91	162	1 926	
Not high school graduate	12 023	9 749	1 160	243	150	721	1 161	9 350	
Employed	5 347	4 581	199	133	75	359	576	4 373	
Unemployed	2 090	1 698	202	60	12	118	182	1 655	
Not in labor force	4 521	3 412	759	50	63	237	396	3 264	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	249 636	215 708	18 140	3 186	5 393	7 209	12 784	210 540	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	73 536	62 562	6 695	946	1 049	2 284	4 091	60 916	
Some college or associate degree	110 769	98 273	6 824	1 354	2 435	1 883	3 705	96 590	
Bachelor's degree or higher	19 095	17 626	480	74	738	177	423	17 413	
Persons 25 years and over	1 565 936	1 439 598	76 123	12 692	15 619	21 904	41 763	1 421 102	
Less than 5th grade	15 331	10 254	1 646	126	1 068	2 237	3 552	9 014	
5th to 8th grade	105 620	94 689	4 888	865	1 221	3 957	6 360	92 362	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	172 321	148 375	15 556	2 132	1 827	4 431	7 574	145 544	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	514 177	478 142	23 367	4 269	2 534	5 865	11 273	473 145	
Some college, no degree	342 964	317 237	17 465	2 989	2 072	3 201	6 893	313 758	
Associate degree, occupational program	46 435	42 874	2 196	548	296	521	1 015	42 449	
Associate degree, academic program	38 711	35 499	2 137	389	371	315	883	34 970	
Bachelor's degree	221 016	210 410	5 643	849	3 081	1 033	2 741	208 795	
Master's degree	73 156	68 468	2 414	358	1 670	246	886	67 860	
Professional school degree	25 953	24 407	555	102	827	62	453	24 052	
Doctorate degree	10 252	9 243	256	65	652	36	133	9 153	
Females 25 years and over	820 727	756 462	39 232	6 778	8 466	9 789	19 503	747 490	
Less than 5th grade	7 302	4 831	815	28	697	931	1 589	4 227	
5th to 8th grade	55 079	49 395	2 545	430	970	1 739	2 823	48 368	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	94 426	81 347	8 572	1 249	1 206	2 052	3 619	79 898	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	280 806	262 399	11 954	2 204	1 533	2 716	5 332	260 018	
Some college, no degree	183 938	171 440	8 402	1 673	1 039	1 384	3 347	169 627	
Associate degree, occupational program	26 427	24 470	1 215	334	166	242	505	24 227	
Associate degree, academic program	21 764	20 023	1 098	225	269	149	490	19 726	
Bachelor's degree	106 363	101 100	2 754	422	1 638	449	1 194	100 377	
Master's degree	34 787	32 468	1 493	173	558	95	349	32 220	
Professional school degree	7 537	6 853	290	40	331	23	214	6 698	
Doctorate degree	2 298	2 136	94	—	59	9	41	2 104	
Persons 25 years and over	1 565 936	1 439 598	76 123	12 692	15 619	21 904	41 763	1 421 102	
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.0	.7	2.2	1.0	6.8	10.2	8.5	.6	
High school graduate or higher	81.3	82.4	71.0	75.4	73.6	51.5	58.1	82.6	
Male	81.7	82.8	72.5	76.1	82.6	51.3	57.5	83.0	
Female	80.9	82.1	69.6	74.8	66.1	51.8	58.8	82.3	
Some college or higher	48.4	49.2	40.3	41.8	57.4	24.7	31.1	49.3	
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	21.7	11.6	10.8	39.9	6.3	10.1	21.8	
Male	24.1	24.9	11.5	12.5	50.9	6.6	10.8	25.0	
Female	18.4	18.8	11.8	9.4	30.5	5.9	9.2	18.9	
Males 25 to 34 years	209 786	184 565	14 310	1 912	3 197	5 802	9 670	180 980	
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	88.2	89.7	83.0	77.5	85.4	57.2	61.4	90.2	
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	24.8	11.0	8.6	50.5	7.0	10.7	25.0	
Females 25 to 34 years	206 613	183 749	13 035	2 399	3 252	4 178	7 717	180 485	
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	89.8	91.5	80.4	82.3	76.4	62.5	68.7	91.7	
Bachelor's degree or higher	23.8	25.0	11.7	6.8	36.6	8.3	11.8	25.2	

Table 48. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	2 477 574	2 233 897	141 957	23 250	31 114	47 356	90 289	2 193 881
Native	2 414 734	2 207 134	139 956	23 076	9 528	35 040	70 732	2 173 889
Born in State of residence	1 519 904	1 409 139	73 834	11 521	4 308	21 102	42 112	1 389 500
Born in a different State	876 337	783 816	64 776	11 414	3 650	12 681	26 069	771 384
Northeast	52 522	48 139	3 339	250	353	441	1 056	47 622
Midwest	443 538	420 194	15 889	2 977	1 325	3 153	6 987	416 474
South	260 872	207 338	41 551	5 882	888	5 213	9 804	203 119
West	119 405	108 145	3 997	2 305	1 084	3 874	8 222	104 169
Born abroad	18 493	14 179	1 346	141	1 570	1 257	2 551	13 005
Puerto Rico	1 311	592	73	—	—	646	1 194	112
U.S. outlying area	653	330	79	—	221	23	152	228
U.S. Virgin Islands	74	17	57	—	—	—	7	10
American Samoa	91	5	7	—	79	—	—	5
Guam	306	148	15	—	136	7	34	148
Northern Marianas	8	2	—	—	6	—	—	2
Born abroad of American parents	16 529	13 257	1 194	141	1 349	588	1 205	12 665
Foreign born	62 840	26 763	2 001	174	21 586	12 316	19 557	19 992
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	2 071 112	127 428	21 200	28 288	41 587	79 013	2 036 266
Same house	1 184 298	1 099 275	52 091	8 624	8 746	15 562	31 203	1 084 672
Different house in the United States	1 072 686	954 817	71 359	12 362	11 796	22 352	41 919	936 567
Same county	565 006	500 016	41 940	5 962	5 369	11 719	21 786	490 712
Different county	507 680	454 801	29 419	6 400	6 427	10 633	20 133	445 855
Same State	235 467	220 567	7 479	2 222	1 979	3 220	6 511	217 440
Different State	272 213	234 234	21 940	4 178	4 448	7 413	13 622	228 415
Northeast	12 589	10 577	1 472	64	270	206	520	10 336
Midwest	107 425	96 888	7 014	926	1 444	1 153	2 674	95 492
South	93 882	77 399	10 024	1 858	1 490	3 111	5 349	75 230
West	58 317	49 370	3 430	1 330	1 244	2 943	5 079	47 357
Puerto Rico	398	170	7	—	—	221	369	22
U.S. outlying area	367	251	60	—	40	16	20	251
Elsewhere	31 866	16 599	3 911	214	7 706	3 436	5 502	14 754
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	1 081 641	53 984	9 873	13 058	20 375	37 443	1 065 592
Worked in area of residence	1 089 964	1 001 714	47 474	9 394	12 022	19 360	34 990	987 070
Worked outside area of residence	88 967	79 927	6 510	479	1 036	1 015	2 453	78 522
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	1 081 641	53 984	9 873	13 058	20 375	37 443	1 065 592
Car, truck, or van	1 064 173	978 710	47 131	8 850	11 273	18 209	33 852	963 921
Drove alone	928 575	861 333	37 788	7 328	9 096	13 030	25 557	849 436
Carpooled	135 598	117 377	9 343	1 522	2 177	5 179	8 295	114 485
2-person carpool	110 195	95 413	7 796	1 248	1 834	3 904	6 376	93 144
3-person carpool	16 395	14 172	968	171	201	883	1 266	13 805
4-person carpool	5 427	4 663	325	61	125	253	448	4 473
5- or 6-person carpool	1 766	1 470	157	33	11	95	130	1 435
7-or-more-person carpool	1 815	1 659	97	9	6	44	75	1 628
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.19	1.15	1.07
Public transportation	7 585	4 886	2 131	126	166	276	442	4 742
Bus or trolley bus	6 503	4 056	1 958	100	166	223	383	3 912
Streetcar or trolley car	40	29	11	—	—	—	—	29
Subway or elevated	64	60	4	—	—	—	—	60
Railroad	88	75	7	—	—	6	6	75
Ferryboat	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	42
Taxicab	848	624	151	26	—	47	53	624
Motorcycle	2 513	2 333	75	50	10	45	104	2 290
Bicycle	3 181	2 851	119	47	99	65	120	2 802
Walked	45 346	39 237	3 278	467	1 169	1 195	1 947	38 601
Other means	7 270	6 093	627	85	112	353	450	5 996
Worked at home	48 863	47 531	623	248	229	232	528	47 240
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	1 130 068	1 034 110	53 361	9 625	12 829	20 143	36 915	1 018 352
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	298 085	278 572	9 348	2 174	3 153	4 838	8 859	274 888
10 to 14 minutes	217 913	196 444	11 227	1 945	3 239	5 058	8 453	193 215
15 to 19 minutes	200 264	179 634	12 031	1 808	2 583	4 208	7 766	176 291
20 to 29 minutes	208 233	189 547	11 368	1 696	2 362	3 260	6 462	186 523
30 to 44 minutes	138 699	127 627	6 749	1 363	1 117	1 843	3 582	125 976
45 or more minutes	66 874	62 286	2 638	639	375	936	1 793	61 459
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.2	17.2	17.7	18.1	15.3	16.0	16.4	17.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.2	60.2	58.4	58.9	63.1	62.3	61.5	60.2
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	205 427	184 872	11 683	2 179	2 128	4 565	7 691	181 948
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	422 867	395 938	15 454	3 326	3 164	4 985	10 145	391 095
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	175 735	165 126	5 499	1 080	1 967	2 063	4 079	163 182
All other times	326 039	288 174	20 725	3 040	5 570	8 530	15 000	282 127
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	271 027	252 316	13 454	2 374	496	2 387	5 397	249 503
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.7	31.3	30.6	30.6	4.8	14.7	18.5	31.4
Female civilian veterans	9 779	8 689	802	176	64	48	156	8 590
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.1	.6	.4	.6	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	280 806	261 005	14 256	2 550	560	2 435	5 553	258 093
May 1975 or later service only	31 346	26 064	4 090	431	213	548	1 218	25 440
September 1980 or later service only	17 575	14 316	2 537	288	138	296	679	13 970
Served 2 or more years	14 344	11 598	2 161	227	124	234	541	11 321
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	81 342	74 677	4 594	1 001	224	846	1 953	73 675
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	5 742	5 158	465	50	18	51	113	5 096
February 1955 to July 1964 only	28 150	26 573	1 086	227	15	249	539	26 299
Korean conflict, no World War II	37 876	36 149	1 163	286	29	249	617	35 792
Korean conflict and World War II	6 127	5 901	128	60	11	27	56	5 872
World War II, no Korean conflict	87 344	83 748	2 624	481	38	453	1 043	83 186
World War I	938	922	12	4	—	—	—	922
Other service	1 941	1 813	94	10	12	12	14	1 811

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 49. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 880 434	1 712 422	98 577	16 518	22 293	30 624	57 662	1 687 312
In labor force	1 255 440	1 144 744	62 709	11 198	14 091	22 698	41 736	1 126 951
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	66.8	63.6	67.8	63.2	74.1	72.4	66.8
Armed Forces	25 454	18 286	5 623	203	413	929	1 474	17 855
Civilian labor force	1 229 986	1 126 458	57 086	10 995	13 678	21 769	40 262	1 109 096
Employed	1 172 214	1 079 751	49 742	9 944	12 910	19 867	36 816	1 063 742
At work 35 or more hours	901 086	831 196	38 037	7 371	9 063	15 419	28 329	818 835
Unemployed	57 772	46 707	7 344	1 051	768	1 902	3 446	45 354
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.1	12.9	9.6	5.6	8.7	8.6	4.1
Not in labor force	624 994	567 678	35 868	5 320	8 202	7 926	15 926	560 361
Institutionalized persons	41 291	34 869	5 472	314	137	499	1 304	34 311
Females 16 years and over	973 051	889 767	49 585	8 595	11 566	13 538	27 058	877 242
In labor force	564 751	514 931	29 910	5 218	6 258	8 434	16 769	507 217
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.0	57.9	60.3	60.7	54.1	62.3	62.0	57.8
Armed Forces	2 218	1 452	662	27	34	43	64	1 426
Civilian labor force	562 533	513 479	29 248	5 191	6 224	8 391	16 705	505 791
Employed	536 683	492 858	25 671	4 755	5 802	7 597	15 190	485 796
At work 35 or more hours	364 972	333 980	18 724	3 188	3 869	5 211	10 258	329 218
Unemployed	25 850	20 621	3 577	436	422	794	1 515	19 995
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.0	12.2	8.4	6.8	9.5	9.1	4.0
Not in labor force	408 300	374 836	19 675	3 377	5 308	5 104	10 289	370 025
Institutionalized persons	20 646	19 577	930	51	20	68	132	19 525
Males 16 to 19 years	71 256	61 793	5 212	850	1 514	1 887	3 410	60 397
Employed	32 911	29 730	1 386	381	531	883	1 598	29 072
Unemployed	5 651	4 650	630	94	83	194	353	4 512
Not in labor force	30 990	26 269	2 777	358	863	723	1 299	25 717
Males 20 to 24 years	90 918	77 726	6 889	1 159	2 060	3 084	4 934	76 061
Employed	60 890	54 340	2 659	743	1 027	2 121	3 337	53 230
Unemployed	5 685	4 557	755	123	105	145	315	4 402
Not in labor force	17 128	13 907	1 761	206	821	433	723	13 653
Males 25 to 54 years	509 685	459 456	28 764	4 584	6 441	10 440	18 717	451 738
Employed	441 710	407 002	17 386	3 585	5 181	8 556	15 084	400 684
Unemployed	17 618	14 277	2 163	345	148	685	1 105	13 900
Not in labor force	36 046	27 415	6 387	582	877	785	1 839	26 601
Males 55 to 64 years	99 345	93 554	3 763	650	450	928	1 996	92 515
Employed	70 687	67 405	2 024	375	287	596	1 348	66 677
Unemployed	2 072	1 810	169	27	10	56	85	1 781
Not in labor force	26 580	24 333	1 570	248	153	276	561	24 053
Males 65 to 69 years	46 497	44 126	1 612	329	127	303	670	43 758
In labor force	16 432	15 840	370	83	45	94	198	15 741
Not in labor force	30 065	28 286	1 242	246	82	209	472	28 017
Did not work in 1989	22 767	21 226	1 063	223	78	177	385	21 018
Males 70 years and over	89 682	86 000	2 752	351	135	444	877	85 601
In labor force	13 797	13 368	296	48	37	48	134	13 306
Not in labor force	75 885	72 632	2 456	303	98	396	743	72 295
Did not work in 1989	62 881	59 835	2 316	280	98	352	670	59 527
Females 16 to 19 years	66 910	58 699	4 476	831	1 325	1 579	3 317	57 112
Employed	31 420	28 866	1 270	395	334	555	1 243	28 247
Unemployed	4 738	3 812	624	63	56	183	352	3 656
Not in labor force	30 585	25 935	2 504	370	935	841	1 722	25 123
Females 20 to 24 years	85 414	74 606	5 877	986	1 775	2 170	4 238	72 640
Employed	57 968	52 536	2 927	487	797	1 221	2 554	51 285
Unemployed	4 599	3 444	835	59	73	188	370	3 294
Not in labor force	22 187	18 223	1 888	429	905	742	1 281	17 672
Females 25 to 54 years	505 414	457 377	27 638	5 294	7 312	7 793	15 216	450 531
Employed	374 379	342 641	18 700	3 462	4 312	5 264	10 192	338 067
Unemployed	14 598	11 663	1 993	298	240	404	757	11 360
Not in labor force	115 053	102 117	6 588	1 521	2 726	2 101	4 236	100 160
Females 55 to 64 years	109 084	102 004	4 635	677	717	1 051	2 127	100 992
Employed	54 610	51 324	2 169	309	326	482	988	50 843
Unemployed	1 328	1 177	79	16	47	9	26	1 160
Not in labor force	53 139	49 496	2 387	352	344	560	1 113	48 982
Females 65 to 69 years	55 046	52 235	1 903	301	244	363	908	51 730
In labor force	10 711	10 242	315	79	21	54	145	10 142
Not in labor force	44 335	41 993	1 588	222	223	309	763	41 588
Did not work in 1989	38 496	36 405	1 400	183	215	293	727	36 020
Females 70 years and over	151 183	144 846	5 056	506	193	582	1 252	144 237
In labor force	8 182	7 774	336	23	18	31	78	7 737
Not in labor force	143 001	137 072	4 720	483	175	551	1 174	136 500
Did not work in 1989	131 113	125 491	4 466	458	169	529	1 132	124 946
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	973 051	889 767	49 585	8 595	11 566	13 538	27 058	877 242
With own children under 6 years	156 099	137 799	10 176	1 778	2 622	3 724	6 866	134 870
In labor force	100 728	89 599	6 563	1 004	1 384	2 178	3 976	87 937
With own children 6 to 17 years only	169 921	152 626	10 049	1 936	2 550	2 760	5 230	150 313
In labor force	134 969	121 939	7 723	1 437	1 736	2 134	3 962	120 241
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	181 237	165 021	6 717	1 635	2 805	5 059	9 814	160 425
Both parents in labor force	109 534	99 904	4 309	900	1 453	2 968	5 728	97 176
Both at work 35 or more hours	60 274	54 811	2 450	470	876	1 667	2 985	53 517
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	40 560	28 100	9 692	725	466	1 577	3 418	26 575
Parent in labor force	26 047	19 096	5 497	431	194	829	2 040	18 112
At work 35 or more hours	16 879	13 153	2 881	224	164	457	1 270	12 473
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	337 723	308 308	12 727	3 227	5 327	8 134	15 645	301 176
Both parents in labor force	240 348	220 320	9 020	2 117	3 422	5 469	10 384	215 717
Both at work 35 or more hours	141 406	129 278	5 389	1 164	2 333	3 242	6 186	126 452
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	80 894	61 144	14 813	1 474	1 014	2 449	4 959	58 839
Parent in labor force	65 824	51 711	10 439	1 081	702	1 891	3 845	49 888
At work 35 or more hours	50 070	40 375	6 899	803	537	1 456	2 960	38 963

Table 50. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	1 079 751	49 742	9 944	12 910	19 867	36 816	1 063 742
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297 603	281 780	8 165	1 711	3 953	1 994	5 146	278 761
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132 736	126 447	3 206	872	1 108	1 103	2 457	125 134
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 081	5 699	211	55	34	82	132	5 649
Management and related occupations	38 262	36 448	1 081	220	254	259	661	36 064
Professional specialty occupations	164 867	155 333	4 959	839	2 845	891	2 689	153 627
Engineers and natural scientists	25 178	23 683	521	68	780	126	360	23 468
Engineers	14 112	13 407	269	17	328	91	240	13 266
Health diagnosing occupations	8 652	7 873	162	23	559	35	185	7 738
Health assessment and treating occupations	27 164	25 732	906	192	248	86	402	25 426
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64 730	60 913	2 053	335	1 038	391	978	60 346
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43 242	41 151	1 557	193	109	232	572	40 818
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	361 843	337 443	14 737	2 658	2 904	4 101	8 695	333 230
Health technologists and technicians	15 083	13 672	991	143	108	169	355	13 521
Technologists and technicians, except health	24 172	22 429	732	161	680	170	512	22 121
Sales occupations	133 978	126 853	4 001	794	997	1 333	2 744	125 558
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35 294	34 179	594	155	185	181	494	33 872
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	37 277	36 108	744	136	131	158	414	35 868
Other sales occupations	61 407	56 566	2 663	503	681	994	1 836	55 818
Cashiers	22 793	20 286	1 342	263	432	470	852	19 966
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188 610	174 489	9 013	1 560	1 119	2 429	5 084	172 030
Computer equipment operators	6 997	6 419	423	51	54	50	178	6 310
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45 102	42 631	1 495	398	122	456	993	42 148
Financial records processing occupations	26 303	25 261	613	181	59	189	349	25 101
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 275	8 281	638	104	83	169	326	8 121
Service occupations	157 800	138 368	11 557	1 857	2 228	3 790	6 870	135 512
Private household occupations	4 129	3 644	295	55	24	111	180	3 566
Protective service occupations	15 991	14 539	1 026	166	44	216	479	14 286
Police and firefighters	6 611	6 212	229	70	18	82	207	6 087
Service occupations, except protective and household	137 680	120 185	10 236	1 636	2 160	3 463	6 211	117 660
Food service occupations	53 569	46 919	3 215	730	1 319	1 386	2 618	45 773
Cleaning and building service occupations	31 938	26 501	3 317	353	518	1 249	2 014	25 782
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54 139	52 732	335	279	54	739	1 038	52 427
Farm operators and managers	34 449	34 260	52	67	—	70	136	34 192
Farm workers and related occupations	19 414	18 229	252	210	54	669	902	17 992
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134 400	122 722	4 376	1 452	1 677	4 173	6 785	120 180
Mechanics and repairers	42 847	40 355	1 297	434	202	559	1 113	39 851
Construction trades	40 001	37 515	996	564	126	800	1 271	37 038
Precision production occupations	48 576	42 055	2 074	436	1 337	2 674	4 170	40 585
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	166 429	146 706	10 572	1 987	2 094	5 070	8 282	143 632
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42 903	36 644	3 294	481	1 055	1 429	2 381	35 708
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30 343	26 114	2 244	339	518	1 128	1 751	25 510
Transportation occupations	36 613	34 021	1 606	502	42	442	780	33 720
Motor vehicle operators	33 647	31 228	1 493	494	36	396	719	30 940
Material moving equipment operators	11 388	10 531	464	173	20	200	368	10 370
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45 182	39 396	2 964	492	459	1 871	3 002	38 324
Construction laborers	9 124	8 132	547	93	10	342	483	8 001
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 902	14 202	919	154	115	512	850	13 889
Employed females 16 years and over	536 683	492 858	25 671	4 755	5 802	7 597	15 190	485 796
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145 135	137 054	4 879	944	1 367	891	2 549	135 457
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53 009	50 084	1 586	464	470	405	1 021	49 491
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 735	2 586	86	27	21	15	35	2 566
Management and related occupations	19 296	18 189	653	147	159	148	340	18 015
Professional specialty occupations	92 126	86 970	3 293	480	897	486	1 528	85 966
Engineers and natural scientists	4 265	3 801	240	15	164	45	94	3 752
Engineers	1 101	947	97	—	29	28	50	925
Health diagnosing occupations	1 421	1 214	38	—	157	12	45	1 189
Health assessment and treating occupations	23 880	22 634	779	181	212	74	341	22 377
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	44 876	42 629	1 553	190	290	214	621	42 227
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32 781	31 251	1 202	114	77	137	397	30 990
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	231 592	214 973	10 423	1 897	1 627	2 672	5 638	212 283
Health technologists and technicians	12 483	11 325	862	103	65	128	277	11 196
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 759	6 173	214	66	266	40	190	6 037
Sales occupations	62 538	58 242	2 495	499	567	735	1 516	57 536
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11 718	11 294	249	67	73	35	149	11 180
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 287	10 843	290	66	37	51	160	10 738
Other sales occupations	39 533	36 105	1 956	366	457	649	1 207	35 618
Cashiers	17 895	15 793	1 155	239	313	395	689	15 550
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	149 812	139 233	6 852	1 229	729	1 769	3 655	137 514
Computer equipment operators	4 672	4 321	277	51	14	9	117	4 232
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44 436	42 042	1 444	388	122	440	958	41 572
Financial records processing occupations	23 738	22 878	522	150	52	136	278	22 736
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 685	3 250	297	30	42	66	107	3 211
Service occupations	100 712	89 481	6 444	1 170	1 330	2 287	4 069	87 831
Private household occupations	3 988	3 559	252	52	24	101	170	3 481
Protective service occupations	2 241	2 025	168	13	—	35	57	2 003
Police and firefighters	458	433	19	6	—	—	4	429
Service occupations, except protective and household	94 483	83 897	6 024	1 105	1 306	2 151	3 842	82 347
Food service occupations	35 156	31 567	1 594	496	702	797	1 533	30 870
Cleaning and building service occupations	13 141	10 685	1 377	153	325	601	781	10 424
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 652	6 519	13	55	9	56	84	6 501
Farm operators and managers	3 520	3 488	—	21	—	11	17	3 482
Farm workers and related occupations	3 118	3 017	13	34	9	45	57	3 005
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 471	12 379	786	110	575	621	988	12 011
Mechanics and repairers	1 782	1 615	101	12	22	32	63	1 584
Construction trades	1 299	1 238	26	7	7	21	25	1 234
Precision production occupations	11 331	9 467	659	91	546	568	892	9 142
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 121	32 452	3 126	579	894	1 070	1 872	31 713
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15 055	12 713	1 288	150	496	408	706	12 434
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9 344	7 668	1 030	143	214	289	431	7 537
Transportation occupations	4 297	3 933	174	134	11	45	86	3 898
Motor vehicle operators	4 255	3 891	174	134	11	45	86	3 856
Material moving equipment operators	512	462	45	5	—	—	8	454
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 913	7 676	589	147	173	328	641	7 390
Construction laborers	249	234	11	—	2	2	2	234
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 933	3 605	173	45	52	58	171	3 501

Table 51. Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race					Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	1 079 751	49 742	9 944	12 910	19 867	36 816	1 063 742
Agriculture	60 864	59 379	265	295	81	844	1 206	59 010
Forestry and fisheries	460	443	7	7	—	3	5	443
Mining	11 554	11 154	82	75	12	231	463	10 925
Construction	61 897	58 146	1 625	747	144	1 235	1 908	57 482
Manufacturing.....	196 485	175 422	9 805	1 774	3 492	5 992	9 930	171 613
Nondurable goods	78 559	67 993	4 089	647	1 686	4 144	6 529	65 661
Food and kindred products	22 705	17 006	1 367	189	928	3 215	4 724	15 487
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 018	4 423	355	48	97	95	183	4 347
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24 993	23 230	1 021	175	199	368	683	22 931
Chemicals and allied products	10 086	9 167	542	51	150	176	370	8 986
Durable goods	117 926	107 429	5 716	1 127	1 806	1 848	3 401	105 952
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 320	4 956	192	49	43	80	163	4 878
Primary metal industries	3 322	3 038	135	41	43	65	119	2 992
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9 142	8 425	400	95	64	158	353	8 240
Machinery and computer equipment	23 252	21 773	699	194	221	365	587	21 551
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	9 902	8 879	542	82	301	98	201	8 783
Transportation equipment	50 554	45 432	3 095	544	732	751	1 430	44 807
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	87 555	80 297	4 609	856	453	1 340	2 659	79 035
Air transportation	4 555	4 190	219	46	38	62	121	4 131
Trucking service and warehousing	21 687	20 276	892	225	65	229	443	20 086
Other transportation	25 354	22 928	1 537	263	108	518	1 045	22 417
Communications	17 978	16 316	1 154	159	150	199	467	16 061
Utilities and sanitary services	17 981	16 587	807	163	92	332	583	16 340
Wholesale trade	50 637	47 562	1 437	336	302	1 000	1 757	46 848
Retail trade	193 262	177 938	7 819	1 608	2 607	3 290	6 346	175 097
General merchandise stores	21 595	19 480	1 337	133	206	439	860	19 061
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31 864	29 722	1 041	207	349	545	1 007	29 296
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	22 055	20 979	529	204	53	290	400	20 778
Eating and drinking places	55 259	48 319	3 250	718	1 528	1 444	2 732	47 158
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73 632	69 959	2 391	436	274	572	1 319	69 268
Banking and credit agencies	23 177	22 164	629	154	45	185	430	21 919
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	50 455	47 795	1 762	282	229	387	889	47 349
Services	383 995	352 464	18 381	3 249	5 225	4 676	9 698	347 795
Business services.....	29 085	26 294	1 710	269	312	500	976	25 841
Repair services	16 794	15 826	456	197	96	219	416	15 626
Private households	4 829	4 283	336	61	31	118	212	4 193
Other personal services	25 865	22 986	1 647	316	438	478	969	22 528
Entertainment and recreation services	12 892	12 047	465	57	162	161	317	11 904
Professional and related services	294 530	271 028	13 767	2 349	4 186	3 200	6 808	267 703
Hospitals.....	55 436	48 807	4 436	499	877	817	1 630	48 104
Health services, except hospitals	50 308	46 448	2 179	484	656	541	1 246	45 783
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	104 554	96 689	3 974	871	1 922	1 098	2 122	95 738
Other educational services	5 637	5 183	257	70	89	38	92	5 134
Social services, religious and membership organizations	42 922	39 702	2 240	314	200	466	1 055	39 149
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	35 673	34 199	681	111	442	240	663	33 795
Public administration	51 873	46 987	3 321	561	320	684	1 525	46 226
Employed females 16 years and over	536 683	492 858	25 671	4 755	5 802	7 597	15 190	485 796
Agriculture	9 735	9 556	29	75	17	58	78	9 536
Forestry and fisheries	108	106	—	2	—	—	2	106
Mining	1 821	1 784	19	10	—	8	59	1 733
Construction	5 804	5 606	125	19	29	25	52	5 580
Manufacturing.....	59 561	52 497	3 635	581	1 356	1 492	2 521	51 503
Nondurable goods	28 618	24 826	1 655	245	800	1 092	1 733	24 192
Food and kindred products	6 101	4 408	472	40	409	772	1 125	4 041
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 378	2 915	257	41	85	80	134	2 865
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 785	10 943	473	104	115	150	270	10 835
Chemicals and allied products	2 889	2 698	114	—	44	33	94	2 642
Durable goods	30 943	27 671	1 980	336	556	400	788	27 311
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 309	1 257	29	4	7	12	37	1 232
Primary metal industries	450	413	22	2	13	—	—	413
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 996	1 806	79	52	5	54	92	1 768
Machinery and computer equipment	4 739	4 336	209	46	45	103	155	4 284
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	4 063	3 496	290	53	182	42	81	3 464
Transportation equipment	13 167	11 680	1 091	159	125	112	272	11 534
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	24 142	21 708	1 657	263	141	373	738	21 366
Air transportation	1 296	1 138	98	9	17	34	46	1 126
Trucking service and warehousing	3 719	3 499	136	39	20	25	87	3 443
Other transportation	7 290	6 545	482	104	35	124	220	6 457
Communications	8 325	7 314	712	95	69	135	295	7 154
Utilities and sanitary services	3 512	3 212	229	16	—	55	90	3 186
Wholesale trade	14 691	13 669	534	115	128	245	507	13 430
Retail trade	102 094	93 968	4 022	938	1 456	1 710	3 383	92 417
General merchandise stores	14 554	13 220	814	62	144	314	612	12 922
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	16 736	15 645	543	119	177	252	452	15 449
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	4 570	4 277	140	77	7	69	93	4 253
Eating and drinking places	32 803	29 094	1 635	442	824	808	1 607	28 377
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43 981	41 597	1 526	283	162	413	933	41 118
Banking and credit agencies	16 411	15 669	449	119	22	152	357	15 464
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27 570	25 928	1 077	164	140	261	576	25 654
Services	251 883	232 020	12 355	2 206	2 353	2 949	6 209	229 003
Business services.....	15 091	13 781	761	104	183	262	460	13 596
Repair services	1 952	1 868	50	23	7	4	14	1 858
Private households	4 554	4 081	280	58	31	104	198	3 991
Other personal services	18 404	16 300	1 147	255	334	368	730	15 967
Entertainment and recreation services	5 724	5 386	194	29	34	81	129	5 338
Professional and related services	206 158	190 604	9 923	1 737	1 764	2 130	4 678	188 253
Hospitals.....	43 494	38 519	3 424	397	565	589	1 213	37 959
Health services, except hospitals	39 780	36 812	1 767	410	333	458	960	36 342
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	69 111	64 922	2 503	557	545	584	1 261	64 278
Other educational services	4 071	3 787	148	62	51	23	51	3 764
Social services, religious and membership organizations	32 445	30 150	1 622	248	76	349	827	29 705
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	17 257	16 414	459	63	194	127	366	16 205
Public administration	22 863	20 347	1 769	263	160	324	708	20 004

Table 52. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 172 214	1 079 751	49 742	9 944	12 910	19 867	36 816	1 063 742
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	782 619	717 827	33 430	6 936	8 673	15 753	28 344	705 949
Employees of own corporation -----	29 092	28 161	418	101	312	100	246	28 001
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	83 137	77 312	3 618	677	685	845	1 925	76 292
Local government workers -----	85 805	79 827	3 936	559	386	1 097	2 053	78 868
State government workers -----	68 251	60 859	3 801	526	2 123	942	1 861	60 034
Federal government workers -----	36 319	31 114	3 502	656	413	634	1 272	30 519
Self-employed workers -----	109 162	106 167	1 383	543	533	536	1 245	105 491
In agriculture -----	31 998	31 765	106	70	8	49	100	31 712
Unpaid family workers -----	6 921	6 645	72	47	97	60	116	6 589
Employed females 16 years and over -----	536 683	492 858	25 671	4 755	5 802	7 597	15 190	485 796
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	337 154	308 296	16 259	3 090	4 054	5 455	10 674	303 440
Employees of own corporation -----	6 937	6 645	176	23	77	16	72	6 589
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	56 946	53 134	2 531	440	242	599	1 329	52 439
Local government workers -----	48 045	44 969	1 973	318	247	538	1 050	44 482
State government workers -----	37 955	34 254	2 328	292	692	389	888	33 809
Federal government workers -----	16 066	13 232	1 951	335	250	298	561	12 997
Self-employed workers -----	36 777	35 384	607	266	238	282	618	35 074
Unpaid family workers -----	3 740	3 589	22	14	79	36	70	3 555
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	1 379 956	1 261 404	67 546	12 189	15 238	23 579	44 259	1 242 019
50 to 52 weeks -----	888 788	820 531	38 761	6 671	8 809	14 016	26 220	809 132
48 and 49 weeks -----	50 843	44 893	3 320	511	827	1 292	2 207	43 995
40 to 47 weeks -----	105 139	96 258	4 944	1 207	1 092	1 638	3 425	94 612
27 to 39 weeks -----	107 723	97 313	5 939	1 232	1 145	2 094	3 728	95 733
14 to 26 weeks -----	114 745	102 095	7 250	1 224	1 738	2 438	4 560	100 131
1 to 13 weeks -----	112 718	100 314	7 332	1 344	1 627	2 101	4 119	98 416
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 067 825	974 957	53 488	9 535	10 805	19 040	34 964	959 869
40 or more weeks -----	888 616	816 274	41 415	7 284	8 612	15 031	27 811	804 227
50 to 52 weeks -----	778 654	717 541	34 853	6 011	7 497	12 752	23 532	707 414
27 to 39 weeks -----	64 898	58 129	4 031	826	463	1 449	2 467	57 118
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	245 354	224 760	11 153	2 074	3 656	3 711	7 526	221 270
40 or more weeks -----	127 793	118 887	4 546	945	1 874	1 541	3 272	117 339
50 to 52 weeks -----	90 471	84 585	3 161	566	1 161	998	2 178	83 530
27 to 39 weeks -----	34 615	31 545	1 611	324	587	548	1 080	31 060
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	66 777	61 687	2 905	580	777	828	1 769	60 880
40 or more weeks -----	28 361	26 521	1 064	160	242	374	769	26 173
50 to 52 weeks -----	19 663	18 405	747	94	151	266	510	18 188
27 to 39 weeks -----	8 210	7 639	297	82	95	97	181	7 555
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	631 667	578 515	31 685	5 837	6 837	8 793	18 044	569 890
50 to 52 weeks -----	363 680	334 900	17 324	3 025	3 713	4 718	9 734	330 241
48 and 49 weeks -----	24 325	21 535	1 705	216	333	536	932	21 153
40 to 47 weeks -----	56 151	52 035	2 476	538	495	607	1 442	51 268
27 to 39 weeks -----	64 404	59 140	3 069	694	619	882	1 744	58 327
14 to 26 weeks -----	62 029	55 969	3 402	603	931	1 124	2 185	54 974
1 to 13 weeks -----	61 078	54 936	3 709	761	746	926	2 007	53 927
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	427 304	389 001	23 535	4 134	4 486	6 148	12 261	383 228
40 or more weeks -----	339 731	310 376	18 127	3 032	3 457	4 739	9 519	305 875
50 to 52 weeks -----	289 934	265 448	15 022	2 533	2 983	3 948	7 977	261 664
27 to 39 weeks -----	34 640	31 533	1 965	421	207	514	960	31 100
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	161 069	149 163	6 497	1 296	1 908	2 205	4 718	146 855
40 or more weeks -----	86 566	81 150	2 869	647	978	922	2 135	80 068
50 to 52 weeks -----	61 898	58 236	1 948	426	648	640	1 478	57 494
27 to 39 weeks -----	23 922	22 131	925	203	354	309	651	21 825
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	43 294	40 351	1 653	407	443	440	1 065	39 807
40 or more weeks -----	17 859	16 944	509	100	106	200	454	16 719
50 to 52 weeks -----	11 848	11 216	354	66	82	130	279	11 083
27 to 39 weeks -----	5 842	5 476	179	70	58	59	133	5 402
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families -----	664 668	608 564	33 994	5 638	5 797	10 675	19 465	600 283
No workers -----	73 641	65 980	5 642	681	582	756	1 452	65 337
1 worker -----	178 715	161 266	11 141	1 752	1 569	2 987	5 468	158 916
2 workers -----	335 505	311 239	13 582	2 588	2 760	5 336	9 662	307 142
3 or more workers -----	76 807	70 079	3 629	617	886	1 596	2 883	68 888
Married-couple families -----	562 466	526 621	18 562	4 131	4 784	8 368	15 150	520 130
No workers -----	58 729	55 913	1 748	419	280	369	761	55 564
1 worker -----	124 835	117 132	3 603	940	1 211	1 949	3 361	115 725
2 workers -----	308 149	288 113	10 669	2 227	2 507	4 633	8 502	284 427
Husband and wife worked -----	291 155	272 622	9 870	2 133	2 365	4 165	7 691	269 284
3 or more workers -----	70 753	65 463	2 542	545	786	1 417	2 526	64 414
Husband and wife worked -----	66 848	62 099	2 306	514	719	1 210	2 217	61 152
Female householder, no husband present -----	78 916	62 269	13 227	1 164	759	1 497	2 894	60 998
No workers -----	13 250	8 800	3 601	244	255	350	640	8 520
1 worker -----	41 452	33 572	6 313	642	263	662	1 357	32 935
2 workers -----	19 547	16 400	2 379	222	147	399	707	16 131
3 or more workers -----	4 667	3 497	934	56	94	86	190	3 412
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over -----	55 073	44 824	6 844	1 016	630	1 759	3 180	43 561
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	2 884	2 714	125	15	5	25	77	2 670
Professional specialty occupations -----	2 346	2 013	216	43	4	70	122	1 963
Technicians and related support occupations -----	911	821	41	19	20	10	21	815
Sales occupations -----	6 605	5 507	849	77	43	129	318	5 345
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	6 381	5 300	817	108	34	122	255	5 180
Private household occupations -----	322	257	44	5	—	16	25	248
Protective service occupations -----	590	486	59	32	13	—	31	463
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	10 205	7 636	1 845	169	164	391	699	7 341
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 805	1 586	126	25	8	60	100	1 550
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	7 208	6 271	374	160	88	315	430	6 149
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	5 518	4 201	819	136	117	245	459	4 046
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	2 563	2 286	220	21	3	33	72	2 246
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	5 222	3 987	786	134	60	255	460	3 788
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	2 513	1 759	523	72	71	88	111	1 757

Table 53. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
		All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	946 253	868 678	48 173	7 777	8 166	13 459	24 819	857 972	
Less than \$5,000	56 138	45 985	7 221	626	1 239	1 067	1 858	45 250	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93 556	82 938	7 431	1 126	796	1 265	2 140	82 157	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93 581	84 270	5 657	993	784	1 877	3 214	83 068	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	187 686	171 215	9 886	1 774	1 510	3 301	5 983	168 719	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	164 731	152 131	7 308	1 349	1 191	2 752	4 870	150 057	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	167 997	157 999	5 791	1 073	1 133	2 001	4 051	156 024	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	122 247	116 058	3 764	662	819	944	2 092	114 986	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	33 394	32 150	760	91	269	124	368	31 907	
\$100,000 or more	26 923	25 932	355	83	425	128	243	25 804	
Median (dollars)	27 291	28 036	18 422	21 334	23 320	22 180	23 451	28 079	
Mean (dollars)	34 184	34 962	23 477	25 464	36 865	25 664	27 587	35 025	
Families	664 668	608 564	33 994	5 638	5 797	10 675	19 465	600 283	
Less than \$5,000	20 522	15 234	3 888	362	474	564	978	14 822	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34 701	28 178	4 478	690	497	858	1 390	27 729	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 591	43 324	3 822	602	477	1 366	2 262	42 491	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	123 716	111 522	7 107	1 235	1 113	2 739	4 784	109 620	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	126 847	117 098	5 541	1 099	875	2 234	3 987	115 434	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143 370	134 758	4 789	933	998	1 892	3 616	133 115	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	110 669	105 220	3 361	580	724	784	1 879	104 185	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	30 584	29 454	694	80	236	120	352	29 223	
\$100,000 or more	24 668	23 776	314	57	403	118	217	23 664	
Median (dollars)	32 966	33 944	21 257	24 488	28 595	24 103	25 741	34 040	
Mean (dollars)	40 040	41 093	26 370	27 877	44 699	27 457	29 846	41 209	
Married-couple families	562 466	526 621	18 562	4 131	4 784	8 368	15 150	520 130	
Less than \$15,000	62 985	56 372	3 357	748	860	1 648	2 506	55 545	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98 054	90 136	3 925	902	902	2 189	3 790	88 648	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	109 785	102 505	3 705	935	765	1 875	3 284	101 149	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	132 370	125 093	3 749	882	943	1 703	3 248	123 601	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	105 678	100 830	2 900	541	687	720	1 775	99 828	
\$75,000 or more	53 594	51 685	926	123	627	233	547	51 359	
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	62 269	13 227	1 164	759	1 497	2 894	60 998	
Less than \$5,000	11 031	7 208	3 169	212	179	263	6 959	500	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 539	9 574	3 162	352	172	279	532	9 384	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 384	8 950	1 789	179	120	346	606	8 720	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 889	16 679	2 492	242	161	315	581	16 423	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 335	16 567	2 249	143	102	274	626	16 250	
\$50,000 or more	3 738	3 291	366	36	25	20	49	3 262	
Males 15 years and over, with income	872 050	796 997	42 825	7 377	8 984	15 867	28 420	785 192	
Median income (dollars)	19 713	20 418	12 551	14 118	13 887	14 437	14 949	20 490	
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.0	56.7	46.3	47.0	50.2	55.4	54.7	56.7	
Median income (dollars)	26 535	27 052	20 010	21 599	22 930	18 195	19 417	27 128	
Females 15 years and over, with income	845 047	775 296	44 125	7 289	7 946	10 391	21 457	765 040	
Median income (dollars)	9 609	9 746	7 934	7 322	8 507	7 679	7 838	9 769	
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.2	34.1	34.0	34.8	37.1	37.8	37.0	34.1	
Median income (dollars)	17 336	17 437	17 154	15 307	16 368	14 780	15 160	17 457	
Per capita income (dollars)	13 300	13 817	8 445	8 767	10 528	7 501	8 007	13 915	
Persons in households (dollars)	13 519	14 036	8 522	8 942	10 565	7 515	7 959	14 137	
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 946	6 822	7 480	5 311	9 788	7 144	9 270	6 822	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	32 966	33 944	21 257	24 488	28 595	24 103	25 741	34 040	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 149	34 567	18 856	23 096	29 400	23 655	25 025	34 712	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 189	31 274	15 724	20 565	25 526	21 049	22 068	31 395	
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 947	36 376	30 364	28 963	33 526	26 830	28 991	36 434	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 378	38 071	30 996	29 987	34 330	26 954	28 963	38 185	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 263	32 952	25 130	23 403	25 299	23 627	24 438	33 089	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 423	17 679	10 617	10 500	10 750	12 494	12 758	17 755	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 008	14 607	8 086	8 871	9 158	10 780	10 982	14 700	
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 535	8 533	5 318	6 332	8 824	6 192	7 868	8 542	
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	15 556	16 942	5 726	7 356	5 000—	6 771	7 083	17 023	
1 worker (dollars)	24 434	25 620	15 100	15 987	17 781	15 867	17 062	25 730	
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 820	40 380	33 617	32 158	36 792	30 929	32 083	40 449	
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 876	41 250	36 549	34 079	37 742	31 421	32 934	41 300	
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 795	15 058	10 915	13 515	11 329	12 673	13 720	15 053	
Male householder (dollars)	19 099	19 649	14 284	15 950	11 593	15 430	16 347	19 656	
Living alone (dollars)	17 636	18 170	13 162	14 815	11 600	13 635	14 677	18 196	
65 years and over (dollars)	11 431	11 811	7 411	8 070	10 375	6 587	8 001	11 828	
Female householder (dollars)	12 035	12 219	8 000	11 068	11 120	8 874	10 672	12 220	
Living alone (dollars)	11 450	11 630	7 461	10 438	11 875	7 722	9 230	11 640	
65 years and over (dollars)	8 886	9 115	5 480	7 156	11 964	5 150	5 177	9 137	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	946 253	868 678	48 173	7 777	8 166	13 459	24 819	857 972	
With earnings	771 795	708 735	37 373	6 569	7 072	12 046	22 195	699 116	
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 026	34 616	25 643	25 848	39 510	26 532	28 047	34 682	
With wage or salary income	731 720	669 640	36 841	6 425	6 890	11 924	21 920	660 171	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 285	32 795	25 411	25 443	36 361	26 200	27 282	32 850	
With nonfarm self-employment income	124 744	120 267	2 267	686	752	772	1 773	119 309	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 893	15 960	9 507	8 284	38 480	8 829	13 176	15 994	
With farm self-employment income	64 777	64 243	197	192	59	86	235	64 086	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 106	10 165	3 296	3 325	-826	4 514	4 794	10 177	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	407 349	394 734	6 126	1 700	2 789	2 000	4 654	392 212	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 075	6 188	2 221	3 083	3 709	1 480	2 892	6 203	
With Social Security income	259 993	245 930	10 525	1 462	438	1 638	3 319	244 341	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 090	8 181	6 322	7 096	6 223	7 275	7 430	8 184	
With public assistance income	48 543	37 715	8 350	901	644	933	1 764	36 962	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 740	3 758	3 651	3 544	4 307	3 563	3 450	3 763	
With retirement income	121 939	114 262	5 852	812	279	734	1 592	113 492	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 115	8 185	7 030	7 684	10 746	5 315	6 549	8 189	
With other income	92 063	83 781	5 422	1 008	585	1 267	2 422	82 725	
Mean other income (dollars)	3 654	3 651	3 837	3 163	4 758	2 924	3 109	3 655	

Table 54. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race							Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race			
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	664 668	608 564	33 994	5 638	5 797	10 675	19 465	600 283	
In owner-occupied housing unit	506 535	478 376	15 847	3 324	3 125	5 863	11 135	467 110	
With related children under 18 years	343 114	304 371	23 249	3 546	4 198	7 750	13 614	301 018	
With related children under 5 years	144 563	126 212	10 652	1 502	1 989	4 208	7 194	124 194	
Householder worked in 1989	554 352	510 232	25 244	4 561	4 944	9 371	16 874	499 421	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	407 255	378 299	16 112	2 873	3 524	6 447	11 551	369 838	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	41 907	37 000	3 311	751	264	581	1 077	36 783	
Householder foreign born	17 612	7 899	576	56	5 138	3 943	6 242	9 788	
Householder under 25 years	29 887	24 786	3 123	435	321	1 222	1 982	23 831	
Householder 65 years and over	114 708	109 658	3 702	535	163	650	1 415	106 528	
Householder high school graduate or higher	550 268	511 477	24 561	4 247	4 571	5 412	11 247	501 861	
With public assistance income in 1989	35 305	26 866	6 489	665	506	779	1 444	27 571	
With Social Security income in 1989	147 716	139 478	5 935	940	301	1 062	2 309	135 709	
Married-couple families	562 466	526 621	18 562	4 131	4 784	8 368	15 150	513 408	
With related children under 18 years	275 161	251 860	11 298	2 369	3 485	6 149	10 584	246 801	
With related children under 5 years	120 433	109 002	5 224	996	1 759	3 452	5 768	106 272	
Householder worked in 1989	475 910	445 477	15 103	3 386	4 309	7 635	13 597	434 297	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	358 942	337 458	10 614	2 265	3 170	5 435	9 619	328 987	
Householder high school graduate or higher	470 889	445 263	14 173	3 137	3 955	4 361	8 988	435 036	
Householder 65 years and over	101 907	98 371	2 462	458	145	471	1 039	95 547	
With public assistance income in 1989	17 973	15 617	1 401	245	311	399	757	15 288	
With Social Security income in 1989	126 762	121 329	3 712	708	252	761	1 579	117 928	
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	62 269	13 227	1 164	759	1 497	2 894	63 758	
With related children under 18 years	54 944	41 731	10 506	972	599	1 136	2 169	43 620	
With related children under 5 years	19 554	13 621	4 829	416	181	507	932	14 463	
Householder worked in 1989	58 474	47 696	8 486	860	442	990	1 950	48 576	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34 311	28 731	4 356	460	225	539	1 088	29 046	
Householder high school graduate or higher	61 600	50 629	8 925	885	429	732	1 652	51 553	
Householder 65 years and over	10 114	8 858	1 025	65	18	148	327	8 595	
With public assistance income in 1989	15 776	10 056	4 796	401	180	343	619	11 020	
With Social Security income in 1989	16 350	14 006	1 855	174	49	266	636	13 704	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	353 433	321 566	19 521	3 207	4 078	5 061	9 565	311 108	
Nonfamily householder	281 585	260 114	14 179	2 139	2 369	2 784	5 354	251 407	
In owner-occupied housing unit	143 832	136 520	5 112	844	417	939	1 934	131 852	
65 years and over	111 377	105 995	4 245	516	169	452	934	102 543	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 391 824	2 163 891	130 923	22 059	29 531	45 420	86 625	2 114 129	
Persons 18 years and over	1 739 188	1 592 442	84 660	14 852	19 619	27 615	51 600	1 558 115	
Persons 65 years and over	318 307	304 098	10 455	1 444	687	1 623	3 573	296 764	
Related children under 18 years	649 711	569 091	45 938	7 184	9 818	17 680	34 742	553 799	
Related children under 6 years	223 730	194 432	16 880	2 396	3 290	6 732	13 401	188 378	
Related children 5 to 17 years	464 206	408 132	31 848	5 162	7 006	12 058	23 628	397 861	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	55 341	42 320	8 913	1 142	1 108	1 858	2 976	43 557	
Percent below poverty level	8.3	7.0	26.2	20.3	19.1	17.4	15.3	7.3	
In owner-occupied housing unit	22 256	19 625	1 629	296	184	522	845	19 421	
With related children under 18 years	41 239	30 028	7 759	963	858	1 631	2 548	31 349	
With related children under 5 years	22 127	15 932	4 238	494	426	1 037	1 607	16 403	
Householder worked in 1989	32 680	26 255	4 024	682	498	1 221	1 861	26 664	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10 582	9 036	895	105	123	423	638	9 059	
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8 648	6 739	1 371	272	92	174	305	7 000	
Householder foreign born	2 991	944	136	6	1 033	872	1 265	1 258	
Householder under 25 years	7 693	5 400	1 687	161	127	318	474	5 588	
Householder 65 years and over	6 424	5 660	580	62	47	75	148	5 543	
Householder high school graduate or higher	35 611	28 374	5 084	707	705	741	1 276	29 219	
With public assistance income in 1989	16 605	10 857	4 541	452	296	459	800	11 720	
With Social Security income in 1989	9 051	7 623	1 065	189	46	128	289	7 563	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 873	4 605	5 826	4 741	6 575	5 454	5 393	4 738	
Married-couple families	28 178	24 013	1 960	450	644	1 111	1 633	23 855	
With related children under 18 years	17 272	14 112	1 387	324	495	954	1 341	14 054	
With related children under 5 years	9 910	8 042	747	165	297	659	914	7 877	
Householder worked in 1989	17 854	15 403	1 002	243	344	862	1 191	15 182	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 667	6 776	397	49	93	352	469	6 728	
Householder high school graduate or higher	17 898	15 663	1 103	241	497	394	597	15 669	
Householder 65 years and over	5 032	4 659	257	34	37	45	79	4 533	
With public assistance income in 1989	4 472	3 535	512	128	137	160	258	3 522	
With Social Security income in 1989	6 105	5 514	436	88	15	52	104	5 433	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 529	4 413	4 828	4 600	6 566	5 301	5 254	4 496	
Female householder, no husband present	24 327	16 174	6 532	601	386	634	1 153	17 501	
With related children under 18 years	21 963	14 454	6 028	554	338	589	1 058	15 747	
With related children under 5 years	11 213	7 174	3 305	283	115	336	608	7 757	
Householder worked in 1989	12 952	9 320	2 868	366	123	275	516	9 987	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 423	1 804	475	56	30	58	138	1 925	
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 914	11 330	3 747	397	150	290	603	12 087	
Householder 65 years and over	1 220	855	304	26	10	25	60	876	
With public assistance income in 1989	11 598	6 960	3 886	310	153	289	517	7 779	
With Social Security income in 1989	2 497	1 738	580	89	31	59	151	1 769	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 320	4 962	6 132	4 809	6 509	5 853	5 728	5 130	
Unrelated individuals	89 899	77 043	7 679	1 109	2 117	1 951	3 627	75 155	
Percent below poverty level	25.4	24.0	39.3	34.6	51.9	38.5	37.9	24.2	
Nonfamily householder	58 924	51 521	4 925	571	1 047	860	1 521	50 488	
In owner-occupied housing unit	22 794	20 809	1 450	200	71	264	464	20 203	
65 years and over	27 238	24 778	2 019	197	66	178	427	24 209	
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 079	2 983	3 389	3 122	4 713	3 853	3 863	2 989	
Persons	274 623	214 056	39 301	4 770	6 543	9 953	17 048	209 673	
Percent below poverty level	11.5	9.9	30.0	21.6	22.2	21.9	19.7	9.9	
Persons 18 years and over	181 557	148 528	20 636	2 838	4 340	5 215	8 815	146 881	
Persons 65 years and over	38 303	34 626	2 924	302	162	289	656	33 888	
Related children under 18 years	90 624	63 603	18 359	1 909	2 120	4 633	7 970	60 989	
Related children under 6 years	37 548	26 378	7 695	698	849	1 928	3 491	25 182	
Related children 5 to 17 years	59 370	41 621	11 972	1 305	1 402	3 070	5 114	39 995	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	381 623	304 596	48 461	6 220	8 368	13 978	23 910	296 929	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	747 121	625 979	72 094	10 661	13 575	24 812	42 864	608 904	

Table 55. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Race						Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Other race		
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	105 464	99 113	4 333	583	471	964	1 949	98 155
In households	104 448	98 161	4 285	574	471	957	1 924	97 221
In group quarters	1 016	952	48	9	—	7	25	934
Nursing homes	679	632	38	9	—	—	12	620
Persons 65 to 74 years	185 603	176 589	6 430	1 008	500	1 076	2 549	175 224
In households	182 004	173 202	6 247	1 002	500	1 053	2 503	171 860
In group quarters	3 599	3 387	183	6	—	23	46	3 364
Nursing homes	3 003	2 817	157	6	—	23	33	2 807
Persons 75 years and over	156 805	150 618	4 893	479	199	616	1 158	150 102
In households	135 266	129 881	4 192	436	187	570	1 070	129 407
In group quarters	21 539	20 737	701	43	12	46	88	20 695
Nursing homes	20 433	19 665	673	37	12	46	88	19 623
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	105 464	99 113	4 333	583	471	964	1 949	98 155
Less than 9th grade	11 139	9 661	831	82	83	482	776	9 383
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16 300	14 674	1 248	124	42	212	464	14 427
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41 009	39 197	1 280	211	113	208	404	39 004
Some college or associate degree	21 362	20 391	699	122	97	53	195	20 252
Bachelor's degree or higher	15 654	15 190	275	44	136	9	110	15 089
Persons 65 to 74 years	185 603	176 589	6 430	1 008	500	1 076	2 549	175 224
Less than 9th grade	29 466	26 870	1 531	245	145	675	1 338	26 216
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29 659	26 846	2 263	232	89	229	533	26 569
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69 408	67 303	1 667	239	76	123	442	67 023
Some college or associate degree	35 002	34 058	629	194	85	36	140	33 968
Bachelor's degree or higher	22 068	21 512	340	98	105	13	96	21 448
Persons 75 years and over	156 805	150 618	4 893	479	199	616	1 158	150 102
Less than 9th grade	45 715	42 797	2 136	222	76	484	801	42 498
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	29 006	27 551	1 263	106	33	53	158	27 456
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43 494	42 503	838	87	31	35	126	42 415
Some college or associate degree	23 314	22 795	414	46	31	28	45	22 778
Bachelor's degree or higher	15 276	14 972	242	18	28	16	28	14 955
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	42 110	40 253	1 175	250	100	332	693	38 997
Less than \$5,000	785	688	76	5	6	10	30	699
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 572	1 453	76	32	—	11	30	1 394
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 497	2 357	86	22	7	25	48	2 300
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 844	7 414	234	74	34	88	164	7 184
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 253	7 860	268	51	18	56	116	7 676
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 591	9 246	218	26	12	89	170	8 864
\$50,000 or more	11 568	11 235	217	40	23	53	135	10 880
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.6	4.4	10.0	14.8	13.0	6.3	9.2	4.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	15 949	14 652	941	102	101	153	297	14 219
Less than \$5,000	2 633	2 190	310	29	17	87	114	2 216
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 059	2 805	197	32	—	25	63	2 670
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 816	2 619	152	11	15	19	61	2 494
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 706	3 522	146	8	16	14	33	3 429
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 905	1 790	74	7	26	8	21	1 691
\$35,000 or more	1 830	1 726	62	15	27	—	5	1 719
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.3	20.6	40.6	43.1	16.8	68.0	49.2	21.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	66 994	64 404	1 783	336	118	353	795	62 695
Less than \$5,000	990	931	30	4	17	8	18	887
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 726	3 410	220	34	14	48	71	3 325
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 117	7 595	337	80	21	84	146	7 467
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18 676	17 974	513	95	14	80	249	17 616
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 799	13 288	321	91	22	77	158	12 759
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 956	10 666	236	18	1	35	76	10 433
\$50,000 or more	10 730	10 540	126	14	29	21	77	10 208
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.8	3.6	7.9	4.2	31.4	11.9	7.8	3.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	43 886	41 350	1 919	321	93	203	430	39 930
Less than \$5,000	6 307	5 578	606	41	16	66	151	5 373
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 822	12 868	730	133	8	83	130	12 470
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 724	8 354	279	40	17	34	62	8 067
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 072	8 718	236	67	31	20	64	8 344
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 316	3 247	45	24	—	—	23	3 091
\$35,000 or more	2 645	2 585	23	16	21	—	—	2 585
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.3	19.1	41.1	30.8	17.2	39.9	43.5	19.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	34 913	33 967	679	122	27	118	244	32 852
Less than \$5,000	853	823	21	9	—	—	—	806
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 252	4 036	177	33	—	6	20	3 970
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 913	6 686	139	34	5	49	73	6 454
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 795	9 557	161	20	4	53	99	9 134
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 665	5 515	122	17	11	—	35	5 398
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 812	3 768	30	9	—	5	12	3 668
\$50,000 or more	3 623	3 582	29	—	7	5	5	3 422
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.0	6.8	17.1	16.4	—	2.5	7.0	6.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	62 264	59 827	1 989	164	71	213	428	57 891
Less than \$5,000	11 407	10 406	805	73	38	85	163	10 187
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24 539	23 471	869	63	13	123	221	22 663
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 762	10 573	175	12	—	2	27	10 151
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 897	8 760	114	7	13	3	15	8 515
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 367	3 341	26	—	—	—	2	3 177
\$35,000 or more	3 292	3 276	—	9	7	—	—	3 198
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.5	25.5	52.8	51.2	63.4	40.8	46.5	25.8

Table 56. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
AGE												
All persons	1 490 980	566 829	300 594	623 557	742 917	107 281	1 164 673	597 560	567 113	1 069 224	570 511	
Under 3 years	65 223	26 117	13 219	25 887	30 196	3 540	51 571	27 403	24 168	43 848	23 118	
3 and 4 years	45 485	17 290	9 137	19 058	21 881	2 497	35 966	18 266	17 700	31 400	16 430	
5 to 9 years	109 957	40 444	22 291	47 222	61 018	7 647	87 534	42 851	44 683	83 441	46 142	
10 to 14 years	99 324	35 187	21 084	43 053	58 997	8 228	81 182	37 433	43 749	77 139	43 970	
15 to 17 years	53 924	18 866	11 585	23 473	32 586	4 796	43 930	19 972	23 958	42 580	24 243	
18 and 19 years	43 837	17 203	6 436	20 198	19 539	2 152	31 403	17 781	13 622	31 973	15 135	
20 to 24 years	118 276	49 747	17 253	51 276	34 056	3 151	82 455	51 592	30 863	69 877	26 072	
25 to 29 years	128 935	54 435	26 641	47 859	47 627	4 427	101 009	56 772	44 237	75 553	36 896	
30 to 34 years	133 106	54 333	28 648	50 125	58 646	7 016	109 532	57 625	51 907	82 220	43 599	
35 to 39 years	121 127	45 487	27 921	47 719	57 096	7 291	100 607	49 467	51 140	77 616	41 928	
40 to 44 years	103 358	38 410	26 076	38 872	49 925	7 064	87 945	41 087	46 858	65 338	35 933	
45 to 49 years	76 458	27 500	19 183	29 775	42 381	6 729	64 895	29 235	35 660	53 944	30 738	
50 to 54 years	61 534	22 648	14 207	24 679	36 640	6 717	51 424	23 740	27 684	46 750	27 134	
55 to 59 years	60 697	22 845	13 094	24 758	35 748	7 072	49 080	23 811	25 269	47 365	27 369	
60 to 64 years	62 144	23 225	12 588	26 331	36 969	8 178	47 976	24 268	23 708	51 137	29 842	
65 to 74 years	112 780	41 608	19 706	51 466	63 809	12 870	80 479	43 420	37 059	96 110	53 253	
75 years and over	94 815	31 484	11 525	51 806	55 803	7 906	57 685	32 837	24 848	92 933	48 709	
Median age	33.0	32.2	34.0	33.4	35.6	42.0	33.1	32.3	33.9	34.8	36.2	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	106 548	43 559	17 572	45 417	41 062	4 510	78 849	45 287	33 562	68 761	31 204	
Children ever born	30 574	12 286	3 184	15 104	12 422	922	20 268	12 957	7 311	22 728	10 095	
Per 1,000 women	287	282	181	333	303	204	257	286	218	331	324	
Women ever married	27 503	11 014	3 491	12 998	10 638	792	18 577	11 543	7 034	19 564	8 683	
Children ever born	24 843	9 635	2 504	12 704	10 949	843	16 122	10 161	5 961	19 670	9 025	
Per 1,000 women	903	875	717	977	1 029	1 064	868	880	847	1 005	1 039	
Women 25 to 34 years	130 722	53 862	28 755	48 105	53 027	5 566	105 718	56 228	49 490	78 031	39 790	
Children ever born	181 480	70 761	32 527	78 192	95 354	10 538	141 527	74 454	67 073	135 307	73 307	
Per 1,000 women	1 388	1 314	1 131	1 625	1 798	1 893	1 339	1 324	1 355	1 734	1 842	
Women ever married	107 279	43 229	22 239	41 811	49 017	5 117	86 525	45 314	41 211	69 771	36 841	
Children ever born	176 148	68 083	31 840	76 225	94 185	10 476	137 555	71 644	65 911	132 778	72 384	
Per 1,000 women	1 642	1 575	1 432	1 823	1 921	2 047	1 590	1 581	1 599	1 903	1 965	
Women 35 to 44 years	111 442	41 703	27 758	41 981	52 324	6 938	93 725	44 086	49 639	70 041	37 681	
Children ever born	216 757	78 481	50 635	87 641	119 159	16 453	180 616	83 421	97 195	155 300	87 549	
Per 1,000 women	1 945	1 882	1 824	2 088	2 277	2 371	1 927	1 892	1 958	2 217	2 323	
No children	17 740	7 761	4 588	5 391	5 079	698	14 910	8 069	6 841	7 909	3 624	
1 child	18 312	7 247	4 832	6 233	6 259	681	15 638	7 616	8 022	8 933	4 139	
2 children	43 158	14 833	11 665	16 660	20 642	2 684	36 561	15 767	20 794	27 239	14 529	
3 children	21 893	8 041	4 838	9 014	13 094	1 667	18 580	8 546	10 034	16 407	9 671	
4 children	7 084	2 457	1 416	3 211	5 135	861	5 515	2 647	2 868	6 704	4 086	
5 or more children	3 255	1 364	419	1 472	2 115	347	2 521	1 441	1 080	2 849	1 632	
Women ever married	104 069	38 399	25 996	39 674	50 760	6 727	87 892	40 663	47 229	66 937	36 462	
Children ever born	215 209	77 752	50 342	87 115	118 918	16 438	179 460	82 692	96 768	154 667	87 351	
Per 1,000 women	2 068	2 025	1 937	2 196	2 343	2 444	2 042	2 034	2 049	2 311	2 396	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	1 490 980	566 829	300 594	623 557	742 917	107 281	1 164 673	597 560	567 113	1 069 224	570 511	
In households	1 440 145	551 351	298 618	590 176	725 859	107 281	1 136 057	577 130	558 927	1 029 947	555 315	
Family householder	396 190	148 258	84 582	163 350	212 374	33 742	314 968	155 314	159 654	293 596	162 771	
Male	329 919	120 260	72 142	137 517	192 850	32 091	264 894	126 193	138 701	257 875	147 917	
Female	66 271	27 998	12 440	25 833	19 524	1 651	50 074	29 121	20 953	35 721	14 854	
Nonfamily householder	196 073	82 216	33 407	80 450	64 041	6 773	136 706	84 804	51 902	123 408	54 456	
Male	78 494	35 479	13 491	29 524	27 103	3 642	57 314	36 514	20 800	48 283	22 764	
Female	117 579	46 737	19 916	50 926	36 938	3 131	79 392	48 290	31 102	75 125	31 692	
Spouse	333 097	121 782	73 979	137 336	191 403	31 735	268 233	127 732	140 501	256 267	146 477	
Child	430 284	159 879	92 159	178 246	233 573	32 186	350 803	168 788	182 015	313 054	173 766	
Other relatives	31 732	14 488	5 593	11 651	13 672	1 971	26 445	15 178	11 267	18 959	9 737	
Nonrelatives	52 769	24 728	8 898	19 143	10 796	874	38 902	25 314	13 588	24 663	8 108	
In group quarters	50 835	15 478	1 976	33 381	17 058	—	28 616	20 430	8 186	39 277	15 196	
Persons per household	2.44	2.40	2.53	2.42	2.63	2.65	2.52	2.42	2.65	2.47	2.56	
Persons per family	3.01	3.01	3.03	3.01	3.07	2.96	3.06	3.02	3.10	3.01	3.04	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	396 190	148 258	84 582	163 350	212 374	33 742	314 968	155 314	159 654	293 596	162 771	
With own children under 18 years	194 919	72 058	41 453	81 408	99 983	12 491	156 236	76 162	80 074	138 666	74 910	
With own children under 6 years	93 027	35 830	18 836	38 361	44 170	4 905	72 911	37 697	35 214	64 286	33 687	
Married-couple families	333 807	121 779	74 059	137 969	192 814	31 959	268 904	127 741	141 163	257 717	147 496	
With own children under 18 years	157 339	56 660	35 315	65 364	88 720	12 047	129 013	60 085	68 928	117 046	66 271	
With own children under 6 years	79 008	30 142	17 036	31 830	40 302	4 789	63 470	31 689	31 781	55 840	30 598	
Female householder, no husband present	48 609	20 462	8 285	19 862	13 660	964	35 373	21 322	14 051	26 896	10 686	
With own children under 18 years	30 664	12 510	5 041	13 113	8 250	231	21 815	13 084	8 731	17 099	6 420	
With own children under 6 years	11 445	4 753	1 426	5 266	2 887	65	7 595	5 027	2 568	6 737	2 350	
Subfamilies	6 436	3 097	1 143	2 196	2 964	395	5 735	3 234	2 501	3 665	1 932	
With own children under 18 years	5 671	2 773	978	1 920	2 529	342	5 030	2 884	2 146	3 170	1 664	

Table 57. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	136 951	96 063	6 336	34 552	5 006	63	112 026	102 137	9 889	29 931	4 224
Under 3 years	8 237	6 196	289	1 752	270	—	6 789	6 424	365	1 718	243
3 and 4 years	5 858	4 174	289	1 395	164	2	4 763	4 385	378	1 259	157
5 to 9 years	13 612	9 781	638	3 193	358	2	11 114	10 225	889	2 856	306
10 to 14 years	12 399	9 210	540	2 649	293	1	10 357	9 586	771	2 335	228
15 to 17 years	6 329	4 863	303	1 163	174	—	5 534	5 076	458	969	118
18 and 19 years	4 988	3 234	208	1 546	386	—	3 729	3 407	322	1 645	330
20 to 24 years	12 038	7 325	521	4 192	728	—	8 564	7 760	804	4 202	671
25 to 29 years	13 154	8 241	603	4 310	585	13	10 101	9 138	963	3 638	558
30 to 34 years	13 104	8 620	750	3 734	502	—	10 758	9 525	1 233	2 848	421
35 to 39 years	10 301	7 083	591	2 627	347	—	8 834	7 911	923	1 814	263
40 to 44 years	7 775	5 626	661	1 488	291	—	6 837	6 003	834	1 229	241
45 to 49 years	5 420	3 955	329	1 136	156	7	4 781	4 142	639	795	107
50 to 54 years	4 662	3 339	234	1 089	105	7	3 995	3 572	423	772	72
55 to 59 years	3 970	3 044	127	799	95	13	3 354	3 162	192	711	73
60 to 64 years	4 217	3 223	68	926	116	4	3 532	3 333	199	801	58
65 to 74 years	6 218	4 653	123	1 442	212	11	5 102	4 851	251	1 328	185
75 years and over	4 669	3 496	62	1 111	224	3	3 882	3 637	245	1 011	193
Median age	26.9	27.0	28.2	26.6	26.1	54.6	27.6	27.3	30.0	25.0	25.5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	11 094	8 214	474	2 406	486	—	9 132	8 506	626	2 448	426
Children ever born	7 322	5 907	128	1 287	222	—	6 183	6 017	166	1 361	208
Per 1,000 women	660	719	270	535	457	—	677	707	265	556	488
Women ever married	1 843	1 184	49	610	157	—	1 299	1 222	77	701	141
Children ever born	2 701	1 896	57	748	181	—	2 012	1 929	83	870	167
Per 1,000 women	1 466	1 601	1 163	1 226	1 153	—	1 549	1 579	1 078	1 241	1 184
Women 25 to 34 years	12 683	9 130	683	2 870	352	—	10 559	9 596	963	2 476	304
Children ever born	23 643	17 289	906	5 448	403	—	19 508	18 054	1 454	4 538	378
Per 1,000 women	1 864	1 894	1 327	1 898	1 145	—	1 848	1 881	1 510	1 833	1 243
Women ever married	8 024	5 297	467	2 260	294	—	6 355	5 674	681	1 963	254
Children ever born	16 586	11 224	738	4 624	356	—	12 970	11 853	1 117	3 972	339
Per 1,000 women	2 067	2 119	1 580	2 046	1 211	—	2 041	2 089	1 640	2 023	1 335
Women 35 to 44 years	8 997	6 837	657	1 503	234	—	7 979	7 175	804	1 252	186
Children ever born	22 084	16 876	1 364	3 844	468	—	19 317	17 655	1 662	3 235	400
Per 1,000 women	2 455	2 468	2 076	2 558	2 000	—	2 421	2 461	2 067	2 584	2 151
No children	854	613	97	144	68	—	777	643	134	145	46
1 child	1 708	1 291	114	303	49	—	1 503	1 349	154	254	41
2 children	2 533	1 973	224	336	40	—	2 305	2 065	240	268	40
3 children	1 786	1 322	128	336	24	—	1 577	1 432	145	233	12
4 children	1 216	954	70	192	25	—	1 091	991	100	150	19
5 or more children	900	684	24	192	28	—	726	695	31	202	28
Women ever married	7 552	5 642	617	1 293	210	—	6 709	5 974	735	1 053	169
Children ever born	19 506	14 698	1 334	3 474	464	—	17 079	15 477	1 602	2 891	396
Per 1,000 women	2 583	2 605	2 162	2 687	2 210	—	2 546	2 591	2 180	2 745	2 343
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	136 951	96 063	6 336	34 552	5 006	63	112 026	102 137	9 889	29 931	4 224
In households	127 866	93 970	6 194	27 702	3 555	63	106 522	97 899	8 623	24 899	2 912
Family householder	33 030	23 934	1 641	7 455	964	18	27 235	24 928	2 307	6 759	786
Male	18 445	12 148	1 151	5 146	774	18	14 414	12 793	1 621	4 805	628
Female	14 585	11 786	490	2 309	190	—	12 821	12 135	686	1 954	158
Nonfamily householder	13 843	10 173	674	2 996	336	15	11 519	10 566	953	2 660	257
Male	6 719	4 969	326	1 424	229	15	5 595	5 123	472	1 353	171
Female	7 124	5 204	348	1 572	107	—	5 924	5 443	481	1 307	86
Spouse	16 113	10 905	1 047	4 161	681	10	13 054	11 559	1 495	3 740	546
Child	49 846	37 180	2 311	10 355	1 261	5	41 898	38 803	3 095	9 209	1 074
Other relatives	9 328	7 526	227	1 575	179	—	8 061	7 697	364	1 446	141
Nonrelatives	5 706	4 252	294	1 160	134	15	4 755	4 346	409	1 085	108
In group quarters	9 085	2 093	142	6 850	1 451	—	5 504	4 238	1 266	5 032	1 312
Persons per household	2.73	2.73	2.68	2.72	2.75	2.82	2.73	2.74	2.67	2.71	2.78
Persons per family	3.29	3.31	3.25	3.25	3.21	2.94	3.31	3.32	3.21	3.22	3.23
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	33 030	23 934	1 641	7 455	964	18	27 235	24 928	2 307	6 759	786
With own children under 18 years	20 328	14 608	1 046	4 674	552	8	16 669	15 308	1 361	4 211	481
With own children under 6 years	9 892	6 901	483	2 508	302	2	7 837	7 239	598	2 357	278
Married-couple families	17 781	11 569	1 177	5 035	781	18	13 912	12 245	1 667	4 650	615
With own children under 18 years	10 016	6 301	743	2 972	444	8	7 737	6 766	971	2 723	375
With own children under 6 years	4 910	2 806	416	1 688	243	2	3 537	3 043	494	1 616	219
Female householder, no husband present	13 079	10 666	390	2 023	148	—	11 501	10 956	545	1 726	136
With own children under 18 years	9 065	7 360	262	1 443	83	—	7 911	7 577	334	1 237	81
With own children under 6 years	4 400	3 651	51	698	38	—	3 828	3 740	88	610	38
Subfamilies	2 409	2 048	46	315	41	—	2 186	2 099	87	264	23
With own children under 18 years	2 350	1 996	46	308	41	—	2 134	2 047	87	257	23
Married-couple subfamilies	163	140	8	15	4	—	158	140	18	9	2
With own children under 18 years	104	88	8	8	4	—	106	88	18	2	2
Mother-child subfamilies	1 896	1 646	34	216	30	—	1 753	1 688	65	173	14
Persons under 18 years	46 435	34 224	2 059	10 152	1 259	5	38 557	35 696	2 861	9 137	1 052
Percent living with two parents	40.2	35.2	65.0	51.9	63.5	100.0	37.8	36.0	60.9	53.2	65.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	1 863	1 422	64	377	65	—	1 565	1 450	115	363	45
Male and female	1 823	1 402	64	357	60	—	1 537	1 430	107	346	40
Both male	25	5	—	20	5	—	13	5	8	17	5
Both female	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	46 873	34 107	2 315	10 451	1 300	33	38 754	35 494	3 260	9 419	1 043
With one or more subfamilies	2 262	1 901	48	313	34	6	2 031	1 962	69	265	25
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	3 001	2 393	113	495	51	5	2 594	2 450	144	458	41
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	461	314	25	122	4	—	360	331	29	105	—

Table 58. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
AGE												
All persons	15 991	8 555	1 604	5 832	7 259	455	12 894	8 857	4 037	10 356	5 745	
Under 3 years	862	520	81	261	390	13	729	528	201	523	315	
3 and 4 years	535	268	61	206	263	7	393	271	122	405	219	
5 to 9 years	1 364	782	82	500	756	50	1 069	790	279	1 051	645	
10 to 14 years	1 289	706	90	493	832	53	1 076	706	370	1 045	642	
15 to 17 years	722	368	99	255	359	11	598	381	217	483	302	
18 and 19 years	763	411	56	296	278	31	595	429	166	446	211	
20 to 24 years	1 759	1 060	114	585	386	22	1 334	1 090	244	811	288	
25 to 29 years	1 566	857	139	570	531	13	1 189	877	312	908	433	
30 to 34 years	1 556	889	152	515	658	53	1 329	946	383	885	534	
35 to 39 years	1 299	639	207	453	558	39	1 085	679	406	772	459	
40 to 44 years	1 128	597	120	411	526	35	876	615	261	778	430	
45 to 49 years	817	309	122	386	414	37	722	348	374	509	260	
50 to 54 years	492	245	87	160	333	19	455	245	210	370	242	
55 to 59 years	484	242	51	191	260	17	412	253	159	332	181	
60 to 64 years	382	188	39	155	201	10	313	200	113	270	159	
65 to 74 years	652	283	104	265	356	30	493	296	197	515	283	
75 years and over	321	191	—	130	158	15	226	203	23	253	142	
Median age	27.2	25.9	32.6	27.8	28.4	32.6	27.7	26.3	31.4	27.3	27.9	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 541	902	135	504	497	28	1 247	923	324	791	372	
Children ever born	706	376	15	315	238	10	477	376	101	467	170	
Per 1,000 women	458	417	111	625	479	357	383	407	312	590	457	
Women ever married	403	215	37	151	148	12	303	215	88	248	105	
Children ever born	449	233	15	201	176	8	304	233	71	321	120	
Per 1,000 women	1 114	1 084	405	1 331	1 189	667	1 003	1 084	807	1 294	1 143	
Women 25 to 34 years	1 729	1 020	164	545	670	40	1 421	1 032	389	978	531	
Children ever born	3 110	1 725	234	1 151	1 416	99	2 352	1 749	603	2 174	1 186	
Per 1,000 women	1 799	1 691	1 427	2 112	2 113	2 475	1 655	1 695	1 550	2 223	2 234	
Women ever married	1 318	707	135	476	611	40	1 040	719	321	889	492	
Children ever born	2 722	1 402	210	1 110	1 355	99	1 983	1 426	557	2 094	1 141	
Per 1,000 women	2 065	1 983	1 556	2 332	2 218	2 475	1 907	1 983	1 735	2 355	2 319	
Women 35 to 44 years	1 267	677	151	439	599	35	1 003	692	311	863	513	
Children ever born	3 041	1 680	294	1 067	1 541	98	2 370	1 716	654	2 212	1 343	
Per 1,000 women	2 400	2 482	1 947	2 431	2 573	2 800	2 363	2 480	2 103	2 563	2 618	
No children	156	59	34	63	52	—	130	64	66	78	38	
1 child	232	145	21	66	88	—	179	145	34	141	75	
2 children	325	170	56	99	169	27	270	170	100	224	150	
3 children	235	120	17	98	143	3	178	127	51	200	121	
4 children	208	112	17	79	91	—	157	112	45	142	82	
5 or more children	111	71	6	34	56	5	89	74	15	78	47	
Women ever married	1 160	601	145	414	571	35	888	611	277	843	503	
Children ever born	2 990	1 632	294	1 064	1 528	98	2 315	1 668	647	2 203	1 337	
Per 1,000 women	2 578	2 715	2 028	2 570	2 676	2 800	2 607	2 730	2 336	2 613	2 658	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	15 991	8 555	1 604	5 832	7 259	455	12 894	8 857	4 037	10 356	5 745	
In households	14 936	7 878	1 604	5 454	7 196	455	12 031	8 075	3 956	10 101	5 689	
Family householder	3 917	2 005	468	1 444	1 721	111	3 230	2 082	1 148	2 408	1 284	
Male	2 730	1 248	364	1 118	1 362	99	2 257	1 310	947	1 835	971	
Female	1 187	757	104	326	359	12	973	772	201	573	313	
Nonfamily householder	1 616	849	155	612	523	26	1 169	906	263	970	446	
Male	817	413	56	348	260	21	563	458	105	514	228	
Female	799	436	99	264	263	5	606	448	158	456	218	
Spouse	2 667	1 182	387	1 098	1 515	125	2 104	1 207	897	2 078	1 187	
Child	5 307	2 966	466	1 875	2 880	167	4 329	3 004	1 325	3 858	2 330	
Other relatives	575	387	49	139	270	13	501	387	114	344	227	
Nonrelatives	854	489	79	286	287	13	698	489	209	443	215	
In group quarters	1 055	677	—	378	63	—	863	782	81	255	56	
Persons per household	2.64	2.64	2.55	2.68	2.86	2.68	2.68	2.65	2.76	2.74	2.90	
Persons per family	3.12	3.14	2.98	3.15	3.30	2.92	3.13	3.16	3.06	3.24	3.42	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	3 917	2 005	468	1 444	1 721	111	3 230	2 082	1 148	2 408	1 284	
With own children under 18 years	2 367	1 289	274	804	949	56	1 959	1 343	616	1 357	754	
With own children under 6 years	1 045	488	136	421	441	27	829	514	315	657	351	
Married-couple families	2 778	1 325	380	1 073	1 353	84	2 340	1 387	953	1 791	986	
With own children under 18 years	1 544	765	225	554	713	44	1 300	804	496	957	562	
With own children under 6 years	719	289	110	320	332	17	554	306	248	497	274	
Female householder, no husband present	908	585	76	247	256	6	734	600	134	430	228	
With own children under 18 years	730	479	45	206	185	4	587	494	93	328	157	
With own children under 6 years	286	168	22	96	88	2	232	177	55	142	64	
Subfamilies	102	80	7	15	82	—	107	80	27	77	62	
With own children under 18 years	95	73	7	15	72	—	100	73	27	67	52	
Married-couple subfamilies	7	7	—	—	12	—	9	7	2	10	10	
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	
Mother-child subfamilies	77	61	7	9	55	—	86	61	25	46	37	
Persons under 18 years	4 772	2 644	413	1 715	2 600	134	3 865	2 676	1 189	3 507	2 123	
Percent living with two parents	63.0	60.7	74.8	63.7	71.3	79.1	64.8	61.1	73.3	67.2	69.4	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	302	168	—	134	109	8	203	177	26	208	83	
Male and female	293	159	—	134	109	8	194	168	26	208	83	
Both male	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	
Both female	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households	5 533	2 854	623	2 056	2 244	137	4 399	2 988	1 411	3 378	1 730	
With one or more subfamilies	115	86	—	29	87	—	106	86	20	96	67	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	231	102	24	105	110	13	154	102	52	187	91	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	56	27	16	13	10	—	48	27	21	18	10	

Table 59. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	28 175	13 913	5 058	9 204	2 939	86	20 805	14 567	6 238	10 309	2 369
Under 3 years	1 473	811	263	399	173	—	1 126	835	291	520	160
3 and 4 years	1 075	528	235	312	105	—	833	560	273	347	105
5 to 9 years	2 371	1 258	341	772	219	4	1 763	1 329	434	827	169
10 to 14 years	2 558	1 236	484	838	298	12	1 890	1 298	592	966	253
15 to 17 years	1 617	725	296	596	213	18	1 163	748	415	667	145
18 and 19 years	1 382	740	242	400	176	12	1 085	762	323	473	129
20 to 24 years	3 630	1 968	405	1 257	205	8	2 539	1 992	547	1 296	163
25 to 29 years	3 282	1 748	381	1 153	367	—	2 292	1 833	459	1 357	337
30 to 34 years	2 510	1 266	399	845	290	—	1 786	1 336	450	1 014	258
35 to 39 years	2 218	944	552	722	227	5	1 698	1 057	641	747	185
40 to 44 years	2 071	852	538	681	260	14	1 521	890	631	810	197
45 to 49 years	1 412	631	341	440	146	2	1 064	652	412	494	92
50 to 54 years	902	434	164	304	68	11	693	472	221	277	49
55 to 59 years	612	260	131	221	84	—	456	281	175	240	55
60 to 64 years	392	148	130	114	79	—	338	148	190	133	46
65 to 74 years	480	260	115	105	20	—	407	270	137	93	19
75 years and over	190	104	41	45	9	—	151	104	47	48	7
Median age	25.0	24.1	28.5	25.1	26.1	19.6	25.0	24.3	27.7	25.2	25.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	3 092	1 609	435	1 048	271	25	2 250	1 652	598	1 113	187
Children ever born	622	293	84	245	28	—	406	309	97	244	15
Per 1,000 women	201	182	193	234	103	—	180	187	162	219	80
Women ever married	562	256	91	215	38	—	375	274	101	225	28
Children ever born	468	207	84	177	22	—	314	223	91	176	15
Per 1,000 women	833	809	923	823	579	—	837	814	901	782	536
Women 25 to 34 years	2 841	1 477	374	990	411	—	2 038	1 560	478	1 214	357
Children ever born	3 982	1 845	413	1 724	534	—	2 465	1 958	507	2 051	475
Per 1,000 women	1 402	1 249	1 104	1 741	1 299	—	1 210	1 255	1 061	1 689	1 331
Women ever married	2 274	1 150	303	821	384	—	1 611	1 233	378	1 047	335
Children ever born	3 890	1 814	406	1 670	504	—	2 410	1 927	483	1 984	445
Per 1,000 women	1 711	1 577	1 340	2 034	1 313	—	1 496	1 563	1 278	1 895	1 328
Women 35 to 44 years	2 385	1 002	575	808	309	15	1 819	1 099	720	875	216
Children ever born	5 358	2 355	1 185	1 818	771	50	4 035	2 558	1 477	2 094	591
Per 1,000 women	2 247	2 350	2 061	2 250	2 495	3 333	2 218	2 328	2 051	2 393	2 736
No children	284	106	76	102	41	—	218	126	92	107	29
1 child	399	183	92	124	33	—	320	194	126	112	6
2 children	862	353	217	292	90	5	639	380	259	313	66
3 children	444	152	137	155	80	—	355	174	181	169	59
4 children	203	103	17	83	40	10	140	116	24	103	33
5 or more children	193	105	36	52	25	—	147	109	38	71	23
Women ever married	2 305	944	575	786	295	15	1 754	1 041	713	846	209
Children ever born	5 341	2 338	1 185	1 818	771	50	4 018	2 541	1 477	2 094	591
Per 1,000 women	2 317	2 477	2 061	2 313	2 614	3 333	2 291	2 441	2 072	2 475	2 828
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	28 175	13 913	5 058	9 204	2 939	86	20 805	14 567	6 238	10 309	2 369
In households	26 928	13 355	5 047	8 526	2 681	86	20 037	13 926	6 111	9 572	2 128
Family householder	5 326	2 650	1 196	1 480	471	13	4 110	2 745	1 365	1 687	381
Male	4 407	2 126	1 061	1 220	422	13	3 394	2 199	1 195	1 435	340
Female	919	524	135	260	49	—	716	546	170	252	41
Nonfamily householder	2 206	1 100	239	867	163	—	1 413	1 123	290	956	141
Male	1 382	752	140	490	84	—	918	752	166	548	72
Female	824	348	99	377	79	—	495	371	124	408	69
Spouse	5 728	2 631	1 109	1 988	839	19	4 250	2 840	1 410	2 317	650
Child	10 156	4 992	2 061	3 103	1 032	43	7 746	5 236	2 510	3 442	810
Other relatives	1 796	994	318	484	105	—	1 346	994	352	555	94
Nonrelatives	1 716	988	124	604	71	11	1 172	988	184	615	52
In group quarters	1 247	558	11	678	258	—	768	641	127	737	241
Persons per household	3.12	3.12	3.28	3.02	2.84	2.31	3.16	3.12	3.25	2.97	2.81
Persons per family	3.76	3.73	3.66	3.88	3.39	2.31	3.70	3.72	3.66	3.79	3.38
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	5 326	2 650	1 196	1 480	471	13	4 110	2 745	1 365	1 687	381
With own children under 18 years	3 729	1 777	852	1 100	298	2	2 815	1 841	974	1 212	251
With own children under 6 years	1 928	962	440	526	170	—	1 488	992	496	610	156
Married-couple families	4 382	2 098	1 086	1 198	402	13	3 400	2 179	1 221	1 384	319
With own children under 18 years	3 172	1 497	767	908	249	2	2 412	1 550	862	1 009	202
With own children under 6 years	1 753	853	429	471	126	—	1 368	883	485	511	112
Female householder, no husband present	723	432	80	211	36	—	550	443	107	209	36
With own children under 18 years	494	260	75	159	31	—	370	268	102	155	31
With own children under 6 years	155	104	11	40	26	—	115	104	11	66	26
Subfamilies	262	137	54	71	5	—	195	141	54	72	5
With own children under 18 years	181	104	18	59	5	—	126	108	18	60	5
Married-couple subfamilies	140	74	36	30	—	—	110	74	36	30	—
With own children under 18 years	59	41	—	18	—	—	41	41	—	18	—
Mother-child subfamilies	75	43	10	22	—	—	57	47	10	18	—
Persons under 18 years	9 094	4 558	1 619	2 917	1 008	34	6 775	4 770	2 005	3 327	832
Percent living with two parents	81.5	81.2	88.9	78.0	71.2	67.6	82.5	81.2	85.7	76.4	69.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	129	58	17	54	31	—	83	58	25	77	31
Male and female	129	58	17	54	31	—	83	58	25	77	31
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	7 532	3 750	1 435	2 347	634	13	5 523	3 868	1 655	2 643	522
With one or more subfamilies	239	115	46	78	—	—	161	115	46	78	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	759	432	109	218	29	—	556	435	121	232	24
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	95	54	31	10	2	—	89	58	31	8	2

Table 60. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
AGE												
All persons	75 728	34 052	6 859	34 817	14 561	546	47 831	35 846	11 985	42 458	12 292	
Under 3 years	5 331	2 343	406	2 582	1 248	29	3 185	2 416	769	3 394	1 044	
3 and 4 years	3 980	1 803	307	1 870	717	22	2 460	1 859	601	2 237	607	
5 to 9 years	8 688	4 068	767	3 853	1 899	60	5 519	4 226	1 293	5 068	1 674	
10 to 14 years	7 451	3 372	686	3 393	1 718	133	4 762	3 519	1 243	4 407	1 451	
15 to 17 years	3 847	1 687	349	1 811	863	44	2 443	1 737	706	2 267	679	
18 and 19 years	2 998	1 092	256	1 650	614	50	1 581	1 136	445	2 031	554	
20 to 24 years	7 803	3 161	609	4 033	1 369	18	4 144	3 236	908	5 028	1 203	
25 to 29 years	7 569	3 038	685	3 846	1 409	19	4 460	3 321	1 139	4 518	1 244	
30 to 34 years	7 109	3 413	688	3 008	1 300	60	4 756	3 661	1 095	3 653	1 127	
35 to 39 years	5 433	2 658	500	2 275	968	43	3 900	2 979	921	2 501	798	
40 to 44 years	3 898	1 831	562	1 505	579	13	2 781	2 007	774	1 696	484	
45 to 49 years	2 630	1 219	260	1 151	437	18	1 720	1 249	471	1 347	303	
50 to 54 years	2 188	950	220	1 018	413	8	1 492	1 031	461	1 109	344	
55 to 59 years	1 870	990	211	669	304	9	1 343	1 007	336	831	217	
60 to 64 years	1 677	823	132	722	272	17	1 151	852	299	798	186	
65 to 74 years	2 289	1 168	140	981	260	3	1 581	1 174	407	968	208	
75 years and over	967	436	81	450	191	—	553	436	117	605	169	
Median age	23.6	24.3	25.4	22.8	20.9	16.0	24.8	24.7	25.1	21.8	20.7	
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	7 055	2 967	601	3 487	1 299	56	4 058	3 042	1 016	4 296	1 083	
Children ever born	3 516	1 261	297	1 958	702	17	1 679	1 276	403	2 539	656	
Per 1,000 women	498	425	494	562	540	304	414	419	397	591	606	
Women ever married	2 094	721	150	1 223	501	11	960	741	219	1 635	445	
Children ever born	2 452	840	176	1 436	627	17	1 112	855	257	1 967	581	
Per 1,000 women	1 171	1 165	1 173	1 174	1 251	1 545	1 158	1 154	1 174	1 203	1 306	
Women 25 to 34 years	6 508	2 984	731	2 793	1 209	34	4 315	3 162	1 153	3 402	1 042	
Children ever born	12 234	5 602	947	5 685	2 611	73	7 635	5 894	1 741	7 210	2 253	
Per 1,000 women	1 880	1 877	1 295	2 035	2 160	2 147	1 769	1 864	1 510	2 119	2 162	
Women ever married	5 381	2 382	607	2 392	1 109	34	3 517	2 531	986	2 973	950	
Children ever born	11 397	5 097	920	5 380	2 540	73	7 040	5 368	1 672	6 897	2 182	
Per 1,000 women	2 118	2 140	1 516	2 249	2 290	2 147	2 002	2 121	1 696	2 320	2 297	
Women 35 to 44 years	4 026	1 999	561	1 466	738	28	2 896	2 075	821	1 868	607	
Children ever born	11 019	5 155	1 202	4 662	2 037	60	7 182	5 326	1 856	5 874	1 752	
Per 1,000 women	2 737	2 579	2 143	3 180	2 760	2 143	2 480	2 567	2 261	3 145	2 886	
No children	452	288	56	108	72	—	378	295	83	146	52	
1 child	472	228	105	139	74	6	375	240	135	171	57	
2 children	1 045	501	192	352	227	16	800	531	269	472	175	
3 children	1 022	510	131	381	145	4	738	528	210	429	116	
4 children	487	233	65	189	129	—	322	233	89	294	125	
5 or more children	548	239	12	297	91	2	283	248	35	356	82	
Women ever married	3 734	1 810	516	1 408	711	28	2 655	1 886	769	1 790	580	
Children ever born	10 725	4 949	1 162	4 614	2 019	60	6 936	5 120	1 816	5 808	1 734	
Per 1,000 women	2 872	2 734	2 252	3 277	2 840	2 143	2 612	2 715	2 362	3 245	2 990	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
All persons	75 728	34 052	6 859	34 817	14 561	546	47 831	35 846	11 985	42 458	12 292	
In households	73 039	33 457	6 834	32 748	13 951	546	46 319	34 545	11 774	40 671	11 692	
Family householder	16 560	7 636	1 487	7 437	2 905	74	10 436	7 873	2 563	9 029	2 462	
Male	13 397	6 018	1 131	6 248	2 522	74	8 293	6 225	2 068	7 626	2 124	
Female	3 163	1 618	356	1 189	383	—	2 143	1 648	495	1 403	338	
Nonfamily householder	4 751	2 494	430	1 827	603	10	3 213	2 544	669	2 141	511	
Male	2 668	1 357	211	1 100	424	10	1 752	1 392	360	1 340	352	
Female	2 083	1 137	219	727	179	—	1 461	1 152	309	801	159	
Spouse	12 297	5 439	1 373	5 485	2 491	89	7 963	5 670	2 293	6 825	2 073	
Child	30 915	14 090	2 882	13 943	6 495	299	19 720	14 589	5 131	17 690	5 440	
Other relatives	4 504	2 070	240	2 194	893	28	2 611	2 101	510	2 786	725	
Nonrelatives	4 012	1 728	422	1 862	564	46	2 376	1 768	608	2 200	481	
In group quarters	2 689	595	25	2 069	610	—	1 512	1 301	211	1 787	600	
Persons per household	3.12	3.05	2.95	3.22	3.41	3.57	3.03	3.06	2.94	3.32	3.47	
Persons per family	3.53	3.54	3.36	3.57	3.81	3.72	3.49	3.54	3.33	3.68	3.88	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	16 560	7 636	1 487	7 437	2 905	74	10 436	7 873	2 563	9 029	2 462	
With own children under 18 years	10 894	4 869	908	5 117	2 083	65	6 578	5 042	1 536	6 399	1 848	
With own children under 6 years	6 206	2 754	444	3 008	1 221	30	3 567	2 838	729	3 860	1 099	
Married-couple families	12 712	5 772	1 190	5 750	2 438	66	8 096	5 972	2 124	7 054	2 050	
With own children under 18 years	8 492	3 756	730	4 006	1 750	57	5 178	3 908	1 270	5 064	1 545	
With own children under 6 years	4 998	2 260	367	2 371	1 042	22	2 948	2 326	622	3 092	940	
Female householder, no husband present	2 592	1 319	260	1 013	302	—	1 691	1 349	342	1 203	278	
With own children under 18 years	1 741	869	158	714	234	—	1 091	883	208	884	220	
With own children under 6 years	838	391	61	386	110	—	485	402	83	463	98	
Subfamilies	792	342	58	392	155	9	443	347	96	504	135	
With own children under 18 years	686	307	41	338	120	—	379	312	67	427	112	
Married-couple subfamilies	225	100	25	100	74	9	139	100	39	160	60	
With own children under 18 years	119	65	8	46	39	—	75	65	10	83	37	
Mother-child subfamilies	409	156	33	220	52	—	206	161	45	255	46	
Persons under 18 years	29 297	13 273	2 515	13 509	6 445	288	18 369	13 757	4 612	17 373	5 455	
Percent living with two parents	70.3	68.8	78.1	70.3	75.4	86.1	71.6	69.3	78.5	70.8	74.4	
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS												
Total	1 084	502	39	543	114	8	627	509	118	571	82	
Male and female	1 074	502	39	533	114	8	627	509	118	561	82	
Both male	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	
Both female	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Households	21 311	10 130	1 917	9 264	3 508	84	13 649	10 417	3 232	11 170	2 973	
With one or more subfamilies	724	325	37	362	131	—	420	325	95	435	98	
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 886	803	65	1 018	307	—	958	809	149	1 235	288	
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	269	110	38	121	46	—	149	110	39	166	45	

Table 61. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area	Total		Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
	Total	Central place	Urban fringe								
AGE											
All persons	1 458 316	551 710	296 149	610 457	735 565	106 946	1 141 365	581 618	559 747	1 052 516	564 574
Under 3 years	62 914	25 069	12 997	24 848	29 571	3 532	50 055	26 310	23 745	42 430	22 626
3 and 4 years	43 623	16 448	8 943	18 232	21 507	2 492	34 708	17 406	17 302	30 422	16 136
5 to 9 years	106 048	38 651	21 708	45 689	59 995	7 609	84 819	41 015	43 804	81 224	45 251
10 to 14 years	96 083	33 783	20 614	41 686	58 114	8 139	78 900	35 970	42 930	75 297	43 254
15 to 17 years	52 236	18 068	11 387	22 781	32 148	4 766	42 701	19 161	23 540	41 683	23 934
18 and 19 years	42 624	16 744	6 275	19 605	27 195	2 113	30 651	17 300	13 351	31 188	14 860
20 to 24 years	115 223	48 339	16 864	50 020	33 478	3 144	80 507	50 159	30 348	68 194	25 565
25 to 29 years	126 100	53 173	26 241	46 686	46 973	4 420	99 093	55 470	43 623	73 980	36 312
30 to 34 years	130 373	53 005	28 228	49 140	58 019	6 987	107 430	56 153	51 277	80 962	43 086
35 to 39 years	118 667	44 304	27 662	46 701	56 672	7 261	98 724	48 065	50 659	76 615	41 605
40 to 44 years	101 505	37 545	25 699	38 261	49 638	7 055	86 485	40 107	46 378	64 658	35 707
45 to 49 years	75 340	26 936	18 985	29 419	42 114	6 711	63 993	28 664	35 329	53 461	30 571
50 to 54 years	60 483	22 148	14 080	24 255	36 385	6 711	50 574	23 197	27 377	46 294	26 932
55 to 59 years	59 732	22 339	12 920	24 473	35 620	7 072	48 341	23 300	25 041	47 011	27 279
60 to 64 years	61 378	22 862	12 494	26 022	36 777	8 161	47 404	23 880	23 524	50 751	29 699
65 to 74 years	111 576	41 003	19 585	50 988	63 648	12 867	79 566	42 815	36 751	95 658	53 144
75 years and over	94 411	31 293	11 467	51 651	55 691	7 906	57 414	32 646	24 768	92 688	48 613
Median age	33.2	32.4	34.1	33.6	35.8	42.1	33.2	32.5	34.0	35.1	36.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	103 323	42 057	17 146	44 120	40 403	4 476	76 669	43 758	32 911	67 057	30 692
Children ever born	28 977	11 684	2 970	14 323	12 158	914	19 389	12 350	7 039	21 746	9 864
Per 1,000 women	280	278	173	325	301	204	253	282	214	324	321
Women ever married	26 647	10 662	3 396	12 589	10 429	784	18 091	11 183	6 908	18 985	8 505
Children ever born	23 704	9 200	2 379	12 125	10 717	835	15 524	9 721	5 803	18 897	8 826
Per 1,000 women	890	863	701	963	1 028	1 065	858	869	840	995	1 038
Women 25 to 34 years	128 022	52 583	28 327	47 112	52 463	5 553	103 713	54 863	48 850	76 772	39 323
Children ever born	176 845	68 458	32 025	76 362	94 138	10 500	138 182	71 995	66 187	132 801	72 291
Per 1,000 women	1 381	1 302	1 131	1 621	1 794	1 891	1 332	1 312	1 355	1 730	1 838
Women ever married	105 095	42 222	21 890	40 983	48 492	5 104	84 892	44 230	40 662	68 695	36 407
Children ever born	171 817	65 952	31 351	74 514	92 998	10 438	134 413	69 375	65 038	130 402	71 397
Per 1,000 women	1 635	1 562	1 432	1 818	1 918	2 045	1 583	1 569	1 599	1 898	1 961
Women 35 to 44 years	109 629	40 800	27 402	41 427	51 938	6 918	92 274	43 139	49 135	69 293	37 377
Children ever born	212 187	76 306	49 890	85 991	118 174	16 403	177 278	81 141	96 137	153 083	86 704
Per 1,000 women	1 936	1 870	1 821	2 076	2 275	2 371	1 921	1 881	1 957	2 209	2 320
No children	17 508	7 607	4 556	5 345	5 051	698	14 690	7 908	6 782	7 869	3 616
1 child	18 105	7 157	4 768	6 180	6 211	681	15 462	7 526	7 936	8 854	4 108
2 children	42 620	14 594	11 511	16 515	20 511	2 670	36 110	15 504	20 606	27 021	14 418
3 children	21 455	7 811	4 781	8 863	13 004	1 663	18 241	8 312	9 929	16 218	9 602
4 children	6 857	2 361	1 373	3 123	5 074	861	5 368	2 551	2 817	6 563	4 027
5 or more children	3 084	1 270	413	1 401	2 087	345	2 403	1 338	1 065	2 768	1 606
Women ever married	102 395	37 564	25 685	39 146	50 388	6 707	86 561	39 784	46 777	66 222	36 172
Children ever born	210 767	75 617	49 637	85 513	117 945	16 388	176 202	80 452	95 750	152 510	86 518
Per 1,000 women	2 058	2 013	1 933	2 184	2 341	2 443	2 036	2 022	2 047	2 303	2 392
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	1 458 316	551 710	296 149	610 457	735 565	106 946	1 141 365	581 618	559 747	1 052 516	564 574
In households	1 408 487	536 471	294 187	577 829	718 712	106 946	1 113 406	561 797	551 609	1 013 793	549 583
Family householder	389 353	145 015	83 655	160 683	210 930	33 697	310 072	151 977	158 095	290 211	161 609
Male	324 511	117 744	71 481	135 286	191 568	32 046	261 056	123 588	137 468	255 023	146 889
Female	64 842	27 271	12 174	25 397	19 362	1 651	49 016	28 389	20 627	35 188	14 720
Nonfamily householder	193 940	81 088	33 094	79 758	63 749	6 765	135 127	83 658	51 469	122 562	54 213
Male	77 333	34 858	13 337	29 138	26 924	3 634	56 475	35 882	20 593	47 782	22 614
Female	116 607	46 230	19 757	50 620	36 825	3 131	78 652	47 776	30 876	74 780	31 599
Spouse	327 677	119 231	73 124	135 322	190 117	31 681	264 166	125 051	139 115	253 628	145 453
Child	416 327	153 477	90 214	172 636	230 156	32 016	340 944	162 208	178 736	305 539	171 004
Other relatives	30 061	13 701	5 456	10 904	13 271	1 943	25 338	14 380	10 958	17 994	9 454
Nonrelatives	51 129	23 959	8 644	18 526	10 489	844	37 759	24 523	13 236	23 859	7 850
In group quarters	49 829	15 239	1 962	32 628	16 853	—	27 959	19 821	8 138	38 723	14 991
Persons per household	2.43	2.39	2.53	2.42	2.63	2.65	2.52	2.41	2.65	2.47	2.56
Persons per family	3.01	3.00	3.03	3.00	3.07	2.96	3.05	3.01	3.10	3.00	3.03
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	389 353	145 015	83 655	160 683	210 930	33 697	310 072	151 977	158 095	290 211	161 609
With own children under 18 years	190 617	70 063	40 924	79 630	99 021	12 455	153 333	74 097	79 236	136 305	74 069
With own children under 6 years	90 655	34 712	18 586	37 357	43 617	4 897	71 390	36 539	34 851	62 882	33 187
Married-couple families	328 565	119 287	73 338	135 940	191 568	31 914	265 051	125 167	139 884	255 079	146 498
With own children under 18 years	154 037	55 120	34 918	63 999	87 895	12 011	126 752	58 487	68 265	115 180	65 554
With own children under 6 years	77 130	29 215	16 842	31 073	39 830	4 781	62 219	30 734	31 485	54 741	30 174
Female householder, no husband present	47 467	19 907	8 079	19 481	13 531	964	34 573	20 762	13 811	26 425	10 572
With own children under 18 years	29 916	12 137	4 909	12 870	8 163	231	21 287	12 706	8 581	16 792	6 338
With own children under 6 years	11 101	4 598	1 370	5 133	2 839	65	7 368	4 867	2 501	6 572	2 307
Subfamilies	6 162	3 000	1 112	2 050	2 909	386	5 585	3 132	2 453	3 486	1 879
With own children under 18 years	5 448	2 691	964	1 793	2 485	342	4 912	2 797	2 115	3 021	1 622
Married-couple subfamilies	1 284	592	249	443	775	105	1 274	639	635	785	440
With own children under 18 years	570	283	101	186	351	61	601	304	297	320	183
Mother-child subfamilies	4 040	1 954	725	1 361	1 689	199	3 542	2 035	1 507	2 187	1 111
Persons under 18 years	360 904	132 019	75 649	153 236	201 335	26 538	291 183	139 862	151 321	271 056	151 201
Percent living with two parents	79.6	77.3	84.8	79.0	86.6	93.5	81.5	77.7	85.0	82.8	86.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	15 152	7 198	2 813	5 141	4 064	275	11 938	7 430	4 508	7 278	3 092
Male and female	14 671	6 950	2 676	5 045	3 962	267	11 513	7 182	4 331	7 120	3 030
Both male	263	145	88	30	55	—	263	145	118	55	25
Both female	218	103	49	66	47	8	162	103	59	103	37
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	583 293	226 103	116 749	240 441	274 679	40 462	445 199	235 635	209 564	412 773	215 822
With one or more subfamilies	5 983	2 947	1 061	1 975	2 820	375	5 376	3 082	2 294	3 427	1 877
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	14 002	6 430	2 375	5 197	5 472	853	11 271	6 756	4 515	8 203	4 054
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3 829	1 720	689	1 420	1 144	156	2 853	1 735	1 118	2 120	857

Table 62. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	396 130	150 477	76 826	168 827	190 320	24 782	308 329	158 517	149 812	278 121	142 937	
Preprimary school	31 460	11 317	7 807	12 336	13 188	1 619	24 983	11 988	12 995	19 665	9 892	
Public school	18 867	6 501	3 711	8 655	9 820	1 196	14 079	6 881	7 198	14 608	7 676	
Elementary or high school	236 900	85 208	48 928	102 764	140 022	19 102	191 878	90 331	101 547	185 044	104 983	
Public school	213 116	74 547	41 940	96 629	133 183	18 096	170 083	79 205	90 878	176 216	100 759	
College	127 770	53 952	20 091	53 727	37 110	4 061	91 468	56 198	35 270	73 412	28 062	
Public college	110 721	47 634	16 758	46 329	33 168	3 676	77 956	49 274	28 682	65 933	25 680	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	396 130	150 477	76 826	168 827	190 320	24 782	308 329	158 517	149 812	278 121	142 937	
3 and 4 years	12 661	4 850	3 343	4 468	3 800	388	10 196	5 145	5 051	6 265	2 796	
5 to 14 years	193 683	69 895	40 120	83 668	111 254	14 823	156 014	74 175	81 839	148 923	83 557	
15 to 17 years	50 421	17 567	10 990	21 864	30 908	4 558	41 383	18 567	22 816	39 946	22 928	
18 and 19 years	30 636	11 929	4 733	13 974	14 274	1 567	22 230	12 291	9 939	22 680	11 087	
20 to 24 years	48 397	21 611	5 647	21 139	9 214	867	31 840	22 052	9 788	25 771	6 788	
25 to 34 years	32 039	14 143	6 110	11 786	8 798	766	24 570	14 881	9 689	16 267	6 621	
35 years and over	28 293	10 482	5 883	11 928	12 072	1 813	22 096	11 406	10 690	18 269	9 160	
Persons 18 to 24 years	162 113	66 950	23 689	71 474	53 595	5 303	113 858	69 373	44 485	101 850	41 207	
Percent enrolled in college	42.2	44.6	34.0	42.7	31.3	28.5	39.9	43.8	33.7	39.1	31.0	
Persons 16 to 19 years	79 516	29 590	14 053	35 873	40 976	5 357	60 615	30 949	29 666	59 877	30 906	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.9	10.0	6.7	8.9	6.5	5.2	8.2	10.0	6.4	7.9	6.8	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years	162 113	66 950	23 689	71 474	53 595	5 303	113 858	69 373	44 485	101 850	41 207	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44 367	17 659	5 623	21 085	18 195	1 687	30 834	18 592	12 242	31 728	14 161	
Some college or associate degree	77 073	32 161	9 895	35 017	21 200	1 958	51 886	33 107	18 779	46 387	16 082	
Bachelor's degree or higher	15 352	6 667	4 426	4 259	2 274	299	12 306	6 767	5 539	5 320	1 670	
Persons 25 years and over	954 954	361 975	199 589	393 390	484 644	75 270	750 632	382 262	368 370	688 966	375 401	
Less than 5th grade	6 620	2 709	456	3 455	3 634	360	4 318	2 816	1 502	5 936	3 017	
5th to 8th grade	51 209	17 792	3 723	29 694	43 480	7 271	31 852	18 707	13 145	62 837	37 792	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	95 710	40 004	10 446	45 260	52 665	6 123	69 466	41 734	27 732	78 909	41 872	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	289 470	115 298	43 668	130 504	188 672	30 859	227 431	121 116	106 315	250 711	146 467	
Some college, no degree	216 724	82 018	48 059	86 647	100 513	15 461	171 717	86 143	85 574	145 520	76 309	
Associate degree, occupational program	26 488	8 858	5 467	12 163	16 386	2 576	19 212	9 250	9 962	23 662	13 394	
Associate degree, academic program	25 711	8 260	6 299	11 152	9 788	1 520	19 449	8 893	10 556	16 050	7 341	
Bachelor's degree	162 336	58 488	56 470	47 378	48 074	8 180	140 018	61 818	78 200	70 392	34 473	
Graduate or professional degree	80 686	28 548	25 001	27 137	21 432	2 920	67 169	31 785	35 384	34 949	14 736	
Females 25 years and over	507 755	191 245	105 511	210 999	248 707	36 735	392 487	200 145	192 342	363 975	193 422	
Less than 5th grade	3 271	1 416	305	1 550	1 560	122	2 279	1 457	822	2 552	1 263	
5th to 8th grade	28 480	9 714	2 123	16 643	20 915	2 733	17 204	10 175	7 029	32 191	18 210	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	53 918	22 454	5 791	25 673	27 429	2 899	38 316	23 391	14 925	43 031	21 925	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	165 651	65 887	27 084	72 680	96 748	14 700	128 859	68 661	60 198	133 540	74 878	
Some college, no degree	117 783	43 689	27 186	46 908	53 657	8 191	92 162	45 534	46 628	79 278	41 235	
Associate degree, occupational program	15 250	4 859	3 333	7 058	9 220	1 429	10 904	5 106	5 798	13 566	7 648	
Associate degree, academic program	14 441	4 253	3 910	6 278	5 582	948	10 824	4 516	6 308	9 199	4 238	
Bachelor's degree	76 768	27 159	26 323	23 286	24 332	4 191	65 525	28 668	36 857	35 575	17 624	
Graduate or professional degree	32 193	11 814	9 456	10 923	9 264	1 522	26 414	12 637	13 777	15 043	6 401	
Persons 25 years and over	954 954	361 975	199 589	393 390	484 644	75 270	750 632	382 262	368 370	688 966	375 401	
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	.7	.2	.9	.7	.5	.6	.7	.4	.9	.8	
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.9	83.3	92.7	80.1	79.4	81.7	85.9	83.5	88.5	78.6	78.0	
Percent some college or higher	53.6	51.4	70.8	46.9	40.5	40.7	55.6	51.8	59.6	42.2	39.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.4	24.0	40.8	18.9	14.3	14.7	27.6	24.5	30.8	15.3	13.1	
Males 25 to 34 years	131 319	54 906	26 534	49 879	53 246	5 877	104 823	58 169	46 654	79 742	40 705	
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.2	89.7	95.4	88.1	88.5	93.2	91.0	89.9	92.5	88.0	88.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.4	28.6	48.4	20.2	13.5	12.1	31.7	28.5	35.5	15.8	12.6	
Females 25 to 34 years	130 722	53 862	28 755	48 105	53 027	5 566	105 718	56 228	49 490	78 031	39 790	
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.7	90.5	95.9	90.4	91.0	94.3	92.2	90.5	94.1	90.5	90.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.4	27.1	44.4	20.2	16.8	19.9	30.4	27.0	34.4	17.7	15.6	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	1 380 272	523 422	278 238	578 612	690 840	101 244	1 077 136	551 891	525 245	993 976	530 963	
Speak a language other than English	53 673	21 292	9 915	22 466	22 185	3 379	39 865	23 036	16 829	35 993	18 309	
5 to 17 years	9 220	3 584	1 831	3 586	3 566	528	7 016	3 852	3 164	5 770	2 796	
18 to 64 years	36 031	14 718	7 034	14 279	12 460	1 799	27 386	16 092	11 294	21 105	9 984	
65 to 74 years	4 072	1 616	622	1 834	2 752	619	2 942	1 660	1 282	3 402	2 402	
75 years and over	4 350	1 374	428	2 548	3 407	433	2 521	1 432	1 089	5 236	3 127	
Do not speak English "very well"	15 895	6 580	2 604	6 711	6 425	895	11 457	6 943	4 514	10 863	5 353	
5 to 17 years	2 804	1 215	506	1 083	1 134	188	2 152	1 322	830	1 786	923	
18 to 64 years	10 214	4 324	1 832	4 058	3 511	414	7 521	4 569	2 952	6 204	2 853	
65 to 74 years	1 292	516	163	613	727	149	887	516	371	1 132	645	
75 years and over	1 585	525	103	957	1 053	144	897	536	361	1 741	932	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	3 787	1 511	511	1 765	1 385	153	2 439	1 554	885	2 733	1 219	
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 329 488	507 971	276 262	545 255	673 782	101 244	1 048 547	531 488	517 059	954 723	515 767	
In linguistically isolated households	6 817	2 767	934	3 116	2 264	278	4 342	2 845	1 497	4 739	2 021	
5 to 17 years	1 034	490	149	395	261	8	682	512	170	613	251	
18 to 64 years	4 208	1 772	630	1 806	983	84	2 728	1 828	900	2 463	852	
65 to 74 years	705	251	95	359	402	68	464	251	213	643	365	
75 years and over	870	254	60	556	618	118	468	254	214	1 020	553	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	921 066	364 536	198 116	358 414	434 083	62 930	741 260	378 599	362 661	613 889	325 111	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27 672	12 712	3 757	11 203	13 702	1 651	21 071	13 016	8 055	20 303	11 019	
With a mobility limitation	13 865	6 598	1 723	5 544	5 989	637	10 590	6 788	3 802	9 264	4 726	
In labor force	3 637	1 892	537	1 208	1 419	175	2 997	1 935	1 062	2 059	1 079	
With a self-care limitation	20 076	9 313	2 719	8 044	10 465	1 281	15 303	9 499	5 804	15 238	8 510	
With a work disability	63 264	27 854	8 262	27 148	31 500	3 724	47 682	29 069	18 613	47 082	24 979	
In labor force	30 570	13 693	4 518	12 359	14 756	2 073	23 992	14 305	9 687	21 334	11 349	

Table 63. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	42 883	30 087	2 169	10 627	1 571	17	35 138	31 973	3 165	9 316	1 323
Preprimary school	2 903	2 093	226	584	39	—	2 476	2 216	260	466	39
Public school	2 199	1 589	112	498	39	—	1 840	1 706	134	398	39
Elementary or high school	30 271	22 228	1 380	6 663	808	9	25 259	23 237	2 022	5 820	646
Public school	29 365	21 598	1 269	6 498	754	9	24 466	22 601	1 865	5 653	599
College	9 709	5 766	563	3 380	724	8	7 403	6 520	883	3 030	638
Public college	8 106	4 810	503	2 793	679	8	6 137	5 447	690	2 648	623
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	42 883	30 087	2 169	10 627	1 571	17	35 138	31 973	3 165	9 316	1 323
3 and 4 years	1 401	1 042	134	225	13	—	1 252	1 095	157	162	13
5 to 14 years	23 948	17 423	1 103	5 422	621	3	19 759	18 219	1 540	4 810	515
15 to 17 years	5 770	4 407	283	1 080	171	—	5 023	4 604	419	918	115
18 and 19 years	3 028	1 967	150	911	290	—	2 281	2 046	235	1 037	246
20 to 24 years	3 050	1 758	195	1 097	236	—	2 197	1 874	323	1 089	205
25 to 34 years	3 019	1 762	159	1 098	152	3	2 358	2 132	226	813	148
35 years and over	2 667	1 728	145	794	88	11	2 268	2 003	265	487	81
Persons 18 to 24 years	17 026	10 559	729	5 738	1 114	—	12 293	11 167	1 126	5 847	1 001
Percent enrolled in college	27.3	24.9	37.9	30.2	44.9	—	26.4	25.0	39.9	32.4	42.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 174	6 475	422	2 277	514	—	7 436	6 768	668	2 252	416
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.4	14.7	2.4	7.9	3.9	—	14.0	14.8	5.5	5.4	2.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	17 026	10 559	729	5 738	1 114	—	12 293	11 167	1 126	5 847	1 001
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 248	3 394	225	2 629	447	—	4 073	3 693	380	2 622	426
Some college or associate degree	6 257	3 598	366	2 293	567	—	4 309	3 803	506	2 515	483
Bachelor's degree or higher	465	342	38	85	15	—	408	353	55	72	15
Persons 25 years and over	73 490	51 280	3 548	18 662	2 633	58	61 176	55 274	5 902	14 947	2 171
Less than 5th grade	1 576	1 145	12	419	70	—	1 276	1 180	96	370	70
5th to 8th grade	4 720	3 432	16	1 272	168	10	3 809	3 601	208	1 079	139
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15 209	11 628	261	3 320	347	21	12 874	12 210	664	2 682	293
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 521	15 922	701	5 898	846	13	18 498	17 138	1 360	4 869	723
Some college, no degree	16 864	11 154	954	4 756	601	1	13 912	12 333	1 579	3 553	499
Associate degree, occupational program	2 131	1 455	126	550	65	—	1 741	1 541	200	455	57
Associate degree, academic program	2 041	1 217	175	649	96	—	1 591	1 343	248	546	82
Bachelor's degree	5 377	3 349	838	1 190	266	8	4 745	3 756	989	898	192
Graduate or professional degree	3 051	1 978	465	608	174	5	2 730	2 172	558	495	116
Females 25 years and over	38 240	28 469	1 847	7 924	992	15	32 579	29 807	2 772	6 653	794
Less than 5th grade	798	561	—	237	17	—	611	582	29	204	17
5th to 8th grade	2 471	1 776	9	686	74	—	1 955	1 853	102	590	61
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 438	6 898	140	1 400	134	5	7 338	7 062	276	1 234	110
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11 629	8 682	345	2 602	325	5	9 657	9 111	546	2 297	291
Some college, no degree	8 217	6 072	458	1 687	185	—	7 108	6 410	698	1 294	127
Associate degree, occupational program	1 205	837	53	315	10	—	994	882	112	221	2
Associate degree, academic program	1 071	693	83	295	27	—	899	763	136	199	21
Bachelor's degree	2 602	1 729	469	404	152	—	2 388	1 854	534	366	125
Graduate or professional degree	1 809	1 221	290	298	68	5	1 629	1 290	339	248	40
Persons 25 years and over	73 490	51 280	3 548	18 662	2 633	58	61 176	55 274	5 902	14 947	2 171
Percent less than 5th grade	2.1	2.2	.3	2.2	2.7	—	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.5	3.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.7	68.4	91.9	73.1	77.8	46.6	70.6	69.3	83.6	72.4	76.9
Percent some college or higher	40.1	37.3	72.1	41.5	45.7	24.1	40.4	38.3	60.6	39.8	43.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.5	10.4	36.7	9.6	16.7	22.4	12.2	10.7	26.2	9.3	14.2
Males 25 to 34 years	13 575	7 731	670	5 174	735	13	10 300	9 067	1 233	4 010	675
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.7	81.1	91.6	83.8	90.1	23.1	82.3	81.8	86.4	84.8	90.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.0	11.4	26.3	8.3	12.4	23.1	12.1	11.3	17.8	8.3	9.3
Females 25 to 34 years	12 683	9 130	683	2 870	352	—	10 559	9 596	963	2 476	304
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.2	77.6	91.7	85.5	89.5	—	79.7	78.5	92.0	83.5	87.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.2	9.8	35.3	9.9	30.4	—	11.9	10.0	30.7	10.8	24.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	122 856	85 693	5 758	31 405	4 572	61	100 474	91 328	9 146	26 954	3 824
Speak a language other than English	5 654	3 334	281	2 039	301	10	4 247	3 738	509	1 708	282
5 to 17 years	1 412	988	55	369	64	—	1 132	1 018	114	344	56
18 to 64 years	4 024	2 195	219	1 610	232	10	2 954	2 569	385	1 302	221
65 to 74 years	137	88	7	42	2	—	98	88	10	41	2
75 years and over	81	63	—	18	3	—	63	63	—	21	3
Do not speak English "very well"	1 751	1 074	66	611	104	10	1 337	1 190	147	518	93
5 to 17 years	526	356	13	157	16	—	407	366	41	135	16
18 to 64 years	1 174	686	46	442	88	10	888	792	96	374	77
65 to 74 years	15	5	7	3	—	—	15	5	10	—	—
75 years and over	36	27	—	9	—	—	27	27	—	9	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	281	173	15	93	14	—	205	179	26	90	9
Persons 5 years and over in households	113 856	83 668	5 622	24 566	3 121	61	95 044	87 158	7 886	21 933	2 512
In linguistically isolated households	534	301	40	193	24	—	382	331	51	176	19
5 to 17 years	161	108	10	43	—	—	128	118	10	33	—
18 to 64 years	338	174	23	141	24	—	228	194	34	134	19
65 to 74 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
75 years and over	28	19	—	9	—	—	19	19	—	9	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	74 812	55 795	4 062	14 955	2 215	44	63 522	57 748	5 774	13 505	1 683
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6 040	4 590	183	1 267	112	—	5 020	4 680	340	1 132	91
With a mobility limitation	2 286	1 810	55	421	52	—	1 959	1 834	125	379	36
In labor force	551	432	26	93	28	—	495	437	58	84	18
With a self-care limitation	4 909	3 690	159	1 060	85	—	4 027	3 767	260	967	80
With a work disability	8 767	6 803	124	1 840	165	27	7 384	7 001	383	1 548	125
In labor force	3 038	2 308	60	670	72	12	2 568	2 351	217	542	40
Prevented from working	4 856	3 766	37	1 053	89	15	4 009	3 891	118	936	81
No work disability	66 045	48 992	3 938	13 115	2 050	17	56 138	50 747	5 391	11 957	1 558
In labor force	51 296	38 028	3 382	9 886	1 363	16	43 925	39 355	4 570	8 734	990
Persons 65 to 74 years	6 059	4 557	123	1 379	196	11	4 961	4 730	231	1 294	169
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 123	898	7	218	23	—	959	931	28	187	21
With a mobility limitation	806	648	7	151	12	—	699	681	18	119	10
With a self-care limitation	680	534	—	146	14	—	558	548	10	136	14
Persons 75 years and over	4 056	3 043	62	951	144	3	3 371	3 161	210	829	124
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 506	1 072	31	403	34	—	1 221	1 118	103	319	27
With a mobility limitation	1 264	879	31	354	27	—	995	917	78	296	20
With a self-care limitation	907	689	—	218	16	—	785	711	74	138	9

Table 64. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 145	2 990	408	1 747	2 349	159	4 225	3 042	1 183	3 269	1 863
Preprimary school	273	106	31	136	148	7	195	114	81	226	125
Public school	203	84	12	107	132	7	140	92	48	195	109
Elementary or high school	3 017	1 646	209	1 162	1 816	116	2 471	1 671	800	2 362	1 449
Public school	2 885	1 574	195	1 116	1 786	116	2 376	1 599	777	2 295	1 428
College	1 855	1 238	168	449	385	36	1 559	1 257	302	681	289
Public college	1 557	1 053	129	375	340	34	1 313	1 062	251	584	250
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 145	2 990	408	1 747	2 349	159	4 225	3 042	1 183	3 269	1 863
3 and 4 years	100	47	12	41	82	5	95	47	48	87	55
5 to 14 years	2 383	1 313	141	929	1 476	101	1 912	1 321	591	1 947	1 193
15 to 17 years	644	319	87	238	328	8	518	332	186	454	279
18 and 19 years	548	340	49	159	163	18	474	352	122	237	119
20 to 24 years	593	432	33	128	83	7	514	447	67	162	65
25 to 34 years	508	327	38	143	84	2	401	331	70	191	67
35 years and over	369	212	48	109	133	18	311	212	99	191	85
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 522	1 471	170	881	664	53	1 929	1 519	410	1 257	499
Percent enrolled in college	39.7	47.7	48.2	24.6	27.1	30.2	44.6	47.1	35.1	25.5	28.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 183	602	126	455	498	42	924	625	299	757	394
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.0	14.0	9.5	20.4	10.8	23.8	14.2	13.4	15.7	14.8	11.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 522	1 471	170	881	664	53	1 929	1 519	410	1 257	499
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	613	301	18	294	333	22	426	318	108	520	251
Some college or associate degree	1 174	694	148	332	180	7	937	713	224	417	130
Bachelor's degree or higher	72	49	—	23	2	—	54	49	5	20	2
Persons 25 years and over	8 697	4 440	1 021	3 236	3 995	268	7 100	4 662	2 438	5 592	3 123
Less than 5th grade	61	37	—	24	65	8	57	37	20	69	51
5th to 8th grade	562	237	7	318	303	4	327	263	64	538	275
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 472	735	156	581	660	34	1 071	735	336	1 061	577
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 768	1 403	277	1 088	1 501	100	2 324	1 468	856	1 945	1 147
Some college, no degree	2 076	1 174	287	615	913	77	1 795	1 244	551	1 194	699
Associate degree, occupational program	388	233	36	119	160	10	363	246	117	185	115
Associate degree, academic program	295	134	56	105	94	—	220	141	79	169	78
Bachelor's degree	690	324	154	212	159	28	597	335	262	252	97
Graduate or professional degree	385	163	48	174	140	7	346	193	153	179	84
Females 25 years and over	4 627	2 442	544	1 641	2 151	146	3 703	2 491	1 212	3 075	1 734
Less than 5th grade	12	—	—	12	16	—	2	—	2	26	14
5th to 8th grade	246	75	7	164	184	—	104	82	22	326	174
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	876	411	88	377	373	17	587	411	176	662	334
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 465	809	154	502	739	61	1 208	819	389	996	606
Some college, no degree	1 129	671	174	284	544	55	1 013	681	332	660	403
Associate degree, occupational program	245	154	26	65	89	—	235	157	78	99	52
Associate degree, academic program	164	67	30	67	61	—	117	74	43	108	55
Bachelor's degree	351	192	57	102	71	13	299	197	102	123	48
Graduate or professional degree	139	63	8	68	74	—	138	70	68	75	48
Persons 25 years and over	8 697	4 440	1 021	3 236	3 995	268	7 100	4 662	2 438	5 592	3 123
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	.8	—	.7	1.6	3.0	.8	.8	.8	1.2	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.9	77.3	84.0	71.5	74.3	82.8	79.5	77.8	82.8	70.2	71.1
Percent some college or higher	44.1	45.7	56.9	37.9	36.7	45.5	46.8	46.3	47.7	35.4	34.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.4	11.0	19.8	11.9	7.5	13.1	13.3	11.3	17.0	7.7	5.8
Males 25 to 34 years	1 393	726	127	540	519	26	1 097	791	306	815	436
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.0	75.1	64.6	82.4	79.0	100.0	76.9	77.1	76.5	78.3	77.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	11.7	15.0	7.4	3.9	15.4	10.4	11.3	8.2	6.1	4.6
Females 25 to 34 years	1 729	1 020	164	545	670	40	1 421	1 032	389	978	531
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.0	83.0	86.0	78.9	83.0	90.0	84.2	83.2	86.6	79.6	79.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.4	6.9	12.8	9.9	2.7	12.5	7.8	6.8	10.5	5.3	2.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	14 594	7 767	1 462	5 365	6 606	435	11 772	8 058	3 714	9 428	5 211
Speak a language other than English	1 478	849	80	549	443	17	1 130	906	224	791	361
5 to 17 years	281	125	11	145	135	6	175	125	50	241	108
18 to 64 years	1 145	675	69	401	262	7	903	732	171	504	207
65 to 74 years	30	27	—	3	29	2	30	27	3	29	29
75 years and over	22	22	—	—	17	2	22	22	—	17	17
Do not speak English "very well"	408	263	27	118	128	5	357	273	84	179	109
5 to 17 years	54	16	9	29	33	3	44	16	28	43	26
18 to 64 years	329	222	18	89	89	—	288	232	56	130	77
65 to 74 years	10	—	—	—	2	2	10	10	—	2	2
75 years and over	15	15	—	—	4	—	15	15	—	4	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	70	49	—	21	24	2	64	49	15	30	16
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 539	7 090	1 462	4 987	6 543	435	10 909	7 276	3 633	9 173	5 155
In linguistically isolated households	164	143	—	21	43	4	158	143	15	49	35
5 to 17 years	33	33	—	—	19	2	33	33	—	19	19
18 to 64 years	106	85	—	21	20	—	100	85	15	26	12
65 to 74 years	10	10	—	—	2	2	10	10	—	2	2
75 years and over	15	15	—	—	2	—	15	15	—	2	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 272	5 580	1 157	3 535	4 285	287	8 419	5 741	2 678	6 138	3 309
With a mobility or self-care limitation	524	324	13	187	216	7	432	328	104	308	164
With a mobility limitation	279	179	13	87	126	7	240	183	57	165	102
In labor force	101	85	—	16	13	7	98	85	13	16	4
With a self-care limitation	409	259	—	150	138	—	330	263	67	217	106
With a work disability	1 245	603	119	523	535	35	912	633	279	868	447
In labor force	628	333	70	225	224	27	503	338	165	349	169
Prevented from working	558	237	49	272	267	8	366	256	110	459	238
No work disability	9 027	4 977	1 038	3 012	3 750	252	7 507	5 108	2 399	5 270	2 862
In labor force	6 962	3 722	889	2 351	2 948	189	5 927	3 843	2 084	3 983	2 178
Persons 65 to 74 years	646	283	104	259	356	30	487	290	197	515	283
With a mobility or self-care limitation	118	63	18	37	54	5	85	63	22	87	53
With a mobility limitation	97	48	18	31	49	3	69	48	21	77	49
With a self-care limitation	72	41	13	18	15	2	55	41	14	32	14
Persons 75 years and over	284	169	—	115	158	15	204	181	23	238	142
With a mobility or self-care limitation	101	52	—	49	56	—	70	61	9	87	50
With a mobility limitation	90	52	—	38	50	—	67	61	6	73	44
With a self-care limitation	62	30	—	32	32	—	42	39	3	52	32

Table 65. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 888	6 691	1 842	4 355	1 325	63	9 319	6 908	2 411	4 894	1 067	
Preprimary school	535	223	118	194	45	2	387	242	145	193	33	
Public school	296	139	27	130	41	2	191	152	39	146	29	
Elementary or high school	6 522	3 199	1 169	2 154	749	52	4 883	3 359	1 524	2 388	571	
Public school	5 845	2 906	985	1 954	644	49	4 286	3 034	1 252	2 203	517	
College	5 831	3 269	555	2 007	531	9	4 049	3 307	742	2 313	463	
Public college	4 988	2 981	455	1 552	480	9	3 530	3 000	530	1 938	440	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12 888	6 691	1 842	4 355	1 325	63	9 319	6 908	2 411	4 894	1 067	
3 and 4 years	254	93	72	89	11	—	192	105	87	73	11	
5 to 14 years	4 580	2 279	785	1 516	482	16	3 385	2 401	984	1 677	389	
15 to 17 years	1 546	674	291	581	202	18	1 100	697	403	648	136	
18 and 19 years	1 184	665	207	312	163	12	975	687	288	372	116	
20 to 24 years	2 392	1 361	217	814	98	8	1 661	1 361	300	829	88	
25 to 34 years	2 033	1 202	135	696	249	—	1 384	1 218	166	898	236	
35 years and over	899	417	135	347	120	9	622	439	183	397	91	
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 012	2 708	647	1 657	381	20	3 624	2 754	870	1 769	292	
Percent enrolled in college	60.0	63.1	47.9	59.5	42.3	—	58.5	62.1	47.4	59.1	48.3	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 497	1 261	427	809	342	30	1 890	1 299	591	949	254	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.3	5.2	3.7	6.3	5.3	—	4.7	5.0	3.9	6.5	6.3	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 012	2 708	647	1 657	381	20	3 624	2 754	870	1 769	292	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	961	448	173	340	88	—	676	458	218	373	58	
Some college or associate degree	2 312	1 328	240	744	123	—	1 689	1 342	347	746	104	
Bachelor's degree or higher	710	395	88	227	28	—	483	395	88	255	28	
Persons 25 years and over	14 069	6 647	2 792	4 630	1 550	32	10 406	7 043	3 363	5 213	1 245	
Less than 5th grade	1 040	564	154	322	28	—	739	564	175	329	28	
5th to 8th grade	1 095	397	130	568	126	10	579	426	153	642	111	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 648	759	180	709	179	—	1 041	788	253	786	147	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 174	1 041	296	837	360	5	1 553	1 128	425	981	295	
Some college, no degree	1 868	901	367	600	204	2	1 403	973	430	669	155	
Associate degree, occupational program	272	126	61	85	24	—	234	139	95	62	14	
Associate degree, academic program	332	105	90	137	39	—	258	133	125	113	31	
Bachelor's degree	2 867	1 436	732	699	214	4	2 367	1 538	829	714	165	
Graduate or professional degree	2 773	1 318	782	673	376	11	2 232	1 354	878	917	299	
Females 25 years and over	7 496	3 523	1 404	2 569	970	19	5 564	3 757	1 807	2 902	765	
Less than 5th grade	673	399	94	180	24	—	510	399	111	187	24	
5th to 8th grade	853	282	109	462	117	10	433	311	122	537	104	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 050	488	107	455	156	—	682	512	170	524	129	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 257	594	132	531	276	3	921	674	247	612	218	
Some college, no degree	903	433	183	287	136	2	702	462	240	337	96	
Associate degree, occupational program	144	57	23	64	22	—	118	70	48	48	12	
Associate degree, academic program	255	90	79	86	14	—	196	100	96	73	9	
Bachelor's degree	1 515	815	417	283	123	2	1 340	850	490	298	85	
Graduate or professional degree	846	365	260	221	102	2	662	379	283	286	88	
Persons 25 years and over	14 069	6 647	2 792	4 630	1 550	32	10 406	7 043	3 363	5 213	1 245	
Percent less than 5th grade	7.4	8.5	5.5	7.0	1.8	—	7.1	8.0	5.2	6.3	2.2	
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.1	74.1	83.4	65.5	78.5	68.8	77.3	74.8	82.7	66.3	77.0	
Percent some college or higher	57.7	58.5	72.8	47.4	55.3	53.1	62.4	58.7	70.1	47.5	53.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	40.1	41.4	54.2	29.6	38.1	46.9	44.2	41.1	50.8	31.3	37.3	
Males 25 to 34 years	2 951	1 537	406	1 008	246	—	2 040	1 609	431	1 157	238	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.8	87.8	85.2	80.0	93.1	—	87.1	88.4	82.4	82.5	94.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	48.9	49.1	50.7	47.7	69.9	—	49.3	49.2	49.7	52.6	70.6	
Females 25 to 34 years	2 841	1 477	374	990	411	—	2 038	1 560	478	1 214	357	
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.7	81.7	87.4	65.2	74.9	—	83.8	82.2	88.7	64.2	73.1	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.6	45.0	48.7	22.4	29.4	—	43.1	44.2	39.5	25.6	31.9	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	25 627	12 574	4 560	8 493	2 661	86	18 846	13 172	5 674	9 442	2 104	
Speak a language other than English	20 210	10 131	3 520	6 559	1 704	43	14 662	10 494	4 168	7 252	1 361	
5 to 17 years	4 303	2 291	616	1 396	309	12	3 129	2 365	764	1 483	234	
18 to 64 years	15 386	7 551	2 764	5 071	1 374	31	11 091	7 830	3 261	5 669	1 109	
65 to 74 years	380	209	102	69	12	—	322	219	103	70	11	
75 years and over	141	80	38	23	9	—	120	80	40	30	7	
Do not speak English "very well"	11 187	5 878	1 612	3 697	920	20	7 974	6 031	1 943	4 133	782	
5 to 17 years	1 873	1 170	231	472	159	12	1 444	1 182	262	588	151	
18 to 64 years	8 946	4 506	1 278	3 162	752	8	6 223	4 647	1 576	3 475	624	
65 to 74 years	247	133	74	40	7	—	207	133	74	47	7	
75 years and over	121	69	29	23	2	—	100	69	31	23	—	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	2 698	1 466	348	884	151	—	1 897	1 504	393	952	143	
Persons 5 years and over in households	24 380	12 016	4 549	7 815	2 403	86	18 078	12 531	5 547	8 705	1 863	
In linguistically isolated households	7 363	3 978	879	2 506	364	—	5 108	4 108	1 000	2 619	329	
5 to 17 years	1 893	967	169	757	60	—	1 244	1 031	213	709	44	
18 to 64 years	5 213	2 845	654	1 714	297	—	3 640	2 911	729	1 870	280	
65 to 74 years	164	101	51	12	5	—	152	101	51	17	5	
75 years and over	93	65	5	23	2	—	72	65	7	23	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	19 124	9 460	3 460	6 204	1 932	70	14 069	9 798	4 271	6 987	1 512	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 080	535	224	321	89	—	783	543	240	386	79	
With a mobility limitation	305	149	69	87	16	—	234	149	85	87	6	
In labor force	110	35	43	32	10	—	88	35	53	32	—	
With a self-care limitation	955	475	189	291	77	—	678	483	195	354	77	
With a work disability	701	334	127	240	62	—	487	334	153	276	42	
In labor force	294	136	85	73	22	—	230	136	94	86	13	
Prevented from working	347	155	42	150	26	—	209	155	54	164	20	
No work disability	18 423	9 126	3 333	5 964	1 870	70	13 582	9 464	4 118	6 711	1 470	
In labor force	12 132	5 839	2 572	3 721	1 109	35	9 111	6 038	3 073	4 130	835	
Persons 65 to 74 years	480	260	115	105	20	—	407	270	137	93	19	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	85	60	10	15	—	—	70	60	10	15	—	
With a mobility limitation	68	43	10	15	—	—	53	43	10	15	—	
With a self-care limitation	35	35	—	—	—	—	35	35	—	—	—	
Persons 75 years and over	178	104	38	36	9	—	144	104	40	43	7	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	55	28	14	13	7	—	42	28	14	20	7	
With a mobility limitation	50	23	14	13	—	—	37	23	14	13	—	
With a self-care limitation	13	13	—	—	7	—	13	13	—	7	7	

Table 66. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 916	12 070	2 356	11 490	5 361	250	16 758	12 594	4 164	14 519	4 579
Preprimary school	2 000	837	196	967	392	—	1 286	870	416	1 106	347
Public school	1 490	572	130	788	354	—	859	580	279	985	317
Elementary or high school	18 233	8 392	1 616	8 225	4 110	234	11 643	8 747	2 896	10 700	3 508
Public school	16 451	7 407	1 359	7 685	3 984	228	10 250	7 729	2 521	10 185	3 423
College	5 683	2 841	544	2 298	859	16	3 829	2 977	852	2 713	724
Public college	4 855	2 461	462	1 932	783	16	3 260	2 573	687	2 378	658
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 916	12 070	2 356	11 490	5 361	250	16 758	12 594	4 164	14 519	4 579
3 and 4 years	833	427	72	334	93	—	623	447	176	303	83
5 to 14 years	14 715	6 826	1 351	6 538	3 313	186	9 433	7 103	2 330	8 595	2 877
15 to 17 years	3 491	1 549	315	1 627	761	35	2 260	1 599	661	1 992	579
18 and 19 years	1 579	656	150	773	410	29	918	669	249	1 071	382
20 to 24 years	2 100	952	257	891	265	—	1 298	984	314	1 067	253
25 to 34 years	1 882	970	137	775	333	—	1 251	1 031	220	964	275
35 years and over	1 316	690	74	552	186	—	975	761	214	527	130
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 801	4 253	865	5 683	1 983	68	5 725	4 372	1 353	7 059	1 757
Percent enrolled in college	27.3	32.7	37.5	21.8	23.1	23.5	32.7	32.5	33.0	21.9	24.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 557	2 173	506	2 878	1 170	65	3 169	2 267	902	3 558	1 006
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	17.8	16.4	17.2	19.0	14.5	3.1	15.1	15.9	13.0	19.2	15.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 801	4 253	865	5 683	1 983	68	5 725	4 372	1 353	7 059	1 757
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 473	1 343	217	1 913	618	24	1 828	1 390	438	2 263	520
Some college or associate degree	3 168	1 464	359	1 345	537	20	2 004	1 515	489	1 701	485
Bachelor's degree or higher	379	218	64	97	44	—	312	218	94	111	25
Persons 25 years and over	35 630	16 526	3 479	15 625	6 133	190	23 737	17 717	6 020	18 026	5 080
Less than 5th grade	2 937	1 242	109	1 586	615	7	1 468	1 242	226	2 084	582
5th to 8th grade	5 270	2 224	156	2 890	1 090	20	2 752	2 311	441	3 608	1 016
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 442	3 024	342	3 076	1 132	29	3 938	3 243	695	3 636	993
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 631	4 922	834	3 875	1 642	71	6 881	5 275	1 606	4 392	1 314
Some college, no degree	5 944	2 694	821	2 429	949	30	4 420	2 953	1 467	2 473	657
Associate degree, occupational program	823	341	91	391	192	27	537	368	169	478	135
Associate degree, academic program	807	299	119	389	76	—	517	343	174	366	65
Bachelor's degree	2 421	1 129	633	659	320	4	2 078	1 294	784	663	247
Graduate or professional degree	1 355	651	374	330	117	2	1 146	688	458	326	71
Females 25 years and over	16 681	7 965	1 864	6 852	2 822	100	11 321	8 269	3 052	8 182	2 331
Less than 5th grade	1 409	644	88	677	180	—	805	644	161	784	167
5th to 8th grade	2 270	961	110	1 199	553	11	1 228	971	257	1 595	493
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 072	1 507	190	1 375	547	19	1 847	1 541	306	1 772	495
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 582	2 463	432	1 687	750	29	3 322	2 534	788	2 010	635
Some college, no degree	2 852	1 229	467	1 156	495	21	2 125	1 353	772	1 222	338
Associate degree, occupational program	405	154	77	174	100	16	290	159	131	215	55
Associate degree, academic program	458	184	85	189	32	—	302	184	118	188	21
Bachelor's degree	1 080	538	267	275	114	2	934	598	336	260	94
Graduate or professional degree	553	285	148	120	51	2	468	285	183	136	33
Persons 25 years and over	35 630	16 526	3 479	15 625	6 133	190	23 737	17 717	6 020	18 026	5 080
Percent less than 5th grade	8.2	7.5	3.1	10.2	10.0	3.7	6.2	7.0	3.8	11.6	11.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.9	60.7	82.6	51.7	53.7	70.5	65.6	61.6	77.4	48.3	49.0
Percent some college or higher	31.9	30.9	58.6	26.9	27.0	33.2	36.6	31.9	50.7	23.9	23.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.6	10.8	28.9	6.3	7.1	3.2	13.6	11.2	20.6	5.5	6.3
Males 25 to 34 years	8 170	3 467	642	4 061	1 500	45	4 901	3 820	1 081	4 769	1 329
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.0	65.9	92.1	55.9	52.8	66.7	72.1	67.5	88.1	50.4	49.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	12.6	42.4	4.8	8.9	—	15.8	12.3	27.9	5.6	8.6
Females 25 to 34 years	6 508	2 984	731	2 793	1 209	34	4 315	3 162	1 153	3 402	1 042
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.0	71.8	84.8	66.5	56.2	88.2	75.8	72.9	83.6	59.7	51.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	13.8	33.1	6.4	6.5	—	17.4	14.4	25.5	4.8	5.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	66 417	29 906	6 146	30 365	12 596	495	42 186	31 571	10 615	36 827	10 641
Speak a language other than English	35 699	14 852	2 522	18 325	6 717	116	20 145	15 932	4 213	22 271	6 057
5 to 17 years	7 093	2 969	347	3 777	1 760	35	3 693	3 119	574	5 160	1 651
18 to 64 years	26 025	10 606	2 015	13 404	4 686	78	14 790	11 530	3 260	15 921	4 184
65 to 74 years	1 785	921	92	772	154	3	1 210	927	283	729	119
75 years and over	796	356	68	372	117	—	452	356	96	461	103
Do not speak English "very well"	14 889	6 071	616	8 202	2 954	72	7 593	6 385	1 208	10 250	2 702
5 to 17 years	2 565	1 111	55	1 399	726	17	1 319	1 165	154	1 972	656
18 to 64 years	11 072	4 321	516	6 235	2 072	55	5 500	4 581	919	7 644	1 902
65 to 74 years	802	437	29	336	61	—	538	437	101	325	61
75 years and over	450	202	16	232	95	—	236	202	34	309	83
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	3 404	1 381	132	1 891	553	7	1 668	1 415	253	2 289	527
Persons 5 years and over in households	63 733	29 311	6 121	28 301	11 986	495	40 674	30 270	10 404	35 045	10 041
In linguistically isolated households	8 866	3 483	223	5 160	1 475	23	4 053	3 597	456	6 288	1 436
5 to 17 years	2 041	908	14	1 119	416	11	1 010	957	53	1 447	410
18 to 64 years	5 951	2 117	195	3 639	972	12	2 496	2 182	314	4 427	945
65 to 74 years	534	301	14	219	43	—	378	301	77	199	43
75 years and over	340	157	—	183	44	—	169	157	12	215	38
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	43 507	20 074	4 305	19 128	7 804	265	27 758	20 655	7 103	23 553	6 500
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 170	1 040	155	975	173	10	1 316	1 064	252	1 027	160
With a mobility limitation	681	391	30	260	59	6	463	391	72	277	53
In labor force	264	150	11	103	7	—	184	150	34	87	7
With a self-care limitation	1 796	861	134	801	148	10	1 108	885	223	836	140
With a work disability	2 486	1 208	164	1 114	383	16	1 562	1 226	336	1 307	315
In labor force	1 200	547	134	519	171	—	798	558	240	573	125
Prevented from working	1 048	540	30	478	176	16	635	547	88	589	160
No work disability	41 021	18 866	4 141	18 014	7 421	249	26 196	19 429	6 767	22 246	6 185
In labor force	32 897	15 288	3 450	14 159	5 439	184	21 152	15 674	5 478	17 184	4 491
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 243	1 143	140	960	260	3	1 556	1 149	407	947	208
With a mobility or self-care limitation	406	224	54	128	40	—	303	224	79	143	40
With a mobility limitation	270	127	40	103	22	—	172	127	45	120	22
With a self-care limitation	261	159	14	88	22	—	198	159	39	85	22
Persons 75 years and over	917	421	75	421	153	—	532	421	111	538	131
With a mobility or self-care limitation	441	229	34	178	37	—	279	229	50	199	35
With a mobility limitation	358	207	16	135	37	—	239	207	32	156	35
With a self-care limitation	293	160	18	115	18	—	186	160	26	125	18

Table 67. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	384 452	144 915	75 289	164 248	187 469	24 609	299 970	152 792	147 178	271 951	140 597	
Preprimary school	30 406	10 843	7 670	11 893	12 947	1 619	24 227	11 508	12 719	19 126	9 674	
Public school	18 167	6 213	3 622	8 332	9 606	1 196	13 602	6 593	7 009	14 171	7 483	
Elementary or high school	228 893	81 544	47 867	99 482	137 899	18 945	186 253	86 560	99 693	180 539	103 257	
Public school	205 968	71 340	41 060	93 568	131 119	17 939	165 149	75 902	89 247	171 938	99 079	
College	125 153	52 528	19 752	52 873	36 623	4 045	89 490	54 724	34 766	72 286	27 666	
Public college	108 454	46 406	16 494	45 554	32 722	3 660	76 271	48 000	28 271	64 905	25 322	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	384 452	144 915	75 289	164 248	187 469	24 609	299 970	152 792	147 178	271 951	140 597	
3 and 4 years	12 189	4 616	3 314	4 259	3 757	388	9 865	4 905	4 960	6 081	2 757	
5 to 14 years	187 097	66 897	39 158	81 042	109 489	14 700	151 368	71 096	80 272	145 218	82 065	
15 to 17 years	48 873	16 822	10 812	21 239	30 506	4 535	40 236	17 809	22 427	39 143	22 655	
18 and 19 years	29 899	11 625	4 642	13 632	14 074	1 540	21 771	11 974	9 797	22 202	10 906	
20 to 24 years	47 500	21 130	5 497	20 873	9 056	867	31 170	21 557	9 613	25 386	6 640	
25 to 34 years	31 211	13 667	6 026	11 518	8 620	766	23 928	14 377	9 551	15 903	6 481	
35 years and over	27 683	10 158	5 840	11 685	11 967	1 813	21 632	11 074	10 558	18 018	9 093	
Persons 18 to 24 years	157 847	65 083	23 139	69 625	52 693	5 257	111 158	67 459	43 699	99 382	40 425	
Percent enrolled in college	42.5	44.8	33.9	43.2	31.3	28.5	40.0	44.1	33.7	39.4	31.0	
Persons 16 to 19 years	77 140	28 627	13 734	34 779	40 369	5 305	59 040	29 951	29 089	58 469	30 421	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.8	9.9	6.4	8.7	6.4	5.2	8.1	9.9	6.3	7.8	6.8	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 18 to 24 years	157 847	65 083	23 139	69 625	52 693	5 257	111 158	67 459	43 699	99 382	40 425	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	42 980	17 054	5 493	20 433	17 936	1 672	29 986	17 970	12 016	30 930	13 943	
Some college or associate degree	75 686	31 479	9 654	34 553	20 904	1 938	50 887	32 411	18 476	45 703	15 826	
Bachelor's degree or higher	15 164	6 564	4 390	4 210	2 249	299	12 143	6 664	5 479	5 270	1 658	
Persons 25 years and over	939 565	354 608	197 361	387 596	481 537	75 151	739 024	374 297	364 727	682 078	372 948	
Less than 5th grade	5 606	2 233	385	2 988	3 408	360	3 710	2 340	1 370	5 304	2 802	
5th to 8th grade	49 302	16 972	3 610	28 720	43 060	7 267	30 725	17 836	12 889	61 637	37 402	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	93 362	38 768	10 224	44 370	52 182	6 114	67 773	40 408	27 365	77 771	41 459	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	285 436	113 211	43 237	128 988	187 709	30 799	224 367	118 877	105 490	248 778	145 693	
Some college, no degree	213 842	80 625	47 611	85 606	99 916	15 438	169 331	84 616	84 715	144 427	75 915	
Associate degree, occupational program	26 177	8 732	5 413	12 032	16 272	2 559	18 967	9 107	9 860	23 482	13 328	
Associate degree, academic program	25 206	8 059	6 205	10 942	9 764	1 520	19 097	8 660	10 437	15 873	7 317	
Bachelor's degree	160 911	57 890	56 017	47 004	47 884	8 176	138 743	61 114	77 629	70 052	34 347	
Graduate or professional degree	79 723	28 118	24 659	26 946	21 342	2 918	66 311	31 339	34 972	34 754	14 685	
Females 25 years and over	500 296	187 599	104 285	208 412	247 194	36 673	386 776	196 350	190 426	360 714	192 228	
Less than 5th grade	2 740	1 130	251	1 359	1 487	122	1 889	1 171	718	2 338	1 196	
5th to 8th grade	27 663	9 385	2 023	16 255	20 705	2 731	16 705	9 846	6 859	31 663	18 020	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	52 729	21 796	5 680	25 253	27 169	2 890	37 490	22 728	14 762	42 408	21 695	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	163 699	64 833	26 848	72 018	96 319	14 680	127 363	67 576	59 787	132 655	74 512	
Some college, no degree	116 309	43 050	26 883	46 376	53 318	8 172	90 948	44 830	46 118	78 679	41 022	
Associate degree, occupational program	15 077	4 784	3 287	7 006	9 150	1 421	10 747	5 031	5 716	13 480	7 614	
Associate degree, academic program	14 161	4 129	3 850	6 182	5 565	948	10 625	4 392	6 233	9 101	4 221	
Bachelor's degree	76 119	26 875	26 137	23 107	24 258	4 189	64 957	28 336	36 621	35 420	17 570	
Graduate or professional degree	31 799	11 617	9 326	10 856	9 223	1 520	26 052	12 440	13 612	14 970	6 378	
Persons 25 years and over	939 565	354 608	197 361	387 596	481 537	75 151	739 024	374 297	364 727	682 078	372 948	
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	.6	.2	.8	.7	.5	.5	.6	.4	.8	.8	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	83.7	92.8	80.4	79.5	81.7	86.2	83.8	88.6	78.8	78.1	
Percent some college or higher	53.8	51.7	70.9	47.1	40.5	40.7	55.8	52.1	59.7	42.3	39.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	25.6	24.3	40.9	19.1	14.4	14.8	27.7	24.7	30.9	15.4	13.1	
Males 25 to 34 years	128 451	53 595	26 142	48 714	52 529	5 854	102 810	56 760	46 050	78 170	40 075	
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.7	90.1	95.5	88.7	88.8	93.2	91.3	90.3	92.5	88.7	89.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.6	28.9	48.2	20.5	13.6	12.2	31.8	28.9	35.5	16.0	12.7	
Females 25 to 34 years	128 022	52 583	28 327	47 112	52 463	5 553	103 713	54 863	48 850	76 772	39 323	
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.0	90.8	96.1	90.7	91.2	94.3	92.4	90.8	94.2	90.9	91.2	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	28.6	27.3	44.4	20.4	16.9	19.9	30.6	27.2	34.4	17.9	15.7	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 years and over	1 351 779	510 193	274 209	567 377	684 487	100 922	1 056 602	537 902	518 700	979 664	525 812	
Speak a language other than English	40 864	15 491	8 259	17 114	19 566	3 329	31 141	16 720	14 421	29 289	15 977	
5 to 17 years	6 943	2 554	1 557	2 832	2 938	505	5 589	2 781	2 808	4 292	2 197	
18 to 64 years	26 708	10 595	5 770	10 343	10 596	1 775	20 989	11 495	9 494	16 315	8 335	
65 to 74 years	3 161	1 118	549	1 494	2 665	616	2 251	1 162	1 089	3 575	2 350	
75 years and over	4 052	1 224	383	2 445	3 367	433	2 312	1 282	1 030	5 107	3 095	
Do not speak English "very well"	10 863	4 281	2 159	4 423	5 427	874	8 369	4 523	3 846	7 921	4 409	
5 to 17 years	2 007	798	466	743	912	179	1 652	879	773	1 267	703	
18 to 64 years	6 543	2 755	1 452	2 336	2 797	402	5 329	2 905	2 424	4 011	2 185	
65 to 74 years	875	280	149	446	698	149	591	280	311	982	616	
75 years and over	1 438	448	92	898	1 020	144	797	459	338	1 661	905	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD												
Linguistically isolated households	2 527	945	412	1 170	1 185	151	1 699	977	722	2 013	1 030	
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 302 001	494 981	272 247	534 773	667 634	100 922	1 028 670	518 108	510 562	940 965	510 821	
In linguistically isolated households	3 769	1 412	757	1 600	1 781	266	2 656	1 457	1 199	2 894	1 549	
5 to 17 years	427	183	135	109	126	—	345	189	156	208	116	
18 to 64 years	2 152	923	481	748	681	80	1 650	962	688	1 183	555	
65 to 74 years	421	101	81	239	381	68	254	101	153	548	344	
75 years and over	769	205	60	504	593	118	407	205	202	955	534	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	902 657	355 658	195 386	351 613	430 187	62 755	727 834	369 455	358 379	605 010	321 989	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26 838	12 263	3 669	10 906	13 628	1 651	20 488	12 553	7 935	19 978	10 951	
With a mobility limitation	13 546	6 421	1 702	5 423	5 958	637	10 366	6 611	3 755	9 138	4 701	
In labor force	3 515	1 835	526	1 154	1 416	175	2 909	1 878	1 031	2 022	1 076	
With a self-care limitation	19 407	8 936	2 648	7 823	10 407	1 281	14 814	9 108	5 706	15 000	8 453	
With a work disability	62 199	27 243	8 181	26 775	31 261	3 724	46 865	28 445	18 420	46 595	24 800	
In labor force	30 043											

Table 68. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	1 490 980	566 829	300 594	623 557	742 917	107 281	1 164 673	597 560	567 113	1 069 224	570 511	
Native -----	1 469 119	558 065	295 569	615 485	738 015	106 903	1 147 977	587 837	560 140	1 059 157	566 628	
Born in State of residence -----	860 427	342 138	105 967	412 322	548 712	87 558	640 673	353 470	287 203	768 466	428 955	
Born in a different State -----	597 629	212 438	188 034	197 157	186 187	19 108	499 349	229 588	269 761	284 467	135 326	
Northeast -----	39 208	13 455	12 786	12 967	8 931	813	32 938	15 637	17 301	15 201	6 162	
Midwest -----	331 722	113 897	130 691	87 134	88 472	9 705	292 534	120 324	172 210	127 660	61 660	
South -----	150 018	56 546	29 653	63 819	57 320	5 531	116 766	62 547	54 219	90 572	42 634	
West -----	76 681	28 540	14 904	33 237	31 464	3 059	57 111	31 080	26 031	51 034	24 870	
Born abroad -----	11 063	3 489	1 568	6 006	3 116	237	7 955	4 779	3 176	6 224	2 347	
Puerto Rico -----	494	177	70	247	98	12	360	252	108	232	72	
U.S. outlying area -----	280	73	42	165	50	3	234	166	68	96	38	
Born abroad of American parents -----	10 289	3 239	1 456	5 594	2 968	222	7 361	4 361	3 000	5 896	2 237	
Foreign born -----	21 861	8 764	5 025	8 072	4 902	378	16 696	9 723	6 973	10 067	3 883	
Naturalized citizen -----	11 515	4 395	2 885	4 235	2 657	285	9 021	4 887	4 134	5 151	2 030	
Not a citizen -----	10 346	4 369	2 140	3 837	2 245	93	7 675	4 836	2 839	4 916	1 853	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 380 272	523 422	278 238	578 612	690 840	101 244	1 077 136	551 891	525 245	993 976	530 963	
Same house -----	665 168	246 605	131 298	287 265	434 107	82 440	525 669	256 386	269 283	573 606	338 323	
Different house in the United States -----	701 124	273 289	145 097	282 738	253 693	18 659	541 958	289 108	252 850	412 859	190 162	
Same county -----	366 315	155 963	66 810	143 542	133 701	11 133	287 437	161 563	125 874	212 579	98 419	
Different county -----	334 809	117 326	78 287	139 196	119 992	7 526	254 521	127 545	126 976	200 280	91 743	
Same State -----	147 366	54 178	21 580	71 608	73 201	4 647	105 285	55 505	49 780	115 282	55 561	
Different State -----	187 443	63 148	56 707	67 588	46 791	2 879	149 236	72 040	77 196	84 998	36 182	
Northeast -----	9 033	2 559	3 016	3 458	1 544	104	7 199	3 345	3 854	3 378	1 054	
Midwest -----	80 631	28 027	32 016	20 588	16 257	1 053	69 111	29 479	39 632	27 777	12 066	
South -----	60 645	19 918	13 439	27 288	16 754	957	45 477	24 489	20 988	31 922	13 131	
West -----	37 134	12 644	8 236	16 254	12 236	765	27 449	14 727	12 722	21 921	9 931	
Puerto Rico -----	139	33	—	106	31	—	80	80	—	90	31	
U.S. outlying area -----	216	91	125	—	35	9	216	91	125	35	35	
Elsewhere -----	13 625	3 404	1 718	8 503	2 974	136	9 213	6 226	2 987	7 386	2 412	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	735 543	284 156	162 891	288 496	346 098	54 000	591 109	297 590	293 519	490 532	259 538	
Car, truck, or van -----	678 784	264 253	154 160	260 371	299 926	37 823	551 225	276 558	274 667	427 485	220 490	
Drove alone -----	603 130	233 752	141 215	228 163	258 203	33 068	489 976	244 200	245 776	371 357	189 510	
Carpooled -----	75 654	30 501	12 945	32 208	41 723	4 755	61 249	32 358	28 891	56 128	30 980	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.08	
Public transportation -----	4 180	2 754	503	923	706	153	3 648	2 852	796	1 238	523	
Bus or trolley bus -----	3 440	2 464	426	550	616	146	3 151	2 498	653	905	460	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	14	—	—	14	15	—	6	—	6	23	9	
Subway or elevated -----	47	23	15	9	13	—	38	23	15	22	13	
Railroad -----	65	8	9	48	10	—	41	8	33	34	10	
Ferryboat -----	15	—	—	15	27	7	9	—	9	33	18	
Taxicab -----	599	259	53	287	25	—	403	323	80	221	13	
Motorcycle -----	1 823	882	184	757	510	18	1 385	929	456	948	361	
Bicycle -----	2 434	896	164	1 374	417	16	1 362	1 053	309	1 489	346	
Walked -----	23 926	7 457	1 655	14 814	15 311	2 440	12 516	7 971	4 545	26 721	13 682	
Other means -----	3 597	1 164	774	1 659	2 496	519	2 559	1 182	1 377	3 534	2 109	
Worked at home -----	20 799	6 750	5 451	8 598	26 732	13 031	18 414	7 045	11 369	29 117	22 027	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	16.4	17.4	19.0	13.7	19.2	19.4	18.8	17.4	20.3	15.3	17.7	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	732 541	286 726	164 329	281 486	347 210	54 482	592 680	296 671	296 009	487 071	259 773	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	10 437	2 338	1 612	6 487	49 385	23 361	9 430	2 394	7 036	50 392	44 507	
Mining -----	5 744	1 650	335	3 759	5 410	320	2 990	1 656	1 334	8 164	4 745	
Construction -----	35 314	14 059	7 052	14 203	22 832	2 365	31 064	14 633	16 431	27 082	15 928	
Manufacturing -----	121 413	53 243	22 453	45 717	54 009	5 009	105 698	54 116	51 582	69 724	35 412	
Nondurable goods -----	47 658	18 366	10 576	18 716	20 335	2 121	38 488	18 986	19 502	29 505	14 092	
Food and kindred products -----	11 456	3 707	1 218	6 531	5 550	546	6 163	3 731	2 432	10 843	4 697	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	2 975	622	857	1 496	1 448	91	1 844	665	1 179	2 579	1 239	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	17 585	7 958	4 737	4 890	5 645	533	16 230	8 314	7 916	7 000	3 370	
Durable goods -----	73 755	34 877	11 877	27 001	33 674	2 888	67 210	35 130	32 080	40 219	21 320	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	2 923	848	529	1 546	2 033	253	2 152	902	1 250	2 804	1 572	
Metal industries -----	7 248	2 280	1 501	3 467	4 215	349	4 958	2 298	2 660	6 505	3 437	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	13 820	5 431	2 107	6 282	7 953	928	11 033	5 492	5 541	10 740	5 991	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	6 311	2 058	1 590	2 663	2 568	243	4 922	2 107	2 815	3 957	1 692	
Transportation equipment -----	33 442	20 500	3 710	9 232	11 990	639	35 545	20 535	15 010	9 887	5 179	
Transportation -----	31 394	12 995	7 377	11 022	16 000	1 908	26 793	13 244	13 549	20 601	11 807	
Communications and other public utilities -----	23 424	8 773	6 635	8 016	9 479	793	19 678	8 902	10 776	13 225	6 534	
Wholesale trade -----	34 553	13 078	11 446	10 029	13 009	1 433	29 493	13 257	16 236	18 069	9 629	
Retail trade -----	130 337	48 582	26 517	55 238	47 601	4 056	96 030	50 216	45 814	81 908	35 468	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	20 672	7 016	3 766	9 890	9 050	740	14 354	7 265	7 089	15 368	7 011	
Eating and drinking places -----	36 083	14 374	5 997	15 712	12 236	960	25 555	14 883	10 672	22 764	9 393	
Banking and credit agencies -----	15 294	5 833	3 633	5 828	6 870	826	12 080	6 043	6 037	10 084	5 459	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	38 730	14 837	15 055	8 838	9 065	1 102	34 961	15 078	19 883	12 834	5 704	
Business and repair services -----	30 733	13 218	8 217	9 298	11 387	1 168	26 640	13 534	13 106	15 480	7 955	
Private households -----	2 686	845	479	1 362	1 597	262	1 805	910	895	2 478	1 340	
Other personal services -----	16 658	6 565	3 126	6 967	6 328	651	12 113	6 838	5 275	10 873	5 102	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	9 798	4 034	2 147	3 617	2 249	237	7 545	4 180	3 365	4 502	1 492	
Professional and related services -----	193 553	73 194	43 326	77 033	77 475	9 356	150 469	76 303	74 166	120 559	57 956	
Hospitals -----	35 590	14 221	8 156	13 213	13 217	1 549	29 248	15 079	14 169	19 559	9 516	
Health services, except hospitals -----	31 217	10 935	6 983	13 299	15 231	1 624	23 745	11 402	12 343	22 703	11 895	
Educational services -----	69 495	25 211	11 874	32 410	32 377	4 409	50 069	26 310	23 759	51 803	24 890	
Public administration -----	32 473	13 482	4 919	14 072	14 514	1 635	25 891	15 367	10 524	21 096	10 735	

Table 69. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons -----	136 951	96 063	6 336	34 552	5 006	63	112 026	102 137	9 889	29 931	4 224
Native -----	135 166	95 342	6 202	33 622	4 790	53	110 912	101 244	9 668	29 044	4 030
Born in State of residence -----	72 053	56 559	2 182	13 312	1 781	23	62 103	58 261	3 842	11 731	1 413
Born in a different State -----	61 858	38 441	3 949	19 468	2 918	30	48 175	42 503	5 672	16 601	2 544
Northeast -----	3 046	1 020	368	1 658	293	—	1 937	1 486	451	1 402	263
Midwest -----	15 244	10 106	1 635	3 503	645	2	12 839	10 813	2 026	3 050	548
South -----	39 805	25 298	1 678	12 829	1 746	28	30 635	27 824	2 811	10 916	1 537
West -----	3 763	2 017	268	1 478	234	—	2 764	2 380	384	1 233	196
Born abroad -----	1 255	342	71	842	91	—	634	480	154	712	73
Puerto Rico -----	73	23	—	50	—	—	23	23	—	50	—
U.S. outlying area -----	79	44	9	26	—	—	60	51	9	19	—
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 103	275	62	766	91	—	551	406	145	643	73
Foreign born -----	1 785	721	134	930	216	10	1 114	893	221	887	194
Naturalized citizen -----	674	253	31	390	58	10	391	295	96	341	42
Not a citizen -----	1 111	468	103	540	158	—	723	598	125	546	152
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over -----	122 856	85 693	5 758	31 405	4 572	61	100 474	91 328	9 146	26 954	3 824
Same house -----	50 611	38 024	2 029	10 558	1 480	43	43 278	39 504	3 774	8 813	1 057
Different house in the United States -----	68 682	46 897	3 564	18 221	2 677	18	55 274	50 153	5 121	16 085	2 358
Same county -----	41 565	34 106	1 059	6 400	375	—	36 653	35 007	1 646	5 287	278
Different county -----	27 117	12 791	2 505	11 821	2 302	18	18 621	15 146	3 475	10 798	2 080
Same State -----	6 726	2 954	822	2 950	753	8	4 539	3 174	1 365	2 940	627
Different State -----	20 391	9 837	1 683	8 871	1 549	10	14 082	11 972	2 110	7 858	1 453
Northeast -----	1 339	342	259	738	133	—	776	487	289	696	124
Midwest -----	6 651	4 289	661	1 701	363	9	5 371	4 551	820	1 643	352
South -----	9 176	3 896	415	4 865	848	1	5 793	5 224	569	4 231	790
West -----	3 225	1 310	348	1 567	205	—	2 142	1 710	432	1 288	187
Puerto Rico -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area -----	60	7	—	53	—	—	47	40	7	13	—
Elsewhere -----	3 496	765	165	2 566	415	—	1 868	1 624	244	2 043	409
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over -----	51 980	35 379	3 401	13 200	2 004	40	41 804	37 204	4 600	12 180	1 623
Car, truck, or van -----	45 471	31 674	3 243	10 554	1 660	25	37 627	33 330	4 297	9 504	1 333
Drove alone -----	36 532	25 303	2 784	8 445	1 256	23	30 335	26 682	3 653	7 453	981
Carpooled -----	8 939	6 371	459	2 109	404	2	7 292	6 648	644	2 051	352
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.12	1.15	1.04	1.11	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.17
Public transportation -----	2 131	1 913	15	203	—	—	1 972	1 945	27	159	—
Bus or trolley bus -----	1 958	1 815	15	128	—	—	1 842	1 815	27	116	—
Streetcar or trolley car -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
Subway or elevated -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
Railroad -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab -----	151	87	—	64	—	—	115	115	—	36	—
Motorcycle -----	75	49	4	22	—	—	53	49	4	22	—
Bicycle -----	118	78	6	34	1	—	84	78	6	35	1
Walked -----	3 018	1 076	89	1 853	260	1	1 333	1 168	165	1 945	235
Other means -----	611	320	16	275	16	—	364	335	29	263	14
Worked at home -----	556	269	28	259	67	14	371	299	72	252	40
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	17.8	19.1	20.2	13.7	16.5	10.3	19.0	18.9	20.2	13.2	15.0
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	48 491	35 976	3 294	9 221	1 251	40	41 664	37 131	4 533	8 078	865
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	229	149	32	48	43	9	204	149	55	68	25
Mining -----	70	46	—	24	12	—	48	46	2	34	10
Construction -----	1 569	1 096	57	416	56	7	1 255	1 119	136	370	45
Manufacturing -----	9 652	7 569	414	1 669	153	—	8 364	7 690	674	1 441	72
Nondurable goods -----	4 014	3 063	124	827	75	—	3 346	3 147	199	743	41
Food and kindred products -----	1 339	924	21	394	28	—	950	929	21	417	28
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	350	229	17	104	5	—	274	229	45	81	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	1 002	798	60	144	19	—	913	837	76	108	3
Durable goods -----	5 638	4 506	290	842	78	—	5 018	4 543	475	698	31
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	188	142	—	46	4	—	149	142	7	43	4
Metal industries -----	522	322	29	171	13	—	399	331	68	136	13
Machinery and computer equipment -----	680	489	49	142	19	—	569	507	62	130	4
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	542	317	43	182	—	—	379	317	62	163	—
Transportation equipment -----	3 055	2 728	153	174	40	—	2 963	2 734	229	132	8
Transportation -----	2 543	2 032	168	343	105	6	2 318	2 051	267	330	67
Communications and other public utilities -----	1 929	1 490	198	241	32	—	1 735	1 503	232	226	9
Wholesale trade -----	1 414	938	194	282	23	—	1 191	957	234	246	3
Retail trade -----	7 626	5 316	566	1 744	193	2	6 235	5 501	734	1 584	157
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	1 012	705	79	228	29	—	823	733	90	218	25
Eating and drinking places -----	3 150	2 188	140	822	100	2	2 465	2 259	206	785	85
Banking and credit agencies -----	626	514	61	51	3	—	604	523	81	25	3
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	1 745	1 365	293	87	17	—	1 702	1 402	300	60	10
Business and repair services -----	2 120	1 692	123	305	46	—	1 900	1 726	174	266	29
Private households -----	329	201	6	122	7	5	212	206	6	124	7
Other personal services -----	1 626	1 238	95	293	21	—	1 411	1 297	114	236	9
Entertainment and recreation services -----	462	366	24	72	3	—	394	370	24	71	3
Professional and related services -----	13 317	9 711	894	2 712	450	10	11 380	10 101	1 279	2 387	345
Hospitals -----	4 360	3 235	271	854	76	—	3 817	3 429	388	619	50
Health services, except hospitals -----	2 096	1 600	173	323	83	2	1 869	1 649	220	310	64
Educational services -----	4 030	2 866	192	972	201	3	3 205	2 948	257	1 026	174
Public administration -----	3 234	2 253	169	812	87	1	2 711	2 490	221	610	71

Table 70. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons	15 991	8 555	1 604	5 832	7 259	455	12 894	8 857	4 037	10 356	5 745	
Native	15 827	8 468	1 585	5 774	7 249	455	12 750	8 737	4 013	10 326	5 740	
Born in State of residence	7 293	4 155	599	2 539	4 228	272	6 128	4 226	1 902	5 393	3 354	
Born in a different State	8 437	4 271	970	3 196	2 977	183	6 539	4 459	2 080	4 875	2 351	
Northeast	192	78	43	71	58	—	121	78	43	129	58	
Midwest	2 212	1 094	335	783	765	58	1 734	1 140	594	1 243	637	
South	4 260	2 080	444	1 736	1 622	76	3 337	2 157	1 180	2 545	1 218	
West	1 773	1 019	148	606	532	49	1 347	1 084	263	958	438	
Born abroad	97	42	16	39	44	—	83	52	31	58	35	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Born abroad of American parents	97	42	16	39	44	—	83	52	31	58	35	
Foreign born	164	87	19	58	10	—	144	120	24	30	5	
Naturalized citizen	79	58	—	21	3	—	66	63	3	16	—	
Not a citizen	85	29	19	37	7	—	78	57	21	14	5	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	14 594	7 767	1 462	5 365	6 606	435	11 772	8 058	3 714	9 428	5 211	
Same house	5 391	2 797	676	1 918	3 233	266	4 613	2 862	1 751	4 011	2 532	
Different house in the United States	9 015	4 935	779	3 301	3 347	169	7 098	5 142	1 956	5 264	2 653	
Same county	4 533	2 572	342	1 619	1 429	89	3 517	2 639	878	2 445	1 104	
Different county	4 482	2 363	437	1 682	1 918	80	3 581	2 503	1 078	2 819	1 549	
Same State	1 263	524	141	598	959	56	1 021	524	497	1 201	760	
Different State	3 219	1 839	296	1 084	959	24	2 560	1 979	581	1 618	789	
Northeast	43	25	8	10	21	—	33	25	8	31	21	
Midwest	786	485	126	175	140	—	741	532	209	185	99	
South	1 285	628	97	560	573	22	914	652	262	944	462	
West	1 105	701	65	339	225	2	872	770	102	458	207	
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Elsewhere	188	35	7	146	26	—	61	54	7	153	26	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	6 985	3 693	842	2 450	2 888	208	5 801	3 806	1 995	4 072	2 151	
Car, truck, or van	6 246	3 302	780	2 164	2 604	154	5 226	3 410	1 816	3 624	1 964	
Drove alone	5 123	2 694	645	1 784	2 205	128	4 322	2 785	1 537	3 006	1 660	
Carpooled	1 123	608	135	380	399	26	904	625	279	618	304	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.09	
Public transportation	119	89	12	18	7	—	105	89	16	21	7	
Bus or trolley bus	93	72	9	12	7	—	85	72	13	15	7	
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab	26	17	3	6	—	—	20	17	3	6	—	
Motorcycle	45	22	—	23	5	—	38	22	16	12	—	
Bicycle	47	41	—	6	—	—	41	41	—	6	—	
Walked	354	173	5	176	113	—	201	178	23	266	95	
Other means	55	6	13	36	30	22	41	6	35	44	8	
Worked at home	119	60	32	27	129	32	149	60	89	99	77	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	17.8	18.6	14.0	21.9	24.8	18.5	17.8	20.0	17.5	21.6	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 015	3 719	883	2 413	2 929	208	5 908	3 827	2 081	4 036	2 159	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118	51	8	59	184	56	113	51	62	189	142	
Mining	21	12	—	9	54	6	29	12	17	46	37	
Construction	478	298	48	132	269	21	437	308	129	310	210	
Manufacturing	1 287	743	119	425	487	20	1 058	743	315	716	364	
Nondurable goods	455	264	30	161	192	6	332	264	68	315	160	
Food and kindred products	144	49	—	95	45	—	64	49	15	125	36	
Textile mill and finished textile products	30	6	7	17	18	—	13	6	7	35	18	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	114	81	9	24	61	—	95	81	14	80	56	
Durable goods	832	479	89	264	295	14	726	479	247	401	204	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	7	—	22	20	—	7	7	—	42	20	
Metal industries	97	40	—	57	39	2	53	40	13	83	37	
Machinery and computer equipment	138	70	19	49	56	2	106	70	36	88	54	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	51	29	—	22	31	—	33	29	4	49	31	
Transportation equipment	401	276	50	75	143	10	446	276	170	98	56	
Transportation	381	233	48	100	153	13	330	233	97	204	104	
Communications and other public utilities	241	113	55	73	81	5	203	119	84	119	52	
Wholesale trade	235	116	56	63	101	7	212	127	85	124	72	
Retail trade	1 226	603	202	421	382	10	990	621	369	618	290	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	142	64	33	45	65	—	126	64	62	81	55	
Eating and drinking places	573	304	105	164	145	3	454	304	150	264	117	
Banking and credit agencies	119	85	17	17	35	3	128	85	43	26	18	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	217	133	27	57	65	6	177	140	37	105	55	
Business and repair services	367	220	41	106	99	—	321	220	101	145	59	
Private households	40	15	3	22	21	—	24	15	9	37	19	
Other personal services	274	169	23	82	42	—	228	169	59	88	38	
Entertainment and recreation services	23	17	—	6	34	8	33	17	16	24	24	
Professional and related services	1 581	728	163	690	768	47	1 291	763	528	1 058	553	
Hospitals	377	160	73	144	122	2	290	160	130	209	82	
Health services, except hospitals	268	86	23	159	216	10	217	94	123	267	161	
Educational services	637	356	35	246	304	35	532	368	164	409	225	
Public administration	407	183	73	151	154	6	334	204	130	227	122	

Table 71. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	28 175	13 913	5 058	9 204	2 939	86	20 805	14 567	6 238	10 309	2 369	
Native -----	8 368	4 083	1 562	2 723	1 160	42	6 439	4 378	2 061	3 089	900	
Born in State of residence -----	3 920	2 184	523	1 213	388	3	2 963	2 240	723	1 345	290	
Born in a different State -----	3 190	1 432	842	916	460	2	2 587	1 578	1 009	1 063	365	
Northeast -----	337	187	64	86	16	—	268	195	73	85	16	
Midwest -----	1 251	616	447	188	74	—	1 095	633	462	230	60	
South -----	780	317	173	290	108	—	572	353	219	316	102	
West -----	822	312	158	352	262	2	652	397	255	432	187	
Born abroad -----	1 258	467	197	594	312	37	889	560	329	681	245	
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	199	46	11	142	22	—	63	52	11	158	22	
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 059	421	186	452	290	37	826	508	318	523	223	
Foreign born -----	19 807	9 830	3 496	6 481	1 779	44	14 366	10 189	4 177	7 220	1 469	
Naturalized citizen -----	7 555	3 774	1 434	2 347	681	13	5 916	4 008	1 908	2 320	436	
Not a citizen -----	12 252	6 056	2 062	4 134	1 098	31	8 450	6 181	2 269	4 900	1 033	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	25 627	12 574	4 560	8 493	2 661	86	18 846	13 172	5 674	9 442	2 104	
Same house -----	7 910	3 763	1 417	2 730	836	51	5 767	3 873	1 894	2 979	542	
Different house in the United States -----	10 836	5 112	2 200	3 524	960	22	8 127	5 440	2 687	3 669	740	
Same county -----	5 079	2 792	989	1 298	290	6	4 040	2 908	1 132	1 329	203	
Different county -----	5 757	2 320	1 211	2 226	670	16	4 087	2 532	1 555	2 340	537	
Same State -----	1 804	743	339	722	175	16	1 188	747	441	791	135	
Different State -----	3 953	1 577	872	1 504	495	—	2 899	1 785	1 114	1 549	402	
Northeast -----	242	97	95	50	28	—	197	102	95	73	28	
Midwest -----	1 322	574	424	324	122	—	1 160	635	525	284	115	
South -----	1 384	547	221	616	106	—	864	601	263	626	95	
West -----	1 005	359	132	514	239	—	678	447	231	566	164	
Puerto Rico -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
U.S. outlying area -----	28	11	—	17	12	—	17	11	6	23	6	
Elsewhere -----	6 853	3 688	943	2 222	853	13	4 935	3 848	1 087	2 771	816	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	11 914	5 572	2 584	3 758	1 144	35	8 871	5 835	3 036	4 187	901	
Car, truck, or van -----	10 413	4 702	2 491	3 220	860	33	7 845	4 937	2 908	3 428	631	
Drove alone -----	8 386	3 993	2 096	2 297	710	27	6 601	4 157	2 444	2 495	518	
Carpooled -----	2 027	709	395	923	150	6	1 244	780	464	933	113	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.18	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.17	1.10	
Public transportation -----	166	159	—	7	—	—	159	159	—	7	—	
Bus or trolley bus -----	166	159	—	7	—	—	159	159	—	7	—	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Motorcycle -----	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
Bicycle -----	85	27	5	53	14	—	38	33	5	61	14	
Walked -----	988	572	38	378	181	—	643	584	59	526	181	
Other means -----	108	50	21	37	4	—	77	50	27	35	4	
Worked at home -----	144	62	29	53	85	2	109	72	37	120	71	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	15.3	14.9	19.7	12.9	15.3	18.0	16.5	14.9	19.7	12.7	12.7	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	11 845	5 690	2 608	3 547	1 065	35	8 936	5 878	3 058	3 974	824	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	62	22	11	29	19	7	39	22	17	42	13	
Mining -----	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	
Construction -----	133	23	48	62	11	—	83	31	52	61	7	
Manufacturing -----	3 340	1 605	536	1 199	152	7	2 257	1 618	639	1 235	105	
Nondurable goods -----	1 596	406	265	925	90	3	722	419	303	964	67	
Food and kindred products -----	866	74	32	760	62	—	115	74	41	813	53	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	97	58	14	25	—	—	78	64	14	19	—	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	188	77	77	34	11	—	162	77	85	37	11	
Durable goods -----	1 744	1 199	271	274	62	4	1 535	1 199	336	271	38	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	43	24	—	19	—	—	31	24	7	12	—	
Metal industries -----	99	20	30	49	8	—	50	20	30	57	8	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	211	131	12	68	10	2	160	131	29	61	6	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	287	179	44	64	14	—	231	179	52	70	6	
Transportation equipment -----	712	584	76	52	20	2	685	584	101	47	10	
Transportation -----	188	91	62	35	23	—	183	91	92	28	7	
Communications and other public utilities -----	232	103	108	21	10	—	211	103	108	31	10	
Wholesale trade -----	288	119	86	83	14	—	214	126	88	88	12	
Retail trade -----	2 426	1 215	576	635	181	8	1 900	1 249	651	707	155	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	329	122	88	119	20	—	232	129	103	117	15	
Eating and drinking places -----	1 420	766	303	351	108	6	1 102	777	325	426	104	
Banking and credit agencies -----	40	—	31	9	5	—	31	—	31	14	5	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	178	59	89	30	51	—	161	59	102	68	38	
Business and repair services -----	383	236	62	85	25	—	324	251	73	84	21	
Private households -----	31	10	8	13	—	—	24	10	14	7	—	
Other personal services -----	377	244	69	64	61	—	324	256	68	114	52	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	158	79	56	23	4	—	135	79	56	27	4	
Professional and related services -----	3 722	1 789	833	1 100	464	13	2 838	1 836	1 002	1 348	365	
Hospitals -----	786	264	319	203	91	—	667	288	379	210	66	
Health services, except hospitals -----	575	208	167	200	81	2	412	208	204	244	57	
Educational services -----	1 820	1 047	179	594	191	9	1 289	1 053	236	722	156	
Public administration -----	287	95	33	159	33	—	212	147	65	108	18	

Table 72. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP												
All persons -----	75 728	34 052	6 859	34 817	14 561	546	47 831	35 846	11 985	42 458	12 292	
Native -----	59 291	27 121	5 732	26 438	11 441	489	38 783	28 484	10 299	31 949	9 365	
Born in State of residence -----	35 646	18 593	2 117	14 936	6 466	303	23 966	18 768	5 198	18 146	5 018	
Born in a different State -----	21 372	7 824	3 369	10 179	4 697	162	13 342	8 631	4 711	12 727	4 117	
Northeast -----	938	170	222	546	118	6	449	205	244	607	109	
Midwest -----	6 260	3 429	1 854	977	727	37	5 762	3 491	2 271	1 225	535	
South -----	7 844	2 589	605	4 650	1 960	62	4 006	2 938	1 068	5 798	1 781	
West -----	6 330	1 636	688	4 006	1 892	57	3 125	1 997	1 128	5 097	1 692	
Born abroad -----	2 273	704	246	1 323	278	24	1 475	1 085	390	1 076	230	
Puerto Rico -----	1 081	301	94	686	113	5	647	476	171	547	89	
U.S. outlying area -----	146	35	4	107	6	—	129	125	4	23	6	
Born abroad of American parents -----	1 046	368	148	530	159	19	699	484	215	506	135	
Foreign born -----	16 437	6 931	1 127	8 379	3 120	57	9 048	7 362	1 686	10 509	2 927	
Naturalized citizen -----	5 747	2 611	652	2 484	988	31	3 732	2 777	955	3 003	876	
Not a citizen -----	10 690	4 320	475	5 895	2 132	26	5 316	4 585	731	7 506	2 051	
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over -----	66 417	29 906	6 146	30 365	12 596	495	42 186	31 571	10 615	36 827	10 641	
Same house -----	26 036	12 742	2 396	10 898	5 167	256	17 903	13 105	4 798	13 300	4 026	
Different house in the United States -----	35 333	15 643	3 437	16 253	6 586	237	21 954	16 609	5 345	19 965	5 848	
Same county -----	19 135	10 210	1 195	7 730	2 651	38	12 597	10 303	2 294	9 189	2 247	
Different county -----	16 198	5 433	2 242	8 523	3 935	199	9 357	6 306	3 051	10 776	3 601	
Same State -----	4 924	1 941	606	2 377	1 587	164	2 927	1 987	940	3 584	1 419	
Different State -----	11 274	3 492	1 636	6 146	2 348	35	6 430	4 319	2 111	7 192	2 182	
Northeast -----	427	142	55	230	93	11	223	168	55	297	93	
Midwest -----	2 462	1 269	789	404	212	—	2 209	1 323	886	465	199	
South -----	4 404	1 326	395	2 683	945	16	2 227	1 697	530	3 122	881	
West -----	3 981	755	397	2 829	1 098	8	1 771	1 131	640	3 308	1 009	
Puerto Rico -----	327	49	4	274	42	—	141	96	45	228	42	
U.S. outlying area -----	16	—	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	20	4	
Elsewhere -----	4 705	1 472	309	2 924	797	2	2 188	1 761	427	3 314	721	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over -----	31 974	14 315	3 465	14 194	5 469	178	20 286	14 840	5 446	17 157	4 538	
Car, truck, or van -----	29 016	13 003	3 260	12 753	4 836	149	18 628	13 449	5 179	15 224	3 929	
Drove alone -----	21 922	10 210	2 749	8 963	3 635	107	14 923	10 565	4 358	10 634	2 872	
Carpooled -----	7 094	2 793	511	3 790	1 201	42	3 705	2 884	821	4 590	1 057	
Persons per car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.20	1.16	1.20	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.20	1.17	
Public transportation -----	419	323	36	60	23	—	376	340	36	66	23	
Bus or trolley bus -----	360	293	36	31	23	—	329	293	36	54	23	
Streetcar or trolley car -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Railroad -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
Ferryboat -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Taxicab -----	53	30	—	23	—	—	47	47	—	6	—	
Motorcycle -----	83	41	10	32	21	—	58	48	10	46	21	
Bicycle -----	114	82	—	32	6	—	87	87	—	33	6	
Walked -----	1 556	541	75	940	391	—	703	585	118	1 244	378	
Other means -----	375	143	—	232	75	6	157	143	14	293	69	
Worked at home -----	411	182	84	145	117	23	277	188	89	251	112	
Mean travel time to work (minutes) -----	16.1	17.9	18.7	13.8	17.8	23.3	18.1	17.7	19.2	14.3	16.7	
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	31 542	14 648	3 474	13 420	5 274	173	20 512	15 024	5 488	16 304	4 344	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries -----	537	169	28	340	674	45	248	169	79	963	644	
Mining -----	330	73	7	250	133	—	88	73	15	375	125	
Construction -----	1 631	818	147	666	277	18	1 078	825	253	830	235	
Manufacturing -----	8 413	3 047	612	4 754	1 517	15	4 231	3 065	1 166	5 699	1 283	
Nondurable goods -----	5 422	1 460	348	3 614	1 107	—	2 019	1 465	554	4 510	971	
Food and kindred products -----	3 841	554	78	3 209	883	—	653	554	99	4 071	872	
Textile mill and finished textile products -----	160	73	16	71	23	—	100	73	27	83	17	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries -----	616	383	151	82	67	—	584	383	201	99	17	
Durable goods -----	2 991	1 587	264	1 140	410	15	2 212	1 600	612	1 189	312	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products -----	143	66	2	75	20	—	103	66	37	60	14	
Metal industries -----	401	230	18	153	71	—	290	230	60	182	63	
Machinery and computer equipment -----	516	222	29	265	71	—	315	227	88	272	50	
Electrical equipment and components, except computer -----	189	75	34	80	12	—	111	75	36	90	10	
Transportation equipment -----	1 313	792	109	412	117	—	1 046	792	254	384	68	
Transportation -----	1 411	802	203	406	198	3	1 207	802	405	402	119	
Communications and other public utilities -----	878	438	144	296	172	—	672	438	234	378	123	
Wholesale trade -----	1 558	710	140	708	199	—	941	732	209	816	158	
Retail trade -----	5 711	2 503	707	2 501	635	9	3 580	2 554	1 026	2 766	470	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores -----	888	308	107	473	119	—	454	308	146	553	98	
Eating and drinking places -----	2 467	1 014	248	1 205	265	9	1 412	1 042	370	1 320	215	
Banking and credit agencies -----	389	190	98	101	41	2	311	190	121	119	34	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance -----	834	498	222	114	55	—	758	503	255	131	39	
Business and repair services -----	1 280	781	204	295	112	—	1 080	814	266	312	83	
Private households -----	184	76	13	95	28	—	98	76	22	114	25	
Other personal services -----	861	517	81	263	108	—	648	536	112	321	81	
Entertainment and recreation services -----	282	143	33	106	35	8	200	150	50	117	27	
Professional and related services -----	5 858	2 999	740	2 119	950	66	4 222	3 102	1 120	2 586	779	
Hospitals -----	1 461	869	163	429	169	9	1 191	895	296	439	115	
Health services, except hospitals -----	1 021	407	184	430	225	22	699	432	267	547	200	
Educational services -----	1 826	857	119	850	388	21	1 103	885	218	1 111	335	
Public administration -----	1 385	884	95	406	140	7	1 150	995	155	375	119	

Table 73. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	1 458 316	551 710	296 149	610 457	735 565	106 946	1 141 365	581 618	559 747	1 052 516	564 574
Native	1 442 124	545 420	291 922	604 782	731 765	106 582	1 128 458	574 601	553 857	1 045 431	561 696
Born in State of residence	844 357	333 768	104 630	405 959	545 143	87 353	629 215	345 040	284 175	760 285	426 242
Born in a different State	587 724	208 564	185 870	193 290	183 660	19 010	492 118	225 394	266 724	279 266	133 225
Northeast	38 758	13 362	12 645	12 751	8 864	807	32 692	15 539	17 153	14 930	6 102
Midwest	328 514	112 306	129 544	86 664	87 960	9 684	289 449	118 695	170 754	127 025	61 306
South	146 747	55 320	29 259	62 168	56 372	5 501	114 651	61 147	53 504	88 468	41 816
West	73 705	27 576	14 422	31 707	30 464	3 018	55 326	30 013	25 313	48 843	24 001
Born abroad	10 043	3 088	1 422	5 533	2 962	219	7 125	4 167	2 958	5 880	2 229
Puerto Rico	84	16	12	56	28	7	42	28	14	70	26
U.S. outlying area	179	58	42	79	49	3	133	65	68	95	37
Born abroad of American parents	9 780	3 014	1 368	5 398	2 885	209	6 950	4 074	2 876	5 715	2 166
Foreign born	16 192	6 290	4 227	5 675	3 800	364	12 907	7 017	5 890	7 085	2 878
Naturalized citizen	9 273	3 468	2 406	3 399	2 329	275	7 369	3 870	3 499	4 233	1 754
Not a citizen	6 919	2 822	1 821	2 276	1 471	89	5 538	3 147	2 391	2 852	1 124
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	1 351 779	510 193	274 209	567 377	684 487	100 922	1 056 602	537 902	518 700	979 664	525 812
Same house	653 528	240 902	129 695	282 931	431 144	82 250	516 773	250 507	266 266	567 899	336 109
Different house in the United States	685 949	266 342	142 890	276 717	250 618	18 529	531 308	281 691	249 617	405 259	187 498
Same county	358 333	151 800	65 964	140 569	132 379	11 111	281 800	157 363	124 437	208 912	97 321
Different county	327 616	114 542	76 926	136 148	118 239	7 418	249 508	124 328	125 180	196 347	90 177
Same State	145 001	53 077	21 295	70 629	72 439	4 566	103 669	54 381	49 288	113 771	54 895
Different State	182 615	61 465	55 631	65 519	45 800	2 852	145 839	69 947	75 892	82 576	35 282
Northeast	8 820	2 452	2 999	3 369	1 516	93	7 061	3 224	3 837	3 275	1 026
Midwest	79 377	27 422	31 513	20 442	16 115	1 053	67 926	28 832	39 094	27 566	11 937
South	58 867	19 347	13 157	26 363	16 363	949	44 386	23 768	20 618	30 844	12 786
West	35 551	12 244	7 962	15 345	11 806	757	26 466	14 123	12 343	20 891	9 533
Puerto Rico	22	10	—	12	—	—	10	10	—	12	—
U.S. outlying area	216	91	125	—	35	9	216	91	125	35	35
Elsewhere	12 064	2 848	1 499	7 717	2 690	134	8 295	5 603	2 692	6 459	2 170
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	722 148	277 910	160 719	283 519	343 444	53 873	581 407	291 131	290 276	484 185	257 423
Car, truck, or van	666 399	258 489	152 129	255 781	297 522	37 717	542 196	270 601	271 595	421 725	218 613
Drove alone	593 085	228 975	139 474	224 636	256 351	32 988	482 415	239 270	243 145	367 021	188 081
Carpooled	73 314	29 514	12 655	31 145	41 171	4 729	59 781	31 331	28 450	54 704	30 532
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.08
Public transportation	4 049	2 637	489	923	693	153	3 517	2 735	782	1 225	510
Bus or trolley bus	3 309	2 347	412	550	603	146	3 020	2 381	639	892	447
Streetcar or trolley car	14	—	—	14	15	—	6	—	6	23	9
Subway or elevated	47	23	15	9	13	—	38	23	15	22	13
Railroad	65	8	9	48	10	—	41	8	33	34	10
Ferryboat	15	—	—	15	27	7	9	—	9	33	18
Taxicab	599	259	53	287	25	—	403	323	80	221	13
Motorcycle	1 798	867	174	757	492	18	1 360	914	446	930	343
Bicycle	2 391	864	164	1 363	411	16	1 330	1 021	309	1 472	340
Walked	23 400	7 255	1 592	14 553	15 201	2 440	12 213	7 755	4 458	26 388	13 578
Other means	3 524	1 156	774	1 594	2 472	517	2 545	1 174	1 371	3 451	2 091
Worked at home	20 587	6 642	5 397	8 548	26 653	13 012	18 246	6 931	11 315	28 994	21 948
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.3	17.4	19.1	13.7	19.2	19.4	18.8	17.3	20.3	15.3	17.7
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	719 151	280 317	162 129	276 705	344 591	54 355	582 810	290 108	292 702	480 932	257 690
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 317	2 298	1 584	6 435	49 136	23 333	9 348	2 354	6 994	50 105	44 272
Mining	5 581	1 608	328	3 645	5 344	320	2 933	1 614	1 319	7 992	4 687
Construction	34 795	13 829	6 997	13 969	22 687	2 347	30 761	14 403	16 358	26 721	15 794
Manufacturing	118 297	51 891	22 096	44 310	53 316	4 994	103 692	52 764	50 928	67 921	34 829
Nondurable goods	45 780	17 690	10 348	17 742	19 881	2 121	37 483	18 310	19 173	28 178	13 688
Food and kindred products	10 304	3 437	1 151	5 716	5 183	546	5 807	3 461	2 346	9 680	4 339
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 908	565	854	1 489	1 439	91	1 780	608	1 172	2 567	1 234
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17 309	7 807	4 639	4 863	5 622	533	15 965	8 163	7 802	6 966	3 363
Durable goods	72 517	34 201	11 748	26 568	33 435	2 873	66 209	34 454	31 755	39 743	21 141
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 860	819	529	1 512	2 018	253	2 108	873	1 235	2 770	1 563
Metal industries	7 051	2 160	1 489	3 402	4 181	349	4 802	2 178	2 624	6 430	3 403
Machinery and computer equipment	13 650	5 354	2 092	6 204	7 901	928	10 915	5 415	5 500	10 636	5 958
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6 222	2 019	1 573	2 630	2 561	243	4 864	2 068	2 796	3 919	1 687
Transportation equipment	32 893	20 165	3 661	9 067	11 914	639	35 059	20 200	14 859	9 748	5 136
Transportation	30 748	12 674	7 225	10 849	15 886	1 905	26 212	12 923	13 289	20 422	11 741
Communications and other public utilities	22 993	8 574	6 522	7 897	9 408	793	19 312	8 703	10 609	13 089	6 483
Wholesale trade	33 960	12 778	11 361	9 821	12 888	1 433	29 034	12 939	16 095	17 814	9 549
Retail trade	127 855	47 528	26 093	54 234	47 242	4 056	94 331	49 144	45 187	80 766	35 215
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20 310	6 913	3 735	9 662	8 986	740	14 197	7 162	7 035	15 099	6 961
Eating and drinking places	35 058	13 971	5 842	15 245	12 100	960	24 911	14 467	10 444	22 247	9 284
Banking and credit agencies	15 079	5 724	3 575	5 780	6 840	826	11 906	5 934	5 972	10 013	5 431
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	38 312	14 607	14 915	8 790	9 037	1 102	34 569	14 848	19 721	12 780	5 686
Business and repair services	30 126	12 844	8 101	9 181	11 341	1 168	26 098	13 152	12 946	15 369	7 938
Private households	2 603	816	466	1 321	1 590	262	1 760	881	879	2 433	1 336
Other personal services	16 276	6 309	3 080	6 887	6 252	651	11 800	6 582	5 218	10 728	5 037
Entertainment and recreation services	9 672	3 978	2 128	3 566	2 232	237	7 465	4 124	3 341	4 439	1 475
Professional and related services	190 753	71 806	42 797	76 150	76 950	9 300	148 276	74 856	73 420	119 427	57 535
Hospitals	34 949	13 878	8 063	13 008	13 155	1 548	28 728	14 727	14 001	19 376	9 477
Health services, except hospitals	30 691	10 755	6 846	13 090	15 092	1 604	23 362	11 202	12 160	22 421	11 779
Educational services	68 696	24 809	11 782	32 105	32 176	4 388	49 497	25 893	23 604	51 375	24 725
Public administration	31 784	13 053	4 861	13 870	14 442	1 628	25 313	14 887	10 426	20 913	10 682

Table 74. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	1 152 746	441 312	230 895	480 539	559 676	83 778	893 702	464 803	428 899	818 720	432 379	
In labor force	781 517	303 761	171 000	306 756	363 227	55 509	626 405	317 930	308 475	518 339	272 352	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.8	68.8	74.1	63.8	64.9	66.3	70.1	68.4	71.9	63.3	63.0	
Armed Forces	14 884	1 838	1 446	11 600	3 402	72	7 814	5 418	2 396	10 472	3 052	
Civilian labor force	766 633	301 923	169 554	295 156	359 825	55 437	618 591	312 512	306 079	507 867	269 300	
Employed	732 541	286 726	164 329	281 486	347 210	54 482	592 680	296 671	296 009	487 071	259 773	
At work 35 or more hours	565 338	224 007	131 221	210 110	265 858	40 964	466 510	231 850	234 660	364 686	196 604	
Unemployed	34 092	15 197	5 225	13 670	12 615	955	25 911	15 841	10 070	20 796	9 527	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	5.0	3.1	4.6	3.5	1.7	4.2	5.1	3.3	4.1	3.5	
Not in labor force	371 229	137 551	59 895	173 783	196 449	28 269	267 297	146 873	120 424	300 381	160 027	
Institutionalized persons	24 436	5 972	1 257	17 207	10 433	—	14 567	8 917	5 650	20 302	9 070	
Females 16 years and over	605 319	231 611	121 073	252 635	284 448	40 473	463 980	242 067	221 913	425 787	220 662	
In labor force	359 081	141 005	78 761	139 315	155 850	21 418	286 397	146 733	139 664	228 534	116 318	
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.3	60.9	65.1	55.1	54.8	52.9	61.7	60.6	62.9	53.7	52.7	
Armed Forces	1 172	267	101	804	280	19	810	610	200	642	238	
Civilian labor force	357 909	140 738	78 660	138 511	155 570	21 399	285 587	146 123	139 464	227 892	116 080	
Employed	342 872	134 392	76 363	132 117	149 986	20 820	274 505	139 423	135 082	218 353	111 840	
At work 35 or more hours	235 869	95 224	54 015	86 630	98 111	13 316	193 415	98 809	94 606	140 565	71 504	
Unemployed	15 037	6 346	2 297	6 394	5 584	579	11 082	6 700	4 382	9 539	4 240	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.5	2.9	4.6	3.6	2.7	3.9	4.6	3.1	4.2	3.7	
Not in labor force	246 238	90 606	42 312	113 320	128 598	19 055	177 583	95 334	82 249	197 253	104 344	
Institutionalized persons	13 136	3 650	1 029	8 457	6 441	—	7 150	3 879	3 271	12 427	5 568	
Males 16 to 19 years	40 299	14 548	7 476	18 275	21 494	2 967	30 861	15 174	15 687	30 932	16 105	
Employed	20 124	7 015	3 866	9 243	9 606	1 390	15 258	7 289	7 969	14 472	6 905	
Unemployed	3 395	1 484	591	1 320	1 255	55	2 647	1 538	1 109	2 003	938	
Not in labor force	15 852	6 013	2 910	6 929	10 417	1 522	12 759	6 284	6 475	13 510	8 066	
Males 20 to 24 years	59 929	24 423	8 268	27 238	17 797	1 803	40 716	25 445	15 271	37 010	13 633	
Employed	41 255	17 772	6 533	16 950	13 085	1 361	30 181	18 224	11 957	24 159	9 810	
Unemployed	3 579	1 736	373	1 470	978	51	2 571	1 775	796	1 986	674	
Not in labor force	11 097	4 470	1 022	5 605	2 810	373	6 927	4 832	2 095	6 980	2 269	
Males 25 to 54 years	311 206	121 421	68 841	120 944	148 250	20 077	256 938	130 518	126 420	202 518	110 164	
Employed	272 853	107 869	64 752	100 232	134 149	18 904	228 196	111 383	116 813	178 806	98 708	
Unemployed	10 365	4 917	1 602	3 846	3 912	207	8 237	5 099	3 138	6 040	2 958	
Not in labor force	19 206	7 545	1 591	10 070	8 209	931	14 737	9 905	4 832	12 678	6 760	
Males 55 to 64 years	57 548	21 635	12 272	23 641	36 006	7 822	46 600	22 687	23 913	46 954	28 052	
Employed	40 956	14 959	9 490	16 507	26 449	6 741	33 413	15 500	17 913	33 992	20 614	
Unemployed	1 158	471	230	457	652	45	907	486	421	903	520	
Not in labor force	15 430	6 205	2 552	6 673	8 903	1 036	12 278	6 701	5 577	12 055	6 918	
Males 65 to 69 years	27 326	10 321	5 523	11 482	16 800	3 852	21 162	10 780	10 382	22 964	13 690	
In labor force	8 595	3 043	2 186	3 366	7 245	2 522	6 995	3 102	3 893	8 845	6 112	
Not in labor force	18 731	7 278	3 337	8 116	9 555	1 330	14 167	7 678	6 489	14 119	7 578	
Did not work in 1989	15 077	6 050	2 534	6 493	6 149	429	11 238	6 395	4 843	9 988	4 779	
Males 70 years and over	51 119	17 353	7 442	26 324	34 881	6 784	33 445	18 132	15 313	52 555	30 073	
In labor force	6 444	1 919	1 271	3 254	6 924	2 762	4 599	1 993	2 606	8 769	5 981	
Not in labor force	44 675	15 434	6 171	23 070	27 957	4 022	28 846	16 139	12 707	43 786	24 092	
Did not work in 1989	39 056	13 726	5 263	20 067	20 779	1 950	25 027	14 369	10 658	34 808	17 695	
Females 16 to 19 years	39 217	15 042	6 577	17 598	19 482	2 390	29 754	15 775	13 979	28 945	14 801	
Employed	19 958	6 954	3 706	9 298	8 908	1 000	14 677	7 275	7 402	14 189	6 557	
Unemployed	2 758	1 260	298	1 200	1 054	79	2 038	1 333	705	1 774	804	
Not in labor force	16 440	6 821	2 552	7 067	9 495	1 309	13 004	7 153	5 851	12 931	7 415	
Females 20 to 24 years	58 347	25 324	8 985	24 038	16 259	1 348	41 739	26 147	15 592	32 867	12 439	
Employed	41 519	18 291	7 024	16 204	11 017	908	30 725	18 773	11 952	21 811	8 200	
Unemployed	2 664	1 103	302	1 259	780	92	1 776	1 155	621	1 668	574	
Not in labor force	13 849	5 881	1 624	6 344	4 374	348	9 085	6 117	2 968	9 138	3 586	
Females 25 to 54 years	313 312	121 392	73 835	118 085	144 065	19 167	258 474	127 408	131 066	198 903	106 064	
Employed	236 660	92 438	56 583	87 639	105 981	13 989	195 606	96 072	99 534	147 035	77 509	
Unemployed	8 388	3 402	1 505	3 481	3 275	341	6 312	3 624	2 688	5 351	2 508	
Not in labor force	67 468	25 341	15 702	26 425	34 649	4 827	55 934	27 218	28 716	46 183	25 920	
Females 55 to 64 years	65 293	24 435	13 410	27 448	36 711	7 428	50 456	25 392	25 064	51 548	29 159	
Employed	33 468	12 421	6 949	14 098	17 856	3 655	25 506	12 908	12 598	25 818	14 217	
Unemployed	827	367	163	297	350	54	663	374	289	514	267	
Not in labor force	30 998	11 647	6 298	13 053	18 498	3 712	24 287	12 110	12 177	25 209	14 668	
Females 65 to 69 years	34 466	13 358	6 026	15 082	17 769	3 444	25 060	13 904	11 156	27 175	14 773	
In labor force	6 767	2 678	1 339	2 750	3 475	743	5 060	2 735	2 325	5 182	2 931	
Not in labor force	27 699	10 680	4 687	12 332	14 294	2 701	20 000	11 169	8 831	21 993	11 842	
Did not work in 1989	24 442	9 519	4 093	10 830	11 963	2 089	17 667	9 961	7 706	18 738	9 846	
Females 70 years and over	94 684	32 600	12 240	50 384	50 162	6 696	58 497	33 441	25 056	86 349	43 426	
In labor force	4 900	1 824	791	2 285	2 874	538	3 224	1 874	1 350	4 550	2 513	
Not in labor force	89 784	30 236	11 449	48 099	47 288	6 158	55 273	31 567	23 706	81 799	40 913	
Did not work in 1989	84 096	28 543	10 690	44 863	41 395	4 712	51 865	29 800	22 065	73 626	35 620	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	605 319	231 611	121 073	252 635	284 448	40 473	463 980	242 067	221 913	425 787	220 662	
With own children under 6 years	93 571	36 298	19 141	38 132	44 228	5 021	73 919	38 179	35 740	63 880	33 517	
In labor force	60 735	23 580	12 204	24 951	28 864	3 286	47 788	24 602	23 186	41 811	21 799	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	98 452	34 988	22 020	41 444	54 174	7 540	80 705	37 233	43 472	71 921	40 045	
In labor force	78 763	28 386	17 028	33 349	43 176	5 760	64 469	29 914	34 555	57 470	31 746	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	108 922	42 081	23 620	43 221	56 099	7 044	88 372	44 273	44 099	76 649	42 504	
Both parents in labor force	65 745	25 319	13 842	26 584</								

Table 75. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	94 702	65 080	4 491	25 131	3 875	58	77 176	69 802	7 374	21 401	3 258
In labor force	60 462	41 699	3 689	15 074	2 247	40	48 845	43 760	5 085	13 864	1 831
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.8	64.1	82.1	60.0	58.0	69.0	63.3	62.7	69.0	64.8	56.2
Armed Forces	4 860	382	224	4 254	763	—	1 297	1 060	237	4 326	763
Civilian labor force	55 602	41 317	3 465	10 820	1 484	40	47 548	42 700	4 848	9 538	1 068
Employed	48 491	35 976	3 294	9 221	1 251	40	41 664	37 131	4 533	8 078	865
At work 35 or more hours	37 219	27 749	2 664	6 806	818	27	32 208	28 604	3 604	5 829	527
Unemployed	7 111	5 341	171	1 599	233	—	5 884	5 569	315	1 460	203
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	12.9	4.9	14.8	15.7	—	12.4	13.0	6.5	15.3	19.0
Not in labor force	34 240	23 381	802	10 057	1 628	18	28 331	26 042	2 289	7 537	1 427
Institutionalized persons	4 915	1 303	20	3 592	557	—	4 025	3 103	922	1 447	519
Females 16 years and over	48 135	35 794	2 266	10 075	1 450	15	40 717	37 388	3 329	8 868	1 198
In labor force	29 083	21 430	1 790	5 863	827	7	24 797	22 368	2 429	5 113	653
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.4	59.9	79.0	58.2	57.0	46.7	60.9	59.8	73.0	57.7	54.5
Armed Forces	582	84	32	466	80	—	273	241	32	389	80
Civilian labor force	28 501	21 346	1 758	5 397	747	7	24 524	22 127	2 397	4 724	573
Employed	25 076	18 882	1 655	4 539	595	7	21 763	19 520	2 243	3 908	426
At work 35 or more hours	18 378	13 922	1 293	3 163	346	7	16 102	14 345	1 757	2 622	225
Unemployed	3 425	2 464	103	858	152	—	2 761	2 607	154	816	147
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	11.5	5.9	15.9	20.3	—	11.3	11.8	6.4	17.3	25.7
Not in labor force	19 052	14 364	476	4 212	623	8	15 920	15 020	900	3 755	545
Institutionalized persons	839	542	—	297	91	—	732	626	106	198	74
Males 16 to 19 years	4 941	3 271	235	1 435	271	—	3 839	3 450	389	1 373	222
Employed	1 325	946	64	315	61	—	1 088	966	122	298	47
Unemployed	620	450	10	160	10	—	501	476	25	129	10
Not in labor force	2 617	1 856	148	613	160	—	2 195	1 966	229	582	125
Males 20 to 24 years	6 376	3 204	289	2 883	513	—	4 023	3 497	526	2 866	461
Employed	2 585	1 871	166	548	74	—	2 116	1 893	223	543	61
Unemployed	721	530	19	172	34	—	587	549	38	168	17
Not in labor force	1 588	690	50	848	173	—	1 131	920	211	630	151
Males 25 to 54 years	27 457	16 965	1 516	8 976	1 307	22	22 149	19 425	2 724	6 615	1 117
Employed	16 962	12 379	1 310	3 273	424	12	14 572	12 806	1 766	2 814	270
Unemployed	2 131	1 740	39	352	32	—	1 861	1 772	89	302	24
Not in labor force	5 947	2 680	42	3 225	440	10	4 936	4 205	731	1 451	412
Males 55 to 64 years	3 631	2 760	99	772	132	9	3 071	2 863	208	692	84
Employed	1 958	1 462	94	402	66	9	1 661	1 505	156	363	38
Unemployed	164	121	—	43	5	—	129	129	—	40	5
Not in labor force	1 509	1 177	5	327	61	—	1 281	1 229	52	289	41
Males 65 to 69 years	1 554	1 064	34	456	58	7	1 177	1 093	84	435	42
In labor force	363	258	5	100	7	7	273	258	15	97	7
Not in labor force	1 191	806	29	356	51	—	904	835	69	338	35
Did not work in 1989	1 018	690	7	321	45	—	762	715	47	301	29
Males 70 years and over	2 608	2 022	52	534	144	5	2 200	2 086	114	552	134
In labor force	272	214	—	58	24	5	236	219	17	60	16
Not in labor force	2 336	1 808	52	476	120	—	1 964	1 867	97	492	118
Did not work in 1989	2 208	1 706	50	452	108	—	1 853	1 765	88	463	106
Females 16 to 19 years	4 233	3 204	187	842	243	—	3 597	3 318	279	879	194
Employed	1 188	933	82	173	82	—	1 079	963	116	191	62
Unemployed	619	471	7	141	5	—	485	478	7	139	5
Not in labor force	2 367	1 800	91	476	137	—	2 018	1 869	149	486	108
Females 20 to 24 years	5 662	4 121	232	1 309	215	—	4 541	4 263	278	1 336	210
Employed	2 870	2 190	151	529	57	—	2 435	2 264	171	492	57
Unemployed	784	556	15	213	51	—	610	580	30	225	51
Not in labor force	1 807	1 375	47	385	81	—	1 457	1 399	58	431	76
Females 25 to 54 years	26 959	19 899	1 652	5 408	679	5	23 157	20 866	2 291	4 481	545
Employed	18 306	13 646	1 344	3 316	394	—	15 936	14 118	1 818	2 764	273
Unemployed	1 897	1 335	81	481	96	—	1 564	1 447	117	429	91
Not in labor force	6 434	4 834	221	1 379	154	5	5 438	5 088	350	1 150	146
Females 55 to 64 years	4 556	3 507	96	953	79	8	3 815	3 632	183	820	47
Employed	2 125	1 632	60	433	44	7	1 795	1 686	109	374	19
Unemployed	79	74	—	5	—	—	74	74	—	5	—
Not in labor force	2 352	1 801	36	515	35	1	1 946	1 872	74	441	28
Females 65 to 69 years	1 839	1 488	28	323	64	—	1 618	1 540	78	285	58
In labor force	308	246	9	53	7	—	263	246	17	52	7
Not in labor force	1 531	1 242	19	270	57	—	1 355	1 294	61	233	51
Did not work in 1989	1 347	1 107	19	221	53	—	1 210	1 149	61	190	47
Females 70 years and over	4 886	3 575	71	1 240	170	2	3 989	3 769	220	1 067	144
In labor force	325	263	9	53	11	—	283	271	12	53	8
Not in labor force	4 561	3 312	62	1 187	159	2	3 706	3 498	208	1 014	136
Did not work in 1989	4 318	3 127	62	1 129	148	2	3 511	3 309	202	955	125
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	48 135	35 794	2 266	10 075	1 450	15	40 717	37 388	3 329	8 868	1 198
With own children under 6 years	9 923	7 371	427	2 125	253	—	8 274	7 711	563	1 902	222
In labor force	6 366	4 705	332	1 329	197	—	5 373	4 930	443	1 190	166
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 823	7 397	543	1 883	226	—	8 453	7 750	703	1 596	188
In labor force	7 555	5 633	458	1 464	168	—	6 489	5 904	585	1 234	141
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	6 351	3 824	498	2 029	366	4	4 708	4 102	606	2 009	332
Both parents in labor force	4 065	2 480	428	1 157	244	2	3 151	2 637	514	1 158	217
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 357	1 522	216	619	93	2	1 882	1 616	266	568	82
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	9 596	7 948	164	1 484	96	—	8 421	8 182	239	1 271	87
Parent in labor force	5 425	4 436	93	896	72	—	4 759	4 607	152	738	63
At work 35 or more hours	2 865	2 302	69	494	16	—	2 500	2 384	116	381	15
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	12 293	8 208	841	3 244	434	1	9 871	8 735	1 136	2 856	358
Both parents in labor force	8 700	5 786	717	2 197	320	1	7 075	6 119	956	1 945	261
Both at work 35 or more hours	5 232	3 553	446	1 233	157	1	4 292	3 713	579	1 097	129
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	14 587	11 661	449	2 477	226	—	12 634	12 036	598	2 179	190
Parent in labor force	10 290	8 168	349	1 773	149	—	8 910	8 460	450	1 529	133
At work 35 or more hours	6 817	5 328	249	1 240	82	—	5 849	5 503	346	1 050	74

Table 76. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	11 639	6 102	1 261	4 276	4 879	332	9 358	6 377	2 981	7 160	3 805	
In labor force	7 911	4 167	966	2 778	3 287	229	6 568	4 298	2 270	4 630	2 453	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.0	68.3	76.6	65.0	67.4	69.0	70.2	67.4	76.1	64.7	64.5	
Armed Forces	154	25	—	129	49	—	32	30	2	171	47	
Civilian labor force	7 757	4 142	966	2 649	3 238	229	6 536	4 268	2 268	4 459	2 406	
Employed	7 015	3 719	883	2 413	2 929	208	5 908	3 827	2 081	4 036	2 159	
At work 35 or more hours	5 174	2 874	658	1 642	2 197	150	4 548	2 957	1 591	2 823	1 566	
Unemployed	742	423	83	236	309	21	628	441	187	423	247	
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	10.2	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.6	10.3	8.2	9.5	10.3	
Not in labor force	3 728	1 935	295	1 498	1 592	103	2 790	2 079	711	2 530	1 352	
Institutionalized persons	283	45	—	238	31	—	216	135	81	98	24	
Females 16 years and over	6 007	3 247	664	2 096	2 588	174	4 802	3 309	1 493	3 793	2 059	
In labor force	3 664	1 982	455	1 227	1 554	103	3 114	2 027	1 087	2 104	1 168	
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.0	61.0	68.5	58.5	60.0	59.2	64.8	61.3	72.8	55.5	56.7	
Armed Forces	24	19	—	5	3	—	19	19	—	8	3	
Civilian labor force	3 640	1 963	455	1 222	1 551	103	3 095	2 008	1 087	2 096	1 165	
Employed	3 329	1 775	431	1 123	1 426	100	2 845	1 807	1 038	1 910	1 062	
At work 35 or more hours	2 232	1 270	301	661	956	49	2 021	1 299	722	1 167	686	
Unemployed	311	188	24	99	125	3	250	201	49	186	103	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	9.6	5.3	8.1	8.1	2.9	8.1	10.0	4.5	8.9	8.8	
Not in labor force	2 343	1 265	209	869	1 034	71	1 688	1 282	406	1 689	891	
Institutionalized persons	44	5	—	39	7	—	24	5	19	27	—	
Males 16 to 19 years	607	314	63	230	243	28	492	337	155	358	192	
Employed	267	118	45	104	114	9	222	136	86	159	84	
Unemployed	70	32	7	31	24	7	62	37	25	32	20	
Not in labor force	257	164	11	82	101	12	208	164	44	150	84	
Males 20 to 24 years	955	543	57	355	204	8	667	560	107	492	165	
Employed	613	344	57	212	130	8	438	350	88	305	106	
Unemployed	92	65	—	27	31	—	74	65	9	49	22	
Not in labor force	183	134	—	49	23	—	155	145	10	51	17	
Males 25 to 54 years	3 206	1 577	389	1 240	1 378	87	2 674	1 716	958	1 910	1 055	
Employed	2 486	1 333	315	838	1 099	80	2 130	1 377	753	1 455	804	
Unemployed	230	99	52	79	115	2	194	99	95	151	97	
Not in labor force	440	139	22	279	142	5	337	229	108	245	134	
Males 55 to 64 years	399	196	33	170	251	19	346	208	138	304	179	
Employed	247	117	28	102	128	2	227	125	102	148	78	
Unemployed	15	15	—	—	12	9	24	15	9	3	3	
Not in labor force	137	64	5	68	111	8	95	68	27	153	98	
Males 65 to 69 years	234	78	55	101	95	12	188	91	97	141	65	
In labor force	57	25	7	25	26	7	39	25	14	44	19	
Not in labor force	177	53	48	76	69	5	149	66	83	97	46	
Did not work in 1989	159	53	48	58	64	5	145	62	83	78	41	
Males 70 years and over	231	147	—	84	120	4	189	156	33	162	90	
In labor force	40	31	—	9	8	2	31	31	—	17	8	
Not in labor force	191	116	—	75	112	2	158	125	33	145	82	
Did not work in 1989	191	116	—	75	89	2	150	125	25	130	67	
Females 16 to 19 years	576	288	63	225	255	14	432	288	144	399	202	
Employed	289	112	53	124	106	8	219	112	107	176	80	
Unemployed	49	24	—	25	14	—	28	24	4	35	10	
Not in labor force	238	152	10	76	132	6	185	152	33	185	109	
Females 20 to 24 years	804	517	57	230	182	14	667	530	137	319	123	
Employed	379	212	44	123	108	10	318	212	106	169	55	
Unemployed	56	28	8	20	3	—	42	31	11	17	3	
Not in labor force	358	271	5	82	71	4	301	281	20	128	65	
Females 25 to 54 years	3 652	1 959	438	1 255	1 642	109	2 982	1 994	988	2 312	1 303	
Employed	2 386	1 325	316	745	1 076	78	2 093	1 350	743	1 369	834	
Unemployed	195	136	5	54	103	3	169	146	23	129	85	
Not in labor force	1 058	485	117	456	463	28	707	485	222	814	384	
Females 55 to 64 years	467	234	57	176	210	8	379	245	134	298	161	
Employed	205	95	18	92	104	—	179	102	77	130	61	
Unemployed	11	—	11	—	5	—	11	—	11	5	5	
Not in labor force	251	139	28	84	101	8	189	143	46	163	95	
Females 65 to 69 years	190	99	23	68	111	7	137	99	38	164	101	
In labor force	54	26	—	28	25	4	31	26	5	48	25	
Not in labor force	136	73	23	40	86	3	106	73	33	116	76	
Did not work in 1989	102	53	15	34	81	3	78	53	25	105	71	
Females 70 years and over	318	150	26	142	188	22	205	153	52	301	169	
In labor force	16	5	—	11	7	—	5	5	—	18	7	
Not in labor force	302	145	26	131	181	22	200	148	52	283	162	
Did not work in 1989	282	131	26	125	176	22	186	134	52	272	157	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	6 007	3 247	664	2 096	2 588	174	4 802	3 309	1 493	3 793	2 059	
With own children under 6 years	1 236	659	122	455	542	37	923	668	255	855	449	
In labor force	696	358	94	244	308	22	542	367	175	462	250	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 332	746	134	452	604	39	1 067	762	305	869	487	
In labor force	986	596	85	305	451	28	833	612	221	604	363	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 088	576	117	395	547	13	880	584	296	755	457	
Both parents in labor force	603	295	83	225	297	11	491	303	188	409	247	
Both at work 35 or more hours	306	148	51	107	164	5	273	148	125	197	118	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	509	309	36	164	216	13	388	312	76	337	176	
Parent in labor force	325	222	20	83	106	9	259	225	34	172	92	
At work 35 or more hours	160	118	15	27	64	9	150	121	29	74	50	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 920	1 030	192	698	1 307	93	1 626	1 051	575	1 601	1 017	
Both parents in labor force	1 315	731	134	450	802	41	1 155	747	408	962	604	
Both at work 35 or more hours	736	402	80	254	428	21	631	402	229	533	314	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 043	601	51	391	431	11	800	601	199	674	387	
Parent in labor force	756	424	34	298	325	7	578	424	154	503	284	
At work 35 or more hours	524	340	18	166	279	7	433	340	93	370	238	

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	20 196	9 876	3 624	6 696	2 097	70	14 835	10 334	4 501	7 458	1 662	
In labor force	12 860	6 062	2 690	4 108	1 231	35	9 546	6 344	3 202	4 545	946	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	61.4	74.2	61.4	58.7	50.0	64.3	61.4	71.1	60.9	56.9	
Armed Forces	324	37	8	279	89	—	127	117	10	286	87	
Civilian labor force	12 536	6 025	2 682	3 829	1 142	35	9 419	6 227	3 192	4 259	859	
Employed	11 845	5 690	2 608	3 547	1 065	35	8 936	5 878	3 058	3 974	824	
At work 35 or more hours	8 428	3 789	2 108	2 531	635	20	6 360	3 941	2 419	2 703	449	
Unemployed	691	335	74	282	77	—	483	349	134	285	35	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	5.6	2.8	7.4	6.7	—	5.1	5.6	4.2	6.7	4.1	
Not in labor force	7 336	3 814	934	2 588	866	35	5 289	3 990	1 299	2 913	716	
Institutionalized persons	90	15	3	72	47	—	88	45	43	49	37	
Females 16 years and over	10 337	5 015	1 804	3 518	1 229	44	7 636	5 285	2 351	3 930	950	
In labor force	5 622	2 630	1 147	1 845	636	9	4 232	2 777	1 455	2 026	459	
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.4	52.4	63.6	52.4	51.7	20.5	55.4	52.5	61.9	51.6	48.3	
Armed Forces	23	5	—	18	11	—	11	11	—	23	11	
Civilian labor force	5 599	2 625	1 147	1 827	625	9	4 221	2 766	1 455	2 003	448	
Employed	5 235	2 467	1 104	1 664	567	9	3 949	2 594	1 355	1 853	429	
At work 35 or more hours	3 497	1 593	829	1 075	372	7	2 658	1 684	974	1 211	281	
Unemployed	364	158	43	163	58	—	272	172	100	150	19	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.0	3.7	8.9	9.3	—	6.4	6.2	6.9	7.5	4.2	
Not in labor force	4 715	2 385	657	1 673	593	35	3 404	2 508	896	1 904	491	
Institutionalized persons	20	—	3	17	—	—	8	—	8	12	—	
Males 16 to 19 years	1 327	657	263	407	187	13	1 011	677	334	503	148	
Employed	474	214	159	101	57	13	385	214	171	146	57	
Unemployed	81	31	6	44	2	—	37	31	6	46	2	
Not in labor force	737	403	98	236	126	—	580	423	157	283	87	
Males 20 to 24 years	1 959	1 080	169	710	101	—	1 346	1 086	260	714	84	
Employed	959	559	112	288	68	—	735	559	176	292	53	
Unemployed	100	83	—	17	5	—	85	83	2	20	3	
Not in labor force	802	433	49	320	19	—	507	433	74	314	19	
Males 25 to 54 years	5 937	2 824	1 211	1 902	504	13	4 304	2 966	1 338	2 137	435	
Employed	4 859	2 342	1 129	1 388	322	13	3 614	2 386	1 228	1 567	258	
Unemployed	136	53	25	58	12	—	79	53	26	69	11	
Not in labor force	774	411	57	306	103	—	523	441	82	354	101	
Males 55 to 64 years	389	163	117	109	61	—	332	180	152	118	32	
Employed	247	79	87	81	40	—	207	96	111	80	16	
Unemployed	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	132	74	30	28	21	—	115	74	41	38	16	
Males 65 to 69 years	124	51	60	13	3	—	111	51	60	16	3	
In labor force	42	18	17	7	3	—	35	18	17	10	3	
Not in labor force	82	33	43	6	—	—	76	33	43	6	—	
Did not work in 1989	78	33	43	2	—	—	76	33	43	2	—	
Males 70 years and over	123	86	—	37	12	—	95	89	6	40	10	
In labor force	29	11	—	18	8	—	11	11	—	26	8	
Not in labor force	94	75	—	19	4	—	84	78	6	14	2	
Did not work in 1989	94	75	—	19	4	—	84	78	6	14	2	
Females 16 to 19 years	1 170	604	164	402	155	17	879	622	257	446	106	
Employed	315	186	40	89	19	—	241	193	48	93	14	
Unemployed	46	17	6	23	10	—	45	17	28	11	—	
Not in labor force	809	401	118	290	126	17	593	412	181	342	92	
Females 20 to 24 years	1 671	888	236	547	104	8	1 193	906	287	582	79	
Employed	743	397	138	208	54	—	558	407	151	239	41	
Unemployed	60	30	—	30	13	—	48	30	18	25	1	
Not in labor force	868	461	98	309	37	8	587	469	118	318	37	
Females 25 to 54 years	6 458	3 051	1 164	2 243	854	19	4 750	3 274	1 476	2 562	683	
Employed	3 877	1 797	870	1 210	435	9	2 985	1 904	1 081	1 327	324	
Unemployed	211	77	37	97	29	—	135	87	48	105	18	
Not in labor force	2 347	1 172	257	918	379	10	1 619	1 272	347	1 107	330	
Females 55 to 64 years	615	245	144	226	102	—	462	249	213	255	69	
Employed	267	72	48	147	59	—	139	72	67	187	50	
Unemployed	41	28	—	13	6	—	38	32	6	9	—	
Not in labor force	307	145	96	66	37	—	285	145	140	59	19	
Females 65 to 69 years	232	140	41	51	12	—	207	144	63	37	11	
In labor force	21	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	211	119	41	51	12	—	186	123	63	37	11	
Did not work in 1989	203	111	41	51	12	—	178	115	63	37	11	
Females 70 years and over	191	87	55	49	2	—	145	90	55	48	2	
In labor force	18	—	8	10	—	—	11	3	8	7	—	
Not in labor force	173	87	47	39	2	—	134	87	47	41	2	
Did not work in 1989	167	87	47	33	2	—	134	87	47	35	2	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	10 337	5 015	1 804	3 518	1 229	44	7 636	5 285	2 351	3 930	950	
With own children under 6 years	2 320	1 125	438	757	302	—	1 729	1 198	531	893	251	
In labor force	1 272	544	303	425	112	—	946	578	368	438	81	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 279	1 030	398	851	271	17	1 622	1 106	516	928	212	
In labor force	1 544	676	326	542	192	7	1 129	714	415	607	150	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 591	1 327	531	733	214	—	1 995	1 395	600	810	188	
Both parents in labor force	1 400	600	346	454	53	—	1 015	630	385	438	49	
Both at work 35 or more hours	863	344	258	261	13	—	625	367	258	251	13	
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	379	244	24	111	87	—	285	251	34	181	87	
Parent in labor force	151	71	11	69	43	—	99	78	21	95	43	
At work 35 or more hours	130	55	11	64	34	—	83	62	21	81	34	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 823	2 372	909	1 542	504	23	3 596	2 477	1 119	1 731	387	
Both parents in labor force	3 129	1 430	702	997	293	23	2 329	1 482	847	1 093	217	
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 160	978	496	686	173	18	1 634	1 025	609	699	105	
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	921	446	135	340	93	—	681	478	203	333	79	
Parent in labor force	646	307	75	264	56	—	461	318	143	241	42	
At work 35 or more hours	493	267	50	176	44	—	392	278	114	145	34	

Table 78. Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	48 990	21 860	4 594	22 536	8 672	273	31 050	23 220	7 830	26 612	7 289
In labor force	35 801	16 167	3 716	15 918	5 935	189	22 614	16 719	5 895	19 122	4 920
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.1	74.0	80.9	70.6	68.4	69.2	72.8	72.0	75.3	71.9	67.5
Armed Forces	1 201	56	63	1 082	273	5	285	205	80	1 189	268
Civilian labor force	34 600	16 111	3 653	14 836	5 662	184	22 329	16 514	5 815	17 933	4 652
Employed	31 542	14 648	3 474	13 420	5 274	173	20 512	15 024	5 488	16 304	4 344
At work 35 or more hours	24 340	11 511	2 748	10 081	3 989	135	16 071	11 768	4 303	12 258	3 262
Unemployed	3 058	1 463	179	1 416	388	11	1 817	1 490	327	1 629	308
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	9.1	4.9	9.5	6.9	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.6	9.1	6.6
Not in labor force	13 189	5 693	878	6 618	2 737	84	8 436	6 501	1 935	7 490	2 369
Institutionalized persons	1 122	166	11	945	182	—	919	790	129	385	182
Females 16 years and over	23 069	10 653	2 426	9 990	3 989	139	14 986	11 032	3 954	12 072	3 328
In labor force	14 498	6 760	1 838	5 900	2 271	86	9 718	6 980	2 738	7 051	1 856
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.8	63.5	75.8	59.1	56.9	61.9	64.8	63.3	69.2	58.4	55.8
Armed Forces	49	—	—	49	15	—	15	15	—	49	15
Civilian labor force	14 449	6 760	1 838	5 851	2 256	86	9 703	6 965	2 738	7 002	1 841
Employed	13 110	6 210	1 748	5 152	2 080	80	9 016	6 406	2 610	6 174	1 686
At work 35 or more hours	8 969	4 408	1 333	3 228	1 289	50	6 418	4 534	1 884	3 840	1 021
Unemployed	1 339	550	90	699	176	6	687	559	128	828	155
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	8.1	4.9	11.9	7.8	7.0	7.1	8.0	4.7	11.8	8.4
Not in labor force	8 571	3 893	588	4 090	1 718	53	5 268	4 052	1 216	5 021	1 472
Institutionalized persons	109	57	6	46	23	—	70	57	13	62	23
Males 16 to 19 years	2 801	1 059	302	1 440	609	29	1 583	1 101	482	1 827	540
Employed	1 369	520	163	686	229	8	756	542	214	842	211
Unemployed	309	133	31	145	44	—	197	133	64	156	23
Not in labor force	963	406	108	449	336	21	617	413	204	682	306
Males 20 to 24 years	4 171	1 587	251	2 333	763	15	2 065	1 639	426	2 869	672
Employed	2 865	1 114	176	1 575	472	15	1 435	1 122	313	1 902	403
Unemployed	269	160	—	109	46	—	181	160	21	134	25
Not in labor force	605	273	61	271	118	—	389	311	78	334	117
Males 25 to 54 years	15 917	7 061	1 354	7 502	2 800	81	10 362	7 925	2 437	8 355	2 365
Employed	12 822	6 068	1 222	5 532	2 262	61	8 289	6 206	2 083	6 795	1 883
Unemployed	989	551	51	387	116	5	676	569	107	429	99
Not in labor force	1 546	426	32	1 088	293	10	1 202	1 019	183	637	257
Males 55 to 64 years	1 692	897	181	614	304	9	1 219	914	305	777	205
Employed	1 134	596	149	389	214	9	845	602	243	503	147
Unemployed	82	37	—	45	3	—	37	37	—	48	3
Not in labor force	476	264	32	180	85	—	335	275	60	226	55
Males 65 to 69 years	601	281	42	278	69	—	419	287	132	251	47
In labor force	191	116	6	69	7	—	137	122	15	61	4
Not in labor force	410	165	36	209	62	—	282	165	117	190	43
Did not work in 1989	344	151	22	171	41	—	243	151	92	142	25
Males 70 years and over	739	322	38	379	138	—	416	322	94	461	132
In labor force	121	56	17	48	13	—	73	56	17	61	13
Not in labor force	618	266	21	331	125	—	343	266	77	400	119
Did not work in 1989	563	237	12	314	107	—	305	237	68	365	101
Females 16 to 19 years	2 756	1 114	204	1 438	561	36	1 586	1 166	420	1 731	466
Employed	1 044	359	106	579	199	25	565	377	188	678	161
Unemployed	315	133	24	158	37	—	169	133	36	183	25
Not in labor force	1 397	622	74	701	325	11	852	656	196	870	280
Females 20 to 24 years	3 632	1 574	358	1 700	606	3	2 079	1 597	482	2 159	531
Employed	2 258	1 030	288	940	296	—	1 406	1 045	361	1 148	255
Unemployed	329	143	10	176	41	—	171	143	28	199	32
Not in labor force	1 027	401	60	566	254	3	502	409	93	779	229
Females 25 to 54 years	12 910	6 048	1 561	5 301	2 306	80	8 747	6 323	2 424	6 469	1 935
Employed	8 750	4 296	1 200	3 254	1 442	50	6 272	4 442	1 830	3 920	1 165
Unemployed	659	238	56	365	98	6	311	247	64	446	98
Not in labor force	3 470	1 514	305	1 651	766	24	2 149	1 619	530	2 087	672
Females 55 to 64 years	1 855	916	162	777	272	17	1 275	945	330	852	198
Employed	877	431	108	338	111	5	614	448	166	374	86
Unemployed	26	26	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—
Not in labor force	952	459	54	439	161	12	635	471	164	478	112
Females 65 to 69 years	811	463	67	281	97	—	604	463	141	304	72
In labor force	119	71	20	28	26	—	110	71	39	35	13
Not in labor force	692	392	47	253	71	—	494	392	102	269	59
Did not work in 1989	663	383	47	233	64	—	474	383	91	253	55
Females 70 years and over	1 105	538	74	493	147	3	695	538	157	557	126
In labor force	72	33	26	13	6	—	59	33	26	19	6
Not in labor force	1 033	505	48	480	141	3	636	505	131	538	120
Did not work in 1989	1 001	496	48	457	131	3	614	496	118	518	115
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES											
Females 16 years and over	23 069	10 653	2 426	9 990	3 989	139	14 986	11 032	3 954	12 072	3 328
With own children under 6 years	5 701	2 400	514	2 787	1 165	27	3 376	2 512	864	3 490	1 017
In labor force	3 420	1 553	321	1 546	556	15	2 095	1 609	486	1 881	487
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 337	1 984	532	1 821	893	36	2 876	2 069	807	2 354	769
In labor force	3 299	1 573	425	1 301	663	32	2 287	1 623	664	1 675	566
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	7 970	3 521	698	3 751	1 844	50	5 003	3 645	1 358	4 811	1 530
Both parents in labor force	4 901	2 317	381	2 203	827	18	3 092	2 355	737	2 636	670
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 580	1 341	222	1 017	405	5	1 738	1 371	367	1 247	323
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	2 989	1 334	160	1 495	429	7	1 651	1 352	299	1 767	387
Parent in labor force	1 796	750	115	931	244	7	998	768	230	1 042	217
At work 35 or more hours	1 104	475	75	554	166	7	646	488	158	624	139
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	12 630	5 613	1 265	5 752	3 015	198	8 152	5 890	2 262	7 493	2 529
Both parents in labor force	8 595	4 130	836	3 629	1 789	164	5 814	4 240	1 574	4 570	1 485
Both at work 35 or more hours	5 226	2 506	583	2 137	960	112	3 544	2 582	962	2 642	808
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	4 243	2 118	337	1 788	716	—	2 729	2 179	550	2 230	632
Parent in labor force	3 362	1 661	275	1 426	483	—	2 151	1 708	443	1 694	408
At work 35 or more hours	2 605	1 322	187	1 096	355	—	1 698	1 366	332	1 262	280

Table 79. Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	1 131 928	431 574	227 959	472 395	555 384	83 600	878 571	454 407	424 164	808 741	428 934	
In labor force	766 601	296 672	168 671	301 258	360 350	55 376	615 557	310 617	304 940	511 394	270 075	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.7	68.7	74.0	63.8	64.9	66.2	70.1	68.4	71.9	63.2	63.0	
Armed Forces	14 522	1 812	1 419	11 291	3 333	72	7 690	5 333	2 357	10 165	2 988	
Civilian labor force	752 079	294 860	167 252	289 967	357 017	55 304	607 867	305 284	302 583	501 229	267 087	
Employed	719 151	280 317	162 129	276 705	344 591	54 355	582 810	290 108	292 702	480 932	257 697	
At work 35 or more hours	554 961	218 995	129 480	206 486	263 874	40 859	458 762	226 723	232 039	360 073	195 040	
Unemployed	32 928	14 543	5 123	13 262	12 426	949	25 057	15 176	9 881	20 297	9 397	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.9	3.1	4.6	3.5	1.7	4.1	5.0	3.3	4.0	3.5	
Not in labor force	365 327	134 902	59 288	171 137	195 034	28 224	263 014	143 790	119 224	297 347	158 859	
Institutionalized persons	23 948	5 915	1 251	16 782	10 363	—	14 145	8 527	5 618	20 166	9 000	
Females 16 years and over	594 887	226 601	119 433	248 853	282 355	40 384	456 283	236 881	219 402	420 959	218 996	
In labor force	352 575	137 921	77 532	137 122	154 642	21 353	281 468	143 549	137 919	225 749	115 384	
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.3	60.9	64.9	55.1	54.8	52.9	61.7	60.6	62.9	53.6	52.7	
Armed Forces	1 146	267	101	778	280	19	805	605	200	621	238	
Civilian labor force	351 429	137 654	77 431	136 344	154 362	21 334	280 663	142 944	137 719	225 128	115 146	
Employed	336 940	131 588	75 197	130 155	148 856	20 761	269 937	136 528	133 409	215 859	110 975	
At work 35 or more hours	231 796	93 295	53 163	85 338	97 422	13 276	190 234	96 817	93 417	138 984	70 983	
Unemployed	14 489	6 066	2 234	6 189	5 506	573	10 726	6 416	4 310	9 269	4 171	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.4	2.9	4.5	3.6	2.7	3.8	4.5	3.1	4.1	3.6	
Not in labor force	242 312	88 680	41 901	111 731	127 713	19 031	174 815	93 332	81 483	195 210	103 612	
Institutionalized persons	13 100	3 630	1 023	8 447	6 425	—	7 124	3 859	3 265	12 401	5 552	
Males 16 to 19 years	39 223	14 177	7 299	17 747	21 174	2 942	30 156	14 787	15 369	30 241	15 840	
Employed	19 582	6 803	3 784	8 995	9 490	1 386	14 918	7 074	7 844	14 154	6 804	
Unemployed	3 286	1 442	577	1 267	1 226	55	2 568	1 496	1 072	1 944	928	
Not in labor force	15 475	5 896	2 829	6 750	10 242	1 501	12 479	6 160	6 319	13 238	7 912	
Males 20 to 24 years	58 549	23 787	8 151	26 611	17 512	1 796	39 884	24 792	15 092	36 177	13 378	
Employed	40 336	17 352	6 440	16 544	12 894	1 354	29 621	17 796	11 825	23 609	9 634	
Unemployed	3 444	1 632	373	1 439	958	51	2 453	1 671	782	1 949	668	
Not in labor force	10 901	4 368	1 006	5 527	2 752	373	6 791	4 721	2 070	6 862	2 212	
Males 25 to 54 years	304 810	118 446	68 038	118 326	146 928	20 029	252 154	127 105	125 049	199 584	109 096	
Employed	267 593	105 308	64 011	98 274	133 091	18 856	224 376	108 770	115 606	176 308	97 855	
Unemployed	10 050	4 715	1 584	3 751	3 850	207	7 969	4 890	3 079	5 931	2 913	
Not in labor force	18 543	7 349	1 566	9 628	8 058	931	14 134	9 378	4 756	12 467	6 638	
Males 55 to 64 years	56 682	21 195	12 140	23 347	35 833	7 813	45 950	22 236	23 714	46 565	27 938	
Employed	40 345	14 634	9 384	16 327	26 332	6 732	32 939	15 175	17 764	33 738	20 530	
Unemployed	1 129	450	230	449	652	45	886	465	421	895	520	
Not in labor force	15 204	6 111	2 526	6 567	8 849	1 036	12 125	6 596	5 529	11 928	6 888	
Males 65 to 69 years	26 991	10 164	5 481	11 346	16 767	3 852	20 899	10 623	10 276	22 859	13 679	
In labor force	8 501	2 982	2 180	3 339	7 240	2 522	6 919	3 041	3 878	8 822	6 110	
Not in labor force	18 490	7 182	3 301	8 007	9 527	1 330	13 980	7 582	6 398	14 037	7 569	
Did not work in 1989	14 892	5 962	2 512	6 418	6 126	429	11 084	6 307	4 777	9 934	4 772	
Males 70 years and over	50 786	17 204	7 417	26 165	34 815	6 784	33 245	17 983	15 262	52 356	30 007	
In labor force	6 384	1 888	1 258	3 238	6 922	2 762	4 555	1 962	2 593	8 751	5 979	
Not in labor force	44 402	15 316	6 159	22 927	27 893	4 022	28 690	16 021	12 669	43 605	24 028	
Did not work in 1989	38 794	13 619	5 251	19 924	20 733	1 950	24 882	14 262	10 620	34 645	17 649	
Females 16 to 19 years	37 917	14 450	6 435	17 032	19 195	2 363	28 884	15 164	13 720	28 228	14 581	
Employed	19 441	6 751	3 626	9 064	8 806	984	14 337	7 059	7 278	13 910	6 484	
Unemployed	2 626	1 189	286	1 151	1 030	79	1 946	1 262	684	1 710	789	
Not in labor force	15 789	6 503	2 502	6 784	9 334	1 298	12 566	6 829	5 737	12 557	7 283	
Females 20 to 24 years	56 674	24 552	8 713	23 409	15 966	1 348	40 623	25 367	15 256	32 017	12 187	
Employed	40 423	17 780	6 805	15 838	10 862	908	29 947	18 257	11 690	21 338	8 069	
Unemployed	2 531	1 031	292	1 208	763	92	1 694	1 083	611	1 600	557	
Not in labor force	13 419	5 692	1 581	6 146	4 253	348	8 829	5 925	2 904	8 843	3 482	
Females 25 to 54 years	307 658	118 665	72 857	116 136	142 873	19 116	254 145	124 551	129 594	196 386	105 117	
Employed	232 885	90 581	55 837	86 467	105 182	13 951	192 567	94 149	98 418	145 500	76 900	
Unemployed	8 122	3 282	1 464	3 376	3 238	335	6 147	3 500	2 647	5 213	2 471	
Not in labor force	65 867	24 591	15 511	25 765	34 293	4 820	54 814	26 413	28 401	45 346	25 619	
Females 55 to 64 years	64 428	24 006	13 274	27 148	36 564	7 420	49 795	24 944	24 851	51 197	29 040	
Employed	33 035	12 230	6 861	13 944	17 808	3 650	25 189	12 710	12 479	25 654	14 178	
Unemployed	810	350	163	297	350	54	646	357	289	514	267	
Not in labor force	30 583	11 426	6 250	12 907	18 399	3 709	23 960	11 877	12 083	25 022	14 588	
Females 65 to 69 years	34 033	13 134	5 970	14 929	17 697	3 444	24 711	13 680	11 031	27 019	14 726	
In labor force	6 693	2 652	1 319	2 722	3 449	743	4 995	2 709	2 286	5 147	2 918	
Not in labor force	27 340	10 482	4 651	12 207	14 248	2 701	19 716	10 971	8 745	21 872	11 808	
Did not work in 1989	24 096	9 321	4 057	10 718	11 924	2 089	17 394	9 763	7 631	18 626	9 816	
Females 70 years and over	94 177	31 794	12 184	50 199	50 060	6 693	58 125	33 175	24 950	86 112	43 345	
In labor force	4 863	1 808	778	2 277	2 874	538	3 195	1 858	1 337	4 542	2 513	
Not in labor force	89 314	29 986	11 406	47 922	47 186	6 155	54 930	31 317	23 613	81 570	40 832	
Did not work in 1989	83 643	28 293	10 647	44 703	41 303	4 709	51 535	29 550	21 985	73 411	35 544	
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	594 887	226 601	119 433	248 853	282 355	40 384	456 283	236 881	219 402	420 959	218 996	
With own children under 6 years	91 170	35 215	18 817	37 138	43 700	5 016	72 256	37 025	35 231	62 614	33 075	
In labor force	59 363	22 914	11 991	24 458	28 574	3 281	46 779	23 896	22 883	41 158	21 563	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	96 583	34 114	21 675	40 794	53 730	7 508	79 323	36 322	43 001	70 990	39 667	
In labor force	77 388	27 714	16 757	32 917	42 853	5 730	63 398	29 219	34 179	56 843	31 468	
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	105 261	40 412	23 170	41 679	55 164	7 031	85 777	42 554	43 223			

Table 80. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	333 807	121 779	74 059	137 969	192 814	31 959	268 904	127 741	141 163	257 717	147 496
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	263 029	95 264	62 074	105 691	150 769	26 247	217 206	100 005	117 201	196 592	113 186
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	182 669	66 857	42 535	73 277	102 386	16 411	150 811	69 646	81 165	134 244	76 121
Wife unemployed	5 049	1 963	907	2 179	2 666	303	4 001	2 118	1 883	3 714	1 966
Husband unemployed	6 632	2 878	1 208	2 546	3 079	161	5 376	2 993	2 383	4 335	2 337
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 159	1 927	743	1 489	1 887	87	3 497	2 008	1 489	2 549	1 393
Wife unemployed	439	187	72	180	188	19	326	203	123	301	153
Husband not in labor force	64 146	23 637	10 777	29 732	38 966	5 551	46 322	24 743	21 579	56 790	31 973
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13 294	4 888	2 557	5 849	8 053	1 023	10 137	5 129	5 008	11 210	6 389
Wife unemployed	441	201	69	171	247	6	352	201	151	336	191
Female householder, no husband present	48 609	20 462	8 285	19 862	13 660	964	35 373	21 322	14 051	26 896	10 686
Employed or in Armed Forces	33 383	13 887	6 533	12 963	8 681	400	25 140	14 452	10 688	16 924	6 561
Unemployed	2 202	931	249	1 022	471	13	1 388	971	417	1 285	387
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	79 516	29 590	14 053	35 873	40 976	5 357	60 615	30 949	29 666	59 877	30 906
Enrolled in school	63 420	23 313	11 849	28 258	34 423	4 628	49 401	24 364	25 037	48 442	25 866
Employed	30 691	10 134	6 208	14 349	14 553	1 851	23 026	10 573	12 453	22 218	10 517
Unemployed	4 040	1 696	662	1 682	1 570	100	3 071	1 781	1 290	2 539	1 188
Not in labor force	28 561	11 467	4 945	12 149	18 242	2 677	23 247	11 989	11 258	23 556	14 105
Not enrolled in school	16 096	6 277	2 204	7 615	6 553	729	11 214	6 585	4 629	11 435	5 040
High school graduate	9 005	3 325	1 258	4 422	3 895	451	6 223	3 500	2 723	6 677	2 930
Employed	6 080	2 479	953	2 648	2 691	340	4 598	2 570	2 028	4 173	1 960
Unemployed	793	374	72	347	361	21	586	383	203	568	265
Not in labor force	1 316	445	137	734	673	88	864	491	373	1 125	553
Not high school graduate	7 091	2 952	946	3 193	2 658	278	4 991	3 085	1 906	4 758	2 110
Employed	3 311	1 356	411	1 544	1 270	199	2 311	1 421	890	2 270	985
Unemployed	1 320	674	155	491	378	13	1 028	707	321	670	289
Not in labor force	2 415	922	380	1 113	997	66	1 652	957	695	1 760	823
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	732 541	286 726	164 329	281 486	347 210	54 482	592 680	296 671	296 009	487 071	259 773
Private wage and salary workers	564 877	224 436	135 038	205 403	230 262	25 571	464 765	230 078	234 687	330 374	164 972
Local government workers	50 818	18 816	7 547	24 455	29 009	4 086	36 770	19 648	17 122	43 057	22 833
State government workers	42 935	18 825	5 162	18 948	17 924	1 846	30 179	19 346	10 833	30 680	14 032
Federal government workers	21 492	7 891	4 730	8 871	9 622	1 346	19 264	10 248	9 016	11 850	6 867
Self-employed workers	49 895	16 122	11 380	22 393	56 272	19 797	39 703	16 649	23 054	66 464	47 594
Unpaid family workers	2 524	636	472	1 416	4 121	1 836	1 999	702	1 297	4 646	3 475
Employed females 16 years and over	342 872	134 392	76 363	132 117	149 986	20 820	274 505	139 423	135 082	218 353	111 840
Private wage and salary workers	259 986	103 260	61 917	94 809	101 444	11 593	212 046	106 272	105 774	149 384	73 063
Local government workers	27 776	10 032	4 679	13 065	17 193	2 765	20 428	10 521	9 907	24 541	13 817
State government workers	24 046	10 654	3 164	10 228	10 208	1 215	17 290	10 850	6 440	16 964	7 983
Federal government workers	8 608	3 232	1 769	3 607	4 624	761	7 765	4 246	3 519	5 467	3 442
Self-employed workers	20 822	6 786	4 516	9 520	14 562	3 734	15 799	7 063	8 736	19 585	11 838
Unpaid family workers	1 634	428	318	888	1 955	752	1 177	471	706	2 412	1 697
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	855 024	331 170	182 430	341 424	406 380	63 704	679 908	347 946	331 962	581 496	307 987
50 to 52 weeks	554 052	212 654	127 436	213 962	266 479	44 219	450 928	224 144	226 784	369 603	199 886
48 and 49 weeks	32 476	12 411	6 514	13 551	12 417	1 517	24 775	13 079	11 696	20 118	9 269
40 to 47 weeks	68 194	28 263	13 600	26 331	28 064	3 507	54 128	29 345	24 783	42 130	20 878
27 to 39 weeks	65 340	25 299	11 922	28 119	31 973	4 686	49 526	26 341	23 185	47 787	24 671
14 to 26 weeks	69 906	27 199	12 321	30 386	32 189	4 292	52 132	28 735	23 397	49 963	25 360
1 to 13 weeks	65 056	25 344	10 637	29 075	35 258	5 483	48 419	26 302	22 117	51 895	27 923
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	662 288	258 718	144 418	259 152	312 669	48 219	535 050	272 698	262 352	439 907	234 676
40 or more weeks	557 463	217 827	127 660	211 976	258 811	40 504	457 772	229 724	228 048	358 502	191 935
50 to 52 weeks	487 511	189 170	113 942	184 399	230 030	37 094	402 037	199 676	202 361	315 504	170 735
27 to 39 weeks	38 461	15 204	6 737	16 520	19 668	2 804	29 336	15 927	13 409	28 793	15 278
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	400 616	157 049	85 899	157 668	177 899	25 034	316 775	163 471	153 304	261 740	134 256
50 to 52 weeks	233 705	92 373	53 680	87 652	101 195	14 227	189 434	96 154	93 280	145 466	75 044
48 and 49 weeks	16 015	6 256	3 211	6 548	5 520	749	12 065	6 550	5 515	9 470	4 223
40 to 47 weeks	37 330	14 969	8 068	14 293	14 705	1 886	29 582	15 554	14 028	22 453	10 900
27 to 39 weeks	39 002	14 454	7 301	17 247	20 138	3 129	29 341	14 966	14 375	29 799	15 530
14 to 26 weeks	38 417	14 829	7 392	16 196	17 552	2 212	29 135	15 534	13 601	26 834	13 699
1 to 13 weeks	36 147	14 168	6 247	15 732	18 789	2 831	27 218	14 713	12 505	27 718	14 860
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	273 448	110 362	59 970	103 116	115 553	15 683	221 399	114 864	106 535	167 602	85 170
40 or more weeks	221 439	90 152	50 904	80 383	88 937	11 799	182 232	93 833	88 399	128 144	64 371
50 to 52 weeks	188 628	76 665	44 087	67 876	76 820	10 276	156 091	79 749	76 342	109 357	55 501
27 to 39 weeks	20 349	7 681	3 797	8 871	11 184	1 829	15 634	7 999	7 635	15 899	8 608
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	396 190	148 258	84 582	163 350	212 374	33 742	314 968	155 314	159 654	293 596	162 771
No workers	44 433	16 410	6 524	21 499	21 547	1 913	30 179	17 258	12 921	35 801	17 757
1 worker	104 219	39 222	21 890	43 107	57 047	10 460	81 668	41 322	40 346	79 598	45 029
2 workers	202 975	76 410	45 180	81 385	108 264	17 116	163 702	79 792	83 910	147 537	82 544
3 or more workers	44 563	16 216	10 988	17 359	25 516	4 253	39 419	16 942	22 477	30 660	17 441
Married-couple families	333 807	121 779	74 059	137 969	192 814	31 959	268 904	127 741	141 163	257 717	147 496
No workers	36 744	13 177	5 761	17 806	19 169	1 789	25 221	13 816	11 405	30 692	15 738
1 worker	70 716	25 236	16 512	28 968	46 416	9 708	57 299	26 790	30 509	59 833	36 762
2 or more workers	226 347	83 366	51 786	91 195	127 229	20 462	186 384	87 135	99 249	167 192	94 996
Husband and wife worked	214 575	78 820	48 816	86 939	120 146	18 877	175 816	82 296	93 520	158 905	89 845
Female householder, no husband present	48 609	20 462	8 285	19 862	13 660	964	35 373	21 322	14 051	26 896	10 686
No workers	6 805	2 873	676	3 256	1 995	61	4 379	3 031	1 348	4 421	1 672
1 worker	26 241	10 765	4 328	11 148	7 331	391	18 710	11 218	7 492	14 862	5 765
2 or more workers	15 563	6 824	3 281	5 458	4 334	512	12 284	7 073	5 211	7 613	3 249
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	175 074	67 758	35 559	71 757	85 931	12 875	141 348	73 609	67 739	119 657	65 250
Male	168 725	65 186	34 514	69 025	83 591	12 614	136 333	70 571	65 762	115 983	63 452
May 1975 or later service only	20 2										

Table 81. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	17 781	11 569	1 177	5 035	781	18	13 912	12 245	1 667	4 650	615
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	13 379	8 434	1 092	3 853	637	18	10 433	8 999	1 434	3 583	511
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9 416	6 135	900	2 381	373	14	7 682	6 501	1 181	2 107	270
Wife unemployed	829	381	58	390	105	—	502	432	70	432	103
Husband unemployed	835	555	25	255	12	—	623	574	49	224	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	470	312	12	146	10	—	346	319	27	134	10
Wife unemployed	114	101	4	9	2	—	114	101	13	2	2
Husband not in labor force	3 567	2 580	60	927	132	—	2 856	2 672	184	843	92
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 157	832	30	295	45	—	965	872	93	237	19
Wife unemployed	62	49	—	13	—	—	49	49	—	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	13 079	10 666	390	2 023	148	—	11 501	10 956	545	1 726	136
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 086	5 756	263	1 067	64	—	6 280	5 899	381	870	54
Unemployed	1 290	993	34	263	29	—	1 095	1 048	47	224	27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	9 174	6 475	422	2 277	514	—	7 436	6 768	668	2 252	416
Enrolled in school	6 747	4 835	344	1 568	418	—	5 560	5 018	542	1 605	332
Employed	1 881	1 388	105	388	132	—	1 614	1 426	188	399	102
Unemployed	864	653	10	201	12	—	696	671	25	180	12
Not in labor force	3 924	2 783	223	918	274	—	3 233	2 910	323	965	218
Not enrolled in school	2 427	1 640	78	709	96	—	1 876	1 750	126	647	84
High school graduate	1 287	690	68	529	76	—	837	748	89	526	72
Employed	433	330	31	72	11	—	382	342	40	62	7
Unemployed	173	110	7	56	3	—	132	125	7	44	3
Not in labor force	321	242	16	63	3	—	270	242	28	54	3
Not high school graduate	1 140	950	10	180	20	—	1 039	1 002	37	121	12
Employed	199	161	10	28	—	—	171	161	10	28	—
Unemployed	202	158	—	44	—	—	158	158	—	44	—
Not in labor force	739	631	—	108	20	—	710	683	27	49	12
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	48 491	35 976	3 294	9 221	1 251	40	41 664	37 131	4 533	8 078	865
Private wage and salary workers	36 289	27 315	2 702	6 272	759	14	31 449	27 807	3 642	5 599	479
Local government workers	3 845	3 061	117	667	91	9	3 266	3 129	137	670	85
State government workers	3 604	2 585	202	817	197	9	3 029	2 715	314	772	144
Federal government workers	3 370	2 036	187	1 147	132	—	2 721	2 448	273	781	123
Self-employed workers	1 333	938	86	309	50	8	1 149	991	158	234	21
Unpaid family workers	50	41	—	9	22	—	50	41	9	22	13
Employed females 16 years and over	25 076	18 882	1 655	4 539	595	7	21 763	19 520	2 243	3 908	426
Private wage and salary workers	18 435	14 102	1 266	3 067	355	—	16 127	14 430	1 697	2 663	243
Local government workers	1 932	1 516	78	338	41	2	1 644	1 559	85	329	35
State government workers	2 218	1 623	148	447	110	5	1 881	1 673	208	447	80
Federal government workers	1 885	1 232	109	544	66	—	1 578	1 421	157	373	66
Self-employed workers	593	396	54	143	14	—	511	424	87	96	2
Unpaid family workers	13	13	—	—	9	—	22	13	9	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	64 740	43 429	3 844	17 467	2 806	37	52 052	46 612	5 440	15 494	2 311
50 to 52 weeks	37 390	25 126	2 601	9 663	1 371	22	30 326	26 898	3 428	8 435	1 084
48 and 49 weeks	3 186	2 209	149	828	134	3	2 528	2 309	219	792	114
40 to 47 weeks	4 732	3 041	303	1 388	212	—	3 779	3 294	485	1 165	170
27 to 39 weeks	5 678	3 830	258	1 590	261	7	4 563	4 171	392	1 376	237
14 to 26 weeks	6 919	4 710	293	1 916	331	—	5 592	5 147	445	1 658	301
1 to 13 weeks	6 835	4 513	240	2 082	497	5	5 264	4 793	471	2 068	405
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	51 370	34 438	3 184	13 748	2 118	23	41 499	37 028	4 471	11 989	1 738
40 or more weeks	39 907	26 794	2 748	10 365	1 508	16	32 437	28 739	3 698	8 978	1 187
50 to 52 weeks	33 637	22 681	2 368	8 588	1 216	16	27 438	24 314	3 124	7 415	943
27 to 39 weeks	3 867	2 572	170	1 125	164	7	3 088	2 810	278	943	153
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	30 689	22 306	1 882	6 501	996	7	25 913	23 401	2 512	5 772	800
50 to 52 weeks	16 963	12 521	1 182	3 260	361	7	14 657	13 082	1 575	2 667	253
48 and 49 weeks	1 653	1 286	64	303	52	—	1 413	1 310	103	292	42
40 to 47 weeks	2 387	1 622	188	577	89	—	1 977	1 721	256	499	67
27 to 39 weeks	2 916	2 152	128	636	153	—	2 435	2 271	164	634	134
14 to 26 weeks	3 248	2 331	165	752	154	—	2 641	2 447	194	761	143
1 to 13 weeks	3 522	2 394	155	973	187	—	2 790	2 570	220	919	161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 923	16 857	1 475	4 591	612	7	19 579	17 632	1 947	3 956	486
40 or more weeks	17 750	13 151	1 216	3 383	377	7	15 352	13 713	1 639	2 775	257
50 to 52 weeks	14 750	10 986	1 023	2 741	272	7	12 822	11 459	1 363	2 200	178
27 to 39 weeks	1 879	1 363	94	422	86	—	1 561	1 442	119	404	80
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	33 030	23 934	1 641	7 455	964	18	27 235	24 928	2 307	6 759	786
No workers	5 550	4 509	69	972	92	1	4 747	4 600	147	895	91
1 worker	10 856	8 079	323	2 454	285	1	8 901	8 360	541	2 240	237
2 workers	13 079	8 616	1 002	3 461	503	5	10 413	9 126	1 287	3 169	406
3 or more workers	3 545	2 730	247	568	84	11	3 174	2 842	332	455	52
Married-couple families	17 781	11 569	1 177	5 035	781	18	13 912	12 245	1 667	4 650	615
No workers	1 690	1 251	15	424	58	1	1 337	1 282	55	411	57
1 worker	3 418	2 197	98	1 123	185	1	2 500	2 274	226	1 103	139
2 or more workers	12 673	8 121	1 064	3 488	538	16	10 075	8 689	1 386	3 136	419
Husband and wife worked	11 650	7 307	1 032	3 311	526	16	9 183	7 837	1 346	2 993	415
Female householder, no husband present	13 079	10 666	390	2 023	148	—	11 501	10 956	545	1 726	136
No workers	3 572	3 016	50	506	29	—	3 164	3 076	88	437	29
1 worker	6 235	4 954	188	1 093	78	—	5 395	5 130	265	918	76
2 or more workers	3 272	2 696	152	424	41	—	2 942	2 750	192	371	31
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	13 703	8 540	693	4 470	553	11	11 361	10 213	1 148	2 895	425
Male	12 964	8 212	659	4 093	490	11	10 811	9 739	1 072	2 643	375
May 1975 or later service only	3 923	1 886	178	1 859	167	—	3 203	2 927	276	887	150
September 1980 or later service only	2 411	968	99	1 344	126	—	1 912	1 769	143	625	114
Served 2 or more years	2 035	794	72	1 169	126	—	1 608	1 488	120	553	114
Vietnam-era service	4 863	2 978	319	1 566	196	5	3 967	3 444	523	1 092	154
World War II service	2 651	2 001	59	591	101	5	2 183	2 083	100	569	78

Table 82. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	2 778	1 325	380	1 073	1 353	84	2 340	1 387	953	1 791	986
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 109	1 037	290	782	989	60	1 782	1 078	704	1 316	712
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 522	783	179	560	685	46	1 287	804	483	920	490
Wife unemployed	81	39	25	17	29	3	83	49	34	27	20
Husband unemployed	179	90	30	59	95	11	172	90	82	102	68
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	92	43	14	35	55	2	98	43	55	49	39
Wife unemployed	25	3	16	6	2	—	19	3	16	8	2
Husband not in labor force	490	198	60	232	269	13	386	219	167	373	206
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	143	61	10	72	78	2	113	71	42	108	61
Wife unemployed	21	5	6	10	8	—	15	9	6	14	8
Female householder, no husband present	908	585	76	247	256	6	734	600	134	430	228
Employed or in Armed Forces	585	394	57	134	141	2	489	404	85	237	128
Unemployed	67	33	11	23	10	—	49	38	11	28	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 183	602	126	455	498	42	924	625	299	757	394
Enrolled in school	890	482	107	301	354	26	723	499	224	521	281
Employed	389	172	79	138	137	11	322	184	138	204	106
Unemployed	69	33	7	29	15	—	56	38	18	28	11
Not in labor force	432	277	21	134	202	15	345	277	68	289	164
Not enrolled in school	293	120	19	154	144	16	201	126	75	236	113
High school graduate	104	36	7	61	90	6	70	42	28	124	69
Employed	63	22	7	34	54	6	50	28	22	67	39
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	13	—	4	—	4	9	9
Not in labor force	28	14	—	14	16	—	16	14	2	28	14
Not high school graduate	189	84	12	93	54	10	131	84	47	112	44
Employed	104	36	12	56	29	—	69	36	33	64	19
Unemployed	50	23	—	27	10	7	30	23	7	30	10
Not in labor force	35	25	—	10	15	3	32	25	7	18	15
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 015	3 719	883	2 413	2 929	208	5 908	3 827	2 081	4 036	2 159
Private wage and salary workers	5 491	2 934	713	1 844	2 122	133	4 588	2 964	1 624	3 025	1 548
Local government workers	304	157	21	126	255	11	274	175	99	285	187
State government workers	397	172	32	193	129	13	257	172	85	269	97
Federal government workers	487	290	62	135	169	11	454	346	108	202	140
Self-employed workers	302	142	52	108	241	38	300	146	154	243	182
Unpaid family workers	34	24	3	7	13	2	35	24	11	12	5
Employed females 16 years and over	3 329	1 775	431	1 123	1 426	100	2 845	1 807	1 038	1 910	1 062
Private wage and salary workers	2 542	1 366	353	823	988	59	2 140	1 369	771	1 390	737
Local government workers	173	89	14	70	145	9	151	101	50	167	109
State government workers	211	79	17	115	81	8	143	79	64	149	55
Federal government workers	243	183	12	48	92	—	246	200	46	89	75
Self-employed workers	146	47	32	67	120	24	151	47	104	115	86
Unpaid family workers	14	11	3	—	—	—	14	11	3	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	8 666	4 675	994	2 997	3 523	238	7 199	4 850	2 349	4 990	2 659
50 to 52 weeks	4 731	2 461	610	1 660	1 940	117	3 899	2 543	1 356	2 772	1 471
48 and 49 weeks	366	218	42	106	145	16	328	218	110	183	95
40 to 47 weeks	850	378	87	385	357	6	728	428	300	479	230
27 to 39 weeks	895	497	93	305	337	47	735	516	219	497	250
14 to 26 weeks	861	514	116	231	363	26	758	526	232	466	293
1 to 13 weeks	963	607	46	310	381	26	751	619	132	593	320
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 765	3 653	791	2 321	2 770	187	5 698	3 795	1 903	3 837	2 045
40 or more weeks	5 127	2 638	674	1 815	2 157	121	4 334	2 766	1 568	2 950	1 570
50 to 52 weeks	4 259	2 212	566	1 481	1 752	110	3 531	2 294	1 237	2 480	1 302
27 to 39 weeks	605	346	52	207	221	32	487	351	136	339	168
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 164	2 322	485	1 357	1 673	103	3 497	2 364	1 133	2 340	1 278
50 to 52 weeks	2 160	1 198	291	671	865	30	1 891	1 212	679	1 134	642
48 and 49 weeks	151	84	14	53	65	7	129	84	45	87	42
40 to 47 weeks	391	173	31	187	147	—	295	191	104	243	122
27 to 39 weeks	482	235	65	182	212	28	390	242	148	304	152
14 to 26 weeks	407	255	60	92	196	22	353	255	98	250	167
1 to 13 weeks	573	377	24	172	188	16	439	380	59	322	153
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 943	1 705	366	872	1 191	71	2 614	1 745	869	1 520	874
40 or more weeks	2 141	1 193	304	644	891	28	1 931	1 225	706	1 101	643
50 to 52 weeks	1 807	1 017	275	515	726	23	1 636	1 031	605	897	512
27 to 39 weeks	292	160	24	108	129	21	247	165	82	174	94
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	3 917	2 005	468	1 444	1 721	111	3 230	2 082	1 148	2 408	1 284
No workers	477	219	43	215	204	4	350	226	124	331	163
1 worker	1 227	651	140	436	525	51	993	684	309	759	397
2 workers	1 771	875	227	669	817	54	1 483	908	575	1 105	591
3 or more workers	442	260	58	124	175	2	404	264	140	213	133
Married-couple families	2 778	1 325	380	1 073	1 353	84	2 340	1 387	953	1 791	986
No workers	283	117	38	128	136	2	206	124	82	213	110
1 worker	627	276	84	267	313	26	511	300	211	429	223
2 or more workers	1 868	932	258	678	904	56	1 623	963	660	1 149	653
Husband and wife worked	1 784	881	243	660	863	53	1 530	912	618	1 117	629
Female householder, no husband present	908	585	76	247	256	6	734	600	134	430	228
No workers	187	102	5	80	57	2	137	102	35	107	42
1 worker	499	316	52	131	143	4	394	325	69	248	130
2 or more workers	222	167	19	36	56	—	203	173	30	75	56
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 781	862	176	743	769	43	1 437	971	466	1 113	573
Male	1 653	823	164	666	721	37	1 362	923	439	1 012	540
May 1975 or later service only	351	126	17	208	80	8	222	167	55	209	63
September 1980 or later service only	239	81	8	150	49	8	147	113	34	141	39
Served 2 or more years	182	61	8	113	45	8	121	87	34	106	35
Vietnam-era service	725	418	57	250	326	19	605	447	158	446	247
World War II service	353	141	57	155	188	12	302	171	131	239	123

Table 83. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	4 382	2 098	1 086	1 198	402	13	3 400	2 179	1 221	1 384	319
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 856	1 738	1 033	1 085	339	13	2 969	1 816	1 153	1 226	263
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 534	1 055	776	703	189	13	1 939	1 100	839	784	152
Wife unemployed	153	82	17	54	17	—	108	82	26	62	8
Husband unemployed	51	36	9	6	11	—	45	36	9	17	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	15	—	9	6	11	—	9	—	9	17	11
Wife unemployed	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	475	324	44	107	52	—	386	327	59	141	45
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	137	69	18	50	16	—	89	69	20	64	14
Wife unemployed	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	723	432	80	211	36	—	550	443	107	209	36
Employed or in Armed Forces	414	253	33	128	16	—	316	256	60	114	16
Unemployed	4	—	—	4	3	—	—	—	—	7	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 497	1 261	427	809	342	30	1 890	1 299	591	949	254
Enrolled in school	2 236	1 143	387	706	318	30	1 725	1 181	544	829	232
Employed	645	334	170	141	65	13	526	341	185	184	60
Unemployed	115	42	12	61	12	—	76	42	34	51	2
Not in labor force	1 476	767	205	504	241	17	1 123	798	325	594	170
Not enrolled in school	261	118	40	103	24	—	165	118	47	120	22
High school graduate	129	53	24	52	6	—	77	53	24	58	6
Employed	78	39	24	15	2	—	63	39	24	17	2
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	16	5	—	11	2	—	5	5	—	13	2
Not high school graduate	132	65	16	51	18	—	88	65	23	62	16
Employed	66	27	5	34	9	—	37	27	10	38	9
Unemployed	12	6	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	6	—
Not in labor force	54	32	11	11	9	—	45	32	13	18	7
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 845	5 690	2 608	3 547	1 065	35	8 936	5 878	3 058	3 974	824
Private wage and salary workers	8 728	4 218	2 006	2 504	630	22	6 616	4 305	2 311	2 742	473
Local government workers	335	130	57	148	51	—	221	140	81	165	44
State government workers	1 876	1 013	326	537	247	9	1 389	1 022	367	734	217
Federal government workers	352	86	84	182	61	—	307	158	149	106	31
Self-employed workers	464	184	122	158	69	4	331	194	137	202	59
Unpaid family workers	90	59	13	18	7	—	72	59	13	25	—
Employed females 16 years and over	5 235	2 467	1 104	1 664	567	9	3 949	2 594	1 355	1 853	429
Private wage and salary workers	3 949	1 878	858	1 213	347	5	2 950	1 941	1 009	1 346	267
Local government workers	210	94	23	93	37	—	145	99	46	102	30
State government workers	623	315	136	172	69	—	478	324	154	214	62
Federal government workers	191	38	37	116	59	—	163	78	85	87	29
Self-employed workers	190	96	37	57	48	4	154	106	48	84	41
Unpaid family workers	72	46	13	13	7	—	59	46	13	20	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	13 858	6 572	2 805	4 481	1 380	40	10 279	6 874	3 405	4 959	1 054
50 to 52 weeks	8 125	3 440	1 955	2 730	684	18	5 931	3 665	2 266	2 878	486
48 and 49 weeks	708	467	70	171	119	—	583	474	109	244	88
40 to 47 weeks	997	580	130	287	95	9	808	595	213	284	69
27 to 39 weeks	1 030	525	210	295	115	6	805	553	252	340	93
14 to 26 weeks	1 549	794	218	537	189	—	1 072	802	270	666	180
1 to 13 weeks	1 449	766	222	461	178	7	1 080	785	295	547	138
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 917	4 373	2 200	3 344	888	25	7 263	4 618	2 645	3 542	648
40 or more weeks	7 906	3 333	1 889	2 684	706	18	5 815	3 556	2 259	2 797	492
50 to 52 weeks	6 908	2 745	1 780	2 383	589	18	5 015	2 957	2 058	2 482	420
27 to 39 weeks	432	190	103	139	31	—	305	202	103	158	31
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 120	2 920	1 203	1 997	717	14	4 633	3 075	1 558	2 204	519
50 to 52 weeks	3 371	1 326	839	1 206	342	5	2 429	1 418	1 011	1 284	225
48 and 49 weeks	277	182	44	51	56	—	262	189	73	71	31
40 to 47 weeks	461	292	36	133	34	2	383	301	82	112	22
27 to 39 weeks	546	303	115	128	73	—	480	323	157	139	51
14 to 26 weeks	799	403	123	273	132	—	561	411	150	370	127
1 to 13 weeks	666	414	46	206	80	7	518	433	85	228	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 011	1 779	865	1 367	475	12	2 984	1 891	1 093	1 502	336
40 or more weeks	3 099	1 256	745	1 098	358	5	2 280	1 346	934	1 177	237
50 to 52 weeks	2 684	1 019	699	966	299	5	1 941	1 098	843	1 042	203
27 to 39 weeks	190	107	47	36	17	—	166	119	47	41	17
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	5 326	2 650	1 196	1 480	471	13	4 110	2 745	1 365	1 687	381
No workers	559	376	57	126	23	—	465	395	70	117	18
1 worker	1 374	762	238	374	195	—	1 081	785	296	488	169
2 workers	2 554	1 124	615	815	206	13	1 877	1 172	705	883	158
3 or more workers	839	388	286	165	47	—	687	393	294	199	36
Married-couple families	4 382	2 098	1 086	1 198	402	13	3 400	2 179	1 221	1 384	319
No workers	263	185	19	59	17	—	228	196	32	52	12
1 worker	1 067	610	190	267	144	—	860	630	230	351	118
2 or more workers	3 052	1 303	877	872	241	13	2 312	1 353	959	981	189
Husband and wife worked	2 857	1 198	839	820	227	13	2 169	1 248	921	915	175
Female householder, no husband present	723	432	80	211	36	—	550	443	107	209	36
No workers	251	150	38	63	4	—	196	158	38	59	4
1 worker	233	119	31	83	30	—	168	119	49	95	30
2 or more workers	239	163	11	65	2	—	186	166	20	55	2
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	483	195	101	187	77	9	416	253	163	144	40
Male	443	182	94	167	53	9	375	234	141	121	31
May 1975 or later service only	179	52	38	89	34	—	160	88	72	53	18
September 1980 or later service only	123	36	23	64	15	—	119	72	47	19	5
Served 2 or more years	109	36	23	50	15	—	105	72	33	19	5
Vietnam-era service	225	78	56	91	17	—	175	100	75	67	5
World War II service	38	37	1	—	11	—	38	37	1	11	11

Table 84. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	12 712	5 772	1 190	5 750	2 438	66	8 096	5 972	2 124	7 054	2 050
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	10 680	4 782	1 032	4 866	2 129	61	6 732	4 957	1 775	6 077	1 814
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 068	3 322	747	2 999	1 272	51	4 723	3 419	1 304	3 617	1 067
Wife unemployed	402	145	7	250	55	—	166	150	16	291	55
Husband unemployed	626	356	29	241	63	5	435	363	72	254	48
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	326	192	13	121	34	—	233	199	34	127	19
Wife unemployed	57	33	16	8	13	5	49	33	16	21	13
Husband not in labor force	1 406	634	129	643	246	—	929	652	277	723	188
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	462	166	83	213	116	—	301	173	128	277	78
Wife unemployed	39	27	—	12	2	—	27	27	—	14	2
Female householder, no husband present	2 592	1 319	260	1 013	302	—	1 691	1 349	342	1 203	278
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 550	801	193	556	171	—	1 056	825	231	665	155
Unemployed	166	57	21	88	12	—	86	57	29	92	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 557	2 173	506	2 878	1 170	65	3 169	2 267	902	3 558	1 006
Enrolled in school	3 847	1 632	366	1 849	885	42	2 356	1 695	661	2 376	755
Employed	1 522	553	192	777	285	18	883	575	308	924	236
Unemployed	394	205	23	166	45	—	258	205	53	181	23
Not in labor force	1 908	874	151	883	555	24	1 215	915	300	1 248	496
Not enrolled in school	1 710	541	140	1 029	285	23	813	572	241	1 182	251
High school graduate	719	184	53	482	115	21	336	212	124	498	94
Employed	399	126	41	232	59	13	197	141	56	261	54
Unemployed	62	11	12	39	22	—	36	11	25	48	13
Not in labor force	128	47	—	81	34	8	90	47	43	72	27
Not high school graduate	991	357	87	547	170	2	477	360	117	684	157
Employed	492	200	36	256	84	2	241	203	38	335	82
Unemployed	168	50	20	98	14	—	72	50	22	110	12
Not in labor force	324	107	31	186	72	—	164	107	57	232	63
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	31 542	14 648	3 474	13 420	5 274	173	20 512	15 024	5 488	16 304	4 344
Private wage and salary workers	25 984	11 777	2 933	11 274	4 285	115	16 582	11 972	4 610	13 687	3 546
Local government workers	1 666	971	76	619	387	21	1 156	975	181	897	333
State government workers	1 618	929	66	623	243	11	1 116	962	154	745	196
Federal government workers	1 151	505	198	448	121	7	910	620	290	362	76
Self-employed workers	1 040	430	201	409	205	15	702	459	243	543	166
Unpaid family workers	83	36	—	47	33	4	46	36	10	70	27
Employed females 16 years and over	13 110	6 210	1 748	5 152	2 080	80	9 016	6 406	2 610	6 174	1 686
Private wage and salary workers	10 506	4 857	1 455	4 194	1 497	54	7 129	4 983	2 146	4 874	1 206
Local government workers	791	472	62	257	159	14	593	476	117	457	225
State government workers	739	417	39	283	149	2	519	434	85	369	131
Federal government workers	499	202	101	196	62	7	381	238	143	180	36
Self-employed workers	530	240	91	199	88	3	366	253	113	252	69
Unpaid family workers	45	22	—	23	25	—	28	22	6	42	19
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	37 719	16 926	3 893	16 900	6 540	202	24 236	17 973	6 263	20 023	5 452
50 to 52 weeks	22 294	10 085	2 558	9 651	3 926	117	14 685	10 627	4 058	11 535	3 210
48 and 49 weeks	1 979	889	140	950	228	9	1 205	958	247	1 002	195
40 to 47 weeks	3 002	1 424	219	1 359	423	5	1 936	1 506	430	1 489	327
27 to 39 weeks	3 206	1 462	286	1 458	522	27	2 024	1 560	464	1 704	449
14 to 26 weeks	3 876	1 511	437	1 928	684	32	2 318	1 718	600	2 242	613
1 to 13 weeks	3 362	1 555	253	1 554	757	12	2 068	1 604	464	2 051	658
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	29 831	13 521	3 028	13 282	5 133	138	19 336	14 435	4 901	15 628	4 262
40 or more weeks	23 775	10 838	2 609	10 328	4 036	111	15 668	11 474	4 194	12 143	3 292
50 to 52 weeks	20 011	9 081	2 347	8 583	3 521	97	13 284	9 600	3 684	10 248	2 879
27 to 39 weeks	2 084	949	147	988	383	21	1 300	1 035	265	1 167	317
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	15 451	7 297	1 904	6 250	2 593	95	10 495	7 550	2 945	7 549	2 138
50 to 52 weeks	8 435	4 066	1 198	3 171	1 299	35	5 958	4 161	1 797	3 776	1 005
48 and 49 weeks	848	426	81	341	84	9	585	449	136	347	67
40 to 47 weeks	1 285	674	117	494	157	—	903	702	201	539	133
27 to 39 weeks	1 464	679	145	640	280	21	926	713	213	818	256
14 to 26 weeks	1 768	739	214	815	417	19	1 124	794	330	1 061	368
1 to 13 weeks	1 651	713	149	789	356	11	999	731	268	1 008	309
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 618	5 178	1 409	4 031	1 643	53	7 461	5 348	2 113	4 800	1 314
40 or more weeks	8 332	4 180	1 173	2 979	1 187	36	6 037	4 295	1 742	3 482	916
50 to 52 weeks	6 966	3 435	1 040	2 491	1 011	27	5 043	3 518	1 525	2 934	769
27 to 39 weeks	783	344	69	370	177	15	471	371	100	489	159
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	16 560	7 636	1 487	7 437	2 905	74	10 436	7 873	2 563	9 029	2 462
No workers	1 286	609	62	615	166	2	772	613	159	680	153
1 worker	4 584	2 012	332	2 240	884	13	2 719	2 111	608	2 749	757
2 workers	8 291	4 029	842	3 420	1 371	47	5 528	4 146	1 382	4 134	1 152
3 or more workers	2 399	986	251	1 162	484	12	1 417	1 003	414	1 466	400
Married-couple families	12 712	5 772	1 190	5 750	2 438	66	8 096	5 972	2 124	7 054	2 050
No workers	678	319	28	331	83	2	429	323	106	332	75
1 worker	2 727	1 153	182	1 392	634	5	1 608	1 227	381	1 753	527
2 or more workers	9 307	4 300	980	4 027	1 721	59	6 059	4 422	1 637	4 969	1 448
Husband and wife worked	8 357	3 907	921	3 529	1 551	59	5 559	4 023	1 536	4 349	1 294
Female householder, no husband present	2 592	1 319	260	1 013	302	—	1 691	1 349	342	1 203	278
No workers	559	257	34	268	81	—	305	257	48	335	76
1 worker	1 208	610	130	468	149	—	795	628	167	562	145
2 or more workers	825	452	96	277	72	—	591	464	127	306	57
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 916	2 430	537	1 949	637	6	3 779	2 786	993	1 774	471
Male	4 810	2 393	531	1 886	587	6	3 715	2 749	966	1 682	430
May 1975 or later service only	1 086	415	123	548	132	—	791	639	152	427	117
September 1980 or later service only	589	200	70	319	90	—	432	341	91	247	77
Served 2 or more years	478	164	62	252	63	—	383	300	83	158	50
Vietnam-era service	1 821	982	241	598	245	6	1 540	1 065	475	526	154
World War II service	989	483	74	432	110	—	711	489	222	388	73

Table 85. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Married-couple families	328 565	119 287	73 338	135 940	191 565	31 914	265 051	125 167	139 884	255 079	146 498	
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	258 712	93 209	61 445	104 058	149 709	26 202	214 056	97 893	116 163	194 365	112 308	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	179 764	65 465	42 075	72 224	101 702	16 371	148 569	68 224	80 345	132 897	75 581	
Wife unemployed	4 909	1 879	900	2 130	2 652	303	3 910	2 034	1 876	3 651	1 952	
Husband unemployed	6 426	2 751	1 208	2 467	3 057	161	5 207	2 859	2 348	4 276	2 330	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 042	1 846	743	1 453	1 868	87	3 394	1 920	1 474	2 516	1 389	
Wife unemployed	418	174	72	172	188	19	313	190	123	293	153	
Husband not in labor force	63 427	23 327	10 685	29 415	38 799	5 551	45 788	24 415	21 373	56 438	31 860	
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13 023	4 811	2 489	5 723	7 979	1 023	9 944	5 045	4 899	11 058	6 349	
Wife unemployed	414	174	69	171	247	6	325	174	151	336	191	
Female householder, no husband present	47 467	19 907	8 079	19 481	13 531	964	34 573	20 762	13 811	26 425	10 572	
Employed or in Armed Forces	32 753	13 597	6 381	12 775	8 617	400	24 668	14 157	10 511	16 702	6 509	
Unemployed	2 125	908	236	981	466	13	1 352	948	404	1 239	382	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years	77 140	28 627	13 734	34 779	40 369	5 305	59 040	29 951	29 089	58 469	30 421	
Enrolled in school	61 645	22 553	11 620	27 472	33 966	4 588	48 196	23 578	24 618	47 415	25 501	
Employed	29 968	9 857	6 099	14 012	14 402	1 835	22 550	10 283	12 267	21 820	10 405	
Unemployed	3 862	1 598	651	1 613	1 543	100	2 943	1 683	1 260	2 462	1 180	
Not in labor force	27 687	11 082	4 836	11 769	17 963	2 653	22 646	11 591	11 055	23 004	13 860	
Not enrolled in school	15 495	6 074	2 114	7 307	6 403	717	10 844	6 373	4 471	11 054	4 920	
High school graduate	8 743	3 247	1 232	4 264	3 805	439	6 058	3 416	2 642	6 490	2 861	
Employed	5 928	2 418	927	2 583	2 648	336	4 501	2 509	1 992	4 075	1 922	
Unemployed	769	370	72	327	339	21	569	379	190	539	252	
Not in labor force	1 278	432	137	709	648	80	819	478	341	1 107	535	
Not high school graduate	6 752	2 827	882	3 043	2 598	278	4 786	2 957	1 829	4 564	2 059	
Employed	3 127	1 279	384	1 464	1 246	199	2 204	1 341	863	2 169	961	
Unemployed	1 281	663	140	478	374	13	1 002	696	306	653	285	
Not in labor force	2 299	885	358	1 056	965	66	1 580	920	660	1 684	800	
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	719 151	280 317	162 129	276 705	344 591	54 355	582 810	290 108	292 702	480 932	257 690	
Private wage and salary workers	554 064	219 364	133 187	201 513	228 177	25 986	456 882	224 930	231 952	325 359	163 300	
Local government workers	50 061	18 323	7 494	24 244	28 807	4 065	36 158	19 155	17 003	42 710	22 657	
State government workers	42 207	18 402	5 118	18 687	17 827	1 837	29 638	18 907	10 731	30 396	13 964	
Federal government workers	20 985	7 696	4 614	8 675	9 534	1 339	18 845	10 013	8 832	11 674	6 816	
Self-employed workers	49 347	15 906	11 244	22 197	56 144	19 784	39 304	16 411	22 893	66 187	47 491	
Unpaid family workers	2 487	626	472	1 389	4 102	1 834	1 983	692	1 291	4 606	3 462	
Employed females 16 years and over	336 940	131 588	75 197	130 155	148 856	20 761	269 937	136 528	133 409	215 859	110 975	
Private wage and salary workers	255 246	101 077	60 920	93 249	100 633	11 558	208 430	104 031	104 399	147 449	72 433	
Local government workers	27 436	9 839	4 634	12 963	17 046	2 751	20 145	10 328	9 817	24 337	13 694	
State government workers	23 664	10 427	3 145	10 092	10 145	1 215	17 005	10 618	6 387	16 804	7 936	
Federal government workers	8 416	3 161	1 714	3 541	4 581	754	7 594	4 160	3 434	5 403	3 423	
Self-employed workers	20 563	6 656	4 466	9 441	14 511	3 731	15 592	6 920	8 672	19 482	11 801	
Unpaid family workers	1 615	428	318	869	1 940	752	1 171	471	700	2 384	1 688	
WORK STATUS IN 1989												
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	838 902	323 679	179 971	335 252	403 117	63 557	668 069	339 930	328 139	573 950	305 390	
50 to 52 weeks	544 533	208 139	125 834	210 560	264 599	44 135	443 655	219 355	224 300	365 477	198 439	
48 and 49 weeks	31 719	12 128	6 409	13 182	12 276	1 508	24 322	12 771	11 551	19 673	9 139	
40 to 47 weeks	66 786	27 535	13 450	25 801	27 826	3 507	53 118	28 595	24 523	41 494	20 699	
27 to 39 weeks	64 047	24 752	11 740	27 555	31 686	4 667	48 669	25 751	22 918	47 064	24 424	
14 to 26 weeks	68 291	26 541	12 057	29 693	31 840	4 269	50 951	27 950	23 001	49 180	25 073	
1 to 13 weeks	63 526	24 584	10 481	28 461	34 890	5 471	47 354	25 508	21 846	51 062	27 616	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	649 700	252 902	142 467	254 331	310 169	48 119	525 727	266 403	259 324	434 142	232 678	
40 or more weeks	547 354	213 112	126 036	208 206	256 873	40 423	450 212	224 700	225 512	354 015	190 421	
50 to 52 weeks	479 022	185 188	112 507	181 327	228 392	37 022	395 571	195 426	200 145	311 843	169 470	
27 to 39 weeks	37 675	14 846	6 644	16 185	19 443	2 791	28 791	15 526	13 265	28 327	15 090	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	393 421	153 687	84 605	155 129	176 469	24 963	311 379	159 986	151 393	258 511	133 140	
50 to 52 weeks	229 764	90 409	52 894	86 461	100 477	14 199	186 264	94 142	92 122	143 977	74 520	
48 and 49 weeks	15 689	6 115	3 158	6 416	5 464	740	11 831	6 395	5 436	9 322	4 176	
40 to 47 weeks	36 645	14 629	7 956	14 060	14 623	1 886	29 086	15 200	13 886	22 182	10 830	
27 to 39 weeks	38 347	14 185	7 204	16 958	19 980	3 116	28 945	14 697	14 248	29 382	15 393	
14 to 26 weeks	37 628	14 515	7 245	15 868	17 346	2 202	28 538	15 186	13 352	26 436	13 538	
1 to 13 weeks	35 348	13 834	6 148	15 366	18 579	2 820	26 715	14 366	12 349	27 212	14 683	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	268 553	108 078	59 020	101 455	114 675	15 640	217 646	112 493	105 153	165 582	84 495	
40 or more weeks	217 565	88 261	50 133	79 171	88 310	11 765	179 162	91 878	87 284	126 713	63 901	
50 to 52 weeks	185 382	75 052	43 421	66 909	76 282	10 251	153 470	78 094	75 376	108 194	55 111	
27 to 39 weeks	20 022	7 536	3 752	8 734	11 078	1 822	15 426	7 854	7 572	15 674	8 520	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989												
Families	389 353	145 015	83 655	160 683	210 930	33 697	310 072	151 977	158 095	290 211	161 609	
No workers	43 881	16 136	6 467	21 278	21 456	1 911	29 803	16 980	12 823	35 534	17 674	
1 worker	102 262	38 341	21 637	42 284	56 654	10 455	80 333	40 395	39 938	78 583	44 710	
2 workers	199 598	74 785	44 679	80 134	107 544	17 090	161 194	78 123	83 071	145 948	81 968	
3 or more workers	43 612	15 753	10 872	16 987	25 276	4 241	38 742	16 479	22 263	30 146	17 257	
Married-couple families	328 565	119 287	73 338	135 940	191 565	31 914	265 051	125 167	139 884	255 079	146 498	
No workers	36 448	13 032	5 733	17 683	19 116	1 787	25 003	13 667	11 336	30 561	15 693	
1 worker	69 599	24 764	16 376	28 459	46 126	9 703	56 546	26 284	30 262	59 179	36 538	
2 or more workers	222 518	81 491	51 229	89 798	126 323	20 424	183 502	85 216	98 286	165 339	94 267	
Husband and wife worked	211 126	77 144	48 275	85 707	119 310	18 839	173 161	80 576	92 585	157 275	89 186	
Female householder, no husband present	47 467	19 907	8 079	19 481	13 531	964	34 573	20 762	13 811	26 425	10 572	
No workers	6 563	2 747	647	3 169	1 957	61	4 224	2 905	1 319	4 296	1 634	
1 worker	25 655	10 461	4 211	10 983	7 280	391	18 272	10 909	7 363	14 663	5 714	
2 or more workers	15 249	6 699	3 221	5 329	4 294	512	12 077	6 948	5 129	7 466	3 224	
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE												

Table 86. Occupation of Employed White Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	732 541	286 726	164 329	281 486	347 210	54 482	592 680	296 671	296 009	487 071	259 773
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	214 261	81 522	63 954	68 785	67 519	8 295	181 308	84 481	96 827	100 472	46 136
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	97 672	36 256	32 221	29 195	28 775	3 117	83 890	37 398	46 492	42 557	19 215
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 725	1 220	701	1 804	1 974	231	2 758	1 396	1 362	2 941	1 556
Management and related occupations	28 843	11 550	9 729	7 564	7 605	935	25 469	11 868	13 601	10 979	4 882
Professional specialty occupations	116 589	45 266	31 733	39 590	38 744	5 178	97 418	47 083	50 335	57 915	26 921
Engineers and natural scientists	19 201	8 894	6 367	3 940	4 482	482	18 996	9 063	9 933	4 687	2 133
Engineers	10 863	5 082	3 583	2 198	2 544	223	10 880	5 123	5 757	2 527	1 114
Health diagnosing occupations	6 436	2 023	2 696	1 717	1 437	141	5 523	2 122	3 401	2 350	954
Health assessment and treating occupations	18 708	7 034	5 213	6 461	7 024	1 007	16 307	7 336	8 971	9 425	4 684
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42 795	15 610	8 801	18 384	18 118	2 688	32 292	16 329	15 963	28 621	13 627
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27 538	9 661	6 251	11 626	13 613	2 116	21 841	10 186	11 655	19 310	10 271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	250 308	101 649	63 624	85 035	87 135	9 271	207 396	104 549	102 847	130 047	61 526
Health technologists and technicians	9 871	4 203	1 963	3 705	3 801	401	7 828	4 418	3 410	5 844	2 821
Technologists and technicians, except health	17 447	7 917	4 563	4 967	4 982	502	15 596	8 124	7 472	6 833	3 091
Sales occupations	97 787	35 226	29 100	33 461	29 066	2 625	77 955	36 072	41 883	48 898	20 715
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25 384	8 832	7 450	9 102	8 795	795	19 825	9 058	10 767	14 354	6 533
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	29 306	9 593	12 641	7 072	6 802	702	25 844	9 743	16 101	10 264	4 451
Other sales occupations	43 097	16 801	9 009	17 287	13 469	1 128	32 286	17 271	15 015	24 280	9 731
Cashiers	15 129	6 206	2 459	6 464	5 157	403	11 143	6 398	4 745	9 143	3 689
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	125 203	54 303	27 998	42 902	49 286	5 743	106 017	55 935	50 082	68 472	34 899
Computer equipment operators	4 765	2 231	991	1 543	1 654	236	4 151	2 321	1 830	2 268	1 129
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29 796	11 837	7 026	10 933	12 835	1 546	24 674	12 202	12 472	17 957	9 152
Financial records processing occupations	16 783	6 816	3 562	6 405	8 478	1 127	13 405	7 013	6 392	11 856	6 497
Mail and message distributing occupations	5 310	2 528	982	1 800	2 971	492	4 577	2 563	2 014	3 704	2 261
Service occupations	93 244	34 454	13 493	45 297	45 124	4 581	65 355	36 476	28 879	73 013	35 681
Private household occupations	2 329	750	424	1 155	1 315	229	1 571	796	775	2 073	1 095
Protective service occupations	10 939	4 581	1 557	4 801	3 600	323	8 700	5 178	3 522	5 839	2 320
Police and firefighters	4 734	1 963	720	2 051	1 478	123	3 650	2 079	1 571	2 562	903
Service occupations, except protective and household	79 976	29 123	11 512	39 341	40 209	4 029	55 084	30 502	24 582	65 101	32 266
Food service occupations	32 099	11 948	4 943	15 208	14 820	1 527	22 309	12 528	9 781	24 610	11 838
Cleaning and building service occupations	16 982	6 492	1 734	8 756	9 519	934	11 629	6 843	4 786	14 872	7 528
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 276	2 254	1 022	5 000	44 456	22 015	8 212	2 298	5 914	44 520	39 979
Farm operators and managers	2 259	237	145	1 877	32 001	18 176	3 420	248	3 172	30 840	29 091
Farm workers and related occupations	5 933	1 979	874	3 080	12 296	3 799	4 717	2 012	2 705	13 512	10 766
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76 445	31 192	11 008	34 245	46 277	4 311	62 668	32 125	30 543	60 054	32 789
Mechanics and repairers	24 736	10 116	3 353	11 267	15 619	1 492	19 744	10 364	9 380	20 611	11 417
Construction trades	22 707	9 154	3 704	9 849	14 808	1 460	19 685	9 528	10 157	17 830	10 150
Precision production occupations	27 747	11 798	3 940	12 009	14 308	1 295	22 954	12 009	10 845	19 101	9 746
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90 007	35 655	11 228	43 124	56 699	6 009	67 741	36 742	30 999	78 965	43 662
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23 600	10 120	2 591	10 889	13 044	1 240	18 229	10 446	7 783	18 415	9 495
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15 948	6 572	1 775	7 601	10 166	1 040	12 452	6 721	5 731	13 662	7 703
Transportation occupations	19 429	7 260	2 654	9 515	14 592	1 847	14 300	7 412	6 888	19 721	11 723
Motor vehicle operators	17 584	6 891	2 249	8 444	13 644	1 705	13 147	7 043	6 104	18 081	11 005
Material moving equipment operators	5 299	1 903	499	2 897	5 232	642	4 033	1 962	2 071	6 498	4 146
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25 731	9 800	3 709	12 222	13 665	1 240	18 727	10 201	8 526	20 669	10 595
Construction laborers	5 025	2 162	842	2 021	3 107	305	4 184	2 239	1 945	3 948	2 306
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 962	3 568	1 565	4 829	4 240	390	7 117	3 772	3 345	7 085	3 192
Employed females 16 years and over	342 872	134 392	76 363	132 117	149 986	20 820	274 505	139 423	135 082	218 353	111 840
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	101 676	39 109	28 334	34 233	35 378	5 336	85 112	40 734	44 378	51 942	24 955
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 655	15 550	11 428	11 677	11 429	1 472	32 964	16 115	16 849	17 120	7 852
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 557	549	220	788	1 029	128	1 123	625	498	1 463	853
Management and related occupations	14 407	5 993	4 732	3 682	3 782	501	12 998	6 189	6 809	5 191	2 377
Professional specialty occupations	63 021	23 559	16 906	22 556	23 949	3 864	52 148	24 619	27 529	34 822	17 103
Engineers and natural scientists	3 053	1 118	1 163	472	748	101	3 151	1 440	1 711	650	321
Engineers	719	343	268	108	228	29	786	349	437	161	81
Health diagnosing occupations	970	246	472	252	244	14	825	251	574	389	159
Health assessment and treating occupations	16 343	6 096	4 653	5 594	6 291	950	14 325	6 332	7 993	8 309	4 220
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29 736	10 681	6 800	12 255	12 893	2 216	23 055	11 211	11 844	19 574	9 645
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21 247	7 554	5 162	8 531	10 004	1 765	17 108	7 978	9 130	14 143	7 479
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	155 193	63 605	36 459	55 129	59 780	6 856	127 710	65 612	62 098	87 263	42 931
Health technologists and technicians	8 011	3 369	1 604	3 038	3 314	368	6 350	3 553	2 797	4 975	2 508
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 834	2 149	1 427	1 258	1 339	190	4 343	2 218	2 125	1 830	827
Sales occupations	44 331	16 272	11 361	16 698	13 911	1 296	34 122	16 764	17 358	24 120	10 109
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 527	3 035	2 397	3 095	2 767	265	6 649	3 161	3 488	4 645	2 035
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 672	2 889	3 615	2 168	2 171	205	7 788	2 930	4 858	3 055	1 350
Other sales occupations	27 132	10 348	5 349	11 435	8 973	826	19 685	10 673	9 012	16 420	6 724
Cashiers	11 565	4 686	1 731	5 148	4 228	367	8 290	4 846	3 444	7 503	3 120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	98 017	41 815	22 067	34 135	41 216	5 002	82 895	43 077	39 818	56 338	29 487
Computer equipment operators	2 999	1 275	644	1 080	1 322	224	2 572	1 323	1 249	1 749	939
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29 311	11 640	6 941	10 730	12 731	1 537	24 331	11 991	12 340	17 711	9 071
Financial records processing occupations	14 904	5 909	3 193	5 802	7 974	1 045	11 904	6 050	5 854	10 974	6 095
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 828	902	341	585	1 422	295	1 641	907	734	1 609	1 107
Service occupations	57 003	19 615	8 110	29 278	32 478	3 604	38 391	20 619	17 772	51 090	26 751
Private household occupations	2 261	726	413	1 122	1 298	229	1 532	772	760	2 027	1 082
Protective service occupations	1 508	562	266	68							

Table 87. Occupation of Employed Black Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	48 491	35 976	3 294	9 221	1 251	40	41 664	37 131	4 533	8 078	865	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 865	5 497	1 044	1 324	300	8	7 003	5 706	1 297	1 162	169	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 085	2 101	409	575	121	—	2 751	2 228	523	455	35	
Officials and administrators, public administration	195	128	16	51	16	—	168	146	22	43	10	
Management and related occupations	1 066	783	86	197	15	—	959	841	118	122	2	
Professional specialty occupations	4 780	3 396	635	749	179	8	4 252	3 478	774	707	134	
Engineers and natural scientists	521	389	71	61	—	—	474	389	85	47	—	
Engineers	269	207	53	9	—	—	260	207	53	9	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	134	47	66	21	28	—	113	47	66	49	28	
Health assessment and treating occupations	889	631	112	146	17	—	815	654	161	91	11	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 972	1 522	132	318	81	3	1 698	1 539	159	355	64	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 518	1 226	85	207	39	3	1 331	1 238	93	226	31	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 417	10 888	1 275	2 254	320	1	12 806	11 180	1 626	1 931	206	
Health technologists and technicians	960	695	117	148	31	—	869	731	138	122	19	
Technologists and technicians, except health	719	625	48	46	13	1	697	630	67	35	3	
Sales occupations	3 915	2 599	510	806	86	—	3 239	2 661	578	762	53	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	586	326	154	106	8	—	521	337	184	73	2	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	724	518	150	56	20	—	682	518	164	62	6	
Other sales occupations	2 605	1 755	206	644	58	—	2 036	1 806	230	627	45	
Cashiers	1 332	915	84	333	10	—	1 033	942	91	309	10	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 823	6 969	600	1 254	190	—	8 001	7 158	843	1 012	131	
Computer equipment operators	389	291	43	55	34	—	358	300	58	65	19	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 472	1 140	84	248	23	—	1 344	1 183	161	151	9	
Financial records processing occupations	613	508	35	70	—	—	565	514	51	48	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	611	518	39	54	27	—	576	529	47	62	19	
Service occupations	11 215	8 385	380	2 450	342	7	9 456	8 851	605	2 101	279	
Private household occupations	288	173	6	109	7	5	184	178	6	111	7	
Protective service occupations	1 005	694	42	269	21	—	846	787	59	180	19	
Police and firefighters	224	171	12	41	5	—	197	185	12	32	5	
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 922	7 518	332	2 072	314	2	8 426	7 886	540	1 810	253	
Food service occupations	3 097	2 218	120	759	118	—	2 530	2 332	198	685	104	
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 205	2 476	82	647	112	2	2 730	2 573	157	587	89	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	292	196	12	84	43	9	234	196	38	101	25	
Farm operators and managers	35	19	—	16	17	9	28	19	9	24	8	
Farm workers and related occupations	226	166	12	48	26	—	195	166	29	57	17	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 271	3 176	244	851	105	—	3 622	3 218	404	754	81	
Mechanics and repairers	1 268	963	78	227	29	—	1 086	977	109	211	21	
Construction trades	964	673	27	264	32	—	806	698	108	190	24	
Precision production occupations	2 030	1 531	139	360	44	—	1 721	1 534	187	353	36	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 431	7 834	339	2 258	141	15	8 543	7 980	563	2 029	105	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 261	2 550	89	622	33	—	2 745	2 603	142	549	12	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 220	1 749	92	379	24	—	1 895	1 768	127	349	16	
Transportation occupations	1 570	1 242	27	301	36	8	1 329	1 272	57	277	36	
Motor vehicle operators	1 457	1 164	20	273	36	8	1 244	1 194	50	249	36	
Material moving equipment operators	452	372	—	80	12	7	404	372	32	60	12	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 928	1 921	131	876	36	—	2 170	1 965	205	794	29	
Construction laborers	545	362	—	183	2	—	383	367	16	164	2	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	893	490	92	311	26	—	610	505	105	309	22	
Employed females 16 years and over	25 076	18 882	1 655	4 539	595	7	21 763	19 520	2 243	3 908	426	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 727	3 442	512	773	152	5	4 235	3 563	672	644	91	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 545	1 078	122	345	41	—	1 328	1 149	179	258	12	
Officials and administrators, public administration	86	72	6	8	—	—	78	72	6	8	—	
Management and related occupations	638	474	39	125	15	—	577	506	71	76	2	
Professional specialty occupations	3 182	2 364	390	428	111	5	2 907	2 414	493	386	79	
Engineers and natural scientists	240	199	18	23	—	—	231	199	32	9	—	
Engineers	97	82	6	9	—	—	88	82	6	9	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	38	8	21	9	—	—	29	8	21	9	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	766	515	105	146	13	—	692	538	154	87	7	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 484	1 160	125	199	69	—	1 322	1 172	150	231	54	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 175	936	85	154	27	—	1 039	948	91	163	21	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 230	7 851	791	1 588	193	—	9 111	8 092	1 019	1 312	131	
Health technologists and technicians	831	604	90	137	31	—	746	635	111	116	19	
Technologists and technicians, except health	214	183	24	7	—	—	207	183	24	7	—	
Sales occupations	2 439	1 724	226	489	56	—	2 029	1 776	253	466	42	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	243	157	51	35	6	—	220	163	57	29	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	290	196	88	6	—	—	284	196	88	6	—	
Other sales occupations	1 906	1 371	87	448	50	—	1 525	1 417	108	431	42	
Cashiers	1 145	790	45	310	10	—	869	817	52	286	10	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 746	5 340	451	955	106	—	6 129	5 498	631	723	70	
Computer equipment operators	251	204	19	28	26	—	238	204	34	39	11	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 421	1 106	84	231	23	—	1 304	1 149	155	140	9	
Financial records processing occupations	522	417	35	70	—	—	474	423	51	48	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	284	238	26	20	13	—	275	249	26	22	13	
Service occupations	6 238	4 599	217	1 422	206	2	5 140	4 809	331	1 304	183	
Private household occupations	250	143	6	101	2	—	154	148	6	98	2	
Protective service occupations	168	118	7	43	—	—	129	122	7	39	—	
Police and firefighters	19	19	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 820	4 338	204	1 278	204	2	4 857	4 539	318	1 167	181	
Food service occupations	1 512	1 008	60	444	82	—	1 148	1 047	101	446	78	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 329	1 012	39	278	48	2	1 111	1 050	61	266	45	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	4	—	—	9	—	13	4	9	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	4	4	—	—	9	—	13	4	9	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	773	587	68	118	13	—	687	590	97	99	8	
Mechanics and repairers	101	65	9	27	—	—	80	65	15	21	—	
Construction trades	26	26	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	646	496	59	91	13	—	581	499	82	78	8	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 104	2 399	67	638	22	—	2 577	2 462	115	549	13	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 285	1 025	17	243	3	—	1 079	1 055	24	209	3	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 018	827	15	176	12	—	891	846	45	139	6	
Transportation occupations	172	141	—	31	2	—	146	146	—	28	2	
Motor vehicle operators	172	141	—	31	2	—	146	146	—	28	2	
Material moving equipment operators	45	35	—	10	—	—	35	35	—	10	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	584	371	35	178	5	—	426	380	46	163	2	
Construction laborers	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	173	107	8	58	—	—	124	116	8	49	—	

Table 88. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 015	3 719	883	2 413	2 929	208	5 908	3 827	2 081	4 036	2 159	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 249	582	242	425	462	44	1 120	634	486	591	297	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	683	312	153	218	189	11	615	348	267	257	114	
Officials and administrators, public administration	42	—	25	17	13	—	38	—	38	17	8	
Management and related occupations	181	86	40	55	39	11	172	110	62	48	17	
Professional specialty occupations	566	270	89	207	273	33	505	286	219	334	183	
Engineers and natural scientists	56	33	12	11	12	3	49	33	16	19	8	
Engineers	12	—	12	—	5	—	14	—	14	3	3	
Health diagnosing occupations	23	—	9	14	—	—	23	4	19	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	116	50	41	25	76	—	134	50	84	58	45	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	218	95	16	107	117	12	181	107	74	154	77	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	129	63	—	66	64	2	103	63	40	90	42	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 957	1 087	297	573	701	48	1 670	1 099	571	988	552	
Health technologists and technicians	82	38	6	38	61	5	62	42	20	81	47	
Technologists and technicians, except health	133	72	19	42	28	2	100	72	28	61	28	
Sales occupations	606	299	128	179	188	10	515	299	216	279	152	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	105	46	30	29	50	—	111	46	65	44	38	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	98	49	23	26	38	8	74	49	25	62	36	
Other sales occupations	403	204	75	124	100	2	330	204	126	173	78	
Cashiers	226	134	37	55	37	2	193	134	59	70	30	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 136	678	144	314	424	31	993	686	307	567	325	
Computer equipment operators	30	30	—	—	21	—	43	30	13	8	8	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	249	157	8	84	149	11	229	157	72	169	119	
Financial records processing occupations	126	82	3	41	55	5	109	82	27	72	40	
Mail and message distributing occupations	78	49	—	29	26	11	53	49	4	51	22	
Service occupations	1 383	682	149	552	474	22	1 025	710	315	832	384	
Private household occupations	40	15	3	22	15	—	24	15	9	31	13	
Protective service occupations	112	61	7	44	54	—	91	67	24	75	37	
Police and firefighters	44	20	7	17	26	—	33	20	13	37	20	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 231	606	139	486	405	22	910	628	282	726	334	
Food service occupations	561	249	83	229	169	8	365	249	116	365	147	
Cleaning and building service occupations	288	176	7	105	65	5	231	198	33	122	52	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	52	8	52	167	44	110	52	58	169	123	
Farm operators and managers	9	—	—	9	58	20	13	—	13	54	45	
Farm workers and related occupations	103	52	8	43	107	24	97	52	45	113	76	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	997	581	69	347	455	22	853	591	262	599	294	
Mechanics and repairers	328	237	23	68	106	7	304	237	67	130	77	
Construction trades	355	208	29	118	209	11	322	218	104	242	134	
Precision production occupations	309	136	17	156	127	4	218	136	82	218	79	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 317	735	118	464	670	28	1 130	741	389	857	509	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	346	168	29	149	135	—	267	174	93	214	107	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	234	144	22	68	105	6	240	144	96	99	70	
Transportation occupations	314	204	29	81	188	20	290	204	86	212	131	
Motor vehicle operators	310	200	29	81	184	18	286	200	86	208	127	
Material moving equipment operators	99	46	9	44	74	—	69	46	23	104	70	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	324	173	29	122	168	2	264	173	91	228	131	
Construction laborers	28	25	3	—	65	2	44	25	19	49	49	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	118	35	13	70	36	—	79	35	44	75	23	
Employed females 16 years and over	3 329	1 775	431	1 123	1 426	100	2 845	1 807	1 038	1 910	1 062	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	639	310	109	220	305	35	607	335	272	337	181	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	350	170	70	110	114	11	341	183	158	123	53	
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	—	12	8	7	—	25	—	25	2	—	
Management and related occupations	115	60	34	21	32	11	127	73	54	20	12	
Professional specialty occupations	289	140	39	110	191	24	266	152	114	214	128	
Engineers and natural scientists	11	11	—	—	4	—	13	11	2	2	—	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	105	46	34	25	76	—	123	46	77	58	45	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	114	49	—	65	76	12	89	61	28	101	48	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	69	35	—	34	45	2	53	35	18	61	27	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 363	780	167	416	534	33	1 167	787	380	730	420	
Health technologists and technicians	66	31	6	29	37	5	45	35	10	58	33	
Technologists and technicians, except health	59	42	—	17	7	—	48	42	6	18	7	
Sales occupations	379	221	50	108	120	10	316	221	95	183	104	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35	21	7	7	32	—	44	21	23	23	23	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44	19	16	9	22	8	35	19	16	31	22	
Other sales occupations	300	181	27	92	66	2	237	181	56	129	59	
Cashiers	204	122	27	55	35	2	171	122	49	68	28	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	859	486	111	262	370	18	758	489	269	471	276	
Computer equipment operators	30	30	—	—	21	—	43	30	13	8	8	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	239	147	8	84	149	11	219	147	72	169	119	
Financial records processing occupations	105	65	3	37	45	5	89	65	24	61	33	
Mail and message distributing occupations	26	12	—	14	4	—	14	12	2	16	2	
Service occupations	832	386	107	339	338	17	605	386	219	565	275	
Private household occupations	37	15	—	22	15	—	21	15	6	31	13	
Protective service occupations	13	—	—	—	13	—	7	—	7	6	6	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	4	2	2	
Service occupations, except protective and household	795	371	107	317	310	17	577	371	206	528	256	
Food service occupations	363	147	56	160	133	8	221	147	74	275	115	
Cleaning and building service occupations	129	87	7	35	24	—	103	87	16	50	20	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	55	13	22	—	22	33	33	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	21	21	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	34	13	22	—	22	12	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	37	6	25	42	2	64	37	27	46	34	
Mechanics and repairers	7	7	—	—	5	—	7	7	—	5	5	
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	
Precision production occupations	61	30	6	25	30	2	57	30	27	34	22	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	427	262	42	123	152	—	380	262	118	199	119	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	107	61	—	46	43	—	82	61	21	68	38	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	107	65	5	37	36	—	102	65	37	41	22	
Transportation occupations	96	66	19	11	38	—	91	66	25	43	32	
Motor vehicle operators	96	66	19	11	38	—	91	66	25	43	32	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	117	70	18	29	30	—	105	70	35	42	22	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	—	13	9	23	—	30	—	30	15	15	

Table 89. Occupation of Employed Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 845	5 690	2 608	3 547	1 065	35	8 936	5 878	3 058	3 974	824
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 611	1 669	1 036	906	342	16	2 947	1 740	1 207	1 006	221
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	990	383	381	226	118	5	827	407	420	281	71
Officials and administrators, public administration	25	15	3	7	9	—	24	15	9	10	—
Management and related occupations	220	67	137	16	34	3	230	76	154	24	17
Professional specialty occupations	2 621	1 286	655	680	224	11	2 120	1 333	787	725	150
Engineers and natural scientists	746	436	199	111	34	—	653	440	213	127	29
Engineers	326	208	82	36	2	—	301	208	93	27	—
Health diagnosing occupations	488	155	205	128	71	2	421	172	249	138	31
Health assessment and treating occupations	239	76	76	87	9	—	184	83	101	64	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	949	539	98	312	89	9	685	545	140	353	67
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	96	61	16	19	13	—	84	61	23	25	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 640	1 402	652	586	264	2	2 208	1 440	768	696	194
Health technologists and technicians	101	30	51	20	7	—	88	30	58	20	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	580	354	103	123	100	—	468	354	114	212	89
Sales occupations	943	464	253	226	54	2	759	481	278	238	47
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	164	45	77	42	21	—	136	52	84	49	18
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	131	81	36	14	—	—	124	81	43	7	—
Other sales occupations	648	338	140	170	33	2	499	348	151	182	29
Cashiers	410	215	85	110	22	—	304	215	89	128	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 016	554	245	217	103	—	893	575	318	226	58
Computer equipment operators	50	26	12	12	4	—	46	34	12	8	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	101	50	16	35	21	—	84	56	28	38	9
Financial records processing occupations	52	11	29	12	7	—	47	11	36	12	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	70	40	30	—	13	—	70	40	30	13	13
Service occupations	1 948	993	337	618	280	6	1 466	1 046	420	762	258
Private household occupations	24	10	8	6	—	—	24	10	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	41	22	—	19	3	—	30	26	4	14	3
Police and firefighters	18	7	—	11	—	—	7	7	—	11	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 883	961	329	593	277	6	1 412	1 010	402	748	255
Food service occupations	1 184	625	210	349	135	6	898	641	257	421	127
Cleaning and building service occupations	444	245	58	141	74	—	347	268	79	171	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	26	—	6	22	7	32	26	6	22	16
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	32	26	—	6	22	7	32	26	6	22	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 608	647	194	767	69	2	869	660	209	808	60
Mechanics and repairers	195	121	58	16	7	—	184	126	58	18	7
Construction trades	119	67	23	29	7	—	97	67	30	29	—
Precision production occupations	1 294	459	113	722	43	2	588	467	121	749	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 006	953	389	664	88	2	1 414	966	448	680	75
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 006	493	192	321	49	—	738	506	232	317	41
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	494	272	107	115	24	—	388	272	116	130	22
Transportation occupations	42	29	5	8	—	—	34	29	5	8	—
Motor vehicle operators	36	23	5	8	—	—	28	23	5	8	—
Material moving equipment operators	15	4	—	11	5	—	6	4	2	14	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	449	155	85	209	10	2	248	155	93	211	9
Construction laborers	7	—	—	7	3	2	1	—	1	9	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	111	30	41	40	4	—	71	30	41	44	4
Employed females 16 years and over	5 235	2 467	1 104	1 664	567	9	3 949	2 594	1 355	1 853	429
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 238	548	375	315	129	5	1 035	578	457	332	78
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	403	148	157	98	67	3	344	157	187	126	35
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	5	—	7	9	—	14	5	9	7	—
Management and related occupations	125	20	91	14	34	3	137	29	108	22	17
Professional specialty occupations	835	400	218	217	62	2	691	421	270	206	43
Engineers and natural scientists	150	91	39	20	14	—	139	95	44	25	9
Engineers	27	27	—	—	2	—	29	27	2	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	143	35	71	37	14	2	110	39	71	47	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	203	64	64	75	9	—	148	71	77	64	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	276	177	23	76	14	—	233	183	50	57	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	68	44	16	8	9	—	67	44	23	10	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 478	772	375	331	149	2	1 245	802	443	382	92
Health technologists and technicians	58	30	16	12	7	—	53	30	23	12	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	236	128	79	29	30	—	216	128	88	50	21
Sales occupations	529	259	120	150	38	2	411	276	135	156	34
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	62	16	24	22	11	—	51	23	28	22	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	37	23	14	—	—	—	37	23	14	—	—
Other sales occupations	430	220	82	128	27	2	323	230	93	134	23
Cashiers	293	143	56	94	20	—	203	143	60	110	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	655	355	160	140	74	—	565	368	197	164	37
Computer equipment operators	10	6	—	4	4	—	6	6	—	8	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	101	50	16	35	21	—	84	56	28	38	9
Financial records processing occupations	45	11	29	5	7	—	47	11	36	5	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	29	5	—	8	—	34	29	5	8	8
Service occupations	1 115	551	151	413	215	—	816	600	216	514	195
Private household occupations	24	10	8	6	—	—	24	10	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 091	541	143	407	215	—	792	590	202	514	195
Food service occupations	601	317	68	216	101	—	441	333	108	261	95
Cleaning and building service occupations	277	145	44	88	48	—	226	168	58	99	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	7	—	—	2	—	7	7	—	2	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	7	—	—	2	—	7	7	—	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	544	202	68	274	31	—	286	210	76	289	29
Mechanics and repairers	20	15	—	5	2	—	20	20	—	2	—
Construction trades	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	517	180	68	269	29	—	259	183	76	287	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	853	387	135	331	41	2	560	397	163	334	33
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	474	212	74	188	22	—	317	222	95	179	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	200	122	42	36	14	—	164	122	42	50	14
Transportation occupations	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	168	42	19	107	5	2	68	42	26	105	5
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	—	19	33	—	—	19	—	19	33	—

Table 90. Occupation of Employed Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
Employed persons 16 years and over	31 542	14 648	3 474	13 420	5 274	173	20 512	15 024	5 488	16 304	4 344	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 567	2 286	977	1 304	579	23	3 658	2 339	1 319	1 488	415	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 247	1 108	508	631	210	5	1 827	1 126	701	630	141	
Officials and administrators, public administration	124	33	17	74	8	—	79	45	34	53	8	
Management and related occupations	609	356	151	102	52	5	520	356	164	141	45	
Professional specialty occupations	2 320	1 178	469	673	369	18	1 831	1 213	618	858	274	
Engineers and natural scientists	329	186	79	64	31	7	284	186	98	76	18	
Engineers	222	122	60	40	18	—	182	122	60	58	18	
Health diagnosing occupations	167	67	91	9	18	—	185	76	109	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	349	199	82	68	53	—	324	199	125	78	37	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	804	409	29	366	174	2	492	420	72	486	143	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	447	221	19	207	125	2	280	221	59	292	97	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 891	4 200	1 269	2 422	804	6	6 208	4 334	1 874	2 487	536	
Health technologists and technicians	326	168	46	112	29	4	242	174	68	113	17	
Technologists and technicians, except health	486	294	87	105	26	2	444	299	145	68	13	
Sales occupations	2 472	1 130	385	957	272	—	1 692	1 156	536	1 052	191	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	426	220	73	133	68	—	317	220	97	177	56	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	381	163	86	132	33	—	287	171	116	127	10	
Other sales occupations	1 665	747	226	692	171	—	1 088	765	323	748	125	
Cashiers	778	309	71	398	74	—	448	319	129	404	54	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 607	2 608	751	1 248	477	—	3 830	2 705	1 125	1 254	315	
Computer equipment operators	150	91	23	36	28	—	125	91	34	53	17	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	872	421	179	272	121	—	667	440	227	326	106	
Financial records processing occupations	317	198	28	91	32	—	248	202	46	101	20	
Mail and message distributing occupations	309	193	37	79	17	—	283	193	90	43	6	
Service occupations	5 914	2 830	454	2 630	956	43	3 756	2 971	785	3 114	835	
Private household occupations	170	76	13	81	10	—	95	76	19	85	10	
Protective service occupations	435	291	16	128	44	—	357	339	18	122	42	
Police and firefighters	180	160	—	20	27	—	171	169	2	36	25	
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 309	2 463	425	2 421	902	43	3 304	2 556	748	2 907	783	
Food service occupations	2 325	1 009	212	1 104	293	21	1 359	1 046	313	1 259	257	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 675	817	99	759	339	8	1 073	860	213	941	308	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	456	170	15	271	582	45	240	170	70	798	550	
Farm operators and managers	44	12	—	32	92	22	12	12	—	124	92	
Farm workers and related occupations	412	158	15	239	490	23	228	158	70	674	458	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 622	1 866	354	3 402	1 163	20	2 517	1 904	613	4 268	1 034	
Mechanics and repairers	961	478	110	373	152	—	645	485	160	468	126	
Construction trades	1 063	564	83	416	208	14	717	582	135	554	179	
Precision production occupations	3 445	820	161	2 464	725	6	1 143	833	310	3 027	659	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 092	3 296	405	3 391	1 190	36	4 133	3 306	827	4 149	974	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 081	1 140	112	829	300	—	1 384	1 140	244	997	220	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 474	660	131	683	277	—	913	670	243	838	227	
Transportation occupations	616	307	38	271	164	29	370	307	63	410	147	
Motor vehicle operators	568	274	38	256	151	29	334	274	60	385	134	
Material moving equipment operators	289	114	28	147	79	—	181	114	67	187	50	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 632	1 075	96	1 461	370	7	1 285	1 075	210	1 717	330	
Construction laborers	400	229	19	152	83	4	261	229	32	222	70	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	762	309	34	419	88	—	417	309	108	433	74	
Employed females 16 years and over	13 110	6 210	1 748	5 152	2 080	80	9 016	6 406	2 610	6 174	1 686	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 199	1 089	492	618	350	23	1 774	1 106	668	775	270	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	941	445	238	258	80	5	755	445	310	266	59	
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	—	10	23	2	—	18	—	18	17	2	
Management and related occupations	312	159	102	51	28	5	266	159	107	74	23	
Professional specialty occupations	1 258	644	254	360	270	18	1 019	661	358	509	211	
Engineers and natural scientists	87	39	33	15	7	7	85	39	46	9	—	
Engineers	50	20	30	—	—	—	50	20	30	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	45	24	21	—	—	—	45	24	21	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	288	160	73	55	53	—	271	160	111	70	37	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	481	256	19	206	140	2	326	267	59	295	112	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	293	146	19	128	104	2	205	146	59	192	76	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 042	2 622	820	1 600	596	4	3 924	2 714	1 210	1 714	399	
Health technologists and technicians	255	127	39	89	22	4	188	127	61	89	10	
Technologists and technicians, except health	187	106	36	45	3	—	155	106	49	35	3	
Sales occupations	1 331	566	175	590	185	—	900	592	308	616	115	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	134	52	35	47	15	—	102	52	50	47	12	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	133	67	22	44	27	—	120	75	45	40	4	
Other sales occupations	1 064	447	118	499	143	—	678	465	213	529	99	
Cashiers	622	249	40	333	67	—	355	259	96	334	49	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 269	1 823	570	876	386	—	2 681	1 889	792	974	271	
Computer equipment operators	97	71	13	13	20	—	95	71	24	22	9	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	837	392	179	266	121	—	632	411	221	326	106	
Financial records processing occupations	246	157	28	61	32	—	207	161	46	71	20	
Mail and message distributing occupations	99	87	—	12	8	—	101	87	14	6	6	
Service occupations	3 436	1 532	264	1 640	633	34	2 079	1 606	473	1 990	560	
Private household occupations	160	76	13	71	10	—	95	76	19	75	10	
Protective service occupations	47	27	—	20	10	—	32	32	—	25	10	
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 229	1 429	251	1 549	613	34	1 952	1 498	454	1 890	540	
Food service occupations	1 304	511	105	688	229	21	688	535	153	845	208	
Cleaning and building service occupations	743	334	40	369	138	8	455	366	89	426	136	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	19	—	24	31	5	28	19	9	46	29	
Farm operators and managers	11	—	—	11	6	3	—	—	—	17	6	
Farm workers and related occupations	32	19	—	13	25	2	28	19	9	29	23	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	758	228	72	458	230	—	327	236	91	661	215	
Mechanics and repairers	52	13	20	19	11	—	33	13	20	30	11	
Construction trades	17	17	—	—	8	—	17	17	—	8	8	
Precision production occupations	689	198	52	439	203	—	269	206	63	623	196	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 632	720	100	812	240	14	884	725	159	988	213	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	643	389	37	217	63	—	450	389	61	256	55	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	368	130	44	194	63	—	188	135	53	243	54	
Transportation occupations	58	26	6	26	28	14	34	26	8	52	26	
Motor vehicle operators	8	—	—	8	28	14	34	26	8	52	26	
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	555	175	13	367	86	—	212	175	37	429	78	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	151	52	13	86	20	—	81	52	29	90	20	

Table 91. Occupation of Employed White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural							Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban					Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural		
		Central place	Urban fringe										
Employed persons 16 years and over	719 151	280 317	162 129	276 705	344 591	54 355	582 810	290 108	292 702	480 932	257 690		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	211 633	80 222	63 228	68 183	67 128	8 272	179 019	83 149	95 870	99 742	45 873		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	96 491	35 648	31 861	28 982	28 643	3 112	82 809	36 784	46 025	42 325	19 131		
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 681	1 212	684	1 785	1 968	231	2 718	1 388	1 330	2 931	1 550		
Management and related occupations	28 494	11 359	9 622	7 513	7 570	930	25 166	11 677	13 489	10 898	4 852		
Professional specialty occupations	115 142	44 574	31 367	39 201	38 485	5 160	96 210	46 365	49 845	57 417	26 742		
Engineers and natural scientists	18 999	8 786	6 308	3 905	4 469	475	18 810	8 955	9 855	4 658	2 133		
Engineers	10 722	5 018	3 535	2 169	2 544	223	10 768	5 059	5 709	2 498	1 114		
Health diagnosing occupations	6 312	1 975	2 629	1 708	1 426	141	5 388	2 065	3 323	2 350	954		
Health assessment and treating occupations	18 453	6 896	5 152	6 405	6 973	1 007	16 070	7 198	8 872	9 356	4 649		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42 357	15 376	8 778	18 203	17 989	2 686	31 981	16 084	15 897	28 365	13 529		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27 300	9 547	6 238	11 515	13 518	2 114	21 674	10 072	11 602	19 144	10 204		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	246 540	99 782	62 811	83 947	86 690	9 267	204 280	102 609	101 671	128 950	61 246		
Health technologists and technicians	9 729	4 139	1 942	3 648	3 792	397	7 740	4 354	3 386	5 781	2 815		
Technologists and technicians, except health	17 147	7 739	4 490	4 918	4 974	502	15 329	7 946	7 383	6 792	3 083		
Sales occupations	96 656	34 727	28 873	33 056	28 902	2 625	77 096	35 553	41 543	48 462	20 616		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	25 142	8 741	7 390	9 011	8 730	795	19 650	8 967	10 683	14 222	6 480		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	29 095	9 526	12 567	7 002	6 773	702	25 665	9 668	15 997	10 203	4 445		
Other sales occupations	42 419	16 460	8 916	17 043	13 399	1 128	31 781	16 918	14 863	24 037	9 691		
Cashiers	14 833	6 055	2 437	6 341	5 133	403	10 935	6 240	4 695	9 031	3 677		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123 008	53 177	27 506	42 325	49 022	5 743	104 115	54 756	49 359	67 915	34 732		
Computer equipment operators	4 676	2 168	978	1 530	1 634	236	4 064	2 258	1 806	2 246	1 120		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29 370	11 629	6 918	10 823	12 778	1 546	24 331	11 980	12 351	17 817	9 101		
Financial records processing occupations	16 637	6 724	3 544	6 369	8 464	1 127	13 285	6 921	6 364	11 816	6 487		
Mail and message distributing occupations	5 156	2 447	965	1 744	2 965	492	4 441	2 482	1 959	3 680	2 258		
Service occupations	90 847	33 286	13 239	44 322	44 665	4 555	63 695	35 259	28 436	71 817	35 299		
Private household occupations	2 253	721	411	1 121	1 313	229	1 529	767	762	2 037	1 093		
Protective service occupations	10 699	4 398	1 549	4 752	3 587	323	8 491	4 977	3 514	5 795	2 307		
Police and firefighters	4 616	1 851	720	2 045	1 471	123	3 538	1 967	1 571	2 549	896		
Service occupations, except protective and household	77 895	28 167	11 279	38 449	39 765	4 003	53 675	29 515	24 160	63 985	31 899		
Food service occupations	31 100	11 541	4 808	14 751	14 673	1 515	21 686	12 107	9 579	24 087	11 718		
Cleaning and building service occupations	16 420	6 199	1 687	8 534	9 362	934	11 221	6 539	4 682	14 561	7 387		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 215	2 216	1 016	4 983	44 212	21 987	8 154	2 260	5 894	44 273	39 749		
Farm operators and managers	2 255	233	145	1 877	31 937	18 156	3 416	244	3 172	30 776	29 027		
Farm workers and related occupations	5 876	1 945	868	3 063	12 116	3 791	4 663	1 978	2 685	13 329	10 600		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	74 444	30 426	10 809	33 209	45 736	4 291	61 566	31 359	30 207	58 614	32 303		
Mechanics and repairers	24 314	9 919	3 283	11 112	15 537	1 492	19 452	10 167	9 285	20 399	11 350		
Construction trades	22 337	8 955	3 680	9 702	14 701	1 446	19 453	9 329	10 124	17 585	10 045		
Precision production occupations	26 597	11 428	3 835	11 334	13 988	1 289	22 384	11 739	10 645	18 201	9 456		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	87 472	34 385	11 026	42 061	56 160	5 983	66 096	35 472	30 624	77 536	43 220		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	22 795	9 684	2 528	10 583	12 913	1 240	17 668	10 010	7 658	18 040	9 396		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15 473	6 329	1 722	7 422	10 037	1 040	12 107	6 478	5 629	13 403	7 610		
Transportation occupations	19 218	7 165	2 623	9 430	14 502	1 828	14 166	7 317	6 849	19 554	11 641		
Motor vehicle operators	17 384	6 801	2 218	8 365	13 556	1 686	13 018	6 953	6 065	17 922	10 925		
Material moving equipment operators	5 173	1 837	478	2 858	5 197	642	3 942	1 896	2 046	6 428	4 115		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24 813	9 370	3 675	11 768	13 511	1 233	18 213	9 771	8 442	20 111	10 458		
Construction laborers	4 929	2 109	842	1 978	3 072	301	4 128	2 186	1 942	3 873	2 274		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9 706	3 441	1 552	4 713	4 183	390	6 947	3 645	3 302	6 942	3 146		
Employed females 16 years and over	336 940	131 588	75 197	130 155	148 856	20 761	269 937	136 528	133 409	215 859	110 975		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	100 347	38 462	27 962	33 923	35 110	5 313	83 953	40 070	43 883	51 504	24 754		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 123	15 299	11 240	11 584	11 368	1 467	32 488	15 864	16 624	17 003	7 807		
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 539	540	210	780	1 027	128	1 105	625	480	1 461	851		
Management and related occupations	14 253	5 930	4 657	3 666	3 666	496	12 855	6 126	6 729	5 160	2 362		
Professional specialty occupations	62 224	23 163	16 722	22 339	23 742	3 846	51 465	24 206	27 259	34 501	16 947		
Engineers and natural scientists	3 011	1 407	1 138	466	741	94	3 102	1 429	1 673	650	321		
Engineers	697	343	246	108	228	29	764	349	415	161	81		
Health diagnosing occupations	945	230	463	252	244	14	800	235	565	389	159		
Health assessment and treating occupations	16 137	5 985	4 601	5 551	6 240	950	14 129	6 221	7 908	8 248	4 185		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29 446	10 515	6 787	12 144	12 781	2 214	22 825	11 034	11 791	19 402	9 561		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21 067	7 467	5 149	8 451	9 923	1 763	16 968	7 891	9 077	14 022	7 426		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	152 828	62 416	35 947	54 465	59 455	6 852	125 737	64 369	61 368	86 546	42 739		
Health technologists and technicians	7 891	3 310	1 583	2 998	3 305	364	6 267	3 494	2 773	4 929	2 502		
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 698	2 062	1 399	1 237	1 339	190	4 222	2 131	2 091	1 815	827		
Sales occupations	43 727	16 011	11 253	16 463	13 809	1 296	33 638	16 483	17 155	23 898	10 061		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 425	3 007	2 362	3 056	2 755	265	6 571	3 133	3 438	4 609	2 026		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 592	2 858	3 593	2 141	2 146	205	7 704	2 891	4 813	3 034	1 348		
Other sales occupations	26 710	10 146	5 298	11 266	8 908	826	19 363	10 459	8 904	16 255	6 687		
Cashiers	11 344	4 582	1 709	5 053	4 206	367	8 131	4 735	3 396	7 419	3 108		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96 512	41 033	21 712	33 767	41 002	5 002	81 610	42 261	39 349	55 904	29 349		
Computer equipment operators	2 930	1 232	631	1 067	1 302	224	2 505	1 280	1 225	1 727	930		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28 898	11 445	6 833	10 620	12 674	1 537	24 001	11 782	12 219	17 571	9 020		
Financial records processing occupations	14 776	5 831	3 175	5 770	7 960	1 045	11 798	5 972	5 826	10 938	6 085		
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 792	874	341	577	1 419	295	1 605	879	726	1 606	1 104		
Service occupations	55 652	19 031	7 937	28 684	32 179	3 587	37 492	20 015	17 477	50 339	26 496		
Private household occupations	2 185	697	400	1 088	1 296	229	1 490	743	747	1 991	1 080		
Protective service occupations	1 496	567	266	673	507	53	1 204	647	557	799	349		
Police and firefighters	51 971	17 777	7 271	26 923	30 376	3 305	34 798	18 625	16 173	47 549	25 067		
Service occupations													

Table 92. Income in 1989 of White Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	592 263	230 474	117 989	243 800	276 415	40 515	451 674	240 118	211 556	417 004	217 227
Less than \$5,000 -----	30 495	11 588	2 342	16 565	15 490	1 875	17 557	12 069	5 488	28 428	13 857
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	54 216	20 323	4 259	29 634	28 722	3 272	31 652	20 916	10 736	51 286	25 476
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	54 393	21 113	5 536	27 744	29 877	4 083	33 783	21 924	11 859	50 487	26 270
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	113 195	44 895	15 629	52 671	58 020	8 405	77 422	46 708	30 714	93 793	49 336
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	101 990	41 649	17 815	42 526	50 141	7 700	77 487	43 444	34 043	74 644	39 790
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	107 977	43 622	23 908	40 447	50 022	7 365	90 870	45 814	45 056	67 129	36 118
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	84 619	33 031	27 042	24 546	31 439	5 207	79 071	34 561	44 510	36 987	19 290
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	24 703	8 454	10 611	5 638	7 447	1 379	24 008	8 749	15 259	8 142	4 154
\$100,000 or more -----	20 675	5 799	10 847	4 029	5 257	1 229	19 824	5 933	13 891	6 108	2 936
Median (dollars) -----	29 154	28 982	42 663	24 011	26 082	27 983	33 215	29 084	38 794	23 145	23 537
Mean (dollars) -----	36 584	35 197	54 054	29 440	31 488	34 462	41 106	35 167	47 846	28 308	28 352
Families -----	396 190	148 258	84 582	163 350	212 374	33 742	314 968	155 314	159 654	293 596	162 771
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 537	3 666	869	5 002	5 697	961	5 833	3 870	1 963	9 401	5 042
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	16 216	6 081	1 318	8 817	11 962	1 902	9 670	6 258	3 412	18 508	10 654
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	24 543	8 752	2 107	13 684	18 781	2 892	14 971	9 142	5 829	28 353	16 586
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	66 925	24 431	7 781	34 713	44 597	6 986	44 585	25 666	18 919	66 937	37 858
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	73 576	28 316	11 383	33 877	43 522	6 832	54 701	29 672	25 029	62 397	34 662
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	88 627	35 113	18 047	35 467	46 131	6 819	74 517	36 984	37 533	60 241	33 205
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	75 399	29 206	23 440	22 753	29 821	4 888	70 615	30 615	40 000	34 605	18 239
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	22 480	7 521	9 703	5 256	6 974	1 287	21 931	7 808	14 123	7 523	3 854
\$100,000 or more -----	18 887	5 172	9 934	3 781	4 889	1 175	18 145	5 299	12 846	5 631	2 671
Median (dollars) -----	35 992	36 004	50 532	30 654	30 648	30 869	40 203	36 002	44 506	28 523	27 939
Mean (dollars) -----	43 952	42 420	62 530	35 724	35 759	37 296	48 303	42 275	54 167	33 358	32 390
Married-couple families -----	333 807	121 779	74 059	137 969	192 814	31 959	268 904	127 741	141 163	257 717	147 496
Less than \$15,000 -----	28 068	9 635	2 317	16 116	28 304	5 164	16 980	10 020	6 960	39 392	25 240
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	50 756	17 526	5 455	27 775	39 380	6 621	32 724	18 463	14 261	57 412	33 869
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	62 079	23 009	8 976	30 094	40 426	6 512	45 272	24 163	21 109	57 233	32 442
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	80 876	31 603	16 037	33 236	44 217	6 580	67 703	33 345	34 358	57 390	31 943
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	71 897	27 729	22 178	21 990	28 933	4 691	67 311	29 086	38 225	33 519	17 654
\$75,000 or more -----	40 131	12 277	19 096	8 758	11 554	2 391	38 914	12 664	26 250	12 771	6 348
Female householder, no husband present -----	48 609	20 462	8 285	19 862	13 660	964	35 373	21 322	14 051	26 896	10 686
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 495	2 156	422	2 917	1 713	63	3 216	2 280	936	3 992	1 465
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 085	2 891	591	3 603	2 489	151	4 217	3 011	1 206	5 357	2 188
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 680	2 620	669	3 391	2 270	165	4 158	2 743	1 415	4 792	1 931
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12 943	5 605	1 997	5 341	3 736	228	9 692	5 836	3 856	6 987	2 763
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	13 737	6 177	3 457	4 103	2 830	240	11 547	6 400	5 147	5 020	1 952
\$50,000 or more -----	2 669	1 013	1 149	507	622	117	2 543	1 052	1 491	748	387
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	530 722	203 190	108 216	219 316	266 275	41 802	417 020	215 044	201 976	379 977	204 556
Median income (dollars) -----	21 192	21 055	30 699	18 191	18 768	19 605	23 804	21 139	27 017	17 254	17 248
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	56.3	55.4	64.5	53.1	57.4	63.7	59.0	55.8	62.4	54.2	56.2
Median income (dollars) -----	28 641	28 513	37 659	24 675	24 651	22 711	31 178	28 658	33 993	22 738	22 329
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	534 781	205 850	106 004	222 927	240 515	32 687	406 478	214 505	191 973	368 818	186 666
Median income (dollars) -----	10 515	11 238	14 931	8 469	8 131	7 779	11 806	11 212	12 530	7 802	7 448
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	35.2	37.2	41.5	30.4	31.7	30.9	38.3	37.1	39.7	29.5	29.5
Median income (dollars) -----	18 541	19 197	22 512	15 539	15 339	14 364	20 011	19 125	20 935	14 550	14 069
Per capita income (dollars) -----	14 797	14 461	21 323	11 956	11 850	13 024	16 151	14 425	17 969	11 275	10 944
Persons in households (dollars) -----	15 065	14 735	21 387	12 174	11 995	13 024	16 366	14 654	18 134	11 466	11 086
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 206	4 720	11 601	8 099	5 675	—	7 587	7 963	6 647	6 264	5 771
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	35 992	36 004	50 532	30 654	30 648	30 869	40 203	36 002	44 506	28 523	27 939
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 003	36 000	50 770	30 961	31 988	32 919	40 357	36 043	44 523	29 527	29 659
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	32 456	33 267	46 744	27 286	28 772	30 128	36 565	33 186	40 825	26 239	26 440
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	39 315	39 795	53 341	33 169	31 880	31 271	43 250	39 724	47 048	30 447	29 338
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	40 720	41 069	54 836	34 914	34 191	33 479	44 586	41 004	48 099	32 143	31 475
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	35 009	35 526	48 494	29 592	29 523	30 980	38 581	35 324	42 766	27 455	27 067
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	18 386	19 048	26 866	15 029	15 751	18 438	20 995	18 965	23 975	14 222	14 284
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	15 170	15 621	23 664	12 449	12 481	12 465	17 433	15 536	20 826	11 505	11 490
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 774	9 443	12 995	7 298	7 684	11 477	10 774	9 522	12 273	6 777	7 296
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	18 820	18 879	29 555	16 556	14 004	15 514	20 579	18 886	22 868	14 578	13 324
1 worker (dollars) -----	27 147	26 978	41 472	22 822	22 823	24 792	30 647	27 160	34 530	21 544	21 302
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	42 499	42 847	54 750	36 758	36 502	35 482	46 484	42 823	50 080	34 373	33 577
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	43 903	44 557	56 299	37 606	37 008	35 455	47 755	44 511	50 982	35 123	34 137
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	16 195	17 145	25 794	12 081	11 908	14 501	18 829	17 151	21 821	11 659	11 375
Male householder (dollars) -----	20 697	20 904	31 995	16 549	16 683	18 558	23 409	20 952	28 761	15 975	15 918
Living alone (dollars) -----	19 437	19 850	29 878	15 845	15 673	17 983	21 679	19 891	25 863	15 234	15 057
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 509	13 255	17 137	10 947	10 703	15 439	13 624	13 176	14 342	10 733	10 496
Female householder (dollars) -----	13 508	14 896	22 075	10 350	9 320	11 508	16 054	14 874	18 183	9 651	8 900
Living alone (dollars) -----	12 624	13 981	20 570	10 006	8 965	11 221	15 032	13 961	16 627	9 295	8 634
65 years and over (dollars) -----	9 785	10 591	13 822	8 468	7 945	10 783	10 804	10 557	11 185	8 143	7 799
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											

Table 93. Income in 1989 of Black Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area				
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	46 873	34 107	2 315	10 451	1 300	33	38 754	35 494	3 260	9 419	1 043
Less than \$5,000 -----	7 118	5 540	83	1 495	103	—	5 957	5 755	202	1 264	103
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 250	5 500	112	1 638	181	8	5 926	5 690	236	1 505	168
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 492	3 998	190	1 304	165	8	4 362	4 089	273	1 295	144
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 555	6 647	270	2 638	331	5	7 364	6 948	416	2 522	301
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 097	5 056	478	1 563	211	1	5 882	5 269	613	1 426	154
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 653	4 068	446	1 139	138	6	4 858	4 270	588	933	87
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	3 632	2 597	496	539	132	—	3 386	2 750	636	378	72
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	732	563	101	68	28	5	713	585	128	47	7
\$100,000 or more -----	344	138	139	67	11	—	306	138	168	49	7
Median (dollars) -----	18 339	17 702	35 441	17 350	21 062	17 917	19 084	17 920	32 130	16 832	18 286
Mean (dollars) -----	23 402	22 843	41 951	21 116	26 181	31 113	24 258	22 918	38 843	20 262	21 871
Families -----	33 030	23 934	1 641	7 455	964	18	27 235	24 928	2 307	6 759	786
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 837	3 083	58	696	51	—	3 266	3 156	110	622	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 365	3 429	58	878	113	—	3 663	3 554	109	815	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 695	2 694	153	848	127	1	2 955	2 760	195	867	113
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 855	4 595	126	2 134	252	5	5 094	4 824	270	2 013	236
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 381	3 836	293	1 252	160	1	4 340	3 984	356	1 201	144
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 671	3 358	310	1 003	118	6	3 978	3 550	428	811	73
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	3 257	2 331	407	519	104	—	3 027	2 480	547	334	44
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	662	507	97	58	32	5	647	519	128	47	7
\$100,000 or more -----	307	101	139	67	7	—	265	101	164	49	7
Median (dollars) -----	21 204	20 595	40 820	20 441	22 540	38 333	21 938	20 832	38 615	19 566	20 405
Mean (dollars) -----	26 319	25 541	46 847	24 299	28 110	43 578	27 225	25 666	44 073	22 923	22 972
Married-couple families -----	17 781	11 569	1 177	5 035	781	18	13 912	12 245	1 667	4 650	615
Less than \$15,000 -----	3 187	2 140	68	979	170	1	2 329	2 210	119	1 028	156
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 720	2 153	90	1 477	205	5	2 493	2 317	176	1 432	195
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 552	2 265	229	1 058	153	1	2 648	2 370	278	1 057	137
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 631	2 488	238	905	118	6	3 020	2 670	350	729	73
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	2 800	1 960	340	500	100	—	2 583	2 103	480	317	40
\$75,000 or more -----	891	563	212	116	35	5	839	575	264	87	14
Female householder, no husband present -----	13 079	10 666	390	2 023	148	—	11 501	10 956	545	1 726	136
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 139	2 579	47	513	30	—	2 709	2 637	72	460	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 104	2 474	51	579	58	—	2 672	2 577	95	490	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 766	1 466	67	233	23	—	1 575	1 489	86	214	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 468	1 951	36	481	24	—	2 083	2 004	79	409	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 242	1 924	111	207	7	—	2 102	1 971	131	147	7
\$50,000 or more -----	360	272	78	10	6	—	360	278	82	6	2
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	40 732	26 101	2 066	12 565	2 093	43	31 688	28 430	3 258	11 137	1 775
Median income (dollars) -----	12 605	12 768	20 785	11 809	11 990	12 083	13 377	12 802	18 125	11 675	11 356
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	46.4	44.8	65.1	46.5	45.1	20.9	46.1	45.2	54.1	46.8	43.1
Median income (dollars) -----	19 986	21 604	25 821	16 633	20 305	11 250	21 901	21 427	26 187	15 918	17 354
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	42 873	31 911	2 068	8 894	1 252	14	36 377	33 373	3 004	7 748	1 025
Median income (dollars) -----	8 056	7 946	14 759	7 162	5 783	8 750	8 430	7 944	13 048	6 702	5 178
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	34.4	34.4	49.5	30.8	21.7	50.0	35.2	34.3	45.4	28.4	17.4
Median income (dollars) -----	17 144	17 241	24 863	15 458	17 917	25 750	17 660	17 269	22 983	14 761	13 942
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 407	8 225	15 270	7 653	9 495	13 741	8 689	8 251	13 210	7 531	8 422
Persons in households (dollars) -----	8 496	8 245	15 376	7 807	9 473	13 741	8 775	8 271	14 493	7 442	7 799
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 150	7 297	10 622	7 033	9 549	—	7 032	7 796	4 475	7 971	9 805
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	21 204	20 595	40 820	20 441	22 540	38 333	21 938	20 832	38 615	19 566	20 405
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	18 659	17 566	37 161	18 684	23 480	38 333	19 212	17 942	36 437	17 915	22 074
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	15 597	13 260	36 464	17 337	20 217	23 750	15 197	13 905	34 167	16 501	17 348
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	30 536	31 524	45 720	25 498	25 807	38 333	32 904	31 683	45 288	23 337	22 363
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	31 177	33 307	50 801	24 951	26 094	38 333	34 521	33 314	46 302	22 950	24 094
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 132	26 772	35 882	19 381	25 119	23 750	28 194	27 065	37 059	18 529	17 011
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	10 659	10 742	21 346	8 879	8 066	—	10 895	10 692	17 768	8 603	7 530
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	8 117	8 108	12 034	7 365	6 283	—	8 270	8 067	11 775	7 172	6 287
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 312	5 296	7 500	5 359	5 403	—	5 330	5 282	20 208	5 267	5 403
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	5 697	5 489	7 590	6 854	7 509	11 250	5 524	5 516	5 831	7 129	7 433
1 worker (dollars) -----	15 105	15 134	13 750	15 205	14 909	26 250	15 198	15 137	16 344	14 783	13 787
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	33 776	34 526	45 568	29 626	28 705	38 750	35 812	34 561	45 610	27 205	24 767
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	36 835	39 736	47 692	30 754	30 000	38 750	40 732	39 642	48 906	28 069	25 321
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	10 862	10 804	27 008	8 720	14 091	9 392	11 415	10 757	24 771	9 057	10 625
Male householder (dollars) -----	14 057	14 031	30 611	12 114	16 935	9 392	14 878	14 136	26 711	12 641	15 625
Living alone (dollars) -----	12 975	12 780	30 526	11 936	16 179	9 392	13 589	12 892	24 800	12 168	14 886
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 323	6 808	46 979	9 644	10 000	12 857	7 280	6 986	45 104	8 130	7 791
Female householder (dollars) -----	8 073	8 243	26 091	6 007	5 930	—	8 697	8 096	23 679	6 149	5 522
Living alone (dollars) -----	7 513	7 614	25 932	5 767	5 930	—	8 022	7 451	23 286	5 986	5 522
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 475	5 556	9 130	5 199	5 569	—	5 527	5 495	5 922	5 334	5 372
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	46 873	34 107	2 315	10 451	1 300	33	38 754	35 494	3 260	9 419	1 043
With earnings -----	36 284	25 872	2 188	8 224	1 089	30	29 895	26 946	2 949	7 478	845
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	25 620	25 482	41 030	21 955	26 421	17 395	26 847	25 549	38 709	20 831	22 452
With wage or salary income -----	35 772	25 510	2 183	8 079	1 069	27	29 497	26 575	2 922	7 344	833
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	25 397	25 326	39 747	21 744	25 876	17 265	26 585	25 378	37 565	20 695	22 020
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	2 180	1 492	191	497	87	—	1 843	1 561	282	424	50
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	9 401	8 510	15 729	9 642	12 162	—	9 728	8 665	15 613	8 543	11 227

Table 94. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	5 533	2 854	623	2 056	2 244	137	4 399	2 988	1 411	3 378	1 730
Less than \$5,000 -----	471	213	29	229	155	5	278	217	61	348	148
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	787	376	73	338	339	23	544	395	149	582	296
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	672	381	45	246	321	18	530	390	140	463	248
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 285	685	89	511	489	13	925	714	211	849	411
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	919	474	115	330	430	48	755	511	244	594	337
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	776	412	113	251	297	3	744	438	306	329	159
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	474	235	137	102	188	19	478	245	233	184	112
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	81	31	11	39	10	2	71	31	40	20	10
\$100,000 or more -----	68	47	11	10	15	6	74	47	27	9	9
Median (dollars) -----	21 590	21 288	31 189	20 281	20 695	27 639	24 103	21 599	31 108	18 683	18 896
Mean (dollars) -----	25 736	26 009	33 667	22 955	24 791	30 766	28 574	26 041	33 937	21 413	22 406
Families -----	3 917	2 005	468	1 444	1 721	111	3 230	2 082	1 148	2 408	1 284
Less than \$5,000 -----	280	154	16	110	82	5	192	154	38	170	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	471	238	25	208	219	6	318	238	80	372	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	383	211	32	140	219	18	329	220	109	273	157
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	857	417	48	392	378	11	607	440	167	628	303
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	725	386	95	244	374	41	599	404	195	500	301
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	682	363	109	210	251	3	665	380	285	268	130
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	404	184	129	91	176	19	409	194	215	171	107
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	73	23	11	39	7	2	63	23	40	17	7
\$100,000 or more -----	42	29	3	10	15	6	48	29	19	9	9
Median (dollars) -----	24 710	24 587	36 552	22 949	23 488	29 306	27 471	24 767	34 167	21 585	21 359
Mean (dollars) -----	28 283	27 769	37 471	26 018	26 953	34 343	30 876	27 891	36 289	23 854	24 682
Married-couple families -----	2 778	1 325	380	1 073	1 353	84	2 340	1 387	953	1 791	986
Less than \$15,000 -----	442	222	35	185	306	13	350	226	124	398	247
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	604	246	36	322	298	11	401	259	142	501	236
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	607	299	76	232	328	30	486	317	169	449	262
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	643	334	109	200	239	3	628	351	277	254	126
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	381	177	113	91	160	19	378	187	191	163	99
\$75,000 or more -----	101	47	11	43	22	8	97	47	50	26	16
Female householder, no husband present -----	908	585	76	247	256	6	734	600	134	430	228
Less than \$5,000 -----	171	94	16	61	41	2	121	94	27	91	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	276	153	5	118	76	2	183	153	30	169	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	133	91	13	29	46	2	116	96	20	63	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	187	148	12	27	55	—	170	158	12	72	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	112	87	19	6	31	—	113	87	26	30	24
\$50,000 or more -----	29	12	11	6	7	—	31	12	19	5	5
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	5 205	2 654	593	1 958	2 172	144	4 254	2 848	1 406	3 123	1 644
Median income (dollars) -----	14 255	12 968	19 598	14 671	13 734	20 833	14 748	13 206	19 180	13 416	12 292
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	47.1	45.0	49.1	49.3	46.8	60.4	44.4	44.3	44.5	50.6	47.9
Median income (dollars) -----	21 609	20 596	30 984	20 378	21 574	22 875	25 240	21 180	30 071	18 926	19 366
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	5 134	2 780	590	1 764	2 155	125	4 144	2 826	1 318	3 145	1 708
Median income (dollars) -----	7 363	8 167	13 664	6 312	7 213	7 375	9 270	8 333	11 440	6 289	6 723
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	35.2	36.6	46.6	29.2	33.7	18.4	39.5	36.5	45.9	28.5	30.0
Median income (dollars) -----	15 686	15 808	21 348	13 407	14 000	17 750	16 337	15 855	19 491	13 057	13 185
Per capita income (dollars) -----	9 111	8 420	13 859	8 821	8 010	9 750	9 834	8 666	12 395	7 440	7 120
Persons in households (dollars) -----	9 385	8 780	13 859	8 943	8 023	9 750	10 171	8 987	12 587	7 478	7 118
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	5 239	4 228	—	7 051	6 511	—	5 133	5 354	2 998	5 914	7 325
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	24 710	24 587	36 552	22 949	23 488	29 306	27 471	24 767	34 167	21 585	21 359
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	23 173	20 960	39 375	22 841	22 716	25 714	25 226	21 612	34 259	21 345	21 078
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	20 778	16 230	35 357	22 168	19 659	20 938	20 319	16 557	28 393	20 762	19 708
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	30 000	31 205	40 147	25 647	27 514	31 250	33 237	31 337	37 413	24 937	25 379
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 855	31 466	45 750	26 492	27 182	32 750	34 032	31 698	40 152	25 697	26 085
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 891	19 375	51 100	22 308	25 909	33 750	24 250	20 667	28 214	22 344	25 227
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	10 302	12 630	15 833	6 629	10 859	6 667	12 828	12 760	13 077	7 899	11 167
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	8 692	9 737	15 938	6 415	9 640	10 000	10 375	10 156	12 981	7 210	10 069
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	6 381	6 087	16 250	5 809	6 105	—	6 474	6 344	7 066	6 029	6 356
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	7 308	7 229	30 313	6 054	7 328	11 250	8 677	7 544	11 154	6 547	6 865
1 worker (dollars) -----	15 646	13 969	33 500	17 619	17 019	18 125	16 053	14 474	23 250	15 842	16 179
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	32 031	32 130	40 110	27 433	32 525	44 167	35 698	32 260	40 777	26 955	29 100
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	35 222	35 295	40 699	30 682	32 965	50 437	37 231	35 449	40 977	29 159	30 462
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	13 926	15 014	15 417	12 240	12 524	7 864	15 318	15 161	16 012	11 712	11 648
Male householder (dollars) -----	16 016	16 893	17 143	14 914	15 556	7 743	17 077	16 829	25 313	14 744	14 265
Living alone (dollars) -----	15 158	15 429	17 143	12 188	13 750	7 743	16 250	15 464	25 313	12 011	12 014
65 years and over (dollars) -----	6 653	6 190	5 360	7 148	13 750	33 214	9 792	7 605	33 393	7 183	10 000
Female householder (dollars) -----	11 422	13 088	9 641	7 513	9 840	8 447	12 798	13 235	11 458	7 959	9 045
Living alone (dollars) -----	10 980	12 721	9 641	6 669	8 707	5 360	12 205	12 757	10 000	7 300	8 539
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 996	10 893	10 000	6 098	5 999	5 360	9 667	10 893	7 743	6 062	5 994
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	5 533	2 854	623	2 056	2 244	137	4 399	2 988	1 411	3 378	1 730
With earnings -----	4 696	2 521	537	1 638	1 873	127	3 849	2 624	1 225	2 720	1 419
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	25 950	26 005	31 938	23 902	25 592	29 400	28 336	26 020	33 296	22 327	23 243
With wage or salary income -----	4 617	2 483	525	1 609	1 808	124	3 782	2 582	1 200	2 643	1 362
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	25 712	25 831	31 532	23 630	24 756	28 361	28 064	25 852	32 823	21 694	22 117
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	433	187	71	175	253	4	386	196	190	300	207
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	6 658	7 105	7 792	5 722	11 066	6 820	6 780	7 334	6 208	10 220	12 237
With farm self-employment income -----	49	6	19	24	143	68	61	6	55	131	125
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	5 358	15 000	2 293	5 375	2 628	2 790	5 091	15 000	4 010	2 503	2 599
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	1 146	533	207	406	554	52	1 005	558	447	695	375
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 619	2 628	5 823	3 798	1 973	1 640	3 312	2 676	4 107	2 751	1 958
With Social Security income -----	960	384	117	459	502	31	683	424	259	779	405
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 447	8 086	10 213	6 208	6 423	6 773	8 018	7 939	8 147	6 287	6 378
With public assistance income -----	627	351	17	259	274	10	436	362	74	465	236
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 546	3 513	4 739	3 512	3 542	3 051	3 606	3 455	4 344	3 487	3 353
With retirement income -----	605	301	78								

Table 95. Income in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	7 532	3 750	1 435	2 347	634	13	5 523	3 868	1 655	2 643	522	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 186	730	25	431	53	—	784	742	42	455	53	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	684	416	54	214	112	—	485	416	69	311	107	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	693	408	59	226	91	—	488	426	62	296	85	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 370	695	214	461	140	—	958	718	240	552	137	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 107	431	306	370	84	9	784	440	344	407	55	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 070	456	272	342	63	—	772	483	289	361	50	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	786	396	218	172	33	2	651	408	243	168	16	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	253	82	108	63	16	2	239	89	150	30	10	
\$100,000 or more -----	383	136	179	68	42	—	362	146	216	63	9	
Median (dollars) -----	23 776	19 065	36 635	21 892	17 210	34 306	25 497	19 264	36 895	20 096	15 580	
Mean (dollars) -----	36 846	31 520	58 561	32 079	37 089	41 985	40 830	31 909	61 678	28 580	21 600	
Families -----	5 326	2 650	1 196	1 480	471	13	4 110	2 745	1 365	1 687	381	
Less than \$5,000 -----	469	303	19	147	5	—	342	315	27	132	5	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	405	270	47	88	92	—	327	270	57	170	92	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	390	270	36	84	87	—	320	281	39	157	81	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 024	562	183	279	89	—	782	573	209	331	86	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	810	300	209	301	65	9	550	309	241	325	45	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	935	363	236	336	63	—	643	390	253	355	50	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	706	376	197	133	18	2	594	388	206	130	9	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	226	77	101	48	10	2	212	84	128	24	4	
\$100,000 or more -----	361	129	168	64	42	—	340	135	205	63	9	
Median (dollars) -----	29 605	23 718	40 982	29 605	18 068	34 306	30 288	23 954	40 580	26 379	15 638	
Mean (dollars) -----	44 867	38 430	62 565	42 091	42 795	41 985	47 826	38 670	66 238	37 081	23 122	
Married-couple families -----	4 382	2 098	1 086	1 198	402	13	3 400	2 179	1 221	1 384	319	
Less than \$15,000 -----	717	492	76	149	143	—	594	507	87	266	137	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	831	442	136	253	71	—	607	450	157	295	68	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	703	283	185	235	62	9	498	289	209	267	42	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	880	335	223	322	63	—	598	362	236	345	50	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	676	352	197	127	11	2	563	364	199	124	9	
\$75,000 or more -----	575	194	269	112	52	2	540	207	333	87	13	
Female householder, no husband present -----	723	432	80	211	36	—	550	443	107	209	36	
Less than \$5,000 -----	179	103	—	76	—	—	111	111	—	68	—	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	151	88	7	56	21	—	105	88	17	67	21	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	112	79	15	18	8	—	94	79	15	26	8	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	157	102	47	8	4	—	154	102	52	7	4	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	99	35	11	53	3	—	61	38	23	41	3	
\$50,000 or more -----	25	25	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	8 265	4 022	1 692	2 551	719	26	6 134	4 180	1 954	2 850	578	
Median income (dollars) -----	14 328	12 145	18 900	15 058	10 581	16 250	14 602	12 510	19 310	12 344	9 489	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	51.0	42.9	63.9	55.4	40.3	50.0	50.1	44.5	62.2	50.4	37.5	
Median income (dollars) -----	22 959	24 750	29 519	19 904	22 714	36 250	26 264	24 675	30 074	19 600	20 365	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	7 173	3 499	1 335	2 339	773	14	5 429	3 671	1 758	2 517	575	
Median income (dollars) -----	8 688	6 550	15 078	9 322	6 895	6 500	8 376	6 589	13 033	8 792	6 176	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	37.1	28.9	51.6	41.0	37.8	35.7	35.4	29.7	47.2	40.9	35.3	
Median income (dollars) -----	16 468	15 925	18 871	15 580	15 673	22 083	17 410	16 090	18 882	15 305	14 556	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	10 650	9 069	16 243	9 965	9 358	7 722	11 733	9 136	17 797	8 096	5 668	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	10 620	9 370	16 259	9 239	10 020	7 722	11 604	9 347	16 748	8 390	6 021	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	11 299	1 880	8 909	19 089	2 485	—	15 076	4 543	68 241	4 277	2 551	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	29 605	23 718	40 982	29 605	18 068	34 306	30 288	23 954	40 580	26 379	15 638	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 803	24 987	40 658	31 184	16 687	50 480	30 970	25 188	39 659	27 367	15 594	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	26 614	22 222	36 103	27 500	12 109	—	26 214	22 553	35 735	23 333	11 563	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	34 318	28 776	44 562	33 944	21 944	34 306	35 020	29 668	44 906	29 344	16 705	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 015	30 074	44 281	34 764	20 139	50 480	35 710	30 637	44 625	32 337	16 875	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	26 092	20 463	35 000	28 472	12 266	—	24 713	20 509	34 792	26 336	12 266	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	10 875	10 906	16 452	6 878	8 656	—	11 756	10 815	16 493	6 900	8 656	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	9 385	9 165	16 250	5 761	7 645	—	11 307	8 738	16 319	5 886	7 645	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 853	8 452	11 250	7 500	8 656	—	9 449	8 452	11 250	8 071	8 656	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	15 766	5 000—	8 481	—	5 000—	5 000—	15 645	5 000—	6 529	
1 worker (dollars) -----	18 792	17 330	28 182	20 313	11 890	—	19 110	17 551	28 553	14 944	11 134	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	37 302	35 368	45 950	35 591	29 766	34 306	39 387	36 433	46 450	34 116	26 429	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	38 718	38 279	46 812	36 613	29 766	34 306	41 366	38 731	47 529	35 152	27 054	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	11 218	8 671	30 352	10 429	15 562	—	12 711	9 189	30 976	10 180	12 083	
Male householder (dollars) -----	11 376	10 745	34 808	7 326	18 750	—	13 403	10 745	34 167	8 576	18 125	
Living alone (dollars) -----	11 406	10 820	34 712	5 000—	18 750	—	13 458	10 820	34 231	7 422	15 833	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 000—	5 000—	95 000	11 250	60 692	—	5 000—	5 000—	95 000	16 250	60 692	
Female householder (dollars) -----	11 088	5 000—	20 069	11 391	11 607	—	12 061	5 590	21 667	10 673	10 179	
Living alone (dollars) -----	12 101	5 000—	19 696	12 117	7 882	—	14 500	5 243	21 042	11 087	5 000—	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 321	18 125	—	9 764	5 000—	—	18 125	18 125	—	9 325	5 000—	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	7 532	3 750	1 435	2 347	634	13	5 523	3 868	1 655	2 643	522	
With earnings -----	6 501	3 090	1 398	2 013	571	13	4 770	3 189	1 581	2 302	464	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	39 548	35 143	56 139	34 788	39 077	40 155	43 664	35 603	59 922	30 903	22 981	
With wage or salary income -----	6 328	3 016	1 366	1 946	562	13	4 667	3 115	1 552	2 223	455	
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	36 304	31 512	53 175	31 888	36 997	37 077	40 371	32 093	56 987	27 940	20 106	
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	676	271	227	178	76	11	516	275	241	236	64	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	40 557	49 699	25 747	45 527	20 006	3 636	38 318	49 020	26 107	38 835	23 672	
With farm self-employment income -----	50	33	—	17	9	—	46	37	9	13	—	
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	—976	2 491	—	—7 707	1	1	1 961	2 438	1	—10 694	—	
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	2 567	1 236	659	672	222	11	2 046	1 278	768	743	154	
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	3 813	3 538	5 548	2 616	2 509	2 164	4 196	3 466	5 411	2 368	1 262	
With Social Security income -----	409	193	75	141	29	—	291	201	90	147	29	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 184	6 449	4 147	6 904	6 777	—	5 834	6 340	4 706	6 993	6 777	
With public assistance income -----	602	416	77	109	42	—	495	416	79	149	40	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 416	4 614	4 967	3 273	2 736	—	4 654	4 614	4 866	3 152	2 823	
With retirement income -----	250	112	41	97	29	—	194	126	68	85	17	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	11 175	8 030	12 594	14 206	7 049	—	13 589	8 233	23 514	4 256	3 554	
With other income -----	557	306	77	174	28	—	409	310	99	176	18	
Mean other income (dollars) -----	4 767	3 831	8 922	4 573	4 587	—	4 898	3 952</				

Table 96. Income in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
INCOME IN 1989											
Households -----	21 311	10 130	1 917	9 264	3 508	84	13 649	10 417	3 232	11 170	2 973
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 648	821	60	767	210	5	970	833	137	888	192
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 773	891	63	819	367	—	1 038	902	136	1 102	358
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 782	1 150	127	1 505	432	14	1 416	1 200	216	1 798	407
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 083	2 163	367	2 553	900	27	2 838	2 222	616	3 145	827
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 187	2 204	327	1 656	683	3	2 821	2 263	558	2 049	575
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 484	1 706	468	1 310	567	30	2 578	1 794	784	1 473	425
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 816	921	312	583	276	5	1 457	929	528	635	165
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	317	187	85	45	51	—	326	187	139	42	12
\$100,000 or more -----	221	87	108	26	22	—	205	87	118	38	12
Median (dollars) -----	23 561	25 168	35 426	20 590	22 760	23 571	26 911	25 213	33 912	20 321	20 994
Mean (dollars) -----	27 772	28 295	43 395	23 968	26 459	28 904	31 003	28 281	39 775	23 412	23 736
Families -----	16 560	7 636	1 487	7 437	2 905	74	10 436	7 873	2 563	9 029	2 462
Less than \$5,000 -----	880	395	42	443	98	5	479	399	80	499	93
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 116	529	42	545	274	—	640	535	105	750	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 917	760	84	1 073	345	12	913	786	127	1 349	320
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 997	1 632	240	2 125	787	19	2 120	1 682	438	2 664	737
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 402	1 739	250	1 413	585	3	2 235	1 798	437	1 752	490
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 107	1 458	391	1 258	509	30	2 220	1 542	678	1 396	390
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 637	854	271	512	242	5	1 331	862	469	548	149
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	301	182	74	45	51	—	310	182	128	42	12
\$100,000 or more -----	203	87	93	23	14	—	188	87	101	29	6
Median (dollars) -----	26 028	28 004	37 904	22 190	24 200	25 833	30 172	28 082	36 831	21 570	22 051
Mean (dollars) -----	30 217	31 317	46 793	25 773	27 733	30 132	34 106	31 298	42 733	24 922	24 911
Married-couple families -----	12 712	5 772	1 190	5 750	2 438	66	8 096	5 972	2 124	7 054	2 050
Less than \$15,000 -----	2 049	793	75	1 181	457	9	988	814	174	1 518	435
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 127	1 260	173	1 694	663	19	1 637	1 307	330	2 153	623
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 741	1 397	184	1 160	543	3	1 774	1 437	337	1 510	458
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 769	1 267	332	1 170	479	30	1 959	1 351	608	1 289	371
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	1 544	799	268	477	231	5	1 262	807	455	513	145
\$75,000 or more -----	482	256	158	68	65	—	476	256	220	71	18
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 592	1 319	260	1 013	302	—	1 691	1 349	342	1 203	278
Less than \$5,000 -----	446	205	26	215	54	—	246	209	37	254	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	442	240	16	186	90	—	273	246	27	259	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	538	252	47	239	68	—	314	257	57	292	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	521	229	67	225	60	—	323	232	91	258	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	600	366	95	139	26	—	495	378	117	131	21
\$50,000 or more -----	45	27	9	9	4	—	40	27	13	9	4
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	24 064	10 480	2 108	11 476	4 356	138	14 943	11 317	3 626	13 477	3 655
Median income (dollars) -----	15 066	15 746	20 897	13 953	14 123	11 786	16 457	15 612	20 126	13 571	13 132
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	54.2	53.9	62.0	53.0	57.6	50.7	55.1	53.7	59.5	54.2	57.7
Median income (dollars) -----	19 575	21 445	27 011	17 060	18 740	20 000	22 305	21 238	27 339	16 910	17 676
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	18 490	8 859	2 058	7 573	2 967	117	12 417	9 118	3 299	9 040	2 462
Median income (dollars) -----	8 195	8 885	13 382	6 851	6 413	5 583	9 449	8 839	11 415	6 590	6 048
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	37.5	38.6	50.5	32.8	33.5	23.1	40.5	38.4	46.2	32.2	30.5
Median income (dollars) -----	15 411	15 692	20 927	13 578	13 549	9 375	16 489	15 683	19 834	12 958	12 665
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 274	8 732	13 072	6 881	6 615	5 176	9 425	8 734	11 490	6 409	5 955
Persons in households (dollars) -----	8 200	8 592	13 054	6 785	6 697	5 176	9 346	8 563	11 643	6 379	6 013
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	10 297	16 598	17 856	8 394	4 746	—	11 844	13 287	2 950	7 093	4 825
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars) -----	26 028	28 004	37 904	22 190	24 200	25 833	30 172	28 082	36 831	21 570	22 051
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	25 574	27 288	36 838	22 162	22 267	42 679	29 178	27 340	35 522	21 449	21 394
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 544	25 304	36 818	19 718	20 274	15 000	26 581	25 313	32 548	19 600	19 839
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	29 613	30 911	42 121	25 000	26 587	41 250	32 480	30 968	40 332	24 130	24 283
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	30 016	30 801	41 856	26 165	25 310	44 107	32 155	30 816	40 030	25 014	24 009
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	25 064	27 326	42 841	21 232	21 968	16 667	30 000	27 308	41 250	20 934	21 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	13 224	13 897	22 333	11 691	10 461	—	15 309	13 897	21 023	11 202	10 139
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	11 179	10 983	17 059	10 760	8 811	—	11 481	10 966	16 765	10 399	8 774
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 481	8 072	10 750	7 982	5 000—	—	8 786	8 198	10 500	6 521	5 299
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars) -----	7 163	7 913	5 000—	6 666	6 588	5 000—	7 551	7 996	5 993	6 572	6 413
1 worker (dollars) -----	17 102	17 363	24 569	16 259	16 815	14 125	19 342	17 722	25 227	15 661	15 716
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	32 421	33 774	41 875	29 217	30 095	43 750	36 116	33 713	42 528	28 058	28 142
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	33 544	34 844	45 186	30 554	31 013	43 750	37 315	34 729	44 842	29 258	29 014
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	13 733	13 897	25 714	12 028	13 601	20 938	15 392	13 822	19 679	11 808	11 979
Male householder (dollars) -----	16 279	17 391	30 547	14 289	16 797	20 938	19 149	17 250	28 667	14 234	13 854
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 637	15 385	21 111	12 956	15 040	20 938	16 690	15 231	21 187	12 757	12 557
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 128	7 529	5 360	9 075	7 139	—	8 093	7 529	13 125	7 916	6 720
Female householder (dollars) -----	10 871	10 679	17 426	8 307	7 479	—	12 050	10 669	16 219	7 929	7 800
Living alone (dollars) -----	9 631	9 049	17 105	6 963	6 813	—	10 916	9 032	15 553	7 015	7 074
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 132	5 450	5 360	5 000—	5 508	—	5 242	5 450	5 000—	5 109	6 023
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households -----	21 311	10 130	1 917	9 264	3 508	84	13 649	10 417	3 232	11 170	2 973
With earnings -----	18 993	8 987	1 816	8 190	3 202	82	12 244	9 270	2 974	9 951	2 704
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	28 321	29 008	40 862	24 787	26 424	27 695	31 294	28 917	38 700	24 053	23 817
With wage or salary income -----	18 760	8 864	1 792	8 104	3 160	75	12 080	9 138	2 942	9 840	2 662
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	27 577	28 067	39 615	24 378	25 535	26 034	30 353	27 972	37 748	23 513	23 020
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	1 505	696	223	586	268	17	1 017	719	298	756	227
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	13 486	16 963	14 418	9 003	11 432	1 290	16 051	17 176	13 337	9 308	10 228
With farm self-employment income -----	116	44	6	66	119	27	73	44	29	162	102
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	2 339	2 420	2	2 499	7 186	10 982	2 357	2 420	2 263	5 892	7 835
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	3 992	2 011	688	1 293	662	16	3 157	2 081	1 076	1 497	438
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	2 888	2 252	6 918	1 733	2 914	6 772	3 192	2 220	5 073	2 259	3 366
With Social Security income -----	2 910	1 415	218	1 277	409	7	1 883	1 425	458	1 436	333
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 326	7 089	6 935	7 656							

Table 97. Income in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
INCOME IN 1989												
Households -----	583 293	226 103	116 749	240 441	274 679	40 462	445 199	235 635	209 564	412 773	215 822	
Less than \$5,000 -----	29 869	11 248	2 305	16 316	15 381	1 873	17 152	11 729	5 423	28 098	13 761	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	53 560	19 925	4 218	29 417	28 597	3 272	31 195	20 518	10 677	50 962	25 351	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	53 360	20 687	5 447	27 226	29 708	4 081	33 208	21 460	11 748	49 860	26 101	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	111 133	44 082	15 386	51 665	57 586	8 378	76 202	45 889	30 313	92 517	48 959	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	100 307	40 737	17 613	41 957	49 750	7 697	76 176	42 507	33 669	73 881	39 476	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	106 295	42 723	23 622	39 950	49 729	7 346	89 474	44 876	44 598	66 550	35 901	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	83 701	32 597	26 832	24 272	31 285	5 207	78 299	34 123	44 176	36 687	19 201	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	24 499	8 347	10 543	5 609	7 408	1 379	23 785	8 642	15 143	8 122	4 148	
\$100,000 or more -----	20 569	5 757	10 783	4 029	5 235	1 229	19 708	5 891	13 817	6 096	2 924	
Median (dollars) -----	29 223	29 025	42 779	24 056	26 087	27 994	33 297	29 129	38 840	23 173	23 545	
Mean (dollars) -----	36 683	35 304	54 155	29 496	31 503	34 470	41 216	35 272	47 900	28 347	28 372	
Families -----	389 353	145 015	83 655	160 683	210 930	33 697	310 072	151 977	158 095	290 211	161 609	
Less than \$5,000 -----	9 172	3 481	832	4 859	5 650	959	5 604	3 685	1 919	9 218	4 995	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15 856	5 881	1 294	8 681	11 873	1 902	9 438	6 058	3 380	18 291	10 565	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	23 860	8 461	2 038	13 361	18 631	2 890	14 585	8 831	5 754	27 906	16 436	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	65 368	23 827	7 642	33 899	44 252	6 967	43 698	25 056	18 642	65 922	37 556	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	72 254	27 616	11 244	33 394	43 180	6 829	53 702	28 947	24 755	61 732	34 385	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	87 255	34 418	17 840	34 997	45 860	6 800	73 418	36 250	37 168	59 697	33 002	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	74 511	28 782	23 245	22 484	29 674	4 888	69 868	30 187	39 681	34 317	18 157	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	22 288	7 419	9 642	5 227	6 935	1 287	21 720	7 706	14 014	7 503	3 848	
\$100,000 or more -----	18 789	5 130	9 878	3 781	4 875	1 175	18 039	5 257	12 782	5 625	2 665	
Median (dollars) -----	36 126	36 154	50 639	30 765	30 677	30 873	40 326	36 144	44 571	28 606	27 975	
Mean (dollars) -----	44 143	42 634	62 681	35 853	35 793	37 307	48 482	42 483	54 249	33 437	32 432	
Married-couple families -----	328 565	119 287	73 338	135 940	191 565	31 914	265 051	125 167	139 884	255 079	146 498	
Less than \$15,000 -----	27 419	9 323	2 271	15 825	28 126	5 160	16 586	9 693	6 893	38 959	25 062	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	49 565	17 058	5 370	27 137	39 083	6 602	32 061	17 989	14 072	56 587	33 605	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	61 047	22 451	8 878	29 718	40 102	6 509	44 492	23 587	20 905	56 657	32 173	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	79 634	30 987	15 848	32 799	43 967	6 561	66 712	32 690	34 022	56 889	31 750	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	71 042	27 327	21 983	21 732	28 786	4 691	66 586	28 680	37 906	33 242	17 572	
\$75,000 or more -----	39 858	12 141	18 988	8 729	11 501	2 391	38 614	12 528	26 086	12 745	6 336	
Female householder, no husband present -----	47 467	19 907	8 079	19 481	13 531	964	34 573	20 762	13 811	26 425	10 572	
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 272	2 040	401	2 831	1 687	63	3 079	2 164	915	3 880	1 439	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	6 925	2 806	575	3 544	2 459	151	4 116	2 926	1 190	5 268	2 158	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 476	2 539	622	3 315	2 444	165	4 025	2 657	1 368	4 695	1 905	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	12 714	5 519	1 943	5 252	3 709	228	9 535	5 750	3 785	6 888	2 746	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	13 440	6 005	3 398	4 037	2 810	240	11 299	6 228	5 071	4 951	1 937	
\$50,000 or more -----	2 640	998	1 140	502	622	117	2 519	1 037	1 482	743	387	
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	520 969	198 689	106 957	215 323	264 223	41 705	409 988	210 130	199 858	375 204	202 914	
Median income (dollars) -----	21 299	21 151	30 791	18 317	18 805	19 624	23 951	21 249	27 075	17 317	17 278	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	56.3	55.4	64.6	53.1	57.4	63.8	59.0	55.8	62.4	54.2	56.2	
Median income (dollars) -----	28 805	28 634	37 826	24 819	24 691	22 714	31 259	28 808	34 083	22 828	22 360	
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	526 152	201 688	104 583	219 881	238 888	32 608	400 060	210 220	189 840	364 980	185 381	
Median income (dollars) -----	10 551	11 296	14 967	8 499	8 144	7 783	11 847	11 268	12 544	7 823	7 458	
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	35.2	37.2	41.5	30.3	31.7	30.9	38.3	37.1	39.6	29.5	29.5	
Median income (dollars) -----	18 583	19 242	22 546	15 566	15 348	14 372	20 047	19 171	20 952	14 565	14 077	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	14 932	14 614	21 440	12 062	11 897	13 045	16 277	14 577	18 045	11 352	10 993	
Persons in households (dollars) -----	15 205	14 895	21 506	12 286	12 443	13 045	16 496	14 810	18 213	11 547	11 136	
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	7 209	4 728	11 600	8 105	5 676	—	7 588	7 968	6 664	6 269	5 774	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type and presence of own children:												
Families (dollars) -----	36 126	36 154	50 639	30 765	30 677	30 873	40 326	36 144	44 571	28 606	27 975	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 175	36 180	50 939	31 113	32 056	32 915	40 507	36 213	44 630	29 667	29 741	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	32 633	33 411	46 820	27 520	28 899	30 154	36 671	33 318	40 838	26 401	26 533	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	39 435	39 961	53 407	33 258	31 907	31 276	43 376	39 879	47 081	30 500	29 367	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	40 873	41 251	54 968	35 032	34 269	33 475	44 784	41 179	48 171	32 330	31 534	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	35 140	35 615	48 490	29 876	29 601	31 000	38 641	35 391	42 758	27 657	27 144	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	18 474	19 151	27 030	15 073	15 793	18 438	21 077	19 067	24 047	14 278	14 349	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	15 270	15 731	23 896	12 537	12 518	12 465	17 538	15 643	20 891	11 563	11 525	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	8 778	9 408	13 411	7 365	7 716	11 477	10 756	9 459	12 324	6 951	7 326	
Workers in family in 1989:												
No workers (dollars) -----	18 951	19 076	29 716	16 619	14 020	15 529	20 703	19 070	22 975	14 621	13 348	
1 worker (dollars) -----	27 327	27 138	41 639	22 989	22 852	24 790	30 780	27 312	34 678	21 629	21 344	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	42 647	43 025	54 838	36 834	36 539	35 482	46 608	43 003	50 141	34 443	33 624	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	44 022	44 742	56 369	37 647	37 043	35 455	47 881	44 701	51 025	35 171	34 185	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	16 206	17 157	25 783	12 074	11 898	14 483	18 849	17 166	21 824	11 651	11 367	
Male householder (dollars) -----	20 715	20 898	32 014	16 607	16 663	18 510	23 406	20 952	28 730	15 994	15 905	
Living alone (dollars) -----	19 488	19 868	29 878	15 920	15 654	17 930	21 698	19 918	25 854	15 260	15 045	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	12 547	13 214	17 212	10 966	10 713	15 439	13 608	13 137	14 364	10 746	10 511	
Female householder (dollars) -----	13 518	14 942	22 090	10 348	9 322	11 508	16 083	14 921	18 243	9 654	8 899	
Living alone (dollars) -----	12 648	14 043	20 593	10 014	8 969	11 221	15 064	14 021	16 653	9 304	8 636	
65 years and over (dollars) -----	9 820	10 634	13 828	8 489	7 953	10 783	10 835	10 600	11 196	8 157	7 803	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989												
Households -----	583 293	226 103	116 749	240 441	274 679	40 462	445 199	235 635	209 564	412 773	215 822	
With earnings -----	473 637	185 787	102 324	185 526	225 479	36 386	374 478	193 377	181 101	324 638	174 080	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	36 492	34 870	51 934	29 599	30 881	29 862	40 556	34 849	46 650	27 907	27 579	
With wage or salary income -----	458 245	180 8										

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1989 of White Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	396 190	148 258	84 582	163 350	212 374	33 742	314 968	155 314	159 654	293 596	162 771	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	301 323	110 305	69 201	121 817	177 053	29 261	247 458	114 493	132 965	230 918	133 264	
With related children under 18 years -----	201 199	74 987	42 453	83 759	103 172	12 955	161 514	79 197	82 317	142 857	77 215	
With related children under 5 years -----	86 029	33 371	17 302	35 356	40 183	4 485	67 445	35 090	32 355	58 767	30 609	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	329 548	122 516	74 007	133 025	180 684	30 854	267 527	128 359	139 168	242 705	137 168	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	245 680	90 319	58 150	97 211	132 619	22 563	203 045	94 932	108 113	175 254	99 022	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	23 342	9 697	3 304	10 341	13 658	1 574	17 728	10 177	7 551	19 272	10 752	
Householder foreign born -----	6 532	2 637	1 822	2 073	1 367	122	5 198	2 805	2 393	2 701	1 073	
Householder under 25 years -----	18 778	7 715	1 996	9 067	6 008	277	12 011	8 045	3 966	12 775	5 067	
Householder 65 years and over -----	66 457	23 809	11 880	30 768	43 201	9 487	47 583	24 816	22 767	62 075	36 322	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	340 611	125 873	78 889	135 849	170 866	26 925	275 151	132 126	143 025	236 326	128 666	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	17 898	7 110	2 027	8 761	8 968	1 332	11 640	7 533	4 107	15 226	7 747	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	86 025	31 551	15 227	39 247	53 453	10 459	62 733	32 832	29 901	76 745	44 040	
Married-couple families -----	333 807	121 779	74 059	137 969	192 814	31 959	268 904	127 741	141 163	257 717	147 496	
With related children under 18 years -----	160 928	58 270	35 958	66 700	90 932	12 422	132 191	61 751	70 440	119 669	67 816	
With related children under 5 years -----	72 467	27 798	15 626	29 043	36 535	4 345	58 341	29 199	29 142	50 661	27 674	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	280 146	101 790	65 024	113 332	165 331	29 443	230 423	106 834	123 589	215 054	125 378	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	214 300	77 058	51 821	85 421	123 158	21 750	178 367	81 141	97 226	159 091	92 068	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	289 447	104 680	69 235	115 532	155 816	25 705	236 842	110 013	126 829	208 421	117 094	
Householder 65 years and over -----	58 624	20 503	10 667	27 454	39 747	8 700	41 901	21 349	20 552	56 470	33 429	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	9 389	3 527	1 228	4 634	6 228	1 193	6 344	3 721	2 623	9 273	5 400	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	73 135	26 036	13 145	33 954	48 194	9 550	53 277	27 078	26 199	68 052	39 709	
Female householder, no husband present -----	48 609	20 462	8 285	19 862	13 660	964	35 373	21 322	14 051	26 896	10 686	
With related children under 18 years -----	32 794	13 540	5 339	13 915	8 937	277	23 464	14 149	9 315	18 267	6 947	
With related children under 5 years -----	10 961	4 567	1 321	5 073	2 660	77	7 222	4 841	2 381	6 399	2 205	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	37 524	15 596	6 967	14 961	10 172	698	27 782	16 219	11 563	19 914	7 810	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	22 857	9 634	4 770	8 453	5 874	326	17 837	9 998	7 839	10 894	4 260	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	39 973	16 474	7 623	15 876	10 656	630	29 549	17 188	12 361	21 080	8 237	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6 342	2 678	1 022	2 642	2 516	503	4 591	2 790	1 801	4 267	2 077	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7 703	3 241	709	3 753	2 353	84	4 753	3 453	1 300	5 303	2 026	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	10 248	4 339	1 636	4 273	3 758	525	7 441	4 510	2 931	6 565	3 043	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	248 332	106 974	41 861	99 497	73 234	7 445	174 995	110 283	64 712	146 571	61 259	
Nonfamily householder -----	196 073	82 216	33 407	80 450	64 041	6 773	136 706	84 804	51 902	123 408	54 456	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	90 993	35 277	15 615	40 101	45 527	5 682	63 879	36 436	27 443	72 641	38 440	
65 years and over -----	71 451	25 539	8 690	37 222	34 544	3 979	43 940	26 702	17 238	62 055	30 214	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 439 635	551 381	298 174	590 080	724 256	107 079	1 135 444	577 295	558 149	1 028 447	554 010	
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 070 526	415 563	221 408	433 555	521 916	80 573	838 777	433 493	405 284	753 665	402 031	
Persons 65 years and over -----	192 344	68 966	30 076	93 302	111 754	20 776	130 053	71 869	58 184	174 045	95 142	
Related children under 18 years -----	367 447	135 174	76 572	155 701	201 644	26 436	295 519	143 098	152 421	273 572	151 472	
Related children under 6 years -----	131 162	51 187	26 581	53 394	63 270	7 394	104 003	53 887	50 116	90 429	48 032	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	258 028	92 346	54 358	111 324	150 104	20 465	208 904	98 022	110 882	199 228	112 359	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	25 459	9 694	2 210	13 555	16 861	2 713	15 441	10 075	5 366	26 879	14 983	
Percent below poverty level -----	6.4	6.5	2.6	8.3	7.9	8.0	4.9	6.5	3.4	9.2	9.2	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	9 034	3 132	1 003	4 899	10 591	2 149	5 977	3 233	2 744	13 648	9 377	
With related children under 18 years -----	19 177	7 351	1 668	10 158	10 851	1 432	11 620	7 648	3 972	18 408	9 552	
With related children under 5 years -----	10 640	4 173	826	5 641	5 292	638	6 258	4 360	1 898	9 674	4 700	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	15 141	5 555	1 357	8 229	11 114	2 223	9 067	5 714	3 353	17 188	9 966	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	3 749	1 162	340	2 247	5 287	1 539	2 216	1 197	1 019	6 820	4 839	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	4 335	1 748	289	2 298	2 404	205	2 552	1 798	754	4 187	2 133	
Householder foreign born -----	753	401	93	259	191	4	518	420	98	476	191	
Householder under 25 years -----	4 242	1 727	227	2 288	1 158	5	2 227	1 796	431	3 173	1 049	
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 677	894	227	1 556	2 983	551	1 620	946	674	4 040	2 697	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	17 046	6 398	1 731	8 917	11 328	2 013	10 436	6 660	3 776	17 938	10 135	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	7 805	3 187	467	4 151	3 052	115	4 440	3 351	1 089	6 417	2 755	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	3 946	1 409	272	2 265	3 677	590	2 293	1 478	815	5 330	3 308	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 644	4 750	4 860	4 533	4 547	4 917	4 746	4 778	4 686	4 524	4 547	
Married-couple families -----	11 844	4 220	1 111	6 513	12 169	2 506	7 307	4 349	2 958	16 706	10 936	
With related children under 18 years -----	7 221	2 560	681	3 980	6 891	1 309	4 473	2 624	1 849	9 639	6 163	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 452	1 661	390	2 401	3 590	603	2 698	1 704	994	5 344	3 217	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7 152	2 576	657	3 919	8 251	2 077	4 498	2 641	1 857	10 905	7 466	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2 300	659	232	1 409	4 476	1 460	1 413	684	729	5 363	4 125	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 585	2 718	839	4 028	8 078	1 859	4 827	2 803	2 024	10 836	7 293	
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 026	656	207	1 163	2 633	525	1 254	703	551	3 405	2 388	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 206	814	122	1 270	1 329	93	1 138	829	309	2 397	1 251	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 490	809	184	1 497	3 024	542	1 428	860	568	4 086	2 727	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 374	4 488	4 718	4 241	4 452	4 917	4 531	4 521	4 545	4 362	4 475	
Female householder, no husband present -----	12 193	4 899	966	6 328	3 981	142	7 221	5 146	2 075	8 953	3 441	
With related children under 18 years -----	10 998	4 417	903	5 678	3 456	85	6 529	4 645	1 884	7 925	2 972	
With related children under 5 years -----	5 681	2 347	390	2 944	1 493	25	3 261	2 486	775	3 913	1 316	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	6 197	2 586	606	3 784	2 344	98	3 950	2 680	1 270	5 370	2 045	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 197	410	61	726	607	50	630	420	210	1 174	532	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8 509	3 309	798	4 402	2 821	116	5 031	3 486	1 545	6 299	2 472	
Householder 65 years and over -----	568	223	20	325	287	26	322	228	94	533	255	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	5 343	2 259	329	2 755	1 617	22	3 144	2 403	741	3 816	1 421	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 237	529	74	634	501							

Table 99. Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	33 030	23 934	1 641	7 455	964	18	27 235	24 928	2 307	6 759	786	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	15 423	11 537	839	3 047	424	15	13 210	11 867	1 343	2 637	254	
With related children under 18 years -----	22 662	16 513	1 088	5 061	587	8	18 686	17 247	1 439	4 563	509	
With related children under 5 years -----	10 353	7 390	479	2 484	299	6	8 314	7 717	597	2 338	278	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	24 436	17 031	1 540	5 865	808	17	19 902	17 853	2 049	5 342	647	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	15 570	10 706	1 072	3 792	542	6	12 736	11 295	1 441	3 376	408	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	3 275	2 498	46	731	36	12	2 676	2 551	125	635	33	
Householder foreign born -----	526	262	51	213	50	—	337	269	68	239	50	
Householder under 25 years -----	2 992	2 108	69	815	131	—	2 215	2 140	75	908	131	
Householder 65 years and over -----	3 582	2 729	73	780	120	—	2 963	2 798	165	739	104	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	23 762	16 522	1 507	5 733	799	12	19 387	17 381	2 006	5 174	662	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6 400	5 233	106	1 061	89	1	5 556	5 379	177	933	78	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	5 775	4 400	125	1 250	160	7	4 784	4 492	292	1 151	132	
Married-couple families -----	17 781	11 569	1 177	5 035	781	18	13 912	12 245	1 667	4 650	615	
With related children under 18 years -----	10 842	6 940	765	3 137	456	8	8 439	7 425	1 014	2 859	384	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 988	2 899	415	1 674	236	6	3 621	3 129	492	1 603	219	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	14 429	9 113	1 142	4 174	674	17	11 239	9 714	1 525	3 864	525	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	10 121	6 373	839	2 909	493	6	7 981	6 853	1 128	2 633	365	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	13 496	8 342	1 122	4 032	677	12	10 427	8 935	1 492	3 746	542	
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 385	1 742	46	597	77	—	1 903	1 788	115	559	61	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 370	986	41	343	31	1	1 088	1 016	72	313	24	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	3 593	2 609	70	914	119	7	2 870	2 675	195	842	95	
Female householder, no husband present -----	13 079	10 666	390	2 023	148	—	11 501	10 956	545	1 726	136	
With related children under 18 years -----	10 406	8 476	282	1 648	100	—	9 071	8 702	369	1 435	94	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 787	4 027	53	707	42	—	4 206	4 112	94	623	38	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	8 376	6 663	334	1 379	110	—	7 306	6 861	445	1 800	98	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	4 320	3 469	181	670	36	—	3 819	3 565	254	537	30	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8 830	7 055	327	1 448	95	—	7 742	7 293	449	1 833	93	
Householder 65 years and over -----	990	824	21	145	35	—	891	847	44	134	35	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	4 746	4 039	61	646	50	—	4 256	4 155	101	540	46	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 820	1 509	45	266	35	—	1 617	1 530	87	238	31	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	19 071	14 030	946	4 095	450	30	15 905	14 503	1 402	3 616	341	
Nonfamily householder -----	13 843	10 173	674	2 996	336	15	11 519	10 566	953	2 660	257	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	4 874	3 578	114	1 182	238	12	3 999	3 718	281	1 113	174	
65 years and over -----	4 090	2 976	60	1 054	155	12	3 330	3 147	183	915	132	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	127 388	93 575	6 172	27 641	3 535	63	106 153	97 490	8 663	24 770	2 888	
Persons 18 years and over -----	82 297	60 303	4 148	17 846	2 363	58	68 693	62 760	5 933	15 967	1 885	
Persons 65 years and over -----	10 115	7 600	185	2 330	340	14	8 332	7 891	441	2 123	293	
Related children under 18 years -----	44 780	33 098	1 972	9 710	1 158	5	37 209	34 549	2 660	8 729	995	
Related children under 6 years -----	16 418	12 125	662	3 631	462	4	13 504	12 648	856	3 376	419	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	31 105	23 062	1 400	6 643	743	3	26 011	24 077	1 934	5 837	612	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	8 753	6 897	111	1 745	160	—	7 319	7 106	213	1 594	152	
Percent below poverty level -----	26.5	28.8	6.8	23.4	16.6	—	26.9	28.5	9.2	23.6	19.3	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	1 592	1 217	23	352	37	—	1 300	1 234	66	329	31	
With related children under 18 years -----	7 642	5 998	100	1 544	117	—	6 347	6 184	163	1 412	109	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 179	3 284	44	851	59	—	3 435	3 362	73	803	59	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	3 914	2 823	84	1 007	110	—	3 068	2 940	128	956	102	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	876	532	14	330	19	—	586	561	25	309	13	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	1 362	1 144	10	208	9	—	1 192	1 171	21	179	9	
Householder foreign born -----	124	60	—	64	12	—	70	60	10	66	12	
Householder under 25 years -----	1 649	1 285	10	354	38	—	1 325	1 309	16	362	38	
Householder 65 years and over -----	560	458	5	97	20	—	484	470	14	96	20	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	4 986	3 746	75	1 165	98	—	4 052	3 905	147	1 032	96	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	4 499	3 718	59	722	42	—	3 943	3 842	101	598	36	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 042	875	—	167	23	—	907	892	15	158	23	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 849	5 950	5 674	5 463	4 539	—	5 944	5 955	5 578	5 283	4 652	
Married-couple families -----	1 889	1 291	23	575	71	—	1 390	1 340	50	570	65	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 347	855	12	480	40	—	928	893	35	459	34	
With related children under 5 years -----	721	415	12	294	26	—	447	425	22	300	26	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	955	535	12	408	47	—	587	562	25	415	41	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	378	161	—	217	19	—	173	167	6	224	13	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 067	645	18	404	36	—	708	676	32	395	36	
Householder 65 years and over -----	251	205	5	41	6	—	216	211	5	41	6	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	506	393	7	106	6	—	423	410	13	89	9	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	4 272	371	—	56	9	—	382	382	—	54	9	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 872	4 992	5 336	4 586	3 637	—	5 081	4 998	7 299	4 210	3 872	
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 451	5 266	88	1 097	81	—	5 578	5 421	157	954	79	
With related children under 18 years -----	5 959	4 874	88	997	69	—	5 145	5 017	128	883	67	
With related children under 5 years -----	3 280	2 739	32	509	25	—	2 853	2 802	51	452	25	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 812	2 170	72	570	56	—	2 358	2 255	103	510	54	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	475	348	14	113	—	—	390	371	19	85	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 693	2 916	57	720	54	—	3 154	3 039	115	593	52	
Householder 65 years and over -----	290	234	—	56	14	—	249	240	9	55	14	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	3 850	3 225	52	573	36	—	3 420	3 332	88	466	36	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	566	455	—	111	14	—	476	461	15	104	14	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 142	6 216	5 762	5 818	5 348	—	6 188	6 222	5 003	5 808	5 325	
Unrelated individuals -----	7 557	5 440	194	1 923	122	15	6 037	5 643	394	1 642	113	
Percent below poverty level -----	39.6	38.8	20.5	47.0	27.1	50.0	38.0	38.9	28.1	45.4	33.1	
Nonfamily householder -----	4 854	3 547	65	1 242	71	—	3 892	3 714	178	1 033	70	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	1 395	991	2	402	55	—	1 085	1 023	62	365	54	
65 years and over -----	1 964	1 404	9	551	55	—	1 556	1 484	72	463	54	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 400	3 495	4 034	3 066	2 706	2 451	3 494	3 485	3 612	3 004	2 568	
Persons -----	38 635	30 029	561	8 045	666	18	32 143	31 049	1 094	7 158	609	
Percent below poverty level -----	30.3	32.1	9.1	29.1	18.8	28.6	30.3	31.8	12.6	28.9	21.1	
Persons 18 years and over -----	20 239	15 527	276	4 436	397	15	16 681	16 052	629	3 955	374	
Persons 65 years and over -----	2 843	2 130	20	693	81	—	2 314	2 222	92	610	80	
Related children under 18 years -----	18 104	14 332	233	3 539	255	3	15 215	14 820	395	3 144	227	
Related children under 6 years -----	7 582	6 057	82	1 443	113	2	6 335	6 209	126	1 360	113	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	11 821	9 320	163	2 338	151	1	9 968	9 683	285	2 004	123	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	47 492	36 337	834	10 321	969	24	38 977	37 515	1 462	9 484	907	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	70 370	52 532	1 460	16 378	1 724	29	56 914	54 451	2 463	15 180	1 622	

Table 100. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	3 917	2 005	468	1 444	1 721	111	3 230	2 082	1 148	2 408	1 284	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	2 115	1 012	307	796	1 209	89	1 866	1 051	815	1 458	874	
With related children under 18 years -----	2 500	1 368	274	858	1 046	56	2 063	1 422	641	1 483	826	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 061	530	129	402	441	24	852	550	302	650	344	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	3 178	1 678	387	1 113	1 383	103	2 676	1 744	932	1 885	1 019	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2 011	1 048	261	702	862	67	1 652	1 089	563	1 221	642	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	517	228	50	239	234	25	404	242	162	347	176	
Householder foreign born -----	51	24	13	14	5	—	44	29	15	12	3	
Householder under 25 years -----	343	145	26	172	92	14	203	145	58	232	73	
Householder 65 years and over -----	355	167	52	136	180	8	287	174	113	248	134	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	2 937	1 482	417	1 038	1 310	81	2 524	1 555	969	1 723	943	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	458	264	17	177	207	2	328	264	64	337	179	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	612	263	85	264	328	19	468	278	190	472	258	
Married-couple families -----	2 778	1 325	380	1 073	1 353	84	2 340	1 387	953	1 791	986	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 598	799	225	574	771	44	1 348	838	510	1 021	606	
With related children under 5 years -----	677	277	103	297	319	14	523	288	235	473	254	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 272	1 127	304	841	1 114	80	1 959	1 178	781	1 427	803	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 567	743	222	602	698	46	1 263	780	483	1 002	513	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	2 109	992	346	771	1 028	66	1 870	1 050	820	1 267	713	
Householder 65 years and over -----	325	157	44	124	133	4	267	164	103	191	89	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	136	55	12	69	109	2	87	55	32	158	98	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	470	201	72	197	238	4	367	216	151	341	177	
Female householder, no husband present -----	908	585	76	247	256	6	734	600	134	430	228	
With related children under 18 years -----	766	509	45	212	206	4	617	524	93	355	178	
With related children under 5 years -----	320	207	22	91	96	2	271	216	55	145	72	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	688	456	71	161	172	4	570	471	99	290	159	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	349	259	39	51	111	2	319	263	56	141	100	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	683	459	63	161	202	4	584	474	110	301	174	
Householder 65 years and over -----	30	10	8	12	35	2	18	10	8	47	35	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	316	203	5	108	85	—	235	203	32	166	68	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	115	48	13	54	59	2	78	48	30	96	52	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	2 433	1 339	217	877	774	37	1 838	1 396	442	1 369	630	
Nonfamily householder -----	1 616	849	155	612	523	26	1 169	906	263	970	446	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	515	239	58	218	329	13	393	262	131	451	265	
65 years and over -----	355	140	32	183	161	15	209	149	60	307	138	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	14 899	7 879	1 587	5 433	7 160	453	12 002	8 076	3 926	10 057	5 658	
Persons 18 years and over -----	10 245	5 292	1 191	3 762	4 607	321	8 224	5 457	2 767	6 628	3 577	
Persons 65 years and over -----	930	452	104	374	514	45	691	471	220	753	425	
Related children under 18 years -----	4 634	2 573	396	1 665	2 550	130	3 762	2 605	1 157	3 422	2 080	
Related children under 6 years -----	1 620	908	153	559	776	26	1 291	919	372	1 105	646	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	3 263	1 801	254	1 208	1 899	110	2 656	1 822	834	2 506	1 548	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	824	452	50	322	318	9	596	457	139	546	280	
Percent below poverty level -----	21.0	22.5	10.7	22.3	18.5	8.1	18.5	22.0	12.1	22.7	21.8	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	138	53	15	70	158	5	102	53	49	194	131	
With related children under 18 years -----	705	411	31	263	258	7	525	416	109	438	227	
With related children under 5 years -----	357	212	14	131	137	2	291	217	74	203	106	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	510	302	45	163	172	7	390	307	83	292	154	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	66	38	—	28	39	—	38	38	—	67	39	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	171	78	8	85	101	—	121	78	43	151	93	
Householder foreign born -----	5	—	—	5	1	—	5	5	—	1	1	
Householder under 25 years -----	142	72	—	70	19	—	85	72	13	76	15	
Householder 65 years and over -----	38	19	—	19	24	—	22	19	3	40	21	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	517	295	33	189	190	4	392	300	92	315	162	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	314	166	13	135	138	2	222	166	56	230	114	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	107	50	—	57	82	2	73	50	23	116	70	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 653	4 506	4 187	4 932	4 969	5 175	4 534	4 501	4 642	4 967	5 034	
Married-couple families -----	284	148	25	111	166	5	214	148	66	236	145	
With related children under 18 years -----	199	107	17	75	125	5	158	107	51	166	111	
With related children under 5 years -----	103	51	—	52	62	—	85	51	34	80	48	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	155	96	25	34	88	5	148	96	52	95	72	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	37	25	—	12	12	—	25	25	—	24	12	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	168	103	17	48	73	2	142	103	39	99	62	
Householder 65 years and over -----	23	16	—	7	11	—	19	16	3	15	8	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	62	10	8	44	66	2	34	10	24	94	59	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	39	21	—	18	49	—	26	21	5	62	44	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 533	4 112	1 706	5 731	4 716	5 548	3 930	4 112	3 523	5 208	5 005	
Female householder, no husband present -----	477	278	21	178	124	4	345	283	62	256	107	
With related children under 18 years -----	443	278	10	155	111	2	330	283	47	224	94	
With related children under 5 years -----	221	141	10	70	62	2	182	146	36	101	45	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	299	180	16	103	67	2	212	185	27	154	65	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	29	13	—	16	27	—	13	13	—	43	27	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	303	179	16	108	94	2	230	184	46	167	77	
Householder 65 years and over -----	15	3	—	12	11	2	3	3	—	23	11	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	246	150	5	91	64	—	182	150	32	128	47	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	61	29	—	32	28	2	40	29	11	49	21	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 688	4 532	7 101	4 648	5 272	4 709	4 781	4 524	5 952	4 847	5 051	
Unrelated individuals -----	863	429	59	375	246	10	554	442	112	555	218	
Percent below poverty level -----	35.5	32.0	27.2	42.8	31.8	27.0	30.1	31.7	25.3	40.5	34.6	
Nonfamily householder -----	432	194	13	225	139	3	235	207	28	336	131	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	121	54	—	67	79	3	65	57	8	135	71	
65 years and over -----	149	60	—	89	48	3	62	60	2	135	46	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 082	3 290	3 316	2 807	3 265	3 288	3 257	3 304	3 072	2 988	3 430	
Persons -----	3 295	1 822	150	1 323	1 475	87	2 296	1 840	456	2 474	1 321	
Percent below poverty level -----	22.1	23.1	9.5	24.4	20.6	19.2	19.1	22.8	11.6	24.6	23.3	
Persons 18 years and over -----	2 031	1 047	121	863	807	39	1 346	1 065	281	1 492	734	
Persons 65 years and over -----	206	95	—	111	96	14	103	95	8	199	91	
Related children under 18 years -----	1 244	761	29	454	665	46	934	761	173	975	586	
Related children under 6 years -----	429	274	5	150	269	8	339	274	65	359	215	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	880	531	24	325	425	40	639	531	108	666	400	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	4 125	2 340	186	1 599	2 095	160	2 935	2 358	577	3 285	1 860	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	6 997	3 887	455	2 655	3 664	248	5 255	3 942	1 313	5 406	3 119	

Table 101. Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	5 326	2 650	1 196	1 480	471	13	4 110	2 745	1 365	1 687	381
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	2 933	1 189	860	884	192	11	2 209	1 237	972	916	123
With related children under 18 years -----	3 895	1 876	852	1 167	303	2	2 914	1 940	974	1 284	256
With related children under 5 years -----	1 840	875	413	552	149	—	1 351	905	446	638	145
Householder worked in 1989 -----	4 536	2 122	1 108	1 306	408	13	3 462	2 198	1 264	1 482	323
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	3 281	1 341	914	1 026	243	13	2 463	1 413	1 050	1 061	164
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	236	121	41	74	28	—	167	121	46	97	23
Householder foreign born -----	4 794	2 441	1 060	1 293	344	4	3 707	2 523	1 184	1 431	281
Householder under 25 years -----	312	207	10	95	9	—	231	207	24	90	9
Householder 65 years and over -----	160	106	31	23	3	—	143	112	31	20	3
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	4 138	2 036	1 062	1 040	433	13	3 336	2 118	1 218	1 235	347
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	488	343	66	79	18	—	411	343	68	95	16
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	281	131	75	75	20	—	214	139	75	87	20
Married-couple families -----	4 382	2 098	1 086	1 198	402	13	3 400	2 179	1 221	1 384	319
With related children under 18 years -----	3 233	1 525	767	941	252	2	2 440	1 578	862	1 045	205
With related children under 5 years -----	1 654	775	402	477	105	—	1 240	805	435	519	101
Householder worked in 1989 -----	3 948	1 799	1 041	1 108	361	13	3 032	1 869	1 163	1 277	283
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2 950	1 159	878	913	220	13	2 205	1 225	980	965	148
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	3 575	1 688	973	914	380	13	2 868	1 764	1 104	1 087	301
Householder 65 years and over -----	142	96	26	20	3	—	125	99	26	20	3
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	307	210	54	43	4	—	266	210	56	45	2
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	238	102	75	61	14	—	185	110	75	67	14
Female householder, no husband present -----	723	432	80	211	36	—	550	443	107	209	36
With related children under 18 years -----	566	310	75	181	33	—	420	318	102	179	33
With related children under 5 years -----	155	90	11	54	26	—	101	90	11	80	26
Householder worked in 1989 -----	423	255	37	131	19	—	322	258	64	120	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	216	146	14	56	9	—	190	149	41	35	9
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	407	260	68	79	22	—	349	263	86	80	22
Householder 65 years and over -----	18	10	5	3	—	—	18	13	5	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	166	118	12	36	14	—	130	118	12	50	14
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	43	29	—	14	6	—	29	29	—	20	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	3 851	2 055	353	1 443	227	11	2 541	2 078	463	1 537	187
Nonfamily householder -----	2 206	1 100	239	867	163	—	1 413	1 123	290	956	141
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	368	142	53	173	49	—	228	142	86	189	31
65 years and over -----	156	93	12	51	13	—	106	93	13	63	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	26 857	13 322	5 037	8 498	2 674	86	19 993	13 893	6 100	9 538	2 122
Persons 18 years and over -----	17 884	8 817	3 428	5 639	1 735	52	13 292	9 176	4 116	6 327	1 348
Persons 65 years and over -----	658	364	153	141	29	—	551	374	177	136	26
Related children under 18 years -----	8 906	4 482	1 600	2 824	912	23	6 657	4 694	1 963	3 161	753
Related children under 6 years -----	2 989	1 584	555	850	301	—	2 293	1 659	634	997	275
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	6 369	3 149	1 102	2 118	637	23	4 704	3 305	1 399	2 302	491
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	993	671	77	245	115	—	784	683	101	324	109
Percent below poverty level -----	18.6	25.3	6.4	16.6	24.4	—	19.1	24.9	7.4	19.2	28.6
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	159	75	17	67	25	—	98	75	23	86	19
With related children under 18 years -----	757	497	62	198	101	—	595	509	86	263	95
With related children under 5 years -----	361	222	46	93	65	—	276	222	54	150	65
Householder worked in 1989 -----	423	258	50	115	75	—	324	258	66	174	69
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	107	72	7	28	16	—	95	72	23	28	10
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	92	71	—	21	—	—	71	71	—	21	—
Householder foreign born -----	935	647	77	211	98	—	760	659	101	273	92
Householder under 25 years -----	127	111	6	10	—	—	111	111	6	10	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	47	40	7	—	—	—	47	40	7	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	604	400	56	148	101	—	484	404	80	221	95
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	282	236	14	32	14	—	250	236	14	46	14
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	35	21	—	14	11	—	21	21	—	25	11
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 748	6 733	6 034	7 015	5 079	—	6 703	6 765	6 282	6 266	5 218
Married-couple families -----	550	392	59	99	94	—	469	396	73	175	88
With related children under 18 years -----	415	297	44	74	80	—	359	301	58	136	74
With related children under 5 years -----	253	159	39	55	44	—	206	159	47	91	44
Householder worked in 1989 -----	273	187	39	47	71	—	232	187	45	112	65
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	77	52	7	18	16	—	65	52	13	28	10
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	403	266	45	92	94	—	329	270	59	168	88
Householder 65 years and over -----	37	30	7	—	—	—	37	30	7	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	137	128	7	2	—	—	135	128	7	2	—
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	7	7	—	—	8	—	7	7	—	8	8
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 975	6 785	6 301	8 132	4 170	—	6 797	6 774	6 924	5 946	4 280
Female householder, no husband present -----	365	215	38	132	21	—	251	223	28	135	21
With related children under 18 years -----	317	179	18	120	21	—	215	187	28	123	21
With related children under 5 years -----	94	53	7	34	21	—	60	53	7	55	21
Householder worked in 1989 -----	119	50	11	58	4	—	71	50	21	52	4
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	30	20	—	10	—	—	30	20	10	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	143	86	11	46	7	—	107	86	21	43	7
Householder 65 years and over -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	139	102	7	30	14	—	109	102	7	44	14
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	28	14	—	14	3	—	14	14	—	17	3
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 357	6 354	5 159	6 525	9 148	—	6 275	6 485	4 609	6 943	9 148
Unrelated individuals -----	1 994	1 183	42	769	123	11	1 263	1 183	80	854	108
Percent below poverty level -----	51.8	57.6	11.9	53.3	54.2	100.0	49.7	56.9	17.3	55.6	57.8
Nonfamily householder -----	978	573	17	388	69	—	600	573	27	447	68
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	50	37	—	13	21	—	38	37	1	33	20
65 years and over -----	63	56	—	7	3	—	57	56	1	9	2
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 665	4 636	4 239	4 733	5 486	5 906	4 659	4 636	4 994	4 792	5 357
Persons -----	5 907	3 890	361	1 656	636	11	4 461	3 933	528	2 082	597
Percent below poverty level -----	22.0	29.2	7.2	19.5	23.8	12.8	22.3	28.3	8.7	21.8	28.1
Persons 18 years and over -----	3 974	2 601	215	1 158	366	—	2 897	2 617	280	1 443	344
Persons 65 years and over -----	159	139	13	7	3	—	153	139	14	9	2
Related children under 18 years -----	1 877	1 272	142	463	243	—	1 531	1 299	232	589	232
Related children under 6 years -----	742	503	84	155	107	—	605	503	102	244	107
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	1 258	875	64	319	144	—	1 038	902	136	364	133
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	7 490	4 849	505	2 136	878	13	5 618	4 917	701	2 750	835
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	12 222	7 082	1 294	3 846	1 353	36	8 732	7 217	1 515	4 843	1 293

Table 102. Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	16 560	7 636	1 487	7 437	2 905	74	10 436	7 873	2 563	9 029	2 462	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	9 301	4 375	1 006	3 920	1 834	43	6 329	4 461	1 868	4 806	1 465	
With related children under 18 years -----	11 440	5 159	934	5 347	2 174	65	6 941	5 332	1 609	6 673	1 918	
With related children under 5 years -----	6 018	2 591	404	3 023	1 176	30	3 372	2 670	702	3 822	1 057	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	14 313	6 561	1 353	6 399	2 561	72	8 995	6 781	2 214	7 879	2 173	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	9 637	4 338	1 007	4 292	1 914	55	6 140	4 487	1 653	5 411	1 629	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	909	391	82	436	168	—	536	403	133	541	145	
Householder foreign born -----	5 249	2 236	383	2 630	993	16	2 829	2 272	557	3 413	936	
Householder under 25 years -----	1 691	597	77	1 017	291	8	739	610	129	1 243	269	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 257	558	114	585	158	—	824	564	260	591	131	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	9 720	4 758	1 215	3 747	1 527	52	6 939	4 963	1 976	4 308	1 172	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	1 237	639	53	545	207	—	734	645	89	710	198	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 017	948	197	872	292	7	1 338	958	380	971	238	
Married-couple families -----	12 712	5 772	1 190	5 750	2 438	66	8 096	5 972	2 124	7 054	2 050	
With related children under 18 years -----	8 784	3 894	749	4 141	1 800	57	5 365	4 046	1 319	5 219	1 581	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 771	2 106	332	2 333	997	22	2 761	2 167	594	3 007	898	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	11 379	5 169	1 110	5 100	2 218	64	7 221	5 358	1 863	6 376	1 878	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	7 955	3 481	851	3 623	1 664	47	5 041	3 620	1 421	4 578	1 410	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 712	3 657	1 019	3 036	1 276	52	5 534	3 840	1 694	3 454	963	
Householder 65 years and over -----	926	399	69	458	113	—	589	405	184	450	96	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	631	360	30	241	126	—	415	360	55	342	119	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 367	617	109	641	212	7	888	627	261	691	168	
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 592	1 319	260	1 013	302	—	1 691	1 349	342	1 203	278	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 921	975	165	781	248	—	1 214	989	225	955	227	
With related children under 5 years -----	843	365	56	422	89	—	460	376	84	472	77	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 765	903	206	656	185	—	1 186	927	259	764	168	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	973	536	123	314	115	—	683	539	144	405	115	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 488	839	163	486	164	—	1 066	854	212	586	145	
Householder 65 years and over -----	299	137	45	117	28	—	208	137	71	119	18	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	546	260	19	267	73	—	296	266	30	323	71	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	567	274	88	205	69	—	388	274	114	248	59	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	8 499	4 089	841	3 569	1 066	50	5 454	4 175	1 279	4 111	891	
Nonfamily householder -----	4 751	2 494	430	1 827	603	10	3 213	2 544	669	2 141	511	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	1 648	930	114	604	286	6	1 166	937	229	768	223	
65 years and over -----	830	452	14	364	104	—	531	452	79	403	87	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	72 775	33 324	6 823	32 628	13 850	540	46 184	34 408	11 776	40 441	11 591	
Persons 18 years and over -----	43 998	20 270	4 319	19 409	7 602	258	28 059	20 874	7 185	23 541	6 323	
Persons 65 years and over -----	3 160	1 564	215	1 381	413	3	2 088	1 570	518	1 485	339	
Related children under 18 years -----	28 555	12 965	2 477	13 113	6 187	274	17 992	13 445	4 547	16 750	5 224	
Related children under 6 years -----	11 116	4 945	863	5 308	2 285	57	6 749	5 087	1 662	6 652	1 929	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	19 392	8 886	1 764	8 742	4 236	223	12 414	9 237	3 177	11 214	3 587	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	2 465	1 095	85	1 285	511	9	1 310	1 105	205	1 666	480	
Percent below poverty level -----	14.9	14.3	5.7	17.3	17.6	12.2	12.6	14.0	8.0	18.5	19.5	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	676	278	44	354	169	2	381	282	99	464	160	
With related children under 18 years -----	2 087	919	76	1 092	461	7	1 097	925	172	1 451	430	
With related children under 5 years -----	1 297	532	49	716	310	7	659	538	121	948	281	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	1 515	636	50	829	346	7	730	640	90	1 131	322	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	455	182	14	259	183	4	216	182	34	422	167	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	271	118	19	134	34	—	137	118	19	168	34	
Householder foreign born -----	1 022	446	30	546	243	5	512	452	60	753	229	
Householder under 25 years -----	400	138	14	248	74	—	168	138	30	306	74	
Householder 65 years and over -----	136	53	—	83	12	—	89	53	36	59	12	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	1 117	572	51	494	159	2	660	572	88	616	152	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	686	346	15	325	114	—	388	352	36	412	112	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	265	110	—	155	24	—	143	110	33	146	24	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 385	5 378	6 343	5 328	5 430	7 182	5 535	5 343	6 568	5 281	5 290	
Married-couple families -----	1 285	506	44	735	348	9	647	506	141	986	324	
With related children under 18 years -----	1 032	410	35	587	309	7	518	410	108	823	285	
With related children under 5 years -----	675	267	19	389	239	7	346	267	79	568	217	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	911	328	28	555	280	7	391	328	63	800	256	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	314	107	14	193	155	4	141	107	34	328	139	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	511	217	36	258	86	2	280	217	63	317	84	
Householder 65 years and over -----	69	26	—	43	10	—	57	26	31	22	10	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	210	103	7	100	48	—	123	103	20	135	48	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	94	25	—	69	10	—	53	25	28	51	10	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 324	5 551	4 287	5 230	4 994	7 182	5 647	5 551	5 995	4 995	4 778	
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 003	502	37	464	150	—	567	512	55	586	143	
With related children under 18 years -----	919	457	37	425	139	—	518	463	55	540	132	
With related children under 5 years -----	539	248	26	265	69	—	292	254	38	316	62	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	461	250	18	193	55	—	277	254	23	239	55	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	119	66	—	53	19	—	66	66	—	72	19	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	534	325	15	194	69	—	350	325	25	253	64	
Householder 65 years and over -----	58	23	—	35	2	—	23	23	—	37	2	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	453	231	8	214	64	—	253	237	16	264	62	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	139	68	—	71	12	—	68	68	—	83	12	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 608	5 397	9 000	5 566	6 530	—	5 647	5 323	8 662	5 806	6 527	
Unrelated individuals -----	3 202	1 504	193	1 505	425	40	1 892	1 544	348	1 735	366	
Percent below poverty level -----	37.7	36.8	22.9	42.2	39.9	80.0	34.7	37.0	27.2	42.2	41.1	
Nonfamily householder -----	1 368	724	25	619	153	—	813	737	76	708	138	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	413	242	—	171	51	—	265	242	23	199	40	
65 years and over -----	385	212	—	173	42	—	245	212	33	182	29	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 836	3 733	4 059	3 911	4 068	3 311	3 778	3 730	3 991	3 956	3 968	
Persons -----	14 061	6 233	543	7 285	2 987	130	7 616	6 310	1 306	9 432	2 720	
Percent below poverty level -----	19.3	18.7	8.0	22.3	21.6	24.1	16.5	18.3	11.1	23.3	23.5	
Persons 18 years and over -----	7 484	3 299	318	3 867	1 331	68	4 066	3 361	705	4 749	1 224	
Persons 65 years and over -----	589	300	—	289	67	—	377	300	77	279	54	
Related children under 18 years -----	6 372	2 845	198	3 329	1 598	54	3 417	2 860	557	4 553	1 455	
Related children under 6 years -----	2 825	1 305	90	1 430	666	11	1 564	1 312	252	1 927	593	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	4 081	1 812	124	2 145	1 033	46	2 155	1 820	335	2 959	949	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	19 535	8 647	808	10 080	4 375	140	10 456	8 739	1 717	13 454	4 007	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	35 281	15 401	1 762	18 118	7 583	225	19 087	15 738	3 349	23 777	6 948	

Table 103. Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban			Rural			Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989												
Families -----	389 353	145 015	83 655	160 683	210 930	33 697	310 072	151 977	158 095	290 211	161 609	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	292 748	106 360	68 238	118 094	174 360	29 136	241 248	110 425	130 875	225 671	131 209	
With related children under 18 years -----	199 444	75 744	42 195	81 483	101 432	12 887	161 180	79 816	81 273	139 806	75 850	
With related children under 5 years -----	84 936	33 358	17 287	34 263	39 274	4 452	67 099	35 027	31 980	57 051	29 823	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	321 628	119 814	73 161	128 787	177 690	30 719	262 405	125 380	137 044	236 961	134 779	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	239 634	88 106	57 584	94 048	130 234	22 447	198 951	92 509	106 401	170 908	97 188	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	23 258	9 683	3 251	10 273	13 504	1 591	17 691	10 172	7 511	19 036	10 597	
Householder foreign born -----	8 527	3 646	2 510	2 434	1 244	124	6 924	3 833	3 120	2 875	926	
Householder under 25 years -----	18 091	7 556	1 897	8 628	5 727	283	11 630	7 828	3 799	12 187	4 798	
Householder 65 years and over -----	63 853	22 384	11 621	29 734	42 650	9 421	45 720	23 350	22 343	60 740	35 825	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	333 324	123 398	77 980	131 948	168 393	26 787	270 398	129 442	140 843	231 362	126 807	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	18 606	7 871	2 080	8 758	8 878	1 319	12 425	8 338	4 195	15 048	7 632	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	82 980	29 964	14 878	38 062	52 710	10 412	60 505	31 286	29 330	75 047	43 438	
Married-couple families -----	323 668	117 276	73 134	133 450	189 678	31 801	261 758	122 916	138 970	251 544	144 960	
With related children under 18 years -----	157 437	57 272	35 756	64 481	89 357	12 351	130 080	60 532	69 549	116 712	66 562	
With related children under 5 years -----	70 640	26 888	15 653	28 114	35 665	4 311	57 147	28 257	28 850	49 107	26 933	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	271 715	98 299	64 265	109 442	162 543	29 301	224 547	103 014	121 667	209 723	123 119	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	208 075	74 512	51 337	82 495	120 955	21 626	173 934	78 324	95 661	155 089	90 372	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	281 405	101 360	68 390	111 796	153 515	25 559	231 225	106 367	124 833	203 731	115 337	
Householder 65 years and over -----	56 330	19 275	10 433	26 511	39 218	8 633	40 271	20 074	20 162	55 233	32 920	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	9 158	3 409	1 276	4 517	6 107	1 181	6 231	3 643	2 665	9 035	5 273	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	70 435	24 679	12 871	32 851	47 510	9 491	51 371	25 727	25 696	66 489	39 116	
Female householder, no husband present -----	50 188	21 986	8 222	19 828	13 495	966	36 960	22 911	13 960	26 752	10 613	
With related children under 18 years -----	34 668	15 272	5 326	14 013	8 835	280	25 248	15 908	9 279	18 357	6 900	
With related children under 5 years -----	11 758	5 409	1 284	5 040	2 652	78	8 063	5 682	2 340	6 375	2 193	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	38 469	16 586	6 928	14 842	10 062	698	28 767	17 217	11 489	19 774	7 777	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	23 225	10 015	4 719	8 392	5 796	327	18 240	10 416	7 800	10 762	4 219	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	40 971	17 445	7 621	15 855	10 530	631	30 570	18 241	12 318	20 946	8 176	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6 101	2 509	998	2 600	2 496	502	4 397	2 647	1 766	4 185	2 093	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	8 594	4 069	710	3 874	2 373	83	5 602	4 291	1 342	5 348	2 027	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	10 008	4 178	1 587	4 208	3 691	524	7 211	4 390	2 871	6 418	3 028	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	239 039	101 786	40 870	96 458	72 201	7 376	168 389	104 991	63 424	142 853	60 451	
Nonfamily householder -----	188 263	77 563	32 585	78 194	63 283	6 733	130 859	80 086	50 799	120 693	53 862	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	87 008	32 874	15 229	38 826	44 974	5 631	60 936	33 926	26 944	71 078	37 995	
65 years and over -----	68 551	23 794	8 487	36 228	34 172	3 951	41 859	24 933	16 913	60 840	29 944	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 399 223	533 056	292 941	573 282	714 887	106 595	1 107 462	558 266	549 193	1 006 656	546 583	
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 042 283	402 427	217 797	422 120	515 807	80 279	819 020	419 924	399 110	739 084	397 238	
Persons 65 years and over -----	186 161	65 430	29 531	91 044	110 758	20 688	125 587	68 271	57 276	171 265	94 334	
Related children under 18 years -----	355 391	130 033	74 954	150 404	198 408	26 243	287 332	137 692	149 640	266 467	148 857	
Related children under 6 years -----	126 417	49 229	26 017	51 171	61 961	7 362	100 848	51 849	48 999	87 530	47 003	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	249 903	88 900	53 156	107 847	147 958	20 297	203 372	94 389	108 983	194 489	110 580	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families -----	26 715	10 729	2 185	13 746	16 754	2 706	16 598	11 139	5 360	26 926	14 887	
Percent below poverty level -----	6.9	7.4	2.6	8.7	8.0	8.1	5.4	7.3	3.4	9.4	9.3	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	8 856	2 977	983	4 868	10 567	2 140	5 833	3 041	2 726	13 564	9 352	
With related children under 18 years -----	20 512	8 441	1 652	10 416	10 753	1 425	12 829	8 779	3 972	18 505	9 455	
With related children under 5 years -----	11 169	4 689	806	5 654	5 183	638	6 806	4 865	1 901	9 548	4 557	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	15 597	5 981	1 395	8 212	11 005	2 216	9 589	6 162	3 398	17 061	9 862	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	3 837	1 224	348	2 269	5 195	1 525	2 306	1 270	1 033	6 751	4 750	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	4 562	1 945	264	2 342	2 421	205	2 737	1 980	749	4 218	2 153	
Householder foreign born -----	1 060	614	141	322	198	2	800	631	170	468	192	
Householder under 25 years -----	4 502	1 976	183	2 352	1 072	5	2 459	2 053	400	3 153	959	
Householder 65 years and over -----	2 585	783	229	1 510	2 981	553	1 532	827	664	4 015	2 700	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	17 906	7 059	1 728	9 086	11 276	2 003	11 179	7 352	3 760	18 012	10 104	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	8 601	3 838	471	4 342	3 053	117	5 131	4 040	1 140	6 514	2 736	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	3 892	1 402	252	2 202	3 703	592	2 259	1 480	813	5 261	3 344	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 848	5 105	4 895	4 634	4 540	4 934	5 004	5 121	4 736	4 559	4 539	
Married-couple families -----	11 754	4 103	1 085	6 512	12 067	2 495	7 203	4 244	2 909	16 608	10 834	
With related children under 18 years -----	7 252	2 526	664	4 039	6 810	1 300	4 457	2 593	1 821	9 584	6 074	
With related children under 5 years -----	4 393	1 568	383	2 425	3 488	601	2 629	1 606	1 005	5 228	3 091	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7 048	2 517	660	3 847	8 126	2 068	4 463	2 580	1 857	10 705	7 326	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	2 322	707	226	1 418	4 393	1 446	1 436	719	714	5 305	4 045	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	7 655	2 714	823	4 083	8 022	1 847	4 817	2 785	1 976	10 836	7 249	
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 931	551	209	1 123	2 624	525	1 154	595	539	3 378	2 375	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	2 204	782	120	1 288	1 312	95	1 107	835	317	2 382	1 227	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	2 403	796	164	1 422	3 028	542	1 376	861	540	4 035	2 739	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 554	4 786	4 774	4 348	4 448	4 936	4 735	4 786	4 620	4 382	4 473	
Female householder, no husband present -----	13 440	5 973	967	6 497	3 977	146	8 406	6 251	2 111	9 992	3 448	
With related children under 18 years -----	12 207	5 478	904	5 843	3 440	87	7 684	5 744	1 905	8 051	2 965	
With related children under 5 years -----	6 216	2 906	377	2 936	1 478	27	3 828	3 039	767	3 898	1 291	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7 561	3 068	641	3 859	2 362	100	4 504	3 186	1 315	5 467	2 083	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 298	423	75	767	613	50	696	457	239	1 206	538	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	9 204	3 894	811	4 505	2 817	118	5 697	4 121	1 570	6 363	2 477	
Householder 65 years and over -----	575	221	20	319	297	28	338	226	96	545	274	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6 089	2 922	335	2 896	1 630	22	3 846	3 066	784	3 891	1 421	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	1 278											

Table 104. Selected Characteristics of White Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area				Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years	62 144	23 225	12 588	26 331	36 969	8 178	47 976	24 268	23 708	51 137	29 842	
In households	61 414	23 022	12 576	25 816	36 747	8 178	47 488	23 928	23 560	50 673	29 653	
In group quarters	730	203	12	515	222	—	488	340	148	464	189	
Nursing homes	447	127	12	308	185	—	288	210	78	344	152	
Persons 65 to 74 years	112 780	41 608	19 706	51 466	63 809	12 870	80 479	43 420	37 059	96 110	53 253	
In households	110 373	41 002	19 563	49 808	62 829	12 870	79 032	42 613	36 419	94 170	52 442	
In group quarters	2 407	606	143	1 658	980	—	1 447	807	640	1 940	811	
Nursing homes	1 907	424	122	1 361	910	—	1 079	574	505	1 738	759	
Persons 75 years and over	94 815	31 484	11 525	51 806	55 803	7 906	57 685	32 837	24 848	92 933	48 709	
In households	80 992	27 546	10 513	42 933	48 889	7 906	50 427	28 717	21 710	79 454	42 672	
In group quarters	13 823	3 938	1 012	8 873	6 914	—	7 258	4 120	3 138	13 479	6 037	
Nursing homes	13 009	3 586	987	8 436	6 656	—	6 781	3 698	3 083	12 884	5 779	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years	62 144	23 225	12 588	26 331	36 969	8 178	47 976	24 268	23 708	51 137	29 842	
Less than 9th grade	5 127	1 918	451	2 758	4 534	894	3 579	2 034	1 545	6 082	3 886	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 159	3 869	1 116	4 174	5 515	1 031	6 795	4 020	2 775	7 879	4 365	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 558	8 632	3 697	10 229	16 639	4 069	17 631	9 015	8 616	21 566	13 350	
Some college or associate degree	13 724	4 655	3 570	5 499	6 667	1 477	10 575	4 888	5 687	9 816	5 453	
Bachelor's degree or higher	11 576	4 151	3 754	3 671	3 614	707	9 396	4 311	5 085	5 794	2 788	
Persons 65 to 74 years	112 780	41 608	19 706	51 466	63 809	12 870	80 479	43 420	37 059	96 110	53 253	
Less than 9th grade	14 220	5 179	1 060	7 981	12 650	2 650	9 065	5 386	3 679	17 805	10 998	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16 772	6 763	1 843	8 166	10 074	1 595	11 960	7 069	4 891	14 886	8 265	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41 795	15 712	6 395	19 688	25 508	5 358	29 454	16 339	13 115	37 849	21 372	
Some college or associate degree	23 524	8 141	5 583	9 800	10 534	2 273	16 896	8 505	8 391	17 162	8 903	
Bachelor's degree or higher	16 469	5 813	4 825	5 831	5 043	994	13 104	6 121	6 983	8 408	3 715	
Persons 75 years and over	94 815	31 484	11 525	51 806	55 803	7 906	57 685	32 837	24 848	92 933	48 709	
Less than 9th grade	23 144	7 026	1 706	14 412	19 653	2 544	13 095	7 367	5 728	29 702	17 424	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17 927	6 173	1 741	10 013	9 624	1 204	10 873	6 438	4 435	16 678	8 256	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	26 764	8 921	3 389	14 454	15 739	2 502	16 309	9 313	6 996	26 194	13 744	
Some college or associate degree	15 478	5 242	2 483	7 753	7 317	1 112	9 807	5 471	4 336	12 988	6 359	
Bachelor's degree or higher	11 502	4 122	2 206	5 174	3 470	544	7 601	4 248	3 353	7 371	2 926	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	24 117	8 823	5 223	10 071	16 136	3 884	19 360	9 099	10 261	20 893	12 688	
Less than \$5,000	255	51	30	174	433	155	138	55	83	550	391	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	557	183	56	318	896	220	365	200	165	1 088	792	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 008	383	104	521	1 349	323	725	396	329	1 632	1 191	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 921	1 390	529	2 002	3 493	810	2 713	1 427	1 286	4 701	2 972	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 483	1 655	752	2 076	3 377	814	3 503	1 721	1 782	4 357	2 662	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 717	2 211	1 155	2 351	3 529	769	4 705	2 275	2 430	4 541	2 679	
\$50,000 or more	8 176	2 950	2 597	2 629	3 059	793	7 211	3 025	4 186	4 024	2 001	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.8	2.4	1.3	3.9	6.7	8.0	2.2	2.4	2.1	6.3	7.6	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	10 381	4 171	1 647	4 563	4 271	515	7 217	4 406	2 811	7 435	3 677	
Less than \$5,000	1 390	548	91	751	800	87	879	596	283	1 311	712	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 828	682	145	1 001	977	72	1 060	709	351	1 745	836	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 835	595	197	1 043	784	80	1 048	648	400	1 571	708	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 648	1 219	488	941	874	97	2 071	1 264	807	1 451	715	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 389	629	256	504	401	77	1 046	658	388	744	337	
\$35,000 or more	1 291	498	470	323	435	102	1 113	531	582	613	369	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.6	17.9	6.5	23.6	25.3	19.2	16.4	18.3	13.6	24.5	25.6	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	39 118	13 999	7 813	17 306	25 286	5 826	29 179	14 567	14 612	35 225	20 805	
Less than \$5,000	435	137	89	209	496	120	323	163	160	608	463	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 447	487	83	877	1 963	348	850	506	344	2 560	1 787	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 496	1 191	277	2 028	4 099	832	2 238	1 240	998	5 357	3 589	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 153	3 563	1 081	5 509	7 821	1 667	6 681	3 700	2 981	11 293	6 577	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 591	3 165	1 705	3 721	4 697	1 060	6 421	3 311	3 110	6 867	3 809	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 194	2 895	1 691	2 608	3 472	917	6 005	2 967	3 038	4 661	2 584	
\$50,000 or more	7 802	2 561	2 887	2 354	2 738	882	6 661	2 680	3 981	3 879	1 996	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.6	2.6	1.5	3.1	5.2	5.8	2.4	2.8	2.0	4.7	5.9	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	28 469	10 635	4 097	13 737	12 881	1 563	18 760	11 082	7 678	22 590	11 007	
Less than \$5,000	3 531	1 220	253	2 058	2 047	205	1 999	1 274	725	3 579	1 791	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 579	3 011	822	4 746	4 289	298	5 328	3 136	2 192	7 540	3 666	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 712	2 125	834	2 753	2 642	337	3 662	2 230	1 432	4 692	2 332	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 400	2 534	1 137	2 729	2 318	365	4 497	2 643	1 854	4 221	1 933	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 381	977	531	873	866	175	1 764	1 011	753	1 483	699	
\$35,000 or more	1 866	768	520	578	719	183	1 510	788	722	1 075	586	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.7	16.0	9.2	21.6	22.2	16.7	15.3	15.9	14.4	22.3	22.5	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	19 506	6 504	2 854	10 148	14 461	2 874	12 722	6 782	5 940	21 245	12 624	
Less than \$5,000	414	140	44	230	409	55	262	144	118	561	352	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 673	417	131	1 125	2 363	368	859	422	437	3 177	2 138	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 435	1 013	253	2 169	3 251	421	1 924	1 082	842	4 762	2 943	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 621	1 902	626	3 093	3 936	666	3 625	1 982	1 643	5 932	3 388	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 368	1 279	570	1 519	2 147	593	2 400	1 344	1 056	3 115	1 827	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 407	813	447	1 147	1 361	415	1 692	841	851	2 076	1 109	
\$50,000 or more	2 588	940	783	865	994	356	1 960	967	993	1 622	867	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.2	4.5	3.2	6.2	9.0	6.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	8.3	9.3	
Persons 75 years and over living alone	39 059	13 104	4 297	21 658	20 768	2 284	22 611	13 672	8 939	37 216	18 500	
Less than \$5,000	5 850	1 627	422	3 801	4 556	417	2 882	1 727	1 155	7 524	4 171	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15 118	4 946	1 155	9 017	8 353	721	8 224	5 175	3 049	15 247	7 518	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 131	2 526	914	3 691	3 442	406	4 333	2 620	1 713	6 240	3 050	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 049	2 150	910	2 989	2 711	402	3 852	2 225	1 627	4 908	2 330	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 453	871	396	1 186	888	148	1 549	918	631	1 792	762	
\$35,000 or more	2 458	984	500	974	818	190	1 771	1 007	764	1 505	669	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.5	18.3	14.9	26.5	31.2	23.7	18.9	18.7	19.3	29.5	32.3	

Table 105. Selected Characteristics of Black Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural					Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	4 217	3 223	68	926	116	4	3 532	3 333	199	801	58
In households -----	4 175	3 193	68	914	110	4	3 484	3 298	186	801	58
In group quarters -----	42	30	—	12	6	—	48	35	13	—	—
Nursing homes -----	38	26	—	12	—	—	38	31	7	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	6 218	4 653	123	1 442	212	11	5 102	4 851	251	1 328	185
In households -----	6 051	4 557	123	1 371	196	11	4 961	4 730	231	1 286	169
In group quarters -----	167	96	—	71	16	—	141	121	20	42	16
Nursing homes -----	141	87	—	54	16	—	123	112	11	34	16
Persons 75 years and over -----	4 669	3 496	62	1 111	224	3	3 882	3 637	245	1 011	193
In households -----	4 048	3 043	62	943	144	3	3 363	3 161	202	829	124
In group quarters -----	621	453	—	168	80	—	519	476	43	182	69
Nursing homes -----	593	433	—	160	80	—	491	456	35	182	69
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	4 217	3 223	68	926	116	4	3 532	3 333	199	801	58
Less than 9th grade -----	814	606	—	208	17	—	668	623	45	163	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 215	935	7	273	33	—	1 006	957	49	242	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 246	925	37	284	34	3	1 033	966	67	247	16
Some college or associate degree -----	680	540	13	127	19	1	591	564	27	108	3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	262	217	11	34	13	—	234	223	11	41	13
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	6 218	4 653	123	1 442	212	11	5 102	4 851	251	1 328	185
Less than 9th grade -----	1 467	1 084	12	371	64	7	1 155	1 112	43	376	61
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 242	1 678	27	537	21	—	1 824	1 753	71	439	21
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 594	1 160	48	386	73	4	1 311	1 226	85	356	65
Some college or associate degree -----	603	493	8	102	26	—	523	515	8	106	26
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	312	238	28	46	28	—	289	245	44	51	12
Persons 75 years and over -----	4 669	3 496	62	1 111	224	3	3 882	3 637	245	1 011	193
Less than 9th grade -----	2 048	1 496	4	548	88	3	1 661	1 550	111	475	82
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 188	973	24	191	75	—	1 060	1 006	54	203	63
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	792	572	28	192	46	—	624	587	37	214	33
Some college or associate degree -----	399	288	6	105	15	—	353	310	43	61	15
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	242	167	—	75	—	—	184	184	—	58	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	1 128	847	20	261	47	4	940	888	52	235	16
Less than \$5,000 -----	73	59	—	14	3	—	59	59	—	17	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	76	66	—	10	—	—	66	66	—	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	76	49	—	27	10	1	57	49	8	29	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	227	175	—	52	7	3	201	195	6	33	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	261	226	—	35	7	—	233	226	7	35	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	201	141	5	55	17	—	160	147	13	58	4
\$50,000 or more -----	214	131	15	68	3	—	164	146	18	53	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	10.2	11.9	—	5.4	6.4	—	10.7	11.4	—	7.2	18.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	925	685	—	240	16	—	732	706	26	209	16
Less than \$5,000 -----	308	219	—	89	2	—	228	219	9	82	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	187	138	—	49	10	—	145	145	—	52	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	150	107	—	43	2	—	124	107	17	28	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	144	129	—	15	2	—	135	135	—	11	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	74	45	—	29	—	—	53	53	—	21	—
\$35,000 or more -----	62	47	—	15	—	—	47	47	—	15	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	40.6	36.8	—	51.7	37.5	—	36.6	36.7	34.6	54.5	37.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	1 733	1 202	29	502	50	—	1 327	1 241	86	456	34
Less than \$5,000 -----	30	23	—	7	—	—	23	23	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	216	174	—	42	4	—	180	180	—	40	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	330	226	10	94	7	—	247	232	15	90	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	503	312	14	177	10	—	359	319	40	154	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	308	200	—	108	13	—	210	210	—	111	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	220	157	5	58	16	—	188	167	21	48	—
\$50,000 or more -----	126	110	—	16	—	—	120	110	10	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	8.0	8.8	—	6.6	4.0	—	8.4	9.0	—	6.4	5.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	1 864	1 390	46	428	55	9	1 502	1 448	54	417	52
Less than \$5,000 -----	591	439	—	152	15	—	463	456	7	143	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	706	538	16	152	24	2	579	562	17	151	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	266	189	5	72	13	7	206	199	7	73	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	233	196	2	35	3	—	196	196	—	40	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	45	28	—	17	—	—	35	35	—	10	—
\$35,000 or more -----	23	—	23	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	41.1	39.8	15.2	48.1	40.0	—	38.9	39.4	27.8	48.7	40.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	652	540	17	95	27	—	576	547	29	103	27
Less than \$5,000 -----	21	16	5	—	—	—	21	16	5	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	162	131	—	31	15	—	138	131	7	39	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	134	130	—	4	5	—	130	130	—	9	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	157	131	4	22	4	—	138	138	—	23	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	119	82	8	29	3	—	90	82	8	32	3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	30	30	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	29	20	—	9	—	—	29	20	9	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.2	18.3	29.4	8.4	14.8	—	18.1	18.1	17.2	11.7	14.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	1 899	1 322	14	563	90	3	1 533	1 419	114	456	70
Less than \$5,000 -----	776	517	2	257	29	—	601	572	29	204	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	834	622	2	210	35	3	693	638	55	176	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	159	101	10	48	16	—	131	109	22	44	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	104	66	—	38	10	—	82	74	8	32	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	26	16	—	10	—	—	26	26	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	53.6	51.9	14.3	58.4	36.7	—	52.1	52.8	43.9	55.0	47.1

Table 106. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	382	188	39	155	201	10	313	200	113	270	159
In households -----	382	188	39	155	192	10	313	200	113	261	150
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	652	283	104	265	356	30	493	296	197	515	283
In households -----	646	283	104	259	356	30	487	290	197	515	283
In group quarters -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	321	191	—	130	158	15	226	203	23	253	142
In households -----	278	169	—	109	158	15	204	181	23	232	142
In group quarters -----	43	22	—	21	—	—	22	22	—	21	—
Nursing homes -----	37	22	—	15	—	—	22	22	—	15	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	382	188	39	155	201	10	313	200	113	270	159
Less than 9th grade -----	34	5	—	29	48	6	27	9	18	55	39
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	72	31	20	21	52	—	68	31	37	56	44
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	154	85	—	69	57	2	115	89	26	96	45
Some college or associate degree -----	80	48	6	26	42	2	65	48	17	57	31
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	42	19	13	10	2	—	38	23	15	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	652	283	104	265	356	30	493	296	197	515	283
Less than 9th grade -----	166	68	4	94	79	2	92	74	18	153	71
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	144	55	32	57	88	6	125	55	70	107	64
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	133	37	34	62	106	15	105	44	61	134	79
Some college or associate degree -----	137	95	21	21	57	—	116	95	21	78	57
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	72	28	13	31	26	7	55	28	27	43	12
Persons 75 years and over -----	321	191	—	130	158	15	226	203	23	253	142
Less than 9th grade -----	142	79	—	63	80	4	99	91	8	123	72
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	79	33	—	46	27	2	37	33	4	69	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	70	66	—	4	17	3	74	66	8	13	9
Some college or associate degree -----	18	7	—	11	28	6	10	7	3	36	28
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12	6	—	6	6	—	6	6	—	12	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	154	44	14	96	96	6	100	52	48	150	71
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	2	3	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15	—	8	7	17	—	8	—	8	24	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6	—	—	6	16	6	6	—	6	16	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	55	6	—	49	19	—	25	6	19	49	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	29	6	—	23	22	—	14	14	—	37	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	23	12	6	5	3	—	18	12	6	8	3
\$50,000 or more -----	26	20	—	6	14	—	27	20	7	13	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.7	—	57.1	7.3	22.9	—	10.0	—	20.8	18.0	28.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	71	49	7	15	31	—	70	53	17	32	21
Less than \$5,000 -----	15	—	—	15	14	—	7	4	3	22	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	26	26	—	—	6	—	26	26	—	6	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4	4	—	—	7	—	11	4	7	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6	6	—	—	2	—	6	6	—	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	13	13	—	—	2	—	13	13	—	2	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	39.4	26.5	—	100.0	51.6	—	28.6	32.1	17.6	75.0	61.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	234	82	44	108	102	2	178	89	89	158	69
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12	—	—	12	22	2	—	—	—	34	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	30	10	—	20	50	—	37	10	27	43	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	75	40	4	31	20	—	63	47	16	32	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	85	27	34	24	6	—	67	27	40	24	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	18	5	6	7	—	—	11	5	6	7	—
\$50,000 or more -----	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.0	—	—	6.5	6.9	—	—	—	—	8.9	10.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	222	90	32	100	99	13	148	90	58	173	78
Less than \$5,000 -----	26	14	—	12	15	—	14	14	—	27	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	90	28	18	44	43	6	58	28	30	75	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	32	14	5	13	8	—	19	14	5	21	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	59	34	9	16	8	—	43	34	9	24	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	—	—	7	17	7	14	—	14	10	3
\$35,000 or more -----	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	16	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	32.9	42.2	—	35.0	26.3	23.1	25.7	42.2	—	35.3	33.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	91	75	—	16	31	2	89	75	14	33	20
Less than \$5,000 -----	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	29	24	—	5	4	—	27	24	3	6	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	27	19	—	8	7	—	19	19	—	15	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5	5	—	—	15	2	13	5	8	7	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	12	12	—	—	5	—	12	12	—	5	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	9	6	—	3	—	—	9	6	3	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	17.6	21.3	—	—	12.9	—	21.3	21.3	21.4	3.0	5.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	113	36	—	77	51	—	47	45	2	117	49
Less than \$5,000 -----	55	8	—	47	18	—	8	8	—	65	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	39	18	—	21	24	—	20	18	2	43	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10	10	—	—	2	—	10	10	—	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	54.9	22.2	—	70.1	43.1	—	21.3	17.8	100.0	63.2	40.8

Table 107. Selected Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	392	148	130	114	79	—	338	148	190	133	46
In households -----	392	148	130	114	79	—	338	148	190	133	46
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	480	260	115	105	20	—	407	270	137	93	19
In households -----	480	260	115	105	20	—	407	270	137	93	19
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	190	104	41	45	9	—	151	104	47	48	7
In households -----	178	104	38	36	9	—	144	104	40	43	7
In group quarters -----	12	—	3	9	—	—	7	—	7	5	—
Nursing homes -----	12	—	3	9	—	—	7	—	7	5	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	392	148	130	114	79	—	338	148	190	133	46
Less than 9th grade -----	81	38	26	17	2	—	64	38	26	19	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	40	33	—	7	2	—	33	33	—	9	2
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	79	48	14	17	34	—	90	48	42	23	12
Some college or associate degree -----	72	—	23	49	25	—	44	—	44	53	19
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	120	29	67	24	16	—	107	29	78	29	11
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	480	260	115	105	20	—	407	270	137	93	19
Less than 9th grade -----	144	63	55	26	1	—	118	63	55	27	1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	88	57	—	31	1	—	79	57	22	10	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	64	41	7	16	12	—	52	45	7	24	12
Some college or associate degree -----	81	71	7	3	4	—	81	74	7	4	4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	103	28	46	29	2	—	77	31	46	28	2
Persons 75 years and over -----	190	104	41	45	9	—	151	104	47	48	7
Less than 9th grade -----	74	43	14	17	2	—	63	43	20	13	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	33	22	4	7	—	—	26	22	4	7	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	31	7	18	6	—	—	25	7	18	6	—
Some college or associate degree -----	31	16	5	10	—	—	21	16	5	10	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	21	16	—	5	7	—	16	16	—	12	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	85	35	32	18	15	—	78	35	43	22	4
Less than \$5,000 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	32	22	10	—	2	—	32	22	10	2	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	—	—	7	11	—	11	—	11	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	12	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	6	6	—
\$50,000 or more -----	21	—	16	5	2	—	16	—	16	7	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	15.3	37.1	—	—	—	—	16.7	37.1	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	82	29	—	53	19	—	53	29	24	48	10
Less than \$5,000 -----	10	10	—	—	7	—	10	10	—	7	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13	—	—	13	3	—	—	—	—	16	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	17	7	—	10	9	—	16	7	9	10	—
\$35,000 or more -----	27	12	—	15	—	—	27	12	15	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	12.2	34.5	—	—	36.8	—	18.9	34.5	—	14.6	70.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	115	69	26	20	3	—	98	72	26	20	3
Less than \$5,000 -----	17	17	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14	7	7	—	—	—	14	7	7	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	19	13	6	—	2	—	19	13	6	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13	10	—	3	1	—	13	13	—	1	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	22	8	7	7	—	—	15	8	7	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	29	14	5	10	—	—	19	14	5	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	32.2	43.5	26.9	—	—	—	37.8	41.7	26.9	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	88	51	12	25	5	—	63	51	12	30	5
Less than \$5,000 -----	14	14	—	—	2	—	14	14	—	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	28	28	—	—	3	—	28	28	—	3	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	21	9	12	—	—	—	21	9	12	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	15.9	27.5	—	—	40.0	—	22.2	27.5	—	6.7	40.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	27	27	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	64	38	—	26	7	—	38	38	—	33	7
Less than \$5,000 -----	38	38	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	70.3	100.0	—	26.9	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	21.2	—

Table 108. Selected Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural				Inside and outside metropolitan area						
	Urban			Outside urbanized area	Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area	
	Total	Inside urbanized area			Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in cen- tral city	Total	Rural
		Central place	Urban fringe								
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 677	823	132	722	272	17	1 151	852	299	798	186
In households -----	1 652	816	132	704	272	17	1 144	845	299	780	186
In group quarters -----	25	7	—	18	—	—	7	7	—	18	—
Nursing homes -----	12	7	—	5	—	—	7	7	—	5	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 289	1 168	140	981	260	3	1 581	1 174	407	968	208
In households -----	2 243	1 143	140	960	260	3	1 556	1 149	407	947	208
In group quarters -----	46	25	—	21	—	—	25	25	—	21	—
Nursing homes -----	33	18	—	15	—	—	18	18	—	15	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	967	436	81	450	191	—	553	436	117	605	169
In households -----	917	421	75	421	153	—	532	421	111	538	131
In group quarters -----	50	15	6	29	38	—	21	15	6	67	38
Nursing homes -----	50	15	6	29	38	—	21	15	6	67	38
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	1 677	823	132	722	272	17	1 151	852	299	798	186
Less than 9th grade -----	701	298	51	352	75	—	378	302	76	398	59
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	407	231	28	148	57	—	288	231	57	176	48
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	328	190	22	116	76	12	280	197	83	124	59
Some college or associate degree -----	151	48	18	85	44	5	117	62	55	78	15
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	90	56	13	21	20	—	88	60	28	22	5
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	2 289	1 168	140	981	260	3	1 581	1 174	407	968	208
Less than 9th grade -----	1 213	624	40	549	125	—	797	624	173	541	109
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	476	225	33	218	57	3	311	231	80	222	45
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	379	212	30	137	63	—	303	212	91	139	39
Some college or associate degree -----	127	45	20	62	13	—	91	45	46	49	13
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	94	62	17	15	2	—	79	62	17	17	2
Persons 75 years and over -----	967	436	81	450	191	—	553	436	117	605	169
Less than 9th grade -----	714	309	59	346	87	—	388	309	79	413	70
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	92	43	7	42	66	—	66	43	23	92	61
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	103	47	10	46	23	—	57	47	10	69	23
Some college or associate degree -----	38	30	—	8	7	—	30	30	—	15	7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	20	7	5	8	8	—	12	7	5	16	8
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	584	264	72	248	109	9	402	275	127	291	67
Less than \$5,000 -----	28	6	—	22	2	2	10	6	4	20	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	29	10	8	11	1	—	18	10	8	12	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	35	16	—	19	13	—	16	16	—	32	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	145	45	21	79	19	7	72	45	27	92	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	108	35	7	66	8	—	54	42	12	62	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	137	83	23	31	33	—	121	83	38	49	18
\$50,000 or more -----	102	69	13	20	33	—	111	73	38	24	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	10.4	6.1	11.1	14.9	2.8	22.2	7.0	5.8	9.4	12.4	4.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	256	126	9	121	41	—	157	133	24	140	34
Less than \$5,000 -----	106	48	—	58	8	—	48	48	—	66	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	56	38	—	18	7	—	40	38	2	23	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	51	17	9	25	10	—	41	24	17	20	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	22	10	—	12	11	—	15	10	5	18	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21	13	—	8	—	—	13	13	—	8	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	51.2	54.0	—	52.1	36.6	—	44.6	51.1	8.3	54.3	38.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	723	299	55	369	72	—	464	305	159	331	55
Less than \$5,000 -----	15	8	—	7	3	—	15	8	7	3	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	71	20	—	51	—	—	44	20	24	27	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	133	56	8	69	13	—	64	56	8	82	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	220	101	—	119	29	—	144	101	43	105	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	139	67	6	66	19	—	88	67	21	70	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	68	8	8	52	8	—	37	14	23	39	2
\$50,000 or more -----	77	39	33	5	—	—	72	39	33	5	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.6	4.0	—	11.7	9.7	—	9.3	3.9	19.5	5.7	12.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	389	228	7	154	41	—	279	228	51	151	35
Less than \$5,000 -----	138	82	—	56	13	—	104	82	22	47	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	109	53	7	49	21	—	60	53	7	70	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	62	21	—	41	—	—	39	21	18	23	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	59	51	—	8	5	—	53	51	2	11	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21	21	—	—	2	—	23	21	2	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	44.2	46.1	—	43.5	36.6	—	45.5	46.1	43.1	39.7	37.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	203	100	14	89	41	—	125	100	25	119	41
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	17	17	—	—	3	—	17	17	—	3	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	57	22	9	26	16	—	31	22	9	42	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	77	29	—	48	22	—	40	29	11	59	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	35	20	5	10	—	—	25	20	5	10	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	12	7	—	5	—	—	7	7	—	5	—
\$50,000 or more -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	6.9	14.0	—	—	7.3	—	11.2	14.0	—	2.5	7.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	365	182	7	176	63	—	200	182	18	228	52
Less than \$5,000 -----	140	70	—	70	23	—	81	70	11	82	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	197	102	7	88	24	—	109	102	7	112	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	18	—	—	18	9	—	—	—	—	27	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	10	10	—	—	5	—	10	10	—	5	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
\$35,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	47.1	44.5	—	51.7	42.9	—	46.0	44.5	61.1	46.9	30.8

Table 109. Selected Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Urban and rural						Inside and outside metropolitan area					
	Urban				Rural		Inside metropolitan area			Outside metropolitan area		
	Total	Inside urbanized area		Outside urbanized area	Total	Farm	Total	In central city	Not in central city	Total	Rural	
		Central place	Urban fringe									
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	61 378	22 862	12 494	26 022	36 777	8 161	47 404	23 880	23 524	50 751	29 699	
In households -----	60 666	22 666	12 482	25 518	36 555	8 161	46 923	23 547	23 376	50 298	29 510	
In group quarters -----	712	196	12	504	222	—	481	333	148	453	189	
Nursing homes -----	435	120	12	303	185	—	281	203	78	339	152	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	111 576	41 003	19 585	50 988	63 648	12 867	79 566	42 815	36 751	95 658	53 144	
In households -----	109 192	40 409	19 442	49 341	62 668	12 867	78 131	42 020	36 111	93 729	52 333	
In group quarters -----	2 384	594	143	1 647	980	—	1 435	795	640	1 929	811	
Nursing homes -----	1 897	419	122	1 356	910	—	1 074	569	505	1 733	759	
Persons 75 years and over -----	94 411	31 293	11 467	51 651	55 691	7 906	57 414	32 646	24 768	92 688	48 613	
In households -----	80 614	27 362	10 461	42 791	48 793	7 906	50 169	28 533	21 636	79 238	42 592	
In group quarters -----	13 797	3 931	1 006	8 860	6 898	—	7 245	4 113	3 132	13 450	6 021	
Nursing homes -----	12 983	3 579	981	8 423	6 640	—	6 768	3 691	3 077	12 855	5 763	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	61 378	22 862	12 494	26 022	36 777	8 161	47 404	23 880	23 524	50 751	29 699	
Less than 9th grade -----	4 881	1 809	422	2 650	4 502	894	3 432	1 925	1 507	5 951	3 854	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	8 964	3 767	1 088	4 109	5 463	1 031	6 649	3 918	2 731	7 778	4 322	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	22 426	8 563	3 683	10 180	16 578	4 057	17 511	8 939	8 572	21 493	13 302	
Some college or associate degree -----	13 612	4 623	3 560	5 429	6 640	1 472	10 499	4 842	5 657	9 753	5 438	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11 495	4 100	3 741	3 654	3 594	707	9 313	4 256	5 057	5 776	2 783	
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	111 576	41 003	19 585	50 988	63 648	12 867	79 566	42 815	36 751	95 658	53 144	
Less than 9th grade -----	13 625	4 855	1 024	7 746	12 591	2 650	8 623	5 062	3 561	17 593	10 955	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	16 537	6 643	1 810	8 084	10 032	1 592	11 780	6 949	4 831	14 789	8 235	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	41 568	15 607	6 376	19 585	25 455	5 358	29 278	16 234	13 044	37 745	21 343	
Some college or associate degree -----	23 439	8 115	5 567	9 757	10 529	2 273	16 828	8 479	8 349	17 140	8 898	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	16 407	5 783	4 808	5 816	5 041	994	13 057	6 091	6 966	8 391	3 713	
Persons 75 years and over -----	94 411	31 293	11 467	51 651	55 691	7 906	57 414	32 646	24 768	92 688	48 613	
Less than 9th grade -----	22 883	6 898	1 670	14 315	19 615	2 544	12 920	7 239	5 681	29 578	17 397	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	17 873	6 153	1 734	9 986	9 583	1 204	10 835	6 418	4 417	16 621	8 220	
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	26 697	8 895	3 379	14 423	15 718	2 502	16 273	9 287	6 986	26 142	13 723	
Some college or associate degree -----	15 468	5 232	2 483	7 753	7 310	1 112	9 797	5 461	4 336	12 981	6 352	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11 490	4 115	2 201	5 174	3 465	544	7 589	4 241	3 348	7 366	2 921	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989												
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	23 133	8 308	5 080	9 824	15 873	3 869	18 582	8 620	10 012	20 463	12 481	
Less than \$5,000 -----	265	74	30	170	420	153	162	77	77	539	384	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	490	156	56	304	895	220	306	162	162	1 087	794	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	995	351	104	526	1 315	325	705	364	342	1 602	1 161	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 831	1 346	497	1 987	3 413	806	2 607	1 407	1 233	4 591	2 908	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 324	1 626	729	1 982	3 353	809	3 422	1 691	1 742	4 253	2 635	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 359	2 009	1 104	2 258	3 475	767	4 460	2 090	2 357	4 404	2 623	
\$50,000 or more -----	7 869	2 746	2 560	2 597	3 002	789	6 920	2 829	4 099	3 987	1 976	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.7	2.6	1.4	3.8	6.7	8.0	2.2	2.5	2.0	6.4	7.7	
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	9 985	3 955	1 568	4 438	4 186	510	6 943	4 152	2 741	7 273	3 606	
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 403	544	76	784	780	87	884	602	259	1 339	701	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 699	624	133	935	958	67	984	635	330	1 693	830	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 748	573	175	982	757	80	997	609	388	1 494	674	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 561	1 174	471	917	863	97	2 012	1 225	786	1 418	707	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 280	550	257	475	405	77	959	558	395	719	335	
\$35,000 or more -----	1 294	490	456	345	423	102	1 107	523	583	610	359	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	19.1	18.0	5.9	24.7	25.1	19.4	16.8	19.0	12.8	25.4	25.7	
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	37 694	13 216	7 619	16 809	24 953	5 764	28 092	13 747	14 293	34 525	20 482	
Less than \$5,000 -----	403	115	79	209	494	120	284	133	143	603	461	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 376	454	88	845	1 943	350	801	487	336	2 536	1 770	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 374	1 132	285	1 951	4 090	826	2 232	1 172	1 038	5 257	3 555	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 893	3 406	1 056	5 398	7 695	1 652	6 472	3 549	2 899	11 081	6 477	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 160	2 895	1 692	3 531	4 590	1 042	6 078	3 019	3 028	6 676	3 716	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	7 003	2 795	1 624	2 587	3 440	917	5 857	2 862	2 969	4 577	2 544	
\$50,000 or more -----	7 485	2 419	2 795	2 288	2 701	857	6 368	2 525	3 880	3 795	1 959	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.5	2.3	1.5	3.1	5.3	5.9	2.2	2.5	1.9	4.8	5.9	
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	27 268	9 830	4 018	13 384	12 738	1 567	17 811	10 284	7 563	22 192	10 899	
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 403	1 169	242	2 000	2 022	205	1 914	1 237	685	3 506	1 779	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	8 259	2 734	841	4 674	4 219	306	5 067	2 861	2 202	7 433	3 606	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	5 450	1 963	815	2 663	2 636	344	3 459	2 052	1 407	4 625	2 322	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 065	2 354	1 084	2 630	2 273	347	4 233	2 450	1 790	4 115	1 912	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 241	875	507	842	864	182	1 654	922	739	1 430	687	
\$35,000 or more -----	1 850	735	529	575	724	183	1 484	762	740	1 083	593	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	18.1	16.2	9.3	22.1	22.1	16.8	15.4	16.2	14.2	22.4	22.5	
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	18 636	6 059	2 814	9 702	14 265	2 869	12 179	6 327	5 869	20 708	12 438	
Less than \$5,000 -----	394	113	49	216	409	55	251	108	123	551	350	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 633	408	131	1 069	2 351	368	855	410	426	3 135	2 128	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 284	938	253	2 090	3 191	421	1 810	979	836	4 640	2 891	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 291	1 691	617	2 926	3 859	668	3 428	1 815	1 625	5 699	3 306	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 276	1 285	565	1 453	2 135	588	2 346	1 335	1 048	3 076	1 820	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 313	757	441	1 120	1 341	413	1 636	792	848	2 032	1 087	
\$50,000 or more -----	2 445	867	758	828	979	356	1 853	888	963	1 575	856	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.2	4.1	3.4	6.1	9.2	6.5	4.4	4.0	4.5	8.4	9.4	
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	37 461	12 254	4 180	21 015	20 533	2 250	21 563	12 783	8 738	36 398	18 328	
Less than \$5,000 -----	5 698	1 576	409	3 697	4 510	415	2 764	1 677	1 099	7 415	4 148	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14 418	4 496	1 104	8 829	8 266	710	7 721	4 692	3 001	14 992	7 452	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 794	2 387	904	3 526	3 380	396	4 135	2 452	1 672	6 032	3 003	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 850	2 046	883	2 880	2 696	397	3 744	2 137	1 608	4 774	2 307	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 327	825	389	1 125	859	142	1 485	869	600	1 706	745	
\$35,000 or more -----	2 374	924	491	958	822	190	1 714	956	758	1 479	673	
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.9	18.6	15.0	26.8	31.2	24.0	19.2	19.1	19.4	29.7	32.4	

Table 110. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
AGE									
All persons	23 049	131	70	30 060	4 952	2 344	1 881	3 877	4 349
Under 3 years	1 240	12	—	1 563	245	83	45	203	266
3 and 4 years	787	5	6	1 163	139	59	18	125	241
5 to 9 years	2 112	3	5	2 509	209	150	66	224	360
10 to 14 years	2 086	31	4	2 702	288	212	111	326	326
15 to 17 years	1 076	—	5	1 742	203	70	95	135	270
18 and 19 years	1 024	8	9	1 514	208	120	136	126	256
20 to 24 years	2 092	31	22	3 717	781	288	247	559	419
25 to 29 years	2 082	3	12	3 558	937	170	251	514	417
30 to 34 years	2 194	13	7	2 695	535	200	141	375	511
35 to 39 years	1 840	17	—	2 323	403	211	130	307	374
40 to 44 years	1 654	—	—	2 249	365	224	163	342	300
45 to 49 years	1 231	—	—	1 541	206	169	66	210	242
50 to 54 years	825	—	—	962	110	91	107	201	170
55 to 59 years	744	—	—	691	79	71	152	90	106
60 to 64 years	583	—	—	445	138	65	88	73	13
65 to 74 years	1 006	2	—	499	87	101	65	62	41
75 years and over	473	6	—	187	19	60	—	5	37
Median age	27.7	21.8	22.8	25.2	27.2	30.5	29.4	27.3	25.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	2 023	10	5	3 250	623	203	223	354	513
Children ever born	940	4	—	629	61	54	28	63	78
Per 1,000 women	465	400	—	194	98	266	126	178	152
Women ever married	549	2	—	593	44	65	34	121	68
Children ever born	621	—	—	480	15	38	18	33	71
Per 1,000 women	1 131	2 000	—	809	341	585	529	485	587
Women 25 to 34 years	2 380	12	7	3 112	723	232	185	338	656
Children ever born	4 484	42	—	4 267	525	368	131	287	986
Per 1,000 women	1 884	3 500	—	1 371	726	1 586	708	1 145	1 503
Women ever married	1 917	12	—	2 534	531	227	102	276	621
Children ever born	4 035	42	—	4 145	519	368	131	387	986
Per 1,000 women	2 105	3 500	—	1 636	977	1 621	1 284	1 402	1 588
Women 35 to 44 years	1 853	13	—	2 629	428	301	188	255	517
Children ever born	4 558	24	—	5 950	788	648	356	497	911
Per 1,000 women	2 460	1 846	—	2 263	1 841	2 153	1 894	1 762	1 762
No children	203	5	—	316	64	31	17	14	97
1 child	320	—	—	415	66	45	55	59	87
2 children	494	—	—	952	219	147	62	117	180
3 children	370	8	—	504	53	31	43	56	148
4 children	299	—	—	234	5	30	7	9	5
5 or more children	167	—	—	210	21	17	4	—	—
Women ever married	1 718	13	—	2 539	391	299	178	255	511
Children ever born	4 494	24	—	5 933	788	648	356	497	911
Per 1,000 women	2 616	1 846	—	2 337	2 015	2 167	2 000	1 949	1 783
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	23 049	131	70	30 060	4 952	2 344	1 881	3 877	4 349
In households	21 964	105	63	28 646	4 475	2 185	1 625	3 812	4 182
Family householder	5 618	11	9	5 620	1 083	416	258	950	599
Male	4 082	8	2	4 670	990	305	186	865	431
Female	1 536	3	7	950	93	111	72	85	168
Nonfamily householder	2 100	19	20	2 306	535	167	297	402	215
Male	1 042	15	20	1 438	282	78	177	308	83
Female	1 058	4	—	868	253	89	120	94	132
Spouse	4 169	13	—	6 413	1 027	657	556	758	1 393
Child	8 145	37	5	10 796	1 167	655	347	1 156	1 776
Other relatives	812	4	29	1 829	204	210	16	178	107
Nonrelatives	1 120	21	—	1 682	459	80	151	368	92
In group quarters	1 085	26	7	1 414	477	159	256	65	167
Persons per household	2.71	2.50	1.38	3.11	2.68	2.81	2.19	2.77	2.99
Persons per family	3.18	3.27	2.22	3.74	3.17	3.51	3.23	3.26	3.49
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	5 618	11	9	5 620	1 083	416	258	950	599
With own children under 18 years	3 312	4	—	3 909	615	249	172	649	458
With own children under 6 years	1 482	4	—	2 050	352	102	87	368	222
Married-couple families	4 121	8	2	4 641	979	312	201	898	450
With own children under 18 years	2 253	4	—	3 322	582	195	125	634	350
With own children under 6 years	1 047	4	—	1 838	348	81	71	364	199
Female householder, no husband present	1 154	3	7	749	67	86	53	34	146
With own children under 18 years	915	—	—	515	25	54	43	10	105
With own children under 6 years	374	—	—	174	—	21	12	4	23
Subfamilies	184	—	—	254	14	44	—	39	12
With own children under 18 years	167	—	—	173	6	25	—	26	12
Married-couple subfamilies	19	—	—	131	8	19	—	28	—
With own children under 18 years	2	—	—	50	—	—	—	15	—
Mother-child subfamilies	132	—	—	71	6	16	—	3	7
Persons under 18 years	7 301	51	20	9 679	1 084	574	335	1 013	1 463
Percent living with two parents	66.1	72.5	—	80.6	86.0	78.7	68.4	91.7	87.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	396	15	—	157	14	2	16	14	38
Male and female	387	15	—	157	14	2	16	14	38
Both male	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	7 718	30	29	7 926	1 618	583	555	1 352	814
With one or more subfamilies	202	—	—	239	40	22	4	31	4
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	331	3	7	768	98	57	9	99	25
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	66	—	—	97	25	—	31	17	5

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Table 110. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
AGE									
All persons	6 428	637	543	2 188	745	1 054	381	247	260
Under 3 years	331	27	53	115	—	83	34	27	5
3 and 4 years	277	21	50	119	5	17	3	3	2
5 to 9 years	862	57	119	192	44	81	30	23	15
10 to 14 years	718	92	83	261	41	154	30	38	65
15 to 17 years	515	50	29	156	76	88	24	28	27
18 and 19 years	315	29	10	148	24	44	11	29	—
20 to 24 years	711	62	44	188	97	118	42	15	39
25 to 29 years	585	69	45	305	73	91	45	14	15
30 to 34 years	512	22	30	157	51	105	56	25	14
35 to 39 years	452	47	24	204	48	122	37	21	32
40 to 44 years	433	38	22	71	189	82	37	16	29
45 to 49 years	323	36	28	134	82	17	10	—	7
50 to 54 years	158	45	—	37	15	8	3	5	—
55 to 59 years	102	14	6	48	—	5	5	—	—
60 to 64 years	53	—	—	3	—	26	14	—	—
65 to 74 years	42	28	—	50	—	1	—	—	1
75 years and over	39	—	—	—	—	12	—	3	9
Median age	21.1	23.6	12.1	22.8	31.2	22.0	26.8	18.6	21.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	706	93	38	170	104	113	29	38	17
Children ever born	166	34	24	85	—	21	12	—	2
Per 1,000 women	235	366	632	500	—	186	414	—	118
Women ever married	135	21	22	62	—	7	—	—	—
Children ever born	140	26	24	85	—	10	8	—	2
Per 1,000 women	1 037	1 238	1 091	1 371	—	1 429	2 000	—	2 000
Women 25 to 34 years	474	47	33	225	64	140	74	24	21
Children ever born	894	132	204	390	62	249	126	48	44
Per 1,000 women	1 886	2 809	6 182	1 733	969	1 779	1 703	2 000	2 095
Women ever married	346	42	33	211	31	124	68	14	21
Children ever born	813	132	204	383	34	249	126	48	44
Per 1,000 women	2 350	3 143	6 182	1 815	1 097	2 008	1 853	3 429	2 095
Women 35 to 44 years	499	36	24	95	177	65	37	20	8
Children ever born	1 451	122	134	321	432	179	91	76	12
Per 1,000 women	2 908	3 389	5 583	3 379	2 441	2 754	2 459	3 800	1 500
No children	50	6	—	—	23	9	5	—	4
1 child	64	—	—	11	11	19	7	12	—
2 children	98	—	7	22	81	—	—	—	—
3 children	82	6	—	39	13	20	16	—	4
4 children	122	16	—	—	25	9	9	—	—
5 or more children	83	8	17	23	24	8	—	8	—
Women ever married	482	30	24	95	177	61	37	20	4
Children ever born	1 434	122	134	321	432	179	91	76	12
Per 1,000 women	2 975	4 067	5 583	3 379	2 441	2 934	2 459	3 800	3 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	6 428	637	543	2 188	745	1 054	381	247	260
In households	6 337	637	543	2 155	707	963	356	212	241
Family householder	1 182	139	90	463	108	177	73	31	54
Male	914	123	72	429	72	159	65	25	50
Female	268	16	18	34	36	18	8	6	4
Nonfamily householder	309	21	—	30	109	63	33	—	14
Male	253	15	—	30	67	28	6	—	6
Female	56	6	—	—	42	35	27	—	8
Spouse	964	118	85	381	226	154	85	27	29
Child	2 854	257	364	1 012	199	392	121	131	81
Other relatives	749	79	—	220	7	72	25	7	—
Nonrelatives	279	23	4	49	58	105	19	16	63
In group quarters	91	—	—	33	38	91	25	35	19
Persons per household	3.97	4.03	6.31	4.35	2.13	2.72	2.20	4.42	3.16
Persons per family	4.54	4.42	6.27	4.49	3.04	3.25	2.71	4.23	3.59
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 182	139	90	463	108	177	73	31	54
With own children under 18 years	908	88	82	384	67	118	54	23	34
With own children under 6 years	445	53	70	207	27	48	31	6	4
Married-couple families	818	123	72	432	78	143	64	25	45
With own children under 18 years	688	82	64	359	43	99	50	17	25
With own children under 6 years	353	47	58	196	27	41	30	—	4
Female householder, no husband present	242	16	18	8	30	10	4	6	—
With own children under 18 years	190	6	18	8	24	10	4	6	—
With own children under 6 years	78	6	12	—	—	7	1	6	—
Subfamilies	93	15	—	37	—	13	4	—	—
With own children under 18 years	70	11	—	23	—	13	4	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	52	4	—	20	—	9	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	29	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	21	11	—	7	—	4	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	2 703	247	334	843	166	423	121	119	114
Percent living with two parents	70.0	76.5	89.8	88.5	73.5	78.0	80.2	83.2	57.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	45	—	—	—	13	3	3	—	—
Male and female	45	—	—	—	13	3	3	—	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	1 491	160	90	493	217	240	106	31	68
With one or more subfamilies	79	16	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	327	33	—	99	—	20	—	8	2
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	16	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 414	55	25	13 806	2 760	703	792	1 730	1 864
Preprimary school	416	5	—	575	97	27	8	101	124
Public school	335	—	—	337	21	5	8	50	61
Elementary or high school	4 785	34	14	7 000	670	421	266	647	1 063
Public school	4 623	34	14	6 231	596	363	238	450	976
College	2 213	16	11	6 231	1 993	255	518	982	677
Public college	1 879	16	2	5 347	1 719	165	410	918	564
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 414	55	25	13 806	2 760	703	792	1 730	1 864
3 and 4 years	177	5	—	265	67	5	—	65	56
5 to 14 years	3 816	34	9	4 874	469	338	175	517	650
15 to 17 years	967	—	5	1 660	196	63	84	135	270
18 and 19 years	694	8	9	1 335	208	86	126	116	224
20 to 24 years	666	8	2	2 468	719	103	174	452	234
25 to 34 years	592	—	—	2 237	869	61	178	337	282
35 years and over	502	—	—	967	232	47	55	108	148
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 116	39	31	5 231	989	408	383	685	675
Percent enrolled in college	37.0	41.0	35.5	59.9	87.4	36.0	75.7	78.8	45.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 664	8	9	2 729	366	164	225	215	439
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.6	—	—	5.3	1.9	9.8	7.1	.5	3.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 116	39	31	5 231	989	408	383	685	675
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	938	8	—	1 002	165	70	108	57	180
Some college or associate degree	1 307	16	31	2 357	515	223	206	324	219
Bachelor's degree or higher	59	15	—	728	241	31	48	268	78
Persons 25 years and over	12 632	41	19	15 150	2 879	1 362	1 163	2 179	2 211
Less than 5th grade	126	—	—	1 064	100	36	—	22	64
5th to 8th grade	860	5	—	1 199	88	108	29	58	298
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 127	5	—	1 800	95	63	147	111	356
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 247	10	12	2 336	287	168	246	135	522
Some college, no degree	2 969	13	7	1 933	356	192	218	167	224
Associate degree, occupational program	548	—	—	286	43	68	31	42	35
Associate degree, academic program	389	—	—	367	98	53	63	40	49
Bachelor's degree	843	6	—	3 049	808	449	244	506	399
Graduate or professional degree	523	2	—	3 116	1 004	225	185	1 098	264
Females 25 years and over	6 742	29	7	8 221	1 445	905	793	866	1 627
Less than 5th grade	28	—	—	697	64	36	—	11	64
5th to 8th grade	427	3	—	955	52	105	29	47	290
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 244	5	—	1 193	69	48	143	68	323
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 194	10	—	1 408	182	110	179	70	423
Some college, no degree	1 657	9	7	980	195	144	163	56	155
Associate degree, occupational program	334	—	—	166	31	44	26	11	27
Associate degree, academic program	225	—	—	269	79	34	44	35	41
Bachelor's degree	420	2	—	1 620	484	258	131	280	249
Graduate or professional degree	213	—	—	933	289	126	78	288	55
Persons 25 years and over	12 632	41	19	15 150	2 879	1 362	1 163	2 179	2 211
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	—	—	7.0	3.5	2.6	—	1.0	2.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.4	75.6	100.0	73.2	90.2	84.8	84.9	91.2	67.5
Percent some college or higher	41.7	51.2	36.8	57.8	80.2	72.5	63.7	85.0	43.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.8	19.5	—	40.7	62.9	49.5	36.9	73.6	30.0
Males 25 to 34 years	1 896	4	12	3 141	749	138	207	551	272
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.3	100.0	100.0	85.3	95.1	100.0	100.0	94.7	99.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.4	100.0	—	50.9	73.8	60.9	63.3	71.1	59.9
Females 25 to 34 years	2 380	12	7	3 112	723	232	185	338	656
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.5	33.3	100.0	76.1	96.3	75.9	95.7	85.8	76.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.8	—	—	37.8	63.6	32.8	44.3	69.5	25.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	21 022	114	64	27 334	4 568	2 202	1 818	3 549	3 842
Speak a language other than English	1 883	13	25	21 656	4 064	1 306	902	2 725	2 759
5 to 17 years	416	—	—	4 581	533	116	82	335	415
18 to 64 years	1 369	13	25	16 533	3 438	1 062	789	2 348	2 270
65 to 74 years	59	—	—	392	74	73	31	42	37
75 years and over	39	—	—	150	19	55	—	—	37
Do not speak English "very well"	514	13	9	12 027	2 504	340	547	789	1 516
5 to 17 years	87	—	—	2 015	202	42	60	134	66
18 to 64 years	396	13	9	9 635	2 217	244	485	698	1 317
65 to 74 years	12	—	—	254	66	17	2	25	37
75 years and over	19	—	—	123	19	37	—	—	28
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	85	—	9	2 849	681	53	123	181	327
Persons 5 years and over in households	19 937	88	57	25 920	4 091	2 043	1 562	3 484	3 675
In linguistically isolated households	198	—	9	7 721	1 482	120	167	408	727
5 to 17 years	52	—	—	1 953	175	33	20	50	166
18 to 64 years	117	—	9	5 504	1 234	71	145	348	518
65 to 74 years	12	—	—	169	54	3	2	10	19
75 years and over	17	—	—	95	19	13	—	—	24
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	14 452	62	43	20 511	3 879	1 517	1 499	2 879	2 942
With a mobility or self-care limitation	731	—	9	1 103	147	64	94	108	142
With a mobility limitation	405	—	—	303	45	8	24	37	29
In labor force	114	—	—	102	14	—	12	10	29
With a self-care limitation	538	—	9	976	133	56	81	89	129
With a work disability	1 772	8	—	720	61	37	72	67	86
In labor force	849	3	—	286	26	15	23	21	32
Prevented from working	820	5	—	367	25	16	41	46	37
No work disability	12 680	54	43	19 791	3 818	1 480	1 427	2 812	2 856
In labor force	9 851	34	25	12 920	2 270	1 149	812	2 085	1 619
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 000	2	—	499	87	101	65	62	41
With a mobility or self-care limitation	172	—	—	85	40	7	9	8	8
With a mobility limitation	146	—	—	68	23	7	9	8	8
With a self-care limitation	87	—	—	35	24	—	—	—	8
Persons 75 years and over	436	6	—	187	19	60	—	5	37
With a mobility or self-care limitation	155	2	—	62	8	25	—	—	14
With a mobility limitation	138	2	—	50	8	18	—	—	14
With a self-care limitation	94	—	—	20	8	7	—	—	—

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Table 111. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 003	219	279	834	370	407	71	132	148
Preprimary school	126	—	12	33	7	5	—	5	—
Public school	124	—	12	23	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	2 102	192	234	616	171	271	70	74	107
Public school	1 927	182	234	601	138	258	70	61	107
College	775	27	33	185	192	131	1	53	41
Public college	687	16	33	126	171	121	1	45	39
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 003	219	279	834	370	407	71	132	148
3 and 4 years	43	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 14 years	1 466	122	185	413	85	188	46	51	80
15 to 17 years	484	50	29	135	76	88	24	28	27
18 and 19 years	276	29	—	123	12	12	—	12	—
20 to 24 years	379	7	25	56	97	22	—	15	7
25 to 34 years	197	—	12	51	52	45	1	26	7
35 years and over	158	11	28	51	48	52	—	—	27
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 026	91	54	336	121	162	53	44	39
Percent enrolled in college	44.2	17.6	—	28.3	83.5	21.0	—	61.4	17.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	669	67	27	256	67	110	28	50	19
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	7.6	—	—	14.5	—	3.6	14.3	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 026	91	54	336	121	162	53	44	39
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	168	19	18	111	24	47	17	17	—
Some college or associate degree	407	15	—	70	82	78	20	27	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	33	—	—	5	7	10	—	—	10
Persons 25 years and over	2 699	299	155	1 009	458	469	207	84	107
Less than 5th grade	381	102	62	239	45	4	—	—	4
5th to 8th grade	346	14	15	149	67	22	15	—	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	710	65	11	146	31	27	14	6	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	492	47	46	262	44	198	100	32	29
Some college, no degree	371	27	11	133	71	139	63	23	38
Associate degree, occupational program	21	—	—	12	14	10	—	—	10
Associate degree, academic program	40	—	—	11	9	4	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	288	36	10	46	92	32	6	13	13
Graduate or professional degree	50	8	—	11	85	33	5	10	6
Females 25 years and over	1 310	140	81	432	308	245	131	52	41
Less than 5th grade	225	69	48	122	45	—	—	—	—
5th to 8th grade	231	9	15	86	67	15	15	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	382	35	—	56	31	13	7	6	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	229	—	12	99	39	125	73	17	14
Some college, no degree	92	16	6	62	51	59	31	14	14
Associate degree, occupational program	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	113	11	—	7	26	18	—	5	13
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	—	39	15	5	10	—
Persons 25 years and over	2 699	299	155	1 009	458	469	207	84	107
Percent less than 5th grade	14.1	34.1	40.0	23.7	9.8	.9	—	—	3.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	46.8	39.5	43.2	47.1	68.8	88.7	86.0	92.9	89.7
Percent some college or higher	28.5	23.7	13.5	21.1	59.2	46.5	37.7	54.8	62.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.5	14.7	6.5	5.6	38.6	13.9	5.3	27.4	17.8
Males 25 to 34 years	623	44	42	237	60	56	27	15	8
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.1	52.3	64.3	51.5	100.0	91.1	81.5	100.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.7	52.3	—	—	100.0	25.0	22.2	53.3	—
Females 25 to 34 years	474	47	33	225	64	140	74	24	21
Percent high school graduate or higher	46.0	10.6	—	55.1	92.2	84.3	78.4	75.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.0	—	—	3.1	46.9	10.0	—	41.7	19.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	5 820	589	440	1 954	740	954	344	217	253
Speak a language other than English	5 399	534	423	1 876	553	258	46	77	67
5 to 17 years	1 803	160	214	568	105	31	14	7	—
18 to 64 years	3 515	346	209	1 258	448	227	32	70	67
65 to 74 years	42	28	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	3 624	435	371	1 199	258	80	—	30	10
5 to 17 years	940	86	167	209	31	17	—	7	—
18 to 64 years	2 624	321	204	940	227	63	—	23	10
65 to 74 years	21	28	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	890	102	68	261	59	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 729	589	440	1 921	702	863	319	182	234
In linguistically isolated households	3 015	326	286	900	89	6	—	—	6
5 to 17 years	1 029	78	127	257	6	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	1 926	230	159	609	83	6	—	—	6
65 to 74 years	21	18	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 973	400	226	1 386	594	545	225	116	112
With a mobility or self-care limitation	368	23	63	59	—	66	19	23	24
With a mobility limitation	126	12	20	—	—	18	10	—	8
In labor force	29	—	8	—	—	18	10	—	8
With a self-care limitation	320	11	63	59	—	56	9	23	24
With a work disability	251	18	14	70	25	43	29	—	14
In labor force	72	6	2	56	21	30	22	—	8
Prevented from working	167	12	6	6	4	6	6	—	—
No work disability	3 722	382	212	1 316	569	502	196	116	98
In labor force	2 541	220	113	1 006	380	321	140	54	65
Persons 65 to 74 years	42	28	—	50	—	1	—	—	1
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 112. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	23 049	131	70	30 060	4 952	2 344	1 881	3 877	4 349
Native	22 903	128	45	8 639	1 079	792	876	924	1 439
Born in State of residence	11 454	40	27	4 125	433	230	177	393	525
Born in a different State	11 316	82	16	3 269	588	375	576	468	351
Northeast	235	15	—	346	61	32	60	81	14
Midwest	2 969	8	—	1 270	188	121	164	252	188
South	5 867	15	—	839	135	91	80	114	77
West	2 245	44	16	814	204	131	272	21	72
Born abroad	133	6	2	1 245	58	187	123	63	563
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	133	6	2	1 232	58	174	123	63	563
Foreign born	146	3	25	21 421	3 873	1 552	1 005	2 953	2 910
Naturalized citizen	75	—	7	8 132	1 092	885	377	917	1 355
Not a citizen	71	3	18	13 289	2 781	667	628	2 036	1 555
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	21 022	114	64	27 334	4 568	2 202	1 818	3 549	3 842
Same house	8 562	34	28	8 499	960	730	645	1 020	1 195
Different house in the United States	12 272	63	27	11 320	1 528	1 001	694	1 488	1 559
Same county	5 925	26	11	5 207	526	355	211	612	686
Different county	6 347	37	16	6 113	1 002	646	483	876	873
Same State	2 218	2	2	1 914	245	140	106	227	326
Different State	4 129	35	14	4 199	757	506	377	649	547
Northeast	64	—	—	266	76	21	20	82	25
Midwest	926	—	—	1 425	263	133	70	305	188
South	1 834	15	9	1 430	214	188	107	201	165
West	1 305	20	5	1 078	204	164	180	61	169
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Elsewhere	188	17	9	7 507	2 080	463	479	1 041	1 088
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 811	37	25	12 597	2 180	1 251	822	2 054	1 578
Worked in county of residence	8 026	34	20	10 587	1 896	1 072	707	1 596	1 217
Worked outside county of residence	1 785	3	5	2 010	284	179	115	458	361
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 811	37	25	12 597	2 180	1 251	822	2 054	1 578
Car, truck, or van	8 796	34	20	10 896	1 641	1 093	710	1 571	1 453
Drove alone	7 282	26	20	8 818	1 219	879	646	1 413	1 145
Carpooled	1 514	8	—	2 078	422	214	64	158	308
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.00	1.11	1.17	1.11	1.05	1.06	1.12
Public transportation	123	3	—	150	51	32	—	41	7
Bus or trolley bus	100	—	—	150	51	32	—	41	7
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	23	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	47	—	—	99	52	6	6	18	6
Walked	467	—	—	1 124	423	101	79	313	85
Other means	80	—	5	103	5	—	5	6	12
Worked at home	248	—	—	225	8	19	22	105	15
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.1	20.1	13.6	15.2	13.5	15.1	15.3	16.0	16.9
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 882	37	25	12 574	2 233	1 159	783	2 075	1 549
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	293	4	5	81	6	11	—	6	33
Mining	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	747	—	—	138	22	25	5	17	10
Manufacturing	1 774	—	—	3 437	262	163	107	294	371
Nondurable goods	647	—	—	1 671	129	59	83	108	220
Food and kindred products	189	—	—	928	10	23	25	38	76
Textile mill and finished textile products	48	—	—	97	16	—	12	—	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	175	—	—	199	35	10	—	17	54
Durable goods	1 127	—	—	1 766	133	104	24	186	151
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	49	—	—	43	—	—	—	8	7
Metal industries	136	—	—	88	—	—	8	22	2
Machinery and computer equipment	194	—	—	217	17	6	—	4	17
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	82	—	—	301	31	23	8	39	27
Transportation equipment	544	—	—	715	66	19	2	81	61
Transportation	534	—	—	188	23	35	8	23	48
Communications and other public utilities	322	—	—	232	47	12	43	95	—
Wholesale trade	325	—	11	298	28	17	16	14	40
Retail trade	1 599	—	9	2 518	656	257	98	223	502
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	207	—	—	349	36	46	12	35	64
Eating and drinking places	709	—	9	1 485	490	127	64	116	298
Banking and credit agencies	154	—	—	45	6	5	2	23	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	282	—	—	199	44	33	29	8	23
Business and repair services	466	—	—	364	51	19	82	39	38
Private households	61	—	—	31	—	15	6	—	—
Other personal services	316	—	—	438	44	65	2	116	53
Entertainment and recreation services	57	—	—	157	9	13	14	15	12
Professional and related services	2 316	33	—	4 137	985	415	315	1 182	367
Hospitals	489	10	—	869	117	202	97	174	87
Health services, except hospitals	481	3	—	656	87	108	31	242	35
Educational services	921	20	—	2 005	628	48	137	684	185
Public administration	561	—	—	311	50	74	56	20	52

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Table 112. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—**
Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	6 428	637	543	2 188	745	1 054	381	247	260
Native	1 705	76	251	381	142	889	360	187	254
Born in State of residence	1 293	72	184	282	38	183	105	30	35
Born in a different State	334	4	50	83	78	381	238	50	74
Northeast	41	—	5	12	5	7	—	7	—
Midwest	118	—	38	51	32	55	15	6	34
South	113	—	7	20	22	49	18	9	10
West	62	4	—	—	19	270	205	28	30
Born abroad	78	—	17	16	26	325	17	107	145
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	208	—	79	123
Born abroad of American parents	78	—	17	16	26	117	17	28	22
Foreign born	4 723	561	292	1 807	603	165	21	60	6
Naturalized citizen	2 148	62	42	698	272	104	15	30	—
Not a citizen	2 575	499	250	1 109	331	61	6	30	6
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	5 820	589	440	1 954	740	954	344	217	253
Same house	2 321	131	115	598	273	247	89	65	58
Different house in the United States	2 504	392	136	1 050	311	476	199	129	134
Same county	1 563	208	125	486	125	162	41	24	97
Different county	941	184	11	564	186	314	158	105	37
Same State	379	161	—	156	48	65	28	15	8
Different State	562	23	11	408	138	249	130	90	29
Northeast	23	—	—	9	—	4	—	4	—
Midwest	208	—	4	109	57	19	19	—	—
South	181	18	7	220	27	60	22	22	16
West	150	5	—	70	54	166	89	64	13
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	5	27
Elsewhere	995	66	189	306	156	199	56	18	34
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 336	215	104	980	419	461	209	80	96
Worked in county of residence	2 125	215	36	813	348	369	148	74	75
Worked outside county of residence	211	—	68	167	71	92	61	6	21
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 336	215	104	980	419	461	209	80	96
Car, truck, or van	2 220	215	104	955	389	377	178	53	82
Drove alone	1 772	145	100	720	344	278	133	34	67
Carpooled	448	70	4	235	45	99	45	19	15
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.21	1.02	1.15	1.06	1.17	1.17	1.22	1.10
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	4
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	4
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
Bicycle	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	41	—	—	—	19	45	18	27	—
Other means	24	—	—	25	—	9	9	—	—
Worked at home	40	—	—	—	11	4	4	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.8	13.9	20.1	15.6	12.3	18.1	20.0	14.1	12.2
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 393	215	115	980	401	336	157	50	67
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Construction	23	—	—	25	—	6	—	6	—
Manufacturing	1 251	121	62	623	85	55	34	—	—
Nondurable goods	627	53	23	279	44	15	15	—	—
Food and kindred products	522	53	—	140	17	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	12	—	14	12	5	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	624	68	39	344	41	40	19	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	7	—	16	5	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	13	—	—	39	—	19	9	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	37	5	—	109	—	4	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	52	11	25	70	15	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	347	28	—	79	16	17	10	—	—
Transportation	13	—	—	21	—	23	23	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	22	—	—	13	—	10	3	—	7
Wholesale trade	83	30	16	37	17	4	—	—	4
Retail trade	387	22	—	101	92	89	38	18	33
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	92	6	—	5	21	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	154	6	—	89	39	43	21	18	4
Banking and credit agencies	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13	—	10	9	5	30	18	—	1
Business and repair services	61	—	17	16	8	44	13	—	13
Private households	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	87	—	—	9	55	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	74	—	—	16	4	5	5	—	—
Professional and related services	325	19	10	106	128	49	11	26	—
Hospitals	70	6	2	39	25	8	—	8	—
Health services, except hospitals	29	8	—	22	53	—	—	—	—
Educational services	108	5	—	45	23	6	—	6	—
Public administration	37	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	9

Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	16 388	80	50	21 596	4 026	1 814	1 635	2 953	3 069
In labor force	11 136	37	25	13 606	2 340	1 319	895	2 132	1 702
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.0	46.3	50.0	63.0	58.1	72.7	54.7	72.2	55.5
Armed Forces	203	—	—	280	26	111	50	—	43
Civilian labor force	10 933	37	25	13 326	2 314	1 208	845	2 132	1 659
Employed	9 882	37	25	12 574	2 233	1 159	783	2 075	1 549
At work 35 or more hours	7 312	34	25	8 845	1 250	856	588	1 405	1 006
Unemployed	1 051	—	—	752	81	49	62	57	110
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	—	—	5.6	3.5	4.1	7.3	2.7	6.6
Not in labor force	5 252	43	25	7 990	1 686	495	740	821	1 367
Institutionalized persons	297	10	7	119	15	25	21	7	6
Females 16 years and over	8 549	39	7	11 223	2 039	1 099	1 014	1 210	2 109
In labor force	5 193	18	7	6 068	1 069	732	482	656	1 032
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.7	46.2	100.0	54.1	52.4	66.6	47.5	54.2	48.9
Armed Forces	27	—	—	29	—	5	13	—	—
Civilian labor force	5 166	18	7	6 039	1 069	727	469	656	1 032
Employed	4 730	18	7	5 631	1 027	685	428	611	956
At work 35 or more hours	3 166	15	7	3 765	546	482	313	377	640
Unemployed	436	—	—	408	42	42	41	45	76
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	—	—	6.8	3.9	5.8	8.7	6.9	7.4
Not in labor force	3 356	21	—	5 155	970	367	532	554	1 077
Institutionalized persons	51	—	—	12	—	5	7	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	833	8	9	1 459	184	107	127	127	217
Employed	381	—	—	509	41	26	30	60	131
Unemployed	94	—	—	83	—	2	14	—	16
Not in labor force	341	8	9	845	143	64	83	67	70
Males 20 to 24 years	1 116	21	22	1 985	369	151	124	303	159
Employed	715	15	13	968	148	85	35	224	41
Unemployed	123	—	—	105	6	3	—	—	17
Not in labor force	191	6	9	821	209	23	82	79	74
Males 25 to 54 years	4 564	8	12	6 239	1 273	345	347	1 214	522
Employed	3 576	4	5	5 110	942	277	272	1 115	375
Unemployed	345	—	—	146	33	2	7	12	1
Not in labor force	571	4	7	845	278	15	38	87	130
Males 55 to 64 years	650	—	—	433	105	67	20	63	44
Employed	375	—	—	275	57	58	18	46	38
Unemployed	27	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	248	—	—	148	48	9	2	17	6
Males 65 to 69 years	329	—	—	127	33	5	1	36	8
In labor force	83	—	—	45	18	—	—	19	8
Not in labor force	246	—	—	82	15	5	1	17	—
Did not work in 1989	223	—	—	78	15	5	1	17	—
Males 70 years and over	347	4	—	130	23	40	2	—	10
In labor force	48	—	—	36	—	28	—	—	—
Not in labor force	299	4	—	94	23	12	2	—	10
Did not work in 1989	278	2	—	94	23	12	2	—	10
Females 16 to 19 years	831	—	—	1 270	182	57	98	88	222
Employed	395	—	—	321	32	24	10	24	86
Unemployed	63	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	23
Not in labor force	370	—	—	897	150	33	88	64	113
Females 20 to 24 years	976	10	—	1 732	412	137	123	256	260
Employed	485	2	—	781	150	77	48	113	111
Unemployed	59	—	—	73	16	28	1	5	14
Not in labor force	421	8	—	878	246	32	74	138	135
Females 25 to 54 years	5 262	25	7	7 089	1 283	720	511	735	1 492
Employed	3 439	16	7	4 184	801	528	248	429	717
Unemployed	298	—	—	230	21	8	17	40	35
Not in labor force	1 512	9	—	2 646	461	179	233	266	740
Females 55 to 64 years	677	—	—	703	112	69	220	100	75
Employed	309	—	—	312	44	40	112	38	42
Unemployed	16	—	—	47	5	6	23	—	4
Not in labor force	352	—	—	344	63	23	85	62	29
Females 65 to 69 years	301	—	—	244	25	83	48	4	22
In labor force	79	—	—	21	7	8	7	—	—
Not in labor force	222	—	—	223	25	75	41	4	22
Did not work in 1989	183	—	—	215	25	75	41	4	14
Females 70 years and over	502	4	—	185	25	33	14	27	38
In labor force	23	—	—	18	—	8	3	7	—
Not in labor force	479	4	—	167	25	25	11	20	38
Did not work in 1989	454	4	—	161	25	25	11	20	38
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	8 549	39	7	11 223	2 039	1 099	1 014	1 210	2 109
With own children under 6 years	1 770	8	—	2 544	426	235	69	292	615
In labor force	996	8	—	1 340	272	154	24	150	170
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 931	5	—	2 488	258	259	218	254	491
In labor force	1 432	5	—	1 692	170	198	117	166	340
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 618	17	—	2 704	442	161	54	343	555
Both parents in labor force	883	17	—	1 383	264	93	22	152	139
Both at work 35 or more hours	453	17	—	837	113	30	8	105	71
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	719	—	6	452	10	9	15	16	13
Parent in labor force	425	—	6	188	10	9	2	10	7
At work 35 or more hours	224	—	—	158	10	9	2	10	2
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 207	20	—	5 098	490	291	175	586	721
Both parents in labor force	2 097	20	—	3 250	297	237	87	392	416
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 153	11	—	2 238	165	116	48	206	308
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 460	—	14	981	56	71	44	48	148
Parent in labor force	1 067	—	14	675	53	50	13	38	128
At work 35 or more hours	794	—	9	510	18	29	13	20	96

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Table 113. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	4 079	428	226	1 453	622	697	277	149	165
In labor force	2 623	226	115	1 069	429	485	214	84	111
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	52.8	50.9	73.6	69.0	69.6	77.3	56.4	67.3
Armed Forces	4	—	—	7	28	133	52	30	37
Civilian labor force	2 619	226	115	1 062	401	352	162	54	74
Employed	2 393	215	115	980	401	336	157	50	67
At work 35 or more hours	1 952	192	93	862	301	218	112	27	41
Unemployed	226	11	—	82	—	16	5	4	7
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	4.9	—	7.7	—	4.5	3.1	7.4	9.5
Not in labor force	1 456	202	111	384	193	212	63	65	54
Institutionalized persons	21	—	—	10	—	18	—	3	15
Females 16 years and over	1 930	227	113	585	389	343	160	83	50
In labor force	1 075	76	44	405	275	190	108	29	33
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.7	33.5	38.9	69.2	70.7	55.4	67.5	34.9	66.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 075	76	44	405	264	185	103	29	33
Employed	987	65	44	349	264	171	100	25	26
At work 35 or more hours	698	48	44	302	189	104	72	20	12
Unemployed	88	11	—	56	—	14	3	4	7
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	14.5	—	13.8	—	7.6	2.9	13.8	21.2
Not in labor force	855	151	69	180	114	153	52	54	17
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	5
Males 16 to 19 years	342	20	7	184	9	55	7	27	19
Employed	79	6	—	88	—	22	—	18	4
Unemployed	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	242	14	7	90	9	18	—	3	15
Males 20 to 24 years	418	22	32	107	74	75	34	7	30
Employed	173	15	11	85	24	59	28	7	20
Unemployed	57	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	184	7	21	11	50	—	—	—	—
Males 25 to 54 years	1 282	127	74	518	150	202	71	32	61
Employed	1 132	122	60	441	113	71	29	—	16
Unemployed	60	—	—	6	—	2	2	—	—
Not in labor force	90	5	14	71	20	32	6	8	18
Males 55 to 64 years	67	14	—	33	—	17	5	—	—
Employed	22	7	—	17	—	12	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	45	7	—	6	—	5	5	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	—	18	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	18	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	14	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over	40	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Not in labor force	40	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
Did not work in 1989	40	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
Females 16 to 19 years	327	47	20	72	58	55	21	23	—
Employed	87	—	10	18	14	13	4	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	22	—	4	—	4	—
Not in labor force	240	47	10	32	44	38	17	19	—
Females 20 to 24 years	293	40	12	81	23	43	8	8	9
Employed	165	16	8	51	8	16	8	—	8
Unemployed	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	119	24	4	30	15	27	—	8	1
Females 25 to 54 years	1 181	130	75	390	308	223	117	49	36
Employed	717	49	26	269	242	128	74	25	18
Unemployed	68	11	—	30	—	10	3	—	7
Not in labor force	396	70	49	91	55	80	35	24	11
Females 55 to 64 years	88	—	6	18	—	14	14	—	—
Employed	18	—	—	11	—	14	14	—	—
Unemployed	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	65	—	6	3	—	—	—	—	—
Females 65 to 69 years	27	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	21	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	21	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Females 70 years and over	14	—	—	14	—	8	—	3	5
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	14	—	—	14	—	8	—	3	5
Did not work in 1989	14	—	—	14	—	8	—	3	5
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 930	227	113	585	389	343	160	83	50
With own children under 6 years	455	51	76	179	35	78	56	6	5
In labor force	286	33	29	148	30	44	33	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	532	40	19	160	148	62	17	21	14
In labor force	366	21	7	118	115	44	17	13	14
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	489	47	116	251	12	101	44	24	7
Both parents in labor force	303	34	44	205	12	70	20	24	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	175	24	44	170	12	39	6	24	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	237	6	11	35	—	14	8	6	—
Parent in labor force	90	—	—	35	—	6	6	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	69	—	—	35	—	6	6	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 403	142	184	495	110	229	53	75	58
Both parents in labor force	921	105	71	348	104	172	42	46	51
Both at work 35 or more hours	729	68	71	304	92	95	42	42	2
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	428	24	23	36	34	33	10	7	16
Parent in labor force	292	—	—	36	26	27	8	3	16
At work 35 or more hours	257	—	—	36	26	27	8	3	16

Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	4 121	8	2	4 641	979	312	201	898	450
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 092	4	2	4 062	817	301	193	864	387
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 201	4	2	2 657	529	226	125	444	197
Wife unemployed	110	—	—	161	14	6	—	42	17
Husband unemployed	274	—	—	60	—	—	3	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	147	—	—	24	—	—	3	—	—
Wife unemployed	27	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	755	4	—	519	162	11	5	34	63
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	221	—	—	145	61	5	—	17	—
Wife unemployed	29	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 154	3	7	749	67	86	53	34	146
Employed or in Armed Forces	716	3	7	427	45	67	12	20	112
Unemployed	77	—	—	7	—	3	—	4	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 664	8	9	2 729	366	164	225	215	439
Enrolled in school	1 227	8	9	2 476	359	123	204	205	407
Employed	526	—	—	690	66	24	35	74	192
Unemployed	84	—	—	123	—	2	14	—	39
Not in labor force	617	8	9	1 663	293	97	155	131	176
Not enrolled in school	437	—	—	253	7	41	21	10	32
High school graduate	194	—	—	107	—	25	5	9	19
Employed	117	—	—	69	—	10	—	9	19
Unemployed	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	44	—	—	16	—	—	5	—	—
Not high school graduate	243	—	—	146	7	16	16	1	13
Employed	133	—	—	71	7	16	5	1	6
Unemployed	60	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	50	—	—	63	—	—	11	—	7
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 882	37	25	12 574	2 233	1 159	783	2 075	1 549
Private wage and salary workers	7 573	15	25	9 076	1 324	865	483	1 150	1 168
Local government workers	559	—	—	386	46	31	79	74	25
State government workers	511	15	—	2 116	687	136	122	668	166
Federal government workers	656	—	—	375	42	75	70	42	77
Self-employed workers	539	4	—	524	96	52	29	129	99
Unpaid family workers	44	3	—	97	38	—	—	12	14
Employed females 16 years and over	4 730	18	7	5 631	1 027	685	428	611	956
Private wage and salary workers	3 508	15	7	4 158	718	534	254	310	746
Local government workers	318	—	—	247	37	25	61	40	20
State government workers	292	—	—	692	191	86	44	179	55
Federal government workers	335	—	—	221	14	19	60	25	56
Self-employed workers	266	—	—	234	34	21	9	45	65
Unpaid family workers	11	3	—	79	33	—	—	12	14
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 082	57	50	14 691	2 581	1 386	1 029	2 301	1 945
50 to 52 weeks	6 593	42	36	8 521	1 243	828	631	1 300	1 124
48 and 49 weeks	511	—	—	795	131	92	66	134	100
40 to 47 weeks	1 202	—	5	1 043	229	125	26	124	153
27 to 39 weeks	1 232	—	—	1 122	261	118	32	253	160
14 to 26 weeks	1 211	13	—	1 676	419	96	137	259	151
1 to 13 weeks	1 333	2	9	1 534	298	127	137	231	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 454	42	39	10 407	1 583	1 013	790	1 510	1 312
40 or more weeks	7 203	42	39	8 299	1 184	830	644	1 176	1 006
50 to 52 weeks	5 935	42	34	7 246	1 010	674	591	1 026	883
27 to 39 weeks	826	—	—	449	102	41	6	126	46
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 812	18	7	6 592	1 177	759	564	737	1 128
50 to 52 weeks	3 005	13	7	3 594	529	453	333	397	677
48 and 49 weeks	216	—	—	327	43	51	36	19	60
40 to 47 weeks	538	—	—	472	91	59	18	20	91
27 to 39 weeks	694	—	—	602	123	83	26	133	78
14 to 26 weeks	598	5	—	912	253	50	75	71	99
1 to 13 weeks	761	—	—	685	138	63	76	97	123
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 114	13	7	4 340	671	509	414	425	761
40 or more weeks	3 012	13	7	3 343	473	407	343	312	594
50 to 52 weeks	2 513	13	7	2 879	425	329	295	277	509
27 to 39 weeks	421	—	—	199	53	30	—	47	16
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	5 618	11	9	5 620	1 083	416	258	950	599
No workers	679	2	—	573	101	21	37	29	61
1 worker	1 747	5	—	1 506	372	74	60	317	247
2 workers	2 575	4	9	2 683	533	247	154	458	172
3 or more workers	617	—	—	858	77	74	7	146	119
Married-couple families	4 121	8	2	4 641	979	312	201	898	450
No workers	417	2	—	280	77	6	2	10	40
1 worker	938	2	—	1 163	312	42	54	298	174
2 or more workers	2 766	4	2	3 198	590	264	145	590	236
Husband and wife worked	2 641	4	2	2 991	546	259	137	556	222
Female householder, no husband present	1 154	3	7	749	67	86	53	34	146
No workers	244	—	—	248	12	15	31	6	21
1 worker	639	3	—	260	35	32	6	14	70
2 or more workers	271	—	7	241	20	39	16	14	55
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 538	12	—	462	78	122	80	23	33
Male	2 362	12	—	424	78	110	67	23	20
May 1975 or later service only	425	6	—	164	7	40	34	—	33
September 1980 or later service only	282	6	—	112	—	21	15	—	31
Served 2 or more years	221	6	—	112	—	21	15	—	31
Vietnam-era service	1 047	4	—	211	38	58	21	20	—
World War II service	539	2	—	45	21	18	3	3	—

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Table 114. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	818	123	72	432	78	143	64	25	45
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	704	109	58	344	78	133	62	17	45
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	498	60	34	298	69	66	29	9	21
Wife unemployed	43	11	—	28	—	9	—	—	9
Husband unemployed	32	—	—	16	—	2	2	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	—	—	6	—	2	2	—	—
Wife unemployed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	82	14	14	72	—	8	—	8	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	17	—	—	27	—	8	—	8	—
Wife unemployed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	242	16	18	8	30	10	4	6	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	111	—	—	8	21	3	3	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	669	67	27	256	67	110	28	50	19
Enrolled in school	607	67	17	210	55	78	17	33	19
Employed	149	6	—	83	2	20	—	7	4
Unemployed	15	—	—	22	—	4	—	4	—
Not in labor force	443	61	17	105	53	54	17	22	15
Not enrolled in school	62	—	10	46	12	32	11	17	—
High school graduate	11	—	10	9	12	28	7	17	—
Employed	—	—	10	9	12	11	—	11	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	51	—	—	37	—	4	4	—	—
Employed	17	—	—	14	—	4	4	—	—
Unemployed	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	28	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 393	215	115	980	401	336	157	50	67
Private wage and salary workers	2 135	210	99	885	312	282	126	36	58
Local government workers	49	5	8	46	14	—	—	—	—
State government workers	85	—	2	33	13	7	7	—	—
Federal government workers	32	—	—	5	27	38	15	14	9
Self-employed workers	73	—	—	11	27	9	9	—	—
Unpaid family workers	19	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	987	65	44	349	264	171	100	25	26
Private wage and salary workers	890	65	36	296	181	138	81	11	26
Local government workers	28	—	8	12	14	—	—	—	—
State government workers	17	—	—	28	7	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	15	—	—	5	27	29	15	14	—
Self-employed workers	25	—	—	8	27	4	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 694	280	130	1 070	490	547	240	108	116
50 to 52 weeks	1 676	209	61	724	267	288	150	46	66
48 and 49 weeks	123	—	16	26	54	32	6	6	13
40 to 47 weeks	194	25	6	63	39	49	17	—	12
27 to 39 weeks	135	21	—	74	18	23	8	6	—
14 to 26 weeks	293	5	29	124	65	62	12	38	8
1 to 13 weeks	273	20	18	59	47	93	47	12	17
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 137	232	117	954	328	398	209	59	86
40 or more weeks	1 727	227	77	758	279	313	173	37	73
50 to 52 weeks	1 530	202	61	699	227	251	150	31	56
27 to 39 weeks	58	—	—	66	4	14	8	6	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 089	112	53	414	287	245	136	49	33
50 to 52 weeks	546	65	18	280	137	119	82	19	18
48 and 49 weeks	74	—	8	6	23	6	—	6	—
40 to 47 weeks	78	25	6	32	39	23	4	—	8
27 to 39 weeks	98	17	—	18	14	17	8	—	—
14 to 26 weeks	177	5	10	58	65	19	—	12	7
1 to 13 weeks	116	—	11	20	9	61	42	12	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	755	88	47	365	161	146	110	28	8
40 or more weeks	553	83	26	302	130	114	86	20	8
50 to 52 weeks	468	58	18	271	109	104	82	14	8
27 to 39 weeks	35	—	—	18	—	8	8	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	1 182	139	90	463	108	177	73	31	54
No workers	188	30	27	34	13	9	3	6	—
1 worker	243	15	15	35	15	63	35	—	26
2 workers	520	61	42	268	80	77	18	25	24
3 or more workers	231	33	6	126	—	28	17	—	4
Married-couple families	818	123	72	432	78	143	64	25	45
No workers	46	14	15	34	4	—	—	—	—
1 worker	147	15	15	29	4	48	29	—	17
2 or more workers	625	94	42	369	70	95	35	25	28
Husband and wife worked	550	94	42	349	70	93	35	25	26
Female householder, no husband present	242	16	18	8	30	10	4	6	—
No workers	126	16	12	—	9	7	1	6	—
1 worker	57	—	—	—	11	3	3	—	—
2 or more workers	59	—	6	8	10	—	—	—	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	60	—	25	—	12	98	43	20	23
Male	60	—	25	—	12	72	37	—	23
May 1975 or later service only	19	—	11	—	7	49	23	20	6
September 1980 or later service only	19	—	11	—	7	26	14	6	6
Served 2 or more years	19	—	11	—	7	12	—	6	6
Vietnam-era service	41	—	14	—	5	31	15	—	16
World War II service	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	1

Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 882	37	25	12 574	2 233	1 159	783	2 075	1 549
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 681	28	2	3 886	1 071	403	309	1 186	338
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	857	13	2	1 064	295	126	126	251	97
Officials and administrators, public administration	55	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	—
Management and related occupations	212	8	—	244	57	23	45	55	6
Professional specialty occupations	824	15	—	2 822	776	277	183	935	241
Engineers and natural scientists	68	—	—	780	308	60	38	252	35
Engineers	17	—	—	328	118	16	17	113	—
Health diagnosing occupations	23	—	—	559	97	100	14	246	27
Health assessment and treating occupations	192	—	—	248	26	76	41	12	44
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	320	15	—	1 020	338	33	77	386	85
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	178	15	—	109	5	28	17	38	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 644	3	11	2 776	458	358	202	553	338
Health technologists and technicians	143	—	—	100	7	24	3	26	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	161	—	—	673	188	35	33	189	52
Sales occupations	783	—	11	960	83	124	68	187	155
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	155	—	—	177	24	10	19	24	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	125	—	11	131	5	15	32	42	13
Other sales occupations	503	—	—	652	54	99	17	121	106
Cashiers	263	—	—	414	33	67	13	80	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 557	3	—	1 043	180	175	98	151	127
Computer equipment operators	51	—	—	54	15	4	4	—	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	398	—	—	116	37	10	25	—	16
Financial records processing occupations	181	—	—	52	15	25	—	—	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	104	—	—	71	21	8	—	3	39
Service occupations	1 848	2	7	2 162	485	228	162	152	435
Private household occupations	55	—	—	24	—	8	6	—	—
Protective service occupations	166	—	—	32	—	4	18	—	4
Police and firefighters	70	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 627	2	7	2 106	485	216	138	152	431
Food service occupations	723	—	7	1 284	394	111	96	81	257
Cleaning and building service occupations	353	—	—	503	62	42	22	36	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	275	4	—	53	9	8	—	6	28
Farm operators and managers	63	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	210	—	—	53	9	8	—	6	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 452	—	—	1 655	79	69	38	77	95
Mechanics and repairers	434	—	—	202	9	10	35	9	8
Construction trades	564	—	—	122	4	15	—	—	7
Precision production occupations	436	—	—	1 331	66	44	3	68	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 982	—	5	2 042	131	93	72	101	315
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	481	—	—	1 040	63	45	39	48	134
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	339	—	—	492	39	15	23	16	96
Transportation occupations	502	—	—	38	—	6	—	5	7
Motor vehicle operators	494	—	—	32	—	—	—	5	7
Material moving equipment operators	168	—	5	20	4	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	492	—	—	452	25	27	10	32	78
Construction laborers	93	—	—	10	—	1	2	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	154	—	—	115	2	7	2	19	8
Employed females 16 years and over	4 730	18	7	5 631	1 027	685	428	611	956
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	931	13	—	1 330	372	189	139	268	135
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	451	13	—	439	144	36	67	65	42
Officials and administrators, public administration	27	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	—
Management and related occupations	139	8	—	149	36	16	28	22	6
Professional specialty occupations	480	—	—	891	228	153	72	203	93
Engineers and natural scientists	15	—	—	164	61	21	3	35	17
Engineers	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	10	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	157	40	30	—	65	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	181	—	—	212	26	71	41	—	37
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	190	—	—	284	94	25	21	83	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	114	—	—	77	—	20	15	23	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 894	3	—	1 550	234	234	113	264	237
Health technologists and technicians	103	—	—	57	—	22	3	10	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	66	—	—	266	72	28	10	65	25
Sales occupations	499	—	—	545	60	81	21	92	111
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	67	—	—	73	11	5	—	10	21
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	66	—	—	37	5	—	11	9	—
Other sales occupations	366	—	—	435	44	76	10	73	90
Cashiers	239	—	—	295	23	62	6	44	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 226	3	—	682	102	103	79	97	97
Computer equipment operators	51	—	—	14	6	4	4	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	388	—	—	116	37	10	25	—	16
Financial records processing occupations	150	—	—	45	15	18	—	—	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	30	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	30
Service occupations	1 161	2	7	1 307	259	173	127	40	340
Private household occupations	52	—	—	24	—	8	6	—	—
Protective service occupations	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 096	2	7	1 283	259	165	121	40	340
Food service occupations	489	—	7	698	195	95	79	—	181
Cleaning and building service occupations	153	—	—	310	35	24	22	10	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	7
Farm operators and managers	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	34	—	—	9	—	2	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110	—	—	569	58	38	5	8	60
Mechanics and repairers	12	—	—	22	—	5	2	—	—
Construction trades	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Precision production occupations	91	—	—	540	58	33	3	8	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	579	—	—	866	104	49	44	31	177
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	150	—	—	481	58	33	30	5	102
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	143	—	—	205	23	10	12	—	47
Transportation occupations	134	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Motor vehicle operators	134	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Material moving equipment operators	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	147	—	—	173	23	6	2	26	21
Construction laborers	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	45	—	—	52	—	—	—	19	—

Table 115. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 393	215	115	980	401	336	157	50	67
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272	19	—	16	55	67	50	5	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	103	—	—	12	—	44	39	5	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	49	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	169	19	—	4	55	23	11	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	67	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Engineers	41	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	12	8	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4	—	—	—	9	18	6	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	477	10	29	96	82	128	52	21	46
Health technologists and technicians	6	—	—	—	18	8	—	8	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	128	—	—	26	6	7	—	7	—
Sales occupations	198	10	8	5	31	37	8	—	29
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	49	—	8	3	4	8	8	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	142	10	—	2	22	29	—	—	29
Cashiers	108	—	—	2	12	18	—	—	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	145	—	21	65	27	76	44	6	17
Computer equipment operators	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	—	—	5	3	6	—	6	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	12	3	—	—
Service occupations	240	17	10	162	127	66	15	18	13
Private household occupations	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	12	3	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	234	17	10	158	127	54	12	18	13
Food service occupations	143	6	8	68	52	35	4	18	13
Cleaning and building service occupations	59	5	2	68	24	15	4	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	820	105	12	239	80	22	12	6	—
Mechanics and repairers	75	—	5	41	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	37	—	—	31	18	4	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	708	105	7	167	62	6	—	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	582	64	64	467	57	52	28	—	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	292	44	51	257	36	15	15	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	131	7	13	124	4	26	9	—	—
Transportation occupations	8	—	—	6	—	4	4	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	8	—	—	6	—	4	4	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	149	13	—	80	17	7	—	—	7
Construction laborers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	13	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	987	65	44	349	264	171	100	25	26
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	96	11	—	12	23	37	32	5	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54	—	—	12	—	31	26	5	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Management and related occupations	32	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	42	11	—	—	23	6	6	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	272	—	18	63	52	77	28	14	26
Health technologists and technicians	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	113	—	8	2	25	22	—	—	22
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	14	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	92	—	—	2	16	22	—	—	22
Cashiers	78	—	—	2	12	18	—	—	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108	—	10	40	27	47	28	6	4
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14	—	—	5	3	6	—	6	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	12	3	—	—
Service occupations	139	6	—	73	107	23	12	—	—
Private household occupations	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	133	6	—	69	107	23	12	—	—
Food service occupations	69	6	—	26	37	4	4	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	—	—	37	19	15	4	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	27	—	64	55	6	—	6	—
Mechanics and repairers	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	237	27	—	59	55	6	—	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	233	21	26	137	27	28	28	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	108	21	19	67	27	15	15	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	61	—	7	45	—	9	9	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 116. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	7 718	30	29	7 926	1 618	583	555	1 352	814
Less than \$5,000	626	—	—	1 233	353	43	80	153	169
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 124	2	—	760	164	11	38	114	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	976	15	2	757	189	81	48	95	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 744	10	20	1 470	293	93	92	222	152
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 349	—	—	1 138	171	112	104	149	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 066	—	7	1 069	183	99	84	147	105
\$50,000 to \$74,999	662	—	—	810	126	49	76	213	83
\$75,000 to \$99,999	91	—	—	269	91	49	7	70	18
\$100,000 or more	80	3	—	420	48	46	26	189	27
Median (dollars)	21 398	14 667	20 417	23 138	18 929	30 792	28 266	30 238	16 850
Mean (dollars)	25 459	28 833	23 148	36 553	28 949	56 565	33 806	62 189	28 474
Families	5 618	11	9	5 620	1 083	416	258	950	599
Less than \$5,000	362	—	—	468	125	20	4	28	93
\$5,000 to \$9,999	690	—	—	474	93	10	12	47	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	600	—	2	464	118	43	16	62	62
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 227	8	—	1 085	237	28	61	141	129
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 099	—	—	834	121	99	32	42	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	926	—	7	946	155	85	75	126	94
\$50,000 to \$74,999	580	—	—	715	120	42	39	199	77
\$75,000 to \$99,999	80	—	—	236	76	43	—	70	18
\$100,000 or more	54	3	—	398	38	46	19	184	27
Median (dollars)	24 488	21 719	40 893	28 621	24 125	36 429	35 588	47 963	21 546
Mean (dollars)	27 822	51 200	33 811	44 348	35 179	70 079	44 215	81 439	34 235
Married-couple families	4 121	8	2	4 641	979	312	201	898	450
Less than \$15,000	746	—	2	843	256	19	16	98	147
\$15,000 to \$24,999	894	8	—	883	229	16	30	139	66
\$25,000 to \$34,999	935	—	—	724	114	85	22	93	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	882	—	—	891	146	68	75	126	94
\$50,000 to \$74,999	541	—	—	678	120	35	39	194	66
\$75,000 or more	123	—	—	622	114	89	19	248	45
Female householder, no husband present	1 154	3	7	749	67	86	53	34	146
Less than \$5,000	212	—	—	173	12	20	—	10	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	352	—	—	171	16	10	6	—	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	179	—	—	117	22	21	6	16	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	242	—	—	161	8	12	31	2	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136	—	7	102	9	23	10	—	10
\$50,000 or more	33	3	—	25	—	—	—	6	11
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 293	41	43	8 669	1 519	641	480	1 616	845
Median income (dollars)	14 065	14 338	17 386	13 810	11 787	16 532	20 833	17 317	10 197
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.8	70.7	62.8	50.3	38.5	53.8	61.7	46.0	44.3
Median income (dollars)	21 749	14 917	18 393	22 869	33 365	23 937	32 384	40 901	19 242
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 254	28	7	7 688	1 314	876	703	777	1 261
Median income (dollars)	7 304	13 750	40 476	8 422	7 021	11 170	10 846	9 940	7 351
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.6	46.4	100.0	37.0	31.8	37.6	42.0	35.1	39.8
Median income (dollars)	15 273	20 469	40 476	16 379	18 700	17 188	20 605	19 583	13 962
Per capita income (dollars)	8 736	11 910	13 373	10 458	11 339	16 225	11 253	21 394	6 490
Persons in households (dollars)	8 921	11 067	12 859	10 489	10 571	16 665	12 378	21 622	6 670
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 989	15 317	18 000	9 835	18 548	10 180	4 113	8 047	1 989
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	24 488	21 719	40 893	28 621	24 125	36 429	35 588	47 963	21 546
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 125	21 250	—	29 316	31 827	34 115	34 583	48 542	21 515
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 541	21 250	—	25 523	23 594	30 278	35 662	34 219	16 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 023	21 250	11 250	33 535	25 201	46 042	38 836	49 352	32 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 025	21 250	—	34 225	33 913	39 750	38 646	48 889	35 213
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 403	—	—	25 299	22 813	34 167	37 143	34 028	13 810
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 361	127 308	41 250	10 803	10 625	11 548	16 169	11 094	16 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 871	—	—	9 261	11 477	10 595	15 766	10 625	8 790
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 332	—	—	9 681	—	10 000	11 250	11 250	8 815
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	7 330	21 250	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	16 008	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	15 947	125 651	—	17 475	18 198	12 292	32 917	25 583	14 219
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 152	21 250	40 893	36 866	32 697	41 375	38 693	54 896	36 569
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 121	21 250	11 250	37 865	30 192	46 908	39 148	56 119	37 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 343	13 750	17 273	11 204	6 994	19 241	15 863	10 682	8 242
Male householder (dollars)	15 987	13 750	17 273	11 484	5 875	21 528	16 625	11 154	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	14 352	—	17 273	11 400	5 989	21 389	7 500	25 149	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	8 070	—	—	10 375	150 000+	12 125	—	38 125	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	11 068	12 500	—	10 944	10 230	18 259	15 625	8 147	12 361
Living alone (dollars)	10 438	12 500	—	11 735	11 350	18 125	16 211	8 147	11 923
65 years and over (dollars)	7 126	12 500	—	11 964	5 000—	19 330	9 428	7 500	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	7 718	30	29	7 926	1 618	583	555	1 352	814
With earnings	6 516	24	29	6 838	1 372	504	457	1 275	702
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 902	14 475	23 141	39 273	30 084	60 757	36 294	63 306	31 836
With wage or salary income	6 374	22	29	6 661	1 329	489	438	1 223	681
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	25 501	11 891	23 141	36 734	28 509	48 997	36 731	58 224	29 646
With nonfarm self-employment income	684	2	—	731	153	51	70	221	105
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	8 307	500	—	32 729	22 888	130 635	7 019	42 785	20 567
With farm self-employment income	186	6	—	55	20	—	16	19	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 976	14 133	—	—1 032	—5 790	—	438	2 737	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 691	7	2	2 697	782	198	271	610	194
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 845	61 429	100	3 805	3 532	5 346	3 281	4 756	393
With Social Security income	1 454	8	—	408	93	71	29	29	24
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 090	8 175	—	6 453	6 251	9 873	6 838	3 742	7 148
With public assistance income	899	2	—	632	44	17	22	36	70
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 536	7 200	—	4 357	3 181	2 406	3 486	3 192	3 378
With retirement income	810	2	—	254	106	49	28	36	3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 696	3 000	—	10 807	16 554	9 755	6 870	3 537	4 800
With other income	1 003	5	—	568	43	29	72	48	83
Mean other income (dollars)	3 177	360	—	4 875	7 583	2 670	11 381	2 348	3 982

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Table 116. **Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 491	160	90	493	217	240	106	31	68
Less than \$5,000	184	20	12	21	60	6	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	17	24	25	5	36	8	8	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125	6	9	12	11	27	12	—	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	268	49	30	162	29	40	26	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	276	35	8	144	20	53	24	8	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	230	25	7	85	58	64	31	—	14
\$50,000 to \$74,999	155	—	—	44	22	9	—	9	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	43	8	—	—	12	5	5	—	—
Median (dollars)	24 375	22 692	15 000	26 840	27 188	27 292	30 833	25 469	27 632
Mean (dollars)	28 797	25 831	15 799	28 659	37 696	47 181	74 466	26 933	23 812
Families	1 182	139	90	463	108	177	73	31	54
Less than \$5,000	114	13	12	21	8	6	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	150	17	24	25	—	23	5	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	—	9	18	11	13	6	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	182	43	33	139	18	28	14	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	211	33	8	131	16	41	12	8	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	240	25	4	85	21	52	31	—	14
\$50,000 to \$74,999	130	—	—	44	22	9	—	9	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	43	8	—	—	12	5	5	—	—
Median (dollars)	27 500	24 327	15 000	27 227	37 917	28 355	34 844	25 469	28 553
Mean (dollars)	30 917	27 663	14 999	28 938	57 592	55 826	98 713	26 353	27 666
Married-couple families	818	123	72	432	78	143	64	25	45
Less than \$15,000	138	14	27	58	4	17	2	8	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	130	43	33	131	7	19	14	—	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	153	33	8	120	16	41	12	8	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	215	25	4	85	17	52	31	—	14
\$50,000 to \$74,999	122	—	—	38	22	9	—	9	—
\$75,000 or more	60	8	—	—	12	5	5	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	242	16	18	8	30	10	4	6	—
Less than \$5,000	80	6	—	—	4	6	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	76	10	18	—	—	1	1	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	—	—	—	11	3	3	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 743	182	119	764	207	315	106	59	94
Median income (dollars)	16 615	11 532	8 162	12 808	22 560	15 250	23 537	3 125	15 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.9	79.1	36.1	56.0	57.0	46.7	64.2	28.8	51.1
Median income (dollars)	20 669	12 298	15 724	17 139	34 231	23 211	24 024	40 043	21 591
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 411	158	95	471	323	258	140	58	33
Median income (dollars)	6 581	7 407	6 042	10 304	6 472	10 699	11 143	6 250	11 080
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.7	36.7	18.9	57.5	31.3	40.3	58.6	24.1	24.2
Median income (dollars)	15 918	11 200	10 833	12 917	18 125	16 094	15 000	19 688	13 750
Per capita income (dollars)	6 974	6 647	2 778	6 497	12 897	12 521	23 051	4 957	6 971
Persons in households (dollars)	7 006	6 647	2 778	6 567	13 193	12 849	23 554	5 179	7 023
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 687	—	—	1 872	7 396	9 047	15 884	3 616	6 306
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	27 500	24 327	15 000	27 227	37 917	28 355	34 844	25 469	28 553
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 542	30 882	13 000	26 724	38 542	33 438	34 063	7 656	21 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 433	30 114	15 455	25 625	66 844	25 625	25 313	5 000—	26 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 143	25 703	16 184	27 819	47 917	33 281	38 125	26 406	29 145
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 333	31 324	16 136	27 686	65 071	35 562	34 688	55 044	35 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 852	31 023	21 023	23 846	61 359	27 500	24 821	—	31 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	6 882	5 122	5 360	16 250	15 000	5 000—	13 333	5 000—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 121	5 000—	5 360	16 250	19 000	5 000—	13 333	5 000—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 478	—	—	—	—	5 000—	—	5 000—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 069	5 232	5 032	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	5 000—	—
1 worker (dollars)	15 912	100 230	10 938	13 854	21 042	23 482	24 196	—	19 167
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 266	26 719	17 368	29 149	47 500	36 062	45 956	26 406	33 750
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	41 341	26 719	20 455	29 495	49 583	36 812	45 956	26 406	35 250
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 488	13 958	—	19 444	7 015	15 625	16 875	—	10 313
Male householder (dollars)	18 477	12 708	—	19 444	35 486	24 167	23 750	5 360	—
Living alone (dollars)	17 500	12 708	—	16 250	28 750	24 167	23 750	—	5 360
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	21 250	—	—	5 000—	12 132	15 625	—	11 250
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	—	5 000—	15 625	15 625	—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	1 491	160	90	493	217	240	106	31	68
With earnings	1 251	123	66	459	186	234	100	31	68
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 917	30 982	17 949	29 080	42 293	46 413	76 586	25 650	21 592
With wage or salary income	1 232	123	66	459	186	229	95	31	68
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 372	30 982	17 949	28 989	42 278	25 505	27 775	25 650	21 592
With nonfarm self-employment income	97	—	—	3	21	9	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 172	—	—	13 820	700	238 667	556 888	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	2 000	2 000	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	358	19	19	80	34	92	35	—	28
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 216	8 211	1 428	1 109	4 474	892	1 767	—	537
With Social Security income	86	—	3	45	—	30	6	9	1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 905	—	4 900	4 196	—	3 096	5 100	3 500	6 300
With public assistance income	299	29	35	63	4	12	6	6	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 909	5 591	4 304	4 751	365	1 670	1 960	1 380	—
With retirement income	16	—	—	14	—	25	13	—	12
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1 938	—	—	10 000	—	10 123	10 044	—	10 208
With other income	146	6	25	31	24	17	—	—	7
Mean other income (dollars)	2 600	685	1 793	2 074	6 667	862	—	—	1 022

Table 117. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	5 618	11	9	5 620	1 083	416	258	950	599
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 311	4	9	3 053	488	283	165	587	312
With related children under 18 years	3 542	4	—	4 072	656	269	176	649	462
With related children under 5 years	1 498	4	—	1 945	330	97	87	337	214
Householder worked in 1989	4 543	9	9	4 788	911	390	211	886	517
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 862	4	7	3 403	528	284	170	660	373
Householder under 65 years with work disability	748	3	—	257	11	24	21	26	24
Householder foreign born	46	3	7	5 111	984	324	89	906	585
Householder under 25 years	433	—	2	295	45	14	6	35	45
Householder 65 years and over	531	4	—	162	48	19	6	20	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 232	6	9	4 416	1 003	378	244	901	522
With public assistance income in 1989	663	2	—	494	36	17	8	30	45
With Social Security income in 1989	936	4	—	289	58	48	12	12	24
Married-couple families	4 121	8	2	4 641	979	312	201	898	450
With related children under 18 years	2 365	4	—	3 378	613	198	125	634	350
With related children under 5 years	992	4	—	1 722	326	76	71	333	187
Householder worked in 1989	3 378	6	2	4 175	841	306	189	857	402
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 261	4	—	3 061	504	238	164	647	306
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 129	6	2	3 825	913	304	201	858	420
Householder 65 years and over	454	4	—	144	48	14	3	20	8
With public assistance income in 1989	243	2	—	306	36	8	2	26	30
With Social Security income in 1989	704	4	—	240	58	42	8	12	13
Female householder, no husband present	1 154	3	7	749	67	86	53	34	146
With related children under 18 years	972	—	—	589	35	71	47	10	109
With related children under 5 years	416	—	—	174	—	21	12	4	27
Householder worked in 1989	850	3	7	439	45	66	22	24	112
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	453	—	7	222	9	36	6	8	64
Householder high school graduate or higher	878	—	7	426	57	56	43	30	99
Householder 65 years and over	65	—	—	18	—	5	3	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	401	—	—	173	—	9	6	4	15
With Social Security income in 1989	174	—	—	49	—	6	4	—	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 161	26	20	3 946	986	247	448	764	324
Nonfamily householder	2 100	19	20	2 306	535	167	297	402	215
In owner-occupied housing unit	842	2	—	408	47	90	71	36	59
65 years and over	512	4	—	169	13	59	19	27	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	21 905	91	63	28 604	4 467	2 185	1 625	3 806	4 199
Persons 18 years and over	14 755	54	43	19 079	3 416	1 622	1 304	2 806	2 751
Persons 65 years and over	1 436	8	—	686	106	161	65	67	78
Related children under 18 years	7 127	37	20	9 431	1 029	555	288	994	1 442
Related children under 6 years	2 373	17	6	3 175	452	170	69	359	568
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 128	20	14	6 716	645	413	225	666	935
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	1 142	—	—	1 083	247	30	16	91	156
Percent below poverty level	20.3	—	—	19.3	22.8	7.2	6.2	9.6	26.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	296	—	—	176	45	18	—	22	33
With related children under 18 years	963	—	—	843	111	30	16	67	127
With related children under 5 years	494	—	—	419	62	7	10	56	66
Householder worked in 1989	682	—	—	480	132	15	12	63	84
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	105	—	—	115	3	—	—	23	11
Householder under 65 years with work disability	272	—	—	92	—	—	10	—	7
Householder foreign born	6	—	—	1 023	237	18	6	87	156
Householder under 25 years	161	—	—	127	45	4	6	14	8
Householder 65 years and over	62	—	—	47	7	—	—	10	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	707	—	—	687	230	22	6	73	121
With public assistance income in 1989	452	—	—	289	7	4	6	12	—
With Social Security income in 1989	189	—	—	46	15	3	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 741	—	—	6 578	4 951	6 047	7 951	5 340	6 657
Married-couple families	450	—	—	636	175	6	6	73	100
With related children under 18 years	324	—	—	487	84	—	6	63	71
With related children under 5 years	165	—	—	297	62	—	—	56	46
Householder worked in 1989	243	—	—	336	94	—	6	63	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	49	—	—	85	3	—	—	23	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	241	—	—	489	168	—	6	59	100
Householder 65 years and over	34	—	—	37	7	—	—	10	—
With public assistance income in 1989	128	—	—	137	7	—	—	8	—
With Social Security income in 1989	88	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 600	—	—	6 509	5 247	—	4 825	4 781	6 668
Female householder, no husband present	601	—	—	379	50	30	6	10	56
With related children under 18 years	554	—	—	331	27	30	6	4	56
With related children under 5 years	283	—	—	108	—	7	6	—	20
Householder worked in 1989	366	—	—	123	28	15	6	—	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	56	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	5
Householder high school graduate or higher	397	—	—	150	40	22	—	6	21
Householder 65 years and over	26	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	310	—	—	146	—	4	6	4	—
With Social Security income in 1989	89	—	—	31	—	3	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 809	—	—	6 470	3 572	6 047	9 718	7 056	6 637
Unrelated individuals	1 102	7	—	2 081	654	59	179	464	203
Percent below poverty level	34.9	26.9	—	52.7	66.3	23.9	40.0	60.7	62.7
Nonfamily householder	571	—	—	1 041	309	24	103	175	116
In owner-occupied housing unit	200	—	—	71	21	1	—	—	18
65 years and over	197	—	—	66	7	1	2	11	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 123	3 028	—	4 706	5 125	4 490	5 937	4 196	4 318
Persons	4 763	7	—	6 387	1 307	177	233	765	753
Percent below poverty level	21.7	7.7	—	22.3	29.3	8.1	14.3	20.1	17.9
Persons 18 years and over	2 831	7	—	4 247	1 161	102	180	660	517
Persons 65 years and over	302	—	—	162	29	1	9	21	19
Related children under 18 years	1 909	—	—	2 057	129	67	20	105	230
Related children under 6 years	698	—	—	825	89	10	13	82	109
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 305	—	—	1 363	64	57	7	29	139
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	6 211	9	—	8 152	1 649	284	248	915	1 042
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	10 628	22	11	13 213	2 368	670	437	1 345	1 721

Table 117. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoa	Guamanian
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	1 182	139	90	463	108	177	73	31	54
In owner-occupied housing unit	597	103	50	267	76	72	33	8	24
With related children under 18 years	975	98	82	399	67	126	54	31	34
With related children under 5 years	446	41	54	209	25	44	27	6	4
Householder worked in 1989	909	109	63	423	95	156	65	25	47
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	661	109	39	339	79	121	56	17	46
Householder under 65 years with work disability	96	6	8	25	9	7	3	—	4
Householder foreign born	1 168	139	81	463	103	27	—	8	—
Householder under 25 years	88	—	2	49	—	26	14	—	10
Householder 65 years and over	16	17	—	13	—	1	—	—	1
Householder high school graduate or higher	588	89	67	230	100	155	65	25	53
With public assistance income in 1989	221	22	35	63	4	12	6	6	—
With Social Security income in 1989	72	—	3	45	—	12	—	9	1
Married-couple families	818	123	72	432	78	143	64	25	45
With related children under 18 years	701	82	64	368	43	107	50	25	25
With related children under 5 years	324	41	54	198	25	37	26	—	4
Householder worked in 1989	715	109	57	392	74	134	62	25	38
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	537	109	39	308	64	109	53	17	37
Householder high school graduate or higher	437	89	49	218	78	130	59	25	44
Householder 65 years and over	16	7	—	13	—	1	—	—	1
With public assistance income in 1989	114	12	23	55	—	5	5	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	44	—	3	45	—	12	—	9	1
Female householder, no husband present	242	16	18	8	30	10	4	6	—
With related children under 18 years	217	16	18	8	24	10	4	6	—
With related children under 5 years	92	—	—	—	7	1	1	6	—
Householder worked in 1989	99	—	6	8	21	3	3	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	60	—	—	8	15	3	3	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	70	—	18	22	3	3	3	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	92	10	12	8	4	7	1	6	—
With Social Security income in 1989	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	553	34	4	79	167	132	49	16	44
Nonfamily householder	309	21	—	30	109	63	33	—	14
In owner-occupied housing unit	64	2	—	—	26	9	9	—	—
65 years and over	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 302	627	543	2 155	707	927	353	212	208
Persons 18 years and over	3 634	390	209	1 322	548	540	235	93	127
Persons 65 years and over	81	28	—	50	—	1	—	—	1
Related children under 18 years	2 659	237	334	826	156	387	118	119	81
Related children under 6 years	745	53	127	286	12	115	52	30	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 057	194	231	592	151	290	84	89	74
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	311	30	56	60	8	25	1	14	—
Percent below poverty level	26.3	21.6	62.2	13.0	7.4	14.1	1.4	45.2	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	26	—	24	8	—	8	—	8	—
With related children under 18 years	281	23	56	53	8	15	1	14	—
With related children under 5 years	131	7	32	20	—	7	1	6	—
Householder worked in 1989	87	—	32	20	—	18	—	8	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	38	—	16	8	—	8	—	8	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	50	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	311	30	50	60	8	10	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	36	—	2	12	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	17	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	91	7	44	24	4	18	—	8	—
With public assistance income in 1989	154	17	32	40	4	7	1	6	—
With Social Security income in 1989	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 343	7 002	8 250	6 867	6 942	6 454	8 812	10 021	—
Married-couple families	121	14	38	52	4	8	—	8	—
With related children under 18 years	116	7	38	45	4	8	—	8	—
With related children under 5 years	59	7	32	20	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	56	—	26	12	—	8	—	8	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	—	16	—	—	8	—	8	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	42	7	26	24	4	8	—	8	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	7	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	63	7	20	32	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 429	6 789	9 158	7 910	5 701	11 080	—	11 080	—
Female householder, no husband present	161	16	18	8	4	7	1	6	—
With related children under 18 years	149	16	18	8	4	7	1	6	—
With related children under 5 years	62	—	—	—	7	1	1	6	—
Householder worked in 1989	25	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	36	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	85	10	12	8	4	7	1	6	—
With Social Security income in 1989	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 821	7 188	6 333	92	8 182	8 639	8 812	8 610	—
Unrelated individuals	173	16	—	3	82	36	6	10	13
Percent below poverty level	31.3	47.1	—	3.8	49.1	27.3	12.2	62.5	29.5
Nonfamily householder	105	7	—	—	52	6	—	—	6
In owner-occupied housing unit	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 352	4 306	—	1 451	4 612	5 112	6 451	6 451	2 906
Persons	1 575	138	346	264	118	156	47	79	13
Percent below poverty level	25.0	22.0	63.7	12.3	16.7	16.8	13.3	37.3	6.3
Persons 18 years and over	754	73	127	153	105	93	23	40	13
Persons 65 years and over	22	24	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	812	65	219	104	10	63	24	39	—
Related children under 6 years	282	19	83	32	—	24	18	6	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	580	52	152	72	10	39	6	33	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 175	145	397	343	143	216	58	109	28
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 224	451	523	1 126	257	362	144	115	76

Table 118. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	583	—	—	445	138	65	88	73	13
In households	574	—	—	445	138	65	88	73	13
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 006	2	—	499	87	101	65	62	41
In households	1 000	2	—	499	87	101	65	62	41
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	473	6	—	187	19	60	—	5	37
In households	430	6	—	187	19	60	—	5	37
In group quarters	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	583	—	—	445	138	65	88	73	13
Less than 9th grade	82	—	—	83	42	—	8	5	2
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	124	—	—	40	11	—	7	—	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	211	—	—	104	6	21	42	20	—
Some college or associate degree	122	—	—	94	34	22	24	—	4
Bachelor's degree or higher	44	—	—	124	45	22	7	48	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 006	2	—	499	87	101	65	62	41
Less than 9th grade	243	2	—	144	31	14	—	8	11
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	232	—	—	89	10	11	21	—	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	239	—	—	76	10	7	12	31	2
Some college or associate degree	194	—	—	85	14	8	31	10	12
Bachelor's degree or higher	98	—	—	105	22	61	1	13	—
Persons 75 years and over	473	6	—	187	19	60	—	5	37
Less than 9th grade	222	—	—	72	19	18	—	—	18
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	106	—	—	33	—	—	—	5	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	85	2	—	28	—	15	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	46	—	—	31	—	9	—	—	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	4	—	23	—	18	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	250	—	—	100	44	15	9	21	—
Less than \$5,000	5	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	—	—	34	17	—	2	10	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	—	—	18	5	13	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	—	—	12	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	40	—	—	23	9	2	7	5	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.8	—	—	13.0	29.5	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	102	—	—	80	15	22	16	—	7
Less than \$5,000	29	—	—	17	—	7	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	—	—	16	—	—	9	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	—	17	—	—	7	—	—
\$35,000 or more	15	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	43.1	—	—	21.3	—	31.8	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	334	2	—	117	44	3	3	20	8
Less than \$5,000	4	—	—	17	—	—	—	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	—	—	14	7	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	—	—	21	6	—	2	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	93	2	—	13	10	3	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	91	—	—	22	14	—	—	—	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
\$50,000 or more	14	—	—	29	7	—	—	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.2	—	—	31.6	15.9	—	—	50.0	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	321	—	—	93	6	38	19	23	—
Less than \$5,000	41	—	—	16	—	—	2	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	133	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	—	—	17	—	10	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	—	—	31	—	28	—	3	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	16	—	—	21	6	—	9	6	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.8	—	—	17.2	—	—	10.5	30.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	120	2	—	27	4	11	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	2	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	160	4	—	71	7	20	—	—	19
Less than \$5,000	73	—	—	38	7	—	—	—	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	61	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	2	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	9	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	52.5	—	—	63.4	100.0	—	—	—	100.0

Table 118. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Hmong	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	53	—	—	3	—	26	14	—	—
In households	53	—	—	3	—	26	14	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	42	28	—	50	—	1	—	—	1
In households	42	28	—	50	—	1	—	—	1
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	39	—	—	—	—	12	—	3	9
In households	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	3	9
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	3	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	53	—	—	3	—	26	14	—	—
Less than 9th grade	23	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Some college or associate degree	10	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	42	28	—	50	—	1	—	—	1
Less than 9th grade	22	11	—	40	—	1	—	—	1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	39	—	—	—	—	12	—	3	9
Less than 9th grade	17	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
Some college or associate degree	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	20	—	—	—	—	21	9	—	—
Less than \$5,000	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	11	7	—	13	—	1	—	—	1
Less than \$5,000	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 119. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
AGE										
All persons	74 773	2 976	1 426	11 114	103	1 809	191	345	211	184
Under 3 years	5 664	220	66	629	13	114	6	26	23	11
3 and 4 years	3 989	156	42	510	—	67	—	7	5	—
5 to 9 years	9 077	329	83	1 098	14	177	34	42	17	20
10 to 14 years	7 851	245	27	1 046	—	110	5	19	3	40
15 to 17 years	4 038	105	48	519	—	55	12	7	—	8
18 and 19 years	2 916	147	20	529	9	60	18	11	14	—
20 to 24 years	7 211	402	141	1 418	12	324	70	43	29	15
25 to 29 years	6 968	527	206	1 277	23	303	9	27	54	29
30 to 34 years	7 012	266	123	1 008	30	182	7	33	15	25
35 to 39 years	5 141	190	201	869	—	186	9	49	26	14
40 to 44 years	3 499	199	180	599	—	100	7	30	14	12
45 to 49 years	2 603	58	6	400	—	41	8	26	—	—
50 to 54 years	2 089	39	79	394	—	23	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	1 829	13	100	232	2	29	—	9	11	2
60 to 64 years	1 690	42	24	193	—	22	6	—	—	8
65 to 74 years	2 145	20	63	321	—	16	—	16	—	—
75 years and over	1 051	18	17	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	22.8	23.7	33.3	24.4	25.8	25.0	22.5	28.2	26.3	21.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	6 857	303	63	1 131	7	189	47	30	18	15
Children ever born	3 536	162	68	452	—	90	—	39	8	5
Per 1,000 women	516	535	1 079	400	—	476	—	1 300	444	333
Women ever married	2 080	138	49	328	—	89	10	13	8	5
Children ever born	2 570	124	68	317	—	90	—	39	8	5
Per 1,000 women	1 236	899	1 388	966	—	1 011	—	3 000	1 000	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	6 114	349	99	1 155	16	263	13	36	45	54
Children ever born	12 666	499	58	1 622	10	332	—	51	22	101
Per 1,000 women	2 072	1 430	586	1 404	625	1 262	—	1 417	489	1 870
Women ever married	5 212	271	56	951	16	212	7	36	21	48
Children ever born	11 847	488	52	1 550	10	332	—	51	22	101
Per 1,000 women	2 273	1 801	929	1 630	625	1 566	—	1 417	1 048	2 104
Women 35 to 44 years	3 804	143	94	723	—	153	9	27	26	6
Children ever born	10 946	381	162	1 567	—	278	14	73	34	6
Per 1,000 women	2 877	2 664	1 723	2 167	—	1 817	1 556	2 704	1 308	1 000
No children	388	7	28	101	—	12	2	6	—	—
1 child	392	11	—	143	—	61	—	—	22	6
2 children	963	54	44	211	—	41	7	—	—	—
3 children	943	41	18	165	—	26	—	16	4	—
4 children	546	11	—	59	—	8	—	—	—	—
5 or more children	572	19	4	44	—	5	—	5	—	—
Women ever married	3 545	136	78	686	—	141	9	27	14	6
Children ever born	10 652	381	162	1 549	—	266	14	73	22	6
Per 1,000 women	3 005	2 801	2 077	2 258	—	1 887	1 556	2 704	1 571	1 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	74 773	2 976	1 426	11 114	103	1 809	191	345	211	184
In households	72 798	2 743	1 042	10 407	76	1 638	147	317	183	184
Family householder	16 184	704	271	2 306	33	338	30	68	34	36
Male	13 278	535	224	1 882	33	280	18	62	27	20
Female	2 906	169	47	424	—	58	12	6	7	16
Nonfamily householder	4 128	277	113	836	—	75	6	—	11	—
Male	2 407	172	54	459	—	28	6	—	—	—
Female	1 721	105	59	377	—	47	—	—	11	—
Spouse	12 011	454	192	2 131	16	416	21	89	29	45
Child	32 070	1 076	302	3 962	22	549	62	108	48	79
Other relatives	4 660	115	86	536	5	131	23	34	10	24
Nonrelatives	3 745	117	78	636	—	129	5	18	51	—
In group quarters	1 975	233	384	707	27	171	44	28	28	—
Persons per household	3.24	2.81	2.75	2.80	3.24	3.26	3.50	3.72	3.11	4.11
Persons per family	3.63	3.41	3.35	3.28	3.24	3.46	3.83	3.65	3.35	4.11
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	16 184	704	271	2 306	33	338	30	68	34	36
With own children under 18 years	10 876	493	125	1 483	33	257	15	37	34	26
With own children under 6 years	6 205	277	76	869	31	201	7	15	28	26
Married-couple families	12 555	546	231	1 818	17	242	18	45	27	20
With own children under 18 years	8 562	406	118	1 156	17	213	15	30	27	20
With own children under 6 years	5 014	233	76	717	15	171	7	8	21	20
Female householder, no husband present	2 408	146	40	300	—	55	12	6	7	16
With own children under 18 years	1 676	81	7	211	—	27	—	—	7	6
With own children under 6 years	822	44	—	82	—	13	—	—	7	6
Subfamilies	850	14	19	64	—	5	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	726	14	2	64	—	5	—	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	275	—	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	151	—	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	397	14	—	50	—	5	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	30 619	1 055	266	3 802	27	523	57	101	48	79
Percent living with two parents	71.1	68.7	93.2	71.4	29.6	83.2	61.4	99.0	68.8	77.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	1 081	16	10	91	—	27	—	7	—	—
Male and female	1 071	16	10	91	—	27	—	7	—	—
Both male	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	20 312	981	384	3 142	33	413	36	68	45	36
With one or more subfamilies	747	21	30	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 894	35	48	216	—	63	12	10	6	16
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	292	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 119. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	523	348	2 149	152	152	548	466	293	307	7 053
Under 3 years	19	29	104	6	4	22	29	8	32	398
3 and 4 years	25	30	122	8	—	61	12	8	8	321
5 to 9 years	25	39	198	9	17	69	36	15	52	709
10 to 14 years	43	—	196	—	—	63	99	29	5	740
15 to 17 years	26	2	87	—	8	7	55	10	7	377
18 and 19 years	2	15	108	—	—	45	22	13	20	352
20 to 24 years	127	40	283	29	27	66	21	43	43	799
25 to 29 years	100	77	339	36	19	63	52	56	46	612
30 to 34 years	32	70	232	34	13	36	27	46	34	564
35 to 39 years	82	6	174	9	8	36	65	26	30	509
40 to 44 years	11	26	81	—	6	40	18	5	9	418
45 to 49 years	—	7	71	—	12	18	13	—	11	288
50 to 54 years	16	7	75	5	32	20	6	—	—	296
55 to 59 years	7	—	38	7	6	2	5	18	—	163
60 to 64 years	8	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	3	159
65 to 74 years	—	—	24	—	—	—	6	11	7	281
75 years and over	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	67
Median age	24.8	26.2	24.6	28.3	30.4	20.3	19.1	26.8	23.2	24.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	73	6	217	16	8	56	52	28	41	718
Children ever born	38	—	64	—	—	33	16	12	3	298
Per 1,000 women	521	—	295	—	—	589	308	429	73	415
Women ever married	47	6	73	16	—	27	8	7	9	166
Children ever born	38	—	33	—	—	33	—	—	—	194
Per 1,000 women	809	—	452	—	—	1 222	—	—	—	1 169
Women 25 to 34 years	80	35	290	37	32	48	42	37	51	586
Children ever born	87	71	410	39	43	108	86	45	70	870
Per 1,000 women	1 088	2 029	1 414	1 054	1 344	2 250	2 048	1 216	1 373	1 485
Women ever married	65	35	257	37	13	46	42	31	51	466
Children ever born	87	71	390	39	23	108	86	45	70	818
Per 1,000 women	1 338	2 029	1 518	1 054	1 769	2 348	2 048	1 452	1 373	1 755
Women 35 to 44 years	73	12	129	9	6	57	38	5	11	441
Children ever born	143	8	279	36	12	95	68	—	62	1 010
Per 1,000 women	1 959	667	2 163	4 000	2 000	1 667	1 789	—	5 636	2 290
No children	—	6	26	—	—	10	11	5	—	63
1 child	25	8	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	73
2 children	34	—	50	—	6	28	13	—	—	120
3 children	6	—	24	—	—	10	14	—	—	115
4 children	8	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	2	40
5 or more children	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	30
Women ever married	73	12	123	9	6	57	32	5	11	422
Children ever born	143	8	279	36	12	95	68	—	62	1 004
Per 1,000 women	1 959	667	2 268	4 000	2 000	1 667	2 125	—	5 636	2 379
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	523	348	2 149	152	152	548	466	293	307	7 053
In households	473	334	1 990	152	152	501	407	265	300	6 703
Family householder	83	87	453	40	42	78	103	78	43	1 482
Male	66	87	380	28	37	55	92	73	43	1 189
Female	17	—	73	12	5	23	11	5	—	293
Nonfamily householder	42	16	163	34	—	43	12	32	14	598
Male	6	16	123	25	—	26	12	24	14	308
Female	36	—	40	9	—	17	—	8	—	290
Spouse	167	65	454	55	40	115	76	38	84	1 245
Child	137	115	775	23	70	229	187	65	154	2 616
Other relatives	5	35	55	—	—	2	10	38	5	345
Nonrelatives	39	16	90	—	—	34	19	14	—	417
In group quarters	50	14	159	—	—	47	59	28	7	350
Persons per household	2.84	3.17	2.95	1.93	4.67	2.52	3.38	3.25	2.96	2.66
Persons per family	3.59	2.84	3.50	2.73	4.67	3.36	3.60	3.46	3.60	3.18
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	83	87	453	40	42	78	103	78	43	1 482
With own children under 18 years	72	73	272	33	19	57	73	36	36	921
With own children under 6 years	52	73	174	18	14	24	43	25	32	463
Married-couple families	69	63	408	35	37	65	91	73	43	1 151
With own children under 18 years	58	63	244	28	14	44	73	31	36	682
With own children under 6 years	52	63	159	18	9	19	43	20	32	372
Female householder, no husband present	14	—	33	5	5	13	—	5	—	212
With own children under 18 years	14	—	28	5	5	13	—	5	—	156
With own children under 6 years	—	—	15	—	5	5	—	5	—	54
Subfamilies	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
With own children under 18 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Mother-child subfamilies	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Persons under 18 years	138	100	707	23	29	222	231	70	104	2 545
Percent living with two parents	80.4	95.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	86.9	71.4	74.3	95.2	66.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Male and female	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	125	103	616	74	42	121	115	110	57	2 080
With one or more subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	—	19	16	—	—	—	—	12	—	137
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	2

Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 688	944	366	4 279	30	749	142	122	87	96
Preprimary school	1 995	89	13	295	14	64	13	9	11	8
Public school	1 590	78	2	174	14	35	13	—	—	8
Elementary or high school	19 230	545	182	2 386	—	350	38	78	18	58
Public school	17 639	523	153	2 120	—	309	30	63	18	58
College	4 463	310	171	1 598	16	335	91	35	58	30
Public college	3 870	291	147	1 330	7	281	78	28	58	10
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 688	944	366	4 279	30	749	142	122	87	96
3 and 4 years	768	24	13	121	—	19	—	—	5	—
5 to 14 years	15 539	505	96	1 888	14	272	39	61	20	58
15 to 17 years	3 618	99	48	487	—	41	12	7	—	8
18 and 19 years	1 570	51	14	354	9	54	18	11	14	—
20 to 24 years	1 524	144	67	630	7	181	60	10	11	10
25 to 34 years	1 535	105	75	500	—	136	6	21	37	20
35 years and over	1 134	16	53	299	—	46	7	12	—	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 127	549	161	1 947	21	384	88	54	43	15
Percent enrolled in college	22.8	34.4	42.9	43.3	76.2	52.9	88.6	25.9	48.8	66.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 528	218	43	938	9	101	18	18	14	8
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	18.4	11.9	—	12.5	—	13.9	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	10 127	549	161	1 947	21	384	88	54	43	15
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 208	239	42	602	7	100	29	14	10	—
Some college or associate degree	2 583	225	82	815	14	173	47	23	13	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	256	10	10	147	—	39	7	—	6	—
Persons 25 years and over	34 027	1 372	999	5 365	55	902	46	190	120	90
Less than 5th grade	3 282	20	21	229	—	95	—	33	21	—
5th to 8th grade	5 793	29	135	403	6	135	—	29	10	18
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6 509	134	165	766	—	92	—	34	—	19
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 713	340	148	1 072	—	141	6	17	—	21
Some college, no degree	5 194	405	189	1 105	22	159	15	42	3	20
Associate degree, occupational program	677	65	38	235	10	47	7	—	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	551	71	30	231	—	65	—	7	52	—
Bachelor's degree	1 596	218	153	774	17	109	8	17	16	—
Graduate or professional degree	712	90	120	550	—	59	10	11	18	12
Females 25 years and over	15 827	603	346	2 727	16	484	28	82	82	70
Less than 5th grade	1 439	6	—	144	—	50	—	11	21	—
5th to 8th grade	2 531	13	47	232	—	54	—	6	4	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 097	78	7	437	—	52	—	21	—	19
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 637	150	43	502	—	87	6	8	—	21
Some college, no degree	2 520	163	78	586	—	105	7	29	—	20
Associate degree, occupational program	364	16	20	105	10	38	7	—	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	288	39	30	133	—	44	—	7	31	—
Bachelor's degree	680	110	68	336	—	28	8	—	8	—
Graduate or professional degree	271	28	53	252	—	26	—	—	18	—
Persons 25 years and over	34 027	1 372	999	5 365	55	902	46	190	120	90
Percent less than 5th grade	9.6	1.5	2.1	4.3	—	10.5	—	17.4	17.5	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.2	86.7	67.9	73.9	89.1	64.3	100.0	49.5	74.2	58.9
Percent some college or higher	25.7	61.9	53.1	54.0	89.1	48.7	87.0	40.5	74.2	35.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.8	22.4	27.3	24.7	30.9	18.6	39.1	14.7	28.3	13.3
Males 25 to 34 years	7 866	444	230	1 130	37	222	3	24	24	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	56.1	95.5	70.0	83.3	100.0	64.0	100.0	70.8	100.0	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.0	19.4	20.0	31.1	40.5	27.9	100.0	70.8	—	—
Females 25 to 34 years	6 114	349	99	1 155	16	263	13	36	45	54
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.7	87.7	100.0	76.0	62.5	69.6	100.0	86.1	100.0	57.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.4	24.9	58.6	22.1	—	13.3	46.2	—	57.8	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	65 120	2 600	1 318	9 975	90	1 628	185	312	183	173
Speak a language other than English	34 379	1 576	950	5 511	59	1 370	169	245	162	151
5 to 17 years	7 507	254	42	1 050	—	234	46	40	14	48
18 to 64 years	24 281	1 302	831	4 297	59	1 120	123	189	148	103
65 to 74 years	1 721	20	63	135	—	16	—	16	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	14	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	14 814	473	343	2 213	23	629	53	136	96	61
5 to 17 years	2 858	54	27	352	—	50	8	18	3	—
18 to 64 years	10 710	410	257	1 767	23	570	45	109	93	61
65 to 74 years	742	9	45	67	—	9	—	9	—	—
75 years and over	504	—	14	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	3 263	158	75	461	7	132	—	23	23	14
Persons 5 years and over in households	63 150	2 367	934	9 268	63	1 457	141	284	155	173
In linguistically isolated households	8 808	295	140	1 098	17	371	—	54	76	52
5 to 17 years	2 132	73	12	240	—	71	—	—	14	25
18 to 64 years	5 810	222	85	806	17	300	—	54	62	27
65 to 74 years	498	—	43	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	368	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	42 208	1 574	749	6 780	38	1 199	134	211	163	113
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 791	103	43	406	—	37	—	6	4	—
With a mobility limitation	560	35	—	145	—	11	—	—	4	—
In labor force	204	15	—	52	—	7	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	1 453	88	43	360	—	30	—	6	4	—
With a work disability	2 314	109	41	405	8	34	—	6	10	10
In labor force	1 099	61	—	211	8	30	—	6	6	10
Prevented from working	1 011	42	14	157	—	4	—	—	4	—
No work disability	39 894	1 465	708	6 375	30	1 165	134	205	153	103
In labor force	31 972	1 156	564	4 644	20	768	66	153	101	65
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 106	20	63	314	—	16	—	16	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	325	—	13	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	220	—	7	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	192	—	6	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	969	18	17	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	443	—	14	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	360	—	14	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	293	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 120. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	193	109	952	34	28	258	210	156	146	2 548
Preprimary school	—	23	102	17	—	56	17	4	8	115
Public school	—	14	32	17	—	10	5	—	—	93
Elementary or high school	83	75	383	—	25	99	140	54	65	1 653
Public school	72	68	299	—	25	57	108	44	65	1 512
College	110	11	467	17	3	103	53	98	73	780
Public college	96	11	409	17	3	98	38	91	51	633
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	193	109	952	34	28	258	210	156	146	2 548
3 and 4 years	—	14	59	8	—	35	12	4	—	43
5 to 14 years	55	39	346	9	17	120	99	44	57	1 256
15 to 17 years	14	—	80	—	8	—	55	10	7	366
18 and 19 years	2	9	56	—	—	22	8	9	9	235
20 to 24 years	81	9	179	—	—	54	14	43	20	263
25 to 34 years	21	31	166	12	—	15	17	25	38	198
35 years and over	20	7	66	5	3	12	5	21	15	187
Persons 18 to 24 years	129	55	391	29	27	111	43	56	63	1 151
Percent enrolled in college	57.4	10.9	57.8	—	—	68.5	51.2	92.9	31.7	34.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	26	17	174	—	8	52	56	23	27	654
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	46.2	11.8	22.4	—	—	26.9	17.9	17.4	40.7	9.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	129	55	391	29	27	111	43	56	63	1 151
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28	19	124	16	—	31	18	9	34	371
Some college or associate degree	66	14	155	—	13	61	15	43	9	473
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	—	50	13	—	5	—	—	—	58
Persons 25 years and over	256	193	1 051	100	96	215	192	167	140	3 357
Less than 5th grade	—	41	28	—	14	—	—	14	—	106
5th to 8th grade	20	58	30	18	—	6	6	—	—	232
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17	22	64	—	44	4	—	16	—	610
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	81	16	141	20	11	45	19	5	30	790
Some college, no degree	68	11	192	11	—	11	34	54	41	732
Associate degree, occupational program	25	8	66	10	5	—	16	28	7	112
Associate degree, academic program	6	—	76	—	11	29	20	—	1	90
Bachelor's degree	39	29	261	23	5	69	69	45	35	387
Graduate or professional degree	—	8	193	18	6	51	28	5	26	298
Females 25 years and over	168	54	538	60	59	125	95	54	82	1 689
Less than 5th grade	—	18	24	—	14	—	—	10	—	70
5th to 8th grade	20	14	30	18	—	6	6	—	—	142
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12	—	32	—	21	4	—	7	—	353
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44	8	81	13	6	21	5	5	29	334
Some college, no degree	49	—	81	11	—	5	17	26	17	390
Associate degree, occupational program	25	6	18	—	5	—	—	6	7	39
Associate degree, academic program	6	—	45	—	8	17	20	—	—	44
Bachelor's degree	12	—	123	11	5	41	35	—	16	185
Graduate or professional degree	—	8	94	7	—	31	17	—	13	132
Persons 25 years and over	256	193	1 051	100	96	215	192	167	140	3 357
Percent less than 5th grade	—	21.2	2.7	—	14.6	—	—	8.4	—	3.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.5	37.3	88.4	82.0	39.6	95.3	96.9	82.0	100.0	71.8
Percent some college or higher	53.9	29.0	75.0	62.0	28.1	74.4	87.0	79.0	78.6	48.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.2	19.2	43.2	41.0	11.5	55.8	50.5	29.9	43.6	20.4
Males 25 to 34 years	52	112	281	33	—	51	37	65	29	590
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4	39.3	96.8	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	86.2	100.0	83.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	36.5	20.5	45.6	69.7	—	29.4	100.0	43.1	13.8	24.7
Females 25 to 34 years	80	35	290	37	32	48	42	37	51	586
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.3	28.6	91.4	75.7	56.3	95.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.8	—	40.7	48.6	15.6	35.4	54.8	—	56.9	17.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	479	289	1 923	138	148	465	425	277	267	6 334
Speak a language other than English	377	266	1 531	113	148	296	383	233	192	2 551
5 to 17 years	60	26	320	9	25	57	177	33	19	496
18 to 64 years	317	240	1 189	104	123	239	200	184	173	1 929
65 to 74 years	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	11	—	102
75 years and over	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	24
Do not speak English "very well"	99	184	602	59	96	122	117	74	87	959
5 to 17 years	—	21	117	—	8	41	54	4	10	185
18 to 64 years	99	163	463	59	88	81	57	54	77	711
65 to 74 years	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	11	—	41
75 years and over	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	22
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	14	58	101	39	6	9	18	15	14	221
Persons 5 years and over in households	429	275	1 764	138	148	418	366	249	260	5 984
In linguistically isolated households	58	131	247	68	12	17	30	33	87	463
5 to 17 years	20	12	31	9	—	8	—	4	10	138
18 to 64 years	38	119	210	59	12	9	24	29	77	279
65 to 74 years	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	30
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	342	236	1 385	129	131	309	226	193	203	4 158
With a mobility or self-care limitation	20	7	65	—	27	—	—	30	—	304
With a mobility limitation	—	7	53	—	27	—	—	26	—	81
In labor force	—	7	21	—	—	—	—	21	—	24
With a self-care limitation	20	—	52	—	14	—	—	30	—	278
With a work disability	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	356
In labor force	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	166
Prevented from working	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
No work disability	342	228	1 378	129	131	309	226	186	203	3 802
In labor force	215	168	1 006	98	91	208	188	140	138	2 850
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	11	—	281
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	101
With a mobility limitation	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	58
With a self-care limitation	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	78
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	61
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8

Table 121. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	74 773	2 976	1 426	11 114	103	1 809	191	345	211	184
Native	59 945	2 954	612	7 221	57	574	63	86	57	67
Born in State of residence	38 402	585	249	2 876	29	174	17	32	39	17
Born in a different State	20 862	1 102	311	3 794	28	234	34	23	3	35
Northeast	162	461	40	393	22	82	—	—	—	10
Midwest	5 943	198	55	791	—	78	26	13	—	18
South	8 435	239	176	954	—	52	—	1	—	5
West	6 322	204	40	1 656	6	22	8	9	3	2
Born abroad	681	1 267	52	551	—	166	12	31	15	15
Puerto Rico	27	1 155	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	15	20	43	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	639	92	9	465	—	166	12	31	15	15
Foreign born	14 828	22	814	3 893	46	1 235	128	259	154	117
Naturalized citizen	4 737	—	504	1 494	18	431	36	63	51	4
Not a citizen	10 091	22	310	2 399	28	804	92	196	103	113
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	65 120	2 600	1 318	9 975	90	1 628	185	312	183	173
Same house	26 844	636	462	3 261	6	263	91	52	26	2
Different house in the United States	34 655	1 437	754	5 073	56	793	26	125	56	106
Same county	18 818	580	224	2 164	21	319	12	118	41	2
Different county	15 837	857	530	2 909	35	474	14	7	15	104
Same State	5 585	172	73	681	—	78	8	3	—	39
Different State	10 252	685	457	2 228	35	396	6	4	15	65
Northeast	40	192	38	250	14	103	—	—	—	—
Midwest	2 158	67	27	422	8	97	6	—	15	18
South	4 118	271	352	608	—	118	—	4	—	5
West	3 936	155	40	948	13	78	—	—	—	42
Puerto Rico	12	345	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	16	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	3 593	182	102	1 625	21	572	68	135	101	65
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	30 760	1 409	623	4 651	61	750	54	168	95	34
Worked in county of residence	25 688	1 100	442	3 777	42	609	29	142	87	24
Worked outside county of residence	5 072	309	181	874	19	141	25	26	8	10
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	30 760	1 409	623	4 651	61	750	54	168	95	34
Car, truck, or van	28 097	1 181	590	3 984	46	617	37	159	60	24
Drove alone	20 959	1 013	408	3 177	35	431	37	106	47	24
Carpooled	7 138	168	182	807	11	186	—	53	13	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.08	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.22	1.00	1.30	1.12	1.00
Public transportation	331	35	—	76	—	27	12	9	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	287	26	—	70	—	27	12	9	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	38	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	57	6	9	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	89	7	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	1 415	127	24	381	15	79	5	—	19	10
Other means	399	9	—	42	—	13	—	—	6	—
Worked at home	372	44	—	112	—	14	—	—	10	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.4	15.0	14.8	17.1	16.8	20.6	26.7	28.1	17.9	25.0
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	30 741	1 084	565	4 426	28	679	54	168	95	39
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 084	8	14	105	2	4	—	—	—	—
Mining	427	—	7	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 718	23	8	159	—	34	8	—	—	—
Manufacturing	8 895	189	48	798	13	177	7	32	25	—
Nondurable goods	5 978	74	19	458	13	148	7	11	25	—
Food and kindred products	4 423	33	10	258	5	110	—	—	22	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	171	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	603	—	9	71	—	24	—	11	—	—
Durable goods	2 917	115	29	340	—	29	—	21	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	154	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	423	—	—	49	—	6	—	6	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	518	13	14	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	175	—	6	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	1 182	89	5	154	—	23	—	15	—	—
Transportation	1 431	18	12	148	—	17	—	—	—	10
Communications and other public utilities	893	22	12	123	—	9	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 525	36	29	167	—	29	—	—	6	8
Retail trade	5 243	226	60	817	—	143	5	47	14	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	808	53	19	127	—	5	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	2 307	102	15	308	—	60	5	29	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	310	31	31	58	—	10	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	737	27	29	96	—	6	—	6	—	—
Business and repair services	1 096	61	8	227	6	47	—	41	—	—
Private households	173	8	—	31	—	5	—	—	—	5
Other personal services	730	54	10	175	—	38	5	9	18	6
Entertainment and recreation services	226	8	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	5 019	296	271	1 222	7	137	29	33	19	—
Hospitals	1 223	82	81	244	—	21	7	6	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	942	47	84	173	—	7	—	7	—	—
Educational services	1 636	80	58	440	7	56	15	11	11	—
Public administration	1 234	77	26	188	—	23	—	—	13	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 121. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State										
	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	523	348	2 149	152	152	548	466	293	307	7 053
Native	203	98	816	29	21	268	240	85	135	5 774
Born in State of residence	27	42	354	6	21	103	65	38	100	2 319
Born in a different State	99	40	338	23	—	131	153	23	8	3 194
Northeast	46	26	97	—	—	52	44	—	1	192
Midwest	16	5	134	16	—	66	29	23	—	579
South	37	9	78	—	—	4	67	—	7	824
West	—	—	29	7	—	9	13	—	—	1 599
Born abroad	77	16	124	—	—	34	22	24	27	261
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Born abroad of American parents	77	16	124	—	—	34	22	24	27	175
Foreign born	320	250	1 333	123	131	280	226	208	172	1 279
Naturalized citizen	156	114	529	21	93	135	100	65	29	516
Not a citizen	164	136	804	102	38	145	126	143	143	763
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	479	289	1 923	138	148	465	425	277	267	6 334
Same house	58	34	487	19	39	149	98	62	61	2 505
Different house in the United States	241	232	952	58	109	254	152	135	161	3 272
Same county	91	55	495	42	101	97	30	44	146	1 329
Different county	150	177	457	16	8	157	122	91	15	1 943
Same State	9	19	107	—	—	41	22	40	—	496
Different State	141	158	350	16	8	116	100	51	15	1 447
Northeast	56	40	44	—	—	15	11	14	—	89
Midwest	17	41	88	—	—	17	6	21	10	229
South	58	51	149	16	8	51	47	16	5	341
West	10	26	69	—	—	33	36	—	—	788
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Elsewhere	180	23	484	61	—	62	175	80	45	548
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	210	182	991	91	91	217	185	156	114	2 849
Worked in county of residence	162	158	794	81	91	169	142	128	91	2 332
Worked outside county of residence	48	24	197	10	—	48	43	28	23	517
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	210	182	991	91	91	217	185	156	114	2 849
Car, truck, or van	173	157	834	83	56	185	151	126	114	2 487
Drove alone	122	95	655	45	40	168	133	77	79	2 056
Carpooled	51	62	179	38	16	17	18	49	35	431
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.34	1.13	1.42	1.17	1.06	1.06	1.25	1.18	1.10
Public transportation	6	—	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	14
Bus or trolley bus	6	—	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	14
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	20
Bicycle	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	18
Walked	31	14	81	8	—	20	17	24	—	206
Other means	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Worked at home	—	4	23	—	—	6	17	—	—	75
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.3	20.0	18.3	17.0	22.5	19.2	18.5	13.3	13.5	15.7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	155	168	965	98	91	208	166	151	114	2 754
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	4	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	97
Mining	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	21
Construction	—	26	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	110
Manufacturing	23	90	154	22	5	34	45	29	19	454
Nondurable goods	15	90	53	—	—	19	5	16	13	244
Food and kindred products	10	78	12	—	—	11	—	—	1	131
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	4	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	8	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	41
Durable goods	8	—	101	22	5	15	40	13	6	210
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Metal industries	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	31
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	18	—	5	—	7	—	6	24
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	13
Transportation equipment	8	—	32	10	—	—	13	9	—	99
Transportation	6	1	27	7	—	—	4	—	16	104
Communications and other public utilities	—	9	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	103
Wholesale trade	15	—	46	—	—	10	—	15	—	92
Retail trade	58	9	167	9	—	48	20	15	60	507
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	5	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	109
Eating and drinking places	26	—	90	9	—	20	8	—	44	158
Banking and credit agencies	—	10	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	41
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	12	—	—	8	4	—	—	78
Business and repair services	—	6	41	5	29	—	7	—	—	133
Private households	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	20
Other personal services	—	—	31	—	—	4	2	12	—	106
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	11	—	—	—	9	—	2	72
Professional and related services	43	13	375	55	43	83	35	71	6	703
Hospitals	8	—	93	—	32	17	6	14	—	130
Health services, except hospitals	—	—	65	—	6	32	12	9	—	101
Educational services	10	9	105	39	—	17	—	24	6	272
Public administration	10	—	52	—	14	12	15	—	11	113

Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	46 766	1 992	1 183	7 721	76	1 327	134	251	163	113
In labor force	34 235	1 558	652	5 291	61	883	66	168	107	75
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.2	78.2	55.1	68.5	80.3	66.5	49.3	66.9	65.6	66.4
Armed Forces	730	341	58	345	33	76	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	33 505	1 217	594	4 946	28	807	66	168	107	75
Employed	30 741	1 084	565	4 426	28	679	54	168	95	39
At work 35 or more hours	23 968	827	448	3 086	15	432	32	113	43	14
Unemployed	2 764	133	29	520	—	128	12	—	12	36
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	10.9	4.9	10.5	—	15.9	18.2	—	11.2	48.0
Not in labor force	12 531	434	531	2 430	15	444	68	83	56	38
Institutionalized persons	753	39	296	216	5	36	—	24	—	—
Females 16 years and over	21 958	884	407	3 809	23	666	68	112	100	85
In labor force	13 561	639	264	2 305	13	405	43	66	61	59
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.8	72.3	64.9	60.5	56.5	60.8	63.2	58.9	61.0	69.4
Armed Forces	23	14	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	13 538	625	264	2 278	13	405	43	66	61	59
Employed	12 382	547	253	2 008	13	333	31	66	54	31
At work 35 or more hours	8 471	392	197	1 198	—	166	19	31	20	6
Unemployed	1 156	78	11	270	—	72	12	—	7	28
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	12.5	4.2	11.9	—	17.8	27.9	—	11.5	47.5
Not in labor force	8 397	245	143	1 504	10	261	25	46	39	26
Institutionalized persons	118	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	2 723	135	36	516	9	66	12	7	4	8
Employed	1 320	54	10	214	—	11	—	7	—	—
Unemployed	261	28	10	54	—	14	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force	1 046	18	10	225	—	41	12	—	4	—
Males 20 to 24 years	3 885	204	87	758	5	177	36	24	21	—
Employed	2 887	79	—	371	—	86	5	24	16	—
Unemployed	255	3	—	57	—	6	—	—	5	—
Not in labor force	417	25	35	246	5	54	31	—	—	—
Males 25 to 54 years	15 111	726	563	2 317	37	406	18	96	38	20
Employed	12 819	386	230	1 649	13	237	18	59	25	8
Unemployed	946	24	8	127	—	36	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 063	121	325	330	—	88	—	37	13	12
Males 55 to 64 years	1 740	34	47	175	2	3	—	3	—	—
Employed	1 145	18	47	138	2	3	—	3	—	—
Unemployed	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	508	16	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	583	9	29	49	—	9	—	9	—	—
In labor force	158	—	11	29	—	9	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force	425	9	18	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	346	9	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over	766	—	14	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	91	—	14	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	675	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	602	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 to 19 years	2 805	83	7	422	—	35	6	11	10	—
Employed	1 073	44	7	119	—	9	—	7	—	—
Unemployed	268	16	—	68	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 464	23	—	235	—	20	6	4	10	—
Females 20 to 24 years	3 326	198	54	660	7	147	34	19	8	15
Employed	2 030	130	26	368	7	72	17	13	—	15
Unemployed	293	30	—	47	—	21	12	—	—	—
Not in labor force	999	29	28	225	—	54	5	6	8	—
Females 25 to 54 years	12 201	553	232	2 230	16	429	22	69	71	60
Employed	8 263	370	180	1 379	6	239	14	40	54	16
Unemployed	559	32	11	155	—	45	—	—	7	28
Not in labor force	3 360	146	41	689	10	145	8	29	10	16
Females 55 to 64 years	1 779	21	77	250	—	48	6	6	11	10
Employed	841	3	35	109	—	13	—	6	—	—
Unemployed	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	912	18	42	141	—	35	6	—	11	10
Females 65 to 69 years	791	11	20	86	—	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	121	—	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	670	11	15	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	642	11	7	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 70 years and over	1 056	18	17	161	—	7	—	7	—	—
In labor force	64	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	992	18	17	147	—	7	—	7	—	—
Did not work in 1989	953	18	17	144	—	7	—	7	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	21 958	884	407	3 809	23	666	68	112	100	85
With own children under 6 years	5 673	225	46	922	10	200	—	34	26	38
In labor force	3 342	128	16	490	—	107	—	29	15	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 391	159	41	639	—	128	7	21	4	8
In labor force	3 380	118	29	435	—	75	7	12	—	3
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	8 313	312	128	1 061	8	206	13	41	21	19
Both parents in labor force	4 923	151	61	593	—	130	13	28	11	10
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 703	36	10	236	—	65	—	—	11	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	2 975	142	—	301	12	8	—	1	7	—
Parent in labor force	1 822	39	—	179	12	7	—	—	7	—
At work 35 or more hours	1 114	29	—	127	7	—	—	—	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	13 460	413	120	1 652	—	229	22	59	12	42
Both parents in labor force	9 042	297	51	994	—	127	22	24	6	15
Both at work 35 or more hours	5 587	113	22	464	—	63	8	9	6	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	4 277	148	6	528	7	73	22	—	8	18
Parent in labor force	3 330	95	6	414	7	68	22	—	8	18
At work 35 or more hours	2 572	59	6	323	7	60	22	—	—	18

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 122. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	409	250	1 508	129	131	333	269	233	210	4 810
In labor force	270	190	1 081	98	91	219	217	166	138	3 266
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.0	76.0	71.7	76.0	69.5	65.8	80.7	71.2	65.7	67.9
Armed Forces	55	14	58	—	—	11	23	15	—	178
Civilian labor force	215	176	1 023	98	91	208	194	151	138	3 088
Employed	155	168	965	98	91	208	166	151	114	2 754
At work 35 or more hours	68	162	680	51	68	144	122	113	84	1 959
Unemployed	60	8	58	—	—	—	28	—	24	334
Percent of civilian labor force	27.9	4.5	5.7	—	—	—	14.4	—	17.4	10.8
Not in labor force	139	60	427	31	40	114	52	67	72	1 544
Institutionalized persons	12	—	43	—	—	13	14	9	7	132
Females 16 years and over	241	60	739	76	67	181	131	82	123	2 381
In labor force	146	30	489	58	40	121	109	38	64	1 398
Percent of females 16 years and over	60.6	50.0	66.2	76.3	59.7	66.9	83.2	46.3	52.0	58.7
Armed Forces	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	21
Civilian labor force	146	30	483	58	40	115	109	38	64	1 377
Employed	121	30	448	58	40	115	93	38	51	1 214
At work 35 or more hours	60	30	257	30	23	57	58	25	29	775
Unemployed	25	—	35	—	—	—	16	—	13	163
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	—	7.2	—	—	—	14.7	—	20.3	11.8
Not in labor force	95	30	250	18	27	60	22	44	59	983
Institutionalized persons	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Males 16 to 19 years	18	17	90	—	—	30	28	10	18	351
Employed	—	4	51	—	—	14	9	10	18	152
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Not in labor force	12	13	39	—	—	16	19	—	—	145
Males 20 to 24 years	62	34	166	13	27	32	13	28	11	410
Employed	18	23	48	—	14	—	—	15	—	237
Unemployed	1	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	40
Not in labor force	20	3	100	13	13	32	6	13	—	87
Males 25 to 54 years	88	139	471	33	31	90	91	91	57	1 403
Employed	16	111	376	33	31	79	58	66	44	1 023
Unemployed	28	8	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	79
Not in labor force	12	14	38	—	—	6	5	10	13	204
Males 55 to 64 years	—	—	32	7	6	—	—	18	1	138
Employed	—	—	32	7	6	—	—	18	1	101
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Males 65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Males 70 years and over	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	4	—	87
In labor force	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	4	—	19
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Females 16 to 19 years	8	—	84	—	8	22	28	13	9	303
Employed	2	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	95
Unemployed	6	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	46
Not in labor force	—	—	53	—	8	7	12	13	9	162
Females 20 to 24 years	65	6	117	16	—	34	8	15	32	389
Employed	27	—	64	16	—	16	8	7	11	225
Unemployed	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Not in labor force	29	6	41	—	—	12	—	8	21	130
Females 25 to 54 years	153	54	501	51	59	123	90	42	73	1 284
Employed	85	30	353	33	40	84	80	31	38	781
Unemployed	10	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	97
Not in labor force	58	24	135	18	19	39	10	11	22	399
Females 55 to 64 years	15	—	18	9	—	2	5	—	2	184
Employed	7	—	16	9	—	—	5	—	2	80
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	8	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	104
Females 65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
Females 70 years and over	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	12	7	135
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Not in labor force	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	12	7	121
Did not work in 1989	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	12	7	118
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	241	60	739	76	67	181	131	82	123	2 381
With own children under 6 years	73	29	246	29	18	70	44	22	45	466
In labor force	27	11	164	20	13	32	44	11	38	219
With own children 6 to 17 years only	73	15	83	5	6	47	17	5	—	428
In labor force	38	15	68	5	6	32	17	5	—	292
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	44	68	259	23	8	99	41	12	48	588
Both parents in labor force	27	41	183	17	8	64	41	4	24	280
Both at work 35 or more hours	13	41	50	—	—	—	30	4	16	121
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	—	—	12	—	—	8	—	4	—	269
Parent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
At work 35 or more hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	67	27	330	—	21	94	124	40	51	1 093
Both parents in labor force	47	13	262	—	21	59	124	33	25	605
Both at work 35 or more hours	35	5	147	—	—	26	81	33	7	254
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	20	5	32	—	—	9	18	—	5	416
Parent in labor force	20	—	23	—	—	—	18	—	5	316
At work 35 or more hours	20	—	23	—	—	—	18	—	5	233

Table 123. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	12 555	546	231	1 818	17	242	18	45	27	20
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	10 606	487	188	1 528	17	203	18	39	27	8
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 999	284	116	941	2	112	18	25	11	—
Wife unemployed	357	39	11	50	8	8	—	—	—	—
Husband unemployed	568	24	—	97	—	9	—	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	290	24	—	46	—	9	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	54	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	1 381	35	43	193	—	30	—	6	—	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	472	15	19	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed	2	7	—	32	—	12	—	—	—	12
Female householder, no husband present	2 408	146	40	300	—	55	12	6	7	16
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 448	74	40	159	—	42	12	6	—	10
Unemployed	154	15	—	9	—	7	—	—	7	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 528	218	43	938	9	101	18	18	14	8
Enrolled in school	3 845	119	37	731	9	81	18	18	14	8
Employed	1 511	52	17	227	—	18	—	14	—	—
Unemployed	300	44	10	85	—	8	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force	2 020	23	10	410	—	55	18	4	14	—
Not enrolled in school	1 683	99	6	207	—	20	—	—	—	—
High school graduate	665	73	6	90	—	6	—	—	—	—
Employed	388	27	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	68	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	134	11	—	17	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	1 018	26	—	117	—	14	—	—	—	—
Employed	494	19	—	63	—	2	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	161	—	—	21	—	12	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	356	7	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	30 741	1 084	565	4 426	28	679	54	168	95	39
Private wage and salary workers	25 705	758	401	3 405	20	535	46	126	53	39
Local government workers	1 702	74	29	248	—	8	—	—	—	—
State government workers	1 363	101	68	329	6	50	3	15	32	—
Federal government workers	932	90	11	239	—	40	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	953	59	56	177	2	44	5	27	10	—
Unpaid family workers	86	2	—	28	—	2	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	12 382	547	253	2 008	13	333	31	66	54	31
Private wage and salary workers	10 011	363	156	1 473	7	239	31	44	22	31
Local government workers	860	29	18	143	—	—	—	—	—	—
State government workers	602	68	52	166	6	32	—	—	32	—
Federal government workers	381	46	—	134	—	40	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	475	39	27	77	—	22	—	22	—	—
Unpaid family workers	53	2	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	36 019	1 616	952	5 672	66	899	74	189	99	60
50 to 52 weeks	21 494	967	620	3 139	46	469	40	106	46	19
48 and 49 weeks	1 781	71	43	312	8	52	—	22	12	—
40 to 47 weeks	2 804	132	52	437	12	78	15	30	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	3 116	92	43	477	—	75	11	10	8	—
14 to 26 weeks	3 510	222	97	731	—	155	6	21	16	41
1 to 13 weeks	3 314	132	97	576	—	70	2	—	17	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 804	1 306	796	4 058	44	639	44	119	71	40
40 or more weeks	22 919	1 019	657	3 216	44	473	27	113	47	19
50 to 52 weeks	19 377	885	576	2 694	31	388	27	74	35	19
27 to 39 weeks	2 125	54	13	275	—	63	11	6	8	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	14 634	600	336	2 474	13	416	51	74	54	44
50 to 52 weeks	8 035	311	200	1 188	6	154	20	42	11	11
48 and 49 weeks	772	12	21	127	—	17	—	5	12	—
40 to 47 weeks	1 167	52	21	202	7	49	12	20	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	1 457	49	24	214	—	42	11	—	8	—
14 to 26 weeks	1 595	121	33	436	—	108	6	7	10	33
1 to 13 weeks	1 608	55	37	307	—	46	2	—	13	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 082	456	248	1 475	—	238	31	31	36	24
40 or more weeks	7 904	324	197	1 094	—	128	14	31	12	11
50 to 52 weeks	6 620	285	169	903	—	96	14	19	—	11
27 to 39 weeks	820	22	13	105	—	34	11	—	8	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	16 184	704	271	2 306	33	338	30	68	34	36
No workers	1 173	45	8	226	—	26	—	—	—	12
1 worker	4 500	232	78	658	23	163	12	27	17	14
2 workers	8 005	377	135	1 145	8	104	3	26	17	10
3 or more workers	2 506	50	50	277	2	45	15	15	—	—
Married-couple families	12 555	546	231	1 818	17	242	18	45	27	20
No workers	622	18	8	113	—	19	—	—	—	12
1 worker	2 705	160	63	433	7	107	—	20	10	8
2 or more workers	9 228	368	160	1 272	10	116	18	25	17	—
Husband and wife worked	8 227	354	158	1 169	10	105	18	25	11	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 408	146	40	300	—	55	12	6	7	16
No workers	513	27	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 worker	1 149	69	15	124	—	39	12	—	7	6
2 or more workers	746	50	25	76	—	16	—	6	—	10
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 453	258	90	752	2	58	8	21	—	12
Male	4 359	243	88	707	2	40	8	21	—	—
May 1975 or later service only	803	144	55	216	—	29	—	—	—	12
September 1980 or later service only	405	85	13	176	—	29	—	—	—	12
Served 2 or more years	306	79	13	143	—	23	—	—	—	12
Vietnam-era service	1 684	85	21	276	2	14	8	6	—	—
World War II service	976	14	14	95	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 123. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—**
Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	69	63	408	35	37	65	91	73	43	1 151
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	48	63	368	35	37	65	74	73	30	940
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	26	32	256	21	31	34	53	43	24	571
Wife unemployed	8	—	11	—	—	6	—	5	—	23
Husband unemployed	9	—	18	—	—	—	12	—	—	70
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	9	—	18	—	—	—	12	—	—	19
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Husband not in labor force	12	—	22	—	—	—	5	—	13	141
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
Wife unemployed	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	7
Female householder, no husband present	14	—	33	5	5	13	—	5	—	212
Employed or in Armed Forces	14	—	18	5	—	8	—	—	—	99
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	26	17	174	—	8	52	56	23	27	654
Enrolled in school	14	9	115	—	8	22	42	19	16	526
Employed	2	2	32	—	—	6	9	10	7	177
Unemployed	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	61
Not in labor force	12	7	67	—	8	16	17	9	9	288
Not enrolled in school	12	8	59	—	—	30	14	4	11	128
High school graduate	—	6	20	—	—	16	4	—	—	64
Employed	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	34
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Not in labor force	—	6	11	—	—	7	4	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	12	2	39	—	—	14	10	4	11	64
Employed	—	2	25	—	—	14	—	—	11	36
Unemployed	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Not in labor force	—	—	14	—	—	—	10	4	—	19
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	155	168	965	98	91	208	166	151	114	2 754
Private wage and salary workers	107	164	690	35	77	152	124	109	99	2 160
Local government workers	8	—	42	22	—	9	—	6	—	198
State government workers	—	—	112	20	8	14	—	29	15	161
Federal government workers	40	—	66	16	6	12	20	—	—	133
Self-employed workers	—	2	55	5	—	21	22	7	—	76
Unpaid family workers	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Employed females 16 years and over	121	30	448	58	40	115	93	38	51	1 214
Private wage and salary workers	81	30	315	18	32	88	63	33	51	912
Local government workers	—	—	25	11	—	9	—	—	—	118
State government workers	—	—	47	8	8	8	—	5	—	81
Federal government workers	40	—	31	16	—	—	15	—	—	63
Self-employed workers	—	—	30	5	—	10	15	—	—	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	279	191	1 176	114	91	263	188	172	166	3 531
50 to 52 weeks	138	113	684	61	52	133	138	104	104	1 940
48 and 49 weeks	—	18	58	9	6	—	6	9	10	194
40 to 47 weeks	17	16	102	17	—	41	—	4	30	245
27 to 39 weeks	37	9	86	—	14	31	5	11	3	316
14 to 26 weeks	40	31	125	20	14	31	11	36	9	451
1 to 13 weeks	47	4	121	7	5	27	28	8	10	385
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	191	167	790	70	68	145	151	134	119	2 585
40 or more weeks	127	133	672	70	46	105	130	109	109	2 027
50 to 52 weeks	127	99	577	44	46	88	124	96	93	1 698
27 to 39 weeks	29	9	37	—	14	14	5	4	—	175
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	158	35	546	74	40	133	86	55	86	1 499
50 to 52 weeks	55	15	244	21	21	71	48	11	42	784
48 and 49 weeks	—	—	24	9	—	—	—	—	10	86
40 to 47 weeks	9	8	61	17	—	25	—	—	13	85
27 to 39 weeks	23	—	42	—	—	17	5	7	3	130
14 to 26 weeks	40	12	96	20	14	9	11	29	9	232
1 to 13 weeks	31	—	79	7	5	11	22	8	9	182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	94	22	293	42	23	57	55	25	61	944
40 or more weeks	44	16	234	42	15	50	34	11	52	732
50 to 52 weeks	44	8	191	16	15	43	34	11	42	616
27 to 39 weeks	15	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	66
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	83	87	453	40	42	78	103	78	43	1 482
No workers	—	14	20	—	5	5	5	5	—	180
1 worker	57	36	69	—	6	25	32	—	6	403
2 workers	23	25	292	40	14	41	66	42	36	741
3 or more workers	3	12	72	—	17	7	—	31	1	158
Married-couple families	69	63	408	35	37	65	91	73	43	1 151
No workers	—	7	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	89
1 worker	43	26	69	—	6	25	32	—	6	250
2 or more workers	26	30	334	35	31	40	54	73	37	812
Husband and wife worked	26	25	323	35	31	40	49	73	37	731
Female householder, no husband present	14	—	33	5	5	13	—	5	—	212
No workers	—	—	15	—	5	5	—	5	—	85
1 worker	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
2 or more workers	—	—	18	5	—	8	—	—	—	42
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	17	—	84	—	—	15	39	9	—	608
Male	11	—	78	—	—	15	33	9	—	587
May 1975 or later service only	17	—	57	—	—	6	21	9	—	130
September 1980 or later service only	17	—	57	—	—	6	21	9	—	90
Served 2 or more years	11	—	48	—	—	6	12	9	—	72
Vietnam-era service	—	—	27	—	—	9	18	—	—	233
World War II service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95

Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
Employed persons 16 years and over	30 741	1 084	565	4 426	28	679	54	168	95	39
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 520	260	277	1 089	—	102	10	35	19	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 799	88	127	443	—	21	—	13	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	103	7	5	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	493	41	23	104	—	8	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 721	172	150	646	—	81	10	22	19	—
Engineers and natural scientists	174	10	30	146	—	24	—	—	8	—
Engineers	110	10	30	90	—	24	—	—	8	—
Health diagnosing occupations	33	30	47	75	—	8	—	8	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	287	21	9	85	—	8	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	734	40	44	160	—	17	3	3	11	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	455	16	20	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 973	293	124	1 305	15	187	39	31	13	20
Health technologists and technicians	252	14	32	57	—	7	7	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	349	20	—	143	7	6	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	2 169	110	30	435	8	52	13	7	13	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	385	37	7	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	276	—	23	115	8	8	8	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	1 508	73	—	255	—	44	5	7	13	10
Cashiers	675	62	—	115	—	19	—	—	—	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 203	149	62	670	—	122	19	24	—	10
Computer equipment operators	156	—	9	13	—	7	7	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	765	39	18	171	—	34	—	7	—	10
Financial records processing occupations	294	—	14	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	301	3	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	5 621	269	88	892	6	151	5	76	18	11
Private household occupations	154	8	—	18	—	5	—	—	—	5
Protective service occupations	362	55	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	173	16	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 105	206	88	812	6	146	5	76	18	6
Food service occupations	2 185	68	15	350	—	52	5	25	—	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 593	79	37	305	6	79	—	47	18	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	912	8	14	104	2	13	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	115	—	—	21	2	2	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	797	8	14	83	—	11	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 108	102	37	538	5	139	—	20	36	8
Mechanics and repairers	960	11	6	136	—	26	—	6	14	—
Construction trades	1 138	31	—	102	—	6	—	5	—	—
Precision production occupations	3 787	60	31	292	5	107	—	9	22	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 607	152	25	498	—	87	—	6	9	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 227	18	—	136	—	25	—	—	3	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 612	69	15	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	709	24	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	648	24	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	324	9	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 735	32	10	225	—	62	—	6	6	—
Construction laborers	461	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	726	32	10	82	—	13	—	6	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	12 382	547	253	2 008	13	333	31	66	54	31
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 665	155	145	584	—	54	—	13	19	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	702	42	68	209	—	21	—	13	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	231	22	17	70	—	8	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	963	113	77	375	—	33	—	—	19	—
Engineers and natural scientists	46	—	22	26	—	8	—	—	8	—
Engineers	16	—	22	12	—	8	—	—	8	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	14	9	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	235	21	9	76	—	8	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	447	31	34	109	—	11	—	—	11	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	307	14	15	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 554	211	71	802	7	138	26	14	13	20
Health technologists and technicians	204	8	14	51	—	7	7	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	120	7	—	63	7	4	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 230	70	4	212	—	39	—	7	13	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	112	15	2	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	140	—	2	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	978	55	—	174	—	39	—	7	13	10
Cashiers	546	44	—	99	—	19	—	—	—	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 000	126	53	476	—	88	19	7	—	10
Computer equipment operators	104	—	—	13	—	7	7	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	730	39	18	171	—	34	—	7	—	10
Financial records processing occupations	240	—	14	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	99	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	3 493	122	33	421	6	79	5	24	10	11
Private household occupations	144	8	—	18	—	5	—	—	—	5
Protective service occupations	49	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 300	114	33	395	6	74	5	24	10	6
Food service occupations	1 349	28	7	149	—	45	5	18	—	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	712	45	—	124	6	18	—	6	10	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	52	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	891	10	—	87	—	39	—	9	12	—
Mechanics and repairers	45	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	19	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	819	8	—	65	—	39	—	9	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 710	49	4	109	—	23	—	6	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	634	5	—	67	—	9	—	—	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	398	24	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	70	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	70	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	600	9	—	32	—	14	—	6	—	—
Construction laborers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	146	9	—	16	—	6	—	6	—	—

Table 124. Occupation of Employed Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	155	168	965	98	91	208	166	151	114	2 754
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	8	329	31	6	79	73	58	13	658
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	8	107	—	—	21	52	25	—	315
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	2
Management and related occupations	—	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	88
Professional specialty occupations	30	—	222	31	6	58	21	33	13	343
Engineers and natural scientists	16	—	61	22	—	6	4	9	11	61
Engineers	16	—	28	—	—	6	4	9	—	38
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	58	—	6	17	6	5	—	9
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	59
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	30	9	—	—	—	13	2	113
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	6	2	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	22	274	31	11	103	46	38	27	829
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	14	—	—	8	2	—	4	36
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	6	33	—	8	19	—	6	—	97
Sales occupations	9	—	78	—	—	17	39	15	7	297
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	52
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	28	—	—	—	19	9	—	71
Other sales occupations	9	—	37	—	—	4	20	6	7	174
Cashiers	9	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	16	149	31	3	59	5	17	16	399
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	24
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	12
Service occupations	29	12	238	14	38	24	27	43	63	497
Private household occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
Protective service occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	54
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	29	12	224	14	38	24	21	43	55	436
Food service occupations	16	—	104	9	6	20	2	15	44	194
Cleaning and building service occupations	2	12	67	5	27	—	—	14	9	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	87
Farm operators and managers	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Farm workers and related occupations	—	11	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	54	78	22	17	—	20	—	4	316
Mechanics and repairers	—	6	33	—	17	—	7	—	—	77
Construction trades	—	1	10	—	—	—	—	—	4	86
Precision production occupations	21	47	35	22	—	—	13	—	—	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	59	44	—	19	—	—	12	7	367
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	17	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	97
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	15	—	5	—	—	4	6	40
Transportation occupations	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	46
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	46
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	42	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	149
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Employed females 16 years and over	121	30	448	58	40	115	93	38	51	1 214
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	8	185	20	—	53	59	12	2	345
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	8	52	—	—	8	44	—	—	136
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	54
Professional specialty occupations	14	—	133	20	—	45	15	12	2	209
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	15	11	—	—	4	—	—	3
Engineers	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	22	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	23	9	—	—	—	6	2	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	6	2	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54	11	120	24	8	50	10	7	16	537
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	10	—	—	8	2	—	—	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	4	21	—	8	13	—	—	—	31
Sales occupations	9	—	12	—	—	4	8	—	—	161
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Other sales occupations	9	—	12	—	—	4	8	—	—	123
Cashiers	9	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	7	77	24	—	25	—	7	16	311
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
Financial records processing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service occupations	29	—	133	14	32	10	16	19	33	203
Private household occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	29	—	127	14	32	10	10	19	33	188
Food service occupations	16	—	37	9	—	6	—	—	22	67
Cleaning and building service occupations	2	—	46	5	27	—	—	5	9	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	3
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	7	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	40
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Precision production occupations	11	7	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10

Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	20 312	981	384	3 142	33	413	36	68	45	36
Less than \$5,000	1 395	123	17	323	—	33	6	—	7	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 834	60	32	214	—	31	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 562	160	43	449	7	97	—	12	27	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 890	235	80	778	11	118	15	30	3	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 095	200	50	525	5	87	7	13	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 398	141	59	453	—	15	—	5	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 772	33	60	227	8	8	8	—	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	244	29	21	74	2	24	—	8	—	—
\$100,000 or more	122	—	22	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	23 728	20 568	29 167	22 364	24 659	17 068	20 000	21 324	12 279	10 625
Mean (dollars)	26 965	23 983	39 097	31 323	33 762	23 378	29 378	31 133	12 707	9 046
Families	16 184	704	271	2 306	33	338	30	68	34	36
Less than \$5,000	748	59	8	163	—	24	—	—	7	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 209	36	16	129	—	31	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 897	82	20	263	7	56	—	12	16	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 011	176	35	562	11	110	15	30	3	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 357	177	40	413	5	70	7	13	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 060	112	49	395	—	15	—	5	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 559	33	60	227	8	8	8	—	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	235	29	21	67	2	24	—	8	—	—
\$100,000 or more	108	—	22	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	25 636	24 937	39 926	25 698	24 659	17 984	27 500	21 324	13 500	10 625
Mean (dollars)	28 755	27 345	47 930	36 141	33 762	25 139	35 253	30 824	13 246	9 046
Married-couple families	12 555	546	231	1 818	17	242	18	45	27	20
Less than \$15,000	2 060	99	44	303	7	67	—	6	16	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 167	144	21	458	—	81	3	23	3	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 740	150	29	365	—	47	7	3	8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 769	94	43	342	—	15	—	5	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 481	30	60	204	8	8	8	—	—	—
\$75,000 or more	338	29	34	146	2	24	—	8	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 408	146	40	300	—	55	12	6	7	16
Less than \$5,000	369	37	—	94	—	17	—	—	7	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	449	7	—	76	—	14	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	536	34	—	36	—	6	—	6	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	486	26	14	55	—	12	12	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	533	42	17	34	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	35	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	23 278	1 054	653	3 435	53	522	34	122	45	28
Median income (dollars)	14 995	14 660	15 179	14 642	23 523	12 315	11 944	10 804	11 875	11 875
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.8	56.9	62.3	51.9	58.5	55.9	38.2	45.1	77.8	28.6
Median income (dollars)	19 362	19 205	21 213	19 244	24 432	13 821	45 154	11 953	12 917	11 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	17 391	702	373	2 991	13	452	63	81	54	50
Median income (dollars)	7 790	8 214	13 220	7 534	6 250	8 030	6 902	10 048	8 409	4 583
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.8	40.6	45.3	30.2	—	21.2	22.2	23.5	—	22.0
Median income (dollars)	15 049	16 343	23 456	15 031	—	12 174	18 750	11 458	—	7 292
Per capita income (dollars)	7 669	8 789	13 458	9 371	11 694	6 618	6 249	8 021	4 224	3 553
Persons in households (dollars)	7 599	8 534	15 068	9 609	11 402	6 916	7 406	8 537	4 870	3 553
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 223	11 794	9 088	5 877	12 519	3 764	2 386	2 171	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 636	24 937	39 926	25 698	24 659	17 984	27 500	21 324	13 500	10 625
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 884	23 792	41 172	25 394	24 659	18 150	60 138	21 691	13 500	12 188
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 047	19 258	34 375	23 341	24 432	17 031	31 250	75 222	14 250	12 188
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 889	27 419	40 703	29 181	61 367	20 000	32 143	21 544	14 375	12 917
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 971	27 714	41 719	28 807	61 367	19 583	60 138	22 206	14 375	12 917
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 272	22 917	32 813	25 789	11 250	25 000	—	—	14 125	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 984	13 958	33 214	8 062	—	8 144	16 250	13 750	5 000—	5 000—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 299	10 966	33 750	6 523	—	6 270	—	—	5 000—	5 360
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 164	5 000—	—	5 000—	—	5 360	—	—	—	5 360
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	7 823	5 000—	5 000—	5 413	—	13 750	—	—	—	13 750
1 worker (dollars)	16 829	18 409	28 750	18 553	23 523	15 553	16 250	20 114	12 875	10 313
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 990	27 821	48 625	33 125	66 052	30 598	32 143	33 125	19 583	5 000—
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 731	28 857	55 941	33 531	66 052	31 359	32 143	45 250	25 781	—
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 723	12 382	15 817	13 354	—	12 096	5 000—	—	11 250	—
Male householder (dollars)	16 817	12 273	14 615	14 432	—	14 286	5 000—	—	—	—
Living alone (dollars)	14 684	13 500	16 875	14 352	—	5 000—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	7 534	—	16 250	10 750	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	9 091	12 750	16 458	12 215	—	11 728	—	—	11 250	—
Living alone (dollars)	7 751	10 694	17 153	11 723	—	11 413	—	—	—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	5 360	5 000—	12 500	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	20 312	981	384	3 142	33	413	36	68	45	36
With earnings	18 214	889	367	2 725	33	378	30	68	45	24
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 444	24 194	38 294	31 956	33 019	22 945	28 221	31 002	12 585	5 323
With wage or salary income	17 995	875	367	2 683	33	368	30	68	35	24
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 039	22 983	33 938	29 402	32 110	22 389	26 121	27 325	12 609	5 323
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 339	76	42	316	—	50	7	30	10	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 289	18 034	36 727	25 346	—	8 680	9 000	8 334	12 500	—
With farm self-employment income	175	13	14	33	2	3	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 912	2 154	4 000	5 544	15 000	1	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 599	192	103	760	10	52	15	6	11	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 013	1 725	3 630	7 251	2 453	3 986	2 865	1 000	500	—
With Social Security income	2 894	46	69	310	—	15	—	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 553	5 308	6 211	6 868	—	11 043	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	1 415	53	20	276	—	21	—	—	—	6
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 459	3 444	3 351	3 411	—	4 658	—	—	—	4 182
With retirement income	1 330	59	16	187	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 226	13 676	3 383	6 869	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	1 899	112	34	377	—	68	12	7	—	12
Mean other income (dollars)	2 932	4 048	1 058	3 904	—	7 520	14 000	420	—	14 400

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 125. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	125	103	616	74	42	121	115	110	57	2 080
Less than \$5,000-----	—	10	70	18	—	12	12	28	—	220
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	25	—	22	—	5	—	—	—	—	161
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	37	1	76	21	6	5	12	9	14	269
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	26	44	111	11	8	21	23	12	19	538
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	18	41	63	—	—	14	10	16	—	370
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	3	7	185	24	17	48	50	14	13	253
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	—	—	26	—	—	—	2	13	11	185
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	16	—	15	—	—	6	—	9	—	33
\$100,000 or more-----	—	—	48	—	6	15	6	9	—	51
Median (dollars)-----	15 074	23 750	30 887	12 262	45 294	40 042	37 536	29 643	24 135	22 045
Mean (dollars)-----	26 043	22 599	35 862	20 690	38 766	43 367	39 277	36 363	31 172	31 518
Families -----	83	87	453	40	42	78	103	78	43	1 482
Less than \$5,000-----	—	7	15	5	—	5	—	5	—	124
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	25	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	8	—	34	—	6	—	12	16	—	166
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	13	49	91	11	8	7	23	12	19	350
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	18	24	56	—	—	14	10	9	—	282
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	3	7	168	24	17	40	50	5	13	212
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	—	—	26	—	—	—	2	13	11	185
\$75,000 to \$99,999-----	16	—	15	—	—	6	—	9	—	26
\$100,000 or more-----	—	—	39	—	6	6	6	9	—	48
Median (dollars)-----	18 125	19 141	38 165	41 000	45 294	40 568	37 964	34 167	37 969	25 319
Mean (dollars)-----	32 553	21 443	42 230	32 314	38 766	45 899	43 585	44 131	37 041	36 842
Married-couple families -----	69	63	408	35	37	65	91	73	43	1 151
Less than \$15,000-----	25	—	38	—	6	—	12	16	—	191
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	13	39	86	11	8	7	23	12	19	291
\$25,000 to \$34,999-----	12	17	56	—	—	14	10	9	—	262
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	3	7	148	24	17	32	38	5	13	179
\$50,000 to \$74,999-----	—	—	26	—	—	—	2	13	11	162
\$75,000 or more-----	16	—	54	—	6	12	6	18	—	66
Female householder, no husband present -----	14	—	33	5	5	13	—	5	—	212
Less than \$5,000-----	—	—	15	5	—	5	—	5	—	62
\$5,000 to \$9,999-----	8	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
\$15,000 to \$24,999-----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	6	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	20
\$50,000 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	130	156	676	53	64	136	112	117	80	2 184
Median income (dollars)-----	14 500	13 304	14 750	11 467	12 083	10 750	21 094	17 014	15 536	15 476
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	63.8	58.3	57.1	52.8	48.4	33.1	80.4	72.6	63.8	49.1
Median income (dollars)-----	17 708	14 312	26 100	33 571	18 812	43 691	21 875	28 942	17 054	19 666
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	162	42	600	74	59	144	97	61	93	1 926
Median income (dollars)-----	7 195	15 357	7 118	6 400	4 602	9 474	7 062	2 500—	8 385	7 699
Percent year-round full-time workers-----	27.2	19.0	31.8	21.6	25.4	29.9	35.1	18.0	45.2	32.0
Median income (dollars)-----	12 059	8 750	15 272	6 250	13 750	28 625	14 615	27 708	12 273	15 054
Per capita income (dollars) -----	7 322	7 297	10 100	10 950	10 537	9 774	9 244	12 039	6 682	9 821
Persons in households (dollars)-----	7 589	7 183	10 686	10 950	10 537	10 568	10 570	12 090	6 747	9 926
Persons in group quarters (dollars)-----	4 797	10 000	2 771	—	—	1 311	92	11 557	3 876	7 809
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)-----	18 125	19 141	38 165	41 000	45 294	40 568	37 964	34 167	37 969	25 319
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	16 071	19 141	33 000	40 125	19 750	35 781	33 250	30 000	39 063	26 060
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	15 357	19 141	34 000	17 045	21 667	30 313	38 533	60 084	38 438	22 330
Married-couple families (dollars)-----	18 542	19 792	39 143	41 625	45 662	41 307	37 554	34 861	37 969	27 909
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	16 429	19 792	37 643	40 750	21 667	40 208	33 250	43 750	39 063	29 803
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	11 875	30 139	31 563	17 045	—	32 031	40 156	13 750	61 359	25 458
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)-----	8 815	—	6 018	5 000—	5 360	35 469	—	5 000—	—	8 272
With own children under 18 years (dollars)-----	8 815	—	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	35 469	—	5 000—	—	6 882
With own children under 6 years (dollars)-----	—	—	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	—	5 000—	—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)-----	—	13 750	5 000	—	5 360	5 000—	11 250	5 000—	—	5 058
1 worker (dollars)-----	11 094	16 731	40 313	—	102 264	40 938	22 045	—	21 250	20 329
2 or more workers (dollars)-----	75 701	29 107	38 564	41 000	45 221	40 750	38 286	34 861	38 906	31 952
Husband and wife worked (dollars)-----	75 701	27 031	39 536	41 625	45 221	41 750	38 315	34 861	38 906	32 043
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	12 283	19 500	10 865	10 476	—	17 375	5 000—	5 000—	13 250	16 071
Male householder (dollars)-----	13 750	19 500	10 150	5 000—	—	16 500	5 000—	5 000—	13 250	18 942
Living alone (dollars)-----	—	5 000—	10 900	5 000—	—	16 500	5 000—	41 250	13 250	18 333
65 years and over (dollars)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 750
Female householder (dollars)-----	11 957	—	12 143	11 250	—	22 188	—	5 000—	—	12 813
Living alone (dollars)-----	11 413	—	12 321	11 250	—	22 188	—	—	—	11 694
65 years and over (dollars)-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	125	103	616	74	42	121	115	110	57	2 080
With earnings-----	125	86	565	61	37	110	98	105	57	1 749
Mean earnings (dollars)-----	22 927	25 099	36 842	23 362	39 828	44 806	42 104	36 361	31 078	32 305
With wage or salary income-----	125	86	565	61	37	110	98	105	57	1 717
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)-----	22 958	25 099	34 482	23 187	39 828	36 152	39 982	35 785	30 885	29 182
With nonfarm self-employment income-----	3	—	92	5	—	28	18	16	11	174
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)-----	-1 330	—	14 491	2 140	—	33 999	11 556	3 781	1 000	35 875
With farm self-employment income-----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)-----	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 463
With interest, dividend, or net rental income-----	19	1	177	37	—	26	38	33	10	521
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)-----	8 036	103	2 674	2 864	—	236	3 595	5 092	5	9 224
With Social Security income-----	8	7	28	—	—	5	6	—	11	267
Mean Social Security income (dollars)-----	580	23 000	5 066	—	—	6 000	12 000	—	480	6 822
With public assistance income-----	15	—	37	—	22	15	—	—	—	218
Mean public assistance income (dollars)-----	4 848	—	4 257	—	3 797	4 932	—	—	—	3 148
With retirement income-----	—	—	28	—	17	11	—	—	—	159
Mean retirement income (dollars)-----	—	—	5 746	—	4 176	8 172	—	—	—	7 067
With other income-----	28	9	52	—	—	14	16	7	—	257
Mean other income (dollars)-----	5 698	900	6 577	—	—	8 486	11 375	2 000	—	2 407

Table 126. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	16 184	704	271	2 306	33	338	30	68	34	36
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 530	267	188	1 150	2	113	18	27	15	8
With related children under 18 years	11 402	526	139	1 547	33	257	15	37	34	26
With related children under 5 years	5 989	280	81	844	26	165	7	8	28	14
Householder worked in 1989	14 069	616	242	1 947	33	297	30	68	34	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	9 631	410	176	1 334	31	186	8	38	27	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	896	48	19	114	2	12	—	6	6	—
Householder foreign born	4 913	13	244	1 072	23	309	30	68	31	36
Householder under 25 years	1 609	108	—	265	—	55	12	10	10	10
Householder 65 years and over	1 239	7	35	134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	8 664	595	224	1 764	33	226	30	49	18	22
With public assistance income in 1989	1 142	45	14	243	—	21	—	—	—	6
With Social Security income in 1989	2 006	36	61	206	—	15	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families	12 555	546	231	1 818	17	242	18	45	27	20
With related children under 18 years	8 837	410	132	1 205	17	213	15	30	27	20
With related children under 5 years	4 765	215	81	707	15	142	7	8	21	8
Householder worked in 1989	11 291	502	202	1 602	17	214	18	45	27	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 984	362	150	1 123	15	156	8	22	27	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 926	469	188	1 405	17	160	18	33	11	12
Householder 65 years and over	899	—	35	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	596	7	14	140	—	9	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	1 365	16	46	152	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 408	146	40	300	—	55	12	6	7	16
With related children under 18 years	1 826	110	7	226	—	27	—	—	7	6
With related children under 5 years	788	65	—	79	—	13	—	—	7	6
Householder worked in 1989	1 638	102	40	170	—	49	12	6	7	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	928	36	26	98	—	20	—	6	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 281	114	36	221	—	49	12	6	7	10
Householder 65 years and over	291	7	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	487	35	—	97	—	12	—	—	—	6
With Social Security income in 1989	553	20	15	48	—	8	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7 586	391	191	1 397	—	204	11	18	62	—
Nonfamily householder	4 128	277	113	836	—	75	6	—	11	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 641	25	29	239	—	1	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	810	5	11	108	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	72 511	2 740	1 042	10 332	76	1 638	147	317	183	184
Persons 18 years and over	42 441	1 691	783	6 685	49	1 122	90	216	135	105
Persons 65 years and over	3 075	38	80	380	—	16	—	16	—	—
Related children under 18 years	29 848	1 046	254	3 594	27	516	57	101	48	79
Related children under 6 years	11 452	459	128	1 362	20	214	13	42	28	19
Related children 5 to 17 years	20 357	670	146	2 455	14	335	51	68	20	68
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 466	124	32	354	—	81	—	—	13	36
Percent below poverty level	15.2	17.6	11.8	15.4	—	24.0	—	—	38.2	100.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	707	23	19	96	—	15	—	—	7	8
With related children under 18 years	2 157	91	21	279	—	64	—	—	13	26
With related children under 5 years	1 338	66	19	184	—	38	—	—	7	14
Householder worked in 1989	1 624	64	11	162	—	47	—	—	13	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	569	6	11	52	—	22	—	—	6	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	250	20	19	16	—	6	—	—	6	—
Householder foreign born	1 089	—	32	144	—	72	—	—	13	36
Householder under 25 years	351	42	—	81	—	18	—	—	—	10
Householder 65 years and over	125	—	2	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	919	103	2	252	—	61	—	—	7	22
With public assistance income in 1989	642	39	10	109	—	15	—	—	—	6
With Social Security income in 1989	241	13	2	33	—	8	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 373	5 031	4 568	5 732	—	5 709	—	—	7 197	3 539
Married-couple families	1 398	57	32	146	—	43	—	—	6	20
With related children under 18 years	1 182	30	21	108	—	43	—	—	6	20
With related children under 5 years	783	22	19	90	—	25	—	—	—	8
Householder worked in 1989	1 068	34	11	78	—	22	—	—	6	8
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	423	6	11	29	—	14	—	—	6	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	432	50	2	113	—	29	—	—	—	12
Householder 65 years and over	74	—	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	219	7	10	22	—	9	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	94	7	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 200	5 083	4 568	5 985	—	4 799	—	—	4 200	2 706
Female householder, no husband present	905	67	—	181	—	31	—	—	7	16
With related children under 18 years	846	61	—	151	—	21	—	—	7	6
With related children under 5 years	487	44	—	77	—	13	—	—	7	6
Householder worked in 1989	422	30	—	64	—	25	—	—	7	10
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	118	—	—	20	—	8	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	435	53	—	115	—	25	—	—	7	10
Householder 65 years and over	42	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	398	32	—	87	—	6	—	—	—	6
With Social Security income in 1989	113	6	—	32	—	8	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 836	4 987	—	5 460	—	6 385	—	—	9 765	4 579
Unrelated individuals	2 803	151	77	596	—	94	11	10	39	—
Percent below poverty level	36.9	38.6	40.3	42.7	—	46.1	100.0	55.6	62.9	—
Nonfamily householder	1 150	87	35	249	—	30	6	—	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	446	—	3	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	402	—	3	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 700	4 400	4 164	4 459	—	4 967	6 451	6 451	3 839	—
Persons	14 201	587	174	2 086	5	376	26	11	83	106
Percent below poverty level	19.6	21.4	16.7	20.2	6.6	23.0	17.7	3.5	45.4	57.6
Persons 18 years and over	7 141	332	125	1 217	—	256	16	10	62	72
Persons 65 years and over	597	—	8	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	6 858	252	44	816	5	120	10	1	21	34
Related children under 6 years	2 983	154	33	321	5	40	—	1	7	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 433	119	22	540	—	80	10	—	14	25
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	20 254	752	195	2 709	30	462	26	13	94	110
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	36 263	1 394	272	4 935	30	966	81	107	153	179

Table 126. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	83	87	453	40	42	78	103	78	43	1 482
In owner-occupied housing unit	19	26	244	24	34	47	63	24	23	791
With related children under 18 years	72	73	281	33	19	57	73	36	36	976
With related children under 5 years	44	64	164	18	14	19	43	19	24	489
Householder worked in 1989	74	73	422	40	37	73	87	73	43	1 195
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	58	47	326	28	31	54	81	57	37	791
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	93
Householder foreign born	57	87	375	33	42	65	70	73	29	365
Householder under 25 years	13	—	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	197
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	128
Householder high school graduate or higher	83	24	416	40	19	78	103	64	43	1 089
With public assistance income in 1989	15	—	37	—	22	15	—	—	—	185
With Social Security income in 1989	8	7	28	—	—	5	6	—	11	163
Married-couple families	69	63	408	35	37	65	91	73	43	1 151
With related children under 18 years	58	63	253	28	14	44	73	31	36	722
With related children under 5 years	44	54	154	18	9	19	43	14	24	396
Householder worked in 1989	60	56	392	35	37	65	75	73	43	979
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	44	47	306	28	31	46	69	57	37	646
Householder high school graduate or higher	69	17	376	35	14	65	91	64	43	852
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	99
With public assistance income in 1989	9	—	27	—	17	10	—	—	—	104
With Social Security income in 1989	—	7	28	—	—	5	6	—	11	117
Female householder, no husband present	14	—	33	5	5	13	—	5	—	212
With related children under 18 years	14	—	28	5	5	13	—	5	—	171
With related children under 5 years	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	56
Householder worked in 1989	14	—	18	5	—	8	—	—	—	103
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	70
Householder high school graduate or higher	14	—	28	5	5	13	—	—	—	144
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
With public assistance income in 1989	6	—	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	75
With Social Security income in 1989	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	81	32	249	34	—	77	31	42	14	944
Nonfamily householder	42	16	163	34	—	43	12	32	14	598
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	1	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	213
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	473	334	1 986	152	152	501	407	261	300	6 632
Persons 18 years and over	342	234	1 334	129	123	291	215	195	196	4 180
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	22	—	—	—	6	16	—	342
Related children under 18 years	131	100	643	23	29	210	183	66	104	2 408
Related children under 6 years	44	68	271	23	8	107	41	16	48	857
Related children 5 to 17 years	87	41	417	9	25	127	142	50	64	1 689
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	25	7	24	5	5	5	—	5	—	249
Percent below poverty level	30.1	8.0	5.3	12.5	11.9	6.4	—	6.4	—	16.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
With related children under 18 years	25	—	20	5	5	5	—	5	—	195
With related children under 5 years	17	—	10	—	5	—	—	5	—	136
Householder worked in 1989	16	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	106
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Householder foreign born	16	7	19	5	5	5	—	—	—	53
Householder under 25 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	25	7	19	5	5	5	—	—	—	172
With public assistance income in 1989	9	—	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	84
With Social Security income in 1989	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 333	8 303	6 353	6 002	7 984	4 683	—	9 981	—	5 680
Married-couple families	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
With related children under 18 years	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
With related children under 5 years	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Householder worked in 1989	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
With public assistance income in 1989	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 472	—	2 303	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 649
Female householder, no husband present	8	—	20	5	5	5	—	5	—	130
With related children under 18 years	8	—	20	5	5	5	—	5	—	110
With related children under 5 years	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	5	—	54
Householder worked in 1989	8	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	8	—	15	5	5	5	—	—	—	75
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	71
With Social Security income in 1989	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 039	—	7 163	6 002	7 984	4 683	—	9 981	—	4 978
Unrelated individuals	26	8	137	13	—	27	31	33	—	365
Percent below poverty level	32.1	25.0	55.0	38.2	—	35.1	100.0	78.6	—	38.7
Nonfamily householder	16	8	74	13	—	7	12	23	—	145
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 159	2 701	4 485	4 951	—	3 992	5 561	5 651	—	4 319
Persons	108	42	218	18	5	68	31	46	9	1 487
Percent below poverty level	22.8	12.6	11.0	11.8	3.3	13.6	7.6	17.6	3.0	22.4
Persons 18 years and over	67	29	188	18	5	51	22	42	9	773
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Related children under 18 years	41	13	21	—	—	17	—	4	—	670
Related children under 6 years	17	6	12	—	—	8	—	4	—	264
Related children 5 to 17 years	24	7	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	443
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	144	75	330	57	5	78	40	56	47	1 887
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	259	187	687	80	65	136	110	108	132	3 252

Table 127. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 690	42	24	193	—	22	6	—	—	8
In households	1 665	42	24	193	—	22	6	—	—	8
In group quarters	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 145	20	63	321	—	16	—	16	—	—
In households	2 106	20	63	314	—	16	—	16	—	—
In group quarters	39	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	26	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 051	18	17	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
In households	969	18	17	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	82	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	82	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 690	42	24	193	—	22	6	—	—	8
Less than 9th grade	720	1	—	55	—	5	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	413	5	8	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	338	10	—	56	—	17	6	—	—	8
Some college or associate degree	148	17	10	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	71	9	6	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 145	20	63	321	—	16	—	16	—	—
Less than 9th grade	1 250	—	6	82	—	7	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	440	9	—	84	—	9	—	7	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	350	6	2	84	—	—	—	9	—	—
Some college or associate degree	76	5	30	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	—	25	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 051	18	17	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	759	7	7	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	136	—	3	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	104	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	35	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	628	26	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	28	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	141	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	108	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	164	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	121	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.7	—	—	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	253	5	—	39	—	3	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	108	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	54	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	—	—	8	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	55.3	—	—	15.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	663	—	35	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	15	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	111	—	8	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	203	—	8	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	146	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	62	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	55	—	5	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.6	—	5.7	3.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	342	—	8	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	143	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	103	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	—	8	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	52.3	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	236	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	96	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	392	5	3	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	150	—	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	212	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	46.4	—	100.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 127. **Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	8	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	3	159
In households	8	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	3	159
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	24	—	—	—	6	11	7	281
In households	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	11	—	281
In group quarters	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Nursing homes	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	67
In households	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	8	—	12	9	—	—	—	—	3	159
Less than 9th grade	5	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	41
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	36
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	24	—	—	—	6	11	7	281
Less than 9th grade	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	78
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	70
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	68
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	36
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	67
Less than 9th grade	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	38
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	3	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	27
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	91
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0

Table 128. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	
AGE											
All persons	2 477 574	2 233 897	2 193 881	141 957	139 962	23 250	21 764	31 114	30 279	47 356	1 399
Under 3 years	110 150	95 419	92 485	8 507	8 281	1 252	1 082	1 646	1 509	3 326	214
3 and 4 years	77 809	67 366	65 130	6 022	5 924	798	713	1 180	1 150	2 443	195
5 to 9 years	195 031	170 975	166 043	13 970	13 707	2 120	1 942	2 590	2 540	5 376	212
10 to 14 years	180 731	158 321	154 197	12 692	12 529	2 121	1 945	2 856	2 720	4 741	171
15 to 17 years	98 281	86 510	84 384	6 503	6 394	1 081	974	1 830	1 793	2 357	26
18 and 19 years	73 304	63 376	61 839	5 374	5 324	1 041	950	1 558	1 509	1 955	70
20 to 24 years	176 332	152 332	148 701	12 766	12 586	2 145	2 019	3 835	3 743	5 254	111
25 to 29 years	201 205	176 562	173 073	13 739	13 456	2 097	1 959	3 648	3 625	5 158	114
30 to 34 years	215 194	191 752	188 392	13 606	13 425	2 214	2 111	2 800	2 748	4 822	109
35 to 39 years	196 429	178 223	175 339	10 648	10 515	1 857	1 743	2 445	2 387	3 256	44
40 to 44 years	167 520	153 283	151 143	8 066	7 977	1 654	1 586	2 331	2 300	2 186	37
45 to 49 years	128 811	118 839	117 454	5 576	5 549	1 231	1 189	1 558	1 538	1 607	14
50 to 54 years	105 940	98 174	96 868	4 767	4 696	825	802	970	935	1 204	38
55 to 59 years	102 965	96 445	95 352	4 065	4 018	744	736	696	671	1 015	14
60 to 64 years	105 464	99 113	98 155	4 333	4 306	583	577	471	471	964	6
65 to 74 years	185 603	176 589	175 224	6 430	6 397	1 008	975	500	441	1 076	17
75 years and over	156 805	150 618	150 102	4 893	4 878	479	461	199	199	616	7
Median age	32.9	33.8	34.0	26.9	26.9	27.5	28.2	25.1	25.2	23.4	12.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	168 774	147 610	143 726	11 580	11 392	2 038	1 922	3 363	3 284	4 183	96
Children ever born	54 437	42 996	41 135	7 544	7 446	944	915	650	642	2 303	81
Per 1,000 women	323	291	286	651	654	463	476	193	195	551	844
Women ever married	42 815	38 141	37 076	2 000	1 971	551	544	600	585	1 523	44
Children ever born	41 539	35 792	34 421	2 882	2 864	625	616	490	482	1 750	77
Per 1,000 women	970	938	928	1 441	1 453	1 134	1 132	817	824	1 149	1 750
Women 25 to 34 years	206 613	183 749	180 485	13 035	12 852	2 399	2 267	3 252	3 224	4 178	68
Children ever born	318 456	276 834	270 983	24 046	23 758	4 526	4 255	4 516	4 467	8 534	148
Per 1,000 women	1 541	1 507	1 501	1 845	1 849	1 887	1 877	1 389	1 386	2 043	2 176
Women ever married	172 804	156 296	153 587	8 318	8 200	1 929	1 829	2 658	2 630	3 603	68
Children ever born	303 801	270 333	264 815	16 942	16 714	4 077	3 842	4 394	4 345	8 055	148
Per 1,000 women	1 758	1 730	1 724	2 037	2 038	2 114	2 101	1 653	1 652	2 236	2 176
Women 35 to 44 years	179 910	163 766	161 567	9 231	9 134	1 866	1 765	2 694	2 638	2 353	42
Children ever born	376 186	335 916	330 361	22 552	22 316	4 582	4 314	6 129	5 964	7 007	175
Per 1,000 women	2 091	2 051	2 045	2 443	2 443	2 456	2 444	2 275	2 261	2 978	4 167
No children	24 508	22 819	22 559	922	913	208	191	325	321	234	—
1 child	27 347	24 571	24 316	1 757	1 742	320	313	432	421	267	9
2 children	68 360	63 800	63 131	2 573	2 550	494	468	952	939	541	—
3 children	38 285	34 987	34 459	1 810	1 785	378	358	524	514	586	2
4 children	14 298	12 219	11 931	1 241	1 216	299	284	243	238	296	13
5 or more children	7 112	5 370	5 171	928	928	167	151	218	205	429	18
Women ever married	169 115	154 829	152 783	7 762	7 680	1 731	1 630	2 600	2 544	2 193	33
Children ever born	371 559	334 127	328 712	19 970	19 740	4 518	4 250	6 112	5 947	6 832	166
Per 1,000 women	2 197	2 158	2 151	2 573	2 570	2 610	2 607	2 351	2 338	3 115	5 030
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
All persons	2 477 574	2 233 897	2 193 881	141 957	139 962	23 250	21 764	31 114	30 279	47 356	1 399
In households	2 394 783	2 166 004	2 127 199	131 421	129 680	22 132	20 750	29 609	28 802	45 617	1 362
Family householder	664 668	608 564	600 283	33 994	33 660	5 638	5 398	5 797	5 666	10 675	196
Male	559 791	522 769	516 079	19 219	19 008	4 092	3 914	4 829	4 724	8 882	147
Female	104 877	85 795	84 204	14 775	14 652	1 546	1 484	968	942	1 793	49
Nonfamily householder	281 585	260 114	257 689	14 179	14 057	2 139	2 075	2 369	2 300	2 784	110
Male	116 842	105 597	104 257	6 948	6 923	1 077	1 042	1 466	1 433	1 754	95
Female	164 743	154 517	153 432	7 231	7 134	1 062	1 033	903	867	1 030	15
Spouse	559 746	524 500	517 794	16 794	16 616	4 182	3 989	6 567	6 451	7 703	108
Child	753 269	663 857	646 483	51 107	50 317	8 187	7 451	11 188	10 778	18 930	830
Other relatives	60 708	45 404	43 332	9 507	9 308	845	760	1 901	1 866	3 051	45
Nonrelatives	74 807	63 565	61 618	5 840	5 722	1 141	1 077	1 787	1 741	2 474	73
In group quarters	82 791	67 893	66 682	10 536	10 282	1 118	1 014	1 505	1 477	1 739	37
Persons per household	2.53	2.50	2.49	2.73	2.73	2.71	2.69	3.10	3.10	3.34	2.83
Persons per family	3.07	3.04	3.03	3.29	3.29	3.18	3.17	3.73	3.73	3.74	3.66
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	664 668	608 564	600 283	33 994	33 660	5 638	5 398	5 797	5 666	10 675	196
With own children under 18 years	330 523	294 902	289 638	20 880	20 662	3 316	3 139	4 027	3 942	7 398	165
With own children under 6 years	155 302	137 197	134 272	10 194	10 071	1 486	1 393	2 098	2 056	4 327	83
Married-couple families	562 466	526 621	520 130	18 562	18 370	4 131	3 973	4 784	4 696	8 368	147
With own children under 18 years	268 149	246 059	241 932	10 460	10 344	2 257	2 143	3 421	3 372	5 952	116
With own children under 6 years	131 004	119 310	116 960	5 153	5 086	1 051	993	1 879	1 858	3 611	67
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	62 269	60 998	13 227	13 119	1 164	1 119	759	737	1 497	49
With own children under 18 years	50 553	38 914	38 079	9 148	9 064	915	883	525	503	1 051	49
With own children under 6 years	19 826	14 332	13 940	4 438	4 393	374	364	181	165	501	16
Subfamilies	12 858	9 400	9 071	2 450	2 411	184	175	267	251	557	3
With own children under 18 years	11 422	8 200	7 933	2 391	2 352	167	158	186	170	478	3
Married-couple subfamilies	2 669	2 151	2 059	167	152	19	19	140	140	192	—
With own children under 18 years	1 233	951	921	108	93	2	2	59	59	113	—
Mother-child subfamilies	8 286	5 882	5 729	1 926	1 902	132	123	75	68	271	3
Persons under 18 years	662 002	578 591	562 239	47 694	46 835	7 372	6 656	10 102	9 712	18 243	818
Percent living with two parents	78.4	81.8	82.1	40.8	40.7	66.0	65.8	80.5	81.7	72.3	64.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS											
Total	22 898	19 731	19 216	1 928	1 916	411	384	160	160	668	24
Male and female	22 251	19 148	18 633	1 883	1 871	402	375	160	160	658	24
Both male	361	318	318	30	30	4	4	—	—	9	—
Both female	286	265	265	15	15	5	5	—	—	1	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Households	946 253	868 678	857 972	48 173	47 717	7 777	7 473	8 166	7 966	13 459	306
With one or more subfamilies	12 365	9 091	8 803	2 296	2 275	202	190	239	239	537	3
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	25 783	20 152	19 474	3 052	3 012	341	318	788	775	1 450	11
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	5 892	5 090	4 973	465	457	66	50	97	97	174	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 129. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race			
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	668 365	586 450	571 921	44 454	43 754	7 494	6 928	14 213	13 919	15 754	566		
Preprimary school	49 584	44 648	43 353	2 942	2 855	421	386	580	559	993	39		
Public school	32 417	28 687	27 773	2 238	2 163	335	304	337	319	820	14		
Elementary or high school	431 651	376 922	366 792	31 079	30 610	4 833	4 450	7 271	7 043	11 546	413		
Public school	398 178	346 299	337 087	30 119	29 664	4 671	4 327	6 489	6 286	10 600	379		
College	187 130	164 880	161 776	10 433	10 289	2 240	2 092	6 362	6 317	3 215	114		
Public college	162 781	143 889	141 176	8 785	8 681	1 897	1 761	5 468	5 434	2 742	91		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	668 365	586 450	571 921	44 454	43 754	7 494	6 928	14 213	13 919	15 754	566		
3 and 4 years	18 710	16 461	15 946	1 414	1 392	182	171	265	247	388	28		
5 to 14 years	347 575	304 937	296 586	24 569	24 165	3 859	3 550	5 062	4 896	9 148	350		
15 to 17 years	92 098	81 329	79 379	5 941	5 854	972	876	1 748	1 711	2 108	26		
18 and 19 years	51 277	44 910	43 973	3 318	3 296	711	644	1 347	1 305	991	70		
20 to 24 years	65 296	57 611	56 556	3 286	3 229	676	652	2 490	2 465	1 233	29		
25 to 34 years	48 065	40 837	39 831	3 171	3 146	592	581	2 282	2 276	1 183	16		
35 years and over	45 344	40 365	39 650	2 755	2 672	502	454	1 019	1 019	703	47		
Persons 18 to 24 years	249 636	215 708	210 540	18 140	17 910	3 186	2 969	5 393	5 252	7 209	181		
Percent enrolled in college	38.6	39.5	39.7	28.3	28.3	37.0	37.0	58.7	59.5	23.7	29.8		
Persons 16 to 19 years	138 166	120 492	117 509	9 688	9 559	1 681	1 520	2 839	2 765	3 466	86		
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.7	8.1	8.0	12.0	11.9	14.5	15.3	5.3	5.2	20.8	—		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT													
Persons 18 to 24 years	249 636	215 708	210 540	18 140	17 910	3 186	2 969	5 393	5 252	7 209	181		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	73 536	62 562	60 916	6 895	6 613	946	850	1 049	1 023	2 284	43		
Some college or associate degree	110 769	98 273	96 590	6 824	6 718	1 354	1 285	2 435	2 397	1 883	74		
Bachelor's degree or higher	19 095	17 626	17 413	480	466	74	74	738	719	177	—		
Persons 25 years and over	1 565 936	1 439 598	1 421 102	76 123	75 217	12 692	12 139	15 619	15 315	21 904	400		
Less than 5th grade	15 331	10 254	9 014	1 646	1 587	126	126	1 068	1 045	2 237	7		
5th to 8th grade	105 620	94 689	92 362	4 888	4 817	865	837	1 221	1 198	3 957	46		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	172 321	148 375	145 544	15 556	15 349	2 132	2 012	1 827	1 800	4 431	42		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	514 177	478 142	473 145	23 367	23 072	4 269	4 100	2 534	2 499	5 865	88		
Some college, no degree	342 964	317 237	313 758	17 465	17 329	2 989	2 833	2 072	2 038	3 201	113		
Associate degree, occupational program	46 435	42 874	42 449	2 196	2 162	548	506	296	275	521	28		
Associate degree, academic program	38 711	35 499	34 970	2 137	2 115	389	370	371	351	315	22		
Bachelor's degree	221 016	210 410	208 795	5 643	5 585	849	836	3 081	3 011	1 033	48		
Graduate or professional degree	109 361	102 118	101 065	3 225	3 201	525	519	3 149	3 098	344	6		
Females 25 years and over	820 727	756 462	747 490	39 232	38 817	6 778	6 466	8 466	8 303	9 789	148		
Less than 5th grade	7 302	4 831	4 227	815	769	28	28	697	684	931	5		
5th to 8th grade	55 079	49 395	48 368	2 545	2 514	430	412	970	951	1 739	11		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	94 426	81 347	79 898	8 572	8 506	1 249	1 188	1 206	1 194	2 052	21		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	280 806	262 399	260 018	11 954	11 783	2 204	2 113	1 533	1 524	2 716	36		
Some college, no degree	183 938	171 440	169 627	8 402	8 341	1 673	1 569	1 039	1 024	1 384	30		
Associate degree, occupational program	26 427	24 470	24 227	1 215	1 203	334	320	166	159	242	13		
Associate degree, academic program	21 764	20 023	19 726	1 098	1 083	225	212	269	253	149	—		
Bachelor's degree	106 363	101 100	100 377	2 754	2 749	422	417	1 638	1 594	449	32		
Graduate or professional degree	44 622	41 457	41 022	1 877	1 869	213	207	948	920	127	—		
Persons 25 years and over	1 565 936	1 439 598	1 421 102	76 123	75 217	12 692	12 139	15 619	15 315	21 904	400		
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	.7	.6	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.0	6.8	6.8	10.2	1.8		
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.3	82.4	82.6	71.0	71.1	75.4	75.5	73.6	73.6	51.5	76.3		
Percent some college or higher	48.4	49.2	49.3	40.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	57.4	57.3	24.7	54.3		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.1	21.7	21.8	11.6	11.7	10.8	11.2	39.9	39.9	6.3	13.5		
Males 25 to 34 years	209 786	184 565	180 980	14 310	14 029	1 912	1 803	3 197	3 149	5 802	155		
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.2	89.7	90.2	83.0	83.3	77.5	78.5	85.4	85.5	57.2	82.6		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	24.8	25.0	11.0	11.1	8.6	9.1	50.5	50.5	7.0	3.2		
Females 25 to 34 years	206 613	183 749	180 485	13 035	12 852	2 399	2 267	3 252	3 224	4 178	68		
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.8	91.5	91.7	80.4	80.5	82.3	82.6	76.4	76.5	62.5	76.5		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.8	25.0	25.2	11.7	11.8	6.8	7.0	36.6	36.8	8.3	5.9		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH													
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	2 071 112	2 036 266	127 428	125 757	21 200	19 969	28 288	27 620	41 587	990		
Speak a language other than English	131 604	75 858	60 430	5 955	5 354	1 921	1 590	21 914	21 572	25 956	242		
5 to 17 years	25 036	12 786	9 881	1 476	1 383	416	347	4 612	4 534	5 746	38		
18 to 64 years	89 675	48 491	37 304	4 256	3 759	1 407	1 173	16 760	16 526	18 761	202		
65 to 74 years	8 298	6 824	5 826	139	128	59	41	392	362	884	2		
75 years and over	8 595	7 757	7 419	84	84	39	29	150	150	565	—		
Do not speak English "very well"	48 342	22 320	16 290	1 855	1 685	536	455	12 107	11 996	11 524	73		
5 to 17 years	8 818	3 938	2 919	542	527	87	81	2 032	1 991	2 219	9		
18 to 64 years	33 664	13 725	9 340	1 262	1 107	418	363	9 698	9 648	8 561	62		
65 to 74 years	2 689	2 019	1 573	15	15	12	2	254	234	389	2		
75 years and over	3 171	2 638	2 458	36	36	19	9	123	123	355	—		
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD													
Linguistically isolated households	10 845	5 172	3 712	295	271	94	76	2 849	2 827	2 435	2		
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 206 965	2 003 270	1 969 635	116 977	115 560	20 082	18 955	26 783	26 143	39 853	953		
In linguistically isolated households	24 235	9 081	5 550	558	514	207	162	7 727	7 666	6 662	2		
5 to 17 years	5 136	1 295	553	161	153	52	46	1 953	1 927	1 675	—		
18 to 64 years	15 686	5 191	2 833	362	326	126	107	5 510	5 495	4 497	2		
65 to 74 years	1 537	1 107	802	7	7	12	2	169	149	242	—		
75 years and over	1 876	1 488	1 362	28	28	17	7	95	95	248	—		
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS													
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 495 362	1 355 149	1 332 844	77 027	76 140	14 557	13 869	21 056	20 663	27 573	535		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	50 688	41 374	40 466	6 152	5 999	740	714	1 169	1 128	1 253	38		
With a mobility limitation	23 283	19 854	19 504	2 338	2 305	405	405	321	311	365	18		
In labor force	6 007	5 056	4 931	579	579	114	114	120	112	138	—		
With a self-care limitation	38 166	30 541	29 814	4 994	4 858	547	521	1 032	993	1 052	36		
With a work disability	107 647	94 764	93 460	8 932	8 808	1 780	1 733	763	748	1 408	29		
In labor force	50 262	45 326	44 686	3 110	3 080	852	817	316	308	658	—		
Prevented from working	47 118	40 341	39 835	4 945	4 851	825	813	373	366	634	29		
No work disability	1 387 715	1 260 385	1 239 384	68 095	67 332	12 777	12 136	20 293	19 915	26 165	506		
In labor force	1 130 602	1 033 908	1 017 484	52 659	52 058	9 910	9 379	13 241	12 968	20 884	377		
Persons 65 to 74 years	182 330	173 520	172 178	6 255	6 222	1 002	969	500	441	1 053	17		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19 412	17 841	17 600	1 146	1 146	172	155	85	65	168	—		
With a mobility limitation	12 711	11 562	11 407	818	818	146	136	68	58	117	—		
With a self-care limitation	12 189	11 279	11 107	694	694	87	80	35	25	94	—		
Persons 75 years and over	135 997	130 598	130 124	4 200	4 185	442	424	187	187	570	7		
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35 351	33 336	33 129	1 540	1 525	157	157	62					

Table 130. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP											
All persons	2 477 574	2 233 897	2 193 881	141 957	139 962	23 250	21 764	31 114	30 279	47 356	1 399
Native	2 414 734	2 207 134	2 173 889	139 956	138 258	23 076	21 629	9 528	9 013	35 040	1 213
Born in State of residence	1 519 904	1 409 139	1 389 500	73 834	72 910	11 521	10 640	4 308	4 072	21 102	670
Born in a different State	876 337	783 816	771 384	64 776	64 107	11 414	10 860	3 650	3 450	12 681	467
Northeast	52 522	48 139	47 622	3 339	3 230	250	241	353	353	441	20
Midwest	443 538	420 194	416 474	15 889	15 752	2 977	2 875	1 325	1 284	3 153	166
South	260 872	207 338	203 119	41 551	41 315	5 882	5 618	888	817	5 213	199
West	119 405	108 145	104 169	3 997	3 810	2 305	2 126	1 084	996	3 874	82
Born abroad	18 493	14 179	13 005	1 346	1 241	141	129	1 570	1 491	1 257	76
Puerto Rico	1 311	592	112	73	—	—	—	—	—	646	5
U.S. outlying area	653	330	228	79	79	—	—	221	194	23	—
Born abroad of American parents	16 529	13 257	12 665	1 194	1 162	141	129	1 349	1 297	588	71
Foreign born	62 840	26 763	19 992	2 001	1 704	174	135	21 586	21 266	12 316	186
Naturalized citizen	27 236	14 172	11 602	732	635	82	50	8 236	8 089	4 014	125
Not a citizen	35 604	12 591	8 390	1 269	1 069	92	85	13 350	13 177	8 302	61
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	2 071 112	2 036 266	127 428	125 757	21 200	19 969	28 288	27 620	41 587	990
Same house	1 184 298	1 099 275	1 084 672	52 091	51 542	8 624	8 157	8 746	8 485	15 562	239
Different house in the United States	1 072 686	954 817	936 567	71 359	70 380	12 362	11 616	11 796	11 496	22 352	708
Same county	565 006	500 016	490 712	41 940	41 455	5 962	5 542	5 369	5 216	11 719	295
Different county	507 680	454 801	445 855	29 419	28 925	6 400	6 074	6 427	6 280	10 633	413
Same State	235 467	220 567	217 440	7 479	7 357	2 222	2 142	1 979	1 932	3 220	85
Different State	272 213	234 234	228 415	21 940	21 568	4 178	3 932	4 448	4 348	7 413	328
Northeast	12 589	10 577	10 336	1 472	1 399	64	64	270	270	206	—
Midwest	107 425	96 888	95 492	7 014	6 918	926	872	1 444	1 436	1 153	33
South	93 882	77 399	75 230	10 024	9 910	1 858	1 738	1 490	1 470	3 111	185
West	58 317	49 370	47 357	3 430	3 341	1 330	1 258	1 244	1 172	2 943	110
Puerto Rico	398	170	22	7	7	—	—	—	—	221	—
U.S. outlying area	367	251	251	60	60	—	—	40	36	16	—
Elsewhere	31 866	16 599	14 754	3 911	3 768	214	196	7 706	7 603	3 436	43
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	1 081 641	1 065 592	53 984	53 344	9 873	9 369	13 058	12 795	20 375	388
Worked in county of residence	941 626	863 442	850 666	41 727	41 208	8 080	7 701	10 956	10 737	17 421	307
Worked outside county of residence	237 305	218 199	214 926	12 257	12 136	1 793	1 668	2 102	2 058	2 954	81
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	1 081 641	1 065 592	53 984	53 344	9 873	9 369	13 058	12 795	20 375	388
Car, truck, or van	1 064 173	978 710	963 921	47 131	46 561	8 850	8 457	11 273	11 049	18 209	333
Drove alone	928 575	861 333	849 436	37 788	37 362	7 328	6 999	9 096	8 931	13 030	290
Carpooled	135 598	117 377	114 485	9 343	9 199	1 522	1 458	2 177	2 118	5 179	43
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.19	1.07
Public transportation	7 585	4 886	4 742	2 131	2 113	126	107	166	166	276	15
Bus or trolley bus	6 503	4 056	3 912	1 958	1 940	100	87	166	166	223	15
Streetcar or trolley car	40	29	29	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	64	60	60	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	88	75	75	7	7	—	—	—	—	6	—
Ferryboat	42	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	848	624	624	151	151	26	20	—	—	47	—
Motorcycle	2 513	2 333	2 290	75	75	50	34	10	10	45	—
Bicycle	3 181	2 851	2 802	119	119	47	47	99	93	65	—
Walked	45 346	39 237	38 601	3 278	3 235	467	416	1 169	1 136	1 195	11
Other means	7 270	6 093	5 996	627	627	85	69	112	112	353	16
Worked at home	48 863	47 531	47 240	623	614	248	239	229	229	232	13
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.2	15.3	15.3	16.0	18.9
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	1 079 751	1 063 742	49 742	49 182	9 944	9 461	12 910	12 644	19 867	369
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61 324	59 822	59 453	272	272	302	288	81	81	847	19
Mining	11 554	11 154	10 925	82	81	75	73	12	12	231	—
Construction	61 897	58 146	57 482	1 625	1 611	747	729	144	127	1 235	40
Manufacturing	196 485	175 422	171 613	9 805	9 691	1 774	1 685	3 492	3 457	5 992	109
Nondurable goods	78 559	67 993	65 661	4 089	4 029	647	590	1 686	1 677	4 144	73
Food and kindred products	22 705	17 006	15 487	1 367	1 340	189	169	928	919	3 215	66
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 018	4 423	4 347	355	347	48	44	97	97	95	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24 993	23 230	22 931	1 021	1 009	175	164	199	199	368	7
Durable goods	117 926	107 429	105 952	5 716	5 662	1 127	1 095	1 806	1 780	1 848	36
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 320	4 956	4 878	192	192	49	44	43	43	80	—
Metal industries	12 464	11 463	11 232	535	525	136	128	107	107	223	—
Machinery and computer equipment	23 252	21 773	21 551	699	699	194	194	221	221	365	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	9 902	8 879	8 783	542	542	82	75	301	301	98	—
Transportation equipment	50 554	45 432	44 807	3 095	3 051	544	532	732	724	751	10
Transportation	51 596	47 394	46 634	2 648	2 623	534	520	211	205	809	5
Communications and other public utilities	35 959	32 903	32 401	1 961	1 943	322	314	242	242	531	9
Wholesale trade	50 637	47 562	46 848	1 437	1 406	336	336	302	283	1 000	7
Retail trade	193 262	177 938	175 097	7 819	7 687	1 608	1 493	2 607	2 553	3 290	86
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	31 864	29 722	29 296	1 041	1 016	207	185	349	343	545	17
Eating and drinking places	55 259	48 319	47 158	3 250	3 157	718	662	1 528	1 512	1 444	38
Banking and credit agencies	23 177	22 164	21 919	629	629	154	154	45	45	185	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	50 455	47 795	47 349	1 762	1 739	282	269	229	209	387	—
Business and repair services	45 879	42 120	41 467	2 166	2 147	466	453	408	401	719	19
Private households	4 829	4 283	4 193	336	336	61	55	31	24	118	9
Other personal services	25 865	22 986	22 528	1 647	1 634	316	306	438	428	478	—
Entertainment and recreation services	12 892	12 047	11 904	465	465	57	49	162	157	161	—
Professional and related services	294 530	271 028	267 703	13 767	13 649	2 349	2 210	4 186	4 109	3 200	51
Hospitals	55 436	48 807	48 104	4 436	4 389	499	466	877	841	817	6
Health services, except hospitals	50 308	46 448	45 783	2 179	2 164	484	454	656	651	541	10
Educational services	110 191	101 872	100 872	4 231	4 217	941	885	2 011	1 990	1 136	13
Public administration	51 873	46 987	46 226	3 321	3 269	561	527	320	311	684	15

Table 131. Labor Force Characteristics for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	White			Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race		
	All persons	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Hispanic	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	1 880 434	1 712 422	1 687 312	98 577	97 362	16 518	15 678	22 293	21 823	30 624		597
In labor force	1 255 440	1 144 744	1 126 951	62 709	61 982	11 198	10 561	14 091	13 789	22 698		421
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	66.8	66.8	63.6	63.7	67.8	67.4	63.2	63.2	74.1		70.5
Armed Forces	25 454	18 286	17 855	5 623	5 537	203	152	413	403	929		33
Civilian labor force	1 229 986	1 126 458	1 109 096	57 086	56 445	10 995	10 409	13 678	13 386	21 769		388
Employed	1 172 214	1 079 751	1 063 742	49 742	49 182	9 944	9 461	12 910	12 644	19 867		369
At work 35 or more hours	901 086	831 196	818 835	38 037	37 611	7 371	7 102	9 063	8 927	15 419		282
Unemployed	57 772	46 707	45 354	7 344	7 263	1 051	948	768	742	1 902		19
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.1	4.1	12.9	12.9	9.6	9.1	5.6	5.5	8.7		4.9
Not in labor force	624 994	567 678	560 361	35 868	35 380	5 320	5 117	8 202	8 034	7 926		176
Institutionalized persons	41 291	34 869	34 311	5 472	5 278	314	264	137	129	499		5
Females 16 years and over	973 051	889 767	877 242	49 585	48 999	8 595	8 179	11 566	11 332	13 538		241
In labor force	564 751	514 931	507 217	29 910	29 550	5 218	4 934	6 258	6 144	8 434		137
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.0	57.9	57.8	60.3	60.3	60.7	60.3	54.1	54.2	62.3		56.8
Armed Forces	2 218	1 452	1 426	662	659	27	27	34	34	43		8
Civilian labor force	562 533	513 479	505 791	29 248	28 891	5 191	4 907	6 224	6 110	8 391		129
Employed	536 683	492 858	485 796	25 671	25 369	4 755	4 497	5 802	5 705	7 597		126
At work 35 or more hours	364 972	333 980	329 218	18 724	18 525	3 188	3 068	3 869	3 827	5 211		76
Unemployed	25 850	20 621	19 995	3 577	3 522	436	410	422	405	794		3
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.0	4.0	12.2	12.2	8.4	8.4	6.8	6.6	9.5		2.3
Not in labor force	408 300	374 836	370 025	19 675	19 449	3 377	3 245	5 308	5 188	5 104		104
Institutionalized persons	20 646	19 577	19 525	930	930	51	39	20	20	68		—
Males 16 to 19 years	71 256	61 793	60 397	5 212	5 135	850	786	1 514	1 470	1 887		58
Employed	32 911	29 730	29 072	1 386	1 374	381	337	531	514	883		16
Unemployed	5 651	4 650	4 512	630	610	94	92	83	83	194		1
Not in labor force	30 990	26 269	25 717	2 777	2 750	358	347	863	836	723		41
Males 20 to 24 years	90 918	77 726	76 061	6 889	6 828	1 159	1 040	2 060	2 009	3 084		46
Employed	60 890	54 340	53 230	2 659	2 630	743	681	1 027	980	2 121		32
Unemployed	5 685	4 557	4 402	755	749	123	114	105	105	145		—
Not in labor force	17 128	13 907	13 653	1 761	1 741	206	194	821	817	433		—
Males 25 to 54 years	509 685	459 456	451 738	28 764	28 299	4 584	4 363	6 441	6 336	10 440		232
Employed	441 710	407 002	400 684	17 386	17 188	3 585	3 469	5 181	5 102	8 556		183
Unemployed	17 618	14 277	13 900	2 163	2 163	345	296	148	139	685		15
Not in labor force	36 046	27 415	26 601	6 387	6 179	582	534	877	870	785		23
Males 55 to 64 years	99 345	93 554	92 515	3 763	3 737	650	650	450	435	928		12
Employed	70 687	67 405	66 677	2 024	2 005	375	375	287	272	596		10
Unemployed	2 072	1 810	1 781	169	169	27	27	10	10	56		—
Not in labor force	26 580	24 333	24 053	1 570	1 563	248	248	153	153	276		2
Males 65 to 69 years	46 497	44 126	43 758	1 612	1 612	329	322	127	127	303		8
In labor force	16 432	15 840	15 741	370	370	83	76	45	45	94		2
Not in labor force	30 065	28 286	28 017	1 242	1 242	246	246	82	82	209		6
Did not work in 1989	22 767	21 226	21 018	1 063	1 063	223	223	78	78	177		—
Males 70 years and over	89 682	86 000	85 601	2 752	2 752	351	338	135	114	444		—
In labor force	13 797	13 368	13 306	296	296	48	35	37	26	48		—
Not in labor force	75 885	72 632	72 295	2 456	2 456	303	303	98	88	396		—
Did not work in 1989	62 881	59 835	59 527	2 316	2 316	280	280	98	88	352		—
Females 16 to 19 years	66 910	58 699	57 112	4 476	4 424	831	734	1 325	1 295	1 579		28
Employed	31 420	28 866	28 247	1 270	1 270	395	325	334	323	555		12
Unemployed	4 738	3 812	3 656	624	618	63	56	56	56	183		—
Not in labor force	30 585	25 935	25 123	2 504	2 458	370	350	935	916	841		16
Females 20 to 24 years	85 414	74 606	72 640	5 877	5 758	986	979	1 775	1 734	2 170		65
Employed	57 968	52 536	51 285	2 927	2 838	487	480	797	781	1 221		30
Unemployed	4 599	3 444	3 294	835	820	59	59	73	56	188		—
Not in labor force	22 187	18 223	17 672	1 888	1 873	429	429	905	897	742		35
Females 25 to 54 years	505 414	457 377	450 531	27 638	27 319	5 294	5 027	7 312	7 197	7 793		124
Employed	374 379	342 641	338 067	18 700	18 510	3 462	3 287	4 312	4 252	5 264		71
Unemployed	14 598	11 663	11 360	1 993	1 959	298	279	240	240	404		3
Not in labor force	115 053	102 117	100 160	6 588	6 496	1 521	1 448	2 726	2 671	2 101		42
Females 55 to 64 years	109 084	102 004	100 992	4 635	4 587	677	663	717	707	1 051		8
Employed	54 610	51 324	50 843	2 169	2 156	309	303	326	316	482		4
Unemployed	1 328	1 177	1 160	79	79	16	16	47	47	9		—
Not in labor force	53 139	49 496	48 982	2 387	2 352	352	344	344	344	560		4
Females 65 to 69 years	55 046	52 235	51 730	1 903	1 892	301	291	244	216	363		9
In labor force	10 711	10 242	10 142	315	315	79	79	21	21	54		9
Not in labor force	44 335	41 993	41 588	1 588	1 577	222	212	223	195	309		—
Did not work in 1989	38 496	36 405	36 020	1 400	1 389	183	173	215	187	293		—
Females 70 years and over	151 183	144 846	144 237	5 056	5 019	506	485	193	183	582		7
In labor force	8 182	7 774	7 737	336	326	23	23	18	18	31		—
Not in labor force	143 001	137 072	136 500	4 720	4 693	483	462	175	165	551		7
Did not work in 1989	131 113	125 491	124 946	4 466	4 439	458	437	169	159	529		—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES												
Females 16 years and over	973 051	889 767	877 242	49 585	48 999	8 595	8 179	11 566	11 332	13 538		241
With own children under 6 years	156 099	137 799	134 870	10 176	10 071	1 778	1 664	2 622	2 564	3 724		64
In labor force	100 728	89 599	87 937	6 563	6 495	1 004	919	1 384	1 379	2 178		22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	169 921	152 626	150 313	10 049	9 941	1 936	1 853	2 550	2 513	2 760		71
In labor force	134 969	121 939	120 241	7 723	7 642	1 437	1 376	1 736	1 701	2 134		47
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	181 237	165 021	160 425	6 717	6 548	1 635	1 466	2 805	2 709	5 059		275
Both parents in labor force	109 534	99 904	97 176	4 309	4 237	900	792	1 453	1 415	2 968		186
Both at work 35 or more hours	60 274	54 811	53 517	2 450	2 394	470	407	876	861	1 667		110
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	40 560	28 100	26 575	9 692	9 469	725	603	466	374	1 577		121
Parent in labor force	26 047	19 096	18 112	5 497	5 329	431	343	194	181	829		42
At work 35 or more hours	16 879	13 153	12 473	2 881	2 776	224	183	164	151	457		26
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	337 723	308 308	301 176	12 727	12 505	3 227	2 916	5 327	5 227	8 134		254
Both parents in labor force	240 348	220 320	215 717	9 020	8 871	2 117	1 858	3 422	3 349	5 469		169
Both at work 35 or more hours	141 406	129 278	126 452	5 389	5 327	1 164	1 026	2 333	2 314	3 242		101
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	80 894	61 144	58 839	14 813	14 644	1 474	1 388	1 014	949	2 449		115
Parent in labor force	65 824	51 711	49 888	10 439	10 319	1 081	1 022	702	664	1 891		86
At work 35 or more hours	50 070	40 375	38 963	6 899	6 838	803	751	537	499	1 456		59

Table 132. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Married-couple families	562 466	526 621	520 130	18 562	18 370	4 131	3 973	4 784	4 696	8 368	147
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	442 317	413 798	408 421	14 016	13 824	3 098	3 011	4 195	4 126	7 210	126
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	304 367	285 055	281 466	9 789	9 695	2 207	2 124	2 723	2 668	4 593	74
Wife unemployed	9 191	7 715	7 561	934	890	110	110	170	170	262	3
Husband unemployed	11 290	9 711	9 483	847	847	274	211	62	53	396	7
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 903	6 046	5 910	480	480	147	129	26	17	204	7
Wife unemployed	808	627	606	116	116	27	11	5	5	33	—
Husband not in labor force	108 859	103 112	102 226	3 699	3 699	759	751	527	517	762	14
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	23 159	21 347	21 002	1 202	1 202	221	218	153	153	236	6
Wife unemployed	802	688	661	62	62	29	29	9	9	14	—
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	62 269	60 998	13 227	13 119	1 164	1 119	759	737	1 497	49
Employed or in Armed Forces	51 307	42 064	41 370	7 150	7 079	726	695	430	424	937	18
Unemployed	4 154	2 673	2 591	1 319	1 311	77	67	7	7	78	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years	138 166	120 492	117 509	9 688	9 559	1 681	1 520	2 839	2 765	3 466	86
Enrolled in school	111 117	97 843	95 611	7 165	7 083	1 244	1 118	2 554	2 487	2 311	86
Employed	49 326	45 244	44 370	2 013	2 001	526	478	710	682	833	28
Unemployed	6 925	5 610	5 405	876	876	84	77	127	127	228	1
Not in labor force	54 588	46 803	45 650	4 198	4 137	634	603	1 717	1 678	1 236	57
Not enrolled in school	27 049	22 649	21 898	2 523	2 476	437	402	285	278	1 155	—
High school graduate	15 026	12 900	12 548	1 363	1 339	194	170	135	135	434	—
Employed	9 658	8 771	8 576	444	444	117	100	80	80	246	—
Unemployed	1 374	1 154	1 108	176	169	13	13	—	—	31	—
Not in labor force	2 466	1 989	1 926	324	316	44	44	18	18	91	—
Not high school graduate	12 023	9 749	9 350	1 160	1 137	243	232	150	143	721	—
Employed	5 347	4 581	4 373	199	199	133	124	75	75	359	—
Unemployed	2 090	1 698	1 655	202	183	60	58	12	12	118	—
Not in labor force	4 521	3 412	3 264	759	755	50	50	63	56	237	—
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	1 079 751	1 063 742	49 742	49 182	9 944	9 461	12 910	12 644	19 867	369
Private wage and salary workers	865 756	795 139	782 241	37 048	36 611	7 613	7 250	9 358	9 130	16 598	255
Local government workers	85 805	79 827	78 868	3 936	3 912	559	527	386	386	1 097	59
State government workers	68 251	60 859	60 034	3 801	3 742	526	484	2 123	2 101	942	29
Federal government workers	36 319	31 114	30 519	3 502	3 479	656	640	413	404	634	5
Self-employed workers	109 162	106 167	105 491	1 383	1 366	543	513	533	526	536	21
Unpaid family workers	6 921	6 645	6 589	72	72	47	47	97	97	60	—
Employed females 16 years and over	536 683	492 858	485 796	25 671	25 369	4 755	4 497	5 802	5 705	7 597	126
Private wage and salary workers	394 100	361 430	355 879	18 790	18 574	3 530	3 354	4 296	4 199	6 054	91
Local government workers	48 045	44 969	44 482	1 973	1 960	318	288	247	247	538	18
State government workers	37 955	34 254	33 809	2 328	2 295	292	254	692	692	389	17
Federal government workers	16 066	13 232	12 997	1 951	1 928	335	330	250	250	298	—
Self-employed workers	36 777	35 384	35 074	607	590	266	257	238	238	282	—
Unpaid family workers	3 740	3 589	3 555	22	22	14	14	79	79	36	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989											
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 379 956	1 261 404	1 242 019	67 546	66 728	12 189	11 541	15 238	14 922	23 579	487
50 to 52 weeks	888 788	820 531	809 132	38 761	38 249	6 671	6 309	8 809	8 635	14 016	243
48 and 49 weeks	50 843	44 893	43 995	3 320	3 308	511	472	827	814	1 292	47
40 to 47 weeks	105 139	96 258	94 612	4 944	4 850	1 207	1 156	1 092	1 045	1 638	51
27 to 39 weeks	107 723	97 313	95 733	5 939	5 920	1 232	1 167	1 145	1 145	2 094	30
14 to 26 weeks	114 745	102 095	100 131	7 250	7 148	1 224	1 161	1 738	1 705	2 438	40
1 to 13 weeks	112 718	100 314	98 416	7 332	7 253	1 344	1 276	1 627	1 578	2 101	76
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 067 825	974 957	959 869	53 488	52 859	9 535	9 106	10 805	10 629	19 040	398
40 or more weeks	888 616	816 274	804 227	41 415	40 887	7 284	6 923	8 612	8 452	15 031	316
50 to 52 weeks	778 654	717 541	707 414	34 853	34 422	6 011	5 690	7 497	7 378	12 752	218
27 to 39 weeks	64 898	58 129	57 118	4 031	4 023	826	802	463	463	1 449	25
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	631 667	578 515	569 890	31 685	31 322	5 837	5 516	6 837	6 726	8 793	169
50 to 52 weeks	363 680	334 900	330 241	17 324	17 111	3 025	2 881	3 713	3 653	4 718	60
48 and 49 weeks	24 325	21 535	21 153	1 705	1 705	216	201	333	326	536	8
40 to 47 weeks	56 151	52 035	51 268	2 476	2 431	538	509	495	473	607	28
27 to 39 weeks	64 404	59 140	58 327	3 069	3 061	694	638	619	619	882	15
14 to 26 weeks	62 029	55 969	54 974	3 402	3 352	603	581	931	916	1 124	21
1 to 13 weeks	61 078	54 936	53 927	3 709	3 662	761	706	746	739	926	37
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	427 304	389 001	383 228	23 535	23 306	4 134	3 960	4 486	4 442	6 148	107
40 or more weeks	339 731	310 376	305 875	18 127	17 939	3 032	2 899	3 457	3 420	4 739	79
50 to 52 weeks	289 934	265 448	261 664	15 022	14 870	2 533	2 418	2 983	2 962	3 948	43
27 to 39 weeks	34 640	31 533	31 100	1 965	1 957	421	406	207	207	514	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989											
Families	664 668	608 564	600 283	33 994	33 660	5 638	5 398	5 797	5 666	10 675	196
No workers	73 641	65 980	65 337	5 642	5 599	681	656	582	569	756	28
1 worker	178 715	161 266	158 916	11 141	11 045	1 752	1 677	1 569	1 537	2 987	72
2 workers	335 505	311 239	307 142	13 582	13 423	2 588	2 513	2 760	2 691	5 336	74
3 or more workers	76 807	70 079	68 888	3 629	3 593	617	552	886	869	1 596	22
Married-couple families	562 466	526 621	520 130	18 562	18 370	4 131	3 973	4 784	4 696	8 368	147
No workers	58 729	55 913	55 564	1 748	1 738	419	396	280	270	369	—
1 worker	124 835	117 132	115 725	3 603	3 564	940	928	1 211	1 206	1 949	51
2 or more workers	378 902	353 576	348 841	13 211	13 068	2 772	2 649	3 293	3 220	6 050	96
Husband and wife worked	358 003	334 721	330 436	12 176	12 033	2 647	2 524	3 084	3 011	5 375	91
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	62 269	60 998	13 227	13 119	1 164	1 119	759	737	1 497	49
No workers	13 250	8 800	8 520	3 601	3 568	244	242	255	252	350	28
1 worker	41 452	33 572	32 935	6 313	6 273	642	616	263	250	662	21
2 or more workers	24 214	19 897	19 543	3 313	3 278	278	261	241	235	485	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	280 806	261 005	258 093	14 256	14 187	2 550	2 407	560	507	2 435	59
Male	271 027	252 316	249 503	13 454	13 385	2 374	2 231	496	452	2 387	59
May 1975 or later service only	31 346	26 064	25 440	4 090	4 073	431	380	213	199	548	36
September 1980 or later service only	17 575	14 316	13 970	2 537	2 520	288	253	138	129	296	24
Served 2 or more years	14 344	11 598	11 321	2 161	2 144	227	208	124	115	234	15
Vietnam-era service	87 084	79 835	78 771	5 059	5 020	1 051	1 004	242	214	897	9
World War II service	93 471	89 649	89 058	2 752	2 752	541	524	49	38	480	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 133. Occupation of Employed Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State		White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		All persons	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 172 214	1 079 751	1 063 742	49 742	49 182	9 944	9 461	12 910	12 644	19 867	369
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297 603	281 780	278 761	8 165	8 119	1 711	1 652	3 953	3 885	1 994	40
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132 736	126 447	125 134	3 206	3 199	872	836	1 108	1 088	1 103	22
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 081	5 699	5 649	211	211	55	55	34	34	82	—
Management and related occupations	38 262	36 448	36 064	1 081	1 081	220	202	254	254	259	—
Professional specialty occupations	164 867	155 333	153 627	4 959	4 920	839	816	2 845	2 797	891	18
Engineers and natural scientists	25 178	23 683	23 468	521	521	68	63	780	766	126	—
Engineers	14 112	13 407	13 266	269	269	17	17	328	320	91	—
Health diagnosing occupations	8 652	7 873	7 738	162	154	23	23	559	552	35	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	27 164	25 732	25 426	906	895	192	192	248	241	86	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64 730	60 913	60 346	2 053	2 053	335	326	1 038	1 023	391	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43 242	41 151	40 818	1 557	1 557	193	190	109	101	232	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	361 843	337 443	333 230	14 737	14 510	2 658	2 515	2 904	2 804	4 101	89
Health technologists and technicians	15 083	13 672	13 621	991	978	143	141	108	88	169	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	24 172	22 429	22 121	732	714	161	155	680	670	170	—
Sales occupations	133 978	126 853	125 558	4 001	3 922	794	745	997	964	1 333	45
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35 294	34 179	33 872	594	594	155	155	185	179	181	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	37 277	36 108	35 868	744	736	136	132	131	116	158	11
Other sales occupations	61 407	56 566	55 818	2 663	2 592	503	458	681	669	994	34
Cashiers	22 793	20 286	19 966	1 342	1 293	263	245	432	424	470	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188 610	174 489	172 030	9 013	8 896	1 560	1 474	1 119	1 082	2 429	44
Computer equipment operators	6 997	6 419	6 310	423	411	51	44	54	54	50	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45 102	42 631	42 148	1 495	1 459	398	372	122	122	456	8
Financial records processing occupations	26 303	25 261	25 101	613	613	181	181	59	59	189	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	9 275	8 281	8 121	638	638	104	102	83	83	169	5
Service occupations	157 800	138 368	135 512	11 557	11 434	1 857	1 748	2 228	2 184	3 790	52
Private household occupations	4 129	3 644	3 566	295	295	55	55	24	24	111	9
Protective service occupations	15 991	14 539	14 286	1 026	1 015	166	164	44	44	216	3
Police and firefighters	6 611	6 212	6 087	229	229	70	70	18	18	82	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	137 680	120 185	117 660	10 236	10 124	1 636	1 529	2 160	2 116	3 463	40
Food service occupations	53 569	46 919	45 773	3 215	3 180	730	719	1 319	1 294	1 686	17
Cleaning and building service occupations	31 938	26 501	25 782	3 317	3 286	353	344	518	499	1 249	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54 139	52 732	52 427	335	335	279	267	54	53	739	19
Farm operators and managers	34 449	34 260	34 192	52	52	67	56	—	—	70	13
Farm workers and related occupations	19 414	18 229	17 992	252	252	210	209	54	53	669	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134 400	122 722	120 180	4 376	4 304	1 452	1 386	1 677	1 658	4 173	87
Mechanics and repairers	42 847	40 355	39 851	1 297	1 275	434	401	202	190	559	17
Construction trades	40 001	37 515	37 038	996	986	564	543	126	123	800	40
Precision production occupations	48 576	42 055	40 585	2 074	2 034	436	424	1 337	1 333	2 674	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	166 429	146 706	143 632	10 572	10 480	1 987	1 893	2 094	2 060	5 070	82
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	42 903	36 644	35 708	3 294	3 294	481	442	1 055	1 045	1 429	33
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30 343	26 114	25 510	2 244	2 210	339	335	518	518	1 128	19
Transportation occupations	36 613	34 021	33 720	1 606	1 604	502	467	42	42	442	—
Motor vehicle operators	33 647	31 228	30 940	1 493	1 491	494	461	36	36	396	—
Material moving equipment operators	11 388	10 531	10 370	464	453	173	173	20	17	200	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	45 182	39 396	38 324	2 964	2 919	492	476	459	438	1 871	23
Construction laborers	9 124	8 132	8 001	547	539	93	91	10	10	342	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	15 902	14 202	13 889	919	911	154	143	115	109	512	—
Employed females 16 years and over	536 683	492 858	485 796	25 671	25 369	4 755	4 497	5 802	5 705	7 597	126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145 135	137 054	135 457	4 879	4 845	944	906	1 367	1 360	559	18
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53 009	50 084	49 491	1 586	1 586	464	441	470	470	405	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 735	2 586	2 566	86	86	27	27	21	21	15	—
Management and related occupations	19 296	18 189	18 015	653	653	147	129	159	159	148	—
Professional specialty occupations	92 126	86 970	85 966	3 293	3 259	480	465	897	890	486	18
Engineers and natural scientists	4 265	3 801	3 752	240	240	15	15	164	164	45	—
Engineers	1 101	947	925	97	97	—	—	29	29	28	—
Health diagnosing occupations	1 421	1 214	1 189	38	30	—	—	157	157	12	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	23 880	22 634	22 377	779	768	181	181	212	205	74	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	44 876	42 629	42 227	1 553	1 553	190	181	290	290	214	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32 781	31 251	30 990	1 202	1 202	114	111	77	77	137	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	231 592	214 973	212 283	10 423	10 282	1 897	1 782	1 627	1 562	2 672	45
Health technologists and technicians	12 483	11 325	11 196	862	862	103	101	65	47	128	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	6 759	6 173	6 037	214	214	66	60	266	258	40	—
Sales occupations	62 538	58 242	57 536	2 495	2 450	499	468	567	555	735	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11 718	11 294	11 180	249	249	67	67	73	73	35	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 287	10 843	10 738	290	290	66	62	37	37	51	—
Other sales occupations	39 533	36 105	35 618	1 956	1 911	366	339	457	445	649	13
Cashiers	17 895	15 793	15 650	1 155	1 117	239	221	313	305	395	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	149 812	139 233	137 514	6 852	6 756	1 229	1 153	729	702	1 769	32
Computer equipment operators	4 672	4 321	4 232	277	265	51	44	14	14	9	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	44 436	42 042	41 572	1 444	1 414	388	362	122	122	440	8
Financial records processing occupations	23 738	22 878	22 736	522	522	150	150	52	52	136	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 685	3 250	3 211	297	297	30	28	42	42	66	—
Service occupations	100 712	89 481	87 831	6 444	6 358	1 170	1 093	1 330	1 325	2 287	36
Private household occupations	3 988	3 559	3 481	252	252	52	52	24	24	101	9
Protective service occupations	2 241	2 025	2 003	168	168	13	13	—	—	35	—
Police and firefighters	458	433	429	19	19	6	6	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	94 483	83 897	82 347	6 024	5 938	1 105	1 028	1 306	1 301	2 151	27
Food service occupations	35 156	31 567	30 870	1 594	1 568	496	466	702	702	797	17
Cleaning and building service occupations	13 141	10 685	10 424	1 377	1 363	153	153	325	320	601	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 652	6 519	6 501	13	13	55	55	9	9	56	—
Farm operators and managers	3 520	3 488	3 482	—	—	21	21	—	—	11	—
Farm workers and related occupations	3 118	3 017	3 005	13	13	34	34	9	9	45	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 471	12 379	12 011	786	777	110	110	575	571	621	14
Mechanics and repairers	1 782	1 615	1 584	101	101	12	12	22	22	32	—
Construction trades	1 299	1 238	1 234	26	26	7	7	7	7	21	—
Precision production occupations	11 331	9 467	9 142	659	650	91	91	546	542	568	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 121	32 452	31 713	3 126	3 094	579	551	894	878	1 070	13
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15 055	12 713	12 434	1 288	1 288	150	141	496	486	408	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9 344	7 668	7 537	1 030	1 014	143	139	214	214	289	9
Transportation occupations	4 297	3 933	3 898	174	174	134	128	11	11	45	—
Motor vehicle operators	4 255	3 891	3 856	174	174	134	128	11	11	45	—
Material moving equipment operators	512	4 462	4 454	45	45	5	5	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 913	7 676	7 390	589	573	147	138	173	167	328	4
Construction laborers	249	234	234	11	11	—	—	2	2	2	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 933	3 605	3 501	173	173	45	36	52	52	58	—

Table 134. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	946 253	868 678	857 972	48 173	47 717	7 777	7 473	8 166	7 966	13 459	306
Less than \$5,000	56 138	45 985	45 250	7 221	7 148	626	608	1 239	1 233	1 067	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93 556	82 938	82 157	7 431	7 379	1 126	1 082	796	775	1 265	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93 581	84 270	83 068	5 657	5 588	993	928	784	754	1 877	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	187 686	171 215	168 719	9 886	9 779	1 774	1 697	1 510	1 435	3 301	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999	164 731	152 131	150 057	7 308	7 225	1 349	1 314	1 191	1 181	2 752	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	167 997	157 999	156 024	5 791	5 731	1 073	1 059	1 133	1 114	2 001	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	122 247	116 058	114 986	3 764	3 756	662	611	819	793	944	9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	33 394	32 150	31 907	760	756	91	91	269	261	124	11
\$100,000 or more	26 923	25 932	25 804	355	355	83	83	425	420	128	18
Median (dollars)	27 291	28 036	28 079	18 422	18 414	21 334	21 449	23 320	23 454	22 180	23 839
Mean (dollars)	34 184	34 962	35 025	23 477	23 505	25 464	25 516	36 865	36 466	25 664	29 024
Families	664 668	608 564	600 283	33 994	33 660	5 638	5 398	5 797	5 666	10 675	196
Less than \$5,000	20 522	15 234	14 822	3 888	3 859	362	356	474	474	564	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34 701	28 178	27 729	4 478	4 439	690	644	497	476	858	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 591	43 324	42 491	3 822	3 800	602	564	477	465	1 366	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	123 716	111 522	109 620	7 107	7 018	1 235	1 169	1 113	1 081	2 739	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	126 847	117 098	115 434	5 541	5 458	1 099	1 072	875	865	2 234	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143 370	134 758	133 115	4 789	4 729	933	911	998	981	1 892	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	110 669	105 220	104 185	3 361	3 353	580	545	724	698	784	9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	30 584	29 454	29 223	694	690	80	80	236	228	120	11
\$100,000 or more	24 668	23 776	23 664	314	314	57	57	403	398	118	18
Median (dollars)	32 966	33 944	34 040	21 257	21 222	24 488	24 734	28 595	28 640	24 103	23 036
Mean (dollars)	40 040	41 093	41 209	26 370	26 390	27 877	28 000	44 699	44 076	27 457	33 291
Married-couple families	562 466	526 621	520 130	18 562	18 370	4 131	3 973	4 784	4 696	8 368	147
Less than \$15,000	62 985	56 372	55 545	3 357	3 329	748	726	860	854	1 648	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98 054	90 136	88 648	3 925	3 858	902	844	902	879	2 189	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	109 785	102 505	101 149	3 705	3 652	935	914	765	755	1 875	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	132 370	125 093	123 601	3 749	3 717	882	860	943	926	1 703	18
\$50,000 to \$74,999	105 678	100 830	99 828	2 900	2 892	541	506	687	668	720	9
\$75,000 or more	53 594	51 685	51 359	926	922	123	123	627	614	233	29
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	62 269	60 998	13 227	13 119	1 164	1 119	759	737	1 497	49
Less than \$5,000	11 031	7 208	6 959	3 169	3 158	212	212	179	179	263	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13 539	9 574	9 384	3 162	3 123	352	327	172	156	279	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 384	8 950	8 720	1 789	1 777	179	167	120	114	346	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 889	16 679	16 423	2 492	2 481	242	234	161	161	315	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 335	16 567	16 250	2 249	2 214	143	143	102	102	274	—
\$50,000 or more	3 738	3 291	3 262	366	366	36	36	25	25	20	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	872 050	796 997	785 192	42 825	42 313	7 377	7 019	8 984	8 769	15 867	337
Median income (dollars)	19 713	20 418	20 490	12 551	12 556	14 118	14 319	13 887	13 788	14 437	15 680
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.0	56.7	56.7	46.3	46.2	47.0	46.5	50.2	50.3	55.4	51.9
Median income (dollars)	26 535	27 052	27 128	20 010	20 023	21 599	21 898	22 930	22 997	18 195	17 118
Females 15 years and over, with income	845 047	775 296	765 040	44 125	43 666	7 289	6 906	7 946	7 781	10 391	197
Median income (dollars)	9 609	9 746	9 769	7 934	7 962	7 322	7 439	8 507	8 446	7 679	8 125
Percent year-round full-time workers	34.2	34.1	34.1	34.0	34.1	34.8	35.0	37.1	37.7	37.8	21.8
Median income (dollars)	17 336	17 437	17 457	17 154	17 169	15 307	15 334	16 368	16 378	14 780	11 838
Per capita income (dollars)	13 300	13 817	13 915	8 445	8 428	8 767	8 997	10 528	10 460	7 501	6 288
Persons in households (dollars)	13 519	14 036	14 137	8 522	8 563	8 942	9 175	10 565	10 491	7 515	6 194
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 946	6 822	6 822	7 480	6 731	5 311	5 367	9 788	9 852	7 144	9 755
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type and presence of own children:											
Families (dollars)	32 966	33 944	34 040	21 257	21 222	24 488	24 734	28 595	28 640	24 103	23 036
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 149	34 567	34 712	18 856	18 784	23 096	23 079	29 400	29 409	23 655	17 375
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 189	31 274	31 395	15 724	15 668	20 565	20 568	25 526	25 614	21 049	16 369
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 947	36 376	36 434	30 364	30 409	28 963	29 032	33 526	33 430	26 830	30 924
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 378	38 071	38 185	30 996	31 000	29 987	29 909	34 330	34 125	26 954	30 435
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 263	32 952	33 089	25 130	25 013	23 403	23 299	25 299	25 194	23 627	28 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 423	17 679	17 755	10 617	10 615	10 500	10 657	10 750	10 882	12 494	5 198
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 008	14 607	14 700	8 086	8 070	8 771	8 772	9 158	9 375	10 780	5 198
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 535	8 533	8 542	5 318	5 265	6 332	6 335	8 824	9 167	6 192	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:											
No workers (dollars)	15 556	16 942	17 023	5 726	5 736	7 356	7 183	5 000—	5 000—	6 771	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	24 434	25 620	25 730	15 100	15 078	15 987	16 386	17 781	17 849	15 867	15 583
2 or more workers (dollars)	39 820	40 380	40 449	33 617	33 654	32 158	32 292	36 792	36 701	30 929	35 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 876	41 250	41 300	36 549	36 698	34 079	34 143	37 742	37 595	31 421	40 250
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 795	15 058	15 053	10 915	10 928	13 515	13 588	11 329	11 077	12 673	23 036
Male householder (dollars)	19 099	19 649	19 656	14 284	14 307	15 950	15 980	11 593	11 466	15 430	23 661
Living alone (dollars)	17 636	18 170	18 196	13 162	13 151	14 815	14 565	11 600	11 406	13 635	27 798
65 years and over (dollars)	11 431	11 811	11 828	7 411	7 411	8 070	8 070	10 375	5 000—	6 587	13 750
Female householder (dollars)	12 035	12 219	12 220	8 000	8 009	11 068	11 070	11 120	10 783	8 874	6 910
Living alone (dollars)	11 450	11 630	11 640	7 461	7 465	10 438	10 398	11 875	11 414	7 722	5 261
65 years and over (dollars)	8 886	9 115	9 137	5 480	5 516	7 156	7 190	11 964	7 210	5 150	5 261
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	946 253	868 678	857 972	48 173	47 717	7 777	7 473	8 166	7 966	13 459	306
With earnings	771 795	708 735	699 116	37 373	37 004	6 569	6 295	7 072	6 913	12 046	272
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 026	34 616	34 682	25 643	25 666	25 848	25 896	39 510	39 063	26 532	31 360
With wage or salary income	731 720	669 640	660 171	36 841	36 476	6 425	6 153	6 890	6 736	11 924	264
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 285	32 795	32 850	25 411	25 437	25 443	25 488	36 361	36 543	26 200	31 526
With nonfarm self-employment income	124 744	120 267	119 309	2 267	2 243	686	667	752	744	772	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 893	15 960	15 994	9 507	9 511	8 284	8 362	38 480	32 172	8 829	1 650
With farm self-employment income	64 777	64 243	64 086	197	187	192	190	59	59	86	20
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 106	10 165	10 177	3 296	3 045	3 325	3 205	-826	-826	4 514	9 700
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	407 349	394 734	392 212	6 126	6 082	1 700	1 662	2 789	2 686	2 000	53
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 075	6 188	6 203	2 221	2 209	3 083	3 121	3 709	3 703	1 480	755
With Social Security income	259 993	245 930	244 341	10 525	10 464	1 462	1 436	438	414	1 638	19
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 090	8 181	8 184	6 322	6 342	7 096	7 037	6 223	6 297	7 275	4 425
With public assistance income	48 543	37 715	36 962	8 350	8 291	901	864	644	616	933	46
Mean public assistance income (dollars)											

Table 135. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons for Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families	664 668	608 564	600 283	33 994	33 660	5 638	5 398	5 797	5 666	10 675	196
In owner-occupied housing unit	506 535	478 376	467 110	15 847	15 712	3 324	3 971	3 125	3 642	5 863	4 965
With related children under 18 years	343 114	304 371	301 018	23 249	17 824	3 546	2 923	4 198	3 260	7 750	4 475
With related children under 5 years	144 563	126 212	124 194	10 652	8 230	1 502	1 252	1 989	1 616	4 208	2 077
Householder worked in 1989	554 352	510 232	499 421	25 244	21 713	4 561	4 576	4 944	5 196	9 371	6 572
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	407 255	378 299	369 838	16 112	14 197	2 873	3 232	3 524	3 747	6 447	4 690
Householder under 65 years with work disability	41 907	37 000	36 783	3 311	2 624	751	488	264	374	581	561
Householder foreign born	17 612	7 899	9 788	576	695	56	100	5 138	578	3 943	209
Householder under 25 years	29 887	24 786	23 831	3 123	2 631	435	319	321	535	1 222	589
Householder 65 years and over	114 708	109 658	106 528	3 702	4 196	535	805	163	654	650	1 110
Householder high school graduate or higher	550 268	511 477	501 861	24 561	21 637	4 247	4 344	4 571	5 169	5 412	6 010
With public assistance income in 1989	35 305	26 866	27 571	6 489	4 823	665	449	506	354	779	664
With Social Security income in 1989	147 716	139 478	135 709	5 935	6 060	940	1 229	301	883	1 062	1 526
Married-couple families	562 466	526 621	513 408	18 562	18 434	4 131	4 481	4 784	4 898	8 368	6 095
With related children under 18 years	275 161	251 860	246 801	11 298	9 770	2 369	2 249	3 485	2 490	6 149	3 267
With related children under 5 years	120 433	109 002	106 272	5 224	4 494	996	960	1 759	1 305	3 452	1 634
Householder worked in 1989	475 910	445 477	434 297	15 103	14 628	3 386	3 799	4 309	4 363	7 635	5 226
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	358 942	337 458	328 987	10 614	10 433	2 265	2 782	3 170	3 298	5 435	3 823
Householder high school graduate or higher	470 889	445 263	435 036	14 173	14 272	3 137	3 556	3 955	4 312	4 361	4 725
Householder 65 years and over	101 907	98 371	95 547	2 462	3 173	458	711	145	545	471	892
With public assistance income in 1989	17 973	15 617	15 288	1 401	1 276	245	242	311	153	399	257
With Social Security income in 1989	126 762	121 329	117 928	3 712	4 323	708	1 002	252	743	761	1 187
Female householder, no husband present	78 916	62 269	63 758	13 227	9 200	1 164	753	759	913	1 497	1 398
With related children under 18 years	54 944	41 731	43 620	10 506	7 002	972	513	599	656	1 136	984
With related children under 5 years	19 554	13 621	14 463	4 829	3 331	416	204	181	274	507	350
Householder worked in 1989	58 474	47 696	48 576	8 486	5 725	860	548	442	689	990	986
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34 311	28 731	29 046	4 356	2 929	460	306	225	352	539	590
Householder high school graduate or higher	61 600	50 629	51 553	8 925	6 129	885	566	429	710	732	990
Householder 65 years and over	10 114	8 858	8 595	1 025	835	65	77	18	99	148	181
With public assistance income in 1989	15 776	10 056	11 020	4 796	3 374	401	189	180	198	343	376
With Social Security income in 1989	16 350	14 006	13 704	1 855	1 402	174	177	49	130	266	301
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	353 433	321 566	311 108	19 521	20 057	3 207	3 587	4 078	4 606	5 061	4 510
Nonfamily householder	281 585	260 114	251 407	14 179	15 129	2 139	2 623	2 369	3 296	2 784	3 776
In owner-occupied housing unit	143 832	136 520	131 852	5 112	6 000	844	1 426	417	837	939	1 783
65 years and over	111 377	105 995	102 543	4 245	5 185	516	1 063	169	475	452	1 177
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 391 824	2 163 891	2 114 129	130 923	125 253	22 059	21 035	29 531	28 104	45 420	16 678
Persons 18 years and over	1 739 188	1 592 442	1 558 115	84 660	81 370	14 852	14 538	19 619	18 204	27 615	15 361
Persons 65 years and over	318 307	304 098	296 764	10 455	11 919	1 444	2 248	687	1 448	1 623	2 355
Related children under 18 years	649 711	569 091	553 799	45 938	43 580	7 184	6 448	9 818	9 865	17 680	1 277
Related children under 6 years	223 730	194 432	188 378	16 880	15 820	2 396	2 244	3 290	3 335	6 732	552
Related children 5 to 17 years	464 206	408 132	397 861	31 848	30 359	5 162	4 556	7 006	7 020	12 058	782
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	55 341	42 320	43 557	8 913	6 554	1 142	617	1 108	725	1 858	912
Percent below poverty level	8.3	7.0	7.3	26.2	22.3	20.3	11.2	19.1	12.2	17.4	11.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	22 256	19 625	19 421	1 629	1 373	296	235	184	103	522	279
With related children under 18 years	41 239	30 028	31 349	7 759	5 535	963	490	858	585	1 631	732
With related children under 5 years	22 127	15 932	16 403	4 238	3 082	494	267	426	344	1 037	424
Householder worked in 1989	32 680	26 255	26 664	4 024	2 872	682	335	498	424	1 221	524
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10 582	9 036	9 059	895	622	105	53	123	88	423	122
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8 648	6 739	7 000	1 371	945	272	149	92	118	174	131
Householder foreign born	2 991	944	1 258	136	238	6	24	1 033	167	872	39
Householder under 25 years	7 693	5 400	5 588	1 687	1 189	161	107	127	188	318	147
Householder 65 years and over	6 424	5 660	5 543	580	518	62	60	47	71	75	84
Householder high school graduate or higher	35 611	28 374	29 219	5 084	3 790	707	340	705	497	741	489
With public assistance income in 1989	16 605	10 857	11 720	4 541	3 243	452	263	296	237	459	342
With Social Security income in 1989	9 051	7 623	7 563	1 065	869	189	114	46	78	128	138
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 873	4 605	4 738	5 826	5 573	4 741	5 233	6 575	4 560	5 454	4 582
Married-couple families	28 178	24 013	23 855	1 960	1 683	450	290	644	320	1 111	397
With related children under 18 years	17 272	14 112	14 054	1 387	1 150	324	215	495	240	954	272
With related children under 5 years	9 910	8 042	7 877	747	678	165	120	297	150	659	171
Householder worked in 1989	17 854	15 403	15 182	1 002	842	243	174	344	179	862	286
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7 667	6 776	6 728	397	276	49	39	93	48	352	107
Householder high school graduate or higher	17 898	15 663	15 669	1 103	1 032	241	154	497	219	394	227
Householder 65 years and over	5 032	4 659	4 533	257	273	34	47	37	55	45	45
With public assistance income in 1989	4 472	3 535	3 522	512	473	128	119	137	60	160	40
With Social Security income in 1989	6 105	5 514	5 433	436	362	88	78	15	65	52	63
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 529	4 413	4 496	4 828	4 481	4 600	4 744	6 566	4 084	5 301	3 965
Female householder, no husband present	24 327	16 174	17 501	6 532	4 553	601	268	386	372	634	480
With related children under 18 years	21 963	14 454	15 747	6 028	4 160	554	241	338	321	589	436
With related children under 5 years	11 213	7 174	7 757	3 305	2 302	283	123	115	194	336	229
Householder worked in 1989	12 952	9 320	9 987	2 868	1 896	366	126	123	212	275	215
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 423	1 804	1 925	475	306	56	14	30	25	58	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	15 914	11 330	12 087	3 747	2 589	397	151	150	245	290	239
Householder 65 years and over	1 220	855	876	304	221	26	11	10	16	25	36
With public assistance income in 1989	11 598	6 960	7 779	3 886	2 691	310	142	153	177	289	292
With Social Security income in 1989	2 497	1 738	1 769	580	455	89	34	31	13	59	75
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 320	4 962	5 130	6 132	5 989	4 809	5 408	6 509	5 105	5 853	5 024
Unrelated individuals	89 899	77 043	75 155	7 679	7 158	1 109	1 077	2 117	1 760	1 951	1 122
Percent below poverty level	25.4	24.0	24.2	39.3	35.7	34.6	30.0	51.9	38.2	38.5	24.9
Nonfamily householder	58 924	51 521	50 488	4 925	4 527	571	634	1 047	943	860	811
In owner-occupied housing unit	22 794	20 809	20 203	1 450	1 448	200	279	71	132	264	268
65 years and over	27 238	24 778	24 209	2 019	1 913	197	271	66	130	178	288

Table 136. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All persons	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	105 464	99 113	98 155	4 333	4 306	583	577	471	471	964	6
In households -----	104 448	98 161	97 221	4 285	4 258	574	568	471	471	957	6
In group quarters -----	1 016	952	934	48	48	9	9	—	—	7	—
Nursing homes -----	679	632	620	38	38	9	9	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	185 603	176 589	175 224	6 430	6 397	1 008	975	500	441	1 076	17
In households -----	182 004	173 202	171 860	6 247	6 214	1 002	969	500	441	1 053	17
In group quarters -----	3 599	3 387	3 364	183	183	6	6	—	—	23	—
Nursing homes -----	3 003	2 817	2 807	157	157	6	6	—	—	23	—
Persons 75 years and over -----	156 805	150 618	150 102	4 893	4 878	479	461	199	199	616	7
In households -----	135 266	129 881	129 407	4 192	4 177	436	418	187	187	570	7
In group quarters -----	21 539	20 737	20 695	701	701	43	43	12	12	46	—
Nursing homes -----	20 433	19 665	19 623	673	673	37	37	12	12	46	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	105 464	99 113	98 155	4 333	4 306	583	577	471	471	964	6
Less than 9th grade -----	11 139	9 661	9 383	831	815	82	82	83	83	482	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	16 300	14 674	14 427	1 248	1 242	124	124	42	42	212	1
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	41 009	39 197	39 004	1 280	1 275	211	211	113	113	208	2
Some college or associate degree -----	21 362	20 391	20 252	699	699	122	116	97	97	53	3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15 654	15 190	15 089	275	275	44	44	136	136	9	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	185 603	176 589	175 224	6 430	6 397	1 008	975	500	441	1 076	17
Less than 9th grade -----	29 466	26 870	26 216	1 531	1 525	245	245	145	134	675	8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	29 659	26 846	26 569	2 263	2 258	232	230	89	69	229	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	69 408	67 303	67 023	1 667	1 645	239	222	76	76	123	—
Some college or associate degree -----	35 002	34 058	33 968	629	629	194	180	85	85	36	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	22 068	21 512	21 448	340	340	98	98	105	77	13	9
Persons 75 years and over -----	156 805	150 618	150 102	4 893	4 878	479	461	199	199	616	7
Less than 9th grade -----	45 715	42 797	42 498	2 136	2 121	222	219	76	76	484	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	29 006	27 551	27 456	1 263	1 263	106	96	33	33	53	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	43 494	42 503	42 415	838	838	87	82	31	31	35	2
Some college or associate degree -----	23 314	22 795	22 778	414	414	46	46	31	31	28	—
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15 276	14 972	14 955	242	242	18	18	28	28	16	5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	42 110	40 253	38 997	1 175	1 357	250	320	100	324	332	419
Less than \$5,000 -----	785	688	699	76	29	5	2	6	—	10	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 572	1 453	1 394	76	90	32	28	—	14	11	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 497	2 357	2 300	86	96	22	30	7	8	25	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 844	7 414	7 184	234	272	74	101	34	60	88	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	8 253	7 860	7 676	268	293	51	51	18	60	56	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 591	9 246	8 864	218	283	26	67	12	97	89	110
\$50,000 or more -----	11 568	11 235	10 880	217	294	40	41	23	85	53	133
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.6	4.4	4.4	10.0	6.8	14.8	8.1	13.0	1.9	6.3	8.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	15 949	14 652	14 219	941	979	102	120	101	110	153	224
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 633	2 190	2 216	310	226	29	42	17	15	87	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 059	2 805	2 670	197	226	32	30	—	9	25	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 816	2 619	2 494	152	159	11	16	15	41	19	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 706	3 522	3 429	146	161	8	19	16	35	14	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 905	1 790	1 691	74	122	7	6	26	10	8	55
\$35,000 or more -----	1 830	1 726	1 719	62	85	15	7	27	—	—	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	22.3	20.6	21.0	40.6	32.0	43.1	45.0	16.8	13.6	68.0	17.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	66 994	64 404	62 695	1 783	2 068	336	456	118	387	353	593
Less than \$5,000 -----	990	931	887	30	40	4	10	17	7	8	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 726	3 410	3 325	220	221	34	31	14	39	48	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 117	7 595	7 467	337	330	80	60	21	30	84	84
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	18 676	17 974	17 616	513	417	95	147	14	72	80	175
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	13 799	13 288	12 759	321	543	91	108	22	79	77	152
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10 956	10 666	10 433	236	284	18	48	1	48	35	67
\$50,000 or more -----	10 730	10 540	10 208	126	233	14	52	29	112	21	48
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.8	3.6	3.6	7.9	6.7	4.2	6.1	31.4	10.6	11.9	7.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	43 886	41 350	39 930	1 919	2 314	321	444	93	244	203	524
Less than \$5,000 -----	6 307	5 578	5 373	606	543	41	82	16	30	66	128
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	13 822	12 868	12 470	730	840	133	173	8	69	83	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 724	8 354	8 067	279	388	40	65	17	41	34	101
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 072	8 718	8 344	236	394	67	82	31	85	20	103
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 316	3 247	3 091	45	115	24	41	—	12	—	34
\$35,000 or more -----	2 645	2 585	2 585	23	34	16	1	21	7	—	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	20.3	19.1	19.2	41.1	31.6	30.8	26.1	17.2	14.3	39.9	26.9
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	34 913	33 967	32 852	679	1 105	122	255	27	158	118	299
Less than \$5,000 -----	853	823	806	21	36	9	2	—	9	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 252	4 036	3 970	177	209	33	44	—	5	6	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 913	6 686	6 454	139	246	34	38	5	34	49	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 795	9 557	9 134	161	302	20	92	4	32	53	136
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	5 665	5 515	5 398	122	166	17	21	11	23	—	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 812	3 768	3 668	30	47	9	38	—	14	5	33
\$50,000 or more -----	3 623	3 582	3 422	29	99	—	20	7	41	5	36
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7.0	6.8	6.9	17.1	12.1	16.4	7.5	—	8.9	2.5	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	62 264	59 827	57 891	1 989	2 526	164	581	71	221	213	617
Less than \$5,000 -----	11 407	10 406	10 187	805	784	73	104	38	63	85	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	24 539	23 471	22 663	869	1 113	63	256	13	79	123	207
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	10 762	10 573	10 151	175	287	12	83	—	28	2	186
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 897	8 760	8 515	114	195	7	86	13	22	3	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 367	3 341	3 177	26	106	—	31	—	20	—	31
\$35,000 or more -----	3 292	3 276	3 198	—	41	9	21	7	9	—	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	26.5	25.5	25.8	52.8	40.0	51.2	24.4	63.4	41.2	40.8	22.9

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
All persons	14 638	7 803	16 932	5 874	29 382	14 966	11 128	50 580	3 021	4 407
Ancestry specified	12 237	6 394	14 558	4 496	26 169	12 202	9 614	43 319	2 473	3 635
Single ancestry	6 998	4 273	9 026	3 136	16 622	6 773	6 114	22 713	1 343	2 006
Multiple ancestry	5 239	2 121	5 532	1 360	9 547	5 429	3 500	20 606	1 130	1 629
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 401	1 409	2 374	1 378	3 213	2 764	1 514	7 261	548	772
Total ancestries reported	29 276	15 606	33 864	11 748	58 764	29 932	22 256	101 160	6 042	8 814
Acadian	12	—	—	5	6	22	15	17	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	8	—	59	19	8	14	2	115	—	—
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Lebanese	8	—	44	17	8	—	—	44	—	—
Palestinian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Syrian	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	36	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	9	—	—	14	2	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	36	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Austrian	10	12	41	7	213	41	—	80	—	—
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	32	3	73	6	—	49	7	34	—	—
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
British	35	22	92	4	69	63	21	321	27	—
Bulgarian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Canadian	4	14	16	—	11	2	24	84	3	—
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	8	2	33	—	—	12	14	42	—	—
Czech	69	5	80	31	586	25	77	261	9	3
Czechoslovakian	2	—	—	2	24	6	5	87	11	—
Danish	45	22	30	8	165	50	128	414	34	9
Dutch	772	179	566	236	1 072	845	429	2 789	142	234
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	2 291	985	1 905	903	3 698	2 739	1 430	10 046	660	883
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	37	7	6	—	6	13	2	114	—	6
Finnish	11	—	5	—	39	—	3	11	—	—
French (except Basque)	509	252	695	244	1 070	559	406	2 454	185	217
French Canadian	123	102	57	—	123	22	59	214	1	14
German	5 996	3 814	7 558	2 144	16 980	5 364	5 410	20 076	1 305	1 460
Greek	2	3	25	—	11	—	20	14	7	7
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	33	3	—	5	6	—	—	49	3	19
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	2 817	1 451	3 607	699	4 635	3 179	1 561	10 498	513	1 034
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	180	64	199	30	217	246	102	857	15	58
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	3	—	—	—	10	—	—	73	—	—
Luxemburger	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	13	—	—	—	—	—	11	32	—	2
Norwegian	121	33	264	30	119	90	383	381	—	13
Pennsylvania German	25	2	11	—	65	27	56	95	10	5
Polish	128	31	267	22	302	29	87	406	2	6
Portuguese	16	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	—	—
Romanian	—	15	—	—	—	10	—	—	2	3
Russian	13	11	68	14	333	9	9	229	14	9
Scandinavian	38	15	6	2	16	9	13	100	6	—
Scotch-Irish	442	208	527	189	569	584	225	1 679	83	193
Scottish	308	154	213	115	460	382	83	1 493	77	124
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Slovak	5	2	41	—	37	45	21	171	8	14
Slovene	4	—	5	—	9	15	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	10	—	—	9	—	8	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	672	99	208	103	701	269	217	1 235	54	91
Swiss	92	69	185	18	212	154	364	519	16	—
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	6	23	9	—	—	4	2	16	—	—
United States or American	1 094	359	827	624	774	1 024	468	3 121	223	304
Welsh	89	49	97	18	281	76	189	591	83	19
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1	6	5	—	23	—	—	18	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	18	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	2	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Other ancestries	1 408	499	2 228	373	2 866	1 622	1 264	5 138	105	537

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
All persons	21 374	3 243	2 418	9 158	11 023	8 404	2 313	36 915	35 568	4 021
Ancestry specified	17 531	2 909	2 182	8 158	9 918	7 364	2 003	31 083	30 271	3 624
Single ancestry	10 224	1 764	1 113	4 201	5 654	4 079	1 191	17 625	17 288	2 389
Multiple ancestry	7 307	1 145	1 069	3 957	4 264	3 285	812	13 458	12 983	1 235
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	3 843	334	236	1 000	1 105	1 040	310	5 832	5 297	397
Total ancestries reported	42 748	6 486	4 836	18 316	22 046	16 808	4 626	73 830	71 136	8 042
Acadian	34	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	31	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	123	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	176	3
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	123	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	151	1
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	60	—	—	7	6	—	—	23	22	—
Austrian	89	31	—	22	1	4	—	25	579	24
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	54	2	—	19	40	4	3	18	223	—
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	122	—	16	23	5	9	2	156	113	3
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	7	2	2	—	11	4	—	25	10	10
Celtic	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—
Croatian	47	2	—	—	6	—	—	20	33	—
Czech	28	31	7	86	263	121	—	219	131	313
Czechoslovakian	—	2	28	2	34	17	—	27	15	34
Danish	80	104	15	166	272	52	31	171	208	16
Dutch	1 297	89	156	261	673	489	195	2 009	1 820	175
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	3 047	571	495	1 834	1 465	1 631	661	7 306	6 186	636
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	57	—	17	—	9	34	12	41	130	6
Finnish	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	14	—
French (except Basque)	1 232	201	95	935	2 305	418	109	1 475	2 165	138
French Canadian	61	4	2	203	382	37	10	154	98	18
German	6 148	1 739	1 021	4 508	3 849	3 641	880	13 358	10 654	1 922
Greek	—	—	—	5	3	—	—	102	102	2
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	2	6	10	6	6	—	13	46	8
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	20	—
Irish	4 111	397	420	1 431	1 847	1 547	387	7 109	6 785	523
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Italian	740	26	24	45	68	70	4	352	3 121	17
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	20	3
Luxemburger	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	12	—	3
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	54	14	36	90	179	22	12	205	185	48
Pennsylvania German	11	20	24	34	30	23	8	50	67	45
Polish	96	9	65	96	86	53	13	218	623	32
Portuguese	6	—	—	19	—	3	—	20	24	2
Romanian	—	—	3	9	—	—	—	7	2	—
Russian	—	101	40	9	44	51	47	21	52	15
Scandinavian	5	—	1	37	31	4	12	16	60	3
Scotch-Irish	485	143	246	336	314	329	101	1 179	1 080	187
Scottish	431	91	93	108	207	212	42	807	888	46
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Slavic	—	—	—	7	—	10	2	—	18	—
Slovak	20	34	—	—	—	17	—	64	333	2
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	391	132	83	783	967	249	22	732	792	325
Swiss	47	44	7	171	55	100	25	148	85	13
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
United States or American	1 766	158	26	336	450	487	48	2 621	1 779	141
Welsh	148	13	24	89	118	283	61	243	346	28
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	28	2	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	28	1	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	108	—
Other ancestries	4 028	92	285	432	448	703	128	5 516	3 830	116

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
All persons	18 958	8 134	81 798	3 787	3 327	26 004	6 586	33 070	27 463	21 994
Ancestry specified	17 079	6 675	73 408	3 334	2 556	23 980	5 466	29 635	24 820	18 675
Single ancestry	10 201	3 834	42 200	2 214	1 537	17 281	3 823	20 304	16 987	10 967
Multiple ancestry	6 878	2 841	31 208	1 120	1 019	6 699	1 643	9 331	7 833	7 708
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 879	1 459	8 390	453	771	2 024	1 120	3 435	2 643	3 319
Total ancestries reported	37 916	16 268	163 596	7 574	6 654	52 008	13 172	66 140	54 926	43 988
Acadian	30	3	43	—	12	—	—	13	—	19
Albanian	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	—	—	329	2	—	5	—	36	56	—
Egyptian	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Lebanese	—	—	117	—	—	—	—	36	40	—
Palestinian	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	29	2	—	—	—	—	11	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	39	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	68	—	—	45	—	11	3	—
Austrian	10	12	336	5	2	276	16	48	26	38
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Belgian	22	4	184	—	—	—	7	6	38	21
Brazilian	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
British	54	16	845	—	20	31	9	30	37	42
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Canadian	31	—	136	—	—	2	—	41	26	11
Celtic	—	6	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	6	20	252	—	—	28	2	—	14	30
Czech	239	6	525	67	33	298	1 156	239	220	113
Czechoslovakian	28	12	111	—	—	26	58	42	63	25
Danish	157	103	783	16	9	176	63	225	125	95
Dutch	735	338	2 981	221	187	548	213	1 120	682	1 045
Eastern European	6	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	2 906	1 078	14 422	485	662	3 233	821	3 828	3 554	4 074
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	29	16	310	—	—	13	—	19	191	83
Finnish	27	—	110	—	—	4	—	—	20	20
French (except Basque)	846	333	3 466	161	181	993	160	1 010	1 205	980
French Canadian	117	7	509	2	5	91	35	84	136	71
German	9 534	3 747	30 781	1 744	1 015	17 718	2 816	11 982	11 540	8 443
Greek	15	4	171	—	1	11	2	60	30	18
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	11	2	133	—	—	8	3	8	55	5
Icelandic	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Iranian	—	—	162	—	—	9	—	13	—	—
Irish	3 333	1 629	14 165	540	642	2 373	693	4 338	4 324	4 089
Israeli	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	215	43	2 413	29	13	114	67	417	326	299
Latvian	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	9
Lithuanian	—	1	141	—	—	9	2	—	—	25
Luxemburger	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	3	37	—	—	—	—	22	6	17
Norwegian	242	205	1 014	22	6	97	6	243	148	125
Pennsylvania German	122	7	85	4	3	53	22	99	33	61
Polish	306	87	1 733	30	8	222	42	248	144	298
Portuguese	16	—	120	—	—	—	3	6	28	—
Romanian	—	—	21	—	—	3	1	—	—	7
Russian	104	18	787	45	8	563	43	124	145	41
Scandinavian	17	2	279	—	6	33	—	60	20	7
Scotch-Irish	460	230	2 827	118	86	428	120	503	575	662
Scottish	622	131	2 558	56	28	425	62	490	414	479
Serbian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	2	—	45	6	—	—	—	—	4	—
Slovak	33	7	299	3	—	91	2	67	91	42
Slovene	—	2	48	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Subsaharan African	2	—	83	—	—	5	—	70	25	44
Cape Verdean	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	34	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
African	2	—	42	—	—	—	—	70	25	11
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	1 110	84	2 952	110	95	588	211	725	384	640
Swiss	369	148	724	19	21	170	6	123	80	140
Turkish	—	—	21	—	—	—	2	—	14	—
Ukrainian	—	2	89	2	—	—	—	—	—	8
United States or American	713	390	2 705	325	244	704	116	1 014	1 074	1 496
Welsh	141	35	1 335	5	17	161	24	177	284	256
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	51	13	37	—	—	2	—	39	23	32
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	38	4	7	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Haitian	—	—	9	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	13	9	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	32
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	52	8	—	6	—	7	2	—
Other ancestries	1 292	772	13 076	429	271	1 117	326	11 374	6 461	2 421

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
All persons	30 453	3 231	3 543	7 159	5 396	1 774	7 847	2 388	7 124	31 028
Ancestry specified	27 724	2 883	3 237	6 257	5 074	1 465	6 530	2 140	5 479	27 959
Single ancestry	19 478	2 075	2 170	4 174	3 960	886	3 414	1 457	4 130	17 930
Multiple ancestry	8 246	808	1 067	2 083	1 114	579	3 116	683	1 349	10 029
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 729	348	306	902	322	309	1 317	248	1 645	3 069
Total ancestries reported	60 906	6 462	7 086	14 318	10 792	3 548	15 694	4 776	14 248	62 056
Acadian	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	10	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	8
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	3
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	52	7	4	—	5	3	—	—	2	15
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	44	—	7	—	1	—	9	2	—	22
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
British	136	2	—	—	—	—	26	—	8	150
Bulgarian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Canadian	111	—	—	9	5	3	18	—	—	29
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	8
Croatian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	122	32	52	58	9	9	6	19	124	116
Czechoslovakian	20	2	—	8	—	2	—	—	9	32
Danish	193	20	46	19	26	16	61	25	20	307
Dutch	581	67	185	388	704	78	491	107	303	1 431
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	2 835	397	743	842	777	310	1 557	597	1 228	4 336
Estonian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	15	2	—	18	—	—	9	—	15	85
Finnish	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	5
French (except Basque)	1 040	129	296	244	151	66	288	89	293	1 092
French Canadian	187	4	53	—	19	—	38	—	9	111
German	9 308	1 993	1 683	2 323	2 026	770	2 773	811	2 381	16 129
Greek	69	10	—	—	9	—	11	—	2	42
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	84	2	—	9	2	—	—	—	2	34
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	4 073	302	447	1 198	501	236	1 612	334	885	4 199
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	959	12	17	74	16	22	18	23	36	324
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Lithuanian	8	—	—	10	2	—	—	—	—	—
Luxemburger	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	8
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	260	36	16	61	14	20	175	16	35	204
Pennsylvania German	36	25	18	14	21	3	63	2	9	48
Polish	537	5	16	14	79	8	5	5	38	491
Portuguese	56	—	3	—	2	6	6	—	—	24
Romanian	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Russian	38	108	14	107	42	16	18	4	44	391
Scandinavian	71	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	25	23
Scotch-Irish	518	124	178	141	57	90	306	63	164	785
Scottish	564	97	82	87	66	31	120	54	170	652
Serbian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	56	—	—	16	—	—	34	—	11	68
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
African	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Other Subsaharan African	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	749	81	97	128	146	89	267	33	78	697
Swiss	212	10	24	42	45	9	105	4	55	928
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	7	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	105
United States or American	1 193	76	67	382	945	86	704	392	507	1 125
Welsh	178	40	9	54	63	10	102	24	42	210
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	11 200	94	245	2 062	427	152	794	214	326	3 578

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
All persons	3 886	2 177	11 525	15 905	4 251	355 054	4 027	8 292	3 660	23 693
Ancestry specified	3 131	1 648	10 220	13 601	3 823	324 076	3 497	7 106	3 310	18 379
Single ancestry	1 983	1 060	6 026	7 459	2 479	170 024	2 498	4 985	2 400	10 500
Multiple ancestry	1 148	588	4 194	6 142	1 344	154 052	999	2 121	910	7 879
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	755	529	1 305	2 304	428	30 978	530	1 186	350	5 314
Total ancestries reported	7 772	4 354	23 050	31 810	8 502	710 108	8 054	16 584	7 320	47 386
Acadian	—	—	—	10	4	167	—	—	—	2
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Arab	—	—	—	—	—	902	10	2	—	10
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	—	—	—	—	464	—	—	—	10
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	—	—	—	55	10	2	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
Australian	6	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—
Austrian	5	8	18	44	2	1 461	10	25	12	114
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	7	35	—	—	1 942	4	—	—	60
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—
British	3	2	58	14	11	2 311	—	41	—	26
Bulgarian	—	—	—	6	—	62	—	—	—	—
Canadian	8	9	5	—	—	696	12	—	2	11
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	—	—	29	—	2 431	2	1	—	10
Czech	9	15	121	112	153	2 186	6	37	6	61
Czechoslovakian	—	—	38	29	7	534	9	12	—	2
Danish	45	15	125	91	104	3 784	26	43	38	43
Dutch	234	71	383	608	259	11 904	173	413	197	1 245
Eastern European	—	—	—	2	—	231	—	—	—	—
English	481	344	1 791	3 163	1 061	74 127	388	1 289	795	3 758
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
European	3	—	52	9	—	961	—	—	—	29
Finnish	3	4	—	—	—	551	—	4	—	1
French (except Basque)	94	74	658	916	212	17 123	90	267	108	1 135
French Canadian	2	—	100	51	39	1 431	—	11	2	45
German	1 417	1 017	5 487	6 941	1 714	141 439	1 317	3 686	1 613	7 808
Greek	—	—	5	12	—	1 189	7	—	1	19
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	3	28	—	1 449	—	—	7	19
Icelandic	3	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	3	391	—	—	—	4
Irish	579	289	2 176	3 300	623	77 234	576	1 019	461	4 350
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—
Italian	19	2	100	140	15	12 349	27	113	14	284
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	7
Lithuanian	6	—	11	12	—	830	—	—	—	6
Luxemburger	—	—	—	11	—	88	—	—	—	17
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	—	228	—	—	—	6
Norwegian	6	—	141	110	108	5 652	16	21	16	51
Pennsylvania German	18	2	25	32	32	356	29	59	69	24
Polish	51	27	149	185	28	9 681	44	117	21	230
Portuguese	—	—	3	4	—	256	4	—	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	6	—	432	—	—	3	—
Russian	88	2	55	58	7	5 371	24	39	53	25
Scandinavian	—	—	26	27	19	1 220	11	—	—	15
Scotch-Irish	95	88	334	450	154	12 550	113	273	101	652
Scottish	114	61	231	314	74	12 156	50	168	82	470
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—
Slovak	—	4	30	14	3	2 003	5	—	4	8
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	357	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	11	—	200	—	—	1	6
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	6
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	11	—	24	—	—	1	—
Swedish	50	35	438	468	155	13 115	37	134	93	580
Swiss	24	11	151	72	45	2 419	12	92	27	87
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	—	—	14	—	786	—	—	—	—
United States or American	92	46	409	970	99	12 100	478	801	274	1 716
Welsh	55	4	48	208	32	5 259	16	62	24	146
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	5	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	29
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	4
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	25
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	—	379	—	1	—	—
Other ancestries	764	99	1 208	1 272	204	34 877	1 000	497	196	3 147

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
All persons	2 375	64 371	3 653	8 254	3 081	34 732	27 268	12 888	11 705	4 247
Ancestry specified	2 146	55 648	3 385	6 433	2 235	31 041	24 620	11 528	10 732	3 535
Single ancestry	1 292	32 873	2 175	3 606	1 595	18 536	15 708	7 813	6 807	2 608
Multiple ancestry	854	22 775	1 210	2 827	640	12 505	8 912	3 715	3 925	927
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	229	8 723	268	1 821	846	3 691	2 648	1 360	973	712
Total ancestries reported	4 750	128 742	7 306	16 508	6 162	69 464	54 536	25 776	23 410	8 494
Acadian	—	98	—	8	—	49	3	2	7	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Arab	—	189	—	1	—	22	3	2	—	5
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	32	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Syrian	—	7	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	5
Arab/ Arabic	—	111	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	2	50	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Austrian	6	177	—	22	4	26	25	28	17	5
Basque	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	126	5	27	—	102	62	6	7	3
Brazilian	—	41	—	—	—	10	—	—	3	—
British	8	294	3	9	—	171	55	55	2	6
Bulgarian	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	118	—	—	—	57	7	67	4	2
Celtic	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	464	—	11	—	12	40	—	10	—
Czech	19	390	127	17	45	272	292	377	401	25
Czechoslovakian	3	99	5	—	—	17	29	56	22	6
Danish	8	482	187	18	33	372	427	200	87	22
Dutch	62	2 089	161	383	48	1 665	1 669	853	379	266
Eastern European	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	646	9 450	665	1 609	296	5 289	3 444	1 481	1 707	628
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	—	108	—	13	462	51	94	19	20	—
Finnish	—	80	13	7	—	—	6	15	6	—
French (except Basque)	75	2 597	93	311	136	1 448	845	453	628	119
French Canadian	—	409	8	57	2	171	76	20	25	9
German	1 111	22 587	1 937	2 608	1 147	15 207	13 536	7 282	6 624	1 335
Greek	—	150	3	10	—	29	8	3	—	—
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	1	182	—	14	—	26	15	8	—	9
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	3	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—
Irish	386	11 795	513	1 804	347	5 892	3 168	1 500	2 057	396
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	9	1 574	4	58	3	390	237	62	130	6
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Luxemburger	—	10	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	43	—	—	—	22	3	—	—	—
Norwegian	24	525	25	30	3	361	328	60	44	20
Pennsylvania German	25	33	50	13	10	64	147	29	33	15
Polish	10	2 089	16	34	22	345	342	165	94	23
Portuguese	—	145	—	4	—	3	—	—	2	—
Romanian	—	23	—	—	2	93	10	—	—	—
Russian	52	127	15	3	62	133	216	300	34	109
Scandinavian	—	117	—	—	8	111	26	10	4	1
Scotch-Irish	74	1 961	96	170	36	1 031	535	229	271	120
Scottish	70	1 345	87	131	18	774	486	152	171	56
Serbian	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	12	—	—	—	14	—	—	2	—
Slovak	17	259	—	26	—	57	88	77	53	7
Slovene	—	28	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	105	—	—	—	31	—	18	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	5	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
African	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Swedish	47	1 168	157	132	31	1 051	3 934	323	784	69
Swiss	9	341	42	26	20	329	384	144	182	21
Turkish	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	39	—	4	—	—	32	13	—	—
United States or American	140	3 186	187	923	55	1 233	922	471	386	707
Welsh	26	423	25	101	5	1 123	292	64	123	41
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	121	—	—	—	9	6	7	—	—
Bahamian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	69	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	57	—	2	—	12	—	2	1	—
Other ancestries	170	12 527	171	672	80	5 376	1 736	688	335	429

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
All persons	23 466	7 203	38 816	6 198	3 480	10 446	17 035	4 033	5 947	15 248
Ancestry specified	19 379	5 792	32 151	5 451	2 561	9 588	14 408	3 869	4 953	12 855
Single ancestry	10 511	3 901	17 590	2 948	1 549	6 833	8 866	2 477	2 593	6 837
Multiple ancestry	8 868	1 891	14 561	2 503	1 012	2 755	5 542	1 392	2 360	6 018
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	4 087	1 411	6 665	747	919	858	2 627	164	994	2 393
Total ancestries reported	46 932	14 406	77 632	12 396	6 960	20 892	34 070	8 066	11 894	30 496
Acadian	—	—	48	—	6	1	—	—	—	16
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	—	—	23	2	4	—	14	6	—	5
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	—	5	2	4	—	12	—	—	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Syrian	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4	—	5
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	25	—	74	12	4	7	67	38	12	11
Basque	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Belgian	151	7	36	5	1	—	30	2	21	5
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	96	—	101	13	—	15	46	2	3	44
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	10	9	46	—	—	6	—	—	7	19
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Croatian	126	—	5	27	—	20	—	—	—	55
Czech	147	115	51	26	6	61	27	17	83	66
Czechoslovakian	31	8	8	—	8	2	30	23	6	32
Danish	87	82	132	12	19	63	56	28	57	122
Dutch	842	276	2 401	296	151	153	868	163	593	634
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	3 989	908	6 529	1 283	594	1 041	2 861	522	1 299	2 831
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	58	25	64	22	—	—	38	—	33	25
Finnish	18	—	21	—	—	—	10	—	—	4
French (except Basque)	977	230	1 916	288	151	352	768	146	329	944
French Canadian	94	6	161	27	—	39	84	9	5	71
German	9 285	3 705	12 592	2 738	949	7 269	6 174	2 617	2 621	6 016
Greek	2	17	47	13	—	—	—	—	—	7
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	51	—	39	2	—	—	8	—	—	11
Icelandic	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Irish	4 649	1 016	8 481	1 214	570	1 272	3 187	578	962	2 896
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Italian	318	33	403	49	18	30	119	25	32	269
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	15	2	—	—	—	5	6
Norwegian	167	43	285	37	5	39	84	35	49	124
Pennsylvania German	44	7	70	10	—	27	37	51	91	34
Polish	329	49	245	30	14	74	72	11	20	97
Portuguese	11	1	61	2	—	—	—	—	—	5
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4
Russian	28	9	2	20	20	7	6	199	29	47
Scandinavian	91	12	20	5	—	2	10	3	21	8
Scotch-Irish	738	333	1 272	211	107	207	634	94	211	538
Scottish	562	123	825	166	49	114	356	105	160	415
Serbian	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	66	11	56	—	—	13	28	—	18	—
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	488	234	655	573	75	237	626	135	184	967
Swiss	51	40	222	59	4	659	59	80	36	75
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	10
United States or American	1 492	160	2 077	287	179	315	1 766	225	64	1 176
Welsh	306	46	390	118	18	83	136	10	58	306
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	29	3	2	2	—	6	—	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	29	—	2	2	—	6	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	14	5
Other ancestries	2 874	159	7 300	389	615	230	1 728	131	270	964

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
All persons	4 867	5 634	7 555	6 590	16 128	9 702	3 404	62 389	6 482
Ancestry specified	4 267	4 881	6 227	5 773	14 410	8 115	2 947	53 148	5 796
Single ancestry	2 609	2 860	3 884	4 314	7 842	5 269	1 868	33 846	3 251
Multiple ancestry	1 658	2 021	2 343	1 459	6 568	2 846	1 079	19 302	2 545
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	600	753	1 328	817	1 718	1 587	457	9 241	686
Total ancestries reported	9 734	11 268	15 110	13 180	32 256	19 404	6 808	124 778	12 964
Acadian	—	—	—	—	3	12	—	30	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Arab	—	—	—	—	30	7	—	60	—
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	—	—	—	30	7	—	42	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Syrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Armenian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—
Austrian	2	6	13	—	22	9	77	80	—
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	4	5	9	103	15	—	30	—
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	2	14	29	4	105	25	—	151	4
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	10	—	—	11	9	—	86	—
Celtic	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	37	—
Czech	71	163	93	60	196	142	387	376	1 274
Czechoslovakian	3	9	48	34	25	36	91	88	—
Danish	50	150	8	79	213	33	65	208	182
Dutch	427	341	257	644	535	326	60	3 235	285
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
English	1 005	1 198	1 493	1 198	2 538	1 792	463	10 334	1 108
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	33	4	—	—	123	7	7	142	8
Finnish	—	—	28	—	43	—	5	13	—
French (except Basque)	238	339	275	318	775	389	108	2 531	319
French Canadian	34	12	7	16	205	5	3	175	52
German	2 367	2 117	3 122	2 842	8 219	3 954	1 640	25 400	1 782
Greek	—	7	15	8	26	—	—	184	1
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	8	6	2	2	36	—	87	68	—
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iranian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	636	770	1 194	1 021	3 361	1 336	418	9 156	893
Israeli	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Italian	23	31	41	42	249	75	46	490	13
Latvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Lithuanian	4	—	—	4	2	—	—	20	—
Luxemburger	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	29	38	30	12	97	72	14	337	236
Pennsylvania German	43	39	33	22	40	13	2	138	51
Polish	48	37	49	7	173	80	28	390	118
Portuguese	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	23	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Russian	15	20	30	2	25	26	4	613	32
Scandinavian	5	—	—	8	53	2	—	52	19
Scotch-Irish	145	246	207	105	394	305	99	1 945	331
Scottish	80	126	172	118	245	242	93	1 273	161
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Slovak	5	9	22	—	54	13	15	67	28
Slovene	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	76	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	37	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Swedish	118	389	256	270	746	191	94	2 243	890
Swiss	51	102	22	28	157	16	14	784	26
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	2	—	—	—	17	—	—	15	—
United States or American	282	349	349	120	744	926	68	3 460	221
Welsh	16	38	26	73	257	91	35	604	25
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	33	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	35	—
Other ancestries	183	326	744	158	1 115	801	98	7 433	224

Table 137. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
All persons	10 610	67 139	6 039	3 842	7 835	49 301	5 289	403 662	18 743
Ancestry specified	9 310	61 718	4 495	3 708	6 967	44 210	4 644	357 065	16 623
Single ancestry	5 768	38 843	3 431	2 621	4 793	25 786	3 068	213 285	12 681
Multiple ancestry	3 542	22 875	1 064	1 087	2 174	18 424	1 576	143 780	3 942
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 300	5 421	1 544	134	868	5 091	645	46 597	2 120
Total ancestries reported	21 220	134 278	12 078	7 684	15 670	98 602	10 578	807 324	37 486
Acadian	—	103	2	—	—	7	—	331	6
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—
Arab	21	312	—	—	—	28	—	1 861	—
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—
Iraqi	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Jordanian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	9	95	—	—	—	28	—	1 451	—
Palestinian	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
Syrian	12	28	—	—	—	—	—	127	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	156	—
Other Arab	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	78	—
Assyrian	—	20	—	—	—	—	6	4	—
Australian	19	40	3	5	—	—	13	105	—
Austrian	17	195	5	3	33	100	—	788	7
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Belgian	1	105	—	—	17	61	10	188	26
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
British	8	436	—	—	11	178	—	1 892	7
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Canadian	4	175	—	—	—	40	7	383	9
Celtic	—	26	—	—	—	8	—	29	14
Croatian	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	386	—
Czech	173	631	154	344	204	658	14	2 533	56
Czechoslovakian	12	260	—	8	34	74	15	482	25
Danish	113	565	17	8	—	531	36	2 724	115
Dutch	517	2 085	239	64	283	2 174	416	16 053	671
Eastern European	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
English	1 907	9 674	628	520	1 030	7 391	1 046	66 142	3 138
Estonian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
European	133	151	—	—	35	181	—	980	42
Finnish	—	64	5	—	—	25	—	264	—
French (except Basque)	564	2 408	510	63	297	2 742	228	18 222	365
French Canadian	29	646	28	11	56	498	—	2 088	67
German	4 443	25 878	1 635	2 566	4 283	21 031	2 406	146 351	5 211
Greek	—	127	—	—	2	13	18	730	60
Guyanese	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	153	—	—	—	46	—	630	18
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	43	—
Iranian	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	266	—
Irish	1 722	10 039	563	392	993	8 326	880	72 713	2 131
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	8	—
Italian	123	1 772	6	43	172	717	17	6 280	172
Latvian	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	64	—
Lithuanian	1	70	—	—	—	32	—	385	—
Luxemburger	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	82	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Northern European	—	38	—	—	—	6	—	136	—
Norwegian	31	1 089	17	9	8	443	15	3 154	104
Pennsylvania German	58	74	41	16	30	233	28	651	19
Polish	43	1 350	24	22	31	741	110	4 155	79
Portuguese	2	68	—	—	7	40	—	249	—
Romanian	—	15	—	—	—	6	—	86	16
Russian	50	272	6	95	180	212	55	2 063	93
Scandinavian	11	126	6	—	11	193	—	778	—
Scotch-Irish	471	1 892	73	47	116	1 499	95	12 988	270
Scottish	214	1 411	108	77	118	1 211	194	10 043	306
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—
Slavic	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Slovak	7	292	—	7	27	167	—	1 305	24
Slovene	3	31	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Subsaharan African	—	303	—	—	—	8	—	886	17
Cape Verdean	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Ethiopian	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Ghanian	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	110	12
African	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	683	5
Other Subsaharan African	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	51	—
Swedish	447	3 274	95	60	74	3 794	105	9 403	184
Swiss	36	539	12	9	54	256	56	2 128	45
Turkish	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	25	6
Ukrainian	—	78	—	—	—	20	—	308	7
United States or American	680	1 990	1 216	212	522	3 113	45	20 303	963
Welsh	87	736	25	8	69	452	99	4 540	106
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	207	—	—	—	2	—	253	38
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	126	38
Jamaican	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	76	—
West Indian	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Yugoslavian	—	54	1	—	—	10	—	6	—
Other ancestries	886	14 543	140	198	444	5 332	306	83 776	6 148

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
All persons	160 976	3 043	6 926	5 078	5 365	2 333	5 048	25 841	8 258
Ancestry specified	144 512	2 736	5 799	4 381	4 329	1 636	4 184	22 358	7 368
Single ancestry	85 398	1 886	3 897	3 092	2 836	968	2 299	12 318	4 745
Multiple ancestry	59 114	850	1 902	1 289	1 493	668	1 885	10 040	2 623
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	16 464	307	1 127	697	1 036	697	864	3 483	890
Total ancestries reported	321 952	6 086	13 852	10 156	10 730	4 666	10 096	51 682	16 516
Acadian	120	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	168	—	—	—	35	6	—	8	—
Egyptian	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	81	—	—	—	29	6	—	—	—
Palestinian	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syrian	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	42	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Australian	200	2	20	5	8	3	15	20	34
Austrian	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Belgian	195	2	—	21	—	—	6	5	15
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	776	—	—	2	—	5	11	139	9
Bulgarian	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	129	3	13	7	2	—	—	75	11
Celtic	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Croatian	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	5
Czech	1 029	70	49	69	37	6	42	565	291
Czechoslovakian	258	8	7	19	—	—	12	46	29
Danish	1 223	12	75	65	19	13	28	93	146
Dutch	5 564	93	172	263	226	71	285	1 456	362
Eastern European	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	27 985	585	1 632	940	997	287	963	4 769	1 404
Estonian	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	595	—	—	—	—	2	—	60	8
Finnish	50	—	39	—	—	6	—	56	—
French (except Basque)	7 200	116	287	180	230	93	183	1 199	416
French Canadian	584	5	6	10	33	12	8	46	26
German	64 030	1 880	2 674	2 528	2 213	791	1 617	10 722	4 267
Greek	160	—	6	14	2	—	17	51	16
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	243	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	32
Icelandic	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	6
Iranian	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	29 158	355	873	703	791	330	1 031	4 983	1 180
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Italian	2 392	—	18	29	24	7	61	303	65
Latvian	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	33
Luxemburger	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macedonian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Maltese	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	1 474	13	116	25	13	16	41	149	41
Pennsylvania German	324	3	5	59	23	—	6	32	35
Polish	1 696	13	48	19	28	10	36	111	50
Portuguese	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Romanian	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2
Russian	1 027	51	11	3	23	18	15	93	58
Scandinavian	394	5	—	3	—	2	—	6	8
Scotch-Irish	5 627	74	154	161	224	97	195	1 032	332
Scottish	3 994	52	208	101	84	21	101	588	144
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Slavic	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Slovak	511	—	—	7	12	—	—	37	2
Slovene	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	86	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	21	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
African	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	6 576	84	315	123	120	32	137	535	328
Swiss	1 329	32	31	34	40	18	9	130	49
Turkish	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	125	—	—	2	—	—	—	18	—
United States or American	7 508	39	324	80	307	6	177	1 436	76
Welsh	2 466	23	14	22	17	16	26	249	73
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	7
Other ancestries	27 633	61	579	174	312	424	1 037	3 263	431

Table 137. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
All persons	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	10 289	4 116	161 993
Ancestry specified	3 532	5 839	1 632	6 363	2 636	8 434	3 578	142 014
Single ancestry	2 623	3 288	1 063	4 089	1 999	4 849	2 094	97 251
Multiple ancestry	909	2 551	569	2 274	637	3 585	1 484	44 763
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	162	764	189	710	122	1 855	538	19 979
Total ancestries reported	7 388	13 206	3 642	14 146	5 516	20 578	8 232	323 986
Acadian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	64
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	119
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Lebanese	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Syrian	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	37
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Armenian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Austrian	158	—	3	6	6	5	5	403
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Belgian	—	10	—	5	3	8	—	507
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British	9	19	—	5	2	12	7	268
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	2	—	—	4	3	22	2	92
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	2	2	5	—	—	—	3 932
Czech	99	60	6	361	17	11	9	411
Czechoslovakian	—	18	—	32	—	15	—	68
Danish	10	46	21	124	19	27	14	533
Dutch	115	174	58	192	150	612	223	4 745
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
English	466	960	216	843	385	2 123	809	15 414
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	2	21	213	7	—	14	17	160
Finnish	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	52
French (except Basque)	119	306	82	463	80	618	220	5 292
French Canadian	22	23	3	62	5	63	19	537
German	2 601	3 518	843	4 355	1 367	3 385	1 733	37 926
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	249
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	2	—	2	—	3	6	4	250
Icelander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Iranian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Irish	386	1 326	243	830	273	1 935	743	26 425
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Italian	6	53	21	62	36	107	57	2 373
Latvian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Lithuanian	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	166
Luxemburger	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	12	20	4	33	2	15	15	521
Pennsylvania German	22	30	7	31	1	14	17	130
Polish	20	77	18	69	2	47	18	3 596
Portuguese	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Romanian	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	63
Russian	26	38	38	4	13	26	8	336
Scandinavian	—	35	—	3	—	23	13	247
Scotch-Irish	55	195	70	185	84	296	128	3 294
Scottish	56	162	36	98	38	220	129	1 829
Serbian	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	195
Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	80
Slovak	—	5	—	37	—	70	2	879
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	283
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	370
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Nigerian	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	25
African	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	302
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Swedish	113	418	110	308	96	215	107	2 574
Swiss	7	79	27	118	—	70	26	490
Turkish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	200
United States or American	48	270	26	162	258	742	353	7 454
Welsh	11	75	8	22	16	64	39	1 043
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	161
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	41
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	19	—	—	7	—	—	328
Other ancestries	70	423	142	186	403	1 189	342	62 556

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	14 638	7 803	16 932	5 874	29 382	14 966	11 128	50 580	3 021	4 407
Native	14 548	7 769	16 551	5 832	28 977	14 904	11 044	50 137	3 011	4 396
Foreign born	90	34	381	42	405	62	84	443	10	11
Naturalized citizen	36	34	73	21	222	32	66	301	2	5
Not a citizen	54	—	308	21	183	30	18	142	8	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	21	—	264	17	183	21	12	63	2	2
Naturalized citizen	—	—	7	3	51	—	—	7	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	31	15	48	3	120	—	4	179	2	3
Naturalized citizen	11	15	18	1	97	—	2	113	2	3
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	90	34	381	42	405	62	84	443	10	11
1987 to 1990	5	—	231	4	56	15	5	56	—	2
1985 or 1986	11	—	4	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
1982 to 1984	—	—	15	8	15	6	—	7	2	—
1980 or 1981	5	—	14	5	68	—	7	—	—	—
1975 to 1979	13	15	36	2	81	—	—	38	—	3
1970 to 1974	13	—	12	—	25	—	2	66	2	—
1965 to 1969	5	—	—	1	14	—	2	75	—	—
1960 to 1964	3	3	6	2	14	9	12	35	6	2
1950 to 1959	10	—	23	2	27	19	6	67	—	2
Before 1950	25	16	40	18	61	13	50	99	—	2
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	90	34	381	42	405	62	84	443	10	11
Europe	40	32	39	19	110	31	19	131	8	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	9	2	17	—	—	—	2	—
Soviet Union	—	2	—	1	10	—	—	6	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	30	—	183	—	98	8	15	108	—	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	19	—	140	—	63	6	9	32	—	2
North America	8	—	83	22	171	23	28	142	2	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	45	15	87	15	3	18	—	—
Canada	—	—	21	—	17	2	8	69	—	4
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—
South America	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	10	—	6	—	8	—	—	21	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	6	—	8	—	22	19	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	13 616	7 285	15 779	5 498	27 136	13 896	10 313	46 757	2 824	4 139
Speak only English	13 304	6 986	15 043	5 379	25 772	13 658	10 070	45 464	2 779	4 046
Spanish	134	70	349	86	503	140	112	646	15	51
French	—	6	32	5	76	9	24	44	12	13
Italian	12	7	—	—	—	21	—	32	3	—
Portuguese	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
German	33	90	71	25	585	43	34	372	15	11
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	102	9	—	14	8	—	32	—	—
Scandinavian	16	—	—	—	27	—	23	3	—	—
Polish	14	5	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Russian	10	—	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	2	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Greek	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indic	44	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	15	—	—	42	—	—	6	—	—
Chinese	—	—	52	—	—	8	—	7	—	—
Japanese	16	—	78	—	5	—	—	11	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	23	—	—	—	24	—	7	24	—	—
Tagalog	3	—	—	—	7	—	7	3	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	31	—	—
Arabic	—	—	51	—	—	9	2	28	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	4	—	3	—	—	32	25	—	11
Other languages	—	—	53	—	1	—	2	—	—	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	13 616	7 285	15 779	5 498	27 136	13 896	10 313	46 757	2 824	4 139
Speak English only	13 304	6 986	15 043	5 379	25 772	13 658	10 070	45 464	2 779	4 046
Spanish	134	70	349	86	503	140	112	646	15	51
Speak English "very well"	88	62	193	38	248	85	72	363	11	38
Speak English "well"	27	5	41	28	178	42	7	123	2	10
Speak English "not well"	19	3	115	20	71	13	33	153	2	3
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	136	225	153	30	785	81	81	518	30	24
Speak English "very well"	112	125	84	30	566	53	43	376	19	16
Speak English "well"	24	100	45	—	112	—	18	101	11	6
Speak English "not well"	—	—	24	—	93	28	20	41	—	2
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	42	—	173	—	75	8	14	76	—	—
Speak English "very well"	26	—	67	—	64	2	7	33	—	—
Speak English "well"	11	—	46	—	—	2	7	33	—	—
Speak English "not well"	5	—	60	—	11	—	—	10	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	4	61	3	1	9	36	53	—	18
Speak English "very well"	—	4	30	—	—	—	28	44	—	18
Speak English "well"	—	—	31	3	1	9	8	9	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	21 374	3 243	2 418	9 158	11 023	8 404	2 313	36 915	35 568	4 021
Native	21 284	3 221	2 397	9 093	10 954	8 387	2 297	36 283	34 876	4 002
Foreign born	90	22	21	65	69	17	16	632	692	19
Naturalized citizen	55	20	1	44	55	17	—	272	245	9
Not a citizen	35	2	20	21	14	—	16	360	447	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	28	2	15	6	6	—	8	258	393	2
Naturalized citizen	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	17	7
Entered 1965 to 1979	23	5	5	27	12	7	8	271	114	7
Naturalized citizen	8	5	—	12	10	7	—	132	48	5
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	90	22	21	65	69	17	16	632	692	19
1987 to 1990	9	2	4	4	3	—	6	43	326	2
1985 or 1986	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	30	30	—
1982 to 1984	10	—	8	—	—	—	2	40	14	—
1980 or 1981	9	—	—	2	3	—	—	145	23	—
1975 to 1979	6	5	5	15	—	2	2	174	56	1
1970 to 1974	17	—	—	4	10	5	6	75	32	4
1965 to 1969	—	—	—	8	2	—	—	22	26	2
1960 to 1964	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	6	16	4
1950 to 1959	31	—	1	19	9	10	—	44	30	—
Before 1950	8	15	—	3	38	—	—	53	139	6
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	90	22	21	65	69	17	16	632	692	19
Europe	60	—	—	62	56	6	9	105	173	4
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	—	—	6	3	—	6	15	2	—
Soviet Union	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	5	17	3	4	2	—	338	375	1
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	2	11	—	—	—	—	159	306	—
North America	30	2	4	—	6	9	4	169	35	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	13	—	4	—	—	—	2	66	14	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	20	11	4
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	2	82	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	54	2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	19 929	3 043	2 285	8 565	10 362	7 841	2 161	34 376	33 431	3 741
Speak only English	19 661	2 792	2 229	8 379	10 023	7 711	2 092	33 050	32 235	3 613
Spanish	157	15	24	42	83	74	24	666	251	57
French	13	12	2	33	120	15	14	80	75	9
Italian	27	—	2	—	—	—	—	23	202	6
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
German	28	215	9	90	48	24	25	122	144	23
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Scandinavian	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	8	16
Polish	6	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	2	—
Russian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
South Slavic	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—
Other Slavic	—	—	—	12	39	9	—	—	6	17
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	32	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	188	—
Japanese	—	2	2	—	10	—	—	20	17	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Korean	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Tagalog	—	3	—	—	12	—	—	21	—	—
Vietnamese	16	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	11	—
Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	84	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	14	—	1	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Other languages	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	259	82	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	19 929	3 043	2 285	8 565	10 362	7 841	2 161	34 376	33 431	3 741
Speak English only	19 661	2 792	2 229	8 379	10 023	7 711	2 092	33 050	32 235	3 613
Spanish	157	15	24	42	83	74	24	666	251	57
Speak English "very well"	95	9	21	27	68	54	19	426	156	31
Speak English "well"	25	6	3	15	15	3	2	118	60	13
Speak English "not well"	37	—	—	—	—	17	3	86	32	13
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	3	—
Other Indo-European languages	81	229	13	135	234	56	45	285	550	71
Speak English "very well"	49	193	13	98	158	41	34	259	412	47
Speak English "well"	16	27	—	11	41	9	5	15	98	14
Speak English "not well"	16	2	—	26	35	6	6	11	34	10
Speak English "not at all"	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	16	5	18	2	22	—	—	348	300	—
Speak English "very well"	16	5	10	2	16	—	—	176	139	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	143	89	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	29	72	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	14	2	1	7	—	—	—	27	95	—
Speak English "very well"	14	2	1	7	—	—	—	27	60	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	18 958	8 134	81 798	3 787	3 327	26 004	6 586	33 070	27 463	21 994
Native	18 727	8 108	77 670	3 693	3 316	25 767	6 508	29 812	25 020	21 715
Foreign born	231	26	4 128	94	11	237	78	3 258	2 443	279
Naturalized citizen	160	10	900	26	9	97	37	1 133	477	149
Not a citizen	71	16	3 228	68	2	140	41	2 125	1 966	130
Entered 1980 to 1990	66	11	2 985	49	—	106	2	2 191	1 704	126
Naturalized citizen	20	—	116	4	—	—	—	576	211	55
Entered 1965 to 1979	41	7	735	17	2	74	42	921	577	61
Naturalized citizen	30	2	448	—	2	42	3	482	153	27
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	231	26	4 128	94	11	237	78	3 258	2 443	279
1987 to 1990	24	—	1 925	26	—	74	—	598	635	68
1985 or 1986	13	—	497	12	—	7	—	505	388	—
1982 to 1984	23	—	354	7	—	14	2	342	344	27
1980 or 1981	6	11	209	4	—	11	—	746	337	31
1975 to 1979	15	5	359	13	2	11	4	573	372	29
1970 to 1974	7	2	228	2	—	48	36	294	147	11
1965 to 1969	19	—	148	2	—	15	2	54	58	21
1960 to 1964	20	—	110	4	3	3	—	52	36	7
1950 to 1959	51	2	160	6	1	13	4	39	46	41
Before 1950	53	6	138	18	5	41	30	55	80	44
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	231	26	4 128	94	11	237	78	3 258	2 443	279
Europe	136	11	645	9	—	47	14	28	29	80
Entered 1980 to 1990	23	6	338	—	—	—	—	13	—	10
Soviet Union	11	—	90	4	—	4	9	8	17	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	12	8	2 488	6	2	140	5	868	473	74
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	3	1 991	—	—	72	2	654	368	54
North America	48	3	333	75	5	26	16	2 259	1 785	76
Entered 1980 to 1990	10	—	171	49	—	18	—	1 453	1 237	17
Canada	10	3	138	2	3	3	7	8	12	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	4	—	274	—	—	—	—	24	25	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	241	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Africa	—	4	166	—	—	5	—	34	17	38
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	2	151	—	—	5	—	34	17	38
Oceania	13	—	41	—	3	2	2	—	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	7	—	91	—	1	13	32	37	90	11
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	—	22	—	—	11	—	37	70	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	17 668	7 598	76 694	3 566	3 130	24 230	6 214	29 650	24 993	20 230
Speak only English	17 109	7 438	70 305	3 390	3 038	21 508	5 962	22 916	21 309	19 611
Spanish	199	59	1 779	123	41	174	88	5 364	2 890	317
French	15	10	318	10	—	68	10	69	48	54
Italian	2	—	52	3	—	10	2	13	—	3
Portuguese	—	—	70	—	—	—	3	—	12	—
German	303	38	609	21	35	2 319	52	300	173	134
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	2	9	—	8	—	3	5	—	—
Scandinavian	6	10	34	2	—	—	5	—	4	18
Polish	—	—	127	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	9	—	215	2	—	2	2	—	9	—
South Slavic	—	—	12	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	—	56	2	—	11	82	—	—	—
Greek	—	—	44	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Indic	—	21	191	—	—	5	—	—	16	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	146	—	—	9	—	13	11	—
Chinese	—	—	1 025	—	—	27	—	—	54	15
Japanese	14	—	148	—	5	7	—	6	26	29
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
Korean	5	2	331	—	—	—	2	25	—	—
Tagalog	6	—	61	—	—	6	—	25	19	—
Vietnamese	—	—	109	3	—	—	3	701	356	—
Arabic	—	—	209	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	18	348	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Other languages	—	—	479	5	—	74	—	165	63	49
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	17 668	7 598	76 694	3 566	3 130	24 230	6 214	29 650	24 993	20 230
Speak English only	17 109	7 438	70 305	3 390	3 038	21 508	5 962	22 916	21 309	19 611
Spanish	199	59	1 779	123	41	174	88	5 364	2 890	317
Speak English "very well"	154	42	1 300	77	38	115	74	2 910	1 218	175
Speak English "well"	35	13	275	24	3	54	8	1 275	560	76
Speak English "not well"	10	4	204	22	—	5	6	808	710	66
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	371	402	—
Other Indo-European languages	335	81	1 883	45	43	2 429	159	400	273	209
Speak English "very well"	259	64	1 452	33	36	1 586	149	335	236	162
Speak English "well"	59	7	314	4	7	615	10	46	20	28
Speak English "not well"	17	10	102	8	—	209	—	19	12	19
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	15	—	—	19	—	—	5	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	25	2	2 030	8	5	109	5	970	518	55
Speak English "very well"	11	—	771	5	—	66	5	357	225	9
Speak English "well"	14	2	887	3	3	35	—	261	139	32
Speak English "not well"	—	—	354	—	2	8	—	337	134	14
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	15	20	—
All other languages	—	18	697	—	3	10	—	—	3	38
Speak English "very well"	—	16	457	—	3	10	—	—	—	5
Speak English "well"	—	2	195	—	—	—	—	—	3	33
Speak English "not well"	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	30 453	3 231	3 543	7 159	5 396	1 774	7 847	2 388	7 124	31 028
Native	28 413	3 217	3 543	6 837	5 225	1 730	7 828	2 331	7 094	30 283
Foreign born	2 040	14	—	322	171	44	19	57	30	745
Naturalized citizen	1 242	12	—	90	34	2	12	18	13	353
Not a citizen	798	2	—	232	137	42	7	39	17	392
Entered 1980 to 1990	634	—	—	138	117	32	—	24	5	268
Naturalized citizen	139	—	—	—	12	—	—	3	—	49
Entered 1965 to 1979	887	—	—	129	28	10	9	26	14	253
Naturalized citizen	629	—	—	57	12	—	2	8	2	132
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	2 040	14	—	322	171	44	19	57	30	745
1987 to 1990	249	—	—	73	38	16	—	—	—	152
1985 or 1986	95	—	—	50	14	11	—	6	—	41
1982 to 1984	140	—	—	6	31	—	—	5	—	30
1980 or 1981	150	—	—	9	34	5	—	13	5	45
1975 to 1979	216	—	—	34	24	8	7	20	4	171
1970 to 1974	438	—	—	41	—	2	2	6	—	35
1965 to 1969	233	—	—	54	4	—	—	—	10	47
1960 to 1964	209	—	—	14	3	2	—	2	—	52
1950 to 1959	255	2	—	41	6	—	—	3	—	46
Before 1950	55	12	—	—	17	—	10	2	11	126
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	2 040	14	—	322	171	44	19	57	30	745
Europe	826	—	—	19	6	—	10	2	12	104
Entered 1980 to 1990	200	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	23
Soviet Union	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	766	—	—	—	—	2	—	11	—	212
Entered 1980 to 1990	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	144
North America	348	2	—	295	154	42	9	41	18	275
Entered 1980 to 1990	182	—	—	138	106	32	—	13	5	35
Canada	15	2	—	14	23	—	—	—	—	104
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	55	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	24
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	7
Africa	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Area not reported	36	—	—	8	2	—	—	3	—	26
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	27 106	3 011	3 332	6 556	4 932	1 621	7 380	2 225	6 652	28 845
Speak only English	23 961	2 934	3 249	5 455	4 543	1 532	7 225	2 088	6 517	26 880
Spanish	1 239	2	8	1 045	194	73	86	97	73	721
French	161	—	—	7	—	3	19	5	2	67
Italian	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	6	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	8
German	803	74	72	34	41	11	25	20	32	871
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	7	—	—	—	128	—	4	4	4	35
Scandinavian	9	—	3	15	—	—	—	—	2	9
Polish	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Other Indo-European languages	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Japanese	69	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	6	43
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	557	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Tagalog	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Vietnamese	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	79
Arabic	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Native North American languages	32	—	—	—	3	—	14	—	—	—
Other languages	58	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	30
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	27 106	3 011	3 332	6 556	4 932	1 621	7 380	2 225	6 652	28 845
Speak English only	23 961	2 934	3 249	5 455	4 543	1 532	7 225	2 088	6 517	26 880
Spanish	1 239	2	8	1 045	194	73	86	97	73	721
Speak English "very well"	827	2	8	647	76	48	65	53	62	509
Speak English "well"	281	—	—	191	52	6	21	20	4	137
Speak English "not well"	128	—	—	158	46	19	—	17	7	69
Speak English "not at all"	3	—	—	49	20	—	—	7	—	6
Other Indo-European languages	1 047	74	75	56	191	14	48	29	52	1 031
Speak English "very well"	757	48	62	43	83	11	16	23	36	759
Speak English "well"	181	14	11	13	85	3	25	6	16	188
Speak English "not well"	104	12	2	—	23	—	7	—	—	84
Speak English "not at all"	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	816	1	—	—	1	2	7	11	8	207
Speak English "very well"	409	—	—	—	1	2	—	7	8	59
Speak English "well"	292	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	77
Speak English "not well"	115	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	71
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	43	—	—	—	3	—	14	—	2	6
Speak English "very well"	32	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	5	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	6
Speak English "not well"	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	3 886	2 177	11 525	15 905	4 251	355 054	4 027	8 292	3 660	23 693
Native	3 636	2 169	11 497	15 821	4 239	345 449	3 826	8 262	3 644	23 586
Foreign born	250	8	28	84	12	9 605	201	30	16	107
Naturalized citizen	107	—	19	55	12	4 919	46	17	8	61
Not a citizen	143	8	9	29	—	4 686	155	13	8	46
Entered 1980 to 1990	76	—	—	11	—	3 903	110	2	8	—
Naturalized citizen	18	—	—	—	—	617	17	2	2	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	147	2	9	6	3	3 073	77	11	4	53
Naturalized citizen	76	—	2	4	3	1 942	26	5	4	37
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	250	8	28	84	12	9 605	201	30	16	107
1987 to 1990	16	—	—	—	—	1 555	34	—	6	—
1985 or 1986	19	—	—	4	—	854	39	—	—	2
1982 to 1984	20	—	—	7	—	798	28	—	—	—
1980 or 1981	21	—	—	—	—	696	9	2	2	4
1975 to 1979	53	—	2	2	—	1 644	17	—	4	5
1970 to 1974	80	2	7	4	3	874	42	5	—	16
1965 to 1969	14	—	—	—	—	555	18	6	—	32
1960 to 1964	—	6	2	14	—	716	2	10	—	10
1950 to 1959	6	—	2	19	7	884	—	7	—	4
Before 1950	21	—	15	34	2	1 029	12	—	4	34
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	250	8	28	84	12	9 605	201	30	16	107
Europe	—	6	13	36	7	2 446	—	15	5	23
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	546	—	—	3	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	6	3	426	—	—	2	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	212	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	—	2	27	2	4 269	22	6	—	56
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	11	—	2 215	8	—	—	6
North America	233	2	—	5	—	1 665	179	9	9	28
Entered 1980 to 1990	67	—	—	—	—	608	102	2	5	—
Canada	18	—	—	2	—	643	6	7	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	227	6	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	310	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	10	—	233	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	7	—	—	56	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	17	—	6	—	—	200	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	3 541	2 001	10 683	14 820	3 976	327 064	3 654	7 701	3 422	22 025
Speak only English	3 017	1 980	10 427	14 493	3 920	311 628	3 169	7 498	3 362	21 463
Spanish	414	11	132	190	14	5 002	456	78	16	313
French	—	—	50	52	10	1 797	—	45	7	60
Italian	8	—	—	3	—	443	—	2	—	30
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	—	—	—
German	96	10	30	34	25	1 816	11	77	21	39
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	6	—	—	—	—	137	—	1	4	6
Scandinavian	—	—	3	13	5	145	—	—	3	15
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	466	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	163	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	—	5	16	2	67	—	—	—	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	241	—	—	—	10
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	794	—	—	—	13
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	—	483	—	—	—	22
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	768	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	221	—	—	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	2	—	—	531	—	—	—	—
Tagalog	—	—	—	8	—	384	—	—	—	14
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	368	—	—	—	—
Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	232	—	—	—	10
Hungarian	—	—	2	—	—	64	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	—	32	8	—	52	—	—	9	8
Other languages	—	—	—	3	—	997	18	—	—	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	3 541	2 001	10 683	14 820	3 976	327 064	3 654	7 701	3 422	22 025
Speak English only	3 017	1 980	10 427	14 493	3 920	311 628	3 169	7 498	3 362	21 463
Spanish	414	11	132	190	14	5 002	456	78	16	313
Speak English "very well"	232	9	94	129	9	3 633	247	69	4	196
Speak English "well"	98	—	15	26	2	687	110	3	12	66
Speak English "not well"	46	2	23	35	3	610	72	6	—	51
Speak English "not at all"	38	—	—	—	—	72	27	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	110	10	88	118	42	6 817	11	125	35	195
Speak English "very well"	65	9	80	109	21	5 109	7	87	27	140
Speak English "well"	7	1	—	4	6	1 069	2	20	3	34
Speak English "not well"	32	—	8	5	15	600	2	18	5	21
Speak English "not at all"	6	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	—	2	11	—	3 095	18	—	—	36
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	6	—	1 637	10	—	—	24
Speak English "well"	—	—	2	5	—	927	8	—	—	7
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	437	—	—	—	5
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	34	8	—	522	—	—	9	18
Speak English "very well"	—	—	26	—	—	398	—	—	—	12
Speak English "well"	—	—	8	—	—	108	—	—	9	6
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	8	—	16	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 375	64 371	3 653	8 254	3 081	34 732	27 268	12 888	11 705	4 247
Native	2 349	62 335	3 639	8 227	3 067	33 507	26 867	12 605	11 579	4 113
Foreign born	26	2 036	14	27	14	1 225	401	283	126	134
Naturalized citizen	9	1 110	9	24	14	397	159	63	106	38
Not a citizen	17	926	5	3	—	828	242	220	20	96
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	689	—	5	—	772	118	192	19	44
Naturalized citizen	4	163	—	2	—	72	7	—	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	6	756	5	—	—	333	112	—	13	40
Naturalized citizen	—	433	—	—	—	210	34	—	13	4
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	26	2 036	14	27	14	1 225	401	283	126	134
1987 to 1990	—	363	—	3	—	285	67	73	19	23
1985 or 1986	4	50	—	—	—	108	8	—	—	—
1982 to 1984	9	168	—	—	—	163	28	119	—	15
1980 or 1981	2	108	—	2	—	216	15	—	—	6
1975 to 1979	—	195	—	—	—	156	63	—	2	32
1970 to 1974	3	387	3	—	—	153	25	—	9	8
1965 to 1969	3	174	2	—	—	24	24	—	2	—
1960 to 1964	—	204	3	—	—	25	15	5	12	—
1950 to 1959	1	273	2	9	2	54	83	28	34	21
Before 1950	4	114	4	13	12	41	73	58	48	29
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	26	2 036	14	27	14	1 225	401	283	126	134
Europe	4	585	9	24	7	132	124	29	95	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	64	—	2	—	90	5	3	5	—
Soviet Union	4	—	—	—	7	—	16	15	—	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	607	2	2	—	677	115	90	7	4
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	293	—	2	—	529	50	90	—	—
North America	18	217	3	—	—	376	133	134	9	109
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	87	—	—	—	129	50	84	5	42
Canada	—	101	—	—	—	34	63	121	4	34
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	49	—	—	—	—	2	84	—	3
South America	—	141	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	81	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Africa	—	21	—	—	—	22	—	15	6	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	9	—	—	—	14	—	15	—	—
Oceania	—	70	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	1
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	40	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	395	—	1	—	8	—	—	9	2
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	115	—	1	—	—	—	—	9	2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	2 215	59 895	3 447	7 735	2 871	32 058	25 383	12 139	10 876	3 952
Speak only English	2 167	55 987	3 356	7 642	2 755	29 699	23 838	11 058	10 512	3 631
Spanish	25	1 676	11	22	68	1 305	337	100	28	173
French	—	208	2	2	3	47	50	20	19	—
Italian	—	100	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	—
Portuguese	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
German	11	914	63	57	31	174	675	713	246	68
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	3	8	5	—	—	—	162	37	—	71
Scandinavian	—	5	—	—	—	27	194	2	8	—
Polish	—	76	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Russian	—	20	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	2
South Slavic	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	58	8	8	10	—	10	88	24	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	11	3	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	7	—	—	2	122	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	4	—	—	—	51	9	90	—	—
Japanese	—	68	—	—	—	26	26	—	8	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—
Korean	9	310	—	—	—	43	—	—	5	—
Tagalog	—	49	—	—	—	25	15	—	2	4
Vietnamese	—	70	—	—	—	112	49	—	—	3
Arabic	—	96	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	—	160	2	—	—	191	10	15	2	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 215	59 895	3 447	7 735	2 871	32 058	25 383	12 139	10 876	3 952
Speak English only	2 167	55 987	3 356	7 642	2 755	29 699	23 838	11 058	10 512	3 631
Spanish	25	1 676	11	22	68	1 305	337	100	28	173
Speak English "very well"	14	1 215	11	17	31	768	210	82	25	93
Speak English "well"	11	289	—	2	33	227	84	11	—	34
Speak English "not well"	—	172	—	3	4	257	38	7	3	36
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	53	5	—	—	10
Other Indo-European languages	14	1 447	78	71	48	451	1 099	876	319	141
Speak English "very well"	8	1 145	67	51	31	349	614	668	218	107
Speak English "well"	4	254	7	20	6	67	367	198	79	32
Speak English "not well"	2	48	4	—	11	29	109	10	22	2
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	9	620	—	—	—	583	106	90	15	7
Speak English "very well"	9	423	—	—	—	116	65	20	8	3
Speak English "well"	—	172	—	—	—	253	18	49	7	4
Speak English "not well"	—	25	—	—	—	192	23	21	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	165	2	—	—	20	3	15	2	—
Speak English "very well"	—	85	2	—	—	20	3	11	2	—
Speak English "well"	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	23 466	7 203	38 816	6 198	3 480	10 446	17 035	4 033	5 947	15 248
Native	23 332	7 201	38 541	6 157	3 319	10 406	16 928	4 001	5 875	15 208
Foreign born	134	2	275	41	161	40	107	32	72	40
Naturalized citizen	100	2	161	35	56	26	64	23	58	27
Not a citizen	34	—	114	6	105	14	43	9	14	13
Entered 1980 to 1990	21	—	69	3	131	2	19	—	17	—
Naturalized citizen	8	—	27	3	41	—	—	—	10	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	64	—	84	15	20	12	27	5	34	21
Naturalized citizen	56	—	27	9	8	4	12	5	34	18
YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	134	2	275	41	161	40	107	32	72	40
1987 to 1990	6	—	7	—	16	2	19	—	7	—
1985 or 1986	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
1982 to 1984	7	—	20	—	73	—	—	—	—	—
1980 or 1981	8	—	42	3	21	—	—	—	10	—
1975 to 1979	17	—	51	12	8	2	—	2	28	7
1970 to 1974	21	—	26	—	10	6	11	3	—	7
1965 to 1969	26	—	7	3	2	4	16	—	6	7
1960 to 1964	15	—	—	3	2	10	5	—	7	3
1950 to 1959	—	—	41	15	4	2	21	11	5	2
Before 1950	34	2	81	5	4	14	35	16	9	14
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	134	2	275	41	161	40	107	32	72	40
Europe	58	2	98	20	7	28	52	2	16	23
Entered 1980 to 1990	14	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	45	—	66	11	4	4	18	5	27	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	33	3	2	—	11	—	4	—
North America	24	—	111	7	136	4	32	6	24	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	—	20	—	115	—	8	—	13	—
Canada	—	—	25	—	—	4	—	6	5	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	14	2	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	14	2	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	5	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	21 801	6 746	35 984	5 795	3 190	9 618	15 843	3 796	5 601	14 215
Speak only English	21 192	6 628	35 020	5 686	2 825	9 456	15 371	3 627	5 505	13 909
Spanish	327	63	495	34	257	47	297	17	42	158
French	36	7	151	—	54	7	54	2	2	51
Italian	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
Portuguese	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	98	33	159	50	41	94	83	150	22	49
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	15	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	2	—
Scandinavian	11	—	—	10	—	3	9	—	—	31
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
South Slavic	26	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	10	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Greek	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indic	3	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Other Indo-European languages	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	21	—	5	7	—	—	11	—	—	5
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Tagalog	28	—	6	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	17	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arabic	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Native North American languages	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other languages	3	5	17	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	21 801	6 746	35 984	5 795	3 190	9 618	15 843	3 796	5 601	14 215
Speak English only	21 192	6 628	35 020	5 686	2 825	9 456	15 371	3 627	5 505	13 909
Spanish	327	63	495	34	257	47	297	17	42	158
Speak English "very well"	252	33	404	15	117	42	218	10	15	66
Speak English "well"	45	9	48	7	77	5	34	2	7	51
Speak English "not well"	30	21	43	12	48	—	45	5	17	41
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	3	—
Other Indo-European languages	200	50	397	60	106	115	151	152	54	137
Speak English "very well"	140	40	230	30	67	91	103	125	28	105
Speak English "well"	32	10	133	24	18	18	23	11	26	8
Speak English "not well"	28	—	26	6	17	6	25	14	—	21
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	2	—	3
Asian and Pacific Island languages	66	5	28	15	2	—	11	—	—	7
Speak English "very well"	52	5	28	8	2	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	3	—	—	11	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	16	—	44	—	—	—	13	—	—	4
Speak English "very well"	13	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	—	2
Speak English "well"	3	—	34	—	—	—	7	—	—	2
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 201

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	4 867	5 634	7 555	6 590	16 128	9 702	3 404	62 389	6 482
Native	4 858	5 615	7 466	6 523	15 929	9 592	3 397	61 459	6 462
Foreign born	9	19	89	67	199	110	7	930	20
Naturalized citizen	6	15	74	62	61	42	5	494	20
Not a citizen	3	4	15	5	138	68	2	436	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	—	4	2	108	60	2	256	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	7	17	—	35	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	4	6	45	7	39	26	—	345	7
Naturalized citizen	4	2	40	7	11	10	—	197	7
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	9	19	89	67	199	110	7	930	20
1987 to 1990	3	—	—	—	72	2	2	111	—
1985 or 1986	—	—	—	—	13	16	—	22	—
1982 to 1984	—	—	—	2	3	17	—	78	—
1980 or 1981	—	—	4	—	20	25	—	45	—
1975 to 1979	2	—	18	—	23	2	—	175	—
1970 to 1974	2	4	20	—	2	18	—	107	—
1965 to 1969	—	2	7	7	14	6	—	63	7
1960 to 1964	—	2	6	17	11	10	—	70	6
1950 to 1959	2	8	—	25	29	9	—	124	5
Before 1950	—	3	34	16	12	5	5	135	2
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	9	19	89	67	199	110	7	930	20
Europe	3	13	24	46	101	28	5	218	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	3	—	—	2	29	—	—	22	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	4	4	35	7	52	—	—	160	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	4	—	41	—	—	54	—
North America	2	2	12	8	25	82	2	393	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	21	60	2	123	—
Canada	—	2	—	8	23	7	—	59	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	12	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	18	6	4	—	—	85	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	4 537	5 269	7 110	6 163	14 812	9 082	3 195	58 126	6 088
Speak only English	4 393	5 174	6 805	5 981	14 465	8 758	3 120	54 606	5 904
Spanish	47	11	109	59	99	203	20	1 454	26
French	15	24	21	22	76	13	6	170	4
Italian	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
German	67	19	115	84	75	79	34	971	21
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	671	—
Scandinavian	—	10	15	—	5	—	7	2	6
Polish	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other Slavic	4	19	2	—	—	—	8	11	121
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Indic	—	—	22	—	20	—	—	18	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	26	—
Japanese	2	8	—	—	2	6	—	15	6
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	32	—
Tagalog	—	—	13	—	8	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Arabic	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	19	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	2	2	8	3	12	1	—	—	—
Other languages	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	86	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	4 537	5 269	7 110	6 163	14 812	9 082	3 195	58 126	6 088
Speak English only	4 393	5 174	6 805	5 981	14 465	8 758	3 120	54 606	5 904
Spanish	47	11	109	59	99	203	20	1 454	26
Speak English "very well"	32	11	57	39	72	146	17	915	17
Speak English "well"	4	—	9	12	11	48	3	408	7
Speak English "not well"	11	—	31	8	15	9	—	123	2
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	12	—	1	—	—	8	—
Other Indo-European languages	93	74	175	113	181	97	55	1 888	152
Speak English "very well"	63	57	132	69	138	87	46	1 564	131
Speak English "well"	7	17	34	23	41	6	4	241	21
Speak English "not well"	23	—	9	21	2	4	5	83	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	2	8	13	7	22	23	—	83	6
Speak English "very well"	2	8	13	7	5	6	—	65	6
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	18	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
All other languages	2	2	8	3	45	1	—	95	—
Speak English "very well"	—	2	—	—	14	—	—	56	—
Speak English "well"	2	—	—	3	10	1	—	16	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	23	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	10 610	67 139	6 039	3 842	7 835	49 301	5 289	403 662	18 743
Native	10 521	63 283	6 021	3 833	7 789	48 406	5 219	389 962	16 601
Foreign born	89	3 856	18	9	46	895	70	13 700	2 142
Naturalized citizen	61	1 178	10	9	29	398	12	6 355	464
Not a citizen	28	2 678	8	—	17	497	58	7 345	1 678
Entered 1980 to 1990	21	2 615	7	—	—	315	47	6 835	1 677
Naturalized citizen	3	339	2	—	—	69	—	1 676	227
Entered 1965 to 1979	19	912	8	—	9	362	18	4 482	355
Naturalized citizen	16	578	5	—	—	173	12	2 719	150
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	89	3 856	18	9	46	895	70	13 700	2 142
1987 to 1990	14	1 507	1	—	—	47	6	2 472	536
1985 or 1986	—	534	—	—	—	80	19	1 159	386
1982 to 1984	5	349	4	—	—	65	22	1 384	410
1980 or 1981	2	225	2	—	—	123	—	1 820	345
1975 to 1979	8	440	2	—	9	217	6	2 813	167
1970 to 1974	—	328	6	—	—	77	—	1 123	121
1965 to 1969	11	144	—	—	—	68	12	546	67
1960 to 1964	—	147	—	—	—	57	—	646	23
1950 to 1959	20	128	—	—	9	123	5	880	56
Before 1950	29	54	3	9	28	38	—	857	31
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	89	3 856	18	9	46	895	70	13 700	2 142
Europe	29	757	7	—	19	250	5	2 211	76
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	371	4	—	—	31	—	565	—
Soviet Union	2	1	—	9	18	—	—	38	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	9	2 069	4	—	—	391	26	6 598	332
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	1 582	1	—	—	209	26	4 157	313
North America	47	636	5	—	—	229	39	3 708	1 721
Entered 1980 to 1990	11	401	2	—	—	75	21	1 534	1 357
Canada	28	145	4	—	—	26	—	439	20
Entered 1980 to 1990	11	75	2	—	—	—	—	32	—
South America	2	68	—	—	9	—	—	458	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	50	—	—	—	—	—	235	—
Africa	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	256	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	147	—
Oceania	—	71	—	—	—	15	—	33	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	98	2	—	—	10	—	398	13
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	197	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	9 857	62 163	5 596	3 618	7 402	45 655	4 883	369 256	17 063
Speak only English	9 604	56 066	5 430	3 169	6 825	43 782	4 694	345 839	13 723
Spanish	122	1 912	31	17	80	755	82	11 115	2 819
French	55	422	49	20	—	184	—	1 144	27
Italian	—	30	2	—	12	10	—	145	—
Portuguese	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
German	61	1 073	54	381	450	366	47	2 503	99
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	24	7	—	—	—	27	208	—
Scandinavian	3	23	—	—	—	64	—	191	—
Polish	—	30	1	3	—	—	—	98	—
Russian	—	11	—	—	10	6	—	30	—
South Slavic	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Other Slavic	—	9	18	23	25	17	7	61	7
Greek	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	103	—
Indic	—	272	—	—	—	10	—	656	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	152	—	—	—	—	—	299	—
Chinese	—	552	—	—	—	23	—	877	—
Japanese	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	243	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	303	54
Korean	—	553	—	—	—	57	—	301	—
Tagalog	6	117	1	—	—	14	26	273	—
Vietnamese	—	67	3	—	—	222	—	2 872	182
Arabic	—	243	—	—	—	—	—	557	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Native North American languages	—	52	—	—	—	10	—	111	6
Other languages	6	421	—	5	—	135	—	1 276	146
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	9 857	62 163	5 596	3 618	7 402	45 655	4 883	369 256	17 063
Speak English only	9 604	56 066	5 430	3 169	6 825	43 782	4 694	345 839	13 723
Spanish	122	1 912	31	17	80	755	82	11 115	2 819
Speak English "very well"	40	1 351	15	15	80	505	57	6 749	1 357
Speak English "well"	46	374	3	2	—	151	11	2 372	451
Speak English "not well"	36	187	13	—	—	82	14	1 750	680
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	244	331
Other Indo-European languages	119	2 123	131	427	497	657	81	5 483	133
Speak English "very well"	95	1 620	81	302	402	534	46	3 910	106
Speak English "well"	9	402	34	106	61	68	21	936	13
Speak English "not well"	15	101	16	16	34	55	14	595	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	42	14
Asian and Pacific Island languages	6	1 692	4	2	—	451	26	5 923	382
Speak English "very well"	—	900	1	2	—	164	26	2 238	115
Speak English "well"	6	669	3	—	—	124	—	2 245	115
Speak English "not well"	—	111	—	—	—	163	—	1 228	138
Speak English "not at all"	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	212	14
All other languages	6	370	—	3	—	10	—	896	6
Speak English "very well"	6	229	—	3	—	10	—	639	6
Speak English "well"	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	197	—
Speak English "not well"	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	54	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	160 976	3 043	6 926	5 078	5 365	2 333	5 048	25 841	8 258
Native	158 738	3 021	6 875	5 047	5 314	2 186	4 818	25 532	8 203
Foreign born	2 238	22	51	31	51	147	230	309	55
Naturalized citizen	1 327	22	24	31	41	42	102	184	11
Not a citizen	911	—	27	—	10	105	128	125	44
Entered 1980 to 1990	762	6	13	—	9	86	145	23	5
Naturalized citizen	204	6	3	—	3	16	21	—	—
Entered 1965 to 1979	674	3	10	3	13	58	68	98	28
Naturalized citizen	475	3	10	3	9	26	64	24	2
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	2 238	22	51	31	51	147	230	309	55
1987 to 1990	300	—	3	—	3	16	114	11	16
1985 or 1986	113	—	—	—	—	30	22	3	2
1982 to 1984	156	—	10	—	6	27	9	6	—
1980 or 1981	193	6	—	—	—	13	—	3	5
1975 to 1979	268	—	10	—	6	41	40	68	28
1970 to 1974	269	2	—	3	4	17	8	13	—
1965 to 1969	137	1	—	—	3	—	20	17	—
1960 to 1964	145	—	12	—	—	1	—	11	—
1950 to 1959	289	—	—	5	19	—	—	43	2
Before 1950	368	13	16	23	10	2	17	134	2
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	2 238	22	51	31	51	147	230	309	55
Europe	551	8	17	28	26	—	—	66	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	59	—	10	—	3	—	—	8	6
Soviet Union	56	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	774	3	—	—	2	—	—	14	13
Entered 1980 to 1990	383	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2
North America	691	—	34	1	21	147	224	166	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	227	—	3	—	6	86	139	6	5
Canada	78	—	4	1	7	7	8	30	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	13	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—
South America	56	8	—	—	2	—	6	16	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	39	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	10
Africa	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	149 293	2 820	6 378	4 808	4 989	2 119	4 633	23 906	7 638
Speak only English	142 710	2 787	5 914	4 729	4 783	1 818	4 201	23 169	7 478
Spanish	3 732	12	311	14	114	284	423	453	123
French	563	4	11	—	20	—	—	48	13
Italian	55	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
German	1 074	16	129	46	35	11	9	123	7
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	40	—	—	—	28	2	—	3	—
Scandinavian	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Polish	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	40	—	—	2	—	—	—	49	—
Greek	—	—	—	17	2	—	—	16	—
Indic	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Japanese	74	—	5	—	—	2	—	2	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	159	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Tagalog	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Vietnamese	92	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Arabic	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	55	—	4	—	—	2	—	37	—
Other languages	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	149 293	2 820	6 378	4 808	4 989	2 119	4 633	23 906	7 638
Speak English only	142 710	2 787	5 914	4 729	4 783	1 818	4 201	23 169	7 478
Spanish	3 732	12	311	14	114	284	423	453	123
Speak English "very well"	2 462	1	230	8	88	164	223	279	77
Speak English "well"	733	8	81	2	21	67	52	59	35
Speak English "not well"	485	3	—	4	5	47	91	104	11
Speak English "not at all"	52	—	—	—	—	6	57	11	—
Other Indo-European languages	1 876	20	144	65	88	13	9	239	26
Speak English "very well"	1 481	18	59	39	58	13	9	196	20
Speak English "well"	190	—	35	24	17	—	—	18	6
Speak English "not well"	199	2	41	—	13	—	—	25	—
Speak English "not at all"	6	—	9	2	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	777	1	5	—	4	2	—	8	11
Speak English "very well"	458	1	5	—	—	2	—	5	11
Speak English "well"	199	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	—
Speak English "not well"	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	198	—	4	—	—	2	—	37	—
Speak English "very well"	165	—	4	—	—	2	—	28	—
Speak English "well"	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Speak English "not well"	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 138. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	10 289	4 116	161 993
Native	3 663	6 544	1 808	7 050	2 676	10 231	4 101	157 806
Foreign born	31	59	13	23	82	58	15	4 187
Naturalized citizen	27	44	7	18	44	38	11	1 959
Not a citizen	4	15	6	5	38	20	4	2 228
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	—	2	2	24	7	—	1 842
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	345
Entered 1965 to 1979	2	30	4	3	40	8	4	1 344
Naturalized citizen	—	15	—	—	24	—	2	797
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	31	59	13	23	82	58	15	4 187
1987 to 1990	2	—	1	—	2	—	—	731
1985 or 1986	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	393
1982 to 1984	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	332
1980 or 1981	—	—	—	2	18	—	—	386
1975 to 1979	—	7	1	—	19	8	2	572
1970 to 1974	2	12	3	3	12	—	2	398
1965 to 1969	—	11	—	—	9	—	—	374
1960 to 1964	2	8	—	—	—	—	2	173
1950 to 1959	—	15	2	2	16	32	9	342
Before 1950	25	6	5	16	2	11	—	486
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	31	59	13	23	82	58	15	4 187
Europe	11	30	5	20	4	30	11	790
Entered 1980 to 1990	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	71
Soviet Union	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	3	2	—	8	7	—	1 095
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	2	7	—	732
North America	6	19	5	3	70	14	2	1 932
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	1	—	20	—	—	829
Canada	6	11	—	—	2	8	2	85
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
South America	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	109
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Area not reported	—	—	1	—	—	7	2	106
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	50
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 years and over	3 483	6 153	1 676	6 653	2 523	9 610	3 870	148 531
Speak only English	3 244	5 977	1 602	6 427	2 253	9 281	3 790	137 433
Spanish	7	112	43	18	221	126	31	6 895
French	2	—	5	18	—	28	11	680
Italian	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	60
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	217	49	26	161	39	66	26	490
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	—	—	—	—	46	8	39
Scandinavian	2	2	—	11	2	13	—	10
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	215
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	866
Other Slavic	7	7	—	8	—	—	2	54
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	32
Indic	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	46
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	103
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	3	—	7	2	1	—	147
Tagalog	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	68
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Arabic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Native North American languages	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	23
Other languages	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	880
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	3 483	6 153	1 676	6 653	2 523	9 610	3 870	148 531
Speak English only	3 244	5 977	1 602	6 427	2 253	9 281	3 790	137 433
Spanish	7	112	43	18	221	126	31	6 895
Speak English "very well"	7	82	23	12	122	100	27	4 341
Speak English "well"	—	9	16	3	26	20	4	1 359
Speak English "not well"	—	18	4	3	63	6	—	1 016
Speak English "not at all"	—	3	—	—	10	—	—	179
Other Indo-European languages	228	61	31	201	41	160	49	2 627
Speak English "very well"	201	51	22	152	41	125	36	1 877
Speak English "well"	12	7	6	37	—	35	13	547
Speak English "not well"	15	3	3	12	—	—	—	203
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	3	—	7	8	41	—	1 284
Speak English "very well"	—	3	—	7	6	41	—	470
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	377
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	316
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
All other languages	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	292
Speak English "very well"	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	240
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
Foreign-born persons	90	34	381	42	405	62	84	443	10	11
Europe	40	32	39	19	110	31	19	131	8	2
Austria	—	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	8	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	2
Germany	8	3	25	5	47	22	10	56	—	—
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Italy	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	14	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	13	6	14	6	17	9	2	45	6	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	2	—	1	10	—	—	6	—	—
Asia	30	—	183	—	98	8	15	108	—	2
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Japan	5	—	53	—	5	—	—	11	—	—
Jordan	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	—	20	—	7	32	—	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Philippines	3	—	—	—	21	—	6	—	—	2
Saudi Arabia	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Taiwan	11	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	15	—	—
North America	8	—	83	22	171	23	28	142	2	7
Canada	—	—	21	—	17	2	8	69	—	4
Mexico	8	—	55	22	147	6	20	60	2	3
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	10	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	3	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	10	—	6	—	8	—	—	21	—	—
Australia	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	6	—	8	—	22	19	—	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
Foreign-born persons	90	22	21	65	69	17	16	632	692	19
Europe	60	—	—	62	56	6	9	105	173	4
Austria	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	28	—
Germany	18	—	—	41	18	6	3	48	40	4
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	—
Ireland	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	13	—
Italy	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	2	—	6	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	11	—	—
Sweden	9	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
United Kingdom	13	—	—	2	—	—	—	27	15	—
Yugoslavia	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	24	—
Soviet Union	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	5	17	3	4	2	—	338	375	1
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	49	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	9	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	24	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	16	1	—	—	—	—	13	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	245	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	1
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	15	—
Philippines	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	107	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	38	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	13	—
North America	30	2	4	—	6	9	4	169	35	6
Canada	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	20	11	4
Mexico	30	2	4	—	—	5	4	140	17	2
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	2	82	8

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
Foreign-born persons	231	26	4 128	94	11	237	78	3 258	2 443	279
Europe	136	11	645	9	—	47	14	28	29	80
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	19	2	—	—	—
Belgium	3	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	2	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	9	2
Germany	105	2	173	2	—	16	—	18	—	44
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Norway	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Poland	—	—	104	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	24	9	155	2	—	2	—	5	8	12
Yugoslavia	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	11	—	90	4	—	4	9	8	17	—
Asia	12	8	2 488	6	2	140	5	868	473	74
Afghanistan	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8
China	—	—	353	—	—	12	—	—	—	7
Hong Kong	—	—	42	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
India	—	6	241	—	—	29	—	—	61	—
Indonesia	—	—	83	—	—	10	—	12	—	6
Iran	—	—	97	—	—	9	—	5	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	4	—	120	—	2	—	—	—	11	37
Jordan	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	2	2	334	—	—	23	2	23	6	3
Laos	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	158	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	263	—	—	7	—	—	14	—
Pakistan	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Philippines	6	—	109	—	—	13	—	25	18	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	366	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Thailand	—	—	31	3	—	9	—	—	—	8
Turkey	—	—	28	—	—	10	—	—	6	—
Vietnam	—	—	105	3	—	—	3	597	288	—
North America	48	3	333	75	5	26	16	2 259	1 785	76
Canada	10	3	138	2	3	3	7	8	12	15
Mexico	27	—	108	73	2	23	6	2 104	1 703	61
Caribbean	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8	18	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	3	18	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	11	—	70	—	—	—	3	139	52	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Costa Rica	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	24	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7	17	—
Honduras	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	4	—	274	—	—	—	—	24	25	—
Argentina	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Chile	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Guyana	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Uruguay	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Africa	—	4	166	—	—	5	—	34	17	38
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	51	—	—	5	—	—	17	—
South Africa	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	13	—	41	—	3	2	2	—	7	—
Australia	13	—	27	—	—	—	2	—	7	—
New Zealand	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	7	—	91	—	1	13	32	37	90	11

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
Foreign-born persons	2 040	14	—	322	171	44	19	57	30	745
Europe	826	—	—	19	6	—	10	2	12	104
Austria	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Germany	571	—	—	19	2	—	8	2	2	70
Greece	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Norway	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	69	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	8	12
Yugoslavia	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Asia	766	—	—	—	—	2	—	11	—	212
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
China	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	73	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	51
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	515	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	33
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Thailand	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
North America	348	2	—	295	154	42	9	41	18	275
Canada	15	2	—	14	23	—	—	—	—	104
Mexico	116	—	—	281	131	42	9	41	13	145
Caribbean	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	20
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	20
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
El Salvador	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	55	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	24
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	10
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Ecuador	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	36	—	—	8	2	—	—	3	—	26

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
Foreign-born persons	250	8	28	84	12	9 605	201	30	16	107
Europe	—	6	13	36	7	2 446	—	15	5	23
Austria	—	—	5	—	2	76	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—
Germany	—	6	6	18	5	802	—	—	—	8
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	2	—	—	54	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	2
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	1	—	96	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	3	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	—	—	17	—	582	—	15	—	11
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	2
Soviet Union	—	—	—	6	3	426	—	—	2	—
Asia	—	—	2	27	2	4 269	22	6	—	56
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	2	864	—	—	—	13
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	2
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	309	—	—	—	4
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	—	12	—	179	—	6	—	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	2	—	—	560	—	—	—	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	342	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	10
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	—	—	8	—	373	4	—	—	14
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	279	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	153	18	—	—	10
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	341	—	—	—	3
North America	233	2	—	5	—	1 665	179	9	9	28
Canada	18	—	—	2	—	643	6	7	—	8
Mexico	215	2	—	—	—	420	173	—	9	20
Caribbean	—	—	—	3	—	359	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	2	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	2	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	310	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	10	—	233	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	10	—	94	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	7	—	—	56	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	17	—	6	—	—	200	—	—	—	—

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
Foreign-born persons	26	2 036	14	27	14	1 225	401	283	126	134
Europe	4	585	9	24	7	132	124	29	95	12
Austria	—	8	—	2	—	—	18	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Denmark	—	—	2	—	—	16	6	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	40	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3
Germany	—	358	2	2	—	50	29	14	87	7
Greece	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	7	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2
Italy	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	6	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	5	56	—	—	—	—
Spain	—	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	6	—	—	—	—	22	7	4	—
Switzerland	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	4	73	5	9	2	8	23	4	2	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	4	—	—	—	7	—	16	15	—	6
Asia	—	607	2	2	—	677	115	90	7	4
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	117	2	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
India	—	31	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	7	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	72	2	2	—	26	38	—	—	—
Jordan	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	253	—	—	—	54	6	—	5	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	76	7	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	24	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
Philippines	—	41	—	—	—	33	13	—	2	4
Saudi Arabia	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	4	—	—	—	11	2	66	—	—
Thailand	—	26	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	74	—	—	—	117	47	—	—	—
North America	18	217	3	—	—	376	133	134	9	109
Canada	—	101	—	—	—	34	63	121	4	34
Mexico	18	36	3	—	—	334	57	13	5	73
Caribbean	—	47	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	19	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	33	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	2
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	21	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
South America	—	141	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Argentina	—	8	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	21	—	—	—	22	—	15	6	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	70	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	1
Australia	—	52	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	1
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	395	—	1	—	8	—	—	9	2

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
Foreign-born persons	134	2	275	41	161	40	107	32	72	40
Europe	58	2	98	20	7	28	52	2	16	23
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Denmark	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany	8	—	33	14	2	14	22	2	10	8
Greece	—	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	8	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Sweden	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
United Kingdom	31	2	18	3	—	8	10	—	6	11
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Asia	45	—	66	11	4	4	18	5	27	10
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	3	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Indonesia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—
Japan	8	—	5	3	—	2	11	—	—	5
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	2
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	28	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	4	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	24	—	111	7	136	4	32	6	24	7
Canada	—	—	25	—	—	4	—	6	5	7
Mexico	17	—	70	5	136	—	24	—	19	—
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	7	—	10	2	—	—	8	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	14	2	—	—	—	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	5	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—
Australia	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	5	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
Foreign-born persons	9	19	89	67	199	110	7	930	20
Europe	3	13	24	46	101	28	5	218	14
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	3	—
Germany	1	4	—	26	76	14	—	92	7
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	19	—
Ireland	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Italy	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	7	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	2	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
United Kingdom	—	4	24	12	3	14	3	56	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Asia	4	4	35	7	52	—	—	160	6
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	9	—	23	—	—	6	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	33	6
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	32	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Pakistan	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	12	—
Philippines	—	2	13	—	10	—	—	20	—
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Thailand	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	2	2	12	8	25	82	2	393	—
Canada	—	2	—	8	23	7	—	59	—
Mexico	2	—	6	—	2	67	—	333	—
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	1	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Guatemala	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	18	6	4	—	—	85	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
Foreign-born persons	89	3 856	18	9	46	895	70	13 700	2 142
Europe	29	757	7	—	19	250	5	2 211	76
Austria	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	27	—	—	2	19	—	69	—
Denmark	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Estonia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	8	90	—	—	—	8	—	110	—
Germany	—	432	—	—	9	141	—	716	38
Greece	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	66	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Ireland	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	67	—
Italy	3	10	2	—	—	—	—	78	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Netherlands	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	123	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	19	—
Poland	—	15	2	—	—	—	—	56	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Romania	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	117	—
Sweden	—	7	—	—	—	5	—	42	—
Switzerland	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
United Kingdom	12	80	3	—	8	54	5	525	38
Yugoslavia	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Soviet Union	2	1	—	9	18	—	—	38	—
Asia	9	2 069	4	—	—	391	26	6 598	332
Afghanistan	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	306	49
China	—	345	—	—	—	8	—	158	—
Hong Kong	—	25	—	—	—	4	—	99	—
India	—	303	—	—	—	30	—	488	—
Indonesia	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	63	6
Iran	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	181	—
Iraq	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Japan	3	54	—	—	—	—	—	237	—
Jordan	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Korea	—	446	—	—	—	58	—	333	—
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	564	119
Lebanon	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	171	—
Malaysia	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	175	—
Pakistan	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	231	—
Philippines	6	112	4	—	—	14	26	392	—
Saudi Arabia	—	30	—	—	—	6	—	13	—
Syria	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	114	—
Taiwan	—	187	—	—	—	—	—	185	—
Thailand	—	26	—	—	—	46	—	237	—
Turkey	—	10	—	—	—	6	—	8	6
Vietnam	—	37	—	—	—	144	—	2 377	152
North America	47	636	5	—	—	229	39	3 708	1 721
Canada	28	145	4	—	—	26	—	439	20
Mexico	17	49	1	—	—	166	31	2 781	1 655
Caribbean	—	189	—	—	—	—	8	255	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Cuba	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	174	—
Dominican Republic	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Jamaica	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Central America	2	253	—	—	—	37	—	219	46
Belize	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
El Salvador	—	6	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Guatemala	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	98	6
Honduras	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Nicaragua	—	64	—	—	—	20	—	—	40
Panama	2	96	—	—	—	5	—	58	—
South America	2	68	—	—	9	—	—	458	—
Argentina	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	12	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Brazil	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—
Colombia	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	72	—
Ecuador	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	122	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Venezuela	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Africa	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	256	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Ethiopia	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Ghana	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Morocco	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—
South Africa	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Oceania	—	71	—	—	—	15	—	33	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Area not reported	—	98	2	—	—	10	—	398	13

Table 139. **Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
Foreign-born persons	2 238	22	51	31	51	147	230	309	55
Europe	551	8	17	28	26	—	—	66	17
Austria	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Denmark	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	20	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Germany	237	6	17	10	17	—	—	31	11
Greece	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	8	—
Hungary	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Italy	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	17	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	8	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spain	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	17	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	123	—	—	2	—	—	—	10	—
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	56	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	774	3	—	—	2	—	—	14	13
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hong Kong	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
India	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Indonesia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iran	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	58	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Jordan	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	165	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanon	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pakistan	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippines	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Turkey	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	691	—	34	1	21	147	224	166	15
Canada	78	—	4	1	7	7	8	30	5
Mexico	475	—	30	—	14	140	216	136	10
Caribbean	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduras	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	56	8	—	—	2	—	6	16	10
Argentina	5	2	—	—	2	—	—	10	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Chile	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Uruguay	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Australia	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Area not reported	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—

Table 139. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
Foreign-born persons	31	59	13	23	82	58	15	4 187
Europe	11	30	5	20	4	30	11	790
Austria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Czechoslovakia	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Denmark	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	10
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	3	—	—	5	—	20
Germany	6	13	—	15	2	16	11	160
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Ireland	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Italy	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	25
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Switzerland	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	—	12	2	5	—	9	—	80
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278
Soviet Union	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Asia	—	3	2	—	8	7	—	1 095
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	29
Jordan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Korea	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	64
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	441
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Philippines	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	84
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Taiwan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thailand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Turkey	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
North America	6	19	5	3	70	14	2	1 932
Canada	6	11	—	—	2	8	2	85
Mexico	—	4	4	3	68	6	—	1 642
Caribbean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central America	—	4	1	—	—	—	—	43
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5
Panama	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	12
South America	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	109
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Colombia	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	1	—	—	7	2	106

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	14 638	7 803	16 932	5 874	29 382	14 966	11 128	50 580	3 021	4 407
Under 3 years	617	299	746	208	1 360	616	481	2 166	127	142
3 and 4 years	405	219	407	168	886	454	334	1 657	70	126
5 to 9 years	1 199	635	1 309	533	2 378	1 126	925	4 183	249	317
10 to 14 years	1 172	558	1 366	425	2 226	1 053	855	4 361	189	275
15 to 17 years	574	343	914	237	1 042	648	486	2 150	131	185
18 and 19 years	481	179	594	107	802	470	217	1 399	57	74
20 to 24 years	745	374	1 154	200	1 567	752	483	2 539	114	126
25 to 29 years	957	411	1 108	405	2 223	985	767	3 222	198	234
30 to 34 years	1 067	588	1 243	406	2 313	982	784	4 656	194	325
35 to 39 years	1 029	464	985	463	2 297	1 097	721	4 274	203	257
40 to 44 years	920	490	944	350	1 501	917	651	3 687	208	187
45 to 49 years	743	385	821	312	1 611	735	471	2 532	147	250
50 to 54 years	582	377	863	202	1 387	639	522	2 411	129	288
55 to 59 years	565	423	849	326	1 540	626	441	2 223	185	212
60 to 64 years	818	340	755	287	1 350	815	582	2 347	120	242
65 to 74 years	1 406	849	1 472	684	2 651	1 478	1 162	3 739	351	607
75 years and over	1 358	869	1 402	561	2 248	1 573	1 246	3 034	349	560
Female	7 587	4 045	8 732	3 089	15 223	7 913	5 790	25 748	1 524	2 264
Under 3 years	291	161	321	113	654	284	219	983	51	74
3 and 4 years	224	102	220	65	450	225	175	849	40	58
5 to 9 years	537	326	649	297	1 075	587	494	1 995	113	142
10 to 14 years	601	265	631	208	1 124	516	372	2 158	81	126
15 to 17 years	312	183	404	137	422	289	261	982	42	89
18 and 19 years	180	70	264	51	479	244	101	729	39	28
20 to 24 years	373	196	583	105	809	349	226	1 287	54	75
25 to 29 years	457	174	546	215	1 089	483	399	1 585	97	123
30 to 34 years	592	315	658	197	1 183	511	410	2 405	110	143
35 to 39 years	506	231	485	208	1 160	595	351	2 126	89	125
40 to 44 years	539	245	444	171	704	449	347	1 837	116	113
45 to 49 years	319	188	434	155	798	377	254	1 162	77	108
50 to 54 years	280	196	462	107	751	325	226	1 320	57	156
55 to 59 years	323	227	421	172	808	414	224	1 127	101	103
60 to 64 years	420	164	388	149	750	376	288	1 168	55	133
65 to 74 years	771	475	857	386	1 475	825	665	2 058	191	326
75 years and over	862	527	965	353	1 492	1 064	778	1 977	211	342
Median age for all persons	35.5	38.2	33.5	37.7	34.8	36.8	36.6	33.9	39.5	43.8
Male	33.7	36.4	31.0	36.8	33.1	34.2	34.9	32.9	37.0	39.8
Female	37.2	40.0	35.9	38.8	36.4	38.9	38.4	34.8	42.0	46.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	13 616	7 285	15 779	5 498	27 136	13 896	10 313	46 757	2 824	4 139
Speak a language other than English	312	299	736	119	1 364	238	243	1 293	45	93
5 to 17 years	39	60	244	19	223	25	20	260	4	36
18 to 64 years	227	230	402	75	785	183	154	846	37	48
65 to 74 years	26	9	38	11	144	14	26	93	—	3
75 years and over	20	—	52	14	212	16	43	94	4	6
Do not speak English "very well"	86	108	362	51	486	98	93	477	15	21
5 to 17 years	4	32	148	14	75	16	9	83	—	7
18 to 64 years	66	71	208	27	314	76	57	316	13	12
65 to 74 years	11	5	—	—	42	6	3	30	—	—
75 years and over	5	—	6	10	55	—	24	48	2	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	15	—	17	7	139	2	18	114	—	2
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 223	7 151	14 543	5 391	26 368	13 447	10 055	45 872	2 757	3 981
In linguistically isolated households	23	—	17	18	287	4	24	153	—	2
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	5	61	—	6	11	—	—
18 to 64 years	10	—	17	5	149	4	12	77	—	—
65 to 74 years	8	—	—	—	31	—	—	30	—	—
75 years and over	5	—	—	8	46	—	6	35	—	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	4 072	2 128	4 810	1 604	8 369	4 084	2 899	15 070	801	1 112
With a mobility or self-care limitation	177	116	190	98	245	268	125	386	23	52
With a mobility limitation	114	54	92	61	62	136	44	199	8	37
In labor force	40	9	25	50	26	37	18	62	2	2
With a self-care limitation	107	75	153	81	233	192	109	277	17	25
With a work disability	422	276	459	166	671	428	243	1 190	70	155
In labor force	233	118	211	119	393	139	97	720	50	62
Prevented from working	179	144	229	40	208	262	133	411	20	83
No work disability	3 650	1 852	4 351	1 487	7 698	3 656	2 656	13 880	731	957
In labor force	3 316	1 698	3 863	1 280	7 097	3 139	2 434	12 451	630	822
Females 16 to 64 years	4 202	2 083	4 901	1 601	8 782	4 324	2 984	15 402	823	1 133
With a mobility or self-care limitation	116	78	218	47	269	160	146	466	14	39
With a mobility limitation	77	44	121	37	114	71	96	225	14	17
In labor force	10	—	11	29	32	2	24	63	3	—
With a self-care limitation	71	65	145	41	197	136	68	324	2	29
With a work disability	340	170	381	114	552	328	262	996	52	115
In labor force	100	37	98	58	259	131	68	424	21	26
Prevented from working	170	87	226	52	266	158	172	437	18	66
No work disability	3 862	1 913	4 520	1 487	8 230	3 996	2 722	14 406	771	1 018
In labor force	2 786	1 450	3 270	1 061	5 914	2 801	1 955	10 402	517	637
Males 65 to 74 years	628	374	615	298	1 171	653	497	1 654	160	281
With a mobility or self-care limitation	60	29	73	27	103	77	36	190	9	33
With a mobility limitation	34	20	56	23	91	42	20	99	8	8
With a self-care limitation	52	19	53	25	51	43	30	139	9	30
Females 65 to 74 years	755	475	841	386	1 442	814	644	2 007	179	319
With a mobility or self-care limitation	97	38	108	27	138	112	18	260	20	41
With a mobility limitation	57	29	84	22	96	74	14	183	15	34
With a self-care limitation	67	27	56	20	71	71	7	162	14	26
Males 75 years and over	430	305	402	192	698	445	387	960	138	207
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83	37	125	39	173	81	76	216	31	40
With a mobility limitation	62	23	101	39	114	81	53	154	28	34
With a self-care limitation	48	34	83	20	118	56	65	130	12	13
Females 75 years and over	718	450	865	288	1 279	909	642	1 588	162	275
With a mobility or self-care limitation	214	126	270	55	302	263	147	535	52	83
With a mobility limitation	171	112	246	49	250	229	142	448	44	73
With a self-care limitation	136	39	141	28	133	147	66	246	15	60

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	21 374	3 243	2 418	9 158	11 023	8 404	2 313	36 915	35 568	4 021
Under 3 years	817	96	71	356	337	284	82	1 448	1 209	171
3 and 4 years	628	104	62	237	324	279	70	1 091	928	109
5 to 9 years	1 695	217	220	703	802	681	185	2 715	2 474	326
10 to 14 years	1 559	235	157	683	676	658	145	2 929	2 367	287
15 to 17 years	940	115	76	400	474	382	85	1 535	1 303	154
18 and 19 years	598	63	60	136	376	181	40	1 145	1 253	41
20 to 24 years	1 290	106	55	334	540	350	80	2 215	3 393	111
25 to 29 years	1 498	140	133	460	735	621	134	2 608	2 605	212
30 to 34 years	1 449	225	184	725	624	613	149	2 787	2 477	337
35 to 39 years	1 460	245	166	564	768	568	133	2 851	2 082	276
40 to 44 years	1 421	206	149	619	618	587	151	2 454	2 187	200
45 to 49 years	1 215	158	144	480	543	482	99	1 800	1 697	147
50 to 54 years	1 050	115	102	430	419	370	129	1 695	1 634	206
55 to 59 years	919	182	123	397	473	328	117	1 782	1 354	218
60 to 64 years	1 070	254	133	534	587	372	109	1 759	1 595	242
65 to 74 years	2 005	414	274	1 005	1 227	778	269	3 089	3 437	457
75 years and over	1 760	368	309	1 095	1 500	870	336	3 012	3 573	527
Female	11 214	1 690	1 243	4 674	5 844	4 245	1 206	18 962	18 587	2 068
Under 3 years	361	60	31	174	148	128	40	774	512	72
3 and 4 years	321	40	36	99	178	139	33	447	444	62
5 to 9 years	778	109	98	329	368	341	94	1 395	1 250	168
10 to 14 years	795	113	58	344	296	305	68	1 371	1 108	126
15 to 17 years	484	64	43	189	228	196	39	768	669	74
18 and 19 years	272	17	23	27	198	78	15	522	591	13
20 to 24 years	628	48	25	163	286	186	38	1 074	1 609	51
25 to 29 years	748	77	74	212	358	311	75	1 232	1 268	108
30 to 34 years	794	114	80	349	315	300	75	1 402	1 255	159
35 to 39 years	755	119	85	290	358	236	56	1 439	1 087	119
40 to 44 years	699	105	80	278	337	301	82	1 223	1 109	82
45 to 49 years	608	73	69	271	297	228	55	922	832	102
50 to 54 years	557	53	38	214	190	205	59	839	832	99
55 to 59 years	476	93	87	229	266	178	60	961	693	123
60 to 64 years	614	137	55	269	318	169	52	884	910	129
65 to 74 years	1 126	233	153	539	678	424	153	1 736	2 014	241
75 years and over	1 198	235	208	698	1 025	520	212	1 973	2 404	340
Median age for all persons	35.7	41.8	40.8	39.8	39.1	36.3	41.8	35.0	34.5	39.8
Male	33.4	39.7	37.3	36.7	35.9	35.2	38.9	33.2	31.7	37.0
Female	37.8	44.0	44.3	42.9	42.8	37.9	44.3	36.7	37.7	45.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	19 929	3 043	2 285	8 565	10 362	7 841	2 161	34 376	33 431	3 741
Speak a language other than English	268	251	56	186	339	130	69	1 326	1 196	128
5 to 17 years	62	23	18	18	29	33	8	268	166	22
18 to 64 years	169	117	28	119	124	70	51	865	746	58
65 to 74 years	10	35	5	5	63	19	10	106	92	13
75 years and over	27	76	5	44	123	8	—	87	192	35
Do not speak English "very well"	94	42	11	52	97	35	16	438	429	50
5 to 17 years	—	2	8	16	10	17	5	30	41	16
18 to 64 years	67	19	—	5	42	5	11	353	299	17
65 to 74 years	10	4	—	3	18	7	—	29	28	4
75 years and over	17	17	3	28	27	6	—	26	61	13
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	27	16	—	18	25	2	—	86	102	14
Persons 5 years and over in households	19 627	2 996	2 224	8 307	9 897	7 678	2 069	32 577	31 951	3 596
In linguistically isolated households	32	27	—	18	32	4	—	152	152	14
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	2	—
18 to 64 years	20	10	—	—	8	4	—	115	104	4
65 to 74 years	6	4	—	3	9	—	—	—	10	2
75 years and over	6	13	—	15	15	—	—	26	36	8
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	6 150	865	647	2 384	2 890	2 389	598	10 547	10 314	1 041
With a mobility or self-care limitation	271	4	24	83	122	75	23	381	278	58
With a mobility limitation	145	4	10	54	62	33	16	184	155	6
In labor force	6	2	5	18	9	10	7	61	28	2
With a self-care limitation	195	1	16	42	78	51	21	291	230	56
With a work disability	794	55	51	222	228	178	64	1 084	895	106
In labor force	290	36	28	86	109	88	35	636	363	67
Prevented from working	455	16	18	102	117	73	24	411	450	38
No work disability	5 356	810	596	2 162	2 662	2 211	534	9 463	9 419	935
In labor force	4 775	694	564	1 926	2 416	2 077	490	8 471	8 030	875
Females 16 to 64 years	6 454	877	638	2 405	3 061	2 304	584	10 788	10 536	1 038
With a mobility or self-care limitation	377	11	7	86	91	73	5	376	401	73
With a mobility limitation	204	9	4	53	35	34	5	180	259	33
In labor force	50	4	—	10	6	8	3	35	47	15
With a self-care limitation	260	6	7	51	75	53	5	293	285	55
With a work disability	661	59	45	140	170	150	33	935	867	87
In labor force	151	12	19	39	73	51	18	386	224	40
Prevented from working	446	43	26	80	84	86	11	443	523	47
No work disability	5 793	818	593	2 265	2 892	2 154	551	9 853	9 669	951
In labor force	3 961	573	463	1 655	2 164	1 600	432	7 148	6 861	761
Males 65 to 74 years	870	181	121	466	535	343	112	1 335	1 397	216
With a mobility or self-care limitation	116	2	10	42	35	24	7	100	156	17
With a mobility limitation	73	2	10	13	20	15	7	68	116	11
With a self-care limitation	68	2	7	39	30	24	4	79	91	8
Females 65 to 74 years	1 112	233	147	532	644	391	153	1 662	1 979	241
With a mobility or self-care limitation	168	8	24	46	71	44	11	172	286	19
With a mobility limitation	89	8	6	15	39	11	11	116	184	6
With a self-care limitation	95	4	20	42	38	40	6	123	175	13
Males 75 years and over	522	133	97	331	424	325	91	949	1 094	127
With a mobility or self-care limitation	160	19	14	88	65	81	11	195	214	38
With a mobility limitation	128	17	12	51	65	35	11	154	171	26
With a self-care limitation	101	15	10	67	37	77	6	114	156	20
Females 75 years and over	1 009	210	163	542	798	459	179	1 606	2 042	258
With a mobility or self-care limitation	316	46	43	159	160	131	23	480	601	96
With a mobility limitation	276	46	41	104	134	107	21	420	488	70
With a self-care limitation	204	18	10	105	87	88	9	282	345	55

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	18 958	8 134	81 798	3 787	3 327	26 004	6 586	33 070	27 463	21 994
Under 3 years	720	299	3 126	111	132	886	212	2 083	1 397	1 010
3 and 4 years	570	237	1 978	110	65	888	160	1 337	1 073	754
5 to 9 years	1 407	652	5 090	312	192	2 054	468	3 473	2 413	1 888
10 to 14 years	1 442	572	4 173	283	206	1 927	441	2 957	1 955	1 592
15 to 17 years	848	358	2 325	119	120	1 026	258	1 478	1 140	964
18 and 19 years	365	369	6 575	74	56	1 093	140	1 057	1 040	541
20 to 24 years	875	480	16 223	129	135	2 734	339	2 634	2 248	1 323
25 to 29 years	1 275	501	7 721	211	158	1 895	440	3 377	2 364	1 749
30 to 34 years	1 382	581	6 729	331	174	2 116	557	3 063	2 190	1 750
35 to 39 years	1 230	556	5 706	223	176	2 127	471	2 625	2 012	1 622
40 to 44 years	1 105	536	4 770	204	195	1 543	412	1 898	1 699	1 202
45 to 49 years	1 040	418	3 565	196	164	1 162	331	1 660	1 330	1 161
50 to 54 years	986	364	2 663	202	181	1 006	249	1 060	975	1 034
55 to 59 years	924	319	2 383	193	188	1 084	308	1 114	946	956
60 to 64 years	1 005	422	2 090	198	197	994	334	768	1 179	990
65 to 74 years	1 810	766	3 644	454	458	1 921	674	1 575	1 950	1 713
75 years and over	1 974	704	3 037	437	530	1 548	792	911	1 552	1 745
Female	9 847	4 142	41 296	1 959	1 730	13 265	3 177	16 259	13 613	11 330
Under 3 years	326	135	1 535	51	73	438	112	1 071	658	529
3 and 4 years	305	123	910	64	18	432	74	685	559	339
5 to 9 years	661	298	2 484	171	66	919	228	1 645	1 105	902
10 to 14 years	712	295	2 043	124	114	981	206	1 273	941	797
15 to 17 years	398	158	1 157	49	55	502	129	775	584	485
18 and 19 years	187	185	3 527	34	20	538	53	581	530	254
20 to 24 years	430	219	7 670	60	62	1 348	92	1 225	1 003	671
25 to 29 years	633	275	3 858	83	80	944	169	1 552	1 202	877
30 to 34 years	711	277	3 309	181	81	1 081	234	1 502	988	859
35 to 39 years	618	272	2 858	106	95	1 053	200	1 261	948	775
40 to 44 years	529	268	2 381	111	102	802	209	933	866	604
45 to 49 years	531	198	1 789	86	85	558	153	826	628	617
50 to 54 years	504	173	1 278	105	88	519	109	480	481	516
55 to 59 years	486	185	1 206	114	105	559	148	603	494	518
60 to 64 years	513	217	1 129	81	91	541	184	373	596	513
65 to 74 years	1 018	419	2 100	266	252	1 068	383	876	1 044	945
75 years and over	1 285	445	2 062	273	343	982	494	598	986	1 129
Median age for all persons	37.4	35.2	25.9	39.8	46.7	31.2	38.0	27.2	30.2	33.4
Male	35.3	33.6	25.1	37.2	42.6	29.8	34.8	26.8	29.5	32.0
Female	39.5	36.9	26.7	42.5	50.8	32.5	42.2	27.8	31.1	34.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	17 668	7 598	76 694	3 566	3 130	24 230	6 214	29 650	24 993	20 230
Speak a language other than English	559	160	6 389	176	92	2 722	252	6 734	3 684	619
5 to 17 years	77	54	699	37	14	158	15	1 693	666	156
18 to 64 years	311	95	5 455	92	47	1 335	113	4 867	2 758	380
65 to 74 years	33	7	128	27	10	565	45	143	130	65
75 years and over	138	4	107	20	21	664	79	31	130	18
Do not speak English "very well"	135	38	2 409	61	15	945	24	3 132	2 005	268
5 to 17 years	14	14	290	8	2	72	5	597	254	87
18 to 64 years	78	24	2 067	31	7	355	15	2 450	1 645	146
65 to 74 years	—	—	45	10	4	194	—	68	55	35
75 years and over	43	—	7	12	2	324	4	17	51	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	30	4	587	23	5	304	4	726	459	42
Persons 5 years and over in households	17 241	7 344	67 950	3 474	3 047	23 123	5 554	29 224	24 062	19 684
In linguistically isolated households	30	4	1 365	32	7	430	4	2 252	1 418	105
5 to 17 years	—	—	290	5	—	7	—	619	270	39
18 to 64 years	10	4	1 053	13	3	154	2	1 569	1 093	48
65 to 74 years	—	—	22	6	4	123	—	47	29	18
75 years and over	20	—	—	8	—	146	2	17	26	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	5 126	2 359	30 027	1 031	860	8 063	1 611	10 291	8 475	6 392
With a mobility or self-care limitation	124	103	507	15	45	251	33	323	183	175
With a mobility limitation	60	47	193	8	37	115	27	88	80	97
In labor force	4	9	59	2	2	20	1	58	23	49
With a self-care limitation	96	74	398	9	32	168	30	257	149	103
With a work disability	437	219	1 652	84	145	586	139	605	631	514
In labor force	243	108	961	45	67	273	67	434	405	327
Prevented from working	166	97	510	39	74	302	60	143	214	163
No work disability	4 689	2 140	28 375	947	715	7 477	1 472	9 686	7 844	5 878
In labor force	4 280	1 836	21 713	863	638	6 566	1 352	9 011	7 189	5 352
Females 16 to 64 years	5 355	2 388	29 661	987	830	8 247	1 613	9 844	8 095	6 475
With a mobility or self-care limitation	168	85	611	14	40	158	22	287	235	183
With a mobility limitation	59	48	356	10	37	77	19	152	122	93
In labor force	6	—	127	4	3	8	2	41	36	29
With a self-care limitation	140	52	463	8	29	103	14	214	149	125
With a work disability	361	216	1 545	45	112	383	125	649	628	454
In labor force	106	42	773	25	33	148	40	260	276	211
Prevented from working	238	140	580	16	62	162	78	298	257	191
No work disability	4 994	2 172	28 116	942	718	7 864	1 488	9 195	7 467	6 021
In labor force	3 697	1 518	18 960	680	521	6 253	1 107	6 760	5 530	4 340
Males 65 to 74 years	786	347	1 533	180	206	839	291	658	835	761
With a mobility or self-care limitation	64	52	106	14	26	105	14	64	76	124
With a mobility limitation	39	32	65	8	12	42	13	31	56	80
With a self-care limitation	59	45	78	14	20	86	4	45	43	71
Females 65 to 74 years	999	419	2 075	251	252	1 036	362	876	988	929
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	82	211	19	43	118	7	139	57	118
With a mobility limitation	36	63	150	14	18	74	3	103	44	99
With a self-care limitation	60	42	123	14	31	84	5	75	31	62
Males 75 years and over	592	259	854	158	181	511	268	245	492	570
With a mobility or self-care limitation	59	58	152	10	35	113	24	26	101	153
With a mobility limitation	35	55	109	8	31	58	18	21	78	108
With a self-care limitation	41	40	90	4	29	91	16	21	49	121
Females 75 years and over	1 053	383	1 714	228	266	800	414	496	830	952
With a mobility or self-care limitation	238	130	417	47	74	274	74	117	191	295
With a mobility limitation	204	93	366	46	59	186	72	97	162	254
With a self-care limitation	122	70	248	13	51	169	33	45	68	95

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	30 453	3 231	3 543	7 159	5 396	1 774	7 847	2 388	7 124	31 028
Under 3 years	2 072	115	115	332	272	86	291	98	286	1 196
3 and 4 years	1 275	105	96	271	192	67	176	65	186	987
5 to 9 years	2 422	255	291	801	508	175	512	171	553	2 335
10 to 14 years	2 177	252	281	660	504	155	557	180	516	2 413
15 to 17 years	1 147	158	158	408	265	54	331	98	238	1 281
18 and 19 years	1 008	46	45	151	120	38	179	50	148	970
20 to 24 years	4 138	85	101	420	269	71	311	87	233	1 877
25 to 29 years	3 443	179	192	522	370	114	462	151	444	2 201
30 to 34 years	2 546	280	291	663	447	192	497	187	525	2 369
35 to 39 years	2 065	233	255	627	436	103	459	164	477	2 342
40 to 44 years	1 791	205	156	419	376	133	517	145	393	1 957
45 to 49 years	1 252	167	192	343	282	65	354	126	343	1 678
50 to 54 years	977	123	217	301	220	63	352	128	371	1 514
55 to 59 years	929	188	178	459	171	97	388	132	371	1 266
60 to 64 years	908	192	253	163	244	83	477	133	389	1 505
65 to 74 years	1 377	322	335	361	368	160	988	219	785	2 582
75 years and over	926	326	387	258	352	118	996	254	866	2 555
Female	14 841	1 627	1 804	3 515	2 747	893	4 030	1 254	3 696	15 965
Under 3 years	996	40	52	147	133	35	116	57	141	535
3 and 4 years	644	56	55	105	92	30	99	20	84	549
5 to 9 years	1 108	120	136	339	262	91	244	99	266	1 062
10 to 14 years	1 117	125	130	319	256	78	265	86	240	1 203
15 to 17 years	608	70	71	235	115	29	127	52	87	594
18 and 19 years	534	32	20	83	61	13	87	24	90	461
20 to 24 years	1 769	28	46	207	126	38	156	32	103	917
25 to 29 years	1 554	86	113	225	181	67	221	80	220	1 078
30 to 34 years	1 269	135	135	344	237	90	253	89	266	1 272
35 to 39 years	968	110	112	340	204	40	208	75	226	1 233
40 to 44 years	813	106	68	160	182	67	271	74	204	858
45 to 49 years	605	81	121	180	127	33	176	79	139	814
50 to 54 years	543	56	111	151	123	30	184	51	222	835
55 to 59 years	492	98	87	234	85	55	181	75	195	661
60 to 64 years	510	105	134	79	129	35	278	67	194	785
65 to 74 years	715	170	168	198	206	88	535	134	438	1 403
75 years and over	596	209	245	169	228	74	629	160	581	1 705
Median age for all persons	26.4	38.0	39.0	30.1	32.2	33.3	41.4	38.3	39.5	34.8
Male	25.9	35.8	37.0	28.6	31.2	33.0	38.2	36.1	36.6	33.1
Female	27.1	40.5	42.4	31.4	33.1	33.6	44.4	40.9	43.1	36.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	27 106	3 011	3 332	6 556	4 932	1 621	7 380	2 225	6 652	28 845
Speak a language other than English	3 145	77	83	1 101	389	89	155	137	135	1 965
5 to 17 years	574	—	2	287	82	28	29	42	20	235
18 to 64 years	2 444	17	45	776	200	55	106	75	90	1 056
65 to 74 years	65	31	8	38	55	6	7	—	17	333
75 years and over	62	29	28	—	52	—	13	20	8	341
Do not speak English "very well"	1 120	27	13	411	229	28	66	54	29	638
5 to 17 years	175	—	—	58	40	9	9	9	2	50
18 to 64 years	888	3	8	331	125	16	51	39	15	346
65 to 74 years	21	14	—	22	22	3	—	—	12	131
75 years and over	36	10	5	—	42	—	6	6	—	111
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	221	8	7	123	76	5	—	17	16	196
Persons 5 years and over in households	25 563	2 973	3 281	6 485	4 851	1 591	7 226	2 164	6 505	27 211
In linguistically isolated households	341	12	11	256	172	14	—	35	16	355
5 to 17 years	63	—	—	83	39	3	—	10	—	51
18 to 64 years	247	—	8	157	78	11	—	25	8	164
65 to 74 years	2	8	—	16	13	—	—	—	8	70
75 years and over	29	4	3	—	42	—	—	—	—	70
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	5 732	915	990	2 197	1 581	510	2 121	676	1 916	9 118
With a mobility or self-care limitation	476	9	45	12	35	4	77	13	44	178
With a mobility limitation	125	9	30	7	31	4	67	13	44	95
In labor force	21	4	8	7	13	—	22	9	7	8
With a self-care limitation	420	7	28	5	6	2	51	2	30	143
With a work disability	745	56	109	143	115	30	263	49	195	646
In labor force	380	41	40	121	73	15	120	35	87	346
Prevented from working	297	14	55	22	41	13	129	11	91	217
No work disability	4 987	859	881	2 054	1 466	480	1 858	627	1 721	8 472
In labor force	4 380	756	793	1 946	1 414	440	1 612	559	1 555	7 651
Females 16 to 64 years	9 002	882	1 004	2 163	1 511	486	2 109	678	1 905	9 284
With a mobility or self-care limitation	767	4	36	36	22	5	92	10	16	208
With a mobility limitation	248	4	23	15	18	1	57	4	16	67
In labor force	66	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	33
With a self-care limitation	637	4	32	21	19	4	63	8	4	165
With a work disability	801	38	81	140	84	23	264	37	124	598
In labor force	286	12	30	57	31	9	64	15	40	228
Prevented from working	367	19	49	69	45	10	166	22	67	274
No work disability	8 201	844	923	2 023	1 427	463	1 845	641	1 781	8 686
In labor force	5 448	506	674	1 383	894	332	1 296	490	1 301	6 604
Males 65 to 74 years	639	147	167	163	162	67	453	85	347	1 161
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	2	15	44	8	4	67	5	11	97
With a mobility limitation	39	—	8	44	8	2	39	5	7	40
With a self-care limitation	65	2	9	26	—	2	56	3	11	82
Females 65 to 74 years	710	170	168	192	206	78	528	134	438	1 369
With a mobility or self-care limitation	109	10	28	59	3	3	61	2	47	83
With a mobility limitation	67	10	15	59	3	1	27	2	41	58
With a self-care limitation	57	4	20	29	—	3	43	—	18	48
Males 75 years and over	299	113	110	61	124	38	347	75	285	738
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40	4	19	22	17	6	82	9	52	183
With a mobility limitation	31	4	14	22	17	3	52	7	47	153
With a self-care limitation	16	—	17	—	12	6	64	9	24	121
Females 75 years and over	522	180	226	142	170	65	521	135	439	1 275
With a mobility or self-care limitation	150	43	24	25	34	14	165	31	144	313
With a mobility limitation	140	41	24	25	32	10	132	27	138	260
With a self-care limitation	79	12	3	16	15	7	75	19	65	182

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	3 886	2 177	11 525	15 905	4 251	355 054	4 027	8 292	3 660	23 693
Under 3 years	209	103	472	625	156	16 612	207	339	150	999
3 and 4 years	136	73	370	460	119	11 378	166	252	88	669
5 to 9 years	356	206	938	1 333	285	27 293	399	660	258	1 922
10 to 14 years	363	145	1 025	1 267	299	25 639	393	675	283	1 685
15 to 17 years	210	80	523	680	165	13 832	194	309	160	1 043
18 and 19 years	87	35	275	357	59	8 361	91	226	105	704
20 to 24 years	207	60	533	784	113	21 207	180	286	135	1 324
25 to 29 years	357	150	709	1 119	205	32 747	328	519	217	1 772
30 to 34 years	326	175	935	1 281	311	35 232	361	648	242	1 731
35 to 39 years	345	169	912	1 202	286	33 813	332	521	292	1 599
40 to 44 years	230	96	748	1 066	255	31 488	250	619	224	1 610
45 to 49 years	216	111	642	1 048	187	21 871	199	418	168	1 266
50 to 54 years	144	108	553	921	201	15 673	144	332	149	973
55 to 59 years	154	84	482	703	265	13 605	149	414	172	1 004
60 to 64 years	145	167	542	718	291	12 944	168	430	244	1 052
65 to 74 years	240	197	929	1 260	500	20 743	278	859	391	2 218
75 years and over	161	218	937	1 081	554	12 616	188	785	382	2 122
Female	1 903	1 098	5 830	7 906	2 146	183 111	1 980	4 246	1 907	12 396
Under 3 years	111	51	197	335	79	8 219	88	161	77	471
3 and 4 years	58	37	155	182	44	5 482	104	133	51	318
5 to 9 years	168	96	461	624	138	13 475	188	306	135	932
10 to 14 years	166	75	493	601	126	12 302	187	348	135	817
15 to 17 years	108	24	252	293	61	6 473	79	170	67	483
18 and 19 years	29	23	121	178	42	4 045	32	79	57	396
20 to 24 years	107	31	251	375	55	11 083	81	164	77	687
25 to 29 years	170	91	354	561	94	16 941	173	241	91	811
30 to 34 years	145	70	508	644	170	18 504	176	331	127	892
35 to 39 years	182	69	441	578	132	17 871	174	249	152	867
40 to 44 years	105	53	378	537	124	15 971	103	281	108	814
45 to 49 years	104	50	291	553	83	10 883	82	222	88	617
50 to 54 years	59	61	305	424	107	8 020	87	169	57	503
55 to 59 years	82	32	268	360	139	7 060	83	205	91	530
60 to 64 years	79	91	270	334	147	6 920	71	210	129	561
65 to 74 years	126	109	491	671	261	11 396	151	469	219	1 307
75 years and over	104	135	594	656	344	8 466	121	508	246	1 390
Median age for all persons	30.3		34.9	35.2	42.5	32.9	30.8	37.2	38.3	35.0
Male	29.6	35.5	33.4	34.1	39.9	32.1	29.9	35.8	37.0	32.7
Female	31.2	38.7	36.4	36.4	45.5	33.7	31.6	38.8	39.5	37.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	3 541	2 001	10 683	14 820	3 976	327 064	3 654	7 701	3 422	22 025
Speak a language other than English	524	21	256	327	56	15 436	485	203	60	562
5 to 17 years	122	5	73	49	8	2 716	137	57	3	130
18 to 64 years	346	9	128	223	32	11 444	313	90	35	321
65 to 74 years	17	3	32	40	11	794	17	22	—	47
75 years and over	39	4	23	15	5	482	18	34	22	64
Do not speak English "very well"	227	3	56	83	26	4 659	221	47	29	190
5 to 17 years	21	—	19	26	2	755	45	15	3	65
18 to 64 years	173	2	18	55	15	3 508	145	18	21	86
65 to 74 years	4	—	15	2	6	242	13	1	—	21
75 years and over	29	1	4	—	3	154	18	13	5	18
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	39	3	4	2	4	930	28	15	—	44
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 512	1 966	10 556	14 447	3 944	324 284	3 606	7 538	3 259	21 243
In linguistically isolated households	106	3	6	2	7	1 868	56	20	—	49
5 to 17 years	16	—	2	—	—	288	7	5	—	—
18 to 64 years	89	2	—	—	2	1 388	46	2	—	23
65 to 74 years	1	—	2	2	3	131	—	—	—	8
75 years and over	—	1	2	—	2	61	3	13	—	18
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	1 216	616	3 272	4 687	1 168	114 033	1 213	2 352	990	6 513
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3	82	86	105	21	2 163	23	35	8	289
With a mobility limitation	3	8	36	43	12	857	20	26	8	145
In labor force	—	5	—	1	2	375	15	—	—	39
With a self-care limitation	3	82	75	85	16	1 661	3	11	6	202
With a work disability	91	48	318	309	119	5 109	93	156	72	688
In labor force	69	18	150	140	69	3 242	59	47	33	303
Prevented from working	20	27	148	158	48	1 476	18	89	32	349
No work disability	1 125	568	2 954	4 378	1 049	108 924	1 120	2 196	918	5 825
In labor force	1 070	455	2 660	3 941	962	101 296	1 042	1 969	818	5 244
Females 16 to 64 years	1 134	593	3 367	4 674	1 126	121 285	1 096	2 239	979	6 867
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3	73	83	142	16	2 317	11	70	14	316
With a mobility limitation	3	12	57	97	9	1 133	11	46	14	175
In labor force	—	7	2	20	3	387	9	—	6	22
With a self-care limitation	3	66	46	76	11	1 661	3	42	7	200
With a work disability	35	33	241	327	62	4 406	55	176	79	565
In labor force	12	15	92	112	36	2 225	28	38	34	178
Prevented from working	19	10	115	192	22	1 637	16	103	26	326
No work disability	1 099	557	3 126	4 347	1 064	116 879	1 041	2 063	900	6 302
In labor force	702	341	2 256	3 293	758	89 873	704	1 479	668	4 888
Males 65 to 74 years	114	88	430	589	239	9 281	127	390	167	881
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	19	38	71	9	555	3	27	2	86
With a mobility limitation	8	4	21	60	7	318	3	14	2	53
With a self-care limitation	2	17	25	40	5	392	3	25	2	58
Females 65 to 74 years	126	103	468	666	261	11 216	151	469	219	1 274
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	12	62	64	20	1 214	10	12	8	120
With a mobility limitation	—	4	34	64	8	909	10	12	8	72
With a self-care limitation	—	8	34	33	14	555	4	—	6	81
Males 75 years and over	57	83	315	367	210	3 905	55	277	129	646
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	12	64	72	27	697	2	54	5	134
With a mobility limitation	6	2	45	67	17	548	2	51	5	78
With a self-care limitation	—	12	34	33	17	400	—	27	5	98
Females 75 years and over	75	106	538	572	320	7 204	92	419	218	1 142
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	39	174	217	54	2 277	21	68	56	346
With a mobility limitation	14	22	152	196	48	1 894	21	64	53	287
With a self-care limitation	7	34	112	52	15	1 082	7	42	27	199

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	2 375	64 371	3 653	8 254	3 081	34 732	27 268	12 888	11 705	4 247
Under 3 years	90	2 487	144	327	141	1 566	1 097	429	458	150
3 and 4 years	70	1 989	62	192	69	1 108	788	320	371	145
5 to 9 years	212	5 160	247	693	276	2 928	2 184	858	877	353
10 to 14 years	184	4 897	270	556	200	2 463	2 047	894	982	317
15 to 17 years	86	2 614	147	366	134	1 261	991	460	394	188
18 and 19 years	40	1 497	67	163	66	1 666	907	397	229	80
20 to 24 years	89	3 722	79	363	106	3 925	1 841	722	393	174
25 to 29 years	159	5 333	198	524	220	2 786	1 702	701	723	294
30 to 34 years	159	6 958	243	480	194	3 020	2 213	875	900	302
35 to 39 years	173	7 673	275	528	238	2 781	2 063	959	746	377
40 to 44 years	129	5 427	249	476	155	1 955	1 761	725	626	239
45 to 49 years	107	3 552	119	435	154	1 547	1 339	627	624	179
50 to 54 years	144	2 633	177	424	147	1 219	1 182	562	490	186
55 to 59 years	134	2 294	189	372	135	1 216	1 120	593	509	232
60 to 64 years	106	2 170	237	547	226	1 075	1 291	763	699	223
65 to 74 years	258	3 550	426	962	326	2 094	2 314	1 469	1 259	382
75 years and over	235	2 415	524	846	294	2 122	2 428	1 534	1 425	426
Female	1 168	29 036	1 930	4 205	1 562	17 794	13 999	6 746	5 960	2 162
Under 3 years	34	1 240	65	141	83	743	507	194	215	79
3 and 4 years	32	859	35	99	25	606	383	179	159	66
5 to 9 years	86	2 481	120	318	119	1 503	1 090	396	412	179
10 to 14 years	84	2 324	135	274	102	1 174	947	493	484	149
15 to 17 years	25	1 401	90	169	53	620	491	230	159	86
18 and 19 years	12	667	36	62	37	922	434	200	80	33
20 to 24 years	42	1 592	29	181	51	1 967	914	370	200	83
25 to 29 years	65	2 066	105	261	98	1 264	787	327	372	156
30 to 34 years	88	2 851	123	239	110	1 541	1 167	414	428	139
35 to 39 years	72	2 885	118	257	99	1 317	914	459	347	167
40 to 44 years	56	2 206	128	250	72	939	963	343	304	118
45 to 49 years	68	1 498	69	209	84	803	638	309	320	76
50 to 54 years	79	1 294	90	227	88	620	599	308	243	107
55 to 59 years	55	1 077	101	192	73	601	617	302	323	106
60 to 64 years	64	1 079	110	270	107	613	645	414	304	123
65 to 74 years	151	1 903	238	518	176	1 170	1 315	828	688	222
75 years and over	155	1 613	338	538	185	1 391	1 588	980	922	273
Median age for all persons	37.8	33.2	41.9	39.4	37.8	29.4	34.7	39.1	38.5	36.6
Male	33.8	33.2	39.5	36.9	36.1	28.6	33.0	37.2	35.7	35.2
Female	43.9	33.3	44.3	42.0	40.3	30.3	36.5	41.6	42.0	38.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 215	59 895	3 447	7 735	2 871	32 058	25 383	12 139	10 876	3 952
Speak a language other than English	48	3 908	91	93	116	2 359	1 545	1 081	364	321
5 to 17 years	7	648	5	16	12	500	138	103	65	47
18 to 64 years	38	3 109	32	45	67	1 706	736	409	159	186
65 to 74 years	—	84	12	21	20	75	218	245	48	52
75 years and over	3	67	42	11	17	78	453	324	92	36
Do not speak English "very well"	17	1 040	11	25	54	1 106	653	300	111	118
5 to 17 years	1	202	5	5	12	169	39	46	24	8
18 to 64 years	13	807	2	5	19	868	312	72	26	87
65 to 74 years	—	20	2	12	18	30	99	51	33	17
75 years and over	3	11	2	3	5	39	203	131	28	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	132	2	14	5	300	238	99	38	27
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 163	50 546	3 367	7 559	2 810	30 044	23 800	11 338	10 553	3 852
In linguistically isolated households	—	341	2	18	5	742	411	131	56	59
5 to 17 years	—	129	—	4	—	135	34	—	—	8
18 to 64 years	—	192	—	2	—	551	149	29	7	30
65 to 74 years	—	20	—	12	—	30	63	40	21	15
75 years and over	—	—	2	—	5	26	165	62	28	6
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	666	14 409	956	2 282	873	10 915	8 045	3 554	3 140	1 229
With a mobility or self-care limitation	11	362	11	97	10	312	203	147	131	18
With a mobility limitation	7	186	8	53	10	165	72	71	78	9
In labor force	5	53	—	11	2	51	—	24	22	2
With a self-care limitation	7	262	3	74	6	268	157	116	83	15
With a work disability	44	1 272	95	298	60	664	400	321	280	112
In labor force	35	652	53	100	23	393	253	153	127	84
Prevented from working	9	532	30	144	35	229	125	129	124	21
No work disability	622	13 137	861	1 984	813	10 251	7 645	3 233	2 860	1 117
In labor force	588	11 658	744	1 666	755	8 868	6 923	2 859	2 556	1 040
Females 16 to 64 years	609	17 398	942	2 254	851	10 960	7 974	3 548	3 029	1 160
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	436	18	76	—	317	151	134	144	8
With a mobility limitation	15	272	15	27	—	106	59	80	83	3
In labor force	8	53	—	4	—	23	23	12	43	1
With a self-care limitation	11	246	12	55	—	271	103	90	114	7
With a work disability	49	1 100	62	215	37	608	461	240	263	38
In labor force	11	435	25	79	17	245	183	86	110	16
Prevented from working	25	498	31	106	17	246	226	125	104	16
No work disability	560	16 298	880	2 039	814	10 352	7 513	3 308	2 766	1 122
In labor force	360	11 460	752	1 244	594	7 585	5 874	2 406	1 969	806
Males 65 to 74 years	107	1 485	188	444	150	914	999	635	559	154
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	127	10	32	2	149	86	32	72	4
With a mobility limitation	2	78	10	12	2	108	62	21	50	4
With a self-care limitation	2	87	4	27	—	83	75	22	41	4
Females 65 to 74 years	141	1 830	231	510	170	1 152	1 260	771	683	222
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	263	12	65	6	125	66	76	74	4
With a mobility limitation	7	166	10	36	6	99	38	34	39	4
With a self-care limitation	8	160	10	41	2	61	43	53	45	2
Males 75 years and over	80	769	175	269	102	716	735	525	443	127
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	183	40	38	24	104	102	142	88	10
With a mobility limitation	6	151	38	38	21	53	102	104	71	10
With a self-care limitation	3	136	27	20	11	78	48	101	53	2
Females 75 years and over	124	1 373	281	415	137	1 220	1 226	742	753	220
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	529	71	125	35	348	206	223	223	32
With a mobility limitation	17	424	64	99	33	300	191	182	194	29
With a self-care limitation	4	280	30	69	20	169	71	123	110	18

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	23 466	7 203	38 816	6 198	3 480	10 446	17 035	4 033	5 947	15 248
Under 3 years	978	285	1 649	255	170	454	647	135	177	559
3 and 4 years	687	172	1 183	148	120	374	545	102	169	474
5 to 9 years	1 891	516	3 098	473	347	913	1 254	370	400	1 162
10 to 14 years	1 847	571	2 588	422	266	836	1 318	302	344	1 259
15 to 17 years	1 021	380	1 472	242	171	392	622	176	213	730
18 and 19 years	654	206	1 239	133	64	235	505	27	167	263
20 to 24 years	1 244	269	2 097	267	194	465	886	113	261	664
25 to 29 years	1 732	403	2 651	385	250	724	1 200	230	313	1 094
30 to 34 years	1 969	525	2 804	419	286	749	1 238	366	593	1 190
35 to 39 years	1 724	545	2 433	381	287	784	1 093	302	442	1 169
40 to 44 years	1 805	407	2 572	398	180	503	1 014	212	371	987
45 to 49 years	1 433	355	2 242	393	170	408	937	178	341	793
50 to 54 years	1 129	307	1 645	224	162	408	861	185	205	714
55 to 59 years	1 078	321	1 555	279	175	438	791	193	271	784
60 to 64 years	1 017	364	2 094	408	162	619	892	242	346	731
65 to 74 years	1 638	680	3 858	689	259	1 029	1 645	428	612	1 366
75 years and over	1 619	897	3 636	682	217	1 115	1 587	472	722	1 309
Female	11 944	3 724	20 613	3 175	1 771	5 295	8 841	2 036	2 855	7 827
Under 3 years	457	149	834	121	81	260	337	78	79	251
3 and 4 years	369	93	578	68	72	172	290	41	64	255
5 to 9 years	895	226	1 452	262	171	461	652	175	210	605
10 to 14 years	927	297	1 300	170	141	383	624	150	152	585
15 to 17 years	526	207	714	137	86	220	272	52	110	358
18 and 19 years	284	89	647	61	25	93	262	7	64	126
20 to 24 years	622	104	1 103	125	95	202	447	51	50	321
25 to 29 years	937	195	1 376	206	149	332	576	110	136	595
30 to 34 years	891	262	1 383	205	119	375	585	182	254	585
35 to 39 years	928	237	1 213	191	131	385	596	141	203	571
40 to 44 years	846	211	1 311	210	93	246	517	99	185	490
45 to 49 years	653	192	1 297	188	83	198	455	97	135	376
50 to 54 years	574	129	761	90	76	186	399	95	101	398
55 to 59 years	613	169	835	162	94	252	434	109	133	346
60 to 64 years	455	178	1 185	197	77	301	456	118	170	406
65 to 74 years	895	404	2 189	367	145	540	928	226	349	759
75 years and over	1 072	582	2 435	415	133	689	1 011	305	460	800
Median age for all persons	34.3	37.5	36.3	39.7	32.8	35.5	36.4	38.2	38.8	36.0
Male	33.4	35.6	34.0	38.2	32.8	34.1	34.4	35.7	35.6	35.0
Female	35.3	40.1	38.8	41.0	32.8	36.9	38.2	41.6	42.9	37.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	21 801	6 746	35 984	5 795	3 190	9 618	15 843	3 796	5 601	14 215
Speak a language other than English	609	118	964	109	365	162	472	169	96	306
5 to 17 years	145	57	231	25	91	24	150	2	13	101
18 to 64 years	388	57	591	62	248	67	264	78	79	146
65 to 74 years	39	20	69	7	23	21	26	47	2	35
75 years and over	37	27	73	15	3	50	32	42	2	24
Do not speak English "very well"	152	40	292	56	179	29	145	34	53	133
5 to 17 years	54	6	108	20	50	1	33	2	5	46
18 to 64 years	72	20	129	20	126	8	90	11	46	69
65 to 74 years	8	9	16	4	3	7	9	8	2	18
75 years and over	18	5	39	12	—	13	13	13	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	23	12	35	2	34	9	42	19	5	21
Persons 5 years and over in households	20 764	6 403	35 160	5 698	3 123	9 525	15 366	3 746	5 033	13 881
In linguistically isolated households	32	12	65	2	96	11	55	21	16	31
5 to 17 years	—	—	17	—	31	—	—	—	5	3
18 to 64 years	14	7	28	2	65	—	41	3	11	10
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	8	—	18
75 years and over	18	5	20	—	—	6	5	10	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Males 16 to 64 years	6 959	2 035	10 714	1 664	1 039	2 884	4 834	1 127	1 479	4 394
With a mobility or self-care limitation	168	31	371	65	12	82	172	12	134	175
With a mobility limitation	87	27	168	22	10	50	94	5	15	101
In labor force	—	2	21	2	—	14	24	—	8	24
With a self-care limitation	141	27	269	59	8	58	113	9	127	124
With a work disability	595	152	1 102	176	60	237	595	87	119	454
In labor force	332	67	407	89	20	148	353	54	80	225
Prevented from working	241	75	612	73	37	74	207	29	39	201
No work disability	6 364	1 883	9 612	1 488	979	2 647	4 239	1 040	1 360	3 940
In labor force	5 752	1 648	8 660	1 357	890	2 403	3 884	945	1 234	3 504
Females 16 to 64 years	6 977	1 851	11 594	1 709	1 008	2 717	4 867	1 044	1 527	4 439
With a mobility or self-care limitation	271	29	503	39	18	62	143	6	134	169
With a mobility limitation	148	18	202	23	15	15	87	4	9	113
In labor force	54	3	19	2	5	6	9	—	—	17
With a self-care limitation	166	11	391	26	6	51	102	4	128	106
With a work disability	434	116	909	95	75	142	363	45	79	348
In labor force	170	63	303	30	20	40	99	20	24	106
Prevented from working	183	46	483	57	49	88	219	23	25	192
No work disability	6 543	1 735	10 685	1 614	933	2 575	4 504	999	1 448	4 091
In labor force	4 785	1 358	7 458	1 139	591	1 952	3 253	689	1 172	2 959
Males 65 to 74 years	711	270	1 640	316	114	489	695	192	252	592
With a mobility or self-care limitation	69	17	78	42	6	79	64	8	35	43
With a mobility limitation	41	17	52	32	6	42	36	8	10	30
With a self-care limitation	28	10	58	18	6	73	36	3	33	19
Females 65 to 74 years	856	397	2 148	367	139	533	916	226	349	728
With a mobility or self-care limitation	202	17	303	58	4	32	128	19	31	100
With a mobility limitation	114	4	235	35	4	12	66	14	4	70
With a self-care limitation	149	15	166	35	2	25	87	8	31	49
Males 75 years and over	472	289	1 110	229	54	406	506	135	252	441
With a mobility or self-care limitation	99	47	253	28	3	101	81	18	45	111
With a mobility limitation	81	42	218	21	3	70	66	18	17	69
With a self-care limitation	60	32	128	14	2	82	57	10	37	87
Females 75 years and over	952	478	2 128	365	102	628	863	297	372	609
With a mobility or self-care limitation	280	62	624	75	21	162	283	63	93	139
With a mobility limitation	245	58	537	67	18	118	258	61	61	115
With a self-care limitation	133	21	319	31	10	99	150	17	46	68

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	4 867	5 634	7 555	6 590	16 128	9 702	3 404	62 389	6 482
Under 3 years	199	202	271	272	716	373	122	2 451	213
3 and 4 years	131	163	174	155	600	247	87	1 812	181
5 to 9 years	350	487	527	618	1 483	755	293	4 536	405
10 to 14 years	316	382	591	357	1 261	733	267	4 653	437
15 to 17 years	173	207	420	256	713	394	140	2 382	241
18 and 19 years	79	96	158	106	398	301	64	1 904	84
20 to 24 years	151	210	298	216	889	427	98	3 500	145
25 to 29 years	218	391	476	412	1 177	530	170	4 710	313
30 to 34 years	362	384	554	419	1 432	810	265	5 193	499
35 to 39 years	327	357	585	412	1 433	697	270	5 064	409
40 to 44 years	222	356	535	522	1 069	600	160	4 004	397
45 to 49 years	272	299	385	320	723	529	183	3 399	290
50 to 54 years	196	316	408	317	596	466	174	2 877	305
55 to 59 years	265	311	393	338	635	528	179	2 949	400
60 to 64 years	290	307	327	347	648	457	207	2 856	363
65 to 74 years	615	542	785	753	1 201	937	363	5 342	847
75 years and over	701	624	668	770	1 154	918	362	4 757	953
Female	2 538	2 906	3 773	3 390	8 099	4 999	1 724	31 791	3 383
Under 3 years	108	104	151	129	380	180	60	1 254	135
3 and 4 years	55	61	72	79	306	110	37	824	69
5 to 9 years	161	229	310	305	695	376	137	2 327	213
10 to 14 years	174	199	245	168	573	349	132	2 140	194
15 to 17 years	76	110	155	123	353	178	64	1 234	96
18 and 19 years	40	49	64	65	192	140	32	867	39
20 to 24 years	57	93	124	100	476	209	45	1 602	67
25 to 29 years	101	178	213	188	610	299	69	2 230	188
30 to 34 years	198	201	257	202	698	390	146	2 502	204
35 to 39 years	146	186	239	191	696	307	131	2 520	212
40 to 44 years	99	165	240	269	485	346	82	1 922	201
45 to 49 years	145	177	221	175	372	256	88	1 717	160
50 to 54 years	99	129	227	143	291	214	87	1 426	138
55 to 59 years	150	152	179	198	304	294	96	1 570	236
60 to 64 years	143	167	183	163	321	227	103	1 521	171
65 to 74 years	344	299	457	406	646	524	186	3 012	451
75 years and over	442	407	436	486	701	600	229	3 105	609
Median age for all persons	42.9	39.1	37.6	40.7	32.9	37.0	38.6	35.1	44.0
Male	39.3	36.9	35.2	38.3	32.5	35.2	37.0	33.4	41.0
Female	46.9	41.3	41.2	42.7	33.3	39.4	40.5	36.8	47.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	4 537	5 269	7 110	6 163	14 812	9 082	3 195	58 126	6 088
Speak a language other than English	144	95	305	182	347	324	75	3 520	184
5 to 17 years	23	5	49	11	58	68	5	661	10
18 to 64 years	61	41	161	99	247	219	27	1 973	71
65 to 74 years	30	4	53	42	19	17	13	429	31
75 years and over	30	45	42	30	23	20	30	457	72
Do not speak English "very well"	47	17	103	67	118	85	12	920	30
5 to 17 years	4	—	27	11	30	17	3	192	7
18 to 64 years	24	5	50	27	77	42	4	515	4
65 to 74 years	9	—	20	18	4	9	2	92	—
75 years and over	10	12	6	11	7	17	3	121	19
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	10	6	15	20	12	23	2	243	15
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 404	5 147	6 423	5 989	14 502	8 816	3 141	55 241	5 862
In linguistically isolated households	10	10	28	29	13	34	2	443	21
5 to 17 years	—	4	6	—	—	3	—	72	—
18 to 64 years	6	2	20	—	4	15	—	246	2
65 to 74 years	—	—	2	18	2	9	—	52	—
75 years and over	4	4	—	11	7	7	2	73	19
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	1 274	1 582	1 985	1 823	4 677	2 768	941	17 692	1 676
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17	14	60	11	138	49	7	595	37
With a mobility limitation	14	13	5	2	50	24	4	227	2
In labor force	8	2	5	—	14	—	2	52	2
With a self-care limitation	16	5	60	11	117	42	5	473	37
With a work disability	102	163	211	100	406	208	42	1 594	153
In labor force	69	101	153	43	229	98	28	839	81
Prevented from working	25	51	44	51	149	86	14	656	65
No work disability	1 172	1 419	1 774	1 723	4 271	2 560	899	16 098	1 523
In labor force	1 050	1 299	1 677	1 612	3 837	2 322	786	14 822	1 383
Females 16 to 64 years	1 225	1 569	2 006	1 766	4 698	2 786	917	18 630	1 675
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	24	159	37	200	61	10	612	39
With a mobility limitation	16	20	63	11	75	33	7	318	17
In labor force	5	—	9	—	13	12	3	33	—
With a self-care limitation	15	12	125	28	152	37	6	422	29
With a work disability	68	160	141	103	230	205	53	1 520	100
In labor force	25	48	38	36	81	93	20	613	23
Prevented from working	43	77	72	62	140	99	31	673	71
No work disability	1 157	1 409	1 865	1 663	4 468	2 581	864	17 110	1 575
In labor force	912	1 019	1 515	1 124	3 401	1 906	581	12 571	1 253
Males 65 to 74 years	266	239	310	327	539	408	177	2 282	396
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	8	85	14	65	41	17	186	27
With a mobility limitation	15	4	46	8	37	30	17	91	19
With a self-care limitation	13	4	63	12	49	27	—	136	17
Females 65 to 74 years	327	285	440	406	630	518	180	2 933	451
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	16	89	14	53	31	6	384	32
With a mobility limitation	13	16	53	12	40	21	4	254	20
With a self-care limitation	14	8	53	11	33	21	2	221	26
Males 75 years and over	233	194	226	222	393	281	128	1 477	285
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	21	80	61	90	32	7	272	30
With a mobility limitation	33	19	55	44	88	27	7	214	21
With a self-care limitation	19	13	64	35	36	13	2	168	22
Females 75 years and over	368	336	375	394	623	533	186	2 515	442
With a mobility or self-care limitation	62	81	66	70	222	154	12	627	62
With a mobility limitation	56	79	47	70	184	113	12	575	48
With a self-care limitation	22	36	43	28	101	89	4	274	33

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	10 610	67 139	6 039	3 842	7 835	49 301	5 289	403 662	18 743
Under 3 years	448	3 066	251	131	280	2 053	233	20 364	1 007
3 and 4 years	305	1 910	192	93	153	1 593	173	14 042	673
5 to 9 years	863	4 323	465	274	569	4 241	486	32 576	1 735
10 to 14 years	758	3 464	477	251	536	3 231	383	29 608	1 632
15 to 17 years	445	1 598	227	145	275	1 982	234	15 641	765
18 and 19 years	250	5 974	119	48	144	1 251	130	9 980	643
20 to 24 years	553	16 239	224	107	228	3 172	245	28 583	1 478
25 to 29 years	628	7 676	364	242	463	4 084	368	36 168	1 786
30 to 34 years	774	5 299	417	240	625	4 369	396	39 797	1 847
35 to 39 years	772	4 073	390	260	610	3 924	386	32 571	1 392
40 to 44 years	506	3 255	372	212	475	3 218	375	28 252	976
45 to 49 years	581	2 060	287	164	285	2 773	318	20 674	841
50 to 54 years	492	1 350	329	203	410	2 203	230	16 484	789
55 to 59 years	513	1 258	302	238	447	2 010	237	16 435	708
60 to 64 years	592	1 366	310	266	474	2 235	238	16 390	691
65 to 74 years	1 030	2 329	666	497	950	3 826	444	27 559	1 049
75 years and over	1 100	1 899	647	471	911	3 136	413	18 538	731
Female	5 558	29 976	3 125	1 991	4 033	25 464	2 664	205 838	9 216
Under 3 years	229	1 520	114	70	139	986	104	9 744	421
3 and 4 years	148	884	102	45	66	803	81	7 080	337
5 to 9 years	423	2 051	242	140	315	1 990	193	16 080	830
10 to 14 years	342	1 678	239	121	238	1 616	210	14 345	786
15 to 17 years	243	755	96	76	75	1 009	126	7 564	402
18 and 19 years	137	2 525	61	18	74	548	43	4 934	275
20 to 24 years	271	5 949	109	57	103	1 569	114	14 616	714
25 to 29 years	302	3 145	197	97	228	1 991	188	17 835	848
30 to 34 years	409	2 431	199	117	319	2 276	206	19 651	898
35 to 39 years	361	1 864	184	114	246	1 956	170	15 990	684
40 to 44 years	212	1 584	143	114	248	1 655	208	13 879	414
45 to 49 years	327	999	176	80	170	1 462	148	10 427	444
50 to 54 years	276	676	136	108	206	1 107	120	8 727	422
55 to 59 years	269	664	164	133	274	1 048	138	8 614	324
60 to 64 years	312	706	171	131	215	1 199	110	8 485	385
65 to 74 years	591	1 266	388	257	539	2 144	252	15 513	570
75 years and over	706	1 279	404	313	578	2 105	253	12 354	462
Median age for all persons	36.8	23.8	38.6	43.1	40.4	33.5	35.0	31.9	29.0
Male	35.1	23.4	36.9	39.6	37.5	32.0	33.1	31.0	28.2
Female	38.8	24.6	40.7	46.7	44.3	34.9	37.0	32.7	30.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	9 857	62 163	5 596	3 618	7 402	45 655	4 883	369 256	17 063
Speak a language other than English	253	6 097	166	449	577	1 873	189	23 417	3 340
5 to 17 years	27	869	17	17	50	474	24	5 466	834
18 to 64 years	176	5 135	67	182	247	1 181	149	16 127	2 411
65 to 74 years	25	43	42	106	110	75	16	1 023	77
75 years and over	25	50	40	144	170	143	—	801	18
Do not speak English "very well"	112	1 997	69	127	95	660	60	9 881	1 756
5 to 17 years	16	246	8	—	6	169	11	2 208	291
18 to 64 years	75	1 737	28	42	23	411	49	6 893	1 449
65 to 74 years	11	7	14	28	20	38	—	372	11
75 years and over	10	7	19	57	46	42	—	408	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	24	372	22	46	59	192	7	2 204	433
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 403	49 631	5 468	3 534	7 236	44 782	4 793	363 328	16 769
In linguistically isolated households	34	780	39	61	90	434	15	5 486	1 447
5 to 17 years	5	112	2	3	31	141	—	1 493	353
18 to 64 years	14	661	6	19	10	241	15	3 578	1 090
65 to 74 years	6	—	14	22	13	19	—	216	4
75 years and over	9	7	17	17	36	33	—	199	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	2 918	19 326	1 646	1 055	2 198	14 880	1 541	124 156	5 939
With a mobility or self-care limitation	136	420	365	41	101	587	33	4 598	144
With a mobility limitation	32	77	16	36	56	246	33	1 987	67
In labor force	11	19	7	2	13	90	—	548	23
With a self-care limitation	128	375	362	24	91	419	12	3 545	96
With a work disability	175	851	98	91	267	1 306	124	10 197	370
In labor force	96	477	53	30	126	842	78	5 635	222
Prevented from working	73	239	42	57	125	369	40	3 890	142
No work disability	2 743	18 475	1 548	964	1 931	13 574	1 417	113 959	5 569
In labor force	2 428	13 218	1 432	860	1 665	12 645	1 288	104 825	5 047
Females 16 to 64 years	3 048	20 564	1 607	1 012	2 100	15 510	1 552	127 423	5 630
With a mobility or self-care limitation	132	765	378	22	69	596	7	5 103	177
With a mobility limitation	55	113	16	14	33	257	7	2 748	51
In labor force	19	19	1	—	—	58	—	578	10
With a self-care limitation	104	678	373	15	58	446	—	3 509	158
With a work disability	205	708	80	75	137	1 216	79	9 652	387
In labor force	83	345	16	17	43	433	21	3 873	195
Prevented from working	102	231	52	45	80	612	51	4 627	143
No work disability	2 843	19 856	1 527	937	1 963	14 294	1 473	117 771	5 243
In labor force	1 953	13 534	978	697	1 510	11 109	1 038	88 013	3 613
Males 65 to 74 years	439	1 063	271	240	411	1 653	185	11 955	479
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	44	48	19	59	158	—	1 202	23
With a mobility limitation	14	28	13	17	3	71	—	788	23
With a self-care limitation	23	33	44	14	59	123	—	700	13
Females 65 to 74 years	571	1 245	360	257	528	2 113	246	15 280	570
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51	109	90	13	83	255	21	1 932	24
With a mobility limitation	30	58	36	11	49	167	14	1 345	24
With a self-care limitation	39	65	67	11	55	155	7	1 141	9
Males 75 years and over	335	579	225	145	322	958	128	5 769	252
With a mobility or self-care limitation	60	161	67	33	91	133	22	1 388	23
With a mobility limitation	56	119	19	31	67	87	22	1 030	23
With a self-care limitation	27	106	61	12	44	89	14	873	10
Females 75 years and over	609	1 113	331	249	501	1 821	208	10 832	400
With a mobility or self-care limitation	96	292	154	75	99	522	58	3 741	81
With a mobility limitation	86	249	58	72	65	450	49	3 166	81
With a self-care limitation	35	149	133	36	61	249	17	1 730	12

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Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	160 976	3 043	6 926	5 078	5 365	2 333	5 048	25 841	8 258
Under 3 years	6 823	134	317	171	230	127	254	1 182	343
3 and 4 years	4 860	89	231	99	146	87	161	753	277
5 to 9 years	12 117	260	515	358	431	256	442	2 069	699
10 to 14 years	11 463	247	491	312	377	181	448	2 196	669
15 to 17 years	6 513	151	296	182	192	105	242	1 243	380
18 and 19 years	3 927	39	218	100	95	44	115	531	382
20 to 24 years	10 478	93	416	87	254	127	231	1 047	520
25 to 29 years	13 291	208	519	287	327	183	373	1 557	514
30 to 34 years	14 154	208	401	341	313	214	450	2 350	691
35 to 39 years	13 546	180	477	297	464	169	386	1 998	577
40 to 44 years	11 296	148	408	281	239	121	370	1 807	549
45 to 49 years	8 908	192	401	265	254	131	219	1 169	392
50 to 54 years	7 844	178	362	249	252	110	230	1 167	360
55 to 59 years	7 556	178	286	313	252	120	188	1 125	428
60 to 64 years	7 132	195	431	315	291	105	226	1 264	266
65 to 74 years	11 636	279	635	647	618	142	403	2 246	663
75 years and over	9 432	264	522	774	630	111	310	2 137	548
Female	83 566	1 494	3 528	2 631	2 782	1 170	2 568	13 174	4 233
Under 3 years	3 278	60	158	82	121	65	145	521	167
3 and 4 years	2 203	41	100	40	62	42	97	347	133
5 to 9 years	5 853	112	234	165	218	139	181	1 000	332
10 to 14 years	5 532	126	237	147	174	93	238	1 036	365
15 to 17 years	3 182	64	133	90	81	47	119	640	185
18 and 19 years	2 086	11	91	45	48	21	59	229	171
20 to 24 years	5 538	41	190	44	152	64	115	524	255
25 to 29 years	6 723	109	262	142	158	95	181	765	244
30 to 34 years	7 354	89	206	159	145	103	221	1 153	382
35 to 39 years	6 829	80	262	140	219	67	169	911	296
40 to 44 years	5 745	86	183	142	124	61	174	924	270
45 to 49 years	4 466	98	212	143	132	63	100	583	162
50 to 54 years	4 174	80	177	148	117	61	128	592	214
55 to 59 years	3 967	99	182	151	137	53	90	573	228
60 to 64 years	3 746	90	222	159	146	53	118	676	117
65 to 74 years	6 499	141	340	327	364	73	236	1 267	356
75 years and over	6 391	167	339	507	384	70	197	1 434	356
Median age for all persons	33.9	37.6	35.6	45.5	38.4	31.3	32.9	35.0	32.5
Male	32.7	34.9	32.6	41.6	36.7	31.7	32.4	33.4	31.3
Female	35.0	40.8	37.9	49.2	40.5	30.9	33.4	37.0	33.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	149 293	2 820	6 378	4 808	4 989	2 119	4 633	23 906	7 638
Speak a language other than English	6 583	33	464	79	206	301	432	737	160
5 to 17 years	1 122	6	138	13	41	87	120	151	47
18 to 64 years	4 551	24	239	31	149	202	295	374	106
65 to 74 years	559	—	24	6	2	2	5	70	2
75 years and over	351	3	63	29	14	10	12	142	5
Do not speak English "very well"	2 017	13	166	32	60	120	200	229	52
5 to 17 years	346	3	78	—	17	39	77	47	23
18 to 64 years	1 344	10	58	10	36	79	123	108	29
65 to 74 years	175	—	6	4	2	2	—	1	—
75 years and over	152	—	24	18	5	—	—	73	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	409	2	22	2	8	20	22	104	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	145 224	2 783	6 230	4 656	4 829	2 088	4 574	23 449	7 372
In linguistically isolated households	660	4	78	2	8	76	100	150	—
5 to 17 years	24	—	34	—	—	31	50	24	—
18 to 64 years	449	4	32	2	3	45	50	64	—
65 to 74 years	100	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	87	—	6	—	5	—	—	62	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	48 388	901	2 050	1 317	1 366	728	1 483	7 392	2 449
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 013	7	61	60	177	7	9	202	13
With a mobility limitation	1 062	7	45	25	21	5	—	109	8
In labor force	387	2	14	10	6	—	—	16	—
With a self-care limitation	1 440	3	55	54	168	7	9	143	13
With a work disability	4 643	64	149	112	126	24	191	612	120
In labor force	2 407	38	71	60	44	8	155	331	53
Prevented from working	1 920	18	52	39	66	14	36	260	50
No work disability	43 745	837	1 901	1 205	1 240	704	1 292	6 780	2 329
In labor force	39 716	730	1 652	1 082	1 125	632	1 224	6 232	2 110
Females 16 to 64 years	52 264	817	2 058	1 327	1 426	668	1 430	7 328	2 448
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 983	14	45	35	191	11	19	242	44
With a mobility limitation	992	14	35	10	7	9	9	132	30
In labor force	262	4	7	1	4	1	—	26	—
With a self-care limitation	1 419	4	28	35	186	3	10	153	20
With a work disability	3 730	41	135	80	70	29	94	565	141
In labor force	1 492	18	24	36	29	11	46	201	30
Prevented from working	1 783	20	105	31	24	18	39	306	96
No work disability	48 534	776	1 923	1 247	1 356	639	1 336	6 763	2 307
In labor force	37 655	526	1 401	935	956	394	851	4 714	1 681
Males 65 to 74 years	5 040	138	295	320	254	69	167	951	302
With a mobility or self-care limitation	444	3	23	16	42	2	5	115	26
With a mobility limitation	294	3	23	16	24	2	5	62	17
With a self-care limitation	270	—	7	9	32	2	—	99	18
Females 65 to 74 years	6 385	141	340	314	347	73	236	1 228	356
With a mobility or self-care limitation	841	9	17	28	50	2	13	159	27
With a mobility limitation	482	7	8	26	22	2	13	126	25
With a self-care limitation	635	4	17	10	43	2	—	81	8
Males 75 years and over	2 789	90	157	233	215	30	104	646	176
With a mobility or self-care limitation	694	4	40	36	50	6	13	170	8
With a mobility limitation	512	4	32	36	31	6	13	129	8
With a self-care limitation	470	2	13	19	42	2	8	127	8
Females 75 years and over	5 466	142	251	416	328	57	172	1 170	306
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 783	42	41	107	80	9	38	277	40
With a mobility limitation	1 559	38	41	76	49	9	38	253	32
With a self-care limitation	823	21	30	60	65	2	35	143	28

Table 140. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	10 289	4 116	161 993
Under 3 years	111	234	94	278	175	386	136	7 961
3 and 4 years	100	216	51	142	60	293	110	5 501
5 to 9 years	334	614	142	453	264	668	271	13 446
10 to 14 years	264	443	159	557	258	848	312	12 413
15 to 17 years	170	279	88	314	125	462	178	6 919
18 and 19 years	39	164	52	123	48	187	54	4 214
20 to 24 years	112	294	88	267	105	358	143	11 006
25 to 29 years	235	422	105	417	154	544	219	14 504
30 to 34 years	253	508	142	410	250	805	273	14 026
35 to 39 years	319	553	138	503	226	680	244	12 484
40 to 44 years	161	360	101	384	162	756	289	9 702
45 to 49 years	131	399	90	301	113	613	198	7 992
50 to 54 years	206	272	80	258	144	421	141	6 783
55 to 59 years	172	338	100	355	144	414	246	7 016
60 to 64 years	212	340	92	452	118	589	214	7 110
65 to 74 years	425	623	157	846	201	1 156	547	11 969
75 years and over	450	544	142	1 013	211	1 109	541	8 947
Female	1 872	3 339	895	3 606	1 385	5 360	2 119	84 720
Under 3 years	58	124	29	141	85	187	65	3 875
3 and 4 years	36	113	41	57	25	124	62	2 652
5 to 9 years	152	288	76	219	128	318	150	6 541
10 to 14 years	128	208	63	283	139	417	148	6 054
15 to 17 years	76	162	37	164	56	258	79	3 464
18 and 19 years	8	63	23	56	24	76	17	2 088
20 to 24 years	52	130	50	116	49	186	85	5 721
25 to 29 years	118	221	48	213	75	271	114	7 299
30 to 34 years	122	258	63	184	117	408	128	7 297
35 to 39 years	162	242	66	246	118	341	119	6 564
40 to 44 years	74	163	44	181	70	370	139	4 868
45 to 49 years	61	236	32	137	54	305	109	4 104
50 to 54 years	111	139	50	154	77	206	55	3 678
55 to 59 years	101	177	65	192	66	223	133	3 664
60 to 64 years	100	165	38	202	70	353	111	3 920
65 to 74 years	237	332	87	441	107	630	278	6 923
75 years and over	276	318	83	620	125	687	327	6 008
Median age for all persons	38.6	36.2	34.6	40.9	33.8	39.4	42.0	31.8
Male	36.4	35.4	33.2	39.0	33.0	37.3	40.8	30.3
Female	41.6	37.1	36.3	43.4	34.8	41.3	43.3	33.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	3 483	6 153	1 676	6 653	2 523	9 610	3 870	148 531
Speak a language other than English	239	176	74	226	270	329	80	11 098
5 to 17 years	12	43	12	22	60	53	—	2 359
18 to 64 years	85	115	58	101	176	234	59	7 243
65 to 74 years	57	2	2	54	18	20	21	817
75 years and over	85	16	2	49	16	22	—	679
Do not speak English "very well"	27	40	29	55	101	61	17	4 170
5 to 17 years	3	8	8	5	22	17	—	864
18 to 64 years	24	28	19	16	68	37	17	2 742
65 to 74 years	—	—	2	22	6	—	—	308
75 years and over	—	4	—	12	5	7	—	256
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	—	7	7	17	26	13	11	887
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 392	6 046	1 653	6 503	2 484	9 441	3 720	146 703
In linguistically isolated households	—	7	20	19	69	13	11	2 001
5 to 17 years	—	—	5	—	24	—	—	460
18 to 64 years	—	3	13	—	39	6	11	1 157
65 to 74 years	—	—	2	10	3	—	—	182
75 years and over	—	4	—	9	3	7	—	202
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	982	1 876	540	1 879	794	2 757	994	47 371
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	69	13	84	28	145	72	2 844
With a mobility limitation	10	43	13	46	10	61	43	1 133
In labor force	—	7	8	25	—	6	4	427
With a self-care limitation	9	48	10	57	28	110	40	2 360
With a work disability	65	191	29	201	46	306	126	4 634
In labor force	25	105	17	134	12	121	50	2 128
Prevented from working	34	68	9	54	31	165	70	2 203
No work disability	917	1 685	511	1 678	748	2 451	868	42 737
In labor force	876	1 546	457	1 504	693	2 237	767	37 295
Females 16 to 64 years	949	1 889	501	1 790	754	2 924	1 060	51 389
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	66	7	79	26	155	53	3 344
With a mobility limitation	23	36	2	39	2	75	26	1 498
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	15	9	5	14	—	14	5	290
With a work disability	52	117	20	136	57	115	37	2 713
In labor force	14	33	—	61	17	289	90	4 716
Prevented from working	26	64	15	55	32	197	66	1 581
No work disability	897	1 772	481	1 654	697	2 635	970	2 645
In labor force	647	1 326	311	1 228	419	1 791	623	46 673
Males 65 to 74 years	188	285	70	394	89	526	269	4 987
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	18	—	27	8	49	35	663
With a mobility limitation	4	18	—	10	6	21	31	381
With a self-care limitation	10	2	—	25	2	40	9	462
Females 65 to 74 years	237	325	87	427	107	630	272	6 837
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	56	4	36	7	45	22	1 340
With a mobility limitation	3	42	4	12	6	26	10	1 072
With a self-care limitation	4	30	4	31	1	38	16	735
Males 75 years and over	137	204	59	373	78	382	178	2 746
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	64	—	63	8	97	19	714
With a mobility limitation	8	41	—	51	8	82	15	615
With a self-care limitation	10	44	—	51	6	72	9	492
Females 75 years and over	227	263	60	521	99	603	277	5 374
With a mobility or self-care limitation	39	76	5	156	14	161	60	2 014
With a mobility limitation	30	67	5	127	13	146	54	1 783
With a self-care limitation	30	18	3	78	4	85	21	1 155

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	865	449	1 251	293	1 710	882	588	2 998	135	192
Children ever born	330	134	488	108	663	222	246	823	48	100
Per 1,000 women	382	298	390	369	388	252	418	275	356	521
Women ever married	264	115	318	96	484	207	141	674	38	41
Children ever born	293	127	408	102	517	208	163	684	42	97
Per 1,000 women	1 110	1 104	1 283	1 063	1 068	1 005	1 156	1 015	1 105	2 366
Women 25 to 34 years	1 049	489	1 204	412	2 272	994	809	3 990	207	266
Children ever born	1 915	980	2 333	702	3 862	1 886	1 704	6 984	364	479
Per 1,000 women	1 826	2 004	1 938	1 704	1 700	1 897	2 106	1 750	1 758	1 801
Women ever married	951	437	1 068	354	2 052	896	738	3 704	177	246
Children ever born	1 851	945	2 258	698	3 787	1 808	1 648	6 779	354	479
Per 1,000 women	1 946	2 162	2 114	1 972	1 846	2 018	2 233	1 830	2 000	1 947
Women 35 to 44 years	1 045	476	929	379	1 864	1 044	698	3 963	205	238
Children ever born	2 406	1 216	2 238	906	4 220	2 373	1 723	8 661	475	571
Per 1,000 women	2 302	2 555	2 409	2 391	2 264	2 273	2 468	2 185	2 317	2 399
No children	93	54	95	20	194	114	41	374	16	19
1 child	134	28	81	48	213	173	89	564	10	61
2 children	425	150	323	160	757	407	243	1 564	97	55
3 children	224	123	246	92	431	171	199	1 058	63	35
4 children	111	92	155	47	181	83	93	301	13	47
5 or more children	58	29	29	12	88	96	33	102	6	21
Women ever married	1 021	442	900	366	1 796	998	674	3 871	202	236
Children ever born	2 406	1 212	2 194	904	4 200	2 361	1 715	8 631	475	571
Per 1,000 women	2 357	2 742	2 438	2 470	2 339	2 366	2 545	2 230	2 351	2 419
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	14 638	7 803	16 932	5 874	29 382	14 966	11 128	50 580	3 021	4 407
In households	14 245	7 669	15 696	5 767	28 614	14 517	10 870	49 695	2 954	4 249
Family householder	4 050	2 161	4 369	1 702	8 234	4 134	3 062	14 343	890	1 251
Male	3 548	1 930	3 609	1 565	7 231	3 581	2 702	12 436	791	1 099
Female	502	231	760	137	1 003	553	360	1 907	99	152
Nonfamily householder	1 691	874	1 723	631	3 334	1 779	1 328	4 133	338	585
Male	577	380	728	222	1 243	591	441	1 535	124	220
Female	1 114	494	995	409	2 091	1 188	887	2 598	214	365
Spouse	3 482	1 913	3 748	1 529	7 207	3 538	2 690	12 483	773	1 070
Child	4 443	2 446	5 141	1 715	8 947	4 407	3 380	16 680	891	1 145
Other relatives	280	171	427	102	450	341	217	1 018	45	116
Nonrelatives	299	104	288	88	442	318	193	1 038	17	82
In group quarters	393	134	1 236	107	768	449	258	885	67	158
Persons per household	2.48	2.53	2.58	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.48	2.69	2.41	2.31
Persons per family	3.03	3.10	3.13	2.97	3.02	3.00	3.05	3.10	2.92	2.86
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	4 050	2 161	4 369	1 702	8 234	4 134	3 062	14 343	890	1 251
With own children under 18 years	1 901	929	2 208	770	3 954	1 961	1 420	7 256	390	491
With own children under 6 years	889	315	999	352	1 944	870	684	3 091	173	231
Married-couple families	3 493	1 876	3 597	1 557	7 199	3 582	2 683	12 595	791	1 098
With own children under 18 years	1 593	786	1 706	697	3 309	1 608	1 153	6 096	338	405
With own children under 6 years	772	284	815	322	1 677	719	575	2 665	159	203
Female householder, no husband present	417	187	595	104	834	439	248	1 286	77	101
With own children under 18 years	269	109	407	54	542	310	189	880	45	66
With own children under 6 years	103	14	150	23	220	140	72	308	11	28
Subfamilies	44	37	72	30	79	88	23	198	9	18
With own children under 18 years	44	27	66	30	75	86	21	181	9	18
Married-couple subfamilies	3	10	16	1	4	11	2	27	—	—
With own children under 18 years	3	—	10	1	—	9	—	10	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	28	23	45	19	68	63	12	130	9	14
Persons under 18 years	3 967	2 054	4 742	1 571	7 892	3 897	3 081	14 517	766	1 045
Percent living with two parents	80.9	83.2	69.0	86.6	82.4	78.1	78.0	81.7	87.2	78.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	122	60	146	15	157	59	70	278	11	38
Male and female	120	60	138	15	157	59	65	276	11	38
Both male	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	5 741	3 035	6 092	2 333	11 568	5 913	4 390	18 476	1 228	1 836
With one or more subfamilies	41	37	71	25	71	74	27	180	9	14
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	134	118	194	35	188	174	77	428	14	53
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	26	—	28	19	47	48	18	113	—	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	3 493	1 876	3 597	1 557	7 199	3 582	2 683	12 595	791	1 098
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 580	1 329	2 662	1 159	5 683	2 422	1 997	9 996	546	714
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 702	939	1 825	789	3 943	1 645	1 360	6 911	373	412
Wife unemployed	75	17	50	13	104	51	41	172	10	25
Wife not in labor force	803	373	787	357	1 636	726	596	2 913	163	277
Husband unemployed	94	45	118	14	82	102	41	183	15	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	47	22	44	10	65	82	22	118	8	10
Wife unemployed	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	12	2	—
Wife not in labor force	37	23	68	4	17	20	19	53	5	2
Husband not in labor force	819	502	817	384	1 434	1 058	645	2 416	230	372
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	153	84	152	60	278	267	112	541	45	71
Wife unemployed	—	—	10	2	1	6	—	21	—	—
Wife not in labor force	666	418	655	322	1 155	785	533	1 854	185	301
Female householder, no husband present	417	187	595	104	834	439	248	1 286	77	101
Employed or in Armed Forces	213	130	336	74	515	256	170	904	52	59
Unemployed	16	—	38	6	55	36	6	24	—	4
Not in labor force	188	57	221	24	264	147	72	358	25	38

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 384	129	91	379	712	460	92	2 364	2 869	138
Children ever born	700	41	26	105	194	102	26	903	719	50
Per 1,000 women	506	318	286	277	272	222	283	382	251	362
Women ever married	520	41	26	101	191	132	26	745	636	46
Children ever born	596	41	24	102	171	90	19	806	584	41
Per 1,000 women	1 146	1 000	923	1 010	895	682	731	1 082	918	891
Women 25 to 34 years	1 542	191	154	561	673	611	150	2 634	2 523	267
Children ever born	2 926	343	310	1 016	1 231	1 080	311	4 490	3 740	558
Per 1,000 women	1 898	1 796	2 013	1 811	1 829	1 768	2 073	1 705	1 482	2 090
Women ever married	1 433	176	139	511	586	543	140	2 304	2 064	241
Children ever born	2 881	339	306	1 004	1 217	1 067	309	4 406	3 622	554
Per 1,000 women	2 010	1 926	2 201	1 965	2 077	1 965	2 207	1 912	1 755	2 299
Women 35 to 44 years	1 454	224	165	568	695	537	138	2 662	2 196	201
Children ever born	3 157	456	354	1 417	1 536	1 138	312	5 725	4 694	523
Per 1,000 women	2 171	2 036	2 145	2 495	2 210	2 119	2 261	2 151	2 138	2 602
No children	139	39	23	64	76	76	19	303	284	24
1 child	223	17	17	35	63	53	10	373	285	15
2 children	591	87	69	197	304	216	60	1 056	909	60
3 children	323	59	25	185	165	129	21	597	448	57
4 children	130	22	31	48	74	49	21	263	189	23
5 or more children	48	—	—	39	13	14	7	70	81	22
Women ever married	1 402	216	155	544	654	509	130	2 496	2 095	190
Children ever born	3 102	456	353	1 417	1 524	1 138	312	5 698	4 633	523
Per 1,000 women	2 213	2 111	2 277	2 605	2 330	2 236	2 400	2 283	2 211	2 753
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	21 374	3 243	2 418	9 158	11 023	8 404	2 313	36 915	35 568	4 021
In households	21 066	3 196	2 357	8 900	10 558	8 241	2 221	35 103	34 088	3 876
Family householder	6 038	945	689	2 636	3 025	2 396	633	10 077	9 278	1 149
Male	4 968	850	642	2 398	2 727	2 163	579	8 624	7 734	1 028
Female	1 070	95	47	238	298	233	54	1 453	1 544	121
Nonfamily householder	2 344	436	322	1 013	1 520	937	308	3 947	5 330	522
Male	800	144	120	338	513	408	112	1 521	1 918	181
Female	1 544	292	202	675	1 007	529	196	2 426	3 412	341
Spouse	5 010	841	632	2 321	2 598	2 063	602	8 622	7 608	999
Child	6 759	884	654	2 706	2 852	2 558	612	10 804	9 664	1 116
Other relatives	502	53	46	123	167	109	27	953	827	35
Nonrelatives	413	37	14	101	396	178	39	700	1 381	55
In group quarters	308	47	61	258	465	163	92	1 812	1 480	145
Persons per household	2.51	2.31	2.33	2.44	2.32	2.47	2.36	2.50	2.33	2.32
Persons per family	3.03	2.88	2.93	2.95	2.86	2.97	2.96	3.02	2.95	2.87
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	6 038	945	689	2 636	3 025	2 396	633	10 077	9 278	1 149
With own children under 18 years	2 896	366	299	1 155	1 269	1 158	283	4 877	4 239	497
With own children under 6 years	1 311	172	130	527	603	555	131	2 030	1 721	250
Married-couple families	4 946	812	638	2 401	2 704	2 147	555	8 590	7 694	1 024
With own children under 18 years	2 259	312	273	1 021	1 052	980	231	3 932	3 326	423
With own children under 6 years	1 039	156	127	481	504	470	101	1 721	1 376	226
Female householder, no husband present	876	79	39	184	233	145	44	1 170	1 176	94
With own children under 18 years	533	40	18	98	159	100	31	771	738	60
With own children under 6 years	224	14	2	42	72	45	19	254	312	18
Subfamilies	155	7	12	13	17	25	1	161	106	3
With own children under 18 years	129	7	9	11	14	19	1	144	102	3
Married-couple subfamilies	30	—	3	2	3	12	—	29	24	—
With own children under 18 years	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	12	20	—
Mother-child subfamilies	104	7	6	3	14	13	—	101	73	3
Persons under 18 years	5 639	767	586	2 379	2 613	2 284	567	9 718	8 281	1 047
Percent living with two parents	72.5	80.7	88.9	87.4	81.4	81.8	79.5	76.8	74.1	85.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	165	21	4	50	62	58	14	268	289	18
Male and female	158	21	4	36	59	58	14	268	288	18
Both male	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	1	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	8 382	1 381	1 011	3 649	4 545	3 333	941	14 024	14 608	1 671
With one or more subfamilies	140	7	11	16	20	24	2	155	106	2
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	189	27	15	57	90	57	18	314	365	19
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	48	—	2	4	27	13	9	52	97	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	4 946	812	638	2 401	2 704	2 147	555	8 590	7 694	1 024
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 373	596	514	1 847	1 880	1 592	424	6 453	5 340	810
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 247	371	389	1 238	1 360	1 064	298	4 372	3 582	613
Wife unemployed	68	1	—	25	31	40	5	144	168	19
Wife not in labor force	1 058	224	125	584	489	488	121	1 937	1 590	178
Husband unemployed	202	3	2	44	27	80	6	224	262	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	92	3	2	32	25	70	4	122	163	5
Wife unemployed	18	—	—	10	—	—	—	20	20	1
Wife not in labor force	92	—	—	2	2	10	2	82	79	4
Husband not in labor force	1 371	213	122	510	797	475	125	1 913	2 092	204
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	268	46	18	99	121	99	24	348	357	30
Wife unemployed	22	—	—	—	3	7	2	18	20	—
Wife not in labor force	1 081	167	104	411	673	369	99	1 547	1 715	174
Female householder, no husband present	876	79	39	184	233	145	44	1 170	1 176	94
Employed or in Armed Forces	377	53	27	109	170	105	36	826	649	53
Unemployed	68	2	2	5	3	6	—	21	85	6
Not in labor force	431	24	10	70	60	34	8	323	442	35

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Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 015	562	12 354	143	137	2 388	274	2 581	2 117	1 410
Children ever born	377	138	1 261	55	80	329	93	1 323	994	585
Per 1,000 women	371	246	1 102	385	584	138	339	513	470	415
Women ever married	317	126	1 280	55	53	503	72	878	644	423
Children ever born	360	115	969	53	68	242	80	1 071	746	542
Per 1,000 women	1 136	913	757	964	1 283	481	1 111	1 220	1 158	1 281
Women 25 to 34 years	1 344	552	7 167	264	161	2 025	403	3 054	2 190	1 736
Children ever born	2 359	977	7 650	470	318	3 281	689	6 266	3 740	3 276
Per 1,000 women	1 755	1 770	1 067	1 780	1 975	1 620	1 710	2 052	1 708	1 887
Women ever married	1 241	477	5 205	246	148	1 719	365	2 710	1 926	1 598
Children ever born	2 348	933	7 135	458	290	3 207	654	6 026	3 666	3 225
Per 1,000 women	1 892	1 956	1 371	1 862	1 959	1 866	1 792	2 224	1 903	2 018
Women 35 to 44 years	1 147	540	5 239	217	197	1 855	409	2 194	1 814	1 379
Children ever born	2 644	1 264	9 356	536	467	4 024	964	5 486	3 984	3 183
Per 1,000 women	2 305	2 341	1 786	2 470	2 371	2 169	2 357	2 500	2 196	2 308
No children	86	53	1 119	24	25	236	53	226	279	130
1 child	147	74	891	15	9	193	28	276	254	140
2 children	492	205	1 755	63	76	746	156	815	531	550
3 children	254	105	1 096	85	49	454	98	427	466	357
4 children	106	71	261	24	33	159	48	192	182	160
5 or more children	62	32	117	6	5	67	26	258	102	42
Women ever married	1 113	510	4 691	215	192	1 669	385	2 071	1 691	1 335
Children ever born	2 640	1 258	9 224	536	467	3 998	964	5 325	3 950	3 179
Per 1,000 women	2 372	2 467	1 966	2 493	2 432	2 395	2 504	2 571	2 336	2 381
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	18 958	8 134	81 798	3 787	3 327	26 004	6 586	33 070	27 463	21 994
In households	18 531	7 880	73 042	3 695	3 244	24 892	5 926	32 644	26 532	21 448
Family householder	5 352	2 228	17 297	1 065	972	6 530	1 676	8 432	7 097	6 121
Male	4 734	1 953	14 112	974	877	5 593	1 516	7 298	6 153	5 414
Female	618	275	3 185	91	95	937	160	1 134	944	707
Nonfamily householder	2 224	845	12 808	524	443	3 547	834	2 467	2 798	2 255
Male	792	310	6 127	242	157	1 693	327	1 188	1 279	857
Female	1 432	535	6 681	282	286	1 854	507	1 279	1 519	1 398
Spouse	4 648	1 928	14 454	971	891	5 690	1 522	6 921	5 752	5 313
Child	5 585	2 580	18 971	1 005	791	7 984	1 743	12 156	8 659	6 802
Other relatives	338	163	1 533	62	114	295	74	1 303	1 139	464
Nonrelatives	384	136	7 979	68	33	846	77	1 365	1 087	493
In group quarters	427	254	8 756	92	83	1 112	660	426	931	546
Persons per household	2.45	2.56	2.43	2.33	2.29	2.47	2.36	3.00	2.68	2.56
Persons per family	2.98	3.10	3.02	2.91	2.85	3.14	2.99	3.42	3.19	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	5 352	2 228	17 297	1 065	972	6 530	1 676	8 432	7 097	6 121
With own children under 18 years	2 430	1 045	8 779	446	367	3 277	731	5 152	3 730	3 126
With own children under 6 years	990	428	4 418	182	143	1 468	322	2 778	1 946	1 581
Married-couple families	4 708	1 938	14 398	953	891	5 597	1 489	6 951	5 928	5 416
With own children under 18 years	2 022	891	7 084	380	328	2 719	624	4 133	3 048	2 721
With own children under 6 years	846	356	3 820	153	120	1 218	280	2 293	1 567	1 441
Female householder, no husband present	497	212	2 095	73	63	780	138	899	763	555
With own children under 18 years	322	124	1 310	37	31	506	77	665	491	335
With own children under 6 years	101	58	475	21	15	246	40	266	244	120
Subfamilies	92	26	243	5	13	38	10	204	239	94
With own children under 18 years	77	24	210	3	11	30	8	171	216	87
Married-couple subfamilies	17	8	49	2	2	8	4	51	91	19
With own children under 18 years	2	6	16	—	—	—	2	18	68	12
Mother-child subfamilies	66	15	163	3	5	12	5	127	131	49
Persons under 18 years	4 987	2 118	16 692	935	715	6 781	1 539	11 328	7 978	6 208
Percent living with two parents	78.9	83.6	78.2	82.8	82.4	83.6	85.4	76.2	77.7	85.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	136	66	977	23	9	186	30	503	331	201
Male and female	136	66	940	23	9	186	30	494	327	193
Both male	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	9	—	8
Both female	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	7 576	3 073	30 105	1 589	1 415	10 077	2 510	10 899	9 895	8 376
With one or more subfamilies	93	29	235	5	12	34	8	196	238	90
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	168	89	817	32	28	160	43	599	555	220
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	33	10	370	4	3	35	4	103	146	44
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	4 708	1 938	14 398	953	891	5 597	1 489	6 951	5 928	5 416
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 582	1 419	11 870	694	617	4 402	1 043	6 205	4 758	4 256
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 473	926	8 426	443	443	3 318	745	4 219	3 329	2 894
Wife unemployed	61	44	232	16	8	68	14	74	125	87
Wife not in labor force	1 048	449	3 212	235	166	1 016	284	1 912	1 304	1 275
Husband unemployed	67	44	330	18	12	65	29	18	104	211
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	59	9	219	14	6	41	24	15	43	118
Wife unemployed	—	2	8	—	—	—	—	3	8	14
Wife not in labor force	8	33	103	4	6	24	5	—	53	79
Husband not in labor force	1 059	475	2 198	241	262	1 130	417	728	1 066	949
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	187	77	484	40	24	306	97	174	293	171
Wife unemployed	3	5	18	—	1	6	—	—	—	3
Wife not in labor force	869	393	1 696	201	237	818	320	554	773	775
Female householder, no husband present	497	212	2 095	73	63	780	138	899	763	555
Employed or in Armed Forces	307	131	1 438	33	27	586	78	651	498	325
Unemployed	37	6	114	2	2	8	2	32	45	55
Not in labor force	153	75	543	38	34	186	58	216	220	175

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2 911	130	137	525	302	80	370	108	280	1 972
Children ever born	1 905	24	54	159	131	44	137	56	134	468
Per 1,000 women	654	185	394	303	434	550	370	519	479	237
Women ever married	1 743	22	35	213	96	33	119	36	116	483
Children ever born	1 741	22	54	145	123	37	129	53	113	392
Per 1,000 women	999	1 000	1 543	681	1 281	1 121	1 084	1 472	974	812
Women 25 to 34 years	2 823	221	248	569	418	157	474	169	486	2 350
Children ever born	4 788	383	427	1 145	781	316	913	265	891	3 756
Per 1,000 women	1 696	1 733	1 722	2 012	1 868	2 013	1 926	1 568	1 833	1 598
Women ever married	2 552	199	214	526	358	150	432	147	447	2 055
Children ever born	4 582	383	419	1 136	779	316	899	257	883	3 658
Per 1,000 women	1 795	1 925	1 958	2 160	2 176	2 107	2 081	1 748	1 975	1 780
Women 35 to 44 years	1 781	216	180	500	386	107	479	149	430	2 091
Children ever born	3 663	497	443	1 324	1 001	276	962	365	988	4 193
Per 1,000 women	2 057	2 301	2 461	2 648	2 593	2 579	2 008	2 450	2 298	2 005
No children	245	37	25	15	26	10	59	4	35	285
1 child	341	14	9	66	53	11	84	28	66	333
2 children	632	69	61	208	112	36	172	47	147	827
3 children	310	54	37	81	97	30	128	48	114	424
4 children	175	29	41	79	67	9	30	13	60	188
5 or more children	78	13	7	51	31	11	6	9	8	34
Women ever married	1 718	204	171	500	372	105	471	144	416	1 995
Children ever born	3 642	491	440	1 324	990	276	962	359	986	4 188
Per 1,000 women	2 120	2 407	2 573	2 648	2 661	2 629	2 042	2 493	2 370	2 099
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	30 453	3 231	3 543	7 159	5 396	1 774	7 847	2 388	7 124	31 028
In households	28 910	3 193	3 492	7 088	5 315	1 744	7 693	2 327	6 977	29 394
Family householder	8 339	936	992	1 967	1 478	483	2 216	664	2 060	8 422
Male	6 986	886	912	1 825	1 358	452	1 960	549	1 795	7 364
Female	1 353	50	80	142	120	31	256	115	265	1 058
Nonfamily householder	2 401	359	451	465	477	164	1 061	334	981	3 178
Male	1 161	126	174	209	248	71	389	116	357	1 153
Female	1 240	233	277	256	229	93	672	218	624	2 025
Spouse	6 940	855	908	1 715	1 303	454	2 031	576	1 789	7 468
Child	9 570	984	1 045	2 586	1 909	595	2 195	684	1 963	9 242
Other relatives	754	43	25	196	77	33	104	33	78	445
Nonrelatives	906	16	71	159	71	15	86	36	106	639
In group quarters	1 543	38	51	71	81	30	154	61	147	1 634
Persons per household	2.69	2.47	2.42	2.91	2.72	2.70	2.35	2.33	2.29	2.53
Persons per family	3.07	3.01	2.99	3.29	3.23	3.24	2.95	2.95	2.86	3.04
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	8 339	936	992	1 967	1 478	483	2 216	664	2 060	8 422
With own children under 18 years	4 825	394	442	1 179	810	236	919	310	896	4 100
With own children under 6 years	2 735	188	175	571	390	124	400	170	389	1 887
Married-couple families	7 039	884	896	1 748	1 335	449	2 006	579	1 821	7 474
With own children under 18 years	3 955	373	398	1 013	728	217	816	247	744	3 463
With own children under 6 years	2 358	179	164	486	358	117	361	149	332	1 670
Female householder, no husband present	1 028	42	64	135	100	19	160	72	186	681
With own children under 18 years	704	14	38	96	55	9	89	55	120	462
With own children under 6 years	330	5	11	40	27	3	32	18	52	135
Subfamilies	154	—	—	36	8	14	11	15	10	74
With own children under 18 years	132	—	—	36	2	9	8	13	10	66
Married-couple subfamilies	22	—	—	—	6	7	5	2	—	19
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	11
Mother-child subfamilies	104	—	—	19	2	5	—	13	2	46
Persons under 18 years	9 093	885	941	2 472	1 741	537	1 867	612	1 779	8 212
Percent living with two parents	76.3	92.8	89.8	80.4	89.4	88.1	88.2	75.3	81.0	84.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	286	7	21	81	24	5	38	18	30	238
Male and female	270	7	21	81	24	5	32	18	30	235
Both male	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	3
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	10 740	1 295	1 443	2 432	1 955	647	3 277	998	3 041	11 600
With one or more subfamilies	163	—	—	37	6	13	10	15	13	77
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	262	8	15	102	40	15	53	13	47	262
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	60	2	7	13	5	—	8	2	9	72
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	7 039	884	896	1 748	1 335	449	2 006	579	1 821	7 474
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	6 042	668	682	1 563	1 129	377	1 376	452	1 323	5 839
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 381	386	481	961	646	261	860	307	872	4 109
Wife unemployed	393	2	14	68	8	4	17	4	21	101
Wife not in labor force	2 268	280	187	534	475	112	499	141	430	1 629
Husband unemployed	137	7	6	30	—	—	60	7	8	149
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	95	2	—	—	—	2	34	5	—	80
Wife unemployed	7	—	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	35	5	6	22	—	—	24	2	8	69
Husband not in labor force	860	209	208	155	206	70	570	120	490	1 486
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	311	39	49	25	33	21	75	39	99	341
Wife unemployed	22	1	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	18
Wife not in labor force	527	169	159	130	169	49	490	81	391	1 127
Female householder, no husband present	1 028	42	64	135	100	19	160	72	186	681
Employed or in Armed Forces	572	13	40	71	55	15	101	64	125	438
Unemployed	91	—	2	14	—	—	4	2	6	37
Not in labor force	365	29	22	50	45	4	55	6	55	206

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	244	78	624	846	158	21 601	192	413	201	1 566
Children ever born	115	26	220	361	73	4 189	80	136	81	669
Per 1,000 women	471	333	353	427	462	194	417	329	403	427
Women ever married	85	23	180	262	43	4 552	59	125	66	478
Children ever born	111	26	165	315	68	3 215	74	121	71	530
Per 1,000 women	1 306	1 130	917	1 202	1 581	706	1 254	968	1 076	1 109
Women 25 to 34 years	315	161	862	1 205	264	35 445	349	572	218	1 703
Children ever born	572	313	1 586	2 138	487	40 674	702	1 083	392	2 943
Per 1,000 women	1 816	1 944	1 840	1 774	1 845	1 148	2 011	1 893	1 798	1 728
Women ever married	288	147	766	1 116	243	27 896	325	543	199	1 538
Children ever born	563	313	1 547	2 093	485	39 779	690	1 077	387	2 863
Per 1,000 women	1 955	2 129	2 020	1 875	1 996	1 426	2 123	1 983	1 945	1 862
Women 35 to 44 years	287	122	819	1 115	256	33 842	277	530	260	1 681
Children ever born	746	327	1 876	2 694	603	62 402	660	1 191	545	3 769
Per 1,000 women	2 599	2 680	2 291	2 416	2 355	1 844	2 383	2 247	2 096	2 242
No children	22	12	76	64	16	5 446	35	60	41	192
1 child	19	5	131	153	42	5 967	13	81	22	248
2 children	98	37	310	404	91	14 009	111	205	104	612
3 children	88	40	184	298	58	6 085	59	99	65	375
4 children	39	17	53	162	40	1 788	47	49	24	152
5 or more children	21	11	65	34	9	547	12	36	4	102
Women ever married	282	122	792	1 098	250	31 683	257	506	238	1 601
Children ever born	746	327	1 869	2 694	603	62 032	658	1 191	540	3 710
Per 1,000 women	2 645	2 680	2 360	2 454	2 412	1 958	2 560	2 354	2 269	2 317
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	3 886	2 177	11 525	15 905	4 251	355 054	4 027	8 292	3 660	23 693
In households	3 857	2 142	11 398	15 532	4 219	352 259	3 979	8 129	3 497	22 911
Family householder	1 078	650	3 214	4 510	1 276	98 746	1 078	2 335	1 011	6 461
Male	1 013	617	2 866	3 980	1 150	83 968	962	2 097	911	5 471
Female	65	33	348	530	126	14 778	116	238	100	990
Nonfamily householder	304	200	1 059	1 311	535	37 953	295	849	444	2 945
Male	162	58	384	601	218	15 559	132	380	167	1 079
Female	142	142	675	710	317	22 394	163	469	277	1 866
Spouse	981	562	2 879	4 016	1 162	85 625	936	2 157	940	5 484
Child	1 353	696	3 804	5 010	1 148	112 082	1 452	2 520	1 023	6 977
Other relatives	91	16	259	402	49	6 960	114	173	39	533
Nonrelatives	50	18	183	283	49	10 893	104	95	40	511
In group quarters	29	35	127	373	32	2 795	48	163	163	782
Persons per household	2.79	2.52	2.67	2.67	2.33	2.58	2.90	2.55	2.40	2.44
Persons per family	3.25	2.96	3.16	3.09	2.85	3.07	3.32	3.08	2.98	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 078	650	3 214	4 510	1 276	98 746	1 078	2 335	1 011	6 461
With own children under 18 years	628	292	1 589	2 159	481	50 883	615	1 034	440	3 164
With own children under 6 years	325	159	715	900	206	23 528	299	496	204	1 326
Married-couple families	995	604	2 873	4 002	1 162	86 021	972	2 128	918	5 453
With own children under 18 years	577	258	1 414	1 837	425	43 245	533	911	382	2 484
With own children under 6 years	297	154	668	789	201	21 447	271	432	180	1 087
Female householder, no husband present	54	24	256	363	80	10 149	90	149	79	810
With own children under 18 years	45	21	122	226	43	6 394	74	77	50	545
With own children under 6 years	26	5	38	77	4	1 702	28	44	22	204
Subfamilies	17	2	78	105	8	1 371	20	36	11	160
With own children under 18 years	16	—	64	95	7	1 143	16	36	11	145
Married-couple subfamilies	7	2	16	23	1	352	4	11	—	25
With own children under 18 years	6	—	2	13	—	124	—	11	—	10
Mother-child subfamilies	4	—	58	61	7	840	4	11	10	112
Persons under 18 years	1 274	607	3 328	4 365	1 024	94 754	1 359	2 235	939	6 318
Percent living with two parents	90.4	88.0	85.9	82.2	86.4	84.7	84.1	85.1	84.1	74.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	13	2	57	145	16	3 411	40	38	12	254
Male and female	13	2	57	145	16	3 250	40	38	12	249
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	5
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	1 382	850	4 273	5 821	1 811	136 699	1 373	3 184	1 455	9 406
With one or more subfamilies	14	2	76	95	9	1 326	13	34	11	157
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	50	7	79	136	16	3 021	49	65	15	216
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3	—	18	26	2	881	18	4	7	49
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	995	604	2 873	4 002	1 162	86 021	972	2 128	918	5 453
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	862	399	2 206	3 111	828	73 358	848	1 534	673	3 944
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	519	269	1 564	2 274	541	51 522	551	1 033	473	2 970
Wife unemployed	21	2	42	62	13	1 122	11	28	—	142
Wife not in labor force	322	128	600	775	274	20 714	286	473	200	832
Husband unemployed	10	—	85	89	10	1 491	10	12	3	156
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2	—	62	65	4	976	5	5	3	95
Wife unemployed	3	—	8	—	—	106	—	—	—	5
Wife not in labor force	5	—	15	24	6	409	5	7	—	56
Husband not in labor force	123	205	582	802	324	11 172	114	582	242	1 353
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18	51	130	181	78	2 590	23	113	43	271
Wife unemployed	—	—	6	4	2	92	—	2	—	17
Wife not in labor force	105	154	446	617	244	8 490	91	467	199	1 065
Female householder, no husband present	54	24	256	363	80	10 149	90	149	79	810
Employed or in Armed Forces	38	16	128	264	47	8 092	64	74	48	513
Unemployed	—	—	6	4	—	295	7	9	3	57
Not in labor force	16	8	122	95	33	1 762	19	66	28	240

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	79	3 660	155	412	141	3 509	1 839	800	439	202
Children ever born	42	1 075	24	213	24	825	405	191	190	66
Per 1,000 women	532	294	155	517	170	235	220	239	433	327
Women ever married	34	944	22	123	23	709	417	173	137	66
Children ever born	40	823	14	200	14	702	332	179	183	59
Per 1,000 women	1 176	872	636	1 626	609	990	796	1 035	1 336	894
Women 25 to 34 years	153	4 917	228	500	208	2 805	1 954	741	800	295
Children ever born	297	8 123	420	953	366	4 775	3 461	1 207	1 523	515
Per 1,000 women	1 941	1 652	1 842	1 906	1 760	1 702	1 771	1 629	1 904	1 746
Women ever married	143	4 319	213	472	184	2 310	1 774	696	729	274
Children ever born	297	7 759	416	907	364	4 612	3 431	1 207	1 513	515
Per 1,000 women	2 077	1 796	1 953	1 922	1 978	1 997	1 934	1 734	2 075	1 880
Women 35 to 44 years	128	5 091	246	507	171	2 256	1 877	802	651	285
Children ever born	315	10 558	562	1 136	453	5 190	3 864	1 746	1 602	688
Per 1,000 women	2 461	2 074	2 285	2 301	2 649	2 301	2 059	2 177	2 461	2 414
No children	10	591	25	58	13	235	212	126	51	37
1 child	16	796	32	73	19	259	282	80	94	25
2 children	37	2 096	77	166	43	918	789	265	199	108
3 children	44	1 072	78	147	58	505	438	245	180	70
4 children	12	392	28	34	20	227	128	49	85	24
5 or more children	9	144	6	29	18	112	28	37	42	21
Women ever married	123	4 891	239	479	166	2 138	1 809	746	619	263
Children ever born	314	10 547	562	1 136	453	5 156	3 837	1 744	1 602	688
Per 1,000 women	2 553	2 156	2 351	2 372	2 729	2 412	2 121	2 338	2 588	2 616
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 375	64 371	3 653	8 254	3 081	34 732	27 268	12 888	11 705	4 247
In households	2 323	55 022	3 573	8 078	3 020	32 712	25 685	12 087	11 382	4 147
Family householder	681	15 235	1 073	2 356	862	8 621	7 433	3 651	3 280	1 198
Male	612	12 903	995	2 170	782	7 205	6 676	3 342	3 054	1 124
Female	69	2 332	78	186	80	1 416	757	309	226	74
Nonfamily householder	295	4 415	469	833	362	4 467	2 802	1 357	1 429	477
Male	132	1 860	169	315	148	2 166	1 100	483	501	182
Female	163	2 555	300	518	214	2 301	1 702	874	928	295
Spouse	599	13 224	969	2 158	763	7 060	6 637	3 246	2 953	1 087
Child	699	19 738	971	2 402	955	10 340	8 012	3 495	3 428	1 290
Other relatives	23	1 324	54	186	58	839	358	196	184	65
Nonrelatives	26	1 086	37	143	20	1 385	443	142	108	30
In group quarters	52	9 349	80	176	61	2 020	1 583	801	323	100
Persons per household	2.38	2.80	2.32	2.53	2.47	2.50	2.51	2.41	2.42	2.48
Persons per family	2.94	3.25	2.86	3.01	3.06	3.12	3.02	2.90	3.00	3.04
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	681	15 235	1 073	2 356	862	8 621	7 433	3 651	3 280	1 198
With own children under 18 years	309	8 576	420	1 003	354	4 659	3 564	1 444	1 479	583
With own children under 6 years	140	3 731	176	479	161	2 342	1 697	559	716	311
Married-couple families	613	13 093	973	2 151	774	7 106	6 661	3 360	3 043	1 099
With own children under 18 years	265	7 259	369	878	315	3 698	3 063	1 318	1 355	528
With own children under 6 years	133	3 202	160	426	145	1 925	1 490	514	662	292
Female householder, no husband present	44	1 698	53	129	66	1 156	575	194	165	59
With own children under 18 years	25	1 070	29	82	32	789	396	79	99	26
With own children under 6 years	2	452	7	40	9	342	180	29	48	13
Subfamilies	4	332	8	43	6	172	80	44	14	18
With own children under 18 years	4	282	7	38	6	154	70	24	10	9
Married-couple subfamilies	—	83	1	5	—	46	17	20	6	9
With own children under 18 years	—	33	—	—	—	28	7	—	2	—
Mother-child subfamilies	4	226	5	29	2	117	46	8	6	7
Persons under 18 years	642	17 147	870	2 134	820	9 326	7 107	2 961	3 082	1 153
Percent living with two parents	83.8	83.2	89.2	82.2	89.1	76.7	85.1	87.8	88.9	90.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	7	454	28	57	19	360	123	52	40	15
Male and female	7	447	28	57	19	360	113	50	40	15
Both male	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	976	19 650	1 542	3 189	1 224	13 088	10 235	5 008	4 709	1 675
With one or more subfamilies	3	326	8	44	6	183	83	47	13	18
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	4	569	27	60	31	469	171	107	62	29
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	2	66	—	9	—	93	48	9	8	2
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	613	13 093	973	2 151	774	7 106	6 661	3 360	3 043	1 099
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	465	10 602	675	1 410	608	5 593	5 451	2 444	2 284	908
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	281	6 902	570	841	396	3 898	3 850	1 735	1 558	572
Wife unemployed	7	352	10	39	16	116	61	16	40	15
Wife not in labor force	177	3 348	95	530	196	1 579	1 540	693	686	321
Husband unemployed	6	278	12	133	6	169	63	63	12	10
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	184	6	43	1	124	36	36	4	8
Wife unemployed	—	23	4	21	—	4	—	6	7	—
Wife not in labor force	6	71	2	69	5	41	27	21	1	2
Husband not in labor force	142	2 213	286	608	160	1 344	1 147	853	747	181
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10	525	65	83	27	290	273	156	144	33
Wife unemployed	—	14	2	9	—	—	—	4	1	—
Wife not in labor force	132	1 674	219	516	133	1 054	874	693	602	148
Female householder, no husband present	44	1 698	53	129	66	1 156	575	194	165	59
Employed or in Armed Forces	31	1 093	32	79	45	689	383	128	84	41
Unemployed	—	104	2	7	3	119	30	2	4	3
Not in labor force	13	501	19	43	18	348	162	64	77	15

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 432	400	2 464	323	206	515	981	110	224	805
Children ever born	684	59	1 281	122	81	142	392	44	65	316
Per 1,000 women	478	148	520	378	393	276	400	400	290	393
Women ever married	477	75	780	114	85	130	306	41	36	244
Children ever born	638	51	921	112	66	126	343	40	64	266
Per 1,000 women	1 338	680	1 181	982	776	969	1 121	976	1 778	1 090
Women 25 to 34 years	1 828	457	2 759	411	268	707	1 161	292	390	1 180
Children ever born	3 175	734	4 844	770	580	1 388	2 179	540	723	2 042
Per 1,000 women	1 737	1 606	1 756	1 873	2 164	1 963	1 877	1 849	1 854	1 731
Women ever married	1 652	424	2 485	382	248	661	1 064	265	330	1 088
Children ever born	3 143	734	4 665	767	565	1 379	2 119	530	696	2 014
Per 1,000 women	1 903	1 731	1 877	2 008	2 278	2 086	1 992	2 000	2 109	1 851
Women 35 to 44 years	1 774	448	2 524	401	224	631	1 113	240	388	1 061
Children ever born	4 030	1 156	5 311	883	513	1 693	2 408	542	818	2 475
Per 1,000 women	2 272	2 580	2 104	2 202	2 290	2 683	2 164	2 258	2 108	2 333
No children	143	29	321	46	11	72	157	19	39	94
1 child	267	68	388	48	32	43	151	30	82	136
2 children	607	154	966	159	96	196	408	108	130	385
3 children	572	98	596	100	57	135	257	51	92	281
4 children	129	51	121	27	25	120	73	20	31	117
5 or more children	56	48	132	21	3	65	67	12	14	48
Women ever married	1 705	436	2 433	396	219	592	1 023	227	387	1 044
Children ever born	3 983	1 156	5 276	883	513	1 693	2 392	540	818	2 473
Per 1,000 women	2 336	2 651	2 169	2 230	2 342	2 860	2 338	2 379	2 114	2 369
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	23 466	7 203	38 816	6 198	3 480	10 446	17 035	4 033	5 947	15 248
In households	22 429	6 860	37 992	6 101	3 413	10 353	16 558	3 983	5 379	14 914
Family householder	6 439	1 929	10 921	1 880	957	2 840	4 809	1 147	1 562	4 380
Male	5 702	1 774	9 311	1 656	876	2 623	4 212	1 039	1 393	3 882
Female	737	155	1 610	224	81	217	597	108	169	498
Nonfamily householder	1 999	912	4 864	671	334	1 160	1 940	521	769	1 445
Male	670	300	1 525	237	152	455	745	202	305	551
Female	1 329	612	3 339	434	182	705	1 195	319	464	894
Spouse	5 640	1 774	9 109	1 657	882	2 568	4 136	1 053	1 443	3 870
Child	7 394	2 095	11 325	1 725	1 139	3 515	5 061	1 174	1 508	4 673
Other relatives	526	98	989	101	66	183	319	43	37	313
Nonrelatives	431	98	784	67	35	87	293	45	60	233
In group quarters	1 037	343	824	97	67	93	477	50	568	334
Persons per household	2.66	2.41	2.41	2.39	2.64	2.59	2.45	2.39	2.31	2.56
Persons per family	3.11	3.03	2.96	2.85	3.18	3.21	2.98	2.98	2.91	3.02
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	6 439	1 929	10 921	1 880	957	2 840	4 809	1 147	1 562	4 380
With own children under 18 years	3 227	872	4 965	822	483	1 345	2 210	528	669	2 071
With own children under 6 years	1 535	432	2 535	359	221	702	965	236	331	826
Married-couple families	5 699	1 753	9 245	1 700	864	2 577	4 155	1 040	1 420	3 872
With own children under 18 years	2 797	794	3 958	712	422	1 214	1 816	472	573	1 730
With own children under 6 years	1 358	395	2 052	329	204	631	781	224	269	709
Female householder, no husband present	554	92	1 355	147	66	184	516	86	110	365
With own children under 18 years	327	64	867	98	48	108	317	48	81	251
With own children under 6 years	129	25	404	28	12	60	142	12	54	93
Subfamilies	176	3	190	35	9	22	52	6	3	77
With own children under 18 years	156	2	159	27	9	22	52	6	3	64
Married-couple subfamilies	49	1	46	12	—	7	15	—	—	16
With own children under 18 years	29	—	15	4	—	7	15	—	—	3
Mother-child subfamilies	95	—	101	14	5	13	23	6	3	52
Persons under 18 years	6 424	1 924	9 990	1 540	1 074	2 969	4 386	1 085	1 303	4 184
Percent living with two parents	82.0	86.6	77.4	82.6	84.0	90.5	80.2	87.6	86.4	81.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	185	36	355	10	15	36	126	18	22	120
Male and female	183	36	345	10	15	36	126	18	22	114
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Both female	2	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	8 438	2 841	15 785	2 551	1 291	4 000	6 749	1 668	2 331	5 825
With one or more subfamilies	147	4	183	33	10	21	52	6	3	73
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	180	20	440	39	20	102	146	15	16	111
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	17	22	75	11	2	10	30	5	15	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	5 699	1 753	9 245	1 700	864	2 577	4 155	1 040	1 420	3 872
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 469	1 288	6 576	1 246	701	1 954	3 043	870	1 064	2 818
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 095	950	4 428	835	420	1 466	2 126	545	807	2 021
Wife unemployed	103	—	131	31	17	28	74	8	30	47
Wife not in labor force	1 271	338	2 017	380	264	460	843	317	227	750
Husband unemployed	164	10	217	32	5	22	126	4	—	76
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	93	8	123	18	—	10	58	—	—	60
Wife unemployed	13	—	21	2	—	—	16	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	58	2	73	12	5	12	52	4	—	16
Husband not in labor force	1 066	455	2 452	422	158	601	986	166	356	978
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	272	111	428	77	44	105	158	26	79	173
Wife unemployed	2	—	31	—	—	11	8	2	—	—
Wife not in labor force	792	344	1 993	345	114	485	820	138	277	805
Female householder, no husband present	554	92	1 355	147	66	184	516	86	110	365
Employed or in Armed Forces	371	67	753	96	39	99	267	46	80	227
Unemployed	9	—	81	4	—	10	62	4	5	6
Not in labor force	174	25	521	47	27	75	187	36	25	132

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	173	252	343	288	1 021	527	141	3 703	202
Children ever born	60	69	159	111	290	166	59	1 316	63
Per 1,000 women	347	274	464	385	284	315	418	355	312
Women ever married	42	70	99	82	307	145	28	940	38
Children ever born	55	67	130	97	271	164	47	1 049	45
Per 1,000 women	1 310	957	1 313	1 183	883	1 131	1 679	1 116	1 184
Women 25 to 34 years	299	379	470	390	1 308	689	215	4 750	392
Children ever born	614	711	806	702	2 358	1 219	361	7 831	747
Per 1,000 women	2 054	1 876	1 715	1 800	1 803	1 769	1 679	1 649	1 906
Women ever married	269	355	398	371	1 205	636	199	4 227	323
Children ever born	609	702	806	693	2 339	1 217	360	7 616	727
Per 1,000 women	2 264	1 977	2 025	1 868	1 941	1 914	1 809	1 802	2 251
Women 35 to 44 years	245	351	479	460	1 181	653	213	4 442	413
Children ever born	573	804	1 121	991	2 624	1 408	536	9 345	896
Per 1,000 women	2 339	2 291	2 340	2 154	2 222	2 156	2 516	2 104	2 169
No children	24	17	43	45	165	75	40	599	45
1 child	30	43	54	51	166	81	6	594	69
2 children	87	159	195	217	406	285	65	1 782	150
3 children	63	90	125	100	271	152	41	969	94
4 children	27	37	39	29	102	42	42	312	36
5 or more children	14	5	23	18	71	18	19	186	19
Women ever married	235	338	459	452	1 135	604	211	4 205	400
Children ever born	571	791	1 108	991	2 618	1 401	536	9 335	893
Per 1,000 women	2 430	2 340	2 414	2 192	2 307	2 320	2 540	2 220	2 233
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	4 867	5 634	7 555	6 590	16 128	9 702	3 404	62 389	6 482
In households	4 734	5 512	6 868	6 416	15 818	9 436	3 350	59 499	6 256
Family householder	1 414	1 620	2 005	1 831	4 384	2 732	929	17 150	1 893
Male	1 252	1 473	1 726	1 670	3 827	2 410	865	14 542	1 748
Female	162	147	279	161	557	322	64	2 608	145
Nonfamily householder	667	632	990	834	1 563	1 212	423	7 000	877
Male	241	250	383	350	691	448	187	2 631	335
Female	426	382	607	484	872	764	236	4 369	542
Spouse	1 207	1 498	1 719	1 750	3 952	2 457	858	14 707	1 715
Child	1 323	1 607	1 888	1 830	5 274	2 748	997	18 013	1 669
Other relatives	75	84	150	85	296	160	75	1 141	68
Nonrelatives	48	71	116	86	349	127	68	1 488	34
In group quarters	133	122	687	174	310	266	54	2 890	226
Persons per household	2.27	2.45	2.29	2.41	2.66	2.39	2.48	2.46	2.26
Persons per family	2.84	2.97	2.87	3.00	3.17	2.96	3.08	2.97	2.82
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 414	1 620	2 005	1 831	4 384	2 732	929	17 150	1 893
With own children under 18 years	563	665	951	777	2 298	1 238	403	8 110	762
With own children under 6 years	249	292	477	376	1 084	499	179	3 572	335
Married-couple families	1 247	1 468	1 706	1 677	3 942	2 463	833	14 689	1 712
With own children under 18 years	507	570	762	708	2 059	1 051	349	6 515	659
With own children under 6 years	230	262	431	339	1 008	452	163	2 925	322
Female householder, no husband present	116	110	227	109	293	217	48	1 953	117
With own children under 18 years	40	83	142	48	185	168	33	1 331	75
With own children under 6 years	10	25	33	24	60	47	11	541	13
Subfamilies	12	9	24	10	57	10	26	214	12
With own children under 18 years	10	7	24	10	26	6	18	168	12
Married-couple subfamilies	2	2	6	9	31	4	10	65	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	6	9	—	—	2	19	—
Mother-child subfamilies	10	4	12	1	18	6	9	134	12
Persons under 18 years	1 169	1 441	1 983	1 658	4 773	2 502	909	15 834	1 477
Percent living with two parents	89.6	84.4	66.5	90.5	88.0	84.0	86.1	78.4	86.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	16	29	45	42	147	69	34	414	18
Male and female	16	29	38	42	147	69	34	414	18
Both male	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	2 081	2 252	2 995	2 665	5 947	3 944	1 352	24 150	2 770
With one or more subfamilies	10	9	31	11	48	13	22	195	8
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	42	34	92	55	133	67	30	532	39
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	4	11	14	6	42	6	10	148	3
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	1 247	1 468	1 706	1 677	3 942	2 463	833	14 689	1 712
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	922	1 126	1 287	1 278	3 178	1 873	657	11 070	1 237
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	675	754	979	813	2 377	1 195	419	7 636	918
Wife unemployed	11	31	22	20	75	53	13	191	13
Wife not in labor force	236	341	286	445	726	625	225	3 243	306
Husband unemployed	9	36	23	—	62	30	9	249	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5	24	7	—	19	20	9	129	11
Wife unemployed	—	—	6	—	12	—	—	13	—
Wife not in labor force	4	12	10	—	31	10	—	107	2
Husband not in labor force	316	306	396	399	702	560	167	3 370	462
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	68	42	88	42	151	127	25	698	121
Wife unemployed	2	5	—	—	2	—	—	8	—
Wife not in labor force	246	259	308	357	549	433	142	2 664	341
Female householder, no husband present	116	110	227	109	293	217	48	1 953	117
Employed or in Armed Forces	79	66	148	33	198	166	33	1 281	82
Unemployed	—	6	6	17	18	17	—	114	2
Not in labor force	37	38	73	59	77	34	15	558	33

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	651	9 229	266	151	252	3 126	283	27 114	1 391
Children ever born	161	1 568	111	52	47	1 060	97	10 074	882
Per 1,000 women	247	170	417	344	187	339	343	372	634
Women ever married	131	1 977	92	39	53	951	72	7 501	602
Children ever born	111	1 341	89	49	34	837	56	6 944	668
Per 1,000 women	847	678	967	1 256	642	880	778	926	1 110
Women 25 to 34 years	711	5 576	396	214	547	4 267	394	37 486	1 746
Children ever born	1 436	7 533	807	377	1 042	6 447	711	55 890	3 221
Per 1,000 women	2 020	1 351	2 038	1 762	1 905	1 511	1 805	1 491	1 845
Women ever married	659	4 626	376	199	496	3 592	388	30 611	1 599
Children ever born	1 410	7 388	805	373	1 040	6 134	711	52 257	3 074
Per 1,000 women	2 140	1 597	2 141	1 874	2 097	1 708	1 832	1 707	1 922
Women 35 to 44 years	573	3 448	327	228	494	3 611	378	29 869	1 098
Children ever born	1 418	6 715	828	554	1 168	7 105	986	60 776	2 665
Per 1,000 women	2 475	1 948	2 532	2 430	2 364	1 968	2 608	2 035	2 427
No children	27	583	24	15	45	537	29	4 805	104
1 child	46	491	25	32	31	578	23	4 782	156
2 children	233	1 385	119	84	227	1 430	128	10 642	438
3 children	181	675	93	49	114	742	133	6 146	173
4 children	73	231	50	38	58	208	45	2 126	165
5 or more children	13	83	16	10	19	116	20	1 368	62
Women ever married	544	3 235	319	220	468	3 379	357	27 907	1 050
Children ever born	1 391	6 699	826	550	1 167	7 010	986	59 524	2 629
Per 1,000 women	2 557	2 071	2 589	2 500	2 494	2 075	2 762	2 133	2 504
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	10 610	67 139	6 039	3 842	7 835	49 301	5 289	403 662	18 743
In households	10 156	54 602	5 911	3 758	7 669	48 428	5 199	397 685	18 449
Family householder	2 875	13 667	1 792	1 164	2 316	13 623	1 489	108 670	5 073
Male	2 571	11 477	1 624	1 042	1 985	11 171	1 336	88 038	4 343
Female	304	2 190	168	122	331	2 452	153	20 632	730
Nonfamily householder	1 232	7 684	693	508	1 103	6 275	528	48 353	1 649
Male	468	3 896	253	201	388	2 519	220	21 835	823
Female	764	3 788	440	307	715	3 756	308	26 518	826
Spouse	2 647	11 685	1 506	1 009	1 900	11 199	1 322	87 475	4 069
Child	3 115	15 692	1 770	990	2 084	14 715	1 684	127 533	6 099
Other relatives	133	885	89	69	167	914	106	12 291	863
Nonrelatives	154	4 989	61	18	99	1 702	70	13 363	696
In group quarters	454	12 537	128	84	166	873	90	5 977	294
Persons per household	2.47	2.56	2.38	2.25	2.24	2.43	2.58	2.53	2.74
Persons per family	3.05	3.07	2.88	2.78	2.79	2.97	3.09	3.09	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	2 875	13 667	1 792	1 164	2 316	13 623	1 489	108 670	5 073
With own children under 18 years	1 285	7 621	785	448	929	6 686	704	55 939	2 879
With own children under 6 years	602	4 311	325	200	413	3 284	331	27 592	1 498
Married-couple families	2 584	11 987	1 588	1 054	1 964	11 250	1 297	88 352	4 203
With own children under 18 years	1 102	6 503	656	388	764	5 171	607	43 337	2 310
With own children under 6 years	524	3 883	280	179	356	2 672	290	22 260	1 186
Female householder, no husband present	222	1 295	138	95	261	1 878	126	15 900	635
With own children under 18 years	141	923	100	50	139	1 245	65	10 253	454
With own children under 6 years	60	348	31	19	46	515	14	4 548	247
Subfamilies	32	143	21	9	9	160	9	2 752	182
With own children under 18 years	28	112	12	9	9	157	9	2 523	169
Married-couple subfamilies	4	38	10	—	—	4	—	523	43
With own children under 18 years	—	7	1	—	—	1	—	294	30
Mother-child subfamilies	20	82	7	6	8	116	9	1 759	105
Persons under 18 years	2 819	14 361	1 612	894	1 813	13 100	1 509	112 231	5 812
Percent living with two parents	84.4	84.9	82.4	83.6	80.3	74.1	83.1	74.4	74.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	77	485	35	13	46	671	31	4 670	203
Male and female	77	458	35	13	46	636	31	4 514	203
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	115	—
Both female	—	27	—	—	—	26	—	41	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	4 107	21 351	2 485	1 672	3 419	19 898	2 017	157 023	6 722
With one or more subfamilies	31	146	26	9	9	173	7	2 603	171
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	64	462	42	35	95	394	33	5 230	381
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	10	297	4	2	9	141	—	924	83
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	2 584	11 987	1 588	1 054	1 964	11 250	1 297	88 352	4 203
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 890	9 995	1 209	753	1 321	9 056	1 070	71 235	3 445
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 261	6 283	717	516	935	6 522	704	48 274	2 338
Wife unemployed	25	436	22	6	23	211	17	1 675	60
Wife not in labor force	604	3 276	470	231	363	2 323	349	21 286	1 047
Husband unemployed	52	175	40	9	23	196	—	1 894	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	30	137	30	4	20	116	—	1 196	14
Wife unemployed	8	2	—	—	3	6	—	96	—
Wife not in labor force	14	36	10	5	—	74	—	602	8
Husband not in labor force	642	1 817	339	292	620	1 998	227	15 223	736
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	119	547	44	69	116	317	41	3 438	161
Wife unemployed	13	53	3	—	4	20	—	125	—
Wife not in labor force	510	1 217	292	223	500	1 661	186	11 660	575
Female householder, no husband present	222	1 295	138	95	261	1 878	126	15 900	635
Employed or in Armed Forces	80	862	69	64	156	1 259	79	10 177	378
Unemployed	19	123	14	2	1	54	7	1 007	29
Not in labor force	123	310	55	29	104	565	40	4 716	228

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	10 806	116	414	179	281	132	293	1 393	611
Children ever born	3 384	52	188	32	193	63	135	592	238
Per 1,000 women	313	448	454	179	687	477	461	425	390
Women ever married	2 408	30	141	38	112	54	116	482	165
Children ever born	2 260	42	165	29	175	58	124	565	226
Per 1,000 women	939	1 400	1 170	763	1 563	1 074	1 069	1 172	1 370
Women 25 to 34 years	14 077	198	468	301	303	198	402	1 918	626
Children ever born	19 090	394	859	548	580	386	868	3 561	1 041
Per 1,000 women	1 356	1 990	1 835	1 821	1 914	1 949	2 159	1 857	1 663
Women ever married	10 981	184	424	287	276	187	365	1 776	560
Children ever born	17 627	394	859	544	571	372	860	3 519	1 029
Per 1,000 women	1 605	2 141	2 026	1 895	2 069	1 989	2 356	1 981	1 838
Women 35 to 44 years	12 574	166	445	282	343	128	343	1 835	566
Children ever born	24 295	408	1 024	659	775	347	817	4 306	1 311
Per 1,000 women	1 932	2 458	2 301	2 337	2 259	2 711	2 382	2 347	2 316
No children	1 998	9	51	31	28	6	35	156	56
1 child	2 197	20	63	15	41	3	40	197	81
2 children	4 922	54	156	124	127	49	118	724	173
3 children	2 285	58	92	73	114	44	107	449	187
4 children	719	21	65	28	29	20	35	249	44
5 or more children	453	4	18	11	4	6	8	60	25
Women ever married	11 530	159	410	269	328	128	336	1 790	535
Children ever born	23 918	408	1 017	659	773	347	803	4 297	1 311
Per 1,000 women	2 074	2 566	2 480	2 450	2 357	2 711	2 390	2 401	2 450
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	160 976	3 043	6 926	5 078	5 365	2 333	5 048	25 841	8 258
In households	156 901	3 006	6 778	4 926	5 205	2 302	4 989	25 384	7 992
Family householder	43 025	863	1 897	1 479	1 524	639	1 445	7 206	2 185
Male	34 526	830	1 637	1 351	1 378	576	1 307	6 454	1 927
Female	8 499	33	260	128	146	63	138	752	258
Nonfamily householder	20 562	319	812	709	681	193	443	2 568	918
Male	8 371	145	340	265	233	92	185	904	388
Female	12 191	174	472	444	448	101	258	1 664	530
Spouse	35 101	813	1 663	1 351	1 384	566	1 297	6 410	1 912
Child	48 215	944	2 146	1 269	1 503	833	1 672	8 269	2 614
Other relatives	4 592	39	84	45	47	52	67	504	167
Nonrelatives	5 406	28	176	73	66	19	65	427	196
In group quarters	4 075	37	148	152	160	31	59	457	266
Persons per household	2.47	2.54	2.50	2.25	2.36	2.77	2.64	2.60	2.58
Persons per family	3.04	3.08	3.05	2.80	2.93	3.27	3.10	3.11	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	43 025	863	1 897	1 479	1 524	639	1 445	7 206	2 185
With own children under 18 years	20 931	366	929	560	654	344	800	3 573	1 097
With own children under 6 years	9 413	190	428	236	302	177	322	1 511	473
Married-couple families	34 903	823	1 659	1 342	1 375	571	1 304	6 457	1 924
With own children under 18 years	15 977	343	766	490	562	303	705	3 149	920
With own children under 6 years	7 535	184	351	218	274	165	274	1 338	430
Female householder, no husband present	6 436	26	209	100	117	47	106	540	193
With own children under 18 years	4 121	12	138	46	75	25	69	314	135
With own children under 6 years	1 600	2	63	9	22	7	31	125	28
Subfamilies	978	8	17	10	7	12	20	113	30
With own children under 18 years	906	8	17	10	7	12	20	95	24
Married-couple subfamilies	168	—	4	—	—	2	4	39	16
With own children under 18 years	96	—	4	—	—	2	4	21	10
Mother-child subfamilies	662	6	13	10	4	10	16	66	14
Persons under 18 years	41 776	881	1 850	1 122	1 376	756	1 547	7 443	2 368
Percent living with two parents	72.8	92.3	82.4	86.2	83.5	84.8	87.5	87.0	82.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	1 916	7	54	27	31	11	16	138	59
Male and female	1 880	7	54	27	31	11	16	138	59
Both male	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	63 587	1 182	2 709	2 188	2 205	832	1 888	9 774	3 103
With one or more subfamilies	1 001	12	18	13	9	10	18	115	28
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	1 927	7	22	23	18	19	14	189	73
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	586	4	19	25	10	—	12	44	31
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	34 903	823	1 659	1 342	1 375	571	1 304	6 457	1 924
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	26 920	654	1 285	984	982	492	1 128	4 944	1 586
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	20 101	428	924	699	630	296	675	3 122	1 075
Wife unemployed	400	9	2	2	15	4	5	131	24
Wife not in labor force	6 419	217	359	283	337	192	448	1 691	487
Husband unemployed	755	5	14	8	29	1	10	151	25
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	523	2	7	6	11	—	—	82	16
Wife unemployed	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
Wife not in labor force	180	3	7	2	18	1	10	34	9
Husband not in labor force	7 228	164	360	350	364	78	166	1 362	313
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 655	35	100	67	71	17	32	272	27
Wife unemployed	41	—	—	—	3	—	—	10	—
Wife not in labor force	5 532	129	260	283	290	61	134	1 080	286
Female householder, no husband present	6 436	26	209	100	117	47	106	540	193
Employed or in Armed Forces	4 126	21	138	75	81	29	83	334	143
Unemployed	364	—	2	—	5	3	13	14	—
Not in labor force	1 946	5	69	25	31	15	10	192	50

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 141. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	136	355	110	336	129	520	181	11 273
Children ever born	29	89	45	41	48	178	77	6 142
Per 1,000 women	213	251	409	122	372	342	425	545
Women ever married	36	103	31	57	48	145	63	2 719
Children ever born	29	72	37	35	40	159	63	3 367
Per 1,000 women	806	699	1 194	614	833	1 097	1 000	1 238
Women 25 to 34 years	240	479	111	397	192	679	242	14 596
Children ever born	418	807	219	728	430	1 375	444	24 485
Per 1,000 women	1 742	1 685	1 973	1 834	2 240	2 025	1 835	1 678
Women ever married	231	423	103	332	179	629	218	10 871
Children ever born	415	755	213	725	412	1 364	436	20 449
Per 1,000 women	1 797	1 785	2 068	2 184	2 302	2 169	2 000	1 881
Women 35 to 44 years	236	405	110	427	188	711	258	11 432
Children ever born	573	1 060	264	1 047	451	1 614	549	25 696
Per 1,000 women	2 428	2 617	2 400	2 452	2 399	2 270	2 128	2 248
No children	18	29	8	38	23	52	37	1 419
1 child	20	43	16	31	25	107	37	2 027
2 children	97	134	39	165	57	306	91	3 674
3 children	68	98	32	119	33	132	66	2 325
4 children	20	52	5	61	39	87	15	1 165
5 or more children	13	49	10	13	11	27	12	822
Women ever married	229	396	107	421	180	692	254	10 204
Children ever born	573	1 060	264	1 047	451	1 614	546	24 285
Per 1,000 women	2 502	2 677	2 467	2 487	2 506	2 332	2 150	2 380
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	10 289	4 116	161 993
In households	3 603	6 496	1 798	6 923	2 719	10 120	3 966	160 146
Family householder	1 059	1 864	495	1 996	760	2 932	1 145	42 525
Male	953	1 717	455	1 872	699	2 610	1 038	30 079
Female	106	147	40	124	61	322	107	12 446
Nonfamily householder	408	592	189	869	233	1 252	542	18 945
Male	140	243	87	350	104	436	204	8 206
Female	268	349	102	519	129	816	338	10 739
Spouse	946	1 743	443	1 798	680	2 675	1 027	29 834
Child	1 107	2 077	596	2 076	910	3 007	1 104	54 039
Other relatives	55	133	56	112	60	153	91	8 966
Nonrelatives	28	87	19	72	76	101	57	5 837
In group quarters	91	107	23	150	39	169	150	1 847
Persons per household	2.46	2.64	2.63	2.42	2.74	2.42	2.35	2.61
Persons per family	2.99	3.12	3.21	3.00	3.17	2.99	2.94	3.18
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 059	1 864	495	1 996	760	2 932	1 145	42 525
With own children under 18 years	455	815	232	786	399	1 287	455	21 416
With own children under 6 years	223	392	83	306	208	538	191	9 815
Married-couple families	953	1 724	446	1 827	683	2 597	1 045	30 009
With own children under 18 years	413	767	212	708	349	1 103	405	13 953
With own children under 6 years	204	372	76	290	185	480	170	6 609
Female householder, no husband present	84	86	25	99	57	236	75	10 182
With own children under 18 years	32	35	12	64	39	142	42	6 385
With own children under 6 years	17	12	5	16	20	51	19	2 666
Subfamilies	3	37	9	8	24	28	28	2 349
With own children under 18 years	3	37	7	8	24	20	28	2 141
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	6	—	—	8	3	405
With own children under 18 years	—	—	4	—	—	—	3	197
Mother-child subfamilies	3	37	3	5	15	13	25	1 695
Persons under 18 years	979	1 786	534	1 744	882	2 657	1 007	46 240
Percent living with two parents	91.3	88.9	88.2	89.9	82.5	83.3	85.4	58.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	13	19	8	21	23	29	19	2 281
Male and female	13	19	8	21	23	29	19	2 223
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	1 467	2 456	684	2 865	993	4 184	1 687	61 470
With one or more subfamilies	2	35	11	8	24	31	27	2 175
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	25	66	30	68	14	70	37	3 055
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	9	3	2	8	13	12	454
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	953	1 724	446	1 827	683	2 597	1 045	30 009
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	707	1 343	365	1 352	568	1 779	700	21 480
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	473	933	226	953	307	1 154	410	14 720
Wife unemployed	2	26	1	8	3	36	13	602
Wife not in labor force	232	384	138	391	258	589	277	6 158
Husband unemployed	2	21	3	6	—	48	37	1 189
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	13	—	6	—	25	19	681
Wife unemployed	—	5	3	—	—	—	3	174
Wife not in labor force	2	3	—	—	—	23	15	334
Husband not in labor force	244	360	78	469	115	770	308	7 340
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	49	75	23	88	29	153	45	1 572
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	94
Wife not in labor force	195	285	55	381	86	608	258	5 674
Female householder, no husband present	84	86	25	99	57	236	75	10 182
Employed or in Armed Forces	34	45	12	63	37	103	44	6 113
Unemployed	2	7	3	—	2	11	4	610
Not in labor force	48	34	10	36	18	122	27	3 459

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 995	1 725	4 474	1 446	7 878	3 757	2 694	13 618	677	942
Preprimary school -----	331	100	302	169	638	185	237	892	54	71
Public school -----	229	66	216	152	402	132	222	638	49	69
Elementary or high school -----	2 706	1 367	3 213	1 073	5 256	2 658	2 071	9 826	556	715
Public school -----	2 652	1 164	2 678	1 048	5 013	2 489	2 052	9 245	546	693
College -----	958	258	959	204	1 984	914	386	2 900	67	156
Public college -----	938	192	432	189	1 914	853	359	2 696	59	147
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 995	1 725	4 474	1 446	7 878	3 757	2 694	13 618	677	942
3 and 4 years -----	115	27	73	29	261	64	94	293	25	16
5 to 14 years -----	2 228	1 095	2 468	904	4 339	2 050	1 664	7 881	404	558
15 to 17 years -----	549	291	834	229	978	584	458	2 061	131	165
18 and 19 years -----	351	97	413	80	658	369	169	1 069	45	70
20 to 24 years -----	164	60	416	37	446	259	86	808	15	20
25 to 34 years -----	260	52	168	53	495	133	76	654	32	24
35 years and over -----	328	103	102	114	701	298	147	852	25	89
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	28.4	12.3	17.9	17.3	29.5	14.1	28.1	17.7	35.7	12.7
5 to 14 years -----	94.0	91.8	92.3	94.4	94.2	94.1	93.5	92.2	92.2	94.3
15 to 17 years -----	95.6	84.8	91.2	96.6	93.9	90.1	94.2	95.9	100.0	89.2
18 and 19 years -----	73.0	54.2	69.5	74.8	82.0	78.5	77.9	76.4	78.9	94.6
20 to 24 years -----	22.0	16.0	36.0	18.5	28.5	34.4	17.8	31.8	13.2	15.9
25 to 34 years -----	12.8	5.2	7.1	6.5	10.9	6.8	4.9	8.3	8.2	4.3
35 years and over -----	4.4	2.5	1.3	3.6	4.8	3.8	2.5	3.5	1.5	3.4
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 226	553	1 748	307	2 369	1 222	700	3 938	171	200
Percent enrolled in college -----	31.2	17.0	38.8	16.0	34.3	41.5	24.3	35.6	14.6	21.0
Male -----	36.7	17.4	38.0	10.6	33.6	39.0	23.6	37.6	2.6	13.4
Female -----	24.4	16.5	39.7	21.2	34.9	44.2	25.1	33.7	24.7	28.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	887	368	1 143	254	1 472	918	516	2 838	136	197
Enrolled in school -----	732	255	919	221	1 264	753	440	2 436	124	175
Employed -----	335	121	398	94	610	284	200	1 056	32	41
Unemployed -----	54	10	30	5	63	63	13	147	1	—
Not in labor force -----	327	124	491	122	591	406	227	1 233	91	134
Not enrolled in school -----	155	113	224	33	208	165	76	402	12	22
High school graduate -----	91	64	108	18	89	66	38	207	11	—
Employed -----	80	58	66	14	46	51	19	174	9	—
Unemployed -----	9	6	22	—	22	2	—	15	2	—
Not in labor force -----	2	—	20	4	21	13	16	15	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	64	49	116	15	119	99	38	195	1	22
Employed -----	31	29	18	2	59	62	25	99	1	13
Unemployed -----	13	7	52	2	24	—	2	38	—	—
Not in labor force -----	20	13	46	11	36	37	11	58	—	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 226	553	1 748	307	2 369	1 222	700	3 938	171	200
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	401	222	696	102	671	361	210	1 006	76	79
Some college or associate degree -----	500	147	591	91	1 071	571	318	1 919	36	44
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	41	37	79	13	95	62	43	171	14	6
Persons 25 years and over -----	9 445	5 196	10 442	3 996	19 121	9 847	7 347	32 125	2 084	3 162
Less than 5th grade -----	90	58	58	61	125	91	56	242	13	39
5th to 8th grade -----	1 046	897	1 054	315	1 823	1 257	643	1 920	160	448
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 298	592	1 238	449	2 264	1 223	891	3 932	287	447
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 289	2 099	4 762	1 557	6 186	3 330	3 077	10 967	859	1 131
Some college, no degree -----	1 855	847	1 476	821	4 800	1 919	1 322	7 657	408	610
Associate degree, occupational program -----	292	124	303	219	786	307	272	787	61	85
Associate degree, academic program -----	405	158	162	58	535	339	169	1 153	12	67
Bachelor's degree -----	768	260	763	400	1 863	839	651	3 775	193	254
Master's degree -----	321	98	420	89	563	419	183	1 296	68	55
Professional school degree -----	81	63	145	15	140	117	83	346	23	24
Doctorate degree -----	—	—	61	12	36	6	—	50	—	2
Females 25 years and over -----	5 069	2 742	5 660	2 113	10 210	5 419	3 942	16 765	1 104	1 672
Less than 5th grade -----	25	11	22	29	55	22	44	121	—	21
5th to 8th grade -----	518	479	537	152	981	719	297	1 035	100	212
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	741	313	672	245	1 223	683	446	2 151	184	265
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 753	1 064	2 556	820	3 430	1 954	1 739	5 794	401	595
Some college, no degree -----	1 014	481	856	462	2 628	961	682	4 020	243	341
Associate degree, occupational program -----	190	66	185	132	488	195	156	415	41	43
Associate degree, academic program -----	259	72	98	37	308	202	109	676	6	40
Bachelor's degree -----	389	182	372	202	776	438	371	1 785	94	127
Master's degree -----	155	57	278	32	280	219	73	615	31	18
Professional school degree -----	25	17	68	2	35	26	25	142	4	10
Doctorate degree -----	—	—	16	—	6	—	—	11	—	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	9 445	5 196	10 442	3 996	19 121	9 847	7 347	32 125	2 084	3 162
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	1.0	1.1	.6	1.5	.7	.9	.8	.8	.6	1.2
High school graduate or higher -----	74.2	70.2	77.5	79.4	78.0	73.9	78.4	81.0	77.9	70.5
Male -----	73.7	69.7	76.6	78.8	78.1	74.1	76.4	81.9	82.0	70.7
Female -----	74.7	70.7	78.3	79.8	77.9	73.7	80.0	80.3	74.3	70.2
Some college or higher -----	39.4	29.8	31.9	40.4	45.6	40.1	36.5	46.9	36.7	34.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.4	8.1	13.3	12.9	13.6	14.0	12.5	17.0	13.6	10.6
Male -----	13.7	6.7	13.7	14.9	16.9	15.8	13.2	19.0	15.8	12.1
Female -----	11.2	9.3	13.0	11.2	10.7	12.6	11.9	15.2	11.7	9.3
Males 25 to 34 years -----	975	510	1 147	399	2 264	973	742	3 888	185	293
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	84.7	88.6	84.1	92.0	88.5	85.1	88.4	87.7	85.4	82.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.8	4.3	9.9	13.0	13.3	15.4	10.9	20.2	7.0	8.5
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 049	489	1 204	412	2 272	994	809	3 990	207	266
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	88.9	91.6	89.5	89.3	88.6	91.2	88.8	90.9	81.2	84.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.8	11.2	13.0	15.5	10.0	17.2	13.2	17.1	8.7	11.7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	5 256	694	565	2 135	2 678	2 041	497	9 487	10 622	913
Preprimary school -----	291	64	65	265	127	208	30	675	662	76
Public school -----	267	56	43	181	108	125	30	482	517	60
Elementary or high school -----	3 817	555	414	1 537	1 838	1 580	400	6 570	5 542	732
Public school -----	3 776	547	395	1 499	1 838	1 567	382	6 295	5 136	712
College -----	1 148	75	86	333	713	253	67	2 242	4 418	105
Public college -----	1 087	72	72	317	656	224	67	1 681	4 301	101
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	5 256	694	565	2 135	2 678	2 041	497	9 487	10 622	913
3 and 4 years -----	72	20	13	84	56	85	11	194	187	31
5 to 14 years -----	3 017	441	354	1 296	1 364	1 250	307	5 274	4 480	582
15 to 17 years -----	842	113	74	388	451	368	83	1 410	1 253	151
18 and 19 years -----	378	52	46	76	323	117	26	767	988	33
20 to 24 years -----	230	8	4	47	194	46	7	576	2 098	10
25 to 34 years -----	327	8	33	109	106	101	26	533	943	27
35 years and over -----	390	52	41	135	184	74	37	733	673	79
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	11.5	19.2	21.0	35.4	17.3	30.5	15.7	17.8	20.2	28.4
5 to 14 years -----	92.7	97.6	93.9	93.5	92.3	93.4	93.0	93.4	92.5	94.9
15 to 17 years -----	89.6	98.3	97.4	97.0	95.1	96.3	97.6	91.9	96.2	98.1
18 and 19 years -----	63.2	82.5	76.7	55.9	85.9	64.6	65.0	67.0	78.9	80.5
20 to 24 years -----	17.8	7.5	7.3	14.1	35.9	13.1	8.8	26.0	61.8	9.0
25 to 34 years -----	11.1	2.2	10.4	9.2	7.8	8.2	9.2	9.9	18.6	4.9
35 years and over -----	3.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.8	4.0	3.8	3.5
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 888	169	115	470	916	531	120	3 360	4 646	152
Percent enrolled in college -----	23.1	14.8	10.4	17.7	47.5	14.7	7.5	30.4	60.7	7.9
Male -----	25.2	24.0	4.5	17.5	53.7	9.7	—	32.5	63.9	4.5
Female -----	20.9	—	18.8	17.9	41.9	19.7	17.0	28.2	57.2	12.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 260	133	102	374	680	421	103	2 206	2 055	135
Enrolled in school -----	954	120	86	302	607	351	87	1 716	1 752	127
Employed -----	379	47	47	127	331	166	33	737	778	53
Unemployed -----	75	8	—	4	38	14	5	119	116	9
Not in labor force -----	500	65	39	171	238	171	49	860	858	63
Not enrolled in school -----	306	13	16	72	73	70	16	490	303	8
High school graduate -----	165	11	12	43	49	49	3	233	178	2
Employed -----	110	11	2	20	45	21	3	124	109	2
Unemployed -----	14	—	—	21	2	20	—	50	30	—
Not in labor force -----	41	—	10	2	2	8	—	46	39	—
Not high school graduate -----	141	2	4	29	24	21	13	257	125	6
Employed -----	40	—	4	15	13	9	9	108	38	2
Unemployed -----	27	2	—	—	—	2	1	39	43	4
Not in labor force -----	74	—	—	14	11	10	3	104	44	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 888	169	115	470	916	531	120	3 360	4 646	152
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	730	90	26	226	269	186	27	1 063	805	40
Some college or associate degree -----	616	27	31	147	504	199	43	1 420	2 770	61
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	67	9	10	3	23	28	2	86	417	3
Persons 25 years and over -----	13 847	2 307	1 717	6 309	7 494	5 589	1 626	23 837	22 641	2 822
Less than 5th grade -----	96	34	8	60	54	49	26	642	416	6
5th to 8th grade -----	1 568	354	143	637	806	690	163	1 789	2 282	341
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	2 468	208	133	706	941	550	169	3 073	3 025	261
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5 305	836	544	2 602	2 739	2 298	579	7 565	6 914	1 057
Some college, no degree -----	2 344	444	468	1 500	1 302	1 073	364	5 616	4 633	614
Associate degree, occupational program -----	413	62	73	256	339	111	64	992	749	117
Associate degree, academic program -----	220	63	48	62	276	66	19	599	382	41
Bachelor's degree -----	879	245	205	573	612	576	159	2 359	2 542	281
Master's degree -----	483	33	55	232	311	142	67	796	1 299	48
Professional school degree -----	71	26	38	31	98	25	14	283	202	53
Doctorate degree -----	—	2	2	—	16	9	2	123	197	3
Females 25 years and over -----	7 575	1 239	929	3 349	4 142	2 872	879	12 611	12 404	1 502
Less than 5th grade -----	36	6	6	23	14	22	10	276	216	4
5th to 8th grade -----	882	173	77	306	467	295	84	887	1 274	169
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 493	123	74	371	508	316	88	1 708	1 782	157
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 921	459	267	1 364	1 418	1 180	338	4 184	4 121	571
Some college, no degree -----	1 284	234	290	679	781	601	190	3 075	2 428	314
Associate degree, occupational program -----	207	27	33	114	219	66	38	472	350	72
Associate degree, academic program -----	101	39	46	52	176	33	12	302	240	14
Bachelor's degree -----	384	153	88	312	350	275	90	1 179	1 294	143
Master's degree -----	239	19	32	108	184	69	25	366	609	29
Professional school degree -----	28	6	16	20	14	8	4	124	37	29
Doctorate degree -----	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	38	53	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	13 847	2 307	1 717	6 309	7 494	5 589	1 626	23 837	22 641	2 822
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	.7	1.5	.5	1.0	.7	.9	1.6	2.7	1.8	.2
High school graduate or higher -----	70.2	74.2	83.5	77.8	76.0	76.9	78.0	76.9	74.7	78.5
Male -----	72.6	72.5	83.9	76.3	75.8	75.9	76.4	76.5	76.1	78.9
Female -----	68.2	75.6	83.1	79.1	76.1	78.0	79.3	77.2	73.6	78.0
Some college or higher -----	31.8	37.9	51.8	36.5	39.4	35.8	42.4	45.2	44.2	41.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	10.3	13.3	17.5	13.3	13.8	13.5	14.9	14.9	18.7	13.6
Male -----	12.5	12.0	20.8	13.4	14.3	14.5	16.5	16.5	21.9	13.9
Female -----	8.6	14.4	14.6	13.1	13.5	12.5	13.5	13.5	16.1	13.4
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 405	174	163	624	686	623	133	2 761	2 559	282
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	80.4	96.6	92.0	91.2	87.0	95.3	88.7	84.0	89.7	95.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.6	11.5	22.1	13.5	13.1	15.7	15.0	12.2	24.8	13.8
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 542	191	154	561	673	611	150	2 634	2 523	267
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	77.7	97.9	89.0	88.4	86.2	88.4	98.0	86.5	87.7	96.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.2	20.9	13.6	25.5	14.3	17.5	7.3	15.1	19.3	20.6

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 503	2 046	36 059	909	639	8 919	1 438	10 118	7 587	5 561
Preprimary school -----	300	89	1 551	66	28	590	59	829	574	483
Public school -----	230	78	929	66	28	439	34	610	432	409
Elementary or high school -----	3 532	1 437	10 570	670	471	4 503	1 022	7 283	4 810	3 922
Public school -----	3 348	1 384	10 248	639	457	3 962	1 014	6 848	4 369	3 815
College -----	671	520	23 938	173	140	3 826	357	2 006	2 203	1 156
Public college -----	607	498	22 482	156	139	3 765	341	1 920	1 577	647
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 503	2 046	36 059	909	639	8 919	1 438	10 118	7 587	5 561
3 and 4 years -----	125	15	658	9	6	159	20	197	162	178
5 to 14 years -----	2 700	1 078	8 626	567	369	3 749	770	5 949	3 894	3 126
15 to 17 years -----	806	330	2 245	119	120	974	231	1 367	1 060	910
18 and 19 years -----	213	281	6 008	32	38	976	76	714	705	323
20 to 24 years -----	167	143	12 894	22	34	1 773	35	548	707	418
25 to 34 years -----	217	45	3 861	47	35	703	106	730	514	283
35 years and over -----	275	154	1 767	113	37	585	200	613	545	323
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	21.9	6.3	33.3	8.2	9.2	17.9	12.5	14.7	15.1	23.6
5 to 14 years -----	94.8	88.1	93.1	95.3	92.7	94.2	84.7	92.5	89.1	89.8
15 to 17 years -----	95.0	92.2	96.6	100.0	100.0	94.9	89.5	92.5	93.0	94.4
18 and 19 years -----	58.4	76.2	91.4	43.2	67.9	89.3	54.3	67.5	67.8	59.7
20 to 24 years -----	19.1	29.8	79.5	17.1	25.2	64.9	10.3	20.8	31.5	31.6
25 to 34 years -----	8.2	4.2	26.7	8.7	10.5	17.5	10.6	11.3	11.3	8.1
35 years and over -----	2.7	3.8	6.3	5.4	1.8	5.1	5.6	5.3	4.7	3.1
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 240	849	22 798	203	191	3 827	479	3 691	3 288	1 864
Percent enrolled in college -----	18.7	43.0	80.3	13.3	31.4	66.6	10.9	23.6	35.2	32.7
Male -----	12.8	44.7	80.6	5.5	35.8	62.9	8.4	20.7	33.5	33.5
Female -----	24.6	41.1	80.0	22.3	25.6	70.5	16.6	26.6	37.1	31.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	923	595	8 122	151	122	1 742	293	2 021	1 777	1 119
Enrolled in school -----	739	482	7 475	109	104	1 573	216	1 572	1 369	853
Employed -----	355	168	2 371	64	22	840	87	842	631	339
Unemployed -----	15	33	356	2	15	87	17	123	74	12
Not in labor force -----	369	281	4 738	43	67	639	111	607	664	502
Not enrolled in school -----	184	113	647	42	18	169	77	449	408	266
High school graduate -----	73	56	446	31	14	113	56	206	176	130
Employed -----	63	52	343	21	12	90	14	141	132	79
Unemployed -----	4	4	37	—	2	—	2	10	32	14
Not in labor force -----	4	—	58	10	—	15	40	55	12	37
Not high school graduate -----	111	57	201	11	4	56	21	243	232	136
Employed -----	47	13	112	10	2	20	7	145	110	59
Unemployed -----	14	12	30	1	—	—	2	17	30	28
Not in labor force -----	50	32	59	—	2	36	12	81	92	49
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 240	849	22 798	203	191	3 827	479	3 691	3 288	1 864
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	593	269	2 939	96	57	632	173	941	804	703
Some college or associate degree -----	318	415	16 123	41	94	2 488	110	1 275	1 294	717
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17	23	2 555	20	1	444	20	165	145	78
Persons 25 years and over -----	12 731	5 167	42 308	2 649	2 421	15 396	4 568	18 051	16 197	13 922
Less than 5th grade -----	74	39	225	28	28	149	49	618	362	136
5th to 8th grade -----	962	612	1 402	334	397	1 664	577	1 838	1 462	1 164
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 549	742	3 095	266	367	1 170	445	2 797	1 962	1 886
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	5 552	2 060	10 669	975	873	4 737	1 614	4 859	4 569	5 940
Some college, no degree -----	2 493	880	8 958	567	425	3 366	1 122	4 024	3 682	2 451
Associate degree, occupational program -----	402	132	1 033	110	32	464	91	724	675	426
Associate degree, academic program -----	182	199	662	21	46	236	85	598	550	122
Bachelor's degree -----	936	338	9 192	266	175	2 591	401	1 712	1 984	1 208
Master's degree -----	414	110	4 300	46	51	669	97	554	705	411
Professional school degree -----	113	53	872	30	26	214	54	252	186	142
Doctorate degree -----	54	2	1 900	6	1	136	33	75	60	36
Females 25 years and over -----	6 828	2 729	21 970	1 406	1 322	8 107	2 283	9 004	8 233	7 353
Less than 5th grade -----	32	10	124	7	4	80	26	255	136	59
5th to 8th grade -----	528	271	762	166	200	1 035	269	755	613	638
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	905	433	1 677	140	235	542	271	1 408	944	1 099
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 991	1 064	5 940	531	491	2 464	771	2 483	2 428	3 198
Some college, no degree -----	1 282	518	4 658	303	233	1 883	581	2 226	2 035	1 220
Associate degree, occupational program -----	221	87	526	79	8	346	54	350	464	257
Associate degree, academic program -----	123	90	365	10	33	98	31	369	278	59
Bachelor's degree -----	507	179	5 034	143	98	1 279	218	859	948	633
Master's degree -----	179	60	2 191	18	12	327	35	212	307	146
Professional school degree -----	40	17	310	9	7	36	13	71	64	38
Doctorate degree -----	20	—	383	—	1	17	14	16	16	6
Persons 25 years and over -----	12 731	5 167	42 308	2 649	2 421	15 396	4 568	18 051	16 197	13 922
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	.6	.8	.5	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	3.4	2.2	1.0
High school graduate or higher -----	79.7	73.0	88.8	76.3	67.3	80.6	76.6	70.9	76.6	77.1
Male -----	81.0	72.1	89.4	74.7	67.9	81.8	77.9	68.7	73.7	78.8
Female -----	78.5	73.8	88.3	77.7	66.8	79.6	75.2	73.1	79.4	75.6
Some college or higher -----	36.1	33.2	63.6	39.5	31.2	49.9	41.2	44.0	48.4	34.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.9	9.7	38.4	13.1	10.5	23.4	12.8	14.4	18.1	12.9
Male -----	13.1	10.1	41.0	14.3	12.3	26.8	13.3	15.9	20.1	14.8
Female -----	10.9	9.4	36.0	12.1	8.9	20.5	12.3	12.9	16.2	11.2
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 313	530	7 283	278	171	1 986	594	3 386	2 364	1 763
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	90.3	87.2	94.9	85.6	87.1	93.5	93.6	66.6	72.8	88.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.2	9.2	42.6	15.1	29.2	29.3	8.6	11.1	15.7	14.0
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 344	552	7 167	264	161	2 025	403	3 054	2 190	1 736
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	87.7	86.1	94.5	89.0	77.6	97.3	92.8	78.0	86.0	93.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15.6	10.5	43.2	10.6	16.1	34.5	12.7	11.2	16.9	17.2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	7 197	709	873	2 058	1 407	465	1 695	525	1 560	8 200
Preprimary school -----	410	40	36	138	114	48	120	58	137	600
Public school -----	285	30	29	126	92	37	79	42	125	415
Elementary or high school -----	5 216	601	719	1 712	1 175	341	1 232	389	1 215	5 538
Public school -----	4 980	587	719	1 675	1 068	341	1 221	369	1 205	5 015
College -----	1 571	68	118	208	118	76	343	78	208	2 062
Public college -----	1 377	66	115	166	98	74	329	71	194	1 022
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	7 197	709	873	2 058	1 407	465	1 695	525	1 560	8 200
3 and 4 years -----	181	6	16	45	26	24	33	15	28	232
5 to 14 years -----	4 149	448	549	1 353	967	297	966	317	1 021	4 440
15 to 17 years -----	1 061	158	149	391	251	46	296	88	217	1 242
18 and 19 years -----	290	43	33	66	51	24	143	36	86	718
20 to 24 years -----	472	12	10	53	21	7	69	3	37	719
25 to 34 years -----	632	23	48	68	38	33	50	24	75	360
35 years and over -----	412	19	68	82	53	34	138	42	96	489
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	14.2	5.7	16.7	16.6	13.5	35.8	18.8	23.1	15.1	23.5
5 to 14 years -----	90.2	88.4	96.0	92.6	95.6	90.0	90.4	90.3	95.5	93.5
15 to 17 years -----	92.5	100.0	94.3	95.8	94.7	85.2	89.8	89.8	91.2	97.0
18 and 19 years -----	28.8	93.5	73.3	43.7	42.5	63.2	79.9	72.0	58.1	74.0
20 to 24 years -----	11.4	14.1	9.9	12.6	7.8	9.9	22.2	3.4	15.9	38.3
25 to 34 years -----	10.6	5.0	9.9	5.7	4.7	10.8	5.2	7.1	7.7	7.9
35 years and over -----	4.0	1.1	3.4	2.8	2.2	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.2
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	5 146	131	146	571	389	109	490	137	381	2 847
Percent enrolled in college -----	12.1	18.3	11.0	10.2	8.7	11.0	30.8	8.8	13.1	43.5
Male -----	10.5	14.1	16.3	8.9	2.5	3.4	34.8	2.5	11.2	41.7
Female -----	14.0	23.3	4.5	11.4	15.5	19.6	26.7	17.9	15.0	45.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 808	145	159	453	300	77	432	112	280	1 854
Enrolled in school -----	1 013	142	138	351	218	55	367	89	215	1 573
Employed -----	275	55	37	156	101	28	158	57	115	775
Unemployed -----	156	3	—	26	8	3	6	—	17	84
Not in labor force -----	554	84	101	169	109	24	203	32	83	712
Not enrolled in school -----	795	3	21	102	82	22	65	23	65	281
High school graduate -----	545	2	9	64	41	13	32	6	32	180
Employed -----	137	2	7	42	37	11	24	6	30	125
Unemployed -----	64	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	1
Not in labor force -----	110	—	—	22	4	2	4	—	2	49
Not high school graduate -----	250	1	12	38	41	9	33	17	33	101
Employed -----	76	—	9	14	30	3	23	9	1	43
Unemployed -----	41	—	—	16	—	—	8	—	—	8
Not in labor force -----	108	1	3	8	11	6	2	8	32	50
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	5 146	131	146	571	389	109	490	137	381	2 847
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 902	26	33	215	130	46	196	39	126	865
Some college or associate degree -----	1 479	65	57	126	92	29	177	30	100	1 415
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	96	5	12	11	24	5	13	19	28	162
Persons 25 years and over -----	16 214	2 215	2 456	4 116	3 266	1 128	5 490	1 639	4 964	19 969
Less than 5th grade -----	130	3	31	138	26	2	73	35	22	124
5th to 8th grade -----	778	309	273	410	607	96	568	148	471	1 501
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 788	151	248	475	367	101	724	253	590	2 120
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	6 172	814	795	1 412	970	431	2 331	538	2 094	6 760
Some college, no degree -----	3 983	482	598	619	244	1 013	351	1 019	4 400	4 400
Associate degree, occupational program -----	536	130	106	132	165	56	151	52	143	609
Associate degree, academic program -----	456	24	56	60	99	9	61	51	85	401
Bachelor's degree -----	1 539	230	275	354	334	117	387	178	393	2 724
Master's degree -----	593	62	52	131	64	53	126	24	107	812
Professional school degree -----	215	5	17	71	15	19	29	7	39	380
Doctorate degree -----	24	5	5	5	—	—	27	2	1	138
Females 25 years and over -----	8 065	1 156	1 294	2 080	1 702	579	2 936	884	2 685	10 644
Less than 5th grade -----	92	3	7	46	10	2	29	14	4	61
5th to 8th grade -----	507	169	116	197	299	44	296	76	252	767
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 168	70	125	277	203	49	362	130	283	1 122
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 910	364	377	695	494	209	1 248	284	1 177	3 660
Some college, no degree -----	1 807	296	385	487	345	151	595	214	548	2 432
Associate degree, occupational program -----	254	71	42	52	97	39	88	30	82	377
Associate degree, academic program -----	186	22	49	31	60	4	39	34	44	264
Bachelor's degree -----	828	118	149	176	161	54	222	90	209	1 394
Master's degree -----	231	41	37	81	24	19	52	12	64	421
Professional school degree -----	73	2	7	38	9	8	5	—	22	136
Doctorate degree -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Persons 25 years and over -----	16 214	2 215	2 456	4 116	3 266	1 128	5 490	1 639	4 964	19 969
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	.8	.1	1.3	3.4	.8	.2	1.3	2.1	.4	.6
High school graduate or higher -----	83.4	79.1	77.5	75.1	69.4	82.4	75.1	73.4	78.2	81.2
Male -----	88.6	79.1	73.8	75.3	68.8	81.1	73.5	71.4	76.1	80.8
Female -----	78.1	79.1	80.8	75.0	69.9	83.6	76.6	75.1	79.9	81.7
Some college or higher -----	45.3	42.3	45.2	40.8	39.7	44.1	32.7	40.6	36.0	47.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.6	13.6	14.2	13.6	12.6	16.8	10.4	12.9	10.9	20.3
Male -----	15.1	13.3	13.4	13.1	14.0	19.7	11.4	14.4	10.8	22.4
Female -----	14.1	13.9	14.9	14.2	11.4	14.0	9.5	11.5	11.0	18.4
Males 25 to 34 years -----	3 166	238	235	616	399	149	485	169	483	2 220
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	93.1	96.2	86.8	80.8	75.7	82.6	83.1	79.9	89.4	88.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	10.6	14.3	11.5	10.1	11.8	15.4	5.2	14.2	13.0	18.1
Females 25 to 34 years -----	2 823	221	248	569	418	157	474	169	486	2 350
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	86.1	97.3	91.1	79.8	77.3	86.0	92.0	82.8	92.6	86.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15.4	24.9	18.1	14.1	14.1	12.7	10.8	17.8	22.4	20.9

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	1 055	516	2 859	3 857	843	94 679	1 100	2 066	866	6 316
Preprimary school ----	99	39	220	241	58	9 706	66	90	49	451
Public school ----	67	29	198	191	47	4 795	57	85	37	352
Elementary or high school ----	818	402	2 217	3 057	715	59 731	857	1 572	643	4 203
Public school ----	754	402	2 188	3 024	715	52 015	851	1 427	624	4 078
College ----	138	75	422	559	70	25 242	177	404	174	1 662
Public college ----	129	68	378	515	64	20 395	171	344	106	1 608
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	1 055	516	2 859	3 857	843	94 679	1 100	2 066	866	6 316
3 and 4 years ----	24	11	96	36	11	4 041	24	49	15	180
5 to 14 years ----	673	322	1 778	2 415	557	49 222	705	1 247	511	3 360
15 to 17 years ----	187	77	484	662	161	13 201	168	306	138	922
18 and 19 years ----	47	30	137	249	49	6 239	47	115	93	468
20 to 24 years ----	14	19	91	111	14	7 083	42	64	23	329
25 to 34 years ----	37	15	110	159	21	7 811	53	83	45	372
35 years and over ----	73	42	163	225	30	7 082	61	202	41	685
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years ----	17.6	15.1	25.9	7.8	9.2	35.5	14.5	19.4	17.0	26.9
5 to 14 years ----	93.6	91.7	90.6	92.9	95.4	93.0	89.0	93.4	94.5	93.2
15 to 17 years ----	89.0	96.3	92.5	97.4	97.6	95.4	86.6	99.0	86.3	88.4
18 and 19 years ----	54.0	85.7	49.8	69.7	83.1	74.6	51.6	50.9	88.6	66.5
20 to 24 years ----	6.8	31.7	17.1	14.2	12.4	33.4	23.3	22.4	17.0	24.8
25 to 34 years ----	5.4	4.6	6.7	6.6	4.1	11.5	7.7	7.1	9.8	10.6
35 years and over ----	4.5	3.7	2.8	2.8	1.2	4.4	3.6	4.6	2.0	5.8
Persons 18 to 24 years ----	294	95	808	1 141	172	29 568	271	512	240	2 028
Percent enrolled in college ----	10.5	22.1	20.8	17.2	11.0	35.0	21.8	23.4	32.1	31.4
Male ----	10.8	22.0	14.4	10.5	14.7	35.2	23.4	23.8	34.0	31.7
Female ----	10.3	22.2	28.2	24.2	8.2	34.8	19.5	23.0	30.6	31.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years ----	226	86	631	751	188	17 507	205	438	199	1 365
Enrolled in school ----	174	78	464	632	174	14 873	141	327	174	1 022
Employed ----	101	22	186	232	102	7 761	53	167	103	480
Unemployed ----	10	—	11	60	12	725	1	12	7	28
Not in labor force ----	63	56	267	340	60	6 368	87	148	64	514
Not enrolled in school ----	52	8	167	119	14	2 634	64	111	25	343
High school graduate ----	24	2	107	86	10	1 520	26	103	5	147
Employed ----	19	2	96	72	10	1 185	20	91	3	120
Unemployed ----	—	—	2	9	—	145	—	11	—	11
Not in labor force ----	5	—	9	5	—	184	6	1	2	16
Not high school graduate ----	28	6	60	33	4	1 114	38	8	20	196
Employed ----	19	3	12	17	2	575	28	2	6	54
Unemployed ----	—	—	5	8	—	218	2	—	9	35
Not in labor force ----	9	3	43	8	2	321	8	6	5	107
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years ----	294	95	808	1 141	172	29 568	271	512	240	2 028
High school graduate (includes equivalency) ----	99	35	355	512	55	6 967	97	187	52	763
Some college or associate degree ----	55	25	263	315	55	12 720	78	190	114	747
Bachelor's degree or higher ----	3	4	37	24	9	5 017	14	45	12	38
Persons 25 years and over ----	2 318	1 475	7 389	10 399	3 055	230 732	2 397	5 545	2 481	15 347
Less than 5th grade ----	58	8	70	73	15	726	95	30	7	313
5th to 8th grade ----	263	84	618	769	250	4 449	223	683	231	1 528
9th to 12th grade, no diploma ----	232	130	731	1 131	323	11 309	309	537	309	2 125
High school graduate (includes equivalency) ----	757	549	3 606	4 682	1 250	49 958	698	2 051	802	4 965
Some college, no degree ----	526	313	1 300	2 039	665	56 078	627	1 257	581	3 448
Associate degree, occupational program ----	101	79	217	138	147	6 930	83	229	127	591
Associate degree, academic program ----	70	57	79	163	48	7 881	62	96	62	518
Bachelor's degree ----	234	182	534	921	261	64 739	197	498	259	1 039
Master's degree ----	57	53	133	315	70	18 275	74	95	76	596
Professional school degree ----	10	20	89	119	18	8 157	25	56	23	159
Doctorate degree ----	10	—	12	49	8	2 230	4	13	4	65
Females 25 years and over ----	1 156	761	3 900	5 318	1 601	122 032	1 221	2 885	1 308	8 292
Less than 5th grade ----	13	—	42	24	10	465	26	28	4	106
5th to 8th grade ----	127	42	309	388	139	2 612	127	314	138	709
9th to 12th grade, no diploma ----	106	73	396	529	177	6 403	121	279	144	1 147
High school graduate (includes equivalency) ----	419	269	1 820	2 474	636	31 118	361	1 081	420	2 879
Some college, no degree ----	250	167	768	1 032	384	31 556	350	699	313	1 921
Associate degree, occupational program ----	52	53	134	98	72	4 071	42	146	65	295
Associate degree, academic program ----	34	40	41	93	35	4 695	44	51	31	303
Bachelor's degree ----	123	86	264	439	113	30 007	115	240	151	540
Master's degree ----	20	18	80	174	35	8 466	31	45	33	328
Professional school degree ----	4	13	41	45	—	2 149	4	2	—	38
Doctorate degree ----	8	—	5	22	—	490	—	—	—	26
Persons 25 years and over ----	2 318	1 475	7 389	10 399	3 055	230 732	2 397	5 545	2 481	15 347
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade ----	2.5	.5	.9	.7	.5	.3	4.0	.5	.3	2.0
High school graduate or higher ----	76.1	84.9	80.8	81.0	80.8	92.9	73.8	77.5	78.0	74.2
Male ----	73.6	85.0	80.7	79.7	82.0	93.6	70.0	76.4	77.7	71.6
Female ----	78.7	84.9	80.8	82.3	79.6	92.2	77.6	78.5	78.1	76.3
Some college or higher ----	43.5	47.7	32.0	36.0	39.8	71.2	44.7	40.5	45.6	41.8
Bachelor's degree or higher ----	13.4	17.3	10.4	13.5	11.7	40.5	12.5	11.9	14.6	12.1
Male ----	13.4	19.3	10.8	14.2	14.4	48.1	12.8	14.1	14.4	13.1
Female ----	13.4	15.4	10.0	12.8	9.2	33.7	12.3	9.9	14.8	11.2
Males 25 to 34 years ----	368	164	782	1 195	252	32 534	340	595	241	1 800
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher ----	74.7	89.0	91.6	91.9	94.0	96.1	74.4	93.3	89.6	79.2
Bachelor's degree or higher ----	10.9	23.8	14.5	10.5	18.3	47.6	7.4	13.1	15.4	7.6
Females 25 to 34 years ----	315	161	862	1 205	264	35 445	349	572	218	1 703
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher ----	84.8	95.0	95.6	95.6	97.0	96.1	78.8	93.2	92.7	87.4
Bachelor's degree or higher ----	14.3	20.5	15.3	16.3	17.0	42.9	9.2	12.6	13.8	13.2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	576	17 505	798	1 841	727	11 506	7 272	2 966	2 683	921
Preprimary school -----	54	1 195	64	137	51	767	540	210	220	70
Public school -----	44	791	39	131	35	576	362	161	174	48
Elementary or high school -----	455	11 675	619	1 436	574	5 998	4 712	1 999	2 070	747
Public school -----	455	10 802	613	1 433	519	5 738	4 349	1 949	1 861	747
College -----	67	4 635	115	268	102	4 741	2 020	757	393	104
Public college -----	57	3 488	94	254	92	4 611	856	249	357	98
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	576	17 505	798	1 841	727	11 506	7 272	2 966	2 683	921
3 and 4 years -----	15	464	13	37	15	268	195	51	90	11
5 to 14 years -----	381	9 337	499	1 099	441	5 018	3 929	1 599	1 712	578
15 to 17 years -----	86	2 453	132	360	121	1 199	908	429	391	178
18 and 19 years -----	33	845	49	111	55	1 311	747	312	139	54
20 to 24 years -----	6	1 021	—	67	33	2 438	840	348	101	16
25 to 34 years -----	12	1 588	34	89	29	807	317	74	109	40
35 years and over -----	43	1 797	71	78	33	465	336	153	141	44
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years -----	21.4	23.3	21.0	19.3	21.7	24.2	24.7	15.9	24.3	7.6
5 to 14 years -----	96.2	92.8	96.5	88.0	92.6	93.1	92.9	91.3	92.1	86.3
15 to 17 years -----	100.0	93.8	98.8	98.4	90.3	95.1	91.6	93.3	93.3	94.7
18 and 19 years -----	82.5	56.4	73.1	68.1	83.3	78.7	82.4	78.6	60.7	67.5
20 to 24 years -----	6.7	27.4	—	18.5	31.1	62.1	45.6	48.2	25.7	9.2
25 to 34 years -----	3.8	12.9	7.7	8.9	7.0	13.9	8.1	4.7	6.7	6.7
35 years and over -----	3.3	6.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.0
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	129	5 219	146	526	172	5 591	2 748	1 119	622	254
Percent enrolled in college -----	14.7	26.6	6.8	19.4	28.5	62.8	51.6	47.3	25.7	8.7
Male -----	13.3	26.4	3.7	23.3	32.1	58.6	51.0	43.2	22.8	8.0
Female -----	16.7	26.9	10.8	14.8	25.0	66.8	52.2	51.2	29.3	9.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	86	3 248	137	398	151	2 500	1 548	698	481	198
Enrolled in school -----	79	2 459	110	344	129	2 083	1 333	591	388	162
Employed -----	37	992	61	64	56	868	726	235	118	79
Unemployed -----	3	178	7	27	4	97	110	17	26	2
Not in labor force -----	39	1 284	42	253	69	1 118	497	339	244	81
Not enrolled in school -----	7	789	27	54	22	417	215	107	93	36
High school graduate -----	6	474	7	47	12	209	75	66	72	7
Employed -----	6	251	4	26	10	153	66	49	58	7
Unemployed -----	—	56	—	6	—	19	2	6	3	—
Not in labor force -----	—	100	3	13	2	37	7	11	11	—
Not high school graduate -----	1	315	20	7	10	208	140	41	21	29
Employed -----	1	112	12	3	10	122	109	24	18	20
Unemployed -----	—	51	6	—	—	20	—	3	—	5
Not in labor force -----	—	152	2	4	—	66	31	14	3	4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	129	5 219	146	526	172	5 591	2 748	1 119	622	254
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	30	2 087	36	199	28	1 148	710	326	248	55
Some college or associate degree -----	59	1 982	27	155	83	3 338	1 441	525	181	83
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	5	168	17	11	9	418	139	69	28	29
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 604	42 005	2 637	5 594	2 089	19 815	17 413	8 808	8 001	2 840
Less than 5th grade -----	6	243	5	80	23	262	109	82	87	42
5th to 8th grade -----	147	2 061	355	729	204	1 300	1 790	1 146	1 022	283
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	150	4 207	230	652	226	2 034	1 897	1 079	689	257
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	550	14 002	985	2 382	767	6 971	5 817	3 243	3 869	946
Some college, no degree -----	384	9 200	577	914	381	4 156	3 806	1 578	1 205	621
Associate degree, occupational program -----	50	931	138	160	102	454	565	222	248	144
Associate degree, academic program -----	32	1 310	40	98	53	394	397	148	67	62
Bachelor's degree -----	189	5 448	208	415	258	2 630	2 226	855	583	363
Master's degree -----	50	3 697	80	105	37	1 038	556	341	122	97
Professional school degree -----	42	662	11	32	31	313	143	94	87	20
Doctorate degree -----	4	244	8	27	7	263	107	20	22	5
Females 25 years and over -----	853	18 472	1 420	2 961	1 092	10 259	9 233	4 684	4 251	1 487
Less than 5th grade -----	3	86	2	43	16	126	77	24	65	28
5th to 8th grade -----	84	1 016	191	378	95	714	862	612	486	104
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	80	1 893	116	363	122	1 140	964	620	397	142
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	302	6 502	536	1 318	374	3 567	3 067	1 668	1 975	494
Some college, no degree -----	206	4 047	296	471	235	2 039	2 233	867	689	354
Associate degree, occupational program -----	21	535	84	82	50	263	352	121	165	90
Associate degree, academic program -----	19	657	25	48	17	257	225	104	44	33
Bachelor's degree -----	97	2 425	117	192	155	1 406	1 148	453	339	186
Master's degree -----	20	1 045	49	55	14	589	226	169	62	49
Professional school degree -----	21	244	1	4	12	89	62	44	22	7
Doctorate degree -----	—	22	3	7	2	69	17	2	7	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 604	42 005	2 637	5 594	2 089	19 815	17 413	8 808	8 001	2 840
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade -----	.4	.6	.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	.6	.9	1.1	1.5
High school graduate or higher -----	81.1	84.5	77.6	73.9	78.3	81.9	78.2	73.8	77.5	79.5
Male -----	81.9	85.1	76.9	74.3	77.9	83.1	76.9	74.5	77.3	77.2
Female -----	80.4	83.8	78.2	73.5	78.7	80.7	79.4	73.2	77.7	81.6
Some college or higher -----	46.8	51.2	40.3	31.3	41.6	46.7	44.8	37.0	29.2	46.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	17.8	23.9	11.6	10.4	15.9	21.4	17.4	14.9	10.2	17.1
Male -----	19.6	26.8	11.3	12.2	15.0	21.9	19.3	15.6	10.2	18.0
Female -----	16.2	20.2	12.0	8.7	16.8	21.0	15.7	14.3	10.1	16.3
Males 25 to 34 years -----	165	7 374	213	504	206	3 001	1 961	835	823	301
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	86.7	88.8	93.4	87.1	95.1	87.7	80.6	90.4	94.2	89.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23.0	19.7	8.0	10.9	10.2	19.8	12.1	18.4	8.4	14.6
Females 25 to 34 years -----	153	4 917	228	500	208	2 805	1 954	741	800	295
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher -----	87.6	90.5	91.7	84.4	90.4	88.9	88.2	95.5	90.1	91.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	26.1	20.0	13.6	5.6	28.8	23.4	13.6	22.7	15.3	24.1

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	5 983	1 689	9 686	1 349	871	2 489	4 379	939	1 179	3 705
Preprimary school	527	94	670	80	40	237	300	105	116	232
Public school	320	54	480	71	34	201	198	43	76	216
Elementary or high school	4 258	1 297	6 663	1 086	757	1 953	3 018	735	897	2 906
Public school	3 972	1 167	6 246	1 086	751	1 765	2 951	654	883	2 884
College	1 198	298	2 353	183	74	299	1 061	99	166	567
Public college	1 033	263	2 206	178	64	286	1 057	95	148	485
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	5 983	1 689	9 686	1 349	871	2 489	4 379	939	1 179	3 705
3 and 4 years	125	25	275	38	25	67	106	26	51	62
5 to 14 years	3 441	959	5 246	821	564	1 636	2 397	625	681	2 259
15 to 17 years	925	352	1 307	230	159	379	608	170	196	692
18 and 19 years	451	166	883	87	43	166	372	23	78	133
20 to 24 years	223	57	589	32	17	56	231	7	21	133
25 to 34 years	340	69	555	50	19	47	253	51	55	177
35 years and over	478	61	831	91	44	138	412	37	97	249
Percent enrolled in school:										
3 and 4 years	18.2	14.5	23.2	25.7	20.8	17.9	19.4	25.5	30.2	13.1
5 to 14 years	92.1	88.2	92.3	91.7	92.0	93.5	93.2	93.0	91.5	93.3
15 to 17 years	90.6	92.6	88.8	95.0	93.0	96.7	97.7	96.6	92.0	94.8
18 and 19 years	69.0	80.6	71.3	65.4	67.2	70.6	73.7	85.2	46.7	50.6
20 to 24 years	17.9	21.2	28.1	12.0	8.8	12.0	26.1	6.2	8.0	20.0
25 to 34 years	9.2	7.4	10.2	6.2	3.5	3.2	10.4	8.6	6.1	7.7
35 years and over	4.2	1.6	4.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	4.7	1.7	2.9	3.2
Persons 18 to 24 years ---	1 898	475	3 336	400	258	700	1 391	140	428	927
Percent enrolled in college	20.9	35.2	31.3	13.8	7.8	15.1	30.4	7.1	5.8	18.8
Male	18.5	40.1	36.7	15.9	8.7	8.1	27.4	6.1	6.7	18.3
Female	23.4	28.0	26.4	11.3	6.7	24.7	33.3	8.6	3.5	19.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years ---	1 390	449	2 280	264	184	508	914	150	322	731
Enrolled in school	1 101	408	1 787	206	151	433	770	140	223	569
Employed	540	230	837	105	52	183	376	47	118	234
Unemployed	58	16	154	4	6	7	27	3	7	18
Not in labor force	503	162	796	97	93	243	367	90	98	317
Not enrolled in school	289	41	493	58	33	75	144	10	99	162
High school graduate	164	30	212	42	13	71	88	4	74	103
Employed	107	19	137	27	10	41	65	4	34	53
Unemployed	15	—	6	12	—	2	11	—	16	11
Not in labor force	37	11	69	3	—	28	12	—	24	39
Not high school graduate	125	11	281	16	20	4	56	6	25	59
Employed	37	6	118	8	9	2	28	—	—	23
Unemployed	18	—	64	2	4	—	9	4	—	2
Not in labor force	70	5	99	6	7	2	19	2	25	34
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years ---	1 898	475	3 336	400	258	700	1 391	140	428	927
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	690	171	991	215	87	381	419	52	202	466
Some college or associate degree	592	205	1 274	79	63	145	587	25	89	243
Bachelor's degree or higher	112	5	69	6	10	37	46	25	6	40
Persons 25 years and over ---	15 144	4 804	25 490	4 258	2 148	6 777	11 258	2 808	4 216	10 137
Less than 5th grade	113	39	266	37	34	20	146	29	35	80
5th to 8th grade	1 205	393	2 611	333	177	1 051	953	352	482	934
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 941	404	4 011	446	308	579	1 469	237	456	1 327
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 192	1 929	7 873	1 890	837	3 288	3 846	1 103	1 484	4 661
Some college, no degree	2 825	916	5 389	877	344	814	2 583	592	980	1 942
Associate degree, occupational program	487	219	705	107	65	146	435	108	181	152
Associate degree, academic program	384	146	1 171	36	35	47	530	41	58	96
Bachelor's degree	1 295	501	2 330	321	253	536	886	262	365	679
Master's degree	559	193	866	134	79	213	310	60	135	166
Professional school degree	113	58	222	61	9	78	88	24	29	72
Doctorate degree	30	6	46	16	7	5	12	—	11	28
Females 25 years and over ---	7 864	2 559	13 985	2 231	1 100	3 504	5 957	1 482	2 126	5 326
Less than 5th grade	18	9	124	12	12	8	64	15	10	36
5th to 8th grade	678	188	1 471	174	92	493	528	188	259	474
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 000	226	2 315	254	175	340	814	99	225	685
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 052	1 000	4 327	979	422	1 612	2 047	564	733	2 547
Some college, no degree	1 575	559	2 943	468	172	457	1 361	363	550	983
Associate degree, occupational program	255	115	407	46	39	102	257	69	89	92
Associate degree, academic program	227	91	704	29	19	35	302	26	35	56
Bachelor's degree	717	273	1 134	169	143	287	431	120	167	353
Master's degree	307	91	480	77	24	136	131	33	58	77
Professional school degree	35	7	72	17	2	34	17	5	—	23
Doctorate degree	—	—	8	6	—	—	5	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over ---	15 144	4 804	25 490	4 258	2 148	6 777	11 258	2 808	4 216	10 137
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	.7	.8	1.0	.9	1.6	.3	1.3	1.0	.8	.8
High school graduate or higher	78.5	82.6	73.0	80.8	75.8	75.7	77.2	78.0	76.9	76.9
Male	78.5	81.6	74.1	81.5	77.1	75.3	78.1	76.2	77.1	76.2
Female	78.4	83.5	72.0	80.3	74.6	76.0	76.4	79.6	76.8	77.6
Some college or higher	37.6	42.4	42.1	36.4	36.9	27.1	43.0	38.7	41.7	30.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	15.8	13.6	12.5	16.2	12.3	11.5	12.3	12.8	9.3
Male	12.9	17.2	15.4	13.0	17.1	11.5	13.4	14.2	15.1	10.2
Female	13.5	14.5	12.1	12.1	15.4	13.0	9.8	10.7	10.6	8.5
Males 25 to 34 years ---	1 873	471	2 696	393	268	766	1 277	304	516	1 104
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	87.4	90.7	78.4	94.1	79.9	97.1	84.2	88.5	83.1	89.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	23.8	14.2	9.9	14.9	13.2	13.4	14.8	11.6	12.1
Females 25 to 34 years ---	1 828	457	2 759	411	268	707	1 161	292	390	1 180
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	93.1	95.4	87.6	91.2	81.0	96.9	92.4	95.2	97.7	92.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.4	30.0	16.1	12.7	16.8	21.2	10.1	19.9	13.3	11.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	971	1 343	1 978	1 348	4 455	2 522	802	15 511	1 286
Preprimary school -----	63	122	139	162	336	234	47	1 117	105
Public school -----	45	80	106	138	258	124	44	782	96
Elementary or high school -----	776	1 014	1 410	1 044	3 203	1 725	670	10 635	1 030
Public school -----	767	988	1 317	1 036	2 990	1 660	663	9 979	1 030
College -----	132	207	429	142	916	563	85	3 759	151
Public college -----	132	177	386	132	819	519	80	3 339	139
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	971	1 343	1 978	1 348	4 455	2 522	802	15 511	1 286
3 and 4 years -----	14	40	44	43	105	63	9	349	40
5 to 14 years -----	614	815	1 058	891	2 569	1 402	535	8 585	819
15 to 17 years -----	171	207	387	228	701	388	131	2 157	233
18 and 19 years -----	49	61	91	53	237	243	43	1 341	53
20 to 24 years -----	31	37	59	15	287	120	10	808	6
25 to 34 years -----	46	74	103	46	289	94	24	1 094	74
35 years and over -----	46	109	236	72	267	212	50	1 177	61
Percent enrolled in school: -----									
3 and 4 years -----	10.7	24.5	25.3	27.7	17.5	25.5	10.3	19.3	22.1
5 to 14 years -----	92.2	93.8	94.6	91.4	93.6	94.2	95.5	93.4	97.3
15 to 17 years -----	98.8	100.0	92.1	89.1	98.3	98.5	93.6	90.6	96.7
18 and 19 years -----	62.0	63.5	57.6	50.0	59.5	80.7	67.2	70.4	63.1
20 to 24 years -----	20.5	17.6	19.8	6.9	32.3	28.1	10.2	23.1	4.1
25 to 34 years -----	7.9	9.5	10.0	5.5	11.1	7.0	5.5	11.0	9.1
35 years and over -----	1.6	3.5	5.8	1.9	3.6	4.1	2.6	3.8	1.5
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	230	306	456	322	1 287	728	162	5 404	229
Percent enrolled in college -----	18.3	14.4	20.8	8.1	28.4	37.4	8.6	29.3	7.0
Male -----	14.3	12.2	17.5	5.7	25.8	38.0	8.2	27.6	5.7
Female -----	23.7	16.9	25.5	10.3	30.7	36.7	9.1	31.5	8.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	207	231	485	286	919	530	152	3 467	230
Enrolled in school -----	175	196	385	220	751	469	122	2 706	193
Employed -----	82	94	94	125	313	216	41	1 414	82
Unemployed -----	4	3	33	14	15	36	—	103	8
Not in labor force -----	89	99	258	81	411	217	81	1 189	103
Not enrolled in school -----	32	35	100	66	168	61	30	761	37
High school graduate -----	22	19	63	40	128	37	5	348	19
Employed -----	15	9	63	28	98	26	1	254	19
Unemployed -----	4	2	—	5	3	2	—	27	—
Not in labor force -----	3	8	—	7	17	9	4	67	—
Not high school graduate -----	10	16	37	26	40	24	25	413	18
Employed -----	9	10	24	16	7	14	23	222	10
Unemployed -----	—	—	7	6	14	—	—	62	2
Not in labor force -----	1	6	6	4	19	10	2	129	6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	230	306	456	322	1 287	728	162	5 404	229
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	93	120	153	152	440	190	42	1 797	75
Some college or associate degree -----	76	80	195	80	490	361	52	2 103	47
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	8	22	16	14	101	20	7	182	12
Persons 25 years and over -----	3 468	3 887	5 116	4 610	10 068	6 472	2 333	41 151	4 776
Less than 5th grade -----	24	6	42	6	82	37	12	402	15
5th to 8th grade -----	455	297	377	732	764	457	294	2 956	496
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	350	435	499	463	989	647	152	5 935	524
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 413	1 489	1 714	1 769	4 426	2 010	909	13 109	1 886
Some college, no degree -----	586	834	1 307	793	1 665	507	9 615	1 013	1 886
Associate degree, occupational program -----	208	177	135	285	254	232	100	1 303	231
Associate degree, academic program -----	52	104	189	58	112	159	23	1 687	121
Bachelor's degree -----	311	414	586	386	1 119	843	257	4 307	359
Master's degree -----	34	92	174	81	282	289	35	1 372	87
Professional school degree -----	29	33	82	27	129	126	39	372	44
Doctorate degree -----	6	6	11	10	37	7	5	93	—
Females 25 years and over -----	1 867	2 061	2 652	2 421	5 124	3 457	1 217	21 543	2 570
Less than 5th grade -----	12	6	18	—	25	17	4	177	9
5th to 8th grade -----	223	124	158	367	397	240	152	1 454	248
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	211	230	214	263	493	312	98	3 027	295
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	710	792	882	923	2 310	1 125	429	7 107	1 016
Some college, no degree -----	383	472	736	451	918	890	286	5 020	549
Associate degree, occupational program -----	128	120	93	156	114	128	45	836	126
Associate degree, academic program -----	28	66	127	42	76	101	23	943	61
Bachelor's degree -----	159	193	306	177	558	464	147	2 165	195
Master's degree -----	7	45	91	34	164	132	17	690	49
Professional school degree -----	6	10	27	6	59	48	16	103	22
Doctorate degree -----	—	3	—	2	10	—	—	21	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	3 468	3 887	5 116	4 610	10 068	6 472	2 333	41 151	4 776
Percent: -----									
Less than 5th grade -----	.7	.2	.8	.1	.8	.6	.5	1.0	.3
High school graduate or higher -----	76.1	81.0	82.1	73.9	81.8	82.4	80.4	77.4	78.3
Male -----	76.1	79.3	78.6	73.9	81.4	81.0	81.7	76.4	78.1
Female -----	76.1	82.5	85.3	74.0	82.1	83.5	79.1	78.4	78.5
Some college or higher -----	35.4	42.7	48.6	35.6	37.8	51.3	41.4	45.6	38.8
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.0	14.0	16.7	10.9	15.6	19.5	14.4	14.9	10.3
Male -----	13.0	16.1	17.4	13.0	15.7	20.6	14.0	16.1	10.2
Female -----	9.2	12.2	16.0	9.0	15.4	18.6	14.8	13.8	10.4
Males 25 to 34 years -----	281	396	560	441	1 301	651	220	5 153	420
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	92.2	87.6	82.9	92.7	92.2	92.0	95.9	78.3	90.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	10.7	15.7	14.6	15.2	13.8	14.7	12.7	12.7	10.2
Females 25 to 34 years -----	299	379	470	390	1 308	689	215	4 750	392
Percent: -----									
High school graduate or higher -----	89.6	92.6	90.2	96.2	92.4	93.5	94.4	85.7	88.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15.7	14.5	20.6	12.3	22.8	17.3	8.8	13.4	17.1

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	2 718	28 488	1 368	795	1 658	11 801	1 284	106 048	5 073
Preprimary school	174	1 115	100	35	125	1 072	100	7 888	379
Public school	139	850	80	33	96	708	100	4 702	296
Elementary or high school	1 930	8 343	1 085	625	1 277	8 343	1 026	70 751	3 760
Public school	1 905	8 070	1 070	621	1 277	7 627	969	62 354	3 630
College	614	19 030	183	135	256	2 386	158	27 409	934
Public college	305	18 611	180	129	239	1 607	130	23 412	845
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ---	2 718	28 488	1 368	795	1 658	11 801	1 284	106 048	5 073
3 and 4 years	68	371	41	10	41	275	15	3 395	131
5 to 14 years	1 511	7 215	896	484	1 015	6 861	806	57 135	3 045
15 to 17 years	422	1 484	217	137	270	1 872	224	14 503	721
18 and 19 years	177	4 470	66	38	101	735	73	6 302	359
20 to 24 years	282	10 067	19	13	35	696	18	8 664	234
25 to 34 years	85	3 561	60	37	65	654	76	8 725	299
35 years and over	173	1 320	69	76	131	708	72	7 324	284
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years	22.3	19.4	21.4	10.8	26.8	17.3	8.7	24.2	19.5
5 to 14 years	93.2	92.7	95.1	92.2	91.9	91.8	92.8	91.9	90.4
15 to 17 years	94.8	92.9	95.6	94.5	98.2	94.5	92.7	92.7	94.2
18 and 19 years	70.8	74.8	55.5	79.2	70.1	58.8	56.2	63.1	55.8
20 to 24 years	51.0	62.0	8.5	12.1	15.4	21.9	7.3	30.3	15.8
25 to 34 years	6.1	27.4	7.7	7.7	6.0	7.7	9.9	11.5	8.2
35 years and over	3.1	7.5	2.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	4.1	4.0
Persons 18 to 24 years ---	803	22 213	343	155	372	4 423	375	38 563	2 121
Percent enrolled in college	46.1	63.7	14.9	13.5	19.9	23.0	6.7	31.0	18.4
Male	47.8	58.1	15.0	16.3	16.9	23.0	8.3	32.2	15.4
Female	44.4	72.9	14.7	10.7	23.2	23.1	4.5	29.8	21.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years ---	555	7 034	274	142	348	2 599	300	20 271	1 123
Enrolled in school	464	5 430	211	128	300	1 997	233	15 703	807
Employed	201	2 119	88	42	169	1 008	86	7 017	414
Unemployed	24	287	13	8	19	120	7	1 386	63
Not in labor force	239	2 894	102	78	112	869	140	7 267	330
Not enrolled in school	91	1 604	63	14	48	602	67	4 568	316
High school graduate	51	1 340	32	6	45	423	33	2 350	123
Employed	42	194	18	6	30	351	33	1 689	94
Unemployed	2	42	—	—	1	35	—	223	—
Not in labor force	7	98	14	—	14	37	—	312	29
Not high school graduate	40	264	31	8	3	179	34	2 218	193
Employed	22	104	12	6	3	117	34	930	101
Unemployed	7	39	—	—	—	36	—	515	33
Not in labor force	11	87	19	2	—	26	—	773	59
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years ---	803	22 213	343	155	372	4 423	375	38 563	2 121
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	167	6 224	163	42	205	1 658	110	12 161	634
Some college or associate degree	436	13 662	86	55	75	1 544	149	15 139	567
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	1 463	7	2	13	236	—	3 067	19
Persons 25 years and over ---	6 988	30 565	4 084	2 793	5 650	31 778	3 405	252 868	10 810
Less than 5th grade	29	46	10	21	77	226	38	2 622	391
5th to 8th grade	558	839	452	493	635	1 814	405	11 469	1 033
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	730	1 657	597	250	731	3 540	332	30 325	1 577
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 538	8 092	1 672	992	2 152	11 683	1 154	80 908	3 417
Some college, no degree	1 428	7 749	738	576	1 100	6 972	832	59 347	2 401
Associate degree, occupational program	274	947	137	110	109	1 214	104	6 302	425
Associate degree, academic program	122	765	29	30	718	70	5 776	314	228
Bachelor's degree	895	5 790	335	213	500	3 689	316	38 969	846
Master's degree	332	2 737	87	68	164	1 278	100	11 470	281
Professional school degree	72	636	21	38	130	545	49	4 244	103
Doctorate degree	10	1 307	6	2	—	99	5	1 436	22
Females 25 years and over ---	3 765	14 614	2 162	1 464	3 023	16 943	1 793	131 475	5 451
Less than 5th grade	12	32	2	17	46	123	16	1 402	141
5th to 8th grade	284	497	251	258	383	1 017	204	5 798	438
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	419	931	341	116	370	1 967	190	17 049	892
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 356	4 239	898	495	1 146	6 365	627	45 886	1 810
Some college, no degree	779	3 616	398	344	581	3 781	428	30 684	1 292
Associate degree, occupational program	172	536	69	71	53	652	43	3 536	228
Associate degree, academic program	68	306	19	11	26	398	55	2 859	168
Bachelor's degree	466	2 560	152	100	270	1 853	134	17 477	343
Master's degree	179	1 407	22	35	98	629	76	5 491	98
Professional school degree	30	207	10	17	50	123	20	1 026	26
Doctorate degree	—	283	—	—	—	35	—	267	15
Persons 25 years and over ---	6 988	30 565	4 084	2 793	5 650	31 778	3 405	252 868	10 810
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	.4	.2	.2	.8	1.4	.7	1.1	1.0	3.6
High school graduate or higher	81.2	91.7	74.1	72.6	74.5	82.4	77.2	82.4	72.2
Male	81.3	93.2	75.8	71.9	75.5	83.3	77.4	83.4	71.4
Female	81.0	90.0	72.5	73.3	73.6	81.7	77.1	81.6	73.0
Some college or higher	44.8	65.2	33.1	37.1	36.4	45.7	43.3	50.4	40.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.7	34.3	11.0	11.5	14.1	17.7	13.8	22.2	11.6
Male	19.7	37.7	13.8	12.7	14.3	20.0	14.9	26.2	14.4
Female	17.9	30.5	8.5	10.4	13.8	15.6	12.8	18.5	8.8
Males 25 to 34 years ---	691	7 399	385	268	541	4 186	370	38 479	1 887
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	88.1	97.3	86.8	89.9	90.2	88.9	92.7	86.9	70.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.1	33.4	12.2	14.2	11.6	16.6	14.1	25.3	14.0
Females 25 to 34 years ---	711	5 576	396	214	547	4 267	394	37 486	1 746
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	87.8	92.9	85.6	93.0	95.8	91.1	91.4	87.8	77.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.7	34.7	13.9	13.1	16.6	19.3	16.2	23.4	8.5

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	40 682	761	1 681	965	1 312	622	1 363	6 636	2 616
Preprimary school -----	3 262	99	68	91	111	29	131	378	172
Public school -----	1 957	62	56	73	87	15	121	281	109
Elementary or high school -----	27 250	582	1 234	792	970	511	1 053	5 126	1 610
Public school -----	24 931	582	1 219	792	966	511	1 017	4 916	1 543
College -----	10 170	80	379	82	231	82	179	1 132	834
Public college -----	8 569	80	337	71	198	77	171	1 007	805
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	40 682	761	1 681	965	1 312	622	1 363	6 636	2 616
3 and 4 years -----	1 290	31	18	33	46	10	30	126	58
5 to 14 years -----	21 686	482	922	618	773	399	853	3 997	1 306
15 to 17 years -----	5 993	142	280	176	187	100	238	1 195	356
18 and 19 years -----	2 416	26	168	73	75	18	70	342	340
20 to 24 years -----	3 036	6	108	11	35	32	22	199	163
25 to 34 years -----	3 201	27	83	26	94	31	76	320	171
35 years and over -----	3 060	47	102	28	102	32	74	457	222
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years -----	26.5	34.8	7.8	33.3	31.5	11.5	18.6	16.7	20.9
5 to 14 years -----	92.0	95.1	91.7	92.2	95.7	91.3	95.8	93.7	95.5
15 to 17 years -----	92.0	94.0	94.6	96.7	97.4	95.2	98.3	96.1	93.7
18 and 19 years -----	61.5	66.7	77.1	73.0	78.9	40.9	60.9	64.4	89.0
20 to 24 years -----	29.0	6.5	26.0	12.6	13.8	25.2	9.5	19.0	31.3
25 to 34 years -----	11.7	6.5	9.0	4.1	14.7	7.8	9.2	8.2	14.2
35 years and over -----	4.0	2.9	2.9	.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	5.9
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	14 405	132	634	187	349	171	346	1 578	902
Percent enrolled in college -----	28.4	6.1	32.5	13.4	14.6	21.6	12.1	22.8	48.1
Male -----	27.1	2.5	40.5	18.4	7.4	20.9	18.0	26.7	47.1
Female -----	29.4	11.5	22.4	7.9	20.0	22.4	6.3	18.6	49.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	8 326	143	415	223	202	123	265	1 331	606
Enrolled in school -----	6 389	121	363	190	177	92	216	1 106	540
Employed -----	2 887	62	154	81	76	26	76	523	269
Unemployed -----	435	3	14	—	11	6	35	66	47
Not in labor force -----	3 067	56	195	109	90	60	105	517	224
Not enrolled in school -----	1 937	22	52	33	25	31	49	225	66
High school graduate -----	1 010	11	32	20	14	14	36	127	21
Employed -----	710	8	19	19	12	7	23	65	21
Unemployed -----	112	—	—	1	2	—	—	25	—
Not in labor force -----	179	3	13	—	—	7	13	34	—
Not high school graduate -----	927	11	20	13	11	17	13	98	45
Employed -----	318	7	—	7	6	10	3	40	30
Unemployed -----	155	—	9	2	3	—	—	19	6
Not in labor force -----	454	4	11	4	2	7	10	39	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	14 405	132	634	187	349	171	346	1 578	902
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	4 596	59	211	52	118	58	92	623	178
Some college or associate degree -----	5 555	34	278	51	95	56	117	564	579
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	1 217	6	7	11	40	15	9	58	36
Persons 25 years and over -----	104 795	2 030	4 442	3 769	3 640	1 406	3 155	16 820	4 988
Less than 5th grade -----	938	11	37	16	56	35	89	221	10
5th to 8th grade -----	5 051	236	478	568	232	142	207	1 160	279
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	10 352	128	594	397	488	148	387	2 469	440
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	37 830	759	1 591	1 566	1 231	438	1 108	6 982	1 746
Some college, no degree -----	23 649	548	858	661	808	316	736	3 349	1 195
Associate degree, occupational program -----	2 150	65	176	164	151	64	125	471	350
Associate degree, academic program -----	1 425	13	154	21	73	25	58	273	184
Bachelor's degree -----	15 595	195	390	291	430	183	337	1 281	512
Master's degree -----	5 049	59	115	63	109	46	74	489	225
Professional school degree -----	2 161	13	43	22	54	4	28	118	27
Doctorate degree -----	595	3	6	—	8	5	6	7	20
Females 25 years and over -----	55 894	1 039	2 385	2 018	1 926	699	1 614	8 877	2 625
Less than 5th grade -----	418	2	11	6	12	9	31	95	5
5th to 8th grade -----	2 648	112	219	303	132	73	97	655	145
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	5 874	63	310	225	201	84	164	1 285	204
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	21 259	365	865	814	633	230	595	3 603	901
Some college, no degree -----	12 583	311	511	383	473	169	351	1 904	749
Associate degree, occupational program -----	1 228	29	90	101	107	32	82	271	202
Associate degree, academic program -----	836	11	78	21	42	12	49	129	101
Bachelor's degree -----	7 669	113	239	142	228	71	209	648	211
Master's degree -----	2 595	27	48	20	62	15	36	224	96
Professional school degree -----	520	4	14	3	36	4	—	63	11
Doctorate degree -----	264	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over -----	104 795	2 030	4 442	3 769	3 640	1 406	3 155	16 820	4 988
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	.9	.5	.8	.4	1.5	2.5	2.8	1.3	.2
High school graduate or higher -----	84.4	81.5	75.0	74.0	78.7	76.9	78.4	77.1	85.4
Male -----	84.9	80.0	72.3	74.5	74.9	77.5	74.6	77.1	84.1
Female -----	84.0	83.0	77.4	73.5	82.1	76.3	81.9	77.1	86.5
Some college or higher -----	48.3	44.1	39.2	32.4	44.9	45.7	43.2	35.6	50.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	22.3	13.3	12.5	10.0	16.5	16.9	14.1	11.3	15.7
Male -----	25.3	12.5	12.3	12.1	16.0	20.9	13.0	12.1	19.7
Female -----	19.8	14.1	12.6	8.2	16.9	12.9	15.2	10.5	12.1
Males 25 to 34 years -----	13 368	218	452	327	337	199	421	1 989	579
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	89.0	96.3	84.5	92.7	82.8	80.4	83.1	85.1	92.7
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	21.3	13.3	9.5	11.3	10.1	19.6	6.4	7.7	24.4
Females 25 to 34 years -----	14 077	198	468	301	303	198	402	1 918	626
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	90.3	98.5	86.3	92.0	90.4	81.8	85.1	90.3	95.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	23.5	10.6	16.0	12.6	19.1	14.6	12.2	11.5	12.6

Table 142. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	832	1 588	464	1 631	719	2 338	964	41 959
Preprimary school -----	63	106	29	110	69	142	81	2 890
Public school -----	57	95	29	88	68	91	61	2 019
Elementary or high school -----	675	1 223	360	1 247	570	1 827	676	30 444
Public school -----	661	1 174	343	1 119	558	1 814	674	27 511
College -----	94	259	75	274	80	369	207	8 625
Public college -----	85	232	73	262	72	337	186	7 288
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	832	1 588	464	1 631	719	2 338	964	41 959
3 and 4 years -----	10	32	3	39	20	41	28	1 510
5 to 14 years -----	535	989	282	950	487	1 424	546	23 767
15 to 17 years -----	165	272	80	305	119	419	175	6 388
18 and 19 years -----	28	94	45	102	24	100	30	2 319
20 to 24 years -----	23	57	19	46	9	58	38	2 332
25 to 34 years -----	27	86	11	62	28	103	71	2 769
35 years and over -----	44	58	24	127	32	193	76	2 874
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years -----	10.0	14.8	5.9	27.5	33.3	14.0	25.5	27.4
5 to 14 years -----	89.5	93.6	93.7	94.1	93.3	93.9	93.7	91.9
15 to 17 years -----	97.1	97.5	90.9	97.1	95.2	90.7	98.3	92.3
18 and 19 years -----	71.8	57.3	86.5	82.9	50.0	53.5	55.6	55.0
20 to 24 years -----	20.5	19.4	21.6	17.2	8.6	16.2	26.6	21.2
25 to 34 years -----	5.5	9.2	4.5	7.5	6.9	7.6	14.4	9.7
35 years and over -----	2.1	1.7	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.1	4.0
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	151	458	140	390	153	545	197	15 220
Percent enrolled in college -----	16.6	22.7	30.0	25.6	5.9	13.9	28.4	22.0
Male -----	15.4	22.6	46.3	22.9	—	13.4	33.7	22.5
Female -----	18.3	22.8	15.1	29.1	12.3	14.5	23.5	21.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	141	337	105	328	132	530	160	8 730
Enrolled in school -----	129	260	94	302	102	407	133	6 407
Employed -----	93	129	41	91	43	186	44	2 430
Unemployed -----	2	2	4	15	6	23	10	655
Not in labor force -----	34	129	49	196	53	198	79	3 317
Not enrolled in school -----	12	77	11	26	30	123	27	2 323
High school graduate -----	11	58	4	18	13	61	15	1 009
Employed -----	9	35	4	17	5	52	6	599
Unemployed -----	—	13	—	1	—	—	3	137
Not in labor force -----	2	10	—	—	8	9	6	258
Not high school graduate -----	1	19	7	8	17	62	12	1 314
Employed -----	1	4	3	5	11	46	6	496
Unemployed -----	—	7	—	—	—	9	3	228
Not in labor force -----	—	8	4	3	6	7	3	590
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	151	458	140	390	153	545	197	15 220
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	54	200	31	138	58	209	78	5 621
Some college or associate degree -----	50	141	69	165	42	134	85	4 268
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	7	21	8	22	—	18	—	898
Persons 25 years and over -----	2 564	4 359	1 147	4 939	1 723	7 087	2 912	100 533
Less than 5th grade -----	11	38	6	55	34	46	40	1 953
5th to 8th grade -----	424	249	91	999	261	675	404	9 103
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	260	417	158	445	193	1 082	412	19 232
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	910	2 157	396	1 890	549	2 709	1 146	36 022
Some college, no degree -----	512	867	221	789	344	1 394	536	18 598
Associate degree, occupational program -----	117	60	103	137	94	190	68	2 561
Associate degree, academic program -----	21	23	29	72	32	185	62	2 662
Bachelor's degree -----	201	341	121	397	142	548	193	6 726
Master's degree -----	77	142	22	98	33	161	39	2 451
Professional school degree -----	22	34	—	55	31	97	8	1 035
Doctorate degree -----	9	31	—	2	10	—	4	190
Females 25 years and over -----	1 362	2 251	576	2 570	879	3 794	1 513	54 325
Less than 5th grade -----	5	20	2	41	8	7	30	1 081
5th to 8th grade -----	237	106	33	490	127	331	185	5 097
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	145	206	85	228	74	583	232	10 714
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	450	1 112	207	941	299	1 482	576	19 087
Some college, no degree -----	269	484	100	469	188	778	296	10 241
Associate degree, occupational program -----	72	41	57	75	40	115	42	1 442
Associate degree, academic program -----	16	14	15	35	24	124	33	1 516
Bachelor's degree -----	131	167	66	227	78	280	98	3 374
Master's degree -----	29	79	11	38	13	49	11	1 334
Professional school degree -----	8	6	—	26	—	45	—	398
Doctorate degree -----	—	16	—	—	3	—	3	41
Persons 25 years and over -----	2 564	4 359	1 147	4 939	1 723	7 087	2 912	100 533
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade -----	.4	.9	.5	1.1	2.0	.6	1.4	1.9
High school graduate or higher -----	72.9	83.8	77.8	69.6	71.7	74.6	70.6	69.9
Male -----	74.4	82.4	76.4	68.8	66.9	73.2	70.8	71.0
Female -----	71.6	85.3	79.2	70.5	76.2	75.7	70.5	68.9
Some college or higher -----	37.4	34.4	43.2	31.4	39.8	36.3	31.3	34.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.1	12.6	12.5	11.2	12.5	11.4	8.4	10.3
Male -----	11.7	13.3	11.6	11.0	11.5	13.1	8.9	11.4
Female -----	12.3	11.9	13.4	11.3	13.5	9.9	7.9	9.5
Males 25 to 34 years -----	248	451	136	430	212	670	250	13 934
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	85.9	96.2	85.3	87.9	66.0	81.6	89.2	81.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	12.1	13.5	9.6	10.2	6.6	20.9	10.8	12.9
Females 25 to 34 years -----	240	479	111	397	192	679	242	14 596
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	94.6	95.4	85.6	92.2	80.2	89.2	85.1	82.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	18.3	16.1	13.5	20.9	14.6	16.9	11.6	12.3

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	14 638	7 803	16 932	5 874	29 382	14 966	11 128	50 580	3 021	4 407
Native	14 548	7 769	16 551	5 832	28 977	14 904	11 044	50 137	3 011	4 396
Born in State of residence	11 082	6 115	12 424	4 214	23 577	10 716	7 778	36 424	2 400	2 876
Born in a different State	3 414	1 654	4 082	1 609	5 220	4 138	3 224	13 552	593	1 513
Northeast	142	98	205	46	235	94	108	639	41	23
Midwest	1 754	869	2 860	388	2 076	2 615	2 225	5 286	229	375
South	927	452	588	951	1 995	928	516	5 493	190	857
West	591	235	429	224	914	501	375	2 134	133	258
Born abroad	52	—	45	9	180	50	42	161	18	7
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	20	8	—	2	—	—
U.S. outlying area	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	50	—	45	9	157	42	42	159	18	7
Foreign born	90	34	381	42	405	62	84	443	10	11
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	13 616	7 285	15 779	5 498	27 136	13 896	10 313	46 757	2 824	4 139
Same house	8 316	4 842	9 550	3 843	15 986	8 365	6 083	25 902	1 787	2 595
Different house in the United States	5 274	2 443	5 974	1 642	11 032	5 464	4 185	20 726	1 037	1 537
Same county	3 085	1 234	3 594	874	7 465	3 216	2 387	10 202	437	799
Different county	2 189	1 209	2 380	768	3 567	2 248	1 798	10 524	600	738
Same State	1 312	864	1 056	452	2 443	904	1 009	7 215	447	349
Different State	877	345	1 324	316	1 124	1 344	789	3 309	153	389
Northeast	19	—	12	—	29	21	25	102	26	3
Midwest	353	105	657	32	243	709	348	781	50	89
South	304	129	237	193	563	407	259	1 622	32	228
West	201	111	418	91	289	207	157	804	45	69
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	26	—	253	13	110	67	45	129	—	7
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 311	3 405	7 173	2 606	13 786	6 082	4 677	23 693	1 276	1 596
Worked in county of residence	5 337	2 459	5 851	2 383	12 914	5 355	3 911	12 428	879	1 234
Worked outside county of residence	974	946	1 322	223	872	727	766	11 265	397	362
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	6 311	3 405	7 173	2 606	13 786	6 082	4 677	23 693	1 276	1 596
Car, truck, or van	5 590	2 763	6 286	2 276	12 724	5 360	4 043	21 861	1 029	1 327
Drove alone	4 761	2 275	5 423	1 995	11 356	4 757	3 496	18 672	870	1 142
Carpooled	829	488	863	281	1 368	603	547	3 189	159	185
2-person carpool	692	357	642	173	975	444	441	2 422	134	162
3-person carpool	82	85	142	36	216	108	69	420	21	23
4-person carpool	30	33	60	7	142	51	17	177	4	—
5- or 6-person carpool	13	4	9	7	7	—	9	59	—	—
7-or-more-person carpool	12	9	5	56	28	—	11	111	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.08
Public transportation	16	22	10	5	35	28	4	105	4	—
Bus or trolley bus	16	22	10	5	23	—	4	105	4	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	6	28	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	4	—	12	2	16	17	—	81	—	—
Bicycle	8	10	6	3	12	13	10	37	—	—
Walked	248	179	489	127	508	205	202	554	80	115
Other means	17	48	24	18	52	97	34	83	10	46
Worked at home	428	383	346	175	439	362	384	972	153	108
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	5 883	3 022	6 827	2 431	13 347	5 720	4 293	22 721	1 123	1 488
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	2 339	1 170	2 774	1 407	5 022	2 070	1 879	4 862	410	620
10 to 14 minutes	1 124	359	1 403	261	3 258	1 252	652	2 993	141	178
15 to 19 minutes	900	346	709	286	2 147	770	617	2 473	79	196
20 to 29 minutes	715	322	547	215	1 568	695	559	4 642	219	123
30 to 44 minutes	489	492	624	205	818	509	311	5 137	157	194
45 or more minutes	316	333	770	57	534	424	275	2 614	117	177
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.0	18.7	16.9	11.1	13.9	16.2	14.8	22.0	18.5	18.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	70.5	62.2	59.9	64.6	73.0	65.4	66.1	54.1	60.0	60.8
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 202	523	1 220	343	2 091	1 292	716	5 592	172	253
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 154	1 083	2 386	941	5 054	2 128	1 811	7 767	377	628
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	819	547	935	585	2 401	667	610	3 017	178	251
All other times	1 708	869	2 286	562	3 801	1 633	1 156	6 345	396	356
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	1 751	830	1 851	624	3 205	1 628	1 091	5 878	326	611
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.5	29.2	31.0	29.6	30.9	30.9	28.1	32.7	29.5	37.1
Female civilian veterans	13	—	25	31	70	45	13	201	9	7
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.2	—	.4	1.3	.6	.7	.3	1.0	.7	.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 764	830	1 876	655	3 275	1 673	1 104	6 079	335	618
May 1975 or later service only	115	43	169	54	160	150	85	617	23	37
September 1980 or later service only	67	4	92	31	68	65	44	293	15	19
Served 2 or more years	55	1	72	23	67	57	31	244	13	11
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	434	180	439	119	761	427	261	1 824	54	101
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	30	28	33	8	58	15	12	103	—	2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	124	103	211	61	341	182	142	582	37	101
Korean conflict, no World War II	269	109	355	94	694	188	97	925	58	94
Korean conflict and World War II	20	1	7	10	34	45	15	79	4	16
World War II, no Korean conflict	747	341	634	303	1 207	662	459	1 918	145	265
World War I	7	16	13	2	9	—	8	16	8	—
Other service	18	9	15	4	11	4	25	15	6	2

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	21 374	3 243	2 418	9 158	11 023	8 404	2 313	36 915	35 568	4 021
Native	21 284	3 221	2 397	9 093	10 954	8 387	2 297	36 283	34 876	4 002
Born in State of residence	10 682	2 107	1 614	6 930	9 135	6 307	1 573	25 318	24 435	2 949
Born in a different State	10 546	1 100	777	2 056	1 757	2 041	722	10 826	10 323	1 043
Northeast	153	17	22	112	68	146	16	418	418	23
Midwest	6 482	583	232	888	893	929	172	3 076	5 902	655
South	3 012	120	442	525	461	674	431	5 942	2 723	141
West	899	380	81	531	335	292	103	1 390	1 280	224
Born abroad	56	14	6	107	62	39	2	139	118	10
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13	11	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	3	18	—	—	—	16	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	56	14	6	99	44	39	2	126	91	10
Foreign born	90	22	21	65	69	17	16	632	692	19
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	19 929	3 043	2 285	8 565	10 362	7 841	2 161	34 376	33 431	3 741
Same house	12 521	2 085	1 499	5 187	6 280	4 493	1 385	19 366	18 853	2 328
Different house in the United States	7 394	954	780	3 265	4 058	3 338	768	14 871	14 241	1 405
Same county	4 105	596	358	1 437	1 700	303	8 701	7 295	822	—
Different county	3 289	358	422	1 828	1 787	1 638	465	6 170	6 946	583
Same State	3 975	142	204	978	1 198	1 051	231	3 270	4 090	276
Different State	2 314	216	218	850	589	587	234	2 900	2 856	307
Northeast	8	—	—	23	—	11	1	72	144	4
Midwest	713	48	71	199	311	173	8	561	1 295	125
South	1 109	31	118	267	139	267	145	1 612	1 043	47
West	484	137	29	361	139	136	80	655	374	131
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	14	4	6	113	24	10	8	139	337	8
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	8 612	1 413	1 183	4 055	4 918	3 833	1 030	16 202	14 768	1 836
Worked in county of residence	4 906	1 322	967	3 274	4 441	3 265	941	14 254	12 843	1 634
Worked outside county of residence	3 706	91	216	781	477	568	89	1 948	1 925	202
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	8 612	1 413	1 183	4 055	4 918	3 833	1 030	16 202	14 768	1 836
Car, truck, or van	7 948	1 080	977	3 257	4 199	3 250	844	14 528	13 491	1 458
Drove alone	6 939	1 003	870	2 753	3 578	2 759	753	12 672	11 959	1 307
Carpooled	1 009	77	107	504	621	491	91	1 856	1 532	151
2-person carpool	821	68	96	417	535	415	84	1 415	1 220	133
3-person carpool	100	9	6	46	47	62	7	279	204	13
4-person carpool	42	—	5	32	19	8	—	77	59	5
5- or 6-person carpool	31	—	—	—	2	4	—	14	17	—
7-or-more-person carpool	15	—	9	—	18	2	—	51	32	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.07	1.06
Public transportation	17	—	—	16	4	22	3	75	2	2
Bus or trolley bus	10	—	—	14	4	22	3	75	2	2
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	4	—	2	27	—	—	4	55	18	3
Bicycle	11	—	5	13	13	2	2	35	58	7
Walked	198	111	98	281	306	158	51	703	526	170
Other means	81	18	8	38	35	41	5	78	56	36
Worked at home	353	204	95	448	334	360	121	728	617	160
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	8 259	1 209	1 088	3 607	4 584	3 473	909	15 474	14 151	1 676
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	2 470	778	593	1 490	2 481	1 148	576	5 091	5 088	989
10 to 14 minutes	1 057	112	138	577	838	473	67	3 381	3 415	177
15 to 19 minutes	1 126	169	138	398	374	472	112	2 341	2 009	209
20 to 29 minutes	1 441	66	53	447	426	640	61	1 817	1 364	152
30 to 44 minutes	1 343	39	119	387	256	490	49	1 480	1 342	111
45 or more minutes	822	45	47	308	209	250	44	1 364	933	38
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	9.4	12.0	16.4	12.0	17.5	11.4	16.9	15.2	10.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	60.2	49.7	56.1	60.0	64.3	60.4	65.1	60.3	58.2	66.4
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 883	74	159	666	565	853	144	2 453	2 099	227
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 782	480	385	1 351	1 698	1 311	283	5 411	5 486	609
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 024	367	293	716	898	381	266	2 007	1 943	433
All other times	2 570	288	251	874	1 423	928	216	5 603	4 623	407
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	2 372	343	225	1 143	1 256	926	258	4 083	3 825	528
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.2	28.6	25.7	35.0	32.0	29.9	30.3	30.2	29.4	36.5
Female civilian veterans	56	7	9	56	36	20	4	71	105	11
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.6	.5	.9	1.5	.8	.6	.4	.5	.7	.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 428	350	234	1 199	1 292	946	262	4 154	3 930	539
May 1975 or later service only	140	10	5	104	87	71	12	329	362	27
September 1980 or later service only	77	6	—	31	69	32	5	166	192	9
Served 2 or more years	66	6	—	23	67	23	5	134	155	4
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	573	39	62	339	281	348	51	1 255	911	95
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	59	2	—	46	26	13	7	56	43	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	234	23	36	102	126	63	33	417	390	71
Korean conflict, no World War II	382	67	25	153	206	109	47	495	423	71
Korean conflict and World War II	40	6	2	49	26	14	4	65	136	5
World War II, no Korean conflict	945	200	103	406	538	328	105	1 455	1 630	251
World War I	9	3	1	—	—	—	—	17	21	7
Other service	46	—	—	—	2	—	3	65	14	12

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	18 958	8 134	81 798	3 787	3 327	26 004	6 586	33 070	27 463	21 994
Native	18 727	8 108	77 670	3 693	3 316	25 767	6 508	29 812	25 020	21 715
Born in State of residence	13 831	3 582	43 307	2 881	2 483	21 508	5 145	19 474	18 213	15 786
Born in a different State	4 702	4 520	33 761	801	827	4 145	1 350	10 253	6 722	5 859
Northeast	391	94	3 086	39	56	197	122	272	275	238
Midwest	2 122	3 917	17 977	295	218	1 832	521	3 018	2 386	3 624
South	1 416	263	7 091	252	429	1 008	408	3 711	2 584	1 155
West	773	246	5 607	215	124	1 108	299	3 252	1 477	842
Born abroad	194	6	602	11	6	114	13	85	85	70
Puerto Rico	2	—	20	—	—	10	—	19	—	—
U.S. outlying area	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	3	—	7
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	187	6	566	11	6	104	13	63	85	63
Foreign born	231	26	4 128	94	11	237	78	3 258	2 443	279
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	17 668	7 598	76 694	3 566	3 130	24 230	6 214	29 650	24 993	20 230
Same house	10 640	4 812	25 882	2 271	2 052	13 832	4 085	14 540	12 225	11 405
Different house in the United States	6 717	2 784	48 237	1 273	1 074	10 295	2 114	14 374	12 043	8 735
Same county	3 380	1 570	18 259	641	462	5 130	852	7 045	6 431	4 558
Different county	3 337	1 214	29 978	632	612	5 165	1 262	7 329	5 612	4 177
Same State	1 821	419	16 281	460	435	3 871	955	3 359	3 061	2 714
Different State	1 516	795	13 697	172	177	1 294	307	3 970	2 551	1 463
Northeast	57	8	803	1	21	101	5	67	6	28
Midwest	517	548	6 936	21	24	399	66	999	650	693
South	493	157	3 402	86	44	396	120	1 493	1 026	399
West	449	82	2 556	64	88	398	116	1 411	869	343
Puerto Rico	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	48	—	—	19	—	12	—	—
Elsewhere	309	2	2 523	22	4	84	15	712	725	90
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	8 699	3 463	40 660	1 708	1 316	13 123	2 641	16 145	12 929	9 975
Worked in county of residence	6 665	1 891	33 159	1 437	892	12 079	2 269	15 483	12 417	6 686
Worked outside county of residence	2 034	1 572	7 501	271	424	1 044	372	662	512	3 289
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	8 699	3 463	40 660	1 708	1 316	13 123	2 641	16 145	12 929	9 975
Car, truck, or van	7 463	2 974	34 461	1 458	1 091	11 695	2 323	14 839	12 006	8 786
Drove alone	6 361	2 579	29 155	1 245	889	10 523	2 048	12 114	9 917	7 131
Carpooled	1 102	395	5 306	213	202	1 172	275	2 725	2 089	1 655
2-person carpool	892	320	4 070	154	123	898	218	2 132	1 679	1 217
3-person carpool	143	44	735	38	46	133	23	297	275	230
4-person carpool	46	21	279	9	15	112	32	136	74	69
5- or 6-person carpool	21	8	34	8	10	29	—	89	61	36
7-or-more-person carpool	—	2	188	4	8	—	2	71	—	103
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.06	1.07	1.11	1.10	1.12
Public transportation	25	10	573	—	—	25	—	6	5	10
Bus or trolley bus	25	10	518	—	—	25	—	6	5	10
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	18	2	196	—	—	6	2	16	26	3
Bicycle	13	—	429	2	3	36	4	25	20	25
Walked	527	241	3 231	133	54	778	158	437	307	496
Other means	57	12	199	24	7	43	23	212	63	62
Worked at home	596	224	1 571	91	161	540	131	610	502	593
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	8 103	3 239	39 089	1 617	1 155	12 583	2 510	15 535	12 427	9 382
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	3 001	917	10 189	889	373	5 923	1 413	5 041	5 233	2 679
10 to 14 minutes	1 442	445	10 024	228	145	3 256	302	4 017	3 550	1 434
15 to 19 minutes	885	438	6 548	186	97	1 233	316	2 927	2 003	1 021
20 to 29 minutes	1 022	630	4 383	122	109	1 022	185	2 029	858	1 060
30 to 44 minutes	1 021	577	4 403	82	166	640	205	962	508	1 507
45 or more minutes	732	232	3 542	110	265	509	89	559	275	1 681
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.0	18.5	17.5	13.2	26.4	12.4	11.4	13.8	11.4	22.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.1	58.8	55.4	67.8	69.3	67.8	56.6	61.9	65.3	59.5
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 756	679	4 826	199	240	1 415	397	2 317	1 508	2 151
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 887	1 110	13 368	527	331	4 681	994	4 807	4 205	3 049
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 121	472	6 747	405	208	2 658	422	2 730	2 385	1 192
All other times	2 339	978	14 148	486	376	3 829	697	5 681	4 329	2 990
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	2 148	882	6 222	415	404	2 143	870	2 451	2 547	2 309
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.4	29.7	19.1	29.8	32.2	22.5	32.2	21.6	25.4	29.6
Female civilian veterans	141	24	254	8	27	37	25	87	101	54
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	.7	.7	.5	1.9	.4	1.0	.8	1.0	.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 289	906	6 476	423	431	2 180	895	2 538	2 648	2 363
May 1975 or later service only	281	52	878	24	19	179	72	374	251	222
September 1980 or later service only	171	35	451	6	13	88	52	148	88	121
Served 2 or more years	157	31	345	6	9	72	15	107	82	105
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	598	249	2 066	85	80	567	303	779	736	605
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	77	18	94	2	4	6	14	24	35	65
February 1955 to July 1964 only	180	92	639	61	41	261	50	282	199	232
Korean conflict, no World War II	357	151	928	75	52	350	95	382	342	386
Korean conflict and World War II	63	20	68	6	9	41	27	18	44	55
World War II, no Korean conflict	682	318	1 750	170	220	761	321	662	1 032	737
World War I	8	2	12	—	—	—	13	17	—	2
Other service	43	4	41	—	6	15	—	—	9	59

Table 143. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	30 453	3 231	3 543	7 159	5 396	1 774	7 847	2 388	7 124	31 028
Native	28 413	3 217	3 543	6 837	5 225	1 730	7 828	2 331	7 094	30 283
Born in State of residence	9 079	2 851	3 002	3 943	4 080	1 176	6 133	1 571	5 167	22 272
Born in a different State	17 627	356	538	2 878	1 102	554	1 678	756	1 900	7 687
Northeast	2 085	16	17	14	33	19	44	25	116	371
Midwest	5 249	158	251	606	306	181	759	226	417	3 585
South	7 438	54	117	1 331	452	150	712	194	979	2 494
West	2 855	128	153	927	311	204	163	311	388	1 237
Born abroad	1 707	10	3	16	43	—	17	4	27	324
Puerto Rico	210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	49
U.S. outlying area	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	1 454	10	3	16	43	—	17	4	19	273
Foreign born	2 040	14	—	322	171	44	19	57	30	745
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	27 106	3 011	3 332	6 556	4 932	1 621	7 380	2 225	6 652	28 845
Same house	9 142	2 257	2 174	3 580	3 271	923	4 753	1 355	3 840	16 228
Different house in the United States	15 461	754	1 158	2 875	1 627	693	2 603	861	2 812	12 292
Same county	4 911	406	643	1 209	783	370	1 578	449	1 630	6 351
Different county	10 550	348	515	1 666	844	323	1 025	412	1 182	5 941
Same State	1 435	240	384	621	467	106	778	241	602	3 391
Different State	9 115	108	131	1 045	377	217	247	171	580	2 550
Northeast	797	—	—	—	15	—	21	—	12	68
Midwest	2 208	37	43	126	79	59	64	41	50	1 049
South	4 055	12	41	506	138	70	133	43	358	739
West	2 055	59	47	413	145	88	29	87	160	694
Puerto Rico	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
U.S. outlying area	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Elsewhere	2 424	—	—	101	34	5	24	9	—	277
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	14 517	1 396	1 604	3 370	2 441	862	3 211	1 157	3 071	14 736
Worked in county of residence	9 101	1 230	1 435	3 064	2 030	829	2 452	1 062	2 646	11 379
Worked outside county of residence	5 416	166	169	306	411	33	759	95	425	3 357
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	14 517	1 396	1 604	3 370	2 441	862	3 211	1 157	3 071	14 736
Car, truck, or van	12 893	1 088	1 368	3 070	2 035	672	2 699	993	2 735	13 035
Drove alone	10 613	998	1 231	2 624	1 821	594	2 223	927	2 401	11 446
Carpooled	2 280	90	137	446	214	78	476	66	334	1 589
2-person carpool	1 794	75	96	323	196	55	342	45	256	1 211
3-person carpool	319	4	19	84	15	16	40	18	66	327
4-person carpool	106	11	14	27	—	7	59	—	5	27
5- or 6-person carpool	53	—	8	6	3	—	35	3	7	22
7-or-more-person carpool	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	2
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.05	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.07	1.11	1.04	1.07	1.07
Public transportation	86	—	3	—	2	—	10	—	—	29
Bus or trolley bus	15	—	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	4
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	71	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Motorcycle	64	—	3	—	—	—	6	—	—	20
Bicycle	23	14	2	—	—	3	17	—	2	53
Walked	853	104	140	53	166	88	230	84	126	770
Other means	154	9	12	49	7	6	19	10	21	53
Worked at home	444	181	76	198	231	93	230	70	186	776
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	14 073	1 215	1 528	3 172	2 210	769	2 981	1 087	2 885	13 960
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	3 414	751	883	1 881	1 307	482	1 309	664	1 495	4 839
10 to 14 minutes	3 264	151	179	400	256	143	358	175	454	2 737
15 to 19 minutes	3 565	103	221	411	190	38	239	83	332	2 001
20 to 29 minutes	2 234	96	88	244	190	65	258	62	198	1 431
30 to 44 minutes	1 205	74	103	150	222	31	326	56	140	2 076
45 or more minutes	391	40	54	86	45	10	491	47	266	876
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.2	10.1	11.3	10.8	10.9	9.3	21.6	11.2	14.2	16.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	67.6	55.0	67.4	69.4	55.0	79.4	72.9	73.6	65.0	55.3
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	3 451	86	165	543	312	179	391	255	534	2 878
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	4 221	584	631	1 252	913	285	1 212	401	932	4 868
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 261	317	417	614	501	121	416	180	638	1 913
All other times	5 140	228	315	763	484	184	962	251	781	4 301
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	3 533	342	370	617	445	179	857	218	847	3 022
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	52.2	28.9	28.5	25.1	23.8	28.6	29.0	25.3	33.2	26.9
Female civilian veterans	389	—	6	7	15	2	17	6	19	57
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	3.8	—	.4	.3	.8	.3	.5	.6	.6	.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 922	342	376	624	460	181	874	224	866	3 079
May 1975 or later service only	923	3	7	18	43	14	32	12	81	271
September 1980 or later service only	641	1	—	5	17	—	25	4	22	135
Served 2 or more years	478	1	—	5	15	—	19	4	17	88
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	1 504	86	76	229	153	45	160	45	170	860
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	441	—	4	14	2	—	10	—	8	11
February 1955 to July 1964 only	204	38	27	95	60	16	67	45	76	332
Korean conflict, no World War II	196	64	51	117	69	28	129	40	165	480
Korean conflict and World War II	112	—	15	7	7	2	23	2	15	89
World War II, no Korean conflict	500	148	179	144	121	73	434	74	343	992
World War I	7	—	3	—	—	3	2	2	—	8
Other service	35	3	14	—	5	—	17	4	8	36

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	3 886	2 177	11 525	15 905	4 251	355 054	4 027	8 292	3 660	23 693
Native	3 636	2 169	11 497	15 821	4 239	345 449	3 826	8 262	3 644	23 586
Born in State of residence	2 535	1 822	9 583	12 051	2 998	119 704	2 469	6 587	2 709	17 250
Born in a different State	1 094	342	1 861	3 730	1 232	223 690	1 344	1 645	929	6 289
Northeast	19	22	84	244	12	14 633	9	81	48	279
Midwest	268	100	974	2 053	943	157 868	373	590	300	2 339
South	547	132	443	853	114	33 643	519	623	366	2 847
West	260	88	360	580	163	17 546	443	351	215	824
Born abroad	7	5	53	40	9	2 055	13	30	6	47
Puerto Rico	—	—	1	2	—	95	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	7	5	52	38	9	1 902	13	30	6	47
Foreign born	250	8	28	84	12	9 605	201	30	16	107
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	3 541	2 001	10 683	14 820	3 976	327 064	3 654	7 701	3 422	22 025
Same house	1 932	1 367	7 108	8 935	2 732	146 234	1 875	4 695	2 147	13 458
Different house in the United States	1 584	634	3 560	5 851	1 239	178 098	1 742	2 998	1 266	8 557
Same county	774	394	1 801	2 357	708	79 703	892	1 808	591	5 445
Different county	810	240	1 759	3 494	531	98 395	850	1 190	675	3 112
Same State	420	175	1 366	2 554	248	28 073	460	815	420	1 522
Different State	390	65	393	940	283	70 322	390	375	255	1 590
Northeast	—	—	—	4	—	3 657	—	23	—	85
Midwest	76	17	151	261	187	40 681	56	98	40	389
South	205	28	102	403	24	16 052	155	100	133	816
West	109	20	140	272	72	9 932	179	154	82	300
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	25	—	15	34	5	2 688	37	8	9	10
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 847	892	5 224	7 436	1 931	193 006	1 883	3 641	1 639	10 293
Worked in county of residence	1 529	765	2 573	2 721	1 565	120 204	1 323	2 546	1 437	9 176
Worked outside county of residence	318	127	2 651	4 715	366	72 802	560	1 095	202	1 117
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	1 847	892	5 224	7 436	1 931	193 006	1 883	3 641	1 639	10 293
Car, truck, or van	1 531	695	4 637	6 815	1 452	182 680	1 693	3 105	1 259	9 290
Drove alone	1 294	617	3 612	5 446	1 233	166 871	1 448	2 659	1 162	8 056
Carpooled	237	78	1 025	1 369	219	15 809	245	446	97	1 234
2-person carpool	185	77	639	1 080	171	13 445	177	318	82	932
3-person carpool	39	1	167	242	45	1 687	39	75	12	220
4-person carpool	10	—	50	24	—	372	24	33	3	75
5- or 6-person carpool	3	—	41	9	—	114	5	17	—	7
7-or-more-person carpool	—	—	128	14	3	191	—	3	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.06	1.15	1.12	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.09	1.04	1.08
Public transportation	4	—	17	9	5	599	—	11	—	38
Bus or trolley bus	4	—	12	9	5	498	—	4	—	21
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	7	—	17
Motorcycle	—	—	—	2	3	135	—	10	—	—
Bicycle	5	2	—	12	10	134	—	13	8	20
Walked	134	91	206	224	141	2 043	85	141	166	310
Other means	21	9	15	49	24	1 003	15	27	9	54
Worked at home	152	95	349	325	296	6 412	90	334	197	581
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	1 695	797	4 875	7 111	1 635	186 594	1 793	3 307	1 442	9 712
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	899	420	1 051	1 162	871	26 657	640	1 255	855	3 259
10 to 14 minutes	236	120	368	508	162	31 279	357	467	162	2 288
15 to 19 minutes	209	52	531	700	209	37 775	250	217	136	1 433
20 to 29 minutes	101	56	716	1 275	145	50 206	199	317	101	1 179
30 to 44 minutes	170	90	1 191	2 042	157	31 733	288	407	112	1 054
45 or more minutes	80	59	1 018	1 424	91	8 944	59	644	76	499
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.3	13.9	26.2	27.5	13.0	19.5	15.0	21.6	12.0	15.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	57.7	57.7	55.7	56.1	56.6	59.4	61.1	59.5	62.3	59.4
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	342	112	1 211	1 891	182	30 011	304	738	140	2 447
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	590	334	1 696	2 484	760	80 068	612	1 153	637	3 196
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	332	159	557	736	352	35 399	330	528	259	1 366
All other times	431	192	1 411	2 000	341	41 116	547	888	406	2 703
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	311	199	1 313	1 916	522	38 257	344	966	341	2 281
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.4	25.3	32.3	32.7	32.3	30.0	24.4	32.0	25.4	27.2
Female civilian veterans	18	5	46	79	17	1 180	16	27	5	80
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	.8	1.2	.8	.3	.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	329	204	1 359	1 995	539	39 437	360	993	346	2 361
May 1975 or later service only	12	3	72	128	24	3 487	17	45	10	204
September 1980 or later service only	5	—	42	83	15	1 794	13	31	6	100
Served 2 or more years	5	—	29	65	10	1 446	13	31	3	61
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	100	47	444	601	83	12 899	138	294	65	594
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	2	6	22	76	5	560	—	11	—	63
February 1955 to July 1964 only	43	23	127	229	48	4 820	31	89	34	259
Korean conflict, no World War II	49	34	239	298	135	5 149	51	122	69	352
Korean conflict and World War II	4	5	33	54	29	1 135	—	2	3	73
World War II, no Korean conflict	113	83	422	602	212	11 101	123	418	162	804
World War I	4	—	—	—	3	57	—	—	—	5
Other service	2	3	—	7	—	229	—	12	3	7

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	2 375	64 371	3 653	8 254	3 081	34 732	27 268	12 888	11 705	4 247
Native	2 349	62 335	3 639	8 227	3 067	33 507	26 867	12 605	11 579	4 113
Born in State of residence	1 863	28 884	3 061	5 363	2 477	25 356	20 594	9 970	9 292	2 950
Born in a different State	486	31 314	550	2 847	586	7 997	6 106	2 531	2 254	1 153
Northeast	7	3 253	39	80	22	622	414	166	114	28
Midwest	205	12 150	242	1 946	263	3 658	2 573	1 018	1 639	339
South	174	11 486	172	538	114	2 140	1 878	947	271	561
West	100	4 425	97	283	187	1 577	1 241	400	230	225
Born abroad	—	2 137	28	17	4	154	167	104	33	10
Puerto Rico	—	208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	113	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	16	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	1 816	26	17	4	154	165	102	33	10
Foreign born	26	2 036	14	27	14	1 225	401	283	126	134
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 215	59 895	3 447	7 735	2 871	32 058	25 383	12 139	10 876	3 952
Same house	1 508	24 204	2 193	4 372	1 969	14 886	14 676	7 571	7 777	2 507
Different house in the United States	707	31 052	1 254	3 350	902	16 670	10 581	4 458	3 076	1 421
Same county	379	10 917	667	1 639	473	7 977	5 880	2 101	2 068	706
Different county	328	20 135	587	1 711	429	8 693	4 701	2 357	1 008	715
Same State	182	5 863	405	909	296	6 114	2 639	1 530	510	347
Different State	146	14 272	182	802	133	2 579	2 062	827	498	368
Northeast	—	1 054	2	—	—	143	150	11	8	—
Midwest	37	2 743	46	539	41	1 032	591	313	263	62
South	59	7 124	82	143	6	977	604	358	84	156
West	50	3 351	52	120	86	427	717	145	143	142
Puerto Rico	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	4 552	—	13	—	502	126	110	23	24
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 035	27 757	1 648	3 000	1 469	16 413	13 356	5 845	5 000	2 025
Worked in county of residence	961	20 713	1 364	1 807	1 153	15 054	11 637	4 369	4 463	1 686
Worked outside county of residence	74	7 044	284	1 193	316	1 359	1 719	1 476	537	339
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	1 035	27 757	1 648	3 000	1 469	16 413	13 356	5 845	5 000	2 025
Car, truck, or van	849	25 514	1 331	2 636	1 196	14 293	11 434	4 744	3 825	1 757
Drove alone	756	21 563	1 186	2 096	1 063	12 179	10 140	4 042	3 215	1 583
Carpooled	93	3 951	145	540	133	2 114	1 294	702	610	174
2-person carpool	64	3 376	101	443	112	1 698	1 061	561	477	127
3-person carpool	13	410	23	69	18	268	144	77	85	24
4-person carpool	3	12	21	16	3	104	68	37	9	21
5- or 6-person carpool	13	—	—	—	—	32	13	21	37	2
7-or-more-person carpool	—	29	—	12	—	12	8	6	2	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.12	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.06
Public transportation	2	165	5	4	4	88	46	2	9	—
Bus or trolley bus	2	52	5	2	4	17	33	2	9	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	109	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	91	3	18	3	54	39	13	—	7
Bicycle	2	173	2	2	—	77	105	39	11	3
Walked	76	852	78	120	92	1 100	1 131	487	385	90
Other means	2	75	18	30	16	126	43	30	41	21
Worked at home	104	887	211	190	158	729	558	530	729	147
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	931	26 870	1 437	2 810	1 311	15 684	12 798	5 315	4 271	1 878
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	594	5 536	664	696	732	5 797	6 029	2 328	1 829	1 103
10 to 14 minutes	100	5 528	156	258	215	4 556	2 353	719	709	184
15 to 19 minutes	130	4 849	178	286	149	1 886	1 466	481	510	211
20 to 29 minutes	57	4 409	190	372	68	1 423	1 542	657	570	96
30 to 44 minutes	21	3 818	160	409	94	1 011	944	568	422	174
45 or more minutes	29	2 730	89	789	53	1 011	464	562	231	110
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	9.3	19.4	14.8	30.0	11.7	14.5	12.8	16.8	14.8	12.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.4	53.1	60.8	68.1	65.2	61.2	65.1	60.0	64.6	60.9
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	174	6 512	206	508	135	2 011	2 145	919	746	227
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	389	10 636	623	952	499	4 311	4 788	1 773	1 574	733
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	217	2 555	229	362	391	2 343	1 847	1 010	800	467
All other times	151	7 167	379	988	286	7 019	4 018	1 613	1 151	451
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	274	10 651	528	1 056	339	3 090	2 505	1 130	1 401	418
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.1	46.2	39.7	34.7	29.9	24.4	25.3	23.5	33.2	27.0
Female civilian veterans	14	844	13	36	15	133	67	44	34	14
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	4.0	.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	.6	.8	.7	.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	288	11 495	541	1 092	354	3 223	2 572	1 174	1 435	432
May 1975 or later service only	19	3 557	30	73	17	394	195	72	72	48
September 1980 or later service only	16	2 428	24	51	13	228	111	39	40	23
Served 2 or more years	12	2 072	20	39	6	154	102	36	31	12
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	67	3 659	121	256	63	1 074	740	347	326	105
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	441	15	6	3	83	4	28	15	2
February 1955 to July 1964 only	36	762	62	104	38	261	227	143	193	31
Korean conflict, no World War II	51	972	80	158	54	443	427	142	232	64
Korean conflict and World War II	—	285	5	54	—	39	41	8	15	6
World War II, no Korean conflict	105	1 708	219	434	174	883	911	418	555	172
World War I	—	11	5	5	3	12	16	3	17	2
Other service	10	100	4	2	2	34	11	13	10	2

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY										
All persons	23 466	7 203	38 816	6 198	3 480	10 446	17 035	4 033	5 947	15 248
Native	23 332	7 201	38 541	6 157	3 319	10 406	16 928	4 001	5 875	15 208
Born in State of residence	14 941	6 115	25 390	4 753	1 783	8 591	13 344	3 494	4 420	12 133
Born in a different State	8 298	1 084	12 983	1 340	1 524	1 810	3 511	507	1 449	3 022
Northeast	287	44	522	105	40	66	148	29	48	146
Midwest	5 678	560	3 808	532	240	1 155	1 580	161	936	1 535
South	1 579	290	7 172	395	845	323	1 291	170	194	811
West	754	190	1 481	308	399	266	492	147	271	530
Born abroad	93	2	168	64	12	5	73	—	6	53
Puerto Rico	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
U.S. outlying area	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	88	2	158	64	12	5	73	—	1	51
Foreign born	134	2	275	41	161	40	107	32	72	40
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	21 801	6 746	35 984	5 795	3 190	9 618	15 843	3 796	5 601	14 215
Same house	11 783	3 884	20 806	3 573	2 003	6 547	9 918	2 576	3 286	8 599
Different house in the United States	9 983	2 855	15 064	2 102	1 169	3 059	5 889	1 220	2 299	5 597
Same county	4 605	1 481	9 223	1 039	567	1 938	3 316	794	944	2 610
Different county	5 378	1 374	5 841	1 063	602	1 121	2 573	426	1 355	2 987
Same State	3 735	1 010	2 515	688	199	546	1 695	320	935	2 171
Different State	1 643	364	3 326	375	403	575	878	106	420	816
Northeast	33	—	110	23	6	18	20	2	—	23
Midwest	740	146	624	88	40	247	329	10	266	328
South	625	121	1 900	132	217	109	343	38	59	207
West	245	97	692	132	140	201	186	56	95	258
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	35	7	114	120	18	12	36	—	16	19
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	10 943	3 222	16 335	2 742	1 533	4 782	7 426	1 854	2 670	6 671
Worked in county of residence	5 634	3 031	14 875	2 043	1 417	4 125	6 048	1 691	2 563	3 077
Worked outside county of residence	5 309	191	1 460	699	116	657	1 378	163	107	3 594
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING										
Workers 16 years and over	10 943	3 222	16 335	2 742	1 533	4 782	7 426	1 854	2 670	6 671
Car, truck, or van	9 977	2 774	14 817	2 300	1 418	3 650	6 756	1 503	2 275	6 027
Drove alone	8 181	2 545	12 651	1 953	1 257	3 197	5 893	1 402	2 027	4 654
Carpooled	1 796	229	2 166	347	161	453	863	101	248	1 373
2-person carpool	1 415	202	1 681	262	104	318	684	79	200	1 051
3-person carpool	222	25	366	68	33	86	121	16	48	177
4-person carpool	83	2	64	15	9	43	35	4	—	57
5- or 6-person carpool	64	—	37	—	10	4	18	2	—	24
7-or-more-person carpool	12	—	18	2	5	2	5	—	—	64
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.04	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.06	1.14
Public transportation	23	21	81	3	9	2	24	7	—	25
Bus or trolley bus	14	12	58	3	9	2	18	7	—	22
Streetcar or trolley car	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	9	—	1	—	—	—	6	—	—	3
Ferryboat	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	11	7	45	8	1	2	14	—	11	17
Bicycle	8	—	49	6	—	16	9	2	—	5
Walked	293	197	584	175	71	339	252	136	164	192
Other means	98	6	180	27	2	17	59	28	12	58
Worked at home	533	217	579	223	32	756	312	178	208	347
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME										
Workers who did not work at home	10 410	3 005	15 756	2 519	1 501	4 026	7 114	1 676	2 462	6 324
Minutes to work:										
Less than 10 minutes	2 455	1 897	5 132	1 097	992	2 049	2 754	1 048	1 549	1 510
10 to 14 minutes	1 055	422	3 826	331	114	525	1 414	183	410	594
15 to 19 minutes	895	308	2 456	251	104	478	892	140	125	538
20 to 29 minutes	1 245	204	2 183	282	123	427	868	152	199	598
30 to 44 minutes	2 399	116	1 380	318	122	303	677	95	137	1 775
45 or more minutes	2 361	58	779	240	46	244	509	58	42	1 309
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.2	9.2	15.2	16.6	10.3	13.8	15.8	10.4	9.9	26.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.1	56.3	63.5	57.9	57.8	67.3	63.9	57.6	75.1	55.0
Departure time:										
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	2 843	358	3 733	553	148	711	1 551	239	246	1 724
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	3 606	1 237	5 545	898	743	1 571	2 617	604	1 151	2 205
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 123	634	1 788	482	321	624	1 125	434	451	583
All other times	2 838	776	4 690	586	289	1 120	1 821	399	614	1 812
VETERAN STATUS										
Male civilian veterans	2 705	661	4 463	884	339	1 050	2 034	436	732	1 891
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.3	25.1	32.8	39.2	27.4	27.6	32.8	29.1	29.7	34.3
Female civilian veterans	59	21	85	43	2	13	17	1	6	52
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.6	.7	.5	1.7	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 764	682	4 548	927	341	1 063	2 051	437	738	1 943
May 1975 or later service only	141	26	323	80	20	62	113	12	71	128
September 1980 or later service only	83	16	170	43	12	27	55	10	25	59
Served 2 or more years	83	16	129	43	10	25	42	10	25	39
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	941	132	1 098	230	80	252	526	77	164	628
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	23	18	105	38	3	8	26	—	6	37
February 1955 to July 1964 only	336	66	414	71	60	151	154	74	81	157
Korean conflict, no World War II	387	125	583	117	61	125	363	56	135	295
Korean conflict and World War II	49	12	113	29	5	15	101	13	2	48
World War II, no Korean conflict	867	299	1 823	357	112	446	712	189	272	622
World War I	—	—	36	5	—	2	26	7	7	7
Other service	20	4	53	—	—	2	30	9	—	21

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	4 867	5 634	7 555	6 590	16 128	9 702	3 404	62 389	6 482
Native	4 858	5 615	7 466	6 523	15 929	9 592	3 397	61 459	6 462
Born in State of residence	4 104	4 617	5 780	5 170	11 856	7 403	2 405	46 823	5 152
Born in a different State	738	972	1 664	1 323	3 994	2 166	988	14 214	1 308
Northeast	18	63	65	30	332	59	53	696	38
Midwest	318	438	585	825	2 088	748	601	5 653	913
South	171	266	691	190	952	994	113	5 263	169
West	231	205	323	278	622	365	221	2 602	188
Born abroad	16	26	22	30	79	23	4	422	2
Puerto Rico	—	—	9	4	11	—	—	16	—
U.S. outlying area	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	5	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	3	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Born abroad of American parents	16	24	13	26	68	15	4	401	2
Foreign born	9	19	89	67	199	110	7	930	20
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	4 537	5 269	7 110	6 163	14 812	9 082	3 195	58 126	6 088
Same house	3 000	3 476	3 760	4 103	8 518	5 742	2 357	31 659	3 899
Different house in the United States	1 530	1 775	3 350	2 060	6 097	3 333	834	26 258	2 187
Same county	812	847	1 668	1 130	2 342	1 892	519	16 006	1 252
Different county	718	928	1 682	930	3 755	1 441	315	10 252	935
Same State	533	578	1 120	522	2 402	936	162	6 280	595
Different State	185	350	562	408	1 353	505	153	3 972	340
Northeast	7	20	13	32	4	9	—	79	5
Midwest	67	91	78	183	607	123	46	1 112	180
South	36	158	348	122	376	284	15	1 734	53
West	75	81	123	103	338	94	83	1 047	102
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	7	18	—	—	197	7	4	196	2
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 235	2 520	3 385	2 926	7 772	4 504	1 520	28 500	2 969
Worked in county of residence	1 927	1 494	2 887	2 719	4 314	4 106	1 399	26 232	2 572
Worked outside county of residence	308	1 026	498	207	3 458	398	121	2 268	397
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	2 235	2 520	3 385	2 926	7 772	4 504	1 520	28 500	2 969
Car, truck, or van	1 856	2 118	3 059	2 445	6 751	4 010	1 089	26 175	2 423
Drove alone	1 711	1 761	2 717	2 191	5 498	3 609	986	23 275	2 094
Carpooled	145	357	342	254	1 253	401	103	2 900	329
2-person carpool	131	254	283	218	1 039	300	71	2 418	275
3-person carpool	10	66	35	35	139	61	14	319	28
4-person carpool	2	22	16	1	33	40	18	132	23
5- or 6-person carpool	2	15	8	—	20	—	—	13	3
7-or-more-person carpool	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	18	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.04	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.08
Public transportation	7	9	—	6	14	18	4	30	4
Bus or trolley bus	7	9	—	6	14	18	4	26	4
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Motorcycle	2	6	7	—	8	8	3	121	—
Bicycle	5	2	—	6	4	6	2	102	21
Walked	150	115	160	200	336	215	203	643	203
Other means	11	30	44	35	40	19	8	203	—
Worked at home	204	240	115	234	619	228	211	1 226	318
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	2 031	2 280	3 270	2 692	7 153	4 276	1 309	27 274	2 651
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	1 234	872	1 464	1 691	1 988	2 197	834	7 358	1 256
10 to 14 minutes	235	173	708	341	957	837	151	7 821	382
15 to 19 minutes	235	159	437	223	918	521	119	5 717	379
20 to 29 minutes	153	422	276	212	1 282	330	139	3 008	324
30 to 44 minutes	105	485	255	156	1 266	203	38	1 991	235
45 or more minutes	69	169	130	69	742	188	28	1 379	75
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	10.6	18.2	12.7	10.1	20.0	12.2	9.1	15.1	12.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	62.5	55.6	62.4	68.6	57.2	66.6	58.2	60.7	62.9
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	210	455	392	260	1 577	539	140	4 090	352
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	749	820	1 442	1 154	2 673	1 840	458	10 603	1 023
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	497	393	571	552	1 084	851	393	4 114	549
All other times	575	612	865	726	1 819	1 046	318	8 467	727
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	540	707	765	697	1 830	1 087	357	6 944	789
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.8	34.5	25.9	28.4	32.0	30.9	28.5	29.9	32.7
Female civilian veterans	16	23	21	11	82	24	14	248	12
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.8	1.0	.7	.4	1.4	.6	1.1	1.0	.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	556	730	786	708	1 912	1 111	371	7 192	801
May 1975 or later service only	11	47	100	38	275	90	1	821	66
September 1980 or later service only	7	32	53	19	137	34	1	505	30
Served 2 or more years	—	32	44	11	137	34	—	371	22
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	110	165	229	153	615	189	76	1 855	172
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6	14	3	2	34	19	2	105	16
February 1955 to July 1964 only	45	96	57	58	185	134	54	778	80
Korean conflict, no World War II	38	127	106	112	233	240	67	944	139
Korean conflict and World War II	9	4	9	17	29	12	4	152	18
World War II, no Korean conflict	321	264	276	322	531	405	155	2 501	298
World War I	6	5	—	6	1	18	1	14	2
Other service	10	8	6	—	9	4	11	22	10

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	10 610	67 139	6 039	3 842	7 835	49 301	5 289	403 662	18 743
Native	10 521	63 283	6 021	3 833	7 789	48 406	5 219	389 962	16 601
Born in State of residence	8 128	28 704	5 094	3 307	6 365	35 534	3 982	249 246	8 569
Born in a different State	2 363	32 068	917	520	1 415	12 862	1 224	137 551	7 899
Northeast	110	3 658	45	48	121	531	16	8 579	154
Midwest	853	12 433	368	200	374	5 409	539	49 401	1 552
South	969	10 546	296	159	558	3 924	366	59 562	4 630
West	431	5 431	208	113	362	2 318	303	20 009	1 563
Born abroad	30	2 511	10	6	9	290	13	3 165	133
Puerto Rico	—	234	—	—	—	11	—	164	7
U.S. outlying area	—	136	—	2	—	—	—	134	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
American Samoa	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Guam	—	43	—	2	—	—	—	91	—
Northern Marianas	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	30	2 141	10	4	9	279	13	2 867	126
Foreign born	89	3 856	18	9	46	895	70	13 700	2 142
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	9 857	62 163	5 596	3 618	7 402	45 655	4 883	369 256	17 063
Same house	5 951	16 511	3 981	2 419	5 051	23 010	3 145	178 945	7 674
Different house in the United States	3 889	39 683	1 605	1 186	2 351	22 497	1 726	184 999	8 640
Same county	2 037	7 966	955	707	1 473	13 488	869	118 751	4 526
Different county	1 852	31 717	650	479	878	9 009	857	66 248	4 114
Same State	1 223	14 580	459	336	607	5 585	564	26 508	915
Different State	629	17 137	191	143	271	3 424	293	39 740	3 199
Northeast	26	1 613	2	—	—	132	—	1 768	20
Midwest	150	5 245	99	60	26	1 140	56	10 719	303
South	261	6 807	19	44	89	1 032	98	17 522	1 986
West	192	3 472	71	39	156	1 120	139	9 731	890
Puerto Rico	—	138	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
U.S. outlying area	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	132	—
Elsewhere	17	5 795	10	13	—	148	12	5 140	749
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	4 567	35 438	2 535	1 726	3 408	24 379	2 493	198 261	8 777
Worked in county of residence	3 655	30 772	2 219	1 365	3 051	23 100	2 283	192 865	8 313
Worked outside county of residence	912	4 666	316	361	357	1 279	210	5 396	464
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	4 567	35 438	2 535	1 726	3 408	24 379	2 493	198 261	8 777
Car, truck, or van	3 917	26 036	2 276	1 483	3 088	22 424	2 170	185 143	8 120
Drove alone	3 523	21 868	2 040	1 311	2 742	19 993	2 020	164 138	6 736
Carpooled	394	4 168	236	172	346	2 431	150	21 005	1 384
2-person carpool	346	3 087	130	152	252	2 058	94	18 097	988
3-person carpool	25	678	66	20	76	239	33	1 935	261
4-person carpool	21	199	35	—	18	86	23	667	112
5- or 6-person carpool	—	33	5	—	—	48	—	180	7
7-or-more-person carpool	2	171	—	—	—	—	—	126	16
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.10	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.06	1.11
Public transportation	12	272	9	6	10	97	15	1 922	25
Bus or trolley bus	12	226	9	6	10	55	15	1 710	25
Streetcar or trolley car	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Subway or elevated	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	14	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	21	—	—	—	33	—	193	—
Motorcycle	2	188	—	1	—	93	—	746	12
Bicycle	10	457	5	—	3	98	6	470	25
Walked	339	6 917	112	85	170	656	84	4 108	261
Other means	29	378	11	12	28	181	40	835	129
Worked at home	258	1 190	122	139	109	830	178	5 037	205
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	4 309	34 248	2 413	1 587	3 299	23 549	2 315	193 224	8 572
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	2 091	13 515	1 064	737	1 818	7 292	1 016	29 227	3 896
10 to 14 minutes	567	9 090	467	234	585	7 772	398	37 008	2 803
15 to 19 minutes	503	4 428	392	139	245	4 541	288	45 109	1 083
20 to 29 minutes	376	3 453	145	153	337	2 230	271	52 367	304
30 to 44 minutes	450	2 799	174	220	208	866	201	23 249	266
45 or more minutes	322	963	171	104	106	848	141	6 264	220
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.7	12.9	14.5	14.6	11.6	13.5	14.8	17.8	10.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	58.7	61.8	67.9	52.6	68.9	69.3	66.0	63.1	62.8
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	602	6 319	198	221	449	3 711	338	39 821	883
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 659	10 412	985	681	1 186	8 262	909	70 875	2 728
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	920	5 179	646	365	740	3 579	459	26 358	1 213
All other times	1 128	12 338	584	320	924	7 997	609	56 170	3 748
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	1 244	4 776	656	440	1 089	5 706	475	45 432	1 515
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.2	22.7	30.2	30.3	36.6	32.3	25.1	31.8	22.6
Female civilian veterans	39	615	6	20	23	126	23	1 768	34
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.9	2.7	.3	1.3	.7	.6	1.1	1.1	.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 283	5 391	662	460	1 112	5 832	498	47 200	1 549
May 1975 or later service only	77	1 529	35	20	52	543	49	6 053	151
September 1980 or later service only	58	1 107	21	13	20	257	39	3 401	71
Served 2 or more years	51	926	21	9	20	205	39	2 893	69
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	328	1 625	128	96	243	1 530	140	14 798	491
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16	240	2	3	11	278	—	1 138	7
February 1955 to July 1964 only	124	390	96	57	104	622	43	4 359	159
Korean conflict, no World War II	188	434	157	75	102	855	67	6 014	283
Korean conflict and World War II	26	85	5	6	13	198	7	1 030	28
World War II, no Korean conflict	478	1 069	232	183	584	1 701	192	13 383	422
World War I	31	14	5	6	—	28	—	129	—
Other service	15	5	2	14	3	77	—	296	8

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	160 976	3 043	6 926	5 078	5 365	2 333	5 048	25 841	8 258
Native	158 738	3 021	6 875	5 047	5 314	2 186	4 818	25 532	8 203
Born in State of residence	114 198	2 624	4 271	3 940	4 202	1 369	3 216	18 690	6 051
Born in a different State	43 589	397	2 575	1 101	1 094	802	1 602	6 797	2 152
Northeast	2 833	6	73	12	32	13	36	287	70
Midwest	21 648	223	940	722	418	172	253	1 948	985
South	12 656	55	387	165	436	300	833	3 539	379
West	6 452	113	1 175	202	208	317	480	1 023	718
Born abroad	951	—	29	6	18	15	—	45	—
Puerto Rico	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
U.S. outlying area	26	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	19	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	804	—	29	6	16	15	—	33	—
Foreign born	2 238	22	51	31	51	147	230	309	55
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	149 293	2 820	6 378	4 808	4 989	2 119	4 633	23 906	7 638
Same house	77 387	1 933	3 853	3 210	3 093	1 162	2 823	14 369	4 200
Different house in the United States	71 161	887	2 525	1 569	1 885	921	1 669	9 464	3 399
Same county	44 671	541	1 279	1 010	961	413	866	4 975	1 546
Different county	26 490	346	1 246	559	924	508	803	4 489	1 853
Same State	14 327	178	644	331	653	241	408	3 037	1 084
Different State	12 163	168	602	228	271	267	395	1 452	769
Northeast	492	2	29	6	—	2	—	58	29
Midwest	5 012	71	98	125	77	19	19	314	231
South	4 031	19	155	43	85	136	250	639	192
West	2 628	76	320	54	109	110	126	441	317
Puerto Rico	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	20	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	716	—	—	29	5	36	141	73	39
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	79 496	1 406	3 256	2 308	2 232	1 056	2 287	11 328	3 963
Worked in county of residence	76 470	1 216	2 964	2 087	1 861	962	1 946	6 344	3 720
Worked outside county of residence	3 026	190	292	221	371	94	341	4 984	243
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	79 496	1 406	3 256	2 308	2 232	1 056	2 287	11 328	3 963
Car, truck, or van	74 102	1 116	2 848	1 780	1 913	880	2 044	10 228	3 355
Drove alone	64 906	1 014	2 597	1 622	1 733	802	1 781	8 498	3 006
Carpooled	9 196	102	251	158	180	78	263	1 730	349
2-person carpool	8 058	68	165	117	133	51	237	1 389	290
3-person carpool	805	21	41	27	20	27	26	193	46
4-person carpool	198	2	29	10	25	—	—	78	8
5- or 6-person carpool	91	11	16	4	2	—	—	41	5
7-or-more-person carpool	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.06
Public transportation	1 036	3	6	—	—	—	—	23	—
Bus or trolley bus	971	3	6	—	—	—	—	9	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Ferryboat	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	173	—	6	—	8	6	—	20	3
Bicycle	205	2	7	3	2	2	9	4	—
Walked	1 654	49	139	185	144	75	124	438	321
Other means	401	6	13	15	13	3	45	63	48
Worked at home	1 925	230	237	325	152	90	65	552	236
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	77 571	1 176	3 019	1 983	2 080	966	2 222	10 776	3 727
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	12 839	657	1 724	1 188	1 105	594	1 339	3 412	2 480
10 to 14 minutes	17 631	120	664	224	216	115	206	1 216	586
15 to 19 minutes	20 162	157	274	165	210	98	232	824	209
20 to 29 minutes	17 806	135	135	187	274	76	182	1 215	235
30 to 44 minutes	6 078	50	134	178	185	62	168	2 416	169
45 or more minutes	3 055	57	88	41	90	21	95	1 693	48
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.0	11.8	10.1	11.1	12.7	10.1	11.1	22.3	8.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	66.3	54.5	63.5	70.0	58.3	68.6	57.3	55.9	65.8
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	12 730	92	641	228	314	131	285	2 431	349
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	32 995	560	1 114	748	803	433	959	3 570	1 459
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	10 706	302	535	525	445	238	516	1 406	897
All other times	21 140	222	729	482	518	164	462	3 369	1 022
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	20 083	381	692	667	582	190	509	2 927	893
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.8	33.5	27.4	35.0	30.3	22.5	28.5	32.2	30.3
Female civilian veterans	737	11	28	8	12	4	17	102	2
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	1.0	.4	.6	.5	.9	1.0	.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	20 820	392	720	675	594	194	526	3 029	895
May 1975 or later service only	2 223	5	16	25	23	21	43	322	76
September 1980 or later service only	1 290	5	12	13	7	10	23	156	63
Served 2 or more years	1 086	5	12	12	3	10	23	102	53
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	6 251	89	166	101	116	52	121	866	194
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	563	—	15	5	9	—	—	24	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 034	77	95	65	58	29	69	293	98
Korean conflict, no World War II	2 859	59	110	120	117	42	67	447	154
Korean conflict and World War II	496	—	23	10	5	—	—	44	8
World War II, no Korean conflict	6 184	157	295	342	258	46	215	979	365
World War I	77	—	—	3	6	2	6	8	—
Other service	133	5	—	4	2	2	5	46	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 143. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	10 289	4 116	161 993
Native	3 663	6 544	1 808	7 050	2 676	10 231	4 101	157 806
Born in State of residence	3 225	5 181	1 226	5 452	2 002	7 814	3 168	94 414
Born in a different State	426	1 320	582	1 584	660	2 372	926	62 738
Northeast	22	57	17	31	11	69	21	1 771
Midwest	163	661	141	1 221	179	792	457	37 154
South	118	369	87	166	170	1 040	349	18 960
West	123	233	337	166	300	471	99	4 853
Born abroad	12	43	—	14	14	45	7	654
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	18
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	12	43	—	14	14	38	7	601
Foreign born	31	59	13	23	82	58	15	4 187
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	3 483	6 153	1 676	6 653	2 523	9 610	3 870	148 531
Same house	2 360	4 045	1 189	4 816	1 459	6 260	2 264	81 020
Different house in the United States	1 121	2 094	486	1 830	1 049	3 308	1 597	66 314
Same county	591	710	257	995	524	1 704	794	44 593
Different county	530	1 384	229	835	525	1 604	803	21 721
Same State	427	1 064	136	497	290	1 064	549	7 863
Different State	103	320	93	338	235	540	254	13 858
Northeast	—	—	14	—	9	24	8	296
Midwest	32	146	9	189	26	131	107	8 613
South	24	105	13	64	73	174	71	2 999
West	47	69	57	85	127	211	68	1 950
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	2	14	1	7	15	42	9	1 191
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 658	3 071	845	3 203	1 204	4 194	1 546	68 966
Worked in county of residence	1 325	1 355	749	2 588	1 081	3 360	1 104	36 867
Worked outside county of residence	333	1 716	96	615	123	834	442	32 099
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	1 658	3 071	845	3 203	1 204	4 194	1 546	68 966
Car, truck, or van	1 392	2 627	721	2 421	1 042	3 522	1 247	64 144
Drove alone	1 258	2 004	635	2 075	931	3 098	1 055	53 186
Carpooled	134	623	86	346	111	424	192	10 958
2-person carpool	101	458	70	229	91	315	155	9 211
3-person carpool	12	77	10	42	18	80	24	1 199
4-person carpool	21	66	3	42	—	21	13	337
5- or 6-person carpool	—	15	3	21	2	8	—	121
7-or-more-person carpool	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	90
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.15	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.10
Public transportation	5	—	8	13	6	—	—	1 668
Bus or trolley bus	5	—	8	13	6	—	—	1 554
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
Motorcycle	—	2	—	1	4	—	5	40
Bicycle	4	—	1	2	2	6	10	71
Walked	72	165	58	358	62	242	96	1 567
Other means	15	15	16	30	32	74	29	437
Worked at home	170	262	41	378	56	350	159	1 039
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	1 488	2 809	804	2 825	1 148	3 844	1 387	67 927
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	866	661	427	1 286	570	1 787	555	8 245
10 to 14 minutes	165	254	116	422	217	576	180	10 061
15 to 19 minutes	148	220	74	271	147	378	134	14 572
20 to 29 minutes	80	376	75	301	105	409	189	18 353
30 to 44 minutes	155	732	59	376	65	419	212	12 881
45 or more minutes	74	566	53	169	44	275	117	3 815
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.0	25.5	12.8	15.0	12.1	15.2	17.8	20.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	73.6	54.3	59.2	63.3	71.0	62.7	65.8	60.1
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	133	746	206	501	209	788	161	15 049
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	449	1 077	311	1 084	544	1 451	623	22 860
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	442	338	92	652	212	649	248	8 209
All other times	464	648	195	588	183	956	355	21 809
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	379	790	193	839	222	1 232	534	18 253
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	28.2	32.9	28.8	31.3	22.8	33.2	34.8	32.8
Female civilian veterans	6	41	4	13	5	19	24	590
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.4	1.6	.6	.5	.5	.4	1.4	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	385	831	197	852	227	1 251	558	18 843
May 1975 or later service only	5	58	16	21	12	64	14	2 633
September 1980 or later service only	—	37	11	17	10	11	9	1 226
Served 2 or more years	—	33	11	11	10	9	6	892
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	62	232	33	155	50	322	104	5 384
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	10	9	3	17	—	2	7	206
February 1955 to July 1964 only	54	74	34	72	34	182	49	1 892
Korean conflict, no World War II	51	130	30	157	39	97	102	2 428
Korean conflict and World War II	—	21	—	15	6	52	11	405
World War II, no Korean conflict	192	282	76	397	86	517	268	5 747
World War I	7	21	—	9	—	5	—	79
Other service	4	4	5	9	—	10	3	69

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	11 077	5 938	12 739	4 450	22 160	11 517	8 346	37 502	2 334	3 485
In labor force	6 780	3 550	7 803	2 707	14 515	6 574	4 952	25 107	1 343	1 678
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.2	59.8	61.3	60.8	65.5	57.1	59.3	66.9	57.5	48.1
Armed Forces	16	—	14	—	13	19	35	102	4	—
Civilian labor force	6 764	3 550	7 789	2 707	14 502	6 555	4 917	25 005	1 339	1 678
Employed	6 381	3 409	7 295	2 645	14 001	6 172	4 737	24 054	1 274	1 606
At work 35 or more hours	4 922	2 581	5 404	1 887	10 451	4 726	3 565	18 525	978	1 225
Unemployed	383	141	494	62	501	383	180	951	65	72
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	4.0	6.3	2.3	3.5	5.8	3.7	3.8	4.9	4.3
Not in labor force	4 297	2 388	4 936	1 743	7 645	4 943	3 394	12 395	991	1 807
Institutionalized persons	256	123	291	81	406	269	258	719	67	158
Females 16 years and over	5 841	3 094	6 757	2 340	11 772	6 224	4 437	19 457	1 225	1 836
In labor force	2 990	1 581	3 554	1 193	6 516	3 063	2 152	11 235	581	692
Percent of females 16 years and over	51.2	51.1	52.6	51.0	55.4	49.2	48.5	57.7	47.4	37.7
Armed Forces	—	—	7	—	7	—	10	8	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 990	1 581	3 547	1 193	6 509	3 063	2 142	11 227	581	692
Employed	2 821	1 545	3 344	1 162	6 273	2 896	2 065	10 840	561	663
At work 35 or more hours	1 963	1 005	2 194	662	3 868	2 057	1 324	7 082	380	461
Unemployed	169	36	203	31	236	167	77	387	20	29
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	2.3	5.7	2.6	3.6	5.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.2
Not in labor force	2 851	1 513	3 203	1 147	5 256	3 161	2 285	8 222	644	1 144
Institutionalized persons	166	86	143	65	262	177	157	452	61	109
Males 16 to 19 years	488	212	629	132	719	462	247	1 433	69	108
Employed	276	101	254	51	328	205	129	631	26	26
Unemployed	41	19	69	2	73	40	8	120	2	—
Not in labor force	155	92	306	79	318	217	110	679	41	82
Males 20 to 24 years	372	178	571	95	758	403	257	1 252	60	51
Employed	306	146	382	87	627	258	217	956	45	24
Unemployed	30	11	32	3	32	58	14	112	6	3
Not in labor force	36	21	157	5	99	87	20	160	9	24
Males 25 to 54 years	2 605	1 366	2 935	1 085	5 647	2 615	1 929	10 347	533	773
Employed	2 323	1 204	2 605	1 027	5 236	2 260	1 727	9 473	450	643
Unemployed	116	68	168	24	121	104	49	296	28	31
Not in labor force	166	94	155	34	284	232	134	513	51	99
Males 55 to 64 years	640	372	795	292	1 332	651	511	2 275	149	218
Employed	439	260	547	203	1 049	339	369	1 556	114	152
Unemployed	18	7	17	2	24	14	18	27	9	5
Not in labor force	183	105	231	87	259	298	124	690	26	61
Males 65 to 69 years	349	168	310	159	636	316	317	987	76	149
In labor force	128	60	68	62	250	112	137	334	33	37
Not in labor force	221	108	242	97	386	204	180	653	43	112
Did not work in 1989	157	89	176	60	234	168	146	550	32	89
Males 70 years and over	782	548	742	347	1 296	846	648	1 751	222	350
In labor force	97	93	100	53	253	102	107	273	45	65
Not in labor force	685	455	642	294	1 043	744	541	1 478	177	285
Did not work in 1989	543	378	578	197	790	644	429	1 256	145	240
Females 16 to 19 years	399	156	514	122	753	456	269	1 405	67	89
Employed	170	107	228	59	387	192	115	698	16	28
Unemployed	35	4	35	5	36	25	7	80	1	—
Not in labor force	194	45	251	58	330	239	144	627	50	61
Females 20 to 24 years	373	196	583	105	809	349	226	1 287	54	75
Employed	230	137	330	56	535	226	154	916	37	47
Unemployed	42	11	70	5	12	18	16	60	—	—
Not in labor force	101	48	183	44	262	105	56	309	17	28
Females 25 to 54 years	2 693	1 349	3 029	1 053	5 685	2 740	1 987	10 435	546	768
Employed	1 939	990	2 190	811	4 256	1 997	1 434	7 741	405	477
Unemployed	86	21	86	14	139	97	46	219	19	27
Not in labor force	668	338	746	228	1 283	646	500	2 469	122	264
Females 55 to 64 years	743	391	809	321	1 558	790	512	2 295	156	236
Employed	378	217	419	164	764	362	243	1 100	60	84
Unemployed	6	—	10	5	44	15	8	12	—	—
Not in labor force	359	174	380	152	750	413	261	1 183	96	152
Females 65 to 69 years	393	268	450	196	806	443	299	1 134	115	161
In labor force	54	52	55	39	204	63	63	247	31	5
Not in labor force	339	216	395	157	602	380	236	887	84	156
Did not work in 1989	304	195	319	129	524	342	202	809	75	121
Females 70 years and over	1 240	734	1 372	543	2 161	1 446	1 144	2 901	287	507
In labor force	50	42	124	35	132	68	56	154	12	24
Not in labor force	1 190	692	1 248	508	2 029	1 378	1 088	2 747	275	483
Did not work in 1989	1 071	654	1 136	430	1 821	1 290	1 001	2 593	259	444
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	5 841	3 094	6 757	2 340	11 772	6 224	4 437	19 457	1 225	1 836
With own children under 6 years	914	316	1 000	341	2 000	819	674	3 072	171	235
In labor force	586	234	625	228	1 330	486	512	1 899	112	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 022	614	1 175	405	1 959	1 131	719	3 987	217	231
In labor force	795	460	922	327	1 570	880	589	3 257	156	154
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 050	544	1 075	422	2 264	962	789	3 735	221	248
Both parents in labor force	584	351	643	264	1 484	499	587	2 146	141	120
Both at work 35 or more hours	385	189	327	123	783	280	297	1 170	93	49
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	189	65	344	63	430	229	205	749	30	44
Parent in labor force	120	50	207	41	252	129	122	472	11	29
At work 35 or more hours	98	29	132	16	154	90	80	339	11	20
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 161	1 164	2 199	938	4 240	2 081	1 613	8 121	447	573
Both parents in labor force	1 511	841	1 548	688	3 136	1 403	1 210	5 929	304	343
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 002	489	852	369	1 631	832	709	3 469	181	192
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	396	243	714	97	755	512	381	1 477	66	128
Parent in labor force	292	206	626	91	595	358	321	1 232	54	104
At work 35 or more hours	238	191	492	76	415	293	277	976	49	89

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	16 397	2 546	1 874	7 017	8 714	6 360	1 809	28 258	28 089	3 068
In labor force	9 460	1 458	1 210	4 244	5 146	4 091	1 077	17 443	16 138	1 911
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	57.3	64.6	60.5	59.1	64.3	59.5	61.7	57.5	62.3
Armed Forces	—	—	—	99	—	8	—	58	54	2
Civilian labor force	9 460	1 458	1 210	4 145	5 146	4 083	1 077	17 385	16 084	1 909
Employed	8 740	1 425	1 204	3 984	5 001	3 867	1 044	16 476	14 905	1 854
At work 35 or more hours	6 781	1 029	883	2 941	3 484	3 049	731	12 730	10 739	1 342
Unemployed	720	33	6	161	145	216	33	909	1 179	55
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	2.3	.5	3.9	2.8	5.3	3.1	5.2	7.3	2.9
Not in labor force	6 937	1 088	664	2 773	3 568	2 269	732	10 815	11 951	1 157
Institutionalized persons	280	47	61	258	361	141	92	1 313	673	145
Females 16 years and over	8 799	1 345	999	3 659	4 783	3 260	957	14 732	15 043	1 619
In labor force	4 205	632	529	1 842	2 432	1 764	477	7 877	7 344	844
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.8	47.0	53.0	50.3	50.8	54.1	49.8	53.5	48.8	52.1
Armed Forces	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	36	17	—
Civilian labor force	4 205	632	529	1 838	2 432	1 758	477	7 841	7 327	844
Employed	3 931	624	527	1 789	2 372	1 666	467	7 463	6 775	816
At work 35 or more hours	2 781	404	326	1 106	1 428	1 125	248	5 103	4 288	491
Unemployed	274	8	2	49	60	92	10	378	552	28
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	1.3	.4	2.7	2.5	5.2	2.1	4.8	7.5	3.3
Not in labor force	4 594	713	470	1 817	2 351	1 496	480	6 855	7 699	775
Institutionalized persons	224	25	51	176	279	100	41	640	469	82
Males 16 to 19 years	664	75	57	227	325	219	63	1 159	1 025	69
Employed	271	34	39	92	181	132	23	528	430	24
Unemployed	81	6	—	23	28	8	6	88	117	9
Not in labor force	312	35	18	112	116	79	34	538	478	34
Males 20 to 24 years	662	58	30	171	254	164	42	1 141	1 784	60
Employed	506	54	27	99	201	148	37	845	1 104	52
Unemployed	80	—	—	17	8	14	5	49	124	7
Not in labor force	76	4	3	29	45	2	—	240	539	1
Males 25 to 54 years	3 932	548	452	1 664	1 852	1 660	393	7 138	6 299	709
Employed	3 341	484	439	1 413	1 738	1 512	364	6 028	5 414	683
Unemployed	243	17	4	72	39	89	5	358	301	4
Not in labor force	348	47	9	114	75	57	24	742	564	22
Males 55 to 64 years	899	206	114	433	476	353	114	1 696	1 346	208
Employed	510	133	83	296	330	253	81	1 175	837	158
Unemployed	33	2	—	—	—	9	4	36	66	5
Not in labor force	356	71	31	133	146	91	29	485	443	45
Males 65 to 69 years	454	105	51	254	272	155	48	698	769	125
In labor force	95	54	22	129	88	50	31	212	198	53
Not in labor force	359	51	29	125	184	105	17	486	571	72
Did not work in 1989	291	27	17	111	115	72	4	359	424	43
Males 70 years and over	987	209	171	609	752	549	192	1 694	1 823	278
In labor force	95	42	67	166	101	110	44	225	166	70
Not in labor force	892	167	104	443	651	439	148	1 469	1 657	208
Did not work in 1989	799	82	64	345	456	332	117	1 283	1 542	137
Females 16 to 19 years	596	58	45	147	355	202	40	1 047	1 030	66
Employed	258	24	14	70	208	64	22	441	495	33
Unemployed	35	4	—	2	12	28	—	120	72	4
Not in labor force	303	30	31	75	135	110	18	472	463	29
Females 20 to 24 years	628	48	25	163	286	186	38	1 074	1 609	51
Employed	391	35	17	121	242	138	34	683	1 008	35
Unemployed	50	—	9	—	7	18	—	66	111	5
Not in labor force	187	13	8	31	37	24	4	325	490	11
Females 25 to 54 years	4 161	541	426	1 614	1 855	1 581	402	7 057	6 383	669
Employed	2 733	404	364	1 178	1 435	1 193	319	5 148	4 265	565
Unemployed	177	4	2	31	28	37	8	162	324	17
Not in labor force	1 251	133	60	403	392	351	75	1 725	1 777	87
Females 55 to 64 years	1 090	230	142	498	584	347	112	1 845	1 603	252
Employed	458	114	85	283	305	168	65	901	776	140
Unemployed	10	—	—	—	—	5	2	13	34	2
Not in labor force	622	116	57	215	279	174	45	931	793	110
Females 65 to 69 years	625	130	76	279	308	252	80	964	974	124
In labor force	31	33	16	82	85	44	22	192	152	28
Not in labor force	594	97	60	197	223	208	58	772	822	96
Did not work in 1989	528	76	36	159	213	175	45	666	737	73
Females 70 years and over	1 699	338	285	958	1 395	692	285	2 745	3 444	457
In labor force	62	14	31	62	110	63	5	115	90	15
Not in labor force	1 637	324	254	896	1 285	629	280	2 630	3 354	442
Did not work in 1989	1 551	243	216	832	1 105	571	217	2 352	3 217	379
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	8 799	1 345	999	3 659	4 783	3 260	957	14 732	15 043	1 619
With own children under 6 years	1 346	174	117	504	553	490	116	2 124	1 752	225
In labor force	760	110	87	303	427	333	80	1 437	1 083	180
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 598	192	167	565	646	539	145	2 732	2 320	232
In labor force	1 173	138	151	465	551	450	124	2 169	1 822	205
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 324	217	174	660	701	597	146	2 365	1 899	302
Both parents in labor force	746	120	111	392	516	393	88	1 541	1 113	221
Both at work 35 or more hours	476	44	69	153	304	250	36	826	639	98
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	447	20	7	74	153	119	32	557	679	26
Parent in labor force	203	20	7	28	127	97	29	330	320	24
At work 35 or more hours	105	13	3	25	105	68	13	195	158	7
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 767	402	347	1 420	1 426	1 271	305	5 101	4 238	591
Both parents in labor force	1 755	281	290	1 059	1 147	1 004	223	3 714	3 053	516
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 093	166	166	501	639	608	118	2 263	1 844	311
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	939	99	51	175	263	244	65	1 179	1 139	93
Parent in labor force	619	99	42	156	232	232	56	1 036	891	74
At work 35 or more hours	348	63	34	124	186	179	42	802	634	56

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	14 529	6 242	66 653	2 929	2 678	19 872	5 200	22 706	20 222	16 364
In labor force	9 095	3 704	43 538	1 780	1 410	13 802	2 783	16 918	13 920	10 722
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	59.3	65.3	60.8	52.7	69.5	53.5	74.5	68.8	65.5
Armed Forces	236	25	137	2	—	48	5	22	24	23
Civilian labor force	8 859	3 679	43 401	1 778	1 410	13 754	2 778	16 896	13 896	10 699
Employed	8 579	3 467	41 086	1 714	1 354	13 255	2 688	16 424	13 258	10 075
At work 35 or more hours	6 564	2 724	26 460	1 347	990	8 945	1 994	12 990	10 249	7 684
Unemployed	280	212	2 315	64	56	499	90	472	638	624
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	5.8	5.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	4.6	5.8
Not in labor force	5 434	2 538	23 115	1 149	1 268	6 070	2 417	5 788	6 302	5 642
Institutionalized persons	382	62	652	92	83	328	636	274	483	262
Females 16 years and over	7 672	3 252	33 888	1 533	1 425	10 340	2 496	11 333	10 165	8 549
In labor force	4 001	1 629	20 128	756	607	6 634	1 241	7 154	6 005	4 684
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.2	50.1	59.4	49.3	42.6	64.2	49.7	63.1	59.1	54.8
Armed Forces	14	—	11	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	3 987	1 629	20 117	756	607	6 614	1 241	7 154	6 005	4 684
Employed	3 839	1 524	19 154	725	593	6 380	1 208	6 910	5 700	4 445
At work 35 or more hours	2 652	1 031	11 029	485	388	3 652	725	4 744	3 799	2 930
Unemployed	148	105	963	31	14	234	33	244	305	239
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	6.4	4.8	4.1	2.3	3.5	2.7	3.4	5.1	5.1
Not in labor force	3 671	1 623	13 760	777	818	3 706	1 255	4 179	4 160	3 865
Institutionalized persons	251	62	427	67	77	237	107	117	252	193
Males 16 to 19 years	509	291	3 874	84	81	857	172	917	848	594
Employed	248	96	1 332	49	20	471	61	502	488	236
Unemployed	16	18	199	3	17	31	15	88	57	38
Not in labor force	243	177	2 325	32	44	340	95	327	303	320
Males 20 to 24 years	445	261	8 553	69	73	1 386	247	1 409	1 245	652
Employed	315	166	4 675	66	62	1 009	83	1 214	1 081	521
Unemployed	27	19	488	3	2	91	10	40	68	59
Not in labor force	64	74	3 363	—	9	286	152	145	93	64
Males 25 to 54 years	3 492	1 493	15 681	695	517	4 892	1 386	7 129	5 457	4 270
Employed	3 124	1 337	13 691	631	457	4 353	1 006	6 728	4 919	3 892
Unemployed	71	67	594	15	23	124	29	85	160	213
Not in labor force	116	66	1 315	47	37	402	349	304	357	150
Males 55 to 64 years	930	339	2 138	196	189	978	310	906	1 035	915
Employed	706	240	1 654	129	124	749	214	788	773	655
Unemployed	16	1	41	12	—	11	1	—	48	65
Not in labor force	208	98	443	55	65	218	95	118	214	195
Males 65 to 69 years	426	199	816	101	117	400	176	442	542	437
In labor force	180	65	322	59	64	160	68	180	158	180
Not in labor force	246	134	494	42	53	240	108	262	384	257
Did not work in 1989	190	80	373	25	47	180	67	211	206	235
Males 70 years and over	1 055	407	1 703	251	276	1 019	413	570	930	947
In labor force	169	41	288	55	34	141	50	117	139	156
Not in labor force	886	366	1 415	196	242	878	363	453	791	791
Did not work in 1989	697	271	1 161	134	189	670	237	335	648	677
Females 16 to 19 years	414	304	4 248	67	41	885	121	1 104	929	525
Employed	217	137	1 494	46	16	479	47	626	385	241
Unemployed	17	31	224	—	—	56	6	62	79	16
Not in labor force	180	136	2 530	21	25	350	68	416	465	268
Females 20 to 24 years	430	219	7 670	60	62	1 348	92	1 225	1 003	671
Employed	245	155	4 557	41	44	1 104	60	908	649	508
Unemployed	22	14	221	—	—	35	6	36	71	45
Not in labor force	157	50	2 881	19	18	209	26	281	283	118
Females 25 to 54 years	3 526	1 463	15 473	672	531	4 957	1 074	6 554	5 113	4 248
Employed	2 682	984	11 590	474	375	3 902	835	4 696	3 863	2 997
Unemployed	98	54	440	28	14	133	18	139	148	166
Not in labor force	738	425	3 443	170	142	902	221	1 719	1 102	1 085
Females 55 to 64 years	999	402	2 335	195	196	1 100	332	976	1 090	1 031
Employed	520	181	1 164	113	105	682	175	553	604	566
Unemployed	2	4	43	3	—	10	—	—	7	12
Not in labor force	477	217	1 128	79	91	408	157	423	479	453
Females 65 to 69 years	534	220	1 225	122	106	522	185	482	664	507
In labor force	96	30	263	20	22	153	44	75	130	74
Not in labor force	438	190	962	102	84	369	141	407	534	433
Did not work in 1989	397	172	828	98	73	336	128	338	421	331
Females 70 years and over	1 769	644	2 937	417	489	1 528	692	992	1 366	1 567
In labor force	88	39	121	31	31	60	50	59	69	59
Not in labor force	1 681	605	2 816	386	458	1 468	642	933	1 297	1 508
Did not work in 1989	1 497	557	2 576	325	438	1 338	523	820	1 095	1 395
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	7 672	3 252	33 888	1 533	1 425	10 340	2 496	11 333	10 165	8 549
With own children under 6 years	999	445	4 395	179	136	1 555	339	2 642	1 858	1 531
In labor force	676	256	2 884	111	86	1 184	251	1 705	1 284	1 000
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 380	596	4 156	252	231	1 733	400	2 286	1 760	1 454
In labor force	1 109	431	3 313	214	183	1 433	328	1 807	1 419	1 102
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 228	550	5 121	224	184	1 817	407	3 246	2 209	1 945
Both parents in labor force	809	288	3 306	127	109	1 263	302	1 913	1 471	1 200
Both at work 35 or more hours	435	187	1 627	74	60	746	175	1 142	916	657
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	248	130	893	42	43	316	49	745	637	229
Parent in labor force	183	88	530	30	19	281	34	569	453	123
At work 35 or more hours	124	73	347	22	6	150	19	454	285	83
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 705	1 220	7 940	550	405	3 850	908	5 390	3 986	3 330
Both parents in labor force	2 135	763	5 723	444	318	2 954	775	3 768	2 978	2 246
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 326	455	3 228	245	161	1 770	456	2 549	1 882	1 267
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	629	142	2 155	94	36	645	122	1 466	774	546
Parent in labor force	507	119	1 770	60	20	562	93	1 247	599	427
At work 35 or more hours	348	94	1 325	45	8	377	55	1 032	412	301

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	22 160	2 445	2 716	4 989	3 835	1 276	6 233	1 838	5 477	23 700
In labor force	15 991	1 426	1 659	3 597	2 525	882	3 395	1 190	3 203	15 561
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.2	58.3	61.1	72.1	65.8	69.1	54.5	64.7	58.5	65.7
Armed Forces	5 036	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	14
Civilian labor force	10 955	1 426	1 659	3 597	2 525	880	3 395	1 190	3 203	15 547
Employed	9 714	1 404	1 631	3 425	2 487	868	3 250	1 175	3 125	14 999
At work 35 or more hours	7 340	1 057	1 206	2 822	1 905	651	2 463	881	2 440	11 028
Unemployed	1 241	22	28	172	38	12	145	15	78	548
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	1.5	1.7	4.8	1.5	1.4	4.3	1.3	2.4	3.5
Not in labor force	6 169	1 019	1 057	1 392	1 310	394	2 838	648	2 274	8 139
Institutionalized persons	220	38	51	71	81	30	154	55	147	741
Females 16 years and over	10 787	1 261	1 417	2 535	1 968	648	3 273	978	2 924	12 433
In labor force	6 320	556	742	1 463	971	371	1 453	542	1 384	7 067
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.6	44.1	52.4	57.7	49.3	57.3	44.4	55.4	47.3	56.8
Armed Forces	436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	5 884	556	742	1 463	971	371	1 453	542	1 384	7 067
Employed	5 120	552	723	1 354	951	366	1 403	534	1 344	6 814
At work 35 or more hours	3 510	348	445	956	572	224	917	320	935	4 223
Unemployed	764	4	19	109	20	5	50	8	40	253
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	.7	2.6	7.5	2.1	1.3	3.4	1.5	2.9	3.6
Not in labor force	4 467	705	675	1 072	997	277	1 820	436	1 540	5 366
Institutionalized persons	117	29	19	38	81	19	115	31	142	505
Males 16 to 19 years	855	68	82	205	160	46	251	50	144	982
Employed	233	30	32	103	109	26	97	26	83	514
Unemployed	83	3	—	6	4	3	6	—	8	63
Not in labor force	294	35	50	96	47	17	148	24	53	398
Males 20 to 24 years	2 369	57	55	213	143	33	155	55	130	960
Employed	306	51	51	191	138	33	122	50	101	756
Unemployed	109	6	2	17	3	—	10	—	2	40
Not in labor force	123	—	2	5	2	—	23	5	27	162
Males 25 to 54 years	6 322	613	643	1 475	1 077	343	1 328	453	1 276	5 971
Employed	3 226	556	595	1 430	1 038	318	1 132	411	1 184	5 425
Unemployed	230	3	6	32	7	2	67	7	15	159
Not in labor force	342	54	42	13	32	21	129	35	77	382
Males 55 to 64 years	835	177	210	309	201	90	406	123	371	1 325
Employed	518	148	146	280	186	71	286	100	242	1 031
Unemployed	55	—	1	8	—	2	12	—	7	9
Not in labor force	262	29	63	21	13	17	108	23	122	285
Males 65 to 69 years	357	84	107	76	75	48	212	48	185	636
In labor force	112	36	55	17	20	35	87	22	71	269
Not in labor force	245	48	52	59	55	13	125	26	114	367
Did not work in 1989	190	31	22	52	29	3	96	11	63	263
Males 70 years and over	635	185	202	176	211	68	608	131	447	1 393
In labor force	199	37	29	50	47	19	123	32	106	214
Not in labor force	436	148	173	126	164	49	485	99	341	1 179
Did not work in 1989	377	90	126	115	97	39	390	69	221	957
Females 16 to 19 years	953	77	77	248	140	31	181	62	136	872
Employed	255	27	21	109	59	16	108	46	63	429
Unemployed	178	—	2	36	4	—	12	—	9	30
Not in labor force	478	50	54	103	77	15	61	16	64	413
Females 20 to 24 years	1 769	28	46	207	126	38	156	32	103	917
Employed	650	15	36	81	60	22	87	19	65	687
Unemployed	194	—	2	21	2	—	3	—	5	68
Not in labor force	681	13	8	105	64	16	66	13	33	162
Females 25 to 54 years	5 752	574	660	1 400	1 054	327	1 313	448	1 277	6 090
Employed	3 569	380	506	989	691	244	960	357	987	4 668
Unemployed	365	4	15	52	8	5	30	8	26	130
Not in labor force	1 668	190	139	359	355	78	323	83	264	1 292
Females 55 to 64 years	1 002	203	221	313	214	90	459	142	389	1 446
Employed	502	92	122	152	96	54	158	75	186	800
Unemployed	21	—	—	—	5	—	2	—	—	20
Not in labor force	479	111	99	161	113	36	299	67	203	626
Females 65 to 69 years	377	73	109	71	110	56	225	68	225	705
In labor force	89	17	16	9	24	20	27	26	21	154
Not in labor force	288	56	93	62	86	36	198	42	204	551
Did not work in 1989	277	39	86	62	59	21	173	37	169	450
Females 70 years and over	934	306	304	296	324	106	939	226	794	2 403
In labor force	61	21	22	14	22	10	66	11	22	81
Not in labor force	873	285	282	282	302	96	873	215	772	2 322
Did not work in 1989	775	252	239	250	239	89	801	171	676	2 161
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	10 787	1 261	1 417	2 535	1 968	648	3 273	978	2 924	12 433
With own children under 6 years	2 664	172	157	525	381	128	385	165	369	1 825
In labor force	1 369	93	109	298	177	87	252	110	253	1 234
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 040	223	255	582	396	109	549	137	467	2 156
In labor force	1 528	174	220	490	306	86	429	123	372	1 817
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	3 075	252	233	588	491	160	547	172	469	2 315
Both parents in labor force	1 473	123	137	289	207	111	367	99	311	1 461
Both at work 35 or more hours	834	78	55	177	149	56	177	41	166	584
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	665	9	12	152	47	14	40	35	76	334
Parent in labor force	395	3	9	120	14	12	35	32	51	254
At work 35 or more hours	260	2	2	44	11	7	33	30	40	159
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 862	569	612	1 400	1 066	313	1 099	289	972	4 605
Both parents in labor force	2 487	366	471	988	742	226	777	190	652	3 562
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 521	193	298	696	394	98	465	96	429	1 970
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 068	31	58	226	103	35	124	95	218	723
Parent in labor force	704	21	49	213	89	35	89	89	206	618
At work 35 or more hours	399	15	33	154	72	30	65	68	167	529

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 751	1 621	8 553	11 934	3 356	269 446	2 782	6 269	2 815	18 036
In labor force	1 933	907	5 491	7 877	2 004	202 872	1 980	3 759	1 689	11 115
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.3	56.0	64.2	66.0	59.7	75.3	71.2	60.0	60.0	61.6
Armed Forces	—	—	36	6	—	461	—	3	1	9
Civilian labor force	1 933	907	5 455	7 871	2 004	202 411	1 980	3 756	1 688	11 106
Employed	1 887	900	5 250	7 528	1 948	196 066	1 915	3 651	1 650	10 421
At work 35 or more hours	1 399	680	4 107	5 997	1 404	156 808	1 474	2 862	1 143	8 068
Unemployed	46	7	205	343	56	6 345	65	105	38	685
Percent of civilian labor force	2.4	.8	3.8	4.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.3	6.2
Not in labor force	818	714	3 062	4 057	1 352	66 574	802	2 510	1 126	6 921
Institutionalized persons	29	35	127	373	32	2 061	48	120	112	704
Females 16 years and over	1 364	834	4 454	6 061	1 739	141 326	1 375	3 247	1 470	9 651
In labor force	740	394	2 428	3 513	858	94 443	796	1 605	751	5 269
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.3	47.2	54.5	58.0	49.3	66.8	57.9	49.4	51.1	54.6
Armed Forces	—	—	2	—	—	69	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	740	394	2 426	3 513	858	94 374	796	1 605	751	5 269
Employed	711	392	2 352	3 404	835	91 608	770	1 543	739	4 942
At work 35 or more hours	392	243	1 615	2 392	492	65 094	508	1 034	419	3 507
Unemployed	29	2	74	109	23	2 766	26	62	12	327
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	.5	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.6	6.2
Not in labor force	624	440	2 026	2 548	881	46 883	579	1 642	719	4 382
Institutionalized persons	29	35	79	149	32	1 552	36	120	54	368
Males 16 to 19 years	125	44	328	383	105	9 296	132	240	114	693
Employed	95	21	153	158	63	4 797	65	157	58	313
Unemployed	6	—	9	60	10	671	2	7	7	47
Not in labor force	24	23	166	165	32	3 803	65	76	49	333
Males 20 to 24 years	100	29	282	409	58	10 124	99	122	58	637
Employed	94	11	240	277	52	8 178	93	101	55	463
Unemployed	3	2	10	16	—	539	—	21	2	68
Not in labor force	3	16	32	112	6	1 340	6	—	—	104
Males 25 to 54 years	853	415	2 222	3 340	735	82 634	819	1 564	669	4 447
Employed	821	358	1 949	2 968	663	78 471	769	1 430	594	3 807
Unemployed	5	—	100	121	15	1 999	37	10	12	211
Not in labor force	27	57	139	249	57	1 864	13	121	63	422
Males 55 to 64 years	138	128	486	727	270	12 569	163	429	196	965
Employed	115	78	337	465	226	9 641	135	285	118	618
Unemployed	—	3	12	16	2	242	—	5	5	20
Not in labor force	23	47	137	246	42	2 686	28	139	73	327
Males 65 to 69 years	64	43	302	337	137	5 562	67	206	115	407
In labor force	20	21	117	167	59	2 154	28	74	51	91
Not in labor force	44	22	185	170	78	3 408	39	132	64	316
Did not work in 1989	15	15	138	123	43	2 531	19	76	26	256
Males 70 years and over	107	128	479	677	312	7 935	127	461	193	1 236
In labor force	34	19	102	110	56	1 345	55	61	35	199
Not in labor force	73	109	377	567	256	6 590	72	400	158	1 037
Did not work in 1989	50	61	304	457	171	5 556	57	260	117	893
Females 16 to 19 years	101	42	303	368	83	8 211	73	198	85	672
Employed	44	6	141	163	51	4 724	36	103	54	341
Unemployed	4	—	9	17	2	417	1	16	9	27
Not in labor force	53	36	153	188	30	3 070	36	79	22	304
Females 20 to 24 years	107	31	251	375	55	11 083	81	164	77	687
Employed	58	20	141	237	32	8 753	42	112	57	439
Unemployed	10	—	8	17	1	369	—	4	3	80
Not in labor force	39	11	102	121	22	1 946	35	50	17	168
Females 25 to 54 years	765	394	2 277	3 297	710	88 190	795	1 493	623	4 504
Employed	526	272	1 696	2 593	550	68 567	559	1 052	479	3 457
Unemployed	15	2	50	73	18	1 756	21	44	—	200
Not in labor force	224	120	529	631	142	17 813	215	397	144	847
Females 55 to 64 years	161	123	538	694	286	13 980	154	415	220	1 091
Employed	57	56	301	303	140	7 318	69	188	100	517
Unemployed	—	—	2	—	—	194	—	—	—	5
Not in labor force	104	67	235	389	146	6 468	85	227	120	569
Females 65 to 69 years	80	67	274	386	108	6 282	67	269	116	538
In labor force	13	32	47	81	26	1 395	35	40	18	83
Not in labor force	67	35	227	305	82	4 887	32	229	98	455
Did not work in 1989	67	28	188	289	62	4 261	27	168	68	429
Females 70 years and over	150	177	811	941	497	13 580	205	708	349	2 159
In labor force	13	6	31	27	38	881	29	48	31	120
Not in labor force	137	171	780	914	459	12 699	176	660	318	2 039
Did not work in 1989	117	124	701	841	383	11 929	157	588	260	1 879
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 364	834	4 454	6 061	1 739	141 326	1 375	3 247	1 470	9 651
With own children under 6 years	302	147	747	864	210	23 857	288	496	209	1 411
In labor force	137	99	490	575	157	15 517	190	325	131	1 031
With own children 6 to 17 years only	303	127	863	1 260	279	26 512	295	519	244	1 716
In labor force	264	86	681	1 071	236	21 039	214	412	204	1 399
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	388	190	937	1 115	305	29 609	398	613	240	1 450
Both parents in labor force	159	112	578	708	202	17 805	233	350	150	994
Both at work 35 or more hours	59	48	374	330	104	9 421	122	166	67	614
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	35	7	120	206	12	3 345	48	100	37	429
Parent in labor force	26	5	73	123	12	2 566	44	34	14	299
At work 35 or more hours	14	5	42	99	7	1 851	29	27	6	183
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	764	344	1 923	2 474	580	50 661	745	1 290	550	3 237
Both parents in labor force	599	224	1 425	1 909	472	35 048	495	864	427	2 423
Both at work 35 or more hours	235	145	915	1 182	254	19 073	320	515	264	1 458
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	58	54	254	433	105	9 517	130	181	93	915
Parent in labor force	51	29	165	348	98	8 563	104	135	79	779
At work 35 or more hours	49	26	132	283	94	6 939	63	112	57	559

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 779	48 975	2 853	6 355	2 346	26 240	20 802	10 228	8 875	3 212
In labor force	1 070	29 627	1 734	3 358	1 503	17 669	13 993	6 076	5 183	2 103
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.1	60.5	60.8	52.8	64.1	67.3	67.3	59.4	58.4	65.5
Armed Forces	—	4 822	—	5	2	30	3	5	9	—
Civilian labor force	1 070	24 805	1 734	3 353	1 501	17 639	13 990	6 071	5 174	2 103
Employed	1 050	23 248	1 673	3 046	1 472	16 719	13 640	5 896	5 033	2 065
At work 35 or more hours	813	18 261	1 267	2 340	1 106	11 594	9 935	4 180	3 779	1 516
Unemployed	20	1 557	61	307	29	920	350	175	141	38
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	6.3	3.5	9.2	1.9	5.2	2.5	2.9	2.7	1.8
Not in labor force	709	19 348	1 119	2 997	843	8 571	6 809	4 152	3 692	1 109
Institutionalized persons	52	6 889	80	176	61	333	560	448	259	100
Females 16 years and over	926	21 681	1 523	3 312	1 212	13 563	10 884	5 407	4 645	1 662
In labor force	403	12 670	841	1 414	638	8 035	6 287	2 701	2 245	877
Percent of females 16 years and over	43.5	58.4	55.2	42.7	52.6	59.2	57.8	50.0	48.3	52.8
Armed Forces	—	567	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	403	12 103	841	1 412	638	8 035	6 287	2 701	2 245	877
Employed	390	11 289	810	1 294	615	7 614	6 121	2 636	2 160	851
At work 35 or more hours	227	7 981	544	914	360	4 383	3 688	1 485	1 292	486
Unemployed	13	814	31	118	23	421	166	65	85	26
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	6.7	3.7	8.4	3.6	5.2	2.6	2.4	3.8	3.0
Not in labor force	523	9 011	682	1 898	574	5 528	4 597	2 706	2 400	785
Institutionalized persons	52	513	69	131	54	231	424	346	180	60
Males 16 to 19 years	55	1 631	63	228	82	1 163	811	345	287	106
Employed	35	674	29	57	39	474	438	133	100	61
Unemployed	—	151	6	8	—	71	81	20	5	—
Not in labor force	20	749	28	163	43	618	292	192	182	45
Males 20 to 24 years	47	2 130	50	182	55	1 958	927	352	193	91
Employed	47	894	40	116	54	1 367	638	249	154	87
Unemployed	—	93	8	14	—	106	41	20	17	—
Not in labor force	—	915	2	52	1	485	248	83	19	4
Males 25 to 54 years	443	18 776	628	1 424	557	6 824	5 192	2 289	2 095	814
Employed	421	8 675	546	1 146	544	6 173	5 018	2 049	1 961	780
Unemployed	3	439	16	145	3	277	35	50	15	10
Not in labor force	19	5 692	66	130	8	344	136	185	113	24
Males 55 to 64 years	121	2 308	215	457	181	1 077	1 149	640	581	226
Employed	113	1 354	152	258	135	770	898	476	420	184
Unemployed	4	30	—	22	3	23	27	15	11	2
Not in labor force	4	924	63	177	43	284	224	149	150	40
Males 65 to 69 years	61	1 000	117	237	98	471	566	370	328	86
In labor force	34	173	63	96	53	149	264	181	149	46
Not in labor force	27	827	54	141	45	322	302	189	179	40
Did not work in 1989	12	674	27	115	24	286	185	129	130	18
Males 70 years and over	126	1 449	257	515	161	1 184	1 273	825	746	227
In labor force	10	219	33	79	32	194	263	177	97	56
Not in labor force	116	1 230	224	436	129	990	1 010	648	649	171
Did not work in 1989	57	1 059	149	381	93	856	830	524	514	127
Females 16 to 19 years	31	1 617	74	170	69	1 337	737	353	194	92
Employed	9	681	48	36	37	669	463	175	94	45
Unemployed	3	134	7	25	4	65	31	6	24	7
Not in labor force	19	787	19	107	28	603	243	172	76	40
Females 20 to 24 years	42	1 592	29	181	51	1 967	914	370	200	83
Employed	18	1 020	17	66	37	1 371	703	240	129	54
Unemployed	—	135	8	15	2	123	21	30	14	11
Not in labor force	24	364	4	100	12	473	190	100	57	18
Females 25 to 54 years	428	12 800	633	1 443	551	6 484	5 068	2 160	2 014	763
Employed	286	8 309	543	928	422	4 750	3 937	1 655	1 456	577
Unemployed	10	525	14	76	17	215	105	25	43	8
Not in labor force	132	3 487	76	439	112	1 519	1 026	480	515	178
Females 55 to 64 years	119	2 156	211	462	180	1 214	1 262	716	627	229
Employed	45	1 071	140	177	92	627	788	357	317	120
Unemployed	—	20	—	—	—	10	9	4	2	—
Not in labor force	74	1 065	71	285	88	577	465	355	308	109
Females 65 to 69 years	83	1 106	138	249	103	565	621	377	351	113
In labor force	14	108	43	51	17	137	136	82	66	33
Not in labor force	69	998	95	198	86	428	485	295	285	80
Did not work in 1989	58	859	73	179	72	374	402	250	230	61
Females 70 years and over	223	2 410	438	807	258	1 996	2 282	1 431	1 259	382
In labor force	18	100	21	38	10	68	94	127	100	22
Not in labor force	205	2 310	417	769	248	1 928	2 188	1 304	1 159	360
Did not work in 1989	166	2 180	346	727	215	1 766	1 956	1 212	1 090	289
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	926	21 681	1 523	3 312	1 212	13 563	10 884	5 407	4 645	1 662
With own children under 6 years	136	3 832	164	457	158	2 264	1 710	558	700	287
In labor force	72	2 278	144	226	103	1 561	1 165	393	509	180
With own children 6 to 17 years only	152	4 806	234	503	189	2 316	1 806	840	700	243
In labor force	122	3 588	211	375	165	1 831	1 494	688	540	196
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	183	4 383	234	570	242	2 544	1 984	829	901	354
Both parents in labor force	93	2 340	196	293	166	1 668	1 247	486	670	208
Both at work 35 or more hours	41	1 415	140	158	126	1 095	626	273	352	87
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	13	934	15	125	25	601	313	71	102	32
Parent in labor force	11	621	14	58	15	419	213	63	50	26
At work 35 or more hours	11	433	10	30	13	174	173	50	20	18
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	355	9 891	542	1 184	489	4 612	4 067	1 772	1 840	689
Both parents in labor force	239	6 479	483	793	394	3 233	3 031	1 437	1 312	511
Both at work 35 or more hours	122	3 806	302	501	255	2 068	1 783	804	772	264
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	84	1 570	63	211	45	1 273	618	183	127	66
Parent in labor force	74	1 277	38	152	44	975	522	155	93	57
At work 35 or more hours	68	1 014	34	78	33	646	410	144	77	49

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	17 778	5 522	29 867	4 789	2 526	7 750	13 058	3 071	4 799	11 532
In labor force	11 576	3 297	17 635	2 882	1 591	4 936	7 993	1 917	2 791	7 032
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1	59.7	59.0	60.2	63.0	63.7	61.2	62.4	58.2	61.0
Armed Forces	14	3	2	42	3	—	6	—	—	17
Civilian labor force	11 562	3 294	17 633	2 840	1 588	4 936	7 987	1 917	2 791	7 015
Employed	11 093	3 251	16 545	2 725	1 547	4 820	7 553	1 882	2 715	6 730
At work 35 or more hours	8 796	2 438	13 056	2 138	1 198	3 536	5 844	1 417	2 126	5 375
Unemployed	469	43	1 088	115	41	116	434	35	76	285
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	1.3	6.2	4.0	2.6	2.4	5.4	1.8	2.7	4.1
Not in labor force	6 202	2 225	12 232	1 907	935	2 814	5 065	1 154	2 008	4 500
Institutionalized persons	837	199	531	97	67	93	371	50	568	312
Females 16 years and over	9 134	2 883	16 239	2 491	1 286	3 951	6 848	1 575	2 336	6 005
In labor force	5 138	1 484	8 052	1 235	633	2 122	3 484	778	1 315	3 125
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.3	51.5	49.6	49.6	49.2	53.7	50.9	49.4	56.3	52.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	5 138	1 484	8 052	1 235	633	2 122	3 484	778	1 315	3 125
Employed	4 962	1 475	7 553	1 191	607	2 054	3 285	752	1 264	3 040
At work 35 or more hours	3 621	934	5 400	830	396	1 213	2 246	434	841	2 164
Unemployed	176	9	499	44	26	68	199	26	51	85
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	0.6	6.2	3.6	4.1	3.2	5.7	3.3	3.9	2.7
Not in labor force	3 996	1 399	8 187	1 256	653	1 829	3 364	797	1 021	2 880
Institutionalized persons	349	157	369	50	37	73	202	8	88	229
Males 16 to 19 years	742	229	1 129	129	93	263	470	108	162	373
Employed	351	123	552	79	38	117	250	34	67	133
Unemployed	71	7	129	10	2	—	25	—	7	21
Not in labor force	315	99	448	40	50	146	195	74	88	219
Males 20 to 24 years	622	165	994	142	99	263	439	62	211	343
Employed	482	129	670	96	90	244	340	57	65	255
Unemployed	36	8	135	24	2	—	28	3	3	16
Not in labor force	104	25	187	16	7	19	71	2	143	70
Males 25 to 54 years	4 963	1 316	7 006	1 110	684	1 854	3 215	749	1 251	2 932
Employed	4 286	1 215	6 231	962	631	1 756	2 873	728	913	2 647
Unemployed	136	14	280	32	11	29	141	4	15	135
Not in labor force	532	87	495	80	42	69	195	17	323	135
Males 55 to 64 years	1 027	338	1 629	328	166	504	793	208	314	763
Employed	681	214	1 032	240	136	396	557	173	244	498
Unemployed	41	5	38	3	—	9	23	—	—	24
Not in labor force	305	119	559	85	30	99	213	35	70	241
Males 65 to 69 years	469	111	881	164	43	294	355	113	134	324
In labor force	207	33	296	53	21	139	116	62	91	66
Not in labor force	262	78	585	111	22	155	239	51	43	258
Did not work in 1989	186	44	493	81	15	90	159	31	30	179
Males 70 years and over	821	480	1 989	425	155	621	938	256	391	792
In labor force	133	62	218	106	24	124	150	78	71	95
Not in labor force	688	418	1 771	319	131	497	788	178	320	697
Did not work in 1989	613	314	1 621	263	80	403	687	119	224	610
Females 16 to 19 years	648	220	1 151	135	91	245	444	42	160	358
Employed	333	132	540	61	33	109	219	17	85	177
Unemployed	20	9	95	8	8	9	22	7	16	10
Not in labor force	295	79	516	66	50	127	203	18	59	171
Females 20 to 24 years	622	104	1 103	125	95	202	447	51	50	321
Employed	467	80	633	81	59	143	356	35	28	245
Unemployed	30	—	107	8	—	8	14	4	—	12
Not in labor force	125	24	363	36	36	51	77	12	22	64
Females 25 to 54 years	4 829	1 226	7 341	1 090	651	1 722	3 128	724	1 014	3 015
Employed	3 488	990	5 155	799	412	1 370	2 211	517	849	2 275
Unemployed	119	—	262	20	16	34	150	11	35	59
Not in labor force	1 222	236	1 924	271	223	318	767	196	130	681
Females 55 to 64 years	1 068	347	2 020	359	171	553	890	227	303	752
Employed	498	210	942	184	83	302	367	116	183	285
Unemployed	—	—	27	8	—	17	13	2	—	2
Not in labor force	570	137	1 051	167	88	234	510	109	120	465
Females 65 to 69 years	466	208	1 000	172	67	281	489	111	179	387
In labor force	108	19	100	25	10	70	75	32	49	43
Not in labor force	358	189	900	147	57	211	414	79	130	344
Did not work in 1989	324	128	836	112	45	164	347	60	108	301
Females 70 years and over	1 501	778	3 624	610	211	948	1 450	420	630	1 172
In labor force	75	44	191	41	12	60	57	37	70	17
Not in labor force	1 426	734	3 433	569	199	888	1 393	383	560	1 155
Did not work in 1989	1 330	638	3 253	520	157	831	1 312	287	509	1 055
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	9 134	2 883	16 239	2 491	1 286	3 951	6 848	1 575	2 336	6 005
With own children under 6 years	1 585	403	2 527	347	235	719	961	231	345	867
In labor force	1 124	296	1 533	223	137	583	690	145	274	586
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 698	433	2 400	455	255	659	1 216	283	347	1 171
In labor force	1 412	353	1 876	362	174	537	987	222	309	950
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 746	578	2 559	399	288	912	1 109	291	363	1 001
Both parents in labor force	1 187	395	1 462	261	151	711	779	170	275	637
Both at work 35 or more hours	619	206	864	135	86	353	475	66	160	402
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	267	33	715	60	43	96	297	17	75	211
Parent in labor force	214	28	399	28	29	84	211	15	51	141
At work 35 or more hours	177	19	225	17	24	44	145	6	32	96
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 519	1 089	5 177	873	614	1 776	2 409	660	763	2 419
Both parents in labor force	2 678	786	3 560	620	383	1 451	1 772	479	652	1 861
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 795	491	2 259	352	236	774	1 096	267	443	1 131
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	616	117	1 162	162	94	173	444	95	87	430
Parent in labor force	545	104	830	140	65	152	354	81	68	342
At work 35 or more hours	465	66	641	88	58	97	205	61	68	269

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 826	4 328	5 899	5 112	11 876	7 429	2 583	48 118	5 151
In labor force	2 316	2 648	3 552	3 030	8 104	4 734	1 583	30 125	3 051
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.5	61.2	60.2	59.3	68.2	63.7	61.3	62.6	59.2
Armed Forces	—	1	13	—	106	—	—	65	—
Civilian labor force	2 316	2 647	3 539	3 030	7 998	4 734	1 583	30 060	3 051
Employed	2 272	2 536	3 414	2 954	7 730	4 546	1 555	28 858	2 991
At work 35 or more hours	1 623	1 861	2 773	2 250	5 802	3 407	1 114	21 993	2 222
Unemployed	44	111	125	76	268	188	28	1 202	60
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	4.2	3.5	2.5	3.4	4.0	1.8	4.0	2.0
Not in labor force	1 510	1 680	2 347	2 082	3 772	2 695	1 000	17 993	2 100
Institutionalized persons	133	122	544	174	210	135	54	2 524	226
Females 16 years and over	2 016	2 275	2 934	2 658	6 057	3 910	1 332	24 831	2 735
In labor force	1 036	1 126	1 625	1 225	3 669	2 123	645	13 674	1 365
Percent of females 16 years and over	51.4	49.5	55.4	46.1	60.6	54.3	48.4	55.1	49.9
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	18	—
Civilian labor force	1 036	1 126	1 625	1 225	3 657	2 123	645	13 656	1 365
Employed	1 016	1 073	1 575	1 170	3 526	2 001	629	13 135	1 335
At work 35 or more hours	584	636	1 171	736	2 257	1 238	348	8 564	900
Unemployed	20	53	50	55	131	122	16	521	30
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	4.7	3.1	4.5	3.6	5.7	2.5	3.8	2.2
Not in labor force	980	1 149	1 309	1 433	2 388	1 787	687	11 157	1 370
Institutionalized persons	96	85	113	92	94	73	49	735	164
Males 16 to 19 years	115	110	327	149	462	286	82	1 781	132
Employed	50	40	112	107	164	140	35	992	74
Unemployed	8	5	26	11	22	6	—	111	10
Not in labor force	57	65	189	31	254	140	47	678	48
Males 20 to 24 years	94	117	174	116	413	218	53	1 898	78
Employed	81	92	143	114	316	153	47	1 276	75
Unemployed	—	7	12	—	24	22	1	97	—
Not in labor force	13	17	19	2	50	43	5	525	3
Males 25 to 54 years	809	1 067	1 546	1 234	3 278	1 820	619	12 912	1 110
Employed	747	981	1 199	1 181	2 994	1 688	557	10 760	1 014
Unemployed	14	33	34	10	82	38	9	434	16
Not in labor force	48	53	300	43	153	94	53	1 671	80
Males 55 to 64 years	262	299	358	324	658	464	187	2 714	356
Employed	219	231	301	232	457	373	165	1 975	273
Unemployed	—	11	3	—	7	—	—	16	2
Not in labor force	43	57	54	92	194	91	22	723	81
Males 65 to 69 years	131	150	160	181	331	203	106	1 281	191
In labor force	77	68	37	70	162	104	49	409	114
Not in labor force	54	82	123	111	169	99	57	872	77
Did not work in 1989	37	34	100	67	132	57	17	710	38
Males 70 years and over	399	310	400	450	677	528	204	2 701	549
In labor force	84	53	47	80	113	87	75	334	108
Not in labor force	315	257	353	370	564	441	129	2 367	441
Did not work in 1989	205	172	268	276	430	333	81	1 868	308
Females 16 to 19 years	92	121	158	137	457	244	70	1 686	98
Employed	56	73	69	62	254	116	30	898	37
Unemployed	—	—	14	14	10	32	—	81	—
Not in labor force	36	48	75	61	193	96	40	707	61
Females 20 to 24 years	57	93	124	100	476	209	45	1 602	67
Employed	40	71	87	64	392	132	27	1 094	29
Unemployed	5	3	7	6	8	9	4	96	9
Not in labor force	12	19	30	30	73	68	14	412	29
Females 25 to 54 years	788	1 036	1 397	1 168	3 152	1 812	603	12 335	1 103
Employed	632	745	1 118	809	2 393	1 348	443	9 073	916
Unemployed	15	41	29	27	103	52	6	297	21
Not in labor force	141	250	250	332	654	412	154	2 947	166
Females 55 to 64 years	293	319	362	361	625	521	199	3 091	407
Employed	189	130	229	170	315	288	85	1 618	264
Unemployed	—	4	—	8	7	22	6	27	—
Not in labor force	104	185	133	183	296	211	108	1 446	143
Females 65 to 69 years	160	136	200	219	349	284	87	1 670	210
In labor force	39	33	48	45	124	83	9	289	55
Not in labor force	121	103	152	174	225	201	78	1 381	155
Did not work in 1989	102	75	129	160	182	165	72	1 223	131
Females 70 years and over	626	570	693	673	998	840	328	4 447	850
In labor force	60	26	24	20	51	41	35	183	51
Not in labor force	566	544	669	653	947	799	293	4 264	816
Did not work in 1989	480	451	605	570	852	718	214	3 964	665
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	2 016	2 275	2 934	2 658	6 057	3 910	1 332	24 831	2 735
With own children under 6 years	243	290	435	365	1 104	469	169	3 605	335
In labor force	197	194	331	212	795	296	119	2 333	252
With own children 6 to 17 years only	314	373	436	422	1 143	744	230	4 443	397
In labor force	260	285	359	332	955	591	173	3 414	342
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	368	408	467	500	1 454	645	205	3 958	406
Both parents in labor force	280	253	349	284	958	371	120	2 462	294
Both at work 35 or more hours	149	140	203	114	594	209	58	1 210	141
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	30	51	59	41	119	70	35	930	29
Parent in labor force	24	37	57	25	93	53	29	597	14
At work 35 or more hours	16	27	49	21	53	21	21	428	14
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	679	808	851	1 001	2 747	1 457	578	8 463	878
Both parents in labor force	551	555	649	754	2 112	932	448	5 987	702
Both at work 35 or more hours	276	313	436	438	1 279	549	208	3 453	408
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	63	127	256	72	321	255	63	1 846	141
Parent in labor force	53	95	232	45	301	247	57	1 504	118
At work 35 or more hours	33	72	200	15	207	181	40	1 119	96

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	8 096	53 838	4 582	3 042	6 226	37 549	3 950	301 722	13 411
In labor force	4 806	37 911	2 720	1 773	3 564	25 962	2 556	212 705	9 405
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.4	70.4	59.4	58.3	57.2	69.1	64.7	70.5	70.1
Armed Forces	—	9 667	14	—	—	100	—	3 247	18
Civilian labor force	4 806	28 244	2 706	1 773	3 564	25 862	2 556	209 458	9 387
Employed	4 602	26 375	2 568	1 742	3 443	24 601	2 505	198 134	8 992
At work 35 or more hours	3 387	15 322	1 954	1 306	2 533	19 130	1 983	157 751	6 920
Unemployed	204	1 869	138	31	121	1 261	51	11 324	395
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	6.6	5.1	1.7	3.4	4.9	2.0	5.4	4.2
Not in labor force	3 290	15 927	1 862	1 269	2 662	11 587	1 394	89 017	4 006
Institutionalized persons	176	281	128	84	166	514	90	3 060	123
Females 16 years and over	4 345	23 603	2 399	1 589	3 249	19 781	2 057	155 920	6 687
In labor force	2 118	14 618	1 080	781	1 633	11 810	1 107	95 401	3 945
Percent of females 16 years and over	48.7	61.9	45.0	49.2	50.3	59.7	53.8	61.2	59.0
Armed Forces	—	480	—	—	—	5	—	384	—
Civilian labor force	2 118	14 138	1 080	781	1 633	11 805	1 107	95 017	3 945
Employed	2 005	13 059	1 020	765	1 575	11 273	1 078	89 916	3 746
At work 35 or more hours	1 198	7 004	610	486	952	7 678	686	64 077	2 469
Unemployed	113	1 079	60	16	58	532	29	5 101	199
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	7.6	5.6	2.0	3.5	4.5	2.6	5.4	5.0
Not in labor force	2 227	8 985	1 319	808	1 616	7 971	950	60 519	2 742
Institutionalized persons	117	201	101	71	120	332	51	2 001	87
Males 16 to 19 years	246	3 994	146	74	225	1 330	150	10 442	601
Employed	117	1 156	60	25	104	713	63	5 042	352
Unemployed	10	144	11	—	20	112	7	1 236	64
Not in labor force	119	1 580	67	49	101	505	80	4 040	185
Males 20 to 24 years	282	10 290	115	50	125	1 603	131	13 967	764
Employed	194	3 278	99	47	93	1 332	110	10 549	678
Unemployed	18	333	12	2	5	112	7	1 166	25
Not in labor force	70	2 777	4	1	27	153	14	1 431	50
Males 25 to 54 years	1 866	13 014	1 124	691	1 451	10 124	1 033	87 437	3 921
Employed	1 718	7 557	1 042	632	1 248	9 205	1 005	77 394	3 551
Unemployed	58	294	40	11	38	399	8	3 307	90
Not in labor force	90	992	36	48	165	431	20	4 818	273
Males 55 to 64 years	524	1 254	277	240	432	1 998	227	15 726	690
Employed	404	914	210	171	283	1 534	166	11 420	499
Unemployed	5	19	11	2	—	80	—	346	10
Not in labor force	115	321	56	67	149	384	61	3 960	181
Males 65 to 69 years	279	597	183	116	257	879	107	7 253	294
In labor force	74	260	98	57	89	226	44	2 446	79
Not in labor force	205	337	85	59	168	653	63	4 807	215
Did not work in 1989	131	267	63	20	118	466	36	3 856	200
Males 70 years and over	554	1 086	338	282	487	1 834	245	10 977	454
In labor force	90	151	43	45	51	344	39	1 535	94
Not in labor force	464	935	295	237	436	1 490	206	9 442	360
Did not work in 1989	369	789	200	157	371	1 238	150	8 286	276
Females 16 to 19 years	309	3 040	128	68	123	1 269	150	9 829	522
Employed	148	1 261	58	29	98	763	90	4 594	257
Unemployed	23	224	2	8	—	79	—	888	32
Not in labor force	138	1 499	68	31	25	427	60	4 312	233
Females 20 to 24 years	271	5 949	109	57	103	1 569	114	14 616	714
Employed	156	3 512	69	45	79	1 198	64	10 416	354
Unemployed	10	289	8	1	8	59	14	905	50
Not in labor force	105	1 952	32	11	16	307	36	3 218	310
Females 25 to 54 years	1 887	10 699	1 035	630	1 417	10 447	1 040	86 509	3 710
Employed	1 340	7 340	662	495	1 048	8 056	770	63 322	2 597
Unemployed	70	523	35	5	50	364	7	2 903	105
Not in labor force	477	2 608	338	130	319	2 027	263	20 012	1 008
Females 55 to 64 years	581	1 370	335	264	489	2 247	248	17 099	709
Employed	279	697	155	131	270	999	114	8 593	407
Unemployed	10	33	5	—	—	24	—	265	6
Not in labor force	292	640	175	133	219	1 224	134	8 241	296
Females 65 to 69 years	207	713	159	112	262	1 059	83	8 869	333
In labor force	34	171	39	39	16	148	25	1 865	62
Not in labor force	173	542	120	73	246	911	58	7 004	271
Did not work in 1989	135	482	100	55	189	791	51	6 212	216
Females 70 years and over	1 090	1 832	633	458	855	3 190	422	18 998	699
In labor force	48	88	47	28	64	115	23	1 266	75
Not in labor force	1 042	1 744	586	430	791	3 075	399	17 732	624
Did not work in 1989	885	1 674	508	348	732	2 829	347	16 582	572
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	4 345	23 603	2 399	1 589	3 249	19 781	2 057	155 920	6 687
With own children under 6 years	582	4 202	312	188	385	3 200	303	27 770	1 468
In labor force	338	2 411	153	151	227	1 688	168	17 676	780
With own children 6 to 17 years only	672	3 184	403	229	510	3 230	384	27 245	1 342
In labor force	514	2 489	297	186	447	2 706	293	21 393	998
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	740	5 205	454	240	463	3 476	418	31 138	1 503
Both parents in labor force	467	2 658	196	182	243	2 417	198	18 195	789
Both at work 35 or more hours	227	1 380	104	97	112	1 248	153	10 165	442
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	118	627	68	30	77	986	57	9 043	509
Parent in labor force	43	442	42	21	44	617	51	5 989	244
At work 35 or more hours	23	235	35	19	44	405	51	3 677	140
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 638	6 982	875	507	992	6 227	836	52 324	2 826
Both parents in labor force	1 106	4 593	593	358	719	4 914	538	36 215	1 764
Both at work 35 or more hours	673	2 790	302	218	419	2 883	274	20 775	1 081
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	237	1 286	184	89	229	2 005	148	15 834	807
Parent in labor force	143	1 107	140	84	201	1 680	138	12 800	598
At work 35 or more hours	121	728	96	70	154	1 302	104	9 815	505

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	123 599	2 266	5 273	4 079	4 096	1 656	3 651	19 198	6 114
In labor force -----	84 242	1 438	3 359	2 372	2 346	1 092	2 429	12 045	4 152
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	68.2	63.5	63.7	58.2	57.3	65.9	66.5	62.7	67.9
Armed Forces -----	411	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Civilian labor force -----	83 831	1 438	3 359	2 372	2 346	1 092	2 429	11 996	4 152
Employed -----	80 143	1 415	3 292	2 345	2 253	1 065	2 326	11 408	3 992
At work 35 or more hours -----	64 062	1 061	2 420	1 653	1 698	902	1 682	8 994	2 975
Unemployed -----	3 688	23	67	27	93	27	103	588	160
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.4	1.6	2.0	1.1	4.0	2.5	4.2	4.9	3.9
Not in labor force -----	39 357	828	1 914	1 707	1 750	564	1 222	7 153	1 962
Institutionalized persons -----	2 856	37	122	152	160	31	59	434	77
Females 16 years and over -----	65 555	1 130	2 745	2 175	2 174	811	1 863	10 057	3 166
In labor force -----	40 414	583	1 509	1 037	1 049	424	945	5 119	1 794
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	61.6	51.6	55.0	47.7	48.3	52.3	50.7	50.9	56.7
Armed Forces -----	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Civilian labor force -----	40 340	583	1 509	1 037	1 049	424	945	5 108	1 794
Employed -----	38 681	570	1 485	1 033	1 009	409	905	4 817	1 729
At work 35 or more hours -----	28 967	339	923	564	642	291	534	3 183	1 068
Unemployed -----	1 659	13	24	4	40	15	40	291	65
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.1	2.2	1.6	0.4	3.8	3.5	4.2	5.7	3.6
Not in labor force -----	25 141	547	1 236	1 138	1 125	387	918	4 938	1 372
Institutionalized persons -----	1 366	30	96	118	73	13	25	320	56
Males 16 to 19 years -----	4 203	93	245	110	106	75	131	675	320
Employed -----	2 063	40	123	55	44	30	67	386	174
Unemployed -----	232	—	16	3	3	4	12	35	37
Not in labor force -----	1 899	53	106	52	59	41	52	251	109
Males 20 to 24 years -----	4 940	52	226	43	102	63	116	523	265
Employed -----	3 830	50	174	37	86	48	107	418	208
Unemployed -----	338	—	8	4	10	4	—	46	15
Not in labor force -----	627	2	44	2	6	11	9	56	42
Males 25 to 54 years -----	33 748	572	1 266	846	954	478	1 055	5 120	1 515
Employed -----	29 506	524	1 147	780	784	456	975	4 648	1 414
Unemployed -----	1 246	10	19	12	34	4	51	203	43
Not in labor force -----	2 713	38	100	54	136	18	29	237	58
Males 55 to 64 years -----	6 975	184	313	318	260	119	206	1 140	349
Employed -----	4 653	144	236	251	202	94	167	818	272
Unemployed -----	155	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—
Not in labor force -----	2 167	40	77	67	52	25	39	313	77
Males 65 to 69 years -----	3 077	82	189	176	122	27	86	496	191
In labor force -----	822	48	70	105	49	18	50	168	118
Not in labor force -----	2 255	34	119	71	73	9	36	328	73
Did not work in 1989 -----	1 831	17	103	41	46	2	21	237	41
Males 70 years and over -----	5 101	153	289	411	378	83	194	1 187	308
In labor force -----	546	39	57	88	79	10	55	157	77
Not in labor force -----	4 555	114	232	323	299	73	139	1 030	231
Did not work in 1989 -----	4 114	81	178	249	167	47	103	823	163
Females 16 to 19 years -----	4 123	50	170	113	96	48	134	656	286
Employed -----	1 852	37	50	52	50	13	35	242	146
Unemployed -----	470	3	7	—	13	2	23	75	16
Not in labor force -----	1 801	10	113	61	33	33	76	339	124
Females 20 to 24 years -----	5 538	41	190	44	152	64	115	524	255
Employed -----	4 117	19	110	36	93	34	56	352	162
Unemployed -----	286	8	—	1	2	1	—	24	13
Not in labor force -----	1 122	14	80	7	57	29	59	148	80
Females 25 to 54 years -----	35 291	542	1 302	874	895	450	973	4 928	1 568
Employed -----	27 546	379	1 046	691	647	288	700	3 506	1 143
Unemployed -----	799	2	17	3	23	12	12	169	36
Not in labor force -----	6 885	161	239	180	225	150	261	1 242	389
Females 55 to 64 years -----	7 713	189	404	310	283	106	208	1 249	345
Employed -----	3 990	96	195	188	155	55	71	532	195
Unemployed -----	87	—	—	—	2	—	—	15	—
Not in labor force -----	3 636	93	209	122	126	51	137	702	150
Females 65 to 69 years -----	3 539	70	183	147	170	37	100	616	194
In labor force -----	646	28	50	38	28	10	15	93	55
Not in labor force -----	2 893	42	133	109	142	27	85	523	139
Did not work in 1989 -----	2 605	28	107	93	109	23	60	430	97
Females 70 years and over -----	9 351	238	496	687	578	106	333	2 084	518
In labor force -----	547	11	34	28	36	9	33	100	28
Not in labor force -----	8 804	227	462	659	542	97	300	1 984	490
Did not work in 1989 -----	8 260	197	418	565	433	88	221	1 770	447
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over -----	65 555	1 130	2 745	2 175	2 174	811	1 863	10 057	3 166
With own children under 6 years -----	9 792	190	448	254	331	183	335	1 508	498
In labor force -----	6 702	115	269	196	205	93	199	966	269
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	11 149	175	478	300	344	157	442	2 008	594
In labor force -----	9 066	136	449	254	237	112	319	1 558	476
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	10 791	261	494	302	401	248	382	2 024	661
Both parents in labor force -----	7 080	143	280	219	237	104	232	1 206	345
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	4 431	75	155	92	97	58	115	624	164
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	3 105	16	106	30	58	24	70	251	82
Parent in labor force -----	1 918	5	57	30	20	14	59	162	43
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 343	5	34	24	12	10	35	99	25
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	19 612	552	1 030	665	748	393	971	4 451	1 300
Both parents in labor force -----	14 800	421	846	522	488	247	624	3 113	924
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	9 889	268	542	288	257	142	302	1 840	581
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	6 699	34	198	99	140	73	86	513	262
Parent in labor force -----	5 227	29	145	99	116	73	86	463	223
At work 35 or more hours -----	3 969	18	120	76	106	65	72	402	172

Table 144. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	2 817	4 990	1 340	5 534	1 960	7 975	3 215	120 269
In labor force	1 695	3 228	863	3 272	1 223	4 482	1 662	77 114
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	64.7	64.4	59.1	62.4	56.2	51.7	64.1
Armed Forces	6	41	—	—	—	9	15	215
Civilian labor force	1 689	3 187	863	3 272	1 223	4 473	1 647	76 899
Employed	1 680	3 082	845	3 216	1 208	4 255	1 557	70 343
At work 35 or more hours	1 195	2 378	607	2 442	924	3 384	1 210	55 798
Unemployed	9	105	18	56	15	218	90	6 556
Percent of civilian labor force .....	.5	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	4.9	5.5	8.5
Not in labor force	1 122	1 762	477	2 262	737	3 493	1 553	43 155
Institutionalized persons	91	107	23	150	39	144	150	1 350
Females 16 years and over	1 470	2 559	671	2 857	986	4 256	1 665	64 393
In labor force	709	1 406	339	1 400	457	1 930	696	36 474
Percent of females 16 years and over	48.2	54.9	50.5	49.0	46.3	45.3	41.8	56.6
Armed Forces	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	7
Civilian labor force	706	1 398	339	1 400	457	1 930	696	36 467
Employed	702	1 357	328	1 374	445	1 842	658	33 944
At work 35 or more hours	392	914	179	909	282	1 253	462	25 160
Unemployed	4	41	11	26	12	88	38	2 523
Percent of civilian labor force .....	.6	2.9	3.2	1.9	2.6	4.6	5.5	6.9
Not in labor force	761	1 153	332	1 457	529	2 326	969	27 919
Institutionalized persons	54	74	23	119	26	99	56	786
Males 16 to 19 years	85	159	60	157	74	254	93	4 383
Employed	68	77	33	46	46	157	41	1 914
Unemployed	2	22	4	5	3	16	8	615
Not in labor force	15	60	23	106	25	81	44	1 834
Males 20 to 24 years	60	164	38	151	56	172	58	5 285
Employed	54	133	32	146	50	137	30	3 823
Unemployed	—	12	—	3	—	26	6	554
Not in labor force	3	16	6	2	6	9	20	835
Males 25 to 54 years	657	1 255	353	1 158	538	1 918	700	31 681
Employed	624	1 134	326	1 093	514	1 674	556	25 880
Unemployed	3	18	3	13	—	83	36	2 579
Not in labor force	30	73	24	52	24	152	95	3 107
Males 55 to 64 years	183	336	89	413	126	427	216	6 542
Employed	150	243	76	326	92	260	140	3 863
Unemployed	—	12	—	6	—	5	—	195
Not in labor force	33	81	13	81	34	162	76	2 484
Males 65 to 69 years	112	168	40	242	40	270	143	2 993
In labor force	35	61	24	138	25	115	67	669
Not in labor force	77	107	16	104	15	155	76	2 324
Did not work in 1989	32	75	12	45	3	111	67	2 046
Males 70 years and over	250	349	89	556	140	678	340	4 992
In labor force	47	77	26	96	36	70	67	340
Not in labor force	203	272	63	460	104	608	273	4 652
Did not work in 1989	147	229	49	344	72	521	248	4 262
Females 16 to 19 years	56	178	45	171	58	276	67	4 347
Employed	35	91	15	67	13	127	15	1 611
Unemployed	—	—	—	11	3	16	8	405
Not in labor force	21	87	30	93	42	133	44	2 331
Females 20 to 24 years	52	130	50	116	49	186	85	5 721
Employed	46	116	25	87	31	92	46	3 679
Unemployed	2	—	8	8	—	—	6	468
Not in labor force	4	14	17	21	18	94	33	1 567
Females 25 to 54 years	648	1 259	303	1 115	511	1 901	664	33 810
Employed	492	958	222	893	313	1 314	448	24 413
Unemployed	2	40	3	7	9	37	17	1 409
Not in labor force	151	253	78	215	189	550	199	7 988
Females 55 to 64 years	201	342	103	394	136	576	244	7 584
Employed	84	153	38	216	67	241	95	3 367
Unemployed	—	1	—	—	—	33	7	154
Not in labor force	117	188	65	178	69	302	142	4 063
Females 65 to 69 years	106	167	42	234	63	279	150	3 921
In labor force	25	10	17	69	14	24	26	643
Not in labor force	81	157	25	165	49	255	124	3 278
Did not work in 1989	73	153	15	137	48	202	106	2 947
Females 70 years and over	407	483	128	827	169	1 038	455	9 010
In labor force	20	29	11	42	7	46	28	318
Not in labor force	387	454	117	785	162	992	427	8 692
Did not work in 1989	312	410	101	722	134	909	402	8 311
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	1 470	2 559	671	2 857	986	4 256	1 665	64 393
With own children under 6 years	222	409	90	283	213	565	217	10 326
In labor force	157	305	53	205	113	299	129	6 344
With own children 6 to 17 years only	244	442	141	487	187	711	262	11 517
In labor force	198	384	109	399	117	531	191	9 159
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	268	508	149	476	253	702	239	9 387
Both parents in labor force	165	333	80	287	125	319	138	5 413
Both at work 35 or more hours	58	225	30	179	49	179	90	2 996
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	21	43	12	24	34	78	42	6 123
Parent in labor force	21	39	12	20	23	48	25	3 390
At work 35 or more hours	18	25	7	7	13	25	13	2 113
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	626	1 080	322	1 092	475	1 511	621	17 821
Both parents in labor force	429	851	226	799	278	1 015	399	12 316
Both at work 35 or more hours	232	485	102	586	164	600	285	7 252
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	40	113	27	124	77	303	79	10 398
Parent in labor force	40	108	18	92	55	221	65	7 969
At work 35 or more hours	33	65	13	52	37	194	31	5 809

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 381	3 409	7 295	2 645	14 001	6 172	4 737	24 054	1 274	1 606
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 319	468	1 572	435	2 806	1 315	987	5 956	256	320
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	551	185	603	139	1 335	539	444	2 168	124	137
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	34	60	9	37	24	11	79	4	13
Management and related occupations	122	26	130	37	392	225	122	621	21	16
Professional specialty occupations	768	283	969	296	1 471	776	543	3 788	132	183
Engineers and natural scientists	56	25	79	18	116	29	46	839	2	18
Engineers	49	18	66	7	60	21	28	501	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	12	23	72	10	51	38	34	96	7	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	147	34	120	50	324	189	111	728	33	28
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	388	154	470	150	591	334	239	1 521	58	83
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	263	122	303	132	418	186	186	1 221	41	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 538	877	1 801	657	4 304	1 837	1 128	6 636	267	321
Health technologists and technicians	69	39	67	19	149	92	89	191	9	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	66	35	104	5	191	59	49	542	18	9
Sales occupations	560	328	577	243	1 677	616	379	2 137	134	90
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	207	87	187	59	471	176	150	499	26	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	85	88	87	42	457	138	59	490	33	23
Other sales occupations	268	153	303	142	749	302	170	1 148	75	50
Cashiers	117	34	120	77	230	110	54	497	43	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	843	475	1 053	390	2 287	1 070	611	3 766	106	209
Computer equipment operators	55	—	23	10	74	19	32	182	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	195	131	298	127	648	259	150	982	19	48
Financial records processing occupations	152	86	162	63	412	91	54	514	6	61
Mail and message distributing occupations	45	15	49	22	134	99	31	119	12	36
Service occupations	832	508	1 271	381	1 954	940	724	2 917	189	193
Private household occupations	46	9	38	12	36	16	40	95	5	4
Protective service occupations	37	61	157	7	203	112	41	276	—	10
Police and firefighters	32	23	20	2	96	89	27	121	—	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	749	438	1 076	362	1 715	812	643	2 546	184	179
Food service occupations	234	141	337	102	814	208	247	1 002	75	39
Cleaning and building service occupations	187	85	371	126	343	261	125	601	45	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	445	557	419	386	759	418	636	885	256	337
Farm operators and managers	306	443	300	281	489	241	464	508	199	182
Farm workers and related occupations	135	111	113	105	270	152	170	370	55	144
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	852	364	844	295	2 043	577	476	4 122	134	185
Mechanics and repairers	256	117	267	111	702	245	145	1 087	60	49
Construction trades	272	140	268	75	424	119	186	1 251	38	80
Precision production occupations	287	91	304	57	559	202	145	1 713	29	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 395	635	1 388	491	2 135	1 085	786	3 538	172	250
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	415	165	461	65	391	377	220	967	20	43
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	352	169	236	61	353	132	106	862	15	60
Transportation occupations	278	97	207	131	679	287	194	682	59	38
Motor vehicle operators	278	97	196	126	619	251	192	650	56	38
Material moving equipment operators	70	39	49	94	237	51	55	300	18	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	280	165	435	140	475	238	211	727	60	64
Construction laborers	29	38	68	30	79	46	45	181	4	21
Freight, stock, and material handlers	106	60	170	51	194	53	67	251	13	20
Employed females 16 years and over	2 821	1 545	3 344	1 162	6 273	2 896	2 065	10 840	561	663
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	684	266	833	262	1 340	713	547	3 000	125	141
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	206	76	275	60	459	228	204	876	41	43
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	16	23	5	14	21	6	28	4	4
Management and related occupations	50	13	73	20	182	114	73	336	1	7
Professional specialty occupations	478	190	558	202	881	485	343	2 124	84	98
Engineers and natural scientists	4	16	14	2	9	—	2	108	—	3
Engineers	4	9	3	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	2	18	6	2	7	—	3
Health assessment and treating occupations	131	29	115	43	283	175	94	667	33	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	270	128	323	128	406	237	194	1 062	36	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	197	96	216	115	293	151	155	889	23	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 044	629	1 307	489	2 946	1 224	757	4 413	184	252
Health technologists and technicians	62	29	67	14	135	61	80	156	9	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	16	46	—	63	12	15	94	2	—
Sales occupations	290	168	318	129	892	306	164	1 053	84	62
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	75	52	52	14	206	65	44	199	17	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14	19	41	7	149	35	6	164	14	16
Other sales occupations	201	97	225	108	537	206	114	690	53	40
Cashiers	91	34	100	73	204	97	42	379	33	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	684	416	876	346	1 856	845	498	3 110	89	177
Computer equipment operators	55	—	16	10	63	19	20	134	8	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	178	131	286	127	633	259	150	978	19	48
Financial records processing occupations	149	86	155	57	372	74	54	502	6	61
Mail and message distributing occupations	17	3	28	20	63	6	12	36	7	14
Service occupations	574	394	779	277	1 320	592	519	1 947	146	133
Private household occupations	37	9	38	12	36	16	40	95	5	4
Protective service occupations	—	15	50	—	33	—	—	32	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	537	370	691	265	1 251	576	479	1 820	141	129
Food service occupations	179	131	250	85	591	171	195	695	59	23
Cleaning and building service occupations	64	47	112	48	189	88	41	270	20	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	80	25	71	143	53	27	154	44	77
Farm operators and managers	28	61	6	48	54	22	18	76	30	28
Farm workers and related occupations	12	19	19	23	29	31	9	78	14	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66	6	84	18	151	72	26	452	16	10
Mechanics and repairers	4	2	13	—	37	10	—	70	—	—
Construction trades	9	—	—	2	6	5	3	18	8	5
Precision production occupations	53	4	71	13	100	57	23	350	8	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	413	170	316	45	433	242	189	874	46	50
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	175	68	161	9	186	115	85	283	8	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	155	27	59	—	109	52	42	289	4	9
Transportation occupations	16	28	23	8	31	32	30	152	2	—
Motor vehicle operators	16	28	23	8	31	32	28	152	2	—
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	47	73	28	107	43	27	150	32	20
Construction laborers	2	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	27	31	24	39	21	7	45	8	10

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 740	1 425	1 204	3 984	5 001	3 867	1 044	16 476	14 905	1 854
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 527	212	187	703	1 049	731	162	3 305	3 670	302
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	603	70	60	375	383	277	53	1 332	1 428	118
Officials and administrators, public administration	41	22	8	45	19	11	—	68	15	—
Management and related occupations	139	11	4	65	111	70	14	269	338	25
Professional specialty occupations	924	142	127	328	666	454	109	1 973	2 242	184
Engineers and natural scientists	53	1	7	18	28	115	2	235	159	5
Engineers	40	1	—	7	2	62	—	150	77	—
Health diagnosing occupations	37	8	15	7	32	7	5	82	70	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	169	2	20	21	171	49	20	358	322	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	502	95	64	179	266	202	54	842	1 200	85
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	411	71	51	144	210	153	44	586	668	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 015	348	258	942	1 248	847	182	4 161	4 066	420
Health technologists and technicians	121	12	10	32	44	45	9	300	141	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	155	12	8	45	43	42	3	249	178	13
Sales occupations	724	166	90	331	485	231	63	1 490	1 558	184
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	243	64	23	159	170	97	18	319	403	59
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	116	21	13	22	70	45	8	311	384	49
Other sales occupations	365	81	54	150	245	89	37	860	771	76
Cashiers	154	21	15	50	128	27	19	396	408	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 015	158	150	534	676	529	107	2 122	2 189	197
Computer equipment operators	49	—	—	2	57	24	5	75	47	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	214	39	35	192	197	119	38	548	552	30
Financial records processing occupations	134	34	38	112	139	85	23	318	395	42
Mail and message distributing occupations	68	5	16	18	30	8	8	72	116	13
Service occupations	1 510	212	242	649	963	682	197	2 831	2 517	316
Private household occupations	38	5	7	22	26	27	9	55	34	9
Protective service occupations	155	8	9	40	30	129	7	216	214	14
Police and firefighters	53	4	6	22	18	15	2	87	122	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 317	199	226	587	907	526	181	2 560	2 269	293
Food service occupations	454	53	60	252	323	178	73	814	928	87
Cleaning and building service occupations	269	52	65	148	209	164	38	606	538	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	393	380	245	634	503	426	267	697	602	430
Farm operators and managers	261	261	134	505	342	336	177	460	334	342
Farm workers and related occupations	132	119	111	129	161	90	90	226	263	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 249	122	133	526	500	512	99	2 471	1 663	155
Mechanics and repairers	315	67	59	182	197	100	45	836	515	70
Construction trades	448	39	51	238	156	206	28	477	614	42
Precision production occupations	484	14	23	101	145	190	21	1 065	519	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 046	151	139	530	738	669	137	3 011	2 387	231
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	746	15	25	115	153	112	19	820	773	25
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	375	4	29	99	178	106	24	687	304	25
Transportation occupations	432	51	24	147	173	155	52	571	593	79
Motor vehicle operators	422	51	24	147	159	153	52	495	465	79
Material moving equipment operators	74	22	28	40	73	77	18	158	170	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	419	59	33	129	161	219	24	775	547	56
Construction laborers	53	21	9	23	24	31	6	140	99	17
Freight, stock, and material handlers	185	17	6	51	71	54	12	250	212	18
Employed females 16 years and over	3 931	624	527	1 789	2 372	1 666	467	7 463	6 775	816
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	831	142	99	339	596	363	86	1 717	1 721	189
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	241	40	26	144	161	130	17	558	518	55
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	21	3	32	16	11	3	27	31	9
Management and related occupations	71	6	2	39	51	34	2	108	138	16
Professional specialty occupations	590	102	73	195	435	233	69	1 159	1 203	134
Engineers and natural scientists	10	—	—	2	—	28	—	46	22	—
Engineers	10	—	—	2	—	—	—	14	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	13	—	2	15	7	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	150	2	20	13	155	41	18	324	256	50
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	336	86	47	149	170	143	42	584	724	63
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	292	62	39	117	145	114	34	413	467	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 260	245	179	728	850	611	149	2 726	2 722	279
Health technologists and technicians	102	12	8	32	38	35	9	229	121	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	10	4	21	16	19	3	39	44	4
Sales occupations	342	71	45	175	254	96	42	757	772	85
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	77	11	10	57	49	11	12	97	148	22
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	9	8	12	32	9	5	67	129	12
Other sales occupations	244	51	27	106	173	76	25	593	495	51
Cashiers	115	19	13	38	100	25	14	331	297	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	792	152	122	500	542	461	95	1 701	1 785	167
Computer equipment operators	22	—	—	2	39	13	3	67	38	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	214	39	35	192	197	119	38	542	521	30
Financial records processing occupations	122	34	35	112	133	85	21	302	340	40
Mail and message distributing occupations	50	5	16	9	2	5	8	23	65	4
Service occupations	1 024	166	196	522	686	455	166	1 942	1 564	257
Private household occupations	38	5	7	22	26	27	8	55	26	9
Protective service occupations	18	4	—	—	—	47	5	35	11	—
Police and firefighters	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	18	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	968	157	189	500	660	381	153	1 852	1 527	248
Food service occupations	298	45	56	238	240	134	64	592	626	71
Cleaning and building service occupations	119	32	34	101	97	71	23	272	208	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	32	19	82	60	55	26	84	92	52
Farm operators and managers	17	12	11	63	38	38	12	51	35	51
Farm workers and related occupations	27	20	8	19	22	17	14	33	57	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	146	2	16	28	68	37	5	303	121	8
Mechanics and repairers	7	—	—	—	5	—	3	113	12	—
Construction trades	9	—	7	9	5	11	—	7	25	—
Precision production occupations	130	2	9	19	58	26	2	183	84	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	626	37	18	90	112	145	35	691	555	31
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	302	6	5	26	35	65	11	257	359	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	167	—	2	16	21	32	2	175	86	—
Transportation occupations	23	20	2	21	26	12	14	106	33	2
Motor vehicle operators	23	20	2	21	26	12	14	106	33	2
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	2	2	2	—	—	5	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	134	11	7	25	28	36	8	148	75	16
Construction laborers	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	53	9	4	14	21	9	3	63	15	4

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 579	3 467	41 086	1 714	1 354	13 255	2 688	16 424	13 258	10 075
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 718	549	12 690	313	239	3 292	571	2 925	2 840	1 986
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	792	227	4 491	124	108	1 348	243	1 340	1 397	884
Officials and administrators, public administration	80	22	1 191	21	13	91	31	53	88	33
Management and related occupations	213	76	1 185	15	16	407	54	399	429	216
Professional specialty occupations	926	322	8 199	189	131	1 944	328	1 585	1 443	1 102
Engineers and natural scientists	43	9	1 036	—	3	162	12	132	113	151
Engineers	22	7	388	—	—	64	10	42	44	64
Health diagnosing occupations	22	8	169	10	2	59	23	87	61	52
Health assessment and treating occupations	128	40	711	46	20	353	42	200	203	126
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	439	201	4 328	86	74	896	159	791	706	521
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	328	109	1 270	65	71	366	122	586	477	388
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 137	856	12 783	361	269	4 205	662	4 481	3 616	2 589
Health technologists and technicians	78	44	378	13	10	139	33	149	173	122
Technologists and technicians, except health	72	45	1 341	12	18	167	31	221	145	176
Sales occupations	768	301	4 532	142	89	1 719	211	2 055	1 677	781
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	256	95	1 108	52	23	464	81	743	433	195
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	131	35	988	32	23	286	34	325	454	180
Other sales occupations	381	171	2 436	58	43	969	96	987	790	406
Cashiers	174	60	949	14	18	390	42	249	241	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 219	466	6 532	194	152	2 180	387	2 056	1 621	1 510
Computer equipment operators	62	7	284	7	5	60	—	74	74	54
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	303	157	1 471	51	38	746	90	545	417	335
Financial records processing occupations	189	55	631	65	33	279	77	364	271	209
Mail and message distributing occupations	51	16	258	—	25	131	24	66	63	93
Service occupations	1 265	490	6 339	238	234	2 240	512	2 130	1 879	1 318
Private household occupations	58	17	82	18	30	114	12	34	67	12
Protective service occupations	90	28	716	7	30	142	94	192	108	116
Police and firefighters	74	10	228	5	10	62	17	79	73	54
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 117	445	5 541	213	202	1 984	406	1 904	1 704	1 190
Food service occupations	450	111	2 793	95	88	767	169	810	716	466
Cleaning and building service occupations	307	162	1 129	29	52	480	74	462	420	301
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	827	425	7 448	403	229	657	208	815	824	550
Farm operators and managers	592	332	3 993	206	175	361	146	449	488	348
Farm workers and related occupations	235	90	355	197	52	296	62	366	336	202
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	972	378	3 333	195	168	1 366	309	3 342	1 907	1 397
Mechanics and repairers	309	173	1 050	56	52	446	102	827	518	432
Construction trades	380	121	1 392	54	61	399	72	490	336	460
Precision production occupations	276	83	891	85	39	255	103	1 966	1 037	487
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 660	769	5 193	204	215	1 495	426	2 731	2 192	2 235
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	312	157	1 728	41	31	278	117	509	479	529
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	191	118	828	27	35	151	62	417	355	532
Transportation occupations	523	188	806	59	68	433	55	554	518	570
Motor vehicle operators	403	185	780	57	68	430	53	554	480	536
Material moving equipment operators	129	73	197	19	33	238	66	201	79	172
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	505	233	1 634	58	48	395	126	1 050	761	432
Construction laborers	94	48	248	15	22	71	29	172	74	76
Freight, stock, and material handlers	155	75	689	5	15	94	33	350	246	148
Employed females 16 years and over	3 839	1 524	19 154	725	593	6 380	1 208	6 910	5 700	4 445
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	927	304	5 967	165	130	1 700	266	1 457	1 357	970
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	369	97	1 904	52	54	526	81	512	520	337
Officials and administrators, public administration	47	10	1 124	43	11	33	11	23	44	18
Management and related occupations	117	39	587	6	4	158	15	194	170	88
Professional specialty occupations	558	207	4 063	113	76	1 174	185	945	837	633
Engineers and natural scientists	10	—	242	—	—	20	—	23	22	32
Engineers	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Health diagnosing occupations	13	3	31	—	—	21	—	7	18	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	103	35	624	43	19	326	40	170	156	117
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	283	150	2 244	60	49	613	106	614	491	324
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	225	82	917	41	46	299	83	444	353	220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 477	626	7 565	270	190	2 815	469	2 884	2 326	1 767
Health technologists and technicians	57	41	259	13	8	104	33	120	144	92
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	11	348	3	7	34	4	55	69	71
Sales occupations	428	177	2 213	71	43	872	95	986	742	379
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	113	51	455	15	10	127	19	239	116	74
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	51	14	310	11	1	91	12	70	103	28
Other sales occupations	264	112	1 448	45	32	654	64	677	523	277
Cashiers	165	54	697	14	18	340	38	216	221	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	983	397	4 745	183	132	1 805	337	1 723	1 371	1 225
Computer equipment operators	48	2	179	2	5	52	—	58	48	43
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	296	155	1 382	51	38	728	88	545	407	328
Financial records processing occupations	175	48	484	65	33	273	76	334	266	197
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	9	78	—	12	45	20	20	24	43
Service occupations	862	350	3 458	204	180	1 450	338	1 425	1 260	884
Private household occupations	58	17	74	18	2	112	12	34	57	12
Protective service occupations	12	—	130	—	11	30	5	53	7	33
Police and firefighters	12	—	38	—	2	—	—	15	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	792	333	3 254	186	167	1 308	321	1 338	1 196	839
Food service occupations	317	91	1 403	85	76	490	139	621	524	315
Cleaning and building service occupations	143	85	426	16	32	176	31	159	158	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	98	66	105	24	34	113	17	48	69	95
Farm operators and managers	46	47	68	9	26	47	14	24	39	65
Farm workers and related occupations	52	19	37	15	8	66	3	34	30	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	122	22	347	22	23	55	21	517	204	167
Mechanics and repairers	24	4	55	3	9	—	3	—	15	18
Construction trades	27	—	30	—	2	23	3	15	7	—
Precision production occupations	71	18	262	19	12	32	15	502	182	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	353	156	1 712	40	36	247	97	569	484	562
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	92	44	718	16	11	135	52	130	167	184
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	43	44	391	5	8	34	6	104	71	219
Transportation occupations	75	24	115	2	15	9	9	55	45	56
Motor vehicle operators	75	24	115	2	15	9	9	55	36	56
Material moving equipment operators	4	4	25	—	—	—	4	11	—	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	139	40	463	17	2	69	26	269	201	92
Construction laborers	—	—	18	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	70	14	210	2	2	36	9	95	98	46

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 714	1 404	1 631	3 425	2 487	868	3 250	1 175	3 125	14 999
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 309	255	299	538	345	151	527	199	535	3 720
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 035	87	129	270	136	52	231	103	212	1 386
Officials and administrators, public administration	108	8	11	21	11	9	28	17	20	72
Management and related occupations	275	24	27	63	45	11	42	28	55	383
Professional specialty occupations	1 274	168	170	268	209	99	296	96	323	2 334
Engineers and natural scientists	68	—	2	7	7	2	22	2	33	148
Engineers	24	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	22	77
Health diagnosing occupations	97	4	—	8	—	5	—	6	5	124
Health assessment and treating occupations	225	21	24	34	38	21	43	19	71	608
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	651	119	108	164	134	54	162	46	130	939
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	569	84	83	126	108	41	144	39	102	628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 914	251	432	804	581	176	750	272	695	4 156
Health technologists and technicians	101	12	21	7	15	5	39	7	38	218
Technologists and technicians, except health	114	2	18	35	24	5	17	2	10	181
Sales occupations	1 195	88	117	236	181	49	234	83	265	1 369
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	337	41	36	101	61	22	104	19	85	343
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	238	10	34	50	46	11	40	16	67	292
Other sales occupations	620	37	47	85	74	16	90	48	113	734
Cashiers	296	7	17	46	26	4	34	11	29	220
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 504	149	276	526	361	117	460	180	382	2 388
Computer equipment operators	28	1	32	35	10	2	27	7	4	82
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	310	48	50	137	107	17	141	47	128	517
Financial records processing occupations	207	27	56	81	78	44	100	57	75	317
Mail and message distributing occupations	72	6	6	24	19	8	32	5	23	95
Service occupations	1 923	167	215	549	315	125	530	185	522	2 129
Private household occupations	86	3	3	19	28	—	17	8	17	49
Protective service occupations	276	—	16	46	6	2	34	13	23	198
Police and firefighters	82	—	7	15	6	—	29	2	14	89
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 561	164	196	484	281	123	479	164	482	1 882
Food service occupations	624	71	67	182	86	55	181	63	182	602
Cleaning and building service occupations	418	33	47	141	73	28	68	35	92	516
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	253	437	276	431	565	231	455	243	458	614
Farm operators and managers	151	340	187	263	341	163	355	164	296	423
Farm workers and related occupations	87	97	89	168	224	63	97	79	162	191
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	990	142	189	610	286	82	420	115	438	1 990
Mechanics and repairers	478	49	46	226	178	46	123	54	169	601
Construction trades	302	47	74	180	79	27	127	34	105	491
Precision production occupations	203	44	35	68	29	7	109	17	138	885
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 325	152	220	493	395	103	568	161	477	2 390
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	273	27	17	117	69	14	123	9	118	538
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	77	21	21	70	22	14	107	18	95	661
Transportation occupations	337	50	69	147	199	44	86	44	100	535
Motor vehicle operators	331	50	69	147	199	44	81	44	100	424
Material moving equipment operators	121	23	59	42	43	2	111	28	45	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	517	31	54	117	62	29	141	62	119	533
Construction laborers	74	4	11	35	12	14	18	19	17	170
Freight, stock, and material handlers	167	19	12	28	25	2	52	12	36	122
Employed females 16 years and over	5 120	552	723	1 354	951	366	1 403	534	1 344	6 814
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 343	149	172	297	202	86	308	116	304	1 940
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	528	31	56	97	48	20	125	54	97	511
Officials and administrators, public administration	46	—	7	9	10	5	23	14	15	37
Management and related occupations	152	12	11	21	20	5	37	8	30	224
Professional specialty occupations	815	118	116	200	154	66	183	62	207	1 429
Engineers and natural scientists	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	13
Engineers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	21	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	220	21	22	25	32	19	40	17	69	552
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	472	93	75	150	112	35	101	33	96	637
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	421	61	57	126	88	24	85	28	74	470
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 981	181	295	548	427	132	516	218	488	2 767
Health technologists and technicians	80	12	21	7	13	5	34	7	31	180
Technologists and technicians, except health	41	—	4	—	6	3	—	—	2	44
Sales occupations	720	31	30	113	81	20	89	48	140	709
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	152	3	—	28	12	3	24	8	32	121
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	102	—	7	19	12	1	14	7	37	101
Other sales occupations	466	28	23	66	57	16	51	33	71	487
Cashiers	285	5	17	40	24	4	19	11	25	185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 140	138	240	428	327	104	393	163	315	1 834
Computer equipment operators	26	1	32	35	7	2	27	5	4	61
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	310	48	48	137	107	17	141	47	128	511
Financial records processing occupations	181	20	53	63	74	37	94	55	65	274
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	6	2	9	15	4	11	3	18	35
Service occupations	1 238	142	170	393	241	106	413	145	368	1 441
Private household occupations	81	3	3	19	28	—	17	3	17	49
Protective service occupations	52	—	2	7	—	—	7	—	—	36
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 105	139	165	367	213	106	389	142	351	1 356
Food service occupations	451	65	61	148	74	55	147	60	141	428
Cleaning and building service occupations	193	14	27	67	30	11	35	16	22	253
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	38	55	37	26	30	47	23	37	100
Farm operators and managers	2	28	37	37	15	27	26	16	12	66
Farm workers and related occupations	13	10	18	—	11	—	21	7	25	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	91	16	5	23	22	4	13	—	45	183
Mechanics and repairers	23	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	12
Construction trades	2	2	—	—	12	2	—	—	3	22
Precision production occupations	66	12	5	23	10	2	13	—	38	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	452	26	26	56	33	8	106	32	102	383
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	148	5	12	18	5	1	45	2	36	112
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	25	3	2	7	4	3	28	2	16	150
Transportation occupations	84	5	3	9	7	2	7	9	12	48
Motor vehicle operators	84	5	3	9	7	2	7	9	12	48
Material moving equipment operators	18	2	2	8	4	—	—	2	—	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	177	11	7	14	13	2	26	17	38	71
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	69	10	2	14	11	—	5	3	26	41

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 887	900	5 250	7 528	1 948	196 066	1 915	3 651	1 650	10 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	258	198	965	1 526	342	74 716	305	607	299	2 136
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114	70	437	757	107	36 939	124	192	86	930
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	3	40	64	—	801	11	2	6	73
Management and related occupations	19	14	153	201	25	11 070	44	60	20	174
Professional specialty occupations	144	128	528	769	235	37 777	181	415	213	1 206
Engineers and natural scientists	7	—	48	64	—	8 031	4	72	12	88
Engineers	—	—	18	48	—	4 561	4	58	7	60
Health diagnosing occupations	6	3	34	47	9	3 140	—	27	4	42
Health assessment and treating occupations	14	40	119	114	38	5 837	21	69	41	254
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	91	51	206	362	135	10 931	121	178	109	564
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	75	43	147	251	113	7 882	85	150	79	392
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	402	176	1 531	1 973	338	75 487	387	873	394	2 741
Health technologists and technicians	9	7	83	82	6	2 404	25	40	11	308
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	—	81	127	5	5 711	19	50	10	150
Sales occupations	147	47	414	558	117	33 665	87	294	129	937
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	54	17	102	130	29	8 838	32	118	46	255
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	39	11	81	153	37	14 108	24	36	10	226
Other sales occupations	54	19	231	275	51	10 719	31	140	73	456
Cashiers	17	4	103	102	23	3 021	23	61	28	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	232	122	953	1 206	210	33 707	256	489	244	1 346
Computer equipment operators	1	—	40	51	—	1 309	4	32	—	62
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	109	24	221	294	55	8 191	83	116	77	299
Financial records processing occupations	53	22	126	184	60	4 097	51	81	57	180
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	9	71	75	4	1 244	6	31	22	56
Service occupations	242	129	635	1 016	288	16 825	263	510	299	1 557
Private household occupations	18	4	13	9	12	532	19	4	18	42
Protective service occupations	20	5	76	111	14	1 993	26	30	6	94
Police and firefighters	3	—	38	28	4	914	14	9	6	62
Service occupations, except protective and household	204	120	546	896	262	14 300	218	476	275	1 441
Food service occupations	65	39	184	265	117	6 070	88	169	112	530
Cleaning and building service occupations	73	29	124	204	22	2 395	63	103	73	329
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	523	238	513	457	567	1 508	356	541	254	475
Farm operators and managers	266	162	412	342	447	320	245	431	178	310
Farm workers and related occupations	257	76	101	104	120	1 180	111	110	76	151
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	195	65	676	958	201	13 366	308	484	169	1 160
Mechanics and repairers	108	37	199	401	98	4 036	93	129	79	338
Construction trades	33	18	286	299	80	4 875	54	129	37	326
Precision production occupations	48	10	191	250	23	4 415	125	201	41	496
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	267	94	930	1 598	212	14 164	296	636	235	2 352
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	30	16	263	455	29	3 281	47	124	14	675
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	15	110	221	23	2 100	60	127	31	666
Transportation occupations	121	31	202	326	53	3 229	76	89	99	535
Motor vehicle operators	121	31	188	313	53	2 750	76	89	96	429
Material moving equipment operators	22	8	66	185	12	663	33	75	25	76
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	24	289	411	95	4 891	80	221	66	400
Construction laborers	20	2	71	97	41	1 112	10	96	18	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers	22	6	75	115	23	2 077	28	48	14	171
Employed females 16 years and over	711	392	2 352	3 404	835	91 608	770	1 543	739	4 942
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	121	538	814	207	33 325	189	315	186	1 120
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	39	191	313	53	13 203	58	86	41	359
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	3	19	39	5	248	9	2	6	23
Management and related occupations	8	2	84	106	6	5 327	18	17	7	67
Professional specialty occupations	84	82	347	501	154	20 122	131	229	145	761
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	10	11	—	1 496	—	3	2	8
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	365	—	—	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	20	2	600	—	6	—	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	10	35	98	96	38	5 208	21	69	39	227
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	59	32	161	279	86	8 399	88	125	77	396
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	53	27	124	204	72	6 472	69	97	56	277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	290	118	1 130	1 411	259	43 794	283	581	300	1 861
Health technologists and technicians	9	7	61	57	3	1 972	25	40	11	231
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	—	32	35	3	1 805	5	2	3	40
Sales occupations	75	19	236	316	52	13 224	46	141	71	476
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	10	2	56	72	4	2 695	10	25	21	71
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	8	26	51	8	4 159	9	13	3	105
Other sales occupations	49	9	154	193	40	6 370	27	103	47	300
Cashiers	17	4	82	72	23	2 095	23	49	18	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	204	92	801	1 003	201	26 793	207	398	215	1 114
Computer equipment operators	—	—	34	37	—	779	4	21	—	55
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	109	24	221	294	55	8 119	80	109	77	299
Financial records processing occupations	51	22	109	166	60	3 737	48	79	53	170
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	8	35	26	2	474	4	17	13	18
Service occupations	190	108	418	725	245	9 926	169	385	226	1 076
Private household occupations	18	4	13	9	12	524	19	4	18	22
Protective service occupations	4	2	16	14	—	296	5	—	—	4
Police and firefighters	—	—	6	—	—	59	—	—	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	168	102	389	702	233	9 106	145	381	208	1 050
Food service occupations	59	34	142	225	103	3 250	65	126	85	429
Cleaning and building service occupations	48	16	42	93	11	705	21	60	40	122
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	29	71	84	75	260	34	86	4	54
Farm operators and managers	11	9	49	60	49	73	25	50	—	35
Farm workers and related occupations	33	20	22	23	26	179	9	36	4	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	3	47	78	18	1 498	30	56	2	141
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	10	—	9	288	1	12	—	6
Construction trades	2	—	13	24	4	135	2	11	—	21
Precision production occupations	4	3	24	54	5	1 075	27	31	2	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	13	148	292	31	2 805	65	120	21	690
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	—	55	151	11	1 142	6	18	2	280
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	16	52	3	700	6	28	—	235
Transportation occupations	34	5	32	25	10	275	12	29	9	69
Motor vehicle operators	34	5	27	25	10	275	12	29	9	69
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	12	—	21	2	6	—	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	8	45	52	7	667	39	39	10	97
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	23	1	6	—	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	2	12	8	7	363	16	12	7	65

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 050	23 248	1 673	3 046	1 472	16 719	13 640	5 896	5 033	2 065
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190	5 870	309	525	224	3 423	2 787	1 072	894	447
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	71	2 480	140	179	69	1 416	1 348	419	331	162
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	335	19	24	5	61	87	25	41	6
Management and related occupations	14	727	43	50	10	285	291	93	74	43
Professional specialty occupations	119	3 390	169	346	155	2 007	1 439	653	563	285
Engineers and natural scientists	8	410	2	22	6	166	170	45	28	20
Engineers	6	127	—	4	4	106	98	16	21	9
Health diagnosing occupations	5	191	4	10	13	74	24	20	46	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	18	681	25	56	6	243	235	114	101	63
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	65	1 248	97	176	100	1 169	689	295	305	150
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	51	898	72	150	85	585	363	192	261	122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	194	6 466	376	708	393	4 451	3 666	1 237	1 039	394
Health technologists and technicians	4	426	19	43	5	170	204	74	54	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	394	16	78	19	262	204	43	53	14
Sales occupations	61	1 955	95	199	157	1 950	1 237	431	455	126
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	38	471	29	91	51	466	370	148	168	40
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	490	19	33	31	281	284	107	92	27
Other sales occupations	16	994	47	75	75	1 203	583	176	195	59
Cashiers	4	398	5	31	37	597	260	50	90	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	117	3 691	246	388	212	2 069	2 021	689	477	235
Computer equipment operators	5	144	8	2	16	59	66	6	4	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29	882	64	58	41	645	636	204	144	75
Financial records processing occupations	27	382	74	75	70	289	290	135	65	57
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	162	8	23	17	50	87	53	36	10
Service occupations	158	4 253	243	452	242	2 747	2 152	1 016	776	273
Private household occupations	5	63	7	6	9	84	56	40	35	5
Protective service occupations	2	1 106	15	30	14	224	150	27	24	16
Police and firefighters	2	225	8	5	11	54	75	15	16	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	151	3 084	221	416	219	2 439	1 946	949	717	252
Food service occupations	49	1 218	83	143	111	883	690	248	182	106
Cleaning and building service occupations	45	810	44	97	50	665	511	234	147	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	281	579	315	257	285	645	867	810	784	487
Farm operators and managers	194	396	270	179	195	438	643	561	615	339
Farm workers and related occupations	87	173	45	69	90	207	224	245	162	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	100	2 724	120	576	131	2 534	1 806	704	528	213
Mechanics and repairers	52	874	40	196	58	660	526	189	221	88
Construction trades	35	1 083	47	234	36	570	591	271	173	32
Precision production occupations	11	767	33	140	30	1 297	609	244	123	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	127	3 356	310	528	197	2 919	2 362	1 057	1 012	251
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	876	72	129	16	612	699	256	159	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	481	66	55	3	510	610	219	224	30
Transportation occupations	31	694	67	123	100	724	312	276	328	70
Motor vehicle operators	31	634	56	123	96	516	304	260	156	68
Material moving equipment operators	17	334	52	43	22	127	189	92	50	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	971	53	178	56	946	552	214	251	77
Construction laborers	9	228	5	64	15	122	109	41	36	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	420	16	35	14	325	151	75	72	11
Employed females 16 years and over	390	11 289	810	1 294	615	7 614	6 121	2 636	2 160	851
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	85	3 202	173	297	115	1 762	1 342	563	499	235
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	1 147	59	60	29	588	487	153	149	43
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	133	6	3	3	33	38	21	11	2
Management and related occupations	2	463	23	22	4	185	138	50	52	8
Professional specialty occupations	67	2 055	114	237	86	1 174	855	410	350	192
Engineers and natural scientists	—	78	—	—	—	16	27	12	—	—
Engineers	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	39	—	—	2	2	9	7	13	1
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	564	24	54	4	228	221	106	82	57
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	43	944	70	145	74	748	412	207	215	109
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33	714	49	134	69	461	246	142	185	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	128	4 507	285	476	255	2 974	2 531	810	702	301
Health technologists and technicians	4	358	19	43	5	157	174	72	52	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	2	114	11	7	16	64	76	4	13	—
Sales occupations	19	1 104	37	109	54	1 063	619	172	227	73
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	203	9	37	9	132	80	28	62	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	212	5	13	4	65	119	35	16	8
Other sales occupations	9	689	23	59	41	866	420	109	149	51
Cashiers	2	322	5	31	25	487	238	50	90	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	2 931	218	317	180	1 690	1 662	562	410	209
Computer equipment operators	5	85	8	2	16	50	46	6	4	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	29	868	64	58	41	617	634	204	138	75
Financial records processing occupations	27	321	71	60	66	246	290	132	65	57
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	77	5	15	5	40	29	15	19	7
Service occupations	124	2 251	190	337	184	1 792	1 481	860	627	210
Private household occupations	5	63	7	6	9	80	56	40	35	5
Protective service occupations	—	178	4	13	3	52	8	4	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	16	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	119	2 101	179	318	172	1 660	1 417	816	592	205
Food service occupations	49	802	73	127	94	619	496	213	157	83
Cleaning and building service occupations	16	298	19	45	24	213	270	164	76	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	147	76	35	16	95	77	45	90	49
Farm operators and managers	26	74	51	23	14	64	60	22	59	31
Farm workers and related occupations	6	69	25	12	2	31	17	21	31	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	331	6	26	29	369	139	82	26	18
Mechanics and repairers	—	25	—	8	5	45	14	11	—	—
Construction trades	5	41	4	2	5	10	28	15	4	—
Precision production occupations	2	265	2	16	19	314	97	56	22	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	855	80	123	16	622	551	276	216	38
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	333	22	38	1	235	197	131	59	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	198	17	21	—	123	173	29	60	10
Transportation occupations	4	110	15	28	9	90	42	77	15	5
Motor vehicle operators	4	110	15	28	9	90	42	77	15	5
Material moving equipment operators	—	24	2	—	2	10	10	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	190	24	36	4	164	129	39	82	16
Construction laborers	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	109	8	23	4	60	33	32	27	6

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 093	3 251	16 545	2 725	1 547	4 820	7 553	1 882	2 715	6 730
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 120	647	3 470	512	291	902	1 512	342	569	1 167
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	854	214	1 563	229	95	361	706	150	251	551
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	24	111	17	13	14	20	19	35	87
Management and related occupations	230	34	394	36	22	73	211	28	35	145
Professional specialty occupations	1 266	433	1 907	283	196	541	806	192	318	616
Engineers and natural scientists	123	36	287	10	15	48	66	16	—	47
Engineers	74	29	202	7	4	26	34	7	—	33
Health diagnosing occupations	56	24	70	19	2	23	13	9	1	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	287	75	362	39	28	101	150	29	39	95
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	560	184	805	152	113	234	394	98	191	299
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	460	112	572	117	102	203	298	87	107	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 048	842	4 412	625	309	1 088	1 979	414	684	1 854
Health technologists and technicians	137	26	142	27	6	78	102	19	57	58
Technologists and technicians, except health	235	52	266	18	23	47	98	26	18	152
Sales occupations	944	352	1 585	208	87	410	743	162	230	593
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	271	111	416	88	29	167	227	48	58	215
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	211	60	304	37	19	89	168	59	69	135
Other sales occupations	462	181	865	83	39	154	348	55	103	243
Cashiers	188	57	306	20	11	38	119	16	36	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 732	412	2 419	372	193	553	1 036	207	379	1 051
Computer equipment operators	63	11	16	6	16	10	44	6	14	35
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	441	70	551	90	29	190	300	70	98	236
Financial records processing occupations	217	113	379	72	40	109	121	39	89	128
Mail and message distributing occupations	64	20	107	33	8	35	80	16	24	108
Service occupations	1 498	520	2 251	424	227	600	1 037	282	536	1 020
Private household occupations	15	18	19	14	3	14	25	6	6	18
Protective service occupations	139	16	199	38	10	25	114	6	113	89
Police and firefighters	27	13	110	13	8	7	36	6	9	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 344	486	2 033	372	214	561	898	270	417	913
Food service occupations	482	209	676	142	74	209	305	94	166	320
Cleaning and building service occupations	241	57	545	67	47	102	189	48	68	261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	646	452	487	380	282	915	366	390	391	346
Farm operators and managers	393	333	287	275	160	722	262	319	269	251
Farm workers and related occupations	246	119	215	105	117	193	102	71	122	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 758	300	2 507	284	177	504	996	187	269	1 044
Mechanics and repairers	543	114	656	114	64	172	388	77	132	391
Construction trades	753	111	522	96	38	166	314	46	80	365
Precision production occupations	441	68	1 207	74	43	166	273	18	56	279
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 023	490	3 418	500	261	811	1 663	267	266	1 299
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	443	68	919	51	50	228	364	23	40	339
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	390	81	898	118	9	126	419	22	28	219
Transportation occupations	515	139	498	188	75	245	391	122	95	271
Motor vehicle operators	448	139	428	149	71	239	353	122	93	256
Material moving equipment operators	203	57	229	40	60	43	123	65	45	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	472	145	874	103	67	169	366	35	58	347
Construction laborers	81	57	126	18	6	24	94	4	2	80
Freight, stock, and material handlers	182	16	361	30	23	69	99	9	25	79
Employed females 16 years and over	4 962	1 475	7 553	1 191	607	2 054	3 285	752	1 264	3 040
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 105	360	1 713	303	150	478	753	193	288	605
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	365	88	615	120	40	106	270	67	98	265
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	13	37	11	11	2	12	14	—	34
Management and related occupations	129	3	185	29	15	25	117	14	19	94
Professional specialty occupations	740	272	1 098	183	110	372	483	126	190	340
Engineers and natural scientists	29	—	19	—	2	8	7	2	—	6
Engineers	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	—	6
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	5	—	—	8	4	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	246	65	334	35	26	88	146	28	28	69
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	367	156	573	120	77	182	265	76	127	195
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	295	90	441	101	70	155	204	65	75	152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 138	515	2 973	422	200	716	1 289	249	496	1 255
Health technologists and technicians	94	26	119	19	4	74	96	19	57	50
Technologists and technicians, except health	85	14	67	2	8	4	7	2	—	44
Sales occupations	454	146	799	106	38	167	334	51	118	314
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	56	14	146	20	5	47	93	3	13	84
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	94	12	121	29	—	24	33	19	27	53
Other sales occupations	304	120	532	57	33	96	208	29	78	177
Cashiers	148	57	217	20	9	34	88	14	25	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 505	329	1 988	295	150	471	852	177	321	847
Computer equipment operators	55	11	16	6	12	9	24	6	14	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	441	70	551	88	29	190	294	70	98	236
Financial records processing occupations	214	102	343	58	40	106	119	35	80	120
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	6	37	3	4	28	46	8	7	19
Service occupations	929	446	1 403	306	192	507	648	235	357	691
Private household occupations	13	18	19	14	3	14	25	6	6	18
Protective service occupations	17	11	2	8	5	—	8	2	8	20
Police and firefighters	—	8	2	—	3	—	—	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	899	417	1 382	284	184	493	615	227	343	653
Food service occupations	322	183	461	110	64	195	217	87	129	272
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	32	203	34	35	64	43	25	54	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	48	88	42	26	158	46	40	57	44
Farm operators and managers	60	37	44	23	9	89	16	26	22	23
Farm workers and related occupations	37	11	44	19	17	69	30	14	35	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	200	9	297	19	14	44	115	9	11	96
Mechanics and repairers	46	—	30	—	3	5	8	—	—	—
Construction trades	17	4	21	5	3	5	34	4	—	4
Precision production occupations	137	5	245	14	8	34	73	3	11	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	493	97	1 079	99	25	151	434	26	55	349
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	213	49	297	17	12	73	164	13	21	152
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	124	14	446	27	—	30	141	5	2	93
Transportation occupations	56	8	49	31	4	7	56	1	10	43
Motor vehicle operators	56	8	49	29	4	7	56	1	10	43
Material moving equipment operators	10	—	7	3	—	9	—	—	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	90	26	280	21	9	32	73	7	22	53
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	56	9	179	9	3	14	37	2	21	21

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 272	2 536	3 414	2 954	7 730	4 546	1 555	28 858	2 991
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	332	515	749	476	1 486	1 141	266	5 737	529
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118	212	263	192	622	540	97	2 769	208
Officials and administrators, public administration	24	26	17	16	79	28	10	149	16
Management and related occupations	27	65	36	52	172	161	14	821	39
Professional specialty occupations	214	303	486	284	864	601	169	2 968	321
Engineers and natural scientists	4	20	7	21	124	42	2	264	14
Engineers	2	15	7	15	67	19	2	165	14
Health diagnosing occupations	15	6	58	12	55	50	2	142	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	46	120	33	107	119	15	434	71
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	107	171	155	150	361	294	94	1 353	144
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	95	127	99	122	280	216	74	909	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	543	494	817	672	1 960	1 214	346	8 757	642
Health technologists and technicians	27	11	99	47	147	45	3	354	39
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	21	30	28	119	23	—	484	14
Sales occupations	209	218	243	197	659	431	137	3 604	196
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	72	67	111	61	243	115	45	820	82
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	63	44	43	36	135	96	18	970	39
Other sales occupations	74	107	89	100	281	220	74	1 814	75
Cashiers	27	42	31	42	93	90	39	619	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	295	244	445	400	1 035	715	206	4 315	393
Computer equipment operators	5	17	10	11	41	13	5	141	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	76	53	145	90	297	141	32	1 168	135
Financial records processing occupations	71	45	88	82	191	144	41	662	102
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	7	20	14	33	28	22	268	8
Service occupations	334	393	732	401	1 245	638	203	4 480	361
Private household occupations	16	34	13	7	26	16	4	143	2
Protective service occupations	11	8	65	20	76	57	—	603	9
Police and firefighters	6	4	13	2	43	47	—	186	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	307	351	654	374	1 143	565	199	3 734	350
Food service occupations	104	103	197	143	382	216	59	1 494	117
Cleaning and building service occupations	65	76	73	115	360	119	48	784	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	514	338	458	557	691	430	427	1 182	631
Farm operators and managers	408	268	317	415	476	302	311	634	457
Farm workers and related occupations	106	70	133	142	215	128	116	548	174
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	198	335	340	364	1 147	547	130	3 725	311
Mechanics and repairers	74	119	148	146	442	196	72	1 148	134
Construction trades	72	104	127	120	465	168	29	1 108	89
Precision production occupations	50	106	55	75	240	108	27	1 441	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	351	461	318	484	1 201	576	183	4 977	517
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	50	64	47	117	340	76	27	1 402	137
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	79	96	10	71	167	46	12	833	58
Transportation occupations	90	151	103	146	247	247	61	1 092	138
Motor vehicle operators	90	140	103	144	247	172	61	1 056	138
Material moving equipment operators	51	41	59	33	91	85	30	289	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	109	99	117	356	122	53	1 361	125
Construction laborers	11	16	13	21	83	28	22	201	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28	46	46	50	153	58	5	517	46
Employed females 16 years and over	1 016	1 073	1 575	1 170	3 526	2 001	629	13 135	1 335
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	184	293	402	257	792	588	135	2 805	295
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	85	141	82	331	222	17	1 077	69
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	14	10	9	63	8	—	55	16
Management and related occupations	11	31	22	18	101	90	—	396	13
Professional specialty occupations	132	208	261	175	461	366	118	1 728	226
Engineers and natural scientists	—	5	—	5	21	1	—	22	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	4	—
Health diagnosing occupations	3	—	18	—	15	7	—	9	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	46	91	19	88	92	13	386	69
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	73	126	112	118	238	230	67	917	105
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	63	88	69	97	203	186	52	671	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	361	309	566	499	1 307	860	247	5 571	497
Health technologists and technicians	24	11	80	42	135	42	1	300	39
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	7	17	15	29	8	—	84	—
Sales occupations	86	90	102	76	264	197	75	1 716	105
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	21	25	9	47	37	25	290	29
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	11	14	11	25	29	4	252	24
Other sales occupations	54	58	63	56	192	131	46	1 174	52
Cashiers	25	27	31	33	93	58	26	468	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	246	201	367	366	879	613	171	3 471	353
Computer equipment operators	3	15	3	7	41	13	5	94	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	76	53	145	90	297	141	32	1 166	127
Financial records processing occupations	66	45	88	74	174	140	34	601	100
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	—	6	2	23	12	20	79	2
Service occupations	278	330	524	266	874	415	167	3 128	283
Private household occupations	16	34	13	7	26	16	4	143	2
Protective service occupations	2	2	6	—	1	—	—	77	—
Police and firefighters	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	260	292	505	257	847	399	163	2 908	281
Food service occupations	100	99	156	107	305	155	53	1 107	95
Cleaning and building service occupations	33	29	12	42	190	37	22	422	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	19	31	65	174	22	40	193	38
Farm operators and managers	66	11	28	46	83	11	20	67	18
Farm workers and related occupations	17	8	3	19	91	11	20	126	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	25	10	18	80	41	3	428	57
Mechanics and repairers	3	—	—	—	9	—	—	31	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	2	11	2	—	62	6
Precision production occupations	12	25	10	16	60	39	3	335	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	97	42	65	299	75	37	1 010	165
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	21	18	16	138	25	13	382	93
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	17	—	7	27	—	—	220	19
Transportation occupations	16	35	10	20	35	27	16	118	15
Motor vehicle operators	16	35	10	20	35	27	16	118	15
Material moving equipment operators	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	24	14	22	99	23	8	282	38
Construction laborers	2	—	4	—	5	—	—	6	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	15	10	8	57	16	2	133	13

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 602	26 375	2 568	1 742	3 443	24 601	2 505	198 134	8 992
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	826	8 314	434	292	732	5 383	494	54 198	1 516
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	329	2 684	155	127	268	2 575	217	24 593	640
Officials and administrators, public administration	93	1 552	24	9	29	71	5	565	31
Management and related occupations	497	6 653	16	26	44	837	75	7 668	141
Professional specialty occupations	20	5 630	279	165	464	2 808	277	29 605	876
Engineers and natural scientists	13	554	12	2	29	332	—	7 393	105
Engineers	27	174	—	—	22	151	—	4 658	57
Health diagnosing occupations	27	235	8	11	33	177	16	1 476	24
Health assessment and treating occupations	75	550	17	19	60	636	33	4 878	138
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	267	3 276	185	91	260	1 055	181	8 942	410
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	199	989	145	77	218	816	138	6 362	279
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 233	8 490	621	432	832	7 578	522	65 856	2 604
Health technologists and technicians	51	401	6	17	20	302	7	2 863	68
Technologists and technicians, except health	69	929	19	15	37	437	12	5 114	153
Sales occupations	430	3 191	241	135	353	3 359	238	23 604	1 179
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	79	581	66	43	117	801	54	5 744	363
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	99	485	47	45	93	727	73	6 822	199
Other sales occupations	252	2 125	128	47	143	1 831	111	11 038	617
Cashiers	80	838	32	11	81	739	40	4 155	229
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	683	3 969	355	265	422	3 480	265	34 275	1 204
Computer equipment operators	15	183	5	14	9	166	16	1 259	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	177	1 007	97	77	90	777	96	7 559	240
Financial records processing occupations	128	407	82	60	133	603	91	4 237	211
Mail and message distributing occupations	55	213	30	14	37	247	6	1 533	63
Service occupations	711	4 751	347	241	642	3 358	424	23 096	1 236
Private household occupations	16	89	19	6	25	89	24	620	43
Protective service occupations	59	366	29	17	265	18	18	2 221	46
Police and firefighters	18	188	7	14	15	125	6	962	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	636	4 296	299	217	600	3 004	382	20 255	1 147
Food service occupations	252	2 433	105	71	255	1 266	121	7 766	440
Cleaning and building service occupations	164	716	63	56	135	638	114	4 922	348
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	508	687	358	292	245	577	498	2 232	296
Farm operators and managers	291	307	256	260	194	345	238	699	124
Farm workers and related occupations	217	380	102	32	51	232	260	1 497	172
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	583	1 989	423	192	398	3 125	257	26 940	1 653
Mechanics and repairers	221	701	93	65	110	1 066	123	7 947	300
Construction trades	122	886	124	68	104	890	92	6 406	210
Precision production occupations	158	402	54	59	77	1 155	28	12 462	990
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	741	2 144	385	293	594	4 580	310	25 812	1 687
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	178	463	50	87	58	1 224	45	7 758	292
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	124	241	10	55	136	946	7	6 608	261
Transportation occupations	169	515	106	67	180	901	157	4 601	345
Motor vehicle operators	165	508	106	64	180	864	157	4 487	345
Material moving equipment operators	95	91	98	9	108	153	28	1 093	163
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	175	834	121	75	112	1 356	73	5 752	626
Construction laborers	35	247	26	19	40	152	5	1 415	73
Freight, stock, and material handlers	51	353	56	21	45	558	32	1 911	157
Employed females 16 years and over	2 005	13 059	1 020	765	1 575	11 273	1 078	89 916	3 746
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	416	3 884	184	160	393	2 638	266	24 549	742
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	102	1 152	53	52	99	997	77	9 815	224
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	64	4	2	21	19	—	231	6
Management and related occupations	32	356	11	10	21	377	26	3 950	85
Professional specialty occupations	314	2 732	131	108	294	1 641	189	14 734	518
Engineers and natural scientists	—	38	—	2	—	80	—	1 071	13
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	316	13
Health diagnosing occupations	9	47	2	2	—	21	—	130	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	57	456	12	19	53	569	33	4 292	123
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	182	1 679	96	62	193	660	136	6 365	298
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	135	766	78	54	176	540	98	4 903	192
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	817	5 542	422	292	531	4 837	386	40 918	1 560
Health technologists and technicians	42	322	6	12	14	261	7	2 441	48
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	308	5	9	17	150	6	1 237	39
Sales occupations	231	1 869	115	57	149	1 690	128	10 880	583
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	272	18	9	15	267	19	1 880	139
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	38	201	6	17	38	200	28	1 969	49
Other sales occupations	180	1 396	91	31	96	1 223	81	7 031	395
Cashiers	68	652	27	8	52	598	40	3 198	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	535	3 043	296	214	351	2 736	245	26 360	890
Computer equipment operators	10	120	2	12	9	113	16	751	23
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	169	985	97	72	90	758	96	7 468	240
Financial records processing occupations	102	346	79	56	129	566	84	3 766	157
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	89	16	12	17	87	6	561	31
Service occupations	525	2 812	275	181	524	2 170	337	14 045	837
Private household occupations	16	70	19	6	22	86	24	609	43
Protective service occupations	9	36	3	—	13	21	—	282	12
Police and firefighters	—	9	—	—	13	6	—	70	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	500	2 706	253	175	489	2 063	313	13 154	782
Food service occupations	211	1 413	91	63	221	822	97	4 435	346
Cleaning and building service occupations	81	285	33	31	78	307	69	2 020	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	66	76	41	30	2	64	49	349	53
Farm operators and managers	28	22	21	25	2	39	11	80	38
Farm workers and related occupations	38	54	20	5	—	25	38	269	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	229	27	20	18	328	—	3 726	225
Mechanics and repairers	—	30	2	5	—	38	—	448	—
Construction trades	10	27	1	2	7	11	—	220	8
Precision production occupations	23	172	19	13	11	279	—	3 055	210
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	146	516	71	82	107	536	40	6 329	329
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	29	192	8	46	19	593	6	2 493	67
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	89	—	15	54	267	—	2 072	47
Transportation occupations	22	74	21	3	11	58	13	639	50
Motor vehicle operators	22	74	21	3	11	58	13	630	50
Material moving equipment operators	3	2	2	2	—	28	—	69	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	159	40	16	23	290	21	1 056	165
Construction laborers	—	18	—	3	—	7	—	46	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	78	33	9	23	120	7	387	36

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
Employed persons 16 years and over	80 143	1 415	3 292	2 345	2 253	1 065	2 326	11 408	3 992
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 461	245	621	348	465	197	440	2 084	774
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 312	97	253	152	178	88	130	961	339
Officials and administrators, public administration	3 663	8	24	16	18	8	21	68	12
Management and related occupations	3 296	24	43	46	46	23	47	262	75
Professional specialty occupations	12 149	148	368	196	287	109	310	1 123	435
Engineers and natural scientists	1 644	—	15	7	7	6	2	16	5
Engineers	825	—	—	3	5	—	—	94	5
Health diagnosing occupations	599	7	—	7	4	—	15	25	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 401	26	28	53	68	8	36	249	40
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 004	98	225	92	152	72	193	560	265
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 859	78	178	79	105	61	164	469	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 820	245	995	498	484	227	556	2 749	1 189
Health technologists and technicians	1 353	17	37	23	37	8	22	148	57
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 141	8	47	13	21	10	50	160	45
Sales occupations	8 472	88	441	227	137	87	141	921	482
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 137	42	166	95	47	29	47	186	146
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 098	26	58	33	22	18	29	202	97
Other sales occupations	4 237	20	217	99	68	40	65	533	239
Cashiers	1 608	6	87	34	19	20	10	223	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 854	132	470	235	289	122	343	1 520	605
Computer equipment operators	702	2	31	9	6	6	—	48	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 904	26	149	78	83	51	86	338	134
Financial records processing occupations	2 085	39	113	56	61	23	83	315	147
Mail and message distributing occupations	794	16	6	25	21	9	15	86	10
Service occupations	11 350	192	511	384	352	147	303	1 508	639
Private household occupations	170	7	5	14	23	6	8	44	31
Protective service occupations	1 543	7	25	16	10	9	26	81	51
Police and firefighters	685	7	19	5	8	5	21	61	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 637	168	481	354	319	132	269	1 383	557
Food service occupations	3 638	91	222	136	112	40	85	586	195
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 113	18	98	73	95	44	77	288	160
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	832	460	433	603	448	295	436	771	611
Farm operators and managers	275	334	231	501	335	171	250	564	400
Farm workers and related occupations	546	126	197	99	111	124	186	207	211
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 932	151	310	206	188	93	278	2 181	383
Mechanics and repairers	2 557	80	167	90	63	51	118	471	181
Construction trades	2 538	46	113	65	70	21	77	456	83
Precision production occupations	1 821	18	25	46	34	20	69	1 240	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 748	122	422	306	316	106	313	2 115	396
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 345	13	60	51	57	5	49	589	40
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 096	20	25	58	55	12	36	443	18
Transportation occupations	1 961	19	145	82	113	33	135	535	120
Motor vehicle operators	1 828	19	140	79	111	33	135	338	113
Material moving equipment operators	649	11	25	27	42	19	27	107	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 697	59	167	88	49	37	66	441	172
Construction laborers	529	19	32	27	21	10	9	108	40
Freight, stock, and material handlers	892	27	76	31	15	7	14	109	77
Employed females 16 years and over	38 681	570	1 485	1 033	1 009	409	905	4 817	1 729
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 507	154	383	200	291	96	266	1 054	373
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 528	57	115	71	89	31	46	334	160
Officials and administrators, public administration	250	8	7	10	14	8	9	2	2
Management and related occupations	1 748	15	28	20	30	5	13	113	36
Professional specialty occupations	6 979	97	268	129	202	65	220	720	213
Engineers and natural scientists	315	—	15	—	—	3	2	31	5
Engineers	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5
Health diagnosing occupations	87	—	—	—	—	—	8	15	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 055	21	28	50	58	6	36	230	40
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 902	67	160	63	121	49	157	390	127
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 243	54	120	52	84	44	137	324	85
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 542	158	599	356	363	157	351	1 866	785
Health technologists and technicians	1 024	15	37	23	37	6	16	141	57
Technologists and technicians, except health	728	—	15	2	4	2	—	9	6
Sales occupations	3 944	32	173	117	64	36	61	475	232
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	832	8	39	36	10	5	7	52	64
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	583	7	19	8	3	6	—	47	8
Other sales occupations	2 529	17	115	73	51	25	54	376	160
Cashiers	1 196	6	64	26	18	13	10	205	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 846	111	374	214	258	113	274	1 241	490
Computer equipment operators	442	2	16	9	6	4	—	26	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 816	26	149	78	79	51	86	336	134
Financial records processing occupations	1 712	39	103	56	57	23	76	296	128
Mail and message distributing occupations	291	6	—	15	16	7	15	41	8
Service occupations	6 021	170	382	304	292	114	207	1 118	429
Private household occupations	164	17	5	14	23	6	8	44	31
Protective service occupations	208	—	—	—	3	3	5	17	14
Police and firefighters	44	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 649	153	377	290	269	105	194	1 057	384
Food service occupations	1 807	89	169	109	102	40	63	444	155
Cleaning and building service occupations	687	7	61	64	44	19	24	140	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	35	31	87	23	20	3	80	48
Farm operators and managers	13	25	16	70	8	12	5	58	30
Farm workers and related occupations	86	10	15	17	15	8	28	22	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	704	12	13	23	3	5	8	242	12
Mechanics and repairers	107	—	13	—	—	—	—	37	10
Construction trades	82	6	—	1	—	3	—	7	2
Precision production occupations	515	6	—	22	3	2	8	198	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 808	41	77	63	37	17	40	457	82
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	972	4	20	17	16	17	16	184	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	246	—	—	14	—	—	9	143	—
Transportation occupations	228	13	21	15	16	10	7	62	22
Motor vehicle operators	219	13	21	15	16	10	7	62	22
Material moving equipment operators	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	335	24	36	17	5	7	8	62	32
Construction laborers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	100	20	17	6	5	3	2	38	20

Table 145. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 680	3 082	845	3 216	1 208	4 255	1 557	70 343
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	233	588	135	589	147	799	233	11 916
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117	297	53	189	60	371	96	5 570
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	23	8	24	6	45	23	295
Management and related occupations	19	111	11	51	8	61	3	1 849
Professional specialty occupations	116	291	82	400	87	428	137	6 346
Engineers and natural scientists	—	21	—	27	5	31	5	632
Engineers	—	5	—	6	3	24	3	306
Health diagnosing occupations	8	3	—	7	8	23	3	264
Health assessment and treating occupations	39	29	15	76	11	91	11	1 391
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	48	175	59	209	42	159	68	2 556
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	139	44	164	39	140	55	1 884
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	426	796	147	587	232	988	339	23 628
Health technologists and technicians	12	38	2	53	4	28	17	996
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	33	3	14	7	71	16	1 351
Sales occupations	173	278	56	176	93	368	148	6 536
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	42	106	20	82	35	108	62	1 324
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	40	68	8	38	17	80	12	1 317
Other sales occupations	91	104	28	56	41	180	74	3 895
Cashiers	42	25	—	14	21	75	29	1 845
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	234	447	86	344	128	521	158	14 745
Computer equipment operators	9	17	4	10	2	19	2	592
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	68	107	24	66	58	144	44	2 687
Financial records processing occupations	61	65	24	81	29	115	36	1 774
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	51	5	19	2	22	3	1 157
Service occupations	283	426	121	409	164	483	232	10 899
Private household occupations	29	16	2	5	10	25	15	239
Protective service occupations	16	40	2	18	6	13	30	1 615
Police and firefighters	16	27	—	11	3	7	6	695
Service occupations, except protective and household	238	370	117	386	148	445	187	9 045
Food service occupations	73	104	51	142	24	185	86	3 247
Cleaning and building service occupations	48	94	25	58	35	98	42	2 846
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	347	427	267	817	339	456	229	726
Farm operators and managers	233	303	184	664	188	339	181	62
Farm workers and related occupations	114	122	83	147	151	117	46	657
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	192	398	73	251	123	622	183	8 184
Mechanics and repairers	74	123	41	77	77	187	34	2 918
Construction trades	48	174	12	115	22	222	69	2 603
Precision production occupations	34	98	10	57	24	199	66	2 642
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	199	447	102	563	203	907	341	14 990
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33	105	8	102	26	290	103	3 859
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	56	2	139	13	203	27	2 492
Transportation occupations	77	101	62	151	76	133	69	3 146
Motor vehicle operators	77	100	62	147	76	133	67	2 889
Material moving equipment operators	21	43	14	40	26	31	71	1 030
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	142	16	131	62	250	71	4 463
Construction laborers	10	35	—	27	27	90	10	853
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28	28	9	36	13	64	29	1 563
Employed females 16 years and over	702	1 357	328	1 374	445	1 842	658	33 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	115	359	77	374	79	414	122	6 969
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	160	17	83	20	140	44	2 889
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	21	5	21	4	30	10	1 175
Management and related occupations	6	46	5	18	5	25	—	1 180
Professional specialty occupations	69	199	60	291	59	274	78	4 080
Engineers and natural scientists	—	14	—	12	—	—	3	218
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Health diagnosing occupations	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	69
Health assessment and treating occupations	33	23	15	64	9	80	9	1 150
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	32	120	43	167	38	138	42	1 875
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	104	30	136	35	119	32	1 429
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	277	542	97	400	163	641	233	16 355
Health technologists and technicians	8	35	2	45	2	23	17	795
Technologists and technicians, except health	3	15	—	1	—	20	6	385
Sales occupations	60	139	26	57	44	162	74	3 677
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	31	4	14	11	39	25	547
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	14	3	6	5	10	—	584
Other sales occupations	49	94	19	37	28	113	49	2 546
Cashiers	29	23	—	14	21	68	16	1 488
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	206	353	69	297	117	436	136	11 498
Computer equipment operators	9	17	4	10	2	11	2	382
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	105	24	66	58	144	44	2 642
Financial records processing occupations	58	50	19	76	28	115	36	1 605
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	24	2	5	—	17	—	441
Service occupations	227	323	97	348	138	381	158	6 067
Private household occupations	29	16	2	5	10	25	15	202
Protective service occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	193
Police and firefighters	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	48
Service occupations, except protective and household	198	301	95	343	128	356	135	5 672
Food service occupations	62	84	43	128	24	152	65	2 039
Cleaning and building service occupations	29	63	13	32	19	44	19	1 106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	51	30	118	15	71	12	134
Farm operators and managers	21	14	20	64	4	50	10	—
Farm workers and related occupations	17	37	10	54	11	21	2	134
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	21	4	15	12	86	24	724
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	3	—	2	2	70
Construction trades	—	5	2	6	2	16	2	94
Precision production occupations	13	16	2	6	10	61	20	560
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	61	23	119	38	249	109	3 695
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5	42	5	52	3	115	67	1 502
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	—	—	17	—	51	10	989
Transportation occupations	7	4	9	25	28	28	4	283
Motor vehicle operators	7	4	9	25	28	28	4	277
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	98
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	15	9	25	5	54	28	823
Construction laborers	—	—	—	2	3	7	—	25
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	7	7	16	2	28	14	311

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 381	3 409	7 295	2 645	14 001	6 172	4 737	24 054	1 274	1 606
Agriculture	489	591	449	422	902	443	692	939	271	327
Forestry and fisheries	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	89	59	22	186	1 069	39	—	390	11	107
Construction	289	199	388	120	640	217	278	1 735	65	117
Manufacturing	1 642	486	1 440	233	1 652	1 043	681	6 572	113	127
Nondurable goods	611	170	768	100	783	617	125	1 447	88	66
Food and kindred products	26	32	428	8	271	42	67	133	72	13
Textile mill and finished textile products	180	72	167	15	12	208	2	31	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	156	10	94	9	108	247	27	254	8	25
Chemicals and allied products	8	6	12	6	343	—	14	146	—	—
Durable goods	1 031	316	672	133	869	426	556	5 125	25	61
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	52	39	47	6	19	52	271	77	4	—
Primary metal industries	10	27	327	5	178	64	30	4	—	10
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	216	87	67	4	19	138	89	119	4	—
Machinery and computer equipment	56	23	74	13	390	54	120	456	6	11
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	22	4	6	—	34	16	12	52	—	16
Transportation equipment	514	69	51	13	48	23	11	4 201	4	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	432	342	388	175	1 097	511	255	1 329	159	121
Air transportation	—	—	21	—	19	13	—	89	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	167	54	102	87	355	157	76	300	58	34
Other transportation	87	54	150	38	226	207	63	418	62	51
Communications	59	53	26	10	188	54	55	246	3	—
Utilities and sanitary services	119	181	89	40	309	80	50	276	36	36
Wholesale trade	151	104	306	80	564	167	145	585	45	63
Retail trade	969	438	1 031	399	2 630	816	670	3 802	204	164
General merchandise stores	96	79	140	30	262	119	65	428	4	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	249	84	150	129	463	152	140	606	57	36
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	94	30	62	53	382	122	90	516	25	14
Eating and drinking places	245	94	341	75	703	198	205	1 133	79	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	217	176	319	148	695	588	308	1 133	46	59
Banking and credit agencies	134	82	105	88	342	50	260	546	29	39
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	83	94	214	60	353	538	48	587	17	20
Services	1 872	879	2 595	779	4 348	2 075	1 469	6 856	315	433
Business services	68	27	97	35	208	60	41	417	2	4
Repair services	92	67	137	38	233	98	51	178	20	23
Private households	49	20	38	20	45	19	40	107	5	14
Other personal services	137	42	138	47	447	111	109	308	38	26
Entertainment and recreation services	68	17	59	6	170	73	36	203	9	5
Professional and related services	1 458	706	2 126	633	3 245	1 714	1 192	5 643	241	358
Hospitals	181	134	275	121	643	403	187	1 071	28	75
Health services, except hospitals	298	205	357	110	454	360	341	886	67	106
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	649	241	989	221	1 108	596	372	2 362	80	117
Other educational services	39	40	32	8	59	32	22	98	6	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	170	59	356	144	489	247	215	863	34	41
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	121	27	117	29	492	76	55	363	26	19
Public administration	229	135	351	103	404	273	239	713	45	88
Employed females 16 years and over	2 821	1 545	3 344	1 162	6 273	2 896	2 065	10 840	561	663
Agriculture	43	110	31	87	122	80	46	230	46	67
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	5	11	—	9	123	—	—	86	—	2
Construction	11	7	23	9	70	5	22	158	12	12
Manufacturing	616	181	369	29	542	369	222	1 722	24	60
Nondurable goods	287	105	313	17	326	275	29	354	21	43
Food and kindred products	5	7	60	2	63	28	2	14	15	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	152	60	129	6	144	6	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	72	10	72	1	75	85	21	86	6	20
Chemicals and allied products	4	4	6	—	180	—	—	48	—	—
Durable goods	329	76	56	12	216	94	193	1 368	3	17
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3	7	16	—	2	14	130	20	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	18	2	78	12	3	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	57	28	5	—	—	20	33	42	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	10	9	5	2	52	24	20	86	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	14	2	—	—	19	10	3	16	—	6
Transportation equipment	214	28	12	—	—	8	4	1 105	—	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	56	72	89	23	232	53	49	401	32	27
Air transportation	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	30	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	18	—	16	5	42	20	8	55	5	—
Other transportation	20	26	43	13	50	12	21	112	14	21
Communications	4	15	16	3	84	9	12	132	2	—
Utilities and sanitary services	14	31	9	2	50	12	8	72	11	6
Wholesale trade	47	38	87	18	143	48	14	231	22	31
Retail trade	532	296	626	262	1 448	448	329	2 076	146	92
General merchandise stores	69	79	100	25	173	73	40	246	4	2
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	112	63	88	98	276	83	56	337	41	28
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	20	10	—	22	48	34	6	135	13	6
Eating and drinking places	168	77	226	58	445	133	128	685	60	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	155	107	195	111	445	374	196	739	39	30
Banking and credit agencies	107	65	77	67	251	42	181	433	24	16
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	48	42	118	44	194	332	15	306	15	14
Services	1 263	666	1 758	544	2 951	1 440	1 073	4 906	210	299
Business services	25	17	27	24	111	38	22	210	2	4
Repair services	23	—	21	—	17	15	1	7	—	—
Private households	39	20	38	16	43	16	40	107	5	14
Other personal services	96	21	110	36	293	68	74	227	24	20
Entertainment and recreation services	28	6	18	4	78	37	24	143	7	5
Professional and related services	1 052	602	1 544	464	2 409	1 266	912	4 212	172	256
Hospitals	158	113	260	94	518	340	150	930	23	69
Health services, except hospitals	260	189	285	105	417	277	276	711	59	80
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	427	190	653	156	733	393	281	1 618	52	81
Other educational services	30	40	19	8	57	32	22	60	6	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	125	50	253	90	383	185	166	669	24	22
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	52	20	74	11	301	39	17	224	8	4
Public administration	93	57	166	70	197	79	114	291	30	43

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 740	1 425	1 204	3 984	5 001	3 867	1 044	16 476	14 905	1 854
Agriculture	427	393	287	688	566	465	292	775	682	491
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	14	—
Mining	27	16	17	1	9	57	22	245	209	75
Construction	476	56	89	315	235	320	60	725	797	92
Manufacturing	2 351	28	46	320	417	477	59	4 070	2 207	73
Nondurable goods	901	11	37	81	125	201	24	1 758	1 147	28
Food and kindred products	188	—	12	27	29	105	7	412	155	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	221	—	—	4	9	11	2	6	268	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	224	11	21	49	62	38	10	237	461	14
Chemicals and allied products	131	—	4	1	13	12	—	222	49	7
Durable goods	1 450	17	9	239	292	276	35	2 312	1 060	45
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	41	—	—	40	—	17	—	74	52	16
Primary metal industries	81	—	—	3	10	22	—	13	83	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	246	—	—	44	73	19	6	277	404	1
Machinery and computer equipment	282	4	9	120	54	15	23	359	246	9
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	531	—	—	8	9	33	—	28	36	—
Transportation equipment	143	13	—	11	31	24	—	1 169	115	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	780	53	74	220	305	805	58	1 134	997	73
Air transportation	6	3	—	15	—	3	—	264	20	5
Trucking service and warehousing	388	20	13	90	100	73	26	254	271	22
Other transportation	114	12	18	64	79	35	17	302	379	15
Communications	64	3	—	18	37	18	—	85	172	17
Utilities and sanitary services	208	15	43	33	89	676	15	229	155	14
Wholesale trade	274	88	26	235	252	121	20	360	609	119
Retail trade	1 299	237	164	685	914	448	109	2 321	2 683	229
General merchandise stores	219	16	9	69	118	2	—	239	230	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	260	51	17	125	176	76	23	460	595	63
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	106	39	24	124	118	109	13	342	227	43
Eating and drinking places	441	40	54	160	242	143	38	608	963	62
Finance, insurance, and real estate	202	70	39	109	217	129	42	688	691	84
Banking and credit agencies	96	39	22	45	147	78	30	266	273	44
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	106	31	17	64	70	51	12	422	418	40
Services	2 643	408	401	1 215	1 875	916	345	5 586	5 452	560
Business services	100	22	7	61	63	21	7	180	357	29
Repair services	206	38	39	77	113	51	—	240	155	30
Private households	54	12	7	22	29	36	9	72	35	13
Other personal services	176	32	31	105	134	121	17	291	352	42
Entertainment and recreation services	55	15	—	45	57	15	—	182	179	8
Professional and related services	2 052	289	317	905	1 479	672	292	4 621	4 374	438
Hospitals	467	31	48	80	281	84	39	1 294	603	111
Health services, except hospitals	482	74	121	216	404	99	91	825	816	128
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	753	121	88	308	455	342	111	1 524	2 160	123
Other educational services	16	10	6	40	14	17	7	72	58	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	284	37	35	167	264	112	37	731	532	51
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	50	16	19	94	61	18	7	175	205	18
Public administration	261	76	61	194	209	129	35	572	564	58
Employed females 16 years and over	3 931	624	527	1 789	2 372	1 666	467	7 463	6 775	816
Agriculture	51	38	28	112	91	67	31	133	147	78
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	7	4	—	—	1	10	3	28	6	2
Construction	12	1	12	18	26	62	2	48	49	16
Manufacturing	881	15	4	107	111	187	10	1 029	682	29
Nondurable goods	355	8	4	30	61	67	6	460	449	15
Food and kindred products	75	—	1	17	9	24	3	70	32	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	168	—	—	4	9	9	—	147	2	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	68	8	3	9	39	19	3	119	200	9
Chemicals and allied products	27	—	—	—	2	7	—	85	2	2
Durable goods	526	7	—	77	50	120	4	569	233	14
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	24	—	12	—	20	4	—
Primary metal industries	9	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	12	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	63	—	—	16	2	6	—	51	109	—
Machinery and computer equipment	51	—	—	25	8	2	2	87	31	4
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	340	—	—	—	7	9	—	9	13	—
Transportation equipment	25	7	—	—	17	15	—	256	32	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	112	17	26	27	48	249	22	207	289	8
Air transportation	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	57	8	2
Trucking service and warehousing	7	2	2	1	16	7	8	37	69	—
Other transportation	52	8	18	19	17	17	14	64	92	4
Communications	46	—	—	2	6	2	—	21	85	2
Utilities and sanitary services	7	4	6	5	9	220	—	28	35	—
Wholesale trade	55	23	7	104	43	15	2	120	167	19
Retail trade	730	130	101	401	497	221	69	1 259	1 333	142
General merchandise stores	186	12	7	41	92	2	—	180	127	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	116	31	13	87	93	26	17	275	276	41
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	20	9	7	39	18	26	3	72	45	11
Eating and drinking places	265	34	42	139	159	94	29	343	568	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	150	49	31	73	138	86	31	451	438	51
Banking and credit agencies	81	26	16	43	107	66	19	211	203	34
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	69	23	15	30	31	20	12	240	235	17
Services	1 794	283	282	857	1 317	697	268	3 979	3 458	437
Business services	64	10	5	59	32	19	7	100	197	21
Repair services	22	—	—	—	—	14	—	41	6	—
Private households	52	12	7	22	29	34	8	72	27	13
Other personal services	132	28	19	78	109	88	14	209	253	31
Entertainment and recreation services	10	9	—	18	25	9	—	129	68	7
Professional and related services	1 514	224	251	680	1 122	533	239	3 428	2 907	365
Hospitals	431	31	45	78	232	76	39	1 018	473	106
Health services, except hospitals	413	57	101	172	343	95	78	685	637	119
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	437	95	59	236	286	245	86	1 057	1 301	89
Other educational services	16	10	2	37	14	17	7	72	38	7
Social services, religious and membership organizations	196	24	25	95	208	88	22	522	350	33
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	21	7	19	62	39	12	7	74	108	11
Public administration	139	64	36	90	100	72	29	209	206	34

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 579	3 467	41 086	1 714	1 354	13 255	2 688	16 424	13 258	10 075
Agriculture	998	461	803	429	236	672	223	1 128	1 030	594
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	24	—	7	9	2	7	—	—
Mining	58	1	73	7	63	592	91	162	49	124
Construction	521	203	1 876	91	120	702	143	786	588	695
Manufacturing	1 143	562	5 785	185	131	707	284	3 504	2 659	1 847
Nondurable goods	447	275	3 801	37	31	247	97	3 038	2 094	527
Food and kindred products	85	122	376	30	15	57	23	2 809	1 811	103
Textile mill and finished textile products	172	22	73	—	—	48	2	19	14	95
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	92	36	1 770	5	8	109	27	63	169	167
Chemicals and allied products	13	39	656	2	3	11	30	48	92	84
Durable goods	696	287	1 984	148	100	460	187	466	565	1 320
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	69	73	51	—	2	88	3	5	20	129
Primary metal industries	5	14	117	—	—	9	9	24	15	40
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	44	43	226	71	1	13	96	41	6	79
Machinery and computer equipment	284	54	311	69	—	151	22	257	407	231
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	90	22	369	—	22	29	12	33	6	272
Transportation equipment	89	9	354	—	67	68	12	2	13	279
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	797	195	2 140	82	94	778	186	1 118	758	949
Air transportation	10	9	88	—	—	—	—	34	12	30
Trucking service and warehousing	183	99	459	40	41	256	45	454	330	334
Other transportation	320	39	582	13	34	160	41	102	157	238
Communications	102	12	405	3	10	142	21	161	79	154
Utilities and sanitary services	182	36	606	26	9	220	79	367	180	193
Wholesale trade	326	156	848	58	18	536	74	847	653	370
Retail trade	1 663	462	7 641	228	180	2 770	399	3 214	2 843	1 568
General merchandise stores	355	60	1 001	8	20	297	9	421	443	171
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	282	88	1 140	42	38	371	86	605	432	284
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	206	53	488	35	25	405	64	346	365	169
Eating and drinking places	396	99	2 539	71	60	835	121	812	779	487
Finance, insurance, and real estate	321	146	2 195	84	79	725	102	746	662	558
Banking and credit agencies	147	92	514	42	36	271	68	307	225	255
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	174	54	1 681	42	43	454	34	439	437	303
Services	2 229	1 131	18 087	486	357	5 153	922	4 440	3 524	2 999
Business services	80	45	1 297	4	21	322	48	210	161	190
Repair services	143	92	356	31	18	212	74	280	111	141
Private households	58	17	125	20	5	132	16	34	79	12
Other personal services	200	54	952	19	11	336	57	383	302	189
Entertainment and recreation services	67	13	723	6	2	156	24	188	119	109
Professional and related services	1 681	910	14 634	406	300	3 995	703	3 345	2 752	2 358
Hospitals	254	90	969	103	15	616	124	393	311	297
Health services, except hospitals	298	135	1 147	96	72	740	158	599	578	467
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	743	446	8 597	108	154	1 800	254	1 319	1 115	885
Other educational services	50	13	322	25	3	98	23	57	82	71
Social services, religious and membership organizations	242	150	1 757	64	53	431	79	594	474	480
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	94	76	1 842	10	3	310	65	383	192	158
Public administration	523	150	1 614	64	69	611	262	472	492	371
Employed females 16 years and over	3 839	1 524	19 154	725	593	6 380	1 208	6 910	5 700	4 445
Agriculture	209	78	131	42	36	142	22	123	147	104
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	6	—	5	33	11	36	—	2
Construction	31	4	158	3	5	55	12	51	51	42
Manufacturing	407	161	2 069	51	48	214	77	941	625	638
Nondurable goods	292	86	1 453	9	9	105	32	846	495	175
Food and kindred products	32	19	66	6	—	19	10	799	390	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	143	18	26	—	—	43	—	19	14	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	58	16	943	3	6	32	14	21	69	55
Chemicals and allied products	4	14	112	—	3	2	8	—	22	15
Durable goods	115	75	616	42	39	109	45	95	130	463
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	16	15	—	—	30	—	5	—	17
Primary metal industries	2	—	22	—	—	—	2	—	5	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	12	40	21	—	—	23	13	—	3
Machinery and computer equipment	51	4	38	21	—	14	4	41	83	30
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	11	5	188	—	17	9	2	8	—	168
Transportation equipment	8	—	114	—	20	8	2	—	7	115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	168	34	607	10	34	170	52	200	155	183
Air transportation	5	9	17	—	—	—	—	25	—	6
Trucking service and warehousing	46	11	47	—	18	31	16	46	31	29
Other transportation	47	9	221	2	8	43	20	34	58	53
Communications	36	5	215	—	8	23	5	42	29	66
Utilities and sanitary services	34	—	107	8	—	73	11	53	37	29
Wholesale trade	55	25	197	13	2	107	26	185	130	96
Retail trade	992	275	3 694	151	118	1 469	218	1 815	1 528	856
General merchandise stores	271	48	494	2	9	238	9	351	223	111
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	196	58	613	31	30	270	48	267	152	152
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	29	7	136	19	10	73	7	67	83	29
Eating and drinking places	228	76	1 285	53	48	482	78	603	524	280
Finance, insurance, and real estate	177	89	1 186	53	43	387	73	468	370	348
Banking and credit agencies	88	61	330	33	18	173	52	254	126	213
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	89	28	856	20	25	214	21	214	244	135
Services	1 552	796	10 317	361	250	3 509	630	2 925	2 482	1 986
Business services	58	32	612	2	14	177	18	117	103	95
Repair services	1	11	59	4	—	26	10	18	6	11
Private households	58	17	112	20	2	130	16	34	63	12
Other personal services	135	38	631	16	10	249	40	261	232	146
Entertainment and recreation services	42	3	330	2	—	65	18	89	46	52
Professional and related services	1 258	695	8 573	317	224	2 862	528	2 406	2 032	1 670
Hospitals	240	78	762	97	15	552	109	310	281	239
Health services, except hospitals	273	119	928	83	69	609	116	436	489	396
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	512	325	4 498	77	96	1 113	173	938	741	546
Other educational services	27	10	200	21	3	96	23	49	62	56
Social services, religious and membership organizations	183	109	1 295	33	39	342	64	487	342	348
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	23	54	890	6	2	150	43	186	117	85
Public administration	248	62	782	41	45	294	87	166	212	190

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 714	1 404	1 631	3 425	2 487	868	3 250	1 175	3 125	14 999
Agriculture	231	478	316	537	755	292	489	310	496	772
Forestry and fisheries	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	9	10	142	429	2	6	194	22	54	49
Construction	510	78	94	235	155	40	218	73	137	772
Manufacturing	563	74	40	221	96	44	367	41	467	3 268
Nondurable goods	238	33	19	205	51	36	163	15	130	599
Food and kindred products	35	13	2	44	35	17	65	7	45	164
Textile mill and finished textile products	14	4	4	—	—	—	7	—	5	67
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	94	4	8	15	12	19	37	4	19	212
Chemicals and allied products	—	12	—	74	2	—	21	2	20	59
Durable goods	325	41	21	16	45	8	204	26	337	2 669
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	3	—	—	2	—	9	—	6	367
Primary metal industries	39	4	4	8	—	—	2	—	31	48
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	15	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	41	87
Machinery and computer equipment	57	26	12	—	31	3	40	21	78	1 226
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	47	—	3	8	2	2	4	—	6	15
Transportation equipment	130	4	—	—	2	3	109	3	156	500
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	606	61	105	329	202	53	201	41	228	1 179
Air transportation	28	—	—	8	2	1	8	—	3	36
Trucking service and warehousing	210	34	37	38	124	28	55	13	52	265
Other transportation	156	17	27	39	27	9	60	14	63	523
Communications	135	—	10	47	10	—	42	4	18	138
Utilities and sanitary services	77	10	31	197	39	11	36	10	92	217
Wholesale trade	187	84	62	146	152	26	76	63	101	354
Retail trade	2 350	165	234	411	263	94	489	181	466	1 991
General merchandise stores	422	3	2	31	6	5	8	—	27	127
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	365	26	43	76	60	11	114	44	89	373
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	298	29	54	74	49	9	73	31	79	269
Eating and drinking places	731	52	66	130	65	33	162	57	144	577
Finance, insurance, and real estate	608	57	81	128	170	35	173	49	151	539
Banking and credit agencies	198	50	58	98	37	19	98	32	62	239
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	410	7	23	30	133	16	75	17	89	300
Services	3 446	348	459	875	632	235	907	331	915	5 604
Business services	229	4	27	23	23	4	31	5	27	259
Repair services	165	32	18	49	81	14	66	22	99	265
Private households	95	3	7	19	32	—	17	11	22	56
Other personal services	336	27	21	76	41	4	83	36	49	285
Entertainment and recreation services	89	2	2	31	3	4	53	7	32	116
Professional and related services	2 532	280	384	677	452	209	657	250	686	4 623
Hospitals	490	51	73	21	30	34	97	51	175	1 040
Health services, except hospitals	326	22	70	166	113	37	162	51	152	1 053
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 078	154	130	331	202	90	248	85	181	1 482
Other educational services	64	7	8	47	14	13	7	9	8	111
Social services, religious and membership organizations	426	35	76	98	72	30	98	31	113	704
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	148	11	27	14	21	5	45	23	57	233
Public administration	1 185	49	98	114	60	43	136	64	110	471
Employed females 16 years and over	5 120	552	723	1 354	951	366	1 403	534	1 344	6 814
Agriculture	27	53	92	81	56	53	57	52	41	131
Forestry and fisheries	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	3	15	21	—	—	15	—	2	2
Construction	51	4	3	31	23	4	11	6	4	47
Manufacturing	247	25	17	33	18	17	102	10	127	791
Nondurable goods	117	18	15	33	11	15	61	9	30	222
Food and kindred products	18	4	2	18	3	5	19	3	11	52
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	51	4	6	—	8	10	25	4	8	105
Chemicals and allied products	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	3
Durable goods	130	7	2	—	7	2	41	1	97	569
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	105
Primary metal industries	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	33
Machinery and computer equipment	11	5	—	—	5	—	2	1	26	229
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	31	—	—	—	2	2	4	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	39	2	—	—	—	—	33	—	49	84
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	213	22	17	62	39	2	68	6	64	288
Air transportation	4	—	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	7
Trucking service and warehousing	52	6	8	5	10	2	3	—	3	63
Other transportation	59	16	4	17	12	—	25	6	37	89
Communications	68	—	2	—	4	—	23	—	9	87
Utilities and sanitary services	30	—	3	40	11	—	9	—	15	42
Wholesale trade	64	27	3	33	26	2	10	17	20	51
Retail trade	1 342	98	107	252	169	66	248	123	286	1 090
General merchandise stores	322	—	2	25	6	—	4	—	18	88
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	234	19	20	61	45	9	47	26	70	240
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	75	5	3	16	17	4	12	14	11	57
Eating and drinking places	485	48	56	96	53	31	119	48	93	349
Finance, insurance, and real estate	308	36	55	98	124	26	137	31	96	341
Banking and credit agencies	115	34	45	68	28	16	93	24	47	159
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	193	2	10	30	96	10	44	7	49	182
Services	2 379	264	345	682	458	166	684	244	645	3 877
Business services	139	4	18	17	13	4	23	5	20	129
Repair services	24	4	3	—	12	—	4	5	8	57
Private households	90	3	7	19	30	—	17	6	17	56
Other personal services	233	22	15	61	31	4	70	27	37	218
Entertainment and recreation services	55	—	2	23	2	2	27	—	13	56
Professional and related services	1 838	231	300	562	370	156	543	201	550	3 361
Hospitals	372	47	73	15	26	32	88	48	154	850
Health services, except hospitals	251	20	66	132	110	30	162	49	139	818
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	786	122	85	295	147	57	156	65	129	963
Other educational services	37	5	6	40	14	11	7	7	6	89
Social services, religious and membership organizations	297	27	54	66	58	25	85	19	87	504
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	95	10	16	14	15	1	45	13	35	137
Public administration	482	20	69	61	38	30	71	45	59	196

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 887	900	5 250	7 528	1 948	196 066	1 915	3 651	1 650	10 421
Agriculture	620	263	533	493	604	2 168	426	590	279	498
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	12	—	—
Mining	29	2	2	86	—	238	74	74	73	32
Construction	69	26	457	547	120	9 183	90	286	75	402
Manufacturing	75	51	808	1 102	98	26 170	245	584	50	2 629
Nondurable goods	69	24	554	752	47	13 265	224	179	30	766
Food and kindred products	48	22	193	132	35	1 441	195	24	23	37
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	7	5	—	1 020	—	10	—	234
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	2	120	284	7	5 928	10	23	3	406
Chemicals and allied products	17	—	—	66	—	3 029	2	24	2	26
Durable goods	6	27	254	350	51	12 905	21	405	20	1 863
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	21	35	4	627	2	—	—	210
Primary metal industries	—	—	19	31	—	312	—	37	—	64
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3	3	13	44	5	1 533	—	26	5	951
Machinery and computer equipment	—	19	143	65	27	2 232	19	71	13	247
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	8	41	2	3 067	—	10	—	38
Transportation equipment	3	2	13	47	11	1 830	—	237	—	115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	140	58	443	707	80	17 414	168	243	157	685
Air transportation	—	—	2	23	—	1 122	1	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	41	19	98	146	23	3 445	36	48	26	218
Other transportation	5	27	181	302	13	4 289	19	63	39	285
Communications	4	—	65	74	8	6 726	4	47	13	62
Utilities and sanitary services	90	12	97	162	36	1 832	108	85	79	120
Wholesale trade	153	31	156	221	62	13 639	78	134	61	301
Retail trade	186	115	670	1 021	236	31 580	184	533	257	1 592
General merchandise stores	—	3	94	152	2	3 821	9	45	13	168
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34	17	101	228	57	4 493	57	139	41	306
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	31	27	90	155	41	2 955	33	71	27	259
Eating and drinking places	54	27	132	168	92	7 360	67	119	83	431
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67	33	333	415	79	21 495	51	132	52	372
Banking and credit agencies	31	17	142	164	46	4 049	28	94	33	171
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	36	16	191	251	33	17 446	23	38	19	201
Services	491	274	1 450	2 344	568	67 740	496	954	582	3 531
Business services	26	6	84	125	6	7 900	21	45	11	126
Repair services	16	4	88	179	65	1 878	31	73	44	127
Private households	18	7	13	26	12	601	23	8	18	26
Other personal services	54	18	136	140	36	3 669	21	67	25	203
Entertainment and recreation services	13	—	17	29	15	2 443	15	24	2	65
Professional and related services	364	239	1 112	1 845	434	51 249	385	737	482	2 984
Hospitals	55	84	237	313	94	9 393	50	114	87	919
Health services, except hospitals	25	29	228	374	62	8 298	65	169	76	561
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	208	75	367	658	180	14 228	178	274	221	1 082
Other educational services	2	4	22	30	17	718	15	21	29	26
Social services, religious and membership organizations	49	33	178	317	64	6 815	55	111	60	299
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	25	14	80	153	17	11 797	22	48	9	97
Public administration	57	47	398	592	101	6 408	103	109	64	379
Employed females 16 years and over	711	392	2 352	3 404	835	91 608	770	1 543	739	4 942
Agriculture	73	45	89	112	85	663	51	121	18	77
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	2	2	9	—	42	2	12	21	20
Construction	4	2	42	28	17	1 205	6	27	5	40
Manufacturing	13	4	192	296	27	8 473	62	138	6	940
Nondurable goods	10	1	149	232	11	5 244	60	49	5	440
Food and kindred products	8	1	53	11	2	437	55	9	—	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	7	2	—	538	—	—	—	186
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	—	65	155	4	2 720	5	16	3	216
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	26	—	941	—	—	—	14
Durable goods	3	3	43	64	16	3 229	2	89	1	500
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	8	7	2	86	2	—	—	62
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	8	—	11
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	3	—	—	343	—	7	1	280
Machinery and computer equipment	—	3	13	5	6	418	—	17	—	17
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	2	30	—	1 057	—	5	—	13
Transportation equipment	3	—	—	4	8	395	—	48	—	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	13	25	106	171	20	5 971	35	58	31	98
Air transportation	—	—	—	2	—	410	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6	3	6	15	3	895	10	9	—	38
Other transportation	—	22	45	87	5	1 211	9	24	23	33
Communications	2	—	32	16	3	3 098	2	13	2	23
Utilities and sanitary services	5	—	23	51	9	357	14	12	6	4
Wholesale trade	35	5	44	54	12	4 142	31	49	4	71
Retail trade	130	59	377	513	156	15 423	113	279	159	865
General merchandise stores	—	3	76	67	2	2 621	2	30	11	124
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	28	12	56	111	36	1 909	49	76	29	172
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	11	15	14	12	515	7	12	3	50
Eating and drinking places	47	20	74	126	79	3 593	43	69	64	319
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	22	230	283	57	11 375	40	97	42	278
Banking and credit agencies	18	9	100	135	37	2 342	23	73	27	150
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19	13	130	148	20	9 033	17	24	15	128
Services	367	204	1 016	1 631	396	41 745	375	706	409	2 370
Business services	12	6	58	58	4	3 945	17	33	11	69
Repair services	—	—	6	10	7	285	2	10	4	4
Private households	18	7	13	22	12	574	23	4	18	26
Other personal services	45	7	84	105	27	2 446	12	60	21	144
Entertainment and recreation services	8	—	12	14	12	985	5	11	2	37
Professional and related services	284	184	843	1 422	334	33 510	316	588	353	2 090
Hospitals	52	77	190	245	94	6 866	44	114	84	651
Health services, except hospitals	18	24	179	302	52	5 770	62	142	63	466
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	155	46	265	480	116	10 396	136	193	133	697
Other educational services	—	2	22	24	14	482	10	21	27	14
Social services, religious and membership organizations	38	30	140	278	48	5 312	44	98	43	219
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	21	5	47	93	10	4 684	20	20	3	43
Public administration	39	24	254	307	65	2 564	55	56	44	183

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 050	23 248	1 673	3 046	1 472	16 719	13 640	5 896	5 033	2 065
Agriculture	342	589	336	272	343	667	940	903	879	561
Forestry and fisheries	—	10	4	24	—	2	15	2	2	—
Mining	2	64	24	48	24	23	211	64	23	46
Construction	70	1 646	120	344	100	691	767	333	265	101
Manufacturing	17	2 720	195	314	53	3 532	3 003	942	724	98
Nondurable goods	7	1 755	110	78	40	2 460	1 417	324	180	56
Food and kindred products	7	148	2	18	18	2 167	161	174	13	32
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	83	—	18	3	20	9	25	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	814	21	26	17	249	151	60	42	9
Chemicals and allied products	—	271	16	3	—	4	394	42	—	2
Durable goods	10	965	85	236	13	1 072	1 586	618	544	42
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	135	9	29	2	23	94	25	20	—
Primary metal industries	—	22	12	4	1	11	36	6	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3	73	7	43	2	59	103	22	4	—
Machinery and computer equipment	7	202	30	28	2	379	657	352	277	27
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	138	9	35	—	24	75	2	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	162	3	10	—	470	203	86	94	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	47	1 548	99	358	95	1 344	609	273	463	158
Air transportation	—	136	4	19	2	33	20	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	15	464	29	57	34	286	184	78	86	41
Other transportation	14	443	46	71	44	378	148	114	292	27
Communications	3	193	5	40	2	154	49	40	42	3
Utilities and sanitary services	15	312	15	171	13	493	208	41	43	87
Wholesale trade	74	623	38	66	41	587	428	209	130	90
Retail trade	121	3 382	213	449	298	3 086	2 023	686	698	236
General merchandise stores	2	636	4	22	9	297	193	40	103	2
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	35	574	38	104	69	650	367	122	129	54
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	19	294	56	91	86	390	243	129	119	45
Eating and drinking places	17	918	64	125	95	980	655	190	164	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	1 235	91	180	47	585	942	273	211	75
Banking and credit agencies	26	451	76	43	25	260	318	124	83	38
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	18	784	15	137	22	325	624	149	128	37
Services	288	8 070	469	881	383	5 706	4 359	2 067	1 465	629
Business services	9	613	24	45	7	301	161	68	28	12
Repair services	22	270	23	67	34	229	218	91	79	30
Private households	5	82	7	6	11	105	64	58	49	5
Other personal services	22	586	30	82	46	462	306	151	102	54
Entertainment and recreation services	12	293	2	28	4	285	61	46	18	12
Professional and related services	218	6 226	383	653	266	4 324	3 549	1 653	1 189	516
Hospitals	54	1 875	92	137	18	597	353	250	165	81
Health services, except hospitals	21	954	82	163	40	543	738	493	295	117
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	106	2 037	135	217	156	2 210	1 569	580	433	196
Other educational services	4	84	4	21	5	119	97	11	24	8
Social services, religious and membership organizations	18	842	46	65	23	650	616	248	220	73
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	15	434	24	50	24	205	176	71	52	41
Public administration	45	3 361	84	110	88	496	343	144	173	71
Employed females 16 years and over	390	11 289	810	1 294	615	7 614	6 121	2 636	2 160	851
Agriculture	40	160	84	40	40	110	126	109	128	70
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mining	—	8	7	9	2	11	32	12	—	—
Construction	6	164	13	17	7	32	90	2	24	4
Manufacturing	4	993	66	85	35	878	866	255	199	38
Nondurable goods	2	763	48	36	31	601	562	133	103	23
Food and kindred products	2	58	2	5	16	460	34	47	7	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	53	—	18	—	12	—	15	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	381	11	4	15	125	88	29	32	3
Chemicals and allied products	—	36	8	1	—	4	235	37	—	—
Durable goods	2	230	18	49	4	277	304	122	96	15
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	25	2	—	2	—	27	10	3	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	1	16	—	—	35	7	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	2	55	5	2	—	75	69	56	55	10
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	65	2	19	—	—	13	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	22	—	3	—	174	66	13	20	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	12	378	29	89	20	248	117	42	36	22
Air transportation	—	25	2	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	2	80	4	5	1	38	26	9	6	8
Other transportation	9	162	19	39	15	70	32	19	15	8
Communications	—	52	2	21	—	47	29	12	15	—
Utilities and sanitary services	1	59	2	24	4	76	30	2	—	6
Wholesale trade	14	231	12	14	12	136	113	44	18	27
Retail trade	64	1 916	119	262	171	1 809	1 078	371	424	140
General merchandise stores	2	441	4	11	6	203	148	20	76	2
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	288	24	72	46	373	215	83	99	45
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1	48	12	20	21	74	68	31	29	10
Eating and drinking places	15	606	51	109	76	662	363	139	124	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	854	57	112	25	358	566	182	131	55
Banking and credit agencies	11	353	53	35	16	217	224	89	65	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8	501	4	77	9	141	342	93	66	28
Services	209	5 385	370	613	255	3 800	3 023	1 533	1 119	453
Business services	7	263	17	31	5	147	81	44	7	1
Repair services	2	22	5	3	4	27	20	11	3	9
Private households	5	74	7	6	9	94	64	56	49	5
Other personal services	19	413	26	56	48	346	233	128	87	37
Entertainment and recreation services	10	155	2	17	—	141	9	25	9	3
Professional and related services	166	4 458	313	500	189	3 045	2 616	1 269	964	398
Hospitals	52	1 286	88	115	16	530	319	219	151	75
Health services, except hospitals	19	760	73	145	32	469	632	441	270	109
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	75	1 478	95	166	109	1 306	1 035	385	296	130
Other educational services	—	77	4	19	5	90	65	9	24	6
Social services, religious and membership organizations	12	666	34	42	13	521	462	167	187	53
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8	191	19	13	14	129	103	48	36	25
Public administration	22	1 200	51	53	48	232	104	86	81	42

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 093	3 251	16 545	2 725	1 547	4 820	7 553	1 882	2 715	6 730
Agriculture	636	555	546	442	309	958	409	445	448	365
Forestry and fisheries	9	2	—	10	7	2	8	—	9	14
Mining	115	7	254	17	130	—	82	159	4	32
Construction	1 055	185	752	168	41	248	392	63	141	551
Manufacturing	1 950	277	4 555	273	39	765	1 783	41	150	1 011
Nondurable goods	499	56	1 328	78	17	306	402	19	58	683
Food and kindred products	5	19	126	20	10	186	34	2	8	170
Textile mill and finished textile products	88	—	4	—	—	16	203	—	15	57
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	246	33	534	20	—	37	69	—	19	202
Chemicals and allied products	78	—	53	12	3	—	26	6	7	—
Durable goods	1 451	221	3 227	195	22	459	1 381	22	92	328
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	20	—	198	—	2	53	186	—	20	29
Primary metal industries	43	—	297	2	—	9	14	—	32	17
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	259	—	123	20	—	10	271	8	—	61
Machinery and computer equipment	226	188	683	56	10	285	183	9	33	57
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	368	—	904	20	5	22	152	—	—	47
Transportation equipment	275	—	623	29	3	2	341	5	7	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	1 108	143	1 323	310	148	334	574	110	163	718
Air transportation	8	—	26	3	—	—	27	—	—	32
Trucking service and warehousing	326	58	148	74	32	207	187	50	63	110
Other transportation	302	20	551	145	16	75	192	30	55	328
Communications	226	29	104	21	11	24	54	11	22	73
Utilities and sanitary services	246	36	494	67	86	28	114	19	23	175
Wholesale trade	326	196	472	87	43	200	229	113	57	291
Retail trade	1 762	548	2 714	371	227	688	1 284	229	393	1 064
General merchandise stores	202	16	321	26	11	27	161	3	19	76
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	326	70	463	51	28	150	223	35	70	276
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	185	126	412	67	63	103	190	47	84	188
Eating and drinking places	456	167	715	113	50	163	303	77	128	228
Finance, insurance, and real estate	582	134	600	114	48	155	290	101	114	412
Banking and credit agencies	156	106	296	56	29	96	107	30	32	151
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	426	28	304	58	19	59	183	71	82	261
Services	3 197	1 062	4 695	766	477	1 377	2 210	549	830	1 807
Business services	257	28	188	25	21	60	81	16	11	117
Repair services	165	79	345	57	23	95	109	37	75	121
Private households	26	24	19	18	3	18	29	6	16	18
Other personal services	121	65	446	59	34	104	120	66	90	139
Entertainment and recreation services	97	42	111	22	4	37	84	11	9	47
Professional and related services	2 531	824	3 586	585	392	1 063	1 787	413	629	1 365
Hospitals	542	145	635	114	68	171	282	123	105	208
Health services, except hospitals	454	183	791	111	63	274	358	59	139	365
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	810	236	1 295	249	176	356	603	156	193	498
Other educational services	76	41	49	4	8	19	49	8	22	18
Social services, religious and membership organizations	399	155	563	85	51	184	305	47	133	188
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	250	64	253	22	26	59	190	20	37	88
Public administration	353	142	634	167	78	93	292	72	406	465
Employed females 16 years and over	4 962	1 475	7 553	1 191	607	2 054	3 285	752	1 264	3 040
Agriculture	124	81	136	70	31	189	50	44	79	48
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	10	2	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	14	2	35	—	3	—	7	14	—	—
Construction	62	11	51	23	3	17	29	12	21	43
Manufacturing	764	80	1 600	74	12	214	604	6	39	366
Nondurable goods	256	25	456	11	5	121	205	4	23	288
Food and kindred products	2	—	13	—	—	40	6	—	—	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	75	—	4	—	—	16	144	—	12	48
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	112	23	341	6	—	31	40	—	11	131
Chemicals and allied products	17	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Durable goods	508	55	1 144	63	7	93	399	2	16	78
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	69	—	2	17	72	—	5	2
Primary metal industries	7	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	9	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	9	—	21	7	—	2	75	—	—	10
Machinery and computer equipment	73	46	105	17	5	26	18	2	2	13
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	213	—	534	3	—	2	83	—	—	22
Transportation equipment	109	—	276	4	—	—	137	—	—	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	259	25	335	86	19	58	120	33	46	151
Air transportation	—	—	6	3	—	—	7	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	72	4	19	8	3	24	28	2	22	9
Other transportation	74	4	203	36	4	34	68	15	13	82
Communications	98	9	30	13	5	—	10	7	7	21
Utilities and sanitary services	15	8	77	26	7	—	7	9	4	39
Wholesale trade	134	36	94	18	11	34	25	19	34	78
Retail trade	930	289	1 462	200	111	392	671	127	231	648
General merchandise stores	154	16	223	20	7	25	129	3	19	52
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	178	35	255	35	17	76	97	20	49	192
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	58	29	111	12	9	19	42	9	14	66
Eating and drinking places	247	134	464	77	43	138	188	64	91	164
Finance, insurance, and real estate	422	91	413	80	21	102	189	55	63	277
Banking and credit agencies	144	75	230	40	17	71	103	20	24	116
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	278	16	183	40	4	31	86	35	39	161
Services	2 078	768	3 154	540	348	1 008	1 474	396	602	1 187
Business services	141	25	102	23	16	40	32	9	11	59
Repair services	10	2	42	—	8	12	—	2	18	13
Private households	24	18	19	18	3	16	29	6	16	18
Other personal services	87	65	303	47	26	71	84	56	73	109
Entertainment and recreation services	30	28	48	9	4	13	28	—	—	19
Professional and related services	1 786	630	2 640	443	291	856	1 301	323	484	969
Hospitals	415	132	547	96	58	150	249	113	97	125
Health services, except hospitals	377	148	613	83	60	253	317	48	117	299
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	505	172	878	188	123	247	402	107	133	343
Other educational services	68	41	31	4	6	19	28	8	22	16
Social services, religious and membership organizations	305	103	429	55	31	147	220	34	96	116
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	116	34	142	17	13	40	85	13	19	70
Public administration	175	92	273	90	46	40	116	46	149	242

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 272	2 536	3 414	2 954	7 730	4 546	1 555	28 858	2 991
Agriculture	537	377	568	574	718	493	439	1 403	716
Forestry and fisheries	4	—	—	5	—	64	—	14	2
Mining	19	6	38	75	1	228	18	146	11
Construction	132	190	150	178	705	239	101	1 621	183
Manufacturing	237	376	119	287	894	188	87	5 539	362
Nondurable goods	108	68	72	182	492	79	67	2 097	173
Food and kindred products	79	50	28	13	87	18	17	662	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	3	—	—	90	13	—	142	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16	9	27	11	180	33	24	553	31
Chemicals and allied products	8	4	17	22	—	15	—	517	7
Durable goods	129	308	47	105	402	109	20	3 442	189
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	29	—	55	34	9	3	67	5
Primary metal industries	—	3	—	11	15	—	—	73	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	5	9	26	—	15	37	10	328	33
Machinery and computer equipment	84	72	11	15	186	39	5	1 518	22
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	46	—	—	15	—	—	48	—
Transportation equipment	13	143	6	20	16	8	—	984	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	103	178	198	220	635	364	58	1 586	215
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	16	10	—	21	6
Trucking service and warehousing	45	46	46	68	141	62	21	575	85
Other transportation	27	69	59	76	111	148	27	456	39
Communications	7	22	21	15	72	8	1	240	13
Utilities and sanitary services	24	41	72	61	295	136	9	294	72
Wholesale trade	94	107	91	94	276	189	44	1 374	124
Retail trade	297	345	444	425	1 145	892	245	5 931	377
General merchandise stores	6	18	18	9	87	115	3	747	8
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	80	62	63	112	166	116	55	1 380	72
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	56	83	107	46	176	164	46	465	69
Eating and drinking places	63	71	119	109	297	235	47	1 600	97
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106	102	143	179	422	238	67	1 432	96
Banking and credit agencies	63	55	76	122	145	97	37	616	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	43	47	67	57	277	141	30	816	30
Services	639	752	1 470	820	2 524	1 478	429	8 459	805
Business services	16	30	16	28	54	58	41	780	13
Repair services	33	30	43	89	116	51	36	534	54
Private households	18	34	13	9	32	17	4	201	2
Other personal services	42	58	39	49	188	101	36	575	63
Entertainment and recreation services	5	5	28	9	28	51	5	378	2
Professional and related services	525	595	1 331	636	2 085	1 200	307	5 991	671
Hospitals	63	100	726	95	330	187	54	846	160
Health services, except hospitals	145	153	115	131	383	266	62	1 286	159
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	192	217	222	225	925	506	123	2 118	196
Other educational services	9	16	21	31	25	21	14	118	8
Social services, religious and membership organizations	77	82	213	104	267	130	40	1 065	98
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	39	27	34	50	155	90	14	558	50
Public administration	104	103	193	97	410	173	67	1 353	100
Employed females 16 years and over	1 016	1 073	1 575	1 170	3 526	2 001	629	13 135	1 335
Agriculture	96	26	58	64	184	39	40	227	68
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—
Mining	2	—	—	10	—	25	3	9	—
Construction	7	18	17	4	46	5	2	204	20
Manufacturing	93	87	38	45	329	76	41	1 420	197
Nondurable goods	42	27	28	23	241	41	39	653	110
Food and kindred products	25	18	5	2	22	1	4	180	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	76	13	—	111	21
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	9	8	5	89	21	21	232	19
Chemicals and allied products	2	—	15	6	—	6	—	105	5
Durable goods	51	60	10	22	88	35	2	767	87
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	7	—	12	2	—	—	13	3
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	3	5	10	—	—	5	—	37	2
Machinery and computer equipment	23	5	—	3	46	16	—	303	8
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Transportation equipment	11	28	—	7	—	—	—	225	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	28	34	48	89	127	60	26	407	42
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Trucking service and warehousing	12	5	10	11	18	13	4	116	14
Other transportation	12	14	25	23	46	19	22	125	11
Communications	2	10	13	9	20	—	—	98	—
Utilities and sanitary services	2	5	—	46	43	28	—	59	17
Wholesale trade	15	30	20	22	87	45	8	334	31
Retail trade	173	178	198	236	595	483	135	3 346	227
General merchandise stores	6	9	18	2	37	70	3	517	4
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	43	40	27	74	110	90	35	643	58
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	11	16	10	12	55	29	15	106	16
Eating and drinking places	59	58	70	78	221	153	39	1 117	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66	63	93	107	288	160	40	876	71
Banking and credit agencies	52	38	66	82	123	80	23	478	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14	25	27	25	165	80	17	398	19
Services	468	569	1 013	537	1 691	993	293	5 815	600
Business services	11	8	16	20	33	37	29	401	7
Repair services	3	3	—	2	20	—	—	69	8
Private households	18	34	13	9	30	17	4	194	2
Other personal services	31	48	30	32	149	67	26	455	56
Entertainment and recreation services	3	3	14	—	8	25	—	233	—
Professional and related services	402	473	940	474	1 451	847	234	4 463	527
Hospitals	50	100	501	83	234	143	41	719	152
Health services, except hospitals	129	140	83	115	342	200	59	1 117	135
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	137	144	178	150	599	324	81	1 411	140
Other educational services	9	16	14	24	16	19	6	94	8
Social services, religious and membership organizations	50	56	136	81	187	104	36	848	63
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	27	17	28	21	73	57	11	274	29
Public administration	68	68	90	56	179	63	41	497	79

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 602	26 375	2 568	1 742	3 443	24 601	2 505	198 134	8 992
Agriculture	621	781	389	321	263	594	687	2 389	368
Forestry and fisheries	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	22	—
Mining	232	18	308	12	316	21	44	1 969	582
Construction	223	1 360	182	103	208	1 287	134	9 464	384
Manufacturing	538	1 212	115	266	275	4 953	50	52 299	1 629
Nondurable goods	267	790	36	77	45	1 606	31	9 209	1 400
Food and kindred products	24	98	3	4	17	1 143	25	2 404	1 336
Textile mill and finished textile products	3	77	—	2	2	24	—	369	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	35	480	20	18	25	266	6	3 306	30
Chemicals and allied products	183	9	2	49	—	63	—	1 331	20
Durable goods	271	422	79	189	230	3 347	19	43 090	229
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	28	12	38	82	65	173	—	560	11
Primary metal industries	24	65	—	1	7	71	—	452	9
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	12	22	—	8	35	208	—	1 066	4
Machinery and computer equipment	84	103	8	38	18	690	19	6 005	78
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	21	67	10	2	—	1 247	—	771	—
Transportation equipment	66	66	5	4	54	686	—	31 256	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	380	928	161	130	227	1 440	154	11 860	720
Air transportation	—	64	—	2	—	56	6	1 340	21
Trucking service and warehousing	91	234	44	26	74	569	43	2 780	244
Other transportation	110	300	52	44	96	411	6	2 811	148
Communications	40	178	20	19	28	244	12	2 938	37
Utilities and sanitary services	139	152	45	39	29	160	87	1 991	270
Wholesale trade	188	297	73	76	136	1 405	122	8 348	628
Retail trade	636	6 038	377	184	608	5 279	390	32 739	1 699
General merchandise stores	33	621	16	17	22	697	20	3 519	206
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	154	757	88	47	113	744	120	4 444	352
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	79	428	47	32	91	697	26	3 308	236
Eating and drinking places	151	2 483	69	51	243	1 674	110	10 347	393
Finance, insurance, and real estate	203	1 265	114	84	146	1 033	103	11 859	227
Banking and credit agencies	102	281	71	38	76	336	52	4 030	120
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	101	984	43	46	70	697	51	7 829	107
Services	1 413	12 895	719	486	1 115	7 727	789	60 998	2 521
Business services	82	494	28	19	61	471	31	6 159	178
Repair services	103	348	56	24	71	495	51	2 862	146
Private households	16	104	19	6	29	115	31	684	49
Other personal services	57	655	54	47	57	650	78	4 881	234
Entertainment and recreation services	27	454	25	2	47	240	24	2 439	170
Professional and related services	1 128	10 840	537	388	850	5 756	574	43 973	1 744
Hospitals	97	780	63	85	134	1 139	62	9 451	290
Health services, except hospitals	258	731	94	72	210	1 099	131	7 666	299
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	577	7 042	260	162	303	1 656	242	13 538	739
Other educational services	10	358	16	7	11	103	13	784	63
Social services, religious and membership organizations	157	1 211	87	43	99	943	80	6 969	212
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	29	718	17	19	93	816	46	5 565	141
Public administration	168	1 565	125	80	149	862	32	6 187	234
Employed females 16 years and over	2 005	13 059	1 020	765	1 575	11 273	1 078	89 916	3 746
Agriculture	102	153	50	50	4	83	122	601	83
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	18	18	40	2	9	—	—	802	74
Construction	36	104	15	14	9	108	5	919	56
Manufacturing	108	458	30	102	74	1 581	6	14 990	394
Nondurable goods	61	382	13	25	15	750	6	3 253	340
Food and kindred products	3	20	3	—	5	536	—	721	320
Textile mill and finished textile products	3	62	—	2	2	16	—	244	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	248	10	11	8	127	6	1 349	6
Chemicals and allied products	38	—	—	12	—	20	—	278	14
Durable goods	47	76	17	77	59	831	—	11 737	54
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	—	5	58	21	42	—	139	11
Primary metal industries	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	45	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	6	6	—	—	2	99	—	229	—
Machinery and computer equipment	2	23	2	9	—	68	—	1 763	8
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2	15	4	2	—	340	—	327	—
Transportation equipment	4	2	—	2	20	195	—	8 069	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	91	273	44	28	87	338	19	3 867	165
Air transportation	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	344	6
Trucking service and warehousing	9	73	2	8	22	102	—	488	39
Other transportation	36	97	25	16	30	95	6	1 035	62
Communications	25	74	10	2	28	93	—	1 447	22
Utilities and sanitary services	21	29	7	—	7	43	13	553	36
Wholesale trade	33	71	10	15	39	361	16	2 716	131
Retail trade	420	3 235	231	102	350	2 881	251	17 033	898
General merchandise stores	27	387	14	12	12	522	20	2 379	159
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	111	466	64	26	92	407	91	2 073	149
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	25	114	10	3	20	152	6	620	55
Eating and drinking places	117	1 310	61	43	154	1 026	79	5 772	282
Finance, insurance, and real estate	133	713	77	57	80	590	76	6 918	181
Banking and credit agencies	88	192	56	28	44	241	35	2 853	108
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	45	521	21	29	36	349	41	4 065	73
Services	965	7 383	475	360	840	5 085	575	39 692	1 624
Business services	34	268	19	15	59	233	15	3 308	60
Repair services	12	15	2	7	—	65	—	469	15
Private households	16	79	19	6	26	104	31	666	43
Other personal services	44	475	49	38	53	487	43	3 494	179
Entertainment and recreation services	9	160	13	2	34	126	19	968	71
Professional and related services	850	6 386	373	292	668	4 070	467	30 787	1 256
Hospitals	92	626	57	71	109	950	62	7 455	234
Health services, except hospitals	206	488	86	55	174	848	124	5 768	265
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	398	3 756	148	120	239	1 031	187	9 089	495
Other educational services	10	219	10	7	11	74	13	506	49
Social services, religious and membership organizations	124	930	58	27	76	774	59	5 277	141
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	20	367	14	12	59	393	22	2 692	72
Public administration	99	651	48	35	83	246	8	2 378	140

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
Employed persons 16 years and over	80 143	1 415	3 292	2 345	2 253	1 065	2 326	11 408	3 992
Agriculture	787	508	539	620	490	355	542	851	706
Forestry and fisheries	36	—	6	—	2	—	5	2	—
Mining	90	15	12	7	84	7	108	71	94
Construction	4 059	89	184	151	111	56	160	625	214
Manufacturing	8 614	41	114	168	133	40	43	3 402	106
Nondurable goods	6 847	31	77	50	65	18	21	454	41
Food and kindred products	1 603	13	22	23	33	14	5	165	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	24	10	—	1	6	2	—	8	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 287	6	33	16	13	—	7	116	28
Chemicals and allied products	117	2	22	4	4	—	9	71	5
Durable goods	1 767	10	37	118	68	22	22	2 948	65
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	153	—	14	—	—	2	—	25	7
Primary metal industries	186	—	2	—	4	3	—	39	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	181	—	—	—	26	5	—	46	7
Machinery and computer equipment	484	9	2	12	24	8	22	349	22
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	150	—	7	3	2	—	—	15	—
Transportation equipment	178	1	—	99	10	—	—	2 261	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	7 329	43	186	117	139	58	235	887	222
Air transportation	164	—	6	—	6	6	—	38	34
Trucking service and warehousing	903	7	91	21	34	10	49	140	25
Other transportation	3 137	21	13	41	50	9	37	465	53
Communications	1 856	2	35	17	10	—	21	108	45
Utilities and sanitary services	1 269	13	41	38	45	33	128	136	65
Wholesale trade	3 152	57	129	118	92	51	125	320	176
Retail trade	12 721	176	752	413	262	127	213	1 480	808
General merchandise stores	1 348	15	71	13	6	—	4	179	117
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 991	40	120	87	41	49	53	291	148
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 339	21	149	85	40	6	40	148	108
Eating and drinking places	3 840	63	187	124	84	16	53	480	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 680	48	169	93	87	41	36	443	186
Banking and credit agencies	1 508	28	105	65	55	20	25	252	107
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5 172	20	64	28	32	21	11	191	79
Services	30 214	401	1 044	564	769	291	743	2 966	1 351
Business services	2 415	—	45	19	18	4	20	163	56
Repair services	993	36	69	32	30	25	31	150	87
Private households	207	19	10	16	25	6	8	44	39
Other personal services	1 720	32	88	40	34	21	59	169	87
Entertainment and recreation services	898	4	54	4	11	4	—	82	27
Professional and related services	23 981	310	778	453	651	231	625	2 358	1 055
Hospitals	5 950	70	88	96	133	47	44	525	138
Health services, except hospitals	3 707	27	140	124	154	16	155	480	156
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 454	145	308	144	236	114	278	856	500
Other educational services	368	8	33	4	20	2	22	19	38
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 454	35	148	65	79	37	75	302	165
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 048	25	61	20	29	15	51	176	58
Public administration	6 461	37	163	94	84	39	116	361	129
Employed females 16 years and over	38 681	570	1 485	1 033	1 009	409	905	4 817	1 729
Agriculture	208	55	83	93	41	46	46	106	65
Forestry and fisheries	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	7	4	—	—	5	—	11	15	5
Construction	435	11	11	10	3	9	15	43	41
Manufacturing	2 488	18	31	63	22	16	14	801	33
Nondurable goods	2 130	16	26	21	12	10	10	108	17
Food and kindred products	401	—	—	8	3	10	3	12	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	18	10	—	1	4	—	—	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 491	6	26	12	5	—	7	59	17
Chemicals and allied products	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Durable goods	358	2	5	42	10	6	4	693	16
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Primary metal industries	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	15	—	—	—	2	3	—	8	7
Machinery and computer equipment	97	2	—	2	—	3	4	56	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	42	—	—	3	2	—	—	4	—
Transportation equipment	41	—	—	37	4	—	—	518	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	2 292	11	23	40	36	17	52	213	56
Air transportation	45	—	—	—	—	4	—	15	—
Trucking service and warehousing	171	—	10	—	2	—	3	36	—
Other transportation	747	6	7	24	25	9	24	108	27
Communications	1 003	2	6	4	—	—	—	36	19
Utilities and sanitary services	326	3	—	12	9	4	25	18	10
Wholesale trade	1 043	9	14	28	30	10	30	85	21
Retail trade	5 993	118	365	254	169	63	123	875	474
General merchandise stores	827	12	23	9	—	—	4	120	80
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	843	27	56	51	36	25	35	186	78
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	182	2	31	24	14	—	13	44	31
Eating and drinking places	1 917	61	130	93	65	16	31	303	173
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 226	27	115	62	57	22	24	287	85
Banking and credit agencies	1 058	13	77	47	40	12	19	186	63
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 168	14	38	15	17	10	5	101	22
Services	19 003	297	735	428	587	199	542	2 226	906
Business services	1 218	—	20	10	18	—	—	105	15
Repair services	86	2	18	4	—	2	4	4	20
Private households	192	19	10	16	25	6	8	44	39
Other personal services	1 068	25	65	35	24	19	38	145	68
Entertainment and recreation services	343	4	21	4	6	2	—	47	9
Professional and related services	16 096	247	601	359	514	170	492	1 881	755
Hospitals	4 028	63	75	91	129	42	44	468	114
Health services, except hospitals	2 815	22	109	113	138	16	135	445	142
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 832	107	220	91	166	75	221	587	328
Other educational services	211	6	26	4	16	2	22	13	21
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 572	32	133	47	51	26	47	257	116
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	2 638	17	38	13	14	9	23	111	34
Public administration	2 976	20	108	55	59	27	48	166	43

Table 146. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 680	3 082	845	3 216	1 208	4 255	1 557	70 343
Agriculture	355	436	305	887	478	512	258	737
Forestry and fisheries	—	1	3	—	7	13	—	—
Mining	46	3	18	12	5	36	66	110
Construction	81	260	35	197	85	265	114	3 829
Manufacturing	85	305	13	279	23	1 171	178	12 065
Nondurable goods	52	196	11	71	23	304	137	6 408
Food and kindred products	3	52	2	14	8	73	3	1 299
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	—	—	35	—	32	69	482
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	60	8	20	10	124	14	1 886
Chemicals and allied products	17	—	—	1	—	55	2	1 305
Durable goods	33	109	2	208	—	867	41	5 657
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	10	—	5	—	123	—	408
Primary metal industries	2	4	—	2	—	8	2	132
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2	11	—	13	—	71	3	716
Machinery and computer equipment	20	69	2	85	—	79	16	923
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	4	—	10	—	85	2	681
Transportation equipment	2	2	—	37	—	298	11	1 379
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	132	198	48	136	42	216	147	8 433
Air transportation	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	547
Trucking service and warehousing	70	57	24	39	27	47	44	2 532
Other transportation	26	88	12	68	4	64	35	2 715
Communications	8	20	4	5	4	24	23	1 167
Utilities and sanitary services	28	26	8	24	7	69	45	1 472
Wholesale trade	64	109	36	132	57	58	28	3 680
Retail trade	260	458	106	392	143	611	313	11 306
General merchandise stores	4	49	2	11	5	25	14	1 537
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	49	73	13	76	53	140	70	1 857
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	66	70	26	79	35	121	46	1 240
Eating and drinking places	55	119	38	118	21	142	90	3 135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	153	30	118	37	144	64	4 588
Banking and credit agencies	34	69	13	73	20	52	40	1 487
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	31	84	17	45	17	92	24	3 101
Services	511	951	216	928	294	1 062	332	21 500
Business services	17	49	5	28	—	30	17	2 381
Repair services	44	59	7	66	27	87	17	1 040
Private households	31	16	2	5	10	25	17	1 239
Other personal services	38	53	11	46	14	53	36	1 866
Entertainment and recreation services	14	8	4	3	3	38	4	1 002
Professional and related services	367	766	187	783	240	829	241	14 972
Hospitals	113	106	5	177	32	186	11	4 302
Health services, except hospitals	89	182	42	138	50	137	59	2 380
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	88	282	105	273	111	269	103	4 241
Other educational services	2	12	4	6	—	18	12	271
Social services, religious and membership organizations	54	134	17	164	35	136	49	2 329
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	21	50	14	25	12	83	7	1 449
Public administration	81	208	35	135	37	167	57	4 095
Employed females 16 years and over	702	1 357	328	1 374	445	1 842	658	33 944
Agriculture	42	41	36	133	27	79	10	166
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	2	—	—	—	5	10	5	26
Construction	—	11	2	23	15	21	16	371
Manufacturing	25	52	9	90	12	394	107	4 181
Nondurable goods	13	40	9	50	12	137	79	2 724
Food and kindred products	—	7	—	7	2	9	—	507
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	35	—	22	59	310
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11	33	8	7	10	74	12	880
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	1	—	23	—	407
Durable goods	12	12	—	40	—	257	28	1 457
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	2	—	—	—	31	—	80
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	14	3	134
Machinery and computer equipment	9	8	—	6	—	27	11	137
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	2	—	9	—	30	2	292
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	2	—	104	8	325
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	29	70	3	23	2	40	21	2 355
Air transportation	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	191
Trucking service and warehousing	9	17	—	2	2	5	2	414
Other transportation	17	25	3	21	—	24	3	744
Communications	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	754
Utilities and sanitary services	3	12	—	—	—	5	16	252
Wholesale trade	23	31	5	33	19	11	14	1 427
Retail trade	132	233	66	210	75	342	189	5 917
General merchandise stores	4	18	—	9	5	21	11	1 028
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	36	9	38	28	110	49	875
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	20	4	2	11	8	22	16	325
Eating and drinking places	44	78	32	104	21	103	55	1 877
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	113	20	80	30	81	38	3 215
Banking and credit agencies	21	48	10	55	20	46	29	1 138
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21	65	10	25	10	35	9	2 077
Services	375	688	167	699	233	769	230	14 253
Business services	5	27	2	10	—	8	15	1 197
Repair services	3	2	—	4	3	3	—	136
Private households	31	16	2	5	10	25	17	202
Other personal services	20	51	11	34	10	46	27	1 291
Entertainment and recreation services	10	6	4	—	3	24	2	463
Professional and related services	306	586	148	646	207	663	169	10 964
Hospitals	100	71	5	166	30	160	11	3 396
Health services, except hospitals	80	163	39	131	46	112	54	1 889
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	64	202	75	201	93	219	67	2 847
Other educational services	1	10	4	6	—	18	12	173
Social services, religious and membership organizations	44	108	13	127	28	98	23	1 759
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	17	32	12	15	10	56	2	900
Public administration	32	118	20	83	27	95	28	2 033

Table 147. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 381	3 409	7 295	2 645	14 001	6 172	4 737	24 054	1 274	1 606
Private for profit wage and salary workers	4 222	2 001	4 643	1 562	9 528	3 904	2 740	17 017	725	902
Employees of own corporation	166	117	173	53	419	141	153	526	62	48
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	272	109	705	124	1 090	457	439	1 664	62	56
Local government workers	622	332	554	264	1 056	597	394	1 871	103	188
State government workers	275	122	480	136	455	276	208	870	45	61
Federal government workers	85	40	195	38	169	118	149	506	24	51
Self-employed workers	838	737	639	503	1 559	722	760	1 947	286	335
In agriculture	280	413	308	279	451	258	402	450	151	166
Unpaid family workers	67	68	79	18	144	98	47	179	29	13
Employed females 16 years and over	2 821	1 545	3 344	1 162	6 273	2 896	2 065	10 840	561	663
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 894	926	2 010	664	3 985	1 878	1 185	6 998	350	380
Employees of own corporation	46	9	26	14	77	39	26	137	20	7
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	166	86	541	59	814	321	307	1 265	28	34
Local government workers	327	182	301	157	581	265	224	1 021	61	98
State government workers	156	83	269	108	262	133	126	503	26	42
Federal government workers	30	28	96	24	78	13	63	220	12	24
Self-employed workers	228	213	102	142	474	236	144	762	61	72
Unpaid family workers	20	27	25	8	79	50	16	71	23	13
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 505	3 822	8 522	3 130	16 074	7 309	5 473	27 428	1 500	2 011
50 to 52 weeks	4 647	2 509	5 287	2 077	10 509	4 484	3 542	18 001	1 005	1 194
48 and 49 weeks	311	118	284	74	520	345	194	967	63	66
40 to 47 weeks	505	256	603	215	990	450	369	2 113	97	175
27 to 39 weeks	647	298	772	201	1 358	626	452	2 130	91	148
14 to 26 weeks	657	357	717	266	1 333	735	443	1 982	129	211
1 to 13 weeks	738	284	859	297	1 364	669	473	2 235	115	217
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 648	2 883	6 493	2 291	11 810	5 625	4 135	21 323	1 203	1 518
40 or more weeks	4 508	2 386	5 227	1 903	9 753	4 453	3 434	18 079	1 001	1 215
50 to 52 weeks	3 933	2 134	4 582	1 702	8 731	3 836	3 058	15 725	872	1 015
27 to 39 weeks	420	172	513	99	832	400	298	1 143	67	82
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 443	686	1 558	574	3 457	1 223	1 048	4 802	227	330
40 or more weeks	759	385	730	326	1 896	635	514	2 416	129	156
50 to 52 weeks	572	295	562	260	1 489	481	380	1 830	113	129
27 to 39 weeks	191	52	193	83	433	168	127	812	18	44
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	414	253	471	265	807	461	290	1 303	70	163
40 or more weeks	196	112	217	137	370	191	157	586	35	64
50 to 52 weeks	142	80	143	115	289	167	104	446	20	50
27 to 39 weeks	36	74	66	19	93	58	27	175	6	22
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 395	1 727	3 958	1 421	7 443	3 499	2 417	12 456	652	850
50 to 52 weeks	1 883	1 029	2 231	782	4 276	1 950	1 337	7 202	405	439
48 and 49 weeks	157	83	115	36	215	197	107	456	20	25
40 to 47 weeks	239	88	345	135	601	209	219	1 040	59	86
27 to 39 weeks	383	174	430	147	828	368	295	1 383	40	84
14 to 26 weeks	354	178	414	165	735	451	233	1 211	59	105
1 to 13 weeks	379	175	423	156	788	324	226	1 164	69	111
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 276	1 125	2 671	854	4 462	2 365	1 531	8 316	455	548
40 or more weeks	1 682	891	2 026	640	3 460	1 798	1 198	6 612	382	418
50 to 52 weeks	1 436	795	1 768	526	2 996	1 530	994	5 648	320	333
27 to 39 weeks	224	86	294	73	434	205	172	675	22	36
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	848	465	1 015	390	2 376	877	697	3 250	174	194
40 or more weeks	486	245	536	229	1 360	472	355	1 686	97	105
50 to 52 weeks	372	170	381	186	1 081	351	265	1 270	82	86
27 to 39 weeks	137	48	111	62	316	132	103	565	12	36
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	271	137	272	177	605	257	189	890	23	108
40 or more weeks	111	64	129	84	272	86	110	400	5	27
50 to 52 weeks	75	64	82	70	199	69	78	284	3	20
27 to 39 weeks	22	40	25	12	78	31	20	143	6	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	4 050	2 161	4 369	1 702	8 234	4 134	3 062	14 343	890	1 251
No workers	588	366	651	188	860	745	454	1 666	146	257
1 worker	1 094	567	1 206	496	2 318	1 162	820	3 735	239	385
2 workers	1 912	992	2 031	844	4 262	1 795	1 488	7 064	439	530
3 or more workers	456	236	481	174	794	432	300	1 878	66	79
Married-couple families	3 493	1 876	3 597	1 557	7 199	3 582	2 683	12 595	791	1 098
No workers	492	328	511	167	715	640	391	1 426	136	231
1 worker	806	420	813	434	1 715	869	601	2 691	181	322
2 workers	1 759	900	1 842	796	4 002	1 669	1 407	6 684	408	470
Husband and wife worked	1 671	860	1 682	767	3 778	1 605	1 342	6 356	398	460
3 or more workers	436	228	431	160	767	404	284	1 794	66	75
Husband and wife worked	413	199	418	158	738	392	257	1 689	63	67
Female householder, no husband present	417	187	595	104	834	439	248	1 286	77	101
No workers	73	18	126	15	128	92	57	206	7	17
1 worker	247	107	324	43	480	242	136	756	49	48
2 workers	77	54	105	32	201	85	44	245	21	32
3 or more workers	20	8	40	14	25	20	11	79	—	4
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	356	135	471	62	464	366	170	924	58	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9	22	23	—	16	—	3	36	10	3
Professional specialty occupations	8	2	27	3	28	33	—	10	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	11	6	2	—	9	6	2	22	1	—
Sales occupations	17	9	36	—	24	26	7	66	—	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	2	46	5	73	46	10	145	10	17
Private household occupations	—	—	23	8	—	—	—	14	—	—
Protective service occupations	5	9	9	—	10	—	—	9	3	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	75	14	88	16	75	49	51	205	6	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	19	23	2	10	13	6	4	4	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	5	86	10	80	76	35	176	5	16
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	60	19	21	3	50	42	10	67	2	4
Transportation and material moving occupations	16	21	25	4	6	7	11	38	11	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	7	36	9	43	35	13	111	6	2
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	24	—	26	2	40	33	22	21	—	4

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 740	1 425	1 204	3 984	5 001	3 867	1 044	16 476	14 905	1 854
Private for profit wage and salary workers	6 072	695	544	2 218	2 906	2 500	478	10 441	9 389	1 011
Employees of own corporation	137	97	14	182	114	118	38	238	312	61
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	576	95	180	220	582	219	78	1 169	1 002	89
Local government workers	654	125	110	353	386	385	141	1 422	1 121	212
State government workers	412	41	34	209	222	115	43	1 335	1 756	38
Federal government workers	115	34	44	182	121	31	23	208	215	35
Self-employed workers	842	393	261	756	720	534	261	1 760	1 337	460
In agriculture	251	211	127	458	316	266	152	447	329	314
Unpaid family workers	69	42	31	46	64	83	20	141	85	9
Employed females 16 years and over	3 931	624	527	1 789	2 372	1 666	467	7 463	6 775	816
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 619	310	196	1 041	1 360	1 040	201	4 290	4 062	438
Employees of own corporation	12	25	8	29	20	30	8	55	59	17
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	387	62	139	121	390	121	60	734	652	57
Local government workers	277	87	64	205	181	214	94	789	547	151
State government workers	260	33	18	122	118	69	31	898	887	22
Federal government workers	81	30	27	72	52	10	17	73	118	20
Self-employed workers	263	85	76	205	234	176	58	570	460	128
Unpaid family workers	44	17	7	23	37	36	6	109	49	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	10 122	1 798	1 440	4 719	5 987	4 480	1 254	19 229	18 124	2 161
50 to 52 weeks	6 209	1 160	947	3 156	3 739	2 977	766	11 955	10 637	1 474
48 and 49 weeks	396	31	52	120	190	111	26	863	562	56
40 to 47 weeks	739	102	102	342	450	350	61	1 552	1 584	105
27 to 39 weeks	911	154	83	342	532	374	100	1 716	1 693	127
14 to 26 weeks	1 007	166	117	401	504	327	146	1 510	1 691	208
1 to 13 weeks	860	185	139	358	572	341	155	1 633	1 957	191
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 914	1 325	1 007	3 394	4 261	3 400	863	14 838	12 949	1 617
40 or more weeks	6 206	1 047	876	2 881	3 430	2 863	669	12 069	10 022	1 337
50 to 52 weeks	5 415	974	761	2 571	3 062	2 533	609	10 377	8 691	1 228
27 to 39 weeks	628	83	47	208	262	240	62	1 004	1 062	80
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 750	331	280	896	1 246	752	269	3 319	4 145	372
40 or more weeks	900	165	143	506	694	421	134	1 750	2 383	189
50 to 52 weeks	591	126	121	425	497	341	111	1 213	1 721	152
27 to 39 weeks	253	56	27	94	215	80	32	589	473	38
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	458	142	153	429	480	328	122	1 072	1 030	172
40 or more weeks	238	81	82	231	255	154	50	551	378	109
50 to 52 weeks	203	60	65	160	180	103	46	365	225	94
27 to 39 weeks	30	15	9	40	55	54	6	123	158	9
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 689	791	689	2 114	2 851	1 952	582	8 802	8 341	949
50 to 52 weeks	2 638	405	373	1 232	1 610	1 195	292	5 016	4 416	578
48 and 49 weeks	185	11	37	60	99	47	16	420	290	26
40 to 47 weeks	398	70	57	147	266	203	42	749	732	71
27 to 39 weeks	519	101	63	238	325	174	76	1 098	1 047	80
14 to 26 weeks	470	97	65	254	278	179	82	681	865	99
1 to 13 weeks	479	107	94	183	273	154	74	838	991	95
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 348	489	408	1 188	1 665	1 284	322	5 904	5 086	593
40 or more weeks	2 469	326	326	916	1 296	1 047	218	4 686	3 741	466
50 to 52 weeks	2 115	300	260	823	1 134	877	183	3 985	3 214	408
27 to 39 weeks	349	51	36	129	125	100	47	538	588	54
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 098	205	183	654	891	480	187	2 153	2 591	245
40 or more weeks	646	100	98	369	524	308	107	1 135	1 490	137
50 to 52 weeks	425	66	82	303	365	259	86	777	1 103	110
27 to 39 weeks	142	35	18	83	158	47	25	457	347	21
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	243	97	98	272	295	188	73	745	664	111
40 or more weeks	106	60	43	154	155	90	25	364	207	72
50 to 52 weeks	98	39	31	106	111	59	23	254	99	60
27 to 39 weeks	28	15	9	26	42	27	4	103	112	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	6 038	945	689	2 636	3 025	2 396	633	10 077	9 278	1 149
No workers	1 176	74	51	307	437	277	62	1 318	1 670	100
1 worker	1 779	347	146	731	778	698	187	2 889	2 481	344
2 workers	2 470	460	420	1 359	1 492	1 181	324	4 776	4 150	617
3 or more workers	613	64	72	239	318	240	60	1 094	977	88
Married-couple families	4 946	812	638	2 401	2 704	2 147	555	8 590	7 694	1 024
No workers	875	61	48	277	395	253	57	1 179	1 355	74
1 worker	1 233	266	108	619	596	540	143	2 021	1 709	272
2 workers	2 246	426	411	1 291	1 413	1 124	295	4 384	3 724	591
Husband and wife worked	2 042	382	404	1 247	1 354	1 059	293	4 122	3 487	577
3 or more workers	592	59	71	214	300	230	60	1 006	906	87
Husband and wife worked	559	55	68	193	285	230	60	943	842	87
Female householder, no husband present	876	79	39	184	233	145	44	1 170	1 176	94
No workers	278	5	2	28	35	14	5	128	283	23
1 worker	405	53	29	76	126	85	28	693	558	50
2 workers	175	18	7	55	63	36	11	275	283	20
3 or more workers	18	3	1	25	9	10	—	74	52	1
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	674	33	6	160	134	210	30	857	1 109	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	—	—	—	7	17	3	9	52	2
Professional specialty occupations	—	2	—	4	—	5	—	28	23	—
Technicians and related support occupations	18	—	—	—	—	16	—	18	32	—
Sales occupations	32	2	—	10	28	23	3	81	108	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51	3	2	6	11	19	—	86	170	5
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	8	2	—
Protective service occupations	7	4	—	2	—	2	2	13	10	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	119	6	—	25	33	30	3	193	203	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	—	2	8	13	11	8	36	31	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	148	—	2	51	8	10	—	161	146	4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	93	—	—	22	5	15	4	97	121	2
Transportation and material moving occupations	26	11	—	14	19	36	2	43	56	1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	3	—	12	1	21	2	65	82	7
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	68	2	—	6	7	5	3	19	73	4

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 579	3 467	41 086	1 714	1 354	13 255	2 688	16 424	13 258	10 075
Private for profit wage and salary workers	5 314	2 102	23 949	932	605	7 825	1 523	11 757	9 126	6 772
Employees of own corporation	214	110	761	16	19	445	65	422	245	277
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	481	251	3 049	79	98	1 303	177	1 098	819	694
Local government workers	776	261	2 347	220	169	815	287	1 133	1 059	828
State government workers	235	210	7 737	52	82	1 653	282	643	515	460
Federal government workers	494	81	1 094	17	24	345	54	202	214	199
Self-employed workers	1 144	532	2 795	350	346	1 266	355	1 511	1 456	1 080
In agriculture	569	287	360	178	181	349	127	305	493	318
Unpaid family workers	135	30	115	64	30	48	10	80	69	42
Employed females 16 years and over	3 839	1 524	19 154	725	593	6 380	1 208	6 910	5 700	4 445
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 278	868	10 495	383	235	3 501	638	4 581	3 623	2 839
Employees of own corporation	30	13	228	2	5	112	15	88	32	97
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	312	161	1 843	46	63	990	133	741	533	445
Local government workers	447	155	1 225	142	124	457	151	607	563	372
State government workers	170	110	3 952	33	48	810	124	265	324	267
Federal government workers	217	41	514	8	6	168	37	94	129	88
Self-employed workers	325	149	1 106	80	101	411	119	579	488	406
Unpaid family workers	90	20	19	33	16	43	6	43	40	28
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	10 137	4 237	54 122	2 016	1 554	15 330	3 419	18 048	15 285	11 637
50 to 52 weeks	6 584	2 563	26 310	1 405	950	9 587	2 169	11 919	9 580	7 498
48 and 49 weeks	346	143	2 467	64	38	632	81	645	577	439
40 to 47 weeks	713	318	5 184	119	95	1 341	183	1 348	1 106	862
27 to 39 weeks	815	337	5 705	118	177	1 114	238	1 252	1 188	977
14 to 26 weeks	831	398	6 875	165	153	1 285	395	1 503	1 467	934
1 to 13 weeks	848	478	7 581	145	141	1 371	353	1 381	1 367	927
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 865	3 295	35 735	1 530	1 171	10 489	2 561	14 625	11 803	8 931
40 or more weeks	6 516	2 642	25 676	1 277	907	8 618	1 981	12 218	9 559	7 368
50 to 52 weeks	5 796	2 271	21 641	1 146	806	7 506	1 809	10 676	8 334	6 434
27 to 39 weeks	505	243	2 547	69	109	596	168	841	719	571
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 485	677	15 391	371	262	3 857	610	2 883	2 765	1 983
40 or more weeks	722	292	7 331	236	126	2 501	330	1 469	1 386	1 083
50 to 52 weeks	532	221	4 183	202	104	1 762	263	1 060	1 054	826
27 to 39 weeks	208	72	2 671	38	51	380	50	318	408	299
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	787	265	2 996	115	121	984	248	540	717	723
40 or more weeks	405	90	954	75	50	441	122	225	318	348
50 to 52 weeks	256	71	486	57	40	319	97	183	192	238
27 to 39 weeks	102	22	487	11	17	138	20	93	61	107
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 524	1 845	25 492	864	677	7 294	1 442	7 915	6 789	5 265
50 to 52 weeks	2 583	997	10 931	554	407	4 217	856	4 535	3 822	3 015
48 and 49 weeks	166	77	1 323	42	12	288	33	297	271	198
40 to 47 weeks	359	124	2 776	63	29	781	99	606	504	445
27 to 39 weeks	469	242	3 084	61	110	742	129	776	708	565
14 to 26 weeks	475	203	3 589	85	65	619	144	903	791	587
1 to 13 weeks	472	202	3 789	59	54	647	181	798	693	455
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 100	1 243	14 792	545	439	4 136	900	5 488	4 436	3 551
40 or more weeks	2 358	915	10 357	442	333	3 288	679	4 240	3 439	2 699
50 to 52 weeks	2 044	781	8 289	380	308	2 786	618	3 623	2 950	2 311
27 to 39 weeks	264	166	1 158	27	52	376	75	500	327	317
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	987	429	8 748	260	174	2 574	394	2 071	1 837	1 232
40 or more weeks	509	213	4 097	181	83	1 754	243	1 056	938	739
50 to 52 weeks	378	161	2 338	156	77	1 270	188	794	731	549
27 to 39 weeks	146	56	1 599	23	45	275	38	220	327	182
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	437	173	1 952	59	64	584	148	356	516	482
40 or more weeks	241	70	576	36	32	244	66	142	220	220
50 to 52 weeks	161	55	304	18	22	161	50	118	141	155
27 to 39 weeks	59	20	327	11	13	91	16	56	54	66
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	5 352	2 228	17 297	1 065	972	6 530	1 676	8 432	7 097	6 121
No workers	715	293	1 424	117	187	686	223	453	594	646
1 worker	1 396	654	4 367	351	260	1 637	487	2 313	1 784	1 694
2 workers	2 607	1 013	9 565	502	469	3 323	773	4 391	3 812	3 193
3 or more workers	634	268	1 941	95	56	884	193	1 275	907	588
Married-couple families	4 708	1 938	14 398	953	891	5 597	1 489	6 951	5 928	5 416
No workers	623	233	1 054	105	173	564	193	348	492	537
1 worker	1 024	513	2 852	284	219	1 058	380	1 477	1 219	1 312
2 workers	2 461	941	8 702	472	444	3 134	728	3 995	3 415	3 007
Husband and wife worked	2 328	861	8 307	443	431	2 976	706	3 810	3 170	2 892
3 or more workers	600	251	1 790	92	55	841	188	1 131	802	560
Husband and wife worked	593	225	1 696	92	52	789	177	1 034	704	526
Female householder, no husband present	497	212	2 095	73	63	780	138	899	763	555
No workers	88	47	318	8	12	113	28	100	97	92
1 worker	284	113	1 111	41	33	521	80	499	386	317
2 workers	91	38	539	21	17	113	30	243	205	130
3 or more workers	34	14	127	3	1	33	—	57	75	16
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	271	197	2 239	62	50	465	77	440	585	593
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	117	22	2	7	—	15	63	42
Professional specialty occupations	—	4	192	8	—	9	—	25	3	10
Technicians and related support occupations	—	2	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Sales occupations	14	21	322	—	2	62	4	45	46	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	18	281	—	2	54	16	58	37	52
Private household occupations	3	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	21	11
Protective service occupations	—	2	69	—	—	1	2	13	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	52	36	371	13	2	73	7	80	128	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	16	50	7	—	59	7	7	19	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	24	213	5	12	44	15	69	112	97
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9	22	216	1	5	57	—	72	68	83
Transportation and material moving occupations	46	8	78	2	5	37	6	5	11	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	39	197	4	12	41	11	49	52	72
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	21	3	101	—	8	21	7	2	25	17

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 714	1 404	1 631	3 425	2 487	868	3 250	1 175	3 125	14 999
Private for profit wage and salary workers	5 252	588	812	2 257	1 500	423	1 917	585	1 825	9 584
Employees of own corporation	165	54	97	99	107	55	121	48	58	327
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	573	21	95	179	138	37	141	40	144	2 295
Local government workers	941	253	245	442	206	108	319	172	307	1 080
State government workers	478	28	77	41	44	34	141	57	105	296
Federal government workers	1 647	31	57	40	45	22	56	39	59	209
Self-employed workers	770	469	341	458	528	226	600	271	639	1 412
In agriculture	131	316	196	238	315	140	292	145	268	398
Unpaid family workers	53	14	4	8	26	18	76	11	46	123
Employed females 16 years and over	5 120	552	723	1 354	951	366	1 403	534	1 344	6 814
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 794	219	310	720	560	156	830	251	801	3 817
Employees of own corporation	46	9	17	49	17	17	10	21	13	63
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	357	11	58	121	114	24	102	28	89	1 564
Local government workers	584	172	162	337	112	70	163	117	152	614
State government workers	315	13	50	28	24	16	78	35	76	138
Federal government workers	771	21	37	25	28	13	25	35	30	82
Self-employed workers	283	105	104	123	98	74	160	64	179	522
Unpaid family workers	16	11	2	—	15	13	45	4	17	77
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	17 097	1 776	1 946	3 809	2 920	1 013	3 907	1 370	3 704	17 261
50 to 52 weeks	10 950	1 138	1 268	2 322	2 006	686	2 430	939	2 406	10 726
48 and 49 weeks	938	29	54	220	85	32	147	30	88	788
40 to 47 weeks	1 143	110	103	293	177	61	244	75	245	1 326
27 to 39 weeks	1 306	139	163	299	198	75	328	77	290	1 446
14 to 26 weeks	1 359	169	143	349	249	63	373	110	321	1 370
1 to 13 weeks	1 401	191	215	326	205	96	385	139	354	1 605
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 044	1 415	1 494	3 090	2 340	783	2 961	1 070	2 905	12 761
40 or more weeks	11 606	1 106	1 194	2 487	1 961	647	2 338	843	2 287	10 653
50 to 52 weeks	9 849	1 009	1 078	2 060	1 769	570	2 067	762	2 053	9 268
27 to 39 weeks	901	103	106	199	133	53	235	61	177	802
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	2 211	249	309	563	427	164	712	231	584	3 428
40 or more weeks	1 067	138	170	277	245	91	409	162	363	1 721
50 to 52 weeks	825	109	144	203	189	77	301	146	269	1 155
27 to 39 weeks	283	22	43	93	45	20	72	12	90	511
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	842	112	143	156	153	66	234	69	215	1 072
40 or more weeks	358	33	61	71	62	41	74	39	89	466
50 to 52 weeks	276	20	46	59	48	39	62	31	84	303
27 to 39 weeks	122	14	14	7	20	2	21	4	23	133
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 087	741	884	1 606	1 245	449	1 722	634	1 659	7 950
50 to 52 weeks	3 612	362	513	718	679	255	1 002	403	938	4 358
48 and 49 weeks	333	23	13	100	48	19	47	9	52	369
40 to 47 weeks	616	68	64	202	107	26	107	46	126	732
27 to 39 weeks	727	96	98	198	142	46	185	61	194	883
14 to 26 weeks	857	93	74	204	159	41	177	52	162	733
1 to 13 weeks	942	99	122	184	110	62	204	63	187	875
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 985	484	567	1 089	780	277	1 092	410	1 132	4 878
40 or more weeks	3 655	327	434	775	563	203	804	301	820	3 920
50 to 52 weeks	2 919	271	389	553	473	170	745	268	713	3 330
27 to 39 weeks	408	64	52	125	87	29	122	45	98	405
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 592	185	222	444	355	122	505	180	399	2 386
40 or more weeks	759	102	117	217	226	68	319	131	256	1 232
50 to 52 weeks	578	79	94	149	175	58	226	115	190	845
27 to 39 weeks	220	20	32	66	38	15	48	12	73	391
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	510	72	95	73	110	50	125	44	128	686
40 or more weeks	147	24	39	28	45	29	33	26	40	307
50 to 52 weeks	115	12	30	16	31	27	31	20	35	183
27 to 39 weeks	99	12	14	7	17	2	15	4	23	87
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	8 339	936	992	1 967	1 478	483	2 216	664	2 060	8 422
No workers	667	86	74	130	105	25	368	42	251	945
1 worker	2 494	292	285	578	444	108	644	182	621	2 018
2 workers	4 612	473	543	974	734	282	973	354	1 080	4 459
3 or more workers	566	85	90	285	195	68	231	86	108	1 000
Married-couple families	7 039	884	896	1 748	1 335	449	2 006	579	1 821	7 474
No workers	380	71	61	96	88	19	341	40	220	813
1 worker	1 779	267	245	453	352	99	506	125	472	1 507
2 workers	4 364	462	502	922	702	265	936	334	1 023	4 207
Husband and wife worked	4 125	434	499	872	661	257	863	320	979	3 930
3 or more workers	516	84	88	277	193	66	223	80	106	947
Husband and wife worked	484	84	88	251	182	65	221	68	106	894
Female householder, no husband present	1 028	42	64	135	100	19	160	72	186	681
No workers	269	15	9	34	14	6	18	2	31	128
1 worker	508	18	27	72	59	5	107	47	116	334
2 workers	208	8	26	21	25	6	27	17	39	182
3 or more workers	43	1	2	8	2	2	8	6	—	37
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	1 152	19	28	165	38	12	144	15	72	530
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	65	—	1	—	2	—	3	—	—	42
Professional specialty occupations	35	2	—	10	4	—	8	—	—	33
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Sales occupations	149	—	—	10	8	—	12	—	5	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	112	2	4	6	9	—	6	—	5	58
Private household occupations	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	304	2	8	76	4	2	29	8	5	121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	3	4	—	4	5	2	2	10	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	88	3	4	32	—	—	46	—	22	60
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	117	2	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	63
Transportation and material moving occupations	21	3	—	6	2	—	10	—	2	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	117	—	5	25	—	5	7	3	2	34
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	102	2	—	—	5	—	3	2	14	17

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 887	900	5 250	7 528	1 948	196 066	1 915	3 651	1 650	10 421
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 084	427	3 056	4 475	789	145 872	1 132	2 220	828	6 607
Employees of own corporation	44	46	159	169	45	6 797	44	116	50	194
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	52	58	358	537	147	14 890	80	218	209	612
Local government workers	258	136	383	620	215	10 354	305	326	228	964
State government workers	60	48	384	689	131	5 684	47	146	48	924
Federal government workers	24	29	250	279	33	5 734	39	94	49	170
Self-employed workers	397	184	736	874	597	12 956	297	612	280	1 060
In agriculture	250	115	337	324	419	524	198	353	160	293
Unpaid family workers	12	18	83	54	36	576	15	35	8	84
Employed females 16 years and over	711	392	2 352	3 404	835	91 608	770	1 543	739	4 942
Private for profit wage and salary workers	337	147	1 252	1 763	379	63 526	393	854	348	2 961
Employees of own corporation	7	—	69	46	13	1 420	6	32	13	31
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	39	45	254	417	92	10 307	51	188	132	441
Local government workers	181	104	231	347	119	6 392	214	177	146	492
State government workers	42	15	249	435	75	3 593	28	75	33	549
Federal government workers	15	22	119	124	22	2 101	16	43	34	75
Self-employed workers	85	50	219	282	123	5 302	65	183	41	392
Unpaid family workers	12	9	28	36	25	387	3	23	5	32
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 133	1 172	6 100	8 568	2 349	216 294	2 128	4 334	1 956	12 107
50 to 52 weeks	1 394	780	4 099	5 749	1 586	150 333	1 440	2 824	1 287	7 517
48 and 49 weeks	46	8	174	248	62	7 919	76	109	61	439
40 to 47 weeks	159	68	391	586	114	16 637	120	281	112	953
27 to 39 weeks	147	89	442	643	171	14 163	194	346	147	1 177
14 to 26 weeks	196	74	501	619	193	14 805	133	358	133	1 018
1 to 13 weeks	191	153	493	723	223	12 437	165	416	216	1 003
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 681	909	4 775	6 848	1 734	171 454	1 740	3 382	1 430	9 473
40 or more weeks	1 419	757	4 014	5 773	1 419	151 499	1 439	2 725	1 188	7 687
50 to 52 weeks	1 273	702	3 609	5 149	1 297	134 737	1 278	2 494	1 084	6 647
27 to 39 weeks	72	40	259	389	82	8 100	125	225	80	754
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	342	178	966	1 289	433	35 864	277	681	396	1 968
40 or more weeks	134	70	464	608	257	19 813	147	349	196	956
50 to 52 weeks	81	59	347	434	215	13 303	120	233	142	696
27 to 39 weeks	67	32	140	223	58	4 964	46	89	53	365
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	110	85	359	431	182	8 976	111	271	130	666
40 or more weeks	46	29	186	202	86	3 577	50	140	76	266
50 to 52 weeks	40	19	143	166	74	2 293	42	97	61	174
27 to 39 weeks	8	17	43	31	31	1 099	23	32	14	58
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	864	509	2 771	3 826	1 044	102 657	880	1 887	897	5 775
50 to 52 weeks	400	292	1 677	2 366	601	63 941	515	1 054	500	3 186
48 and 49 weeks	24	8	95	102	41	3 960	21	44	33	230
40 to 47 weeks	83	34	203	320	71	9 831	62	190	67	491
27 to 39 weeks	99	67	277	377	113	8 815	118	210	115	731
14 to 26 weeks	134	33	263	321	105	8 775	79	220	67	513
1 to 13 weeks	124	75	256	340	113	7 335	85	169	115	624
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	530	309	1 889	2 706	611	72 205	608	1 182	520	4 113
40 or more weeks	383	257	1 517	2 210	467	61 429	455	928	397	3 182
50 to 52 weeks	316	230	1 333	1 947	396	52 980	395	819	345	2 672
27 to 39 weeks	35	21	134	196	43	4 612	75	110	55	388
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	241	134	654	837	320	24 308	201	524	280	1 264
40 or more weeks	81	59	335	446	191	13 776	109	267	144	587
50 to 52 weeks	47	48	254	318	158	9 419	91	184	108	430
27 to 39 weeks	58	32	108	152	51	3 496	30	85	46	306
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	93	66	228	283	113	6 144	71	181	97	398
40 or more weeks	43	18	123	132	55	2 527	34	93	59	138
50 to 52 weeks	37	14	90	101	47	1 542	29	51	47	84
27 to 39 weeks	6	14	35	29	19	707	13	15	14	37
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	1 078	650	3 214	4 510	1 276	98 746	1 078	2 335	1 011	6 461
No workers	65	47	362	477	171	6 625	86	298	109	889
1 worker	306	209	824	1 152	342	24 636	310	661	306	1 738
2 workers	574	350	1 558	2 280	626	54 198	528	1 097	526	3 151
3 or more workers	133	44	470	601	137	13 287	154	279	70	683
Married-couple families	995	604	2 873	4 002	1 162	86 021	972	2 128	918	5 453
No workers	55	45	294	417	153	5 768	64	254	93	768
1 worker	250	186	635	868	286	17 971	254	551	254	1 098
2 workers	558	333	1 491	2 144	593	49 961	507	1 053	508	2 941
Husband and wife worked	526	309	1 424	2 029	565	47 338	489	991	499	2 812
3 or more workers	132	40	453	573	130	12 321	147	270	63	646
Husband and wife worked	127	36	431	529	128	11 695	139	248	63	609
Female householder, no husband present	54	24	256	363	80	10 149	90	149	79	810
No workers	10	2	57	48	7	773	19	43	14	100
1 worker	37	14	134	184	40	5 428	50	70	44	530
2 workers	7	6	51	113	26	3 187	14	27	15	145
3 or more workers	—	2	14	18	7	761	7	9	6	35
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	42	7	198	324	53	6 168	65	105	34	642
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	21	14	—	704	—	—	3	27
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	17	13	2	524	1	—	3	11
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	7	—	14
Sales occupations	6	—	10	11	4	1 057	4	20	3	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	—	14	55	6	903	7	15	—	47
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	2	18	—	—	—	3
Protective service occupations	—	—	1	—	—	61	—	—	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	13	2	39	63	7	819	13	29	4	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	2	11	9	14	72	3	4	3	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	—	35	32	5	663	9	14	4	86
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	13	61	3	431	5	4	4	111
Transportation and material moving occupations	1	3	18	23	—	188	2	2	3	40
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	11	8	5	423	16	10	3	63
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	—	—	8	35	5	123	5	—	4	26

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 050	23 248	1 673	3 046	1 472	16 719	13 640	5 896	5 033	2 065
Private for profit wage and salary workers	571	12 780	812	1 863	759	11 281	8 769	3 278	2 927	1 040
Employees of own corporation	65	397	49	128	55	334	240	171	223	54
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	57	1 500	102	150	55	865	1 724	755	315	148
Local government workers	134	1 671	231	239	200	1 226	962	444	391	317
State government workers	52	1 238	56	211	106	1 766	315	179	180	32
Federal government workers	22	4 336	44	58	43	144	174	105	90	55
Self-employed workers	205	1 594	403	484	284	1 323	1 624	1 000	999	466
In agriculture	143	352	259	165	159	380	611	503	565	296
Unpaid family workers	9	129	25	41	25	114	72	135	131	7
Employed females 16 years and over	390	11 289	810	1 294	615	7 614	6 121	2 636	2 160	851
Private for profit wage and salary workers	174	5 905	395	718	299	4 692	3 646	1 462	1 270	393
Employees of own corporation	18	122	14	25	6	80	46	48	68	10
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	45	1 160	84	108	39	596	1 152	471	220	83
Local government workers	82	902	138	146	127	746	517	283	224	199
State government workers	23	549	22	108	49	882	144	91	92	20
Federal government workers	15	1 957	31	38	20	74	94	28	37	36
Self-employed workers	45	731	120	146	66	553	520	248	260	115
Unpaid family workers	6	85	20	30	15	71	48	53	57	5
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 271	34 894	2 022	3 786	1 689	19 975	15 686	6 774	5 780	2 405
50 to 52 weeks	841	22 899	1 271	2 220	1 130	11 979	10 193	4 149	3 714	1 543
48 and 49 weeks	65	1 330	66	127	26	675	596	311	153	57
40 to 47 weeks	78	2 559	140	374	142	1 797	1 230	546	431	158
27 to 39 weeks	83	2 431	142	301	122	1 801	1 092	578	418	215
14 to 26 weeks	112	3 145	177	370	126	1 985	1 180	566	483	199
1 to 13 weeks	92	2 530	226	394	143	1 738	1 395	624	581	233
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	977	28 559	1 536	2 930	1 276	14 273	11 627	5 012	4 249	1 835
40 or more weeks	824	23 866	1 225	2 291	1 048	11 385	9 819	4 031	3 452	1 488
50 to 52 weeks	715	20 874	1 083	1 908	930	9 954	8 676	3 420	3 031	1 337
27 to 39 weeks	50	1 660	102	214	80	973	560	352	278	137
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	239	5 029	321	661	316	4 630	2 951	1 201	1 107	401
40 or more weeks	129	2 382	181	333	204	2 561	1 667	692	629	203
50 to 52 weeks	102	1 660	135	236	164	1 682	1 187	516	512	148
27 to 39 weeks	31	650	26	82	33	679	358	164	110	54
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	55	1 306	165	195	97	1 072	1 108	561	424	169
40 or more weeks	31	540	71	97	46	505	533	283	217	67
50 to 52 weeks	24	365	53	76	36	343	330	213	171	58
27 to 39 weeks	2	121	14	5	9	149	174	62	30	24
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	525	14 044	950	1 584	736	9 236	7 191	3 065	2 507	1 066
50 to 52 weeks	300	8 201	505	874	402	4 814	4 053	1 583	1 344	537
48 and 49 weeks	28	552	41	43	17	332	283	151	86	11
40 to 47 weeks	38	1 309	67	149	94	1 026	741	331	237	101
27 to 39 weeks	48	1 238	83	154	79	1 196	718	345	253	148
14 to 26 weeks	63	1 409	109	189	69	985	644	305	264	135
1 to 13 weeks	48	1 335	145	175	75	883	752	350	323	134
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	291	9 912	608	1 081	444	5 521	4 494	1 835	1 469	645
40 or more weeks	230	8 013	442	808	334	4 218	3 597	1 349	1 079	445
50 to 52 weeks	196	6 812	373	685	261	3 504	3 015	1 054	875	380
27 to 39 weeks	20	771	50	92	49	553	324	184	157	81
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	193	3 290	226	395	211	3 028	1 923	869	783	311
40 or more weeks	112	1 710	129	194	141	1 636	1 122	532	447	159
50 to 52 weeks	87	1 166	99	135	110	1 094	816	396	370	119
27 to 39 weeks	26	385	19	57	23	525	242	121	81	45
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	41	842	116	108	81	687	774	361	255	110
40 or more weeks	24	339	42	64	38	318	358	184	141	45
50 to 52 weeks	17	223	33	54	31	216	222	133	99	38
27 to 39 weeks	2	82	14	5	7	118	152	40	15	22
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	681	15 235	1 073	2 356	862	8 621	7 433	3 651	3 280	1 198
No workers	68	1 438	142	449	78	1 056	649	540	464	89
1 worker	235	4 249	207	730	248	2 238	1 887	952	895	326
2 workers	338	7 599	645	1 003	428	4 452	4 010	1 786	1 623	655
3 or more workers	40	1 949	79	174	108	875	887	373	298	128
Married-couple families	613	13 093	973	2 151	774	7 106	6 661	3 360	3 043	1 099
No workers	61	1 107	132	410	71	814	561	501	427	83
1 worker	193	3 098	165	630	213	1 421	1 439	802	769	262
2 workers	319	7 096	600	959	392	4 042	3 836	1 704	1 550	633
Husband and wife worked	311	6 598	583	905	364	3 873	3 696	1 595	1 503	604
3 or more workers	40	1 792	76	152	98	829	825	353	297	121
Husband and wife worked	40	1 677	69	151	94	774	792	347	288	117
Female householder, no husband present	44	1 698	53	129	66	1 156	575	194	165	59
No workers	5	274	10	31	7	221	71	29	33	3
1 worker	23	909	19	61	27	639	335	93	96	32
2 workers	16	393	24	29	25	258	113	59	36	18
3 or more workers	—	122	—	8	7	38	56	13	—	6
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	20	1 494	60	299	27	864	320	173	135	36
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	116	—	29	—	17	3	7	—	2
Professional specialty occupations	2	57	2	—	—	46	8	3	7	4
Technicians and related support occupations	—	9	—	3	—	26	15	—	10	3
Sales occupations	2	221	2	8	3	95	30	18	3	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	167	2	6	—	96	30	1	21	2
Private household occupations	—	—	—	14	2	6	10	—	5	—
Protective service occupations	2	35	—	2	—	13	8	2	—	1
Service occupations, except protective and household	4	291	15	50	4	233	49	36	45	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	18	6	4	2	29	23	19	9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1	161	8	67	3	92	14	36	7	2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2	100	13	33	11	62	51	20	13	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	90	6	16	—	54	10	10	5	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1	142	4	44	—	58	53	15	8	—
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	—	87	2	23	2	37	16	6	2	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 093	3 251	16 545	2 725	1 547	4 820	7 553	1 882	2 715	6 730
Private for profit wage and salary workers	7 685	1 912	11 721	1 460	806	2 666	5 043	848	1 133	4 303
Employees of own corporation	369	87	343	80	28	252	233	59	91	108
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	471	175	777	162	47	306	360	114	202	362
Local government workers	742	281	1 334	306	335	302	685	228	347	437
State government workers	702	166	712	146	37	153	361	66	430	534
Federal government workers	222	76	317	130	29	70	137	57	80	339
Self-employed workers	1 166	602	1 545	495	286	1 157	899	549	458	715
In agriculture	320	315	284	237	136	683	232	321	256	256
Unpaid family workers	105	39	139	26	7	166	68	20	65	40
Employed females 16 years and over	4 962	1 475	7 553	1 191	607	2 054	3 285	752	1 264	3 040
Private for profit wage and salary workers	3 243	837	5 120	593	229	1 146	2 187	297	578	1 963
Employees of own corporation	77	9	96	6	8	83	43	11	—	41
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	310	111	534	91	18	237	175	92	140	222
Local government workers	373	170	595	201	222	155	321	158	219	230
State government workers	473	107	492	98	25	105	198	30	151	308
Federal government workers	109	31	139	48	14	43	72	34	29	93
Self-employed workers	422	196	579	140	95	293	295	129	99	220
Unpaid family workers	32	23	94	20	4	75	37	12	48	4
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 581	3 843	19 027	3 244	1 882	5 351	8 814	2 263	3 353	7 851
50 to 52 weeks	7 776	2 602	12 028	2 132	1 243	3 583	5 373	1 527	2 149	4 981
48 and 49 weeks	482	92	596	145	24	204	373	55	111	247
40 to 47 weeks	1 127	182	1 389	204	98	360	741	87	227	596
27 to 39 weeks	1 179	346	1 543	204	154	459	812	179	280	735
14 to 26 weeks	1 006	276	1 813	256	183	375	712	162	282	529
1 to 13 weeks	1 011	345	1 658	303	180	370	803	253	304	763
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 002	2 880	14 935	2 474	1 499	3 879	6 962	1 644	2 656	6 254
40 or more weeks	8 225	2 334	12 187	2 090	1 175	3 273	5 617	1 328	2 149	5 104
50 to 52 weeks	6 955	2 143	10 685	1 849	1 087	2 912	4 745	1 232	1 865	4 448
27 to 39 weeks	687	222	1 024	113	89	262	543	99	214	502
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 973	667	3 128	548	288	1 056	1 402	463	437	1 155
40 or more weeks	895	400	1 460	291	149	639	681	279	204	529
50 to 52 weeks	590	340	1 101	198	124	494	495	243	174	406
27 to 39 weeks	383	96	442	59	46	137	199	51	50	174
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	606	296	964	222	95	416	450	156	260	442
40 or more weeks	265	142	366	100	41	235	189	62	134	191
50 to 52 weeks	231	119	242	85	32	177	133	52	110	127
27 to 39 weeks	109	28	77	32	19	60	70	29	16	59
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 635	1 748	8 904	1 442	796	2 285	4 009	977	1 431	3 585
50 to 52 weeks	3 156	985	5 021	812	421	1 278	2 212	526	910	2 050
48 and 49 weeks	180	54	233	41	13	111	136	26	29	103
40 to 47 weeks	578	93	786	118	58	207	322	57	91	298
27 to 39 weeks	714	290	957	106	111	296	456	127	139	428
14 to 26 weeks	502	159	947	181	107	205	440	88	144	309
1 to 13 weeks	505	167	960	184	86	188	443	153	118	397
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 105	1 078	6 215	960	542	1 293	2 763	510	990	2 531
40 or more weeks	3 246	768	4 828	747	382	992	2 093	362	794	1 942
50 to 52 weeks	2 715	680	4 130	654	338	818	1 794	321	705	1 680
27 to 39 weeks	381	188	590	48	55	159	253	61	94	275
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 147	466	2 059	348	181	742	965	360	293	785
40 or more weeks	518	282	991	181	76	467	464	207	165	380
50 to 52 weeks	318	236	756	119	56	356	336	173	147	290
27 to 39 weeks	248	76	308	40	39	89	149	42	32	121
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	383	204	630	134	73	250	281	107	148	269
40 or more weeks	150	82	221	43	34	137	113	40	71	129
50 to 52 weeks	123	69	135	39	27	104	82	32	58	80
27 to 39 weeks	85	26	59	18	17	48	54	24	13	32
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	6 439	1 929	10 921	1 880	957	2 840	4 809	1 147	1 562	4 380
No workers	644	231	1 955	251	51	359	752	71	207	662
1 worker	1 705	445	2 978	500	301	691	1 180	359	361	1 120
2 workers	3 133	1 071	4 932	949	523	1 507	2 311	631	817	2 059
3 or more workers	957	182	1 056	180	82	283	566	86	177	539
Married-couple families	5 699	1 753	9 245	1 700	864	2 577	4 155	1 040	1 420	3 872
No workers	524	223	1 590	223	45	326	662	55	197	559
1 worker	1 316	378	2 140	407	249	582	823	309	268	813
2 workers	2 947	972	4 532	895	498	1 404	2 132	592	778	1 970
Husband and wife worked	2 820	907	4 232	854	469	1 334	2 042	565	732	1 862
3 or more workers	912	180	983	175	72	265	538	84	177	530
Husband and wife worked	869	170	964	171	70	243	521	84	171	511
Female householder, no husband present	554	92	1 355	147	66	184	516	86	110	365
No workers	105	8	332	21	6	25	88	14	8	72
1 worker	291	34	649	87	36	94	273	42	71	213
2 workers	129	48	311	34	16	60	134	30	31	73
3 or more workers	29	2	63	5	8	5	21	—	—	7
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Persons 16 years and over	461	43	1 012	112	41	109	418	32	69	278
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	—	41	8	—	5	22	—	7	18
Professional specialty occupations	18	—	37	—	6	14	14	—	13	14
Technicians and related support occupations	—	6	15	4	—	2	11	—	—	—
Sales occupations	35	—	57	8	4	3	44	9	4	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25	—	85	5	4	10	56	6	5	16
Private household occupations	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Protective service occupations	9	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	49	17	229	23	8	11	66	8	5	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	55	—	7	6	9	2	1	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	—	129	23	6	25	59	4	13	47
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	8	161	15	2	4	62	—	10	27
Transportation and material moving occupations	19	12	36	19	2	4	6	—	8	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	123	—	102	6	—	12	39	—	—	37
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	10	—	53	1	2	13	30	—	3	8

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 272	2 536	3 414	2 954	7 730	4 546	1 555	28 858	2 991
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 134	1 498	1 498	1 645	4 519	2 716	712	20 372	1 652
Employees of own corporation	47	73	120	78	186	129	43	681	89
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	74	148	184	191	463	291	128	1 867	199
Local government workers	260	273	330	216	494	491	155	2 234	259
State government workers	107	133	801	123	731	287	56	1 214	69
Federal government workers	43	47	87	48	294	106	36	425	55
Self-employed workers	619	435	499	714	1 157	638	449	2 598	700
In agriculture	397	226	240	385	417	248	258	667	455
Unpaid family workers	35	2	15	17	72	17	19	148	57
Employed females 16 years and over	1 016	1 073	1 575	1 170	3 526	2 001	629	13 135	1 335
Private for profit wage and salary workers	538	633	597	609	1 951	1 124	282	8 793	811
Employees of own corporation	16	32	15	13	35	9	—	182	29
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	40	109	106	130	320	184	98	1 339	137
Local government workers	174	155	154	159	257	258	83	1 229	136
State government workers	55	80	514	80	389	154	24	625	49
Federal government workers	21	22	53	19	121	65	29	138	27
Self-employed workers	174	72	149	158	438	200	110	953	135
Unpaid family workers	14	2	2	15	50	16	3	58	40
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 695	3 076	3 996	3 360	8 868	5 334	1 946	34 031	3 601
50 to 52 weeks	1 661	1 980	2 646	2 308	5 889	3 333	1 340	21 988	2 384
48 and 49 weeks	87	61	151	61	291	170	46	1 064	52
40 to 47 weeks	167	149	257	182	682	408	95	2 489	197
27 to 39 weeks	243	296	316	226	655	409	129	2 863	294
14 to 26 weeks	250	280	282	294	671	460	148	2 759	348
1 to 13 weeks	287	310	344	289	680	554	188	2 868	326
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 925	2 298	3 191	2 577	6 756	3 938	1 428	25 866	2 810
40 or more weeks	1 536	1 814	2 666	2 156	5 777	3 222	1 178	21 187	2 205
50 to 52 weeks	1 373	1 646	2 360	1 983	5 053	2 833	1 076	18 672	2 027
27 to 39 weeks	135	172	171	141	371	251	85	1 809	196
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	534	544	580	596	1 614	1 039	354	6 372	608
40 or more weeks	294	269	283	303	834	561	193	3 493	350
50 to 52 weeks	224	237	198	244	642	435	164	2 713	295
27 to 39 weeks	82	90	131	74	227	109	42	878	66
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	236	234	225	187	498	357	164	1 793	183
40 or more weeks	85	107	105	92	251	128	110	861	78
50 to 52 weeks	64	97	88	81	194	65	100	603	62
27 to 39 weeks	26	34	14	11	57	49	2	176	32
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 229	1 352	1 790	1 399	4 034	2 436	839	15 422	1 626
50 to 52 weeks	647	734	1 075	785	2 372	1 283	471	8 800	983
48 and 49 weeks	51	25	68	33	135	103	23	548	20
40 to 47 weeks	74	72	127	107	335	205	46	1 289	96
27 to 39 weeks	176	196	194	146	420	299	95	1 753	190
14 to 26 weeks	131	167	154	158	403	255	84	1 496	172
1 to 13 weeks	150	158	172	170	369	291	120	1 536	165
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	715	833	1 333	889	2 562	1 478	473	9 796	1 114
40 or more weeks	519	589	1 042	677	2 107	1 103	335	7 575	817
50 to 52 weeks	458	518	916	582	1 825	919	296	6 471	749
27 to 39 weeks	93	91	116	80	197	179	62	964	110
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	338	374	352	399	1 143	718	259	4 521	393
40 or more weeks	189	190	167	214	576	417	136	2 602	229
50 to 52 weeks	145	170	115	178	423	317	114	2 075	189
27 to 39 weeks	59	73	66	58	175	73	31	642	52
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	176	145	105	111	329	240	107	1 105	119
40 or more weeks	64	52	61	34	159	71	69	460	53
50 to 52 weeks	44	46	44	25	124	47	61	254	45
27 to 39 weeks	24	32	12	8	48	47	2	147	28
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	1 414	1 620	2 005	1 831	4 384	2 732	929	17 150	1 893
No workers	163	168	232	240	393	296	57	2 272	215
1 worker	374	445	589	566	1 033	833	260	4 521	495
2 workers	716	844	1 014	856	2 444	1 315	540	8 579	990
3 or more workers	161	163	170	169	514	288	72	1 778	194
Married-couple families	1 247	1 468	1 706	1 677	3 942	2 463	833	14 689	1 712
No workers	149	149	199	223	351	278	48	1 881	186
1 worker	279	342	382	484	802	674	214	3 145	416
2 workers	665	817	969	813	2 298	1 237	506	7 975	935
Husband and wife worked	648	764	936	778	2 195	1 195	481	7 490	903
3 or more workers	154	160	156	157	491	274	65	1 688	175
Husband and wife worked	152	154	156	147	453	266	63	1 614	175
Female householder, no husband present	116	110	227	109	293	217	48	1 953	117
No workers	14	16	33	9	25	18	5	351	22
1 worker	68	76	151	55	182	134	21	1 121	52
2 workers	31	18	37	33	77	51	20	417	27
3 or more workers	3	—	6	12	9	14	2	64	16
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	44	111	118	68	260	188	28	1 170	52
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	8	—	—	5	20	—	39	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	4	8	—	2	15	—	52	2
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	6	2	5	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	7	7	4	42	28	2	101	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	7	9	2	24	14	8	89	6
Private household occupations	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Protective service occupations	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	14	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	6	13	29	28	41	46	8	274	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	5	5	6	5	—	—	69	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	21	29	12	48	14	8	124	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	20	3	2	23	2	—	115	6
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	5	3	—	28	4	—	67	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	8	19	3	25	23	2	159	2
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	—	9	—	9	12	12	—	65	—

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 602	26 375	2 568	1 742	3 443	24 601	2 505	198 134	8 992
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 949	12 321	1 394	902	2 071	17 783	1 449	149 858	6 499
Employees of own corporation	112	336	53	61	136	544	70	4 608	134
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	228	2 009	116	113	192	1 857	211	12 615	440
Local government workers	482	1 829	299	198	419	1 755	210	11 634	907
State government workers	198	6 883	164	69	66	607	76	5 771	252
Federal government workers	112	1 581	62	79	79	477	25	5 107	118
Self-employed workers	596	1 657	512	368	560	2 042	515	12 516	762
In agriculture	250	325	255	235	171	299	203	865	127
Unpaid family workers	37	95	21	13	56	80	19	633	14
Employed females 16 years and over	2 005	13 059	1 020	765	1 575	11 273	1 078	89 916	3 746
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 151	6 003	582	398	910	7 740	550	63 998	2 374
Employees of own corporation	39	77	15	15	33	108	18	1 315	40
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	138	1 278	74	89	158	1 355	162	8 684	300
Local government workers	348	1 093	153	96	254	955	133	6 489	576
State government workers	103	3 357	54	38	33	288	42	3 236	153
Federal government workers	75	692	27	44	40	130	20	2 003	61
Self-employed workers	182	601	124	92	163	766	158	5 097	268
Unpaid family workers	8	35	6	8	17	39	13	409	14
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 504	45 248	3 061	2 076	4 023	27 939	2 881	226 205	10 321
50 to 52 weeks	3 413	23 289	2 109	1 377	2 612	18 467	2 023	149 157	6 796
48 and 49 weeks	143	2 373	89	53	88	1 032	42	8 509	263
40 to 47 weeks	331	4 079	156	117	322	1 825	180	18 036	542
27 to 39 weeks	518	4 372	231	156	340	2 346	208	16 745	834
14 to 26 weeks	563	5 685	235	166	312	2 089	206	17 973	959
1 to 13 weeks	536	5 450	241	207	349	2 180	222	15 785	927
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 082	30 907	2 373	1 580	3 001	21 813	2 218	180 364	8 261
40 or more weeks	3 202	22 781	1 970	1 270	2 428	18 447	1 868	153 462	6 716
50 to 52 weeks	2 923	19 139	1 776	1 155	2 113	16 340	1 731	133 788	6 096
27 to 39 weeks	325	1 978	160	96	220	1 426	128	10 532	524
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 029	11 403	506	350	759	4 886	421	37 556	1 605
40 or more weeks	498	5 739	306	207	426	2 434	269	19 237	754
50 to 52 weeks	353	3 490	277	160	375	1 832	212	13 326	595
27 to 39 weeks	142	1 896	53	52	112	746	53	5 206	238
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	393	2 938	182	146	263	1 240	242	8 285	455
40 or more weeks	187	1 221	78	70	168	443	108	3 003	131
50 to 52 weeks	137	660	56	62	124	295	80	2 043	105
27 to 39 weeks	51	498	18	8	8	174	27	1 007	72
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 492	17 822	1 285	929	1 820	13 038	1 288	104 344	4 598
50 to 52 weeks	1 276	7 466	787	515	1 051	7 849	762	61 540	2 534
48 and 49 weeks	65	1 017	28	36	53	539	23	4 178	109
40 to 47 weeks	188	2 121	76	72	136	958	145	9 471	291
27 to 39 weeks	319	2 303	132	109	235	1 465	133	9 823	532
14 to 26 weeks	331	2 349	129	96	189	1 106	103	9 995	594
1 to 13 weeks	313	2 566	133	101	156	1 121	122	9 337	538
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 453	9 701	797	584	1 092	9 021	809	74 035	3 158
40 or more weeks	1 034	6 824	594	433	823	7 338	639	60 104	2 354
50 to 52 weeks	925	5 361	528	371	681	6 410	543	51 132	2 083
27 to 39 weeks	172	819	80	63	118	813	74	5 556	298
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	772	6 451	387	256	561	3 184	308	24 820	1 127
40 or more weeks	364	3 174	242	144	320	1 681	208	13 102	491
50 to 52 weeks	256	1 824	217	106	289	1 234	164	9 133	388
27 to 39 weeks	110	1 176	44	42	112	513	32	3 555	196
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	267	1 670	101	89	167	833	171	5 489	313
40 or more weeks	131	606	55	46	97	327	83	1 983	89
50 to 52 weeks	95	281	42	38	81	205	55	1 275	61
27 to 39 weeks	37	308	8	4	5	139	27	712	38
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	2 875	13 667	1 792	1 164	2 316	13 623	1 489	108 670	5 073
No workers	414	1 057	228	129	402	1 475	144	11 596	467
1 worker	893	3 663	595	351	654	3 519	419	29 622	1 285
2 workers	1 274	7 746	809	606	1 046	7 251	778	54 959	2 777
3 or more workers	294	1 201	160	78	214	1 378	148	12 493	544
Married-couple families	2 584	11 987	1 588	1 054	1 964	11 250	1 297	88 352	4 203
No workers	327	833	191	115	326	1 141	127	8 503	362
1 worker	745	2 698	494	282	510	2 208	306	19 063	798
2 workers	1 223	7 320	750	579	926	6 592	724	49 428	2 556
Husband and wife worked	1 182	7 000	725	545	888	6 362	679	46 453	2 405
3 or more workers	289	1 136	153	78	202	1 309	140	11 358	487
Husband and wife worked	275	1 125	145	76	202	1 250	140	10 727	466
Female householder, no husband present	222	1 295	138	95	1 878	1 878	126	15 900	635
No workers	87	210	33	14	68	284	8	2 751	105
1 worker	100	776	72	56	100	1 052	67	8 280	346
2 workers	30	270	28	25	83	495	43	4 007	156
3 or more workers	5	39	5	—	10	47	8	862	28
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	202	1 796	128	31	106	1 213	51	10 742	354
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	59	11	—	—	65	—	569	19
Professional specialty occupations	2	111	4	—	5	42	8	435	12
Technicians and related support occupations	8	42	3	—	—	21	—	223	3
Sales occupations	11	273	12	5	8	121	15	1 599	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	280	9	1	19	89	—	1 398	46
Private household occupations	15	9	—	—	—	2	—	22	16
Protective service occupations	6	18	—	—	—	12	—	75	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	46	399	10	3	14	248	21	1 929	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	84	4	6	5	30	—	284	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	126	39	6	12	148	—	1 313	58
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7	75	8	6	35	123	—	992	24
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	72	7	2	4	68	—	373	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	177	2	2	—	190	7	942	6
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	5	71	19	—	4	54	—	588	24

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	80 143	1 415	3 292	2 345	2 253	1 065	2 326	11 408	3 992
Private for profit wage and salary workers	48 838	649	2 030	1 193	1 033	554	1 326	7 767	2 241
Employees of own corporation	1 513	65	170	151	50	47	176	157	73
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	8 072	41	242	127	173	21	150	630	296
Local government workers	5 679	243	337	243	320	210	316	979	424
State government workers	9 707	29	154	62	67	8	87	320	246
Federal government workers	2 971	25	63	54	57	27	54	207	56
Self-employed workers	4 669	423	442	613	544	227	385	1 369	690
In agriculture	317	315	159	397	308	146	241	545	347
Unpaid family workers	207	5	24	53	59	18	8	136	39
Employed females 16 years and over	38 681	570	1 485	1 033	1 009	409	905	4 817	1 729
Private for profit wage and salary workers	21 457	272	800	580	487	163	476	3 094	930
Employees of own corporation	409	6	43	24	8	10	25	50	12
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	5 479	21	163	90	131	10	80	429	201
Local government workers	3 169	169	200	130	188	135	179	544	263
State government workers	5 415	27	110	21	35	8	60	211	113
Federal government workers	1 273	10	45	33	44	22	48	84	26
Self-employed workers	1 745	68	150	144	99	58	56	412	177
Unpaid family workers	143	3	17	35	25	13	6	43	19
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	90 256	1 704	3 783	2 641	2 815	1 224	2 699	13 345	4 710
50 to 52 weeks	61 758	1 107	2 348	1 702	1 712	841	1 593	8 811	3 124
48 and 49 weeks	3 138	45	122	99	75	25	67	428	116
40 to 47 weeks	6 757	92	296	192	229	87	214	969	273
27 to 39 weeks	6 211	174	383	222	202	84	269	925	409
14 to 26 weeks	6 412	148	340	186	296	83	253	997	373
1 to 13 weeks	5 980	138	294	240	301	104	303	1 215	415
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	72 093	1 335	2 827	1 965	2 143	978	2 075	10 515	3 615
40 or more weeks	62 314	1 025	2 232	1 608	1 640	827	1 657	8 745	2 919
50 to 52 weeks	55 149	923	1 910	1 404	1 442	756	1 442	7 717	2 661
27 to 39 weeks	3 935	140	219	118	111	52	153	618	290
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	14 846	214	757	478	460	171	501	2 185	850
40 or more weeks	8 024	125	417	258	261	79	203	1 168	462
50 to 52 weeks	5 720	106	350	202	185	57	147	880	348
27 to 39 weeks	1 851	25	144	92	48	32	102	244	108
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	3 317	155	199	198	212	75	123	645	245
40 or more weeks	1 315	94	117	127	115	47	14	295	132
50 to 52 weeks	889	78	88	96	85	28	4	214	115
27 to 39 weeks	425	9	20	12	43	—	14	63	11
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ..	43 676	711	1 734	1 149	1 289	488	1 150	5 812	2 160
50 to 52 weeks	28 271	383	977	664	664	259	480	3 325	1 264
48 and 49 weeks	1 471	29	31	46	40	11	32	184	55
40 to 47 weeks	3 696	53	188	107	116	39	105	489	165
27 to 39 weeks	3 621	103	207	168	143	66	170	597	233
14 to 26 weeks	3 398	89	166	119	174	48	172	562	187
1 to 13 weeks	3 219	54	165	131	152	65	191	655	256
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	32 173	454	1 088	663	638	303	667	3 911	1 391
40 or more weeks	27 168	307	820	461	569	227	461	3 047	1 077
50 to 52 weeks	23 635	249	680	370	482	200	375	2 632	953
27 to 39 weeks	2 106	77	105	73	77	39	81	374	151
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	9 319	157	497	344	330	137	379	1 488	599
40 or more weeks	5 355	107	287	180	195	55	142	759	317
50 to 52 weeks	4 046	90	237	144	147	39	101	571	238
27 to 39 weeks	1 169	17	88	85	39	27	84	184	74
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	2 184	100	149	142	121	48	104	413	170
40 or more weeks	915	51	89	90	56	27	14	192	90
50 to 52 weeks	590	44	60	64	35	20	4	122	73
27 to 39 weeks	346	9	14	10	27	—	5	39	8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	43 025	863	1 897	1 479	1 524	639	1 445	7 206	2 185
No workers	5 268	60	203	175	143	41	118	823	188
1 worker	11 071	229	553	463	499	223	431	2 048	618
2 workers	21 110	482	937	741	793	303	712	3 537	1 117
3 or more workers	5 576	92	204	100	89	72	184	798	262
Married-couple families	34 903	823	1 659	1 342	1 375	571	1 304	6 457	1 924
No workers	3 934	60	170	166	121	32	83	713	148
1 worker	6 886	197	400	407	421	182	342	1 658	471
2 workers	19 109	474	885	682	751	294	695	3 345	1 056
Husband and wife worked	18 139	452	867	642	712	284	640	3 145	1 039
3 or more workers	4 974	92	204	87	82	63	184	741	249
Husband and wife worked	4 673	84	194	85	80	61	178	692	249
Female householder, no husband present	6 436	26	209	100	117	47	106	540	193
No workers	1 224	—	33	7	17	7	35	95	15
1 worker	3 227	21	128	36	63	27	54	280	112
2 workers	1 502	5	48	47	32	7	17	140	53
3 or more workers	483	—	—	10	5	6	—	25	13
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	3 496	23	67	27	91	24	95	561	150
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	200	2	—	1	10	—	—	18	14
Professional specialty occupations	108	—	—	—	2	—	—	19	10
Technicians and related support occupations	44	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	—
Sales occupations	475	—	1	—	4	—	9	66	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	457	—	—	—	3	—	5	62	24
Private household occupations	18	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	6
Protective service occupations	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	640	7	14	2	15	9	25	125	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	3	—	4	13	7	10	19	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	570	7	26	4	13	—	8	109	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	276	2	9	4	10	1	8	41	3
Transportation and material moving occupations	173	—	—	2	—	—	9	29	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	319	—	15	3	4	5	7	48	15
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	125	—	—	4	7	2	9	20	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 147. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 680	3 082	845	3 216	1 208	4 255	1 557	70 343
Private for profit wage and salary workers	890	1 751	463	1 497	657	2 626	870	50 969
Employees of own corporation	34	52	24	115	47	153	71	790
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	130	164	14	246	46	196	80	4 475
Local government workers	167	221	81	333	165	380	131	5 672
State government workers	58	267	72	88	37	140	46	3 350
Federal government workers	35	146	18	100	15	109	10	3 050
Self-employed workers	374	488	190	856	263	755	383	2 708
In agriculture	219	287	153	617	163	349	191	140
Unpaid family workers	26	45	7	96	25	49	37	119
Employed females 16 years and over	702	1 357	328	1 374	445	1 842	658	33 944
Private for profit wage and salary workers	372	726	183	646	185	1 058	427	23 421
Employees of own corporation	8	12	7	12	4	44	22	254
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	88	125	10	173	39	126	50	3 077
Local government workers	92	134	45	223	127	246	72	2 464
State government workers	40	160	48	58	23	97	21	2 131
Federal government workers	21	68	8	53	7	63	3	1 701
Self-employed workers	73	124	30	178	45	245	75	1 079
Unpaid family workers	16	20	4	43	19	7	10	71
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 916	3 484	962	3 699	1 410	5 042	1 874	81 919
50 to 52 weeks	1 318	2 358	583	2 476	897	3 156	1 187	50 992
48 and 49 weeks	64	109	35	161	55	222	66	3 372
40 to 47 weeks	112	251	81	235	70	330	138	6 506
27 to 39 weeks	97	211	85	242	115	420	152	6 751
14 to 26 weeks	153	266	97	242	131	529	164	7 009
1 to 13 weeks	172	289	81	343	142	385	167	7 289
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 362	2 748	700	2 748	1 103	3 935	1 432	66 613
40 or more weeks	1 156	2 307	548	2 312	880	3 189	1 147	54 151
50 to 52 weeks	1 034	2 038	471	2 022	777	2 753	1 006	46 233
27 to 39 weeks	58	142	56	140	82	265	107	4 565
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	412	508	202	697	235	718	316	12 811
40 or more weeks	253	308	117	444	112	372	176	5 712
50 to 52 weeks	207	250	79	371	96	287	143	4 100
27 to 39 weeks	30	47	26	74	29	109	35	1 897
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	142	228	60	254	72	389	126	2 495
40 or more weeks	85	103	34	116	30	147	68	1 007
50 to 52 weeks	77	70	33	83	24	116	38	659
27 to 39 weeks	9	22	3	28	4	46	10	289
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	848	1 537	388	1 569	570	2 298	777	39 280
50 to 52 weeks	521	933	186	955	286	1 285	433	23 388
48 and 49 weeks	21	39	11	78	10	107	22	1 734
40 to 47 weeks	57	115	37	96	35	135	64	3 156
27 to 39 weeks	64	128	58	145	76	268	76	3 584
14 to 26 weeks	82	153	55	118	88	312	80	3 562
1 to 13 weeks	103	169	41	177	75	191	102	3 856
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	462	1 061	215	1 009	366	1 524	508	29 654
40 or more weeks	362	840	147	781	238	1 150	382	23 743
50 to 52 weeks	328	727	120	669	211	996	333	20 217
27 to 39 weeks	38	76	33	85	53	153	45	2 200
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	309	315	129	406	164	528	189	8 009
40 or more weeks	196	191	68	268	83	297	97	3 890
50 to 52 weeks	158	162	48	226	71	230	77	2 769
27 to 39 weeks	26	31	23	51	19	84	25	1 174
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	77	161	44	154	40	246	80	1 617
40 or more weeks	41	56	19	80	10	80	40	645
50 to 52 weeks	35	44	18	60	4	59	23	402
27 to 39 weeks	—	21	2	9	4	31	6	210
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	1 059	1 864	495	1 996	760	2 932	1 145	42 525
No workers	150	225	53	277	63	498	217	6 482
1 worker	284	450	148	517	249	790	360	12 563
2 workers	528	963	212	947	385	1 355	505	18 236
3 or more workers	97	226	82	255	63	289	63	5 244
Married-couple families	953	1 724	446	1 827	683	2 597	1 045	30 009
No workers	139	209	44	259	57	435	189	4 037
1 worker	219	373	130	413	200	632	310	6 620
2 workers	502	919	197	907	367	1 241	487	15 127
Husband and wife worked	473	861	184	827	347	1 151	448	13 734
3 or more workers	93	223	75	248	59	289	59	4 225
Husband and wife worked	84	211	69	225	56	280	59	3 807
Female householder, no husband present	84	86	25	99	57	236	75	10 182
No workers	9	11	9	12	6	49	28	2 235
1 worker	55	39	10	65	38	111	27	4 682
2 workers	20	36	4	17	9	76	16	2 417
3 or more workers	—	—	2	5	4	—	4	848
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	9	95	16	48	15	202	90	6 264
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	2	—	1	—	12	2	149
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	164
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Sales occupations	—	6	1	—	5	2	2	692
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	8	6	4	—	20	11	662
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	33
Protective service occupations	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	67
Service occupations, except protective and household	2	14	2	13	3	20	18	1 141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1	—	4	1	5	23	3	180
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	32	3	8	—	15	8	812
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2	4	—	3	—	48	19	963
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	2	—	4	—	29	16	356
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	16	—	7	—	6	9	748
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	2	7	—	—	—	16	2	237

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	5 741	3 035	6 092	2 333	11 568	5 913	4 390	18 476	1 228	1 836
Less than \$5,000	529	239	443	131	658	532	374	852	86	186
\$5,000 to \$9,999	843	388	782	345	1 324	969	636	1 668	202	349
\$10,000 to \$14,999	719	439	723	337	1 424	782	554	1 416	168	235
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 339	693	1 433	517	2 792	1 222	1 112	3 331	283	496
\$25,000 to \$34,999	958	575	1 147	385	1 945	1 066	720	3 173	198	315
\$35,000 to \$49,999	795	423	854	361	2 104	727	580	4 015	188	133
\$50,000 to \$74,999	426	215	498	194	970	446	274	2 921	67	77
\$75,000 to \$99,999	61	27	128	31	203	81	70	731	28	34
\$100,000 or more	71	36	84	32	148	88	70	369	8	11
Median (dollars)	20 774	21 956	22 339	21 476	23 432	20 367	20 392	31 012	20 128	17 067
Mean (dollars)	24 935	25 956	27 184	26 400	28 430	24 824	25 596	35 508	25 440	21 397
Families	4 050	2 161	4 369	1 702	8 234	4 134	3 062	14 343	890	1 251
Less than \$5,000	193	62	198	36	227	176	140	298	40	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999	330	170	381	137	541	412	257	539	90	166
\$10,000 to \$14,999	429	282	415	228	731	504	324	913	117	186
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 033	512	980	397	1 932	926	831	2 398	221	353
\$25,000 to \$34,999	828	480	965	333	1 626	910	621	2 700	167	252
\$35,000 to \$49,999	730	390	776	340	1 919	632	506	3 664	168	129
\$50,000 to \$74,999	395	205	461	178	927	412	250	2 770	58	56
\$75,000 to \$99,999	56	27	116	21	194	74	70	711	21	34
\$100,000 or more	56	33	77	32	137	88	63	350	8	11
Median (dollars)	25 426	25 914	26 772	26 577	28 969	25 462	24 728	36 137	22 440	21 426
Mean (dollars)	29 281	30 338	31 305	30 491	33 240	29 499	30 202	40 531	28 760	24 945
Married-couple families	3 493	1 876	3 597	1 557	7 199	3 582	2 683	12 595	791	1 098
Less than \$15,000	640	398	588	334	959	772	508	1 078	186	337
\$15,000 to \$24,999	869	443	788	359	1 654	823	731	1 918	201	299
\$25,000 to \$34,999	783	416	859	303	1 512	835	579	2 386	153	239
\$35,000 to \$49,999	705	374	716	332	1 860	592	486	3 464	166	122
\$50,000 to \$74,999	390	191	453	178	886	402	248	2 700	58	56
\$75,000 or more	106	54	193	51	328	158	131	1 049	27	45
Female householder, no husband present	417	187	595	104	834	439	248	1 286	77	101
Less than \$5,000	79	12	103	4	123	61	55	155	7	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	90	20	126	27	200	104	62	200	26	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93	47	114	22	169	91	44	172	17	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108	39	158	30	198	87	69	402	17	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	59	94	21	124	92	16	321	10	16
\$50,000 or more	11	10	—	—	20	4	2	36	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 962	2 682	5 657	2 015	10 041	4 908	3 796	17 512	1 086	1 565
Median income (dollars)	16 423	15 616	17 046	18 141	18 820	14 966	15 213	22 871	14 811	12 634
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.2	49.9	49.7	58.2	56.9	47.0	54.3	57.4	50.8	43.6
Median income (dollars)	22 076	20 672	22 446	25 039	23 222	22 700	20 494	30 171	20 833	20 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 861	2 680	5 778	2 026	10 212	5 359	3 835	16 534	990	1 515
Median income (dollars)	7 200	6 814	7 343	7 222	8 166	7 588	7 666	9 499	7 780	6 508
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.3	29.7	30.5	25.9	29.2	28.3	25.8	34.1	31.8	22.0
Median income (dollars)	14 440	14 969	14 443	13 226	13 950	15 804	13 556	17 984	12 558	14 216
Per capita income (dollars)	9 889	10 190	10 144	10 664	11 394	9 958	10 299	13 260	10 258	9 043
Persons in households (dollars)	10 125	10 285	10 615	10 712	11 443	10 146	10 331	13 217	10 439	9 214
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	1 333	4 745	4 169	8 076	9 558	3 876	8 956	15 681	2 271	4 444
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 426	25 914	26 772	26 577	28 969	25 462	24 728	36 137	22 440	21 426
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 627	26 960	26 655	31 226	29 002	26 478	24 861	36 806	25 804	22 240
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 301	23 937	23 340	28 125	26 169	24 111	21 806	32 284	23 393	18 162
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 656	27 055	29 517	27 880	30 931	27 094	26 363	38 445	25 443	23 005
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 820	29 468	31 063	32 883	31 706	28 981	28 125	40 468	28 333	24 281
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 165	21 932	28 718	26 711	29 274	26 050	25 833	34 271	25 114	26 346
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 732	18 750	12 482	14 583	12 845	12 534	10 833	18 955	11 058	13 672
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 939	16 875	11 134	11 429	10 738	12 056	9 239	16 473	8 806	12 813
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 940	26 250	5 000—	6 259	6 321	10 547	10 156	8 458	5 000—	6 088
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	13 220	16 250	13 944	12 339	13 431	11 646	13 705	18 760	13 667	10 273
1 worker (dollars)	18 686	20 823	19 697	19 598	21 624	21 172	18 051	25 884	16 750	20 365
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 933	31 636	34 294	33 992	34 530	31 121	31 034	44 106	30 551	25 897
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 041	32 813	35 340	35 159	35 282	31 461	31 807	45 128	31 523	27 006
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 583	11 329	12 480	10 341	12 706	9 468	10 611	12 519	10 804	9 236
Male householder (dollars)	14 360	15 577	16 192	14 500	19 160	12 994	14 440	19 583	17 292	12 262
Living alone (dollars)	13 878	14 356	15 769	13 250	17 409	12 188	13 621	18 620	15 938	11 964
65 years and over (dollars)	12 614	7 493	11 250	9 518	12 437	6 455	8 440	12 375	10 313	7 684
Female householder (dollars)	7 971	8 523	9 904	8 799	10 540	8 171	9 407	9 446	8 588	7 893
Living alone (dollars)	7 867	8 605	9 401	8 666	10 256	7 713	9 209	9 100	8 561	7 617
65 years and over (dollars)	7 055	7 515	8 079	8 304	9 609	6 653	8 612	7 766	8 116	7 466
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	5 741	3 035	6 092	2 333	11 568	5 913	4 390	18 476	1 228	1 836
With earnings	4 251	2 183	4 622	1 855	9 372	4 162	3 211	15 034	894	1 232
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 106	26 621	27 778	25 886	27 750	26 574	25 318	36 084	25 537	21 947
With wage or salary income	3 907	1 927	4 374	1 579	8 779	3 899	2 938	14 362	738	1 073
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 088	23 520	26 329	22 910	25 952	25 507	22 986	34 596	22 087	19 499
With nonfarm self-employment income	780	456	600	340	1 768	677	588	2 335	240	342
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 715	12 864	15 780	14 657	11 764	10 909	11 940	14 002	14 000	9 232
With farm self-employment income	563	579	494	413	1 145	471	703	1 081	219	302
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 952	11 959	7 612	16 611	9 991	7 986	9 592	11 953	14 477	9 801
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 428	1 483	2 400	902	5 303	2 339	1 893	7 788	537	736
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 896	5 337	5 274	4 625	5 076	4 646	7 248	5 097	5 175	5 075
With Social Security income	2 148	1 183	2 042	882	3 525	2 409	1 715	5 082	474	817
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 382	7 749	7 640	7 891	8 029	7 231	7 378	8 490	7 998	6 998
With public assistance income	372	134	444	132	637	343	279	793	57	196
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 294	4 029	3 684	3 792	3 728	2 626	3 283	3 771	3 673	3 410
With retirement income	914	356	762	247	1 185	808	528	2 655	158	263
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 816	5 880	6 169	6 237	6 876	6 627	5 466	7 480	8 013	6 291
With other income	604	275	734	185	985	634	385	1 865	134	220
Mean other income (dollars)	3 546	3 443	3 567	2 155	3 107	2 596	2 320	4 223	2 722	2 140

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	8 382	1 381	1 011	3 649	4 545	3 333	941	14 024	14 608	1 671
Less than \$5,000	858	107	44	211	412	191	84	846	1 500	146
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 408	173	125	498	530	458	140	1 638	2 372	264
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 073	203	112	533	662	328	129	1 508	1 947	232
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 035	308	254	867	1 087	725	249	3 009	3 045	355
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 300	238	166	691	848	629	143	2 372	2 408	297
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 048	206	206	425	585	548	97	2 606	1 889	216
\$50,000 to \$74,999	496	124	65	302	344	358	62	1 500	989	115
\$75,000 to \$99,999	104	15	35	44	50	54	25	349	283	22
\$100,000 or more	60	7	4	78	27	42	12	196	175	24
Median (dollars)	19 001	21 750	24 003	21 896	20 782	24 435	19 421	25 047	19 616	20 131
Mean (dollars)	24 550	25 823	27 882	26 889	24 626	28 771	25 117	29 860	25 334	25 400
Families	6 038	945	689	2 636	3 025	2 396	633	10 077	9 278	1 149
Less than \$5,000	411	30	7	84	86	53	15	345	387	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	613	70	37	166	189	200	60	530	802	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	690	122	63	343	346	197	65	853	1 079	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 611	232	199	658	824	553	198	2 101	2 058	268
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 127	178	127	616	671	514	113	2 001	1 949	266
\$35,000 to \$49,999	963	174	156	371	552	470	90	2 293	1 724	198
\$50,000 to \$74,999	487	122	63	298	306	330	60	1 416	852	108
\$75,000 to \$99,999	90	15	33	37	34	44	20	356	268	22
\$100,000 or more	46	2	4	63	17	35	12	182	159	24
Median (dollars)	22 703	25 984	26 631	25 886	25 654	27 874	24 057	31 107	26 516	26 250
Mean (dollars)	26 686	29 545	32 447	31 063	29 132	32 834	30 415	35 143	31 762	31 230
Married-couple families	4 946	812	638	2 401	2 704	2 147	555	8 590	7 694	1 024
Less than \$15,000	1 078	151	87	481	458	347	100	1 158	1 451	177
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 340	194	177	590	732	500	171	1 682	1 738	246
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 023	161	123	589	623	441	110	1 731	1 661	252
\$35,000 to \$49,999	900	169	152	357	548	451	84	2 163	1 617	195
\$50,000 to \$74,999	469	120	62	284	292	330	58	1 338	817	108
\$75,000 or more	136	17	37	100	51	78	32	518	410	46
Female householder, no husband present	876	79	39	184	233	145	44	1 170	1 176	94
Less than \$5,000	220	4	2	11	35	16	5	137	179	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	170	10	7	34	48	22	15	169	314	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	149	15	9	42	52	26	6	190	188	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	214	35	14	55	58	25	12	343	246	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	112	15	6	28	34	56	6	277	233	3
\$50,000 or more	11	—	1	14	6	—	—	54	16	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 062	1 196	854	3 256	3 898	3 025	812	12 951	12 402	1 410
Median income (dollars)	14 312	16 182	17 021	16 221	16 210	18 125	15 125	18 512	15 189	16 318
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.6	56.4	56.9	53.7	49.5	54.2	52.1	49.3	44.2	58.2
Median income (dollars)	21 203	20 174	21 420	20 530	21 152	25 146	20 225	26 033	22 569	20 714
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 436	1 148	948	3 214	4 247	2 770	867	12 549	12 870	1 426
Median income (dollars)	7 261	7 047	7 833	7 482	6 774	7 826	6 505	8 960	7 315	6 780
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.4	26.0	27.4	25.6	26.4	30.9	21.1	31.6	24.8	28.6
Median income (dollars)	14 281	11 893	10 893	12 028	12 225	14 894	11 741	16 181	14 820	11 250
Per capita income (dollars)	9 705	11 165	11 804	11 431	10 853	11 451	10 587	11 624	10 507	10 609
Persons in households (dollars)	9 786	11 196	11 989	10 956	10 589	11 576	10 794	11 956	10 831	10 891
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 145	9 075	4 648	27 829	16 841	5 130	5 595	5 181	3 051	3 063
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	22 703	25 984	26 631	25 886	25 654	27 874	24 057	31 107	26 516	26 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 250	25 000	29 519	25 736	27 489	31 140	22 731	32 094	28 091	27 356
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 232	24 545	26 750	23 664	25 718	30 045	20 625	29 775	24 346	26 176
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 401	29 138	27 500	26 809	26 716	29 526	25 478	33 275	29 055	27 727
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 167	26 759	31 312	27 633	31 079	35 660	25 250	36 043	31 813	30 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 240	24 464	24 464	23 625	27 450	28 988	21 875	31 250	25 901	30 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 791	16 458	15 536	16 250	12 687	17 679	11 250	17 500	12 603	8 378
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 229	12 500	12 000	13 148	10 048	12 237	7 586	15 075	10 184	6 911
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 124	5 058	5 360	8 000	7 201	15 000	6 549	7 870	5 466	5 000
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 444	13 611	12 159	12 470	16 483	12 782	18 250	15 368	14 825	11 563
1 worker (dollars)	18 233	21 394	21 591	23 244	20 000	25 813	19 911	23 172	19 827	21 357
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 274	30 726	29 318	28 750	30 662	32 861	27 500	37 584	34 091	30 553
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 522	32 137	29 205	29 135	31 502	33 494	29 861	38 945	35 504	31 025
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 740	11 604	12 969	10 789	11 229	12 317	10 500	12 008	9 519	9 779
Male householder (dollars)	13 618	14 792	17 500	14 271	15 030	19 167	13 000	15 848	13 031	12 798
Living alone (dollars)	12 100	13 958	17 159	14 087	13 775	12 463	12 692	15 195	12 778	12 393
65 years and over (dollars)	8 745	11 818	12 083	9 217	12 750	11 875	8 498	8 342	9 847	9 515
Female householder (dollars)	7 274	10 156	11 481	9 062	9 649	10 152	8 153	10 680	8 086	7 578
Living alone (dollars)	7 197	10 156	11 500	8 862	9 396	9 767	8 214	10 154	7 630	7 573
65 years and over (dollars)	6 571	8 949	9 540	8 596	8 000	7 891	6 859	8 139	7 248	6 505
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	8 382	1 381	1 011	3 649	4 545	3 333	941	14 024	14 608	1 671
With earnings	5 920	1 152	847	2 798	3 467	2 609	748	10 903	10 286	1 343
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 061	22 221	24 125	25 057	23 317	28 710	22 896	29 809	26 334	25 125
With wage or salary income	5 568	938	736	2 461	3 175	2 331	617	10 246	9 812	1 121
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	23 775	17 697	21 891	22 996	21 066	26 555	18 082	28 010	24 905	20 306
With nonfarm self-employment income	869	243	203	566	648	476	160	1 878	1 616	213
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 695	14 032	8 990	14 407	10 466	12 160	13 118	15 552	12 289	11 909
With farm self-employment income	511	429	248	636	579	476	218	1 012	835	433
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 069	13 027	10 069	8 428	12 391	15 162	17 755	8 706	7 955	19 499
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 637	613	484	1 796	2 084	1 431	381	5 546	5 847	627
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 653	6 676	6 839	6 209	5 355	5 694	6 494	6 086	5 612	4 398
With Social Security income	3 055	600	407	1 421	1 880	1 145	377	4 602	5 266	600
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 249	7 193	8 609	7 107	7 483	7 681	8 032	8 220	7 890	7 450
With public assistance income	798	68	56	202	222	175	45	858	1 198	71
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 772	3 278	2 934	3 160	3 769	3 140	3 288	3 618	3 164	3 135
With retirement income	1 446	125	119	576	601	374	77	2 270	2 260	147
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 890	7 171	5 048	8 033	6 892	6 405	7 545	6 755	6 958	5 935
With other income	1 057	125	76	358	327	312	60	1 294	1 681	145
Mean other income (dollars)	2 762	4 290	2 306	4 170	2 688	3 522	4 626	2 887	3 172	2 606

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	7 576	3 073	30 105	1 589	1 415	10 077	2 510	10 899	9 895	8 376
Less than \$5,000	476	240	2 793	80	161	926	215	552	592	547
\$5,000 to \$9,999	846	454	3 904	219	252	1 388	361	784	952	927
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 020	426	3 102	185	218	1 238	380	876	1 029	1 058
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 798	626	5 141	462	240	1 972	544	2 518	2 368	1 659
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 285	667	4 628	277	240	1 636	445	2 242	1 651	1 626
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 185	396	4 988	207	203	1 544	355	2 121	1 831	1 454
\$50,000 to \$74,999	765	209	3 707	99	62	953	139	1 187	1 080	836
\$75,000 to \$99,999	145	17	1 037	23	22	250	50	326	192	139
\$100,000 or more	56	38	805	37	17	170	21	293	200	130
Median (dollars)	22 953	22 102	25 244	21 904	17 730	22 466	20 064	27 645	25 041	24 981
Mean (dollars)	27 720	24 818	31 716	28 097	24 073	28 950	24 808	33 795	30 446	29 367
Families	5 352	2 228	17 297	1 065	972	6 530	1 676	8 432	7 097	6 121
Less than \$5,000	173	109	600	19	57	230	94	211	231	172
\$5,000 to \$9,999	280	190	1 137	82	93	492	109	364	340	385
\$10,000 to \$14,999	577	277	981	101	136	564	195	517	654	629
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 282	450	2 696	312	198	1 225	391	1 886	1 629	1 165
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 115	567	3 041	220	203	1 325	390	1 857	1 279	1 375
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 049	377	4 002	183	195	1 403	303	1 935	1 662	1 357
\$50,000 to \$74,999	700	209	3 230	91	60	898	127	1 105	953	799
\$75,000 to \$99,999	124	14	915	23	13	242	48	287	175	124
\$100,000 or more	52	35	695	34	17	151	19	270	174	115
Median (dollars)	28 019	26 317	35 631	25 784	25 091	31 144	26 332	31 383	30 613	30 210
Mean (dollars)	32 297	28 973	41 475	33 983	29 357	36 340	29 676	37 323	34 659	33 988
Married-couple families	4 708	1 938	14 398	953	891	5 597	1 489	6 951	5 928	5 416
Less than \$15,000	722	412	1 407	168	242	816	297	601	741	805
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 132	407	2 008	281	175	979	339	1 407	1 357	1 024
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 021	514	2 651	210	196	1 209	365	1 616	1 085	1 270
\$35,000 to \$49,999	988	353	3 673	167	190	1 331	299	1 757	1 506	1 313
\$50,000 to \$74,999	684	203	3 090	83	58	879	124	1 058	898	767
\$75,000 or more	161	49	1 569	44	30	383	65	512	341	237
Female householder, no husband present	497	212	2 095	73	63	780	138	899	763	555
Less than \$5,000	79	30	256	6	13	113	25	125	78	106
\$5,000 to \$9,999	101	52	454	11	14	195	36	150	166	127
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	58	279	11	11	109	29	94	119	101
\$15,000 to \$24,999	107	22	570	23	19	220	35	293	166	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	45	445	9	4	114	11	191	224	115
\$50,000 or more	17	5	91	13	2	29	2	46	10	12
Males 15 years and over, with income	6 708	2 862	31 006	1 374	1 205	9 231	2 325	10 910	9 666	7 459
Median income (dollars)	17 918	15 432	13 523	17 235	13 542	16 173	16 007	19 390	17 088	19 467
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.9	52.0	43.0	55.6	41.1	51.1	51.2	64.6	55.6	55.3
Median income (dollars)	22 600	20 833	27 896	21 408	21 101	24 181	21 658	22 545	21 336	26 005
Females 15 years and over, with income	6 707	2 685	30 213	1 306	1 241	9 224	2 099	9 540	8 710	7 471
Median income (dollars)	7 904	7 275	7 555	7 315	6 994	7 814	7 305	9 091	8 805	8 099
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.1	28.9	27.4	29.1	23.9	30.2	29.3	38.0	33.9	30.9
Median income (dollars)	13 416	13 857	18 068	14 245	12 317	14 906	12 364	15 117	15 059	14 421
Per capita income (dollars)	11 407	9 465	12 003	11 895	10 390	11 459	9 801	11 278	11 114	11 483
Persons in households (dollars)	11 300	9 678	13 055	12 109	10 495	11 767	10 564	11 371	11 295	11 444
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	16 058	2 841	3 220	3 286	6 288	4 546	2 944	4 147	5 976	13 034
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	28 019	26 317	35 631	25 784	25 091	31 144	26 332	31 383	30 613	30 210
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 521	25 774	36 143	27 692	29 063	32 521	29 554	30 515	29 286	30 663
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 250	22 143	33 042	22 708	25 250	28 565	28 241	25 944	24 550	28 924
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 057	27 451	39 660	26 250	26 344	33 395	28 841	33 767	33 009	31 837
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 746	27 875	40 933	28 800	30 972	36 582	31 453	33 693	32 806	33 008
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 333	24 821	34 771	21 875	23 250	31 419	28 958	26 028	30 786	29 715
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 966	11 667	16 161	17 125	12 250	13 702	11 333	17 368	16 360	12 099
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 154	10 781	12 526	14 063	6 875	11 182	8 301	15 977	11 703	9 227
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	13 214	9 263	9 454	11 875	5 000	7 788	6 653	11 979	11 118	6 611
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	14 720	11 599	16 322	13 839	14 514	12 805	12 277	14 432	14 963	13 603
1 worker (dollars)	21 389	19 211	24 882	22 684	17 500	19 400	18 594	20 716	20 381	21 013
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 780	31 811	41 731	31 250	31 903	37 493	32 537	36 460	36 187	36 482
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 469	32 246	43 100	32 298	32 470	38 434	33 314	37 352	37 429	36 840
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 193	10 604	12 597	13 598	7 872	11 231	10 769	15 463	14 548	11 689
Male householder (dollars)	17 473	12 500	14 496	18 269	8 872	13 916	14 883	19 944	17 129	16 262
Living alone (dollars)	16 503	12 260	14 020	16 900	8 693	13 553	14 141	18 737	15 780	15 319
65 years and over (dollars)	11 786	8 965	12 827	15 583	7 025	8 304	10 208	14 868	10 870	9 763
Female householder (dollars)	9 797	9 020	11 525	10 172	7 413	8 842	9 096	10 713	11 745	9 937
Living alone (dollars)	9 351	8 847	11 600	9 899	7 186	8 761	9 094	9 914	11 328	9 125
65 years and over (dollars)	8 696	8 062	10 958	8 326	6 733	8 075	7 605	8 154	9 190	8 312
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	7 576	3 073	30 105	1 589	1 415	10 077	2 510	10 899	9 895	8 376
With earnings	5 783	2 349	26 226	1 249	930	8 490	1 935	9 701	8 462	6 649
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 073	24 618	30 010	25 356	24 655	27 778	24 220	33 032	28 762	29 682
With wage or salary income	5 366	2 131	25 449	1 050	803	8 065	1 755	9 285	7 802	6 271
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	25 411	23 915	28 419	22 724	21 371	25 619	22 145	30 137	26 584	27 826
With nonfarm self-employment income	945	392	4 510	200	252	1 567	323	1 813	1 644	1 162
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 114	9 386	12 874	13 936	11 281	14 283	14 012	15 222	13 817	13 842
With farm self-employment income	877	483	1 251	302	266	980	390	704	946	811
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 911	6 598	4 598	16 630	10 998	6 977	8 912	18 505	14 011	8 347
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 296	1 154	14 100	656	611	4 618	1 042	3 592	3 948	3 385
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 132	5 516	6 003	10 508	5 897	5 170	5 305	6 775	6 685	5 380
With Social Security income	2 667	1 110	5 276	633	738	2 593	980	1 803	2 601	2 584
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 880	7 106	8 143	8 012	7 384	7 675	7 763	7 485	7 979	7 464
With public assistance income	403	255	965	63	101	467	122	439	550	430
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 950	3 599	3 893	2 462	3 271	3 578	3 857	3 986	3 480	3 428
With retirement income	1 162	429	2 892	124	199	943	314	683	868	996
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 073	5 875	9 049	5 362	5 126	8 022	4 237	8 032	6 369	7 120
With other income	708	332	2 708	74	124	925	171	828	952	876
Mean other income (dollars)	3 397	2 246	3 787	2 582	5 893	3 113	2 717	3 403	3 459	2 929

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	10 740	1 295	1 443	2 432	1 955	647	3 277	998	3 041	11 600
Less than \$5,000	710	97	127	161	89	40	239	56	264	564
\$5,000 to \$9,999	900	172	208	227	163	79	594	153	434	1 074
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 663	111	171	178	211	44	434	100	341	1 081
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 913	311	293	434	466	150	808	233	749	2 537
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 889	273	281	522	413	123	497	171	549	2 190
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 538	194	186	513	329	121	397	150	469	2 330
\$50,000 to \$74,999	808	94	126	285	183	58	233	96	169	1 354
\$75,000 to \$99,999	209	37	23	90	40	16	41	21	37	243
\$100,000 or more	110	6	28	61	16	16	34	18	29	227
Median (dollars)	21 905	23 377	22 047	30 173	25 872	25 709	19 481	22 500	21 226	27 539
Mean (dollars)	26 605	26 326	27 296	31 527	32 202	31 601	25 218	29 261	24 913	33 151
Families	8 339	936	992	1 967	1 478	483	2 216	664	2 060	8 422
Less than \$5,000	392	58	95	38	16	16	92	16	76	185
\$5,000 to \$9,999	558	74	85	101	63	35	205	32	140	306
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 145	37	92	114	136	24	208	51	204	539
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 231	233	210	363	324	105	615	173	541	1 808
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 578	246	240	444	358	105	443	134	447	1 755
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 397	177	180	465	298	117	351	134	433	2 150
\$50,000 to \$74,999	741	94	123	273	170	53	227	90	157	1 257
\$75,000 to \$99,999	193	34	19	90	35	16	41	18	37	210
\$100,000 or more	104	6	25	56	12	12	34	16	25	212
Median (dollars)	24 231	28 275	27 742	32 241	28 878	31 989	24 720	29 483	26 358	32 955
Mean (dollars)	28 991	31 215	33 461	34 603	36 524	35 993	31 223	35 490	29 834	38 445
Married-couple families	7 039	884	896	1 748	1 335	449	2 006	579	1 821	7 474
Less than \$15,000	1 373	121	158	181	149	62	365	63	293	712
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 923	224	184	314	299	99	574	146	492	1 503
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 424	236	225	426	348	95	433	125	414	1 558
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 309	170	165	457	288	114	337	125	408	2 089
\$50,000 to \$74,999	718	93	120	258	166	51	222	86	155	1 209
\$75,000 or more	292	40	44	112	85	28	75	34	59	403
Female householder, no husband present	1 028	42	64	135	100	19	160	72	186	681
Less than \$5,000	286	7	5	32	17	5	37	4	23	67
\$5,000 to \$9,999	222	12	15	24	24	4	43	12	49	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	133	2	9	19	19	2	47	14	42	95
\$15,000 to \$24,999	200	9	10	42	20	4	21	23	33	201
\$25,000 to \$49,999	168	11	22	18	12	4	10	15	34	185
\$50,000 or more	19	1	3	—	8	—	2	4	5	39
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 916	1 178	1 270	2 388	1 836	616	2 792	841	2 517	10 959
Median income (dollars)	15 775	18 234	16 747	21 817	20 264	20 474	15 166	18 680	17 128	19 987
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.4	62.6	54.3	63.1	70.4	64.9	47.1	58.7	53.1	54.2
Median income (dollars)	18 067	21 420	23 006	26 680	22 671	22 308	21 550	22 217	22 016	25 831
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 777	1 036	1 200	1 991	1 591	547	2 783	868	2 508	10 977
Median income (dollars)	8 530	7 029	7 681	7 482	7 366	6 349	7 333	7 687	7 471	9 289
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.3	26.0	32.4	27.8	28.9	30.2	26.5	30.6	28.0	30.2
Median income (dollars)	15 074	13 778	12 562	13 804	14 329	11 654	12 353	13 643	13 915	15 691
Per capita income (dollars)	9 996	10 859	11 472	10 757	11 669	11 641	10 694	12 366	10 717	12 725
Persons in households (dollars)	9 933	10 683	11 288	10 826	11 785	11 752	10 795	12 541	10 863	13 127
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	11 176	25 607	24 050	3 947	4 058	5 194	5 647	5 718	3 800	5 495
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	24 231	28 275	27 742	32 241	28 878	31 989	24 720	29 483	26 358	32 955
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 731	30 089	28 456	33 166	28 816	30 313	26 798	24 900	27 864	34 284
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 567	27 344	21 797	28 304	25 724	30 625	22 209	24 615	26 335	30 458
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 145	28 768	28 707	33 987	30 168	32 872	26 270	31 139	27 566	34 784
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 311	30 938	29 632	35 369	30 109	31 484	28 833	28 750	29 670	36 785
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 423	26 719	23 750	31 250	23 250	32 292	24 821	28 438	26 591	35 148
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 221	15 000	17 500	11 513	12 500	13 125	10 000	17 917	12 386	17 247
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 482	6 725	10 357	10 132	10 972	14 375	7 918	14 792	9 553	15 602
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 776	5 000—	8 447	5 000—	5 000—	—	12 656	7 337	5 799	7 175
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 991	12 500	13 250	20 658	13 047	9 574	15 870	16 500	12 821	16 689
1 worker (dollars)	16 870	22 500	20 724	23 952	25 663	23 750	20 528	20 781	21 750	24 109
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 504	32 429	32 321	36 406	33 504	34 000	31 429	34 250	31 500	37 671
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	29 605	33 036	33 125	37 109	33 858	34 375	31 466	35 000	31 826	38 452
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 467	10 826	9 555	13 321	15 366	13 125	9 576	10 441	10 295	13 128
Male householder (dollars)	16 392	15 833	14 444	19 550	18 824	20 417	10 859	18 250	16 488	18 377
Living alone (dollars)	15 364	14 375	13 542	18 684	17 083	20 139	10 640	17 778	16 310	16 477
65 years and over (dollars)	12 105	10 893	12 841	11 136	15 417	10 000	10 000	11 667	8 656	10 887
Female householder (dollars)	12 111	9 821	6 664	7 301	10 036	7 921	8 869	8 269	8 324	11 535
Living alone (dollars)	11 832	9 703	6 535	6 907	9 657	7 972	8 733	8 090	8 223	11 160
65 years and over (dollars)	11 372	8 144	5 405	6 572	7 894	6 579	8 526	7 829	6 975	9 052
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	10 740	1 295	1 443	2 432	1 955	647	3 277	998	3 041	11 600
With earnings	9 354	1 069	1 177	2 141	1 720	557	2 307	815	2 308	9 266
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 643	24 632	26 017	31 405	31 139	30 025	24 736	27 920	24 264	33 180
With wage or salary income	9 104	807	1 008	1 948	1 491	464	2 072	696	1 999	8 848
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	23 577	20 240	21 554	29 277	24 373	22 831	22 410	21 086	21 142	31 467
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 016	250	242	377	364	141	565	1 198	506	1 584
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 471	11 187	14 587	12 748	21 743	15 894	11 635	14 451	13 839	13 968
With farm self-employment income	298	439	328	479	280	169	440	231	578	833
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	7 309	16 403	16 360	19 286	19 426	23 015	9 221	22 588	11 655	8 280
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 209	568	552	717	555	260	1 418	392	1 122	5 397
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 860	4 887	6 095	4 938	6 597	7 079	6 344	6 433	5 633	5 477
With Social Security income	1 934	493	518	481	505	171	1 431	347	1 227	3 697
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 948	7 609	7 654	6 830	8 429	8 060	7 385	7 726	7 819	8 590
With public assistance income	712	93	93	146	55	39	134	40	135	456
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 151	5 001	3 924	3 836	3 492	3 659	3 302	3 360	3 360	3 921
With retirement income	1 719	97	158	195	149	46	525	100	397	1 384
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 677	5 423	5 561	8 675	6 590	6 715	8 225	8 372	6 158	7 714
With other income	1 379	62	80	154	126	28	298	64	283	1 068
Mean other income (dollars)	4 061	3 903	2 411	2 071	2 408	1 829	4 196	4 278	3 348	3 114

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 382	850	4 273	5 821	1 811	136 699	1 373	3 184	1 455	9 406
Less than \$5,000	65	28	273	212	167	2 763	26	245	92	690
\$5,000 to \$9,999	123	106	567	567	273	5 000	122	399	201	1 291
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	97	434	602	242	6 283	134	391	171	1 196
\$15,000 to \$24,999	363	226	820	1 024	506	17 878	275	753	347	2 097
\$25,000 to \$34,999	266	181	800	1 124	309	20 852	287	500	270	1 622
\$35,000 to \$49,999	277	152	757	1 300	199	28 001	316	482	256	1 441
\$50,000 to \$74,999	160	48	508	744	78	31 927	152	310	86	796
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15	8	54	129	26	12 166	33	78	20	168
\$100,000 or more	23	4	60	119	11	11 829	28	26	12	105
Median (dollars)	26 761	23 788	25 398	29 048	18 839	42 741	29 303	22 763	22 628	21 871
Mean (dollars)	30 769	26 387	29 113	33 318	22 724	53 275	33 418	27 275	26 094	26 921
Families	1 078	650	3 214	4 510	1 276	98 746	1 078	2 335	1 011	6 461
Less than \$5,000	42	11	102	92	63	1 011	11	91	38	230
\$5,000 to \$9,999	59	47	239	240	124	1 503	77	155	64	457
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	61	257	367	166	2 546	69	262	90	648
\$15,000 to \$24,999	258	178	606	734	382	8 961	205	518	237	1 463
\$25,000 to \$34,999	235	160	724	931	261	13 409	255	457	237	1 386
\$35,000 to \$49,999	242	138	693	1 216	167	21 320	265	456	230	1 276
\$50,000 to \$74,999	153	43	487	696	78	27 961	139	304	83	734
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13	8	54	127	24	11 164	31	66	20	162
\$100,000 or more	20	4	52	107	11	10 871	26	26	12	105
Median (dollars)	30 632	26 296	30 572	33 460	21 875	50 348	32 077	27 491	28 099	27 919
Mean (dollars)	33 610	29 429	33 630	36 442	26 363	61 374	36 385	32 044	31 112	32 344
Married-couple families	995	604	2 873	4 002	1 162	86 021	972	2 128	918	5 453
Less than \$15,000	116	107	446	492	296	2 586	114	390	146	818
\$15,000 to \$24,999	231	169	523	620	357	5 999	167	462	210	1 185
\$25,000 to \$34,999	229	147	661	829	248	10 502	236	439	227	1 250
\$35,000 to \$49,999	240	129	660	1 144	162	18 948	261	451	223	1 213
\$50,000 to \$74,999	148	40	477	685	68	26 555	139	294	83	720
\$75,000 or more	31	12	106	232	31	21 431	55	92	29	267
Female householder, no husband present	54	24	256	363	80	10 149	90	149	79	810
Less than \$5,000	10	4	31	18	12	522	2	35	11	117
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	5	44	80	18	718	26	22	19	172
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	3	37	46	11	891	12	41	12	169
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	7	62	98	17	2 593	32	39	24	211
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	2	75	111	10	4 169	18	10	10	127
\$50,000 or more	5	3	7	10	12	1 256	—	2	3	14
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 368	791	3 978	5 674	1 575	126 006	1 358	2 913	1 322	7 987
Median income (dollars)	20 806	17 555	17 407	20 134	14 306	30 476	20 833	17 910	16 500	16 950
Percent year-round full-time workers	70.0	59.4	57.2	56.4	57.1	64.9	64.9	57.5	55.9	49.8
Median income (dollars)	22 697	22 398	23 934	25 691	17 309	37 353	22 995	21 788	21 431	22 675
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 067	680	3 829	5 270	1 522	124 142	1 127	2 787	1 301	8 565
Median income (dollars)	6 684	7 917	8 370	9 247	6 144	14 954	8 920	7 280	7 244	8 698
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.4	33.8	34.7	36.9	25.1	42.6	35.0	29.1	26.3	31.1
Median income (dollars)	14 016	12 727	15 658	16 603	13 000	22 205	15 613	14 266	13 269	15 325
Per capita income (dollars)	10 990	10 347	10 891	12 267	9 698	20 592	11 412	10 676	10 607	10 815
Persons in households (dollars)	11 021	10 395	10 915	12 479	9 749	20 694	11 509	10 749	10 916	11 012
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 900	7 374	8 710	3 420	2 928	7 785	3 390	7 074	3 993	5 025
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 632	26 296	30 572	33 460	21 875	50 348	32 077	27 491	28 099	27 919
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 993	27 237	32 315	34 854	23 568	50 397	30 969	31 066	28 125	28 704
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 083	25 234	30 264	29 764	23 523	46 783	25 096	27 424	21 905	25 914
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 525	26 383	31 983	35 612	22 632	53 206	33 770	29 588	29 821	30 683
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 798	27 885	34 184	37 246	24 557	54 210	33 164	33 344	30 833	33 578
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 167	26 818	26 131	33 250	25 000	47 521	25 909	30 547	23 750	26 425
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 750	15 000	16 538	18 398	14 643	26 150	15 625	12 552	14 107	12 591
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 083	11 875	13 676	17 500	11 563	22 882	15 588	12 813	11 875	10 906
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 813	13 750	5 950	13 929	—	15 206	13 750	8 750	5 000—	5 658
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 875	12 639	13 429	15 321	12 330	29 439	15 227	12 596	12 868	14 904
1 worker (dollars)	21 545	23 821	21 435	24 865	19 028	40 968	23 472	23 186	22 130	17 872
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 953	29 265	36 971	39 560	26 588	54 107	36 727	34 224	32 131	34 894
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 250	30 388	37 390	40 236	26 536	55 527	37 136	34 308	32 576	36 108
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 929	13 235	10 330	13 726	10 771	25 479	18 566	10 488	11 274	11 096
Male householder (dollars)	20 714	16 500	15 357	19 948	13 864	31 711	22 813	16 855	16 932	14 353
Living alone (dollars)	19 531	16 500	11 827	17 067	12 339	29 450	21 429	16 452	16 071	12 442
65 years and over (dollars)	9 042	8 447	10 329	12 625	11 406	17 799	39 375	9 132	21 696	8 617
Female householder (dollars)	14 038	12 292	8 527	10 190	8 307	21 699	13 583	8 461	9 462	9 346
Living alone (dollars)	13 269	12 396	8 304	9 795	8 179	20 137	12 750	8 344	9 342	9 251
65 years and over (dollars)	9 787	9 763	7 181	7 824	7 631	12 923	11 304	7 485	9 426	8 459
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 382	850	4 273	5 821	1 811	136 699	1 373	3 184	1 455	9 406
With earnings	1 224	746	3 390	4 747	1 404	121 613	1 214	2 505	1 167	6 999
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 934	22 842	29 579	33 351	21 210	51 164	30 629	26 763	23 813	27 817
With wage or salary income	1 066	615	3 135	4 400	1 123	118 087	1 113	2 253	998	6 597
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 636	20 643	28 024	32 306	17 837	48 489	26 698	24 032	21 039	26 418
With nonfarm self-employment income	293	113	616	813	285	20 781	224	444	243	1 205
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 476	9 001	12 166	13 702	9 561	23 246	10 873	12 699	11 902	11 846
With farm self-employment income	326	289	738	898	577	2 383	257	632	314	700
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	21 517	11 514	6 673	5 607	12 170	5 556	19 582	11 486	12 421	8 771
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	429	374	1 928	2 623	804	76 536	430	1 250	699	3 873
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 522	4 911	3 991	4 449	4 884	7 571	9 022	5 331	5 410	4 898
With Social Security income	277	315	1 470	1 796	747	25 316	331	1 199	601	3 287
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 016	8 130	7 197	7 437	7 305	9 194	8 743	7 764	8 188	7 611
With public assistance income	56	31	171	267	83	3 007	48	175	66	697
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 812	4 476	3 455	3 833	5 456	4 309	4 518	4 562	2 256	3 599
With retirement income	95	70	608	919	219	15 509	160	386	171	1 160
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 330	8 752	6 421	7 953	5 936	11 480	9 465	5 932	5 615	6 518
With other income	91	65	407	691	100	12 894	79	244	134	1 125
Mean other income (dollars)	2 221	3 697	3 329	3 283	2 379	4 440	2 468	3 037	2 729	3 976

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	976	19 650	1 542	3 189	1 224	13 088	10 235	5 008	4 709	1 675
Less than \$5,000	73	933	137	220	65	974	395	355	352	96
\$5,000 to \$9,999	109	1 286	273	503	151	1 620	1 049	656	717	175
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88	1 500	239	399	127	1 482	1 111	591	670	196
\$15,000 to \$24,999	255	3 312	308	766	357	2 709	2 153	1 267	1 137	428
\$25,000 to \$34,999	150	3 639	275	520	184	2 252	1 937	876	756	330
\$35,000 to \$49,999	177	4 468	199	453	194	2 449	2 098	751	584	297
\$50,000 to \$74,999	86	3 392	90	232	101	1 193	1 111	392	396	114
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	802	8	47	26	201	269	56	51	19
\$100,000 or more	20	318	13	49	19	208	112	64	46	20
Median (dollars)	23 532	32 500	18 652	21 287	22 126	24 050	27 003	21 725	20 597	23 403
Mean (dollars)	29 316	35 814	22 674	28 110	27 431	29 297	31 148	26 521	24 970	27 267
Families	681	15 235	1 073	2 356	862	8 621	7 433	3 651	3 280	1 198
Less than \$5,000	20	392	37	85	14	307	110	114	117	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	497	107	236	62	532	264	219	251	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	790	153	253	81	742	604	323	370	108
\$15,000 to \$24,999	152	2 383	232	623	247	1 821	1 497	984	876	318
\$25,000 to \$34,999	135	2 944	246	432	146	1 769	1 553	804	656	283
\$35,000 to \$49,999	156	3 983	195	415	182	1 983	1 951	706	548	258
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83	3 174	82	218	88	1 097	1 085	387	373	100
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	772	8	45	26	178	257	52	43	19
\$100,000 or more	20	300	13	49	16	192	112	62	46	20
Median (dollars)	30 506	36 820	25 223	24 692	26 731	30 262	32 482	27 127	25 249	27 857
Mean (dollars)	35 206	40 098	27 538	32 925	31 811	35 353	36 792	31 668	30 011	31 333
Married-couple families	613	13 093	973	2 151	774	7 106	6 661	3 360	3 043	1 099
Less than \$15,000	91	898	254	475	121	780	661	559	594	161
\$15,000 to \$24,999	123	1 830	214	572	222	1 452	1 245	896	824	295
\$25,000 to \$34,999	133	2 548	223	390	133	1 598	1 439	750	639	259
\$35,000 to \$49,999	151	3 725	179	410	176	1 853	1 894	691	531	247
\$50,000 to \$74,999	78	3 056	82	210	83	1 053	1 053	356	373	98
\$75,000 or more	37	1 036	21	94	39	370	369	108	82	39
Female householder, no husband present	44	1 698	53	129	66	1 156	575	194	165	59
Less than \$5,000	5	228	11	22	4	204	55	23	31	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	283	15	37	18	256	128	32	58	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	221	2	14	7	222	78	26	34	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	452	14	35	18	261	175	61	21	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	427	11	19	14	190	114	34	21	15
\$50,000 or more	2	87	—	2	5	23	25	18	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	835	23 985	1 311	2 890	1 109	12 263	9 723	4 643	4 077	1 533
Median income (dollars)	21 052	21 615	14 209	16 202	17 264	17 554	20 172	16 740	16 198	18 515
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.2	58.6	54.2	42.3	60.3	52.6	58.2	50.9	52.5	62.4
Median income (dollars)	23 023	30 156	18 594	22 980	21 194	23 595	25 690	21 635	21 104	21 552
Females 15 years and over, with income	755	18 169	1 426	2 679	1 021	11 875	9 734	4 564	3 897	1 408
Median income (dollars)	7 334	10 640	6 416	6 984	7 303	7 657	8 352	7 283	6 961	7 456
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.4	37.4	26.2	25.6	24.9	29.3	30.9	22.8	21.9	26.8
Median income (dollars)	13 587	17 444	11 430	13 825	13 448	15 558	15 645	12 223	11 783	14 408
Per capita income (dollars)	12 159	12 822	9 668	11 001	10 878	11 251	11 970	10 428	10 166	10 887
Persons in households (dollars)	12 316	12 836	9 821	11 153	10 979	11 720	12 436	10 937	10 287	11 061
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 127	12 735	2 861	3 982	5 884	3 655	4 409	2 754	5 920	3 688
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 506	36 820	25 223	24 692	26 731	30 262	32 482	27 127	25 249	27 857
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 750	36 943	26 452	27 986	26 625	30 525	33 562	28 687	27 128	27 244
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 094	33 499	21 964	24 010	23 558	27 366	30 313	24 974	27 201	21 563
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 756	39 674	25 564	25 548	27 917	33 242	34 873	27 844	26 043	28 638
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 437	40 599	27 546	30 792	28 882	34 826	36 380	29 969	28 783	27 768
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 792	33 908	27 188	22 857	24 722	30 907	30 801	24 671	30 833	19 643
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 500	17 321	11 250	11 719	15 833	12 379	15 989	18 125	9 046	16 563
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 750	13 966	7 925	7 421	9 308	10 142	14 459	11 719	7 012	9 231
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	9 279	5 000—	6 549	5 000—	5 696	10 000	5 000—	5 418	6 230
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 111	17 151	11 707	12 896	16 875	16 767	15 801	15 536	14 847	18 036
1 worker (dollars)	22 946	30 194	19 861	22 794	18 382	22 668	23 435	21 332	20 453	22 273
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 795	43 559	28 687	33 495	33 333	35 267	38 705	32 750	30 080	30 953
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 131	44 592	28 643	34 278	33 750	36 205	39 286	33 073	30 733	31 425
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 083	15 934	8 387	10 098	13 269	12 268	12 461	9 929	10 108	13 210
Male householder (dollars)	20 789	21 915	12 865	14 321	17 813	15 336	18 081	14 754	13 795	17 368
Living alone (dollars)	20 368	20 291	11 500	14 511	16 923	15 032	16 929	14 682	12 346	17 353
65 years and over (dollars)	12 500	12 778	9 806	11 071	6 856	9 693	10 250	12 143	9 468	13 281
Female householder (dollars)	7 685	12 845	7 162	7 642	10 769	10 420	10 471	7 906	8 548	11 140
Living alone (dollars)	7 685	12 029	7 085	7 451	10 577	10 387	10 197	7 808	8 450	10 772
65 years and over (dollars)	6 763	8 762	6 659	7 116	9 797	8 796	8 654	7 117	8 914	10 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	976	19 650	1 542	3 189	1 224	13 088	10 235	5 008	4 709	1 675
With earnings	808	16 331	1 167	2 284	1 009	10 757	8 374	3 753	3 476	1 428
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 775	35 448	21 608	30 255	25 368	28 258	31 130	25 863	24 875	25 084
With wage or salary income	664	15 885	944	2 039	895	10 325	7 767	3 415	3 062	1 261
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 048	34 695	19 181	30 026	21 697	27 445	28 578	23 066	22 993	21 601
With nonfarm self-employment income	125	2 104	267	185	149	1 549	1 674	781	768	274
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 648	10 809	10 903	10 252	12 195	10 084	14 900	11 010	10 004	11 254
With farm self-employment income	241	855	424	463	275	910	1 196	800	881	414
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	17 630	5 874	9 902	6 191	14 260	5 473	11 515	12 121	9 508	13 280
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	375	8 468	697	1 269	463	5 463	4 593	2 535	2 188	663
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 929	4 200	4 522	4 714	7 548	6 434	4 313	5 416	5 267	6 352
With Social Security income	299	4 592	671	1 252	441	3 360	3 336	2 042	1 951	543
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 319	7 149	7 215	7 578	8 108	8 409	8 284	7 787	7 264	7 808
With public assistance income	31	1 034	70	214	56	648	346	175	201	67
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 205	4 081	3 318	3 566	3 811	3 735	3 230	3 739	2 912	3 787
With retirement income	56	3 524	199	472	115	1 288	1 206	682	517	159
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 270	12 054	4 655	6 312	4 441	7 628	6 187	6 094	6 971	5 076
With other income	37	2 494	173	480	86	1 263	847	373	313	94
Mean other income (dollars)	5 420	3 910	3 442	2 767	2 140	3 025	2 469	3 518	3 940	3 617

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	8 438	2 841	15 785	2 551	1 291	4 000	6 749	1 668	2 331	5 825
Less than \$5,000	337	182	1 311	170	91	304	531	129	154	322
\$5,000 to \$9,999	869	392	2 319	299	110	542	891	201	289	653
\$10,000 to \$14,999	815	337	2 088	377	181	538	823	200	325	695
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 587	731	3 441	612	249	869	1 453	349	522	1 258
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 497	530	2 566	346	212	781	1 268	380	490	1 114
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 626	400	2 391	389	219	551	1 038	245	339	1 141
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 272	204	1 294	265	141	282	601	113	154	527
\$75,000 to \$99,999	237	20	185	51	54	60	98	32	23	85
\$100,000 or more	198	45	190	42	34	73	46	19	35	30
Median (dollars)	29 259	22 159	20 864	22 202	25 659	22 144	22 299	23 594	21 259	24 867
Mean (dollars)	34 024	26 053	26 530	27 777	34 003	27 824	25 999	26 594	26 609	27 852
Families	6 439	1 929	10 921	1 880	957	2 840	4 809	1 147	1 562	4 380
Less than \$5,000	99	42	433	56	36	99	200	39	31	160
\$5,000 to \$9,999	248	123	873	126	47	206	376	49	100	278
\$10,000 to \$14,999	496	150	1 129	232	115	322	459	116	175	391
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 177	566	2 523	449	175	658	1 054	266	334	953
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 285	448	2 191	315	177	667	1 076	317	424	939
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 519	348	2 219	366	202	497	950	215	295	1 039
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 216	187	1 205	246	133	258	567	103	153	507
\$75,000 to \$99,999	212	20	166	48	54	60	85	23	23	83
\$100,000 or more	187	45	182	42	18	73	42	19	27	30
Median (dollars)	34 424	26 502	27 063	27 437	30 785	26 786	27 613	28 229	28 972	28 960
Mean (dollars)	39 295	31 437	32 081	32 464	38 311	33 343	30 285	31 362	32 229	31 683
Married-couple families	5 699	1 753	9 245	1 700	864	2 577	4 155	1 040	1 420	3 872
Less than \$15,000	590	269	1 526	318	145	504	698	160	227	563
\$15,000 to \$24,999	933	520	2 100	407	160	618	905	244	305	819
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 204	398	2 023	300	169	632	973	289	391	870
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 428	321	2 069	349	193	449	922	211	295	1 004
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 157	180	1 179	243	129	243	547	94	152	505
\$75,000 or more	387	65	348	83	68	131	110	42	50	111
Female householder, no husband present	554	92	1 355	147	66	184	516	86	110	365
Less than \$5,000	55	23	253	20	16	23	102	10	3	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999	52	16	338	30	12	17	97	9	30	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	5	216	36	20	58	107	17	35	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	192	20	324	31	7	37	98	20	20	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	21	212	27	9	39	84	28	22	71
\$50,000 or more	32	7	12	3	2	10	28	2	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 175	2 591	13 068	2 255	1 212	3 602	5 944	1 462	2 222	5 363
Median income (dollars)	20 697	16 061	16 557	17 065	19 770	17 005	17 183	19 033	15 737	18 167
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.9	56.2	50.2	53.0	61.6	57.4	49.6	62.3	51.9	51.4
Median income (dollars)	28 145	20 090	23 514	23 346	25 578	21 227	23 357	23 173	19 680	24 179
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 719	2 536	13 991	2 149	1 038	3 366	5 920	1 362	2 083	5 257
Median income (dollars)	9 229	7 190	7 710	8 257	7 071	7 001	7 628	6 836	7 995	7 996
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.2	26.3	29.4	29.6	32.3	23.4	30.3	23.6	32.9	32.0
Median income (dollars)	17 034	11 780	14 669	14 102	12 437	12 461	13 985	11 504	12 785	15 700
Per capita income (dollars)	12 563	10 465	10 837	11 451	12 669	10 738	10 402	11 034	10 912	10 823
Persons in households (dollars)	12 893	10 785	10 997	11 529	12 833	10 821	10 622	11 111	11 510	10 884
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 422	4 067	3 454	6 537	4 309	1 593	2 794	4 920	5 244	8 110
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	34 424	26 502	27 063	27 437	30 785	26 786	27 613	28 229	28 972	28 960
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 290	27 736	27 015	25 739	29 620	29 203	27 919	29 650	30 762	30 079
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 878	26 957	22 818	22 128	25 083	25 273	25 625	30 658	29 375	27 351
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 937	26 574	29 902	28 821	32 500	27 312	29 223	28 867	30 030	30 837
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 178	28 644	31 478	28 312	31 979	30 884	30 790	30 817	31 822	32 445
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 042	30 417	27 132	22 727	25 417	29 297	26 312	33 333	31 392	28 886
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	19 796	18 056	11 802	13 580	11 042	14 286	12 138	17 188	12 391	13 490
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 036	12 500	8 151	12 647	8 148	12 328	10 353	12 500	10 815	12 348
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	14 219	5 000—	5 277	6 667	10 000	11 000	5 000—	6 667	7 225	12 000
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	15 714	16 937	14 992	14 893	15 795	13 958	15 286	14 236	15 313	13 804
1 worker (dollars)	26 009	21 992	20 618	21 383	19 732	19 490	20 097	23 239	17 875	21 213
2 or more workers (dollars)	40 833	30 319	35 007	34 594	37 670	31 454	32 831	31 113	32 421	36 456
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 708	30 347	35 662	35 438	37 813	31 288	33 605	31 437	32 130	36 817
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 799	10 862	10 156	11 332	13 487	10 579	11 373	10 984	11 826	12 126
Male householder (dollars)	17 342	14 545	13 996	15 236	18 214	15 274	16 312	18 750	16 655	16 563
Living alone (dollars)	17 284	13 239	12 459	14 632	18 333	13 981	16 042	16 429	17 061	15 199
65 years and over (dollars)	10 265	11 053	10 545	12 083	27 604	11 302	12 000	14 750	9 743	11 406
Female householder (dollars)	8 951	9 609	8 433	9 539	10 333	8 266	8 700	7 918	8 898	10 449
Living alone (dollars)	8 540	9 529	8 281	9 349	9 640	8 124	8 285	7 918	8 820	10 283
65 years and over (dollars)	7 766	7 825	7 376	8 457	7 821	7 201	8 033	7 133	8 248	8 844
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	8 438	2 841	15 785	2 551	1 291	4 000	6 749	1 668	2 331	5 825
With earnings	6 746	2 174	11 069	1 925	1 131	3 036	4 988	1 403	1 810	4 439
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 877	25 159	28 098	26 646	31 515	26 725	26 614	23 743	25 890	28 423
With wage or salary income	6 397	1 945	10 437	1 721	1 001	2 613	4 655	1 134	1 620	4 135
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	33 638	21 736	27 132	24 095	26 367	23 276	25 368	19 757	23 271	27 580
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 213	460	1 822	460	226	712	926	352	304	760
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 571	12 513	12 415	12 434	17 003	14 678	10 745	13 463	14 435	10 406
With farm self-employment income	799	564	792	372	222	959	615	506	412	691
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 071	11 814	6 593	11 041	24 257	10 287	7 665	12 190	11 585	6 103
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 464	1 264	5 914	1 163	365	2 003	2 704	698	1 013	2 361
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 308	6 029	6 168	6 159	12 460	7 524	5 280	7 173	5 147	4 820
With Social Security income	2 627	1 070	6 029	1 041	343	1 576	2 398	642	850	1 945
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 042	8 044	7 710	7 469	8 160	6 871	8 058	7 469	7 576	7 713
With public assistance income	338	120	1 130	151	47	177	442	35	191	296
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 531	3 604	3 769	3 800	2 625	3 550	2 895	4 266	5 606	3 741
With retirement income	1 162	374	2 413	395	124	368	894	139	378	912
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 803	6 320	6 450	8 667	4 799	6 455	6 561	4 799	5 373	7 081
With other income	863	145	1 749	285	64	258	680	131	159	767
Mean other income (dollars)	3 708	2 055	2 845	2 597	2 939	4 878	2 892	3 278	2 572	2 770

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	2 081	2 252	2 995	2 665	5 947	3 944	1 352	24 150	2 770
Less than \$5,000	165	116	175	228	339	183	105	1 524	195
\$5,000 to \$9,999	318	301	317	448	595	430	162	2 538	393
\$10,000 to \$14,999	348	286	368	327	647	519	209	2 705	449
\$15,000 to \$24,999	538	596	712	516	1 350	914	344	5 475	674
\$25,000 to \$34,999	344	450	563	517	1 114	646	255	4 564	531
\$35,000 to \$49,999	226	298	509	413	1 122	620	133	4 322	315
\$50,000 to \$74,999	93	167	245	161	596	422	122	2 044	155
\$75,000 to \$99,999	29	10	55	32	93	136	5	562	26
\$100,000 or more	20	28	51	23	91	74	17	416	32
Median (dollars)	18 365	21 852	23 898	20 918	25 305	23 865	21 332	24 665	20 224
Mean (dollars)	23 086	25 636	30 829	24 801	29 232	30 319	25 852	29 764	24 972
Families	1 414	1 620	2 005	1 831	4 384	2 732	929	17 150	1 893
Less than \$5,000	33	30	51	53	103	55	33	528	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	117	106	115	198	202	140	39	862	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	208	164	178	178	385	325	106	1 532	220
\$15,000 to \$24,999	412	457	489	415	1 021	567	260	3 718	531
\$25,000 to \$34,999	297	391	435	416	929	510	220	3 797	491
\$35,000 to \$49,999	214	281	428	377	998	537	129	3 839	285
\$50,000 to \$74,999	87	155	216	150	566	388	120	1 953	148
\$75,000 to \$99,999	26	8	49	32	93	136	5	529	23
\$100,000 or more	20	28	44	12	87	74	17	392	26
Median (dollars)	23 500	26 410	28 759	26 541	29 932	30 481	25 818	29 549	25 637
Mean (dollars)	27 986	30 002	33 647	29 360	33 869	36 141	31 745	35 069	30 191
Married-couple families	1 247	1 468	1 706	1 677	3 942	2 463	833	14 689	1 712
Less than \$15,000	278	217	228	327	510	342	149	1 738	304
\$15,000 to \$24,999	364	420	403	406	895	523	223	3 032	469
\$25,000 to \$34,999	281	372	396	402	876	498	211	3 439	473
\$35,000 to \$49,999	196	271	397	359	954	502	126	3 708	273
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83	155	203	139	547	388	104	1 868	148
\$75,000 or more	45	33	79	44	160	210	20	904	45
Female householder, no husband present	116	110	227	109	293	217	48	1 953	117
Less than \$5,000	7	17	19	20	27	23	11	359	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	37	51	42	42	45	8	333	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	16	41	11	64	85	3	381	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29	19	60	9	91	42	14	528	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	18	37	20	49	22	4	300	21
\$50,000 or more	—	3	19	7	20	—	8	52	4
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 752	1 997	2 757	2 406	5 597	3 446	1 214	22 114	2 417
Median income (dollars)	14 529	17 351	16 245	16 487	19 094	19 094	16 535	18 597	15 253
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.1	56.5	51.2	58.2	57.7	55.5	63.7	55.1	52.8
Median income (dollars)	17 951	21 729	22 386	22 061	23 159	25 833	19 858	24 239	18 958
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 845	1 993	2 682	2 201	5 189	3 442	1 137	21 761	2 462
Median income (dollars)	6 665	6 872	10 224	6 377	8 331	8 499	6 397	7 851	7 851
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.1	26.0	34.2	26.3	35.2	26.4	25.8	29.7	30.3
Median income (dollars)	11 694	13 488	16 167	11 875	14 694	14 185	10 642	15 527	12 073
Per capita income (dollars)	9 913	10 358	12 531	10 270	10 984	12 488	10 468	12 074	10 890
Persons in households (dollars)	10 055	10 491	13 459	10 389	11 040	12 723	10 471	12 108	11 099
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 857	4 324	3 247	5 879	8 110	4 127	10 295	11 383	5 118
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	23 500	26 410	28 759	26 541	29 932	30 481	25 818	29 549	25 637
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 083	27 250	27 352	28 005	32 830	32 531	23 065	30 494	26 167
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 050	24 783	25 313	25 294	29 058	28 250	23 550	27 080	24 766
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 533	27 793	30 025	27 442	31 359	32 764	26 408	32 205	27 075
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 083	30 147	29 630	29 734	34 353	34 891	24 493	34 291	28 534
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 854	28 750	22 067	26 295	27 937	29 118	24 531	28 304	26 953
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 750	10 227	15 991	8 515	16 687	12 109	20 500	13 823	14 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 750	9 855	12 917	5 672	13 708	12 368	7 773	11 455	9 238
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 000	5 000—	12 031	5 000—	13 056	5 000—	5 000—	6 593	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	13 239	13 077	16 786	11 250	14 205	16 552	12 750	14 279	15 792
1 worker (dollars)	18 167	19 139	22 413	20 363	24 067	21 686	22 297	22 065	20 256
2 or more workers (dollars)	27 418	31 766	35 513	32 786	34 064	35 651	27 407	36 385	30 396
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	27 644	31 765	35 070	32 820	34 737	36 726	26 971	37 427	30 714
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 018	10 723	14 403	9 398	12 094	14 570	10 553	12 908	10 431
Male householder (dollars)	14 441	15 769	17 096	13 786	16 379	19 741	13 207	16 987	12 331
Living alone (dollars)	14 167	14 940	16 695	14 500	14 250	19 144	12 562	16 787	12 027
65 years and over (dollars)	12 250	10 833	16 523	9 364	8 265	19 083	7 808	10 442	10 104
Female householder (dollars)	7 236	8 168	12 312	7 183	9 271	11 104	7 936	10 945	9 251
Living alone (dollars)	7 130	8 118	12 312	7 149	8 550	10 586	7 913	10 566	9 372
65 years and over (dollars)	6 745	7 853	11 118	6 401	8 094	9 746	6 878	8 705	8 429
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	2 081	2 252	2 995	2 665	5 947	3 944	1 352	24 150	2 770
With earnings	1 586	1 811	2 374	2 037	4 894	3 213	1 160	19 048	2 173
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 041	24 505	30 544	24 933	28 425	28 138	23 838	29 806	23 058
With wage or salary income	1 317	1 598	2 188	1 732	4 490	2 911	954	18 122	1 851
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	17 654	22 368	28 162	21 694	26 434	25 323	16 364	28 351	19 621
With nonfarm self-employment income	380	341	436	351	1 076	737	283	3 126	471
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 893	9 498	14 335	15 799	13 865	13 561	12 042	13 023	9 639
With farm self-employment income	534	481	392	609	752	504	470	1 680	737
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 912	11 217	11 845	12 593	7 320	13 287	18 369	7 894	12 546
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	988	951	1 323	1 017	2 809	1 880	546	10 023	1 319
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 742	4 578	5 811	5 012	4 957	6 580	5 182	5 541	5 124
With Social Security income	936	823	1 011	1 045	1 734	1 299	499	7 466	1 168
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 472	7 571	8 538	7 376	7 607	8 524	7 356	8 292	7 611
With public assistance income	144	119	142	136	207	174	43	1 273	98
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 132	3 640	3 898	3 118	2 887	5 295	2 896	3 987	2 987
With retirement income	206	288	406	248	714	432	106	3 206	375
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 703	5 869	4 442	6 386	7 076	5 786	5 280	6 468	5 955
With other income	129	258	248	174	605	309	64	2 339	250
Mean other income (dollars)	2 921	2 501	4 609	2 836	3 253	7 459	1 796	3 442	3 578

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	4 107	21 351	2 485	1 672	3 419	19 898	2 017	157 023	6 722
Less than \$5,000	339	2 049	200	165	276	1 126	113	8 707	369
\$5,000 to \$9,999	533	2 453	366	199	524	2 130	187	12 678	576
\$10,000 to \$14,999	545	2 667	362	278	462	2 101	206	13 573	672
\$15,000 to \$24,999	891	4 978	592	383	733	4 291	475	29 044	1 625
\$25,000 to \$34,999	731	3 198	503	308	592	3 817	430	27 631	1 328
\$35,000 to \$49,999	665	3 031	270	197	553	3 402	370	30 544	1 126
\$50,000 to \$74,999	319	2 082	138	107	173	2 124	182	23 788	645
\$75,000 to \$99,999	64	581	32	13	29	432	29	6 232	208
\$100,000 or more	20	312	22	22	77	475	25	4 826	173
Median (dollars)	21 088	21 700	20 113	19 356	20 843	25 728	25 474	30 216	26 055
Mean (dollars)	25 451	27 720	24 132	24 152	25 902	32 315	29 362	37 120	31 554
Families	2 875	13 667	1 792	1 164	2 316	13 623	1 489	108 670	5 073
Less than \$5,000	142	535	83	46	95	423	35	3 719	210
\$5,000 to \$9,999	213	861	154	54	163	738	64	4 851	228
\$10,000 to \$14,999	317	1 321	237	166	251	1 046	110	6 507	417
\$15,000 to \$24,999	599	3 181	437	298	576	2 792	347	17 184	1 246
\$25,000 to \$34,999	613	2 484	448	274	511	2 916	352	19 676	1 044
\$35,000 to \$49,999	615	2 554	245	189	488	2 959	353	25 321	983
\$50,000 to \$74,999	301	1 894	136	104	136	1 932	174	21 409	601
\$75,000 to \$99,999	55	525	30	13	21	396	29	5 635	186
\$100,000 or more	20	312	22	20	75	421	25	4 368	158
Median (dollars)	27 406	28 511	24 601	25 489	26 508	31 030	29 267	36 194	29 810
Mean (dollars)	30 059	34 301	28 266	29 371	31 109	38 479	34 172	43 529	34 848
Married-couple families	2 584	11 987	1 588	1 054	1 964	11 250	1 297	88 352	4 203
Less than \$15,000	521	1 868	361	204	342	1 156	141	6 955	476
\$15,000 to \$24,999	516	2 695	386	273	472	2 100	277	12 414	956
\$25,000 to \$34,999	578	2 331	419	258	472	2 556	335	16 005	889
\$35,000 to \$49,999	593	2 439	239	187	462	2 765	316	22 924	953
\$50,000 to \$74,999	301	1 841	131	101	132	1 878	174	20 286	585
\$75,000 or more	75	813	52	31	84	795	54	9 768	344
Female householder, no husband present	222	1 295	138	95	261	1 878	126	15 900	635
Less than \$5,000	62	252	26	15	46	253	—	2 610	115
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	299	35	15	57	333	20	2 539	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	172	17	30	34	320	39	2 061	80
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54	355	34	22	68	570	38	3 797	193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	178	24	10	52	378	29	4 149	117
\$50,000 or more	—	39	2	3	4	24	—	744	10
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 653	29 084	2 093	1 405	2 846	17 295	1 830	140 539	6 460
Median income (dollars)	17 607	11 527	16 449	15 476	19 331	19 736	19 736	22 025	17 580
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.5	47.3	59.6	55.6	49.9	57.4	64.9	58.8	62.1
Median income (dollars)	23 403	17 701	21 066	19 819	22 385	24 762	23 040	29 185	22 268
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 733	20 715	1 898	1 382	2 855	17 590	1 759	135 892	5 666
Median income (dollars)	6 407	6 646	6 797	7 349	7 386	9 739	7 954	11 068	8 416
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.7	25.8	27.6	26.7	23.8	36.3	30.5	37.6	36.6
Median income (dollars)	15 061	15 842	12 403	12 458	12 580	15 823	13 137	19 527	15 655
Per capita income (dollars)	10 139	10 067	10 223	10 516	11 338	13 153	11 332	14 555	11 341
Persons in households (dollars)	10 354	10 827	10 081	10 648	11 490	13 258	11 421	14 668	11 424
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 318	6 754	16 787	4 596	4 282	7 318	6 166	7 057	6 122
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	27 406	28 511	24 601	25 489	26 508	31 030	29 267	36 194	29 810
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 222	26 545	26 441	27 553	29 092	30 717	30 139	35 594	28 643
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 587	23 205	21 736	25 648	26 406	28 019	27 147	32 053	24 808
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 492	31 005	25 971	26 389	29 083	34 277	30 838	40 494	32 572
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 700	29 859	28 657	28 875	31 283	34 922	32 014	41 101	32 300
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 750	22 530	22 083	26 042	31 062	30 843	31 920	35 510	29 276
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	9 005	12 516	12 955	13 047	12 218	15 503	15 714	16 605	15 179
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 093	9 877	9 146	10 682	10 089	12 530	16 042	12 224	11 296
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	7 002	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	8 068	—	5 982	5 970
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	11 845	19 049	11 859	12 946	15 081	15 361	13 667	16 904	12 906
1 worker (dollars)	22 755	20 893	19 508	18 914	20 363	21 907	21 469	26 628	18 841
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 641	32 812	30 016	30 473	32 857	36 411	35 482	43 570	35 310
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 449	33 363	30 487	30 551	33 654	37 582	35 527	45 303	36 452
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 493	11 792	10 444	9 310	10 118	14 116	12 667	17 375	15 342
Male householder (dollars)	17 065	12 696	13 403	12 083	13 750	17 912	21 121	21 337	20 231
Living alone (dollars)	16 359	11 463	12 500	11 964	14 152	16 625	20 733	19 663	16 949
65 years and over (dollars)	13 250	11 761	9 255	6 989	11 146	15 208	20 208	12 272	11 324
Female householder (dollars)	8 645	11 048	9 062	7 726	7 955	11 442	8 894	14 997	10 922
Living alone (dollars)	8 623	11 068	8 945	7 721	7 669	10 876	8 748	13 974	10 482
65 years and over (dollars)	7 632	11 933	7 772	7 350	6 823	8 416	7 529	10 606	10 054
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	4 107	21 351	2 485	1 672	3 419	19 898	2 017	157 023	6 722
With earnings	3 171	18 921	1 944	1 339	2 460	16 082	1 679	130 943	5 714
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 887	25 843	23 913	22 182	24 821	31 968	29 274	36 740	30 933
With wage or salary income	2 903	18 439	1 707	1 114	2 200	15 506	1 444	126 843	5 391
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	22 965	24 699	20 903	19 533	21 817	29 579	24 646	34 981	29 001
With nonfarm self-employment income	595	2 446	394	257	475	2 257	493	18 514	882
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 331	12 105	11 818	9 766	14 732	18 232	15 765	19 251	18 640
With farm self-employment income	493	1 040	427	435	475	967	362	3 062	387
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	11 175	3 787	14 400	12 490	9 324	7 852	15 992	5 623	10 248
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 489	9 442	908	687	1 471	8 305	722	64 410	2 007
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 093	4 321	5 600	5 698	8 196	6 222	5 692	6 848	7 625
With Social Security income	1 517	3 285	843	702	1 398	5 474	556	37 006	1 515
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 550	7 782	7 174	7 404	7 543	8 023	8 281	8 471	8 243
With public assistance income	333	690	114	135	187	969	100	8 847	381
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 523	3 560	3 656	3 280	5 226	3 653	3 293	3 679	4 187
With retirement income	604	2 262	226	176	441	2 822	133	21 635	540
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 368	11 510	6 512	4 682	6 882	8 441	4 282	7 885	6 352
With other income	349	1 983	130	92	293	2 034	144	15 558	646
Mean other income (dollars)	3 494	4 049	3 537	3 264	3 020	2 921	3 196	3 868	3 930

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	63 587	1 182	2 709	2 188	2 205	832	1 888	9 774	3 103
Less than \$5,000	3 029	81	204	200	153	56	134	470	225
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 133	167	366	332	317	71	150	1 075	342
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 611	125	364	348	354	100	197	975	365
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 326	325	645	589	525	197	374	1 972	788
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 782	197	492	337	363	158	404	1 838	602
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 053	164	376	263	311	154	353	1 841	407
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9 583	96	162	87	135	50	177	1 224	275
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 458	12	83	21	35	24	50	256	40
\$100,000 or more	1 612	15	17	11	12	22	49	123	59
Median (dollars)	29 879	21 540	21 138	18 834	19 778	24 545	27 549	26 885	22 247
Mean (dollars)	35 282	25 530	26 100	21 923	24 213	30 807	31 061	31 178	27 703
Families	43 025	863	1 897	1 479	1 524	639	1 445	7 206	2 185
Less than \$5,000	1 247	21	103	47	58	19	56	139	77
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 890	78	127	138	99	28	68	304	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 567	99	194	215	205	68	113	493	243
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6 937	230	486	447	400	147	295	1 448	540
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8 057	169	428	294	367	135	362	1 588	512
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 135	148	318	224	276	152	317	1 693	342
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8 477	91	152	85	129	49	159	1 172	254
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2 216	12	72	21	35	24	32	246	36
\$100,000 or more	1 499	15	17	8	10	17	38	123	59
Median (dollars)	35 987	25 135	25 770	22 261	25 000	28 993	30 462	32 772	27 470
Mean (dollars)	41 408	29 368	30 247	25 989	28 751	34 303	33 755	36 760	32 658
Married-couple families	34 903	823	1 659	1 342	1 375	571	1 304	6 457	1 924
Less than \$15,000	2 617	184	289	330	287	87	168	686	325
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4 786	208	406	410	358	130	254	1 244	428
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6 692	167	409	281	291	127	341	1 452	500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 164	148	318	212	267	144	312	1 611	326
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8 081	89	148	80	127	44	159	1 124	250
\$75,000 or more	3 563	27	89	29	45	39	70	340	95
Female householder, no husband present	6 436	26	209	100	117	47	106	540	193
Less than \$5,000	885	—	41	6	24	7	31	64	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	954	6	35	34	13	7	10	84	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	876	4	52	22	17	7	13	78	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 738	12	62	28	34	13	34	148	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 654	2	19	10	27	9	18	140	30
\$50,000 or more	329	2	—	—	2	4	—	26	2
Males 15 years and over, with income	55 917	1 121	2 436	1 866	1 832	804	1 757	8 950	2 856
Median income (dollars)	20 887	15 977	16 047	14 955	16 114	18 488	19 549	21 305	17 423
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.4	60.1	50.5	55.3	51.6	69.2	60.6	56.8	59.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	28 223	18 158	20 900	18 596	21 451	21 308	22 816	27 137	20 600
Median income (dollars)	18 596	15 977	16 047	14 955	16 114	18 488	19 549	21 305	17 423
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.3	25.8	29.3	19.7	24.9	32.8	23.8	31.3	33.9
Per capita income (dollars)	14 091	9 889	10 356	9 574	10 496	11 025	11 584	11 944	10 551
Persons in households (dollars)	14 313	9 980	10 496	9 671	10 229	11 087	11 696	12 054	10 802
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 515	2 519	3 945	6 432	19 173	6 391	2 100	5 811	2 999
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	35 987	25 135	25 770	22 261	25 000	28 993	30 462	32 772	27 470
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 304	25 985	26 307	22 500	26 488	26 310	30 217	33 937	26 019
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 915	23 750	21 667	21 862	21 944	23 661	26 111	30 694	23 547
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 111	25 750	27 891	23 017	26 742	30 174	31 899	34 024	30 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 186	26 705	29 524	23 716	29 886	27 708	31 938	36 664	29 274
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 257	21 094	21 146	22 778	21 181	25 096	26 103	33 389	23 942
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 337	16 875	11 875	11 923	16 875	14 583	14 583	17 391	15 923
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 777	20 500	10 804	11 786	15 625	10 417	10 536	12 935	15 565
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 950	13 750	6 471	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	7 896	7 454
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	18 389	11 630	11 181	13 859	13 672	9 617	12 344	16 275	12 823
1 worker (dollars)	25 725	21 375	18 292	19 958	19 321	24 135	24 442	26 799	18 859
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 255	27 708	31 784	25 768	31 420	34 917	34 042	39 464	32 147
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 186	28 542	32 402	26 078	31 761	35 337	34 682	40 147	33 061
Nonfamily households (dollars)	17 965	12 721	11 540	10 091	10 701	11 719	12 750	11 341	12 769
Male householder (dollars)	21 504	18 542	11 719	13 355	12 128	19 444	15 929	17 191	17 800
Living alone (dollars)	20 700	18 333	11 211	11 420	12 095	19 444	16 146	16 265	18 370
65 years and over (dollars)	13 544	14 583	9 447	7 179	11 250	23 750	10 227	8 415	9 215
Female householder (dollars)	15 994	7 258	11 455	8 481	9 679	6 791	11 047	9 330	9 625
Living alone (dollars)	14 925	7 321	11 418	8 092	9 439	6 468	10 872	9 058	9 496
65 years and over (dollars)	11 647	6 982	10 417	7 458	8 833	5 754	10 766	8 374	7 087
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	63 587	1 182	2 709	2 188	2 205	832	1 888	9 774	3 103
With earnings	51 516	993	2 201	1 667	1 740	719	1 611	7 694	2 630
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 988	23 465	25 111	20 312	22 271	29 493	28 458	31 809	26 781
With wage or salary income	50 126	803	2 018	1 356	1 444	609	1 445	7 130	2 292
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	33 439	18 517	21 793	17 640	19 994	25 000	25 037	30 560	23 564
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 275	201	363	308	393	142	258	1 355	507
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	16 759	8 786	10 595	12 904	11 205	16 631	14 877	11 532	16 489
With farm self-employment income	1 492	425	339	569	538	188	371	1 100	544
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 915	15 682	21 957	10 486	10 779	19 249	15 711	10 201	14 828
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	29 654	553	841	1 089	952	297	844	3 861	1 128
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 460	5 549	7 102	4 693	4 896	7 507	8 332	5 061	4 927
With Social Security income	16 640	423	883	950	891	170	509	3 324	872
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 546	6 889	7 438	7 277	7 063	7 063	7 932	8 177	8 230
With public assistance income	3 652	50	168	129	161	33	119	547	186
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 888	3 232	3 969	2 881	3 822	5 818	2 783	4 268	3 749
With retirement income	10 231	101	229	253	280	63	144	1 271	250
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 198	5 787	6 408	5 096	6 386	9 709	6 417	6 289	5 904
With other income	6 953	69	217	156	157	52	178	835	289
Mean other income (dollars)	4 120	2 142	3 509	2 699	3 094	3 629	2 659	3 444	2 142

Table 148. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	1 467	2 456	684	2 865	993	4 184	1 687	61 470
Less than \$5,000	125	118	44	235	59	394	76	5 111
\$5,000 to \$9,999	197	209	86	458	66	652	300	7 531
\$10,000 to \$14,999	202	283	102	437	118	650	257	6 557
\$15,000 to \$24,999	343	488	189	654	301	977	436	13 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	249	569	116	486	210	668	262	10 983
\$35,000 to \$49,999	215	467	87	362	115	465	209	10 332
\$50,000 to \$74,999	77	237	44	187	101	231	107	6 256
\$75,000 to \$99,999	33	68	8	23	5	96	26	1 216
\$100,000 or more	26	17	8	23	18	51	14	484
Median (dollars)	19 921	27 727	20 417	19 424	23 395	18 776	19 637	23 780
Mean (dollars)	26 092	30 040	24 998	23 492	27 992	23 685	25 081	27 760
Families	1 059	1 864	495	1 996	760	2 932	1 145	42 525
Less than \$5,000	44	20	20	66	32	114	23	2 332
\$5,000 to \$9,999	85	72	33	168	22	265	106	3 361
\$10,000 to \$14,999	115	160	76	286	76	370	153	3 727
\$15,000 to \$24,999	262	363	129	513	244	812	313	8 668
\$25,000 to \$34,999	227	506	106	421	168	584	241	8 486
\$35,000 to \$49,999	196	439	74	342	104	437	180	8 755
\$50,000 to \$74,999	75	230	44	156	91	210	94	5 680
\$75,000 to \$99,999	31	55	5	21	5	89	26	1 105
\$100,000 or more	24	15	8	23	18	51	9	411
Median (dollars)	25 851	31 802	23 950	24 134	25 288	23 635	24 185	28 672
Mean (dollars)	30 787	34 232	28 534	27 785	30 824	28 546	28 542	31 803
Married-couple families	953	1 724	446	1 827	683	2 597	1 045	30 009
Less than \$15,000	193	201	109	431	88	581	228	3 983
\$15,000 to \$24,999	221	340	119	479	225	694	279	5 720
\$25,000 to \$34,999	213	471	97	387	163	540	234	6 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999	196	421	69	336	99	432	175	7 455
\$50,000 to \$74,999	75	221	39	156	85	210	94	5 190
\$75,000 or more	55	70	13	38	23	140	35	1 361
Female householder, no husband present	84	86	25	99	57	236	75	10 182
Less than \$5,000	7	2	3	12	9	47	11	1 498
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	17	6	19	9	60	23	2 021
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	17	7	36	14	37	9	1 422
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33	21	5	13	17	74	22	2 319
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	27	2	19	2	18	10	2 561
\$50,000 or more	—	2	2	—	6	—	—	361
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 293	2 344	656	2 583	959	3 544	1 487	52 356
Median income (dollars)	16 365	19 079	15 369	14 059	18 569	14 463	15 343	17 392
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.6	55.6	53.5	51.6	59.0	48.9	45.3	49.7
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 257	2 183	549	2 486	800	3 585	1 383	55 744
Median income (dollars)	6 626	9 209	6 069	6 847	6 786	6 931	7 346	9 899
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.5	33.0	21.9	26.4	25.5	27.8	24.1	36.2
Median income (dollars)	12 123	16 203	11 964	11 787	12 557	12 945	11 832	17 512
Per capita income (dollars)	10 464	11 280	9 366	9 595	10 196	9 734	10 424	10 656
Persons in households (dollars)	10 619	11 368	9 427	9 748	10 262	9 837	10 605	10 693
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 288	5 963	4 560	2 497	5 616	3 558	5 625	7 444
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	25 851	31 802	23 950	24 134	25 288	23 635	24 185	28 672
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 640	32 703	25 000	26 769	25 406	24 878	26 090	27 123
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 560	32 866	20 313	26 554	23 929	21 894	23 472	23 949
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 480	32 642	24 500	25 073	26 370	25 582	25 456	33 231
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 417	33 234	26 538	28 625	26 844	28 149	27 306	34 367
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 125	29 643	23 438	27 045	22 375	21 000	30 625	29 838
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 375	16 944	13 250	12 202	13 250	11 375	11 250	15 551
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 556	14 028	8 065	10 694	11 806	9 144	9 257	11 604
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 750	5 360	5 000—	10 000	5 000—	7 205	13 125	8 497
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	12 333	21 761	12 875	13 708	14 375	12 898	12 017	10 717
1 worker (dollars)	22 206	25 694	17 083	17 933	21 531	19 395	20 875	21 572
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 551	34 437	30 625	27 911	27 900	30 878	31 048	37 711
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	30 792	34 810	30 208	28 107	28 015	32 098	31 008	39 957
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 244	12 262	12 431	9 110	13 456	9 057	10 984	13 379
Male householder (dollars)	14 375	18 875	15 568	12 188	16 875	11 506	15 625	17 974
Living alone (dollars)	13 828	18 472	14 219	11 875	16 354	11 429	15 795	16 391
65 years and over (dollars)	7 256	14 063	14 583	8 918	11 875	9 455	10 750	9 178
Female householder (dollars)	8 300	9 448	9 745	7 760	9 885	7 747	8 613	10 631
Living alone (dollars)	8 333	8 855	9 620	7 711	9 549	7 745	8 582	9 774
65 years and over (dollars)	7 719	8 011	9 437	7 390	11 563	7 369	8 330	7 382
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	1 467	2 456	684	2 865	993	4 184	1 687	61 470
With earnings	1 142	1 940	567	2 134	840	2 989	1 165	47 204
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 236	29 343	23 306	21 863	25 391	24 987	25 765	29 435
With wage or salary income	947	1 750	469	1 795	695	2 652	994	46 188
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	22 161	28 209	19 301	19 095	21 406	22 087	20 599	28 929
With nonfarm self-employment income	224	295	94	449	167	593	280	4 330
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 477	10 913	7 999	9 219	15 213	15 056	20 142	11 852
With farm self-employment income	347	504	167	779	263	549	276	582
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	14 520	8 613	20 421	10 579	14 871	13 085	14 137	3 354
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	725	1 201	288	1 377	368	1 467	696	17 255
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 582	4 637	5 009	5 781	7 812	4 426	5 255	4 336
With Social Security income	596	844	231	1 330	301	1 675	767	17 544
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 447	7 604	8 364	7 061	8 473	7 454	7 248	8 068
With public assistance income	60	124	39	139	80	293	113	5 410
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 343	3 710	4 251	3 333	6 569	3 359	3 096	3 794
With retirement income	150	361	58	330	52	601	279	8 541
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 104	8 014	4 240	6 618	7 135	5 652	7 625	6 839
With other income	58	285	35	208	61	421	194	6 503
Mean other income (dollars)	2 763	5 307	2 813	3 130	2 397	2 498	3 095	3 336

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	4 050	2 161	4 369	1 702	8 234	4 134	3 062	14 343	890	1 251
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 323	1 781	3 416	1 373	6 432	3 377	2 384	11 806	681	1 076
With related children under 18 years	1 990	966	2 283	810	4 032	2 057	1 465	7 497	399	523
With related children under 5 years	837	270	980	303	1 789	791	594	2 815	162	227
Householder worked in 1989	3 241	1 662	3 453	1 432	6 915	3 083	2 494	11 962	709	908
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 176	1 163	2 414	1 054	4 995	2 092	1 825	8 935	490	609
Householder under 65 years with work disability	319	143	309	109	480	351	179	839	59	141
Householder foreign born	38	13	44	6	95	10	23	105	8	—
Householder under 25 years	204	54	171	45	334	158	109	429	22	9
Householder 65 years and over	899	617	845	415	1 721	931	753	2 376	258	374
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 085	1 610	3 464	1 390	6 584	3 221	2 444	11 949	755	941
With public assistance income in 1989	264	108	348	92	467	225	169	525	36	130
With Social Security income in 1989	1 137	689	1 139	481	1 969	1 347	920	3 139	299	439
Married-couple families	3 493	1 876	3 597	1 557	7 199	3 582	2 683	12 595	791	1 098
With related children under 18 years	1 662	807	1 760	722	3 338	1 684	1 182	6 270	341	425
With related children under 5 years	724	238	803	274	1 532	663	479	2 434	145	199
Householder worked in 1989	2 858	1 461	2 894	1 316	6 133	2 669	2 199	10 568	628	802
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 995	1 035	2 113	975	4 582	1 876	1 640	8 067	446	551
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 695	1 396	2 854	1 282	5 779	2 772	2 143	10 530	676	824
Householder 65 years and over	813	505	727	386	1 548	875	715	2 165	243	336
With public assistance income in 1989	141	50	150	77	258	132	81	365	13	89
With Social Security income in 1989	992	573	927	445	1 709	1 186	854	2 751	275	389
Female householder, no husband present	417	187	595	104	834	439	248	1 286	77	101
With related children under 18 years	279	114	418	67	585	330	200	922	51	78
With related children under 5 years	101	15	143	22	210	117	73	265	14	28
Householder worked in 1989	280	134	406	83	626	314	178	987	62	68
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	122	82	209	54	319	160	114	597	33	40
Householder high school graduate or higher	289	164	461	80	672	362	202	1 053	61	81
Householder 65 years and over	50	62	98	20	130	49	26	160	12	19
With public assistance income in 1989	103	34	173	11	196	87	81	155	21	33
With Social Security income in 1989	97	64	165	24	206	129	37	313	17	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 922	978	2 268	737	3 824	2 071	1 486	5 048	355	667
Nonfamily householder	1 691	874	1 723	631	3 334	1 779	1 328	4 133	338	585
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 110	562	1 003	423	2 034	1 163	719	2 541	212	492
65 years and over	1 040	509	1 128	414	1 632	1 085	798	1 961	178	417
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 177	7 669	15 953	5 785	28 662	14 491	10 835	49 572	2 954	4 249
Persons 18 years and over	10 278	5 626	11 538	4 222	20 833	10 645	7 789	35 249	2 188	3 218
Persons 65 years and over	2 531	1 604	2 723	1 164	4 590	2 821	2 170	6 209	639	1 082
Related children under 18 years	3 875	2 033	4 390	1 550	7 784	3 833	3 028	14 291	766	1 020
Related children under 6 years	1 253	610	1 436	492	2 705	1 209	1 010	4 519	251	303
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 878	1 515	3 251	1 178	5 551	2 780	2 223	10 539	569	752
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	504	192	559	140	705	624	391	843	139	189
Percent below poverty level	12.4	8.9	12.8	8.2	8.6	15.1	12.8	5.9	15.6	15.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	253	98	217	86	277	406	213	472	78	143
With related children under 18 years	353	113	426	80	578	392	288	643	88	110
With related children under 5 years	177	56	251	39	334	197	147	276	49	62
Householder worked in 1989	296	114	331	92	473	323	249	537	106	101
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	103	49	97	47	176	115	117	167	43	29
Householder under 65 years with work disability	81	55	99	17	99	128	64	121	16	51
Householder foreign born	10	—	9	—	19	—	2	14	6	—
Householder under 25 years	72	16	58	6	101	21	25	66	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	72	34	48	32	77	114	64	111	19	44
Householder high school graduate or higher	303	119	356	101	489	378	293	566	118	103
With public assistance income in 1989	144	43	223	16	199	137	88	221	19	65
With Social Security income in 1989	88	45	98	37	97	184	69	127	28	41
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 017	3 990	5 046	3 995	4 809	4 437	4 460	4 353	3 892	5 215
Married-couple families	307	144	272	109	376	424	233	432	102	142
With related children under 18 years	193	86	167	51	276	231	143	296	61	73
With related children under 5 years	93	47	114	18	177	117	83	121	42	45
Householder worked in 1989	172	96	147	74	247	199	145	271	76	78
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	78	45	61	42	115	92	78	114	32	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	169	81	145	74	260	220	169	267	84	71
Householder 65 years and over	72	24	43	28	65	106	57	84	19	40
With public assistance income in 1989	53	26	69	9	72	63	16	98	7	43
With Social Security income in 1989	84	19	66	31	67	150	56	66	26	33
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 199	3 877	5 422	4 141	4 746	4 223	4 230	4 537	4 377	4 985
Female householder, no husband present	165	25	238	29	307	170	124	336	33	39
With related children under 18 years	148	21	214	27	288	140	111	285	25	33
With related children under 5 years	74	3	109	19	143	69	40	118	7	17
Householder worked in 1989	95	10	142	18	212	96	72	211	26	19
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20	4	26	5	61	23	30	35	11	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	111	23	173	25	213	135	95	244	30	26
Householder 65 years and over	—	2	5	4	12	6	7	21	—	4
With public assistance income in 1989	90	11	139	7	127	74	69	123	10	20
With Social Security income in 1989	2	11	32	4	30	25	13	35	2	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 996	5 183	4 731	3 551	4 882	4 992	4 547	4 385	2 735	6 276
Unrelated individuals	584	283	662	174	934	747	475	1 319	81	220
Percent below poverty level	30.4	28.9	29.2	23.6	24.4	36.1	32.0	26.1	22.8	33.0
Nonfamily householder	469	219	368	134	654	600	383	956	76	173
In owner-occupied housing unit	227	126	162	64	344	350	189	443	40	146
65 years and over	262	162	401	85	331	443	219	520	40	143
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 673	2 584	2 442	2 758	3 029	2 329	2 705	2 804	2 379	2 898
Persons	2 198	996	2 524	628	3 392	2 851	1 804	4 016	539	881
Percent below poverty level	15.5	13.0	15.8	10.9	11.8	19.7	16.6	8.1	15.6	20.7
Persons 18 years and over	1 437	694	1 579	432	2 086	1 907	1 130	2 720	356	597
Persons 65 years and over	383	220	506	138	461	660	337	724	76	216
Related children under 18 years	744	298	920	183	1 266	936	656	1 266	183	273
Related children under 6 years	258	153	433	81	574	372	267	461	90	107
Related children 5 to 17 years	511	165	584	126	779	601	426	896	117	181
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 035	1 570	3 381	1 078	4 782	3 696	2 612	5 530	769	1 295
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 964	3 276	6 491	2 340	10 444	6 562	4 873	12 444	1 281	2 219

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	6 038	945	689	2 636	3 025	2 396	633	10 077	9 278	1 149
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 808	739	526	2 085	2 360	2 019	456	7 849	7 135	929
With related children under 18 years	3 017	379	306	1 168	1 312	1 169	287	5 058	4 398	508
With related children under 5 years	1 177	169	105	455	531	488	119	1 950	1 503	227
Householder worked in 1989	4 298	824	608	2 132	2 433	2 005	546	8 202	6 961	1 002
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 905	608	439	1 554	1 688	1 428	386	5 700	4 574	701
Householder under 65 years with work disability	678	46	35	165	165	132	41	839	618	60
Householder foreign born	14	2	5	12	11	8	7	216	137	6
Householder under 25 years	325	15	9	54	90	94	22	476	535	33
Householder 65 years and over	1 245	275	181	655	841	551	169	1 914	2 135	306
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 468	709	595	2 105	2 329	1 858	510	8 099	7 271	925
With public assistance income in 1989	612	44	39	151	153	141	32	643	760	46
With Social Security income in 1989	1 650	305	208	780	998	656	190	2 593	2 715	325
Married-couple families	4 946	812	638	2 401	2 704	2 147	555	8 590	7 694	1 024
With related children under 18 years	2 340	314	279	1 033	1 084	982	232	4 034	3 434	434
With related children under 5 years	943	154	104	410	437	399	93	1 616	1 210	207
Householder worked in 1989	3 658	721	565	1 948	2 184	1 782	473	6 957	5 860	911
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 528	534	420	1 439	1 524	1 300	334	4 984	3 984	655
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 759	618	553	1 921	2 075	1 649	440	6 909	6 050	844
Householder 65 years and over	1 034	239	171	627	791	517	160	1 737	1 840	281
With public assistance income in 1989	309	30	35	114	119	114	29	403	410	29
With Social Security income in 1989	1 316	259	191	731	905	612	176	2 316	2 346	298
Female householder, no husband present	876	79	39	184	233	145	44	1 170	1 176	94
With related children under 18 years	567	45	19	99	161	109	34	840	768	60
With related children under 5 years	194	15	—	41	67	49	15	273	258	14
Householder worked in 1989	493	59	32	139	177	129	39	958	770	63
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	274	38	11	92	102	69	25	514	406	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	588	59	31	137	175	125	40	931	880	56
Householder 65 years and over	163	22	8	24	47	26	6	152	218	22
With public assistance income in 1989	287	2	4	35	31	21	3	230	291	17
With Social Security income in 1989	269	20	14	43	77	28	6	232	273	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 711	457	334	1 106	2 016	1 110	338	4 552	6 711	558
Nonfamily householder	2 344	436	322	1 013	1 520	937	308	3 947	5 330	522
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 670	312	248	648	906	601	193	2 471	2 858	358
65 years and over	1 354	286	191	650	919	484	197	2 034	2 629	300
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	21 020	3 180	2 355	8 892	10 658	8 236	2 212	35 008	34 088	3 857
Persons 18 years and over	15 447	2 429	1 771	6 521	8 049	5 979	1 654	25 502	25 942	2 829
Persons 65 years and over	3 513	757	528	1 871	2 401	1 518	535	5 552	6 512	842
Related children under 18 years	5 544	751	582	2 360	2 592	2 239	554	9 460	8 067	1 024
Related children under 6 years	1 780	237	184	736	858	718	180	2 952	2 609	330
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 122	551	449	1 767	1 931	1 680	402	6 982	5 960	746
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	961	110	20	248	282	175	82	791	1 185	129
Percent below poverty level	15.9	11.6	2.9	9.4	9.3	7.3	13.0	7.8	12.8	11.2
In owner-occupied housing unit	419	83	16	143	106	102	30	377	449	72
With related children under 18 years	746	73	10	181	166	91	60	596	825	89
With related children under 5 years	365	31	2	117	99	41	27	300	389	43
Householder worked in 1989	423	96	16	133	182	111	75	461	654	92
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	95	76	9	62	86	34	43	132	192	46
Householder under 65 years with work disability	257	18	5	64	56	19	8	191	166	8
Householder foreign born	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	18	29	—
Householder under 25 years	116	—	1	12	34	16	6	93	209	15
Householder 65 years and over	73	12	4	36	50	34	7	54	148	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	471	89	16	195	197	102	66	478	748	85
With public assistance income in 1989	440	12	3	41	64	32	1	308	427	14
With Social Security income in 1989	128	12	5	43	79	46	12	121	211	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 749	3 678	3 088	5 288	3 306	4 000	3 547	5 666	4 223	4 404
Married-couple families	557	85	12	206	180	121	56	468	631	70
With related children under 18 years	372	49	6	139	71	48	34	307	364	49
With related children under 5 years	186	23	1	93	48	18	18	131	183	26
Householder worked in 1989	258	73	10	94	111	74	51	269	348	58
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	88	57	7	53	57	27	24	114	119	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	274	64	10	159	130	55	40	257	381	49
Householder 65 years and over	71	12	4	36	48	34	7	41	112	6
With public assistance income in 1989	177	12	1	27	37	15	1	126	161	5
With Social Security income in 1989	67	12	4	38	57	40	12	94	153	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 398	3 279	3 146	5 465	2 413	3 765	2 918	5 966	3 959	4 606
Female householder, no husband present	377	10	7	40	90	33	20	285	498	51
With related children under 18 years	355	10	3	40	88	33	20	259	421	37
With related children under 5 years	165	8	—	22	51	14	9	153	196	14
Householder worked in 1989	151	8	5	37	66	24	18	166	261	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	6	2	7	29	4	13	18	73	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	189	10	5	34	59	31	20	191	325	34
Householder 65 years and over	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	13	36	9
With public assistance income in 1989	254	—	2	14	24	15	—	174	233	9
With Social Security income in 1989	52	—	1	5	15	—	—	19	56	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 320	5 015	2 924	4 513	4 569	5 208	4 593	5 521	4 632	4 207
Unrelated individuals	847	133	74	210	792	265	103	1 064	2 639	168
Percent below poverty level	31.2	29.1	22.2	19.0	39.3	23.9	30.5	23.4	39.3	30.1
Nonfamily householder	712	119	65	191	484	225	82	834	1 852	155
In owner-occupied housing unit	453	85	40	96	238	147	54	426	629	115
65 years and over	470	95	48	141	340	144	70	528	840	119
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 103	2 055	2 008	2 481	3 489	2 418	3 093	2 687	2 933	2 300
Persons	4 254	484	131	1 119	1 661	736	380	3 720	6 399	559
Percent below poverty level	20.2	15.2	5.6	12.6	15.6	8.9	17.2	10.6	18.8	14.5
Persons 18 years and over	2 564	340	111	675	1 248	551	246	2 440	4 581	382
Persons 65 years and over	608	116	56	215	436	206	83	628	1 097	144
Related children under 18 years	1 675	144	20	433	403	175	130	1 250	1 744	173
Related children under 6 years	635	43	6	166	193	58	55	468	744	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 159	104	17	285	245	125	87	871	1 122	121
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	5 766	625	308	1 705	2 096	1 169	505	5 462	8 529	876
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	10 416	1 350	781	3 879	4 315	2 787	951	11 254	14 550	1 581

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	5 352	2 228	17 297	1 065	972	6 530	1 676	8 432	7 097	6 121
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 199	1 778	12 464	828	809	5 110	1 401	5 753	5 121	4 899
With related children under 18 years	2 515	1 076	9 020	449	396	3 343	733	5 319	3 904	3 233
With related children under 5 years	956	397	4 027	158	132	1 241	276	2 645	1 871	1 469
Householder worked in 1989	4 396	1 798	15 091	881	724	5 529	1 350	7 715	6 160	5 135
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 184	1 264	10 477	639	452	3 999	953	5 910	4 329	3 635
Householder under 65 years with work disability	357	169	936	64	103	413	108	502	480	398
Householder foreign born	37	6	938	21	2	45	17	1 084	756	49
Householder under 25 years	176	74	1 064	24	33	334	35	582	444	284
Householder 65 years and over	1 256	518	2 100	289	312	1 155	458	839	1 145	1 141
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 372	1 635	15 477	804	709	5 468	1 306	5 951	5 308	4 918
With public assistance income in 1989	267	186	635	37	60	308	83	255	435	285
With Social Security income in 1989	1 425	631	2 787	340	411	1 473	493	1 043	1 458	1 374
Married-couple families	4 708	1 938	14 398	953	891	5 597	1 489	6 951	5 928	5 416
With related children under 18 years	2 078	906	7 209	383	351	2 748	626	4 222	3 161	2 794
With related children under 5 years	806	326	3 480	133	109	1 033	243	2 155	1 521	1 340
Householder worked in 1989	3 918	1 592	12 732	798	668	4 793	1 216	6 397	5 143	4 600
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 878	1 130	9 169	587	431	3 616	888	5 071	3 761	3 353
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 870	1 442	12 932	720	663	4 664	1 146	5 068	4 475	4 369
Householder 65 years and over	1 161	450	1 887	262	297	1 053	409	721	1 029	1 029
With public assistance income in 1989	146	113	264	26	44	191	47	161	250	169
With Social Security income in 1989	1 289	551	2 439	304	368	1 259	442	871	1 255	1 225
Female householder, no husband present	497	212	2 095	73	63	780	138	899	763	555
With related children under 18 years	345	135	1 422	37	36	535	77	707	534	367
With related children under 5 years	104	55	437	19	14	204	31	261	228	109
Householder worked in 1989	365	141	1 641	48	40	600	91	764	625	404
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	216	96	904	24	14	279	38	454	328	205
Householder high school graduate or higher	383	149	1 820	55	35	675	124	566	597	422
Householder 65 years and over	62	51	186	25	12	83	35	80	103	93
With public assistance income in 1989	108	58	330	9	15	109	36	86	160	104
With Social Security income in 1989	93	54	294	27	36	171	36	120	181	130
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 546	960	20 655	574	476	4 389	911	3 650	3 755	2 760
Nonfamily householder	2 224	845	12 808	524	443	3 547	834	2 467	2 798	2 255
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 305	583	3 727	345	338	1 458	584	1 145	1 345	1 409
65 years and over	1 239	503	2 304	275	313	1 077	524	759	1 114	1 143
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	18 469	7 859	72 910	3 677	3 244	24 888	5 926	32 462	26 402	21 460
Persons 18 years and over	13 576	5 762	56 520	2 760	2 529	18 169	4 430	21 341	18 627	15 314
Persons 65 years and over	3 430	1 408	6 168	817	905	3 186	1 335	2 275	3 145	3 212
Related children under 18 years	4 881	2 087	16 266	913	705	6 691	1 488	11 030	7 692	6 117
Related children under 6 years	1 486	680	6 035	269	234	2 133	456	4 054	2 851	2 186
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 621	1 558	11 230	694	508	4 924	1 116	7 659	5 309	4 373
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	468	287	1 722	91	138	704	166	648	592	569
Percent below poverty level	8.7	12.9	10.0	8.5	14.2	10.8	9.9	7.7	8.3	9.3
In owner-occupied housing unit	226	181	410	65	75	320	104	277	204	283
With related children under 18 years	331	177	1 157	61	76	374	93	499	471	414
With related children under 5 years	158	76	569	30	42	231	41	299	265	171
Householder worked in 1989	322	182	1 122	67	92	447	68	419	396	371
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	130	92	191	30	44	97	23	154	119	90
Householder under 65 years with work disability	75	30	158	12	30	83	22	122	68	80
Householder foreign born	—	—	295	6	—	—	2	110	118	23
Householder under 25 years	31	13	430	1	10	128	11	85	82	43
Householder 65 years and over	53	75	93	6	38	173	47	50	54	112
Householder high school graduate or higher	274	159	1 401	65	83	552	136	312	351	370
With public assistance income in 1989	109	57	347	12	24	108	30	95	151	166
With Social Security income in 1989	61	88	126	17	58	153	30	114	61	114
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 498	4 477	4 462	4 482	4 482	3 704	5 654	5 057	5 612	4 125
Married-couple families	278	206	799	73	109	385	115	355	316	312
With related children under 18 years	157	119	454	46	50	143	47	229	209	204
With related children under 5 years	92	43	298	21	27	90	23	165	120	98
Householder worked in 1989	199	130	525	60	76	245	43	239	203	218
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	96	77	95	30	44	79	20	102	70	65
Householder high school graduate or higher	176	99	623	53	69	266	89	166	150	183
Householder 65 years and over	37	64	71	4	35	144	44	37	54	69
With public assistance income in 1989	37	20	67	6	11	36	10	32	33	62
With Social Security income in 1989	51	70	85	13	45	121	26	77	54	57
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 473	4 646	4 640	4 363	4 344	3 498	5 776	4 306	6 439	3 958
Female householder, no husband present	182	62	697	14	26	300	47	274	225	238
With related children under 18 years	174	55	618	11	23	229	42	251	211	203
With related children under 5 years	66	30	236	7	12	139	18	118	112	73
Householder worked in 1989	123	36	416	5	13	192	23	161	142	134
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34	8	79	—	—	16	1	44	31	25
Householder high school graduate or higher	98	51	576	12	14	278	43	127	179	168
Householder 65 years and over	8	4	22	2	—	20	3	13	—	43
With public assistance income in 1989	72	37	254	4	13	72	20	63	107	92
With Social Security income in 1989	10	4	41	4	10	23	4	37	7	57
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 612	4 214	4 711	5 469	5 540	3 938	5 362	6 062	4 562	4 452
Unrelated individuals	562	299	9 976	136	170	1 633	236	1 062	1 018	708
Percent below poverty level	22.1	31.1	48.3	23.7	35.7	37.2	25.9	29.1	27.1	25.7
Nonfamily householder	465	243	4 756	112	149	1 152	189	539	584	493
In owner-occupied housing unit	232	166	456	68	89	292	125	198	138	241
65 years and over	286	140	416	79	113	303	147	221	227	266
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 494	2 622	3 673	1 811	2 346	3 087	2 576	3 603	3 420	2 808
Persons	2 083	1 246	15 012	466	568	3 704	725	3 447	3 143	2 540
Percent below poverty level	11.3	15.9	20.6	12.7	17.5	14.9	12.2	10.6	11.9	11.8
Persons 18 years and over	1 334	839	12 744	304	428	2 858	537	2 110	1 952	1 652
Persons 65 years and over	372	254	562	92	179	599	222	308	313	431
Related children under 18 years	737	399	2 157	158	130	833	182	1 268	1 120	862
Related children under 6 years	280	141	860	68	72	388	64	532	498	274
Related children 5 to 17 years	483	296	1 436	103	73	516	131	819	705	649
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 231	1 927	17 604	610	769	4 781	1 091	5 676	4 771	3 727
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 955	3 730	26 996	1 538	1 354	9 008	2 374	11 628	10 018	7 566

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	8 339	936	992	1 967	1 478	483	2 216	664	2 060	8 422
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 810	780	813	1 383	1 160	353	1 793	495	1 634	6 547
With related children under 18 years	5 018	408	450	1 230	824	241	952	327	925	4 192
With related children under 5 years	2 631	167	163	498	362	113	359	156	363	1 748
Householder worked in 1989	7 306	823	868	1 781	1 331	443	1 718	582	1 688	7 026
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 228	659	595	1 358	1 087	338	1 160	416	1 183	5 198
Householder under 65 years with work disability	700	46	77	127	61	25	150	44	159	508
Householder foreign born	440	—	—	118	63	15	9	16	4	214
Householder under 25 years	1 530	18	19	162	66	17	57	21	49	278
Householder 65 years and over	795	235	225	210	267	97	674	131	537	1 666
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 390	748	776	1 421	1 015	383	1 683	503	1 586	6 982
With public assistance income in 1989	533	66	65	129	35	20	106	26	87	310
With Social Security income in 1989	1 166	292	268	300	308	87	772	155	692	2 117
Married-couple families	7 039	884	896	1 748	1 335	449	2 006	579	1 821	7 474
With related children under 18 years	4 024	384	400	1 051	738	220	837	254	753	3 517
With related children under 5 years	2 223	158	154	420	331	111	321	139	308	1 522
Householder worked in 1989	6 396	794	797	1 619	1 214	415	1 566	505	1 504	6 298
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 696	641	554	1 288	1 027	321	1 070	366	1 077	4 753
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 451	716	705	1 331	918	357	1 531	434	1 387	6 238
Householder 65 years and over	683	210	211	178	241	89	624	124	498	1 519
With public assistance income in 1989	229	61	47	88	15	12	85	18	53	186
With Social Security income in 1989	967	261	238	233	264	79	718	144	612	1 917
Female householder, no husband present	1 028	42	64	135	100	19	160	72	186	681
With related children under 18 years	808	17	40	109	59	11	99	63	137	493
With related children under 5 years	355	5	9	40	26	—	29	14	47	150
Householder worked in 1989	701	19	49	78	77	13	115	64	133	496
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	347	11	24	40	39	6	74	39	81	294
Householder high school graduate or higher	715	22	52	60	74	15	111	58	157	560
Householder 65 years and over	93	22	8	32	21	4	29	7	24	105
With public assistance income in 1989	254	5	16	41	16	6	16	6	32	118
With Social Security income in 1989	140	28	17	57	37	4	36	11	63	152
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 150	375	512	587	540	170	1 132	369	1 063	3 803
Nonfamily householder	2 401	359	451	465	477	164	1 061	334	981	3 178
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 057	280	301	293	293	107	725	200	592	1 506
65 years and over	757	211	258	190	196	81	666	183	561	1 476
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	28 753	3 193	3 482	7 051	5 307	1 735	7 678	2 326	6 953	29 380
Persons 18 years and over	19 817	2 308	2 551	4 616	3 574	1 207	5 826	1 721	5 198	21 295
Persons 65 years and over	2 170	610	671	558	662	248	1 849	429	1 509	4 543
Related children under 18 years	8 845	885	931	2 420	1 731	528	1 852	604	1 748	8 035
Related children under 6 years	3 780	279	245	747	540	178	594	210	546	2 662
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 572	665	720	1 817	1 271	384	1 387	441	1 280	5 855
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 113	87	98	234	121	42	264	51	193	466
Percent below poverty level	13.3	9.3	9.9	11.9	8.2	8.7	11.9	7.7	9.4	5.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	190	61	63	116	56	20	169	28	112	177
With related children under 18 years	957	43	65	179	96	19	166	42	123	329
With related children under 5 years	633	27	42	87	61	10	69	22	50	169
Householder worked in 1989	759	71	82	190	94	33	150	38	127	245
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	355	45	49	59	52	21	64	20	54	103
Householder under 65 years with work disability	153	6	15	28	10	5	46	4	34	81
Householder foreign born	94	—	—	61	12	6	—	5	—	24
Householder under 25 years	336	14	2	24	9	4	5	—	4	45
Householder 65 years and over	56	14	16	27	6	4	53	5	38	67
Householder high school graduate or higher	817	61	62	81	63	24	189	33	145	309
With public assistance income in 1989	299	3	30	54	16	—	33	8	28	128
With Social Security income in 1989	103	20	10	49	14	4	62	10	61	72
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 446	5 104	4 347	5 453	4 167	5 028	4 383	4 350	4 590	4 905
Married-couple families	557	72	78	132	72	35	190	30	116	280
With related children under 18 years	437	30	45	92	59	16	117	21	56	172
With related children under 5 years	374	18	36	45	44	10	58	14	19	91
Householder worked in 1989	483	61	69	122	61	28	100	21	75	175
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	286	41	44	50	47	19	43	11	39	86
Householder high school graduate or higher	489	46	47	59	36	17	137	14	76	179
Householder 65 years and over	26	12	16	18	6	2	44	5	30	49
With public assistance income in 1989	81	—	17	33	—	—	23	4	2	34
With Social Security income in 1989	40	16	10	19	10	4	51	10	40	54
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 285	5 248	4 163	6 078	3 635	4 346	4 163	4 582	4 797	4 697
Female householder, no husband present	506	11	20	75	33	5	74	18	67	155
With related children under 18 years	470	9	20	66	27	3	49	18	63	142
With related children under 5 years	238	5	6	31	15	—	11	5	31	72
Householder worked in 1989	252	6	13	41	17	3	50	14	42	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	50	—	5	9	3	—	21	6	15	16
Householder high school graduate or higher	304	11	15	22	21	5	52	16	65	107
Householder 65 years and over	30	2	—	9	—	—	9	—	2	13
With public assistance income in 1989	198	3	13	21	14	—	10	4	24	93
With Social Security income in 1989	49	4	—	20	4	—	11	—	13	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 723	5 824	5 067	5 003	5 213	9 544	4 947	2 751	4 755	5 201
Unrelated individuals	791	96	188	198	109	37	280	88	283	900
Percent below poverty level	25.1	25.6	36.7	33.7	20.2	21.8	24.7	23.8	26.6	23.7
Nonfamily householder	483	88	152	137	87	31	235	75	250	623
In owner-occupied housing unit	115	78	102	112	45	24	151	40	132	219
65 years and over	149	59	122	79	44	25	139	44	167	315
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 190	2 740	2 938	3 229	2 856	2 555	2 785	2 077	2 694	2 787
Persons	4 612	356	532	1 083	536	160	1 118	263	831	2 486
Percent below poverty level	16.0	11.1	15.3	15.4	10.1	9.2	14.6	11.3	12.0	8.5
Persons 18 years and over	2 542	258	366	593	316	119	790	175	585	1 682
Persons 65 years and over	226	84	145	117	57	32	230	54	235	405
Related children under 18 years	2 026	98	166	484	218	41	328	87	239	757
Related children under 6 years	1 112	50	83	137	96	15	129	42	60	278
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 065	61	93	382	133	30	239	61	181	547
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	6 595	547	746	1 418	893	266	1 707	469	1 242	3 702
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	13 385	1 148	1 380	2 450	1 943	670	3 149	961	2 877	8 452

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	1 078	650	3 214	4 510	1 276	98 746	1 078	2 335	1 011	6 461
In owner-occupied housing unit	775	527	2 739	3 988	1 024	79 206	793	1 839	794	5 203
With related children under 18 years	647	292	1 664	2 254	502	52 020	631	1 066	448	3 326
With related children under 5 years	299	153	611	790	199	21 706	259	449	190	1 327
Householder worked in 1989	992	556	2 664	3 799	1 038	87 895	966	1 904	845	5 124
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	798	416	1 954	2 833	758	69 298	768	1 416	643	3 556
Householder under 65 years with work disability	83	41	290	246	89	3 735	73	139	55	551
Householder foreign born	103	—	20	8	2	3 274	54	8	2	39
Householder under 25 years	55	5	124	114	26	2 750	45	59	28	301
Householder 65 years and over	137	151	662	800	382	12 114	173	588	259	1 306
Householder high school graduate or higher	786	558	2 630	3 723	1 050	92 538	774	1 795	792	4 905
With public assistance income in 1989	51	27	108	195	50	2 315	37	142	50	489
With Social Security income in 1989	158	201	867	1 101	422	15 942	228	716	320	1 666
Married-couple families	995	604	2 873	4 002	1 162	86 021	972	2 128	918	5 453
With related children under 18 years	593	258	1 450	1 887	436	43 971	544	924	389	2 581
With related children under 5 years	278	150	543	691	191	19 719	240	380	164	1 037
Householder worked in 1989	925	515	2 443	3 393	954	76 848	890	1 760	779	4 347
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	750	392	1 836	2 552	706	61 453	705	1 328	607	3 089
Householder high school graduate or higher	730	524	2 377	3 317	965	80 896	689	1 642	722	4 165
Householder 65 years and over	130	149	586	735	354	10 824	163	544	241	1 175
With public assistance income in 1989	32	22	51	111	37	1 329	26	88	25	255
With Social Security income in 1989	138	187	746	969	386	13 613	199	653	297	1 456
Female householder, no husband present	54	24	256	363	80	10 149	90	149	79	810
With related children under 18 years	45	21	150	264	48	6 715	79	96	51	599
With related children under 5 years	19	3	57	80	2	1 622	19	51	24	241
Householder worked in 1989	38	19	161	279	63	8 691	63	87	54	626
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	27	11	77	191	31	6 016	50	51	26	335
Householder high school graduate or higher	36	21	193	301	60	9 306	75	100	56	623
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	69	49	26	1 089	5	39	18	84
With public assistance income in 1989	18	5	45	63	13	864	11	42	25	210
With Social Security income in 1989	12	7	96	99	29	1 894	21	58	21	160
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	350	211	1 210	1 543	580	48 453	385	954	481	3 373
Nonfamily householder	304	200	1 059	1 311	535	37 953	295	849	444	2 945
In owner-occupied housing unit	179	156	756	975	365	16 684	153	563	283	1 871
65 years and over	114	119	596	703	339	9 380	109	493	268	1 589
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 853	2 135	11 366	15 481	4 215	351 866	3 965	8 139	3 494	22 828
Persons 18 years and over	2 583	1 535	8 070	11 191	3 195	257 731	2 620	5 937	2 558	16 666
Persons 65 years and over	372	380	1 751	2 194	1 030	31 606	425	1 555	733	3 943
Related children under 18 years	1 267	600	3 280	4 273	1 018	93 836	1 342	2 195	926	6 130
Related children under 6 years	423	197	1 070	1 338	317	33 139	446	713	277	1 901
Related children 5 to 17 years	924	428	2 448	3 200	747	66 018	969	1 608	688	4 498
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	86	48	310	285	158	2 499	84	209	109	696
Percent below poverty level	8.0	7.4	9.6	6.3	12.4	2.5	7.8	9.0	10.8	10.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	40	26	194	154	122	975	38	140	51	318
With related children under 18 years	43	31	186	199	71	1 793	69	113	80	528
With related children under 5 years	19	13	102	84	23	921	42	75	44	253
Householder worked in 1989	62	34	201	186	100	1 603	52	106	80	429
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	29	15	76	79	68	352	28	54	41	132
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8	—	65	50	11	376	6	43	10	128
Householder foreign born	11	—	—	1	—	163	13	—	2	—
Householder under 25 years	9	—	19	10	5	260	9	6	11	85
Householder 65 years and over	18	14	62	50	46	255	12	71	15	105
Householder high school graduate or higher	52	38	185	175	118	2 010	49	130	69	454
With public assistance income in 1989	12	11	41	76	14	545	15	52	26	250
With Social Security income in 1989	7	11	77	65	58	327	22	72	16	130
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 455	4 241	4 570	4 597	4 355	4 808	4 403	5 178	5 013	4 500
Married-couple families	72	38	215	165	117	1 167	51	157	76	385
With related children under 18 years	29	21	115	86	48	631	41	70	53	244
With related children under 5 years	12	10	70	39	18	403	31	35	27	93
Householder worked in 1989	58	26	161	115	73	726	37	78	58	219
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	29	12	74	54	54	215	19	52	35	72
Householder high school graduate or higher	46	31	134	92	88	935	27	98	49	245
Householder 65 years and over	18	14	46	41	40	222	7	62	13	88
With public assistance income in 1989	4	6	6	25	4	97	4	18	7	73
With Social Security income in 1989	7	11	50	56	49	203	12	63	14	106
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 142	3 653	4 697	3 836	4 146	4 712	4 897	4 382	5 161	4 140
Female householder, no husband present	12	10	72	78	27	1 197	30	39	33	284
With related children under 18 years	12	10	58	71	18	1 077	28	31	27	262
With related children under 5 years	7	3	27	38	—	483	11	28	17	151
Householder worked in 1989	2	8	30	37	22	786	15	16	22	196
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	3	2	7	9	94	9	2	6	50
Householder high school graduate or higher	4	7	37	65	21	988	22	20	20	197
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	14	4	6	33	2	8	2	15
With public assistance income in 1989	8	5	28	48	10	424	11	27	19	164
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	17	4	6	111	7	8	2	22
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 832	6 476	4 569	5 400	4 932	4 905	3 697	8 684	4 673	5 018
Unrelated individuals	48	33	374	323	183	4 848	63	234	102	917
Percent below poverty level	13.7	15.6	30.9	20.9	31.6	10.0	16.4	24.5	21.2	27.2
Nonfamily householder	33	28	300	235	156	2 946	31	227	87	738
In owner-occupied housing unit	24	26	204	146	104	958	12	149	49	408
65 years and over	20	25	195	180	108	1 253	17	138	39	468
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 131	2 514	2 397	2 613	2 601	3 245	2 990	2 945	2 606	2 585
Persons	292	211	1 368	1 332	624	12 667	409	944	487	3 322
Percent below poverty level	7.6	9.9	12.0	8.6	14.8	3.6	10.3	11.6	13.9	14.6
Persons 18 years and over	206	123	958	796	490	8 735	214	643	303	2 107
Persons 65 years and over	50	49	309	269	189	1 688	35	250	64	646
Related children under 18 years	83	88	394	519	132	3 682	192	298	174	1 191
Related children under 6 years	32	21	174	177	39	1 484	84	129	58	402
Related children 5 to 17 years	61	70	255	390	101	2 421	119	198	120	841
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	592	373	1 935	2 133	1 013	18 089	625	1 493	675	4 563
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 260	827	4 072	4 495	2 040	43 222	1 342	3 193	1 270	8 691

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	681	15 235	1 073	2 356	862	8 621	7 433	3 651	3 280	1 198
In owner-occupied housing unit	523	10 612	880	1 928	686	6 546	6 010	2 999	2 738	881
With related children under 18 years	314	8 809	435	1 056	371	4 798	3 640	1 476	1 509	595
With related children under 5 years	118	3 459	156	406	140	2 166	1 533	515	664	264
Householder worked in 1989	599	12 937	883	1 804	750	7 218	6 494	2 895	2 667	1 073
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	445	9 927	621	1 109	556	5 127	4 896	2 037	1 870	815
Householder under 65 years with work disability	34	972	83	202	36	480	249	208	222	71
Householder foreign born	—	362	2	—	—	272	110	49	42	33
Householder under 25 years	12	548	29	56	15	515	300	89	95	43
Householder 65 years and over	176	2 009	314	611	217	1 418	1 500	1 057	831	241
Householder high school graduate or higher	560	13 158	841	1 752	701	7 152	5 876	2 786	2 589	961
With public assistance income in 1989	20	792	45	142	41	559	248	113	117	50
With Social Security income in 1989	160	2 708	365	733	248	1 840	1 842	1 196	1 049	287
Married-couple families	613	13 093	973	2 151	774	7 106	6 661	3 360	3 043	1 099
With related children under 18 years	267	7 392	374	922	324	3 767	3 117	1 334	1 382	538
With related children under 5 years	110	2 934	142	354	129	1 779	1 323	470	609	248
Householder worked in 1989	544	11 333	803	1 642	675	6 027	5 859	2 674	2 493	991
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	407	8 886	583	1 018	524	4 543	4 523	1 921	1 773	765
Householder high school graduate or higher	503	11 386	759	1 624	634	5 996	5 278	2 566	2 437	885
Householder 65 years and over	163	1 734	294	584	205	1 255	1 373	985	781	226
With public assistance income in 1989	7	376	32	108	31	263	156	87	76	44
With Social Security income in 1989	148	2 279	334	684	220	1 561	1 631	1 081	973	260
Female householder, no husband present	44	1 698	53	129	66	1 156	575	194	165	59
With related children under 18 years	28	1 141	35	85	40	837	412	92	100	28
With related children under 5 years	3	433	5	38	9	309	183	30	49	12
Householder worked in 1989	33	1 251	35	96	53	860	469	140	110	47
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	749	19	46	13	387	257	66	53	23
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	1 390	43	76	49	885	459	151	105	44
Householder 65 years and over	9	210	8	25	12	135	93	52	34	10
With public assistance income in 1989	11	381	13	30	10	278	66	19	39	6
With Social Security income in 1989	8	326	15	34	25	226	149	71	54	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	321	5 552	503	969	382	5 759	3 161	1 466	1 568	507
Nonfamily householder	295	4 415	469	833	362	4 467	2 802	1 357	1 429	477
In owner-occupied housing unit	184	2 303	351	579	231	1 774	1 538	931	962	325
65 years and over	152	1 959	296	524	185	1 418	1 481	836	883	269
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 323	55 073	3 570	8 071	3 020	32 619	25 601	12 054	11 413	4 147
Persons 18 years and over	1 681	38 054	2 703	5 944	2 200	23 458	18 578	9 138	8 364	2 994
Persons 65 years and over	452	5 457	875	1 638	559	4 002	4 220	2 673	2 438	723
Related children under 18 years	640	16 945	867	2 122	817	9 110	7 015	2 902	3 031	1 153
Related children under 6 years	198	5 352	249	711	269	3 173	2 300	904	1 021	386
Related children 5 to 17 years	480	12 509	664	1 606	607	6 507	5 147	2 158	2 202	858
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	61	906	123	275	73	818	360	283	330	103
Percent below poverty level	9.0	5.9	11.5	11.7	8.5	9.5	4.8	7.8	10.1	8.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	41	311	88	176	40	240	175	172	245	44
With related children under 18 years	37	686	76	149	54	630	283	159	184	67
With related children under 5 years	12	361	40	56	21	325	178	83	97	41
Householder worked in 1989	43	454	88	161	59	562	249	205	216	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	24	126	51	62	35	121	87	116	128	59
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3	146	13	40	12	112	18	30	39	4
Householder foreign born	—	42	2	—	—	66	—	4	—	14
Householder under 25 years	2	102	1	7	5	172	53	42	29	10
Householder 65 years and over	18	95	14	81	13	73	54	52	67	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	45	582	96	143	50	606	246	210	225	75
With public assistance income in 1989	9	335	15	70	10	259	65	15	37	8
With Social Security income in 1989	11	155	24	94	18	95	90	54	104	13
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 320	5 347	4 880	4 809	4 403	4 568	4 973	4 258	4 732	4 752
Married-couple families	44	385	92	205	52	316	169	230	240	84
With related children under 18 years	20	226	52	84	33	183	114	118	114	53
With related children under 5 years	9	114	34	23	15	105	73	61	57	31
Householder worked in 1989	31	216	71	121	41	249	122	169	154	76
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20	81	48	47	31	64	57	107	105	58
Householder high school graduate or higher	30	222	72	109	32	230	121	168	172	64
Householder 65 years and over	18	82	14	77	13	66	45	42	58	10
With public assistance income in 1989	—	47	2	39	5	45	22	4	10	2
With Social Security income in 1989	10	118	17	84	17	63	48	42	85	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 936	4 881	5 012	4 472	4 774	4 176	4 748	4 349	5 005	4 883
Female householder, no husband present	15	499	24	56	21	447	169	49	86	14
With related children under 18 years	15	440	21	52	21	407	159	37	68	14
With related children under 5 years	3	229	3	27	6	200	97	20	38	10
Householder worked in 1989	12	229	12	28	18	266	108	34	60	9
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	41	3	9	4	43	30	9	21	1
Householder high school graduate or higher	13	353	19	27	18	342	115	42	51	9
Householder 65 years and over	—	13	—	4	—	—	9	10	9	—
With public assistance income in 1989	9	273	13	29	5	213	43	9	25	6
With Social Security income in 1989	1	29	5	7	1	25	30	10	17	1
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 558	5 694	5 090	6 026	3 484	4 908	5 566	3 687	4 062	3 447
Unrelated individuals	79	1 235	170	322	91	1 994	579	437	467	95
Percent below poverty level	24.6	22.2	33.8	33.2	23.8	34.6	18.3	29.8	29.8	18.7
Nonfamily householder	69	775	153	246	80	1 256	476	378	406	81
In owner-occupied housing unit	53	301	110	155	52	225	183	260	262	51
65 years and over	48	487	94	175	59	351	260	278	264	53
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 964	2 937	2 463	2 224	1 875	3 038	2 416	2 453	2 541	2 762
Persons	267	4 302	563	1 222	351	4 599	1 806	1 339	1 545	483
Percent below poverty level	11.5	7.8	15.8	15.1	11.6	14.1	7.1	11.1	13.5	11.6
Persons 18 years and over	184	2 682	405	851	214	3 246	1 142	950	1 087	322
Persons 65 years and over	77	666	117	329	85	464	354	367	387	87
Related children under 18 years	81	1 555	158	366	134	1 327	656	375	440	161
Related children under 6 years	25	617	67	118	44	519	303	156	176	57
Related children 5 to 17 years	63	1 039	110	295	99	889	423	236	299	115
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	399	5 854	775	1 688	579	6 079	2 967	2 086	2 199	845
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	878	13 228	1 664	3 441	1 202	11 816	7 367	4 513	5 087	1 598

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	6 439	1 929	10 921	1 880	957	2 840	4 809	1 147	1 562	4 380
In owner-occupied housing unit	5 281	1 506	8 408	1 524	697	2 476	3 891	924	1 270	3 742
With related children under 18 years	3 365	877	5 206	851	503	1 374	2 291	546	678	2 163
With related children under 5 years	1 449	372	2 392	328	202	610	868	205	275	807
Householder worked in 1989	5 434	1 576	8 266	1 508	861	2 327	3 809	1 036	1 302	3 495
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 707	1 197	6 005	1 047	643	1 685	2 591	770	973	2 399
Householder under 65 years with work disability	411	123	850	133	50	172	431	64	109	342
Householder foreign born	47	—	81	3	50	8	24	5	4	5
Householder under 25 years	231	59	593	70	52	96	187	15	24	149
Householder 65 years and over	1 098	450	2 464	476	146	757	1 045	297	422	909
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 334	1 613	8 334	1 563	756	2 216	3 791	912	1 281	3 466
With public assistance income in 1989	220	86	747	106	39	121	282	24	100	237
With Social Security income in 1989	1 464	541	3 227	618	192	868	1 308	332	469	1 138
Married-couple families	5 699	1 753	9 245	1 700	864	2 577	4 155	1 040	1 420	3 872
With related children under 18 years	2 882	799	4 105	729	440	1 225	1 857	486	582	1 797
With related children under 5 years	1 264	335	1 908	298	183	546	704	193	218	695
Householder worked in 1989	4 883	1 432	7 070	1 381	786	2 138	3 308	960	1 174	3 126
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 333	1 112	5 365	974	591	1 570	2 316	717	905	2 164
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 749	1 477	7 134	1 421	687	2 029	3 311	829	1 148	3 078
Householder 65 years and over	954	404	2 221	436	133	675	941	260	405	846
With public assistance income in 1989	144	45	380	75	27	96	173	16	78	132
With Social Security income in 1989	1 276	486	2 825	570	168	786	1 148	286	443	1 024
Female householder, no husband present	554	92	1 355	147	66	184	516	86	110	365
With related children under 18 years	368	64	953	110	48	116	345	50	81	273
With related children under 5 years	128	25	413	28	12	45	115	12	49	95
Householder worked in 1989	382	71	926	101	50	120	367	59	98	267
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	265	35	481	59	35	64	183	36	51	164
Householder high school graduate or higher	439	64	979	111	51	135	382	64	108	293
Householder 65 years and over	120	15	189	24	7	59	85	30	15	42
With public assistance income in 1989	63	41	346	26	12	20	107	8	21	85
With Social Security income in 1989	158	23	300	30	16	53	127	35	15	85
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 483	1 000	5 518	712	363	1 247	2 228	562	829	1 679
Nonfamily householder	1 999	912	4 864	671	334	1 160	1 940	521	769	1 445
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 335	595	3 210	454	180	802	1 209	378	482	932
65 years and over	1 103	563	2 714	405	142	717	1 090	324	418	779
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	22 482	6 850	37 862	6 075	3 407	10 353	16 553	3 979	5 379	14 915
Persons 18 years and over	16 228	5 025	28 002	4 561	2 339	7 384	12 192	2 898	4 076	10 752
Persons 65 years and over	2 991	1 434	7 022	1 277	409	2 056	2 980	850	1 225	2 370
Related children under 18 years	6 205	1 825	9 805	1 514	1 063	2 967	4 346	1 075	1 299	4 159
Related children under 6 years	2 021	611	3 286	461	333	1 008	1 412	312	438	1 224
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 554	1 368	7 018	1 119	776	2 139	3 170	840	953	3 131
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	336	155	1 296	196	109	324	544	84	144	394
Percent below poverty level	5.2	8.0	11.9	10.4	11.4	11.4	11.3	7.3	9.2	9.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	175	100	551	127	48	266	270	56	86	229
With related children under 18 years	237	84	985	126	98	208	362	55	111	269
With related children under 5 years	142	60	604	75	40	92	150	18	81	124
Householder worked in 1989	200	99	766	132	89	233	339	73	96	203
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	46	41	249	59	72	127	85	48	45	65
Householder under 65 years with work disability	45	21	252	34	16	41	88	12	23	91
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	16	—	4	2	—	2
Householder under 25 years	16	2	276	10	5	18	51	4	22	14
Householder 65 years and over	67	30	123	45	2	72	86	12	25	75
Householder high school graduate or higher	212	108	776	127	74	254	326	72	116	248
With public assistance income in 1989	72	29	420	51	13	34	145	4	33	120
With Social Security income in 1989	75	38	288	47	7	86	118	15	27	93
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 505	4 095	4 464	4 459	5 097	4 788	4 518	5 136	3 532	4 890
Married-couple families	223	122	678	139	76	254	325	60	91	234
With related children under 18 years	143	54	436	79	66	148	181	33	61	124
With related children under 5 years	116	35	291	58	31	61	75	8	35	78
Householder worked in 1989	154	74	420	103	65	191	200	57	50	113
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34	38	209	57	52	112	61	38	35	33
Householder high school graduate or higher	155	92	405	84	53	196	191	52	63	132
Householder 65 years and over	43	30	89	43	2	63	55	10	25	71
With public assistance income in 1989	13	9	135	28	3	11	72	—	17	43
With Social Security income in 1989	51	38	209	45	4	72	77	13	25	73
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 114	3 630	3 965	4 061	5 145	4 978	3 910	4 906	3 636	4 959
Female householder, no husband present	93	33	565	52	28	56	203	18	42	105
With related children under 18 years	83	30	505	42	27	49	171	18	42	102
With related children under 5 years	26	25	288	17	7	22	70	10	38	42
Householder worked in 1989	37	25	305	27	19	31	123	14	37	54
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	3	25	2	15	15	24	8	10	11
Householder high school graduate or higher	48	16	335	38	21	47	128	16	42	82
Householder 65 years and over	13	—	34	2	—	9	26	—	—	4
With public assistance income in 1989	59	20	277	18	10	18	73	4	16	62
With Social Security income in 1989	13	—	77	2	3	12	36	—	—	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 493	5 816	5 151	5 480	5 370	4 099	5 661	4 772	3 472	5 083
Unrelated individuals	686	252	1 775	180	95	311	610	153	233	373
Percent below poverty level	27.6	25.2	32.2	25.3	26.2	24.9	27.4	27.2	28.1	22.2
Nonfamily householder	384	215	1 400	167	80	285	483	140	202	290
In owner-occupied housing unit	244	115	722	111	38	176	246	88	117	150
65 years and over	277	142	862	119	43	214	321	108	128	196
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 236	2 502	2 500	2 490	2 909	2 429	2 719	1 819	2 604	2 519
Persons	1 823	769	5 937	824	552	1 517	2 271	435	735	1 625
Percent below poverty level	8.1	11.2	15.7	13.6	16.2	14.7	13.7	10.9	13.7	10.9
Persons 18 years and over	1 267	560	3 955	533	287	967	1 523	303	488	1 063
Persons 65 years and over	378	204	1 058	212	48	348	449	130	180	329
Related children under 18 years	515	209	1 954	291	262	548	736	126	243	558
Related children under 6 years	235	85	884	94	65	161	269	28	113	190
Related children 5 to 17 years	342	131	1 187	205	203	419	494	102	135	402
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 724	1 250	8 226	1 187	819	2 264	3 174	598	1 028	2 345
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 004	2 556	15 330	2 505	1 263	4 484	6 533	1 497	1 895	5 390

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	1 414	1 620	2 005	1 831	4 384	2 732	929	17 150	1 893
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 190	1 332	1 558	1 445	3 600	2 269	755	13 510	1 546
With related children under 18 years	581	689	989	783	2 341	1 266	418	8 390	781
With related children under 5 years	229	257	452	346	947	436	166	3 337	321
Householder worked in 1989	1 168	1 398	1 616	1 535	3 773	2 299	851	13 982	1 602
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	758	981	1 229	1 139	2 681	1 638	626	10 398	1 147
Householder under 65 years with work disability	99	134	188	78	269	168	35	1 264	103
Householder foreign born	2	3	29	4	49	55	2	271	5
Householder under 25 years	28	54	119	45	206	81	13	628	44
Householder 65 years and over	450	347	436	468	807	624	236	3 348	542
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 091	1 301	1 691	1 376	3 688	2 293	771	13 581	1 503
With public assistance income in 1989	92	76	97	101	144	113	24	954	64
With Social Security income in 1989	521	429	515	566	1 001	746	266	4 425	605
Married-couple families	1 247	1 468	1 706	1 677	3 942	2 463	833	14 689	1 712
With related children under 18 years	508	585	792	710	2 074	1 079	359	6 705	674
With related children under 5 years	211	232	404	313	880	399	149	2 727	307
Householder worked in 1989	1 039	1 274	1 390	1 423	3 411	2 069	771	12 039	1 452
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	688	920	1 060	1 085	2 484	1 529	585	9 258	1 046
Householder high school graduate or higher	972	1 178	1 442	1 297	3 323	2 070	692	11 685	1 358
Householder 65 years and over	389	339	375	424	585	210	71	3 120	511
With public assistance income in 1989	66	40	65	78	91	85	18	541	44
With Social Security income in 1989	449	406	444	503	879	686	224	4 003	576
Female householder, no husband present	116	110	227	109	293	217	48	1 953	117
With related children under 18 years	52	90	150	52	211	168	35	1 392	76
With related children under 5 years	12	21	41	20	51	37	11	512	14
Householder worked in 1989	84	89	160	78	241	189	38	1 475	93
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	39	43	114	31	140	87	13	803	65
Householder high school graduate or higher	73	90	186	57	240	193	39	1 497	88
Householder 65 years and over	46	4	54	36	60	33	13	212	20
With public assistance income in 1989	23	36	32	23	40	28	6	379	20
With Social Security income in 1989	52	12	64	46	84	48	17	359	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	700	689	1 123	902	1 908	1 318	480	8 297	902
Nonfamily householder	667	632	990	834	1 563	1 212	423	7 000	877
In owner-occupied housing unit	439	415	631	514	943	756	313	3 802	608
65 years and over	422	388	524	470	753	560	231	3 052	562
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 719	5 498	6 885	6 398	15 814	9 415	3 339	59 308	6 247
Persons 18 years and over	3 565	4 071	5 185	4 758	11 108	6 934	2 441	43 756	4 779
Persons 65 years and over	1 194	1 054	1 351	1 349	2 185	1 740	671	9 207	1 574
Related children under 18 years	1 154	1 422	1 675	1 626	4 698	2 472	893	15 454	1 468
Related children under 6 years	401	463	533	548	1 597	722	245	4 948	437
Related children 5 to 17 years	824	1 063	1 248	1 215	3 399	1 861	687	11 272	1 074
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	137	114	159	202	304	213	85	1 353	164
Percent below poverty level	9.7	7.0	7.9	11.0	6.9	7.8	9.1	7.9	8.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	94	52	87	138	162	126	51	565	94
With related children under 18 years	88	80	121	101	211	143	68	1 026	125
With related children under 5 years	22	28	50	49	97	67	26	539	45
Householder worked in 1989	89	75	110	111	210	152	68	759	128
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	54	17	68	56	59	51	37	305	63
Householder under 65 years with work disability	17	25	40	17	30	38	8	258	11
Householder foreign born	—	—	6	2	25	15	—	52	—
Householder under 25 years	2	10	22	22	38	10	6	212	17
Householder 65 years and over	37	13	14	61	42	34	15	150	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	98	75	103	128	211	137	70	796	117
With public assistance income in 1989	29	27	34	37	61	32	6	451	18
With Social Security income in 1989	37	23	—	72	56	58	17	210	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 205	3 903	4 056	3 356	4 537	3 825	3 917	4 755	3 933
Married-couple families	101	55	97	130	207	127	65	611	100
With related children under 18 years	61	25	68	53	129	77	48	356	66
With related children under 5 years	18	12	38	22	70	39	17	215	33
Householder worked in 1989	72	33	64	63	140	79	53	370	89
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	49	11	41	38	50	42	35	202	48
Householder high school graduate or higher	80	26	64	85	136	76	54	321	83
Householder 65 years and over	24	13	5	56	31	23	15	99	15
With public assistance income in 1989	15	4	14	19	21	13	—	132	—
With Social Security income in 1989	26	19	—	55	48	37	15	132	15
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 606	3 134	4 551	3 447	4 386	4 267	3 618	4 209	4 460
Female householder, no husband present	34	52	62	53	71	83	19	689	44
With related children under 18 years	25	48	53	35	68	63	19	633	44
With related children under 5 years	4	13	12	16	20	28	9	292	12
Householder worked in 1989	17	35	46	38	51	70	14	370	24
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	6	27	13	9	6	2	91	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	16	43	39	33	49	61	15	435	19
Householder 65 years and over	13	—	9	5	11	11	—	43	1
With public assistance income in 1989	14	23	20	18	33	19	6	300	18
With Social Security income in 1989	11	2	—	8	8	21	2	62	1
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 727	4 942	3 281	3 689	4 913	3 251	4 748	5 257	3 725
Unrelated individuals	187	151	224	287	502	254	130	2 198	214
Percent below poverty level	26.7	21.9	19.9	31.8	26.3	19.3	27.1	26.5	23.7
Nonfamily householder	177	133	174	235	371	208	89	1 570	197
In owner-occupied housing unit	125	55	72	108	179	103	69	669	128
65 years and over	140	90	76	162	244	117	60	734	138
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 149	2 431	2 759	2 811	2 964	2 261	2 947	2 996	2 322
Persons	658	504	733	847	1 585	927	429	6 411	772
Percent below poverty level	13.9	9.2	10.6	13.2	10.0	9.8	12.8	10.8	12.4
Persons 18 years and over	464	327	499	653	1 058	639	283	4 290	496
Persons 65 years and over	188	116	95	271	315	175	89	990	179
Related children under 18 years	194	172	226	180	519	287	141	2 026	276
Related children under 6 years	52	56	67	84	199	114	45	883	75
Related children 5 to 17 years	156	129	166	114	350	198	100	1 289	205
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	974	932	1 075	1 257	2 394	1 460	680	9 346	1 109
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 096	2 130	2 494	2 636	5 530	3 264	1 620	19 300	2 495

Table 149. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	2 875	13 667	1 792	1 164	2 316	13 623	1 489	108 670	5 073
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 253	7 471	1 415	1 001	1 915	10 449	1 207	79 182	3 486
With related children under 18 years	1 313	7 718	798	468	964	6 928	727	58 536	3 005
With related children under 5 years	573	4 019	297	185	366	3 007	311	25 801	1 440
Householder worked in 1989	2 272	12 020	1 490	975	1 758	11 418	1 287	90 714	4 365
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 642	8 276	1 120	701	1 252	8 524	1 033	67 284	3 346
Householder under 65 years with work disability	165	537	92	58	181	955	109	7 270	244
Householder foreign born	24	821	5	—	—	229	13	3 827	651
Householder under 25 years	84	1 532	74	22	64	681	69	5 589	413
Householder 65 years and over	699	1 497	434	333	622	2 191	275	16 225	622
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 355	12 582	1 391	873	1 872	11 524	1 188	90 688	3 689
With public assistance income in 1989	247	488	73	86	127	665	83	6 528	289
With Social Security income in 1989	844	1 934	458	400	771	2 968	304	21 457	871
Married-couple families	2 584	11 987	1 588	1 054	1 964	11 250	1 297	88 352	4 203
With related children under 18 years	1 130	6 563	669	400	785	5 307	623	44 733	2 358
With related children under 5 years	499	3 608	261	167	309	2 385	264	20 540	1 115
Householder worked in 1989	2 100	10 657	1 335	885	1 509	9 603	1 127	75 347	3 677
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 531	7 636	1 010	642	1 116	7 337	958	57 854	2 909
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 157	11 128	1 237	792	1 602	9 581	1 059	75 416	3 118
Householder 65 years and over	637	1 329	397	310	517	1 991	234	14 040	540
With public assistance income in 1989	152	262	45	66	44	350	51	2 735	88
With Social Security income in 1989	757	1 681	407	366	631	2 461	257	17 737	744
Female householder, no husband present	222	1 295	138	95	261	1 878	126	15 900	635
With related children under 18 years	141	947	100	55	146	1 332	65	11 235	505
With related children under 5 years	56	321	24	16	46	526	13	4 456	241
Householder worked in 1989	103	1 003	93	75	175	1 388	110	11 606	466
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	56	425	59	46	76	891	45	6 620	272
Householder high school graduate or higher	150	1 110	109	68	201	1 536	87	11 944	445
Householder 65 years and over	55	135	21	21	86	158	25	1 773	72
With public assistance income in 1989	93	217	28	20	72	290	32	3 505	179
With Social Security income in 1989	73	217	37	34	110	417	31	2 952	112
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 337	12 587	743	526	1 202	7 945	598	61 305	2 324
Nonfamily householder	1 232	7 684	693	508	1 103	6 275	528	48 353	1 649
In owner-occupied housing unit	739	1 961	468	385	726	3 011	339	21 857	914
65 years and over	676	1 287	413	302	674	2 534	254	14 813	597
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	10 107	54 516	5 900	3 758	7 669	48 396	5 199	397 274	18 428
Persons 18 years and over	7 337	40 267	4 299	2 864	5 856	35 484	3 690	286 708	12 666
Persons 65 years and over	1 954	3 992	1 187	891	1 762	6 545	767	43 836	1 701
Related children under 18 years	2 760	14 206	1 595	894	1 813	12 882	1 501	110 079	5 740
Related children under 6 years	860	5 846	528	273	542	4 516	499	40 503	2 023
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 011	9 279	1 152	670	1 380	9 274	1 095	76 239	4 095
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	352	1 557	220	93	229	1 155	103	8 995	556
Percent below poverty level	12.2	11.4	12.3	8.0	9.9	8.5	6.9	8.3	11.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	176	279	128	64	122	419	89	2 448	208
With related children under 18 years	263	1 163	118	54	151	933	41	7 572	486
With related children under 5 years	143	711	51	25	75	572	16	4 373	347
Householder worked in 1989	208	1 177	138	73	129	732	50	4 930	381
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	96	371	64	38	37	221	30	1 133	135
Householder under 65 years with work disability	44	81	16	12	40	205	20	1 564	24
Householder foreign born	6	254	—	—	—	23	—	698	164
Householder under 25 years	38	424	18	3	17	210	—	1 591	118
Householder 65 years and over	43	50	52	11	50	98	32	625	38
Householder high school graduate or higher	238	1 355	151	66	128	780	43	5 369	273
With public assistance income in 1989	120	222	33	23	38	325	30	3 453	173
With Social Security income in 1989	49	88	50	11	59	200	37	1 048	50
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 146	4 279	4 318	4 422	4 744	4 846	3 824	5 342	5 268
Married-couple families	239	988	150	60	130	542	76	3 320	275
With related children under 18 years	169	666	56	24	70	379	27	2 357	207
With related children under 5 years	95	490	31	11	38	246	9	1 458	158
Householder worked in 1989	171	768	105	47	76	369	23	2 010	205
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	93	315	50	29	31	156	23	660	100
Householder high school graduate or higher	164	912	105	43	64	330	38	1 978	106
Householder 65 years and over	31	44	44	8	25	81	32	435	31
With public assistance income in 1989	41	57	12	10	—	88	23	789	27
With Social Security income in 1989	32	72	37	6	33	126	37	598	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 218	3 867	3 678	4 566	4 523	4 091	4 587	4 813	5 076
Female householder, no husband present	111	505	61	33	94	550	27	5 211	258
With related children under 18 years	92	467	55	30	76	501	14	4 842	256
With related children under 5 years	48	191	17	14	37	297	7	2 733	168
Householder worked in 1989	35	352	28	26	48	308	27	2 673	153
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	56	3	9	3	48	7	396	33
Householder high school graduate or higher	72	385	39	23	62	393	5	3 135	146
Householder 65 years and over	12	6	6	3	25	17	—	183	7
With public assistance income in 1989	79	165	21	13	38	229	7	2 557	146
With Social Security income in 1989	17	16	11	5	26	67	—	411	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 894	5 061	5 808	4 160	4 941	5 537	1 679	5 704	5 567
Unrelated individuals	352	6 530	206	173	349	1 959	164	12 958	549
Percent below poverty level	26.3	51.9	27.7	32.9	29.0	24.7	27.4	21.1	23.6
Nonfamily householder	305	3 181	171	160	311	1 295	106	8 162	296
In owner-occupied housing unit	163	314	92	118	168	536	50	2 594	170
65 years and over	212	229	126	110	217	686	50	3 017	112
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 543	3 428	2 495	2 523	2 343	2 924	2 552	3 287	3 348
Persons	1 633	11 557	894	452	1 037	5 801	471	43 458	2 719
Percent below poverty level	16.2	21.2	15.2	12.0	12.0	9.1	9.1	10.9	14.8
Persons 18 years and over	965	9 165	598	328	739	3 734	366	26 654	1 505
Persons 65 years and over	291	322	212	127	293	858	106	4 057	178
Related children under 18 years	658	2 349	292	124	298	2 037	97	16 355	1 200
Related children under 6 years	230	1 190	119	49	106	880	15	7 464	543
Related children 5 to 17 years	456	1 355	194	84	214	1 329	82	10 118	767
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 091	15 136	1 429	686	1 727	8 014	804	58 305	3 811
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 039	24 497	2 762	1 480	3 192	15 785	1 758	108 315	6 997

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	43 025	863	1 897	1 479	1 524	639	1 445	7 206	2 185
In owner-occupied housing unit	33 039	733	1 501	1 262	1 216	435	1 087	5 900	1 656
With related children under 18 years	21 882	390	942	578	670	357	826	3 694	1 132
With related children under 5 years	8 930	192	414	207	266	167	328	1 345	441
Householder worked in 1989	34 968	778	1 600	1 239	1 306	569	1 255	6 009	1 905
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	26 174	590	1 116	887	858	477	985	4 456	1 549
Householder under 65 years with work disability	3 088	38	118	73	71	19	130	503	93
Householder foreign born	6 672	5	33	7	13	45	68	104	10
Householder under 25 years	1 834	24	98	12	49	20	60	185	79
Householder 65 years and over	6 916	190	356	446	417	90	231	1 398	433
Householder high school graduate or higher	36 714	728	1 460	1 164	1 194	485	1 127	5 750	1 892
With public assistance income in 1989	2 742	31	137	83	123	29	105	367	139
With Social Security income in 1989	9 301	247	477	473	493	101	288	1 873	515
Married-couple families	34 903	823	1 659	1 342	1 375	571	1 304	6 457	1 924
With related children under 18 years	16 390	364	779	503	567	314	718	3 213	947
With related children under 5 years	6 991	186	340	196	236	153	275	1 160	397
Householder worked in 1989	28 827	740	1 400	1 117	1 185	519	1 163	5 456	1 711
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22 084	567	989	823	801	446	919	4 099	1 384
Householder high school graduate or higher	30 369	691	1 253	1 063	1 072	438	1 020	5 129	1 658
Householder 65 years and over	6 002	182	335	412	398	77	213	1 272	402
With public assistance income in 1989	1 160	24	108	57	91	23	62	235	76
With Social Security income in 1989	7 794	233	431	447	458	83	267	1 675	470
Female householder, no husband present	6 436	26	209	100	117	47	106	540	193
With related children under 18 years	4 565	12	138	51	82	25	82	348	143
With related children under 5 years	1 635	2	60	9	23	7	38	128	38
Householder worked in 1989	4 674	24	171	87	96	31	66	378	151
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 020	14	98	47	47	14	47	219	124
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 030	26	189	73	98	35	79	444	174
Householder 65 years and over	747	5	21	25	15	11	18	96	15
With public assistance income in 1989	1 438	2	29	19	25	4	36	112	46
With Social Security income in 1989	1 252	11	46	17	24	16	21	147	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	26 171	342	973	768	747	212	491	2 903	1 090
Nonfamily householder	20 562	319	812	709	681	193	443	2 568	918
In owner-occupied housing unit	9 674	218	450	478	481	111	298	1 720	483
65 years and over	7 212	182	403	484	405	74	249	1 451	358
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	157 104	3 001	6 763	4 912	5 205	2 302	4 972	25 292	7 968
Persons 18 years and over	116 189	2 125	4 928	3 804	3 829	1 546	3 442	17 964	5 624
Persons 65 years and over	19 680	511	1 043	1 283	1 144	229	679	3 995	1 140
Related children under 18 years	40 736	876	1 835	1 106	1 361	756	1 530	7 301	2 329
Related children under 6 years	14 039	277	600	332	459	274	452	2 284	743
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 212	653	1 293	838	985	542	1 115	5 387	1 709
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	3 197	113	253	156	156	61	124	438	208
Percent below poverty level	7.4	13.1	13.3	10.5	10.2	9.5	8.6	6.1	9.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	914	94	153	96	92	26	53	234	129
With related children under 18 years	2 553	74	159	97	90	49	102	298	156
With related children under 5 years	1 315	47	101	50	55	32	46	127	73
Householder worked in 1989	1 577	105	153	123	108	40	84	273	131
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	401	70	54	70	40	28	55	116	79
Householder under 65 years with work disability	587	2	30	11	21	2	5	97	26
Householder foreign born	139	—	19	—	5	17	43	3	5
Householder under 25 years	499	—	39	3	20	4	9	58	15
Householder 65 years and over	297	19	46	24	32	8	8	60	43
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 838	93	166	121	103	31	66	282	165
With public assistance income in 1989	1 381	—	64	29	35	5	39	116	52
With Social Security income in 1989	530	23	57	28	48	10	13	107	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 983	3 892	4 679	4 587	4 544	5 159	5 503	4 387	4 718
Married-couple families	1 145	109	171	126	106	47	79	295	143
With related children under 18 years	743	72	87	72	55	37	65	179	96
With related children under 5 years	388	45	60	41	32	25	23	65	47
Householder worked in 1989	663	101	93	93	76	33	74	193	95
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	236	70	39	61	33	25	51	105	66
Householder high school graduate or higher	704	89	94	93	66	25	44	185	105
Householder 65 years and over	196	19	36	24	26	6	—	51	38
With public assistance income in 1989	284	—	44	17	15	3	10	48	11
With Social Security income in 1989	268	21	51	28	35	8	5	93	41
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 244	3 951	4 708	4 711	4 470	4 623	5 542	4 174	4 413
Female householder, no husband present	1 872	2	82	26	37	10	41	136	49
With related children under 18 years	1 691	—	72	21	29	10	33	114	44
With related children under 5 years	868	—	41	9	18	5	23	62	26
Householder worked in 1989	802	2	60	26	24	5	6	75	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	142	—	15	7	4	1	—	11	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 053	2	72	26	26	6	18	95	44
Householder 65 years and over	96	—	10	—	—	—	8	7	5
With public assistance income in 1989	1 052	—	20	10	15	—	29	68	32
With Social Security income in 1989	238	2	6	—	8	—	8	12	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 425	1 095	4 621	4 277	4 756	8 054	5 314	5 011	5 597
Unrelated individuals	5 120	95	242	234	214	66	136	640	363
Percent below poverty level	19.6	27.8	24.9	30.5	28.6	31.1	27.7	22.0	33.3
Nonfamily householder	3 061	80	161	201	166	61	117	501	250
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 053	51	31	110	103	40	74	289	79
65 years and over	1 334	57	63	158	96	34	61	342	108
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 962	2 688	3 284	2 083	2 813	2 619	2 599	2 685	2 915
Persons	15 735	493	1 102	754	706	340	585	1 984	1 140
Percent below poverty level	10.0	16.4	16.3	15.4	13.6	14.8	11.8	7.8	14.3
Persons 18 years and over	10 022	331	732	533	486	193	364	1 390	751
Persons 65 years and over	1 843	86	146	203	151	48	69	441	179
Related children under 18 years	5 563	162	370	219	205	147	221	572	374
Related children under 6 years	2 135	81	156	76	94	64	77	212	154
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 793	90	236	154	134	102	163	394	252
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	21 437	702	1 441	1 120	1 143	522	829	3 234	1 737
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	41 529	1 348	2 936	2 373	2 203	990	1 509	7 650	3 486

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	1 059	1 864	495	1 996	760	2 932	1 145	42 525
In owner-occupied housing unit	897	1 586	366	1 590	552	2 508	935	29 593
With related children under 18 years	469	856	248	800	418	1 336	478	23 457
With related children under 5 years	186	361	80	282	199	480	191	9 868
Householder worked in 1989	858	1 554	419	1 634	679	2 206	863	32 055
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	599	1 104	286	1 123	492	1 579	574	21 971
Householder under 65 years with work disability	50	127	15	134	38	205	96	3 481
Householder foreign born	5	7	3	7	36	11	—	1 395
Householder under 25 years	12	61	11	36	42	76	34	2 368
Householder 65 years and over	323	419	109	628	149	764	356	6 806
Householder high school graduate or higher	818	1 571	377	1 398	516	2 214	802	30 661
With public assistance income in 1989	46	99	31	89	67	177	90	4 233
With Social Security income in 1989	354	509	133	744	185	917	437	9 811
Married-couple families	953	1 724	446	1 827	683	2 597	1 045	30 009
With related children under 18 years	426	798	221	716	359	1 122	420	14 885
With related children under 5 years	180	338	70	268	178	415	172	6 376
Householder worked in 1989	787	1 460	381	1 503	613	1 991	797	23 447
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	555	1 046	269	1 063	462	1 447	530	16 743
Householder high school graduate or higher	736	1 449	338	1 275	471	1 971	731	21 974
Householder 65 years and over	276	360	102	576	139	704	329	5 301
With public assistance income in 1989	42	66	17	60	52	121	64	1 419
With Social Security income in 1989	307	442	117	672	160	825	388	7 268
Female householder, no husband present	84	86	25	99	57	236	75	10 182
With related children under 18 years	33	42	14	70	42	159	50	7 285
With related children under 5 years	4	15	3	14	18	57	17	2 906
Householder worked in 1989	53	52	14	69	49	138	41	6 837
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	34	27	8	21	24	72	30	4 023
Householder high school graduate or higher	69	72	20	79	31	169	52	7 116
Householder 65 years and over	40	38	4	25	9	33	24	1 215
With public assistance income in 1989	2	31	7	26	15	47	23	2 673
With Social Security income in 1989	40	36	11	39	21	58	35	1 959
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	436	660	206	923	282	1 352	590	24 426
Nonfamily householder	408	592	189	869	233	1 252	542	18 945
In owner-occupied housing unit	306	414	126	599	150	862	381	9 403
65 years and over	249	333	92	572	107	731	349	7 610
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 603	6 477	1 796	6 905	2 692	10 119	3 957	159 790
Persons 18 years and over	2 624	4 710	1 264	5 179	1 837	7 488	2 959	114 401
Persons 65 years and over	789	1 077	276	1 715	373	2 141	996	19 944
Related children under 18 years	977	1 762	532	1 726	844	2 625	993	45 171
Related children under 6 years	289	556	167	500	289	797	284	15 877
Related children 5 to 17 years	766	1 319	387	1 306	612	1 969	752	31 979
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	103	107	79	217	58	342	102	5 915
Percent below poverty level	9.7	5.7	16.0	10.9	7.6	11.7	8.9	13.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	74	76	50	169	21	216	68	1 814
With related children under 18 years	47	68	61	100	40	216	65	4 767
With related children under 5 years	21	38	23	33	23	106	38	2 533
Householder worked in 1989	50	54	58	169	33	191	49	2 617
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	33	25	23	96	14	71	7	535
Householder under 65 years with work disability	17	15	5	42	8	48	32	928
Householder foreign born	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	295
Householder under 25 years	2	4	8	—	4	18	7	841
Householder 65 years and over	26	28	10	48	7	50	22	605
Householder high school graduate or higher	60	75	50	129	33	178	50	3 402
With public assistance income in 1989	4	24	13	24	17	94	30	2 585
With Social Security income in 1989	31	38	11	59	16	66	34	892
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 444	3 774	4 197	4 064	6 229	4 274	3 912	5 575
Married-couple families	72	84	68	181	38	248	79	2 015
With related children under 18 years	36	50	50	73	22	143	42	1 233
With related children under 5 years	19	27	21	25	12	61	26	675
Householder worked in 1989	32	47	54	144	19	161	43	984
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	28	23	23	94	12	71	7	245
Householder high school graduate or higher	32	55	46	104	23	122	33	1 092
Householder 65 years and over	14	23	10	45	7	50	18	372
With public assistance income in 1989	4	14	6	15	4	60	19	376
With Social Security income in 1989	19	26	9	54	13	47	30	424
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 476	3 841	4 152	3 867	6 391	3 950	3 571	5 134
Female householder, no husband present	27	22	9	27	20	92	21	3 634
With related children under 18 years	7	17	9	27	18	71	21	3 319
With related children under 5 years	2	10	2	8	11	45	12	1 754
Householder worked in 1989	14	7	2	19	14	30	4	1 531
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	2	—	2	2	—	—	268
Householder high school graduate or higher	24	19	4	25	10	56	15	2 169
Householder 65 years and over	12	5	—	—	—	—	4	199
With public assistance income in 1989	—	10	7	9	13	32	11	2 149
With Social Security income in 1989	12	12	2	2	3	19	4	394
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 419	3 239	3 919	5 276	5 922	5 118	5 515	5 830
Unrelated individuals	120	183	44	281	74	445	127	6 322
Percent below poverty level	27.5	27.7	21.4	30.4	26.2	32.9	21.5	25.9
Nonfamily householder	108	147	38	258	47	389	98	4 159
In owner-occupied housing unit	77	94	21	158	25	207	64	1 469
65 years and over	86	92	21	186	20	240	73	2 083
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 339	2 367	1 948	1 937	2 826	2 721	2 577	3 394
Persons	435	594	359	1 028	276	1 554	475	27 371
Percent below poverty level	12.1	9.2	20.0	14.9	10.3	15.4	12.0	17.1
Persons 18 years and over	321	420	202	769	172	1 078	318	15 848
Persons 65 years and over	125	144	38	289	31	345	112	3 146
Related children under 18 years	112	170	157	259	96	476	152	11 328
Related children under 6 years	27	68	59	72	39	186	54	4 619
Related children 5 to 17 years	89	107	107	210	66	318	102	7 458
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	642	924	481	1 464	433	2 257	817	36 027
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 487	2 084	815	3 210	1 108	4 521	1 828	63 651

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County	Chautauqua County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	818	340	755	287	1 350	815	582	2 347	120	242
In households	807	340	728	287	1 340	810	582	2 313	114	225
In group quarters	11	—	27	—	10	5	—	34	6	17
Nursing homes	11	—	6	—	10	5	—	16	6	17
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 406	849	1 472	684	2 651	1 478	1 162	3 739	351	607
In households	1 383	849	1 414	684	2 607	1 453	1 141	3 661	339	600
In group quarters	23	—	58	—	44	25	21	78	12	7
Nursing homes	23	—	16	—	38	11	21	78	12	7
Persons 75 years and over	1 358	869	1 402	561	2 248	1 573	1 246	3 034	349	560
In households	1 148	755	1 112	480	1 926	1 343	1 029	2 548	300	482
In group quarters	210	114	290	81	322	230	217	486	49	78
Nursing homes	210	114	135	81	269	219	217	486	49	78
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	818	340	755	287	1 350	815	582	2 347	120	242
Less than 9th grade	102	52	98	34	184	103	45	267	22	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	150	72	134	43	213	170	109	354	13	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	322	153	312	131	507	249	314	933	44	121
Some college or associate degree	172	54	101	43	288	211	90	478	21	51
Bachelor's degree or higher	72	9	110	36	158	82	24	315	20	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 406	849	1 472	684	2 651	1 478	1 162	3 739	351	607
Less than 9th grade	351	268	266	74	538	348	178	497	36	177
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	240	148	223	95	501	269	172	802	72	71
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	511	311	686	345	979	472	518	1 362	141	222
Some college or associate degree	192	57	167	143	457	303	182	697	56	105
Bachelor's degree or higher	112	65	130	27	176	86	112	381	46	32
Persons 75 years and over	1 358	869	1 402	561	2 248	1 573	1 246	3 034	349	560
Less than 9th grade	477	425	458	192	807	704	351	857	94	221
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	254	128	251	89	353	205	189	659	67	104
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	340	203	385	156	594	337	415	796	102	103
Some college or associate degree	194	75	152	94	288	184	200	476	58	87
Bachelor's degree or higher	93	38	156	30	206	143	91	246	28	45
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	305	145	267	124	516	373	234	1 008	43	89
Less than \$5,000	9	—	13	3	4	33	—	3	7	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	8	19	7	20	32	8	28	2	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	20	14	27	26	28	30	56	2	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54	35	52	28	119	69	70	178	12	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	56	40	56	16	94	84	47	196	5	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	21	50	20	144	86	37	246	10	3
\$50,000 or more	77	21	63	23	109	41	42	301	5	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.5	5.5	8.2	8.1	2.1	15.8	6.4	2.8	20.9	15.7
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	120	42	149	33	200	96	83	258	36	29
Less than \$5,000	25	18	39	12	58	4	17	41	4	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	13	46	9	34	30	16	43	12	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	—	17	7	27	40	22	42	2	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	11	23	2	60	13	16	80	2	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	—	15	—	10	3	2	27	7	3
\$35,000 or more	9	—	9	3	11	6	10	25	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	36.7	42.9	41.6	48.5	41.0	18.8	28.9	21.7	19.4	41.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	496	289	521	259	1 000	541	442	1 399	135	214
Less than \$5,000	12	10	7	5	5	4	17	29	—	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	17	41	42	63	59	35	51	17	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	50	91	45	169	88	88	169	15	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	191	93	170	95	333	162	115	421	51	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	84	36	114	35	172	156	94	265	20	38
\$35,000 to \$49,999	60	39	26	20	156	36	70	262	16	10
\$50,000 or more	37	44	72	17	102	36	23	202	16	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.4	4.2	4.4	5.8	1.7	5.4	6.6	2.6	1.5	14.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	371	228	304	170	689	318	275	826	79	148
Less than \$5,000	71	71	60	20	63	57	62	123	8	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	152	21	84	59	240	141	94	337	32	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	52	60	40	172	58	50	130	11	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	50	50	38	164	50	38	145	8	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	21	25	5	15	5	8	45	11	7
\$35,000 or more	20	13	25	8	35	7	23	46	9	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.2	35.1	32.6	14.7	15.7	36.5	27.6	24.0	30.4	35.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	317	216	206	127	548	334	273	766	108	122
Less than \$5,000	18	2	13	5	20	24	10	22	5	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	65	58	32	15	86	82	37	65	20	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91	42	62	38	98	69	40	130	25	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999	80	62	65	27	159	97	109	281	35	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	25	15	19	53	30	39	95	5	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	27	9	10	96	20	18	142	10	2
\$50,000 or more	17	—	10	13	36	12	20	31	8	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.8	5.6	9.7	10.2	8.8	23.1	10.3	6.3	15.7	8.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	629	276	530	236	838	694	502	1 068	97	255
Less than \$5,000	144	74	104	41	141	238	93	177	14	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999	247	141	221	112	321	273	188	503	48	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	17	85	36	199	78	91	112	12	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	12	88	25	113	75	58	179	21	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21	32	26	14	20	16	31	32	2	19
\$35,000 or more	25	—	6	8	44	14	41	65	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.9	27.9	24.9	25.4	19.8	45.5	28.1	28.7	16.5	34.5

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County	Decatur County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 070	254	133	534	587	372	109	1 759	1 595	242
In households	1 055	254	127	534	574	361	103	1 746	1 562	242
In group quarters	15	—	6	—	13	11	6	13	33	—
Nursing homes	15	—	6	—	—	11	6	7	21	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 005	414	274	1 005	1 227	778	269	3 089	3 437	457
In households	1 976	414	268	998	1 167	734	265	2 997	3 370	457
In group quarters	29	—	6	7	60	44	4	92	67	—
Nursing homes	23	—	6	7	48	44	4	75	61	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 760	368	309	1 095	1 500	870	336	3 012	3 573	527
In households	1 531	343	260	873	1 163	784	270	2 555	3 136	385
In group quarters	229	25	49	222	337	86	66	457	437	142
Nursing homes	229	25	49	222	278	86	66	457	437	130
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 070	254	133	534	587	372	109	1 759	1 595	242
Less than 9th grade	148	67	22	51	39	102	12	178	224	24
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	208	14	9	71	116	54	14	288	218	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	475	125	56	281	306	132	39	743	580	101
Some college or associate degree	146	30	34	83	74	51	26	364	328	67
Bachelor's degree or higher	93	18	12	48	52	33	18	186	245	22
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 005	414	274	1 005	1 227	778	269	3 089	3 437	457
Less than 9th grade	431	86	32	183	271	175	37	609	619	80
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	439	92	24	135	138	97	43	487	575	62
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	762	155	83	454	497	324	87	1 094	1 361	184
Some college or associate degree	303	56	96	155	185	125	72	529	531	100
Bachelor's degree or higher	70	25	39	78	136	57	30	370	351	31
Persons 75 years and over	1 760	368	309	1 095	1 500	870	336	3 012	3 573	527
Less than 9th grade	723	202	63	308	445	331	99	799	1 354	206
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	378	47	45	174	277	185	44	624	709	74
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	400	57	80	389	487	222	130	823	722	179
Some college or associate degree	117	39	91	155	161	86	44	457	403	59
Bachelor's degree or higher	142	23	30	69	130	46	19	309	385	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	368	94	61	236	226	178	47	806	561	79
Less than \$5,000	15	—	—	12	—	—	3	6	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	17	—	12	12	8	8	33	28	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	10	2	16	28	21	—	58	53	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	29	16	48	76	47	10	169	170	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	80	13	14	81	61	62	11	187	109	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85	9	7	21	21	15	5	210	97	15
\$50,000 or more	45	16	22	46	28	25	10	143	97	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	13.6	18.1	—	5.1	4.4	3.4	14.9	3.3	6.2	5.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	192	27	16	69	112	50	14	252	230	46
Less than \$5,000	27	2	—	17	32	5	—	38	66	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	6	7	28	26	9	2	70	61	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	6	—	15	26	12	9	64	48	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	2	6	—	7	7	—	42	21	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	2	—	9	18	12	3	18	32	4
\$35,000 or more	17	9	3	—	3	5	—	20	2	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	32.3	7.4	—	24.6	37.5	28.0	—	21.8	32.6	21.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	692	155	92	408	462	295	91	1 116	1 120	193
Less than \$5,000	19	2	2	7	26	6	2	7	16	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	81	12	8	17	23	36	7	41	91	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102	8	28	82	65	38	11	129	194	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	306	31	29	138	182	99	25	418	391	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	116	13	7	61	49	44	20	212	211	48
\$35,000 to \$49,999	64	44	4	60	87	33	1	199	127	25
\$50,000 or more	4	45	14	43	30	39	25	110	90	17
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.5	5.2	4.3	3.4	7.1	5.4	7.7	1.2	5.8	2.1
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	558	113	86	237	292	140	63	743	934	98
Less than \$5,000	108	18	9	25	49	29	20	101	246	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	257	24	24	99	79	43	13	265	330	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	20	13	39	61	18	12	139	126	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	18	7	46	64	36	8	154	126	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	19	9	17	32	2	10	62	72	5
\$35,000 or more	10	14	24	11	7	12	—	22	34	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.0	19.5	23.3	14.3	20.2	22.9	31.7	16.4	35.8	36.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	342	84	79	219	329	222	69	621	720	88
Less than \$5,000	12	2	—	10	6	2	—	9	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	5	12	32	27	44	2	81	100	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	20	13	51	107	52	7	162	147	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	103	24	16	46	98	52	32	168	229	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	7	10	35	37	33	13	93	115	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	15	21	21	28	18	10	64	48	11
\$50,000 or more	19	11	7	24	26	21	5	44	69	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.6	4.8	—	10.0	4.6	8.1	—	4.5	6.5	2.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	761	166	105	411	534	336	122	1 213	1 629	198
Less than \$5,000	213	41	14	72	164	69	36	234	319	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	345	58	49	167	162	125	46	559	706	84
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100	20	18	86	100	45	19	131	264	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	42	26	10	38	52	55	6	163	207	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	47	14	10	26	19	42	9	40	79	6
\$35,000 or more	14	7	4	22	37	—	6	86	54	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.7	41.6	26.7	26.0	38.2	32.4	34.4	31.2	29.9	40.9

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County	Franklin County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 005	422	2 090	198	197	994	334	768	1 179	990
In households	1 005	422	2 068	191	197	966	334	761	1 142	990
In group quarters	—	—	22	7	—	28	—	7	37	—
Nursing homes	—	—	22	7	—	14	—	—	37	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 810	766	3 644	454	458	1 921	674	1 575	1 950	1 713
In households	1 785	766	3 600	431	458	1 875	653	1 534	1 823	1 690
In group quarters	25	—	44	23	—	46	21	41	127	23
Nursing homes	25	—	36	23	—	46	21	41	127	23
Persons 75 years and over	1 974	704	3 037	437	530	1 548	792	911	1 552	1 745
In households	1 645	642	2 568	386	447	1 303	682	741	1 322	1 522
In group quarters	329	62	469	51	83	245	110	170	230	223
Nursing homes	329	62	469	44	83	237	110	170	221	223
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 005	422	2 090	198	197	994	334	768	1 179	990
Less than 9th grade	73	45	141	26	41	149	43	137	151	101
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	101	92	350	31	19	151	64	155	214	173
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	598	149	689	77	102	437	128	199	362	424
Some college or associate degree	146	112	397	45	24	108	71	200	324	180
Bachelor's degree or higher	87	24	513	19	11	149	28	77	128	112
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 810	766	3 644	454	458	1 921	674	1 575	1 950	1 713
Less than 9th grade	226	200	470	90	102	536	175	355	358	429
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	251	141	489	66	64	272	85	250	250	300
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	796	270	1 194	208	187	631	247	466	540	603
Some college or associate degree	380	120	605	62	71	314	127	337	513	251
Bachelor's degree or higher	157	35	886	28	34	168	40	167	289	130
Persons 75 years and over	1 974	704	3 037	437	530	1 548	792	911	1 552	1 745
Less than 9th grade	560	252	614	173	211	839	299	260	405	497
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	316	148	592	46	131	160	148	201	284	499
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	672	196	650	116	87	281	187	218	480	514
Some college or associate degree	293	62	578	67	75	141	111	158	223	135
Bachelor's degree or higher	133	46	603	35	26	127	47	74	160	100
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	404	174	837	92	77	403	119	358	436	402
Less than \$5,000	7	9	9	2	2	10	11	18	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	8	—	9	4	7	21	10	15	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	9	39	10	13	33	7	12	16	53
\$15,000 to \$24,999	85	40	172	27	13	85	16	64	87	88
\$25,000 to \$34,999	90	49	164	11	23	75	14	88	75	75
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	21	170	18	20	98	33	85	91	89
\$50,000 or more	76	38	283	15	2	95	17	81	138	82
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	8.6	1.1	9.8	10.4	4.0	12.6	7.8	4.4	3.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	153	52	281	32	27	169	59	110	192	153
Less than \$5,000	59	11	78	4	4	20	3	28	6	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	22	49	9	4	45	9	9	38	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	9	35	9	1	57	15	19	44	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	4	44	6	6	28	20	42	25	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	2	32	2	3	19	2	12	56	23
\$35,000 or more	9	4	43	2	9	—	10	—	23	29
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	42.5	36.5	30.6	25.0	14.8	17.8	5.1	30.0	9.4	24.2
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	705	291	1 301	151	175	709	222	558	674	675
Less than \$5,000	—	17	—	—	12	34	18	—	11	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	38	53	15	21	69	13	58	32	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	41	76	18	35	101	49	27	122	131
\$15,000 to \$24,999	246	51	294	58	52	169	72	120	179	237
\$25,000 to \$34,999	163	88	295	26	38	98	34	136	73	113
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76	23	275	9	7	116	20	71	140	68
\$50,000 or more	91	33	308	25	10	122	16	146	117	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	.7	14.1	2.3	1.3	13.7	9.7	11.7	6.1	5.8	2.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	374	182	984	101	93	394	193	349	493	346
Less than \$5,000	46	22	100	14	23	80	24	77	88	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	136	76	257	23	31	86	78	113	157	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99	27	138	16	32	82	46	46	53	64
\$15,000 to \$24,999	80	30	258	26	5	121	26	65	126	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	22	91	22	—	14	6	34	43	7
\$35,000 or more	10	5	140	—	2	11	13	14	26	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.5	21.4	16.0	18.8	29.0	26.6	16.6	31.2	22.7	28.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	456	159	586	111	122	344	187	163	355	354
Less than \$5,000	14	5	15	—	—	24	12	3	—	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	67	35	61	14	24	80	15	7	30	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	54	46	24	23	88	54	20	67	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87	24	132	27	31	95	55	56	85	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82	17	141	24	29	44	32	28	61	88
\$35,000 to \$49,999	60	10	83	13	10	2	13	20	62	27
\$50,000 or more	29	14	108	9	5	11	6	29	50	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.0	14.5	7.0	1.8	9.0	21.8	9.6	1.8	4.2	14.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	818	305	1 214	174	208	572	328	390	563	751
Less than \$5,000	150	74	172	40	49	129	67	75	67	135
\$5,000 to \$9,999	317	112	436	69	108	272	141	119	237	278
\$10,000 to \$14,999	137	50	295	27	20	89	62	71	86	183
\$15,000 to \$24,999	124	53	180	29	16	44	30	54	91	111
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	13	31	—	9	27	6	30	33	34
\$35,000 or more	49	3	100	9	6	11	22	41	49	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.9	30.5	21.3	34.5	38.5	32.2	34.8	25.6	16.9	21.0

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County	Harvey County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	908	192	253	163	244	83	477	133	389	1 505
In households	903	192	253	163	244	83	477	127	389	1 505
In group quarters	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Nursing homes	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 377	322	335	361	368	160	988	219	785	2 582
In households	1 349	317	335	355	368	145	981	219	785	2 530
In group quarters	28	5	—	6	—	15	7	—	—	52
Nursing homes	28	5	—	6	—	15	7	—	—	26
Persons 75 years and over	926	326	387	258	352	118	996	254	866	2 555
In households	821	293	336	203	294	103	868	210	724	2 013
In group quarters	105	33	51	55	58	15	128	44	142	542
Nursing homes	105	33	51	55	58	15	128	18	94	542
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	908	192	253	163	244	83	477	133	389	1 505
Less than 9th grade	139	36	30	44	46	2	35	9	57	110
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	122	13	24	7	16	5	52	21	69	151
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	381	82	85	65	126	41	253	61	157	681
Some college or associate degree	166	58	53	19	45	21	95	29	67	351
Bachelor's degree or higher	100	3	61	28	11	14	42	13	39	212
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 377	322	335	361	368	160	988	219	785	2 582
Less than 9th grade	160	108	60	88	113	27	194	27	81	480
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	256	22	38	63	51	20	155	58	150	391
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	643	102	133	135	109	61	386	91	422	819
Some college or associate degree	209	71	84	51	61	30	191	40	103	443
Bachelor's degree or higher	109	19	20	24	34	22	62	3	29	449
Persons 75 years and over	926	326	387	258	352	118	996	254	866	2 555
Less than 9th grade	256	136	159	67	181	33	286	88	288	592
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	154	30	49	55	58	8	232	49	117	521
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	288	78	73	61	48	58	326	60	349	627
Some college or associate degree	144	54	83	59	35	10	101	37	77	491
Bachelor's degree or higher	84	28	23	16	30	9	51	20	55	324
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	317	87	88	91	97	37	177	60	150	686
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	2	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	7	10	—	2	2	12	—	10	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	3	4	—	—	2	14	2	16	24
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	21	13	37	32	6	56	19	47	138
\$25,000 to \$34,999	70	24	25	20	18	4	36	12	30	166
\$35,000 to \$49,999	103	15	13	34	19	11	17	16	39	185
\$50,000 or more	76	17	23	—	26	10	38	11	6	136
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.8	4.6	11.4	—	2.1	10.8	7.9	—	3.3	3.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	194	15	34	10	27	5	68	24	73	229
Less than \$5,000	35	2	14	10	1	—	15	5	16	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	9	5	—	4	—	9	8	7	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	2	2	—	—	—	20	4	13	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	72	—	6	—	11	1	10	4	26	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	2	7	—	8	—	—	3	9	14
\$35,000 or more	5	—	—	—	3	4	14	—	2	34
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.1	20.0	47.1	100.0	18.5	—	22.1	37.5	24.7	21.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	499	126	125	128	142	60	416	67	266	943
Less than \$5,000	—	5	—	10	—	—	2	—	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	14	19	8	4	—	42	4	15	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	7	12	—	19	5	32	3	23	97
\$15,000 to \$24,999	77	41	28	53	29	11	185	19	114	264
\$25,000 to \$34,999	165	41	26	18	25	9	65	15	42	214
\$35,000 to \$49,999	89	6	18	24	29	17	47	10	42	163
\$50,000 or more	67	12	22	15	36	18	43	16	30	141
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.6	4.0	8.8	14.1	—	—	6.3	—	.8	4.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	306	78	81	73	95	25	237	69	208	602
Less than \$5,000	53	15	20	20	12	6	37	13	22	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	58	17	39	35	37	9	64	16	98	247
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	23	12	—	18	3	64	11	43	111
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	11	10	9	17	3	39	9	27	145
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51	9	—	9	2	—	27	12	6	40
\$35,000 or more	—	3	—	—	9	4	6	8	12	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	21.6	21.8	37.0	37.0	18.9	24.0	19.4	24.6	19.2	16.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	184	84	86	50	99	29	208	57	232	576
Less than \$5,000	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	15	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	7	18	—	13	7	45	10	26	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	14	25	9	34	6	55	4	54	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999	49	31	33	—	18	3	54	20	69	219
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	21	4	11	27	9	17	7	26	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	2	2	12	4	2	26	3	28	58
\$50,000 or more	43	6	2	18	3	2	11	13	14	44
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.8	8.3	5.8	—	6.1	6.9	8.7	8.8	12.1	1.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	413	131	165	104	101	56	415	112	345	842
Less than \$5,000	69	33	67	30	19	14	55	13	102	158
\$5,000 to \$9,999	108	54	57	24	36	27	207	63	139	306
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92	33	16	28	25	7	54	24	37	183
\$15,000 to \$24,999	85	11	18	13	15	6	73	2	50	108
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	2	5	—	5	—	14	6	15	46
\$35,000 or more	20	2	—	9	1	2	12	4	2	41
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.9	31.6	53.3	44.2	25.7	33.9	21.0	22.3	36.2	25.2

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County	Labette County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	145	167	542	718	291	12 944	168	430	244	1 052
In households	145	167	542	704	283	12 919	168	430	231	1 045
In group quarters	—	—	—	14	8	25	—	—	13	7
Nursing homes	—	—	—	14	8	25	—	—	13	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	240	197	929	1 260	500	20 743	278	859	391	2 218
In households	240	191	898	1 255	500	20 497	278	859	386	2 155
In group quarters	—	6	31	5	—	246	—	—	5	63
Nursing homes	—	6	31	5	—	225	—	—	5	63
Persons 75 years and over	161	218	937	1 081	554	12 616	188	785	382	2 122
In households	132	189	853	939	530	11 109	147	696	347	1 788
In group quarters	29	29	84	142	24	1 507	41	89	35	334
Nursing homes	29	29	84	142	24	1 482	41	89	29	334
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	145	167	542	718	291	12 944	168	430	244	1 052
Less than 9th grade	46	6	76	95	15	414	30	70	24	159
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15	8	60	98	54	1 195	26	40	48	159
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	51	99	268	309	165	3 668	51	187	101	397
Some college or associate degree	23	41	106	132	44	3 775	45	61	53	265
Bachelor's degree or higher	10	13	32	84	13	3 892	16	72	18	72
Persons 65 to 74 years	240	197	929	1 260	500	20 743	278	859	391	2 218
Less than 9th grade	26	29	200	193	79	1 280	37	193	55	524
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26	41	127	299	68	1 992	38	160	67	430
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	101	62	430	498	243	6 813	92	297	148	777
Some college or associate degree	58	48	120	144	78	5 677	97	169	75	389
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	17	52	126	32	4 981	14	40	46	98
Persons 75 years and over	161	218	937	1 081	554	12 616	188	785	382	2 122
Less than 9th grade	64	47	264	350	125	2 143	65	269	89	734
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32	21	159	208	63	1 985	33	96	55	437
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	31	74	378	325	233	3 732	36	185	127	481
Some college or associate degree	25	56	100	137	102	2 571	38	184	85	332
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	20	36	61	31	2 185	16	51	26	138
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	64	75	239	298	132	5 315	90	188	100	416
Less than \$5,000	3	—	7	17	—	21	—	6	3	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	9	6	14	69	—	39	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	41	42	32	88	5	33	7	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17	43	53	36	22	528	10	35	23	93
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	14	53	54	31	694	26	22	27	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	18	41	96	15	1 194	16	26	36	85
\$50,000 or more	24	—	35	47	18	2 721	33	27	4	88
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.7	—	6.3	7.7	8.3	1.5	—	14.9	6.0	6.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	18	28	66	110	16	1 708	21	53	18	139
Less than \$5,000	2	—	28	4	2	108	—	26	—	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	3	8	27	1	175	2	13	9	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	6	5	10	6	175	6	8	—	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	8	20	25	2	515	6	—	5	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	9	—	28	2	294	3	2	2	14
\$35,000 or more	3	2	5	16	3	441	4	4	2	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.1	—	42.4	16.4	12.5	8.5	—	49.1	—	40.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	86	79	353	466	191	7 942	120	347	149	738
Less than \$5,000	13	2	6	6	8	94	2	7	7	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	14	25	34	28	67	11	40	5	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	10	60	94	21	326	5	50	26	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	16	109	129	76	1 004	24	120	36	287
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	22	36	78	22	1 787	25	54	23	142
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	11	62	85	26	1 739	31	39	37	55
\$50,000 or more	17	4	55	40	10	2 925	22	37	15	61
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.9	8.9	4.2	4.5	12.6	1.5	5.8	13.0	4.7	5.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	57	46	243	270	96	4 421	47	172	99	624
Less than \$5,000	6	4	25	34	15	295	4	25	5	99
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	26	93	91	24	939	9	69	40	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	4	58	57	14	834	12	30	19	145
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	10	45	55	28	1 212	12	39	15	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	15	17	9	521	4	9	6	45
\$35,000 or more	3	2	7	16	6	620	6	—	14	26
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.0	23.9	22.2	16.7	20.8	9.4	12.8	27.9	15.2	24.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	44	70	233	269	163	2 882	43	197	92	437
Less than \$5,000	—	—	6	3	1	57	—	6	—	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	19	64	61	31	138	—	31	15	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	11	28	58	41	271	13	38	13	98
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12	10	39	76	50	611	8	63	34	115
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	22	73	42	26	594	8	31	17	61
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7	3	15	26	9	421	4	17	9	45
\$50,000 or more	3	5	8	3	5	790	10	11	4	35
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	10.0	13.3	7.4	9.8	3.6	—	8.6	6.5	11.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	54	67	339	409	232	4 613	62	311	161	942
Less than \$5,000	12	7	76	74	64	512	2	76	20	192
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	22	178	190	86	1 411	26	125	56	394
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	15	55	80	22	923	16	42	29	163
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	11	22	56	39	935	10	60	39	141
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	1	—	2	12	383	—	8	10	16
\$35,000 or more	12	11	8	7	13	449	8	—	7	36
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.2	16.4	38.6	31.8	35.9	17.6	17.7	28.9	14.3	32.1

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County	Meade County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	106	2 170	237	547	226	1 075	1 291	763	699	223
In households	95	2 012	232	547	226	1 075	1 291	757	699	223
In group quarters	11	158	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Nursing homes	—	88	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	258	3 550	426	962	326	2 094	2 314	1 469	1 259	382
In households	248	3 264	419	954	320	2 066	2 259	1 406	1 242	376
In group quarters	10	286	7	8	6	28	55	63	17	6
Nursing homes	10	214	7	8	6	28	55	51	17	6
Persons 75 years and over	235	2 415	524	846	294	2 122	2 428	1 534	1 425	426
In households	204	2 072	456	684	239	1 932	1 961	1 267	1 196	347
In group quarters	31	343	68	162	55	190	467	267	229	79
Nursing homes	15	273	68	162	36	186	464	255	229	79
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	106	2 170	237	547	226	1 075	1 291	763	699	223
Less than 9th grade	12	287	37	49	18	169	199	98	111	21
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11	354	25	107	33	193	157	115	92	30
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	49	835	131	244	101	405	448	297	373	109
Some college or associate degree	20	464	42	77	38	114	268	145	65	39
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	230	2	70	36	194	219	108	58	24
Persons 65 to 74 years	258	3 550	426	962	326	2 094	2 314	1 469	1 259	382
Less than 9th grade	42	470	95	173	71	306	490	283	257	73
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41	662	35	154	29	278	291	292	136	48
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	94	1 325	163	427	152	905	813	500	621	133
Some college or associate degree	52	571	79	149	49	374	418	221	189	92
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	522	54	59	25	231	302	173	56	36
Persons 75 years and over	235	2 415	524	846	294	2 122	2 428	1 534	1 425	426
Less than 9th grade	79	699	203	405	112	454	722	622	547	155
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	27	440	89	93	64	419	346	354	195	82
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	81	727	135	251	63	579	685	342	455	106
Some college or associate degree	33	351	77	77	38	345	428	134	136	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	15	198	20	20	17	325	247	82	92	33
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	32	764	98	219	93	412	558	305	336	88
Less than \$5,000	—	12	13	12	2	—	6	6	27	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	17	11	6	4	10	3	16	17	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	28	12	30	23	25	26	29	40	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	119	17	56	10	96	84	77	87	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	173	21	30	7	72	156	74	47	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	193	11	44	30	91	144	60	66	9
\$50,000 or more	4	222	13	41	17	118	139	43	52	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.2	20.4	8.2	4.3	1.9	1.6	5.6	9.8	14.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	22	360	31	79	34	203	172	104	81	16
Less than \$5,000	4	65	5	16	2	39	36	6	15	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	66	11	7	5	20	21	30	22	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	73	8	16	8	64	46	23	10	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13	57	2	4	17	22	49	29	17	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	48	5	15	—	45	12	—	—	2
\$35,000 or more	1	51	—	21	2	13	8	16	17	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.2	24.7	38.7	20.3	5.9	21.2	26.7	14.4	38.3	37.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	94	1 243	167	353	139	749	823	563	452	138
Less than \$5,000	2	26	—	22	—	16	11	16	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	60	18	51	7	47	21	22	45	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	106	45	64	10	113	160	106	92	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	335	35	82	51	281	288	186	137	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	268	38	66	21	117	195	92	83	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	199	11	52	26	106	84	85	48	32
\$50,000 or more	15	249	20	16	24	69	64	56	36	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.5	4.9	4.2	9.9	1.4	5.7	1.7	2.8	7.7	4.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	59	786	80	225	74	465	530	313	309	96
Less than \$5,000	14	116	10	43	13	65	31	49	39	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	254	22	89	22	133	224	127	104	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	159	22	21	14	120	100	88	70	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	165	17	38	12	84	131	32	68	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	59	2	22	10	47	34	7	16	—
\$35,000 or more	3	33	7	12	3	16	10	10	12	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.8	18.8	15.0	32.0	25.7	21.5	12.5	23.6	22.7	9.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	69	491	127	231	66	506	550	422	329	88
Less than \$5,000	2	10	1	14	2	—	—	2	2	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	30	20	56	13	80	58	76	58	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	108	44	61	8	78	113	79	81	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	148	33	68	27	106	223	141	115	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	98	17	19	3	100	58	77	22	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	36	8	12	13	88	56	21	28	22
\$50,000 or more	8	61	4	1	—	54	42	26	23	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.5	4.3	5.5	18.2	16.7	4.5	5.6	6.2	7.0	4.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	93	997	216	269	111	865	883	508	563	171
Less than \$5,000	27	190	61	54	28	136	100	129	108	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	356	104	123	38	392	432	210	223	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	196	18	46	14	126	176	77	135	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	114	27	30	19	126	125	82	45	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	70	6	10	—	18	36	8	46	13
\$35,000 or more	3	71	—	6	12	67	14	2	6	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.3	26.9	38.0	34.2	36.0	25.7	21.4	37.8	33.4	25.7

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County	Osage County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 017	364	2 094	408	162	619	892	242	346	731
In households	994	364	2 087	408	162	619	883	242	337	731
In group quarters	23	—	7	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
Nursing homes	5	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 638	680	3 858	689	259	1 029	1 645	428	612	1 366
In households	1 550	667	3 784	683	253	1 022	1 611	418	601	1 320
In group quarters	88	13	74	6	6	7	34	10	11	46
Nursing homes	47	13	70	6	6	7	34	10	5	46
Persons 75 years and over	1 619	897	3 636	682	217	1 115	1 587	472	722	1 309
In households	1 416	767	3 238	594	156	1 034	1 349	432	624	1 050
In group quarters	203	130	398	88	61	81	238	40	98	259
Nursing homes	186	130	387	88	61	81	218	40	91	259
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 017	364	2 094	408	162	619	892	242	346	731
Less than 9th grade	94	32	345	23	14	118	134	21	42	58
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	191	30	462	45	20	87	155	30	41	132
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	505	164	671	218	73	354	290	145	140	403
Some college or associate degree	131	80	416	86	22	40	216	29	87	105
Bachelor's degree or higher	96	58	200	36	33	20	97	17	36	33
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 638	680	3 858	689	259	1 029	1 645	428	612	1 366
Less than 9th grade	268	121	748	103	35	352	240	107	120	275
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	364	63	750	106	39	115	309	49	95	256
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	732	274	1 200	287	124	427	574	166	266	563
Some college or associate degree	158	156	844	131	36	81	341	75	75	196
Bachelor's degree or higher	116	66	316	62	25	54	181	31	56	76
Persons 75 years and over	1 619	897	3 636	682	217	1 115	1 587	472	722	1 309
Less than 9th grade	611	186	1 174	170	84	470	447	204	268	462
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	366	120	825	117	34	205	271	70	136	234
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	352	416	887	260	56	295	545	116	189	421
Some college or associate degree	195	112	450	93	24	98	262	63	84	140
Bachelor's degree or higher	95	63	300	42	19	47	62	19	45	52
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	486	164	719	187	78	251	393	101	148	272
Less than \$5,000	—	6	40	3	—	18	25	—	3	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	17	41	12	2	13	35	4	2	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	10	43	18	3	29	15	4	2	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	104	38	195	29	18	70	73	21	35	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	36	153	38	14	69	68	26	47	57
\$35,000 to \$49,999	108	28	150	67	24	34	101	20	29	79
\$50,000 or more	117	29	97	20	17	18	76	26	30	25
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.1	14.0	10.3	6.4	6.4	9.6	12.2	2.0	2.0	9.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	95	51	400	49	29	95	109	17	44	106
Less than \$5,000	31	19	58	2	8	22	28	2	7	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	10	166	12	4	20	40	3	16	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	14	78	13	2	30	27	2	2	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	2	52	10	11	11	9	3	14	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	6	23	2	2	2	5	5	—	8
\$35,000 or more	—	—	23	10	2	10	—	2	5	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.2	37.3	30.3	10.2	34.5	27.4	41.3	17.6	38.6	20.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	618	236	1 403	269	104	381	566	160	215	506
Less than \$5,000	2	—	13	8	—	2	11	—	2	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	31	72	7	4	25	47	8	18	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88	41	232	56	10	55	98	31	37	74
\$15,000 to \$24,999	171	102	443	86	23	143	175	56	83	182
\$25,000 to \$34,999	144	28	324	40	24	87	108	37	33	97
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107	29	174	42	7	34	95	21	16	52
\$50,000 or more	76	5	145	30	36	35	32	7	26	43
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.4	5.9	3.6	3.0	1.9	3.7	6.7	—	5.1	6.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	344	140	1 070	151	52	240	478	103	124	301
Less than \$5,000	36	39	210	36	11	26	87	22	11	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	168	37	330	40	22	110	150	36	39	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	23	281	30	8	51	77	15	5	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76	30	181	33	4	31	89	15	40	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	2	43	10	2	15	36	6	13	24
\$35,000 or more	6	9	25	2	5	7	39	9	16	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	19.2	29.3	25.6	27.8	25.0	21.3	23.8	23.3	11.3	18.6
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	336	168	818	167	29	294	375	100	190	340
Less than \$5,000	9	2	4	10	—	15	—	9	2	27
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29	23	108	33	—	74	68	6	30	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72	34	213	41	9	65	74	27	48	92
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98	37	242	47	7	52	80	23	64	113
\$25,000 to \$34,999	67	32	119	5	2	43	59	14	33	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	25	52	15	7	26	34	4	9	30
\$50,000 or more	31	15	80	16	4	19	60	17	4	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.3	9.5	4.6	21.0	—	16.7	4.5	10.0	7.4	11.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	708	423	1 611	247	90	460	580	219	284	465
Less than \$5,000	99	62	392	40	23	119	116	49	69	80
\$5,000 to \$9,999	339	186	709	99	21	171	238	88	111	175
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143	80	200	45	12	57	161	36	52	100
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92	51	209	47	7	60	42	16	37	81
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	23	43	6	17	30	17	18	10	18
\$35,000 or more	18	21	58	10	10	23	6	12	5	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.3	23.9	35.9	30.4	33.3	33.9	31.0	37.4	39.4	29.0

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County	Republic County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	290	307	327	347	648	457	207	2 856	363
In households	290	307	319	347	648	449	207	2 835	363
In group quarters	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	21	—
Nursing homes	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	14	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	615	542	785	753	1 201	937	363	5 342	847
In households	593	524	750	733	1 164	926	357	5 215	847
In group quarters	22	18	35	20	37	11	6	127	—
Nursing homes	22	11	9	20	32	11	6	107	—
Persons 75 years and over	701	624	668	770	1 154	918	362	4 757	953
In households	601	530	601	616	1 016	814	314	3 992	727
In group quarters	100	94	67	154	138	104	48	765	226
Nursing homes	100	71	67	154	138	104	43	765	226
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	290	307	327	347	648	457	207	2 856	363
Less than 9th grade	38	31	24	79	69	37	21	289	16
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	36	55	16	34	90	55	18	491	37
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	130	148	166	149	344	228	103	1 141	160
Some college or associate degree	63	39	100	56	78	93	30	622	118
Bachelor's degree or higher	23	34	21	29	67	44	35	313	32
Persons 65 to 74 years	615	542	785	753	1 201	937	363	5 342	847
Less than 9th grade	121	95	136	252	228	161	87	801	152
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	63	85	140	74	234	151	33	959	57
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	338	197	284	269	525	350	126	1 882	421
Some college or associate degree	53	137	176	122	154	206	80	1 192	179
Bachelor's degree or higher	40	28	49	36	60	69	37	508	38
Persons 75 years and over	701	624	668	770	1 154	918	362	4 757	953
Less than 9th grade	235	129	154	330	355	187	173	1 134	271
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	103	104	78	129	214	159	42	862	180
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	201	246	181	202	388	284	77	1 331	341
Some college or associate degree	122	104	151	58	132	188	59	933	120
Bachelor's degree or higher	40	41	104	51	65	100	11	497	41
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	133	132	119	158	242	198	98	1 179	167
Less than \$5,000	—	5	—	—	9	2	—	5	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	5	—	6	22	2	2	76	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	15	7	16	15	23	10	63	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	49	20	50	47	46	25	309	38
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	32	27	29	58	41	15	221	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35	15	27	35	56	27	17	287	30
\$50,000 or more	16	11	38	22	35	57	29	218	31
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.5	5.3	—	3.8	7.4	1.0	2.0	3.6	1.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	40	23	43	55	88	69	38	479	70
Less than \$5,000	11	3	—	4	21	5	11	98	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	2	14	26	28	8	2	90	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	10	16	11	15	22	4	86	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	8	7	4	8	33	8	104	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	—	6	4	12	—	11	50	—
\$35,000 or more	2	—	—	6	4	1	2	51	2
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	32.5	13.0	—	20.0	23.9	7.2	28.9	24.6	24.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	213	185	214	265	426	363	133	2 013	329
Less than \$5,000	2	—	5	6	1	—	—	16	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	15	13	58	31	20	8	80	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	47	8	34	73	72	18	278	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56	46	81	81	163	134	32	637	118
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	40	56	46	81	39	34	462	117
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	13	30	26	44	54	23	301	32
\$50,000 or more	32	24	21	14	33	44	18	239	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.2	1.1	2.3	10.6	3.8	1.7	4.5	2.0	1.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	155	145	238	176	216	188	79	1 119	187
Less than \$5,000	33	18	12	58	32	21	11	137	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	45	56	56	70	74	49	38	394	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	26	45	16	37	39	17	291	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22	26	81	16	37	52	9	216	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	9	26	12	19	11	2	58	13
\$35,000 or more	6	10	18	4	17	16	2	23	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.7	17.2	8.8	35.2	22.7	13.3	13.9	17.6	19.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	176	154	161	159	292	222	77	1 107	182
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	2	2	5	6	35	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	30	28	14	46	41	19	5	116	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	21	50	37	50	38	27	284	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999	72	53	42	16	87	47	8	390	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22	19	20	33	73	60	25	127	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13	25	25	13	17	33	1	111	21
\$50,000 or more	2	8	10	12	22	20	5	44	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.4	7.1	—	17.6	5.1	7.7	11.7	5.3	4.9
Persons 75 years and over living alone	265	243	286	290	485	354	143	1 814	375
Less than \$5,000	72	44	51	73	109	63	42	362	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	109	76	110	199	116	55	706	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	41	66	57	67	55	20	315	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	32	18	11	66	82	22	261	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	6	43	22	30	20	4	103	6
\$35,000 or more	3	11	32	17	14	18	—	67	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.5	26.7	19.2	34.5	35.3	26.0	34.3	27.2	27.2

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County	Seward County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	592	1 366	310	266	474	2 235	238	16 390	691
In households	592	1 358	310	259	463	2 216	238	16 296	678
In group quarters	—	8	—	7	11	19	—	94	13
Nursing homes	—	8	—	7	11	9	—	64	13
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 030	2 329	666	497	950	3 826	444	27 559	1 049
In households	1 010	2 300	631	497	939	3 760	431	27 131	1 041
In group quarters	20	29	35	—	11	66	13	428	8
Nursing homes	20	21	35	—	11	60	13	300	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 100	1 899	647	471	911	3 136	413	18 538	731
In households	944	1 692	556	394	823	2 765	336	16 460	652
In group quarters	156	207	91	77	88	371	77	2 078	79
Nursing homes	156	207	91	77	88	357	77	1 931	79
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	592	1 366	310	266	474	2 235	238	16 390	691
Less than 9th grade	61	62	24	59	63	173	55	1 411	86
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	91	101	57	32	97	405	41	2 817	152
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	252	478	135	104	150	819	81	5 862	218
Some college or associate degree	103	326	70	52	103	468	48	3 469	170
Bachelor's degree or higher	85	399	24	19	61	370	13	2 831	65
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 030	2 329	666	497	950	3 826	444	27 559	1 049
Less than 9th grade	155	188	157	151	192	398	134	3 389	202
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	161	280	112	57	129	583	55	4 420	232
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	377	815	267	197	344	1 681	191	10 104	423
Some college or associate degree	202	470	80	79	194	712	45	5 921	176
Bachelor's degree or higher	135	576	50	13	91	452	19	3 725	16
Persons 75 years and over	1 100	1 899	647	471	911	3 136	413	18 538	731
Less than 9th grade	279	340	228	233	348	782	174	4 000	199
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	153	247	119	46	236	653	65	3 538	144
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	296	563	201	98	233	906	104	5 248	189
Some college or associate degree	227	334	80	66	72	465	54	3 254	118
Bachelor's degree or higher	145	415	19	28	22	330	16	2 498	81
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	243	605	123	113	222	863	88	6 489	270
Less than \$5,000	8	14	—	12	11	12	—	47	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	24	5	—	22	44	5	137	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	16	10	19	10	37	6	304	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71	72	45	22	55	131	12	858	68
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	104	32	19	54	179	33	1 232	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	63	184	24	23	38	225	20	1 570	49
\$50,000 or more	35	191	7	18	32	235	12	2 341	91
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.8	6.6	—	10.6	11.3	4.3	5.7	2.8	5.2
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	90	160	47	44	44	321	74	2 586	124
Less than \$5,000	20	25	13	10	8	43	9	372	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	11	9	10	13	69	15	393	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	38	14	9	17	58	15	414	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	33	6	6	1	65	21	720	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	34	5	5	—	39	14	345	23
\$35,000 or more	5	19	—	4	5	47	—	342	20
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.4	15.6	36.2	31.8	25.0	23.7	21.6	19.5	14.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	381	915	243	208	332	1 367	159	9 817	383
Less than \$5,000	6	—	12	3	5	15	19	106	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	40	25	15	39	74	—	357	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	78	60	40	58	36	193	23	785	58
\$15,000 to \$24,999	103	197	66	82	95	420	53	2 604	189
\$25,000 to \$34,999	70	204	39	36	85	304	47	2 094	55
\$35,000 to \$49,999	66	213	28	3	37	159	10	2 020	27
\$50,000 or more	31	201	33	11	35	202	7	1 851	24
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.6	2.0	9.9	2.4	1.5	3.0	11.9	2.7	6.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	247	461	134	106	306	970	105	6 590	265
Less than \$5,000	20	59	21	33	57	134	15	899	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	87	96	40	44	123	320	25	1 801	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	74	40	18	49	179	37	1 392	78
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54	107	27	11	30	219	28	1 484	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	77	6	—	20	74	—	558	19
\$35,000 or more	19	48	—	—	27	44	—	456	30
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.1	14.3	23.1	35.8	29.4	23.2	14.3	18.0	14.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	256	414	154	102	185	624	75	4 223	157
Less than \$5,000	7	14	4	1	13	14	—	73	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	51	24	30	13	15	59	26	305	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	63	62	53	23	48	95	6	695	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	68	113	39	35	62	199	19	1 244	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	107	14	13	12	73	12	769	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	53	8	13	23	87	12	510	17
\$50,000 or more	28	41	6	4	12	97	—	627	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	8.2	6.3	13.0	2.9	10.8	6.4	17.3	4.0	4.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	425	751	277	196	353	1 409	149	7 274	310
Less than \$5,000	130	86	70	48	91	208	26	973	49
\$5,000 to \$9,999	151	266	111	68	150	622	75	2 696	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	119	31	49	57	181	18	1 284	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55	163	53	18	21	220	14	1 120	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	42	6	6	26	124	16	572	14
\$35,000 or more	5	75	6	7	8	54	—	629	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.0	18.6	33.6	36.7	36.0	26.7	23.5	18.3	23.9

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County	Thomas County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	7 132	195	431	315	291	105	226	1 264	266
In households	7 033	195	431	315	291	105	226	1 252	266
In group quarters	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Nursing homes	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 636	279	635	647	618	142	403	2 246	663
In households	11 405	279	635	634	601	142	403	2 179	658
In group quarters	231	—	—	13	17	—	—	67	5
Nursing homes	150	—	—	13	17	—	—	67	5
Persons 75 years and over	9 432	264	522	774	630	111	310	2 137	548
In households	8 149	232	408	649	543	87	276	1 816	482
In group quarters	1 283	32	114	125	87	24	34	321	66
Nursing homes	1 113	32	84	120	87	24	34	321	66
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	7 132	195	431	315	291	105	226	1 264	266
Less than 9th grade	560	39	77	24	18	13	15	125	16
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	803	25	92	66	58	11	24	258	64
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 258	83	175	128	112	42	129	549	130
Some college or associate degree	1 332	34	67	50	77	29	40	196	40
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 179	14	20	47	26	10	18	136	16
Persons 65 to 74 years	11 636	279	635	647	618	142	403	2 246	663
Less than 9th grade	1 368	63	103	152	75	20	72	356	95
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 833	24	72	83	82	13	60	417	67
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 515	116	315	299	268	52	179	1 029	321
Some college or associate degree	2 033	63	122	72	135	44	52	277	132
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 887	13	23	41	58	13	40	167	48
Persons 75 years and over	9 432	264	522	774	630	111	310	2 137	548
Less than 9th grade	2 108	108	180	329	123	53	81	570	135
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 703	38	168	88	119	23	75	542	48
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 818	61	99	219	195	16	90	565	186
Some college or associate degree	1 533	50	61	121	97	11	56	311	126
Bachelor's degree or higher	1 270	7	14	17	96	8	8	149	53
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	2 737	88	180	131	135	43	91	520	105
Less than \$5,000	34	—	6	2	—	—	—	10	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	—	11	9	2	4	5	27	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86	23	—	9	31	—	5	19	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	348	20	50	48	27	10	28	109	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	653	22	11	32	27	3	1	150	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	719	6	47	20	37	10	34	97	3
\$50,000 or more	853	17	55	11	11	16	18	108	37
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.7	8.0	9.4	4.6	1.5	—	5.5	5.8	7.6
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	1 290	21	50	34	23	23	37	171	54
Less than \$5,000	168	6	1	5	4	7	13	25	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	169	2	10	3	7	8	7	25	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	—	20	10	5	4	2	41	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	419	13	14	9	5	4	13	31	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	173	—	—	5	2	—	—	25	—
\$35,000 or more	194	—	5	2	—	—	2	24	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.0	28.6	2.0	14.7	17.4	43.5	54.1	16.4	37.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	4 087	117	232	255	240	57	139	792	260
Less than \$5,000	28	—	7	3	—	—	—	19	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	128	13	21	33	30	3	4	36	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	359	23	30	49	46	5	28	114	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	910	37	100	67	75	14	34	249	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 002	14	45	43	56	10	33	179	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	884	21	21	44	21	16	10	99	45
\$50,000 or more	776	9	8	16	12	9	30	96	24
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.2	11.1	6.0	5.5	8.3	5.3	—	4.5	8.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	2 848	62	203	113	137	24	109	518	143
Less than \$5,000	301	13	9	29	18	4	11	96	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	868	14	76	27	50	6	32	149	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	561	6	46	19	33	3	32	136	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	681	15	35	23	21	8	14	92	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	267	8	21	11	4	—	7	31	7
\$35,000 or more	170	6	16	4	11	3	13	14	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.5	21.0	12.3	29.2	23.4	41.7	15.6	24.5	18.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	1 915	65	103	157	158	20	74	480	142
Less than \$5,000	34	—	17	—	—	3	—	2	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	139	19	5	25	12	2	10	37	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	289	9	29	45	36	8	13	89	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	571	20	6	47	55	—	20	142	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	386	2	21	18	24	3	22	96	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	294	6	5	11	21	—	—	58	12
\$50,000 or more	202	9	20	11	8	4	9	56	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.6	9.2	21.4	6.4	5.1	15.0	—	3.1	10.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	3 745	120	173	342	268	50	126	893	208
Less than \$5,000	475	31	32	95	33	20	38	125	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 121	51	66	134	115	11	26	451	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	742	12	41	62	51	9	20	178	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	779	14	16	29	39	6	—	110	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	293	6	7	13	15	4	8	20	25
\$35,000 or more	335	6	11	9	15	—	34	9	3
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.2	36.7	22.0	35.1	23.9	48.0	34.9	23.2	39.4

Table 150. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	212	340	92	452	118	589	214	7 110
In households	207	334	92	452	118	579	214	7 029
In group quarters	5	6	—	—	—	10	—	81
Nursing homes	5	6	—	—	—	10	—	51
Persons 65 to 74 years	425	623	157	846	201	1 156	547	11 969
In households	425	610	157	821	196	1 156	541	11 815
In group quarters	—	13	—	25	5	—	6	154
Nursing homes	—	13	—	20	5	—	6	145
Persons 75 years and over	450	544	142	1 013	211	1 109	541	8 947
In households	364	467	119	894	177	977	455	8 044
In group quarters	86	77	23	119	34	132	86	903
Nursing homes	86	77	23	95	28	124	86	827
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	212	340	92	452	118	589	214	7 110
Less than 9th grade	46	21	19	120	17	85	44	1 269
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20	53	17	32	7	139	31	1 823
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	102	210	30	184	40	245	59	2 593
Some college or associate degree	36	40	21	74	36	75	42	913
Bachelor's degree or higher	8	16	5	42	18	45	38	512
Persons 65 to 74 years	425	623	157	846	201	1 156	547	11 969
Less than 9th grade	104	69	15	310	54	150	128	2 553
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	46	123	28	127	23	203	65	3 151
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	161	276	59	268	91	531	193	4 146
Some college or associate degree	88	102	35	96	26	183	120	1 528
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	53	20	45	7	89	41	591
Persons 75 years and over	450	544	142	1 013	211	1 109	541	8 947
Less than 9th grade	235	139	25	459	81	316	217	3 489
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	64	59	38	145	46	259	79	2 210
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	78	255	30	278	40	341	184	2 098
Some college or associate degree	31	63	40	98	37	166	40	762
Bachelor's degree or higher	42	28	9	33	7	27	21	388
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	88	153	49	193	45	196	90	2 351
Less than \$5,000	10	—	6	6	6	—	—	75
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	9	—	19	—	32	12	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	12	14	15	—	13	10	135
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	43	13	57	17	58	14	559
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	46	4	33	2	23	16	405
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	26	—	38	9	44	18	580
\$50,000 or more	7	17	12	25	11	26	20	486
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.4	5.9	12.2	16.1	13.3	10.7	13.3	6.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	32	35	17	54	14	110	21	1 333
Less than \$5,000	—	14	2	8	7	20	7	240
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	3	6	19	5	53	3	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	2	—	13	2	20	2	214
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	8	5	6	—	5	3	300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	1	4	—	—	12	6	193
\$35,000 or more	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	70
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.1	45.7	29.4	29.6	71.4	22.7	33.3	25.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	171	231	60	331	78	401	195	3 599
Less than \$5,000	—	8	—	2	—	2	2	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	12	9	36	4	20	10	267
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	46	8	68	17	61	43	568
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	54	14	108	15	153	54	1 146
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	42	12	68	13	93	59	675
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	52	6	22	7	30	25	571
\$50,000 or more	10	17	11	27	22	42	2	293
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level .....	.6	7.8	8.3	7.3	1.3	6.2	4.1	6.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	81	106	37	182	38	290	140	3 198
Less than \$5,000	18	14	6	34	8	59	8	618
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	27	10	54	9	95	44	1 137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	24	8	37	15	80	40	558
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	25	9	43	4	37	35	607
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	11	—	10	—	10	7	206
\$35,000 or more	11	5	4	4	2	9	6	72
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.9	23.6	27.0	27.5	28.9	29.7	10.0	25.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	105	129	42	245	61	303	134	1 702
Less than \$5,000	9	—	—	10	—	22	8	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	13	5	54	8	58	31	210
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	10	13	64	8	92	38	378
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	39	8	35	10	53	41	510
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	35	5	25	17	52	12	271
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	20	9	37	11	6	4	157
\$50,000 or more	18	12	2	20	7	20	—	107
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.4	3.9	11.9	8.6	9.8	8.3	7.5	9.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	163	227	49	386	69	425	199	3 858
Less than \$5,000	50	56	8	96	4	99	28	808
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	73	18	165	17	190	110	1 824
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	48	5	51	22	67	27	596
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	25	12	30	16	38	25	427
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2	14	4	24	6	23	—	131
\$35,000 or more	4	11	2	20	4	8	9	72
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	35.6	29.5	20.4	35.2	13.0	34.4	28.1	28.7

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Atchison County	Butler County	Cowley County				Crawford County	Douglas County		
County										
	White	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
AGE										
All persons	15 542	49 345	34 264	1 037	1 009	33 774	34 213	72 918	3 315	2 153
Under 3 years.....	730	2 099	1 369	18	63	1 332	1 162	2 672	182	117
3 and 4 years.....	356	1 633	1 038	6	53	990	880	1 762	119	48
5 to 9 years.....	1 219	4 098	2 474	80	93	2 450	2 380	4 459	311	185
10 to 14 years.....	1 178	4 229	2 636	111	115	2 575	2 284	3 686	256	106
15 to 17 years.....	752	2 108	1 371	43	50	1 337	1 224	2 094	72	85
18 and 19 years.....	497	1 351	1 017	52	44	977	1 201	5 701	230	266
20 to 24 years.....	970	2 426	1 977	103	109	1 919	3 161	14 355	576	426
25 to 29 years.....	1 051	3 099	2 390	97	74	2 373	2 421	6 552	292	221
30 to 34 years.....	1 164	4 557	2 640	60	16	2 635	2 357	5 844	334	193
35 to 39 years.....	943	4 202	2 623	81	92	2 569	2 022	5 179	156	138
40 to 44 years.....	915	3 602	2 274	60	24	2 262	2 090	4 413	113	118
45 to 49 years.....	791	2 400	1 697	13	62	1 675	1 679	3 295	104	74
50 to 54 years.....	824	2 375	1 628	19	20	1 626	1 564	2 535	60	25
55 to 59 years.....	802	2 176	1 636	99	53	1 614	1 326	2 200	117	40
60 to 64 years.....	661	2 296	1 670	57	26	1 657	1 572	1 913	121	33
65 to 74 years.....	1 367	3 683	2 893	107	68	2 875	3 389	3 369	143	59
75 years and over	1 322	3 011	2 931	31	47	2 908	3 501	2 889	129	19
Median age	34.4	34.0	35.4	30.7	23.7	35.6	35.1	26.3	24.1	22.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	1 044	2 924	2 158	44	120	2 077	2 673	10 922	433	405
Children ever born.....	446	806	865	—	35	838	667	996	93	109
Per 1,000 women.....	427	276	401	—	292	403	250	91	215	269
Women ever married.....	305	661	712	—	31	693	611	1 154	40	50
Children ever born.....	390	677	768	—	35	741	553	830	24	65
Per 1,000 women.....	1 279	1 024	1 079	—	1 129	1 069	905	719	600	1 300
Women 25 to 34 years	1 121	3 844	2 503	38	26	2 498	2 415	6 092	296	259
Children ever born.....	2 180	6 783	4 254	54	44	4 254	3 636	6 607	450	326
Per 1,000 women.....	1 945	1 765	1 700	1 421	1 692	1 703	1 506	1 085	1 520	1 259
Women ever married.....	1 027	3 583	2 193	30	22	2 188	2 016	4 524	187	140
Children ever born.....	2 167	6 607	4 170	54	44	4 170	3 521	6 360	286	222
Per 1,000 women.....	2 110	1 844	1 902	1 800	2 000	1 906	1 747	1 406	1 529	1 586
Women 35 to 44 years	879	3 862	2 436	57	64	2 396	2 084	4 834	128	123
Children ever born.....	2 057	8 334	5 082	185	215	4 944	4 497	8 511	346	279
Per 1,000 women.....	2 340	2 158	2 086	3 246	3 359	2 063	2 158	1 761	2 703	2 268
No children	95	369	303	—	—	303	253	1 048	14	12
1 child	81	561	338	5	—	338	260	848	9	13
2 children	316	1 536	993	8	18	985	881	1 619	27	44
3 children	241	1 029	518	33	10	512	433	989	38	46
4 children	117	282	239	4	31	213	189	230	31	—
5 or more children	29	85	45	7	5	45	68	100	9	8
Women ever married.....	861	3 770	2 275	52	64	2 235	1 991	4 368	96	111
Children ever born.....	2 057	8 304	5 060	180	215	4 922	4 436	8 440	285	279
Per 1,000 women.....	2 389	2 203	2 224	3 462	3 359	2 202	2 228	1 932	2 969	2 514
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	15 542	49 345	34 264	1 037	1 009	33 774	34 213	72 918	3 315	2 153
In households	14 657	48 560	32 749	801	961	32 290	32 947	65 568	3 060	1 579
Family householder	4 101	14 054	9 497	251	160	9 433	9 050	15 640	691	376
Male	3 465	12 201	8 164	175	132	8 114	7 558	12 995	368	234
Female	636	1 853	1 333	76	28	1 319	1 492	2 645	323	142
Nonfamily householder	1 582	4 054	3 758	76	86	3 718	5 078	11 571	596	174
Male	681	1 479	1 402	50	49	1 377	1 822	5 435	331	93
Female	901	2 575	2 356	26	37	2 341	3 256	6 136	265	81
Spouse	3 586	12 181	8 171	102	206	8 094	7 428	13 423	270	228
Child	4 759	16 343	9 952	202	408	9 717	9 360	16 880	909	598
Other relatives	357	963	746	134	70	726	798	1 086	242	73
Nonrelatives	272	965	625	36	31	602	1 233	6 968	352	130
In group quarters	885	785	1 515	236	48	1 484	1 266	7 350	255	574
Persons per household	2.58	2.69	2.48	2.43	2.93	2.48	2.34	2.43	2.23	2.55
Persons per family	3.13	3.11	3.01	2.68	3.59	3.01	2.95	3.02	2.96	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	4 101	14 054	9 497	251	160	9 433	9 050	15 640	691	376
With own children under 18 years.....	2 062	7 121	4 589	83	96	4 545	4 110	7 812	354	280
With own children under 6 years.....	920	3 023	1 898	27	44	1 874	1 668	3 934	185	97
Married-couple families	3 464	12 365	8 161	156	126	8 117	7 510	13 284	349	267
With own children under 18 years.....	1 662	6 018	3 726	40	79	3 694	3 230	6 435	155	177
With own children under 6 years.....	784	2 628	1 613	27	38	1 595	1 336	3 480	78	71
Female householder, no husband present	479	1 244	1 053	76	28	1 039	1 138	1 654	276	103
With own children under 18 years.....	313	838	700	43	11	694	711	1 038	153	103
With own children under 6 years.....	102	285	241	—	6	235	299	359	79	26
Subfamilies	66	192	147	9	5	147	104	173	44	20
With own children under 18 years.....	60	175	130	9	5	130	100	140	44	20
Married-couple subfamilies	16	27	29	—	—	29	24	49	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	10	10	12	—	—	12	20	16	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	39	124	97	4	—	97	71	93	44	20
Persons under 18 years	4 235	14 167	8 888	258	374	8 684	7 930	14 673	940	541
Percent living with two parents	74.9	82.4	77.9	34.1	69.8	78.4	75.4	81.1	34.4	70.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	132	259	251	13	4	251	278	922	26	13
Male and female.....	124	257	251	13	4	251	278	885	26	13
Both male	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	5 683	18 108	13 255	327	246	13 151	14 128	27 211	1 287	550
With one or more subfamilies	66	178	138	12	5	138	104	175	39	21
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	161	428	259	23	30	251	352	651	74	28
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	28	108	47	—	11	41	95	329	10	—

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County—Con.			Finney County				Ford County		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons	2 650	1 991	71 858	26 403	1 248	8 336	22 847	22 934	4 301	22 007
Under 3 years	98	94	2 636	1 459	118	832	1 153	1 058	360	953
3 and 4 years	35	37	1 741	1 008	51	459	782	758	309	706
5 to 9 years	121	142	4 356	2 617	149	1 090	2 091	1 960	530	1 801
10 to 14 years	102	79	3 641	2 290	151	843	1 955	1 595	295	1 532
15 to 17 years	60	75	2 056	1 133	70	439	967	1 005	125	989
18 and 19 years	226	291	5 585	813	30	275	686	765	242	706
20 to 24 years	666	485	14 100	1 823	173	974	1 448	1 535	712	1 392
25 to 29 years	555	216	6 437	2 515	124	1 017	2 127	1 850	508	1 737
30 to 34 years	300	173	5 735	2 477	59	830	2 130	1 799	348	1 765
35 to 39 years	179	123	5 110	2 224	119	471	1 986	1 755	163	1 734
40 to 44 years	109	56	4 386	1 650	55	307	1 458	1 431	200	1 416
45 to 49 years	78	37	3 272	1 316	80	353	1 191	1 172	128	1 156
50 to 54 years	35	32	2 511	936	12	154	881	907	57	902
55 to 59 years	26	13	2 195	1 012	44	83	983	882	80	856
60 to 64 years	9	58	1 869	723	5	80	677	1 108	108	1 060
65 to 74 years	51	80	3 339	1 511	8	98	1 458	1 857	101	1 807
75 years and over	—	—	2 889	896	—	31	874	1 497	35	1 495
Median age	25.2	23.2	26.4	29.1	21.3	21.3	30.5	32.6	22.1	33.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	454	387	10 700	2 000	105	834	1 633	1 608	491	1 498
Children ever born	21	24	981	916	45	693	585	663	280	620
Per 1,000 women	46	62	92	458	429	831	358	412	570	414
Women ever married	8	58	1 113	638	35	362	481	462	193	432
Children ever born	8	18	821	751	25	562	484	537	182	507
Per 1,000 women	1 000	310	738	1 177	714	1 552	1 006	1 162	943	1 174
Women 25 to 34 years	444	218	5 950	2 421	98	732	2 147	1 855	327	1 775
Children ever born	219	188	6 467	4 731	231	1 794	4 105	3 066	632	2 958
Per 1,000 women	493	862	1 087	1 954	2 357	2 451	1 912	1 653	1 933	1 666
Women ever married	305	151	4 422	2 155	96	650	1 914	1 636	265	1 582
Children ever born	219	188	6 220	4 587	229	1 703	3 993	3 020	604	2 912
Per 1,000 women	718	1 245	1 407	2 129	2 385	2 620	2 086	1 846	2 279	1 841
Women 35 to 44 years	124	76	4 788	1 882	66	339	1 725	1 581	166	1 551
Children ever born	187	128	8 416	4 413	303	1 104	3 906	3 361	549	3 253
Per 1,000 women	1 508	1 684	1 758	2 345	4 591	3 257	2 264	2 126	3 307	2 097
No children	26	36	1 031	193	—	38	188	253	16	253
1 child	21	7	841	250	—	15	241	214	15	210
2 children	65	—	1 619	788	2	55	742	462	31	462
3 children	12	22	978	327	21	104	292	439	32	426
4 children	—	—	230	156	18	59	115	165	10	165
5 or more children	—	11	89	168	25	68	147	48	62	35
Women ever married	105	40	4 339	1 782	66	315	1 643	1 492	150	1 462
Children ever born	187	128	8 345	4 337	303	1 044	3 890	3 335	549	3 227
Per 1,000 women	1 781	3 200	1 923	2 434	4 591	3 314	2 368	2 235	3 660	2 207
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 650	1 991	71 858	26 403	1 248	8 336	22 847	22 934	4 301	22 007
In households	2 234	1 707	64 613	26 021	1 248	8 317	22 465	22 157	4 221	21 242
Family householder	452	378	15 423	7 017	218	1 922	6 152	6 070	942	5 899
Male	407	300	12 837	6 093	190	1 671	5 320	5 262	796	5 135
Female	45	78	2 586	924	28	251	832	808	146	764
Nonfamily householder	346	322	11 406	2 218	48	218	2 128	2 600	205	2 569
Male	188	158	5 357	1 028	28	149	960	1 129	147	1 114
Female	158	164	6 049	1 190	20	69	1 160	1 471	58	1 455
Spouse	463	234	13 259	5 928	201	1 268	5 371	5 118	560	5 016
Child	463	467	16 611	9 261	604	3 675	7 637	7 068	1 627	6 643
Other relatives	99	83	1 041	618	116	735	405	575	496	475
Nonrelatives	411	223	6 873	979	61	499	772	726	391	640
In group quarters	416	284	7 245	382	—	19	382	777	80	765
Persons per household	2.49	2.31	2.43	2.81	4.68	3.70	2.75	2.56	3.44	2.55
Persons per family	2.93	3.04	3.02	3.24	5.18	3.82	3.21	3.11	3.58	3.10
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	452	378	15 423	7 017	218	1 922	6 152	6 070	942	5 899
With own children under 18 years	232	223	7 699	4 168	154	1 418	3 472	2 998	692	2 896
With own children under 6 years	124	129	3 880	2 176	85	920	1 705	1 466	494	1 375
Married-couple families	390	286	13 140	5 926	170	1 430	5 261	5 164	680	5 060
With own children under 18 years	227	196	6 349	3 421	112	1 086	2 863	2 454	527	2 399
With own children under 6 years	124	129	3 426	1 829	58	752	1 441	1 196	345	1 152
Female householder, no husband present	32	70	1 603	701	28	237	617	643	130	599
With own children under 18 years	5	27	1 011	486	28	191	429	403	111	373
With own children under 6 years	—	—	359	198	13	70	176	179	95	149
Subfamilies	6	6	167	115	10	116	71	147	85	120
With own children under 18 years	6	6	134	86	10	96	58	144	62	120
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	49	29	—	38	13	46	49	30
With own children under 18 years	—	—	16	—	—	18	—	43	26	30
Mother-child subfamilies	6	6	87	76	—	72	48	98	33	87
Persons under 18 years	416	427	14 430	8 507	539	3 663	6 948	6 376	1 619	5 981
Percent living with two parents	93.0	75.9	81.2	79.8	63.5	65.2	83.2	78.9	68.3	80.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	16	10	912	346	26	169	271	247	87	230
Male and female	16	10	875	346	26	160	271	243	87	226
Both male	—	—	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	798	700	26 829	9 235	266	2 140	8 280	8 670	1 147	8 468
With one or more subfamilies	—	5	170	98	9	102	81	131	98	111
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	57	41	625	281	62	310	199	253	284	196
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	16	15	329	92	2	17	79	131	18	122

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County					Grant County		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE								
All persons	20 887	7 232	1 248	1 642	20 268	6 073	1 547	5 510
Under 3 years.....	1 393	549	47	160	1 307	264	90	227
3 and 4 years.....	793	386	30	103	752	206	86	170
5 to 9 years.....	1 510	737	62	218	1 409	627	229	559
10 to 14 years.....	1 316	663	118	113	1 264	582	163	497
15 to 17 years.....	690	244	154	55	690	347	113	295
18 and 19 years.....	723	196	31	54	723	112	46	99
20 to 24 years.....	2 732	1 096	96	315	2 603	287	146	263
25 to 29 years.....	2 279	1 005	40	215	2 228	413	144	373
30 to 34 years.....	1 574	744	142	133	1 515	544	132	523
35 to 39 years.....	1 425	444	97	135	1 392	604	56	563
40 to 44 years.....	1 299	285	189	51	1 256	384	60	359
45 to 49 years.....	969	213	46	20	963	312	60	283
50 to 54 years.....	742	118	79	42	738	258	76	225
55 to 59 years.....	754	120	47	—	754	382	108	351
60 to 64 years.....	728	138	42	5	723	138	16	132
65 to 74 years.....	1 154	187	15	23	1 145	361	14	347
75 years and over	806	107	13	—	806	252	8	244
Median age	27.8	23.8	31.6	21.6	28.1	31.8	22.6	32.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	1 885	772	145	189	1 823	393	185	329
Children ever born.....	1 269	542	28	169	1 166	102	62	87
Per 1,000 women.....	673	702	193	894	640	260	335	264
Women ever married.....	1 257	374	46	143	1 195	131	92	116
Children ever born.....	1 210	453	28	153	1 107	88	62	73
Per 1,000 women.....	963	1 211	609	1 070	926	672	674	629
Women 25 to 34 years	1 761	785	154	191	1 716	470	116	445
Children ever born.....	2 811	1 404	301	341	2 750	921	269	852
Per 1,000 women.....	1 596	1 789	1 955	1 785	1 603	1 960	2 319	1 915
Women ever married.....	1 608	672	154	176	1 563	445	98	420
Children ever born.....	2 735	1 279	301	341	2 674	921	260	852
Per 1,000 women.....	1 701	1 903	1 955	1 938	1 711	2 070	2 653	2 029
Women 35 to 44 years	1 222	312	201	58	1 210	468	54	438
Children ever born.....	2 322	805	427	152	2 292	1 209	243	1 065
Per 1,000 women.....	1 900	2 580	2 124	2 621	1 894	2 583	4 500	2 432
No children	188	26	31	—	188	15	—	15
1 child	258	52	9	19	258	66	—	66
2 children	453	80	94	8	447	193	12	188
3 children	205	60	38	15	199	81	—	81
4 children	79	63	29	8	79	79	12	67
5 or more children	39	31	—	8	39	34	30	21
Women ever married.....	1 167	304	201	58	1 155	468	54	438
Children ever born.....	2 318	788	427	152	2 288	1 209	243	1 065
Per 1,000 women.....	1 986	2 592	2 124	2 621	1 981	2 583	4 500	2 432
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	20 887	7 232	1 248	1 642	20 268	6 073	1 547	5 510
In households	19 902	6 784	1 233	1 530	19 304	6 018	1 542	5 455
Family householder	5 965	1 918	172	420	5 795	1 689	372	1 580
Male	5 206	1 427	129	363	5 047	1 581	338	1 479
Female	759	491	43	57	748	108	34	101
Nonfamily householder	1 772	499	108	47	1 750	436	70	395
Male	814	332	9	24	792	190	38	171
Female	958	167	99	23	958	246	32	224
Spouse	5 042	1 188	483	359	4 937	1 507	275	1 419
Child	6 146	2 586	430	613	5 908	2 088	715	1 816
Other relatives	384	332	30	45	339	173	60	136
Nonrelatives	593	261	10	46	575	125	50	109
In group quarters	985	448	15	112	964	55	5	55
Persons per household	2.61	2.94	2.57	2.97	2.60	2.85	3.43	2.80
Persons per family	2.99	3.29	3.52	3.10	2.99	3.26	3.73	3.18
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	5 965	1 918	172	420	5 795	1 689	372	1 580
With own children under 18 years.....	3 289	1 229	123	275	3 161	998	282	897
With own children under 6 years.....	1 920	650	40	179	1 856	448	170	401
Married-couple families	5 213	1 452	129	379	5 059	1 538	297	1 436
With own children under 18 years.....	2 838	884	88	239	2 721	900	207	806
With own children under 6 years.....	1 707	517	30	162	1 643	394	132	354
Female householder, no husband present	551	395	43	36	540	108	34	101
With own children under 18 years.....	340	290	35	36	329	69	34	62
With own children under 6 years.....	174	125	10	17	174	40	7	33
Subfamilies	93	59	2	—	93	30	7	23
With own children under 18 years.....	78	52	2	—	78	30	7	23
Married-couple subfamilies	15	7	—	—	15	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	61	43	—	—	61	19	7	12
Persons under 18 years	5 702	2 579	411	649	5 422	2 026	681	1 748
Percent living with two parents	82.7	61.8	77.4	79.0	82.7	82.3	70.8	83.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	201	77	6	9	194	50	31	50
Male and female.....	197	65	6	9	190	50	31	50
Both male	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	7 737	2 417	280	467	7 545	2 125	442	1 975
With one or more subfamilies	79	60	24	—	79	29	7	22
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	151	98	4	10	146	72	38	64
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	34	26	—	10	32	13	—	13

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harvey County			Johnson County					
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE									
All persons	29 262	1 570	28 454	339 330	6 791	1 342	5 440	6 986	334 644
Under 3 years	1 103	89	1 066	15 832	281	49	295	443	15 553
3 and 4 years	903	108	827	10 624	313	29	294	302	10 401
5 to 9 years	2 187	191	2 085	26 059	629	56	384	759	25 439
10 to 14 years	2 212	198	2 090	24 274	629	81	479	636	23 826
15 to 17 years	1 167	68	1 133	12 918	422	51	307	339	12 730
18 and 19 years	888	46	856	7 768	234	62	247	190	7 647
20 to 24 years	1 755	42	1 742	20 001	458	107	436	653	19 608
25 to 29 years	2 039	156	1 979	31 237	575	146	506	755	30 774
30 to 34 years	2 208	97	2 171	33 655	818	86	423	792	33 113
35 to 39 years	2 185	97	2 153	32 149	691	181	557	539	31 868
40 to 44 years	1 849	89	1 819	29 896	747	150	539	555	29 533
45 to 49 years	1 615	40	1 597	21 039	352	85	370	267	20 825
50 to 54 years	1 467	81	1 401	15 027	230	88	226	271	14 868
55 to 59 years	1 239	32	1 222	13 293	114	52	115	185	13 139
60 to 64 years	1 431	61	1 412	12 670	83	43	123	105	12 590
65 to 74 years	2 485	165	2 374	20 380	154	76	105	134	20 270
75 years and over	2 529	10	2 527	12 508	61	—	34	61	12 460
Median age	35.4	26.4	35.6	33.1	28.7	35.1	27.7	26.1	33.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 854	93	1 811	20 377	515	131	445	587	19 967
Children ever born	425	33	425	3 943	109	31	38	314	3 707
Per 1,000 women	229	355	235	194	212	237	85	535	186
Women ever married	468	13	466	4 354	46	38	81	152	4 245
Children ever born	355	33	355	3 102	29	10	38	214	2 934
Per 1,000 women	759	2 538	762	712	630	263	469	1 408	691
Women 25 to 34 years	2 163	144	2 111	33 860	697	152	451	793	33 366
Children ever born	3 388	268	3 310	38 688	842	217	529	1 010	38 085
Per 1,000 women	1 566	1 861	1 568	1 143	1 208	1 428	1 173	1 141	1 141
Women ever married	1 913	122	1 861	26 657	479	130	375	684	26 242
Children ever born	3 343	226	3 265	37 918	734	207	522	997	37 328
Per 1,000 women	1 748	1 852	1 754	1 422	1 532	1 592	1 392	1 458	1 422
Women 35 to 44 years	1 975	62	1 959	32 145	741	184	600	552	31 810
Children ever born	3 872	177	3 837	58 952	1 541	357	1 177	1 157	58 278
Per 1,000 women	1 961	2 855	1 959	1 834	2 080	1 940	1 962	2 096	1 832
No children	278	—	278	5 180	108	49	89	66	5 138
1 child	325	13	320	5 652	123	18	133	108	5 585
2 children	803	9	794	13 475	255	57	192	178	13 347
3 children	376	23	376	5 717	151	29	130	122	5 669
4 children	164	10	164	1 652	83	24	10	67	1 609
5 or more children	29	7	27	469	21	7	46	11	462
Women ever married	1 886	62	1 870	30 089	686	154	582	507	29 799
Children ever born	3 867	177	3 832	58 654	1 469	357	1 177	1 177	58 020
Per 1,000 women	2 050	2 855	2 049	1 949	2 141	2 318	2 022	2 203	1 947
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	29 262	1 570	28 454	339 330	6 791	1 342	5 440	6 986	334 644
In households	27 754	1 557	26 946	336 644	6 723	1 342	5 417	6 959	331 967
Family householder	8 077	343	7 899	94 767	1 792	421	1 281	1 527	93 782
Male	7 098	283	6 933	80 846	1 269	313	1 115	1 228	80 081
Female	979	60	966	13 921	523	108	166	299	13 701
Nonfamily householder	3 028	100	2 988	36 582	805	156	257	443	36 276
Male	1 043	65	1 027	14 859	418	45	153	226	14 705
Female	1 985	35	1 961	21 723	387	111	104	217	21 571
Spouse	7 140	290	6 997	82 581	1 077	338	1 152	1 482	81 631
Child	8 591	665	8 211	106 188	2 534	348	2 232	2 792	104 213
Other relatives	379	75	346	6 342	239	6	310	246	6 162
Nonrelatives	539	84	505	10 184	276	73	185	469	9 903
In group quarters	1 508	13	1 508	2 686	68	—	23	27	2 677
Persons per household	2.53	2.60	2.53	2.57	2.58	2.40	3.16	2.92	2.57
Persons per family	3.03	2.99	3.03	3.06	3.14	2.80	3.53	3.30	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	8 077	343	7 899	94 767	1 792	421	1 281	1 527	93 782
With own children under 18 years	3 862	181	3 784	48 210	1 159	256	910	975	47 637
With own children under 6 years	1 754	81	1 735	22 289	484	96	467	511	21 981
Married-couple families	7 193	275	7 049	82 881	1 243	335	1 156	1 247	82 078
With own children under 18 years	3 265	144	3 206	41 156	768	206	819	802	40 696
With own children under 6 years	1 546	77	1 527	20 318	412	79	463	452	20 052
Female householder, no husband present	617	47	604	9 497	453	69	95	226	9 325
With own children under 18 years	422	25	415	5 923	326	42	81	143	5 810
With own children under 6 years	126	4	126	1 617	59	17	4	47	1 575
Subfamilies	59	9	53	1 256	43	—	60	51	1 225
With own children under 18 years	51	9	45	1 055	43	—	33	34	1 041
Married-couple subfamilies	11	—	11	302	8	—	42	25	285
With own children under 18 years	3	—	3	101	8	—	15	8	101
Mother-child subfamilies	39	3	39	783	35	—	10	26	769
Persons under 18 years	7 572	654	7 201	89 707	2 274	266	1 759	2 479	87 949
Percent living with two parents	84.8	75.1	85.2	85.2	65.7	82.3	89.8	78.9	85.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	233	37	201	3 260	114	7	6	53	3 231
Male and female	230	37	198	3 105	108	7	6	53	3 076
Both male	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	92
Both female	3	—	3	63	6	—	—	—	63
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	11 105	443	10 887	131 349	2 597	577	1 538	1 970	130 058
With one or more subfamilies	72	10	65	1 212	53	—	61	47	1 173
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	227	57	198	2 747	131	22	112	70	2 694
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	72	—	72	809	25	16	31	39	786

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Labette County		Leavenworth County				Lyon County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE									
All persons	22 017	1 007	55 043	7 057	2 212	53 940	31 767	2 075	31 044
Under 3 years	919	43	2 183	237	86	2 125	1 346	171	1 299
3 and 4 years	646	17	1 690	227	80	1 650	981	122	938
5 to 9 years	1 729	118	4 459	485	197	4 391	2 632	229	2 552
10 to 14 years	1 515	92	4 298	376	163	4 228	2 194	328	2 047
15 to 17 years	959	52	2 283	241	74	2 250	1 141	92	1 089
18 and 19 years	630	48	1 214	186	53	1 183	1 485	68	1 457
20 to 24 years	1 190	87	3 045	543	103	3 010	3 547	208	3 525
25 to 29 years	1 629	76	3 985	1 095	308	3 924	2 360	163	2 332
30 to 34 years	1 641	61	5 597	1 081	319	5 410	2 759	209	2 673
35 to 39 years	1 498	76	6 371	997	392	6 117	2 605	108	2 553
40 to 44 years	1 481	66	4 875	416	208	4 738	1 812	83	1 767
45 to 49 years	1 199	32	3 161	274	54	3 135	1 430	58	1 430
50 to 54 years	920	23	2 286	262	107	2 229	1 156	56	1 125
55 to 59 years	912	64	2 075	139	17	2 070	1 146	69	1 132
60 to 64 years	1 013	24	2 005	132	35	1 974	1 033	26	1 033
65 to 74 years	2 102	63	3 273	211	14	3 265	2 045	59	2 010
75 years and over	2 034	65	2 243	155	2	2 241	2 095	26	2 082
Median age	35.5	28.1	33.9	30.6	30.7	33.9	30.4	20.5	30.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 438	73	3 188	318	98	3 140	3 181	164	3 151
Children ever born	641	26	922	120	15	917	753	41	753
Per 1,000 women	446	356	289	377	153	292	237	250	239
Women ever married	456	12	844	50	20	836	651	46	643
Children ever born	525	3	747	43	15	742	645	41	645
Per 1,000 women	1 151	250	885	860	750	888	991	891	1 003
Women 25 to 34 years	1 601	70	4 210	516	212	4 097	2 527	153	2 474
Children ever born	2 772	110	6 935	898	379	6 692	4 304	360	4 179
Per 1,000 women	1 731	1 571	1 647	1 740	1 788	1 633	1 703	2 353	1 689
Women ever married	1 463	45	3 736	416	176	3 632	2 115	140	2 062
Children ever born	2 704	98	6 784	358	685	6 559	4 183	346	4 058
Per 1,000 women	1 848	2 178	1 816	1 647	2 034	1 806	1 978	2 471	1 968
Women 35 to 44 years	1 550	73	4 536	359	104	4 468	2 119	77	2 075
Children ever born	3 382	227	9 328	793	224	9 178	4 751	215	4 653
Per 1,000 women	2 182	3 110	2 056	2 209	2 154	2 054	2 242	2 792	2 242
No children	177	13	529	37	7	522	207	16	199
1 child	234	7	685	72	21	676	252	5	252
2 children	574	20	1 958	92	43	1 925	899	16	883
3 children	351	—	917	110	24	907	473	18	455
4 children	148	4	321	37	—	321	221	6	221
5 or more children	66	29	126	11	9	117	67	16	65
Women ever married	1 488	55	4 354	346	104	4 286	2 026	77	1 982
Children ever born	3 360	190	9 317	793	224	9 167	4 740	215	4 642
Per 1,000 women	2 258	3 455	2 140	2 292	2 154	2 139	2 340	2 792	2 342
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	22 017	1 007	55 043	7 057	2 212	53 940	31 767	2 075	31 044
In households	21 308	940	48 947	4 268	1 408	48 236	29 904	2 029	29 203
Family householder	6 019	273	13 766	1 087	288	13 627	8 032	480	7 836
Male	5 169	153	11 867	710	253	11 736	6 765	396	6 609
Female	850	120	1 899	377	35	1 891	1 267	84	1 227
Nonfamily householder	2 772	115	3 876	417	68	3 848	4 135	93	4 127
Male	1 028	34	1 620	156	49	1 603	1 953	51	1 953
Female	1 744	81	2 256	261	19	2 245	2 182	42	2 174
Spouse	5 257	106	12 030	708	315	11 825	6 732	281	6 627
Child	6 345	378	17 225	1 744	647	16 928	9 232	1 030	8 841
Other relatives	450	42	1 108	197	38	1 090	584	96	583
Nonrelatives	465	26	942	115	52	918	1 189	49	1 189
In group quarters	709	67	6 096	2 789	804	5 704	1 863	46	1 841
Persons per household	2.43	2.39	2.78	2.88	3.08	2.78	2.46	3.41	2.44
Persons per family	3.01	2.84	3.22	3.49	3.49	3.22	3.06	3.70	3.05
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	6 019	273	13 766	1 087	288	13 627	8 032	480	7 836
With own children under 18 years	2 931	158	7 585	738	201	7 493	4 214	370	4 057
With own children under 6 years	1 218	70	3 277	348	93	3 230	2 111	167	2 052
Married-couple families	5 176	130	12 016	741	249	11 889	6 725	369	6 562
With own children under 18 years	2 355	65	6 537	503	178	6 457	3 391	280	3 267
With own children under 6 years	1 009	40	2 864	247	75	2 829	1 759	116	1 722
Female householder, no husband present	674	118	1 337	318	32	1 332	1 018	66	996
With own children under 18 years	464	74	822	217	16	817	691	66	669
With own children under 6 years	174	30	348	89	11	343	299	38	284
Subfamilies	140	11	264	63	7	257	101	38	101
With own children under 18 years	125	11	214	63	7	207	99	32	99
Married-couple subfamilies	25	—	83	—	2	81	24	12	24
With own children under 18 years	10	—	33	—	2	31	22	6	22
Mother-child subfamilies	94	9	167	54	5	162	77	17	77
Persons under 18 years	5 768	322	14 913	1 566	600	14 644	8 294	942	7 925
Percent living with two parents	76.4	42.2	86.2	54.3	84.7	86.3	79.5	68.8	79.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	233	21	413	32	13	400	303	25	296
Male and female	228	21	406	32	13	393	303	25	296
Both male	5	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	8 791	388	17 642	1 504	356	17 475	12 167	573	11 963
With one or more subfamilies	139	10	259	65	—	259	116	44	101
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	184	11	499	61	6	499	337	57	337
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	41	8	41	21	—	41	81	12	81

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Montgomery County		Reno County				Riley County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE									
All persons	35 061	2 461	58 697	1 586	2 388	57 840	55 816	6 796	2 408
Under 3 years	1 389	167	2 286	83	168	2 185	2 496	364	117
3 and 4 years	1 011	106	1 679	26	107	1 629	1 394	369	53
5 to 9 years	2 706	292	4 221	73	267	4 129	3 420	645	104
10 to 14 years	2 334	156	4 387	111	241	4 283	2 645	401	215
15 to 17 years	1 346	70	2 255	30	140	2 199	1 359	112	80
18 and 19 years	993	182	1 732	63	84	1 718	5 152	526	109
20 to 24 years	1 762	234	3 091	207	220	3 029	13 902	1 504	317
25 to 29 years	2 316	197	4 276	282	202	4 195	5 645	1 145	558
30 to 34 years	2 461	231	4 849	202	154	4 790	4 000	765	345
35 to 39 years	2 260	106	4 773	126	151	4 737	3 327	408	167
40 to 44 years	2 434	44	3 760	122	112	3 722	2 835	195	166
45 to 49 years	2 112	85	3 234	55	91	3 221	1 802	122	99
50 to 54 years	1 534	71	2 721	55	110	2 689	1 210	69	36
55 to 59 years	1 419	92	2 846	9	94	2 799	1 229	14	15
60 to 64 years	1 980	81	2 699	80	53	2 695	1 296	42	20
65 to 74 years	3 584	169	5 186	62	111	5 146	2 277	43	7
75 years and over	3 420	178	4 702	—	83	4 674	1 827	72	—
Median age	37.7	25.6	35.6	28.5	24.1	35.8	23.8	23.1	26.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	2 046	268	3 461	58	185	3 403	8 403	474	168
Children ever born	855	299	1 226	14	98	1 184	1 224	249	8
Per 1,000 women	418	1 116	354	241	530	348	146	525	48
Women ever married	687	35	896	9	33	877	1 653	192	36
Children ever born	754	79	1 023	9	26	1 005	1 051	201	8
Per 1,000 women	1 098	2 257	1 142	1 000	788	1 146	636	1 047	222
Women 25 to 34 years	2 449	188	4 489	109	183	4 405	4 192	694	449
Children ever born	4 162	428	7 293	165	431	7 114	5 247	1 323	569
Per 1,000 women	1 699	2 277	1 625	1 514	2 355	1 615	1 252	1 306	1 267
Women ever married	2 221	150	4 017	63	176	3 935	3 379	619	405
Children ever born	4 078	336	7 172	71	431	6 993	5 160	1 265	569
Per 1,000 women	1 836	2 240	1 785	1 127	2 449	1 777	1 527	2 044	1 405
Women 35 to 44 years	2 379	62	4 273	76	105	4 229	2 943	198	180
Children ever born	4 901	166	8 712	269	357	8 626	5 599	428	349
Per 1,000 women	2 060	2 677	2 039	3 539	3 400	2 040	1 902	2 162	1 939
No children	305	16	589	—	13	582	518	26	28
1 child	374	11	575	19	24	560	381	41	40
2 children	949	—	1 757	12	3	1 754	1 199	71	73
3 children	526	19	933	2	25	920	614	34	25
4 children	115	—	307	—	10	302	183	11	6
5 or more children	110	16	112	43	30	111	48	15	8
Women ever married	2 306	44	4 042	76	92	4 005	2 772	171	165
Children ever born	4 901	131	8 702	269	357	8 616	5 593	418	349
Per 1,000 women	2 125	2 977	2 153	3 539	3 880	2 151	2 018	2 444	2 115
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	35 061	2 461	58 697	1 586	2 388	57 840	55 816	6 796	2 408
In households	34 447	2 274	56 463	1 009	2 300	55 622	46 190	4 646	2 178
Family householder	10 053	574	16 325	338	543	16 159	11 635	1 303	411
Male	8 739	333	13 975	193	386	13 873	9 812	1 056	359
Female	1 314	241	2 350	145	157	2 286	1 823	247	52
Nonfamily householder	4 363	369	6 735	115	139	6 673	6 931	336	256
Male	1 355	113	2 495	48	86	2 450	3 399	215	183
Female	3 008	256	4 240	67	53	4 223	3 532	121	73
Spouse	8 540	275	14 171	139	376	14 024	9 746	885	626
Child	10 085	788	16 836	322	1 035	16 453	12 634	1 860	606
Other relatives	756	153	1 047	35	90	1 012	720	111	32
Nonrelatives	650	115	1 349	60	117	1 301	4 524	151	247
In group quarters	614	187	2 234	577	88	2 218	9 626	2 150	230
Persons per household	2.40	2.42	2.45	2.33	3.18	2.44	2.50	—	2.61
Persons per family	2.95	3.11	2.96	2.59	3.61	2.96	3.01	3.43	3.14
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	10 053	574	16 325	338	543	16 159	11 635	1 303	411
With own children under 18 years	4 437	365	7 588	217	350	7 489	6 092	998	284
With own children under 6 years	2 164	246	3 295	125	162	3 250	3 353	671	138
Married-couple families	8 726	305	14 134	177	380	14 047	10 239	1 108	359
With own children under 18 years	3 683	169	6 190	86	225	6 157	5 200	849	232
With own children under 6 years	1 883	89	2 780	28	99	2 768	3 008	604	124
Female householder, no husband present	1 065	237	1 751	112	135	1 693	1 041	184	39
With own children under 18 years	654	174	1 167	105	97	1 122	721	138	39
With own children under 6 years	227	141	435	71	49	416	280	56	10
Subfamilies	153	34	192	9	25	180	112	25	—
With own children under 18 years	122	34	146	9	25	134	81	25	—
Married-couple subfamilies	46	—	65	—	—	65	38	—	—
With own children under 18 years	15	—	19	—	—	19	7	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	82	16	112	9	17	108	68	8	—
Persons under 18 years	8 786	791	14 828	323	923	14 425	11 314	1 891	569
Percent living with two parents	81.9	33.4	79.7	24.8	69.0	80.4	85.2	81.0	87.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	261	60	367	8	30	349	460	17	6
Male and female	251	60	367	8	30	349	433	17	6
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	10	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	14 416	943	23 060	453	682	22 832	18 566	1 639	667
With one or more subfamilies	151	28	166	18	27	150	120	20	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	345	54	474	18	54	450	386	46	9
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	45	30	138	—	4	138	266	18	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County—Con.		Saline County		Sedgwick County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE								
All persons	2 707	54 784	46 352	1 518	345 934	35 730	4 841	8 410
Under 3 years	76	2 482	1 878	101	16 168	2 697	370	508
3 and 4 years	124	1 328	1 470	78	11 548	1 562	174	262
5 to 9 years	184	3 330	3 821	192	26 360	3 736	495	815
10 to 14 years	238	2 562	3 001	94	23 867	3 454	506	858
15 to 17 years	66	1 334	1 877	49	12 775	1 729	234	502
18 and 19 years	312	5 022	1 133	50	8 042	1 128	98	449
20 to 24 years	618	13 676	2 904	128	23 509	2 793	434	1 047
25 to 29 years	438	5 499	3 826	150	30 660	3 321	456	853
30 to 34 years	220	3 960	4 064	133	34 121	3 431	522	743
35 to 39 years	216	3 253	3 741	96	28 421	2 429	385	621
40 to 44 years	93	2 780	3 035	81	24 996	2 021	263	543
45 to 49 years	18	1 792	2 618	40	18 216	1 488	209	416
50 to 54 years	62	1 177	2 121	56	14 583	1 286	150	293
55 to 59 years	8	1 221	1 912	74	14 784	1 102	186	213
60 to 64 years	12	1 284	2 164	59	14 986	1 089	74	105
65 to 74 years	22	2 257	3 718	82	25 513	1 532	212	123
75 years and over	—	1 827	3 069	55	17 385	932	73	59
Median age	22.6	23.9	34.0	27.2	32.9	26.2	26.2	23.9
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	303	8 260	2 892	93	22 112	3 032	362	915
Children ever born	82	1 209	942	28	6 865	2 395	236	209
Per 1,000 women	271	146	326	301	310	790	652	228
Women ever married	108	1 621	899	7	6 357	538	140	223
Children ever born	66	1 046	766	5	5 499	833	179	177
Per 1,000 women	611	645	852	714	865	1 548	1 279	794
Women 25 to 34 years	232	4 122	4 024	107	31 817	3 510	581	775
Children ever born	245	5 219	5 905	211	45 462	6 663	1 116	1 019
Per 1,000 women	1 056	1 266	1 467	1 972	1 429	1 898	1 921	1 315
Women ever married	193	3 330	3 374	82	26 773	2 097	457	598
Children ever born	245	5 132	5 602	201	44 306	4 467	945	980
Per 1,000 women	1 269	1 541	1 660	2 451	1 655	2 130	2 068	1 639
Women 35 to 44 years	132	2 903	3 412	101	26 153	2 272	329	646
Children ever born	299	5 512	6 693	211	51 257	5 685	760	1 610
Per 1,000 women	2 265	1 899	1 962	2 089	1 960	2 502	2 310	2 492
No children	11	518	506	6	4 425	235	36	60
1 child	22	381	541	29	4 196	367	75	103
2 children	80	1 166	1 359	37	9 616	599	101	217
3 children	7	607	712	15	5 386	524	20	94
4 children	—	183	193	7	1 562	333	62	103
5 or more children	12	48	101	7	968	214	35	69
Women ever married	132	2 732	3 211	70	24 634	1 895	315	625
Children ever born	299	5 506	6 651	158	50 884	4 976	749	1 593
Per 1,000 women	2 265	2 015	2 071	2 257	2 066	2 626	2 378	2 549
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	2 707	54 784	46 352	1 518	345 934	35 730	4 841	8 410
In households	1 933	45 406	45 540	1 462	341 117	34 863	4 825	8 248
Family householder	420	11 476	12 901	396	95 026	8 814	1 156	1 627
Male	347	9 681	10 659	244	79 599	4 641	781	1 309
Female	73	1 795	2 242	152	15 427	4 173	375	318
Nonfamily householder	181	6 863	6 049	123	43 125	3 682	453	594
Male	100	3 362	2 396	58	18 949	1 870	212	476
Female	81	3 501	3 653	65	24 176	1 812	241	118
Spouse	421	9 632	10 724	179	79 410	4 159	814	1 679
Child	725	12 320	13 503	630	104 794	14 011	1 880	3 201
Other relatives	31	709	760	85	8 153	2 546	251	769
Nonrelatives	155	4 406	1 603	49	10 609	1 651	271	378
In group quarters	774	9 378	812	56	4 817	867	16	162
Persons per household	2.84	2.50	2.41	2.75	2.48	2.77	2.75	3.30
Persons per family	3.45	3.01	2.94	3.18	3.04	3.35	3.24	3.96
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	420	11 476	12 901	396	95 026	8 814	1 156	1 627
With own children under 18 years	293	5 998	6 256	215	47 197	5 534	698	1 137
With own children under 6 years	156	3 322	3 077	85	23 004	2 824	359	613
Married-couple families	357	10 105	10 763	235	80 188	4 515	805	1 286
With own children under 18 years	256	5 117	4 878	117	38 253	2 601	446	960
With own children under 6 years	143	2 979	2 510	44	19 624	1 239	229	527
Female householder, no husband present	27	1 026	1 684	142	11 285	3 750	291	262
With own children under 18 years	15	712	1 128	91	7 019	2 605	232	168
With own children under 6 years	—	280	470	41	2 777	1 447	118	86
Subfamilies	6	112	147	13	1 747	759	47	97
With own children under 18 years	6	81	144	13	1 584	753	40	61
Married-couple subfamilies	—	38	4	—	400	34	9	53
With own children under 18 years	—	7	1	—	237	28	2	17
Mother-child subfamilies	6	68	103	13	1 086	578	26	28
Persons under 18 years	688	11 036	12 047	514	90 718	13 178	1 779	2 945
Percent living with two parents	90.0	85.1	75.5	40.9	80.1	37.3	66.4	78.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	—	460	627	17	3 813	530	84	55
Male and female	—	433	592	17	3 661	530	80	55
Both male	—	—	9	—	111	—	4	—
Both female	—	27	26	—	41	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	601	18 339	18 950	519	138 151	12 496	1 609	2 221
With one or more subfamilies	6	120	154	15	1 673	694	42	80
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	21	386	336	15	3 731	832	66	357
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	18	261	123	12	729	131	20	35

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sedgwick County—Con.		Seward County				Shawnee County		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
AGE									
All persons	16 248	339 095	14 505	1 030	3 745	13 400	141 538	13 044	1 816
Under 3 years	1 233	15 655	713	32	373	586	5 778	673	71
3 and 4 years	970	11 113	461	39	213	397	4 007	580	85
5 to 9 years	2 103	25 485	1 261	87	467	1 093	10 306	1 207	191
10 to 14 years	1 788	23 093	1 122	187	330	1 051	9 610	1 354	137
15 to 17 years	799	12 406	553	39	197	504	5 468	635	105
18 and 19 years	467	7 838	457	58	206	371	3 354	397	49
20 to 24 years	1 445	22 915	904	83	574	768	8 937	1 051	178
25 to 29 years	1 463	30 113	1 298	101	450	1 148	11 591	1 042	171
30 to 34 years	1 646	33 541	1 357	115	400	1 243	12 217	1 250	161
35 to 39 years	1 280	27 889	1 204	59	138	1 163	11 973	1 095	178
40 to 44 years	805	24 640	892	11	92	864	10 215	629	96
45 to 49 years	582	18 009	685	41	104	661	8 234	406	113
50 to 54 years	347	14 428	671	35	87	649	7 130	501	71
55 to 59 years	342	14 592	656	28	32	643	6 924	435	30
60 to 64 years	307	14 815	610	25	51	605	6 341	518	81
65 to 74 years	487	25 245	946	84	26	939	10 774	639	61
75 years and over	184	17 318	715	6	5	715	8 679	632	38
Median age	22.7	33.1	31.8	24.3	20.9	33.1	34.8	28.0	27.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	1 388	21 446	974	53	480	817	9 171	1 073	183
Children ever born	675	6 556	520	5	426	392	2 435	778	57
Per 1,000 women	486	306	534	94	888	480	266	725	311
Women ever married	397	6 207	388	6	254	321	2 159	136	52
Children ever born	441	5 311	365	—	346	280	1 894	255	43
Per 1,000 women	1 111	856	941	—	1 362	872	877	1 875	827
Women 25 to 34 years	1 442	31 242	1 322	128	354	1 195	12 262	1 223	166
Children ever born	2 774	44 445	2 254	264	793	1 989	15 622	2 552	242
Per 1,000 women	1 924	1 423	1 705	2 063	2 240	1 664	1 274	2 087	1 458
Women ever married	1 151	26 353	1 237	100	318	1 125	9 821	716	108
Children ever born	2 598	43 356	2 186	239	710	1 971	14 998	1 811	198
Per 1,000 women	2 257	1 645	1 767	2 390	2 233	1 752	1 527	2 529	1 833
Women 35 to 44 years	949	25 703	991	34	93	950	11 168	859	156
Children ever born	2 570	50 187	2 304	148	388	2 069	21 306	1 797	353
Per 1,000 women	2 708	1 953	2 325	4 353	4 172	2 178	1 908	2 092	2 263
No children	145	4 329	100	4	—	100	1 856	98	18
1 child	103	4 158	145	5	15	136	1 821	276	43
2 children	200	9 531	412	—	22	404	4 440	261	46
3 children	248	5 260	154	10	9	154	2 091	64	14
4 children	137	1 491	133	—	31	125	626	64	20
5 or more children	116	934	47	15	16	31	334	96	15
Women ever married	887	24 209	952	25	93	911	10 388	660	119
Children ever born	2 382	49 854	2 283	133	388	2 048	21 200	1 558	330
Per 1,000 women	2 685	2 059	2 398	5 320	4 172	2 248	2 041	2 361	2 773
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	16 248	339 095	14 505	1 030	3 745	13 400	141 538	13 044	1 816
In households	16 039	334 360	14 246	1 011	3 700	13 170	138 132	12 464	1 777
Family householder	3 466	93 736	4 115	231	786	3 921	38 306	3 186	445
Male	2 787	78 619	3 600	154	658	3 431	31 789	1 569	275
Female	679	15 117	515	77	128	490	6 517	1 617	170
Nonfamily householder	1 042	42 644	1 417	87	125	1 383	18 446	1 580	166
Male	617	18 685	625	72	110	598	7 292	825	73
Female	425	23 959	792	15	15	785	11 154	755	93
Spouse	2 659	78 267	3 493	127	571	3 288	32 637	1 306	264
Child	7 042	101 661	4 470	380	1 488	4 031	41 048	4 669	735
Other relatives	988	7 790	446	128	412	272	3 273	997	78
Nonrelatives	842	10 262	305	58	318	275	4 422	726	89
In group quarters	209	4 735	259	19	45	230	3 406	580	39
Persons per household	3.16	2.47	2.56	3.15	3.92	2.50	2.45	2.57	2.78
Persons per family	3.63	3.03	3.02	3.74	3.98	2.96	3.02	3.14	3.19
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	3 466	93 736	4 115	231	786	3 921	38 306	3 186	445
With own children under 18 years	2 267	46 382	2 176	140	596	2 027	18 105	1 921	250
With own children under 6 years	1 319	22 522	1 083	37	439	968	8 119	814	89
Married-couple families	2 646	79 191	3 533	145	580	3 388	32 382	1 387	296
With own children under 18 years	1 737	37 640	1 800	82	463	1 679	14 603	706	147
With own children under 6 years	1 037	19 260	898	21	324	811	6 877	264	67
Female householder, no husband present	591	11 033	456	73	107	431	4 621	1 506	135
With own children under 18 years	426	6 843	304	53	86	291	2 845	1 070	97
With own children under 6 years	239	2 667	149	11	76	136	1 031	495	22
Subfamilies	137	1 719	77	36	90	50	712	204	18
With own children under 18 years	120	1 556	69	36	85	42	650	200	18
Married-couple subfamilies	27	400	16	—	21	16	141	10	—
With own children under 18 years	10	237	8	—	16	8	79	6	—
Mother-child subfamilies	76	1 058	42	21	52	32	453	177	18
Persons under 18 years	6 893	87 752	4 110	384	1 580	3 631	35 169	4 449	589
Percent living with two parents	67.6	80.3	80.5	37.5	65.8	82.0	78.5	28.0	62.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	295	3 712	119	25	64	99	1 552	275	47
Male and female	295	3 560	119	25	64	99	1 526	270	42
Both male	—	111	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Both female	—	41	—	—	—	—	5	5	5
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	4 508	136 380	5 532	318	911	5 304	56 752	4 766	611
With one or more subfamilies	163	1 631	85	34	61	61	715	218	24
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	361	3 621	216	32	184	137	1 442	359	21
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	11	727	42	—	41	42	526	49	7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 151. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County—Con.			Wyandotte County					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE									
All persons	1 307	7 319	137 832	108 728	44 661	1 394	1 624	10 667	104 098
Under 3 years	73	458	5 597	4 784	2 702	86	110	679	4 425
3 and 4 years	32	397	3 799	3 124	1 918	52	150	519	2 903
5 to 9 years	117	776	9 883	7 791	4 632	75	234	1 284	7 278
10 to 14 years	97	677	9 239	7 214	4 168	136	197	1 143	6 820
15 to 17 years	121	439	5 232	4 142	2 382	67	74	595	3 854
18 and 19 years	54	224	3 221	2 506	1 470	40	35	284	2 395
20 to 24 years	88	572	8 623	7 257	3 006	110	185	772	6 950
25 to 29 years	126	562	11 421	10 203	3 661	83	131	914	9 739
30 to 34 years	84	712	11 941	9 453	3 681	207	134	933	9 128
35 to 39 years	64	578	11 658	8 437	3 402	98	95	833	8 060
40 to 44 years	156	459	9 956	6 340	2 831	150	79	600	6 061
45 to 49 years	82	280	8 033	5 589	2 020	72	69	439	5 397
50 to 54 years	44	211	7 032	4 953	1 588	66	19	413	4 692
55 to 59 years	41	304	6 759	5 324	1 435	30	19	429	5 133
60 to 64 years	48	217	6 274	5 341	1 538	20	19	345	5 204
65 to 74 years	45	319	10 566	9 393	2 347	26	51	332	9 244
75 years and over	35	134	8 598	6 877	1 880	76	23	153	6 815
Median age	27.8	26.0	35.0	33.9	27.8	31.2	20.3	25.3	34.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	148	645	8 775	6 969	3 690	72	142	807	6 594
Children ever born	11	236	2 344	3 204	2 672	27	98	360	3 003
Per 1,000 women	74	366	267	460	724	375	690	446	455
Women ever married	—	117	2 103	2 117	473	8	38	203	1 997
Children ever born	—	125	1 837	2 392	812	—	68	266	2 221
Per 1,000 women	—	1 068	874	1 130	1 717	—	1 789	1 310	1 112
Women 25 to 34 years	92	623	12 010	9 698	4 198	142	140	807	9 355
Children ever born	139	1 069	15 170	14 951	7 887	255	413	1 798	14 213
Per 1,000 women	1 511	1 716	1 263	1 542	1 879	1 796	2 950	2 228	1 519
Women ever married	84	471	9 624	7 897	2 377	107	134	686	7 588
Children ever born	139	956	14 605	14 159	4 817	221	413	1 568	13 467
Per 1,000 women	1 655	2 030	1 518	1 793	2 027	2 065	3 082	2 286	1 775
Women 35 to 44 years	158	494	10 920	7 313	3 558	116	101	643	7 033
Children ever born	324	1 166	20 721	15 131	8 947	316	352	1 710	14 424
Per 1,000 women	2 051	2 360	1 898	2 069	2 515	2 724	3 485	2 659	2 051
No children	7	40	1 835	1 082	285	10	4	84	1 045
1 child	28	60	1 790	1 292	647	30	5	63	1 273
2 children	73	194	4 348	2 508	1 055	10	35	168	2 406
3 children	50	141	2 020	1 517	679	28	22	152	1 450
4 children	—	32	603	558	527	24	7	76	548
5 or more children	—	27	324	356	365	14	28	100	311
Women ever married	158	461	10 145	6 724	2 973	99	101	578	6 472
Children ever born	324	1 157	20 615	14 907	7 799	295	352	1 701	14 200
Per 1,000 women	2 051	2 510	2 032	2 217	2 623	2 980	3 485	2 943	2 194
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	1 307	7 319	137 832	108 728	44 661	1 394	1 624	10 667	104 098
In households	1 303	7 220	134 463	107 547	44 062	1 346	1 620	10 624	102 945
Family householder	307	1 756	37 379	29 040	11 392	482	257	2 482	28 004
Male	233	1 399	31 073	22 915	5 660	345	178	1 865	22 105
Female	74	357	6 306	6 125	5 732	137	79	5 899	5 899
Nonfamily householder	81	510	18 205	14 100	4 284	106	82	668	13 816
Male	35	226	7 178	5 980	1 915	58	52	374	5 807
Female	46	284	11 027	8 120	2 369	48	30	294	8 009
Spouse	281	1 207	32 071	23 304	5 320	153	284	1 639	22 487
Child	525	3 082	39 412	32 591	17 680	462	807	4 642	30 640
Other relatives	43	420	3 118	4 629	3 783	75	112	756	4 316
Nonrelatives	66	245	4 278	3 883	1 603	68	78	437	3 682
In group quarters	4	99	3 369	1 181	599	48	4	43	1 153
Persons per household	2.95	2.90	2.44	2.49	2.81	2.79	4.03	3.24	2.47
Persons per family	3.29	3.35	3.02	3.08	3.36	3.07	4.77	3.67	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	307	1 756	37 379	29 040	11 392	482	257	2 482	28 004
With own children under 18 years	195	1 020	17 583	13 179	6 835	301	200	1 602	12 529
With own children under 6 years	85	517	7 921	6 006	3 126	109	129	859	5 619
Married-couple families	226	1 334	31 672	23 009	5 464	343	187	1 895	22 193
With own children under 18 years	138	777	14 221	9 993	2 919	204	148	1 260	9 460
With own children under 6 years	67	440	6 705	4 805	1 255	55	117	698	4 485
Female householder, no husband present	70	279	4 467	4 591	5 138	97	70	436	4 443
With own children under 18 years	46	203	2 726	2 599	3 497	74	52	241	2 523
With own children under 6 years	13	60	1 010	923	1 645	31	12	114	879
Subfamilies	—	88	684	1 168	1 049	15	28	145	1 124
With own children under 18 years	—	76	628	1 017	1 007	15	22	127	982
Married-couple subfamilies	—	23	135	246	98	—	15	62	237
With own children under 18 years	—	11	79	95	56	—	9	44	95
Mother-child subfamilies	—	41	442	794	849	15	9	49	778
Persons under 18 years	440	2 747	33 750	27 055	15 802	416	765	4 220	25 280
Percent living with two parents	75.5	69.1	78.9	70.7	35.2	47.8	85.1	72.0	70.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	6	48	1 521	1 601	569	32	—	153	1 538
Male and female	6	48	1 495	1 560	552	32	—	153	1 497
Both male	—	—	21	12	13	—	—	12	—
Both female	—	—	5	29	4	—	—	—	29
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	388	2 266	55 584	43 140	15 676	588	339	3 150	41 820
With one or more subfamilies	—	71	694	1 113	951	15	20	124	1 068
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	11	165	1 381	1 712	1 137	17	9	258	1 645
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	29	501	293	124	—	3	55	272

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Atchison County	Butler County	Cowley County				Crawford County	Douglas County			
	White	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	3 871	13 262	8 549	402	333	8 348	9 926	31 250	1 379	1 173	
Preprimary school	257	873	632	15	36	601	641	1 436	76	7	
Public school	182	625	449	15	30	424	498	838	60	2	
Elementary or high school	2 822	9 606	5 911	245	222	5 804	5 301	9 312	604	323	
Public school	2 374	9 030	5 651	235	217	5 544	4 918	9 009	585	323	
College	792	2 783	2 006	142	75	1 943	3 984	20 502	699	843	
Public college	379	2 593	1 521	84	65	1 464	3 875	19 347	680	707	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	3 871	13 262	8 549	402	333	8 348	9 926	31 250	1 379	1 173	
3 and 4 years	64	293	182	6	25	157	185	631	22	2	
5 to 14 years	2 220	7 683	4 773	191	174	4 702	4 303	7 596	558	233	
15 to 17 years	693	2 032	1 265	43	39	1 235	1 179	2 021	65	85	
18 and 19 years	329	1 027	646	52	44	606	947	5 210	202	259	
20 to 24 years	315	767	481	62	19	474	1 904	11 397	402	332	
25 to 34 years	148	643	511	22	17	494	767	2 931	85	196	
35 years and over	102	817	691	26	15	680	641	1 464	45	66	
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 467	3 777	2 994	155	153	2 896	4 362	20 056	806	692	
Percent enrolled in college	36.3	35.2	28.2	69.7	28.1	27.9	59.6	80.4	70.6	81.6	
Persons 16 to 19 years	970	2 767	1 960	80	81	1 895	1 954	7 116	279	297	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.9	6.6	11.8	—	13.6	12.0	6.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 467	3 777	2 994	155	153	2 896	4 362	20 056	806	692	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	609	966	961	39	64	915	746	2 532	110	85	
Some college or associate degree	462	1 826	1 233	101	13	1 231	2 631	14 283	550	543	
Bachelor's degree or higher	66	171	86	—	—	86	360	2 293	48	—	
Persons 25 years and over	9 840	31 401	22 382	624	482	22 194	21 921	38 189	1 569	920	
Less than 5th grade	40	210	559	41	44	528	386	166	46	—	
5th to 8th grade	955	1 846	1 589	44	105	1 570	2 263	1 252	117	6	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 159	3 827	2 773	153	95	2 733	2 895	2 718	277	54	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 500	10 771	7 140	239	116	7 085	6 785	9 986	415	147	
Some college, no degree	1 403	7 506	5 359	72	103	5 316	4 473	7 977	410	321	
Associate degree, occupational program	282	756	947	23	15	947	723	803	38	162	
Associate degree, academic program	155	1 107	574	15	4	574	367	549	8	86	
Bachelor's degree	755	3 733	2 323	7	—	2 323	2 402	8 550	155	68	
Graduate or professional degree	591	1 645	1 118	30	—	1 118	1 627	6 188	103	76	
Females 25 years and over	5 261	16 366	11 924	253	266	11 813	12 021	19 830	807	512	
Less than 5th grade	4	114	228	20	32	209	192	103	8	—	
5th to 8th grade	469	999	807	9	51	799	1 255	639	96	—	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	621	2 096	1 551	64	67	1 522	1 709	1 465	159	38	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 381	5 677	3 978	95	66	3 943	4 029	5 603	191	56	
Some college, no degree	811	3 925	2 982	15	50	2 962	2 367	4 077	234	213	
Associate degree, occupational program	183	407	450	15	—	450	331	393	16	92	
Associate degree, academic program	91	637	281	15	—	281	235	308	—	38	
Bachelor's degree	367	1 773	1 164	—	—	1 164	1 226	4 665	52	45	
Graduate or professional degree	334	738	483	20	—	483	677	2 577	51	30	
Persons 25 years and over	9 840	31 401	22 382	624	482	22 194	21 921	38 189	1 569	920	
Percent less than 5th grade . . . . .	.4	.7	2.5	6.6	9.1	2.4	1.8	.4	2.9	—	
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.1	81.3	78.0	61.9	49.4	78.2	74.7	89.2	72.0	93.5	
Percent some college or higher	32.4	47.0	46.1	23.6	25.3	46.3	43.8	63.0	45.5	77.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	17.1	15.4	5.9	—	15.5	18.4	38.6	16.4	15.7	
Males 25 to 34 years	1 094	3 812	2 527	119	64	2 510	2 363	6 304	330	155	
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.9	88.2	85.1	77.3	75.0	85.0	89.5	94.7	91.5	92.9	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	20.6	13.0	5.9	—	13.1	23.2	41.5	21.5	14.8	
Females 25 to 34 years	1 121	3 844	2 503	38	26	2 498	2 415	6 092	296	259	
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.9	90.8	87.5	78.9	100.0	87.5	88.2	94.9	80.4	95.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.2	17.6	15.9	—	—	15.9	18.3	44.5	10.8	3.5	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	14 456	45 613	31 857	1 013	893	31 452	32 171	68 484	3 014	1 988	
Speak a language other than English	349	1 055	727	15	421	541	831	3 412	205	399	
5 to 17 years	83	223	156	—	42	134	137	433	26	12	
18 to 64 years	192	657	443	15	285	308	412	2 799	160	380	
65 to 74 years	31	81	65	—	53	53	90	99	—	—	
75 years and over	43	94	63	—	41	46	192	81	19	7	
Do not speak English "very well"	158	352	183	—	177	107	241	878	56	156	
5 to 17 years	68	63	14	—	16	14	36	141	—	—	
18 to 64 years	84	223	135	—	123	76	116	691	56	156	
65 to 74 years	—	18	17	—	12	17	28	39	—	—	
75 years and over	6	48	17	—	26	—	61	7	—	—	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD											
Linguistically isolated households	17	83	41	—	51	9	49	219	—	20	
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 571	44 828	30 355	777	845	29 981	30 905	61 146	2 759	1 414	
In linguistically isolated households	17	109	60	—	82	9	68	459	—	83	
5 to 17 years	—	5	—	—	4	—	2	133	—	23	
18 to 64 years	17	51	43	—	52	9	20	304	—	60	
65 to 74 years	—	18	—	—	—	—	10	22	—	—	
75 years and over	—	35	17	—	26	—	36	—	—	—	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 010	29 679	19 810	554	532	19 556	19 929	53 139	2 131	1 565	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	354	782	661	55	10	661	619	960	65	19	
With a mobility limitation	170	400	296	55	—	296	380	513	36	—	
In labor force	33	125	56	33	—	56	69	165	21	—	
With a self-care limitation	256	533	503	46	10	503	455	718	50	19	
With a work disability	731	2 096	1 778	157	60	1 759	1 627	2 879	234	58	
In labor force	301	1 093	934	49	31	917	530	1 541	129	44	
Prevented from working	354	811	717	108	16	715	899	1 002	74	14	
No work disability	8 279	27 583	18 032	397	472	17 797	18 302	50 260	1 897	1 507	
In labor force	6 774	22 295	14 641	286	349	14 482	14 402	36 912	1 267	935	
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 355	3 605	2 801	107	62	2 789	3 328	3 333	143	59	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	151	450	243	15	8	243	437	294	8	—	
With a mobility limitation	128	282	155	15	8	155	295	192	8	—	
With a self-care limitation	85	301	181	15	—	181	266	193	8	—	
Persons 75 years and over	1 201	2 536	2 479	31	47	2 456	3 071	2 449	100	19	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	371	748	658	—	15	652	787	540	29	—	
With a mobility limitation	323	599	570	—	10	564	631	446	29	—	
With a self-care limitation	214	376	383	—	11	377	501	309	29	—	

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County—Con.			Finney County				Ford County		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 808	1 199	30 611	7 666	562	2 786	6 454	6 227	1 198	5 931
Preprimary school	21	48	1 399	697	17	205	575	438	123	397
Public school	18	41	808	498	11	197	384	303	111	274
Elementary or high school	276	258	9 147	5 416	380	2 239	4 474	3 931	841	3 741
Public school	276	232	8 870	5 077	380	2 172	4 140	3 523	813	3 356
College	1 511	893	20 065	1 553	165	342	1 405	1 858	234	1 793
Public college	1 423	767	18 978	1 467	165	342	1 319	1 390	132	1 341
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 808	1 199	30 611	7 666	562	2 786	6 454	6 227	1 198	5 931
3 and 4 years	3	15	616	175	—	14	161	109	38	89
5 to 14 years	205	189	7 456	4 545	291	1 754	3 767	3 177	712	2 986
15 to 17 years	60	75	1 983	1 064	70	394	901	938	96	938
18 and 19 years	226	243	5 101	570	30	161	457	538	89	532
20 to 24 years	604	374	11 207	319	72	138	309	550	153	505
25 to 34 years	550	209	2 827	495	37	237	429	408	81	391
35 years and over	160	94	1 421	498	62	88	430	507	29	490
Persons 18 to 24 years	892	776	19 685	2 636	203	1 249	2 134	2 300	954	2 098
Percent enrolled in college	89.5	76.0	80.4	24.8	43.3	13.5	27.2	40.2	17.0	42.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	271	326	6 981	1 545	75	565	1 313	1 416	326	1 341
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	4.3	2.5	9.2	—	19.6	10.1	9.3	37.4	7.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	892	776	19 685	2 636	203	1 249	2 134	2 300	954	2 098
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	122	137	2 490	710	34	291	605	607	177	538
Some college or associate degree	558	496	14 017	1 012	90	265	882	1 110	161	1 065
Bachelor's degree or higher	180	87	2 247	165	—	—	165	145	—	145
Persons 25 years and over	1 342	788	37 743	15 260	506	3 424	13 765	14 258	1 728	13 928
Less than 5th grade	7	15	157	290	112	437	82	89	300	49
5th to 8th grade	7	35	1 237	1 327	86	915	832	957	464	893
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	21	34	2 709	2 015	80	803	1 802	1 494	398	1 427
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	75	115	9 917	4 382	107	585	4 117	4 200	279	4 150
Some college, no degree	145	230	7 845	3 670	46	352	3 506	3 504	186	3 435
Associate degree, occupational program	30	19	803	611	2	107	576	642	15	642
Associate degree, academic program	19	15	534	526	18	82	498	550	7	543
Bachelor's degree	376	78	8 515	1 613	49	49	1 591	1 923	39	1 912
Graduate or professional degree	662	247	6 026	826	6	94	761	899	40	877
Females 25 years and over	683	428	19 568	7 725	237	1 470	7 117	7 447	731	7 255
Less than 5th grade	7	15	94	104	65	152	51	45	109	20
5th to 8th grade	7	27	632	523	50	346	359	427	146	403
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15	—	1 465	1 063	16	403	935	737	159	705
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	50	88	5 555	2 267	79	224	2 172	2 258	159	2 225
Some college, no degree	95	116	4 000	2 055	—	186	1 955	1 982	93	1 926
Associate degree, occupational program	25	—	393	303	—	42	284	436	15	436
Associate degree, academic program	19	7	301	317	18	58	293	278	7	271
Bachelor's degree	248	50	4 639	817	9	41	795	910	28	904
Graduate or professional degree	217	125	2 489	276	—	18	763	374	15	365
Persons 25 years and over	1 342	788	37 743	15 260	506	3 424	13 765	14 258	1 728	13 928
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	1.9	.4	1.9	22.1	12.8	.6	.6	17.4	.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.4	89.3	89.1	76.2	45.1	37.1	80.3	82.2	32.8	83.0
Percent some college or higher	91.8	74.7	62.9	47.5	23.9	20.0	50.4	52.7	16.6	53.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	77.3	41.2	38.5	16.0	10.9	4.2	17.1	19.8	4.6	20.0
Males 25 to 34 years	411	171	6 222	2 571	85	1 115	2 110	1 794	529	1 727
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	94.6	74.2	56.5	33.6	84.4	85.5	24.0	88.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	85.6	49.7	41.4	13.5	35.3	1.3	15.7	20.2	—	21.0
Females 25 to 34 years	444	218	5 950	2 421	98	732	2 147	1 855	327	1 775
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.1	100.0	94.8	85.1	56.1	48.6	89.5	93.2	56.6	93.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	73.0	45.0	44.3	13.0	9.2	5.1	13.8	19.1	1.8	19.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 517	1 860	67 481	23 936	1 079	7 045	20 912	21 118	3 632	20 348
Speak a language other than English	2 109	820	2 919	2 774	1 031	4 901	748	912	2 692	476
5 to 17 years	216	75	370	650	324	1 201	193	124	472	62
18 to 64 years	1 870	721	2 387	2 012	699	3 585	504	615	2 098	286
65 to 74 years	23	24	81	90	8	84	51	86	87	43
75 years and over	—	—	81	22	—	31	—	87	35	85
Do not speak English "very well"	1 253	290	671	1 120	647	2 333	155	350	1 629	78
5 to 17 years	149	27	114	188	116	478	42	45	192	18
18 to 64 years	1 104	239	529	882	523	1 802	89	268	1 359	42
65 to 74 years	—	24	21	42	8	36	24	19	55	—
75 years and over	—	—	7	8	—	17	—	18	23	18
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	348	69	150	288	158	512	45	80	371	11
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 101	1 576	60 248	23 554	1 079	7 026	20 530	20 341	3 552	19 583
In linguistically isolated households	823	150	309	729	663	1 505	85	253	1 129	20
5 to 17 years	134	36	97	186	224	373	34	59	177	9
18 to 64 years	689	105	199	508	431	1 085	42	167	915	3
65 to 74 years	—	9	13	27	8	30	9	19	29	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	8	—	17	—	8	8	8
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 228	1 519	52 333	16 151	746	4 819	14 124	13 722	2 613	13 226
With a mobility or self-care limitation	55	47	932	406	—	239	334	334	70	315
With a mobility limitation	—	9	504	200	—	25	194	182	25	172
In labor force	—	—	165	68	—	10	68	59	—	59
With a self-care limitation	55	47	690	307	—	214	241	225	54	216
With a work disability	17	59	2 829	1 047	22	218	989	1 109	125	1 099
In labor force	11	34	1 516	627	2	84	599	624	36	624
Prevented from working	—	9	993	334	20	95	310	392	75	382
No work disability	2 211	1 460	49 504	15 104	724	4 601	13 135	12 613	2 488	12 127
In labor force	1 147	1 025	36 385	12 696	522	3 813	11 090	10 572	1 992	10 158
Persons 65 to 74 years	51	80	3 303	1 470	8	98	1 417	1 734	101	1 684
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	5	289	198	—	5	193	125	8	125
With a mobility limitation	15	5	187	129	—	—	129	92	8	92
With a self-care limitation	—	5	188	120	—	5	115	66	8	66
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	2 449	726	—	31	704	1 282	28	1 280
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	540	128	—	9	128	280	8	280
With a mobility limitation	—	—	446	103	—	9	103	236	—	236
With a self-care limitation	—	—	309	66	—	—	66	105	8	105

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County					Grant County		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 437	1 978	472	411	4 305	1 734	531	1 522
Preprimary school	315	53	4	52	307	110	35	103
Public school	194	53	—	52	186	98	35	91
Elementary or high school	3 132	1 498	366	286	3 029	1 456	456	1 251
Public school	2 934	1 468	358	281	2 836	1 419	456	1 214
College	990	427	102	73	969	168	40	168
Public college	888	351	93	69	871	126	40	126
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 437	1 978	472	411	4 305	1 734	531	1 522
3 and 4 years	144	20	4	13	144	37	15	30
5 to 14 years	2 537	1 257	180	266	2 431	1 129	357	991
15 to 17 years	193	232	150	43	620	339	96	295
18 and 19 years	304	71	20	6	193	55	17	49
20 to 24 years	417	130	22	40	287	53	17	36
25 to 34 years	222	161	20	43	408	59	9	59
35 years and over	222	107	76	—	222	62	20	62
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 455	1 292	127	369	3 326	399	192	362
Percent enrolled in college	11.5	13.5	31.5	9.5	11.4	11.8	5.7	13.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 218	357	135	93	1 218	353	151	296
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	16.6	7.6	3.0	31.2	16.6	8.2	15.9	4.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 455	1 292	127	369	3 326	399	192	362
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 984	717	64	208	1 904	147	69	140
Some college or associate degree	911	443	53	85	894	86	29	86
Bachelor's degree or higher	70	19	5	—	70	11	—	11
Persons 25 years and over	11 730	3 361	710	624	11 520	3 648	674	3 400
Less than 5th grade	72	33	17	8	72	90	127	11
5th to 8th grade	542	107	129	15	542	276	209	187
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 089	447	211	66	1 075	362	146	329
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 630	1 185	232	204	4 561	1 310	116	1 281
Some college, no degree	2 748	993	78	204	2 669	892	47	881
Associate degree, occupational program	382	110	17	41	368	110	22	110
Associate degree, academic program	274	126	12	53	269	52	—	52
Bachelor's degree	1 288	240	11	27	1 265	354	—	354
Graduate or professional degree	705	120	3	6	699	202	7	195
Females 25 years and over	5 753	1 509	579	302	5 690	1 862	307	1 744
Less than 5th grade	41	26	17	8	41	19	41	5
5th to 8th grade	301	77	129	15	301	126	131	60
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	660	256	211	42	653	237	59	218
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 221	484	142	79	2 205	651	41	639
Some college, no degree	1 289	365	66	105	1 273	469	18	469
Associate degree, occupational program	186	61	7	7	179	42	10	42
Associate degree, academic program	110	51	—	25	110	23	—	23
Bachelor's degree	706	115	7	15	695	176	—	176
Graduate or professional degree	239	74	—	6	233	119	7	112
Persons 25 years and over	11 730	3 361	710	624	11 520	3 648	674	3 400
Percent less than 5th grade	.6	1.0	2.4	1.3	.6	2.5	18.8	.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.5	82.5	49.7	85.7	85.3	80.0	28.5	84.5
Percent some college or higher	46.0	47.3	17.0	53.0	45.7	44.1	11.3	46.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.0	10.7	2.0	5.3	17.0	15.2	1.0	16.1
Males 25 to 34 years	2 092	964	28	157	2 027	487	160	451
Percent high school graduate or higher	93.1	92.2	100.0	92.4	92.9	89.1	43.8	93.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	8.1	14.3	7.6	11.8	11.7	—	12.6
Females 25 to 34 years	1 761	785	154	191	1 716	470	116	445
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.3	84.1	55.8	82.2	89.5	87.0	37.1	90.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	10.2	2.6	4.7	20.1	17.0	—	18.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	18 701	6 297	1 171	1 379	18 209	5 603	1 371	5 113
Speak a language other than English	1 352	412	682	987	1 114	461	976	117
5 to 17 years	233	110	78	221	173	147	273	14
18 to 64 years	1 032	288	584	760	854	276	689	79
65 to 74 years	47	5	6	6	47	38	14	24
75 years and over	40	9	13	—	40	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	397	141	370	304	329	180	353	58
5 to 17 years	94	19	—	85	78	35	51	7
18 to 64 years	266	122	350	219	214	123	295	36
65 to 74 years	14	—	7	—	14	22	7	15
75 years and over	23	—	13	—	23	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	84	18	64	77	62	52	94	29
Persons 5 years and over in households	17 716	5 849	1 156	1 267	17 245	5 548	1 366	5 058
In linguistically isolated households	145	28	64	173	86	90	227	29
5 to 17 years	40	—	—	47	16	26	83	—
18 to 64 years	87	28	51	126	52	48	137	20
65 to 74 years	2	—	—	—	2	16	7	9
75 years and over	16	—	13	—	16	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	10 532	2 930	822	662	10 313	3 675	944	3 368
With a mobility or self-care limitation	745	389	75	104	714	48	13	35
With a mobility limitation	244	103	9	17	244	22	6	16
In labor force	61	9	9	8	61	7	—	7
With a self-care limitation	609	350	75	93	578	26	7	19
With a work disability	1 051	384	67	32	1 051	224	75	195
In labor force	470	150	16	16	470	148	46	132
Prevented from working	414	202	34	16	414	62	29	49
No work disability	9 481	2 546	755	630	9 262	3 451	869	3 173
In labor force	7 270	1 837	414	473	7 120	2 859	638	2 663
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 135	178	15	23	1 126	355	14	341
With a mobility or self-care limitation	150	30	7	8	150	103	14	89
With a mobility limitation	76	15	7	8	76	103	14	89
With a self-care limitation	102	20	—	—	102	55	7	48
Persons 75 years and over	705	103	13	—	705	203	8	195
With a mobility or self-care limitation	138	39	13	—	138	47	8	39
With a mobility limitation	119	39	13	—	119	47	8	39
With a self-care limitation	72	23	—	—	72	16	8	8

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harvey County			Johnson County						
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 516	551	7 207	89 276	2 300	373	2 022	2 370	87 664	
Preprimary school	555	115	461	9 279	197	21	154	209	9 110	
Public school	395	81	325	4 629	78	9	55	111	4 542	
Elementary or high school	5 067	381	4 865	56 306	1 540	187	1 235	1 568	55 216	
Public school	4 622	321	4 444	48 974	1 414	173	1 066	1 291	48 060	
College	1 894	55	1 881	23 691	563	165	633	593	23 338	
Public college	971	42	958	19 114	477	122	521	494	18 831	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	7 516	551	7 207	89 276	2 300	373	2 022	2 370	87 664	
3 and 4 years	199	54	159	3 799	115	9	76	80	3 746	
5 to 14 years	4 104	360	3 896	46 778	1 162	127	820	1 333	45 772	
15 to 17 years	1 128	68	1 094	12 339	389	51	302	312	12 164	
18 and 19 years	640	16	638	5 773	164	62	210	126	5 696	
20 to 24 years	645	26	637	6 558	166	46	248	241	6 419	
25 to 34 years	338	3	338	7 359	136	38	203	199	7 235	
35 years and over	462	24	445	6 670	168	40	163	79	6 632	
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 643	88	2 598	27 769	692	169	683	843	27 255	
Percent enrolled in college	42.1	47.7	42.5	34.6	36.4	56.2	47.1	36.3	34.6	
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 716	78	1 654	16 307	525	100	446	422	16 046	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	5.9	11.5	5.6	6.5	5.0	—	1.1	14.2	6.4	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 643	88	2 598	27 769	692	169	683	843	27 255	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	808	48	784	6 567	159	17	149	207	6 443	
Some college or associate degree	1 313	28	1 304	11 845	376	130	293	359	11 622	
Bachelor's degree or higher	151	—	151	4 853	48	—	88	85	4 796	
Persons 25 years and over	19 047	828	18 655	221 854	3 825	907	2 998	3 664	219 440	
Less than 5th grade	76	50	56	519	20	—	164	124	413	
5th to 8th grade	1 396	155	1 301	4 274	37	5	111	120	4 170	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 979	154	1 912	10 740	220	126	123	304	10 541	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 463	238	6 374	48 284	722	218	360	866	47 837	
Some college, no degree	4 233	145	4 160	54 100	1 022	245	398	903	53 556	
Associate degree, occupational program	563	20	559	6 681	149	25	54	136	6 590	
Associate degree, academic program	384	—	384	7 491	193	51	94	126	7 403	
Bachelor's degree	2 657	40	2 632	62 554	918	164	898	682	62 076	
Graduate or professional degree	1 296	26	1 277	27 211	544	73	796	403	26 854	
Females 25 years and over	10 180	410	9 987	117 434	1 989	510	1 526	1 928	116 157	
Less than 5th grade	37	30	23	334	10	—	102	93	255	
5th to 8th grade	735	71	685	2 500	18	3	87	94	2 410	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 053	52	1 035	6 102	113	74	62	156	6 003	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3 491	151	3 434	30 185	410	137	215	396	29 989	
Some college, no degree	2 363	65	2 334	30 537	498	158	195	537	30 191	
Associate degree, occupational program	343	7	340	3 927	80	20	23	114	3 844	
Associate degree, academic program	255	—	255	4 477	82	25	86	85	4 417	
Bachelor's degree	1 343	17	1 338	28 868	467	83	500	285	28 680	
Graduate or professional degree	560	17	543	10 504	311	10	256	168	10 368	
Persons 25 years and over	19 047	828	18 655	221 854	3 825	907	2 998	3 664	219 440	
Percent less than 5th grade	.4	6.0	.3	.2	.5	—	5.5	3.4	.2	
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.9	56.6	82.5	93.0	92.8	85.6	86.7	85.0	93.1	
Percent some college or higher	47.9	27.9	48.3	71.2	73.9	61.5	74.7	61.4	71.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.8	8.0	21.0	40.5	38.2	26.1	56.5	29.6	40.5	
Males 25 to 34 years	2 084	109	2 039	31 032	696	80	478	754	30 521	
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.8	73.4	89.4	96.4	93.7	66.3	87.9	90.1	96.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.9	3.7	19.2	48.0	37.8	20.0	57.3	40.7	47.9	
Females 25 to 34 years	2 163	144	2 111	33 860	697	152	451	793	33 366	
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.7	72.9	87.9	96.3	93.0	88.2	95.1	89.2	96.4	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.0	8.3	22.5	43.2	35.2	19.1	53.4	33.0	43.3	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	27 256	1 373	26 561	312 874	6 197	1 264	4 851	6 241	308 690	
Speak a language other than English	1 414	573	1 144	10 614	318	91	3 632	2 436	9 018	
5 to 17 years	123	71	93	1 942	75	17	631	269	1 718	
18 to 64 years	679	354	525	7 554	240	74	2 878	2 038	6 279	
65 to 74 years	279	138	195	680	3	—	92	81	618	
75 years and over	333	10	331	438	—	—	31	—	403	
Do not speak English "very well"	391	198	286	2 839	77	27	1 558	628	2 375	
5 to 17 years	17	10	11	524	25	9	185	55	481	
18 to 64 years	141	141	80	2 036	49	18	1 287	520	1 640	
65 to 74 years	122	47	84	160	3	—	64	29	146	
75 years and over	111	—	111	119	—	—	22	24	108	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	130	71	88	543	11	—	343	142	434	
Persons 5 years and over in households	25 748	1 360	25 053	310 203	6 129	1 264	4 828	6 214	306 028	
In linguistically isolated households	216	138	131	971	21	—	830	246	771	
5 to 17 years	6	17	6	134	10	—	144	14	120	
18 to 64 years	70	83	23	691	11	—	640	218	519	
65 to 74 years	70	38	32	90	—	—	41	14	76	
75 years and over	70	—	70	56	—	—	5	—	56	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	17 350	773	16 996	224 567	4 554	1 025	3 741	4 531	221 660	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	359	37	335	3 960	238	14	205	174	3 849	
With a mobility limitation	159	27	135	1 836	76	12	61	26	1 815	
In labor force	38	23	18	681	26	2	53	11	670	
With a self-care limitation	284	31	263	2 902	193	4	160	157	2 808	
With a work disability	1 138	69	1 111	9 088	167	103	89	154	9 013	
In labor force	513	38	490	5 208	79	58	60	128	5 159	
Prevented from working	448	25	448	2 965	73	45	24	26	2 939	
No work disability	16 212	704	15 885	215 479	4 387	922	3 652	4 377	212 647	
In labor force	13 590	514	13 366	182 544	3 776	809	2 888	3 638	180 207	
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 433	165	2 322	20 151	137	76	105	134	20 041	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	180	20	160	1 713	13	18	10	40	1 688	
With a mobility limitation	98	—	98	1 171	13	18	10	26	1 160	
With a self-care limitation	130	20	110	934	—	13	—	14	920	
Persons 75 years and over	1 987	10	1 985	11 025	48	—	31	47	10 983	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	488	8	488	2 942	18	—	14	25	2 917	
With a mobility limitation	405	8	405	2 417	11	—	14	16	2 401	
With a self-care limitation	295	8	295	1 470	12	—	—	9	1 461	

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Labette County		Leavenworth County				Lyon County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 754	320	14 616	2 115	661	14 349	10 253	802	9 921
Preprimary school	428	11	1 006	137	43	994	720	35	711
Public school	335	11	633	131	18	627	529	26	529
Elementary or high school	3 780	249	10 042	1 102	440	9 877	5 342	639	5 063
Public school	3 655	249	9 278	1 070	397	9 124	5 094	617	4 829
College	1 546	60	3 568	876	178	3 478	4 191	128	4 147
Public college	1 492	60	2 666	689	147	2 587	4 113	128	4 069
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 754	320	14 616	2 115	661	14 349	10 253	802	9 921
3 and 4 years	174	6	383	53	20	377	268	—	268
5 to 14 years	3 023	184	8 081	835	332	7 964	4 485	550	4 258
15 to 17 years	849	47	2 145	218	74	2 112	1 088	92	1 036
18 and 19 years	423	23	706	92	15	691	1 167	43	1 147
20 to 24 years	281	30	807	168	32	793	2 237	72	2 226
25 to 34 years	360	—	1 119	410	83	1 069	595	19	594
35 years and over	644	30	1 375	339	105	1 343	413	26	392
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 820	135	4 259	729	156	4 193	5 032	276	4 982
Percent enrolled in college	30.8	31.9	26.3	28.5	21.8	26.3	64.0	30.1	64.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 240	87	2 742	334	127	2 678	2 234	145	2 154
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	14.3	19.5	9.1	17.7	2.4	9.2	8.1	1.4	8.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 820	135	4 259	729	156	4 193	5 032	276	4 982
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	711	30	1 640	358	74	1 614	1 044	86	1 014
Some college or associate degree	639	70	1 662	224	61	1 638	3 089	62	3 078
Bachelor's degree or higher	38	—	157	11	—	157	381	16	381
Persons 25 years and over	14 429	550	35 871	4 762	1 456	35 103	18 441	857	18 137
Less than 5th grade	256	43	187	54	6	187	137	75	137
5th to 8th grade	1 418	76	1 776	200	97	1 715	1 087	155	1 048
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 962	121	3 332	722	283	3 216	1 808	173	1 765
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 772	109	12 128	1 473	418	11 936	6 584	303	6 446
Some college, no degree	3 216	130	7 491	1 394	320	7 313	3 959	76	3 921
Associate degree, occupational program	573	5	769	106	45	736	451	—	451
Associate degree, academic program	460	40	1 098	158	51	1 066	362	5	362
Bachelor's degree	1 018	11	4 812	429	185	4 686	2 533	44	2 505
Graduate or professional degree	754	15	4 278	226	51	4 248	1 520	26	1 502
Females 25 years and over	7 770	328	16 419	1 476	397	16 195	9 629	394	9 484
Less than 5th grade	84	14	63	21	—	63	77	29	77
5th to 8th grade	640	50	883	84	12	881	585	93	559
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 049	69	1 631	179	48	1 612	1 028	73	1 021
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 774	71	5 906	435	85	5 866	3 404	134	3 324
Some college, no degree	1 801	63	3 548	378	149	3 462	1 945	45	1 920
Associate degree, occupational program	281	5	424	65	23	408	260	—	260
Associate degree, academic program	264	32	543	90	7	543	225	5	225
Bachelor's degree	529	9	2 216	139	73	2 155	1 384	—	1 384
Graduate or professional degree	348	15	1 205	85	—	1 205	721	15	714
Persons 25 years and over	14 429	550	35 871	4 762	1 456	35 103	18 441	857	18 137
Percent less than 5th grade	1.8	7.8	.5	1.1	.4	.5	.7	8.8	.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.8	56.4	85.2	79.5	73.5	85.4	83.6	53.0	83.7
Percent some college or higher	41.7	36.5	51.4	48.6	44.8	51.4	47.9	17.6	48.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	4.7	25.3	13.8	16.2	25.5	22.0	8.2	22.1
Males 25 to 34 years	1 669	67	5 372	1 660	415	5 237	2 592	219	2 531
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.2	44.8	89.6	84.6	86.3	89.3	89.0	57.5	90.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.1	—	22.8	9.3	9.4	23.2	19.3	8.2	19.3
Females 25 to 34 years	1 601	70	4 210	516	212	4 097	2 527	153	2 474
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.2	90.0	90.2	93.4	93.4	90.0	91.4	70.6	91.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	—	20.8	14.3	19.8	20.6	24.9	—	25.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	20 452	947	51 170	6 593	2 046	50 165	29 440	1 782	28 807
Speak a language other than English	370	44	2 323	491	1 235	1 720	963	1 012	688
5 to 17 years	75	27	380	44	150	339	245	218	166
18 to 64 years	205	17	1 809	447	1 079	1 247	606	732	435
65 to 74 years	36	—	67	—	6	67	47	36	35
75 years and over	54	—	67	—	6	67	65	26	52
Do not speak English "very well"	108	30	527	163	330	392	223	479	138
5 to 17 years	18	24	138	24	54	112	45	83	23
18 to 64 years	69	6	358	139	276	249	140	344	102
65 to 74 years	13	—	20	—	—	20	12	26	—
75 years and over	8	—	11	—	—	11	26	26	13
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	31	—	65	6	34	54	33	113	20
Persons 5 years and over in households	19 743	880	45 074	3 804	1 242	44 461	27 577	1 736	26 966
In linguistically isolated households	31	—	100	30	114	67	74	326	49
5 to 17 years	—	—	22	10	49	6	20	56	20
18 to 64 years	23	—	58	20	65	41	29	218	29
65 to 74 years	—	—	20	—	—	20	12	26	—
75 years and over	8	—	—	—	—	—	13	26	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	12 438	565	28 538	2 191	792	28 102	19 952	1 125	19 594
With a mobility or self-care limitation	523	—	672	104	24	658	463	120	456
With a mobility limitation	271	29	416	38	—	416	223	11	216
In labor force	54	—	87	19	—	87	50	11	43
With a self-care limitation	355	35	409	77	24	395	388	116	381
With a work disability	1 102	92	2 098	229	34	2 069	1 187	35	1 180
In labor force	414	31	1 002	65	27	980	610	28	603
Prevented from working	593	61	886	125	7	879	427	—	427
No work disability	11 336	473	26 440	1 962	758	26 033	18 765	1 090	18 414
In labor force	9 515	358	20 871	1 515	500	20 631	15 140	877	14 896
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 045	57	3 069	186	14	3 061	2 027	49	1 992
With a mobility or self-care limitation	178	—	345	45	—	345	268	15	253
With a mobility limitation	107	13	209	35	—	209	207	15	192
With a self-care limitation	111	—	223	24	—	223	138	15	123
Persons 75 years and over	1 707	58	1 993	132	2	1 991	1 909	26	1 896
With a mobility or self-care limitation	429	34	645	55	2	643	432	26	419
With a mobility limitation	324	34	525	38	2	523	340	6	340
With a self-care limitation	273	12	376	31	—	376	233	20	220

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Montgomery County		Reno County				Riley County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 603	776	14 376	452	772	14 113	24 346	2 025	1 319
Preprimary school	582	51	1 053	—	90	1 010	990	97	11
Public school	400	47	728	—	78	690	769	68	5
Elementary or high school	6 003	461	9 880	304	544	9 686	6 560	1 057	399
Public school	5 600	450	9 330	266	467	9 153	6 309	1 054	380
College	2 018	264	3 443	148	138	3 417	16 796	871	909
Public college	1 879	264	3 066	124	126	3 040	16 503	820	864
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 603	776	14 376	452	772	14 113	24 346	2 025	1 319
3 and 4 years	252	7	343	—	22	321	294	56	10
5 to 14 years	4 693	406	8 032	166	477	7 857	5 667	963	301
15 to 17 years	1 198	57	2 033	30	115	1 999	1 245	112	80
18 and 19 years	726	140	1 235	58	25	1 235	4 083	215	73
20 to 24 years	476	103	720	38	46	712	9 367	273	248
25 to 34 years	513	30	940	100	34	934	2 640	303	470
35 years and over	745	33	1 073	60	53	1 055	1 050	103	137
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 755	416	4 823	270	304	4 747	19 054	2 030	426
Percent enrolled in college	29.1	53.4	29.8	27.0	30.1	30.1	68.8	23.2	72.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 934	234	3 230	74	188	3 166	6 074	598	155
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	11.3	15.4	11.5	—	33.0	10.7	4.1	—	3.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	2 755	416	4 823	270	304	4 747	19 054	2 030	426
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	842	104	1 556	110	128	1 534	4 651	1 135	100
Some college or associate degree	1 007	217	1 875	137	92	1 861	12 437	757	174
Bachelor's degree or higher	69	—	176	—	5	171	1 268	20	130
Persons 25 years and over	23 520	1 254	39 046	993	1 161	38 668	25 448	2 875	1 413
Less than 5th grade	201	65	308	—	123	279	38	—	—
5th to 8th grade	2 322	217	2 728	43	164	2 693	685	19	100
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	3 476	355	5 360	301	311	5 271	1 283	238	69
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7 351	312	12 520	330	284	12 433	6 681	978	209
Some college, no degree	5 070	214	9 239	184	167	9 172	6 350	1 018	114
Associate degree, occupational program	683	22	1 246	37	28	1 229	833	62	15
Associate degree, academic program	1 103	37	1 584	66	27	1 563	555	127	43
Bachelor's degree	2 205	32	4 229	32	33	4 218	5 104	279	319
Graduate or professional degree	1 109	—	1 832	—	24	1 810	3 919	154	544
Females 25 years and over	12 898	690	20 682	320	551	20 480	12 416	1 056	726
Less than 5th grade	76	48	136	—	55	122	26	—	—
5th to 8th grade	1 285	138	1 325	—	107	1 308	351	19	100
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 017	188	2 846	75	116	2 795	680	136	62
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 072	138	6 839	139	135	6 799	3 536	420	147
Some college, no degree	2 798	101	4 881	63	57	4 850	3 131	275	78
Associate degree, occupational program	391	16	788	37	27	773	499	12	13
Associate degree, academic program	644	29	918	—	27	897	243	37	19
Bachelor's degree	1 060	32	2 135	6	17	2 133	2 328	91	127
Graduate or professional degree	555	—	814	—	11	803	1 622	66	180
Persons 25 years and over	23 520	1 254	39 046	993	1 161	38 668	25 448	2 875	1 413
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	5.2	.8	—	10.6	.7	.1	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.5	49.2	78.5	65.4	48.5	78.7	92.1	91.1	88.0
Percent some college or higher	43.2	24.3	46.4	32.1	24.0	46.5	65.9	57.0	73.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.1	2.6	15.5	3.2	4.9	15.6	35.5	15.1	61.1
Males 25 to 34 years	2 328	240	4 636	375	173	4 580	5 453	1 216	454
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.3	52.5	80.0	65.6	50.3	80.1	97.2	97.0	98.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.3	—	13.6	3.7	4.0	13.8	35.4	8.6	84.1
Females 25 to 34 years	2 449	188	4 489	109	183	4 405	4 192	694	449
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.0	71.3	86.9	75.2	66.1	87.2	95.8	87.8	78.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.7	7.4	13.8	—	5.5	14.0	38.5	15.0	43.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	32 661	2 188	54 732	1 477	2 113	54 026	51 926	6 063	2 238
Speak a language other than English	617	77	2 520	76	1 065	2 257	2 726	554	1 720
5 to 17 years	113	35	422	13	256	374	440	69	167
18 to 64 years	397	42	1 335	63	624	1 182	2 202	485	1 546
65 to 74 years	34	—	361	—	108	321	34	—	7
75 years and over	73	—	402	—	77	380	50	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	157	31	508	39	467	378	691	112	846
5 to 17 years	33	31	96	13	102	70	128	10	55
18 to 64 years	77	—	249	26	272	188	551	102	791
65 to 74 years	8	—	62	—	65	27	5	—	—
75 years and over	39	—	101	—	28	93	7	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	27	—	150	10	100	119	95	18	200
Persons 5 years and over in households	32 047	2 001	52 503	900	2 025	51 813	42 300	3 918	2 008
In linguistically isolated households	32	—	219	39	222	162	164	37	483
5 to 17 years	—	—	9	13	59	—	9	—	84
18 to 64 years	12	—	119	26	114	86	148	37	399
65 to 74 years	—	—	32	—	27	25	—	—	—
75 years and over	20	—	59	—	22	51	7	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	20 170	1 365	34 359	690	1 318	33 928	35 156	2 136	1 701
With a mobility or self-care limitation	738	102	1 124	20	40	1 121	804	232	92
With a mobility limitation	350	17	498	14	26	495	175	8	—
In labor force	40	—	73	—	12	73	38	—	—
With a self-care limitation	544	85	836	15	18	836	687	224	92
With a work disability	1 774	168	2 906	88	80	2 894	1 443	68	6
In labor force	645	36	1 364	28	42	1 361	753	33	6
Prevented from working	944	123	1 217	60	32	1 208	425	35	—
No work disability	18 396	1 197	31 453	602	1 238	31 034	33 713	2 068	1 695
In labor force	14 825	737	26 041	425	1 006	25 732	23 720	1 530	1 004
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 520	163	5 059	62	111	5 019	2 256	43	7
With a mobility or self-care limitation	337	22	559	—	5	559	153	—	—
With a mobility limitation	243	22	334	—	5	334	86	—	—
With a self-care limitation	207	9	351	—	—	351	98	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	3 037	163	3 937	—	77	3 915	1 628	64	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	769	93	873	—	31	868	441	12	—
With a mobility limitation	663	77	763	—	31	758	356	12	—
With a self-care limitation	392	55	428	—	14	428	255	—	—

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County—Con.		Saline County		Sedgwick County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 061	23 890	10 822	453	86 885	11 108	1 441	3 690
Preprimary school	8	982	962	71	6 712	761	110	124
Public school	8	761	618	58	3 815	628	82	60
Elementary or high school	426	6 361	7 719	271	56 990	8 298	1 033	2 170
Public school	426	6 110	7 063	258	49 260	8 105	992	1 909
College	627	16 547	2 141	111	23 183	2 049	298	1 396
Public college	596	16 254	1 478	66	19 782	1 705	279	1 240
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 061	23 890	10 822	453	86 885	11 108	1 441	3 690
3 and 4 years	5	289	246	13	2 815	345	56	51
5 to 14 years	345	5 508	6 276	268	46 323	6 559	865	1 547
15 to 17 years	57	1 229	1 776	49	11 933	1 598	249	449
18 and 19 years	166	4 012	671	31	4 997	704	66	411
20 to 24 years	221	9 263	595	63	7 192	599	80	613
25 to 34 years	220	2 546	619	13	7 219	771	96	452
35 years and over	47	1 043	639	16	6 406	532	96	167
Persons 18 to 24 years	930	18 698	4 037	178	31 551	3 921	532	1 496
Percent enrolled in college	38.7	69.3	21.6	46.1	31.2	24.0	24.1	53.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	342	5 930	2 412	70	16 433	2 272	247	804
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.1	3.8	6.8	10.0	10.2	11.7	27.9	9.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	930	18 698	4 037	178	31 551	3 921	532	1 496
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	434	4 535	1 527	51	9 980	1 345	190	279
Some college or associate degree	396	12 246	1 402	84	12 829	1 300	128	646
Bachelor's degree or higher	31	1 264	222	4	2 687	155	31	160
Persons 25 years and over	1 089	25 050	30 268	826	223 665	18 631	2 530	3 969
Less than 5th grade	8	38	127	28	1 473	327	5	414
5th to 8th grade	37	662	1 648	33	8 990	1 210	127	340
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	52	1 277	3 275	172	23 952	4 399	481	698
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	327	6 535	11 130	360	72 568	5 614	983	653
Some college, no degree	320	6 247	6 735	123	53 452	4 165	636	527
Associate degree, occupational program	56	826	1 170	22	5 569	490	67	78
Associate degree, academic program	73	514	689	23	5 279	378	20	79
Bachelor's degree	171	5 042	3 610	54	36 550	1 355	146	681
Graduate or professional degree	45	3 909	1 884	11	15 832	693	65	499
Females 25 years and over	442	12 253	16 164	415	116 226	10 012	1 392	2 078
Less than 5th grade	6	26	78	13	755	145	—	286
5th to 8th grade	25	340	898	26	4 585	614	42	240
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	40	674	1 804	88	13 357	2 662	267	438
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	148	3 480	6 080	208	41 444	3 121	550	296
Some college, no degree	116	3 090	3 688	40	27 885	1 963	368	244
Associate degree, occupational program	29	492	624	6	3 150	257	46	25
Associate degree, academic program	34	214	398	—	2 630	147	20	58
Bachelor's degree	20	2 322	1 812	29	16 214	675	78	385
Graduate or professional degree	24	1 615	782	5	6 206	428	21	106
Persons 25 years and over	1 089	25 050	30 268	826	223 665	18 631	2 530	3 969
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	.2	.4	3.4	.7	1.8	.2	10.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.1	92.1	83.3	71.8	84.6	68.1	75.8	63.4
Percent some college or higher	61.1	66.0	46.5	28.2	52.2	38.0	36.9	47.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.8	35.7	18.2	7.9	23.4	11.0	8.3	29.7
Males 25 to 34 years	426	5 337	3 866	176	32 964	3 242	397	821
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	97.1	89.7	81.3	88.9	82.5	66.0	79.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.8	30.0	17.1	13.6	27.3	11.4	10.8	30.8
Females 25 to 34 years	232	4 122	4 024	107	31 817	3 510	581	775
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.5	95.8	92.5	87.9	90.3	76.9	77.8	70.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.2	39.1	20.0	13.1	25.1	10.9	7.9	30.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	2 507	50 974	43 004	1 339	318 218	31 471	4 297	7 640
Speak a language other than English	1 401	2 365	1 022	53	11 074	1 279	304	6 257
5 to 17 years	191	395	214	—	2 306	366	85	1 564
18 to 64 years	1 197	1 897	623	35	7 410	848	188	4 520
65 to 74 years	13	23	51	9	716	48	16	119
75 years and over	—	50	134	9	642	17	15	54
Do not speak English "very well"	397	613	242	9	3 531	428	66	3 769
5 to 17 years	46	116	62	—	788	142	15	820
18 to 64 years	349	485	124	—	2 201	268	26	2 823
65 to 74 years	2	5	23	—	232	7	10	83
75 years and over	—	7	33	9	310	11	15	43
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	68	77	95	9	756	101	21	909
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 733	41 596	42 192	1 283	313 401	30 653	4 281	7 478
In linguistically isolated households	105	146	121	9	1 405	193	52	2 568
5 to 17 years	19	9	4	—	307	73	10	674
18 to 64 years	86	130	82	—	876	102	17	1 791
65 to 74 years	—	—	11	—	99	7	10	67
75 years and over	—	7	24	9	123	11	15	36
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 215	34 599	28 630	864	217 446	20 609	2 913	5 577
With a mobility or self-care limitation	68	786	1 101	40	7 396	1 560	129	372
With a mobility limitation	18	157	483	6	3 808	619	88	133
In labor force	5	33	142	6	950	113	20	19
With a self-care limitation	50	687	794	40	5 243	1 219	83	318
With a work disability	70	1 391	2 346	83	16 190	2 787	318	316
In labor force	36	735	1 187	24	8 071	1 038	147	132
Prevented from working	25	400	893	59	6 634	1 457	160	159
No work disability	1 145	33 208	26 284	781	201 256	17 822	2 595	5 261
In labor force	720	23 344	22 427	679	168 938	14 261	2 106	3 493
Persons 65 to 74 years	22	2 236	3 658	82	25 230	1 498	212	123
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	144	400	9	2 756	276	46	17
With a mobility limitation	—	86	234	—	1 873	210	31	10
With a self-care limitation	9	89	269	9	1 599	165	30	17
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 628	2 730	37	15 578	807	68	59
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	441	648	7	4 716	327	8	28
With a mobility limitation	—	356	530	7	3 875	260	8	23
With a self-care limitation	—	255	331	7	2 347	207	4	13

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sedgwick County—Con.		Seward County				Shawnee County		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 720	84 261	3 768	403	1 037	3 439	34 632	3 964	588
Preprimary school	383	6 517	276	12	91	256	2 841	296	43
Public school	244	3 694	193	12	91	173	1 632	224	33
Elementary or high school	4 237	55 142	2 650	339	883	2 381	22 746	2 977	419
Public school	3 872	47 605	2 557	339	837	2 297	20 615	2 919	389
College	1 100	22 602	842	52	63	802	9 045	691	126
Public college	929	19 278	753	52	63	713	7 640	579	104
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	5 720	84 261	3 768	403	1 037	3 439	34 632	3 964	588
3 and 4 years	195	2 742	97	12	31	88	1 080	152	21
5 to 14 years	3 498	44 792	2 129	267	722	1 916	18 242	2 383	310
15 to 17 years	696	11 597	539	35	165	496	5 055	533	100
18 and 19 years	239	4 882	315	41	277	2 135	2 135	178	27
20 to 24 years	376	7 003	180	5	38	174	2 645	250	37
25 to 34 years	427	6 992	249	30	31	238	2 738	287	30
35 years and over	289	6 253	259	13	9	250	2 737	181	63
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 912	30 753	1 361	141	780	1 139	12 291	1 448	227
Percent enrolled in college	24.6	31.2	26.5	6.4	5.9	29.1	29.5	19.9	14.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	982	15 991	809	88	323	691	7 079	794	97
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	21.1	10.0	8.4	9.1	48.6	2.9	9.9	24.6	20.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 912	30 753	1 361	141	780	1 139	12 291	1 448	227
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	669	9 689	435	70	169	390	3 881	524	56
Some college or associate degree	488	12 605	498	19	91	453	4 949	378	49
Bachelor's degree or higher	84	2 652	15	—	4	15	1 121	59	18
Persons 25 years and over	7 443	220 590	9 034	505	1 385	8 630	94 078	7 147	1 000
Less than 5th grade	577	1 305	134	47	239	68	675	168	7
5th to 8th grade	1 082	8 721	542	30	507	451	4 289	388	52
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 345	23 451	1 208	131	233	1 125	8 405	1 514	133
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 032	71 700	3 062	129	249	2 962	34 074	2 437	424
Some college, no degree	1 233	52 859	2 213	84	86	2 193	21 166	1 754	220
Associate degree, occupational program	132	5 550	368	44	38	343	1 944	145	32
Associate degree, academic program	167	5 155	298	10	6	298	1 306	76	37
Bachelor's degree	630	36 196	818	15	21	805	14 855	374	88
Graduate or professional degree	245	15 653	391	15	6	385	7 364	291	7
Females 25 years and over	3 529	114 625	4 694	250	588	4 496	50 178	3 901	541
Less than 5th grade	313	664	48	29	73	20	310	78	—
5th to 8th grade	426	4 492	252	6	164	233	2 228	236	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	623	13 079	753	50	127	703	4 631	1 001	72
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 008	40 951	1 597	95	168	1 522	19 273	1 233	243
Some college, no degree	528	27 627	1 223	24	29	1 218	11 429	845	122
Associate degree, occupational program	73	3 135	204	24	8	196	1 105	88	24
Associate degree, academic program	109	2 541	159	3	6	159	757	53	20
Bachelor's degree	344	16 012	327	11	7	320	7 270	205	40
Graduate or professional degree	105	6 124	131	8	6	125	3 175	162	—
Persons 25 years and over	7 443	220 590	9 034	505	1 385	8 630	94 078	7 147	1 000
Percent less than 5th grade	7.8	.6	1.5	9.3	17.3	.8	.7	2.4	.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	59.6	84.8	79.1	58.8	29.3	81.0	85.8	71.0	80.8
Percent some college or higher	32.3	45.3	33.3	33.3	11.3	46.6	49.6	36.9	38.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	23.5	13.4	5.9	1.9	13.8	23.6	9.3	9.5
Males 25 to 34 years	1 667	32 412	1 333	88	496	1 196	11 546	1 069	166
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.7	89.2	86.0	79.5	28.0	91.9	90.2	79.1	87.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.7	27.5	19.3	—	2.8	21.0	23.0	7.7	9.0
Females 25 to 34 years	1 442	31 242	1 322	128	354	1 195	12 262	1 223	166
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.8	90.4	84.0	90.6	42.9	87.7	92.3	70.5	86.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.6	25.2	10.7	4.7	3.7	10.8	25.3	10.0	6.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	14 045	312 327	13 331	959	3 159	12 417	131 753	11 791	1 660
Speak a language other than English	7 151	8 572	951	43	2 560	339	4 091	348	110
5 to 17 years	1 775	1 692	171	—	652	36	696	103	30
18 to 64 years	4 891	5 779	729	18	1 882	259	2 703	233	69
65 to 74 years	349	512	38	25	21	31	405	12	11
75 years and over	136	589	13	—	5	13	287	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	3 175	2 489	429	9	1 406	69	1 144	75	13
5 to 17 years	682	555	58	—	227	8	243	29	2
18 to 64 years	2 260	1 536	364	9	1 163	61	682	46	11
65 to 74 years	169	113	7	—	11	—	112	—	—
75 years and over	64	285	—	—	5	—	107	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	703	484	108	—	331	19	231	5	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 836	307 592	13 072	940	3 114	12 187	128 347	11 217	1 621
In linguistically isolated households	1 996	718	362	—	1 161	45	365	5	—
5 to 17 years	671	71	55	—	255	8	5	—	—
18 to 64 years	1 189	494	307	—	902	37	247	5	—
65 to 74 years	103	39	—	—	4	—	67	—	—
75 years and over	33	114	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	9 048	213 723	9 043	575	2 243	8 392	89 233	7 325	1 152
With a mobility or self-care limitation	405	7 245	249	13	48	307	3 007	698	87
With a mobility limitation	175	3 720	100	4	8	100	1 667	273	35
In labor force	66	908	33	—	—	33	520	61	12
With a self-care limitation	311	5 133	190	13	40	190	2 046	572	70
With a work disability	509	15 938	639	65	62	611	7 057	1 010	176
In labor force	243	7 954	363	43	16	358	3 387	325	118
Prevented from working	238	6 516	221	22	39	205	3 065	554	42
No work disability	8 539	197 785	8 404	510	2 181	7 781	82 176	6 315	976
In labor force	7 069	166 143	6 717	445	1 714	6 250	69 298	5 057	767
Persons 65 to 74 years	475	24 967	946	84	26	939	10 593	615	61
With a mobility or self-care limitation	116	2 686	38	9	7	31	1 131	115	18
With a mobility limitation	69	1 813	38	9	7	31	658	80	17
With a self-care limitation	69	1 567	18	4	—	18	785	87	12
Persons 75 years and over	184	15 511	636	6	5	636	7 601	542	29
With a mobility or self-care limitation	107	4 669	98	6	—	98	2 288	166	—
With a mobility limitation	87	3 828	98	6	—	98	1 916	132	—
With a self-care limitation	70	2 309	22	—	—	22	1 187	83	—

Table 152. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County—Con.			Wyandotte County					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	517	2 517	33 238	25 127	13 863	318	726	3 535	23 726
Preprimary school	18	175	2 751	1 764	1 005	—	36	279	1 610
Public school	9	108	1 601	1 194	715	—	36	241	1 062
Elementary or high school	338	1 867	21 764	17 711	10 472	262	483	2 748	16 633
Public school	318	1 656	19 764	15 471	10 117	252	428	2 349	14 513
College	161	475	8 723	5 652	2 386	56	207	508	5 483
Public college	119	435	7 338	4 851	1 903	50	184	429	4 726
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	517	2 517	33 238	25 127	13 863	318	726	3 535	23 726
3 and 4 years	6	77	1 034	871	561	5	29	180	775
5 to 14 years	205	1 387	17 495	13 874	8 051	201	370	2 221	13 032
15 to 17 years	121	429	4 829	3 839	2 179	52	74	552	3 577
18 and 19 years	29	153	2 035	1 333	881	14	25	117	1 292
20 to 24 years	66	123	2 564	1 606	564	4	83	119	1 562
25 to 34 years	80	145	2 659	1 887	662	21	71	172	1 837
35 years and over	10	203	2 622	1 717	965	21	74	174	1 651
Persons 18 to 24 years	142	796	11 844	9 763	4 476	150	220	1 056	9 345
Percent enrolled in college	50.0	25.6	29.5	22.9	19.9	8.7	34.5	20.5	23.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	146	525	6 800	5 177	3 097	80	75	643	4 887
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.7	5.0	10.1	14.5	15.1	25.0	—	21.9	14.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	142	796	11 844	9 763	4 476	150	220	1 056	9 345
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36	266	3 714	3 825	1 513	17	46	3 820	3 661
Some college or associate degree	55	285	4 798	2 611	1 375	39	58	272	2 524
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	29	1 108	761	76	5	41	15	761
Persons 25 years and over	725	3 776	92 238	71 910	24 383	828	639	5 391	69 473
Less than 5th grade	7	157	604	912	638	25	139	511	692
5th to 8th grade	62	517	4 032	6 866	1 760	64	77	714	6 551
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	58	528	8 124	12 665	5 592	175	74	1 236	12 180
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	133	1 482	33 426	27 103	7 613	248	176	1 635	26 396
Some college, no degree	136	652	20 875	13 128	4 904	178	95	783	12 676
Associate degree, occupational program	49	196	1 906	1 668	783	34	7	129	1 608
Associate degree, academic program	6	64	1 263	1 851	752	12	—	89	1 801
Bachelor's degree	178	247	14 708	5 030	1 477	57	70	210	4 926
Graduate or professional degree	127	80	7 300	2 687	864	35	61	84	2 643
Females 25 years and over	410	1 856	49 281	38 231	13 991	367	391	2 601	37 082
Less than 5th grade	7	60	278	545	349	—	100	273	394
5th to 8th grade	48	248	2 102	3 981	867	17	17	330	3 856
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	58	256	4 492	7 017	3 152	80	53	689	6 767
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	104	785	18 947	14 279	4 158	101	115	788	13 951
Some college, no degree	52	302	11 267	6 907	3 082	64	57	356	6 705
Associate degree, occupational program	—	24	1 092	921	465	34	7	42	894
Associate degree, academic program	6	40	738	990	501	—	—	49	966
Bachelor's degree	97	104	7 223	2 463	832	36	27	58	2 427
Graduate or professional degree	38	37	3 142	1 128	585	35	15	16	1 122
Persons 25 years and over	725	3 776	92 238	71 910	24 383	828	639	5 391	69 473
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	4.2	7	1.3	2.6	3.0	21.8	9.5	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.5	68.2	86.2	71.6	67.2	68.1	64.0	54.3	72.0
Percent some college or higher	64.1	28.9	49.9	33.9	36.0	38.2	36.5	24.0	34.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	42.1	8.7	23.9	10.7	9.6	11.1	20.5	5.5	10.9
Males 25 to 34 years	118	651	11 352	9 958	3 144	148	125	1 040	9 512
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	78.3	90.4	82.8	78.6	73.0	84.0	66.0	83.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.3	15.7	22.9	14.0	9.3	4.7	36.8	6.5	14.5
Females 25 to 34 years	92	623	12 010	9 698	4 198	142	140	807	9 355
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.6	85.4	92.6	84.3	80.6	80.3	62.1	54.5	85.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	37.0	12.8	25.5	14.0	9.4	9.2	12.9	3.3	14.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	1 202	6 464	128 436	100 820	40 041	1 256	1 364	9 469	96 770
Speak a language other than English	755	2 623	2 807	5 383	1 506	70	1 134	5 044	3 517
5 to 17 years	138	349	507	793	481	14	406	978	533
18 to 64 years	575	1 890	1 839	3 472	963	53	658	3 619	2 050
65 to 74 years	26	285	225	576	35	3	51	294	454
75 years and over	16	99	236	542	27	—	19	153	480
Do not speak English "very well"	308	912	715	1 657	507	37	714	1 989	988
5 to 17 years	24	125	166	198	173	6	225	352	116
18 to 64 years	252	617	424	1 117	313	31	426	1 416	593
65 to 74 years	16	108	51	176	5	—	44	141	138
75 years and over	16	62	74	166	16	—	19	80	141
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	58	229	117	389	71	8	164	390	277
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 198	6 365	125 067	99 639	39 461	1 208	1 360	9 426	95 617
In linguistically isolated households	133	374	148	685	122	8	538	978	396
5 to 17 years	19	5	—	70	35	—	181	212	40
18 to 64 years	102	235	107	417	79	8	294	576	213
65 to 74 years	—	84	16	78	—	—	44	110	48
75 years and over	12	50	25	120	8	—	19	80	95
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	868	4 338	87 115	67 808	25 932	916	825	6 309	64 997
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10	211	2 952	3 556	2 290	119	77	403	3 358
With a mobility limitation	64	89	1 651	1 592	894	83	20	122	1 528
In labor force	8	56	520	388	244	64	8	28	373
With a self-care limitation	54	176	1 999	2 898	1 874	92	77	349	2 723
With a work disability	32	216	6 966	6 204	2 809	130	20	492	5 927
In labor force	15	110	3 345	2 716	839	83	5	206	2 580
Prevented from working	11	77	3 032	2 996	1 683	39	9	238	2 903
No work disability	836	4 122	80 149	61 604	23 123	786	805	5 817	59 070
In labor force	584	3 394	67 629	50 013	17 529	696	530	4 687	47 924
Persons 65 to 74 years	45	306	10 392	9 280	2 315	26	51	332	9 131
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	34	1 110	1 445	493	3	20	88	1 419
With a mobility limitation	8	19	652	1 072	344	3	10	53	1 053
With a self-care limitation	8	34	764	889	274	—	10	56	867
Persons 75 years and over	35	127	7 527	6 273	1 669	68	19	153	6 211
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	65	2 251	2 033	595	47	—	66	2 020
With a mobility limitation	—	54	1 890	1 791	510	44	—	66	1 778
With a self-care limitation	—	48	1 162	1 182	392	29	—	51	1 175

Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Atchison County	Butler County	Cowley County				Crawford County	Douglas County		
	White	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	15 542	49 345	34 264	1 037	1 009	33 774	34 213	72 918	3 315	2 153
Native	15 416	49 031	34 060	1 037	841	33 638	33 881	71 226	3 207	2 142
Born in State of residence	11 605	35 915	24 018	560	646	23 682	23 850	40 246	1 871	633
Born in a different State	3 782	12 976	9 914	477	178	9 840	9 927	30 411	1 336	1 509
Northeast	198	621	398	8	—	398	409	2 939	60	21
Midwest	2 716	5 227	3 013	22	55	2 975	5 754	16 779	644	386
South	505	5 106	5 219	434	83	5 203	2 534	5 961	541	503
West	363	2 022	1 284	13	40	1 264	1 230	4 732	91	599
Born abroad	29	140	128	—	17	116	104	569	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	2	13	—	—	13	11	20	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	29	138	115	—	17	103	85	539	—	—
Foreign born	126	314	204	—	168	136	332	1 692	108	11
Naturalized citizen	65	185	113	—	95	81	214	447	7	11
Not a citizen	61	129	91	—	73	55	118	1 245	101	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	14 456	45 613	31 857	1 013	893	31 452	32 171	68 484	3 014	1 988
Same house	8 964	25 392	17 862	578	493	17 650	18 502	23 967	855	571
Different house in the United States	5 428	20 127	13 898	435	355	13 719	13 589	43 523	2 066	1 417
Same county	3 310	9 968	8 310	94	203	8 209	7 039	16 505	1 000	350
Different county	2 118	10 159	5 588	341	152	5 510	6 550	27 018	1 066	1 067
Same State	921	6 979	3 040	152	80	2 991	3 904	15 275	504	59
Different State	1 197	3 180	2 548	189	72	2 519	2 646	11 743	562	1 008
Northeast	12	102	64	8	—	64	140	754	22	7
Midwest	619	779	514	36	11	514	1 212	6 159	318	257
South	216	1 557	1 340	126	54	1 318	975	2 915	129	262
West	350	742	630	19	7	623	319	1 915	93	482
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
U.S. outlying area	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Elsewhere	62	94	97	—	45	83	80	948	93	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 875	23 164	15 253	281	384	15 063	14 320	37 032	1 277	866
Worked in county of residence	5 597	12 126	13 403	268	355	13 217	12 476	29 931	1 151	710
Worked outside county of residence	1 278	11 038	1 850	13	29	1 846	1 844	7 101	126	156
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	6 875	23 164	15 253	281	384	15 063	14 320	37 032	1 277	866
Car, truck, or van	6 050	21 399	13 700	204	363	13 510	13 114	31 695	1 085	748
Drove alone	5 231	18 289	11 980	177	275	11 817	11 657	26 994	825	525
Carpooled	819	3 110	1 720	27	88	1 693	1 457	4 701	260	223
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.16	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.19
Public transportation	10	97	41	34	—	41	2	438	21	7
Bus or trolley bus	10	97	41	34	—	41	2	389	15	7
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Motorcycle	12	70	49	—	—	49	18	176	10	10
Bicycle	6	37	35	—	—	35	46	371	20	11
Walked	430	538	636	43	14	636	469	2 661	86	83
Other means	21	69	64	—	7	64	56	1 800	19	—
Worked at home	346	954	728	—	—	728	615	1 511	36	7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.9	22.0	17.0	17.9	17.6	17.0	15.1	17.7	15.7	18.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 990	23 518	15 505	303	384	15 315	14 449	37 435	1 276	867
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	441	920	764	6	—	764	689	792	20	7
Mining	22	390	245	—	—	245	205	73	—	—
Construction	388	1 711	689	6	—	689	789	1 726	41	86
Manufacturing	1 409	6 456	3 821	58	108	3 754	2 140	5 225	269	121
Nondurable goods	756	1 415	1 677	26	44	1 641	1 105	3 404	183	93
Food and kindred products	428	1 133	379	13	10	369	155	342	26	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	155	31	6	—	—	6	256	66	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	94	252	231	6	—	231	453	1 662	72	6
Durable goods	653	5 041	2 144	32	64	2 113	1 035	1 821	86	28
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	47	77	74	—	—	74	52	51	—	—
Metal industries	384	112	262	4	—	262	487	324	17	2
Machinery and computer equipment	74	456	320	—	—	320	228	305	—	6
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	6	52	28	—	—	28	36	323	23	—
Transportation equipment	51	4 128	1 097	23	48	1 066	108	321	18	6
Transportation	273	778	752	11	46	747	648	1 065	44	3
Communications and other public utilities	115	522	310	—	4	310	314	926	57	8
Wholesale trade	306	580	342	14	8	334	584	809	20	—
Retail trade	977	3 688	2 190	62	61	2 151	2 618	7 061	246	122
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	143	606	436	10	12	424	593	1 046	52	24
Eating and drinking places	301	1 101	563	11	31	545	925	2 235	97	80
Banking and credit agencies	105	537	266	—	—	266	273	494	20	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	207	587	398	—	13	389	415	1 518	96	42
Business and repair services	222	576	389	19	4	389	484	1 501	40	34
Private households	30	101	63	—	21	47	27	125	—	—
Other personal services	129	303	256	17	8	256	337	842	25	63
Entertainment and recreation services	59	195	172	—	10	172	179	705	—	5
Professional and related services	1 969	5 473	4 289	103	101	4 243	4 183	13 103	353	293
Hospitals	251	1 052	1 133	55	42	1 110	563	871	37	21
Health services, except hospitals	317	873	777	8	16	771	757	1 091	19	22
Educational services	959	2 381	1 512	32	8	1 506	2 143	7 775	221	237
Public administration	338	701	559	7	—	559	564	1 470	45	83

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County—Con.			Finney County				Ford County		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 650	1 991	71 858	26 403	1 248	8 336	22 847	22 934	4 301	22 007
Native	532	1 416	70 493	25 398	368	6 107	22 802	22 587	2 412	21 948
Born in State of residence	204	749	39 915	16 858	281	3 427	15 450	16 628	1 605	16 182
Born in a different State	299	624	30 048	8 482	82	2 652	7 300	5 893	790	5 700
Northeast	57	35	2 913	264	—	34	238	250	8	250
Midwest	120	191	16 667	2 953	11	99	2 882	2 253	97	2 244
South	15	207	5 840	2 607	69	1 346	2 142	2 185	437	2 039
West	107	191	4 628	2 658	2	1 173	2 038	1 205	248	1 167
Born abroad	29	43	530	58	5	28	52	66	17	66
Puerto Rico	—	20	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	6	—	10	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	23	23	520	58	2	9	52	66	17	66
Foreign born	2 118	575	1 365	1 005	880	2 229	45	347	1 889	59
Naturalized citizen	369	135	414	316	376	658	17	130	345	52
Not a citizen	1 749	440	951	689	504	1 571	28	217	1 544	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 517	1 860	67 481	23 936	1 079	7 045	20 912	21 118	3 632	20 348
Same house	328	548	23 704	12 193	539	2 654	11 156	11 218	964	11 037
Different house in the United States	772	1 015	42 996	11 547	337	3 907	9 732	9 787	2 150	9 260
Same county	265	275	16 361	5 781	150	1 958	4 837	5 349	1 080	5 023
Different county	507	740	26 635	5 766	187	1 949	4 895	4 438	1 070	4 237
Same State	261	351	15 119	2 930	24	593	2 679	2 638	378	2 540
Different State	246	389	11 516	2 836	163	1 356	2 216	1 800	692	1 697
Northeast	13	59	702	67	—	40	27	6	—	6
Midwest	148	126	6 087	907	14	101	875	614	32	606
South	37	138	2 844	877	130	565	595	660	296	606
West	48	66	1 883	985	19	650	719	520	364	479
Puerto Rico	—	4	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	6	—	42	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	1 411	293	739	196	203	460	24	113	518	51
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 103	939	36 555	13 155	526	3 668	11 605	11 035	1 772	10 659
Worked in county of residence	1 044	763	29 544	12 539	526	3 604	11 007	10 558	1 737	10 182
Worked outside county of residence	59	176	7 011	616	—	64	598	477	35	477
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 103	939	36 555	13 155	526	3 668	11 605	11 035	1 772	10 659
Car, truck, or van	653	726	31 313	12 076	478	3 400	10 636	10 220	1 691	9 867
Drove alone	580	600	26 689	10 348	362	2 183	9 336	8 916	1 000	8 692
Carpooled	73	126	4 624	1 728	116	1 217	1 300	1 304	691	1 175
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.14	1.25	1.07	1.07	1.29	1.07
Public transportation	94	29	422	6	—	—	6	5	—	5
Bus or trolley bus	94	29	373	6	—	—	6	5	—	5
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	10	176	16	—	12	4	26	—	26
Bicycle	21	6	371	25	—	—	25	20	—	20
Walked	318	153	2 597	332	14	133	292	245	35	245
Other means	—	—	180	150	7	78	111	51	15	46
Worked at home	17	15	1 496	550	27	45	531	468	31	450
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.3	17.4	17.7	13.3	16.4	15.4	13.2	11.2	13.7	11.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 121	944	36 958	13 375	528	3 734	11 807	11 280	1 825	10 898
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	8	792	1 045	23	114	988	974	56	974
Mining	—	—	73	147	—	15	147	43	—	43
Construction	—	26	1 723	690	17	138	614	512	78	506
Manufacturing	116	135	5 163	2 045	264	1 792	1 329	1 523	1 016	1 377
Nondurable goods	67	116	3 361	1 717	261	1 625	1 042	1 016	963	898
Food and kindred products	—	10	332	1 511	261	1 602	836	780	941	662
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	66	14	—	5	14	—	14	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	36	1 650	63	—	—	63	136	8	136
Durable goods	49	19	1 802	328	3	167	287	507	53	479
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	51	5	—	—	5	11	9	11
Metal industries	—	6	318	29	—	48	17	21	—	21
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	305	181	—	87	161	366	34	348
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	23	—	323	25	3	5	25	6	—	6
Transportation equipment	9	13	308	2	—	—	2	13	—	13
Transportation	17	8	1 057	546	—	71	512	492	7	492
Communications and other public utilities	13	7	926	505	—	38	490	217	37	217
Wholesale trade	19	12	797	706	19	176	615	580	54	563
Retail trade	148	191	6 963	2 722	76	610	2 434	2 543	301	2 449
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	43	1 030	504	29	126	445	400	33	377
Eating and drinking places	99	90	2 185	613	31	226	506	599	179	540
Banking and credit agencies	—	9	485	284	—	19	278	214	11	214
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	54	1 483	400	27	55	371	431	6	431
Business and repair services	39	47	1 493	408	13	77	395	256	16	256
Private households	—	—	125	25	—	9	25	57	29	44
Other personal services	9	20	835	331	28	30	321	273	20	268
Entertainment and recreation services	9	4	705	162	—	33	155	113	—	113
Professional and related services	737	387	12 896	2 931	37	507	2 745	2 588	170	2 499
Hospitals	30	37	844	331	—	69	310	302	29	274
Health services, except hospitals	15	8	1 083	554	6	96	486	543	30	539
Educational services	586	261	7 638	1 152	31	226	1 096	1 112	76	1 081
Public administration	8	36	1 442	428	24	50	388	464	24	452

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County					Grant County		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	20 887	7 232	1 248	1 642	20 268	6 073	1 547	5 510
Native	19 994	7 022	505	1 271	19 497	5 895	1 258	5 477
Born in State of residence	7 195	1 553	163	259	7 070	3 585	516	3 356
Born in a different State	11 750	5 161	176	714	11 467	2 294	742	2 105
Northeast	1 508	502	7	140	1 466	—	—	14
Midwest	4 404	801	8	40	4 392	565	46	549
South	3 687	3 465	45	246	3 571	1 013	407	904
West	2 151	393	116	288	2 038	702	289	638
Born abroad	1 049	308	166	298	960	16	—	16
Puerto Rico	44	50	—	210	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	8	—	35	5	7	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	997	258	131	83	953	16	—	16
Foreign born	893	210	743	371	771	178	289	33
Naturalized citizen	567	104	475	179	494	41	64	26
Not a citizen	326	106	268	192	277	137	225	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	18 701	6 297	1 171	1 379	18 209	5 603	1 371	5 113
Same house	6 926	1 615	465	197	6 823	3 107	592	2 942
Different house in the United States	10 463	3 978	407	862	10 154	2 426	685	2 164
Same county	3 477	1 117	192	192	3 421	1 115	262	942
Different county	6 986	2 861	215	670	6 733	1 311	423	1 222
Same State	1 230	184	12	40	1 203	517	111	489
Different State	5 756	2 677	203	630	5 530	794	312	733
Northeast	512	233	5	106	473	—	—	—
Midwest	1 676	507	3	6	1 670	126	14	112
South	2 276	1 473	55	291	2 184	455	79	427
West	1 292	464	140	227	1 203	213	219	194
Puerto Rico	15	—	—	75	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	1 297	704	295	241	1 232	70	94	7
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	10 436	3 111	462	742	10 186	2 963	575	2 773
Worked in county of residence	6 886	1 591	374	415	6 735	2 688	501	2 541
Worked outside county of residence	3 550	1 520	88	327	3 451	275	74	232
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	10 436	3 111	462	742	10 186	2 963	575	2 773
Car, truck, or van	9 259	2 779	422	641	9 026	2 690	532	2 516
Drove alone	7 784	2 201	319	503	7 572	2 372	390	2 212
Carpooled	1 475	578	103	138	1 454	318	142	304
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.09	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.07	1.18	1.07
Public transportation	76	10	—	—	76	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	11	4	—	—	11	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	65	6	—	—	65	—	—	—
Motorcycle	52	—	—	18	46	—	—	—
Bicycle	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Walked	565	210	15	74	554	53	—	53
Other means	104	41	9	—	104	22	35	14
Worked at home	357	71	16	9	357	198	8	190
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.9	15.3	15.8	17.4	14.9	10.3	13.0	10.4
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 486	1 580	371	419	7 336	3 018	575	2 828
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	243	7	—	—	243	456	84	445
Mining	9	—	—	—	9	340	143	286
Construction	401	55	—	50	378	187	64	171
Manufacturing	381	107	43	38	372	191	63	158
Nondurable goods	157	50	21	19	148	175	55	150
Food and kindred products	23	12	—	—	23	35	26	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	6	—	—	8	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	58	26	—	10	58	15	—	15
Durable goods	224	57	22	19	224	16	8	8
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Metal industries	8	30	13	—	8	8	8	—
Machinery and computer equipment	57	—	—	—	57	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	36	11	—	—	36	8	—	8
Transportation equipment	96	6	9	19	96	—	—	—
Transportation	330	55	9	8	322	85	—	85
Communications and other public utilities	151	59	—	2	151	223	27	217
Wholesale trade	118	69	—	—	118	136	20	126
Retail trade	1 772	356	150	101	1 761	355	63	342
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	300	37	17	23	294	70	—	70
Eating and drinking places	448	166	87	47	446	100	43	87
Banking and credit agencies	193	5	—	9	184	98	12	86
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	387	12	5	13	380	22	—	22
Business and repair services	315	54	25	13	309	72	—	72
Private households	45	44	—	—	45	19	—	19
Other personal services	260	45	7	31	246	64	18	58
Entertainment and recreation services	59	18	12	—	59	31	—	31
Professional and related services	1 941	443	96	86	1 919	647	59	618
Hospitals	312	96	63	25	306	21	—	21
Health services, except hospitals	267	42	3	19	262	166	16	150
Educational services	915	201	15	17	909	358	33	345
Public administration	881	251	24	68	840	92	22	92

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harvey County			Johnson County					
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	29 262	1 570	28 454	339 330	6 791	1 342	5 440	6 986	334 644
Native	28 865	1 348	28 190	333 906	6 619	1 328	1 798	5 777	330 060
Born in State of residence	21 237	1 052	20 744	115 504	2 535	381	615	2 060	114 198
Born in a different State	7 373	223	7 223	216 760	4 006	943	916	3 518	214 354
Northeast	369	—	369	14 118	340	59	66	198	13 970
Midwest	3 532	59	3 484	154 251	1 952	407	525	2 067	152 938
South	2 282	76	2 231	31 528	1 426	363	181	536	31 113
West	1 190	88	1 139	16 863	288	114	144	717	16 333
Born abroad	255	73	223	1 642	78	4	267	199	1 508
Puerto Rico	8	49	—	59	8	—	—	88	7
U.S. outlying area	2	—	2	30	—	—	24	4	30
Born abroad of American parents	245	24	221	1 553	70	4	243	107	1 471
Foreign born	397	222	264	5 424	172	14	3 642	1 209	4 584
Naturalized citizen	208	99	148	3 151	37	1	1 528	721	2 619
Not a citizen	189	123	116	2 273	135	13	2 114	488	1 965
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	27 256	1 373	26 561	312 874	6 197	1 264	4 851	6 241	308 690
Same house	15 526	757	15 069	141 515	1 956	505	1 597	2 287	139 996
Different house in the United States	11 568	558	11 347	169 719	4 115	752	2 356	3 685	167 255
Same county	5 880	377	5 744	76 798	1 350	234	1 019	1 299	75 866
Different county	5 688	181	5 603	92 921	2 765	518	1 337	2 386	91 389
Same State	3 306	40	3 303	26 134	1 054	175	392	788	25 672
Different State	2 382	141	2 300	66 787	1 711	343	945	1 598	65 717
Northeast	68	—	68	3 298	217	—	116	55	3 269
Midwest	978	27	978	38 943	813	162	507	829	38 413
South	697	11	689	15 245	418	106	159	346	14 974
West	639	103	565	9 301	263	75	163	368	9 061
Puerto Rico	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	40
Elsewhere	162	17	145	1 600	126	7	898	265	1 399
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	14 106	493	13 896	184 610	3 596	769	2 844	3 567	182 359
Worked in county of residence	10 869	395	10 692	115 332	2 010	612	1 631	2 071	113 992
Worked outside county of residence	3 237	98	3 204	69 278	1 586	157	1 213	1 496	68 367
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	14 106	493	13 896	184 610	3 596	769	2 844	3 567	182 359
Car, truck, or van	12 442	492	12 233	174 658	3 418	700	2 751	3 390	172 539
Drove alone	10 965	427	10 774	160 200	2 866	574	2 274	2 845	158 372
Carpooled	1 477	65	1 459	14 458	552	126	477	545	14 167
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.05
Public transportation	29	—	29	569	18	12	—	25	555
Bus or trolley bus	4	—	4	471	18	9	—	25	457
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
Railroad	7	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	9
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	18	—	18	74	—	3	—	—	74
Motorcycle	20	—	20	131	4	—	—	10	121
Bicycle	53	—	53	129	—	—	5	—	129
Walked	738	1	737	1 892	95	—	38	73	1 837
Other means	48	—	48	934	30	13	26	—	934
Worked at home	776	—	776	6 297	31	44	24	69	6 244
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.4	14.7	16.5	19.5	21.1	17.2	19.5	19.0	19.5
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 330	519	14 094	187 473	3 697	812	2 891	3 638	185 152
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	759	13	759	2 150	30	8	11	47	2 103
Mining	47	—	47	236	—	2	—	7	229
Construction	712	44	705	8 887	85	43	46	178	8 832
Manufacturing	3 115	148	3 042	24 678	537	62	662	574	24 341
Nondurable goods	583	38	552	12 599	190	40	327	334	12 380
Food and kindred products	155	10	145	1 374	17	—	39	80	1 305
Textile mill and finished textile products	67	—	67	962	32	7	14	16	959
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	212	—	212	5 703	66	9	98	152	5 601
Durable goods	2 532	110	2 490	12 079	347	22	335	240	11 961
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	333	23	330	616	9	—	—	2	616
Metal industries	135	—	135	1 780	35	—	30	7	1 773
Machinery and computer equipment	1 167	43	1 155	2 177	27	2	10	46	2 147
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	15	—	15	2 827	110	—	117	32	2 808
Transportation equipment	472	24	455	1 611	120	—	71	65	1 585
Transportation	773	49	745	8 477	203	43	51	232	8 327
Communications and other public utilities	344	28	324	8 056	259	73	124	173	7 929
Wholesale trade	336	15	334	13 231	209	69	91	141	13 129
Retail trade	1 912	68	1 877	29 970	618	157	641	751	29 467
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	356	—	356	4 244	77	35	93	113	4 201
Eating and drinking places	534	44	511	6 686	183	69	361	233	6 525
Banking and credit agencies	239	—	239	3 909	75	13	25	104	3 832
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	288	5	288	16 938	316	34	90	212	16 803
Business and repair services	502	18	502	9 380	171	27	115	192	9 278
Private households	56	—	56	555	26	3	8	13	542
Other personal services	269	4	269	3 483	77	17	76	82	3 436
Entertainment and recreation services	106	4	106	2 358	19	—	52	38	2 334
Professional and related services	4 424	123	4 353	49 056	909	194	863	785	48 526
Hospitals	991	54	953	8 699	225	72	329	188	8 616
Health services, except hospitals	994	36	975	7 883	181	29	174	176	7 743
Educational services	1 554	20	1 546	14 412	218	41	213	171	14 303
Public administration	448	—	448	6 109	163	67	36	109	6 044

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Labette County		Leavenworth County				Lyon County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	22 017	1 007	55 043	7 057	2 212	53 940	31 767	2 075	31 044
Native	21 964	1 007	53 877	6 858	1 747	53 022	31 451	1 733	30 812
Born in State of residence	16 148	724	26 384	2 072	358	26 214	24 005	1 313	23 498
Born in a different State	5 780	283	25 865	4 593	985	25 414	7 297	420	7 165
Northeast	248	26	2 723	492	37	2 718	583	10	573
Midwest	2 252	38	11 183	816	115	11 101	3 459	33	3 448
South	2 497	207	8 262	2 902	448	8 013	1 796	254	1 721
West	783	12	3 697	383	385	3 582	1 459	123	1 423
Born abroad	36	—	1 628	193	404	1 394	149	—	149
Puerto Rico	—	—	91	—	191	12	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	96	7	90	10	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	36	—	1 441	186	123	1 372	149	—	149
Foreign born	53	—	1 166	199	465	918	316	342	232
Naturalized citizen	22	—	637	69	174	547	155	171	82
Not a citizen	31	—	529	130	291	371	161	171	150
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	20 452	947	51 170	6 593	2 046	50 165	29 440	1 782	28 807
Same house	12 624	496	21 766	1 885	554	21 458	14 129	748	13 772
Different house in the United States	7 820	451	26 084	3 756	1 127	25 530	15 117	891	14 906
Same county	4 928	351	9 630	999	127	9 580	7 256	511	7 121
Different county	2 892	100	16 454	2 757	1 000	15 950	7 861	380	7 785
Same State	1 452	26	5 273	467	112	5 223	5 660	162	5 621
Different State	1 440	74	11 181	2 290	888	10 727	2 201	218	2 164
Northeast	78	7	883	166	26	869	120	—	120
Midwest	378	6	2 232	316	75	2 176	936	2	936
South	725	25	5 491	1 376	401	5 311	785	152	748
West	259	36	2 575	432	386	2 371	360	64	360
Puerto Rico	—	—	47	7	47	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	8	—	3 273	912	318	3 177	194	143	129
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 655	365	24 867	2 034	645	24 567	15 182	804	14 955
Worked in county of residence	8 581	360	18 231	1 801	524	18 004	13 877	773	13 678
Worked outside county of residence	1 074	5	6 636	233	121	6 563	1 305	31	1 277
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	9 655	365	24 867	2 034	645	24 567	15 182	804	14 955
Car, truck, or van	8 676	355	22 886	1 865	566	22 606	13 262	748	13 042
Drove alone	7 558	272	19 431	1 533	454	19 208	11 466	466	11 289
Carpooled	1 118	83	3 455	332	112	3 398	1 796	282	1 753
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.26	1.08
Public transportation	31	—	116	32	17	116	58	—	58
Bus or trolley bus	14	—	52	—	—	52	17	—	17
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	17	—	64	28	17	64	31	—	31
Motorcycle	—	—	84	—	7	84	—	—	—
Bicycle	20	—	162	—	5	162	77	—	77
Walked	295	10	712	92	44	698	961	38	961
Other means	54	—	60	15	—	60	105	11	98
Worked at home	579	—	847	30	6	841	719	7	719
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.4	10.2	19.7	16.7	15.2	19.7	14.7	12.5	14.7
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 781	365	21 191	1 356	498	20 948	15 470	828	15 243
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	492	—	591	1	—	591	669	—	669
Mining	32	—	56	—	—	56	23	—	23
Construction	385	11	1 561	37	21	1 561	659	22	637
Manufacturing	2 468	93	2 544	121	44	2 528	3 001	384	2 914
Nondurable goods	722	28	1 637	84	7	1 637	1 990	319	1 939
Food and kindred products	37	—	139	5	—	139	1 711	316	1 660
Textile mill and finished textile products	213	20	77	—	—	77	20	—	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	385	8	765	39	—	765	249	—	249
Durable goods	1 746	65	907	37	37	891	1 011	65	975
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	193	11	135	—	9	126	23	—	23
Metal industries	940	40	78	9	8	78	70	4	66
Machinery and computer equipment	235	12	179	18	5	179	367	—	367
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	38	—	138	—	—	138	24	—	24
Transportation equipment	111	2	156	6	7	149	421	61	389
Transportation	466	20	1 008	25	6	1 002	691	4	691
Communications and other public utilities	163	12	486	13	—	486	637	29	608
Wholesale trade	291	3	574	19	26	552	542	41	529
Retail trade	1 479	65	3 026	229	75	2 991	2 911	146	2 862
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	290	3	537	28	—	537	571	67	553
Eating and drinking places	377	40	784	85	28	771	918	64	887
Banking and credit agencies	168	3	442	9	—	442	260	—	260
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	199	—	728	44	15	718	325	—	325
Business and repair services	230	20	786	57	40	771	510	12	510
Private households	18	8	75	5	—	75	87	11	87
Other personal services	201	—	496	59	19	496	403	27	403
Entertainment and recreation services	63	—	282	4	7	282	259	—	259
Professional and related services	2 763	116	5 575	474	120	5 501	4 021	142	3 994
Hospitals	836	72	1 558	242	36	1 541	551	21	542
Health services, except hospitals	502	4	869	62	25	849	512	8	512
Educational services	1 043	33	1 989	94	35	1 967	2 121	94	2 111
Public administration	363	14	2 961	259	125	2 896	472	10	472

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Montgomery County		Reno County				Riley County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	35 061	2 461	58 697	1 586	2 388	57 840	55 816	6 796	2 408
Native	34 921	2 461	58 231	1 507	2 040	57 459	54 422	6 412	622
Born in State of residence	23 394	1 405	44 718	866	1 606	44 090	27 095	1 100	144
Born in a different State	11 382	1 056	13 230	641	351	13 086	25 641	4 975	259
Northeast	481	22	621	68	1	620	2 831	608	29
Midwest	3 629	131	5 512	112	18	5 494	11 259	904	88
South	5 961	847	4 665	424	129	4 636	6 855	3 131	74
West	1 311	56	2 432	37	203	2 336	4 696	332	68
Born abroad	145	—	283	—	83	283	1 686	337	219
Puerto Rico	10	—	—	—	16	—	73	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	4	—	1	4	5	19	112
Born abroad of American parents	135	—	279	—	66	279	1 608	318	107
Foreign born	140	—	466	79	348	381	1 394	384	1 786
Naturalized citizen	93	—	254	24	151	236	513	163	452
Not a citizen	47	—	212	55	197	145	881	221	1 334
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	32 661	2 188	54 732	1 477	2 113	54 026	51 926	6 063	2 238
Same house	19 260	1 002	30 364	382	1 051	30 056	15 242	750	361
Different house in the United States	13 306	1 186	24 237	1 066	1 005	23 870	33 573	4 123	718
Same county	8 249	675	14 887	438	748	14 626	7 246	417	135
Different county	5 057	511	9 350	628	257	9 244	26 327	3 706	583
Same State	2 236	195	5 649	465	200	5 577	13 556	629	149
Different State	2 821	316	3 701	163	57	3 667	12 771	3 077	434
Northeast	90	20	71	8	—	71	1 124	382	26
Midwest	585	11	1 027	64	14	1 020	4 496	639	75
South	1 567	215	1 623	65	29	1 602	4 619	1 648	131
West	579	70	980	26	14	974	2 532	408	202
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	13	—	75	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	19
Elsewhere	95	—	131	29	44	100	3 036	1 177	1 140
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	15 181	631	27 228	414	927	26 914	29 353	3 908	1 120
Worked in county of residence	13 787	612	25 019	383	873	24 726	25 426	3 422	977
Worked outside county of residence	1 394	19	2 209	31	54	2 188	3 927	486	143
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	15 181	631	27 228	414	927	26 914	29 353	3 908	1 120
Car, truck, or van	13 823	514	24 981	389	884	24 669	22 419	2 351	696
Drove alone	11 829	390	22 292	329	754	22 016	19 148	1 745	501
Carpooled	1 994	124	2 689	60	130	2 653	3 271	606	195
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.16	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.17	1.18
Public transportation	68	5	30	—	—	30	178	70	7
Bus or trolley bus	45	5	26	—	—	26	139	63	7
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Railroad	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	6	—	4	—	—	4	14	7	—
Motorcycle	29	16	121	—	—	121	166	6	10
Bicycle	28	16	102	—	—	102	396	12	49
Walked	521	56	587	25	25	587	4 936	1 217	351
Other means	163	13	196	—	7	196	209	155	—
Worked at home	549	11	1 211	—	11	1 209	1 049	97	7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.2	12.4	15.2	11.4	13.0	15.2	13.3	10.7	11.8
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 362	637	27 538	435	946	27 229	23 738	1 250	960
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	531	—	1 402	2	23	1 383	790	7	—
Mining	240	—	146	—	—	146	18	—	—
Construction	696	31	1 537	32	51	1 531	1 259	72	16
Manufacturing	4 163	222	5 217	82	277	5 164	1 109	32	46
Nondurable goods	1 161	108	1 954	36	151	1 913	716	22	32
Food and kindred products	84	30	619	15	41	611	81	—	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	—	127	—	22	120	70	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	472	43	529	—	22	529	461	—	13
Durable goods	3 002	114	3 263	46	126	3 251	393	10	14
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	189	9	62	—	5	62	12	—	—
Metal industries	396	5	383	2	14	379	71	10	6
Machinery and computer equipment	645	20	1 439	28	55	1 433	97	—	6
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	845	27	40	—	8	40	65	—	—
Transportation equipment	570	29	944	6	25	942	61	—	2
Transportation	687	18	1 022	2	22	1 017	510	66	8
Communications and other public utilities	559	21	489	17	36	489	312	9	9
Wholesale trade	419	23	1 312	13	45	1 289	295	—	—
Retail trade	2 576	81	5 591	134	221	5 503	5 426	312	172
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	434	27	1 314	18	67	1 283	720	14	23
Eating and drinking places	645	48	1 455	54	81	1 424	2 152	173	116
Banking and credit agencies	296	—	616	—	7	609	272	—	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	304	—	780	—	16	780	934	31	11
Business and repair services	464	40	1 249	32	34	1 233	769	35	24
Private households	17	—	191	8	—	191	93	11	—
Other personal services	401	30	557	—	22	547	600	32	9
Entertainment and recreation services	109	—	374	—	4	374	451	—	—
Professional and related services	3 285	171	5 790	77	171	5 716	9 561	471	614
Hospitals	555	56	807	14	26	794	669	67	15
Health services, except hospitals	684	48	1 263	7	38	1 241	659	19	21
Educational services	1 268	49	2 142	35	74	2 115	6 490	308	488
Public administration	615	—	1 265	36	17	1 257	1 339	172	42

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County—Con.		Saline County		Sedgwick County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	2 707	54 784	46 352	1 518	345 934	35 730	4 841	8 410
Native	2 297	53 466	46 035	1 502	341 252	35 388	4 762	2 335
Born in State of residence	442	26 870	34 250	736	220 364	20 419	2 567	1 264
Born in a different State	1 492	25 018	11 534	750	118 454	14 746	2 150	813
Northeast	290	2 712	917	5	7 964	436	19	101
Midwest	130	11 206	5 240	131	46 745	1 883	291	261
South	604	6 618	3 265	524	45 593	11 467	1 529	217
West	468	4 482	2 112	90	18 152	960	311	234
Born abroad	363	1 578	251	16	2 434	223	45	258
Puerto Rico	234	—	11	—	93	15	—	—
U.S. outlying area	9	5	—	—	76	37	—	14
Born abroad of American parents	120	1 573	240	16	2 265	171	45	244
Foreign born	410	1 318	317	16	4 682	342	79	6 075
Naturalized citizen	104	513	228	—	2 546	153	47	2 705
Not a citizen	306	805	89	16	2 136	189	32	3 370
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	2 507	50 974	43 004	1 339	318 218	31 471	4 297	7 640
Same house	311	15 047	21 826	539	159 076	12 996	1 691	2 565
Different house in the United States	1 514	33 042	21 126	792	156 588	18 039	2 571	3 327
Same county	175	7 159	12 606	547	98 473	13 489	1 638	2 042
Different county	1 339	25 883	8 520	245	58 115	4 550	933	1 285
Same State	282	13 422	5 437	83	24 704	895	280	243
Different State	1 057	12 461	3 083	162	33 411	3 655	653	1 042
Northeast	125	1 114	132	—	1 485	197	22	40
Midwest	30	4 483	1 069	57	9 594	616	111	223
South	441	4 528	893	64	13 929	2 190	406	487
West	461	2 336	989	41	8 403	652	114	292
Puerto Rico	126	12	—	—	20	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	4	—	—	—	127	—	—	5
Elsewhere	552	2 873	52	8	2 407	436	35	1 743
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 368	28 862	23 068	629	175 453	13 658	2 007	3 307
Worked in county of residence	1 194	24 973	21 844	588	170 449	13 526	1 957	3 238
Worked outside county of residence	174	3 889	1 224	41	5 004	132	50	69
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 368	28 862	23 068	629	175 453	13 658	2 007	3 307
Car, truck, or van	745	22 110	21 222	570	164 491	12 355	1 907	3 035
Drove alone	554	18 929	18 988	491	146 898	10 395	1 650	2 560
Carpooled	191	3 181	2 234	79	17 593	1 960	257	475
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.09
Public transportation	30	165	84	—	1 164	577	26	47
Bus or trolley bus	30	126	48	—	987	559	26	47
Streetcar or trolley car	—	17	—	—	—	5	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	8	9	—	14	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	14	27	—	163	13	—	—
Motorcycle	6	166	86	—	686	39	11	—
Bicycle	19	383	98	—	377	28	26	6
Walked	498	4 807	582	54	3 324	435	13	175
Other means	28	195	172	5	624	102	—	10
Worked at home	42	1 036	824	—	4 787	122	24	34
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.9	13.2	13.4	15.4	17.8	17.4	18.7	15.7
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	593	23 418	23 280	646	175 316	13 551	2 057	3 360
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2	788	576	—	2 251	71	35	17
Mining	—	18	21	—	1 903	29	10	—
Construction	41	1 235	1 240	40	8 466	418	186	15
Manufacturing	51	1 081	4 381	228	45 689	3 802	558	1 220
Nondurable goods	46	688	1 392	43	7 876	711	75	192
Food and kindred products	27	66	971	31	1 927	282	23	38
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	70	24	—	240	64	6	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	448	248	12	3 039	142	11	49
Durable goods	5	393	2 989	185	37 813	3 091	483	1 028
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	12	167	—	504	27	7	13
Metal industries	—	71	246	11	1 266	133	32	20
Machinery and computer equipment	—	97	682	3	5 309	373	62	137
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	2	65	1 043	119	646	58	—	57
Transportation equipment	3	61	618	35	27 570	2 375	348	580
Transportation	18	506	973	41	6 195	444	106	60
Communications and other public utilities	27	285	404	—	4 198	517	64	62
Wholesale trade	2	295	1 365	15	7 912	180	47	62
Retail trade	150	5 348	4 993	123	28 636	2 265	379	786
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	10	710	696	22	3 880	339	32	89
Eating and drinking places	73	2 105	1 507	59	8 427	970	211	437
Banking and credit agencies	10	262	327	7	3 827	121	42	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	934	685	—	7 427	288	38	12
Business and repair services	8	769	955	11	7 915	682	99	112
Private households	—	93	96	14	542	70	15	10
Other personal services	39	567	616	28	3 913	527	76	183
Entertainment and recreation services	—	451	236	4	2 257	95	12	57
Professional and related services	216	9 460	5 605	92	38 848	3 407	363	692
Hospitals	25	663	1 085	34	7 939	1 110	99	91
Health services, except hospitals	30	634	1 076	6	6 721	620	74	139
Educational services	130	6 437	1 715	22	12 625	1 066	113	361
Public administration	29	1 326	807	43	5 337	635	27	66

Table 153. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sedgwick County—Con.		Seward County				Shawnee County		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	16 248	339 095	14 505	1 030	3 745	13 400	141 538	13 044	1 816
Native	12 466	335 581	13 977	1 030	2 055	13 279	140 480	12 973	1 811
Born in State of residence	8 781	216 564	7 543	398	800	7 239	101 983	8 118	1 326
Born in a different State	3 258	116 769	6 344	607	1 233	5 965	37 723	4 828	467
Northeast	111	7 920	132	22	6	126	2 518	261	6
Midwest	587	46 422	1 469	10	91	1 445	19 904	1 383	204
South	1 593	44 880	3 668	554	554	3 448	9 314	2 937	164
West	967	17 547	1 075	21	582	946	5 987	247	93
Born abroad	427	2 248	90	25	22	75	774	27	18
Puerto Rico	159	5	7	—	7	—	77	—	—
U.S. outlying area	7	76	—	—	—	—	7	6	—
Born abroad of American parents	261	2 167	83	25	15	75	690	21	18
Foreign born	3 782	3 514	528	—	1 690	121	1 058	71	5
Naturalized citizen	1 395	2 106	168	—	283	96	747	26	—
Not a citizen	2 387	1 408	360	—	1 407	25	311	45	5
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	14 045	312 327	13 331	959	3 159	12 417	131 753	11 791	1 660
Same house	5 200	156 698	6 753	391	740	6 471	69 787	4 718	826
Different house in the United States	8 056	153 301	6 312	568	1 812	5 833	61 602	6 957	834
Same county	5 342	96 458	3 379	422	748	3 166	38 368	4 621	538
Different county	2 714	56 843	2 933	146	1 064	2 667	23 234	2 336	296
Same State	771	24 329	744	—	68	730	13 032	796	160
Different State	1 943	32 514	2 189	146	996	1 937	10 202	1 540	136
Northeast	49	1 460	20	—	—	20	410	57	4
Midwest	318	9 468	299	—	10	293	4 203	726	33
South	999	13 497	1 427	129	495	1 245	3 244	612	41
West	577	8 089	443	17	491	379	2 345	145	58
Puerto Rico	30	10	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	127	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Elsewhere	759	2 191	266	—	607	113	348	109	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	6 755	172 750	6 989	455	1 557	6 558	71 561	4 891	844
Worked in county of residence	6 471	167 860	6 589	446	1 484	6 181	68 696	4 812	788
Worked outside county of residence	284	4 890	400	9	73	377	2 865	79	56
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	6 755	172 750	6 989	455	1 557	6 558	71 561	4 891	844
Car, truck, or van	6 091	161 965	6 437	412	1 476	6 025	67 016	4 345	705
Drove alone	5 064	144 679	5 783	323	782	5 518	59 107	3 503	588
Carpooled	1 027	17 286	654	89	694	507	7 909	842	117
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.14	1.36	1.05	1.07	1.11	1.10
Public transportation	142	1 130	25	—	—	25	716	214	49
Bus or trolley bus	125	953	25	—	—	25	684	191	39
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Taxicab	17	163	—	—	—	—	30	23	10
Motorcycle	31	671	12	—	—	12	167	—	6
Bicycle	50	360	20	—	5	20	178	12	4
Walked	238	3 247	225	20	35	206	1 358	220	19
Other means	105	618	69	19	41	69	276	74	28
Worked at home	98	4 759	201	4	—	201	1 850	26	33
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.5	17.8	10.7	10.3	10.8	10.7	17.1	15.8	17.2
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 831	172 559	7 162	463	1 593	6 713	72 091	4 966	846
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	51	2 237	328	13	39	316	752	23	28
Mining	55	1 875	527	6	53	514	71	10	9
Construction	490	8 367	322	12	66	306	3 826	138	33
Manufacturing	1 891	44 913	714	184	802	502	7 419	878	72
Nondurable goods	559	7 682	531	178	759	337	5 761	808	59
Food and kindred products	210	1 853	467	178	753	279	1 285	231	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	236	—	—	—	—	13	11	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	81	3 023	30	—	—	30	2 781	364	41
Durable goods	1 332	37 231	183	6	43	165	1 658	70	13
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	489	11	—	11	—	149	4	—
Metal industries	172	1 171	9	—	4	9	361	6	—
Machinery and computer equipment	157	5 276	53	6	13	53	455	25	4
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	32	624	—	—	—	—	125	6	—
Transportation equipment	818	27 182	38	—	12	31	150	12	9
Transportation	204	6 117	369	9	37	353	3 759	232	69
Communications and other public utilities	159	4 132	275	9	20	275	2 878	139	26
Wholesale trade	325	7 750	378	32	228	340	2 972	95	38
Retail trade	1 105	28 250	1 539	51	157	1 485	11 457	622	151
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	148	3 836	337	4	28	320	1 832	87	7
Eating and drinking places	473	8 274	301	28	76	283	3 207	312	63
Banking and credit agencies	73	3 788	120	—	—	120	1 397	42	45
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	125	7 366	107	—	—	107	4 852	177	40
Business and repair services	366	7 778	306	11	35	278	3 017	249	61
Private households	64	525	38	—	6	38	161	46	—
Other personal services	345	3 754	202	—	42	192	1 441	164	59
Entertainment and recreation services	35	2 245	166	—	12	158	785	42	—
Professional and related services	1 325	38 221	1 542	136	79	1 512	21 484	1 704	154
Hospitals	419	7 744	249	35	—	249	4 929	760	66
Health services, except hospitals	186	6 641	236	46	11	236	3 186	338	44
Educational services	323	12 470	725	40	62	695	5 470	234	9
Public administration	218	5 241	229	—	17	217	5 820	405	61

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 153. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990
—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County—Con.			Wyandotte County					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	1 307	7 319	137 832	108 728	44 661	1 394	1 624	10 667	104 098
Native	538	6 651	137 079	106 833	44 480	1 394	686	8 671	102 938
Born in State of residence	292	5 561	99 157	64 470	26 419	651	420	4 883	62 277
Born in a different State	161	920	37 247	41 937	17 963	743	176	3 636	40 334
Northeast	22	46	2 503	1 404	333	16	9	17	1 396
Midwest	47	185	19 840	29 430	5 937	299	123	2 506	28 327
South	55	399	9 109	7 331	10 959	318	32	692	7 012
West	37	290	5 795	3 772	734	110	12	421	3 599
Born abroad	85	170	675	426	98	—	90	152	327
Puerto Rico	—	103	18	10	—	—	—	35	—
U.S. outlying area	13	20	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Born abroad of American parents	72	47	657	408	88	—	90	109	327
Foreign born	769	668	753	1 895	181	—	938	1 996	1 160
Naturalized citizen	416	328	551	1 043	70	—	375	764	775
Not a citizen	353	340	202	852	111	—	563	1 232	385
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	1 202	6 464	128 436	100 820	40 041	1 256	1 364	9 469	96 770
Same house	445	3 386	68 087	57 343	20 122	507	452	4 842	55 290
Different house in the United States	561	2 930	60 053	43 131	19 748	749	495	4 244	41 254
Same county	253	2 087	37 300	27 266	14 980	465	293	2 896	26 098
Different county	308	843	22 753	15 865	4 768	284	202	1 348	15 156
Same State	185	465	12 750	6 969	635	114	53	345	6 722
Different State	123	378	10 003	8 896	4 133	170	149	1 003	8 434
Northeast	10	30	396	166	117	—	13	4	162
Midwest	28	86	4 166	5 572	2 505	101	92	738	5 208
South	76	107	3 180	1 813	997	19	20	209	1 754
West	9	155	2 261	1 345	514	50	24	52	1 310
Puerto Rico	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
U.S. outlying area	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	190	139	289	346	171	—	417	377	226
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	587	3 254	69 986	49 648	15 870	711	516	4 349	47 640
Worked in county of residence	580	3 181	67 175	26 435	8 375	459	246	2 359	25 506
Worked outside county of residence	7	73	2 811	23 213	7 495	252	270	1 990	22 134
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	587	3 254	69 986	49 648	15 870	711	516	4 349	47 640
Car, truck, or van	519	3 040	65 558	46 869	14 171	619	426	4 073	44 968
Drove alone	493	2 497	57 870	40 095	10 865	523	348	2 870	38 649
Carpooled	26	543	7 688	6 774	3 306	96	78	1 203	6 319
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.03	1.11	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.09	1.12	1.19	1.08
Public transportation	18	63	683	496	1 102	11	—	100	462
Bus or trolley bus	18	63	651	453	1 051	4	—	87	419
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16
Ferryboat	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	30	27	51	7	—	13	27
Motorcycle	—	—	167	40	—	—	—	—	40
Bicycle	—	26	163	47	24	—	—	—	47
Walked	38	62	1 325	1 023	353	70	55	107	982
Other means	—	23	276	270	111	—	35	23	268
Worked at home	12	40	1 814	903	109	11	—	46	873
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.1	16.8	17.1	20.2	21.6	19.6	16.5	19.8	20.1
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	588	3 309	70 508	50 519	16 292	711	537	4 478	48 455
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11	9	752	586	50	16	—	106	565
Mining	—	14	57	99	7	—	—	4	99
Construction	—	71	3 789	3 129	511	39	10	242	3 027
Manufacturing	44	441	7 193	8 722	2 604	167	151	936	8 247
Nondurable goods	44	391	5 559	4 714	1 342	50	79	543	4 422
Food and kindred products	27	166	1 187	803	380	23	11	177	708
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	4	9	300	160	—	14	61	247
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	151	2 722	1 570	230	23	—	156	1 500
Durable goods	—	50	1 634	4 008	1 262	117	72	393	3 825
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	3	146	267	102	—	11	42	253
Metal industries	—	—	361	647	160	8	—	89	599
Machinery and computer equipment	—	6	449	759	126	17	—	58	722
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	19	125	440	170	33	34	28	423
Transportation equipment	—	7	150	883	385	46	—	89	865
Transportation	20	283	3 600	4 104	1 353	95	14	383	3 973
Communications and other public utilities	—	129	2 831	1 803	747	18	12	159	1 707
Wholesale trade	4	105	2 914	2 753	657	34	31	317	2 652
Retail trade	134	537	11 261	8 547	2 161	97	118	807	8 147
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	72	1 803	1 527	229	26	30	78	1 502
Eating and drinking places	102	231	3 132	2 137	786	10	74	295	1 986
Banking and credit agencies	—	30	1 391	1 079	337	19	—	95	1 036
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	25	161	4 790	2 201	781	12	21	186	2 112
Business and repair services	10	214	2 880	2 555	697	74	26	180	2 435
Private households	—	3	158	164	65	4	—	18	152
Other personal services	30	88	1 379	1 247	551	7	9	90	1 209
Entertainment and recreation services	17	64	775	762	234	—	—	40	728
Professional and related services	268	796	21 113	10 066	4 350	69	138	627	9 793
Hospitals	65	216	4 872	2 709	1 395	11	76	216	2 617
Health services, except hospitals	52	160	3 128	1 674	634	13	11	96	1 626
Educational services	63	117	5 404	2 997	1 345	26	43	159	2 939
Public administration	25	364	5 625	2 702	1 187	60	7	288	2 573

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Atchison County	Butler County	Cowley County				Crawford County	Douglas County		
	White	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	11 780	36 594	26 319	807	672	26 008	27 036	59 660	2 424	1 643
In labor force	7 423	24 493	16 336	354	399	16 146	15 571	39 508	1 461	986
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.0	66.9	62.1	43.9	59.4	62.1	57.6	66.2	60.3	60.0
Armed Forces	14	102	51	—	—	51	54	128	9	—
Civilian labor force	7 409	24 391	16 285	354	399	16 095	15 517	39 380	1 452	986
Employed	6 990	23 518	15 505	303	384	15 315	14 449	37 435	1 276	867
At work 35 or more hours	5 174	18 074	12 029	182	279	11 896	10 425	24 404	868	615
Unemployed	419	873	780	51	15	780	1 068	1 945	176	119
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	3.6	4.8	14.4	3.8	4.8	6.9	4.9	12.1	12.1
Not in labor force	4 357	12 101	9 983	453	273	9 862	11 465	20 152	963	657
Institutionalized persons	200	672	1 178	115	31	1 156	654	611	41	—
Females 16 years and over	6 201	18 990	13 866	290	373	13 683	14 474	30 377	1 231	877
In labor force	3 306	10 920	7 395	139	213	7 288	7 099	18 313	725	506
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.3	57.5	53.3	47.9	57.1	53.3	49.0	60.3	58.9	57.7
Armed Forces	7	8	36	—	—	36	17	11	—	—
Civilian labor force	3 299	10 912	7 359	139	213	7 252	7 082	18 302	725	506
Employed	3 139	10 558	7 016	121	213	6 909	6 580	17 486	637	467
At work 35 or more hours	2 048	6 863	4 821	61	136	4 750	4 156	10 061	450	307
Unemployed	160	354	343	18	—	343	502	816	88	39
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	3.2	4.7	12.9	—	4.7	7.1	4.5	12.1	7.7
Not in labor force	2 895	8 070	6 471	151	160	6 395	7 375	12 064	506	371
Institutionalized persons	111	441	620	15	4	616	462	392	35	—
Males 16 to 19 years	533	1 409	997	57	23	983	970	3 394	118	153
Employed	247	626	445	33	9	440	414	1 233	26	34
Unemployed	48	113	68	—	—	68	116	192	—	7
Not in labor force	238	667	479	24	14	470	440	1 951	92	112
Males 20 to 24 years	467	1 160	998	89	60	961	1 692	7 530	313	205
Employed	350	913	778	27	43	754	1 076	4 205	117	69
Unemployed	32	95	37	9	—	37	108	420	17	30
Not in labor force	85	128	183	53	17	170	491	2 878	179	106
Males 25 to 54 years	2 846	10 115	6 625	218	152	6 576	6 003	14 012	558	328
Employed	2 552	9 303	5 726	82	106	5 683	5 197	12 426	405	259
Unemployed	157	296	275	24	15	296	272	465	61	34
Not in labor force	130	472	593	112	31	587	514	1 049	83	35
Males 55 to 64 years	730	2 208	1 585	89	18	1 569	1 313	1 958	113	45
Employed	547	1 520	1 120	33	13	1 109	837	1 544	63	31
Unemployed	17	27	36	—	—	36	51	22	10	9
Not in labor force	166	659	429	56	5	424	425	392	40	5
Males 65 to 69 years	287	979	627	31	34	615	769	768	31	13
In labor force	68	334	202	—	—	202	198	300	11	7
Not in labor force	219	645	425	31	34	413	571	468	20	6
Did not work in 1989	157	542	302	31	30	290	424	347	20	6
Males 70 years and over	716	1 733	1 621	33	12	1 621	1 815	1 621	60	22
In labor force	92	273	218	7	—	218	166	271	17	—
Not in labor force	624	1 460	1 403	26	12	1 403	1 649	1 350	43	22
Did not work in 1989	560	1 247	1 217	26	12	1 217	1 534	1 096	43	22
Females 16 to 19 years	437	1 358	963	23	58	912	984	3 722	161	144
Employed	205	675	429	6	17	412	485	1 379	39	37
Unemployed	35	69	107	6	—	107	72	174	31	10
Not in labor force	197	614	413	11	41	379	427	2 169	91	97
Females 20 to 24 years	503	1 266	979	14	49	958	1 469	6 825	263	221
Employed	307	907	613	—	37	600	966	4 228	143	61
Unemployed	48	54	66	—	—	66	88	196	13	12
Not in labor force	148	303	300	14	12	292	415	2 390	107	148
Females 25 to 54 years	2 842	10 120	6 627	112	136	6 564	6 130	13 806	501	441
Employed	2 064	7 508	4 860	74	113	4 805	4 156	10 501	357	341
Unemployed	65	203	152	—	—	152	299	373	39	17
Not in labor force	706	2 403	1 593	38	23	1 585	1 658	2 932	105	83
Females 55 to 64 years	733	2 264	1 721	67	61	1 702	1 585	2 155	125	28
Employed	391	1 088	829	41	27	821	763	1 057	70	28
Unemployed	10	12	13	—	—	13	32	38	5	—
Not in labor force	332	1 164	879	26	34	868	790	1 060	50	—
Females 65 to 69 years	424	1 110	900	40	22	894	952	1 127	20	24
In labor force	50	242	180	12	6	174	144	254	9	—
Not in labor force	374	868	720	28	16	720	808	873	11	24
Did not work in 1989	305	790	614	28	16	614	723	767	—	7
Females 70 years and over	1 262	2 872	2 676	34	47	2 653	3 354	2 742	161	19
In labor force	124	154	110	—	13	102	77	102	19	—
Not in labor force	1 138	2 718	2 566	34	34	2 551	3 277	2 640	142	19
Did not work in 1989	1 026	2 564	2 293	29	25	2 287	3 154	2 400	142	19
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	6 201	18 990	13 866	290	373	13 683	14 474	30 377	1 231	877
With own children under 6 years	929	2 989	2 007	17	60	1 968	1 687	3 931	155	95
In labor force	589	1 863	1 349	7	21	1 335	1 031	2 677	76	62
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 094	3 889	2 496	51	73	2 476	2 266	3 659	147	222
In labor force	862	3 179	2 009	36	68	1 989	1 789	2 942	109	182
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 054	3 675	2 248	18	89	2 188	1 842	4 589	137	155
Both parents in labor force	622	2 133	1 470	6	32	1 442	1 070	3 043	99	105
Both at work 35 or more hours	315	1 162	785	—	—	785	599	1 487	69	64
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	250	715	514	6	47	478	626	609	239	26
Parent in labor force	141	453	293	—	21	283	303	421	90	16
At work 35 or more hours	118	320	174	—	16	169	157	288	40	16
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 120	8 003	4 679	70	172	4 617	4 135	7 317	186	226
Both parents in labor force	1 489	5 860	3 510	27	87	3 458	3 009	5 287	117	183
Both at work 35 or more hours	826	3 429	2 127	18	42	2 097	1 832	3 054	28	85
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	582	1 397	1 054	71	38	1 025	1 066	1 730	279	110
Parent in labor force	521	1 158	927	63	38	898	838	1 458	186	99
At work 35 or more hours	411	942	744	37	29	715	589	1 203	46	61

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County—Con.			Finney County				Ford County		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 279	1 599	58 824	18 628	754	4 963	16 526	17 209	2 766	16 661
In labor force	1 158	1 063	38 956	13 757	532	3 923	12 108	11 716	2 038	11 292
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.8	66.5	66.2	73.9	70.6	79.0	73.3	68.1	73.7	67.8
Armed Forces	—	—	128	22	—	—	22	24	—	24
Civilian labor force	1 158	1 063	38 828	13 735	532	3 923	12 086	11 692	2 038	11 268
Employed	1 121	944	36 958	13 375	528	3 734	11 807	11 280	1 825	10 898
At work 35 or more hours	384	502	24 126	10 624	453	2 845	9 390	8 740	1 474	8 426
Unemployed	37	119	1 870	360	4	189	279	412	213	370
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	11.2	4.8	2.6	.8	4.8	2.3	3.5	10.5	3.3
Not in labor force	1 121	536	19 868	4 871	222	1 040	4 418	5 493	728	5 369
Institutionalized persons	—	—	611	259	—	15	259	447	24	447
Females 16 years and over	1 125	808	29 900	9 547	329	2 220	8 595	8 885	1 207	8 583
In labor force	439	495	17 993	5 989	211	1 368	5 431	5 239	734	5 023
Percent of females 16 years and over	39.0	61.3	60.2	62.7	64.1	61.6	63.2	59.0	60.8	58.5
Armed Forces	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	439	495	17 982	5 989	211	1 368	5 431	5 239	734	5 023
Employed	428	443	17 204	5 790	207	1 289	5 270	5 026	647	4 829
At work 35 or more hours	132	237	9 911	3 994	163	796	3 672	3 426	430	3 274
Unemployed	11	52	778	199	4	79	161	213	87	194
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	10.5	4.3	3.3	1.9	5.8	3.0	4.1	11.9	3.9
Not in labor force	686	313	11 907	3 558	118	852	3 164	3 646	473	3 560
Institutionalized persons	—	—	392	109	—	8	109	245	7	245
Males 16 to 19 years	135	149	3 331	690	21	234	601	688	129	663
Employed	8	65	1 211	377	4	154	323	427	57	408
Unemployed	—	9	183	88	—	20	68	34	23	34
Not in labor force	127	75	1 919	225	17	60	210	227	49	221
Males 20 to 24 years	360	282	7 418	856	135	555	682	825	433	742
Employed	196	149	4 155	747	72	530	583	698	383	638
Unemployed	10	47	392	25	—	15	25	45	36	22
Not in labor force	154	87	2 844	74	63	10	64	79	14	79
Males 25 to 54 years	645	318	13 850	5 716	246	1 820	4 898	4 449	831	4 376
Employed	481	260	12 311	5 440	237	1 683	4 653	4 092	682	4 019
Unemployed	16	11	465	39	—	60	25	96	43	96
Not in labor force	148	47	1 002	225	9	77	208	240	106	240
Males 55 to 64 years	14	24	1 950	853	15	81	804	955	98	927
Employed	8	24	1 536	752	—	67	715	740	51	712
Unemployed	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	24	24	24
Not in labor force	6	—	392	101	15	14	89	191	23	191
Males 65 to 69 years	—	13	759	404	—	39	398	527	28	508
In labor force	—	4	300	169	—	17	163	158	5	153
Not in labor force	—	9	459	235	—	22	235	369	23	355
Did not work in 1989	—	9	338	196	—	10	196	191	23	177
Males 70 years and over	—	5	1 616	562	8	14	548	880	40	862
In labor force	—	—	271	109	8	9	100	139	—	139
Not in labor force	—	5	1 345	453	—	5	448	741	40	723
Did not work in 1989	—	5	1 091	335	—	5	330	598	40	580
Females 16 to 19 years	136	177	3 650	855	54	331	712	728	197	678
Employed	20	56	1 351	497	12	168	434	312	73	290
Unemployed	—	14	174	59	—	16	46	33	49	23
Not in labor force	116	107	2 125	299	42	147	232	383	75	365
Females 20 to 24 years	306	203	6 682	967	38	419	766	710	279	650
Employed	96	143	4 130	745	30	266	610	500	167	450
Unemployed	—	17	179	30	—	13	23	58	18	53
Not in labor force	210	43	2 362	192	8	140	133	152	94	147
Females 25 to 54 years	611	319	13 601	5 402	203	1 312	4 875	4 465	573	4 334
Employed	303	212	10 377	3 910	131	838	3 441	3 441	330	3 367
Unemployed	11	21	352	103	4	50	85	115	20	111
Not in labor force	297	86	2 872	1 389	68	424	1 193	909	223	856
Females 55 to 64 years	21	47	2 114	882	34	82	856	1 035	90	989
Employed	9	32	1 025	511	34	17	502	574	72	528
Unemployed	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Not in labor force	12	15	1 051	371	—	65	354	454	18	454
Females 65 to 69 years	42	47	1 120	482	—	33	449	634	26	629
In labor force	—	—	254	75	—	—	75	130	5	125
Not in labor force	42	47	866	407	—	33	374	504	21	504
Did not work in 1989	42	47	760	338	—	28	310	398	21	398
Females 70 years and over	9	15	2 733	959	—	43	937	1 313	42	1 303
In labor force	—	—	102	59	—	—	59	69	—	69
Not in labor force	9	15	2 631	900	—	43	878	1 244	42	1 234
Did not work in 1989	9	15	2 391	787	—	43	765	1 042	42	1 032
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 125	808	29 900	9 547	329	2 220	8 595	8 885	1 207	8 583
With own children under 6 years	169	99	3 866	2 070	83	795	1 716	1 483	400	1 392
In labor force	64	52	2 630	1 332	64	468	1 135	1 059	225	1 005
With own children 6 to 17 years only	117	58	3 612	1 936	75	411	1 747	1 546	165	1 529
In labor force	69	38	2 915	1 518	75	300	1 390	1 272	91	1 272
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	181	147	4 520	2 453	102	1 082	2 006	1 684	501	1 575
Both parents in labor force	54	84	2 983	1 417	86	655	1 140	1 109	320	1 034
Both at work 35 or more hours	7	38	1 464	797	72	367	680	762	187	704
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	—	18	591	445	83	390	264	435	287	329
Parent in labor force	—	18	403	390	41	268	216	347	171	271
At work 35 or more hours	—	18	270	318	41	202	179	205	133	141
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	206	177	7 202	4 334	240	1 308	3 773	3 348	604	3 248
Both parents in labor force	136	115	5 219	3 099	178	758	2 784	2 547	356	2 488
Both at work 35 or more hours	61	91	3 010	2 025	167	510	1 826	1 590	249	1 556
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	18	64	1 689	982	100	626	695	633	141	569
Parent in labor force	15	46	1 429	843	73	513	589	522	58	492
At work 35 or more hours	15	34	1 174	689	73	404	490	361	38	341

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County					Grant County		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	15 680	4 814	941	1 032	15 341	4 288	971	3 959
In labor force	11 275	3 604	521	836	11 014	3 097	684	2 885
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.9	74.9	55.4	81.0	71.8	72.2	70.4	72.9
Armed Forces	3 124	1 567	91	347	3 013	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	8 151	2 037	430	489	8 001	3 097	684	2 885
Employed	7 486	1 580	371	419	7 336	3 018	575	2 828
At work 35 or more hours	5 715	1 235	231	277	5 603	2 492	479	2 329
Unemployed	665	457	59	70	665	79	109	57
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	22.4	13.7	14.3	8.3	2.6	15.9	2.0
Not in labor force	4 405	1 210	420	196	4 327	1 191	287	1 074
Institutionalized persons	184	36	—	—	184	55	5	55
Females 16 years and over	7 546	2 204	720	475	7 421	2 185	484	2 011
In labor force	4 335	1 415	356	308	4 274	1 293	228	1 221
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.4	64.2	49.4	64.8	57.6	59.2	47.1	60.7
Armed Forces	217	214	—	—	217	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 118	1 201	356	308	4 057	1 293	228	1 221
Employed	3 749	897	313	244	3 688	1 250	155	1 185
At work 35 or more hours	2 563	657	191	149	2 525	899	97	853
Unemployed	369	304	43	64	369	43	73	36
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	25.3	12.1	20.8	9.1	3.3	32.0	2.9
Not in labor force	3 211	789	364	167	3 147	892	256	790
Institutionalized persons	104	13	—	—	104	27	5	27
Males 16 to 19 years	580	134	66	58	580	175	38	167
Employed	160	13	18	42	160	82	21	82
Unemployed	47	20	16	6	47	6	—	6
Not in labor force	195	43	32	5	195	87	17	79
Males 20 to 24 years	1 577	624	24	177	1 510	142	82	125
Employed	244	45	—	16	228	137	71	120
Unemployed	44	65	—	—	44	—	11	—
Not in labor force	69	54	—	—	69	5	—	5
Males 25 to 54 years	4 447	1 562	131	308	4 314	1 277	292	1 178
Employed	2 617	512	40	117	2 544	1 247	275	1 155
Unemployed	157	61	—	—	157	22	17	15
Not in labor force	164	154	24	10	164	8	—	8
Males 55 to 64 years	699	136	—	5	694	257	68	233
Employed	441	77	—	—	441	235	53	219
Unemployed	48	7	—	—	48	8	8	—
Not in labor force	210	52	—	5	205	14	7	14
Males 65 to 69 years	267	83	—	9	258	76	7	69
In labor force	87	25	—	—	87	17	—	—
Not in labor force	180	58	—	9	171	59	7	52
Did not work in 1989	132	58	—	—	132	52	—	52
Males 70 years and over	564	71	—	—	564	176	—	176
In labor force	188	11	—	—	188	50	—	50
Not in labor force	376	60	—	—	376	126	—	126
Did not work in 1989	317	60	—	—	317	115	—	115
Females 16 to 19 years	638	223	69	35	638	178	113	129
Employed	208	19	28	—	208	80	29	74
Unemployed	98	64	—	22	98	7	36	—
Not in labor force	309	121	41	13	309	91	48	55
Females 20 to 24 years	1 155	472	72	138	1 093	145	64	138
Employed	447	129	33	75	424	71	17	64
Unemployed	95	82	8	9	95	11	10	11
Not in labor force	484	151	31	54	445	63	37	63
Females 25 to 54 years	3 841	1 247	462	288	3 778	1 238	236	1 148
Employed	2 574	691	192	169	2 536	924	102	879
Unemployed	164	152	26	33	164	25	27	25
Not in labor force	1 038	319	244	86	1 013	289	107	244
Females 55 to 64 years	783	122	89	—	783	263	56	250
Employed	384	50	60	—	384	152	7	145
Unemployed	12	—	9	—	12	—	—	—
Not in labor force	387	72	20	—	387	111	49	105
Females 65 to 69 years	343	13	15	6	343	71	7	64
In labor force	81	8	—	—	81	9	—	9
Not in labor force	262	5	15	6	262	62	7	55
Did not work in 1989	251	5	15	6	251	62	7	55
Females 70 years and over	786	127	13	8	786	290	8	282
In labor force	55	6	—	—	55	14	—	14
Not in labor force	731	121	13	8	731	276	8	268
Did not work in 1989	651	103	13	8	651	244	8	236
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	7 546	2 204	720	475	7 421	2 185	484	2 011
With own children under 6 years	1 841	588	114	175	1 791	429	129	383
In labor force	921	364	14	82	907	259	52	246
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 267	491	217	108	1 223	529	88	486
In labor force	979	382	126	85	946	456	50	432
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 185	706	66	252	2 045	446	146	404
Both parents in labor force	1 005	390	—	146	934	237	59	230
Both at work 35 or more hours	603	202	—	45	587	165	19	158
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	329	268	15	73	306	122	75	77
Parent in labor force	207	173	15	—	207	90	60	60
At work 35 or more hours	151	94	15	—	151	24	20	24
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 530	887	252	261	2 441	1 221	336	1 059
Both parents in labor force	1 730	532	89	203	1 671	892	137	846
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 117	290	43	125	1 058	659	63	633
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	458	526	50	44	449	140	94	132
Parent in labor force	306	339	50	28	300	140	81	132
At work 35 or more hours	152	224	14	28	146	100	62	92

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harvey County			Johnson County					
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	22 518	948	22 051	258 162	4 808	1 114	3 880	4 739	255 094
In labor force	14 827	564	14 568	193 865	3 908	887	2 973	3 827	191 434
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.8	59.5	66.1	75.1	81.3	79.6	76.6	80.8	75.0
Armed Forces	14	—	14	422	18	13	—	8	422
Civilian labor force	14 813	564	14 554	193 443	3 890	874	2 973	3 819	191 012
Employed	14 330	519	14 094	187 473	3 697	812	2 891	3 638	185 152
At work 35 or more hours	10 588	395	10 398	149 870	2 970	617	2 364	2 914	147 993
Unemployed	483	45	460	5 970	193	62	82	181	5 860
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	8.0	3.2	3.1	5.0	7.1	2.8	4.7	3.1
Not in labor force	7 691	384	7 483	64 297	900	227	907	912	63 660
Institutionalized persons	734	—	734	1 997	51	—	3	19	1 988
Females 16 years and over	11 881	479	11 647	135 638	2 436	637	1 936	2 473	133 966
In labor force	6 778	234	6 673	90 224	1 923	468	1 294	1 832	89 010
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.0	48.9	57.3	66.5	78.9	73.5	66.8	74.1	66.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	51	5	13	—	—	51
Civilian labor force	6 778	234	6 673	90 173	1 918	455	1 294	1 832	88 959
Employed	6 545	222	6 440	87 603	1 806	436	1 248	1 744	86 450
At work 35 or more hours	4 091	126	4 020	62 009	1 370	301	980	1 306	61 160
Unemployed	233	12	233	2 570	112	19	46	88	2 509
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	5.1	3.5	2.9	5.8	4.2	3.6	4.8	2.8
Not in labor force	5 103	245	4 974	45 414	513	169	642	641	44 956
Institutionalized persons	498	—	498	1 505	36	—	3	14	1 499
Males 16 to 19 years	902	31	877	8 584	282	40	293	250	8 440
Employed	485	6	479	4 431	113	18	195	110	4 370
Unemployed	48	—	48	641	14	11	—	19	627
Not in labor force	362	25	343	3 487	155	11	98	121	3 418
Males 20 to 24 years	868	20	859	9 520	254	40	179	280	9 405
Employed	696	11	696	7 755	175	40	117	7 666	7 666
Unemployed	40	—	40	517	9	—	13	214	507
Not in labor force	130	9	121	1 181	70	—	49	56	1 165
Males 25 to 54 years	5 615	303	5 477	78 812	1 657	315	1 317	1 516	77 853
Employed	5 153	253	5 039	74 931	1 528	275	1 232	1 415	74 026
Unemployed	129	33	106	1 884	46	32	23	1 866	1 866
Not in labor force	328	17	327	1 718	70	8	62	36	1 682
Males 55 to 64 years	1 284	26	1 276	12 306	82	41	102	160	12 184
Employed	992	21	987	9 420	65	36	82	136	9 322
Unemployed	9	—	9	230	12	—	—	—	230
Not in labor force	283	5	280	2 656	5	5	20	24	2 632
Males 65 to 69 years	615	59	577	5 431	37	41	53	31	5 400
In labor force	269	6	263	2 120	10	7	17	9	2 111
Not in labor force	346	53	314	3 311	27	34	36	22	3 289
Did not work in 1989	242	42	221	2 456	5	34	36	8	2 448
Males 70 years and over	1 353	30	1 338	7 871	60	—	—	29	7 846
In labor force	214	—	214	1 341	—	—	—	17	1 328
Not in labor force	1 139	30	1 124	6 530	60	—	—	12	6 518
Did not work in 1989	917	30	902	5 496	60	—	—	12	5 484
Females 16 to 19 years	814	47	777	7 723	243	60	153	172	7 606
Employed	415	10	409	4 516	119	50	39	91	4 439
Unemployed	30	—	30	378	17	—	10	29	361
Not in labor force	369	37	338	2 829	107	10	104	52	2 806
Females 20 to 24 years	887	22	883	10 481	204	67	257	373	10 203
Employed	676	8	675	8 323	158	59	156	288	8 113
Unemployed	59	9	59	348	5	8	8	10	338
Not in labor force	152	5	149	1 795	41	—	93	75	1 737
Females 25 to 54 years	5 748	257	5 643	84 191	1 756	421	1 304	1 663	83 128
Employed	4 437	183	4 355	65 425	1 403	313	997	1 259	64 454
Unemployed	119	3	119	1 631	90	—	28	49	1 597
Not in labor force	1 192	71	1 169	17 099	258	95	279	355	16 850
Females 55 to 64 years	1 386	67	1 358	13 657	115	54	136	130	13 545
Employed	795	15	785	7 139	101	14	48	79	7 076
Unemployed	20	—	20	1 183	—	11	—	—	1 183
Not in labor force	571	52	553	6 335	14	29	88	51	6 286
Females 65 to 69 years	676	44	637	6 169	39	13	41	67	6 113
In labor force	146	6	140	1 377	9	—	—	20	1 357
Not in labor force	530	38	497	4 792	30	13	41	47	4 756
Did not work in 1989	429	27	407	4 174	30	5	41	47	4 138
Females 70 years and over	2 370	42	2 349	13 417	79	22	45	68	13 371
In labor force	81	—	81	853	16	—	8	7	850
Not in labor force	2 289	42	2 268	12 564	63	22	37	61	12 521
Did not work in 1989	2 134	32	2 123	11 794	63	22	37	61	11 751
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	11 881	479	11 647	135 638	2 436	637	1 936	2 473	133 966
With own children under 6 years	1 661	100	1 642	22 637	431	131	481	574	22 265
In labor force	1 120	53	1 114	14 623	352	89	348	347	14 399
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 043	93	2 005	25 202	589	111	437	534	24 877
In labor force	1 728	78	1 696	19 950	494	89	344	439	19 699
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 170	212	2 013	28 155	554	70	612	767	27 610
Both parents in labor force	1 351	135	1 250	16 762	440	51	389	475	16 454
Both at work 35 or more hours	556	14	542	8 774	221	44	281	222	8 642
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	289	53	273	3 090	143	15	36	98	3 026
Parent in labor force	209	53	193	2 354	119	15	30	83	2 292
At work 35 or more hours	144	25	133	1 669	102	15	30	61	1 625
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 254	279	4 125	48 241	940	149	967	1 190	47 430
Both parents in labor force	3 287	243	3 175	33 057	789	109	772	851	32 546
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 802	110	1 770	17 755	499	64	549	550	17 418
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	648	92	589	8 753	550	23	131	346	8 463
Parent in labor force	580	74	521	7 929	465	23	86	314	7 664
At work 35 or more hours	495	70	436	6 470	328	23	61	213	6 295

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Labette County		Leavenworth County				Lyon County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	16 859	724	41 658	5 639	1 686	40 791	24 222	1 210	23 816
In labor force	10 418	391	26 398	2 301	689	26 070	16 317	910	16 066
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	54.0	63.4	40.8	40.9	63.9	67.4	75.2	67.5
Armed Forces	9	—	3 969	686	156	3 903	24	—	24
Civilian labor force	10 409	391	22 429	1 615	533	22 167	16 293	910	16 042
Employed	9 781	365	21 191	1 356	498	20 948	15 470	828	15 243
At work 35 or more hours	7 562	276	16 751	996	335	16 580	10 729	613	10 553
Unemployed	628	26	1 238	259	35	1 219	823	82	799
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	6.6	5.5	16.0	6.6	5.5	5.1	9.0	5.0
Not in labor force	6 441	333	15 260	3 338	997	14 721	7 905	300	7 750
Institutionalized persons	660	44	4 089	2 444	722	3 734	310	10	310
Females 16 years and over	9 016	398	19 207	1 758	495	18 935	12 626	550	12 451
In labor force	4 911	210	11 193	1 066	272	11 052	7 506	352	7 417
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.5	52.8	58.3	60.6	54.9	58.4	59.4	64.0	59.6
Armed Forces	—	—	397	157	15	392	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 911	210	10 796	909	257	10 660	7 506	352	7 417
Employed	4 610	200	10 172	756	248	10 040	7 135	320	7 053
At work 35 or more hours	3 254	142	7 221	509	154	7 141	4 064	222	4 001
Unemployed	301	10	624	153	9	620	371	32	364
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	4.8	5.8	16.8	3.5	5.8	4.9	9.1	4.9
Not in labor force	4 105	188	8 014	692	223	7 883	5 120	198	5 034
Institutionalized persons	349	19	401	105	7	401	231	—	231
Males 16 to 19 years	623	46	1 333	199	60	1 301	1 027	87	966
Employed	285	14	596	33	22	593	423	32	403
Unemployed	47	—	120	26	—	120	57	—	57
Not in labor force	291	32	590	117	25	567	547	55	506
Males 20 to 24 years	561	58	1 666	396	72	1 647	1 757	110	1 746
Employed	430	21	856	22	18	848	1 203	110	1 192
Unemployed	58	6	74	19	2	72	106	—	106
Not in labor force	71	31	542	333	46	533	448	—	448
Males 25 to 54 years	4 170	156	15 027	3 053	1 024	14 506	6 163	377	6 032
Employed	3 598	114	7 964	487	198	7 864	5 657	327	5 543
Unemployed	190	10	377	44	24	364	244	50	227
Not in labor force	375	32	3 335	2 038	680	2 982	238	—	238
Males 55 to 64 years	899	34	2 136	119	23	2 119	1 036	34	1 036
Employed	580	16	1 262	43	6	1 262	736	34	736
Unemployed	20	—	22	8	—	22	23	—	23
Not in labor force	299	18	852	68	17	835	277	—	277
Males 65 to 69 years	382	14	927	39	12	921	429	24	429
In labor force	91	—	157	10	6	157	144	5	144
Not in labor force	291	14	770	29	6	764	285	19	285
Did not work in 1989	231	14	625	25	6	619	253	19	253
Males 70 years and over	1 208	18	1 362	75	—	1 362	1 184	28	1 156
In labor force	199	—	205	14	—	205	194	—	194
Not in labor force	1 009	18	1 157	61	—	1 157	990	28	962
Did not work in 1989	872	18	986	61	—	986	856	28	828
Females 16 to 19 years	617	41	1 409	135	67	1 377	1 207	58	1 188
Employed	312	19	611	51	20	596	654	32	637
Unemployed	25	—	127	7	—	127	53	—	53
Not in labor force	280	22	664	69	47	647	500	26	498
Females 20 to 24 years	629	29	1 379	147	31	1 363	1 790	98	1 779
Employed	399	29	906	74	23	893	1 256	53	1 256
Unemployed	71	—	108	24	—	108	92	18	92
Not in labor force	159	—	312	29	8	309	442	27	431
Females 25 to 54 years	4 198	178	11 248	1 072	364	11 047	5 959	300	5 848
Employed	3 239	123	7 509	546	188	7 412	4 447	205	4 382
Unemployed	185	10	373	122	9	369	208	14	201
Not in labor force	774	45	3 029	275	152	2 934	1 304	81	1 265
Females 55 to 64 years	1 026	54	1 944	152	29	1 925	1 143	61	1 129
Employed	485	27	952	74	17	945	581	30	581
Unemployed	5	—	16	—	—	16	10	—	10
Not in labor force	536	27	976	78	12	964	552	31	538
Females 65 to 69 years	483	32	1 028	52	2	1 026	558	—	558
In labor force	70	2	108	—	—	108	137	—	137
Not in labor force	413	30	920	52	2	918	421	—	421
Did not work in 1989	389	28	791	42	2	789	367	—	367
Females 70 years and over	2 063	64	2 199	200	2	2 197	1 969	33	1 949
In labor force	120	—	86	11	—	86	68	—	68
Not in labor force	1 943	64	2 113	189	2	2 111	1 901	33	1 881
Did not work in 1989	1 787	62	1 987	185	2	1 985	1 739	33	1 719
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	9 016	398	19 207	1 758	495	18 935	12 626	550	12 451
With own children under 6 years	1 322	71	3 330	360	145	3 226	2 054	127	2 029
In labor force	958	61	1 970	245	64	1 922	1 441	73	1 431
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 599	69	4 255	372	106	4 203	2 124	167	2 040
In labor force	1 316	47	3 188	285	56	3 165	1 692	122	1 639
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 376	41	3 934	300	167	3 843	2 287	195	2 237
Both parents in labor force	933	35	2 089	179	58	2 062	1 554	122	1 504
Both at work 35 or more hours	577	16	1 253	116	32	1 244	1 024	70	983
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	376	40	661	253	22	648	486	123	435
Parent in labor force	260	26	417	190	22	404	320	99	286
At work 35 or more hours	177	—	323	96	17	310	158	29	138
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	3 028	95	8 920	551	341	8 799	4 310	453	4 053
Both parents in labor force	2 318	42	5 892	357	147	5 848	3 054	308	2 873
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 388	17	3 465	170	92	3 442	1 915	221	1 795
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	737	128	1 105	390	64	1 063	952	161	941
Parent in labor force	611	118	938	293	50	902	749	130	742
At work 35 or more hours	445	69	792	176	47	756	494	84	487

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Montgomery County		Reno County				Riley County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	27 216	1 722	45 367	1 274	1 569	44 863	45 424	4 977	1 885
In labor force	16 223	801	28 618	490	1 097	28 273	31 236	4 298	1 194
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	46.5	63.1	38.5	69.9	63.0	68.8	86.4	63.3
Armed Forces	2	—	60	—	7	55	6 111	2 726	177
Civilian labor force	16 221	801	28 558	490	1 090	28 218	25 125	1 572	1 017
Employed	15 362	637	27 538	435	946	27 229	23 738	1 250	960
At work 35 or more hours	12 173	497	21 071	303	660	20 864	13 820	846	447
Unemployed	859	164	1 020	55	144	989	1 387	322	57
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	20.5	3.6	11.2	13.2	3.5	5.5	20.5	5.6
Not in labor force	10 993	921	16 749	784	472	16 590	14 188	679	691
Institutionalized persons	487	31	1 952	522	56	1 946	273	8	—
Females 16 years and over	14 745	953	23 769	363	716	23 514	20 649	1 502	869
In labor force	7 389	354	13 062	218	447	12 894	12 700	1 080	448
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.1	37.1	55.0	60.1	62.4	54.8	61.5	71.9	51.6
Armed Forces	—	—	18	—	—	18	264	168	12
Civilian labor force	7 389	354	13 044	218	447	12 876	12 436	912	436
Employed	7 006	270	12 577	199	412	12 421	11 740	660	389
At work 35 or more hours	5 026	195	8 218	131	237	8 130	6 235	442	216
Unemployed	383	84	467	19	35	455	696	252	47
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	23.7	3.6	8.7	7.8	3.5	5.6	27.6	10.8
Not in labor force	7 356	599	10 707	145	269	10 620	7 949	422	421
Institutionalized persons	356	13	735	—	6	729	193	8	—
Males 16 to 19 years	995	110	1 655	54	110	1 613	3 315	421	106
Employed	506	34	979	—	36	956	1 082	27	38
Unemployed	94	31	90	—	21	90	126	14	—
Not in labor force	395	45	586	54	53	567	1 415	74	40
Males 20 to 24 years	854	95	1 579	184	133	1 548	8 428	1 235	223
Employed	630	7	1 142	40	90	1 113	3 069	93	74
Unemployed	98	29	88	—	11	86	3 009	9	—
Not in labor force	124	59	349	144	32	349	2 561	68	92
Males 25 to 54 years	6 376	384	11 845	608	453	11 733	10 189	1 753	669
Employed	5 753	277	10 256	133	347	10 177	6 572	441	448
Unemployed	239	20	345	34	63	335	237	47	10
Not in labor force	384	87	1 202	441	36	1 184	714	78	131
Males 55 to 64 years	1 556	55	2 634	35	60	2 614	1 208	20	18
Employed	990	28	1 916	33	37	1 904	875	20	11
Unemployed	38	—	7	2	7	19	19	—	—
Not in labor force	528	27	711	—	16	703	314	—	7
Males 65 to 69 years	854	17	1 225	30	33	1 210	571	26	—
In labor force	286	10	364	30	17	354	260	—	—
Not in labor force	568	7	861	—	16	856	311	26	—
Did not work in 1989	476	7	699	—	11	699	241	26	—
Males 70 years and over	1 836	108	2 660	—	64	2 631	1 064	20	—
In labor force	198	11	327	—	14	320	140	9	—
Not in labor force	1 638	97	2 333	—	50	2 311	924	11	—
Did not work in 1989	1 495	90	1 839	—	40	1 822	778	11	—
Females 16 to 19 years	939	124	1 575	20	78	1 553	2 759	177	49
Employed	486	11	845	11	45	831	1 186	57	12
Unemployed	71	24	65	—	4	65	200	16	4
Not in labor force	382	89	665	9	29	657	1 361	60	33
Females 20 to 24 years	908	139	1 512	23	87	1 481	5 474	269	94
Employed	545	51	1 054	7	47	1 034	3 380	53	30
Unemployed	81	20	80	9	11	76	208	62	—
Not in labor force	282	68	378	7	29	371	1 787	76	64
Females 25 to 54 years	6 741	350	11 768	234	367	11 621	8 630	951	702
Employed	4 850	164	8 722	148	254	8 632	6 264	538	323
Unemployed	199	40	275	10	20	267	245	174	43
Not in labor force	1 692	146	2 753	76	93	2 704	1 968	193	324
Females 55 to 64 years	1 843	118	2 911	54	87	2 880	1 317	36	17
Employed	866	37	1 514	26	55	1 493	668	12	17
Unemployed	24	—	27	—	—	27	33	—	—
Not in labor force	953	81	1 370	28	32	1 360	616	24	—
Females 65 to 69 years	940	26	1 643	7	31	1 632	707	6	—
In labor force	88	—	282	7	11	271	171	—	—
Not in labor force	852	26	1 361	—	20	1 361	536	6	—
Did not work in 1989	788	26	1 203	—	20	1 203	476	6	—
Females 70 years and over	3 374	196	4 360	25	66	4 347	1 762	63	7
In labor force	179	7	180	—	—	180	81	—	7
Not in labor force	3 195	189	4 180	25	66	4 167	1 681	63	—
Did not work in 1989	3 021	189	3 892	19	66	3 879	1 611	63	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	14 745	953	23 769	363	716	23 514	20 649	1 502	869
With own children under 6 years	2 149	238	3 358	80	178	3 293	3 221	525	252
In labor force	1 315	127	2 193	51	93	2 168	1 893	335	79
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 222	112	4 243	70	155	4 182	2 507	308	235
In labor force	1 774	67	3 289	32	132	3 244	1 950	273	159
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 363	89	3 797	2	211	3 693	4 091	721	179
Both parents in labor force	1 352	35	2 373	—	135	2 301	2 052	434	68
Both at work 35 or more hours	818	15	1 185	—	43	1 161	1 128	176	39
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	404	243	771	107	105	709	519	88	5
Parent in labor force	263	93	514	66	30	495	397	31	5
At work 35 or more hours	164	29	365	58	25	346	215	17	3
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 831	175	8 026	78	426	7 903	5 546	810	317
Both parents in labor force	3 352	105	5 655	44	330	5 592	3 625	630	141
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 154	53	3 261	42	155	3 249	2 284	340	100
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	888	212	1 644	111	126	1 571	993	187	64
Parent in labor force	703	89	1 356	69	100	1 304	858	159	52
At work 35 or more hours	555	55	1 013	41	59	988	595	88	16

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County—Con.		Saline County		Sedgwick County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	2 049	44 656	35 584	1 024	263 607	23 696	3 211	5 820
In labor force	1 570	30 651	24 525	718	186 325	16 051	2 337	3 696
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.6	68.6	68.9	70.1	70.7	67.7	72.8	63.5
Armed Forces	812	5 920	84	9	2 678	462	8	36
Civilian labor force	758	24 731	24 441	709	183 647	15 589	2 329	3 660
Employed	593	23 418	23 280	646	175 316	13 551	2 057	3 360
At work 35 or more hours	313	13 662	18 161	456	140 201	10 421	1 577	2 388
Unemployed	165	1 313	1 161	63	8 331	2 038	272	300
Percent of civilian labor force	21.8	5.3	4.8	8.9	4.5	13.1	11.7	8.2
Not in labor force	479	14 005	11 059	306	77 282	7 645	874	2 124
Institutionalized persons	—	273	482	32	2 675	320	10	25
Females 16 years and over	714	20 349	18 786	494	136 185	12 728	1 711	2 910
In labor force	497	12 494	11 134	326	83 206	7 905	1 062	1 584
Percent of females 16 years and over	69.6	61.4	59.3	66.0	61.1	62.1	62.1	54.4
Armed Forces	49	243	5	—	285	94	—	5
Civilian labor force	448	12 251	11 129	326	82 921	7 811	1 062	1 579
Employed	332	11 580	10 635	314	79 186	6 808	953	1 427
At work 35 or more hours	141	6 165	7 305	161	56 417	4 963	658	898
Unemployed	116	671	494	12	3 735	1 003	109	152
Percent of civilian labor force	25.9	5.5	4.4	3.7	4.5	12.8	10.3	9.6
Not in labor force	217	7 855	7 652	168	52 979	4 823	649	1 326
Institutionalized persons	—	193	320	12	1 827	154	5	—
Males 16 to 19 years	270	3 201	1 212	55	8 438	1 163	127	423
Employed	46	1 043	660	33	4 308	377	70	142
Unemployed	21	105	104	8	916	169	25	37
Not in labor force	61	1 403	448	14	3 109	598	32	244
Males 20 to 24 years	418	8 309	1 482	64	11 545	1 186	235	596
Employed	9	3 060	1 264	24	9 077	691	187	301
Unemployed	—	309	101	11	860	202	17	62
Not in labor force	80	2 528	111	29	964	165	31	220
Males 25 to 54 years	625	9 974	9 546	284	76 152	6 692	899	1 658
Employed	196	6 468	8 695	234	68 510	4 975	751	1 405
Unemployed	28	209	365	23	2 410	614	88	39
Not in labor force	109	682	413	18	3 588	882	52	196
Males 55 to 64 years	20	1 188	1 919	65	14 351	991	102	145
Employed	8	867	1 482	41	10 633	564	64	145
Unemployed	—	19	71	9	270	50	9	10
Not in labor force	12	302	366	15	3 448	377	29	71
Males 65 to 69 years	—	571	831	48	6 738	376	61	40
In labor force	—	260	226	—	2 300	92	25	10
Not in labor force	—	311	605	48	4 438	284	36	30
Did not work in 1989	—	241	431	35	3 540	237	36	30
Males 70 years and over	2	1 064	1 808	14	10 198	560	76	48
In labor force	2	140	344	—	1 442	44	31	11
Not in labor force	—	924	1 464	14	8 756	516	45	37
Did not work in 1989	—	778	1 212	14	7 657	486	45	37
Females 16 to 19 years	72	2 729	1 200	15	7 995	1 109	120	381
Employed	12	1 180	731	11	3 960	367	66	121
Unemployed	8	194	71	—	674	168	14	15
Not in labor force	52	1 343	398	4	3 333	567	40	245
Females 20 to 24 years	200	5 367	1 422	64	11 964	1 607	199	451
Employed	95	3 325	1 114	32	9 039	790	122	226
Unemployed	27	198	45	6	591	255	9	25
Not in labor force	45	1 759	258	26	2 276	543	68	200
Females 25 to 54 years	422	8 487	9 859	272	74 845	7 284	1 086	1 811
Employed	225	6 165	7 595	222	55 566	4 923	687	1 030
Unemployed	81	236	348	6	2 120	564	86	83
Not in labor force	100	1 940	1 916	44	16 960	1 729	313	693
Females 55 to 64 years	—	1 317	2 157	68	15 419	1 200	158	173
Employed	—	668	944	43	7 845	578	58	42
Unemployed	—	33	24	—	230	12	—	23
Not in labor force	—	616	1 189	25	7 344	610	100	108
Females 65 to 69 years	20	687	1 017	20	8 221	438	69	63
In labor force	—	171	148	—	1 736	69	15	14
Not in labor force	20	516	869	20	6 485	369	54	49
Did not work in 1989	20	456	749	20	5 737	337	51	49
Females 70 years and over	—	1 762	3 131	55	17 741	1 090	79	31
In labor force	—	81	109	6	1 160	85	5	—
Not in labor force	—	1 681	3 022	49	16 581	1 005	74	31
Did not work in 1989	—	1 611	2 776	49	15 496	954	69	31
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	714	20 349	18 786	494	136 185	12 728	1 711	2 910
With own children under 6 years	150	3 203	2 987	78	23 068	2 980	407	685
In labor force	78	1 893	2 084	37	14 788	1 956	211	320
With own children 6 to 17 years only	133	2 470	3 005	104	23 141	2 575	368	685
In labor force	96	1 922	2 533	97	18 321	1 974	259	434
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	234	4 011	3 269	43	27 397	1 641	446	718
Both parents in labor force	89	2 033	2 253	38	16 001	1 080	203	323
Both at work 35 or more hours	37	1 118	1 202	17	8 860	619	79	189
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	10	514	827	139	5 134	3 188	187	179
Parent in labor force	10	392	527	76	3 825	1 844	103	59
At work 35 or more hours	1	214	345	56	2 644	824	61	43
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	385	5 385	5 828	167	45 269	3 276	735	1 581
Both parents in labor force	233	3 541	4 556	144	31 228	2 505	466	912
Both at work 35 or more hours	94	2 241	2 711	59	17 905	1 382	236	623
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	46	974	1 790	134	10 499	4 061	329	303
Parent in labor force	27	858	1 531	88	9 059	2 809	224	175
At work 35 or more hours	21	595	1 191	61	7 268	1 809	153	135

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sedgwick County—Con.		Seward County				Shawnee County		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	9 870	259 496	10 747	676	2 282	10 089	110 094	8 992	1 275
In labor force	7 602	183 289	7 391	500	1 735	6 919	75 429	5 549	902
Percent of persons 16 years and over	77.0	70.6	68.8	74.0	76.0	68.6	68.5	61.7	70.7
Armed Forces	109	2 632	18	—	—	18	367	27	6
Civilian labor force	7 493	180 657	7 373	500	1 735	6 901	75 062	5 522	896
Employed	6 831	172 559	7 162	463	1 593	6 713	72 091	4 966	846
At work 35 or more hours	5 457	138 065	5 387	400	1 276	5 052	57 647	3 953	687
Unemployed	662	8 098	211	37	142	188	2 971	556	50
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	4.5	2.9	7.4	8.2	2.7	4.0	10.1	5.6
Not in labor force	2 268	76 207	3 356	176	547	3 170	34 665	3 443	373
Institutionalized persons	54	2 663	104	11	8	104	2 300	483	27
Females 16 years and over	4 781	133 980	5 561	298	1 025	5 206	58 401	4 851	683
In labor force	3 152	81 793	3 281	213	550	3 092	36 035	2 780	462
Percent of females 16 years and over	65.9	61.0	59.0	71.5	53.7	59.4	61.7	57.3	67.6
Armed Forces	—	285	—	—	—	—	51	17	6
Civilian labor force	3 152	81 508	3 281	213	550	3 092	35 984	2 763	456
Employed	2 921	77 889	3 159	205	470	2 993	34 723	2 470	435
At work 35 or more hours	2 087	55 520	2 031	170	320	1 922	25 881	1 966	349
Unemployed	231	3 619	122	8	80	99	1 281	293	21
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	4.4	3.7	3.8	14.5	3.2	3.5	10.6	4.6
Not in labor force	1 629	52 187	2 280	85	475	2 114	22 366	2 071	221
Institutionalized persons	20	1 822	87	—	—	87	1 203	149	—
Males 16 to 19 years	469	8 275	424	61	143	391	3 530	407	68
Employed	237	4 231	255	17	98	231	1 813	141	44
Unemployed	115	890	21	22	21	21	204	18	7
Not in labor force	117	3 049	148	22	24	139	1 513	248	17
Males 20 to 24 years	706	11 276	422	62	317	358	4 263	488	65
Employed	477	8 914	382	62	293	318	3 476	313	52
Unemployed	58	833	4	—	11	4	233	92	6
Not in labor force	117	903	25	—	13	25	509	83	7
Males 25 to 54 years	3 315	74 987	3 049	163	739	2 856	30 010	2 360	367
Employed	2 887	67 479	2 774	138	697	2 592	26 540	1 751	303
Unemployed	221	2 355	47	7	30	47	1 080	139	16
Not in labor force	152	3 537	221	18	12	210	2 119	460	48
Males 55 to 64 years	338	14 150	617	37	39	604	6 336	425	38
Employed	235	10 493	443	29	30	430	4 300	233	12
Unemployed	16	261	10	—	—	10	141	14	—
Not in labor force	87	3 396	164	8	9	164	1 895	178	26
Males 65 to 69 years	118	6 665	243	41	10	243	2 864	129	25
In labor force	69	2 257	62	12	5	62	771	32	—
Not in labor force	49	4 408	181	29	5	181	2 093	97	25
Did not work in 1989	43	3 510	166	29	5	166	1 705	67	25
Males 70 years and over	143	10 163	431	14	9	431	4 690	332	29
In labor force	26	1 436	94	—	—	94	520	26	—
Not in labor force	117	8 727	337	14	9	337	4 170	306	29
Did not work in 1989	90	7 628	258	14	4	258	3 737	306	21
Females 16 to 19 years	513	7 716	385	27	180	300	3 549	387	29
Employed	160	3 890	196	11	73	173	1 674	89	14
Unemployed	60	631	13	8	3	13	363	89	—
Not in labor force	293	3 167	176	8	104	114	1 512	209	15
Females 20 to 24 years	739	11 639	482	21	257	410	4 674	563	113
Employed	448	8 845	257	21	97	223	3 630	339	50
Unemployed	64	559	26	—	37	9	196	55	3
Not in labor force	227	2 177	199	—	123	178	841	169	54
Females 25 to 54 years	2 808	73 633	3 058	199	532	2 872	31 350	2 563	423
Employed	2 092	54 637	2 190	162	2 081	2 081	24 753	1 680	318
Unemployed	89	2 087	71	—	40	65	611	147	18
Not in labor force	627	16 710	797	37	198	726	5 942	719	87
Females 55 to 64 years	311	15 257	649	16	44	644	6 929	528	73
Employed	145	7 770	385	11	6	385	3 597	280	42
Unemployed	8	222	6	—	—	6	74	2	—
Not in labor force	158	7 265	258	5	38	253	3 258	246	31
Females 65 to 69 years	198	8 112	308	25	—	308	3 247	205	23
In labor force	51	1 716	62	—	—	62	582	39	11
Not in labor force	147	6 396	246	25	—	246	2 665	166	12
Did not work in 1989	138	5 648	216	—	—	216	2 398	145	12
Females 70 years and over	212	17 623	679	10	12	672	8 652	605	22
In labor force	35	1 151	75	—	—	75	504	43	—
Not in labor force	177	16 472	604	10	12	597	8 148	562	22
Did not work in 1989	165	15 390	557	10	12	550	7 631	544	13
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	4 781	133 980	5 561	298	1 025	5 206	58 401	4 851	683
With own children under 6 years	1 218	22 527	1 023	45	478	874	8 434	846	137
In labor force	751	14 450	547	39	235	463	5 715	592	97
With own children 6 to 17 years only	861	22 783	1 100	97	154	1 049	9 703	970	147
In labor force	743	17 998	824	81	99	794	8 011	641	127
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 816	26 574	1 149	21	444	991	9 906	333	133
Both parents in labor force	1 063	15 505	615	21	206	525	6 389	268	85
Both at work 35 or more hours	606	8 660	342	21	99	298	3 963	185	71
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	802	4 804	271	52	228	213	1 894	1 061	44
Parent in labor force	454	3 633	118	37	121	82	1 179	660	33
At work 35 or more hours	299	2 513	68	17	68	51	888	422	11
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 842	43 916	2 159	123	595	1 988	17 705	914	234
Both parents in labor force	2 088	30 268	1 371	104	305	1 274	13 352	631	208
Both at work 35 or more hours	1 226	17 322	841	96	156	762	8 824	480	158
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 073	10 142	470	175	230	387	4 563	1 763	134
Parent in labor force	895	8 758	357	133	166	289	3 790	1 154	78
At work 35 or more hours	718	7 024	288	118	124	253	3 025	684	78

Table 154. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County—Con.			Wyandotte County					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	959	4 873	107 661	84 344	30 486	1 018	899	6 806	81 310
In labor force	618	3 575	73 672	54 302	18 954	779	542	4 949	52 040
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.4	73.4	68.4	64.4	62.2	76.5	60.3	72.7	64.0
Armed Forces	11	3	364	120	95	—	—	7	113
Civilian labor force	607	3 572	73 308	54 182	18 859	779	542	4 942	51 927
Employed	588	3 309	70 508	50 519	16 292	711	537	4 478	48 455
At work 35 or more hours	457	2 660	56 368	40 385	12 639	557	447	3 553	38 721
Unemployed	19	263	2 800	3 663	2 567	68	5	464	3 472
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	7.4	3.8	6.8	13.6	8.7	.9	9.4	6.7
Not in labor force	341	1 298	33 989	30 042	11 532	239	357	1 857	29 270
Institutionalized persons	—	99	2 263	863	475	8	4	5	858
Females 16 years and over	534	2 429	57 165	44 499	17 239	439	518	3 305	43 026
In labor force	329	1 645	35 272	24 748	10 133	299	276	1 980	23 852
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.6	67.7	61.7	55.6	58.8	68.1	53.3	59.9	55.4
Armed Forces	—	—	51	7	—	—	—	—	7
Civilian labor force	329	1 645	35 221	24 741	10 133	299	276	1 980	23 845
Employed	310	1 486	34 054	23 407	9 048	267	271	1 853	22 554
At work 35 or more hours	231	1 075	25 413	17 342	6 689	181	253	1 357	16 732
Unemployed	19	159	1 167	1 334	1 085	32	5	127	1 291
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	9.7	3.3	5.4	10.7	10.7	1.8	6.4	5.4
Not in labor force	205	784	21 893	19 751	7 106	140	242	1 325	19 174
Institutionalized persons	—	29	1 188	579	207	—	—	—	579
Males 16 to 19 years	74	257	3 429	2 590	1 577	41	27	321	2 450
Employed	14	115	1 753	1 422	378	21	14	189	1 323
Unemployed	—	10	197	344	259	—	—	32	331
Not in labor force	51	132	1 479	817	927	20	13	100	789
Males 20 to 24 years	36	267	4 110	3 576	1 278	77	106	390	3 443
Employed	18	220	3 337	2 733	759	65	65	311	2 632
Unemployed	—	21	219	305	231	12	—	31	280
Not in labor force	18	26	509	504	249	—	41	48	497
Males 25 to 54 years	255	1 471	29 297	22 466	7 467	368	208	2 244	21 438
Employed	218	1 290	25 930	19 194	5 229	332	181	1 860	18 326
Unemployed	—	61	1 030	1 481	921	18	—	254	1 382
Not in labor force	35	117	2 069	1 719	1 274	18	27	123	1 665
Males 55 to 64 years	26	262	6 224	5 019	1 296	40	12	360	4 854
Employed	20	171	4 217	3 080	661	26	6	230	2 953
Unemployed	—	6	135	145	35	6	—	15	139
Not in labor force	6	85	1 872	1 794	600	8	6	115	1 762
Males 65 to 69 years	18	96	2 803	2 380	556	12	—	83	2 342
In labor force	8	19	763	537	118	—	—	24	527
Not in labor force	10	77	2 040	1 843	438	12	—	59	1 815
Did not work in 1989	10	75	1 654	1 604	399	12	—	53	1 582
Males 70 years and over	16	91	4 633	3 814	1 073	41	28	103	3 757
In labor force	—	14	506	200	135	—	—	16	189
Not in labor force	16	77	4 127	3 614	938	41	28	87	3 568
Did not work in 1989	16	72	3 699	3 296	866	41	28	81	3 256
Females 16 to 19 years	72	268	3 371	2 587	1 520	39	48	322	2 437
Employed	28	109	1 608	1 114	401	31	20	119	1 036
Unemployed	8	38	335	203	173	—	5	199	199
Not in labor force	36	121	1 428	1 270	946	8	23	175	1 202
Females 20 to 24 years	52	305	4 513	3 681	1 728	33	79	382	3 507
Employed	20	200	3 516	2 571	911	11	43	285	2 434
Unemployed	—	46	182	212	249	7	—	16	203
Not in labor force	32	59	808	891	568	15	36	81	863
Females 25 to 54 years	301	1 331	30 744	22 509	9 716	308	319	1 888	21 639
Employed	241	1 008	24 350	16 534	6 830	225	188	1 250	15 968
Unemployed	—	75	559	766	584	25	—	65	745
Not in labor force	60	248	5 791	5 209	2 302	58	131	573	4 926
Females 55 to 64 years	63	259	6 809	5 646	1 677	10	26	414	5 483
Employed	21	134	3 532	2 535	692	—	13	190	2 472
Unemployed	11	—	74	90	55	—	—	18	81
Not in labor force	31	125	3 203	3 021	930	10	13	206	2 930
Females 65 to 69 years	20	116	3 175	3 025	815	—	15	116	2 975
In labor force	—	18	578	507	129	—	7	9	498
Not in labor force	20	98	2 597	2 518	686	—	8	107	2 477
Did not work in 1989	20	98	2 330	2 266	615	—	—	107	2 225
Females 70 years and over	26	150	8 553	7 051	1 783	49	31	183	6 985
In labor force	—	17	487	209	109	—	—	—	209
Not in labor force	26	133	8 066	6 842	1 674	49	31	183	6 776
Did not work in 1989	26	133	7 549	6 577	1 558	49	31	183	6 511
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	534	2 429	57 165	44 499	17 239	439	518	3 305	43 026
With own children under 6 years	90	477	8 268	6 316	3 433	86	175	704	5 946
In labor force	51	372	5 611	3 926	2 095	47	91	431	3 704
With own children 6 to 17 years only	144	504	9 409	7 141	3 724	125	105	694	6 897
In labor force	129	402	7 792	5 757	2 917	112	65	507	5 585
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	86	714	9 575	6 843	1 700	45	284	1 029	6 345
Both parents in labor force	40	572	6 149	3 853	1 042	28	144	635	3 545
Both at work 35 or more hours	17	367	3 813	2 000	658	9	108	415	1 810
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	31	264	1 772	2 312	3 510	102	32	366	2 176
Parent in labor force	—	175	1 114	1 393	1 841	81	3	177	1 320
At work 35 or more hours	—	109	843	1 027	1 008	36	3	101	978
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	246	1 183	17 055	12 284	3 867	154	367	2 008	11 564
Both parents in labor force	185	912	12 875	8 648	2 542	122	186	1 366	8 204
Both at work 35 or more hours	114	619	8 513	4 915	1 647	68	159	784	4 644
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	70	469	4 321	4 355	5 524	115	75	588	4 079
Parent in labor force	70	315	3 641	3 652	3 955	90	52	424	3 447
At work 35 or more hours	70	279	2 888	2 764	2 758	90	52	319	2 597

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Atchison County	Butler County	Cowley County				Crawford County	Douglas County		
County										
	White	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	3 464	12 365	8 161	156	126	8 117	7 510	13 284	349	267
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 599	9 833	6 212	46	81	6 174	5 221	11 057	267	162
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 779	6 792	4 216	17	61	4 188	3 524	7 864	219	129
Wife unemployed	50	172	144	—	—	144	168	209	9	8
Husband unemployed	118	174	182	19	10	182	236	240	21	51
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	44	118	100	9	7	100	147	162	8	42
Wife unemployed	6	3	20	—	—	20	20	8	—	—
Husband not in labor force	747	2 358	1 767	91	35	1 761	2 053	1 987	61	54
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	138	517	298	35	15	292	351	405	46	13
Wife unemployed	10	21	18	—	—	18	14	13	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	479	1 244	1 053	76	28	1 039	1 138	1 654	276	103
Employed or in Armed Forces	274	874	735	54	28	721	635	1 202	128	85
Unemployed	24	24	19	—	—	19	78	70	44	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	970	2 767	1 960	80	81	1 895	1 954	7 116	279	297
Enrolled in school	773	2 384	1 496	80	70	1 435	1 662	6 552	244	290
Employed	368	1 041	655	39	26	633	762	2 188	59	71
Unemployed	14	133	92	6	—	92	116	316	21	10
Not in labor force	391	1 210	749	35	44	710	784	4 038	164	209
Not enrolled in school	197	383	464	—	11	460	292	564	35	7
High school graduate	101	201	233	—	—	233	175	391	28	—
Employed	66	174	124	—	—	124	106	326	6	—
Unemployed	22	11	50	—	—	50	30	27	10	—
Not in labor force	13	13	46	—	—	46	39	30	12	—
Not high school graduate	96	182	231	—	11	227	117	173	7	7
Employed	18	86	95	—	—	95	31	98	—	—
Unemployed	47	38	33	—	—	33	42	23	—	7
Not in labor force	31	58	97	—	11	93	44	52	7	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 990	23 518	15 505	303	384	15 315	14 449	37 435	1 276	867
Private wage and salary workers	5 119	18 234	10 845	235	299	10 716	10 085	24 797	911	515
Local government workers	531	1 848	1 398	8	8	1 392	1 080	2 259	44	15
State government workers	452	860	1 187	54	47	1 159	1 681	6 810	181	70
Federal government workers	186	487	196	—	5	194	208	792	51	236
Self-employed workers	639	1 910	1 738	6	16	1 722	1 310	2 675	89	31
Unpaid family workers	63	179	141	—	9	132	85	102	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	3 139	10 558	7 016	121	213	6 909	6 580	17 486	637	467
Private wage and salary workers	2 401	8 035	4 705	92	158	4 643	4 579	11 290	463	225
Local government workers	278	1 012	769	8	6	763	534	1 173	29	15
State government workers	249	493	798	21	32	776	867	3 637	92	49
Federal government workers	92	206	73	—	2	71	111	308	34	163
Self-employed workers	102	741	562	—	6	556	440	1 072	19	15
Unpaid family workers	17	71	109	—	9	100	49	6	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	8 010	26 721	17 979	475	456	17 770	17 523	49 026	1 787	1 338
50 to 52 weeks	5 069	17 663	11 227	224	290	11 087	10 374	24 329	847	488
48 and 49 weeks	274	950	800	13	24	793	544	2 084	138	84
40 to 47 weeks	566	1 937	1 468	37	42	1 450	1 538	4 788	95	99
27 to 39 weeks	725	2 063	1 606	56	30	1 595	1 615	5 105	151	178
14 to 26 weeks	660	1 939	1 396	49	18	1 396	1 614	6 011	256	238
1 to 13 weeks	716	2 169	1 482	96	52	1 449	1 838	6 709	300	251
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 123	20 754	13 878	352	324	13 740	12 514	32 635	1 205	1 025
40 or more weeks	4 974	17 618	11 336	220	276	11 211	9 726	23 763	850	526
50 to 52 weeks	4 370	15 423	9 745	191	233	9 633	8 430	20 107	701	420
27 to 39 weeks	476	1 104	955	27	3	955	1 023	2 268	92	116
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 635	12 145	8 261	182	237	8 140	8 069	23 072	892	708
50 to 52 weeks	2 102	7 033	4 646	112	172	4 564	4 319	10 070	391	269
48 and 49 weeks	110	451	401	—	4	401	290	1 154	88	26
40 to 47 weeks	308	980	731	—	17	718	712	2 606	44	50
27 to 39 weeks	409	1 350	1 037	24	14	1 031	1 008	2 862	72	60
14 to 26 weeks	357	1 190	649	21	10	649	815	3 094	149	123
1 to 13 weeks	349	1 141	797	25	20	777	925	3 286	148	180
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 447	8 085	5 515	141	137	5 453	4 924	13 354	585	527
40 or more weeks	1 867	6 426	4 346	112	127	4 284	3 638	9 506	413	265
50 to 52 weeks	1 645	5 510	3 664	112	115	3 610	3 119	7 610	325	218
27 to 39 weeks	273	646	525	—	—	525	570	1 045	61	40
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	4 101	14 054	9 497	251	160	9 433	9 050	15 640	691	376
No workers	597	1 638	1 222	73	10	1 216	1 622	1 208	88	48
1 worker	1 110	3 613	2 673	93	59	2 657	2 376	3 697	299	110
2 workers	1 943	6 950	4 581	67	75	4 545	4 081	8 950	258	169
3 or more workers	451	1 853	1 021	18	16	1 015	971	1 785	46	49
Married-couple families	3 464	12 365	8 161	156	126	8 117	7 510	13 284	349	267
No workers	482	1 417	1 100	56	4	1 100	1 318	974	7	30
1 worker	785	2 604	1 875	48	54	1 859	1 633	2 501	75	52
2 or more workers	2 197	8 344	5 186	52	68	5 158	4 559	9 809	267	185
Husband and wife worked	2 030	7 920	4 861	52	68	4 833	4 265	9 352	251	177
Female householder, no husband present	479	1 244	1 053	76	28	1 039	1 138	1 654	276	103
No workers	101	194	111	17	6	105	274	212	71	18
1 worker	264	731	633	39	5	633	529	858	168	58
2 or more workers	114	319	309	20	17	301	335	584	37	27
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 778	5 956	3 942	99	61	3 919	3 824	6 034	236	154
Male	1 761	5 762	3 871	99	61	3 848	3 726	5 810	210	150
May 1975 or later service only	169	593	302	23	4	302	327	808	30	31
September 1980 or later service only	92	283	159	7	—	159	177	395	22	25
Served 2 or more years	72	234	134	—	—	134	140	299	22	15
Vietnam-era service	455	1 893	1 254	14	15	1 248	911	1 975	92	63
World War II service	583	1 973	1 438	38	24	1 427	1 766	1 737	49	28

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County—Con.			Finney County				Ford County		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	390	286	13 140	5 926	170	1 430	5 261	5 164	680	5 060
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	309	215	10 950	5 259	146	1 339	4 630	4 113	547	4 041
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	171	153	7 781	3 554	111	865	3 193	2 934	319	2 885
Wife unemployed	6	—	209	66	4	12	58	67	28	67
Husband unemployed	—	19	240	18	—	2	16	54	44	54
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	8	162	15	—	2	13	26	11	26
Wife unemployed	—	—	8	3	—	—	3	8	—	8
Husband not in labor force	81	52	1 950	649	24	89	615	997	89	965
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5	15	405	124	24	26	124	258	49	244
Wife unemployed	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	32	70	1 603	701	28	237	617	643	130	599
Employed or in Armed Forces	16	47	1 162	496	15	179	427	433	72	405
Unemployed	—	—	70	32	—	—	32	45	—	45
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	271	326	6 981	1 545	75	565	1 313	1 416	326	1 341
Enrolled in school	271	278	6 424	1 233	75	411	1 018	1 129	144	1 123
Employed	28	89	2 145	673	16	223	570	549	45	549
Unemployed	—	23	307	123	—	33	90	36	31	36
Not in labor force	243	166	3 962	437	59	155	358	544	68	538
Not enrolled in school	—	48	557	312	—	154	295	287	182	218
High school graduate	—	34	384	170	—	43	163	155	60	116
Employed	—	18	319	121	—	27	114	118	43	89
Unemployed	—	—	27	10	—	—	10	25	17	15
Not in labor force	—	16	30	39	—	16	39	12	—	12
Not high school graduate	—	14	173	142	—	111	132	132	122	102
Employed	—	14	98	80	—	72	73	72	42	60
Unemployed	—	—	23	14	—	3	14	6	24	6
Not in labor force	—	—	52	48	—	36	45	54	56	36
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 121	944	36 958	13 375	528	3 734	11 807	11 280	1 825	10 898
Private wage and salary workers	512	608	24 526	10 280	441	3 254	8 900	8 159	1 634	7 843
Local government workers	18	82	2 188	894	29	197	842	975	71	951
State government workers	563	233	6 696	526	24	118	490	488	40	466
Federal government workers	15	6	786	188	—	39	163	207	16	198
Self-employed workers	—	15	2 660	1 407	34	126	1 332	1 391	55	1 380
Unpaid family workers	13	—	102	80	—	—	80	60	9	60
Employed females 16 years and over	428	443	17 204	5 790	207	1 289	5 270	5 026	647	4 829
Private wage and salary workers	238	322	11 115	4 389	174	1 083	3 970	3 565	549	3 414
Local government workers	8	34	1 139	509	18	46	502	528	36	518
State government workers	160	78	3 573	244	—	47	218	299	38	277
Federal government workers	9	—	308	94	—	25	69	129	9	120
Self-employed workers	—	9	1 063	511	15	88	468	465	15	460
Unpaid family workers	13	—	6	43	—	—	43	40	—	40
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 440	1 265	48 384	14 923	531	3 879	13 265	13 042	2 103	12 602
50 to 52 weeks	430	544	24 054	9 951	387	2 368	8 952	8 419	1 124	8 176
48 and 49 weeks	121	76	2 058	542	6	221	388	442	157	405
40 to 47 weeks	171	156	4 673	1 148	30	253	1 035	935	134	901
27 to 39 weeks	171	127	5 078	999	14	273	905	950	215	922
14 to 26 weeks	276	197	5 922	1 085	62	523	916	1 211	232	1 156
1 to 13 weeks	271	165	6 599	1 198	32	241	1 069	1 085	241	1 042
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	598	660	32 281	11 957	486	3 240	10 562	9 965	1 762	9 615
40 or more weeks	345	462	23 521	10 126	404	2 598	8 958	8 272	1 271	7 982
50 to 52 weeks	249	398	19 908	8 853	368	2 190	7 920	7 317	992	7 096
27 to 39 weeks	35	43	2 261	654	14	178	607	535	187	507
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	601	611	22 716	6 788	207	1 398	6 169	6 039	758	5 791
50 to 52 weeks	119	224	9 928	3 879	141	710	3 617	3 449	424	3 308
48 and 49 weeks	28	53	1 128	258	—	86	197	220	57	207
40 to 47 weeks	72	120	2 507	546	28	46	513	479	24	463
27 to 39 weeks	70	35	2 847	681	—	140	604	625	56	618
14 to 26 weeks	165	115	3 051	684	38	274	589	710	81	666
1 to 13 weeks	147	64	3 255	740	—	142	649	556	116	529
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	231	264	13 191	4 632	178	1 010	4 185	3 949	529	3 763
40 or more weeks	100	207	9 372	3 621	152	684	3 318	3 124	399	2 966
50 to 52 weeks	71	156	7 519	3 081	124	599	2 847	2 694	320	2 563
27 to 39 weeks	12	7	1 038	412	—	105	368	284	42	277
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	452	378	15 423	7 017	218	1 922	6 152	6 070	942	5 899
No workers	63	21	1 193	374	2	114	337	521	93	494
1 worker	204	116	3 638	1 900	43	634	1 581	1 530	251	1 475
2 workers	147	170	8 820	3 796	145	734	3 458	3 308	407	3 252
3 or more workers	38	71	1 772	947	28	440	776	711	191	678
Married-couple families	390	286	13 140	5 926	170	1 430	5 261	5 164	680	5 060
No workers	37	21	959	309	2	64	282	456	54	438
1 worker	179	58	2 488	1 256	10	384	1 050	1 053	159	1 021
2 or more workers	174	207	9 693	4 361	158	982	3 929	3 655	467	3 601
Husband and wife worked	166	201	9 242	4 140	128	898	3 761	3 443	354	3 389
Female householder, no husband present	32	70	1 603	701	28	237	617	643	130	599
No workers	6	—	212	60	—	50	50	60	39	51
1 worker	15	58	812	404	13	107	372	346	51	329
2 or more workers	11	12	579	237	15	80	195	237	40	219
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	9	130	5 984	2 388	—	215	2 262	2 509	142	2 459
Male	9	122	5 768	2 301	—	211	2 179	2 408	137	2 363
May 1975 or later service only	—	35	800	320	—	75	288	230	21	230
September 1980 or later service only	—	35	387	136	—	5	136	88	—	88
Served 2 or more years	—	17	299	100	—	—	100	82	—	82
Vietnam-era service	—	61	1 963	738	—	80	679	737	21	729
World War II service	—	18	1 723	669	—	20	654	1 024	68	992

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 375

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County					Grant County		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	5 213	1 452	129	379	5 059	1 538	297	1 436
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	4 451	1 255	105	368	4 306	1 360	275	1 280
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 502	664	64	228	2 413	911	89	872
Wife unemployed	176	187	17	21	176	24	44	24
Husband unemployed	101	22	—	2	101	30	15	15
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	68	15	—	—	68	—	—	8
Wife unemployed	5	—	—	2	5	8	—	8
Husband not in labor force	661	175	24	9	652	148	7	141
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	221	66	24	—	221	25	—	25
Wife unemployed	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	551	395	43	36	540	108	34	101
Employed or in Armed Forces	326	207	33	16	318	62	9	62
Unemployed	37	54	—	—	37	7	14	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 218	357	135	93	1 218	353	151	296
Enrolled in school	627	220	120	33	627	288	105	246
Employed	217	17	35	6	217	134	28	128
Unemployed	69	55	16	16	69	6	20	6
Not in labor force	313	148	69	11	313	148	57	112
Not enrolled in school	591	137	15	60	591	65	46	50
High school graduate	389	110	11	31	389	36	22	36
Employed	98	9	11	19	98	14	22	14
Unemployed	47	17	—	—	47	—	—	—
Not in labor force	96	7	—	7	96	22	—	22
Not high school graduate	202	27	4	29	202	29	24	14
Employed	53	6	—	17	53	14	—	14
Unemployed	29	12	—	12	29	7	16	—
Not in labor force	95	9	4	—	95	8	8	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 486	1 580	371	419	7 336	3 018	575	2 828
Private wage and salary workers	4 579	840	250	207	4 498	2 092	492	1 922
Local government workers	779	111	49	19	762	401	61	381
State government workers	320	135	3	20	320	30	11	30
Federal government workers	1 070	444	53	145	1 018	40	—	40
Self-employed workers	687	48	16	28	687	447	11	447
Unpaid family workers	51	2	—	—	51	8	—	8
Employed females 16 years and over	3 749	897	313	244	3 688	1 250	155	1 185
Private wage and salary workers	2 391	458	214	115	2 354	778	94	733
Local government workers	475	69	38	15	462	318	39	298
State government workers	195	97	3	20	195	17	11	17
Federal government workers	433	236	51	85	422	25	—	25
Self-employed workers	239	37	7	9	239	112	11	112
Unpaid family workers	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	12 172	3 774	569	826	11 883	3 292	703	3 068
50 to 52 weeks	7 989	2 221	361	526	7 818	2 075	348	1 961
48 and 49 weeks	578	307	9	67	558	200	36	184
40 to 47 weeks	792	274	35	49	756	232	68	225
27 to 39 weeks	947	270	39	51	937	210	85	195
14 to 26 weeks	871	362	64	67	857	285	67	246
1 to 13 weeks	995	340	61	66	957	290	69	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 055	3 141	371	679	9 794	2 704	561	2 499
40 or more weeks	8 390	2 544	290	546	8 177	2 205	407	2 075
50 to 52 weeks	7 216	2 030	262	470	7 052	1 840	322	1 733
27 to 39 weeks	641	181	36	44	631	140	55	125
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 937	1 572	380	295	4 857	1 424	240	1 347
50 to 52 weeks	2 576	713	229	137	2 554	670	71	639
48 and 49 weeks	184	127	5	19	178	91	16	84
40 to 47 weeks	425	150	31	2	425	181	21	181
27 to 39 weeks	549	142	15	19	549	155	53	140
14 to 26 weeks	540	218	48	60	526	161	43	155
1 to 13 weeks	663	222	52	58	625	166	36	148
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 505	1 126	216	200	3 446	1 008	128	950
40 or more weeks	2 588	816	168	114	2 567	724	82	693
50 to 52 weeks	2 095	593	148	108	2 080	513	64	489
27 to 39 weeks	309	73	12	12	309	101	34	86
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	5 965	1 918	172	420	5 795	1 689	372	1 580
No workers	447	187	10	7	447	105	25	98
1 worker	1 777	575	52	149	1 724	495	115	463
2 workers	3 282	1 088	75	264	3 165	835	177	789
3 or more workers	459	68	35	—	459	254	55	230
Married-couple families	5 213	1 452	129	379	5 059	1 538	297	1 436
No workers	301	79	—	—	301	89	—	89
1 worker	1 371	312	22	120	1 329	410	75	378
2 or more workers	3 541	1 061	107	259	3 429	1 039	222	969
Husband and wife worked	3 310	1 030	103	245	3 207	1 002	168	955
Female householder, no husband present	551	395	43	36	540	108	34	101
No workers	128	108	10	7	128	16	25	9
1 worker	251	211	30	29	240	63	9	63
2 or more workers	172	76	3	—	172	29	—	29
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 943	875	26	146	2 853	611	26	593
Male	2 661	779	26	119	2 587	604	26	586
May 1975 or later service only	580	309	2	79	531	13	—	13
September 1980 or later service only	403	217	—	59	363	—	—	—
Served 2 or more years	299	177	—	20	279	—	—	—
Vietnam-era service	1 459	416	24	62	1 423	235	8	235
World War II service	525	87	—	5	520	151	—	151

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harvey County			Johnson County					
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	7 193	275	7 049	82 881	1 243	335	1 156	1 247	82 078
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	5 634	176	5 562	70 499	1 124	270	1 094	1 117	69 772
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 962	139	3 896	49 362	886	175	812	851	48 817
Wife unemployed	89	9	89	1 035	52	18	17	—	1 035
Husband unemployed	137	29	114	1 395	47	26	9	39	1 395
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	68	15	59	921	22	10	9	23	921
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	86	4	16	—	16	86
Husband not in labor force	1 422	70	1 373	10 987	72	39	53	91	10 911
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	341	8	333	2 515	35	5	29	54	2 461
Wife unemployed	18	—	18	92	—	—	—	—	92
Female householder, no husband present	617	47	604	9 497	453	69	95	226	9 325
Employed or in Armed Forces	411	16	404	7 618	351	43	50	165	7 494
Unemployed	29	3	29	242	42	11	—	21	229
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 716	78	1 654	16 307	525	100	446	422	16 046
Enrolled in school	1 439	48	1 407	13 844	430	100	404	331	13 640
Employed	736	16	724	7 296	176	68	192	158	7 190
Unemployed	69	—	69	689	15	11	10	16	673
Not in labor force	632	32	612	5 840	239	21	202	157	5 758
Not enrolled in school	277	30	247	2 463	95	—	42	91	2 406
High school graduate	176	21	155	1 402	69	—	37	31	1 383
Employed	121	—	121	1 113	35	—	37	19	1 094
Unemployed	1	—	1	122	11	—	—	12	122
Not in labor force	49	21	28	161	23	—	—	—	161
Not high school graduate	101	9	92	1 061	26	—	5	60	1 023
Employed	43	—	43	538	21	—	5	24	525
Unemployed	8	—	8	208	5	—	—	20	193
Not in labor force	50	9	41	315	—	—	—	16	305
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 330	519	14 094	187 473	3 697	812	2 891	3 638	185 152
Private wage and salary workers	11 284	473	11 078	153 793	3 092	612	2 265	3 095	151 801
Local government workers	1 041	33	1 017	10 018	202	45	59	98	9 950
State government workers	282	6	276	5 141	160	27	326	70	5 103
Federal government workers	209	—	209	5 357	160	58	77	200	5 250
Self-employed workers	1 395	3	1 395	12 607	83	67	148	175	12 491
Unpaid family workers	119	4	119	557	—	3	16	—	557
Employed females 16 years and over	6 545	222	6 440	87 603	1 806	436	1 248	1 744	86 450
Private wage and salary workers	5 151	204	5 059	70 649	1 450	335	996	1 455	69 665
Local government workers	596	15	583	6 217	114	21	23	83	6 151
State government workers	131	—	131	3 327	100	12	132	35	3 314
Federal government workers	82	—	82	1 920	90	8	37	100	1 866
Self-employed workers	508	3	508	5 122	52	57	44	71	5 086
Unpaid family workers	77	—	77	368	—	3	16	—	368
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	16 511	652	16 180	206 864	4 116	898	3 122	4 094	204 221
50 to 52 weeks	10 319	322	10 173	143 789	2 839	634	2 179	2 700	142 068
48 and 49 weeks	734	54	717	7 618	132	31	110	74	7 504
40 to 47 weeks	1 239	76	1 207	16 025	301	76	165	248	15 850
27 to 39 weeks	1 385	62	1 347	13 592	236	44	184	318	13 402
14 to 26 weeks	1 319	66	1 262	14 043	372	67	233	390	13 780
1 to 13 weeks	1 515	72	1 474	11 797	236	46	251	296	11 617
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 212	523	11 943	163 737	3 445	759	2 452	3 232	161 628
40 or more weeks	10 206	404	10 019	144 777	2 970	676	2 136	2 766	143 012
50 to 52 weeks	8 907	308	8 769	128 729	2 591	589	1 963	2 473	127 184
27 to 39 weeks	764	42	746	7 736	158	27	102	166	7 647
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 644	293	7 492	98 261	2 024	482	1 353	1 978	96 904
50 to 52 weeks	4 205	110	4 151	60 940	1 310	347	964	1 245	60 122
48 and 49 weeks	348	32	331	3 794	62	22	54	88	3 734
40 to 47 weeks	688	33	688	9 545	192	30	64	110	9 440
27 to 39 weeks	854	12	848	8 521	118	36	87	171	8 413
14 to 26 weeks	714	54	664	8 411	178	31	114	205	8 260
1 to 13 weeks	835	52	810	7 050	164	16	70	159	6 935
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 713	184	4 603	68 759	1 622	394	990	1 449	67 774
40 or more weeks	3 778	133	3 709	58 432	1 365	350	895	1 208	57 634
50 to 52 weeks	3 215	102	3 163	50 344	1 148	318	811	1 068	49 658
27 to 39 weeks	399	6	399	4 440	86	19	38	70	4 399
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	8 077	343	7 899	94 767	1 792	421	1 281	1 527	93 782
No workers	857	54	839	6 477	51	39	53	41	6 441
1 worker	1 936	105	1 871	23 734	433	130	247	354	23 466
2 workers	4 290	165	4 214	52 004	1 034	189	678	881	51 450
3 or more workers	994	19	975	12 552	274	63	303	251	12 425
Married-couple families	7 193	275	7 049	82 881	1 243	335	1 156	1 247	82 078
No workers	746	45	728	5 688	29	34	17	21	5 667
1 worker	1 456	59	1 416	17 509	155	73	185	184	17 368
2 or more workers	4 991	171	4 905	59 684	1 059	228	954	1 042	59 043
Husband and wife worked	4 675	152	4 596	56 558	1 014	211	909	1 018	55 925
Female householder, no husband present	617	47	604	9 497	453	69	95	226	9 325
No workers	107	9	107	705	22	5	36	20	690
1 worker	303	27	297	5 104	217	49	45	130	4 987
2 or more workers	207	11	200	3 688	214	15	14	76	3 648
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 968	159	2 864	38 251	748	162	99	490	37 984
Male	2 911	159	2 807	37 133	711	150	92	484	36 866
May 1975 or later service only	252	2	250	3 207	185	13	37	108	3 166
September 1980 or later service only	121	—	121	1 648	94	11	23	72	1 616
Served 2 or more years	88	—	88	1 323	71	11	23	64	1 299
Vietnam-era service	844	64	794	12 936	331	51	55	243	12 793
World War II service	1 043	85	993	12 104	70	53	1	46	12 066

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Labette County		Leavenworth County				Lyon County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	5 176	130	12 016	741	249	11 889	6 725	369	6 562
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 741	100	9 692	614	212	9 602	5 276	271	5 176
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 798	85	6 306	404	134	6 243	3 693	183	3 622
Wife unemployed	142	—	278	61	5	278	104	18	98
Husband unemployed	142	4	244	28	13	231	143	43	126
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	85	—	162	16	13	149	98	43	81
Wife unemployed	5	—	23	—	—	23	4	—	4
Husband not in labor force	1 293	26	2 080	99	24	2 056	1 306	55	1 260
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	255	11	465	40	13	452	290	33	257
Wife unemployed	15	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	674	118	1 337	318	32	1 332	1 018	66	996
Employed or in Armed Forces	447	57	898	171	26	893	618	39	611
Unemployed	47	10	44	55	—	44	87	7	87
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 240	87	2 742	334	127	2 678	2 234	145	2 154
Enrolled in school	931	57	2 120	217	89	2 072	1 863	120	1 791
Employed	440	18	892	72	24	877	834	41	805
Unemployed	26	—	155	18	—	155	83	—	83
Not in labor force	465	39	1 068	127	65	1 035	946	79	903
Not enrolled in school	309	30	622	117	38	606	371	25	363
High school graduate	132	13	373	58	35	360	191	23	183
Employed	109	9	203	12	15	203	138	23	130
Unemployed	11	—	41	15	—	41	16	—	16
Not in labor force	12	4	100	—	7	93	37	—	37
Not high school graduate	177	17	249	59	3	246	180	2	180
Employed	48	6	112	—	3	109	105	—	105
Unemployed	35	—	51	—	—	51	11	—	11
Not in labor force	94	11	86	59	—	86	64	2	64
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 781	365	21 191	1 356	498	20 948	15 470	828	15 243
Private wage and salary workers	6 743	265	13 327	596	279	13 193	11 148	713	10 929
Local government workers	918	29	1 571	68	4	1 571	1 192	23	1 191
State government workers	846	59	1 065	146	40	1 042	1 585	85	1 578
Federal government workers	158	12	3 605	482	135	3 545	132	—	132
Self-employed workers	1 035	—	1 500	64	40	1 474	1 299	7	1 299
Unpaid family workers	81	—	123	—	—	123	114	—	114
Employed females 16 years and over	4 610	200	10 172	756	248	10 040	7 135	320	7 053
Private wage and salary workers	3 164	137	6 493	381	161	6 411	4 916	287	4 835
Local government workers	478	14	838	43	4	838	727	13	726
State government workers	490	43	466	56	24	454	814	13	814
Federal government workers	69	6	1 608	237	42	1 587	62	—	62
Self-employed workers	377	—	682	39	17	665	545	7	545
Unpaid family workers	32	—	85	—	—	85	71	—	71
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	11 366	429	30 246	3 515	1 211	29 601	18 424	970	18 126
50 to 52 weeks	7 075	227	20 362	1 878	623	20 020	11 089	621	10 925
48 and 49 weeks	410	16	1 144	133	69	1 119	634	621	634
40 to 47 weeks	877	54	2 122	301	117	2 083	1 714	53	1 683
27 to 39 weeks	1 111	43	1 914	398	116	1 862	1 649	82	1 613
14 to 26 weeks	971	26	2 586	471	217	2 451	1 763	81	1 763
1 to 13 weeks	922	63	2 118	334	69	2 066	1 575	90	1 521
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 875	326	24 800	2 866	1 042	24 225	13 191	745	12 968
40 or more weeks	7 181	269	21 017	2 111	733	20 632	10 591	565	10 432
50 to 52 weeks	6 223	213	18 526	1 736	591	18 197	9 221	503	9 083
27 to 39 weeks	708	27	1 302	288	104	1 250	884	65	856
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 394	229	12 387	1 223	330	12 207	8 605	400	8 491
50 to 52 weeks	2 973	105	7 386	588	135	7 307	4 483	238	4 419
48 and 49 weeks	207	16	472	57	23	458	307	22	307
40 to 47 weeks	445	34	1 126	129	30	1 110	962	46	931
27 to 39 weeks	688	32	1 029	136	50	1 020	1 106	31	1 105
14 to 26 weeks	486	22	1 253	123	65	1 211	927	17	927
1 to 13 weeks	595	20	1 121	190	27	1 101	820	52	802
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 811	171	8 744	854	221	8 624	5 132	266	5 051
40 or more weeks	2 921	141	7 137	631	148	7 049	3 926	203	3 863
50 to 52 weeks	2 469	97	6 122	497	116	6 056	3 258	169	3 203
27 to 39 weeks	365	16	633	89	43	624	492	21	492
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	6 019	273	13 766	1 087	288	13 627	8 032	480	7 836
No workers	832	33	1 321	91	4	1 317	1 017	33	989
1 worker	1 585	122	3 817	313	107	3 765	2 055	120	2 013
2 workers	2 973	92	6 853	547	155	6 773	4 162	275	4 049
3 or more workers	629	26	1 775	136	22	1 772	798	52	785
Married-couple families	5 176	130	12 016	741	249	11 889	6 725	369	6 562
No workers	736	13	1 058	31	4	1 054	800	13	787
1 worker	1 053	18	2 908	95	80	2 868	1 361	49	1 333
2 or more workers	3 387	99	8 050	615	165	7 967	4 564	307	4 442
Husband and wife worked	3 242	85	7 483	577	159	7 400	4 380	270	4 273
Female householder, no husband present	674	118	1 337	318	32	1 332	1 018	66	996
No workers	75	20	206	60	—	206	196	20	181
1 worker	440	86	698	190	20	693	565	39	558
2 or more workers	159	12	433	68	12	433	257	7	257
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 209	102	9 275	1 830	397	9 073	3 076	79	3 036
Male	2 152	79	8 612	1 670	397	8 410	2 960	79	2 920
May 1975 or later service only	190	12	2 250	1 099	224	2 149	351	—	351
September 1980 or later service only	92	6	1 426	831	141	1 381	188	—	188
Served 2 or more years	55	6	1 193	724	136	1 148	131	—	131
Vietnam-era service	591	46	3 454	534	112	3 408	1 104	39	1 077
World War II service	838	27	1 847	93	18	1 835	889	19	889

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Montgomery County		Reno County				Riley County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	8 726	305	14 134	177	380	14 047	10 239	1 108	359
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	6 239	180	10 861	117	276	10 598	8 413	1 020	305
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 196	113	7 311	84	212	7 270	5 518	501	150
Wife unemployed	114	17	177	—	14	177	192	210	17
Husband unemployed	188	21	177	33	38	176	128	47	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	109	12	102	—	26	101	90	47	—
Wife unemployed	15	—	13	—	—	13	2	—	—
Husband not in labor force	2 299	104	3 296	27	66	3 273	1 698	41	54
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	406	8	671	17	23	658	533	—	12
Wife unemployed	16	13	8	—	—	8	41	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 065	237	1 751	112	135	1 693	1 041	184	39
Employed or in Armed Forces	674	62	1 164	59	90	1 130	721	101	17
Unemployed	46	35	104	10	8	96	63	48	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 934	234	3 230	74	188	3 166	6 074	598	155
Enrolled in school	1 543	183	2 538	69	109	2 505	4 905	287	119
Employed	776	36	1 367	6	41	1 356	1 982	84	44
Unemployed	115	35	103	—	—	103	260	19	4
Not in labor force	652	112	1 068	63	68	1 046	2 608	123	71
Not enrolled in school	391	51	692	5	79	661	1 169	311	36
High school graduate	172	15	322	5	17	322	922	311	30
Employed	126	—	246	5	3	246	188	—	—
Unemployed	—	6	15	—	12	15	29	11	—
Not in labor force	46	9	61	—	2	61	83	11	2
Not high school graduate	219	36	370	—	62	339	247	—	6
Employed	90	9	211	—	37	185	98	—	6
Unemployed	50	14	37	—	13	37	37	—	—
Not in labor force	79	13	122	—	12	117	85	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 362	637	27 538	435	946	27 229	23 738	1 250	960
Private wage and salary workers	11 575	499	21 126	361	829	20 863	13 050	690	359
Local government workers	1 228	86	2 121	50	45	2 102	1 685	108	15
State government workers	675	9	1 165	20	33	1 152	6 003	232	524
Federal government workers	272	22	413	—	5	413	1 315	188	50
Self-employed workers	1 473	21	2 572	4	32	2 558	1 598	32	12
Unpaid family workers	139	—	141	—	2	141	87	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	7 006	270	12 577	199	412	12 421	11 740	660	389
Private wage and salary workers	5 227	221	9 680	148	370	9 540	6 523	407	209
Local government workers	546	33	1 147	45	25	1 139	1 033	36	15
State government workers	463	9	614	6	13	606	3 046	113	127
Federal government workers	124	—	131	—	—	131	537	97	33
Self-employed workers	552	7	947	—	4	947	574	7	5
Unpaid family workers	94	—	58	—	—	58	27	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	17 474	961	32 141	823	1 161	31 756	38 258	4 339	1 366
50 to 52 weeks	11 232	432	20 936	433	649	20 721	19 370	2 687	572
48 and 49 weeks	566	22	1 013	—	57	995	1 870	278	121
40 to 47 weeks	1 321	26	2 251	88	160	2 204	3 613	244	98
27 to 39 weeks	1 365	133	2 750	63	60	2 732	3 812	289	165
14 to 26 weeks	1 604	168	2 564	98	117	2 520	4 939	373	227
1 to 13 weeks	1 386	180	2 627	141	118	2 584	4 654	468	183
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 726	704	24 567	578	773	24 313	25 674	3 509	769
40 or more weeks	11 376	432	20 168	369	696	19 950	18 721	2 770	569
50 to 52 weeks	9 952	397	17 874	298	536	17 699	15 752	2 333	467
27 to 39 weeks	874	115	1 736	55	14	1 734	1 649	201	63
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	8 175	431	14 746	250	486	14 541	15 771	1 126	508
50 to 52 weeks	4 670	190	8 453	134	253	8 347	6 589	495	232
48 and 49 weeks	225	—	529	—	14	522	915	56	22
40 to 47 weeks	754	7	1 199	18	88	1 166	1 968	94	7
27 to 39 weeks	870	64	1 709	15	33	1 699	2 062	116	71
14 to 26 weeks	850	72	1 394	46	53	1 373	2 034	159	91
1 to 13 weeks	806	98	1 462	37	45	1 434	2 203	206	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 709	280	9 373	175	260	9 280	8 468	748	278
40 or more weeks	4 479	183	7 254	118	237	7 162	6 000	480	202
50 to 52 weeks	3 814	176	6 214	108	180	6 146	4 714	353	189
27 to 39 weeks	515	58	943	7	10	943	711	76	12
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	10 053	574	16 325	338	543	16 159	11 635	1 303	411
No workers	1 739	173	2 161	68	55	2 147	931	75	36
1 worker	2 689	188	4 266	137	176	4 189	2 959	418	171
2 workers	4 609	181	8 245	114	196	8 189	6 579	792	187
3 or more workers	1 016	32	1 653	19	116	1 634	1 166	18	17
Married-couple families	8 726	305	14 134	177	380	14 047	10 239	1 108	359
No workers	1 534	40	1 848	7	31	1 843	750	43	25
1 worker	1 983	84	3 038	53	73	3 011	2 175	298	130
2 or more workers	5 209	181	9 248	117	276	9 193	7 314	767	204
Husband and wife worked	4 909	175	8 714	105	240	8 682	7 009	754	202
Female householder, no husband present	1 065	237	1 751	112	135	1 693	1 041	184	39
No workers	194	115	291	43	24	282	167	32	11
1 worker	538	90	1 002	62	82	966	619	109	28
2 or more workers	333	32	458	7	29	445	255	43	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 315	108	6 829	217	182	6 746	4 841	454	37
Male	4 230	108	6 581	217	177	6 503	4 390	354	23
May 1975 or later service only	277	6	742	77	72	722	1 175	271	28
September 1980 or later service only	149	6	452	51	22	432	835	203	14
Served 2 or more years	114	6	318	51	15	305	694	182	14
Vietnam-era service	1 165	19	1 807	85	50	1 793	1 706	146	9
World War II service	1 831	63	2 596	30	35	2 574	1 117	37	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County—Con.		Saline County		Sedgwick County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	357	10 105	10 763	235	80 188	4 515	805	1 286
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	302	8 316	8 626	181	64 615	3 552	634	1 086
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	149	5 459	6 179	158	43 745	2 551	433	642
Wife unemployed	46	184	198	—	1 316	227	28	76
Husband unemployed	12	116	181	15	1 574	139	78	36
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12	78	110	6	1 014	101	34	—
Wife unemployed	—	2	6	—	80	5	—	5
Husband not in labor force	43	1 673	1 956	39	13 999	824	93	164
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13	520	304	13	2 976	320	42	40
Wife unemployed	12	41	20	—	111	10	—	4
Female householder, no husband present	27	1 026	1 684	142	11 285	3 750	291	262
Employed or in Armed Forces	6	721	1 135	89	7 786	1 881	156	123
Unemployed	6	63	54	—	573	396	17	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	342	5 930	2 412	70	16 433	2 272	247	804
Enrolled in school	187	4 829	1 873	51	12 733	1 752	163	721
Employed	41	1 948	961	25	6 033	543	97	236
Unemployed	21	239	107	8	1 010	232	16	46
Not in labor force	102	2 587	805	18	5 669	965	50	439
Not enrolled in school	155	1 101	539	19	3 700	520	84	83
High school graduate	124	874	376	12	2 018	255	15	9
Employed	6	188	326	12	1 503	123	10	4
Unemployed	6	23	35	—	179	40	—	—
Not in labor force	—	83	15	—	224	78	5	5
Not high school graduate	31	227	163	7	1 682	265	69	74
Employed	11	87	104	7	732	78	29	23
Unemployed	2	37	33	—	401	65	23	6
Not in labor force	11	76	26	—	549	122	17	45
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	593	23 418	23 280	646	175 316	13 551	2 057	3 360
Private wage and salary workers	308	12 858	18 481	513	143 775	10 794	1 787	2 789
Local government workers	21	1 685	1 710	45	10 148	1 169	85	60
State government workers	167	5 921	575	20	4 750	595	58	274
Federal government workers	39	1 308	405	62	4 317	535	45	90
Self-employed workers	42	1 567	2 036	6	11 765	430	69	124
Unpaid family workers	16	79	73	—	561	28	13	23
Employed females 16 years and over	332	11 580	10 635	314	79 186	6 808	953	1 427
Private wage and salary workers	180	6 407	8 515	261	63 943	5 424	843	1 198
Local government workers	9	1 033	917	38	5 724	560	57	46
State government workers	94	3 009	277	6	2 798	358	10	57
Federal government workers	23	537	121	9	1 611	247	26	48
Self-employed workers	18	567	766	—	4 738	206	17	62
Unpaid family workers	8	27	39	—	372	13	—	16
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 699	37 620	26 427	763	199 134	16 397	2 450	3 811
50 to 52 weeks	898	19 054	17 585	424	133 639	9 480	1 265	2 189
48 and 49 weeks	118	1 823	985	9	6 976	770	147	242
40 to 47 weeks	115	3 579	1 691	99	16 181	1 102	224	241
27 to 39 weeks	154	3 738	2 263	55	14 272	1 478	263	316
14 to 26 weeks	207	4 849	1 898	102	14 956	1 879	295	421
1 to 13 weeks	207	4 577	2 005	74	13 110	1 688	256	402
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 206	25 266	20 658	584	159 087	12 913	1 875	2 744
40 or more weeks	916	18 425	17 546	449	136 941	10 022	1 451	2 101
50 to 52 weeks	768	15 508	15 567	363	119 869	8 580	1 133	1 784
27 to 39 weeks	106	1 591	1 375	34	8 926	967	184	141
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	520	15 546	12 362	328	91 518	8 229	1 167	1 678
50 to 52 weeks	175	6 503	7 424	214	54 715	4 493	584	840
48 and 49 weeks	41	892	508	—	3 429	437	66	105
40 to 47 weeks	51	1 941	888	51	8 502	621	79	113
27 to 39 weeks	55	2 045	1 438	19	8 481	797	148	216
14 to 26 weeks	96	2 010	1 055	25	8 454	997	126	202
1 to 13 weeks	102	2 155	1 049	19	7 937	884	164	202
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	236	8 365	8 539	240	64 745	6 060	802	1 059
40 or more weeks	153	5 922	6 929	204	53 074	4 647	605	734
50 to 52 weeks	102	4 669	6 056	175	45 322	3 906	487	621
27 to 39 weeks	23	701	800	13	4 803	473	91	89
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	420	11 476	12 901	396	95 026	8 814	1 156	1 627
No workers	18	925	1 410	50	9 512	1 616	127	230
1 worker	113	2 935	3 367	93	25 396	2 847	373	457
2 workers	274	6 465	6 880	188	49 196	3 384	544	667
3 or more workers	15	1 151	1 244	65	10 922	967	112	273
Married-couple families	357	10 105	10 763	235	80 188	4 515	805	1 286
No workers	12	750	1 122	19	7 904	399	48	96
1 worker	76	2 162	2 149	19	17 384	778	192	376
2 or more workers	269	7 193	7 492	197	54 900	3 338	565	814
Husband and wife worked	240	6 908	7 216	184	51 749	3 095	539	736
Female householder, no husband present	27	1 026	1 684	142	11 285	3 750	291	262
No workers	6	161	238	31	1 424	1 095	79	113
1 worker	15	610	979	67	6 103	1 818	144	69
2 or more workers	6	255	467	44	3 758	837	68	80
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	106	4 771	5 601	181	43 182	2 990	393	152
Male	86	4 320	5 484	172	41 579	2 857	374	139
May 1975 or later service only	69	1 133	500	24	5 137	749	64	32
September 1980 or later service only	62	800	227	24	2 888	399	56	25
Served 2 or more years	45	665	175	24	2 451	338	46	25
Vietnam-era service	17	1 698	1 711	77	14 463	1 060	159	65
World War II service	12	1 105	1 858	41	13 567	638	77	27

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sedgwick County—Con.		Seward County				Shawnee County		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	2 646	79 191	3 533	145	580	3 388	32 382	1 387	296
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 281	63 756	2 853	106	552	2 708	24 906	1 063	224
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 525	43 172	1 971	99	286	1 888	18 555	854	156
Wife unemployed	79	1 273	28	—	45	15	341	32	11
Husband unemployed	128	1 536	9	—	13	9	711	27	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	80	981	9	—	5	9	508	9	6
Wife unemployed	6	80	—	—	—	—	43	6	3
Husband not in labor force	237	13 899	671	39	15	671	6 765	297	61
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	100	2 936	150	11	—	150	1 523	80	11
Wife unemployed	14	97	—	—	—	—	30	—	6
Female householder, no husband present	591	11 033	456	73	107	431	4 621	1 506	135
Employed or in Armed Forces	382	7 648	275	61	36	275	3 172	723	105
Unemployed	33	561	18	—	11	18	191	164	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	982	15 991	809	88	323	691	7 079	794	97
Enrolled in school	669	12 413	661	67	130	597	5 509	505	70
Employed	208	5 948	364	15	46	347	2 605	139	39
Unemployed	140	952	34	26	3	34	330	83	7
Not in labor force	321	5 492	263	26	81	216	2 574	283	24
Not enrolled in school	313	3 578	148	21	193	94	1 570	289	27
High school graduate	106	1 975	80	13	36	74	870	94	7
Employed	98	1 464	51	13	36	45	612	64	7
Unemployed	4	179	—	—	—	—	91	18	—
Not in labor force	4	220	29	—	—	29	167	12	—
Not high school graduate	207	1 603	68	8	157	20	700	195	20
Employed	91	709	36	—	89	12	270	27	12
Unemployed	31	390	—	4	21	—	146	6	—
Not in labor force	85	504	32	4	47	8	284	162	8
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 831	172 559	7 162	463	1 593	6 713	72 091	4 966	846
Private wage and salary workers	5 836	141 470	5 225	412	1 468	4 845	51 179	3 447	668
Local government workers	356	9 971	837	18	81	803	5 167	333	35
State government workers	189	4 661	227	20	13	219	8 519	812	61
Federal government workers	197	4 240	114	—	5	109	2 581	255	37
Self-employed workers	245	11 656	749	13	12	737	4 474	119	34
Unpaid family workers	8	561	10	—	14	—	171	—	11
Employed females 16 years and over	2 921	77 889	3 159	205	470	2 993	34 723	2 470	435
Private wage and salary workers	2 412	62 880	2 158	173	408	2 024	24 224	1 611	355
Local government workers	200	5 633	535	10	48	513	2 869	198	14
State government workers	57	2 754	140	13	—	140	4 714	505	39
Federal government workers	101	1 581	57	—	—	57	1 142	108	10
Self-employed workers	143	4 669	259	9	—	259	1 663	46	6
Unpaid family workers	8	372	10	—	14	—	111	—	11
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	7 836	195 946	8 215	563	1 765	7 703	80 968	5 850	969
50 to 52 weeks	4 704	131 664	5 484	364	1 010	5 220	55 861	3 659	670
48 and 49 weeks	518	6 837	224	7	29	216	2 655	301	41
40 to 47 weeks	624	15 874	423	40	120	373	6 121	359	69
27 to 39 weeks	665	14 031	653	33	166	601	5 539	400	87
14 to 26 weeks	698	14 705	742	71	173	686	5 548	663	28
1 to 13 weeks	627	12 835	689	48	267	607	5 244	468	74
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 389	156 604	6 461	462	1 520	6 015	64 595	4 773	762
40 or more weeks	5 164	134 872	5 327	402	1 083	5 009	56 149	3 867	652
50 to 52 weeks	4 265	118 149	4 831	355	968	4 571	49 823	3 347	597
27 to 39 weeks	488	8 750	384	17	140	350	3 504	251	63
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 379	89 977	3 853	260	613	3 608	39 138	2 847	521
50 to 52 weeks	1 877	53 801	2 109	154	285	2 029	25 447	1 785	385
48 and 49 weeks	209	3 366	103	—	—	103	1 219	174	10
40 to 47 weeks	304	8 352	235	29	51	211	3 369	180	34
27 to 39 weeks	314	8 358	463	17	80	418	3 256	201	50
14 to 26 weeks	332	8 338	483	38	79	454	3 018	268	6
1 to 13 weeks	343	7 762	460	22	118	393	2 829	239	36
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 447	63 698	2 593	214	437	2 410	28 666	2 270	402
40 or more weeks	1 931	52 214	1 914	174	298	1 810	24 282	1 853	360
50 to 52 weeks	1 560	44 591	1 691	145	261	1 611	21 165	1 584	332
27 to 39 weeks	177	4 726	250	17	58	223	1 912	111	26
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	3 466	93 736	4 115	231	786	3 921	38 306	3 186	445
No workers	251	9 412	418	11	42	409	4 473	670	35
1 worker	921	25 032	965	70	251	923	9 539	1 151	143
2 workers	1 920	48 509	2 334	106	360	2 228	19 285	1 028	196
3 or more workers	374	10 783	398	44	133	361	5 009	337	71
Married-couple families	2 646	79 191	3 533	145	580	3 388	32 382	1 387	296
No workers	113	7 864	354	—	12	350	3 730	129	21
1 worker	530	17 194	632	32	146	613	6 452	232	72
2 or more workers	2 003	54 133	2 547	113	422	2 425	22 200	1 026	203
Husband and wife worked	1 833	51 044	2 420	106	365	2 317	21 061	956	194
Female householder, no husband present	591	11 033	456	73	107	431	4 621	1 506	135
No workers	123	1 364	64	11	30	59	674	508	14
1 worker	294	5 952	253	33	49	245	2 358	721	65
2 or more workers	174	3 717	139	29	28	127	1 589	277	56
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 006	42 699	1 463	62	40	1 447	18 681	1 597	213
Male	979	41 123	1 429	62	40	1 413	18 054	1 508	195
May 1975 or later service only	180	5 034	143	8	6	137	1 812	309	45
September 1980 or later service only	87	2 840	71	—	6	65	1 095	161	16
Served 2 or more years	69	2 415	69	—	6	63	908	144	16
Vietnam-era service	395	14 262	461	37	6	455	5 976	592	100
World War II service	219	13 469	423	17	10	423	6 172	406	34

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 155. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County—Con.			Wyandotte County					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	226	1 334	31 672	23 009	5 464	343	187	1 895	22 193
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	185	1 083	24 377	16 581	3 670	293	153	1 525	15 897
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	129	795	18 179	11 193	2 640	247	101	1 041	10 729
Wife unemployed	6	28	323	460	119	8	—	45	430
Husband unemployed	—	42	675	739	346	—	—	157	686
Wife unemployed or in Armed Forces	—	20	488	451	184	—	—	74	423
Wife unemployed	—	8	35	70	90	—	—	19	65
Husband not in labor force	41	209	6 620	5 689	1 448	50	34	213	5 610
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13	70	1 481	1 145	422	—	—	30	1 120
Wife unemployed	5	—	30	55	39	—	—	—	55
Female householder, no husband present	70	279	4 467	4 591	5 138	97	70	436	4 443
Employed or in Armed Forces	62	160	3 097	2 820	2 987	79	52	255	2 742
Unemployed	—	10	184	206	389	10	—	19	202
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	146	525	6 800	5 177	3 097	80	75	643	4 887
Enrolled in school	121	444	5 273	3 786	2 313	39	65	448	3 587
Employed	26	184	2 499	1 702	596	20	24	192	1 605
Unemployed	8	29	308	313	312	—	5	38	300
Not in labor force	87	231	2 466	1 771	1 400	19	36	218	1 682
Not enrolled in school	25	81	1 527	1 391	784	41	10	195	1 300
High school graduate	21	55	841	640	317	21	10	54	607
Employed	12	21	606	439	138	12	10	26	413
Unemployed	—	16	78	99	38	—	—	4	95
Not in labor force	—	18	157	95	133	9	—	24	92
Not high school graduate	4	26	686	751	467	20	—	141	693
Employed	4	19	256	395	45	20	—	90	341
Unemployed	—	3	146	135	82	—	—	18	135
Not in labor force	—	4	284	221	340	—	—	33	217
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	588	3 309	70 508	50 519	16 292	711	537	4 478	48 455
Private wage and salary workers	388	2 403	50 043	40 398	12 178	591	408	3 678	38 700
Local government workers	28	225	5 056	3 983	1 442	53	30	337	3 730
State government workers	129	421	8 321	2 086	1 099	28	74	116	2 037
Federal government workers	7	149	2 523	1 703	1 229	—	3	213	1 600
Self-employed workers	29	93	4 394	2 256	331	39	9	124	2 205
Unpaid family workers	7	18	171	93	13	—	13	10	83
Employed females 16 years and over	310	1 486	34 054	23 407	9 048	267	271	1 853	22 554
Private wage and salary workers	196	1 015	23 791	18 779	6 611	205	177	1 495	18 050
Local government workers	21	127	2 822	1 626	700	23	26	130	1 594
State government workers	64	247	4 589	1 272	749	20	49	57	1 256
Federal government workers	—	28	1 127	779	862	—	3	108	728
Self-employed workers	22	55	1 614	887	126	19	9	63	862
Unpaid family workers	7	14	111	64	—	—	7	—	64
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	672	3 730	79 137	58 233	19 689	787	592	5 080	55 912
50 to 52 weeks	377	2 493	54 660	37 392	11 286	469	357	3 045	35 943
48 and 49 weeks	49	123	2 598	2 149	1 019	13	43	223	2 074
40 to 47 weeks	101	225	6 012	4 630	1 528	89	42	450	4 411
27 to 39 weeks	45	266	5 408	4 508	1 848	76	26	455	4 345
14 to 26 weeks	43	315	5 374	4 788	1 878	67	66	396	4 603
1 to 13 weeks	57	308	5 085	4 766	2 130	73	58	511	4 536
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	494	2 957	63 186	47 546	15 787	631	479	4 228	45 606
40 or more weeks	420	2 470	54 965	39 300	12 263	506	374	3 392	37 733
50 to 52 weeks	323	2 199	48 760	33 865	10 219	441	328	2 810	32 543
27 to 39 weeks	8	187	3 421	3 068	1 287	48	7	255	2 963
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	341	1 708	38 341	27 148	10 452	300	301	2 082	26 218
50 to 52 weeks	162	1 060	24 958	16 586	5 922	152	167	1 232	15 970
48 and 49 weeks	33	50	1 196	1 018	589	—	28	130	987
40 to 47 weeks	51	127	3 311	2 203	794	37	28	161	2 141
27 to 39 weeks	34	140	3 196	2 291	1 102	40	18	202	2 218
14 to 26 weeks	30	184	2 918	2 527	904	41	24	156	2 445
1 to 13 weeks	31	147	2 762	2 523	1 141	30	36	201	2 457
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	229	1 210	28 127	20 364	8 027	209	248	1 597	19 635
40 or more weeks	181	1 007	23 821	16 450	6 309	141	184	1 324	15 840
50 to 52 weeks	132	887	20 755	14 172	5 247	141	160	1 093	13 631
27 to 39 weeks	8	90	1 871	1 384	732	24	7	76	1 353
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	307	1 756	37 379	29 040	11 392	482	257	2 482	28 004
No workers	44	180	4 349	4 077	2 177	53	48	203	4 011
1 worker	82	353	9 352	8 276	3 781	124	33	691	7 965
2 workers	137	935	18 828	13 086	4 053	237	152	1 204	12 636
3 or more workers	44	288	4 850	3 601	1 381	68	24	384	3 392
Married-couple families	226	1 334	31 672	23 009	5 464	343	187	1 895	22 193
No workers	28	99	3 657	3 181	721	45	31	113	3 147
1 worker	42	199	6 341	5 214	1 107	34	33	441	5 018
2 or more workers	156	1 036	21 674	14 614	3 636	264	123	1 341	14 028
Husband and wife worked	148	913	20 613	13 394	3 158	240	119	1 193	12 874
Female householder, no husband present	70	279	4 467	4 591	5 138	97	70	436	4 443
No workers	16	73	623	779	1 375	8	17	75	750
1 worker	29	101	2 316	2 264	2 262	63	—	165	2 193
2 or more workers	25	105	1 528	1 548	1 501	26	53	196	1 500
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	17	712	18 292	14 358	3 818	253	44	791	13 964
Male	17	698	17 676	13 879	3 713	247	44	791	13 485
May 1975 or later service only	10	102	1 754	1 746	802	9	15	121	1 677
September 1980 or later service only	—	39	1 069	802	397	—	11	39	779
Served 2 or more years	—	39	882	564	301	—	11	39	541
Vietnam-era service	7	310	5 819	3 951	1 291	165	19	323	3 805
World War II service	—	146	6 094	5 119	927	34	10	157	5 034

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Atchison County	Butler County	Cowley County				Crawford County	Douglas County		
	White	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 990	23 518	15 505	303	384	15 315	14 449	37 435	1 276	867
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 505	5 829	3 226	26	20	3 219	3 600	11 694	194	170
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	599	2 115	1 294	13	9	1 287	1 419	4 235	93	100
Officials and administrators, public administration	60	79	68	—	—	68	80	182	—	—
Management and related occupations	126	604	250	13	9	243	336	1 142	22	11
Professional specialty occupations	906	3 714	1 932	13	11	1 932	2 181	7 459	101	70
Engineers and natural scientists	79	827	210	—	11	215	141	861	24	10
Engineers	66	492	135	—	11	130	77	341	24	—
Health diagnosing occupations	57	92	82	—	—	82	70	158	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	120	714	352	6	—	352	322	674	—	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	450	1 483	834	—	—	834	1 164	3 924	23	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	287	1 187	584	—	—	584	646	1 245	15	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 755	6 464	3 977	77	78	3 938	3 960	11 667	419	239
Health technologists and technicians	57	191	279	8	4	279	127	348	7	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	104	533	249	—	—	249	169	1 088	57	8
Sales occupations	570	2 071	1 426	30	34	1 405	1 530	4 298	87	85
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	187	473	315	—	—	315	395	1 084	—	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	87	483	305	—	7	298	374	905	58	—
Other sales occupations	296	1 115	806	30	27	792	761	2 309	29	71
Cashiers	113	491	374	7	22	362	406	864	—	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 024	3 669	2 023	39	40	2 005	2 134	5 933	268	138
Computer equipment operators	23	175	73	—	—	73	47	257	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	292	938	509	6	16	500	529	1 319	61	63
Financial records processing occupations	155	489	318	—	—	318	395	605	—	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	49	117	69	—	3	69	116	258	—	—
Service occupations	1 140	2 849	2 553	65	164	2 465	2 363	5 631	302	192
Private household occupations	30	89	46	—	21	30	26	82	—	—
Protective service occupations	149	276	209	7	—	209	214	669	22	19
Police and firefighters	20	121	87	—	—	87	122	224	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	961	2 484	2 298	58	143	2 226	2 123	4 880	280	173
Food service occupations	305	976	737	15	39	713	875	2 449	115	66
Cleaning and building service occupations	341	580	530	22	31	522	506	945	115	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	405	871	691	6	—	691	595	694	20	17
Farm operators and managers	300	508	454	6	—	454	334	370	8	7
Farm workers and related occupations	99	356	226	—	—	226	256	324	12	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	828	4 060	2 291	53	80	2 259	1 637	3 107	88	100
Mechanics and repairers	255	1 076	767	29	48	745	500	985	18	32
Construction trades	268	1 220	443	8	—	443	606	1 302	30	60
Precision production occupations	300	1 693	988	16	32	978	516	820	40	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 357	3 445	2 767	76	42	2 743	2 294	4 642	253	149
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	446	939	726	34	16	714	722	1 545	71	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	231	832	639	9	5	639	288	756	48	12
Transportation occupations	196	666	554	—	—	554	579	735	31	40
Motor vehicle operators	185	634	478	—	—	478	459	709	31	40
Material moving equipment operators	49	298	150	—	—	150	166	190	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	435	710	698	33	21	686	539	1 416	103	59
Construction laborers	68	181	127	6	—	127	99	232	9	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	170	237	212	20	11	205	210	614	50	9
Employed females 16 years and over	3 139	10 558	7 016	121	213	6 909	6 580	17 486	637	467
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	790	2 925	1 683	19	7	1 676	1 706	5 613	67	75
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	271	836	536	13	7	529	518	1 818	31	40
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	28	27	—	—	27	31	115	—	—
Management and related occupations	69	321	95	13	7	88	138	572	15	—
Professional specialty occupations	519	2 089	1 147	6	—	1 147	1 188	3 795	36	35
Engineers and natural scientists	14	105	46	—	—	46	14	197	8	—
Engineers	3	33	14	—	—	14	—	15	8	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	7	15	—	—	15	7	20	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	115	653	318	6	—	318	256	587	—	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	303	1 044	578	—	—	578	717	2 106	15	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	200	875	413	—	—	413	460	908	7	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 266	4 296	2 582	55	48	2 559	2 651	6 989	253	167
Health technologists and technicians	57	156	208	8	4	208	107	236	—	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	46	94	39	—	—	39	44	304	6	—
Sales occupations	311	1 033	711	15	24	697	770	2 086	33	67
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	52	192	93	—	—	93	148	447	—	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	41	164	61	—	—	61	127	291	19	—
Other sales occupations	218	677	557	15	24	543	495	1 348	14	59
Cashiers	93	373	309	7	22	297	297	624	—	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	852	3 013	1 624	32	20	1 615	1 730	4 363	214	92
Computer equipment operators	16	127	65	—	—	65	38	158	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	280	934	503	6	16	494	498	1 250	61	53
Financial records processing occupations	148	477	302	—	—	302	340	471	—	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	34	23	—	—	23	65	78	—	—
Service occupations	670	1 892	1 755	23	131	1 686	1 483	3 082	153	122
Private household occupations	30	89	46	—	21	30	26	74	—	—
Protective service occupations	42	32	35	—	—	35	11	121	5	4
Police and firefighters	—	2	18	—	—	18	—	34	—	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	598	1 771	1 674	23	110	1 621	1 446	2 887	148	118
Food service occupations	224	674	551	4	29	532	606	1 203	83	42
Cleaning and building service occupations	89	257	227	4	18	227	191	355	37	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	154	84	—	—	84	92	105	—	—
Farm operators and managers	6	76	51	—	—	51	35	68	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	19	78	33	—	—	33	57	37	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	442	275	9	27	267	114	301	17	—
Mechanics and repairers	13	70	90	9	22	82	5	49	—	—
Construction trades	—	18	7	—	—	7	25	30	—	—
Precision production occupations	67	340	178	—	5	178	84	222	17	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	308	849	637	15	—	637	534	1 396	147	103
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	153	275	233	—	—	233	352	599	50	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	59	272	163	9	—	163	72	357	30	4
Transportation occupations	23	152	94	—	—	94	33	88	10	17
Motor vehicle operators	23	152	94	—	—	94	33	88	10	17
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	5	—	—	5	2	25	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	73	150	142	6	—	142	75	327	57	59
Construction laborers	—	8	2	—	—	2	3	18	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	45	57	6	—	57	15	177	24	9

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County—Con.			Finney County				Ford County		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 121	944	36 958	13 375	528	3 734	11 807	11 280	1 825	10 898
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	559	246	11 535	2 730	37	272	2 588	2 645	147	2 596
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53	70	4 175	1 228	27	102	1 205	1 306	62	1 296
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	8	174	53	—	—	53	88	—	88
Management and related occupations	—	17	1 135	378	14	14	371	419	5	414
Professional specialty occupations	506	176	7 360	1 502	10	170	1 383	1 339	85	1 300
Engineers and natural scientists	141	28	839	132	—	—	132	86	18	86
Engineers	23	—	341	42	—	—	42	35	—	35
Health diagnosing occupations	11	—	158	75	6	—	75	61	—	61
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	—	674	192	—	5	187	203	8	195
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	335	99	3 857	746	2	102	679	665	32	651
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	17	1 236	556	2	64	512	459	27	450
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	287	345	11 519	4 007	77	580	3 755	3 410	215	3 347
Health technologists and technicians	5	10	348	132	—	34	115	173	17	156
Technologists and technicians, except health	127	86	1 071	197	24	6	191	145	—	145
Sales occupations	25	83	4 260	1 819	30	299	1 694	1 580	68	1 566
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	19	1 075	723	12	71	660	417	18	408
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17	14	899	305	—	44	281	439	—	439
Other sales occupations	8	50	2 286	791	18	184	753	724	50	719
Cashiers	8	34	849	177	14	62	173	210	21	205
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	130	166	5 840	1 859	23	241	1 755	1 512	130	1 480
Computer equipment operators	12	10	247	66	—	6	60	52	15	48
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	36	1 305	493	—	67	478	409	19	398
Financial records processing occupations	5	18	600	345	5	17	340	266	5	266
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	258	66	—	—	66	56	7	56
Service occupations	143	173	5 529	1 665	54	528	1 476	1 567	286	1 474
Private household occupations	—	—	82	25	—	9	25	51	29	38
Protective service occupations	6	10	659	167	—	22	156	101	—	101
Police and firefighters	—	10	214	79	—	—	79	66	—	66
Service occupations, except protective and household	137	163	4 788	1 473	54	497	1 295	1 415	257	1 335
Food service occupations	106	117	2 389	608	31	240	502	566	138	520
Cleaning and building service occupations	25	23	930	302	23	168	263	317	106	288
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	17	685	725	—	87	703	786	38	786
Farm operators and managers	—	8	370	427	—	12	427	488	—	488
Farm workers and related occupations	9	9	315	298	—	75	276	298	38	298
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	42	3 084	2 173	309	1 406	1 602	1 236	606	1 165
Mechanics and repairers	15	19	985	794	—	60	762	454	64	454
Construction trades	—	—	1 302	411	17	112	361	323	19	317
Precision production occupations	23	23	797	924	292	1 219	435	443	523	378
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85	121	4 606	2 075	51	861	1 683	1 636	533	1 530
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	39	51	1 529	378	21	171	286	360	116	323
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4	19	745	309	—	178	220	229	114	217
Transportation occupations	—	18	729	527	—	62	472	454	55	454
Motor vehicle operators	—	18	703	527	—	62	472	416	55	416
Material moving equipment operators	—	7	190	165	—	39	157	66	2	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	26	1 413	696	30	411	548	527	246	470
Construction laborers	—	10	229	132	—	44	118	54	20	54
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	16	614	266	—	105	211	211	35	197
Employed females 16 years and over	428	443	17 204	5 790	207	1 289	5 270	5 026	647	4 829
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	180	138	5 507	1 362	16	170	1 255	1 284	79	1 253
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	44	1 774	478	14	33	465	477	33	467
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	8	107	23	—	—	23	44	—	44
Management and related occupations	—	7	565	175	14	12	168	165	5	160
Professional specialty occupations	165	94	3 733	884	2	137	790	807	46	786
Engineers and natural scientists	37	11	186	23	—	—	23	13	9	13
Engineers	—	—	15	11	—	—	11	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	11	—	20	7	—	—	7	18	—	18
Health assessment and treating occupations	12	—	587	162	—	5	157	156	—	156
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	98	66	2 055	571	—	94	512	480	15	471
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	9	899	416	—	56	380	347	15	338
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82	187	6 892	2 572	43	356	2 447	2 204	159	2 141
Health technologists and technicians	5	10	236	110	—	27	93	144	17	127
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	23	300	55	—	6	49	69	—	69
Sales occupations	8	43	2 070	847	20	120	830	702	39	688
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	447	225	6	8	225	116	9	107
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	291	58	—	12	58	103	—	103
Other sales occupations	8	43	1 332	564	14	100	547	483	30	478
Cashiers	8	27	616	161	14	45	157	190	21	185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42	111	4 286	1 560	23	203	1 475	1 289	103	1 257
Computer equipment operators	6	10	148	58	—	6	52	37	4	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	20	1 242	493	—	67	478	399	19	388
Financial records processing occupations	5	5	466	321	5	7	320	261	5	261
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	78	20	—	—	20	24	—	24
Service occupations	93	64	3 026	1 176	21	283	1 069	1 054	181	992
Private household occupations	—	—	74	25	—	9	25	51	19	38
Protective service occupations	—	—	121	47	—	—	47	7	—	7
Police and firefighters	—	—	34	15	—	—	15	7	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	64	2 831	1 104	21	274	997	996	162	947
Food service occupations	67	40	1 171	483	21	158	409	403	106	368
Cleaning and building service occupations	20	7	348	108	—	41	108	109	43	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	105	58	—	2	56	69	—	69
Farm operators and managers	—	—	68	24	—	—	24	39	—	39
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	37	34	—	2	32	30	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	—	301	239	116	281	104	71	86	55
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	49	—	—	—	—	10	5	10
Construction trades	—	—	30	15	—	—	15	7	—	7
Precision production occupations	23	—	222	224	116	281	89	54	81	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	54	1 373	383	11	197	339	344	142	319
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	34	587	106	—	22	101	121	45	114
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	11	346	66	—	43	61	37	34	37
Transportation occupations	—	—	88	46	—	—	46	45	—	45
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	88	46	—	—	46	36	—	36
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	25	11	—	—	11	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	9	327	154	11	132	120	141	63	123
Construction laborers	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	9	177	89	—	16	73	88	24	74

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County					Grant County		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 486	1 580	371	419	7 336	3 018	575	2 828
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 850	311	102	78	1 815	526	26	512
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	817	131	50	57	794	258	19	251
Officials and administrators, public administration	83	10	—	15	83	9	12	9
Management and related occupations	234	22	—	42	211	63	—	63
Professional specialty occupations	1 033	180	52	21	1 021	268	7	261
Engineers and natural scientists	59	9	—	—	59	7	—	7
Engineers	15	9	—	—	15	7	—	7
Health diagnosing occupations	58	39	—	—	58	8	—	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	162	20	43	6	156	34	—	34
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	556	86	—	15	550	164	7	157
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	486	74	—	9	486	126	7	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 357	429	73	99	2 323	717	114	676
Health technologists and technicians	101	—	—	—	101	7	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	109	5	—	—	109	35	—	35
Sales occupations	963	150	51	38	954	220	10	220
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	308	29	—	9	299	101	—	101
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	217	21	—	—	217	40	10	40
Other sales occupations	438	100	51	29	438	79	—	79
Cashiers	192	43	40	19	192	40	—	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 184	274	22	61	1 159	455	104	414
Computer equipment operators	14	14	—	—	14	35	7	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	262	38	4	21	262	118	17	112
Financial records processing occupations	191	16	—	9	182	71	10	71
Mail and message distributing occupations	48	14	10	—	48	24	—	24
Service occupations	1 305	425	109	120	1 273	491	101	448
Private household occupations	36	44	—	—	36	19	—	19
Protective service occupations	215	40	11	7	208	36	10	36
Police and firefighters	61	—	11	—	61	15	—	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 054	341	98	113	1 029	436	91	393
Food service occupations	410	126	58	28	410	152	43	139
Cleaning and building service occupations	314	67	23	41	289	133	29	112
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	238	15	—	—	238	369	54	369
Farm operators and managers	151	—	—	—	151	252	11	252
Farm workers and related occupations	87	—	—	—	87	117	43	117
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	849	57	15	48	839	515	137	473
Mechanics and repairers	435	24	—	19	435	205	21	205
Construction trades	239	13	—	29	229	164	42	138
Precision production occupations	168	20	15	—	168	59	17	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	887	343	72	74	848	400	143	350
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	196	56	21	7	189	96	46	71
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19	49	9	—	19	61	9	61
Transportation occupations	256	75	—	16	246	107	40	107
Motor vehicle operators	250	75	—	16	240	107	40	107
Material moving equipment operators	100	21	—	11	89	31	19	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	316	142	42	40	305	105	29	88
Construction laborers	48	22	—	19	37	23	12	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	115	35	17	—	115	28	—	28
Employed females 16 years and over	3 749	897	313	244	3 688	1 250	155	1 185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 034	188	75	55	1 022	297	7	290
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	378	90	23	34	378	97	—	97
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	—	—	15	31	9	—	9
Management and related occupations	111	22	—	19	111	21	—	21
Professional specialty occupations	656	98	52	21	644	200	7	193
Engineers and natural scientists	12	9	—	—	12	—	—	—
Engineers	5	9	—	—	5	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	12	9	—	—	12	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	157	20	43	6	151	25	—	25
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	408	55	—	15	402	150	7	143
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	369	43	—	9	369	126	7	119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 550	305	71	86	1 529	502	56	478
Health technologists and technicians	80	—	—	—	80	7	—	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	41	—	—	—	41	—	—	—
Sales occupations	542	96	51	29	542	107	—	107
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	123	29	—	—	123	28	—	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	96	6	—	—	96	19	—	19
Other sales occupations	323	61	51	29	323	60	—	60
Cashiers	181	43	40	19	181	34	—	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	887	209	20	57	866	388	56	364
Computer equipment operators	12	14	—	—	12	35	7	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	262	38	4	21	262	118	17	112
Financial records processing occupations	165	16	—	9	156	63	—	63
Mail and message distributing occupations	11	—	8	—	11	9	—	9
Service occupations	782	311	98	80	756	364	55	338
Private household occupations	36	39	—	—	36	19	—	19
Protective service occupations	32	20	—	7	25	7	—	7
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	714	252	98	73	695	338	55	312
Food service occupations	305	75	58	11	305	129	32	116
Cleaning and building service occupations	120	36	23	28	101	67	13	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	—	—	15	26	11	26
Farm operators and managers	2	—	—	—	2	26	11	26
Farm workers and related occupations	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	5	15	—	71	14	9	14
Mechanics and repairers	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Construction trades	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	46	5	15	—	46	14	9	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	297	88	54	23	295	47	17	39
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	102	25	21	—	102	9	9	9
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	5	9	—	11	7	—	7
Transportation occupations	72	12	—	2	70	9	—	9
Motor vehicle operators	72	12	—	2	70	9	—	9
Material moving equipment operators	8	10	—	—	8	8	8	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	36	24	21	104	14	—	14
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	47	5	17	—	47	14	—	14

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harvey County			Johnson County					
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 330	519	14 094	187 473	3 697	812	2 891	3 638	185 152
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 631	66	3 593	71 936	1 121	255	1 106	1 125	71 126
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 354	35	1 342	35 707	462	184	419	574	35 309
Officials and administrators, public administration	72	—	72	764	16	21	—	17	747
Management and related occupations	376	—	376	10 777	93	38	131	173	10 644
Professional specialty occupations	2 277	31	2 251	36 229	659	71	687	551	35 817
Engineers and natural scientists	148	—	148	7 690	94	2	225	89	7 621
Engineers	77	—	77	4 380	69	2	98	60	4 332
Health diagnosing occupations	106	2	104	2 838	74	—	204	118	2 752
Health assessment and treating occupations	598	22	581	5 603	104	40	69	96	5 528
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	923	5	918	10 634	149	16	98	75	10 593
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	628	5	623	7 730	102	—	16	65	7 699
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 020	168	3 917	72 667	1 385	270	770	1 341	71 785
Health technologists and technicians	197	11	196	2 243	84	2	57	59	2 222
Technologists and technicians, except health	168	7	168	5 452	64	25	150	99	5 373
Sales occupations	1 337	30	1 325	32 598	565	113	283	394	32 343
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	343	—	343	8 558	165	29	78	84	8 482
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	292	—	292	13 857	162	23	43	80	13 789
Other sales occupations	702	30	690	10 183	238	61	162	230	10 072
Cashiers	195	18	195	2 736	100	37	110	94	2 702
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 318	120	2 228	32 374	672	130	280	789	31 847
Computer equipment operators	82	—	82	1 249	38	—	12	34	1 225
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	507	23	494	7 985	102	15	22	177	7 876
Financial records processing occupations	310	—	310	3 998	57	3	29	50	3 958
Mail and message distributing occupations	95	15	80	1 141	53	—	30	44	1 117
Service occupations	1 943	130	1 878	15 700	475	126	383	380	15 461
Private household occupations	49	—	49	486	26	3	8	13	473
Protective service occupations	198	—	198	1 905	58	15	—	31	1 889
Police and firefighters	89	—	89	887	20	7	—	—	887
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 696	130	1 631	13 309	391	108	375	336	13 099
Food service occupations	559	31	536	5 556	159	47	252	194	5 418
Cleaning and building service occupations	427	58	405	2 206	99	9	52	63	2 172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	585	15	585	1 479	21	8	—	14	1 465
Farm operators and managers	423	—	423	320	—	—	—	—	320
Farm workers and related occupations	162	15	162	1 151	21	8	—	14	1 137
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 901	67	1 879	12 648	294	48	211	370	12 463
Mechanics and repairers	589	8	587	3 846	93	11	51	116	3 781
Construction trades	452	23	450	4 697	61	17	18	116	4 663
Precision production occupations	847	36	829	4 065	140	20	142	138	3 979
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 250	73	2 242	13 043	401	105	421	408	12 852
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	502	2	500	2 933	92	14	169	125	2 879
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	600	39	600	1 779	125	13	154	89	1 738
Transportation occupations	527	8	527	3 124	40	39	5	49	3 096
Motor vehicle operators	419	5	419	2 667	26	39	5	41	2 639
Material moving equipment operators	116	—	116	638	—	—	—	57	606
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	505	24	499	4 569	144	39	93	88	4 533
Construction laborers	163	—	163	1 083	7	3	—	19	1 083
Freight, stock, and material handlers	101	24	95	1 917	88	22	35	36	1 902
Employed females 16 years and over	6 545	222	6 440	87 603	1 806	436	1 248	1 744	86 450
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 904	30	1 882	32 141	536	125	389	548	31 744
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	501	3	501	12 767	143	85	164	238	12 582
Officials and administrators, public administration	37	—	37	234	6	8	—	10	224
Management and related occupations	217	—	217	5 159	39	30	85	98	5 084
Professional specialty occupations	1 403	27	1 381	19 374	393	40	225	310	19 162
Engineers and natural scientists	13	—	13	1 424	25	—	39	40	1 392
Engineers	—	—	—	344	13	—	—	30	322
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	6	488	29	—	71	39	469
Health assessment and treating occupations	542	22	525	4 999	91	33	64	76	4 944
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	621	5	616	8 213	137	—	23	57	8 182
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	470	5	465	6 333	97	—	16	57	6 302
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 667	93	2 630	42 041	838	169	477	841	41 513
Health technologists and technicians	159	11	158	1 871	57	2	29	52	1 850
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	7	31	1 651	24	6	116	42	1 617
Sales occupations	677	30	665	12 711	255	49	154	171	12 610
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	121	—	121	2 614	51	6	24	38	2 576
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	101	—	101	4 038	91	16	14	16	4 022
Other sales occupations	455	30	443	6 059	113	27	116	117	6 012
Cashiers	160	18	160	1 910	59	27	81	55	1 884
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 800	45	1 776	25 808	502	112	178	576	25 436
Computer equipment operators	61	—	61	762	17	—	—	24	738
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	507	17	494	7 913	102	15	22	177	7 804
Financial records processing occupations	267	—	267	3 644	51	3	29	50	3 604
Mail and message distributing occupations	35	8	27	437	32	—	5	—	437
Service occupations	1 343	88	1 297	9 324	261	101	164	228	9 172
Private household occupations	49	—	49	481	26	—	8	13	468
Protective service occupations	36	—	36	275	14	—	—	7	275
Police and firefighters	15	—	15	59	—	—	—	—	59
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 258	88	1 212	8 568	221	101	156	208	8 429
Food service occupations	395	18	385	3 015	85	40	82	119	2 924
Cleaning and building service occupations	226	29	210	628	35	9	33	18	610
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	93	7	93	260	—	—	—	—	260
Farm operators and managers	66	—	66	73	—	—	—	—	73
Farm workers and related occupations	27	7	27	179	—	—	—	—	179
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	162	4	162	1 326	72	6	77	56	1 291
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	6	275	13	—	—	20	255
Construction trades	22	—	22	135	—	—	—	—	135
Precision production occupations	134	4	134	916	59	6	77	36	901
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	376	—	376	2 511	99	35	141	71	2 470
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	112	—	112	1 055	13	—	61	33	1 035
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	143	—	143	590	47	—	57	25	582
Transportation occupations	48	—	48	256	5	14	—	—	256
Motor vehicle operators	48	—	48	256	5	14	—	—	256
Material moving equipment operators	2	—	2	21	—	—	—	—	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	—	71	589	34	21	23	13	576
Construction laborers	2	—	2	23	—	—	—	—	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	—	41	310	13	21	19	13	297

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Labette County		Leavenworth County				Lyon County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 781	365	21 191	1 356	498	20 948	15 470	828	15 243
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 038	37	5 382	276	79	5 329	3 225	102	3 208
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	911	8	2 235	147	30	2 222	1 316	47	1 308
Officials and administrators, public administration	73	—	292	18	19	285	61	—	61
Management and related occupations	174	—	616	78	—	616	281	—	281
Professional specialty occupations	1 127	29	3 147	129	49	3 107	1 909	55	1 900
Engineers and natural scientists	88	—	390	14	—	390	166	—	166
Engineers	60	—	125	—	—	125	106	—	106
Health diagnosing occupations	17	—	160	—	9	151	65	—	65
Health assessment and treating occupations	247	—	616	33	—	616	237	9	228
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	517	29	1 201	29	18	1 183	1 099	40	1 099
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	365	18	884	14	7	877	575	8	575
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 608	70	5 991	345	171	5 885	4 285	84	4 258
Health technologists and technicians	284	18	371	36	8	371	162	6	162
Technologists and technicians, except health	143	—	389	5	5	389	262	—	262
Sales occupations	896	19	1 836	82	41	1 801	1 849	54	1 830
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	255	—	438	25	—	438	466	—	466
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	223	3	484	6	18	466	281	19	262
Other sales occupations	418	16	914	51	23	897	1 102	35	1 102
Cashiers	125	16	355	27	12	346	531	35	531
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 285	33	3 395	222	117	3 324	2 012	24	2 004
Computer equipment operators	62	—	127	9	—	127	59	—	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	280	19	807	56	21	793	624	12	616
Financial records processing occupations	178	—	372	6	4	372	282	7	282
Mail and message distributing occupations	56	—	151	11	—	151	50	—	50
Service occupations	1 419	102	3 548	520	151	3 489	2 534	146	2 488
Private household occupations	14	8	56	5	—	56	72	5	72
Protective service occupations	92	—	965	101	48	947	214	—	214
Police and firefighters	60	—	202	14	9	202	54	—	54
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 313	94	2 527	414	103	2 486	2 248	141	2 202
Food service occupations	486	20	1 026	140	37	1 012	819	73	778
Cleaning and building service occupations	286	35	629	107	43	618	567	61	562
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	462	5	563	1	—	563	645	9	636
Farm operators and managers	304	—	395	1	—	395	438	—	438
Farm workers and related occupations	144	5	158	—	—	158	207	9	198
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 108	35	2 560	56	58	2 560	2 151	264	2 096
Mechanics and repairers	333	—	846	14	7	846	655	20	635
Construction trades	315	7	979	39	36	979	545	14	531
Precision production occupations	460	28	735	3	15	735	944	230	923
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 146	116	3 147	158	39	3 122	2 630	223	2 557
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	629	25	797	53	2	797	526	40	526
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	592	49	452	19	17	445	463	51	432
Transportation occupations	478	31	656	30	—	656	698	11	698
Motor vehicle operators	384	21	596	30	—	596	490	11	490
Material moving equipment operators	70	6	334	—	—	334	127	—	127
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	377	5	908	56	20	890	816	121	774
Construction laborers	46	—	220	5	2	220	116	7	109
Freight, stock, and material handlers	164	3	405	15	9	396	273	43	273
Employed females 16 years and over	4 610	200	10 172	756	248	10 040	7 135	320	7 053
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 052	30	2 920	186	29	2 896	1 701	19	1 692
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	354	5	1 008	91	5	1 008	547	—	547
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	—	120	—	—	120	33	—	33
Management and related occupations	67	—	389	52	—	389	181	—	181
Professional specialty occupations	698	25	1 912	95	24	1 888	1 154	19	1 145
Engineers and natural scientists	8	—	58	14	—	58	16	—	16
Engineers	6	—	20	—	—	20	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	35	—	—	35	2	—	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	220	—	511	33	—	511	222	9	213
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	353	25	904	22	18	886	740	4	740
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	250	18	702	12	7	695	461	—	461
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 748	67	4 141	267	122	4 061	2 880	72	2 853
Health technologists and technicians	208	18	314	31	2	314	149	6	149
Technologists and technicians, except health	40	—	114	—	—	114	64	—	64
Sales occupations	441	16	1 009	58	41	974	1 013	42	994
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	71	—	183	12	—	183	132	—	132
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	105	—	212	—	18	194	65	19	46
Other sales occupations	265	16	614	46	23	597	816	23	816
Cashiers	89	16	279	27	12	270	437	23	437
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 059	33	2 704	178	79	2 659	1 654	24	1 646
Computer equipment operators	55	—	85	—	—	85	50	—	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	280	19	793	56	21	779	596	12	588
Financial records processing occupations	168	—	311	6	4	311	239	7	239
Mail and message distributing occupations	18	—	66	11	—	66	40	—	40
Service occupations	980	73	1 907	234	82	1 879	1 668	76	1 658
Private household occupations	14	8	56	5	—	56	68	5	68
Protective service occupations	4	—	169	4	5	169	45	—	45
Police and firefighters	4	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	962	65	1 682	225	77	1 654	1 555	71	1 545
Food service occupations	388	20	710	53	24	696	590	32	580
Cleaning and building service occupations	104	18	213	38	32	213	166	32	166
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	—	128	—	—	128	95	—	95
Farm operators and managers	35	—	74	—	—	74	64	—	64
Farm workers and related occupations	19	—	54	—	—	54	31	—	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	139	—	306	3	10	306	264	66	264
Mechanics and repairers	6	—	20	—	—	20	45	—	45
Construction trades	19	—	41	—	—	41	9	—	9
Precision production occupations	114	—	245	3	10	245	210	66	210
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	637	30	770	66	5	770	527	87	491
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	253	15	293	30	—	293	194	22	194
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	220	13	174	19	5	174	108	17	99
Transportation occupations	64	—	105	5	—	105	84	6	84
Motor vehicle operators	64	—	105	5	—	105	84	6	84
Material moving equipment operators	9	—	24	—	—	24	10	—	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	2	174	12	—	174	131	42	104
Construction laborers	4	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	61	—	100	9	—	100	53	—	53

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Montgomery County		Reno County				Riley County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	15 362	637	27 538	435	946	27 229	23 738	1 250	960
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 326	5	5 623	25	75	5 588	7 510	275	432
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 499	36	2 723	—	17	2 717	2 477	116	80
Officials and administrators, public administration	111	—	140	—	4	136	127	18	7
Management and related occupations	373	7	821	—	—	821	623	28	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 827	24	2 900	25	58	2 871	5 033	159	352
Engineers and natural scientists	269	—	254	10	—	254	461	17	76
Engineers	187	—	165	—	—	165	165	—	9
Health diagnosing occupations	57	—	142	—	—	142	224	—	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	355	—	427	—	6	421	515	18	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	777	19	1 317	7	36	1 306	2 824	118	258
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	544	19	897	—	21	886	893	50	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 173	94	8 487	140	142	8 417	7 692	363	280
Health technologists and technicians	132	—	347	7	—	347	337	32	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	255	—	475	7	—	475	769	—	148
Sales occupations	1 535	22	3 462	62	77	3 432	2 906	181	50
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	416	—	812	—	4	808	550	—	24
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	294	—	961	—	5	956	471	14	—
Other sales occupations	825	22	1 689	62	68	1 668	1 885	167	26
Cashiers	283	16	549	44	10	549	740	80	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 251	72	4 203	64	65	4 163	3 680	150	74
Computer equipment operators	16	—	141	—	—	141	152	19	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	524	7	1 144	7	28	1 129	956	17	23
Financial records processing occupations	370	8	656	—	6	650	393	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	92	6	268	—	—	268	193	17	—
Service occupations	2 048	146	4 118	104	269	4 036	4 042	382	212
Private household occupations	17	—	133	8	—	133	78	11	—
Protective service occupations	193	6	551	19	23	544	321	38	—
Police and firefighters	110	—	173	5	—	173	162	19	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 838	140	3 434	77	246	3 359	3 643	333	212
Food service occupations	616	38	1 362	39	94	1 320	2 029	187	154
Cleaning and building service occupations	476	63	662	32	97	647	564	96	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	472	—	1 170	2	22	1 153	684	—	—
Farm operators and managers	257	—	630	2	6	626	307	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	210	—	540	—	16	527	377	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 326	84	3 524	54	154	3 501	1 875	65	12
Mechanics and repairers	635	8	1 103	29	20	1 090	685	10	6
Construction trades	478	20	1 057	9	33	1 054	818	55	—
Precision production occupations	1 103	56	1 336	16	101	1 329	372	—	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 017	253	4 616	110	284	4 534	1 935	165	24
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	797	82	1 278	33	90	1 260	420	20	18
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	810	49	772	—	76	757	203	32	6
Transportation occupations	469	13	1 058	20	13	1 045	480	24	—
Motor vehicle operators	399	13	1 022	20	13	1 009	473	24	—
Material moving equipment operators	197	11	267	—	20	267	89	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	744	98	1 241	57	85	1 205	743	87	—
Construction laborers	104	18	161	23	17	161	208	39	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	302	59	467	20	35	450	313	36	—
Employed females 16 years and over	7 006	270	12 577	199	412	12 421	11 740	660	389
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 632	54	2 749	—	39	2 729	3 576	142	116
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	577	30	1 051	—	—	1 051	1 050	48	47
Officials and administrators, public administration	37	—	55	—	—	55	49	8	7
Management and related occupations	178	7	396	—	—	396	347	9	—
Professional specialty occupations	1 055	24	1 698	—	39	1 678	2 526	94	69
Engineers and natural scientists	16	—	22	—	—	22	26	—	12
Engineers	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	9	—	—	9	43	—	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	327	—	379	—	6	373	421	18	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	545	19	898	—	21	892	1 530	70	46
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	413	19	661	—	14	655	714	35	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 790	74	5 362	125	107	5 312	5 050	254	132
Health technologists and technicians	117	—	293	7	—	293	273	26	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	56	—	77	7	—	77	258	—	38
Sales occupations	766	22	1 618	62	43	1 607	1 686	131	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	146	—	290	—	—	290	253	—	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	121	—	252	—	—	252	201	—	—
Other sales occupations	499	22	1 076	62	43	1 065	1 232	131	14
Cashiers	194	16	410	44	10	410	554	80	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 851	52	3 374	49	64	3 335	2 833	97	60
Computer equipment operators	16	—	94	—	—	94	111	9	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	524	7	1 142	7	28	1 127	934	17	23
Financial records processing occupations	334	8	595	—	6	589	332	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	37	—	79	—	—	79	75	11	—
Service occupations	1 288	72	2 918	55	163	2 868	2 388	210	124
Private household occupations	17	—	133	8	—	133	59	11	—
Protective service occupations	2	—	77	—	—	77	36	—	—
Police and firefighters	2	—	15	—	—	15	9	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 269	72	2 708	47	163	2 658	2 293	199	124
Food service occupations	410	34	1 027	21	52	1 005	1 162	105	93
Cleaning and building service occupations	195	8	348	20	56	338	220	44	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	—	193	—	3	190	76	—	—
Farm operators and managers	34	—	67	—	—	67	22	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	44	—	126	—	3	123	54	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	265	10	402	9	24	402	212	—	6
Mechanics and repairers	30	—	31	—	—	31	30	—	—
Construction trades	21	—	60	—	—	60	27	—	—
Precision production occupations	213	10	311	9	24	311	155	—	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	953	60	953	10	76	920	438	54	11
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	263	20	357	10	22	348	170	11	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	385	22	195	—	31	189	67	22	—
Transportation occupations	49	—	116	—	—	116	54	9	—
Motor vehicle operators	49	—	116	—	—	116	54	9	—
Material moving equipment operators	4	—	8	—	—	8	2	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	252	18	277	—	23	259	145	12	—
Construction laborers	—	—	6	—	—	6	18	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	168	11	130	—	14	119	76	—	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County—Con.		Saline County		Sedgwick County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	593	23 418	23 280	646	175 316	13 551	2 057	3 360
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	7 454	5 263	59	50 600	2 070	334	776
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	2 477	2 516	24	23 213	795	133	193
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	127	71	—	515	31	4	9
Management and related occupations	—	623	816	11	7 199	290	41	49
Professional specialty occupations	108	4 977	2 747	35	27 387	1 275	201	583
Engineers and natural scientists	14	447	316	6	6 925	186	30	223
Engineers	14	151	151	—	4 384	72	12	169
Health diagnosing occupations	—	224	177	—	1 329	22	9	105
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	515	625	11	4 561	235	36	35
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	86	2 790	1 034	11	8 111	517	732	176
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	888	805	11	5 796	418	60	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	209	7 587	7 328	139	59 932	3 664	579	814
Health technologists and technicians	19	331	292	—	2 453	340	24	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	20	756	430	—	4 723	169	40	142
Sales occupations	82	2 861	3 230	61	21 644	1 164	180	366
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	543	781	4	5 413	193	35	39
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	471	725	—	6 572	126	30	50
Other sales occupations	69	1 847	1 724	57	9 659	845	115	277
Cashiers	38	721	674	15	3 433	469	70	172
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	88	3 639	3 376	78	31 112	1 991	335	299
Computer equipment operators	12	152	164	—	1 156	68	21	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	934	770	—	7 110	280	63	28
Financial records processing occupations	8	393	603	—	4 073	98	38	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	193	218	23	1 397	61	13	33
Service occupations	155	3 946	3 126	149	18 217	3 074	361	585
Private household occupations	—	78	77	7	492	56	15	10
Protective service occupations	7	321	249	9	2 013	139	31	7
Police and firefighters	7	162	125	—	858	68	2	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	148	3 547	2 800	133	15 712	2 879	315	568
Food service occupations	82	1 973	1 175	34	6 205	766	172	344
Cleaning and building service occupations	11	553	571	67	3 262	1 095	70	151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	684	550	—	2 053	83	35	17
Farm operators and managers	—	307	345	—	684	15	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	377	205	—	1 340	61	35	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	1 846	2 991	57	23 684	1 760	353	530
Mechanics and repairers	5	680	1 054	12	7 186	471	81	93
Construction trades	35	794	851	16	5 731	288	136	51
Precision production occupations	18	372	1 072	29	10 642	1 001	136	386
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	1 901	4 022	242	20 830	2 900	395	638
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	399	990	94	5 907	996	106	367
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10	193	828	71	5 201	800	121	180
Transportation occupations	11	480	895	—	4 050	412	76	12
Motor vehicle operators	11	473	858	—	3 949	404	76	12
Material moving equipment operators	—	89	139	—	930	109	29	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	740	1 170	77	4 742	583	63	77
Construction laborers	—	208	144	8	1 114	132	41	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	310	486	45	1 728	119	2	19
Employed females 16 years and over	332	11 580	10 635	314	79 186	6 808	953	1 427
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48	3 559	2 584	40	22 708	1 233	188	233
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	1 050	965	18	9 200	354	89	78
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	49	19	—	216	6	4	5
Management and related occupations	—	347	366	11	3 742	131	32	11
Professional specialty occupations	43	2 509	1 619	22	13 508	879	99	155
Engineers and natural scientists	—	26	80	—	922	80	11	46
Engineers	—	—	11	—	277	8	—	27
Health diagnosing occupations	—	43	21	—	115	—	—	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	421	558	11	4 003	223	32	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	37	1 519	649	11	5 860	382	38	52
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	709	529	11	4 508	307	32	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166	4 958	4 683	65	36 957	2 573	411	460
Health technologists and technicians	19	267	251	—	2 085	304	17	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	258	143	—	1 122	38	22	55
Sales occupations	64	1 641	1 602	36	9 675	802	111	192
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	246	257	—	1 750	100	7	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	201	200	—	1 922	16	—	16
Other sales occupations	57	1 194	1 145	36	6 003	686	104	168
Cashiers	38	535	541	15	2 610	393	70	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76	2 792	2 687	29	24 075	1 429	261	213
Computer equipment operators	—	111	111	—	690	40	21	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	33	912	751	—	7 019	280	63	28
Financial records processing occupations	8	332	566	—	3 649	60	33	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	75	78	9	509	—	6	22
Service occupations	94	2 337	2 036	85	11 200	1 754	206	356
Private household occupations	—	59	74	7	481	56	15	10
Protective service occupations	—	36	21	—	260	19	3	—
Police and firefighters	—	9	6	—	59	11	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	94	2 242	1 941	78	10 459	1 679	188	346
Food service occupations	39	1 140	765	19	3 730	285	97	203
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	220	268	39	1 208	474	43	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	76	62	—	329	4	—	7
Farm operators and managers	—	22	39	—	80	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	54	23	—	249	4	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	212	304	24	3 059	393	35	150
Mechanics and repairers	—	30	33	5	398	41	—	9
Construction trades	—	27	11	—	203	4	—	7
Precision production occupations	11	155	260	19	2 455	348	35	134
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	438	966	100	4 933	851	113	221
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	170	454	61	1 850	356	32	139
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	67	207	24	1 551	341	37	70
Transportation occupations	11	54	52	—	545	56	32	—
Motor vehicle operators	11	54	52	—	536	56	32	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	2	28	—	69	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	145	225	15	918	98	12	12
Construction laborers	—	18	7	—	42	4	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	76	96	8	379	8	—	—

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sedgwick County—Con.		Seward County				Shawnee County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
Employed persons 16 years and over	6 831	172 559	7 162	463	1 593	6 713	72 091	4 966	846	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 124	49 933	1 422	45	68	1 393	21 048	839	94	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	581	22 909	588	15	41	580	9 688	348	77	
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	515	31	—	—	31	603	48	—	
Management and related occupations	153	7 135	123	7	19	115	3 115	93	37	
Professional specialty occupations	543	27 024	834	30	27	813	11 360	491	17	
Engineers and natural scientists	110	6 852	100	5	—	100	1 523	65	5	
Engineers	85	4 328	57	—	—	57	751	54	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	30	1 310	24	—	—	24	544	6	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	123	4 455	127	5	—	127	2 210	116	6	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	168	8 009	390	20	13	377	3 794	151	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	125	5 727	263	16	6	257	2 726	108	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 728	59 176	2 451	73	91	2 408	26 434	1 400	321	
Health technologists and technicians	97	2 395	60	2	6	54	1 202	120	22	
Technologists and technicians, except health	131	4 634	148	—	10	143	2 005	91	—	
Sales occupations	520	21 414	1 120	24	54	1 098	8 007	269	51	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	108	5 369	356	7	5	351	2 084	31	7	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	119	6 520	189	33	7	189	2 039	33	17	
Other sales occupations	293	9 525	575	17	42	558	3 884	205	27	
Cashiers	77	3 377	203	10	33	186	1 463	82	4	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	980	30 733	1 123	47	21	1 113	15 220	920	248	
Computer equipment operators	20	1 143	40	17	—	40	625	53	15	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	174	7 029	235	—	—	235	3 577	196	52	
Financial records processing occupations	51	4 050	203	8	5	198	1 921	74	34	
Mail and message distributing occupations	72	1 354	59	—	—	59	701	50	19	
Service occupations	1 295	17 809	1 016	74	221	930	9 083	1 532	188	
Private household occupations	64	475	32	—	6	32	138	32	—	
Protective service occupations	76	1 968	46	—	6	40	1 442	60	—	
Police and firefighters	65	820	22	—	6	16	670	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 155	15 366	938	74	209	858	7 503	1 440	188	
Food service occupations	427	6 079	346	27	88	319	2 970	369	60	
Cleaning and building service occupations	438	3 168	267	19	110	219	1 559	338	50	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	2 038	263	13	21	262	777	11	22	
Farm operators and managers	—	684	124	—	—	124	269	—	6	
Farm workers and related occupations	59	1 325	139	13	21	138	501	7	16	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 091	23 238	918	115	649	764	6 427	248	94	
Mechanics and repairers	222	7 094	269	16	36	248	2 357	98	57	
Construction trades	267	5 674	167	4	47	159	2 414	51	17	
Precision production occupations	602	10 345	374	95	513	262	1 649	99	11	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 534	20 365	1 092	143	543	956	8 322	936	127	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	574	5 715	154	33	127	116	2 741	427	36	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	443	5 074	139	20	110	118	917	101	23	
Transportation occupations	92	4 009	329	16	5	324	1 766	114	22	
Motor vehicle operators	87	3 908	329	16	5	324	1 652	105	18	
Material moving equipment operators	27	926	152	—	18	145	592	42	8	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	398	4 641	318	74	283	253	2 306	252	38	
Construction laborers	152	1 090	49	7	25	41	468	51	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	57	1 716	92	17	57	83	779	48	14	
Employed females 16 years and over	2 921	77 889	3 159	205	470	2 993	34 723	2 470	435	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	552	22 343	691	29	29	678	10 742	477	53	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	227	9 067	197	11	16	197	4 225	153	47	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	216	6	—	—	6	226	24	—	
Management and related occupations	65	3 711	71	3	11	71	1 607	78	31	
Professional specialty occupations	325	13 276	494	18	13	481	6 517	324	6	
Engineers and natural scientists	18	916	13	—	—	13	270	29	—	
Engineers	4	277	13	—	—	13	48	18	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	6	109	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	109	3 911	112	5	—	112	1 883	104	6	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	108	5 785	285	13	13	272	2 765	99	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	81	4 460	183	9	6	177	2 141	77	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 048	36 484	1 450	51	73	1 418	16 927	963	237	
Health technologists and technicians	88	2 032	40	2	—	40	903	109	12	
Technologists and technicians, except health	31	1 091	34	—	5	34	684	26	—	
Sales occupations	247	9 538	545	10	47	523	3 633	176	35	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	1 731	139	—	5	134	814	7	7	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	1 895	46	—	—	46	548	11	15	
Other sales occupations	171	5 912	360	10	42	343	2 271	158	13	
Cashiers	62	2 569	148	10	33	131	1 065	78	4	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	682	23 823	831	39	21	821	11 707	652	190	
Computer equipment operators	7	690	14	9	—	14	386	32	15	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	174	6 938	235	—	—	235	3 522	169	52	
Financial records processing occupations	38	3 635	149	8	5	144	1 582	62	22	
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	499	27	—	—	27	271	14	6	
Service occupations	785	10 960	692	38	154	640	4 855	802	101	
Private household occupations	64	464	32	—	6	32	136	28	—	
Protective service occupations	—	260	12	—	—	12	170	28	—	
Police and firefighters	—	59	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	721	10 236	648	38	148	596	4 549	746	101	
Food service occupations	201	3 659	285	5	83	258	1 587	90	24	
Cleaning and building service occupations	239	1 182	113	5	59	88	493	121	16	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	329	45	—	9	44	92	—	7	
Farm operators and managers	—	80	38	—	—	38	13	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	9	249	7	—	9	6	79	—	7	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	178	2 970	93	19	91	81	632	28	3	
Mechanics and repairers	—	398	—	—	—	—	88	10	—	
Construction trades	6	203	8	—	—	8	82	—	—	
Precision production occupations	172	2 366	78	19	91	66	462	18	3	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	349	4 803	188	68	114	132	1 475	200	34	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	176	1 790	34	6	29	23	768	145	11	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	102	1 522	22	15	17	15	178	34	9	
Transportation occupations	14	537	45	5	—	45	210	—	7	
Motor vehicle operators	14	528	45	5	—	45	201	—	7	
Material moving equipment operators	—	69	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	885	87	42	68	49	292	21	7	
Construction laborers	—	42	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	379	26	6	4	26	100	—	—	

Table 156. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County—Con.			Wyandotte County					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	588	3 309	70 508	50 519	16 292	711	537	4 478	48 455
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	277	474	20 791	9 139	2 435	68	53	507	8 862
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	104	187	9 596	4 498	895	23	17	330	4 314
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	6	603	225	55	—	—	23	217
Management and related occupations	24	67	3 075	1 410	383	16	—	108	1 351
Professional specialty occupations	173	287	11 195	4 641	1 540	45	36	177	4 548
Engineers and natural scientists	25	37	1 512	511	91	—	21	17	503
Engineers	—	20	751	256	41	—	—	17	248
Health diagnosing occupations	49	9	535	247	11	—	6	10	237
Health assessment and treating occupations	36	61	2 181	1 065	295	19	—	22	1 055
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41	70	3 742	1 682	829	5	9	54	1 659
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	42	2 690	1 187	674	5	9	19	1 177
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	111	1 030	25 984	17 225	5 448	144	138	1 354	16 606
Health technologists and technicians	—	15	1 196	693	271	—	12	33	693
Technologists and technicians, except health	32	64	1 967	1 013	292	21	17	52	969
Sales occupations	18	221	7 915	5 238	1 040	33	36	374	5 070
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	34	2 065	1 168	91	8	12	55	1 158
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	18	2 030	1 001	297	4	7	38	975
Other sales occupations	18	169	3 820	3 069	652	21	17	281	2 937
Cashiers	4	91	1 427	1 418	348	10	10	116	1 366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61	730	14 906	10 281	3 845	90	73	895	9 874
Computer equipment operators	—	28	606	417	175	—	—	33	396
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16	113	3 519	1 994	615	26	—	113	1 940
Financial records processing occupations	6	68	1 903	1 423	314	14	—	55	1 391
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	31	694	653	401	19	7	111	614
Service occupations	119	868	8 691	6 924	3 434	63	131	709	6 576
Private household occupations	—	—	138	164	65	4	—	18	152
Protective service occupations	—	123	1 357	1 100	459	20	13	69	1 065
Police and firefighters	—	52	633	572	95	20	—	35	545
Service occupations, except protective and household	119	745	7 196	5 660	2 910	39	118	622	5 359
Food service occupations	78	257	2 874	2 098	942	10	78	284	1 944
Cleaning and building service occupations	41	264	1 441	1 780	934	29	33	162	1 688
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	16	777	553	81	7	—	105	533
Farm operators and managers	—	—	269	58	4	—	—	4	54
Farm workers and related occupations	6	16	501	488	77	7	—	101	472
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	241	6 309	6 564	1 095	173	42	583	6 297
Mechanics and repairers	10	88	2 304	2 323	386	120	10	156	2 255
Construction trades	—	61	2 381	2 146	302	32	25	210	2 040
Precision production occupations	16	92	1 617	2 087	398	21	7	213	1 994
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	680	7 956	10 114	3 799	256	173	1 220	9 581
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17	242	2 623	2 449	1 068	51	106	370	2 278
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	109	852	1 536	788	34	32	184	1 450
Transportation occupations	17	85	1 723	2 263	694	95	—	110	2 247
Motor vehicle operators	11	85	1 609	2 075	640	95	—	90	2 064
Material moving equipment operators	4	39	556	748	237	23	—	51	729
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	205	2 202	3 118	1 012	53	35	505	2 877
Construction laborers	—	21	457	642	172	—	—	57	624
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	97	733	1 163	287	23	8	164	1 081
Employed females 16 years and over	310	1 486	34 054	23 407	9 048	267	271	1 853	22 554
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	124	240	10 627	5 096	1 695	56	24	237	4 966
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	54	76	4 198	2 253	547	16	7	162	2 166
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	226	133	42	—	—	—	133
Management and related occupations	15	25	1 599	862	262	16	—	71	840
Professional specialty occupations	70	164	6 429	2 843	1 148	40	17	75	2 800
Engineers and natural scientists	—	16	270	135	75	—	8	—	135
Engineers	—	16	48	44	41	—	—	—	44
Health diagnosing occupations	9	—	78	69	—	—	—	—	69
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	54	1 861	922	209	19	—	10	912
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	25	50	2 728	1 185	667	5	9	22	1 172
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	36	2 111	1 076	539	5	9	10	866
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	85	678	16 602	11 584	4 126	106	82	900	11 187
Health technologists and technicians	—	6	897	539	234	—	12	10	539
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	30	654	258	113	14	—	22	236
Sales occupations	14	156	3 570	2 853	689	33	19	191	2 754
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	12	806	472	50	8	12	9	468
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	18	539	418	147	4	7	26	404
Other sales occupations	14	126	2 225	1 963	492	21	—	156	1 882
Cashiers	—	77	1 037	1 121	305	10	—	98	1 080
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53	486	11 481	7 934	3 090	59	51	677	7 658
Computer equipment operators	—	28	367	248	134	—	—	26	234
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	16	100	3 471	1 956	608	26	—	113	1 902
Financial records processing occupations	6	58	1 564	1 289	279	14	—	50	1 262
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	271	177	218	—	7	57	159
Service occupations	46	433	4 676	3 886	1 872	35	68	371	3 713
Private household occupations	—	—	136	153	39	4	—	18	141
Protective service occupations	—	10	170	129	59	—	—	10	124
Police and firefighters	—	—	44	40	8	—	—	—	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	46	423	4 370	3 604	1 774	31	68	343	3 448
Food service occupations	18	139	1 532	1 409	523	10	36	147	1 323
Cleaning and building service occupations	28	71	462	644	394	21	25	47	619
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	92	122	—	—	—	12	122
Farm operators and managers	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	79	122	—	—	—	12	122
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	32	625	541	150	7	—	39	528
Mechanics and repairers	—	9	88	49	10	7	—	4	49
Construction trades	—	—	82	61	22	—	—	11	61
Precision production occupations	16	23	455	431	118	—	—	24	418
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	103	1 432	2 178	1 205	63	97	294	2 038
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17	43	756	872	485	8	58	156	795
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	14	178	498	411	28	26	31	489
Transportation occupations	11	6	204	178	70	21	—	14	178
Motor vehicle operators	11	6	195	172	70	21	—	14	172
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	27	63	35	—	—	—	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	40	267	567	204	6	13	93	513
Construction laborers	—	—	13	18	7	—	—	—	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	13	87	225	70	—	—	46	195

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Atchison County	Butler County	Cowley County				Crawford County	Douglas County		
County	White	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	5 683	18 108	13 255	327	246	13 151	14 128	27 211	1 287	550
Less than \$5,000	353	826	803	15	13	803	1 355	2 300	197	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	667	1 627	1 511	53	53	1 490	2 270	3 428	237	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	695	1 344	1 397	65	38	1 381	1 867	2 735	161	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 346	3 263	2 813	90	67	2 773	2 989	4 430	335	177
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 098	3 128	2 237	31	33	2 229	2 370	4 296	149	102
\$35,000 to \$49,999	843	3 985	2 516	33	25	2 503	1 851	4 697	141	70
\$50,000 to \$74,999	476	2 893	1 442	36	12	1 436	968	3 553	60	40
\$75,000 to \$99,999	128	699	340	4	5	340	283	1 004	—	—
\$100,000 or more	77	343	196	—	—	196	175	768	7	12
Median (dollars)	23 159	31 139	25 482	16 589	20 321	25 598	20 016	26 639	16 394	21 123
Mean (dollars)	27 621	35 484	30 249	22 910	22 143	30 311	25 692	32 739	20 421	25 673
Families	4 101	14 054	9 497	251	160	9 433	9 050	15 640	691	376
Less than \$5,000	171	291	330	8	—	330	348	372	58	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	313	515	457	39	18	451	761	870	131	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	403	862	775	42	44	753	1 034	796	88	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	903	2 336	1 979	58	28	1 965	2 020	2 293	183	113
\$25,000 to \$34,999	921	2 671	1 866	31	33	1 858	1 934	2 856	85	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	765	3 634	2 203	33	20	2 195	1 688	3 808	88	45
\$50,000 to \$74,999	439	2 742	1 358	36	12	1 352	838	3 105	51	26
\$75,000 to \$99,999	116	679	347	4	5	347	268	882	—	—
\$100,000 or more	70	324	182	—	—	182	159	658	7	12
Median (dollars)	27 253	36 248	31 480	20 417	21 364	31 537	26 768	37 085	18 939	21 106
Mean (dollars)	31 529	40 485	35 652	25 738	26 592	35 727	32 063	43 080	24 015	25 466
Married-couple families	3 464	12 365	8 161	156	126	8 117	7 510	13 284	349	267
Less than \$15,000	563	1 042	1 044	58	50	1 028	1 359	1 097	32	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	761	1 867	1 581	44	15	1 575	1 700	1 730	121	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	818	2 357	1 631	15	33	1 623	1 657	2 494	70	62
\$35,000 to \$49,999	705	3 434	2 099	16	11	2 091	1 581	3 492	75	45
\$50,000 to \$74,999	431	2 674	1 293	23	12	1 287	803	2 972	44	26
\$75,000 or more	186	991	513	—	5	513	410	1 499	7	12
Female householder, no husband present	479	1 244	1 053	76	28	1 039	1 138	1 654	276	103
Less than \$5,000	76	148	137	—	—	137	171	173	48	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	193	127	25	6	121	300	312	108	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102	155	190	—	—	190	179	212	41	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	119	393	322	14	13	314	246	463	44	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	91	321	227	33	9	227	226	410	28	—
\$50,000 or more	—	34	50	4	—	50	16	84	7	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 345	17 071	12 005	440	277	11 893	12 036	28 178	1 001	651
Median income (dollars)	17 549	23 051	19 242	7 045	9 803	19 270	15 309	14 258	10 826	8 774
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.0	58.0	50.6	18.0	42.6	50.6	44.1	44.3	37.6	31.0
Median income (dollars)	22 523	30 266	26 390	23 750	26 042	26 430	22 646	28 256	25 745	25 357
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 301	16 153	11 804	280	316	11 656	12 428	27 283	1 180	782
Median income (dollars)	7 428	9 485	9 017	6 940	6 864	9 043	7 441	7 953	6 465	6 217
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.0	34.0	30.9	40.0	33.5	30.9	24.9	27.9	27.5	27.9
Median income (dollars)	14 558	18 029	16 383	20 833	14 688	16 396	15 006	18 330	15 579	15 948
Per capita income (dollars)	10 466	13 124	11 941	8 023	6 898	12 023	10 688	12 516	8 087	7 481
Persons in households (dollars)	10 776	13 227	12 248	8 800	7 136	12 328	10 986	13 539	8 535	9 169
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 328	6 702	5 304	5 387	2 115	5 383	2 939	3 388	2 712	2 838
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 253	36 248	31 480	20 417	21 364	31 537	26 768	37 085	18 939	21 106
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 568	36 977	32 280	16 375	22 222	32 369	28 350	37 605	13 519	20 132
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 057	32 478	30 182	14 028	14 500	30 249	24 703	34 670	14 479	17 107
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 648	38 482	33 839	16 429	21 944	33 892	29 309	40 610	32 526	26 437
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 280	40 490	36 438	15 750	26 250	36 518	31 996	41 598	32 957	26 437
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 006	34 250	31 076	13 750	13 750	31 187	26 250	35 863	23 000	16 806
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 361	19 409	17 083	24 821	21 538	17 055	12 912	17 990	8 599	13 281
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 049	16 920	14 928	25 893	9 196	15 052	10 184	13 988	6 262	13 281
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	8 107	7 870	—	—	7 870	5 466	11 346	5 810	16 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	14 504	18 992	16 068	10 509	5 360	16 146	15 041	19 128	5 390	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	20 185	26 295	23 284	23 482	14 943	23 386	20 161	28 610	14 450	15 385
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 771	43 961	37 846	46 875	30 729	37 905	34 097	42 302	33 561	26 125
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 447	44 960	39 171	46 750	31 250	39 171	35 470	43 684	40 054	26 937
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 538	12 657	12 046	13 500	8 770	12 014	9 754	12 583	11 767	21 176
Male householder	17 096	19 827	16 393	11 667	20 208	16 137	13 473	14 444	15 945	19 250
Living alone (dollars)	16 558	18 919	15 748	10 417	20 208	15 456	13 125	13 810	17 250	18 958
65 years and over (dollars)	11 600	12 375	8 735	8 656	5 360	8 735	9 847	12 738	12 115	33 750
Female householder (dollars)	10 538	9 493	10 578	17 143	6 010	10 645	8 269	11 501	10 213	22 279
Living alone (dollars)	9 985	9 142	10 014	17 143	6 010	10 084	7 754	11 472	9 143	22 279
65 years and over (dollars)	8 660	7 829	8 077	17 143	5 038	8 128	7 315	10 778	8 963	21 103
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	5 683	18 108	13 255	327	246	13 151	14 128	27 211	1 287	550
With earnings	4 387	14 706	10 329	209	208	10 237	9 925	23 772	1 063	508
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 800	36 062	30 112	25 385	22 212	30 183	26 708	30 794	20 466	24 834
With wage or salary income	4 139	14 039	9 678	209	198	9 596	9 467	23 063	1 001	508
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 271	34 599	28 220	25 385	22 549	28 261	25 218	29 099	20 758	23 845
With nonfarm self-employment income	596	2 290	1 856	—	14	1 846	1 548	4 267	103	68
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 870	13 889	15 681	—	11 100	15 699	12 718	12 955	8 630	7 384
With farm self-employment income	494	1 051	1 012	—	—	1 012	822	1 204	25	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	7 612	12 169	8 706	—	—	8 706	8 086	4 684	3 515	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 347	7 719	5 390	65	27	5 376	5 783	13 347	226	84
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 355	5 090	6 191	2 763	2 412	6 201	5 677	6 151	2 649	1 300
With Social Security income	1 887	5 005	4 309	152	91	4 280	5 164	4 882	287	64
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 666	8 520	8 334	7 093	6 722	8 339	7 932	8 279	6 453	6 688
With public assistance income	341	767	813	28	6	807	1 117	710	185	47
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 579	3 813	3 677	3 536	5 556	3 663	3 173	3 909	4 093	3 207
With retirement income	691	2 627	2 064	143	23	2 064	2 225	2 620	165	75
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 399	7 448	6 781	5 800	3 428	6 781	6 922	9 281	5 043	8 835
With other income	677	1 845	1 252	—	19	1 252	1 632	2 430	155	71
Mean other income (dollars)	3 450	4 225	2 920	—	2 009	2 920	3 165	3 789	3 138	2 172

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County—Con.			Finney County				Ford County		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	798	700	26 829	9 235	266	2 140	8 280	8 670	1 147	8 468
Less than \$5,000	202	129	2 228	444	8	131	395	485	110	467
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120	114	3 356	662	15	146	631	859	87	859
\$10,000 to \$14,999	130	76	2 703	677	—	266	583	841	193	785
\$15,000 to \$24,999	136	202	4 327	2 055	98	688	1 675	1 998	331	1 950
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	55	4 268	1 891	52	440	1 716	1 458	173	1 438
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	42	4 685	1 892	37	302	1 727	1 623	167	1 588
\$50,000 to \$74,999	47	43	3 529	1 027	56	149	970	1 021	68	1 007
\$75,000 or more	33	31	973	315	—	4	311	192	5	187
\$100,000 or more	18	8	760	272	—	14	272	193	13	187
Median (dollars)	12 026	16 270	26 863	28 644	27 000	22 152	29 886	26 053	19 988	26 243
Mean (dollars)	24 211	22 572	32 841	34 945	32 614	25 351	36 028	31 421	24 171	31 492
Families	452	378	15 423	7 017	218	1 922	6 152	6 070	942	5 899
Less than \$5,000	100	55	341	157	—	84	120	140	82	134
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	11	866	256	15	137	225	292	68	272
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	33	780	381	—	197	310	487	172	431
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	119	2 220	1 452	58	662	1 114	1 298	284	1 270
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	36	2 838	1 557	52	388	1 395	1 129	121	1 124
\$35,000 to \$49,999	39	42	3 796	1 703	54	305	1 538	1 465	152	1 434
\$50,000 to \$74,999	41	43	3 081	983	39	134	926	917	45	903
\$75,000 or more	33	31	851	276	—	4	272	175	5	170
\$100,000 or more	18	8	650	252	—	11	252	167	13	161
Median (dollars)	12 227	21 429	37 195	32 349	33 333	22 375	34 151	32 053	19 224	32 266
Mean (dollars)	32 116	32 554	43 157	39 205	33 508	25 952	41 002	36 518	24 127	36 753
Married-couple families	390	286	13 140	5 926	170	1 430	5 261	5 164	680	5 060
Less than \$15,000	181	77	1 068	434	2	227	372	563	193	519
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64	83	1 681	1 133	38	479	866	1 086	208	1 081
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	17	2 488	1 378	37	306	1 255	970	93	965
\$35,000 to \$49,999	39	35	3 487	1 550	54	276	1 398	1 338	140	1 307
\$50,000 to \$74,999	41	43	2 948	943	39	127	886	873	28	865
\$75,000 or more	51	31	1 468	488	—	15	484	334	18	323
Female householder, no husband present	32	70	1 603	701	28	237	617	643	130	599
Less than \$5,000	6	11	162	101	—	27	91	60	11	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	—	312	101	13	55	95	143	32	134
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	—	212	75	—	27	57	80	41	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	36	439	212	—	91	189	143	46	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	23	394	166	15	37	139	207	—	207
\$50,000 or more	—	—	84	46	—	—	46	10	—	10
Males 15 years and over, with income	858	683	27 869	8 858	326	2 549	7 787	8 108	1 412	7 898
Median income (dollars)	7 099	7 002	14 362	20 866	18 765	15 639	21 767	18 688	13 608	18 895
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.7	35.4	44.4	65.2	74.8	62.4	65.1	57.0	47.0	57.4
Females 15 years and over, with income	38 125	18 611	28 266	24 556	19 784	17 089	25 834	22 399	16 255	22 521
Median income (dollars)	709	705	26 890	8 205	243	1 619	7 514	7 844	846	7 567
Median income (dollars)	4 121	6 515	7 967	9 067	11 801	7 256	9 276	9 098	8 774	9 033
Percent year-round full-time workers	10.0	22.1	28.0	37.6	51.0	37.0	37.9	34.3	37.8	33.9
Median income (dollars)	29 844	16 280	18 370	15 126	17 857	14 284	15 283	15 041	14 359	15 106
Per capita income (dollars)	7 931	7 952	12 571	12 390	7 283	6 454	13 296	12 087	6 304	12 292
Persons in households (dollars)	9 152	8 880	13 599	12 512	7 283	6 446	13 453	12 284	6 361	12 500
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	1 374	2 372	3 400	4 115	—	10 021	4 115	6 457	3 268	6 533
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	12 227	21 429	37 195	32 349	33 333	22 375	34 151	32 053	19 224	32 266
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 688	21 172	37 840	31 490	33 542	21 636	33 195	31 580	18 542	31 923
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 731	16 488	34 872	27 163	30 208	20 669	29 657	28 367	18 261	29 217
Married-couple families (dollars)	17 333	22 500	40 655	35 148	35 541	25 218	36 259	34 587	21 429	34 609
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 663	22 647	41 646	35 195	35 729	26 108	36 515	35 237	21 429	35 265
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 289	15 595	36 065	26 483	27 083	21 474	28 553	32 826	21 765	33 043
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 000	20 000	17 988	17 532	32 667	17 540	17 373	17 996	12 037	18 556
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 750	18 021	13 914	15 164	32 667	14 792	15 417	12 466	11 157	12 460
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	11 346	11 458	—	22 917	11 042	10 556	11 071	11 250
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	10 250	19 346	16 974	5 360	5 000—	22 660	16 199	5 762	16 419
1 worker (dollars)	9 269	15 857	28 934	21 798	16 518	17 623	24 254	22 193	13 301	22 686
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 306	31 550	42 317	37 752	35 034	30 135	38 431	37 877	25 952	37 828
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 722	37 891	43 655	38 247	36 554	31 262	38 680	38 801	25 625	38 598
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 437	8 736	12 699	15 801	17 917	12 216	15 822	14 451	12 417	14 489
Male householder (dollars)	11 053	6 055	14 627	20 573	18 958	14 476	20 688	17 346	16 477	17 336
Living alone (dollars)	7 442	6 820	14 001	19 097	18 750	12 727	19 688	16 029	11 667	15 931
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	12 738	15 417	—	11 250	16 667	11 413	5 360	11 413
Female householder (dollars)	11 786	10 962	11 545	11 210	15 417	5 000—	11 282	11 750	10 000	11 798
Living alone (dollars)	18 661	12 847	11 535	10 484	5 000—	5 000—	10 525	11 242	10 417	11 332
65 years and over (dollars)	19 152	18 348	10 826	8 582	—	5 000—	8 717	9 242	5 000—	9 242
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	798	700	26 829	9 235	266	2 140	8 280	8 670	1 147	8 468
With earnings	641	618	23 438	8 174	256	1 977	7 277	7 318	1 055	7 134
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 443	22 628	30 850	33 907	31 292	26 563	34 811	29 517	24 587	29 578
With wage or salary income	635	618	22 729	7 790	237	1 971	6 899	6 682	1 037	6 498
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 568	21 816	29 148	30 631	29 013	26 182	31 243	27 129	23 515	27 238
With nonfarm self-employment income	65	40	4 242	1 681	61	140	1 592	1 524	106	1 506
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	20 388	12 555	12 943	15 180	18 603	6 374	15 555	14 129	14 210	13 825
With farm self-employment income	22	—	1 204	702	—	22	682	935	6	935
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 099	—	4 684	18 551	—	800	19 076	14 115	8 000	14 115
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	383	189	13 254	3 358	101	188	3 269	3 774	119	3 742
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 747	2 104	6 184	6 977	4 395	1 230	7 160	6 944	3 137	6 940
With Social Security income	17	59	4 842	1 691	8	135	1 629	2 466	119	2 445
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	11 826	4 200	8 308	7 681	6 840	4 360	7 819	8 120	6 543	8 086
With public assistance income	5	34	683	339	33	116	299	463	97	425
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 900	3 819	3 886	4 025	3 312	4 090	4 085	3 383	4 048	3 372
With retirement income	28	39	2 613	632	—	52	623	845	28	838
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 179	9 452	9 302	8 650	—	968	8 720	6 498	3 239	6 487
With other income	14	108	2 368	701	15	130	650	887	52	872
Mean other income (dollars)	5 357	6 221	3 747	3 306	3 777	3 016	3 378	3 528	2 870	3 504

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Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County					Grant County		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	7 737	2 417	280	467	7 545	2 125	442	1 975
Less than \$5,000	390	256	38	15	390	133	35	126
\$5,000 to \$9,999	591	241	28	43	591	178	88	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 191	349	68	113	1 143	117	91	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 039	688	82	152	1 972	369	73	346
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 380	462	11	70	1 342	448	90	432
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 204	265	53	32	1 188	483	62	451
\$50,000 to \$74,999	644	135	—	42	621	285	7	278
\$75,000 to \$99,999	196	13	—	—	196	90	—	90
\$100,000 or more	102	8	—	—	102	22	—	22
Median (dollars)	23 205	19 292	15 833	18 052	23 238	31 147	15 948	31 606
Mean (dollars)	28 481	22 241	18 944	22 574	28 520	33 183	20 576	34 052
Families	5 965	1 918	172	420	5 795	1 689	372	1 580
Less than \$5,000	162	185	27	17	160	66	36	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	363	150	13	35	363	63	62	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	839	229	26	82	807	53	68	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 512	572	45	155	1 440	317	63	285
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 121	413	8	57	1 096	370	74	370
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 083	245	53	32	1 067	435	62	403
\$50,000 to \$74,999	609	103	—	42	586	273	7	266
\$75,000 to \$99,999	180	13	—	—	180	90	—	90
\$100,000 or more	96	8	—	—	96	22	—	22
Median (dollars)	25 703	21 094	22 143	18 837	25 878	34 253	17 273	34 726
Mean (dollars)	31 280	23 589	22 046	23 334	31 386	36 926	21 422	37 829
Married-couple families	5 213	1 452	129	379	5 059	1 538	297	1 436
Less than \$15,000	1 008	271	26	104	979	121	91	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 317	468	42	150	1 250	268	63	236
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 019	361	8	51	1 000	352	74	352
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 012	228	53	32	996	427	62	395
\$50,000 to \$74,999	586	103	—	42	563	258	7	251
\$75,000 or more	271	21	—	—	271	112	—	112
Female householder, no husband present	551	395	43	36	540	108	34	101
Less than \$5,000	114	136	18	9	112	14	25	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	113	91	13	8	113	24	—	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	40	9	13	71	10	9	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108	83	3	—	108	42	—	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	123	45	—	6	117	18	—	18
\$50,000 or more	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 881	2 455	196	546	7 667	2 053	463	1 906
Median income (dollars)	16 468	14 866	15 385	14 133	16 448	23 882	13 804	24 896
Percent year-round full-time workers	64.9	58.5	58.2	66.3	64.7	64.6	55.7	65.3
Females 15 years and over, with income	6 271	1 825	419	356	6 182	1 770	301	1 658
Median income (dollars)	9 059	7 830	8 042	5 506	9 146	8 509	4 917	8 912
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.4	32.5	35.3	30.3	33.6	29.0	21.3	29.5
Median income (dollars)	15 196	15 203	13 707	13 250	15 210	14 099	8 750	14 422
Per capita income (dollars)	11 082	8 051	5 410	7 038	11 193	11 681	5 858	12 266
Persons in households (dollars)	11 123	7 755	5 296	6 487	11 246	11 765	5 864	12 365
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 260	12 536	14 741	14 576	10 129	2 473	3 960	2 473
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	25 703	21 094	22 143	18 837	25 878	34 253	17 273	34 726
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 076	20 266	22 321	20 417	24 085	35 378	14 625	35 901
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 412	17 120	15 227	18 371	19 500	30 392	14 250	31 152
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 172	24 500	24 635	19 390	27 393	35 569	21 641	35 952
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 963	23 971	35 804	22 852	26 063	36 506	30 057	37 292
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 716	16 569	15 682	17 738	19 944	36 083	14 250	36 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 179	7 718	5 765	10 192	13 143	17 143	5 000—	17 891
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 544	6 641	7 003	10 192	8 258	11 375	5 000—	12 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 210	5 291	—	10 375	8 210	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	12 321	6 632	5 000—	5 000—	12 321	22 303	5 000—	25 556
1 worker (dollars)	19 256	14 087	12 981	11 568	19 396	26 793	11 791	27 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 980	27 434	26 875	23 523	31 156	38 176	26 750	39 078
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 116	27 095	26 719	23 551	31 341	39 016	23 750	39 447
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 578	12 155	13 068	11 336	15 625	13 000	12 955	13 490
Male householder (dollars)	16 840	15 797	23 125	12 143	16 944	19 300	15 000	21 250
Living alone (dollars)	15 430	15 153	23 125	11 964	15 553	17 895	14 205	19 145
65 years and over (dollars)	12 647	11 528	—	—	12 647	11 136	—	11 136
Female householder (dollars)	14 298	5 598	12 557	10 583	14 298	7 593	6 063	7 570
Living alone (dollars)	13 273	5 654	12 557	10 583	13 273	7 169	6 063	7 083
65 years and over (dollars)	11 997	5 000—	20 481	—	11 997	6 572	5 360	6 622
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	7 737	2 417	280	467	7 545	2 125	442	1 975
With earnings	6 744	2 097	238	447	6 557	1 869	392	1 741
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 005	21 167	19 965	22 462	26 000	32 879	21 911	33 589
With wage or salary income	6 518	2 073	238	447	6 331	1 676	392	1 548
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 652	21 072	19 949	21 389	24 607	30 638	21 643	31 251
With nonfarm self-employment income	885	91	16	31	885	359	18	359
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 148	7 685	240	15 477	14 148	13 095	5 833	13 095
With farm self-employment income	293	5	—	—	293	280	—	280
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	7 417	1 000	—	—	7 417	19 286	—	19 286
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 781	283	95	62	2 751	699	32	685
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 359	1 885	1 345	685	5 405	4 944	3 956	4 984
With Social Security income	1 579	331	24	22	1 565	442	54	420
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 228	5 171	13 055	3 188	7 251	6 988	3 787	7 015
With public assistance income	421	256	—	37	407	118	51	87
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 828	3 569	—	2 340	2 846	4 023	3 064	4 412
With retirement income	1 321	363	35	15	1 306	195	7	188
Mean retirement income (dollars)	10 593	11 799	2 222	5 406	10 653	8 875	1 800	9 138
With other income	897	395	19	99	859	144	10	144
Mean other income (dollars)	3 887	4 881	1 783	2 233	3 973	2 176	555	2 176

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harvey County			Johnson County					
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	11 105	443	10 887	131 349	2 597	577	1 538	1 970	130 058
Less than \$5,000	494	29	487	2 559	127	29	25	44	2 543
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 019	49	1 001	4 741	152	46	40	45	4 708
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 019	36	1 011	5 942	208	41	57	128	5 843
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 402	146	2 317	17 138	312	89	233	317	16 922
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 144	57	2 106	19 769	523	98	329	378	19 543
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 259	85	2 227	26 925	479	129	302	494	26 610
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 333	38	1 306	30 910	532	115	282	348	30 685
\$75,000 to \$99,999	226	—	226	11 926	126	11	92	108	11 829
\$100,000 or more	209	3	206	11 439	138	19	178	108	11 375
Median (dollars)	27 950	21 089	28 091	43 107	34 082	32 108	37 214	36 901	43 198
Mean (dollars)	33 081	25 813	33 157	53 597	40 875	35 621	57 803	45 031	53 668
Families	8 077	343	7 899	94 767	1 792	421	1 281	1 527	93 782
Less than \$5,000	136	23	129	906	65	16	19	21	890
\$5,000 to \$9,999	265	37	257	1 384	55	23	33	24	1 368
\$10,000 to \$14,999	524	12	524	2 303	172	21	38	85	2 224
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 705	118	1 626	8 490	158	51	193	190	8 378
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 720	45	1 688	12 659	333	74	232	293	12 496
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 089	69	2 065	20 490	315	107	261	417	20 247
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 236	38	1 209	27 093	430	107	253	307	26 883
\$75,000 to \$99,999	208	—	208	10 935	126	11	85	97	10 845
\$100,000 or more	194	1	193	10 507	138	11	167	93	10 451
Median (dollars)	33 296	22 150	33 465	50 673	39 611	37 891	41 148	40 359	50 758
Mean (dollars)	38 366	26 592	38 558	61 829	46 499	39 013	61 454	48 941	61 942
Married-couple families	7 193	275	7 049	82 881	1 243	335	1 156	1 247	82 078
Less than \$15,000	647	54	632	2 397	79	24	66	45	2 366
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 407	94	1 345	5 714	79	36	132	110	5 651
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 536	25	1 519	9 894	232	64	214	236	9 767
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 028	67	2 006	18 252	241	99	239	368	18 017
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 192	34	1 165	25 771	360	93	253	307	25 561
\$75,000 or more	383	1	382	20 853	252	19	252	181	20 716
Female householder, no husband present	617	47	604	9 497	453	69	95	226	9 325
Less than \$5,000	49	6	49	452	49	16	—	12	445
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80	4	80	667	44	7	—	16	651
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	8	87	778	80	13	20	47	731
\$15,000 to \$24,999	194	14	187	2 438	65	12	61	66	2 389
\$25,000 to \$49,999	172	11	166	3 990	142	10	14	76	3 946
\$50,000 or more	35	4	35	1 172	73	11	—	9	1 163
Males 15 years and over, with income	10 419	449	10 205	120 669	2 232	476	1 841	2 222	119 302
Median income (dollars)	20 204	17 244	20 254	30 795	21 154	21 500	19 136	22 295	30 866
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.6	45.9	54.9	64.9	64.7	56.9	62.6	63.2	65.0
Median income (dollars)	25 913	25 064	25 939	37 771	28 835	30 469	29 730	28 401	37 907
Females 15 years and over, with income	10 546	389	10 367	119 354	2 203	534	1 486	2 122	117 886
Median income (dollars)	9 459	6 722	9 519	14 948	14 148	14 588	15 730	13 727	14 987
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.3	26.2	30.3	42.1	52.1	59.6	54.2	50.3	42.1
Median income (dollars)	15 746	13 125	15 776	22 288	23 412	20 000	18 531	20 583	22 316
Per capita income (dollars)	12 829	8 488	12 937	20 834	15 349	15 454	16 124	13 708	20 932
Persons in households (dollars)	13 212	8 529	13 337	20 938	15 388	15 454	16 190	13 752	21 038
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 781	3 615	5 781	7 789	11 492	—	550	2 516	7 806
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	33 296	22 150	33 465	50 673	39 611	37 891	41 148	40 359	50 758
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 713	20 966	35 009	50 750	40 139	43 289	41 452	40 462	50 868
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 117	16 680	31 258	47 105	42 619	36 429	36 213	41 101	47 132
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 031	23 250	35 138	53 479	49 258	42 232	45 278	44 275	53 540
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 123	22 083	37 284	54 514	54 283	47 656	45 764	44 143	54 620
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 262	30 625	35 452	47 873	45 156	60 209	35 370	41 950	47 829
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 853	16 964	17 471	26 418	19 850	14 531	17 218	22 000	26 535
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 296	12 083	16 134	23 634	14 375	15 208	16 653	17 440	23 760
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 748	5 360	7 748	15 426	10 568	16 250	11 250	11 917	15 453
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	17 427	5 841	17 615	29 831	5 000—	30 562	16 331	10 375	29 930
1 worker (dollars)	24 452	20 288	24 531	41 456	16 285	19 286	22 596	26 196	41 652
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 840	36 413	37 828	54 487	46 439	42 763	46 157	44 600	54 553
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 709	36 196	38 641	55 892	50 520	44 013	47 535	46 552	55 955
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 121	16 250	13 003	25 498	25 482	16 786	30 664	25 893	25 490
Male householder (dollars)	18 713	21 023	18 787	31 857	26 750	16 964	35 069	30 887	31 873
Living alone (dollars)	16 837	21 023	16 913	29 439	24 342	16 964	34 808	30 250	29 439
65 years and over (dollars)	10 726	14 000	10 645	17 342	47 396	—	95 000	5 360	17 427
Female householder (dollars)	11 495	15 547	11 386	21 695	24 957	14 750	20 417	17 132	21 713
Living alone (dollars)	11 133	12 813	11 094	20 085	24 483	14 250	19 865	16 711	20 112
65 years and over (dollars)	9 050	13 750	8 976	12 998	5 836	18 056	—	5 085	13 004
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	11 105	443	10 887	131 349	2 597	577	1 538	1 970	130 058
With earnings	8 913	369	8 715	116 510	2 456	513	1 516	1 885	115 279
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 898	26 172	33 036	51 467	40 483	33 237	54 872	42 799	51 556
With wage or salary income	8 503	361	8 305	113 057	2 441	501	1 477	1 861	111 843
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	31 080	26 682	31 182	48 733	39 667	33 209	52 150	41 376	48 817
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 547	64	1 544	20 208	196	64	265	230	20 026
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 251	1 057	14 278	23 439	13 267	5 772	23 245	15 737	23 485
With farm self-employment income	833	—	833	2 364	—	—	—	20	2 344
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 280	—	8 280	5 582	—	2 293	—	2 801	5 606
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 275	117	5 212	74 745	640	196	756	708	74 266
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 523	2 077	5 555	7 666	1 625	6 015	5 031	6 006	7 664
With Social Security income	3 541	131	3 483	24 966	172	94	59	191	24 799
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 634	9 681	8 564	9 218	6 957	10 519	4 493	6 540	9 235
With public assistance income	398	24	394	2 747	173	15	57	65	2 702
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 035	1 740	4 052	4 360	3 785	3 184	3 636	3 126	4 387
With retirement income	1 349	21	1 335	15 195	157	69	40	168	15 077
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 096	8 485	7 072	11 461	13 458	14 125	13 061	8 717	11 474
With other income	1 001	51	1 000	12 366	315	56	110	216	12 214
Mean other income (dollars)	3 260	915	3 251	4 381	5 461	5 584	8 338	4 012	4 387

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Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Labette County		Leavenworth County				Lyon County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	8 791	388	17 642	1 504	356	17 475	12 167	573	11 963
Less than \$5,000	623	55	698	215	14	696	837	52	814
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 178	91	1 043	210	11	1 043	1 464	54	1 464
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 109	45	1 349	93	52	1 311	1 340	98	1 315
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 939	108	2 893	317	61	2 885	2 542	145	2 477
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 529	45	3 322	229	83	3 281	2 080	141	2 007
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 398	25	4 111	234	120	4 044	2 346	50	2 346
\$50,000 to \$74,999	765	17	3 180	171	8	3 176	1 158	33	1 140
\$75,000 to \$99,999	166	2	761	22	7	754	201	—	201
\$100,000 or more	84	—	285	13	—	285	199	—	199
Median (dollars)	22 342	15 132	33 424	22 331	30 217	33 428	24 594	21 567	24 620
Mean (dollars)	27 019	17 577	36 611	26 390	30 043	36 648	29 921	22 876	30 000
Families	6 019	273	13 766	1 087	288	13 627	8 032	480	7 836
Less than \$5,000	194	32	303	73	4	303	270	37	255
\$5,000 to \$9,999	393	56	352	139	6	352	435	31	435
\$10,000 to \$14,999	595	23	679	66	28	659	651	80	626
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 342	79	2 069	239	50	2 063	1 691	128	1 626
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 303	51	2 726	164	75	2 685	1 666	121	1 593
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 239	19	3 659	214	110	3 598	1 888	50	1 888
\$50,000 to \$74,999	709	11	2 966	167	8	2 962	1 070	33	1 052
\$75,000 to \$99,999	160	2	737	16	7	730	178	—	178
\$100,000 or more	84	—	275	9	—	275	183	—	183
Median (dollars)	28 551	16 821	37 414	26 699	32 841	37 424	30 792	22 692	31 133
Mean (dollars)	32 514	19 438	40 889	30 282	32 921	40 940	36 098	24 425	36 347
Married-couple families	5 176	130	12 016	741	249	11 889	6 725	369	6 562
Less than \$15,000	746	37	786	70	21	771	677	80	666
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 135	23	1 604	164	47	1 598	1 381	94	1 320
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 180	38	2 381	121	56	2 347	1 520	114	1 447
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 176	19	3 411	204	110	3 350	1 758	50	1 758
\$50,000 to \$74,999	695	11	2 854	161	8	2 850	1 028	31	1 010
\$75,000 or more	244	2	980	21	7	973	361	—	361
Female householder, no husband present	674	118	1 337	318	32	1 332	1 018	66	996
Less than \$5,000	85	32	158	58	4	158	194	25	179
\$5,000 to \$9,999	133	39	160	117	6	160	186	7	186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	159	3	191	23	7	186	197	22	190
\$15,000 to \$24,999	156	44	379	63	3	379	237	12	237
\$25,000 to \$49,999	127	—	372	47	12	372	181	—	181
\$50,000 or more	14	—	77	10	—	77	23	—	23
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 521	267	20 615	2 584	950	20 113	11 295	617	11 083
Median income (dollars)	17 235	8 669	23 051	13 172	14 129	23 428	18 358	13 397	18 448
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.9	43.4	60.1	47.9	50.0	60.3	52.8	54.1	53.1
Median income (dollars)	22 775	20 167	30 962	20 287	19 688	31 215	24 161	16 569	24 152
Females 15 years and over, with income	8 014	349	16 050	1 619	340	15 866	11 110	448	10 961
Median income (dollars)	8 705	7 066	10 833	8 183	7 619	10 872	7 722	6 696	7 772
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.7	27.8	38.0	30.7	34.1	38.0	29.2	37.7	29.0
Median income (dollars)	15 178	15 994	17 393	18 360	16 000	17 401	15 747	12 708	15 741
Per capita income (dollars)	10 949	6 481	13 461	8 525	8 539	13 551	11 682	6 161	11 798
Persons in households (dollars)	11 136	6 783	13 215	9 626	8 123	13 280	12 184	6 193	12 314
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 328	2 240	15 439	6 841	9 269	15 843	3 614	4 725	3 613
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	28 551	16 821	37 414	26 699	32 841	37 424	30 792	22 692	31 133
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 426	16 413	37 701	23 816	29 659	37 767	31 297	24 091	31 869
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 579	10 625	34 141	24 808	25 855	34 190	28 288	16 607	28 604
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 836	26 786	39 975	36 076	35 208	39 963	33 482	25 625	33 930
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 989	26 250	40 915	34 812	31 667	41 019	35 417	27 024	35 919
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 250	32 917	34 076	33 750	27 000	33 919	31 281	21 146	31 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 148	7 704	18 686	8 843	12 143	18 750	12 976	10 167	13 304
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 885	9 241	15 649	7 184	10 714	15 731	10 239	10 167	10 381
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 475	5 000—	12 031	5 000—	9 196	12 619	5 530	5 000—	5 875
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	15 753	5 222	17 988	6 754	61 359	17 940	17 417	5 000—	17 450
1 worker (dollars)	18 841	10 833	31 138	15 673	31 875	31 067	23 561	16 458	23 687
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 250	30 400	44 138	36 615	33 393	44 307	35 855	26 280	36 372
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 385	30 250	45 050	39 886	32 083	45 238	36 622	27 132	37 092
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 092	8 465	16 245	9 438	14 038	16 315	12 479	12 841	12 504
Male householder (dollars)	14 899	7 384	22 538	17 143	18 194	22 633	15 944	16 875	15 944
Living alone (dollars)	12 567	8 192	20 711	16 964	16 250	20 830	15 704	18 750	15 704
65 years and over (dollars)	9 185	5 000—	12 321	12 375	—	12 321	9 693	—	9 693
Female householder (dollars)	9 216	9 078	13 122	5 368	5 000—	13 102	10 526	6 556	10 563
Living alone (dollars)	9 116	9 078	12 410	5 000—	5 000—	12 371	10 313	6 869	10 352
65 years and over (dollars)	8 513	5 984	9 473	5 000—	10 000	9 473	8 907	5 000—	8 986
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	8 791	388	17 642	1 504	356	17 475	12 167	573	11 963
With earnings	6 535	280	14 700	1 186	348	14 541	9 941	526	9 773
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 704	19 881	36 007	27 899	28 293	36 075	28 790	22 414	28 836
With wage or salary income	6 140	280	14 275	1 177	339	14 125	9 528	526	9 360
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 636	19 881	35 256	26 957	27 453	35 321	27 915	22 139	27 956
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 161	—	1 992	82	26	1 973	1 487	42	1 457
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 822	—	10 545	16 584	20 746	10 462	10 282	2 312	10 444
With farm self-employment income	687	—	846	—	3	843	898	12	898
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	8 875	—	5 939	—	1	5 960	5 493	4 000	5 493
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 755	51	8 075	243	111	8 002	5 353	81	5 315
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 975	3 996	4 264	3 616	1 409	4 287	6 550	4 489	6 531
With Social Security income	3 122	99	4 212	309	20	4 198	3 286	3	3 265
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 713	4 773	7 261	6 018	4 570	7 268	8 410	10 391	8 415
With public assistance income	617	—	793	224	8	791	560	63	522
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 717	2 579	4 439	2 932	3 287	4 449	3 718	3 527	3 702
With retirement income	1 100	47	3 249	220	32	3 217	1 260	32	1 232
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 538	5 521	12 198	10 440	14 798	12 172	7 648	3 138	7 757
With other income	1 043	51	2 183	241	31	2 166	1 181	39	1 167
Mean other income (dollars)	4 054	3 086	3 856	3 777	3 289	3 854	2 907	3 402	2 911

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Montgomery County		Reno County				Riley County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	14 416	943	23 060	453	682	22 832	18 566	1 639	667
Less than \$5,000	1 022	246	1 386	68	95	1 353	1 649	204	139
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 037	215	2 397	90	38	2 377	2 157	142	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 849	185	2 572	29	100	2 533	2 219	189	120
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 218	147	5 223	117	163	5 161	4 094	620	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 382	102	4 361	66	128	4 334	2 830	256	79
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 305	30	4 140	83	106	4 105	2 802	167	35
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 247	18	2 008	—	39	2 004	1 955	46	55
\$75,000 to \$99,999	179	—	562	—	2	560	563	—	18
\$100,000 or more	177	—	411	—	11	405	297	15	—
Median (dollars)	21 819	10 228	24 901	17 101	21 350	24 983	22 758	18 841	11 981
Mean (dollars)	27 011	13 398	30 099	19 615	25 260	30 173	28 845	21 259	19 136
Families	10 053	574	16 325	338	543	16 159	11 635	1 303	411
Less than \$5,000	305	121	465	36	53	437	362	108	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999	729	98	768	52	36	755	674	77	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	971	117	1 455	20	74	1 426	1 037	151	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 388	88	3 502	103	112	3 470	2 471	513	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 026	102	3 630	52	116	3 607	2 157	235	67
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 147	30	3 672	75	106	3 637	2 342	158	29
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 158	18	1 917	—	39	1 913	1 788	46	41
\$75,000 to \$99,999	160	—	529	—	2	527	507	—	18
\$100,000 or more	169	—	387	—	5	387	297	15	—
Median (dollars)	27 937	12 099	29 878	20 746	24 539	29 981	30 844	20 472	15 865
Mean (dollars)	32 428	16 622	35 542	21 738	27 452	35 679	36 279	23 479	23 002
Married-couple families	8 726	305	14 134	177	380	14 047	10 239	1 108	359
Less than \$15,000	1 390	97	1 683	12	52	1 672	1 426	202	158
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 006	68	2 867	54	103	2 842	2 067	452	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 868	92	3 303	43	88	3 280	2 004	235	67
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 001	30	3 548	68	93	3 526	2 227	158	29
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 132	18	1 834	—	37	1 830	1 735	46	41
\$75,000 or more	329	—	899	—	7	897	780	15	18
Female householder, no husband present	1 065	237	1 751	112	135	1 693	1 041	184	39
Less than \$5,000	144	106	310	36	32	289	150	68	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	238	70	274	27	25	264	232	51	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	164	41	340	15	40	326	149	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	295	20	508	18	9	501	293	50	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	212	—	269	16	27	263	178	—	—
\$50,000 or more	12	—	50	—	2	50	39	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	12 049	653	20 779	636	758	20 557	24 069	3 259	876
Median income (dollars)	17 028	10 214	19 148	6 000	14 398	19 219	11 481	12 028	8 958
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.9	33.8	56.0	29.9	47.0	56.1	45.8	60.8	31.7
Median income (dollars)	23 970	14 148	24 548	16 204	20 690	24 627	19 496	13 676	20 298
Females 15 years and over, with income	12 744	843	20 912	317	612	20 679	18 486	1 273	519
Median income (dollars)	8 134	4 780	8 456	7 245	7 358	8 477	6 648	6 787	7 035
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.8	20.9	29.7	34.1	29.4	29.7	25.5	27.7	36.4
Median income (dollars)	14 802	11 762	15 592	14 583	15 250	15 569	16 128	13 554	13 062
Per capita income (dollars)	11 128	5 202	12 398	5 831	7 474	12 481	10 565	8 125	6 559
Persons in households (dollars)	11 253	5 528	12 331	8 198	7 547	12 413	11 567	7 106	6 506
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 117	1 232	14 088	1 690	5 575	14 164	5 758	10 327	7 058
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	27 937	12 099	29 878	20 746	24 539	29 981	30 844	20 472	15 865
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 569	9 840	31 057	15 313	24 750	31 205	29 518	19 817	12 424
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 021	8 237	27 645	15 069	21 429	27 821	24 912	19 608	10 758
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 193	24 081	32 294	33 102	28 824	32 321	33 046	21 738	19 861
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 717	24 135	34 574	21 786	30 536	34 580	32 509	21 261	18 889
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 459	23 173	28 180	22 500	29 722	28 204	23 881	18 594	11 932
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 550	5 476	14 385	8 099	11 458	14 556	14 625	6 598	5 000—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 307	5 000—	12 166	7 323	7 595	12 376	11 788	5 363	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 598	5 000—	6 469	15 278	5 000—	6 667	8 222	5 000—	5 360—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	16 526	5 533	14 702	5 420	11 062	14 724	20 536	8 595	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	21 235	10 375	22 349	20 625	14 429	22 490	23 093	14 802	9 932
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 414	26 576	36 640	32 875	31 786	36 694	34 611	24 866	28 333
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 943	29 886	37 679	27 232	31 905	37 715	35 212	25 117	28 194
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 554	6 026	13 076	7 576	11 467	13 062	11 970	9 033	10 284
Male householder (dollars)	14 404	11 366	17 521	7 770	11 875	17 642	12 964	12 708	8 697
Living alone (dollars)	12 904	11 657	17 323	7 770	11 875	17 459	11 569	14 063	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	10 436	11 667	10 442	—	10 859	10 306	11 875	5 000—	—
Female householder (dollars)	9 069	5 000—	11 051	7 463	10 536	11 006	11 194	6 660	10 905
Living alone (dollars)	8 887	5 000—	10 682	6 353	7 618	10 647	11 736	6 096	10 833
65 years and over (dollars)	7 741	5 034	8 786	6 859	5 041	8 786	12 327	5 073	11 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	14 416	943	23 060	453	682	22 832	18 566	1 639	667
With earnings	10 188	554	18 151	347	566	17 960	16 360	1 517	605
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 236	15 704	30 156	18 661	25 986	30 244	26 698	21 050	20 005
With wage or salary income	9 592	533	17 227	347	566	17 036	15 885	1 517	598
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 501	16 098	28 691	18 301	24 646	28 777	25 418	20 835	20 007
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 736	28	3 072	20	21	3 063	2 351	49	26
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	10 748	4 285	12 983	4 059	32 029	12 993	12 380	6 638	5 346
With farm self-employment income	792	—	1 676	4	4	1 672	1 029	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 593	—	7 886	11 000	21 500	7 854	3 801	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 731	47	9 850	44	125	9 802	8 836	324	192
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 208	5 428	5 611	912	4 310	5 599	4 501	1 612	2 158
With Social Security income	5 580	319	7 247	90	138	7 206	3 113	128	26
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 815	6 032	8 301	6 601	9 881	8 296	7 993	4 186	3 242
With public assistance income	840	230	1 109	123	38	1 094	552	109	4
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 863	3 673	3 566	6 201	3 544	3 558	3 644	3 550	4 000
With retirement income	2 239	113	3 088	64	69	3 067	2 116	105	31
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 576	4 786	6 405	10 931	4 506	6 406	11 727	9 950	1 368
With other income	1 556	139	2 215	55	61	2 208	1 768	159	13
Mean other income (dollars)	2 932	2 657	3 412	5 700	2 811	3 410	4 112	2 644	8 000

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County—Con.		Saline County		Sedgwick County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	601	18 339	18 950	519	138 151	12 496	1 609	2 221
Less than \$5,000	87	1 606	1 074	20	5 941	2 101	119	409
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	2 143	1 962	118	10 092	1 890	238	253
\$10,000 to \$14,999	146	2 186	2 013	74	11 342	1 475	219	223
\$15,000 to \$24,999	176	4 054	4 048	113	25 447	2 327	305	357
\$25,000 to \$34,999	70	2 777	3 705	65	24 600	1 817	277	323
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	2 762	3 170	94	28 119	1 544	242	257
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21	1 951	2 080	26	22 111	1 018	180	275
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	563	423	9	5 867	278	9	43
\$100,000 or more	—	297	475	—	4 632	46	20	81
Median (dollars)	16 895	22 744	25 925	20 036	31 461	17 938	22 516	21 896
Mean (dollars)	18 921	28 937	32 692	23 491	38 667	23 785	26 594	33 938
Families	420	11 476	12 901	396	95 026	8 814	1 156	1 627
Less than \$5,000	26	348	393	5	2 121	1 272	74	162
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	669	663	58	3 144	1 265	127	170
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	1 018	982	58	5 027	945	134	159
\$15,000 to \$24,999	171	2 437	2 596	105	14 638	1 579	186	301
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	2 114	2 810	65	17 464	1 279	219	238
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	2 302	2 761	70	23 239	1 279	224	225
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14	1 784	1 888	26	19 879	925	174	253
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	507	387	9	5 319	234	9	38
\$100,000 or more	—	297	421	—	4 195	36	9	81
Median (dollars)	20 048	30 883	31 242	22 083	37 825	19 604	27 684	25 717
Mean (dollars)	22 234	36 416	39 098	26 089	45 634	26 319	29 904	40 984
Married-couple families	357	10 105	10 763	235	80 188	4 515	805	1 286
Less than \$15,000	91	1 405	1 091	57	5 553	754	146	266
\$15,000 to \$24,999	143	2 041	1 993	27	10 875	830	95	239
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	1 961	2 469	56	14 354	876	193	207
\$35,000 to \$49,999	57	2 187	2 590	60	21 186	998	199	215
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14	1 731	1 834	26	18 910	813	159	240
\$75,000 or more	—	780	786	9	9 310	244	13	119
Female householder, no husband present	27	1 026	1 684	142	11 285	3 750	291	262
Less than \$5,000	12	144	223	5	1 344	1 085	56	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	232	288	45	1 410	933	89	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	140	300	14	1 400	518	19	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	293	500	59	3 048	585	72	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	178	349	19	3 462	526	43	31
\$50,000 or more	—	39	24	—	621	103	12	8
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 222	23 625	16 379	500	123 995	9 878	1 442	2 410
Median income (dollars)	11 309	11 515	19 619	12 194	23 254	13 542	14 005	14 604
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.5	45.8	58.0	37.6	60.1	47.3	44.8	48.3
Females 15 years and over, with income	543	18 235	16 734	446	118 939	11 485	1 500	2 023
Median income (dollars)	5 154	6 665	9 738	9 664	11 512	7 536	8 004	6 492
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.3	25.6	36.0	39.2	38.0	34.0	32.5	30.7
Median income (dollars)	11 990	16 185	15 762	16 208	19 861	17 903	17 801	14 677
Per capita income (dollars)	7 164	10 635	13 469	8 378	15 541	8 590	8 631	9 412
Persons in households (dollars)	5 966	11 658	13 587	8 128	15 673	8 480	8 636	9 569
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 156	5 684	6 840	14 897	6 178	12 997	6 963	1 420
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	20 048	30 883	31 242	22 083	37 825	19 604	27 684	25 717
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 574	29 728	31 019	19 663	37 780	16 604	23 875	26 021
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 794	24 990	28 286	16 094	34 716	12 486	15 048	24 821
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 034	33 082	34 304	32 656	41 167	32 480	33 324	31 844
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 000	32 690	35 181	30 521	41 919	33 311	31 757	30 581
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	14 833	24 011	31 497	18 906	36 613	27 806	20 500	21 563
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 417	14 893	15 534	16 346	19 385	8 802	10 066	8 476
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 083	11 865	12 640	11 042	15 892	6 614	7 535	7 071
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	8 222	8 142	8 686	7 606	5 000—	5 000—	8 454
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	13 125	20 633	15 859	8 215	19 946	5 137	7 514	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	14 152	23 075	22 323	13 281	28 863	13 537	16 012	17 569
2 or more workers (dollars)	21 755	34 740	36 771	32 760	44 646	35 748	35 000	37 813
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	21 860	35 365	37 898	33 958	45 891	40 144	36 518	40 625
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 543	12 024	14 282	8 091	17 986	12 054	12 370	7 418
Male householder (dollars)	5 000—	12 988	18 144	10 833	22 158	14 651	15 643	10 385
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	11 602	16 762	12 083	20 516	13 278	15 250	12 232
65 years and over (dollars)	—	11 875	15 833	5 360	13 258	6 791	7 136	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	10 605	11 250	11 527	6 829	15 475	9 860	10 540	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	8 467	11 869	10 975	6 829	14 492	8 704	10 469	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	5 360	12 438	8 579	5 238	10 968	5 000—	8 088	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	601	18 339	18 950	519	138 151	12 496	1 609	2 221
With earnings	541	16 156	15 276	419	115 589	9 739	1 398	1 849
Mean earnings (dollars)	19 367	26 769	32 275	24 539	37 911	26 230	26 494	37 880
With wage or salary income	529	15 693	14 700	419	111 728	9 597	1 388	1 804
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	19 041	25 477	29 780	24 157	36 038	26 007	26 286	33 485
With nonfarm self-employment income	32	2 332	2 597	10	17 477	624	99	152
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	11 800	12 330	18 357	16 000	19 376	9 350	4 689	62 996
With farm self-employment income	11	1 029	967	—	3 003	29	6	20
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 500	3 801	7 852	—	5 675	1 244	15 000	2 903
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	111	8 772	8 161	76	61 779	1 398	339	586
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	965	4 527	6 313	1 537	7 018	2 639	3 336	3 579
With Social Security income	65	3 064	5 292	140	33 850	2 515	237	129
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 519	7 980	8 089	6 064	8 674	6 068	8 570	4 565
With public assistance income	13	547	865	63	5 516	2 607	228	317
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 922	3 654	3 653	4 531	3 638	3 627	3 641	4 838
With retirement income	—	2 116	2 704	83	19 868	1 364	175	44
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	11 727	8 582	6 976	8 034	6 376	5 140	6 943
With other income	60	1 747	1 931	56	13 542	1 310	200	198
Mean other income (dollars)	4 553	4 131	2 994	1 428	3 914	3 556	4 298	4 093

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sedgwick County—Con.		Seward County				Shawnee County		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	4 508	136 380	5 532	318	911	5 304	56 752	4 766	611
Less than \$5,000	312	5 794	292	22	52	282	2 017	4 840	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	372	9 949	476	34	44	474	4 242	735	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	553	11 128	512	17	177	467	4 783	539	123
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 001	25 105	1 303	95	259	1 227	11 040	876	141
\$25,000 to \$34,999	948	24 286	1 029	89	184	993	10 697	690	110
\$35,000 to \$49,999	759	27 762	971	21	141	943	11 093	588	85
\$50,000 to \$74,999	417	21 915	595	17	54	564	9 047	377	48
\$75,000 to \$99,999	88	5 822	188	16	—	188	2 322	73	17
\$100,000 or more	58	4 619	166	7	—	166	1 511	48	—
Median (dollars)	25 147	31 519	27 024	24 022	20 794	27 235	30 844	17 368	23 104
Mean (dollars)	29 477	38 785	32 939	28 614	24 073	33 188	36 484	23 090	26 152
Families	3 466	93 736	4 115	231	786	3 921	38 306	3 186	445
Less than \$5,000	185	2 037	163	11	51	148	710	462	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	236	3 066	144	17	45	142	1 367	442	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	390	4 889	265	17	149	240	2 098	286	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	763	14 387	971	83	230	908	6 053	591	78
\$25,000 to \$34,999	733	17 227	818	58	153	788	7 221	509	107
\$35,000 to \$49,999	622	22 991	863	5	127	835	9 313	477	88
\$50,000 to \$74,999	391	19 683	574	17	31	543	8 036	313	26
\$75,000 to \$99,999	88	5 274	166	16	—	166	2 087	74	9
\$100,000 or more	58	4 182	151	7	—	151	1 421	32	—
Median (dollars)	27 149	37 958	31 554	23 884	20 437	31 840	37 259	21 900	25 852
Mean (dollars)	32 057	45 812	37 231	30 624	23 117	37 668	42 979	27 649	27 649
Married-couple families	2 646	79 191	3 533	145	580	3 388	32 382	1 387	296
Less than \$15,000	381	5 418	344	4	137	330	2 268	206	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	599	10 676	763	47	193	700	4 388	176	60
\$25,000 to \$34,999	582	14 167	699	49	117	678	6 168	286	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999	561	20 964	846	5	107	825	8 503	337	84
\$50,000 to \$74,999	377	18 714	564	17	26	538	7 675	288	26
\$75,000 or more	146	9 252	317	23	—	317	3 380	94	9
Female householder, no husband present	591	11 033	456	73	107	4 431	4 621	1 506	135
Less than \$5,000	112	1 284	76	11	39	65	438	411	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	106	1 361	77	13	75	602	316	21	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125	1 363	45	17	20	38	603	169	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	92	3 011	159	23	11	159	1 356	327	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	156	3 393	89	9	19	89	1 329	253	39
\$50,000 or more	—	621	10	—	5	5	293	30	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 809	122 172	5 026	358	1 157	4 759	50 160	3 733	552
Median income (dollars)	16 325	23 381	20 099	13 333	13 665	20 621	21 656	12 699	12 350
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	60.2	62.5	58.7	61.1	62.2	57.1	47.2	48.0
Median income (dollars)	21 066	30 197	25 997	18 056	16 017	26 641	28 877	20 808	17 969
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 958	117 074	4 818	283	698	4 546	52 176	4 399	604
Median income (dollars)	9 298	11 552	8 279	12 770	7 091	8 445	12 277	8 626	11 058
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.4	38.0	34.9	51.2	36.0	35.4	40.5	36.0	55.0
Median income (dollars)	16 354	19 873	16 027	16 573	13 065	16 194	18 812	17 388	14 066
Per capita income (dollars)	9 060	15 679	12 679	8 797	5 676	13 235	14 794	8 428	8 631
Persons in households (dollars)	8 640	15 813	12 795	8 853	5 671	13 359	15 012	8 693	8 773
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	41 271	6 203	6 332	5 805	6 064	6 160	5 956	2 727	2 147
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	27 149	37 958	31 554	23 884	20 437	31 840	37 259	21 900	25 852
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 803	37 962	31 198	23 333	19 559	31 710	37 143	16 828	28 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	23 497	34 896	27 289	23 393	17 788	29 015	33 539	11 466	30 156
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 841	41 232	34 463	30 625	21 308	34 802	40 521	36 045	31 410
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 298	42 013	34 359	31 023	21 219	34 989	41 690	37 400	35 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 190	36 727	29 671	—	20 958	30 672	35 556	29 375	36 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 422	19 456	17 669	14 338	10 288	17 987	19 379	10 586	13 640
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 667	15 957	11 429	13 897	7 328	12 625	15 826	7 923	12 426
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 893	7 565	5 098	5 360	5 000—	5 677	10 099	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	6 427	20 092	14 357	5 000—	5 000—	14 679	21 382	5 429	11 250
1 worker (dollars)	18 226	29 024	20 568	17 813	14 050	20 857	27 277	16 120	13 945
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 711	44 766	36 631	31 154	28 242	36 838	44 130	36 595	31 332
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 075	45 977	38 618	33 182	29 632	38 914	45 598	43 438	34 792
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 515	18 004	14 476	22 083	16 422	14 306	18 605	11 392	13 000
Male householder (dollars)	19 007	22 154	20 423	31 500	16 932	20 726	22 301	13 342	14 375
Living alone (dollars)	15 795	20 568	19 010	8 032	15 057	19 583	21 511	12 311	10 938
65 years and over (dollars)	7 561	13 247	11 691	5 000—	—	11 691	15 619	7 343	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	11 356	15 512	10 861	20 417	9 392	10 789	16 566	9 337	12 656
Living alone (dollars)	9 423	14 548	10 564	5 000—	9 392	10 492	15 504	8 610	10 859
65 years and over (dollars)	5 575	11 004	10 161	5 000—	—	10 161	12 155	6 630	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	4 508	136 380	5 532	318	911	5 304	56 752	4 766	611
With earnings	4 110	113 983	4 617	288	857	4 393	46 228	3 493	529
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 648	38 030	32 201	28 843	24 501	32 486	35 824	25 596	26 774
With wage or salary income	4 050	110 135	4 294	288	850	4 077	44 892	3 473	508
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 089	36 140	29 887	27 437	24 190	30 220	34 187	25 096	27 106
With nonfarm self-employment income	323	17 330	847	22	26	829	6 939	240	36
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	25 047	19 474	18 832	18 409	16 456	18 755	16 886	8 739	9 678
With farm self-employment income	10	2 997	386	—	1	386	1 454	32	6
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	240	5 683	10 254	—	8 000	10 254	2 856	4 750	7 500
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	775	61 355	1 913	40	62	1 892	28 340	696	138
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 879	7 042	7 801	4 207	1 508	7 864	5 631	1 724	1 914
With Social Security income	580	33 583	1 402	78	46	1 391	15 238	1 114	96
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 257	8 686	8 423	5 551	8 134	8 398	8 728	6 188	7 947
With public assistance income	340	5 399	256	26	89	242	2 545	959	55
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 505	3 337	4 773	2 430	2 876	4 912	4 035	3 554	4 128
With retirement income	318	19 751	509	16	15	509	9 308	763	41
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 745	8 045	6 460	4 003	5 169	6 460	9 302	8 230	7 065
With other income	538	13 331	552	35	50	540	6 086	615	103
Mean other income (dollars)	2 917	3 927	4 173	1 833	2 639	4 227	4 110	4 654	2 639

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 157. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County—Con.			Wyandotte County					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	388	2 266	55 584	43 140	15 676	588	339	3 150	41 820
Less than \$5,000	56	143	1 953	2 444	2 393	37	63	271	2 358
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	211	4 136	4 632	2 650	80	35	229	4 547
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	191	4 717	4 457	1 833	39	19	345	4 345
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71	408	10 828	9 242	3 112	122	117	680	9 006
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	535	10 407	8 050	2 435	89	28	702	7 791
\$35,000 to \$49,999	64	494	10 831	8 087	1 837	149	62	509	4 664
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13	232	8 913	4 814	1 175	54	15	348	50
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28	40	2 300	975	203	11	—	16	423
\$100,000 or more	53	12	1 499	439	38	7	—	25 654	25 837
Median (dollars)	22 500	28 600	30 880	25 970	17 961	26 111	18 750	28 196	29 785
Mean (dollars)	44 098	29 578	36 589	29 821	22 301	29 296	21 649	2 482	28 004
Families	307	1 756	37 379	29 040	11 392	482	257	2 482	28 004
Less than \$5,000	24	94	647	916	1 299	36	17	92	888
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	125	1 303	1 531	1 631	64	24	194	1 469
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	116	2 049	2 187	1 376	6	19	228	2 109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	76	258	5 934	5 844	2 269	100	111	594	5 620
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	430	6 995	6 115	1 944	81	28	588	5 859
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	463	9 070	6 798	1 572	149	43	422	6 585
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13	223	7 902	4 384	1 088	35	15	298	4 244
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28	35	2 070	881	186	11	—	50	862
\$100,000 or more	46	12	1 409	384	27	—	—	16	368
Median (dollars)	30 096	31 404	37 421	31 394	21 155	27 431	22 690	27 131	31 422
Mean (dollars)	49 570	32 674	43 205	34 746	24 963	29 355	24 241	30 209	34 815
Married-couple families	226	1 334	31 672	23 009	5 464	343	187	1 895	22 193
Less than \$15,000	27	150	2 189	2 601	1 172	33	31	240	2 517
\$15,000 to \$24,999	49	196	4 305	4 226	1 057	76	94	487	4 041
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	333	5 985	4 900	1 045	45	28	495	5 826
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	401	8 295	6 001	1 132	149	30	342	5 818
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13	207	7 547	4 141	864	35	4	270	4 017
\$75,000 or more	62	47	3 351	1 140	194	5	—	61	1 105
Female householder, no husband present	70	279	4 467	4 591	5 138	97	70	436	4 443
Less than \$5,000	8	64	388	420	1 025	15	5	32	411
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	40	584	747	1 154	29	18	101	729
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	48	593	642	734	6	6	79	608
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	44	1 330	1 229	990	20	17	68	1 215
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	77	1 285	1 358	1 098	21	13	135	1 294
\$50,000 or more	6	6	287	195	137	6	11	21	186
Males 15 years and over, with income	353	2 310	48 989	38 049	11 689	559	378	3 230	36 585
Median income (dollars)	17 562	16 084	21 744	19 393	12 471	18 179	11 059	16 195	19 471
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.1	56.8	57.2	51.8	42.5	53.7	44.4	53.2	51.7
Median income (dollars)	37 917	23 307	29 002	26 239	20 715	23 750	16 875	21 458	26 365
Females 15 years and over, with income	398	2 096	51 125	38 516	15 090	364	388	2 646	37 349
Median income (dollars)	6 798	8 865	12 348	10 366	8 470	9 632	10 077	9 123	10 372
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.4	41.7	40.6	36.8	34.8	38.7	39.4	41.3	36.5
Median income (dollars)	17 109	15 931	18 848	17 912	17 042	17 014	14 107	15 345	17 972
Per capita income (dollars)	14 096	9 085	14 936	12 024	7 882	10 865	5 398	8 036	12 167
Persons in households (dollars)	13 833	9 142	15 161	12 069	7 917	10 481	5 396	8 018	12 216
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	100 000	4 999	5 965	7 865	5 311	21 627	5 844	12 582	7 776
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	30 096	31 404	37 421	31 394	21 155	27 431	22 690	27 131	31 422
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 568	30 540	37 260	30 956	19 531	25 893	22 045	26 196	31 045
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 994	31 970	33 371	27 898	14 819	21 394	21 932	22 604	28 218
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 000	34 143	40 627	34 502	30 188	35 825	23 288	29 774	34 628
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 611	32 402	41 788	35 577	31 950	35 476	23 125	29 628	35 826
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 750	39 063	35 520	30 583	26 233	47 679	24 091	26 417	30 651
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 262	13 047	15 620	18 385	12 014	14 375	16 875	16 071	18 393
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 458	10 139	16 012	14 330	9 789	8 991	13 750	10 027	14 420
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 267	5 360	10 278	10 903	6 729	8 593	—	10 536	10 729
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	8 486	21 747	15 174	5 859	7 599	7 184	7 648	15 230
1 worker (dollars)	22 273	19 141	27 251	24 580	15 797	9 140	14 306	17 825	24 808
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 594	36 157	44 410	39 603	33 509	36 797	24 167	33 561	39 739
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	40 000	36 859	45 768	41 012	38 486	36 927	24 205	33 190	41 189
Nonfamily households (dollars)	7 674	15 951	18 594	14 666	9 285	12 778	5 000—	12 191	14 630
Male householder (dollars)	7 902	20 263	22 231	19 309	13 844	28 750	5 000—	19 792	19 211
Living alone (dollars)	9 418	20 855	21 428	17 781	12 572	33 625	5 000—	14 183	17 684
65 years and over (dollars)	—	7 767	15 570	11 713	6 449	—	5 000—	7 365	11 657
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	14 605	16 579	11 669	7 196	11 250	5 000—	7 279	11 686
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	12 961	15 526	10 830	6 874	11 250	5 000—	5 428	10 845
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	5 000	12 224	8 205	5 434	—	5 000—	5 000—	8 232
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	388	2 266	55 584	43 140	15 676	588	339	3 150	41 820
With earnings	322	1 960	45 225	33 317	11 657	521	254	2 739	32 115
Mean earnings (dollars)	50 020	30 470	35 893	30 945	25 256	29 991	24 533	29 486	30 958
With wage or salary income	309	1 944	43 905	32 488	11 511	514	254	2 692	31 299
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	45 196	29 771	34 241	30 281	25 151	29 703	24 224	29 351	30 289
With nonfarm self-employment income	13	200	6 799	3 634	560	47	13	156	3 554
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	164 692	8 834	17 027	12 523	8 368	7 617	6 044	10 991	12 515
With farm self-employment income	—	20	1 444	529	46	—	—	20	516
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	4 002	2 876	3 250	4 464	—	—	1 682	3 320
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	160	687	27 964	15 216	1 567	126	65	536	14 968
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 583	2 045	5 678	4 684	1 931	1 279	643	2 202	4 704
With Social Security income	29	379	15 021	13 367	3 814	87	34	132	13 152
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10 503	7 162	8 755	8 469	6 716	7 353	5 768	7 429	8 484
With public assistance income	19	174	2 450	2 280	2 869	51	97	230	2 178
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 841	3 035	4 053	3 806	3 683	3 624	4 459	4 806	3 795
With retirement income	26	241	9 168	6 513	1 858	75	27	636	6 386
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 686	7 456	9 343	7 131	5 743	7 247	12 109	7 173	7 126
With other income	26	250	5 959	4 654	1 609	48	45	284	4 533
Mean other income (dollars)	1 037	3 436	4 132	3 410	3 300	1 485	2 453	2 078	3 450

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Atchison County	Butler County	Cowley County				Crawford County	Douglas County		
	White	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	4 101	14 054	9 497	251	160	9 433	9 050	15 640	691	376
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 271	11 600	7 446	188	110	7 279	7 007	11 783	321	171
With related children under 18 years	2 132	7 353	4 738	101	96	4 693	4 262	7 965	420	286
With related children under 5 years	910	2 760	1 815	27	49	1 790	1 462	3 564	189	98
Householder worked in 1989	3 267	11 735	7 796	137	123	7 642	6 798	13 813	521	313
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 311	8 813	5 414	90	83	5 318	4 457	9 815	297	167
Householder under 65 years with work disability	284	807	729	76	14	760	591	847	73	11
Householder foreign born	28	78	102	—	53	149	97	452	30	—
Householder under 25 years	152	415	443	9	20	402	520	899	58	17
Householder 65 years and over	804	2 349	1 803	51	44	1 744	2 116	1 971	85	28
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 232	11 755	7 719	170	93	7 595	7 098	14 017	551	365
With public assistance income in 1989	285	514	606	28	6	582	702	433	145	34
With Social Security income in 1989	1 074	3 084	2 394	102	54	2 342	2 680	2 576	144	33
Married-couple families	3 464	12 365	8 161	156	126	7 987	7 510	13 284	349	267
With related children under 18 years	1 711	6 183	3 818	40	79	3 754	3 336	6 528	175	183
With related children under 5 years	767	2 410	1 503	27	43	1 496	1 176	3 173	77	65
Householder worked in 1989	2 809	10 379	6 677	65	95	6 501	5 721	11 803	296	222
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 053	7 976	4 789	23	72	4 664	3 883	8 660	216	107
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 738	10 380	6 650	87	72	6 501	5 902	11 917	285	256
Householder 65 years and over	691	2 140	1 648	34	31	1 585	1 832	1 806	49	28
With public assistance income in 1989	145	363	384	12	—	354	369	229	23	—
With Social Security income in 1989	873	2 712	2 140	90	41	2 087	2 320	2 310	81	33
Female householder, no husband present	479	1 244	1 053	76	28	1 070	1 138	1 654	276	103
With related children under 18 years	324	880	751	61	11	769	736	1 094	199	103
With related children under 5 years	109	242	262	—	6	233	251	309	84	33
Householder worked in 1989	324	957	860	59	22	873	750	1 364	169	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	177	574	451	54	5	471	394	773	65	54
Householder high school graduate or higher	364	1 016	827	70	15	860	861	1 467	210	103
Householder 65 years and over	93	160	136	11	13	134	207	138	36	—
With public assistance income in 1989	115	146	212	16	6	218	276	173	112	34
With Social Security income in 1989	154	306	215	6	13	210	264	222	53	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 111	4 895	4 276	124	117	4 134	6 291	18 421	938	300
Nonfamily householder	1 582	4 054	3 758	76	86	3 605	5 078	11 571	596	174
In owner-occupied housing unit	944	2 512	2 342	63	33	2 262	2 778	3 399	176	86
65 years and over	1 045	1 944	1 940	50	37	1 857	2 562	2 107	124	36
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	14 914	48 436	32 642	813	961	32 061	32 927	65 450	3 050	1 575
Persons 18 years and over	10 836	34 448	23 947	569	600	23 548	25 110	51 046	2 139	1 038
Persons 65 years and over	2 556	6 141	5 280	138	109	5 129	6 399	5 774	243	78
Related children under 18 years	4 053	13 956	8 657	236	357	8 486	7 776	14 302	905	528
Related children under 6 years	1 321	4 414	2 792	24	136	2 705	2 499	5 201	376	192
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 981	10 280	6 311	212	241	6 220	5 764	9 928	612	363
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	482	800	725	27	27	727	1 090	1 173	224	94
Percent below poverty level	11.8	5.7	7.6	10.8	16.9	7.8	12.0	7.5	32.4	25.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	200	450	340	16	10	343	430	372	26	—
With related children under 18 years	354	603	537	27	24	551	751	760	198	77
With related children under 5 years	225	248	279	8	14	271	368	381	88	18
Householder worked in 1989	279	516	427	8	17	427	594	832	135	52
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	86	153	119	8	5	127	164	147	44	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	99	114	167	11	10	171	157	126	21	11
Householder foreign born	9	—	10	—	14	4	11	85	23	—
Householder under 25 years	50	64	90	—	3	79	196	300	48	—
Householder 65 years and over	43	108	54	—	—	47	139	74	12	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	298	545	441	19	9	451	688	918	186	94
With public assistance income in 1989	183	212	288	11	6	285	385	186	129	14
With Social Security income in 1989	87	110	115	—	—	107	202	107	12	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 164	4 315	5 589	8 054	4 159	5 802	4 158	4 377	3 777	4 671
Married-couple families	272	415	438	8	21	426	567	566	25	45
With related children under 18 years	167	282	280	8	18	278	317	300	25	28
With related children under 5 years	114	107	115	8	8	112	169	206	10	11
Householder worked in 1989	147	257	258	—	17	241	301	397	25	21
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	61	100	109	—	5	109	96	85	10	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	145	267	254	—	3	248	335	418	15	45
Householder 65 years and over	43	81	41	—	—	34	112	64	—	7
With public assistance income in 1989	69	98	119	—	—	115	136	45	15	—
With Social Security income in 1989	66	63	94	—	—	84	153	78	—	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 422	4 528	5 719	15 755	3 330	6 225	3 797	4 417	3 020	5 094
Female householder, no husband present	169	317	249	19	6	269	469	452	158	49
With related children under 18 years	150	266	227	19	6	243	396	406	142	49
With related children under 5 years	83	104	148	—	6	143	189	153	65	7
Householder worked in 1989	98	204	143	8	—	160	248	295	79	31
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	35	10	8	—	18	68	53	26	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	123	230	157	19	6	179	313	369	130	49
Householder 65 years and over	—	21	13	—	—	13	27	10	12	—
With public assistance income in 1989	99	114	161	11	6	162	218	125	104	14
With Social Security income in 1989	21	28	13	—	—	15	47	29	12	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 060	4 299	5 747	4 811	7 063	5 492	4 660	4 865	4 465	4 283
Unrelated individuals	565	1 259	995	29	57	900	2 364	8 789	463	66
Percent below poverty level	26.8	25.7	23.3	23.4	48.7	21.8	37.6	47.7	49.4	22.0
Nonfamily householder	281	925	789	7	39	733	1 701	4 314	202	9
In owner-occupied housing unit	134	428	396	7	15	364	602	444	12	—
65 years and over	335	508	501	—	28	466	800	408	8	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 633	2 828	2 662	5 168	2 199	2 654	2 750	3 578	4 483	2 212
Persons	2 161	3 787	3 324	137	235	3 179	5 812	12 159	1 223	362
Percent below poverty level	14.5	7.8	10.2	16.9	24.5	9.9	17.7	18.6	40.1	23.0
Persons 18 years and over	1 373	2 590	2 226	63	127	2 151	4 187	10 688	746	219
Persons 65 years and over	435	709	601	—	28	559	1 035	528	20	14
Related children under 18 years	763	1 167	1 076	66	104	1 017	1 589	1 382	471	134
Related children under 6 years	378	405	439	11	54	396	683	517	174	40
Related children 5 to 17 years	450	841	722	55	59	701	1 023	917	326	105
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 881	5 256	4 847	240	308	4 767	7 834	14 537	1 298	373
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 881	11 865	10 240	350	518	10 064	13 691	22 559	1 875	835

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 401

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County—Con.			Finney County				Ford County		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	452	378	15 423	7 017	218	1 922	6 152	6 070	942	5 899
In owner-occupied housing unit	112	176	11 583	5 008	158	1 046	4 252	4 628	447	4 309
With related children under 18 years	242	234	8 066	4 244	169	1 499	3 289	3 112	723	2 833
With related children under 5 years	92	135	3 557	2 028	93	940	1 438	1 350	498	1 240
Householder worked in 1989	359	310	13 595	6 438	188	1 754	5 263	5 267	798	4 887
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	149	176	9 585	4 945	151	1 315	4 109	3 812	427	3 611
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	8	848	404	15	103	313	403	72	358
Householder foreign born	416	143	667	406	205	827	195	101	597	135
Householder under 25 years	49	74	857	400	21	263	291	287	184	221
Householder 65 years and over	—	21	1 908	804	8	43	750	1 108	49	1 009
Householder high school graduate or higher	436	340	13 872	5 334	121	737	4 686	4 982	256	4 661
With public assistance income in 1989	5	34	469	181	19	75	147	355	90	262
With Social Security income in 1989	8	31	2 556	991	8	70	876	1 356	86	1 237
Married-couple families	390	286	13 045	5 926	170	1 430	4 926	5 164	680	4 823
With related children under 18 years	227	202	6 486	3 465	121	1 122	2 697	2 530	552	2 323
With related children under 5 years	92	135	3 098	1 688	60	750	1 196	1 115	356	1 053
Householder worked in 1989	333	230	11 597	5 445	153	1 331	4 514	4 461	584	4 197
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	144	157	8 434	4 312	145	1 030	3 629	3 331	343	3 198
Householder high school graduate or higher	384	260	11 712	4 589	101	586	4 050	4 247	164	4 026
Householder 65 years and over	—	9	1 730	698	8	26	652	1 005	49	913
With public assistance income in 1989	5	23	196	132	6	30	108	198	37	163
With Social Security income in 1989	8	5	2 269	828	8	70	713	1 192	67	1 079
Female householder, no husband present	32	70	1 788	701	28	237	570	643	130	547
With related children under 18 years	15	32	1 259	515	28	209	423	423	111	380
With related children under 5 years	—	—	368	188	13	76	161	150	82	125
Householder worked in 1989	16	58	1 406	625	15	174	504	548	91	461
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	16	798	351	—	132	286	305	28	255
Householder high school graduate or higher	22	58	1 563	496	—	85	444	555	64	467
Householder 65 years and over	—	12	151	80	—	5	75	90	—	83
With public assistance income in 1989	—	11	250	41	13	45	31	132	42	97
With Social Security income in 1989	—	26	233	120	—	—	114	142	19	136
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	757	545	17 971	3 035	109	637	2 507	3 243	555	2 766
Nonfamily householder	346	322	11 053	2 218	48	218	1 933	2 600	205	2 274
In owner-occupied housing unit	51	61	3 353	1 069	12	64	923	1 294	61	1 132
65 years and over	37	37	2 172	721	—	44	593	1 100	14	997
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 234	1 707	64 420	25 859	1 248	8 237	21 546	22 074	4 180	20 447
Persons 18 years and over	1 818	1 280	50 173	17 531	709	4 658	14 760	15 838	2 614	14 654
Persons 65 years and over	51	80	5 744	2 196	—	129	1 972	3 016	129	2 801
Related children under 18 years	416	420	14 130	8 266	531	3 541	6 753	6 159	1 560	5 735
Related children under 6 years	181	172	5 133	2 915	191	1 522	2 272	2 119	788	1 904
Related children 5 to 17 years	283	289	9 813	5 840	362	2 267	4 847	4 406	915	4 139
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	178	77	1 339	436	15	286	309	431	166	383
Percent below poverty level	39.4	20.4	8.6	6.2	6.9	14.9	5.4	7.1	17.6	6.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	12	—	386	229	—	94	164	179	17	180
With related children under 18 years	69	63	862	315	13	233	213	310	166	274
With related children under 5 years	29	52	425	180	13	154	110	158	127	109
Householder worked in 1989	85	43	887	297	—	156	216	308	99	263
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	166	100	—	69	70	104	15	104
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	127	84	—	43	70	52	16	52
Householder foreign born	178	33	206	39	2	108	2	26	105	13
Householder under 25 years	49	32	312	60	—	44	21	62	26	35
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	93	50	—	—	50	52	—	45
Householder high school graduate or higher	168	59	1 069	221	2	106	183	303	51	271
With public assistance income in 1989	—	18	213	29	15	67	28	117	52	76
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	126	114	—	18	90	52	—	47
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 389	6 496	4 389	4 424	12 093	5 914	4 260	4 513	7 809	4 531
Married-couple families	121	66	5 880	228	2	192	151	212	88	206
With related children under 18 years	59	52	282	130	—	139	78	105	88	111
With related children under 5 years	29	52	202	81	—	119	34	63	49	63
Householder worked in 1989	64	32	411	149	—	125	102	135	60	130
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	95	61	—	57	45	55	15	55
Householder high school graduate or higher	121	48	431	100	2	82	84	132	4	138
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	71	37	—	—	37	52	—	45
With public assistance income in 1989	—	7	15	11	2	22	10	23	8	23
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	85	77	—	18	59	52	—	40
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 718	6 688	4 384	3 897	1 371	4 887	3 274	4 791	9 591	5 097
Female householder, no husband present	27	11	576	192	13	91	158	184	45	159
With related children under 18 years	10	11	512	169	13	91	135	170	45	145
With related children under 5 years	—	—	188	83	13	35	76	78	45	46
Householder worked in 1989	11	11	328	132	—	28	114	138	6	115
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	61	31	—	12	25	31	—	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	11	479	105	—	21	99	165	25	133
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	22	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	11	182	18	13	45	18	83	33	53
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	41	37	—	—	31	—	—	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 770	5 346	4 765	4 973	13 743	8 254	5 202	4 190	5 187	4 045
Unrelated individuals	500	317	8 520	807	42	298	585	795	198	694
Percent below poverty level	66.1	58.2	47.4	26.6	38.5	46.8	23.3	24.5	35.7	25.1
Nonfamily householder	163	152	3 958	433	20	86	364	514	88	453
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	9	389	145	12	34	120	138	11	116
65 years and over	—	9	376	183	—	35	134	223	4	223
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 868	3 691	3 584	3 311	4 142	4 318	3 299	3 210	4 075	3 144
Persons	953	526	12 034	2 183	147	1 590	1 594	2 227	934	1 934
Percent below poverty level	42.7	30.8	18.7	8.4	11.8	19.3	7.4	10.1	22.3	9.5
Persons 18 years and over	867	422	10 543	1 468	70	792	1 082	1 425	485	1 284
Persons 65 years and over	—	9	515	270	—	47	209	299	12	292
Related children under 18 years	86	97	1 387	675	69	760	491	737	443	604
Related children under 6 years	68	45	510	245	42	361	163	335	220	250
Related children 5 to 17 years	54	63	929	448	27	461	341	475	254	406
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 072	607	14 219	3 487	306	2 505	2 600	3 365	1 419	2 916
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 335	944	22 193	8 083	479	4 806	5 764	7 144	2 719	6 378

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County					Grant County		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	5 965	1 918	172	420	5 795	1 689	372	1 580
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 090	532	86	116	2 982	1 257	166	1 095
With related children under 18 years	3 374	1 305	155	275	3 299	1 033	298	842
With related children under 5 years	1 816	639	60	160	1 693	387	150	321
Householder worked in 1989	5 283	1 610	162	403	5 086	1 528	347	1 275
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 893	1 030	102	288	3 588	1 195	226	1 023
Householder under 65 years with work disability	463	210	12	8	534	107	36	84
Householder foreign born	210	84	84	135	208	47	111	—
Householder under 25 years	1 010	403	17	143	866	97	80	72
Householder 65 years and over	660	135	—	9	639	210	7	172
Householder high school graduate or higher	5 313	1 675	149	385	5 156	1 338	93	1 181
With public assistance income in 1989	309	205	—	29	354	101	51	78
With Social Security income in 1989	937	229	—	17	917	261	39	222
Married-couple families	5 213	1 452	129	379	4 950	1 538	297	1 297
With related children under 18 years	2 863	904	112	239	2 683	922	223	754
With related children under 5 years	1 590	488	50	143	1 451	340	112	281
Householder worked in 1989	4 740	1 282	129	379	4 467	1 416	297	1 179
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 528	875	96	269	3 225	1 134	217	970
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 734	1 360	129	353	4 514	1 248	93	1 107
Householder 65 years and over	579	104	—	9	535	178	7	140
With public assistance income in 1989	150	79	—	13	154	60	44	44
With Social Security income in 1989	801	166	—	9	752	215	18	184
Female householder, no husband present	551	395	43	36	706	108	34	85
With related children under 18 years	387	339	43	36	512	82	34	59
With related children under 5 years	187	137	10	17	219	40	7	33
Householder worked in 1989	390	272	33	19	491	69	9	53
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	222	113	6	14	246	31	9	23
Householder high school graduate or higher	414	256	20	27	506	60	—	44
Householder 65 years and over	65	28	—	—	85	32	—	32
With public assistance income in 1989	149	86	—	16	176	41	7	34
With Social Security income in 1989	88	52	—	8	123	46	11	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 284	684	118	84	2 209	524	120	458
Nonfamily householder	1 772	499	108	47	1 722	436	70	386
In owner-occupied housing unit	895	104	58	13	787	283	32	252
65 years and over	641	95	21	—	594	190	15	175
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	19 821	6 708	1 233	1 521	19 347	5 981	1 542	5 244
Persons 18 years and over	14 200	4 205	822	881	13 996	3 992	861	3 546
Persons 65 years and over	1 840	281	28	23	1 757	558	22	495
Related children under 18 years	5 552	2 485	407	640	5 285	1 983	672	1 692
Related children under 6 years	2 520	1 008	81	325	2 366	575	221	475
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 408	1 582	330	377	3 251	1 513	496	1 308
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	627	405	40	49	696	168	113	105
Percent below poverty level	10.5	21.1	23.3	11.7	12.0	9.9	30.4	7.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	99	51	30	18	134	87	45	71
With related children under 18 years	532	352	40	33	567	113	113	58
With related children under 5 years	374	219	19	23	384	68	43	44
Householder worked in 1989	482	239	30	32	480	142	88	86
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	282	73	—	14	196	42	25	34
Householder under 65 years with work disability	63	78	7	8	91	8	28	—
Householder foreign born	28	34	32	8	47	32	61	—
Householder under 25 years	195	126	—	15	188	13	18	6
Householder 65 years and over	36	20	—	—	56	27	—	27
Householder high school graduate or higher	495	272	23	40	517	71	10	55
With public assistance income in 1989	151	129	—	15	218	44	33	21
With Social Security income in 1989	64	39	—	8	75	28	21	28
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 547	5 632	6 429	4 377	4 534	5 472	5 902	4 997
Married-couple families	382	158	9	22	373	114	58	66
With related children under 18 years	303	125	9	6	280	74	58	34
With related children under 5 years	262	103	9	6	243	37	25	20
Householder worked in 1989	349	117	9	22	305	104	58	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	227	59	—	6	164	42	16	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	341	131	9	22	322	49	10	41
Householder 65 years and over	26	—	—	—	26	18	—	18
With public assistance income in 1989	39	42	—	8	62	23	26	7
With Social Security income in 1989	35	5	—	—	40	19	—	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 885	4 039	8 481	3 411	3 572	5 889	6 977	5 473
Female householder, no husband present	212	230	31	27	313	48	34	33
With related children under 18 years	196	210	31	27	277	39	34	24
With related children under 5 years	103	104	10	17	139	31	7	24
Householder worked in 1989	114	117	21	10	168	32	9	24
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	36	14	—	8	30	—	9	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	135	136	14	18	188	22	—	14
Householder 65 years and over	10	20	—	—	30	9	—	9
With public assistance income in 1989	109	70	—	7	148	21	7	14
With Social Security income in 1989	15	34	—	8	32	9	11	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 921	6 517	5 833	5 165	5 703	4 504	5 757	3 990
Unrelated individuals	467	258	21	36	464	155	50	148
Percent below poverty level	20.4	37.7	17.8	42.9	21.0	29.6	41.7	32.3
Nonfamily householder	317	139	11	8	309	120	24	113
In owner-occupied housing unit	86	29	—	—	77	102	17	95
65 years and over	108	41	—	—	98	79	7	72
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 164	3 345	5 356	3 995	3 019	2 759	4 282	2 873
Persons	2 517	1 701	206	227	2 564	803	553	514
Percent below poverty level	12.7	25.4	16.7	14.9	13.3	13.4	35.9	9.8
Persons 18 years and over	1 489	865	91	102	1 542	446	238	339
Persons 65 years and over	159	67	—	—	169	117	7	110
Related children under 18 years	1 000	824	111	125	990	351	315	169
Related children under 6 years	617	401	41	72	617	118	78	59
Related children 5 to 17 years	469	473	70	68	459	257	262	120
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 830	2 202	218	477	3 712	1 088	648	754
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	8 369	3 866	536	969	8 014	1 807	941	1 423

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harvey County			Johnson County					
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	8 077	343	7 899	94 767	1 792	421	1 281	1 527	93 782
In owner-occupied housing unit	6 338	269	6 055	76 821	863	260	943	1 018	75 646
With related children under 18 years	3 942	207	3 752	49 294	1 209	259	910	1 007	48 897
With related children under 5 years	1 613	85	1 574	20 517	470	89	451	476	20 303
Householder worked in 1989	6 802	243	6 450	84 167	1 708	353	1 197	1 439	83 034
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 029	164	4 776	66 396	1 282	262	974	1 087	65 649
Householder under 65 years with work disability	477	11	463	3 574	50	50	30	76	3 496
Householder foreign born	126	75	137	1 983	60	13	1 123	419	2 705
Householder under 25 years	253	9	236	2 593	75	17	10	82	2 481
Householder 65 years and over	1 602	88	1 551	11 973	75	42	24	81	11 704
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 745	155	6 482	88 941	1 664	370	1 160	1 284	87 806
With public assistance income in 1989	272	18	274	2 113	115	15	57	48	2 163
With Social Security income in 1989	2 034	104	1 957	15 676	113	80	59	158	15 327
Married-couple families	7 193	275	6 856	82 881	1 243	335	1 156	1 247	81 683
With related children under 18 years	3 310	160	3 158	41 844	806	206	819	827	41 456
With related children under 5 years	1 396	74	1 365	18 635	403	72	447	422	18 473
Householder worked in 1989	6 104	197	5 793	73 867	1 193	279	1 113	1 199	72 784
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4 602	128	4 381	59 050	934	223	927	930	58 330
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 043	125	5 806	78 015	1 178	312	1 049	1 095	76 898
Householder 65 years and over	1 479	72	1 424	10 708	63	34	19	46	10 469
With public assistance income in 1989	169	9	166	1 212	50	8	52	29	1 253
With Social Security income in 1989	1 858	88	1 779	13 406	82	60	59	80	13 129
Female householder, no husband present	617	47	596	9 497	453	69	95	226	9 500
With related children under 18 years	450	28	431	6 232	338	42	81	150	6 248
With related children under 5 years	141	11	133	1 537	59	17	4	42	1 493
Householder worked in 1989	466	25	446	8 125	425	57	54	186	8 116
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	276	15	265	5 670	270	30	25	113	5 642
Householder high school graduate or higher	518	19	503	8 736	414	49	90	145	8 782
Householder 65 years and over	81	16	85	1 070	6	8	5	35	1 041
With public assistance income in 1989	97	9	102	783	65	7	5	15	792
With Social Security income in 1989	128	16	130	1 841	25	20	—	78	1 784
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 532	184	3 428	46 397	1 067	220	461	901	45 410
Nonfamily householder	3 028	100	2 919	36 582	805	156	257	443	35 802
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 444	35	1 393	16 379	154	47	61	122	16 055
65 years and over	1 438	30	1 396	9 275	66	14	12	19	9 062
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	27 719	1 557	26 672	336 275	6 709	1 436	5 436	6 948	330 876
Persons 18 years and over	20 274	903	19 594	247 126	4 466	1 076	3 678	4 480	243 394
Persons 65 years and over	4 420	175	4 272	31 176	185	76	136	30 622	30 622
Related children under 18 years	7 407	654	7 034	88 922	2 205	257	1 749	2 429	87 262
Related children under 6 years	2 472	265	2 280	31 430	697	85	648	866	30 840
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 404	457	5 164	62 624	1 618	179	1 160	1 684	61 448
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	380	58	395	2 242	142	39	63	40	2 310
Percent below poverty level	4.7	16.9	5.1	2.4	7.9	9.3	4.9	2.6	2.5
In owner-occupied housing unit	147	43	130	919	20	11	17	26	931
With related children under 18 years	265	34	288	1 581	124	20	55	31	1 658
With related children under 5 years	132	15	154	819	53	5	39	12	829
Householder worked in 1989	229	6	237	1 414	104	27	50	26	1 469
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	89	6	97	300	37	—	7	8	335
Householder under 65 years with work disability	72	—	74	349	12	15	—	11	345
Householder foreign born	—	6	18	87	5	—	63	24	126
Householder under 25 years	34	9	34	239	15	—	6	—	226
Householder 65 years and over	51	31	32	243	12	—	—	—	245
Householder high school graduate or higher	264	11	285	1 827	100	19	56	24	1 889
With public assistance income in 1989	101	6	115	474	56	15	—	—	491
With Social Security income in 1989	52	28	40	313	7	7	—	—	307
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 464	6 281	4 837	4 804	4 662	3 338	6 259	7 761	4 810
Married-couple families	222	52	226	1 046	45	16	52	17	1 073
With related children under 18 years	136	28	144	544	27	8	44	8	585
With related children under 5 years	59	15	76	337	27	—	39	—	365
Householder worked in 1989	169	6	167	641	22	16	39	8	661
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	82	6	80	190	10	—	7	8	198
Householder high school graduate or higher	156	11	166	841	33	8	45	17	877
Householder 65 years and over	33	31	18	210	12	—	—	—	212
With public assistance income in 1989	25	—	34	82	7	8	—	—	80
With Social Security income in 1989	34	28	26	196	7	—	—	—	183
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 070	5 390	4 573	4 675	4 750	1 633	6 954	4 810	4 810
Female householder, no husband present	127	6	138	1 061	97	23	11	23	1 102
With related children under 18 years	114	6	129	952	97	12	11	23	988
With related children under 5 years	67	—	72	447	26	5	—	12	429
Householder worked in 1989	46	—	56	682	82	11	11	18	717
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	—	16	67	27	—	—	—	94
Householder high school graduate or higher	85	—	96	899	67	11	11	7	925
Householder 65 years and over	13	—	9	33	—	—	—	—	33
With public assistance income in 1989	75	6	80	368	49	7	—	—	387
With Social Security income in 1989	13	—	9	104	—	7	—	—	111
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 950	14 002	5 164	4 935	4 622	4 525	2 974	9 943	4 793
Unrelated individuals	810	63	793	4 464	216	48	44	199	4 436
Percent below poverty level	22.9	34.2	23.1	9.6	20.2	21.8	9.5	22.1	9.8
Nonfamily householder	588	18	584	2 780	129	13	6	30	2 812
In owner-occupied housing unit	213	—	213	928	30	—	—	—	942
65 years and over	309	—	303	1 231	22	—	—	5	1 221
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 670	2 557	2 778	3 163	3 695	3 847	6 234	4 147	3 161
Persons	2 052	344	1 990	11 424	637	113	311	388	11 360
Percent below poverty level	7.4	22.1	7.5	3.4	9.5	8.5	5.7	5.6	3.4
Persons 18 years and over	1 450	203	1 405	8 016	349	95	191	242	8 005
Persons 65 years and over	383	39	350	1 642	46	—	—	5	1 634
Related children under 18 years	567	141	544	3 225	250	18	116	107	3 172
Related children under 6 years	217	45	221	1 306	88	—	77	19	1 300
Related children 5 to 17 years	418	98	389	2 122	176	18	45	88	2 075
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 182	399	3 103	16 512	837	133	389	575	16 307
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 667	723	7 234	39 759	1 597	332	1 156	1 284	39 160

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Labette County		Leavenworth County				Lyon County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	6 019	273	13 766	1 087	288	13 627	8 032	480	7 836
In owner-occupied housing unit	4 935	129	9 978	412	123	9 648	6 240	277	5 999
With related children under 18 years	3 062	175	7 778	776	201	7 528	4 338	385	4 168
With related children under 5 years	1 224	64	3 023	341	88	2 943	1 927	190	1 853
Householder worked in 1989	4 782	212	11 684	915	265	11 222	6 702	423	6 417
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3 339	122	9 026	645	165	8 682	4 803	270	4 621
Householder under 65 years with work disability	487	39	868	75	21	856	443	23	425
Householder foreign born	13	—	230	7	36	269	73	102	163
Householder under 25 years	256	35	516	32	13	452	438	36	448
Householder 65 years and over	1 241	33	1 894	88	12	1 815	1 388	37	1 291
Householder high school graduate or higher	4 590	188	11 909	932	248	11 473	6 803	307	6 484
With public assistance income in 1989	437	36	636	150	6	639	476	55	434
With Social Security income in 1989	1 579	44	2 544	127	16	2 481	1 791	22	1 714
Married-couple families	5 176	130	12 016	741	249	11 486	6 725	369	6 379
With related children under 18 years	2 437	66	6 648	523	178	6 379	3 460	295	3 312
With related children under 5 years	973	25	2 614	240	70	2 562	1 607	139	1 551
Householder worked in 1989	4 126	106	10 361	666	232	9 899	5 684	332	5 395
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 930	75	8 114	526	155	7 779	4 311	220	4 109
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 954	99	10 450	642	224	9 983	5 768	242	5 454
Householder 65 years and over	1 142	10	1 645	65	12	1 580	1 232	37	1 157
With public assistance income in 1989	238	3	346	30	—	317	227	21	225
With Social Security income in 1989	1 402	16	2 145	97	16	2 088	1 531	22	1 475
Female householder, no husband present	674	118	1 337	318	32	1 377	1 018	66	980
With related children under 18 years	502	90	880	230	16	894	724	66	690
With related children under 5 years	202	39	329	89	11	307	264	38	237
Householder worked in 1989	528	87	996	226	26	1 009	757	46	736
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	300	28	636	106	3	640	345	23	342
Householder high school graduate or higher	535	77	1 108	262	17	1 156	803	42	782
Householder 65 years and over	58	17	184	23	—	199	128	—	117
With public assistance income in 1989	175	33	255	120	6	293	238	27	198
With Social Security income in 1989	133	22	301	25	—	310	207	—	197
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 157	141	4 887	518	116	4 828	5 243	142	5 144
Nonfamily householder	2 772	115	3 876	417	68	3 862	4 135	93	4 027
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 783	60	2 098	164	21	2 074	1 718	11	1 656
65 years and over	1 496	71	1 761	179	4	1 777	1 400	19	1 361
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	21 228	940	49 016	4 254	1 404	47 941	29 823	2 029	28 794
Persons 18 years and over	15 601	624	34 206	2 709	808	33 471	21 676	1 087	20 999
Persons 65 years and over	3 752	115	5 062	318	16	5 024	3 936	3	3 788
Related children under 18 years	5 595	316	14 743	1 538	594	14 405	8 107	940	7 746
Related children under 6 years	1 774	81	4 619	564	189	4 508	2 793	326	2 688
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 063	256	10 907	1 077	428	10 688	5 845	647	5 581
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	588	89	656	223	10	672	661	90	656
Percent below poverty level	9.8	32.6	4.8	20.5	3.5	5.1	8.2	18.8	8.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	276	23	276	31	4	277	203	12	219
With related children under 18 years	443	70	477	186	6	499	512	66	516
With related children under 5 years	210	40	272	78	6	242	243	61	234
Householder worked in 1989	370	54	314	131	4	322	441	70	447
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	117	10	97	29	—	92	97	12	105
Householder under 65 years with work disability	100	21	105	41	—	108	109	—	98
Householder foreign born	—	—	19	—	6	23	16	20	46
Householder under 25 years	69	16	78	24	—	74	128	28	124
Householder 65 years and over	92	8	83	12	—	85	73	—	57
Householder high school graduate or higher	395	49	400	173	—	424	497	58	507
With public assistance income in 1989	217	30	205	124	6	246	224	27	206
With Social Security income in 1989	107	11	138	17	—	146	92	—	81
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 390	5 679	5 209	5 775	1 617	5 299	4 826	3 576	4 830
Married-couple families	339	27	332	49	—	332	240	58	231
With related children under 18 years	205	24	184	38	—	189	131	34	139
With related children under 5 years	80	10	104	10	—	97	53	34	61
Householder worked in 1989	200	14	189	27	—	186	181	58	164
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	57	10	75	6	—	62	42	12	52
Householder high school graduate or higher	221	14	187	31	—	184	174	38	175
Householder 65 years and over	83	—	76	6	—	78	66	—	57
With public assistance income in 1989	70	—	30	17	—	37	45	—	37
With Social Security income in 1989	91	3	107	11	—	109	63	—	56
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 010	6 996	4 829	5 172	—	4 834	4 676	1 842	4 970
Female householder, no husband present	222	62	307	169	10	323	376	32	377
With related children under 18 years	216	46	278	143	6	295	351	32	337
With related children under 5 years	121	30	155	63	6	132	177	27	153
Householder worked in 1989	156	40	121	99	4	132	223	12	236
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	50	—	18	23	—	26	41	—	39
Householder high school graduate or higher	162	35	211	137	—	238	299	20	298
Householder 65 years and over	7	8	7	6	—	7	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	134	30	160	107	6	194	178	27	168
With Social Security income in 1989	14	8	23	6	—	29	22	—	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 994	5 106	5 604	5 943	1 617	5 766	5 068	6 718	4 851
Unrelated individuals	837	64	996	213	44	1 044	1 693	72	1 693
Percent below poverty level	26.5	45.4	20.4	41.1	37.9	21.6	32.3	50.7	32.9
Nonfamily householder	681	45	586	168	15	658	1 097	39	1 094
In owner-occupied housing unit	375	27	262	33	—	265	218	—	211
65 years and over	426	40	403	81	2	418	344	8	326
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 578	2 422	2 859	3 257	3 644	2 872	2 905	1 965	2 989
Persons	2 843	367	3 114	1 053	96	3 157	3 715	360	3 713
Percent below poverty level	13.4	39.0	6.4	24.8	6.8	6.6	12.5	17.7	12.9
Persons 18 years and over	1 856	202	2 055	558	70	2 115	2 693	203	2 678
Persons 65 years and over	575	56	570	93	2	587	457	8	423
Related children under 18 years	963	165	1 001	488	24	986	998	155	1 011
Related children under 6 years	344	47	459	152	7	456	383	86	376
Related children 5 to 17 years	657	129	616	363	17	608	696	71	714
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 904	470	4 466	1 213	164	4 412	4 947	530	4 860
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 780	604	10 809	1 971	464	10 544	10 036	999	9 745

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Montgomery County		Reno County				Riley County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	10 053	574	16 325	338	543	16 159	11 635	1 303	411
In owner-occupied housing unit	7 936	264	13 039	112	367	12 731	7 083	220	118
With related children under 18 years	4 616	421	7 857	217	361	7 686	6 162	1 025	284
With related children under 5 years	2 011	260	3 069	122	175	3 035	3 112	650	124
Householder worked in 1989	7 696	367	13 322	243	449	13 047	10 184	1 199	352
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 673	181	9 989	170	261	9 837	7 087	832	165
Householder under 65 years with work disability	784	52	1 203	34	17	1 189	503	31	—
Householder foreign born	37	—	137	10	122	149	294	116	358
Householder under 25 years	440	121	574	14	50	537	1 274	167	12
Householder 65 years and over	2 299	101	3 248	30	76	3 164	1 463	32	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 840	303	13 113	246	245	12 867	10 723	1 190	387
With public assistance income in 1989	545	164	831	104	31	825	374	92	4
With Social Security income in 1989	3 014	141	4 264	52	100	4 129	1 839	58	19
Married-couple families	8 726	305	14 134	177	380	13 809	10 239	1 108	359
With related children under 18 years	3 809	190	6 375	86	230	6 251	5 240	869	232
With related children under 5 years	1 722	110	2 596	26	99	2 567	2 780	593	110
Householder worked in 1989	6 674	238	11 568	143	313	11 347	9 039	1 042	322
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 092	143	8 943	87	209	8 799	6 509	795	152
Householder high school graduate or higher	6 817	172	11 384	118	167	11 132	9 476	1 044	352
Householder 65 years and over	2 090	81	3 037	30	65	2 972	1 301	26	—
With public assistance income in 1989	340	32	497	38	12	478	234	19	—
With Social Security income in 1989	2 676	95	3 884	52	75	3 775	1 601	51	19
Female householder, no husband present	1 065	237	1 751	112	135	1 670	1 041	184	39
With related children under 18 years	699	209	1 222	105	103	1 180	738	145	39
With related children under 5 years	235	142	401	70	55	401	257	46	10
Householder worked in 1989	789	115	1 336	69	108	1 282	815	146	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	433	38	747	52	31	744	387	26	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	839	117	1 372	93	64	1 362	933	135	22
Householder 65 years and over	165	10	195	—	11	176	129	6	—
With public assistance income in 1989	192	124	318	48	19	313	131	73	4
With Social Security income in 1989	248	36	317	—	25	291	202	7	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 905	462	7 914	173	245	7 609	11 388	463	503
Nonfamily householder	4 363	369	6 735	115	139	6 509	6 931	336	256
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 935	202	3 711	48	69	3 611	1 855	61	26
65 years and over	2 514	154	2 996	32	42	2 907	1 232	48	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	34 339	2 252	56 293	1 007	2 289	54 955	46 123	4 622	2 178
Persons 18 years and over	25 661	1 483	41 726	686	1 387	40 761	34 881	2 764	1 609
Persons 65 years and over	6 553	326	8 996	62	188	8 808	3 876	107	7
Related children under 18 years	8 630	762	14 472	321	877	14 121	11 199	1 858	569
Related children under 6 years	2 769	342	4 608	129	316	4 432	4 624	809	184
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 275	489	10 581	212	602	10 393	7 334	1 142	399
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	993	239	1 177	103	107	1 104	1 088	269	151
Percent below poverty level	9.9	41.6	7.2	30.5	19.7	6.9	9.4	20.6	36.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	467	66	521	10	30	513	234	14	27
With related children under 18 years	707	216	862	103	101	813	772	230	124
With related children under 5 years	408	143	446	61	57	424	502	132	59
Householder worked in 1989	625	108	673	42	71	612	833	215	92
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	220	16	276	18	19	270	242	106	15
Householder under 65 years with work disability	225	13	256	—	—	250	79	—	—
Householder foreign born	—	—	19	—	41	11	78	17	139
Householder under 25 years	163	89	193	5	28	160	331	65	—
Householder 65 years and over	100	17	138	—	6	138	50	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	638	112	681	77	34	694	965	221	127
With public assistance income in 1989	270	120	362	73	26	370	134	82	4
With Social Security income in 1989	248	32	198	—	6	175	78	—	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 110	5 768	4 592	5 941	6 104	4 554	4 035	4 365	6 027
Married-couple families	615	39	571	7	37	530	696	150	112
With related children under 18 years	382	32	322	7	31	305	440	111	85
With related children under 5 years	253	16	210	—	9	193	339	86	49
Householder worked in 1989	369	31	344	7	23	319	547	128	75
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	189	10	191	—	12	182	193	99	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	377	16	308	—	13	287	641	138	105
Householder 65 years and over	82	7	99	—	—	99	44	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	127	—	119	7	7	115	48	9	—
With Social Security income in 1989	199	8	132	—	—	116	64	—	8
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 107	2 792	3 995	6 398	7 303	4 041	3 738	3 164	5 700
Female householder, no husband present	343	186	571	78	63	528	334	119	39
With related children under 18 years	299	170	521	78	63	478	302	119	39
With related children under 5 years	134	127	222	43	41	206	133	46	10
Householder worked in 1989	221	71	310	35	41	281	235	87	17
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16	6	73	18	—	83	49	7	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	231	90	351	59	21	367	272	83	22
Householder 65 years and over	18	10	31	—	6	31	6	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	143	112	242	48	19	236	86	73	4
With Social Security income in 1989	47	24	50	—	6	43	14	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 242	6 576	5 328	5 238	5 661	5 062	4 584	5 878	6 966
Unrelated individuals	1 449	278	2 063	60	91	1 977	5 805	254	315
Percent below poverty level	29.5	60.2	26.1	34.7	37.1	26.0	51.0	54.9	62.6
Nonfamily householder	1 163	191	1 474	40	49	1 433	2 809	143	131
In owner-occupied housing unit	613	83	647	9	18	297	611	11	6
65 years and over	758	77	718	6	15	685	206	23	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 442	2 721	2 944	3 222	4 525	2 913	3 363	3 118	4 471
Persons	4 634	1 034	5 685	343	497	5 442	9 268	1 110	829
Percent below poverty level	13.5	45.9	10.1	34.1	21.7	9.9	20.1	24.0	38.1
Persons 18 years and over	3 207	594	3 885	172	235	3 737	7 628	659	622
Persons 65 years and over	924	101	962	6	21	929	299	23	—
Related children under 18 years	1 406	433	1 708	171	237	1 635	1 597	451	207
Related children under 6 years	610	217	778	63	76	744	883	199	59
Related children 5 to 17 years	851	270	1 065	119	170	1 010	861	273	162
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	6 704	1 190	8 507	354	637	8 119	11 892	1 630	1 001
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	13 045	1 726	17 792	546	1 105	17 167	19 066	2 971	1 373

Table 158. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County—Con.		Saline County		Sedgwick County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	420	11 476	12 901	396	95 026	8 814	1 156	1 627
In owner-occupied housing unit	96	6 967	10 043	202	72 656	4 060	618	790
With related children under 18 years	299	6 198	6 449	251	48 878	6 259	745	1 205
With related children under 5 years	145	3 186	2 794	111	21 145	2 937	380	560
Householder worked in 1989	360	10 017	10 783	330	80 283	6 350	938	1 288
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	227	6 878	8 090	212	60 776	3 899	532	874
Householder under 65 years with work disability	44	435	886	29	5 912	995	143	115
Householder foreign born	94	582	75	—	1 322	133	26	1 538
Householder under 25 years	73	1 234	616	27	4 255	864	120	138
Householder 65 years and over	2	1 419	2 152	39	14 997	931	97	69
Householder high school graduate or higher	385	10 507	11 032	268	81 730	5 906	863	1 104
With public assistance income in 1989	13	377	578	46	3 861	2 075	180	258
With Social Security income in 1989	56	1 738	2 870	83	19 536	1 469	160	90
Married-couple families	357	10 042	10 763	235	80 188	4 515	805	1 286
With related children under 18 years	256	5 249	4 994	137	39 330	2 845	470	976
With related children under 5 years	126	2 857	2 237	54	17 990	1 240	231	466
Householder worked in 1989	309	8 849	9 142	209	68 389	3 716	686	1 109
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	205	6 333	7 004	132	53 051	2 645	427	768
Householder high school graduate or higher	330	9 270	9 242	172	69 677	3 350	625	927
Householder 65 years and over	2	1 267	1 959	32	13 193	589	87	59
With public assistance income in 1989	13	198	299	24	1 998	444	54	155
With Social Security income in 1989	35	1 511	2 412	46	16 537	839	118	72
Female householder, no husband present	27	1 099	1 684	142	11 285	3 750	291	262
With related children under 18 years	21	789	1 195	107	7 497	3 046	255	199
With related children under 5 years	6	252	461	57	2 548	1 559	137	84
Householder worked in 1989	15	877	1 255	102	8 759	2 264	192	132
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	378	797	73	5 316	1 007	84	76
Householder high school graduate or higher	21	950	1 411	90	9 238	2 190	215	130
Householder 65 years and over	—	119	151	7	1 445	293	10	10
With public assistance income in 1989	—	170	254	22	1 709	1 527	126	88
With Social Security income in 1989	21	191	374	31	2 327	548	32	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	348	11 147	7 632	172	53 496	5 282	702	916
Nonfamily householder	181	6 809	6 049	123	43 125	3 682	453	594
In owner-occupied housing unit	33	1 842	2 941	49	20 377	1 186	126	67
65 years and over	9	1 194	2 466	41	13 822	835	104	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 945	45 328	45 520	1 462	340 879	34 812	4 803	8 192
Persons 18 years and over	1 257	34 372	33 649	948	251 242	22 032	3 052	5 313
Persons 65 years and over	22	3 781	6 388	119	40 808	2 305	280	182
Related children under 18 years	679	10 922	11 847	514	89 280	12 696	1 744	2 856
Related children under 6 years	244	4 547	4 129	203	32 715	4 925	642	910
Related children 5 to 17 years	479	7 120	8 525	335	61 912	8 609	1 202	2 092
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	53	1 259	1 051	62	5 378	2 677	262	397
Percent below poverty level	12.6	11.0	8.1	15.7	5.7	30.4	22.7	24.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	273	398	21	1 825	486	45	21
With related children under 18 years	41	904	839	62	4 330	2 411	245	341
With related children under 5 years	10	558	520	40	2 492	1 358	183	160
Householder worked in 1989	35	950	667	38	3 296	1 147	173	124
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	309	206	15	846	173	12	44
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11	70	185	7	927	513	46	58
Householder foreign born	20	192	2	—	165	16	—	384
Householder under 25 years	20	362	174	5	875	539	72	60
Householder 65 years and over	—	50	85	13	423	149	3	37
Householder high school graduate or higher	53	1 086	728	29	3 548	1 377	169	155
With public assistance income in 1989	5	167	295	22	1 656	1 410	113	202
With Social Security income in 1989	6	82	173	20	669	312	26	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 960	4 138	4 813	4 507	4 819	6 106	4 654	7 103
Married-couple families	35	807	510	24	2 397	486	94	220
With related children under 18 years	35	512	347	24	1 608	372	77	196
With related children under 5 years	10	387	225	13	1 058	157	56	98
Householder worked in 1989	23	610	337	24	1 551	199	73	93
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	253	145	11	531	50	12	32
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	740	319	11	1 524	240	71	99
Householder 65 years and over	—	44	68	13	320	84	—	27
With public assistance income in 1989	5	42	88	—	461	184	10	115
With Social Security income in 1989	—	72	113	13	428	152	7	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 783	3 820	4 290	899	4 553	4 768	3 884	6 795
Female householder, no husband present	12	394	487	38	2 720	2 057	156	148
With related children under 18 years	6	362	448	38	2 504	1 933	156	129
With related children under 5 years	—	141	266	27	1 332	1 147	115	52
Householder worked in 1989	6	289	284	14	1 559	918	88	25
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	56	44	4	247	123	—	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	12	294	361	18	1 867	1 060	98	43
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	17	—	96	65	3	10
With public assistance income in 1989	—	125	199	22	1 159	1 169	103	81
With Social Security income in 1989	6	10	53	7	215	147	19	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 524	4 745	5 282	6 786	5 130	6 417	5 002	7 015
Unrelated individuals	225	5 726	1 861	66	9 841	2 053	265	509
Percent below poverty level	64.7	51.4	24.4	38.4	18.4	38.9	37.7	55.6
Nonfamily householder	104	2 757	1 232	49	6 338	1 291	120	301
In owner-occupied housing unit	5	278	529	7	2 157	342	37	17
65 years and over	—	210	663	23	2 478	475	28	19
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 625	3 332	2 925	2 248	3 191	3 382	3 373	4 530
Persons	419	9 319	5 334	343	26 926	11 715	1 021	2 209
Percent below poverty level	21.5	20.6	11.7	23.5	7.9	33.7	21.3	27.0
Persons 18 years and over	330	7 693	3 500	148	18 019	5 928	582	1 356
Persons 65 years and over	—	303	814	44	3 199	699	31	94
Related children under 18 years	80	1 592	1 810	195	8 578	5 707	432	836
Related children under 6 years	33	899	775	93	3 999	2 630	180	306
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	837	1 194	115	5 191	3 576	270	572
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	764	11 781	7 309	448	37 577	14 198	1 354	2 772
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 296	18 693	14 477	717	78 042	19 543	2 202	4 210

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sedgwick County—Con.		Seward County				Shawnee County		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	3 466	93 736	4 115	231	786	3 921	38 306	3 186	445
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 834	70 445	3 023	147	350	2 671	30 701	1 481	256
With related children under 18 years	2 404	48 867	2 246	164	625	1 999	18 763	2 148	281
With related children under 5 years	1 279	21 074	1 008	56	444	797	7 532	934	103
Householder worked in 1989	3 047	78 580	3 508	187	711	3 098	31 375	2 247	384
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 982	59 296	2 705	152	526	2 399	23 742	1 499	265
Householder under 65 years with work disability	207	5 881	210	21	18	192	2 582	391	75
Householder foreign born	1 174	2 097	160	—	529	61	314	9	—
Householder under 25 years	325	4 205	262	7	181	171	1 483	294	19
Householder 65 years and over	255	14 259	570	37	22	519	6 433	368	40
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 104	79 893	3 348	133	204	3 071	33 310	2 212	370
With public assistance income in 1989	290	4 256	190	20	82	146	1 913	733	33
With Social Security income in 1989	432	18 664	786	58	38	721	8 515	611	68
Married-couple families	2 646	77 892	3 533	145	580	3 123	32 382	1 387	296
With related children under 18 years	1 805	38 761	1 829	94	470	1 621	14 914	771	163
With related children under 5 years	981	17 542	825	30	321	639	6 293	325	68
Householder worked in 1989	2 413	66 569	3 043	117	568	2 688	26 677	1 141	249
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 601	51 691	2 415	95	424	2 141	20 548	817	175
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 610	67 794	2 936	65	145	2 663	28 391	1 080	239
Householder 65 years and over	191	12 562	493	32	15	460	5 698	210	40
With public assistance income in 1989	151	2 013	63	7	18	55	1 017	93	2
With Social Security income in 1989	318	15 789	681	48	21	632	7 322	335	59
Female householder, no husband present	591	11 708	456	73	107	416	4 621	1 506	135
With related children under 18 years	463	8 075	345	60	101	316	3 132	1 210	104
With related children under 5 years	241	2 954	147	16	79	128	1 013	542	35
Householder worked in 1989	433	8 953	347	62	44	328	3 554	865	121
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	250	5 257	189	49	34	202	2 371	489	90
Householder high school graduate or higher	393	9 307	335	60	39	334	3 872	927	117
Householder 65 years and over	60	1 339	72	—	7	54	608	126	—
With public assistance income in 1989	124	2 051	113	13	56	86	786	612	25
With Social Security income in 1989	98	2 236	95	5	17	79	978	244	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 798	50 793	1 721	153	425	1 555	23 188	2 219	229
Nonfamily householder	1 042	40 710	1 417	87	125	1 303	18 446	1 580	166
In owner-occupied housing unit	239	19 304	854	26	11	812	8 892	583	35
65 years and over	134	12 925	578	19	—	503	6 582	508	32
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	15 953	331 472	14 245	1 019	3 682	12 689	138 452	12 377	1 751
Persons 18 years and over	9 194	244 427	10 149	635	2 128	9 063	103 895	8 135	1 200
Persons 65 years and over	659	38 986	1 582	90	31	1 456	18 194	1 157	90
Related children under 18 years	6 714	86 691	4 086	384	1 542	3 616	34 399	4 226	551
Related children under 6 years	2 651	31 680	1 425	79	672	1 217	11 890	1 438	180
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 549	60 179	2 919	313	979	2 632	24 716	3 016	409
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	517	5 817	341	28	197	298	2 053	940	67
Percent below poverty level	14.9	6.2	8.3	12.1	25.1	8.2	5.4	29.5	15.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	107	1 752	157	7	68	117	785	104	7
With related children under 18 years	449	4 811	285	28	183	242	1 590	780	67
With related children under 5 years	318	2 744	194	15	153	149	846	377	40
Householder worked in 1989	324	3 494	218	17	138	187	1 074	351	53
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	111	823	67	—	79	49	289	71	26
Householder under 65 years with work disability	59	977	17	7	—	17	362	190	17
Householder foreign born	178	293	38	—	143	13	68	—	—
Householder under 25 years	92	1 043	73	—	51	61	306	189	4
Householder 65 years and over	27	382	33	—	12	26	232	55	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	274	3 743	205	15	33	206	1 287	411	54
With public assistance income in 1989	156	1 932	121	13	47	89	799	522	27
With Social Security income in 1989	41	644	34	9	3	34	396	131	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 545	5 152	5 579	8 563	5 063	5 317	4 411	6 017	4 580
Married-couple families	207	2 346	167	4	122	135	916	135	13
With related children under 18 years	180	1 601	111	4	110	79	588	77	13
With related children under 5 years	136	992	78	4	99	41	312	47	9
Householder worked in 1989	155	1 532	105	4	110	77	518	73	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	53	538	49	—	62	31	178	36	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	93	1 480	95	4	7	81	596	56	9
Householder 65 years and over	4	302	—	—	5	26	175	11	—
With public assistance income in 1989	42	442	19	—	8	12	222	37	—
With Social Security income in 1989	11	400	27	4	5	27	215	53	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 349	4 859	5 646	11 892	4 498	5 601	3 826	5 558	5 194
Female householder, no husband present	270	3 168	167	24	68	147	1 016	766	48
With related children under 18 years	236	2 964	167	24	66	147	919	682	48
With related children under 5 years	174	1 630	109	11	49	92	492	317	31
Householder worked in 1989	144	1 786	106	13	21	94	481	261	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	49	217	18	—	15	18	88	35	13
Householder high school graduate or higher	172	2 080	103	11	21	109	642	338	39
Householder 65 years and over	23	73	7	—	7	—	52	44	—
With public assistance income in 1989	106	1 432	102	13	39	77	538	485	21
With Social Security income in 1989	30	218	7	5	2	7	157	78	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 198	5 454	5 428	8 008	5 966	5 266	4 872	6 119	4 300
Unrelated individuals	563	9 446	325	28	194	305	4 014	805	83
Percent below poverty level	31.3	18.6	18.9	18.3	45.6	19.6	17.3	36.3	36.2
Nonfamily householder	246	6 064	221	28	30	218	2 362	537	47
In owner-occupied housing unit	53	2 009	156	6	—	143	835	149	17
65 years and over	61	2 339	101	11	—	92	1 038	218	32
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 664	3 196	3 205	1 096	4 180	3 024	2 883	3 168	2 974
Persons	2 961	26 261	1 558	170	1 209	1 250	10 568	4 019	356
Percent below poverty level	18.6	7.9	10.9	16.7	32.8	9.9	7.6	32.5	20.3
Persons 18 years and over	1 394	17 840	903	80	602	755	7 246	2 131	178
Persons 65 years and over	92	3 017	157	16	12	141	1 449	306	32
Related children under 18 years	1 522	8 101	645	90	603	485	3 193	1 872	178
Related children under 6 years	761	3 735	313	35	287	216	1 284	672	61
Related children 5 to 17 years	911	4 924	390	63	379	308	2 107	1 328	132
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	4 206	36 556	2 218	259	1 611	1 805	15 290	4 628	459
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 480	75 472	4 515	488	2 268	3 798	32 028	6 790	794

Table 158. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County—Con.			Wyandotte County					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	307	1 756	37 379	29 040	11 392	482	257	2 482	28 004
In owner-occupied housing unit	153	1 143	29 597	22 422	5 877	314	111	1 631	21 747
With related children under 18 years	203	1 069	18 469	14 247	7 728	316	213	1 710	15 046
With related children under 5 years	78	467	7 448	5 865	3 385	117	109	787	6 057
Householder worked in 1989	263	1 465	30 357	22 320	7 978	429	196	2 074	22 285
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	180	1 063	22 951	15 790	5 009	282	144	1 370	15 750
Householder under 65 years with work disability	9	67	2 604	2 284	1 056	46	8	132	2 302
Householder foreign born	258	214	409	662	91	—	213	719	575
Householder under 25 years	7	86	1 347	1 366	892	16	13	130	1 399
Householder 65 years and over	30	172	6 270	5 284	1 373	45	14	173	4 805
Householder high school graduate or higher	270	1 240	32 370	21 531	7 911	299	193	1 413	21 743
With public assistance income in 1989	13	127	1 921	1 706	2 301	40	78	205	2 025
With Social Security income in 1989	15	266	8 232	7 345	2 237	68	34	304	6 860
Married-couple families	226	1 334	30 974	23 009	5 464	343	187	1 895	22 155
With related children under 18 years	146	796	14 346	10 605	3 216	204	152	1 313	10 669
With related children under 5 years	65	392	6 065	4 589	1 292	48	109	650	4 457
Householder worked in 1989	198	1 160	25 528	18 039	4 071	298	143	1 665	17 437
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	141	857	19 687	13 075	2 757	203	106	1 102	12 648
Householder high school graduate or higher	218	952	27 324	17 322	3 732	216	140	1 137	16 900
Householder 65 years and over	30	125	5 535	4 287	901	45	14	112	3 928
With public assistance income in 1989	5	71	892	867	444	12	49	126	937
With Social Security income in 1989	15	176	7 066	5 743	1 370	54	23	178	5 358
Female householder, no husband present	70	279	4 940	4 591	5 138	97	70	436	5 254
With related children under 18 years	46	229	3 405	2 949	4 005	74	61	286	3 668
With related children under 5 years	13	59	1 139	975	1 859	31	—	86	1 268
Householder worked in 1989	54	170	3 737	3 179	3 330	89	53	283	3 783
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	33	104	2 446	1 956	1 863	53	38	182	2 334
Householder high school graduate or higher	41	208	4 022	3 167	3 688	72	53	216	3 848
Householder 65 years and over	—	39	614	794	390	—	—	46	700
With public assistance income in 1989	8	56	904	768	1 787	28	29	75	1 007
With Social Security income in 1989	—	69	980	1 189	705	10	11	101	1 117
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	147	712	22 193	17 829	5 645	214	153	1 101	16 625
Nonfamily householder	81	510	17 602	14 100	4 284	106	82	668	13 066
In owner-occupied housing unit	27	290	8 385	7 496	1 667	41	6	363	6 685
65 years and over	18	130	6 329	5 954	1 554	—	19	154	5 326
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 303	7 177	133 888	107 393	43 820	1 386	1 613	10 620	102 498
Persons 18 years and over	863	4 483	100 554	80 791	28 401	970	855	6 442	77 563
Persons 65 years and over	80	433	17 672	15 553	3 984	94	70	485	14 370
Related children under 18 years	440	2 686	33 192	26 472	15 331	416	758	4 146	24 849
Related children under 6 years	117	981	11 482	9 296	5 423	147	316	1 446	8 659
Related children 5 to 17 years	335	1 852	23 826	18 708	10 832	278	498	2 956	17 663
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	43	252	2 154	2 450	3 076	88	73	331	2 785
Percent below poverty level	14.0	5.8	14.4	8.4	27.0	18.3	28.4	13.3	9.7
In owner-occupied housing unit	12	54	737	1 037	620	22	36	142	1 026
With related children under 18 years	27	206	1 690	1 795	2 624	75	73	283	2 159
With related children under 5 years	8	94	887	926	1 476	22	32	137	1 103
Householder worked in 1989	11	148	1 117	1 192	1 200	71	44	165	1 337
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	42	312	249	232	—	28	35	276
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	22	382	452	415	16	8	45	566
Householder foreign born	38	68	61	94	26	—	67	183	84
Householder under 25 years	—	21	285	315	510	5	2	14	384
Householder 65 years and over	10	14	229	348	235	9	—	17	295
Householder high school graduate or higher	35	151	1 322	1 447	1 777	33	48	130	1 711
With public assistance income in 1989	8	79	869	762	1 669	29	40	117	1 004
With Social Security income in 1989	—	45	370	442	419	13	—	29	485
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 898	5 065	4 906	5 081	6 027	4 182	7 229	5 367	5 329
Married-couple families	22	110	832	1 190	646	32	42	175	1 220
With related children under 18 years	6	86	533	688	389	23	42	144	727
With related children under 5 years	—	43	292	399	196	—	32	80	393
Householder worked in 1989	6	75	483	622	241	23	30	101	615
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	25	186	138	61	—	20	35	148
Householder high school graduate or higher	22	41	567	683	329	7	30	64	722
Householder 65 years and over	10	14	139	252	103	9	—	8	220
With public assistance income in 1989	—	30	205	162	163	7	20	38	209
With Social Security income in 1989	—	14	196	256	159	9	—	—	285
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 821	4 210	4 201	5 037	5 292	2 584	8 815	5 517	5 049
Female householder, no husband present	16	115	1 203	1 155	2 298	44	31	127	1 454
With related children under 18 years	16	111	1 066	1 025	2 124	40	31	120	1 341
With related children under 5 years	8	47	549	485	1 230	10	—	48	659
Householder worked in 1989	—	46	568	525	919	36	14	54	663
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	17	103	104	156	—	8	—	121
Householder high school graduate or higher	8	101	702	692	1 398	19	18	54	899
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	85	86	113	—	—	—	69
With public assistance income in 1989	8	49	625	573	1 473	22	20	75	770
With Social Security income in 1989	—	18	169	153	224	4	—	20	163
Mean income deficit (dollars)	9 739	6 151	5 365	5 165	6 238	4 694	5 080	5 280	5 601
Unrelated individuals	98	229	3 921	3 829	2 149	38	75	427	3 583
Percent below poverty level	66.7	32.2	17.7	21.5	38.1	17.8	49.0	38.8	21.6
Nonfamily householder	54	115	2 358	2 467	1 482	18	66	214	2 354
In owner-occupied housing unit	14	76	783	922	483	—	6	112	773
65 years and over	18	63	1 055	1 315	716	—	19	82	1 208
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 843	3 161	2 908	3 269	3 523	4 191	3 711	4 207	3 334
Persons	268	1 138	10 367	12 183	13 264	271	545	2 000	11 739
Percent below poverty level	20.6	15.9	7.7	11.3	30.3	19.6	33.8	18.8	11.5
Persons 18 years and over	175	618	7 234	8 073	6 792	155	241	1 022	7 990
Persons 65 years and over	28	91	1 449	1 930	1 105	21	30	116	1 767
Related children under 18 years	93	512	3 020	4 003	6 384	116	304	946	3 669
Related children under 6 years	45	206	1 180	1 640	2 615	51	101	426	1 490
Related children 5 to 17 years	60	341	2 037	2 647	4 160	65	219	612	2 434
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	436	1 476	14 754	16 970	16 496	418	713	2 866	16 082
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	569	2 619	31 039	34 224	24 573	607	1 149	5 311	32 331

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Atchison County	Butler County	Cowley County				Crawford County	Douglas County		
County										
	White	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	661	2 296	1 670	57	26	1 657	1 572	1 913	121	33
In households	634	2 268	1 657	57	26	1 644	1 539	1 891	121	33
In group quarters	27	28	13	—	—	13	33	22	—	—
Nursing homes	6	16	7	—	—	7	21	22	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 367	3 683	2 893	107	68	2 875	3 389	3 369	143	59
In households	1 313	3 605	2 801	107	62	2 789	3 322	3 325	143	59
In group quarters	54	78	92	—	6	86	67	44	—	—
Nursing homes	12	78	75	—	—	75	61	36	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 322	3 011	2 931	31	47	2 908	3 501	2 889	129	19
In households	1 046	2 536	2 479	31	47	2 456	3 071	2 449	100	19
In group quarters	276	475	452	—	—	452	430	440	29	—
Nursing homes	121	475	452	—	—	452	430	440	29	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	661	2 296	1 670	57	26	1 657	1 572	1 913	121	33
Less than 9th grade	77	249	175	—	8	167	224	126	15	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	111	348	255	20	18	250	214	322	28	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	280	914	706	37	—	706	567	640	19	15
Some college or associate degree	92	478	348	—	—	348	322	338	46	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	101	307	186	—	—	186	245	487	13	13
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 367	3 683	2 893	107	68	2 875	3 389	3 369	143	59
Less than 9th grade	217	469	550	15	40	544	612	404	48	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	219	783	428	59	6	422	559	447	35	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	638	1 353	1 058	26	10	1 052	1 351	1 130	35	23
Some college or associate degree	163	697	502	7	12	502	529	569	14	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	130	381	355	—	—	355	338	819	11	24
Persons 75 years and over	1 322	3 011	2 931	31	47	2 908	3 501	2 889	129	19
Less than 9th grade	429	845	753	14	27	745	1 347	565	49	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	228	648	612	12	9	603	690	562	25	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	361	796	813	5	11	807	697	602	41	7
Some college or associate degree	148	476	449	—	—	449	394	563	8	7
Bachelor's degree or higher	156	246	304	—	—	304	373	597	6	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	244	981	748	42	—	729	555	778	39	12
Less than \$5,000	13	3	6	—	—	6	7	9	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	28	33	—	—	30	28	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	43	47	11	—	58	47	39	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52	166	161	—	—	143	170	151	13	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48	196	164	15	—	152	109	164	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	45	246	210	—	—	197	97	144	26	—
\$50,000 or more	63	299	127	16	—	143	97	271	—	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.0	2.9	3.6	—	—	3.3	6.3	1.2	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	114	258	252	—	5	214	215	247	12	13
Less than \$5,000	18	41	38	—	—	29	66	78	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	43	70	—	—	65	59	49	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	42	64	—	—	52	35	35	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	80	42	—	—	42	21	44	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	27	18	—	—	11	32	23	—	—
\$35,000 or more	9	25	20	—	5	15	2	18	12	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	36.0	21.7	21.8	—	—	21.5	34.9	34.8	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	498	1 377	1 038	28	31	996	1 120	1 240	41	16
Less than \$5,000	7	29	7	—	—	7	16	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	51	41	—	—	41	91	53	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91	163	117	—	12	111	194	66	—	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	157	405	371	28	15	360	391	262	32	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	110	265	201	—	4	191	211	276	9	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	262	199	—	—	185	127	275	—	—
\$50,000 or more	66	202	102	—	—	101	90	308	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.6	2.6	1.3	—	—	1.3	5.8	2.4	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	257	809	688	36	13	679	908	853	58	36
Less than \$5,000	38	111	97	—	4	97	233	100	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	59	332	250	—	9	249	317	233	17	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60	130	122	17	—	117	126	127	11	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	145	135	19	—	142	126	178	30	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	45	62	—	—	52	72	84	—	7
\$35,000 or more	25	46	22	—	—	22	34	131	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.0	23.0	16.3	—	30.8	17.4	35.4	18.4	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	193	763	610	6	—	589	712	566	8	12
Less than \$5,000	13	22	9	—	—	9	12	15	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	62	76	—	—	74	92	54	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	130	162	—	—	162	147	46	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65	281	162	6	—	143	229	119	8	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	95	93	—	—	93	115	141	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	142	64	—	—	64	48	83	—	—
\$50,000 or more	10	31	44	—	—	44	69	108	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.4	5.9	4.6	—	—	3.6	6.6	6.0	—	58.3
Persons 75 years and over living alone	500	1 068	1 174	14	24	1 100	1 588	1 148	66	—
Less than \$5,000	84	177	217	—	9	197	305	172	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	221	503	537	14	15	524	693	397	39	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	112	131	—	—	114	264	282	13	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	88	179	163	—	—	156	193	172	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	32	40	—	—	35	79	25	6	—
\$35,000 or more	6	65	86	—	—	74	54	100	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.4	28.7	30.8	—	100.0	29.2	29.0	21.9	12.1	—

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County—Con.			Finney County				Ford County		
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	9	58	1 869	723	5	80	677	1 108	108	1 060
In households	9	58	1 847	716	5	80	670	1 071	108	1 023
In group quarters	—	—	22	7	—	—	7	37	—	37
Nursing homes	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	37	—	37
Persons 65 to 74 years	51	80	3 339	1 511	8	98	1 458	1 857	101	1 807
In households	51	80	3 295	1 470	8	98	1 417	1 734	101	1 684
In group quarters	—	—	44	41	—	—	41	123	—	123
Nursing homes	—	—	36	41	—	—	41	123	—	123
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	2 889	896	—	31	874	1 497	35	1 495
In households	—	—	2 449	726	—	31	704	1 282	28	1 280
In group quarters	—	—	440	170	—	—	170	215	7	215
Nursing homes	—	—	440	170	—	—	170	206	7	206
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	9	58	1 869	723	5	80	677	1 108	108	1 060
Less than 9th grade	—	8	118	103	—	74	63	98	66	83
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	322	155	—	6	149	205	34	180
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9	14	632	194	5	—	194	358	—	358
Some college or associate degree	—	17	329	200	—	—	200	319	—	319
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	19	468	71	—	—	71	128	8	120
Persons 65 to 74 years	51	80	3 339	1 511	8	98	1 458	1 857	101	1 807
Less than 9th grade	—	34	388	305	—	93	257	288	76	255
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	9	438	244	—	5	239	237	—	237
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6	—	1 130	466	—	—	466	532	8	532
Some college or associate degree	17	5	564	337	—	—	337	511	7	504
Bachelor's degree or higher	28	32	819	159	8	—	159	289	10	279
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	2 889	896	—	31	874	1 497	35	1 495
Less than 9th grade	—	—	565	251	—	31	229	372	25	372
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	562	195	—	—	195	284	—	284
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	602	218	—	—	218	476	—	476
Some college or associate degree	—	—	563	158	—	—	158	213	2	211
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	597	74	—	—	74	152	8	152
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	16	787	334	—	57	263	402	38	373
Less than \$5,000	—	—	9	18	—	18	—	14	—	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	15	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	39	12	—	—	12	5	11	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	16	139	64	—	12	45	69	18	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	156	75	—	16	63	75	—	70
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	170	80	—	11	52	91	9	82
\$50,000 or more	—	—	274	75	—	—	81	133	—	128
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	1.1	8.4	—	31.6	3.8	4.7	—	3.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	9	17	227	101	—	9	92	192	8	158
Less than \$5,000	—	—	60	19	—	9	19	6	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	9	40	9	—	—	9	38	—	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	15	19	—	—	19	44	—	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	44	42	—	—	42	25	—	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	—	25	12	—	—	3	56	8	39
\$35,000 or more	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	23	—	23
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	30.0	23.8	—	100.0	26.1	9.4	—	11.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	9	1 192	535	8	21	506	650	47	572
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	47	48	—	10	48	32	—	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	76	22	—	5	22	114	31	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	263	120	—	6	104	177	—	152
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	4	245	136	—	—	115	69	4	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	275	71	—	—	71	130	7	112
\$50,000 or more	—	—	286	138	8	—	146	117	5	112
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	2.5	6.4	—	—	6.7	5.7	—	5.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	37	37	912	332	—	12	248	489	4	421
Less than \$5,000	—	—	100	60	—	12	51	84	4	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	9	241	113	—	—	83	157	—	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	131	46	—	—	35	53	—	43
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	28	216	65	—	—	43	126	—	100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	91	34	—	—	22	43	—	36
\$35,000 or more	9	—	133	14	—	—	14	26	—	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	24.3	16.2	27.7	—	100.0	25.8	22.1	100.0	25.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—	538	163	—	5	146	355	2	341
Less than \$5,000	—	—	15	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	59	7	—	—	7	30	—	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	46	20	—	—	20	67	2	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	112	56	—	—	49	85	—	85
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	141	28	—	5	23	61	—	60
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	83	20	—	—	15	62	—	62
\$50,000 or more	—	—	82	29	—	—	29	50	—	50
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	7.6	1.8	—	—	2.1	4.2	—	4.4
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	1 154	375	—	26	331	553	10	518
Less than \$5,000	—	—	149	60	—	17	58	67	—	67
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	415	119	—	—	93	227	10	218
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	295	71	—	9	57	86	—	71
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	172	54	—	—	54	91	—	80
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	31	30	—	—	30	33	—	33
\$35,000 or more	—	—	92	41	—	—	39	49	—	49
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	19.8	22.7	—	65.4	19.3	17.2	—	18.3

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Geary County					Grant County		
	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	728	138	42	5	723	138	16	132
In households	723	138	42	5	718	138	16	132
In group quarters	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Nursing homes	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 154	187	15	23	1 145	361	14	347
In households	1 135	178	15	23	1 126	355	14	341
In group quarters	19	9	—	—	19	6	—	6
Nursing homes	19	9	—	—	19	6	—	6
Persons 75 years and over	806	107	13	—	806	252	8	244
In households	705	103	13	—	705	203	8	195
In group quarters	101	4	—	—	101	49	—	49
Nursing homes	101	4	—	—	101	49	—	49
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	728	138	42	5	723	138	16	132
Less than 9th grade	118	13	8	—	118	26	16	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	86	29	7	5	81	7	—	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	322	56	3	—	322	58	—	58
Some college or associate degree	118	24	24	—	118	19	—	19
Bachelor's degree or higher	84	16	—	—	84	28	—	28
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 154	187	15	23	1 145	361	14	347
Less than 9th grade	115	30	7	8	115	88	14	74
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	198	58	—	—	198	63	—	63
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	547	82	8	15	538	135	—	135
Some college or associate degree	185	17	—	—	185	51	—	51
Bachelor's degree or higher	109	—	—	—	109	24	—	24
Persons 75 years and over	806	107	13	—	806	252	8	244
Less than 9th grade	195	48	13	—	195	61	8	53
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	149	5	—	—	149	55	—	55
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	260	28	—	—	260	61	—	61
Some college or associate degree	125	19	—	—	125	59	—	59
Bachelor's degree or higher	77	7	—	—	77	16	—	16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	268	49	—	—	266	76	—	84
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	11	—	—	37	22	—	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	58	12	—	—	70	20	—	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	6	—	—	83	34	—	27
\$50,000 or more	56	20	—	—	62	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.4	—	—	—	3.4	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	150	22	22	5	127	—	10	—
Less than \$5,000	30	5	—	—	26	—	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	6	15	5	26	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	5	7	—	58	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.0	50.0	—	—	20.5	—	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	411	88	—	9	393	128	7	121
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	5	—	—	21	8	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	—	—	—	66	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	33	—	—	67	53	7	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	127	38	—	—	122	18	—	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	77	12	—	9	58	24	—	24
\$50,000 or more	67	—	—	—	59	15	—	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.9	—	—	—	2.0	14.1	—	14.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	247	51	8	—	245	73	7	66
Less than \$5,000	36	17	—	—	45	20	—	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	6	8	—	37	35	7	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	18	—	—	75	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	64	5	—	—	57	9	—	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	5	—	—	31	9	—	9
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.4	45.1	—	—	21.2	37.0	100.0	30.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	168	16	—	—	142	50	—	19
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	—	—	—	36	9	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	9	—	—	22	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	7	—	—	11	11	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	—	—	—	14	12	—	12
\$50,000 or more	43	—	—	—	28	18	—	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.7	—	—	—	12.7	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	366	34	13	—	316	104	8	96
Less than \$5,000	57	12	—	—	32	30	—	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	17	—	—	79	24	8	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	5	—	—	84	28	—	28
\$15,000 to \$24,999	72	—	13	—	85	13	—	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	20	—	—	—	17	9	—	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.4	52.9	—	—	13.0	44.2	—	47.9

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harvey County			Johnson County					
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 431	61	1 412	12 670	83	43	123	105	12 590
In households	1 431	61	1 412	12 645	83	43	123	105	12 565
In group quarters	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25
Nursing homes	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	25
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 485	165	2 374	20 380	154	76	105	134	20 270
In households	2 433	165	2 322	20 151	137	76	105	134	20 041
In group quarters	52	—	52	229	17	—	—	—	229
Nursing homes	26	—	26	208	17	—	—	—	208
Persons 75 years and over	2 529	10	2 527	12 508	61	—	34	61	12 460
In households	1 987	10	1 985	11 025	48	—	31	47	10 983
In group quarters	542	—	542	1 483	13	—	3	14	1 477
Nursing homes	542	—	542	1 458	13	—	3	14	1 452
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 431	61	1 412	12 670	83	43	123	105	12 590
Less than 9th grade	91	2	91	379	12	—	11	39	352
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	138	23	128	1 146	20	23	6	20	1 126
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	654	36	645	3 641	10	7	5	15	3 631
Some college or associate degree	336	—	336	3 704	34	—	29	18	3 694
Bachelor's degree or higher	212	—	212	3 800	7	13	72	13	3 787
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 485	165	2 374	20 380	154	76	105	134	20 270
Less than 9th grade	446	93	387	1 211	20	—	45	40	1 175
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	352	38	334	1 937	33	22	—	27	1 915
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	795	13	782	6 711	60	24	7	30	6 692
Some college or associate degree	443	21	422	5 641	8	17	7	20	5 625
Bachelor's degree or higher	449	—	449	4 880	33	13	46	17	4 863
Persons 75 years and over	2 529	10	2 527	12 508	61	—	34	61	12 460
Less than 9th grade	577	5	575	2 108	—	—	14	31	2 082
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	516	5	516	1 965	16	—	4	7	1 958
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	627	—	627	3 698	23	—	11	10	3 688
Some college or associate degree	485	—	485	2 552	6	—	5	8	2 552
Bachelor's degree or higher	324	—	324	2 185	—	—	—	5	2 180
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	676	13	646	5 210	28	20	37	56	5 140
Less than \$5,000	10	4	10	21	—	—	—	—	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	—	23	61	—	8	—	—	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	—	24	88	—	—	—	—	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999	132	6	117	518	—	—	10	21	502
\$25,000 to \$34,999	166	—	166	668	21	—	5	5	682
\$35,000 to \$49,999	185	—	185	1 156	—	12	6	23	1 115
\$50,000 or more	136	3	121	2 698	7	—	16	7	2 663
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.1	30.8	3.3	1.4	—	40.0	—	—	1.5
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	195	2	223	1 676	22	10	—	9	1 620
Less than \$5,000	45	—	45	108	—	—	—	—	93
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	2	11	160	15	—	—	—	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	—	61	172	—	3	—	9	153
\$15,000 to \$24,999	60	—	60	508	7	—	—	—	498
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	—	14	287	—	7	—	—	280
\$35,000 or more	19	—	32	441	—	—	—	—	427
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.6	100.0	21.5	8.7	—	—	—	—	8.1
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	908	67	858	7 846	43	34	19	41	7 641
Less than \$5,000	7	7	—	94	—	—	—	—	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	24	33	67	—	—	—	—	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	94	—	97	312	8	—	6	8	318
\$15,000 to \$24,999	248	21	234	984	20	—	—	—	968
\$25,000 to \$34,999	214	15	190	1 746	—	34	7	6	1 722
\$35,000 to \$49,999	163	—	163	1 733	5	—	1	8	1 657
\$50,000 or more	141	—	141	2 910	10	—	5	19	2 825
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.6	46.3	1.0	1.5	—	—	—	—	1.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	592	20	573	4 333	49	14	12	12	4 244
Less than \$5,000	48	—	48	290	5	—	—	—	279
\$5,000 to \$9,999	247	—	247	910	16	—	—	7	924
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	18	93	824	5	5	—	—	805
\$15,000 to \$24,999	145	—	145	1 203	—	9	—	—	1 145
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	2	31	521	—	—	—	—	497
\$35,000 or more	11	—	9	585	23	—	12	—	594
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.7	—	17.3	9.3	24.5	—	—	41.7	9.4
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	571	5	566	2 862	20	—	—	5	2 828
Less than \$5,000	3	—	3	52	5	—	—	—	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	—	50	131	7	—	—	—	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	—	110	271	—	—	—	—	271
\$15,000 to \$24,999	214	5	214	611	—	—	—	—	606
\$25,000 to \$34,999	92	—	87	586	8	—	—	5	581
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	—	58	421	—	—	—	—	415
\$50,000 or more	44	—	44	790	—	—	—	—	760
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.6	—	1.6	3.2	60.0	—	—	—	3.6
Persons 75 years and over living alone	824	—	801	4 603	10	—	—	7	4 485
Less than \$5,000	152	—	146	507	5	—	—	—	501
\$5,000 to \$9,999	300	—	284	1 406	5	—	—	7	1 352
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	—	176	923	—	—	—	—	905
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108	—	108	935	—	—	—	—	908
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	—	46	383	—	—	—	—	376
\$35,000 or more	41	—	41	449	—	—	—	—	443
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.0	—	25.0	17.4	100.0	—	—	—	17.7

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Labette County		Leavenworth County				Lyon County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 013	24	2 005	132	35	1 974	1 033	26	1 033
In households	1 006	24	1 852	127	35	1 821	1 033	26	1 033
In group quarters	7	—	153	5	—	153	—	—	—
Nursing homes	7	—	83	5	—	83	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 102	63	3 273	211	14	3 265	2 045	59	2 010
In households	2 045	57	3 018	186	14	3 010	2 027	49	1 992
In group quarters	57	6	255	25	—	255	18	10	18
Nursing homes	57	6	183	25	—	183	18	10	18
Persons 75 years and over	2 034	65	2 243	155	2	2 241	2 095	26	2 082
In households	1 707	58	1 923	132	2	1 921	1 905	26	1 892
In group quarters	327	7	320	23	—	320	190	—	190
Nursing homes	327	7	250	23	—	250	186	—	186
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 013	24	2 005	132	35	1 974	1 033	26	1 033
Less than 9th grade	141	8	256	23	4	256	136	17	136
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	138	16	316	38	6	310	184	9	184
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	397	—	778	41	7	771	405	—	405
Some college or associate degree	265	—	435	24	14	421	114	—	114
Bachelor's degree or higher	72	—	220	6	4	216	194	—	194
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 102	63	3 273	211	14	3 265	2 045	59	2 010
Less than 9th grade	468	37	425	31	2	423	294	12	282
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	408	13	559	75	12	553	254	24	254
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	755	8	1 238	76	—	1 238	892	23	869
Some college or associate degree	376	2	546	22	—	546	374	—	374
Bachelor's degree or higher	95	3	505	7	—	505	231	—	231
Persons 75 years and over	2 034	65	2 243	155	2	2 241	2 095	26	2 082
Less than 9th grade	680	47	619	63	2	619	434	26	412
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	424	8	407	33	2	405	412	—	412
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	477	4	707	20	—	707	579	—	579
Some college or associate degree	321	—	329	22	—	329	345	—	345
Bachelor's degree or higher	132	6	181	17	—	181	325	—	325
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	403	—	698	48	11	687	402	10	399
Less than \$5,000	11	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	17	—	—	6	10	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	—	28	—	—	28	25	—	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	87	—	94	20	—	104	96	—	96
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82	—	158	7	7	142	62	10	62
\$35,000 to \$49,999	85	—	187	6	—	177	91	—	88
\$50,000 or more	88	—	202	15	4	218	118	—	118
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.2	—	2.4	—	—	1.7	2.0	—	2.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	136	1	335	21	7	302	187	—	192
Less than \$5,000	49	—	61	—	—	59	39	—	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31	1	59	7	—	61	20	—	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	—	73	—	7	58	64	—	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	—	51	6	—	46	22	—	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	—	40	8	—	27	29	—	37
\$35,000 or more	—	—	51	—	—	51	13	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.7	—	23.3	33.3	—	27.5	23.0	—	22.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	705	10	1 170	49	12	1 112	726	24	682
Less than \$5,000	13	—	26	—	—	26	16	—	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	66	10	54	6	—	60	47	—	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83	—	92	6	—	89	107	—	113
\$15,000 to \$24,999	285	—	318	7	—	308	281	15	247
\$25,000 to \$34,999	142	—	258	10	—	216	117	—	110
\$35,000 to \$49,999	55	—	183	10	12	185	89	9	89
\$50,000 or more	61	—	239	10	—	228	69	—	69
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	—	4.7	12.2	—	5.5	5.9	—	5.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	566	36	718	61	2	751	465	8	449
Less than \$5,000	82	17	99	17	—	111	65	8	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	184	17	229	25	—	254	133	—	127
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143	2	147	12	—	142	120	—	120
\$15,000 to \$24,999	93	—	165	—	2	152	84	—	84
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38	—	45	7	—	59	47	—	45
\$35,000 or more	26	—	33	—	—	33	16	—	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.1	72.2	18.1	29.5	—	19.0	21.5	100.0	20.5
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	437	—	475	16	—	468	506	13	475
Less than \$5,000	26	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	—	30	—	—	30	80	—	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	—	108	—	—	102	78	—	72
\$15,000 to \$24,999	115	—	141	7	—	148	106	13	83
\$25,000 to \$34,999	61	—	98	—	—	92	100	—	98
\$35,000 to \$49,999	45	—	36	—	—	36	88	—	88
\$50,000 or more	35	—	52	9	—	54	54	—	54
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	11.2	—	4.4	—	—	3.6	4.5	—	4.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	907	35	884	102	2	858	852	6	837
Less than \$5,000	178	14	135	55	2	129	129	—	125
\$5,000 to \$9,999	386	8	333	21	—	309	386	6	380
\$10,000 to \$14,999	150	13	188	8	—	173	126	—	126
\$15,000 to \$24,999	141	—	106	8	—	114	126	—	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	—	60	10	—	63	18	—	17
\$35,000 or more	36	—	62	—	—	71	67	—	67
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.8	40.0	23.0	61.8	100.0	23.8	25.2	—	24.5

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Montgomery County		Reno County				Riley County		
	White	Black	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 980	81	2 699	80	53	2 695	1 296	42	20
In households	1 973	81	2 685	80	46	2 681	1 288	42	20
In group quarters	7	—	14	—	7	14	8	—	—
Nursing homes	7	—	14	—	—	14	8	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 584	169	5 186	62	111	5 146	2 277	43	7
In households	3 516	163	5 059	62	111	5 019	2 248	43	7
In group quarters	68	6	127	—	—	127	29	—	—
Nursing homes	64	6	107	—	—	107	21	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	3 420	178	4 702	—	83	4 674	1 827	72	—
In households	3 037	163	3 937	—	77	3 915	1 628	64	—
In group quarters	383	15	765	—	6	759	199	8	—
Nursing homes	372	15	765	—	6	759	199	8	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 980	81	2 699	80	53	2 695	1 296	42	20
Less than 9th grade	306	37	249	—	32	245	54	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	424	13	445	46	—	445	73	28	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	634	31	1 105	—	11	1 105	476	—	2
Some college or associate degree	416	—	587	18	10	587	312	14	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	200	—	313	—	—	313	381	—	18
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 584	169	5 186	62	111	5 146	2 277	43	7
Less than 9th grade	662	45	733	12	57	726	186	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	642	75	920	18	42	899	263	17	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 165	19	1 859	14	7	1 852	815	—	—
Some college or associate degree	807	30	1 174	18	—	1 174	470	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	308	—	500	—	5	495	543	26	7
Persons 75 years and over	3 420	178	4 702	—	83	4 674	1 827	72	—
Less than 9th grade	1 020	145	1 092	—	59	1 075	324	16	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	788	16	857	—	11	851	226	21	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	871	10	1 331	—	5	1 326	528	35	—
Some college or associate degree	448	—	925	—	8	925	334	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	293	7	497	—	—	497	415	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	710	4	1 138	19	25	1 115	572	20	5
Less than \$5,000	40	—	5	—	—	5	—	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	—	76	—	—	66	24	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	—	59	—	4	57	16	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	195	—	301	—	8	278	64	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	153	—	217	—	8	213	104	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	146	4	268	19	—	287	178	6	—
\$50,000 or more	97	—	212	—	5	209	186	—	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.4	—	3.8	—	—	3.0	4.5	70.0	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	371	18	457	10	12	434	150	10	—
Less than \$5,000	35	18	78	8	12	78	15	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	166	—	88	2	—	81	11	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	78	—	86	—	—	70	38	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	—	104	—	—	104	33	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	—	50	—	—	50	34	—	—
\$35,000 or more	23	—	51	—	—	51	19	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.4	100.0	21.0	100.0	100.0	22.1	10.0	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 295	68	1 949	30	41	1 928	887	26	—
Less than \$5,000	6	7	16	—	—	16	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	70	—	80	—	—	78	40	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	33	268	—	10	266	60	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	436	7	614	12	13	608	195	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	265	21	456	—	6	445	178	26	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	174	—	276	18	12	289	213	—	—
\$50,000 or more	145	—	239	—	—	226	201	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.4	10.3	2.1	—	—	2.1	2.0	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	1 003	49	1 084	32	7	1 080	443	11	7
Less than \$5,000	173	32	137	—	—	130	48	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	308	17	369	25	—	369	96	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	281	—	281	7	7	284	67	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	181	—	216	—	—	216	107	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	—	58	—	—	58	77	—	—
\$35,000 or more	17	—	23	—	—	23	48	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.6	65.3	17.6	18.8	—	17.6	12.4	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	795	13	1 088	—	24	1 044	414	—	—
Less than \$5,000	4	—	35	—	—	35	14	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	108	—	116	—	—	116	24	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	205	—	284	—	—	270	62	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	242	—	376	—	19	348	113	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	104	13	127	—	—	127	107	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52	—	106	—	5	104	53	—	—
\$50,000 or more	80	—	44	—	—	44	41	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.8	—	5.4	—	—	5.7	6.3	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 478	105	1 801	—	27	1 716	714	37	—
Less than \$5,000	342	28	356	—	11	326	74	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	647	56	699	—	7	681	250	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	188	12	315	—	9	293	119	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	200	9	261	—	—	250	154	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	43	—	103	—	—	99	42	—	—
\$35,000 or more	58	—	67	—	—	67	75	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	34.6	42.9	27.1	—	40.7	26.6	17.9	32.4	—

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County—Con.		Saline County		Sedgwick County			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	12	1 284	2 164	59	14 986	1 089	74	105
In households	12	1 276	2 145	59	14 899	1 082	74	105
In group quarters	—	8	19	—	87	7	—	—
Nursing homes	—	8	9	—	57	7	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	22	2 257	3 718	82	25 513	1 532	212	123
In households	22	2 228	3 652	82	25 126	1 498	212	123
In group quarters	—	29	66	—	387	34	—	—
Nursing homes	—	21	60	—	259	34	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 827	3 069	55	17 385	932	73	59
In households	—	1 628	2 716	37	15 437	807	68	59
In group quarters	—	199	353	18	1 948	125	5	—
Nursing homes	—	199	339	18	1 801	125	5	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	12	1 284	2 164	59	14 986	1 089	74	105
Less than 9th grade	12	42	152	16	1 089	231	—	25
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	73	388	14	2 420	344	8	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	476	791	24	5 479	267	39	35
Some college or associate degree	—	312	463	5	3 289	153	27	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	381	370	—	2 709	94	11	23
Persons 65 to 74 years	22	2 257	3 718	82	25 513	1 532	212	123
Less than 9th grade	13	175	379	—	2 787	376	57	59
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	263	543	40	3 841	507	25	23
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9	806	1 632	42	9 648	367	41	16
Some college or associate degree	—	470	712	—	5 642	163	78	25
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	543	452	—	3 595	119	11	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 827	3 069	55	17 385	932	73	59
Less than 9th grade	—	324	738	32	3 443	434	24	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	226	653	—	3 252	248	24	7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	528	892	14	5 081	141	19	7
Some college or associate degree	—	334	465	—	3 169	68	—	5
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	415	321	9	2 440	41	6	11
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	12	563	835	21	6 123	287	22	23
Less than \$5,000	—	14	12	—	38	7	2	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	24	44	—	127	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	16	28	9	277	15	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	70	128	—	795	47	—	16
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	102	175	—	1 136	90	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	152	218	7	1 491	56	6	—
\$50,000 or more	—	185	230	5	2 259	62	8	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	7.1	4.4	—	2.6	4.2	9.1	30.4
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	140	306	15	2 335	191	9	29
Less than \$5,000	—	15	43	—	292	58	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	11	69	—	363	25	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	28	51	7	363	47	4	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	33	65	—	675	35	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	34	39	—	326	12	—	7
\$35,000 or more	—	19	39	8	316	14	—	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	10.7	24.8	—	17.5	37.7	—	34.5
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	2	862	1 335	32	9 177	457	71	44
Less than \$5,000	—	—	15	—	94	5	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	27	61	13	278	61	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	60	181	12	674	70	10	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	174	413	7	2 474	83	29	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	204	304	—	1 949	102	21	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	207	159	—	1 913	96	11	—
\$50,000 or more	—	190	202	—	1 795	40	—	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.1	2.1	40.6	2.1	8.5	—	61.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	9	416	937	18	6 101	392	65	7
Less than \$5,000	—	48	134	—	721	166	5	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	87	287	18	1 633	118	34	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	67	179	—	1 322	56	14	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	91	219	—	1 426	37	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	75	74	—	543	15	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	48	44	—	456	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	13.2	23.1	50.0	15.7	50.8	26.2	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	405	624	—	4 016	132	16	15
Less than \$5,000	—	14	14	—	60	13	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	24	59	—	268	37	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	61	95	—	623	41	10	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	113	199	—	1 205	17	—	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	99	73	—	745	13	—	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	53	87	—	500	4	6	—
\$50,000 or more	—	41	97	—	615	7	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	6.4	6.4	—	3.1	34.1	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	703	1 374	23	6 864	354	36	12
Less than \$5,000	—	86	201	7	776	169	8	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	243	594	16	2 558	120	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	105	181	—	1 234	40	10	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	152	220	—	1 095	25	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	42	124	—	572	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	75	54	—	629	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	18.8	26.3	60.9	15.9	60.2	22.2	100.0

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Sedgwick County—Con.		Seward County				Shawnee County		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	307	14 815	610	25	51	605	6 341	518	81
In households	300	14 735	597	25	51	592	6 252	508	81
In group quarters	7	80	13	—	—	13	89	10	—
Nursing homes	7	50	13	—	—	13	49	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	487	25 245	946	84	26	939	10 774	639	61
In households	475	24 863	946	76	26	939	10 573	615	61
In group quarters	12	382	—	8	—	—	201	24	—
Nursing homes	12	254	—	—	—	—	129	15	—
Persons 75 years and over	184	17 318	715	6	5	715	8 679	632	38
In households	184	15 370	636	6	5	636	7 495	542	29
In group quarters	—	1 948	79	—	—	79	1 184	90	9
Nursing homes	—	1 801	79	—	—	79	1 034	70	9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	307	14 815	610	25	51	605	6 341	518	81
Less than 9th grade	89	1 066	25	15	46	25	409	65	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	73	2 370	142	10	5	137	664	91	17
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	101	5 420	218	—	—	218	2 951	209	33
Some college or associate degree	15	3 274	160	—	—	160	1 174	123	20
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	2 685	65	—	—	65	1 143	30	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	487	25 245	946	84	26	939	10 774	639	61
Less than 9th grade	218	2 685	145	43	21	138	1 177	100	15
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	81	3 784	194	33	5	194	1 509	249	23
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	134	9 574	415	8	—	415	4 340	152	7
Some college or associate degree	37	5 624	176	—	—	176	1 937	62	16
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	3 578	16	—	—	16	1 811	76	—
Persons 75 years and over	184	17 318	715	6	5	715	8 679	632	38
Less than 9th grade	131	3 395	194	—	5	194	1 859	182	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26	3 243	138	6	—	138	1 488	206	4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	8	5 078	189	—	—	189	2 664	125	22
Some college or associate degree	12	3 169	118	—	—	118	1 450	72	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	7	2 433	76	—	—	76	1 218	47	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	102	5 813	256	7	7	204	2 558	95	8
Less than \$5,000	—	40	14	—	—	14	15	13	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	112	—	—	—	—	35	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	259	6	—	—	—	86	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	752	54	7	7	57	329	—	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	1 106	42	—	—	27	607	27	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	39	1 392	49	—	—	32	665	29	—
\$50,000 or more	38	2 152	91	—	—	74	821	17	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	7.8	2.6	5.5	—	—	6.9	1.8	23.2	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	28	2 220	98	8	8	72	1 110	139	21
Less than \$5,000	18	275	10	—	—	3	120	45	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	333	26	8	8	13	135	14	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	366	11	—	—	11	143	12	2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	641	18	—	—	12	358	55	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	302	13	—	—	13	173	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	303	20	—	—	20	181	13	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	64.3	16.8	10.2	100.0	—	4.2	11.9	37.4	61.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	137	8 792	336	32	15	315	3 890	144	11
Less than \$5,000	—	92	12	—	—	12	18	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	253	13	—	5	13	119	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	674	58	—	—	50	336	11	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	2 361	160	24	5	149	839	53	11
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	1 847	42	8	5	40	972	17	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	1 877	27	—	—	27	854	30	—
\$50,000 or more	30	1 688	24	—	—	24	752	24	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	2.9	1.9	5.7	—	33.3	6.0	2.0	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	73	5 664	260	5	—	230	2 562	226	21
Less than \$5,000	23	669	27	5	—	32	234	44	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	1 473	70	—	—	49	732	110	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	1 224	78	—	—	72	500	50	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9	1 359	36	—	—	36	659	22	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	492	19	—	—	11	267	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	447	30	—	—	30	170	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	43.8	15.6	12.7	100.0	—	16.5	14.1	33.2	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	54	3 770	157	—	—	145	1 808	66	29
Less than \$5,000	—	67	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	263	15	—	—	15	112	27	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	563	41	—	—	41	250	25	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	1 104	49	—	—	37	558	5	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	727	23	—	—	23	365	9	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	453	17	—	—	17	294	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	593	12	—	—	12	195	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	3.5	4.5	—	—	4.8	5.4	16.7	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	41	6 462	304	6	—	259	3 482	223	—
Less than \$5,000	18	746	43	6	—	35	376	71	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	2 355	126	—	—	112	1 025	84	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 161	70	—	—	30	705	37	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	1 070	57	—	—	57	748	31	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	546	14	—	—	7	293	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	584	18	—	—	18	335	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	43.9	16.1	22.4	100.0	—	20.8	15.8	46.6	—

Table 159. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Shawnee County—Con.			Wyandotte County					
	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	48	217	6 274	5 341	1 538	20	19	345	5 204
In households	48	217	6 185	5 280	1 518	20	19	345	5 143
In group quarters	—	—	89	61	20	—	—	—	61
Nursing homes	—	—	49	31	20	—	—	—	31
Persons 65 to 74 years	45	319	10 566	9 393	2 347	26	51	332	9 244
In households	45	306	10 372	9 271	2 315	26	51	332	9 122
In group quarters	—	13	194	122	32	—	—	—	122
Nursing homes	—	6	129	113	32	—	—	—	113
Persons 75 years and over	35	134	8 598	6 877	1 880	76	23	153	6 815
In households	35	127	7 421	6 205	1 661	68	19	153	6 143
In group quarters	—	7	1 177	672	219	8	4	—	672
Nursing homes	—	7	1 027	604	211	8	4	—	604
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	48	217	6 274	5 341	1 538	20	19	345	5 204
Less than 9th grade	15	82	393	886	305	—	13	143	824
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5	37	653	1 273	464	6	—	129	1 224
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28	53	2 935	2 069	475	6	—	52	2 060
Some college or associate degree	—	31	1 164	691	210	8	—	12	683
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	14	1 129	422	84	—	6	9	413
Persons 65 to 74 years	45	319	10 566	9 393	2 347	26	51	332	9 244
Less than 9th grade	—	201	1 046	1 896	552	—	14	183	1 814
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	16	47	1 498	2 168	909	26	18	97	2 111
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11	50	4 295	3 518	589	—	8	52	3 508
Some college or associate degree	18	8	1 929	1 263	254	—	11	—	1 263
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	13	1 798	548	43	—	—	—	548
Persons 75 years and over	35	134	8 598	6 877	1 880	76	23	153	6 815
Less than 9th grade	7	110	1 802	2 492	872	43	13	111	2 450
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5	5	1 483	1 669	521	4	10	12	1 663
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7	9	2 655	1 782	274	26	—	30	1 768
Some college or associate degree	11	10	1 440	619	140	3	—	—	619
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	—	1 218	315	73	—	—	—	315
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	12	101	2 434	1 851	429	—	6	96	1 691
Less than \$5,000	6	—	34	30	39	—	—	6	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	10	25	64	47	—	—	—	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	77	96	34	—	—	5	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	11	301	424	115	—	6	18	424
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	13	589	306	88	—	—	16	301
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	36	631	523	43	—	—	23	444
\$50,000 or more	—	31	777	408	63	—	—	28	335
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	50.0	9.9	2.2	3.8	15.6	—	—	6.3	4.1
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	30	1 064	980	321	8	—	64	908
Less than \$5,000	—	3	141	115	116	—	—	27	115
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	7	137	224	84	8	—	22	181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	10	128	159	48	—	—	7	153
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	350	268	32	—	—	—	253
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	5	140	152	33	—	—	8	148
\$35,000 or more	—	—	168	62	8	—	—	—	58
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	33.3	16.3	20.5	39.9	—	—	62.5	18.8
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	18	103	3 751	2 962	567	16	14	79	2 747
Less than \$5,000	10	—	10	53	18	—	—	8	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	10	106	157	104	—	—	6	175
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	20	308	413	152	—	—	8	409
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	31	811	980	138	10	10	33	913
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	35	925	597	72	6	—	—	514
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	2	862	524	47	—	—	6	476
\$50,000 or more	—	5	729	238	36	—	4	18	212
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	55.6	—	1.7	4.7	11.8	—	—	10.1	4.8
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	7	43	2 445	2 448	716	—	—	72	2 167
Less than \$5,000	7	7	232	360	231	—	—	49	357
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	19	707	844	293	—	—	—	753
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	9	479	479	72	—	—	7	432
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	8	603	500	107	—	—	6	426
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	254	193	13	—	—	10	153
\$35,000 or more	—	—	170	72	—	—	—	—	46
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	27.9	14.9	21.1	39.2	—	—	68.1	22.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	12	22	1 784	1 325	334	29	—	33	1 181
Less than \$5,000	—	—	34	57	3	9	—	—	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	14	98	123	67	17	—	3	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	271	314	64	—	—	—	264
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	537	398	101	—	—	11	333
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	6	368	211	60	—	—	14	216
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	2	292	128	26	3	—	5	127
\$50,000 or more	7	—	184	94	13	—	—	—	78
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	63.6	4.3	8.5	10.8	31.0	—	—	7.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	7	80	3 340	3 076	714	—	19	67	2 767
Less than \$5,000	7	46	381	503	280	—	19	12	475
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	24	939	1 394	387	—	—	55	1 226
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	680	569	27	—	—	—	523
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	10	725	417	10	—	—	—	370
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	280	121	10	—	—	—	108
\$35,000 or more	—	—	335	72	—	—	—	—	65
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	63.8	16.4	23.3	51.1	—	100.0	26.9	24.0

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County			Finney County	Geary County	Johnson County		
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	All Asian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Asian Indian
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	397	439	192	105	128	131	441	132
Children ever born	109	14	6	45	28	31	38	14
Per 1,000 women	275	32	31	429	219	237	86	106
Women 25 to 34 years	259	444	273	98	137	145	445	98
Children ever born	326	219	113	231	254	185	529	79
Per 1,000 women	1 259	493	414	2 357	1 854	1 276	1 189	806
Women 35 to 44 years	123	124	48	66	188	176	600	106
Children ever born	279	187	68	303	388	333	1 177	185
Per 1,000 women	2 268	1 508	1 417	4 591	2 064	1 892	1 962	1 745
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	376	452	236	218	136	418	1 281	334
With own children under 18 years	280	232	93	154	87	256	910	241
With own children under 6 years	97	124	54	85	34	96	467	166
Married-couple families	267	390	193	170	96	335	1 156	330
With own children under 18 years	177	227	93	112	55	206	819	237
With own children under 6 years	71	124	54	58	24	79	463	162
Female householder, no husband present	103	32	21	28	40	66	95	4
With own children under 18 years	103	5	—	28	32	42	81	4
With own children under 6 years	26	—	—	13	10	17	4	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 972	2 480	1 047	1 079	1 021	1 249	4 808	1 114
Speak a language other than English	399	2 109	956	1 031	643	84	3 626	857
5 to 17 years	12	216	72	324	78	17	631	104
18 to 64 years	380	1 870	878	699	545	67	2 872	746
65 years and over	7	23	6	8	20	—	123	7
Do not speak English "very well"	156	1 253	589	647	366	20	1 558	197
5 to 17 years	—	149	47	116	—	9	185	20
18 to 64 years	156	1 104	542	523	346	11	1 287	170
65 years and over	—	—	—	8	20	—	86	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	20	348	169	158	64	—	343	17
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 414	2 064	900	1 079	1 010	1 249	4 788	1 114
In linguistically isolated households	83	823	379	663	64	—	830	38
5 to 17 years	23	134	39	224	—	—	144	4
18 to 64 years	60	689	340	431	51	—	640	34
65 years and over	—	—	—	8	13	—	46	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	1 157	1 795	751	562	383	368	2 022	428
Preprimary school	7	21	—	17	4	16	154	54
Public school	2	18	—	11	—	9	55	28
Elementary or high school	323	276	81	380	289	187	1 235	220
Public school	323	276	81	380	281	173	1 066	144
College	827	1 498	670	165	90	165	633	154
Public college	691	1 410	628	165	83	122	521	138
Persons 18 to 24 years	676	870	309	203	127	169	655	170
Percent enrolled in college	81.2	90.9	93.9	43.3	31.5	56.2	49.2	65.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	289	271	66	75	108	100	435	91
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	2.4	—	—	—	3.7	—	1.1	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	920	1 327	646	506	637	892	2 983	696
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	—	.5	—	22.1	2.7	—	5.5	2.6
High school graduate or higher	93.5	97.4	98.0	45.1	44.0	85.7	86.7	94.7
Some college or higher	77.5	92.4	88.5	23.9	14.3	62.1	74.9	92.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.7	77.8	75.7	10.9	1.6	26.6	56.8	80.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	676	870	309	203	127	169	655	170
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	90.5	96.3	96.8	61.1	96.1	87.0	76.6	92.9
Some college or higher	78.0	83.1	78.0	44.3	45.7	76.9	55.6	71.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	20.7	20.1	—	3.9	—	13.4	15.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	414	855	501	183	165	225	917	225
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	94.7	98.5	98.6	56.3	58.8	81.3	91.3	94.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.7	79.1	78.0	21.3	2.4	20.0	56.2	72.9
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	2 137	2 613	1 095	1 248	1 093	1 310	5 391	1 276
Native	2 126	495	157	368	350	1 299	1 755	333
Born in State of residence	633	204	54	281	153	360	612	158
Born in a different State	1 493	268	89	82	95	935	900	154
Born abroad	—	23	14	5	102	4	243	21
Foreign born	11	2 118	938	880	743	11	3 636	943
Naturalized citizen	11	369	94	376	475	1	1 528	309
Not a citizen	—	1 749	844	504	268	10	2 108	634
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 972	2 480	1 047	1 079	1 021	1 249	4 808	1 114
Same house	571	312	93	539	440	497	1 586	306
Different house in the United States	1 401	757	238	337	338	752	2 324	481
Same county	350	258	54	150	152	234	1 006	235
Different county	1 051	499	184	187	186	518	1 318	246
Same State	59	253	98	24	12	175	380	56
Different State	992	246	86	163	174	343	938	190
Abroad	—	1 411	716	203	243	—	898	327

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 160. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County	Sedgwick County				Shawnee County		Wyandotte County	
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Vietnamese	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years -----	138	362	901	384	183	137	72	131	
Children ever born -----	6	236	209	93	57	7	27	98	
Per 1,000 women -----	43	652	232	242	311	51	375	748	
Women 25 to 34 years -----	424	574	754	210	166	92	142	119	
Children ever born -----	545	1 116	958	348	242	139	255	382	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 285	1 944	1 271	1 657	1 458	1 511	1 796	3 210	
Women 35 to 44 years -----	161	329	642	249	156	154	116	101	
Children ever born -----	279	760	1 610	806	353	312	316	352	
Per 1,000 women -----	1 733	2 310	2 508	3 237	2 263	2 026	2 724	3 485	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families -----	362	1 149	1 601	637	445	288	482	257	
With own children under 18 years -----	256	698	1 116	477	250	191	301	200	
With own children under 6 years -----	136	359	592	234	89	85	109	129	
Married-couple families -----	319	805	1 266	425	296	207	343	187	
With own children under 18 years -----	213	446	945	351	147	134	204	148	
With own children under 6 years -----	122	229	512	172	67	67	55	117	
Female householder, no husband present -----	39	284	256	143	135	70	97	70	
With own children under 18 years -----	39	232	162	122	97	46	74	52	
With own children under 6 years -----	10	118	80	62	22	13	31	12	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 997	4 246	7 508	2 954	1 660	1 157	1 256	1 287	
Speak a language other than English -----	1 641	288	6 245	2 809	110	734	70	1 083	
5 to 17 years -----	167	85	1 564	984	30	131	14	396	
18 to 64 years -----	1 467	172	4 508	1 767	69	561	53	617	
65 years and over -----	7	31	173	58	11	42	3	70	
Do not speak English "very well" -----	823	66	3 769	1 982	13	287	37	682	
5 to 17 years -----	55	15	820	637	2	17	6	215	
18 to 64 years -----	768	26	2 823	1 308	11	238	31	404	
65 years and over -----	—	25	126	37	—	32	—	63	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households -----	200	21	909	464	—	58	8	164	
Persons 5 years and over in households -----	1 811	4 230	7 351	2 930	1 621	1 153	1 208	1 287	
In linguistically isolated households -----	483	52	2 568	1 468	—	127	8	538	
5 to 17 years -----	84	10	674	480	—	19	—	181	
18 to 64 years -----	399	17	1 791	951	—	96	8	294	
65 years and over -----	—	25	103	37	—	12	—	63	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school -----	1 201	1 423	3 619	1 493	588	493	318	695	
Preprimary school -----	11	110	124	38	43	18	—	36	
Public school -----	5	82	60	38	33	9	—	36	
Elementary or high school -----	323	1 024	2 104	1 063	419	322	262	472	
Public school -----	313	983	1 843	1 004	389	302	252	417	
College -----	867	289	1 391	392	126	153	56	187	
Public college -----	830	279	1 235	351	104	111	50	164	
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	384	497	1 487	541	227	138	150	209	
Percent enrolled in college -----	77.9	23.9	53.1	46.2	14.5	51.4	8.7	36.4	
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	127	238	790	350	97	126	80	75	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate -----	4.7	29.0	9.4	9.7	20.6	—	25.0	—	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over -----	1 300	2 523	3 912	1 331	1 000	700	828	605	
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	—	.2	10.6	16.8	.7	1.0	3.0	22.3	
High school graduate or higher -----	87.0	75.7	63.3	41.9	80.8	82.7	68.1	62.6	
Some college or higher -----	74.5	36.7	47.2	26.1	38.4	64.3	38.2	37.0	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	64.8	8.4	29.8	11.9	9.5	42.4	11.1	21.7	
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	384	497	1 487	541	227	138	150	209	
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	94.3	63.2	72.4	60.3	54.2	76.1	40.7	69.4	
Some college or higher -----	73.7	24.9	53.9	45.1	29.5	50.0	29.3	47.4	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	31.3	3.2	10.8	—	7.9	10.1	3.3	19.6	
Persons 25 to 34 years -----	856	971	1 570	502	332	202	290	244	
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	88.1	72.8	75.4	54.8	86.7	97.5	76.6	70.1	
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	66.2	9.2	31.1	11.8	7.5	34.7	6.9	26.2	
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons -----	2 147	4 790	8 253	3 271	1 816	1 262	1 394	1 530	
Native -----	404	4 727	2 185	795	1 811	514	1 394	643	
Born in State of residence -----	115	2 556	1 187	602	1 326	292	651	420	
Born in a different State -----	209	2 126	753	186	467	150	743	172	
Born abroad -----	80	45	245	7	18	72	—	51	
Foreign born -----	1 743	63	6 068	2 476	5	748	—	887	
Naturalized citizen -----	426	40	2 705	1 210	—	416	—	324	
Not a citizen -----	1 317	23	3 363	1 266	5	332	—	563	
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over -----	1 997	4 246	7 508	2 954	1 660	1 157	1 256	1 287	
Same house -----	307	1 684	2 508	1 179	826	419	507	452	
Different house in the United States -----	608	2 536	3 257	1 216	834	542	749	491	
Same county -----	129	1 618	1 987	896	538	253	465	289	
Different county -----	479	918	1 270	320	296	289	284	202	
Same State -----	149	280	239	95	160	173	114	53	
Different State -----	330	638	1 031	225	136	116	170	149	
Abroad -----	1 082	26	1 743	559	—	196	—	344	

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County			Finney County	Geary County	Johnson County		
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	All Asian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Asian Indian
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 627	2 242	968	754	841	1 099	3 837	907
In labor force	986	1 134	549	532	456	876	2 939	700
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	50.6	56.7	70.6	54.2	79.7	76.6	77.2
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	48	13	—	—
Civilian labor force	986	1 134	549	532	408	863	2 939	700
Employed	867	1 097	532	528	349	801	2 857	690
At work 35 or more hours	615	376	180	453	219	609	2 345	574
Unemployed	119	37	17	4	59	62	82	10
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	3.3	3.1	.8	14.5	7.2	2.8	1.4
Not in labor force	641	1 108	419	222	385	223	898	207
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	869	1 101	525	329	673	622	1 923	432
In labor force	506	422	242	211	334	457	1 284	292
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.2	38.3	46.1	64.1	49.6	73.5	66.8	67.6
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Civilian labor force	506	422	242	211	334	444	1 284	292
Employed	467	411	231	207	291	425	1 238	282
At work 35 or more hours	307	124	65	163	179	293	974	203
Unemployed	39	11	11	4	43	19	46	10
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	2.6	4.5	1.9	12.9	4.3	3.6	3.4
Not in labor force	363	679	283	118	339	165	639	140
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	867	1 097	532	528	349	801	2 857	690
Private wage and salary workers	515	497	250	441	228	604	2 231	512
Local government workers	15	18	—	29	49	45	59	28
State government workers	70	563	275	24	3	27	326	101
Federal government workers	236	6	—	—	53	58	77	15
Self-employed workers	31	—	—	34	16	67	148	34
Unpaid family workers	—	13	7	—	—	—	16	—
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	867	1 097	532	528	349	801	2 857	690
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170	550	273	37	102	247	1 106	342
Professional specialty occupations	70	506	254	10	52	71	687	255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	239	279	110	77	60	267	751	227
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	130	53	23	19	127	261	45
Service occupations	192	143	73	54	109	126	368	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	9	9	—	—	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	100	38	32	309	15	48	211	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	149	78	35	51	63	105	421	63
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	50	43	15	21	21	27	323	35
Transportation and material moving occupations	40	—	—	—	—	39	5	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	35	20	30	42	39	93	23
Employed females 16 years and over	467	411	231	207	291	425	1 238	282
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75	171	72	16	75	117	389	72
Professional specialty occupations	35	165	72	2	52	40	225	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	167	74	42	43	58	166	471	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	92	42	23	23	17	109	172	35
Service occupations	122	93	64	21	98	101	160	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	29	23	116	15	6	77	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103	44	30	11	45	35	141	28
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	24	10	—	21	—	118	5
Transportation and material moving occupations	17	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	20	20	11	24	21	23	23
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	867	1 097	532	528	349	801	2 857	690
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	—	—	23	—	8	11	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Construction	86	—	—	17	—	43	46	11
Manufacturing	121	116	66	264	34	62	662	133
Durable goods	28	49	32	3	13	22	335	75
Transportation	3	8	—	—	9	43	51	—
Communications and other public utilities	8	6	—	—	—	73	124	49
Wholesale trade	—	19	10	19	—	69	91	5
Retail trade	122	140	74	76	140	157	630	110
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	6	—	27	5	47	109	28
Business and repair services	34	39	26	13	22	27	98	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	68	18	9	28	19	20	136	42
Professional and related services	293	737	347	37	96	183	863	312
Health services	43	45	15	6	66	90	503	196
Educational services	237	586	282	31	15	41	213	87
Public administration	83	8	—	24	24	67	36	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 330	1 403	642	531	483	887	3 088	744
50 to 52 weeks	488	421	181	387	300	626	2 169	490
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 025	576	224	486	312	751	2 429	523
40 or more weeks	526	336	127	404	235	668	2 113	450
50 to 52 weeks	420	240	77	368	211	581	1 953	413
27 to 39 weeks	116	35	9	14	32	27	102	44
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	708	577	295	207	337	471	1 343	308
50 to 52 weeks	269	110	42	141	207	339	954	182
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	527	222	98	178	200	386	980	191
40 or more weeks	265	91	28	152	156	342	885	155
50 to 52 weeks	218	62	14	124	136	310	801	135
27 to 39 weeks	40	12	4	—	8	19	38	29
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	376	452	236	218	136	418	1 281	334
No workers	48	63	28	2	10	39	53	—
1 worker	110	204	107	43	49	127	247	87
2 workers	169	147	85	145	59	189	678	164
3 or more workers	49	38	16	28	18	63	303	83

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 161. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County	Sedgwick County				Shawnee County		Wyandotte County	
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Vietnamese	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 719	3 169	5 745	2 052	1 275	914	1 018	854	
In labor force	1 064	2 304	3 640	1 193	902	599	779	522	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.9	72.7	63.4	58.1	70.7	65.5	76.5	61.1	
Armed Forces	93	8	36	—	6	11	—	—	
Civilian labor force	971	2 296	3 604	1 193	896	588	779	522	
Employed	925	2 024	3 304	1 062	846	569	711	517	
At work 35 or more hours	417	1 544	2 350	833	687	446	557	438	
Unemployed	46	272	300	131	50	19	68	5	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	11.8	8.3	11.0	5.6	3.2	8.7	1.0	
Not in labor force	655	865	2 105	859	373	315	239	332	
Institutionalized persons	—	10	25	15	27	—	8	—	
Females 16 years and over	798	1 704	2 871	1 000	683	519	439	486	
In labor force	413	1 055	1 564	462	462	321	299	265	
Percent of females 16 years and over	51.8	61.9	54.5	46.2	67.6	61.8	68.1	54.5	
Armed Forces	7	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	
Civilian labor force	406	1 055	1 559	462	456	321	299	265	
Employed	370	946	1 407	424	435	302	267	260	
At work 35 or more hours	202	651	887	274	349	227	181	253	
Unemployed	36	109	152	38	21	19	32	5	
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	10.3	9.7	8.2	4.6	5.9	10.7	1.9	
Not in labor force	385	649	1 307	538	221	198	140	221	
Institutionalized persons	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	925	2 024	3 304	1 062	846	569	711	517	
Private wage and salary workers	341	1 769	2 738	1 017	668	376	591	388	
Local government workers	15	85	60	12	35	28	53	30	
State government workers	524	43	274	15	61	122	28	74	
Federal government workers	33	45	90	5	37	7	—	3	
Self-employed workers	12	69	119	6	34	29	39	9	
Unpaid family workers	—	13	23	7	11	7	—	13	
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	925	2 024	3 304	1 062	846	569	711	517	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	427	319	752	72	94	270	68	53	
Professional specialty occupations	352	186	566	50	17	173	45	36	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	272	568	793	266	321	107	144	138	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74	335	290	78	248	57	90	73	
Service occupations	196	354	585	108	188	115	63	111	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	35	17	—	22	6	7	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	353	526	332	94	26	173	42	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	395	631	284	127	45	256	173	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	24	227	540	231	59	28	85	138	
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	105	14	2	30	17	118	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	63	77	51	38	—	53	35	
Employed females 16 years and over	370	946	1 407	424	435	302	267	260	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	111	188	226	27	53	124	56	24	
Professional specialty occupations	69	99	155	18	6	70	40	17	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	124	411	447	167	237	81	106	82	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60	261	204	58	190	49	59	51	
Service occupations	124	199	356	52	101	46	35	57	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	35	150	75	3	16	7	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	113	221	103	34	35	63	97	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11	69	209	91	20	28	36	84	
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	32	—	—	7	7	21	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	12	12	12	7	—	6	13	
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	925	2 024	3 304	1 062	846	569	711	517	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	35	17	—	28	11	16	—	
Mining	—	10	—	—	9	—	—	—	
Construction	10	186	15	—	33	—	39	10	
Manufacturing	46	558	1 209	616	72	44	167	151	
Durable goods	14	483	1 017	527	13	—	117	72	
Transportation	8	106	60	8	69	20	95	14	
Communications and other public utilities	9	64	62	7	26	—	18	12	
Wholesale trade	—	36	62	10	38	—	34	31	
Retail trade	165	372	767	184	151	126	97	118	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	80	18	—	85	25	31	10	
Business and repair services	24	99	103	50	61	10	74	17	
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	9	103	245	70	59	47	11	9	
Professional and related services	601	348	680	106	154	261	69	138	
Health services	28	173	230	20	110	117	24	87	
Educational services	488	98	361	37	9	63	26	43	
Public administration	33	27	66	11	61	25	60	7	
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 235	2 408	3 750	1 252	969	639	787	572	
50 to 52 weeks	485	1 232	2 158	721	670	356	469	357	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	661	1 842	2 714	970	762	465	631	470	
40 or more weeks	475	1 418	2 075	731	652	399	506	365	
50 to 52 weeks	392	1 100	1 765	631	597	302	441	328	
27 to 39 weeks	57	184	141	42	63	8	48	7	
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	465	1 160	1 653	516	521	333	300	290	
50 to 52 weeks	214	577	829	221	385	154	152	167	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	251	795	1 048	340	402	221	209	248	
40 or more weeks	183	598	723	209	360	173	141	184	
50 to 52 weeks	176	480	610	186	332	124	141	160	
27 to 39 weeks	12	91	89	33	26	8	24	7	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	362	1 149	1 601	637	445	288	482	257	
No workers	36	127	224	134	35	44	53	48	
1 worker	150	373	444	146	143	82	124	33	
2 workers	159	537	667	233	196	122	237	152	
3 or more workers	17	112	266	124	71	40	68	24	

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County			Finney County	Geary County	Johnson County		
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	All Asian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Asian Indian
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	550	775	356	266	229	574	1 538	402
Less than \$5,000	26	202	94	8	38	29	25	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	77	114	66	15	28	46	40	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	122	78	—	59	41	57	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	177	136	60	98	74	89	233	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	45	7	52	4	98	329	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999	70	58	33	37	26	129	302	63
\$50,000 to \$74,999	40	47	10	56	—	115	282	59
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	33	8	—	—	11	92	20
\$100,000 or more	12	18	—	—	—	16	178	87
Median (dollars)	21 123	12 055	10 818	27 000	14 417	32 052	37 214	39 750
Mean (dollars)	25 673	24 403	15 691	32 614	16 132	35 039	57 803	76 956
Families	376	452	236	218	136	418	1 281	334
Median income (dollars)	21 106	12 227	10 595	33 333	15 893	37 656	41 148	46 458
Mean income (dollars)	25 466	32 116	17 369	33 508	18 179	38 360	61 454	85 210
Per capita income (dollars)	7 528	7 884	5 611	7 283	4 986	15 300	16 207	24 031
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	21 106	12 227	10 595	33 333	15 893	37 656	41 148	46 458
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 132	39 688	19 345	33 542	15 982	43 289	41 452	47 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 107	11 731	17 738	30 208	5 000—	36 429	36 213	33 558
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 437	17 333	11 653	35 541	23 125	42 232	45 278	46 875
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 563	42 663	19 345	35 729	26 563	47 656	45 764	50 451
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 806	9 289	5 000—	27 083	15 682	60 209	35 370	33 472
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 281	10 000	10 114	32 667	5 384	14 063	17 218	11 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 281	18 750	—	32 667	6 401	15 208	16 653	11 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 250	—	—	—	—	16 250	11 250	11 250
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	5 000—	30 562	16 331	—
1 worker (dollars)	15 385	9 269	6 406	16 518	12 880	18 750	22 596	35 938
2 or more workers (dollars)	26 125	34 306	18 068	35 034	24 115	42 763	46 157	50 150
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 937	34 722	18 409	36 554	24 063	44 013	47 535	48 750
Nonfamily households (dollars)	21 176	11 367	10 577	17 917	13 239	16 786	30 664	19 432
Male householder (dollars)	19 250	11 447	9 065	18 958	21 250	16 964	35 069	48 750
Living alone (dollars)	18 958	7 703	8 187	18 750	21 250	16 964	34 808	50 000
Female householder (dollars)	22 279	11 250	11 058	15 417	13 068	14 750	20 417	18 750
Living alone (dollars)	22 279	18 259	13 750	5 000—	13 068	14 250	19 865	18 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	550	775	356	266	229	574	1 538	402
With earnings	508	618	309	256	187	510	1 516	402
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 834	26 796	16 213	31 292	17 029	33 335	54 872	74 019
With Social Security income	64	17	8	8	21	94	59	5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 688	11 826	10 000	6 840	14 463	10 519	4 493	104
With public assistance income	47	5	5	33	—	15	57	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 207	3 900	3 900	3 312	—	3 184	3 636	—
With retirement income	75	28	—	—	35	69	40	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 835	9 179	—	—	2 222	14 125	13 061	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	376	452	236	218	136	418	1 281	334
With related children under 18 years	286	242	103	169	119	259	910	241
With related children under 5 years	98	92	34	93	58	89	451	157
Householder worked in 1989	313	359	186	188	126	350	1 197	330
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	167	149	49	151	66	262	974	244
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11	5	—	15	12	47	30	17
Householder 65 years and over	28	—	—	8	—	42	24	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	365	436	220	121	113	370	1 160	322
Married-couple families	267	390	193	170	96	335	1 156	330
With related children under 18 years	183	227	93	121	79	206	819	237
Householder worked in 1989	222	333	165	153	96	279	1 113	326
Female householder, no husband present	103	32	21	28	40	66	95	4
With related children under 18 years	103	15	10	28	40	42	81	4
Householder worked in 1989	85	16	11	15	30	54	54	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	300	720	284	109	103	220	442	107
Nonfamily householder	174	323	120	48	93	156	257	68
65 years and over	36	37	—	—	21	14	12	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 575	2 197	948	1 248	1 082	1 301	5 390	1 276
Related children under 18 years	528	416	140	531	325	240	1 743	410
Related children 5 to 17 years	363	283	92	362	253	179	1 160	248
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	94	178	109	15	40	39	63	33
Percent below poverty level	25.0	39.4	46.2	6.9	29.4	9.3	4.9	9.9
With related children under 18 years	77	69	35	13	40	20	55	33
With related children under 5 years	18	29	13	13	19	5	39	33
Householder worked in 1989	52	85	59	—	30	27	50	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11	—	—	—	7	15	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	94	168	99	2	23	19	56	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 671	5 389	4 883	12 093	6 429	3 338	6 259	4 646
Married-couple families	45	121	66	2	9	16	52	33
With related children under 18 years	28	59	25	—	9	8	44	33
Householder worked in 1989	21	64	38	—	9	16	39	33
Female householder, no husband present	49	27	21	13	31	23	11	—
With related children under 18 years	49	10	10	13	31	12	11	—
Householder worked in 1989	31	11	11	—	21	11	11	—
Unrelated individuals	66	480	206	42	21	48	38	8
Percent below poverty level	22.0	66.7	72.5	38.5	20.4	21.8	8.6	7.5
Nonfamily householder	9	157	74	20	11	13	6	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 212	4 902	4 850	4 142	5 356	3 847	6 199	6 451
Persons	362	933	492	147	206	113	305	123
Percent below poverty level	23.0	42.5	51.9	11.8	19.0	8.7	5.7	9.6
Related children under 18 years	134	86	48	69	111	18	116	54
Related children 5 to 17 years	105	54	29	27	70	18	45	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	373	1 052	557	306	218	133	383	136
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	835	1 307	719	479	492	332	1 150	274

Table 162. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Riley County	Sedgwick County				Shawnee County		Wyandotte County	
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Vietnamese	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	
INCOME IN 1989									
Households -----	618	1 576	2 179	796	611	369	588	339	
Less than \$5,000 -----	139	119	403	150	42	56	37	63	
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	112	238	249	124	45	26	80	35	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	120	204	223	63	123	41	39	19	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	90	294	357	112	141	71	122	117	
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	58	277	315	142	110	28	89	28	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	35	235	238	83	85	53	149	62	
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	46	180	275	99	48	13	54	15	
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	18	9	43	16	17	28	11	—	
\$100,000 or more -----	—	20	76	7	—	53	7	—	
Median (dollars) -----	11 543	22 825	21 587	20 321	23 104	19 505	26 111	18 750	
Mean (dollars) -----	18 364	26 725	31 756	24 923	26 152	44 351	29 296	21 649	
Families -----	362	1 149	1 601	637	445	288	482	257	
Median income (dollars) -----	12 350	27 555	25 483	20 917	25 852	22 273	27 431	22 690	
Mean income (dollars) -----	22 207	29 841	38 183	26 529	27 649	50 254	29 355	24 241	
Per capita income (dollars) -----	6 392	8 582	8 846	6 043	8 631	14 269	10 865	5 452	
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars) -----	12 350	27 555	25 483	20 917	25 852	22 273	27 431	22 690	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	11 970	23 875	25 833	22 417	28 125	20 114	25 893	22 045	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	10 682	15 048	24 500	21 667	30 156	18 994	21 394	21 932	
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	17 159	33 324	31 434	28 992	31 410	36 625	35 825	23 288	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	18 472	31 757	30 145	28 594	35 750	38 056	35 476	23 125	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	11 818	20 500	20 938	25 673	36 250	18 750	47 679	24 091	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	5 000—	9 705	8 821	6 687	13 640	12 262	14 375	16 875	
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	5 000—	7 535	7 388	6 453	12 426	11 458	8 991	13 750	
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	5 360	5 000—	15 750	8 887	5 000—	8 267	8 593	—	
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars) -----	5 000—	7 514	5 000	5 000—	11 250	5 000—	7 599	7 184	
1 worker (dollars) -----	8 605	16 012	17 159	16 000	13 945	22 273	9 140	14 306	
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	27 500	34 814	37 995	34 489	31 332	33 125	36 797	24 167	
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	27 500	36 518	41 719	41 094	34 792	38 125	36 927	24 205	
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	10 284	11 693	7 059	10 298	13 000	7 674	12 778	5 000—	
Male householder (dollars) -----	8 697	16 146	10 128	12 083	14 375	7 902	28 750	5 000—	
Living alone (dollars) -----	5 000—	14 375	11 875	10 875	10 938	9 418	33 625	5 000—	
Female householder (dollars) -----	10 905	10 540	5 000—	5 000—	12 656	5 000—	11 250	5 000—	
Living alone (dollars) -----	10 833	10 469	5 000—	5 000—	10 859	5 000—	11 250	5 000—	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households -----	618	1 576	2 179	796	611	369	588	339	
With earnings -----	556	1 365	1 807	617	529	303	521	254	
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	19 303	26 643	35 357	29 465	26 774	51 096	29 991	24 533	
With Social Security income -----	15	237	117	57	96	29	87	34	
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	2 688	8 570	4 931	3 480	7 947	10 503	7 353	5 768	
With public assistance income -----	4	228	306	221	55	19	51	97	
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 000	3 641	4 965	4 920	4 128	5 841	3 624	4 459	
With retirement income -----	31	175	44	3	41	15	75	27	
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	1 368	5 140	6 943	3 000	7 065	1 856	7 247	12 109	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families -----	362	1 149	1 601	637	445	288	482	257	
With related children under 18 years -----	256	745	1 184	524	281	191	316	213	
With related children under 5 years -----	122	380	539	226	103	78	117	109	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	303	931	1 268	443	384	244	429	196	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	116	525	866	286	265	169	282	144	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	—	143	115	74	75	5	46	8	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	97	69	7	40	30	45	14	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	338	856	1 096	300	370	251	299	193	
Married-couple families -----	319	805	1 266	425	296	207	343	187	
With related children under 18 years -----	213	470	961	360	163	134	204	152	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	282	686	1 089	354	249	179	298	143	
Female householder, no husband present -----	39	284	256	143	135	70	97	70	
With related children under 18 years -----	39	255	193	139	104	46	74	61	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	17	185	132	47	121	54	89	53	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	487	676	896	241	229	137	214	153	
Nonfamily householder -----	256	427	578	159	166	81	106	82	
65 years and over -----	7	104	19	12	32	18	—	19	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 961	4 752	8 073	3 224	1 751	1 258	1 386	1 523	
Related children under 18 years -----	463	1 735	2 798	1 369	551	424	416	709	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	313	1 193	2 059	1 058	409	319	278	466	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families -----	143	262	391	224	67	43	88	73	
Percent below poverty level -----	39.5	22.8	24.4	35.2	15.1	14.9	18.3	28.4	
With related children under 18 years -----	116	245	335	208	67	27	75	73	
With related children under 5 years -----	59	183	154	105	40	8	22	32	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	84	173	124	55	53	11	71	44	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	7	12	44	14	26	6	—	28	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	—	46	58	50	17	5	16	8	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	3	37	—	—	10	9	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	119	169	155	51	54	35	33	48	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 745	4 654	7 080	8 037	4 580	6 898	4 182	7 229	
Married-couple families -----	104	94	220	99	13	22	32	42	
With related children under 18 years -----	77	77	196	96	13	6	23	42	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	67	73	93	42	13	6	23	30	
Female householder, no husband present -----	39	156	142	96	48	16	44	31	
With related children under 18 years -----	39	156	123	96	48	16	40	31	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	17	88	25	7	34	—	36	14	
Unrelated individuals -----	305	265	509	116	83	98	38	75	
Percent below poverty level -----	62.6	39.2	56.8	48.1	36.2	71.5	17.8	49.0	
Nonfamily householder -----	131	120	301	74	47	54	18	66	
65 years and over -----	—	28	19	12	32	18	—	19	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 406	3 373	4 530	2 694	2 974	3 843	4 191	3 711	
Persons -----	766	1 021	2 197	1 160	356	268	271	545	
Percent below poverty level -----	39.1	21.5	27.2	36.0	20.3	21.3	19.6	35.8	
Related children under 18 years -----	178	432	830	590	178	93	116	304	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	133	270	572	429	132	60	65	219	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	911	1 354	2 756	1 453	459	426	418	713	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	1 248	2 193	4 184	1 957	794	559	607	1 149	

Table 163. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Finney County	Ford County	Grant County	Harvey County	Johnson County		Leavenworth County	Lyon County
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Mexican
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	240	792	473	164	60	368	174	71	158
Children ever born	6	652	266	51	6	195	85	5	29
Per 1,000 women	25	823	562	311	100	530	489	70	184
Women 25 to 34 years	122	650	308	107	122	482	180	106	153
Children ever born	126	1 596	586	233	240	809	132	195	360
Per 1,000 women	1 033	2 455	1 903	2 178	1 967	1 678	733	1 840	2 353
Women 35 to 44 years	30	318	158	54	47	320	174	59	62
Children ever born	33	1 061	509	243	142	740	269	149	164
Per 1,000 women	1 100	3 336	3 222	4 500	3 021	2 313	1 546	2 525	2 645
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	232	1 776	846	353	310	989	373	120	430
With own children under 18 years	150	1 310	624	263	161	703	199	78	335
With own children under 6 years	80	870	446	160	66	406	76	33	140
Married-couple families	178	1 302	617	287	247	800	317	94	319
With own children under 18 years	134	989	492	197	129	585	159	63	245
With own children under 6 years	80	707	330	122	62	359	64	21	89
Female householder, no husband present	40	231	124	25	42	147	44	19	66
With own children under 18 years	16	185	105	25	20	88	40	8	66
With own children under 6 years	—	70	89	7	4	35	12	5	38
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	1 088	6 444	3 375	1 255	1 177	4 167	1 469	1 002	1 630
Speak a language other than English	285	4 539	2 557	912	459	1 246	743	478	947
5 to 17 years	18	1 129	466	251	37	136	112	43	207
18 to 64 years	252	3 295	1 993	647	288	1 032	600	429	678
65 years and over	15	115	98	14	134	78	31	6	62
Do not speak English "very well"	55	2 134	1 550	312	130	309	214	47	440
5 to 17 years	—	466	192	40	6	22	20	10	72
18 to 64 years	40	1 615	1 280	265	91	261	179	37	316
65 years and over	15	53	78	7	33	26	15	—	52
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	27	447	371	75	50	54	65	—	113
Persons 5 years and over in households	929	6 432	3 312	1 250	1 177	4 140	1 469	640	1 584
In linguistically isolated households	27	1 367	1 129	153	85	99	118	—	326
5 to 17 years	—	361	177	39	—	6	8	—	56
18 to 64 years	18	959	915	107	61	93	104	—	218
65 years and over	9	47	37	7	24	—	6	—	52
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	706	2 555	1 118	445	480	1 663	553	340	758
Preprimary school	24	167	117	35	115	157	43	23	35
Public school	17	159	111	35	81	84	18	18	26
Elementary or high school	189	2 102	797	393	334	1 172	314	203	595
Public school	163	2 058	769	393	278	972	237	177	587
College	493	286	204	17	31	334	196	114	128
Public college	434	286	106	17	24	265	166	105	128
Persons 18 to 24 years	464	1 127	909	171	46	555	227	105	261
Percent enrolled in college	73.1	13.2	16.4	—	39.1	34.2	33.0	9.5	31.8
Persons 16 to 19 years	229	487	300	111	59	319	82	115	134
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	20.5	40.7	21.6	—	16.9	7.3	2.6	1.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	412	3 101	1 568	642	733	2 300	911	685	764
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	3.6	12.9	16.6	19.8	6.8	3.5	4.7	—	9.8
High school graduate or higher	81.8	36.8	32.2	26.3	53.5	85.0	85.0	79.6	50.3
Some college or higher	59.0	18.8	15.4	8.3	25.8	54.7	70.7	45.5	16.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.5	3.2	4.0	1.1	8.0	21.2	41.4	16.1	6.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	464	1 127	909	171	46	555	227	105	261
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	92.9	42.2	33.0	45.0	93.5	71.7	84.6	84.8	60.5
Some college or higher	73.1	21.7	16.5	17.0	23.9	44.0	68.3	29.5	29.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	—	—	—	—	9.9	8.8	—	6.1
Persons 25 to 34 years	197	1 689	812	256	221	944	392	331	345
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	100.0	39.8	35.2	39.8	69.2	90.3	88.0	97.3	62.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.4	2.2	—	—	7.2	28.8	42.9	9.7	5.2
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	1 186	7 694	3 987	1 421	1 345	4 744	1 568	1 077	1 883
Native	1 078	5 672	2 224	1 144	1 178	4 334	1 003	950	1 578
Born in State of residence	655	3 220	1 514	666	963	1 765	205	241	1 207
Born in a different State	423	2 443	693	678	204	2 546	719	651	371
Born abroad	—	9	17	—	11	23	79	58	—
Foreign born	108	2 022	1 763	277	167	410	565	127	305
Naturalized citizen	53	311	565	52	85	206	313	50	145
Not a citizen	55	1 457	1 452	225	82	204	252	77	160
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	1 088	6 444	3 375	1 255	1 177	4 167	1 469	1 002	1 630
Same house	376	2 324	882	561	698	1 435	564	278	697
Different house in the United States	666	3 664	2 004	600	471	2 660	712	607	801
Same county	184	1 880	977	252	303	901	288	90	441
Different county	482	1 784	1 027	348	168	1 759	424	517	360
Same State	280	590	353	100	40	664	96	90	142
Different State	202	1 194	674	248	128	1 095	328	427	218
Abroad	46	456	489	94	8	72	193	117	132

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 163. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Reno County	Riley County	Sedgwick County			Seward County	Shawnee County	Wyandotte County
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	165	175	1 063	244	161	427	608	727
Children ever born	91	47	560	66	62	377	231	331
Per 1,000 women	552	269	527	270	385	883	380	455
Women 25 to 34 years	175	96	1 168	213	104	299	564	733
Children ever born	415	121	2 394	329	191	661	1 003	1 674
Per 1,000 women	2 371	1 260	2 050	1 545	1 837	2 211	1 778	2 284
Women 35 to 44 years	96	95	737	165	87	91	448	566
Children ever born	330	236	2 125	364	160	380	1 050	1 566
Per 1,000 women	3 438	2 484	2 883	2 206	1 839	4 176	2 344	2 767
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	502	221	2 778	506	312	718	1 573	2 223
With own children under 18 years	322	173	1 777	358	236	548	890	1 464
With own children under 6 years	142	80	997	230	140	404	432	791
Married-couple families	345	190	2 115	400	223	538	1 188	1 697
With own children under 18 years	197	156	1 345	287	177	434	664	1 162
With own children under 6 years	79	78	757	202	124	308	361	647
Female householder, no husband present	129	15	465	84	74	86	262	389
With own children under 18 years	97	15	356	49	44	72	186	208
With own children under 6 years	49	—	204	21	16	62	54	104
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	1 962	1 283	11 508	1 961	1 140	2 867	5 883	8 531
Speak a language other than English	997	554	5 762	1 039	410	2 344	2 311	4 550
5 to 17 years	250	70	1 506	211	89	587	295	924
18 to 64 years	562	471	3 830	795	304	1 731	1 640	3 216
65 years and over	185	13	426	33	17	26	376	410
Do not speak English "very well"	407	149	2 724	363	119	1 373	753	1 730
5 to 17 years	96	22	593	58	24	215	106	348
18 to 64 years	218	125	1 941	282	88	1 142	485	1 191
65 years and over	93	2	190	23	7	16	162	191
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	99	21	606	81	36	317	182	314
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 913	895	11 372	1 917	1 117	2 822	5 789	8 488
In linguistically isolated households	221	40	1 799	174	80	1 115	771	1 784
5 to 17 years	59	19	618	53	39	230	5	183
18 to 64 years	113	21	1 058	121	41	881	146	424
65 years and over	49	—	123	—	—	4	126	164
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	697	517	4 649	890	455	903	2 318	3 221
Preprimary school	77	8	290	87	24	81	155	274
Public school	65	8	201	37	22	81	108	241
Elementary or high school	514	265	3 635	505	317	767	1 716	2 542
Public school	439	265	3 323	457	311	750	1 521	2 166
College	106	244	724	298	114	55	447	405
Public college	94	235	615	248	90	55	411	342
Persons 18 to 24 years	249	486	1 401	391	241	755	692	948
Percent enrolled in college	16.5	35.2	18.5	42.7	32.4	5.0	26.9	19.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	177	239	774	168	115	277	473	584
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	33.9	13.0	22.9	15.5	22.6	55.6	5.5	21.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	1 095	510	6 099	1 021	573	1 240	3 464	4 786
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade	11.2	1.6	8.5	4.6	3.1	19.3	4.1	10.2
High school graduate or higher	46.3	86.7	55.9	71.3	71.6	28.9	67.3	52.7
Some college or higher	21.3	50.8	27.6	50.6	43.5	9.9	27.1	22.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.8	11.8	8.4	27.0	20.9	1.1	7.6	4.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	249	486	1 401	391	241	755	692	948
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	69.5	85.8	58.5	81.8	80.1	32.5	73.4	64.6
Some college or higher	36.1	31.9	21.5	56.0	51.0	11.5	41.3	29.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.0	—	2.6	12.0	15.4	.5	3.6	.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	325	264	2 592	360	180	758	1 151	1 643
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher	54.5	100.0	60.3	75.3	67.2	32.8	81.1	57.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.2	16.3	9.0	30.8	20.6	1.8	13.6	3.9
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	2 214	1 419	13 288	2 239	1 305	3 407	6 674	9 616
Native	1 876	1 370	10 497	1 422	1 015	1 762	6 188	7 968
Born in State of residence	1 530	358	7 921	625	455	717	5 382	4 504
Born in a different State	290	937	2 457	652	497	1 030	759	3 354
Born abroad	56	75	119	145	63	15	47	110
Foreign born	338	49	2 791	817	290	1 645	486	1 648
Naturalized citizen	142	6	907	365	130	278	226	665
Not a citizen	196	43	1 884	452	160	1 367	260	983
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	1 962	1 283	11 508	1 961	1 140	2 867	5 883	8 531
Same house	1 019	247	4 481	554	368	603	3 134	4 464
Different house in the United States	894	892	6 507	1 192	666	1 700	2 691	3 727
Same county	699	124	4 423	703	385	711	1 946	2 547
Different county	195	768	2 084	489	281	989	745	1 180
Same State	155	178	632	128	94	62	429	270
Different State	40	590	1 452	361	187	927	316	910
Abroad	49	144	520	215	106	564	58	340

Table 164. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Finney County	Ford County	Grant County	Harvey County	Johnson County		Leavenworth County	Lyon County
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Mexican
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	911	4 490	2 555	899	807	3 037	1 183	854	1 091
In labor force	671	3 537	1 905	621	461	2 433	928	415	831
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.7	78.8	74.6	69.1	57.1	80.1	78.4	48.6	76.2
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	—
Civilian labor force	671	3 537	1 905	621	461	2 433	928	320	831
Employed	611	3 356	1 712	522	431	2 307	892	299	749
At work 35 or more hours	367	2 608	1 387	437	329	1 798	724	194	569
Unemployed	60	181	193	99	30	126	36	21	82
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	5.1	10.1	15.9	6.5	5.2	3.9	6.6	9.9
Not in labor force	240	953	650	278	346	604	255	439	260
Institutionalized persons	—	8	7	5	—	19	—	298	10
Females 16 years and over	464	2 023	1 134	454	386	1 508	658	288	511
In labor force	305	1 251	673	198	177	1 083	479	171	327
Percent of females 16 years and over	65.7	61.8	59.3	43.6	45.9	71.8	72.8	59.4	64.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Civilian labor force	305	1 251	673	198	177	1 083	479	161	327
Employed	300	1 180	586	135	174	1 028	460	157	295
At work 35 or more hours	175	758	390	88	94	734	352	104	222
Unemployed	5	71	87	63	3	55	19	4	32
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	5.7	12.9	31.8	1.7	5.1	4.0	2.5	9.8
Not in labor force	159	772	461	256	209	425	179	117	184
Institutionalized persons	—	8	7	5	—	14	—	7	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	611	3 356	1 712	522	431	2 307	892	299	749
Private wage and salary workers	432	2 943	1 545	460	391	1 986	763	181	634
Local government workers	52	171	71	51	33	41	47	4	23
State government workers	115	107	30	—	—	38	23	29	85
Federal government workers	6	39	11	—	—	143	34	68	—
Self-employed workers	6	96	55	11	3	99	25	17	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	611	3 356	1 712	522	431	2 307	892	299	749
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104	221	121	26	54	541	350	36	79
Professional specialty occupations	76	156	69	7	19	198	189	18	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	241	520	188	92	148	924	300	123	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	113	225	112	82	109	583	164	82	24
Service occupations	86	448	266	91	96	225	120	78	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	74	27	42	7	—	—	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	1 321	590	137	64	304	49	33	237
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	121	772	520	134	62	313	73	29	204
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	70	344	224	46	30	175	17	9	81
Transportation and material moving occupations	25	101	50	59	8	66	40	—	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	327	246	29	24	72	16	20	112
Employed females 16 years and over	300	1 180	586	135	174	1 028	460	157	295
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	152	58	7	20	231	169	16	4
Professional specialty occupations	35	123	35	7	17	94	109	11	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	151	327	141	45	76	573	190	92	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	91	187	85	45	37	403	131	56	24
Service occupations	42	244	165	55	67	135	74	49	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2	—	11	7	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	268	80	9	4	40	16	—	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54	187	142	8	—	49	11	—	77
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45	65	79	—	—	42	5	—	29
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	122	63	—	—	7	6	—	42
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	611	3 356	1 712	522	431	2 307	892	299	749
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	110	45	61	5	33	—	—	—
Mining	—	15	—	143	—	7	—	—	—
Construction	26	84	78	64	33	145	33	18	14
Manufacturing	120	1 709	980	54	136	380	150	26	365
Durable goods	14	167	47	8	98	170	40	24	65
Transportation	8	71	7	—	49	170	54	4	4
Communications and other public utilities	7	27	37	27	28	106	49	—	19
Wholesale trade	5	168	54	20	15	90	29	26	34
Retail trade	139	527	276	63	66	513	166	55	146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	45	17	12	—	215	52	10	—
Business and repair services	22	65	16	—	18	132	31	13	12
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	4	58	49	18	8	72	44	6	12
Professional and related services	177	427	134	48	73	357	262	76	133
Health services	26	143	48	16	60	140	112	33	20
Educational services	111	197	57	22	5	87	56	28	94
Public administration	32	50	19	12	—	87	22	65	10
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	766	3 509	1 948	650	555	2 585	1 035	626	882
50 to 52 weeks	382	2 132	1 054	318	278	1 683	634	303	552
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	416	2 968	1 679	519	451	1 984	837	519	691
40 or more weeks	331	2 370	1 217	365	349	1 658	728	354	521
50 to 52 weeks	288	1 968	954	292	264	1 517	594	281	459
27 to 39 weeks	18	173	187	55	25	137	29	83	65
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	370	1 277	693	220	236	1 167	541	202	375
50 to 52 weeks	161	653	382	62	78	722	309	89	207
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	183	935	503	119	146	814	412	139	266
40 or more weeks	161	628	377	73	101	656	352	100	203
50 to 52 weeks	118	549	298	55	70	599	276	76	169
27 to 39 weeks	—	100	42	34	—	55	15	32	21
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	232	1 776	846	353	310	989	373	120	430
No workers	6	100	85	25	48	20	21	—	33
1 worker	81	582	208	106	87	227	84	32	110
2 workers	89	734	371	167	159	608	200	69	235
3 or more workers	56	360	182	55	16	134	68	19	52

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 164. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Reno County	Riley County	Sedgwick County			Seward County	Shawnee County	Wyandotte County
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	1 446	1 016	7 907	1 504	872	2 066	4 426	6 075
In labor force	1 023	824	6 103	1 115	613	1 606	3 264	4 433
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.7	81.1	77.2	74.1	70.3	77.7	73.7	73.0
Armed Forces	2	379	43	41	27	—	3	7
Civilian labor force	1 021	445	6 060	1 074	586	1 606	3 261	4 426
Employed	893	350	5 530	983	512	1 464	3 036	4 017
At work 35 or more hours	624	207	4 483	694	391	1 197	2 426	3 228
Unemployed	128	95	530	91	74	142	225	409
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	21.3	8.7	8.5	12.6	8.8	6.9	9.2
Not in labor force	423	192	1 804	389	259	460	1 162	1 642
Institutionalized persons	24	—	47	7	—	8	94	5
Females 16 years and over	673	387	3 760	798	489	886	2 240	2 937
In labor force	421	270	2 512	485	281	492	1 546	1 760
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.6	69.8	66.8	60.8	57.5	55.5	69.0	59.9
Armed Forces	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	421	257	2 512	485	281	492	1 546	1 760
Employed	393	183	2 336	448	244	412	1 409	1 644
At work 35 or more hours	231	90	1 711	260	151	290	1 012	1 218
Unemployed	28	74	176	37	37	80	137	116
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	28.8	7.0	7.6	13.2	16.3	8.9	6.6
Not in labor force	252	117	1 248	313	208	394	694	1 177
Institutionalized persons	6	—	13	7	—	—	29	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	893	350	5 530	983	512	1 464	3 036	4 017
Private wage and salary workers	795	204	4 765	815	439	1 373	2 237	3 313
Local government workers	32	21	296	36	19	52	196	302
State government workers	33	60	131	38	12	13	377	94
Federal government workers	5	13	150	42	21	5	131	196
Self-employed workers	28	36	180	52	21	7	77	102
Unpaid family workers	—	16	8	—	—	14	18	10
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	893	350	5 530	983	512	1 464	3 036	4 017
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62	61	791	241	128	44	426	450
Professional specialty occupations	45	56	368	142	75	14	257	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	134	119	1 229	371	212	72	991	1 233
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	61	729	183	83	18	705	832
Service occupations	263	101	1 103	152	64	194	724	586
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	57	2	—	21	16	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	137	40	911	139	64	617	227	518
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	282	29	1 439	78	44	516	652	1 125
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	164	25	954	53	39	222	332	509
Transportation and material moving occupations	33	—	112	—	—	23	124	156
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	4	373	25	5	271	196	460
Employed females 16 years and over	393	183	2 336	448	244	412	1 409	1 644
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	19	388	116	65	11	219	207
Professional specialty occupations	33	14	243	69	43	6	156	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100	101	772	210	132	54	654	812
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	49	531	110	52	18	470	619
Service occupations	157	61	674	92	28	138	410	320
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	—	7	2	—	9	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	—	163	15	6	91	32	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76	2	332	13	13	109	94	254
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	53	—	261	13	13	41	57	153
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	14	—	—	—	6	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	23	2	57	—	—	68	31	87
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	893	350	5 530	983	512	1 464	3 036	4 017
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	2	49	2	—	37	9	106
Mining	—	—	29	19	11	53	14	4
Construction	51	35	469	21	15	66	71	235
Manufacturing	277	44	1 548	265	164	775	419	841
Durable goods	126	2	1 096	168	105	40	50	349
Transportation	21	4	176	28	8	37	283	366
Communications and other public utilities	29	20	159	—	—	17	120	134
Wholesale trade	36	2	243	68	33	220	97	298
Retail trade	220	75	911	142	86	129	494	682
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	—	125	43	43	—	191	257
Business and repair services	32	8	323	38	15	35	138	153
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	26	15	375	60	27	45	138	134
Professional and related services	145	138	934	288	101	39	733	546
Health services	58	42	443	125	35	—	348	257
Educational services	61	77	259	51	20	39	117	159
Public administration	17	7	189	9	9	11	329	261
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 067	922	6 350	1 096	589	1 606	3 363	4 526
50 to 52 weeks	619	456	3 758	667	372	932	2 293	2 742
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	726	643	5 242	789	460	1 430	2 675	3 794
40 or more weeks	652	469	4 264	611	355	1 005	2 252	3 056
50 to 52 weeks	506	391	3 471	521	302	890	2 040	2 561
27 to 39 weeks	12	59	407	68	49	140	170	230
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	459	335	2 719	494	271	525	1 586	1 834
50 to 52 weeks	247	122	1 496	269	173	261	1 005	1 119
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	247	149	2 008	293	161	401	1 124	1 416
40 or more weeks	224	94	1 625	200	119	274	957	1 187
50 to 52 weeks	174	73	1 286	168	109	237	843	998
27 to 39 weeks	10	23	144	20	15	58	82	67
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	502	221	2 778	506	312	718	1 573	2 223
No workers	49	—	170	60	55	42	174	156
1 worker	170	59	760	123	72	222	325	630
2 workers	169	147	1 519	283	178	329	820	1 088
3 or more workers	114	15	329	40	7	125	254	349

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Finney County	Ford County	Grant County	Harvey County	Johnson County		Leavenworth County	Lyon County
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Mexican
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	414	1 973	1 040	400	375	1 247	510	151	515
Less than \$5,000	52	124	91	35	17	23	21	4	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	72	132	76	88	40	38	7	—	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	260	169	57	32	101	19	18	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999	125	631	302	61	113	202	90	31	123
\$25,000 to \$34,999	38	396	161	90	52	217	98	46	141
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22	278	167	62	82	305	143	41	50
\$50,000 to \$74,999	35	137	56	7	38	257	52	4	15
\$75,000 to \$99,999	23	4	5	—	—	65	27	7	—
\$100,000 or more	—	11	13	—	1	39	53	—	—
Median (dollars)	17 647	22 066	20 967	16 724	23 274	36 380	38 167	30 074	21 409
Mean (dollars)	23 430	25 037	24 758	21 088	26 934	41 317	52 127	32 937	21 809
Families	232	1 776	846	353	310	989	373	120	430
Median income (dollars)	22 232	22 278	20 000	18 250	23 333	38 641	40 739	28 333	22 288
Mean income (dollars)	32 584	25 786	24 841	21 898	27 719	43 833	59 243	34 468	22 992
Per capita income (dollars)	7 694	6 390	6 382	5 912	8 821	11 677	17 846	8 170	5 868
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	22 232	22 278	20 000	18 250	23 333	38 641	40 739	28 333	22 288
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 719	21 409	19 512	18 516	21 534	40 996	35 781	26 184	23 977
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 045	20 810	18 958	14 750	17 266	41 937	32 188	25 592	17 917
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 125	25 388	22 587	22 422	25 089	43 056	45 573	31 111	26 042
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 344	25 839	22 500	30 625	26 607	44 241	41 354	26 979	26 994
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 269	21 250	21 838	14 750	30 625	43 438	31 563	26 250	21 875
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 667	17 682	12 300	5 000—	16 071	16 875	21 389	17 917	10 167
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 167	15 994	11 350	5 000—	10 000	15 893	20 833	12 000	10 167
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	22 917	11 429	5 000—	5 360	12 333	5 000—	11 250	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	38 750	5 000—	6 275	5 000—	6 268	11 250	5 000—	—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	15 764	18 053	14 038	11 964	21 058	24 632	25 000	23 269	15 417
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 734	29 643	27 202	30 167	38 576	43 681	45 625	34 286	26 994
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	55 201	30 863	26 458	26 250	36 359	45 000	46 875	32 083	27 096
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 723	11 960	15 682	9 158	14 514	19 667	25 673	30 781	13 750
Male householder (dollars)	15 417	14 113	16 477	12 344	14 500	30 766	40 556	31 875	16 875
Living alone (dollars)	8 576	12 557	11 667	11 250	14 500	30 200	40 278	30 313	18 750
Female householder (dollars)	9 210	5 000—	11 528	6 063	14 531	15 815	25 288	13 750	7 453
Living alone (dollars)	9 126	5 000—	11 944	6 063	13 750	15 662	16 136	13 750	12 917
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	414	1 973	1 040	400	375	1 247	510	151	515
With earnings	391	1 830	956	350	313	1 187	485	151	476
Mean earnings (dollars)	22 927	26 157	25 123	22 657	27 010	40 584	46 348	31 288	21 570
With Social Security income	38	122	119	54	121	122	28	6	40
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 737	3 278	6 543	3 787	9 743	6 892	7 774	3 852	11 684
With public assistance income	15	116	89	51	47	14	—	—	18
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	6 483	4 090	4 017	3 064	1 719	2 215	6 050	—	3 569
With retirement income	4	52	28	7	15	124	28	21	17
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26 016	968	3 239	1 800	9 798	9 594	7 882	7 981	4 847
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	232	1 776	846	353	310	989	373	120	430
With related children under 18 years	161	1 379	655	279	187	712	208	78	335
With related children under 5 years	86	883	450	140	70	363	71	28	148
Householder worked in 1989	184	1 622	733	328	229	934	348	120	388
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	123	1 198	411	207	156	697	260	62	245
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8	103	55	36	7	51	17	9	23
Householder 65 years and over	16	43	30	7	42	8	19	6	22
Householder high school graduate or higher	194	667	221	83	135	796	334	103	264
Married-couple families	178	1 302	617	287	247	800	317	94	319
With related children under 18 years	140	1 013	517	213	145	587	168	63	245
Householder worked in 1989	142	1 217	552	287	188	780	297	94	297
Female householder, no husband present	40	231	124	25	42	147	44	19	66
With related children under 18 years	21	203	105	25	23	95	40	8	66
Householder worked in 1989	28	168	85	—	20	112	39	19	46
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	302	594	532	97	132	534	278	71	132
Nonfamily householder	182	197	194	47	65	258	137	31	85
65 years and over	9	44	14	15	30	12	7	—	11
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 027	7 622	3 883	1 416	1 345	4 706	1 568	715	1 837
Related children under 18 years	303	3 364	1 451	599	566	1 865	409	287	858
Related children 5 to 17 years	205	2 131	863	433	398	1 288	310	212	605
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	42	259	135	104	43	19	21	4	80
Percent below poverty level	18.1	14.6	16.0	29.5	13.9	1.9	5.6	3.3	18.6
With related children under 18 years	42	221	135	104	19	19	12	—	56
With related children under 5 years	42	142	96	43	—	—	12	—	51
Householder worked in 1989	18	136	76	79	6	19	7	4	60
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	57	15	16	6	8	—	—	12
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	43	8	28	—	11	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	24	79	28	10	2	8	16	—	48
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 004	6 150	8 465	6 104	4 593	6 182	9 190	3 983	3 876
Married-couple families	42	165	80	58	37	8	9	—	48
With related children under 18 years	42	127	80	58	13	8	—	—	24
Householder worked in 1989	18	105	60	58	6	8	—	—	48
Female householder, no husband present	—	91	39	25	6	11	12	4	32
With related children under 18 years	—	91	39	25	6	11	12	—	32
Householder worked in 1989	—	28	—	—	—	11	7	4	12
Unrelated individuals	157	287	175	50	40	125	69	24	62
Percent below poverty level	52.0	48.3	32.9	51.5	30.3	23.4	24.8	33.8	47.0
Nonfamily householder	77	75	77	24	12	23	7	—	31
65 years and over	9	35	4	7	—	5	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 958	4 340	3 877	4 282	1 827	4 026	4 264	3 679	1 934
Persons	293	1 489	819	481	247	216	167	64	303
Percent below poverty level	28.5	19.5	21.1	34.0	18.4	4.6	10.7	9.0	16.5
Related children under 18 years	74	731	389	252	94	64	43	24	134
Related children 5 to 17 years	40	444	241	199	62	62	26	17	71
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	326	2 376	1 287	576	298	366	176	70	473
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	512	4 502	2 473	838	583	836	362	244	892

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Reno County	Riley County	Sedgwick County			Seward County	Shawnee County	Wyandotte County
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	638	276	3 590	656	415	837	2 033	2 788
Less than \$5,000	89	11	233	72	67	38	124	251
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	20	300	46	37	44	211	188
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	73	432	79	40	167	185	298
\$15,000 to \$24,999	154	87	794	160	102	241	324	571
\$25,000 to \$34,999	123	31	777	99	68	165	487	630
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88	33	635	76	37	133	445	476
\$50,000 to \$74,999	37	21	342	67	52	49	215	326
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	52	24	—	—	30	38
\$100,000 or more	11	—	25	33	12	—	12	10
Median (dollars)	21 050	18 108	25 373	22 583	21 292	20 801	28 915	26 361
Mean (dollars)	24 736	22 368	27 931	38 295	36 864	24 242	29 493	28 343
Families	502	221	2 778	506	312	718	1 573	2 223
Median income (dollars)	23 611	19 291	26 842	27 500	23 854	20 308	31 395	27 865
Mean income (dollars)	26 914	23 549	29 787	45 139	43 679	23 176	32 515	30 376
Per capita income (dollars)	7 506	6 944	8 531	11 598	12 775	5 723	9 114	7 979
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	23 611	19 291	26 842	27 500	23 854	20 308	31 395	27 865
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 000	19 321	26 787	25 294	23 571	19 706	30 743	26 688
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 000	18 235	23 297	25 147	21 500	18 397	31 950	22 407
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 750	20 658	30 772	32 065	26 985	20 905	34 643	30 103
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 298	19 929	30 489	28 558	25 368	20 812	33 148	29 707
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 583	19 375	26 500	24 732	23 125	20 958	34 688	25 917
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 042	12 083	12 917	5 000—	5 000—	11 346	14 000	17 670
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 595	12 083	12 302	5 000—	5 000—	10 769	10 370	10 598
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	10 278	5 000—	5 000—	17 955	5 360	10 536
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	11 437	—	10 375	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	8 856	9 101
1 worker (dollars)	14 265	14 702	17 059	22 039	21 875	15 231	18 047	17 421
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 893	20 000	32 625	33 839	29 821	28 203	37 019	33 905
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 012	20 000	35 811	32 337	26 691	29 926	37 429	33 384
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 304	11 339	16 343	11 823	11 917	16 467	15 431	11 372
Male householder (dollars)	11 641	5 000—	18 500	15 313	21 167	17 188	20 694	19 115
Living alone (dollars)	11 641	5 000—	15 313	15 313	21 167	14 432	21 944	13 558
Female householder (dollars)	10 536	11 429	10 000	11 033	10 083	9 392	13 355	6 016
Living alone (dollars)	7 618	11 528	7 738	10 054	6 890	9 392	11 250	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	638	276	3 590	656	415	837	2 033	2 788
With earnings	528	276	3 292	582	346	783	1 756	2 431
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 413	20 266	27 876	39 746	40 739	24 906	30 488	29 519
With Social Security income	126	50	498	58	58	39	340	466
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10 194	8 394	7 259	7 067	7 067	7 088	7 446	7 514
With public assistance income	27	13	210	109	78	89	168	185
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 959	1 922	3 437	3 463	3 158	2 876	3 010	4 959
With retirement income	67	—	265	53	36	15	203	203
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 514	—	5 883	5 054	5 468	5 169	7 284	6 049
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	502	221	2 778	506	312	718	1 573	2 223
With related children under 18 years	333	173	1 881	380	258	572	939	1 568
With related children under 5 years	155	81	967	209	139	409	398	715
Householder worked in 1989	414	179	2 472	414	245	656	1 303	1 882
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	243	115	1 569	296	171	484	983	1 280
Householder under 65 years with work disability	14	38	154	46	33	13	55	121
Householder 65 years and over	75	2	218	—	31	22	172	155
Householder high school graduate or higher	211	186	1 570	376	233	177	1 097	1 218
Married-couple families	345	190	2 115	400	223	538	1 188	1 697
With related children under 18 years	202	156	1 401	299	189	441	683	1 211
Householder worked in 1989	284	154	1 927	362	205	526	1 029	1 500
Female householder, no husband present	129	15	465	84	74	86	262	389
With related children under 18 years	103	15	372	59	54	82	212	253
Householder worked in 1989	102	9	375	30	25	36	159	263
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	233	141	1 443	240	161	411	652	961
Nonfamily householder	136	55	812	150	103	119	460	565
65 years and over	42	—	117	12	12	—	112	154
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 154	1 043	13 084	2 177	1 264	3 344	6 537	9 569
Related children under 18 years	824	414	5 657	779	443	1 374	2 457	3 808
Related children 5 to 17 years	572	278	3 915	501	278	857	1 687	2 731
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	101	13	412	84	64	173	235	280
Percent below poverty level	20.1	5.9	14.8	16.6	20.5	24.1	14.9	12.6
With related children under 18 years	101	7	358	70	50	161	189	250
With related children under 5 years	57	2	254	43	34	131	88	121
Householder worked in 1989	71	13	307	17	11	122	137	159
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	19	2	105	6	—	69	42	29
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	5	40	12	6	—	22	34
Householder 65 years and over	6	—	13	14	14	12	14	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	34	13	209	51	37	25	134	101
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 070	5 187	5 501	5 775	5 657	4 686	5 164	5 430
Married-couple families	31	7	167	33	18	114	110	158
With related children under 18 years	31	7	140	33	18	102	86	138
Householder worked in 1989	23	7	138	17	11	102	75	95
Female householder, no husband present	63	—	205	51	46	52	98	100
With related children under 18 years	63	—	185	37	32	52	94	93
Householder worked in 1989	41	—	144	—	—	13	35	54
Unrelated individuals	91	99	440	101	81	186	211	386
Percent below poverty level	39.1	70.2	30.5	42.1	50.3	45.3	32.4	40.2
Nonfamily householder	49	25	186	43	33	30	107	201
65 years and over	15	—	61	—	—	—	63	82
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 525	4 294	3 511	4 387	4 636	4 155	2 970	4 177
Persons	445	138	2 471	371	282	1 111	1 076	1 747
Percent below poverty level	20.7	13.2	18.9	17.0	22.3	33.2	16.5	18.3
Related children under 18 years	217	11	1 314	132	98	545	485	819
Related children 5 to 17 years	157	10	813	71	42	341	322	528
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	579	393	3 574	468	365	1 504	1 334	2 517
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 022	679	6 230	954	652	2 125	2 382	4 791

Table 166. Ancestry: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
All persons	12 762	10 656	12 917	14 699	21 129	11 579	25 512	12 896	24 097
Ancestry specified	10 795	9 074	10 829	13 072	19 033	9 517	22 928	11 830	21 874
Single ancestry	6 311	5 601	5 695	7 272	12 697	4 665	13 812	9 097	14 669
Multiple ancestry	4 484	3 473	5 134	5 800	6 336	4 852	9 116	2 733	7 205
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 967	1 582	2 088	1 627	2 096	2 062	2 584	1 066	2 223
Total ancestries reported	25 524	21 312	25 834	29 398	42 258	23 158	51 024	25 792	48 194
Acadian	—	—	16	25	—	7	41	49	13
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arab	—	51	—	5	51	54	22	6	27
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	36	—	5	40	27	10	6	27
Palestinian	—	6	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Syrian	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armenian	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Australian	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Austrian	—	32	44	31	12	24	18	22	42
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Belgian	6	71	—	—	15	—	96	6	6
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	12	—	10	—	—
British	74	70	17	78	36	58	141	52	28
Bulgarian	—	6	—	6	—	10	—	—	—
Canadian	19	16	25	41	26	—	44	58	36
Celtic	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Croatian	—	33	—	8	14	8	12	—	—
Czech	116	41	7	148	160	46	240	38	178
Czechoslovakian	21	—	—	—	49	22	17	7	41
Danish	72	—	38	149	94	79	283	22	193
Dutch	669	310	716	719	505	636	1 148	301	903
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	2 265	1 250	1 874	3 226	2 455	2 410	3 905	833	2 834
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
European	8	6	11	46	163	16	30	—	11
Finnish	6	5	19	48	18	—	—	15	—
French (except Basque)	367	400	556	804	988	532	1 062	214	668
French Canadian	43	40	59	114	136	51	122	211	60
German	4 185	4 298	4 045	5 833	8 392	4 354	10 671	2 784	8 920
Greek	58	5	13	7	30	7	22	28	25
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	19	26	53	—	26	25	8
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	2 733	2 392	2 998	2 847	3 444	2 487	4 203	1 415	3 248
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	162	148	165	303	226	168	320	437	351
Latvian	—	—	—	—	6	—	33	6	—
Lithuanian	—	—	7	19	—	27	—	28	—
Luxemburger	—	13	—	—	7	—	8	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	6	—	22	—	22
Norwegian	91	62	89	96	110	54	310	178	162
Pennsylvania German	24	5	33	34	21	30	42	—	79
Polish	106	133	70	139	127	72	248	341	176
Portuguese	17	—	13	—	28	—	—	37	—
Romanian	7	—	—	—	—	—	93	7	—
Russian	16	56	—	77	110	24	88	8	84
Scandinavian	7	6	7	46	18	66	99	7	52
Scotch-Irish	345	345	452	489	510	395	752	174	439
Scottish	198	122	226	549	301	263	611	161	356
Serbian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slavic	—	—	—	—	4	—	14	—	—
Slovak	54	41	18	58	62	87	54	41	15
Slovene	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	10	5	—	25	—	31	79	29
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	—	—
African	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	34	29
Other Subsaharan African	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	191	123	229	498	259	237	738	63	630
Swiss	56	122	26	66	62	75	220	14	61
Turkish	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
United States or American	952	378	469	799	680	540	785	480	738
Welsh	70	80	170	139	223	156	792	36	133
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	20	5	18	—	23	9	9	80	8
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Belizean	—	5	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	20	—	18	—	—	9	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Trinidadian/ Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—
West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	8
Yugoslavian	—	5	—	45	—	—	12	17	7
Other ancestries	2 316	1 805	3 509	1 329	5 894	1 365	4 620	6 269	8 467

Table 166. Ancestry: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
All persons	15 427	17 767	39 308	20 604	149 768	65 657	38 495	19 693	34 037
Ancestry specified	13 791	16 269	32 955	18 652	131 362	59 238	32 851	18 618	31 417
Single ancestry	8 492	11 161	20 196	13 548	91 524	34 870	20 312	10 053	16 738
Multiple ancestry	5 299	5 108	12 759	5 104	39 838	24 368	12 539	8 565	14 679
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 636	1 498	6 353	1 952	18 406	6 419	5 644	1 075	2 620
Total ancestries reported	30 854	35 534	78 616	41 208	299 536	131 314	76 990	39 386	68 074
Acadian	6	—	30	40	64	26	25	55	5
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Arab	8	—	51	—	95	304	142	78	77
Egyptian	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	22	37	—	—	14
Lebanese	8	—	36	—	—	92	32	52	46
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	15	16	—	—	—
Syrian	—	—	—	—	13	29	7	—	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	—	—	11	39	103	26	—
Other Arab	—	—	15	—	34	35	—	—	7
Armenian	—	—	—	34	—	—	33	—	27
Assyrian	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	17
Australian	—	38	—	—	—	36	40	8	7
Austrian	97	128	76	35	388	291	94	145	81
Basque	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	14	44	469	148	28	37	173
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	60	35	—	—
British	40	18	132	75	220	781	253	129	225
Bulgarian	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	—
Canadian	11	—	46	78	67	129	80	10	142
Celtic	—	—	—	—	—	32	9	—	—
Croatian	—	18	30	—	3 736	243	47	105	159
Czech	303	258	145	59	325	465	177	140	335
Czechoslovakian	16	24	64	15	68	99	31	33	89
Danish	119	104	158	92	482	605	288	295	290
Dutch	544	401	1 858	366	4 062	2 162	1 165	396	1 043
Eastern European	—	—	—	—	18	23	—	32	17
English	1 866	2 503	6 725	1 742	13 537	11 254	4 857	5 136	6 706
Estonian	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
European	—	10	107	8	127	234	65	71	52
Finnish	38	—	—	9	28	99	63	28	74
French (except Basque)	527	665	1 575	590	4 621	2 546	1 382	823	1 604
French Canadian	59	86	93	134	500	451	235	15	147
German	8 648	11 845	14 958	5 781	33 411	23 728	12 069	7 332	14 142
Greek	—	11	145	38	242	171	124	39	96
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	6	8	45	62	207	114	140	93	95
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Iranian	—	9	—	—	50	162	3	16	17
Irish	2 589	1 837	6 032	2 359	23 912	11 173	6 695	3 988	7 700
Israeli	—	—	—	—	7	47	—	—	—
Italian	123	88	283	638	2 186	2 107	1 112	1 045	1 419
Latvian	—	—	14	—	17	12	—	30	—
Lithuanian	—	—	11	8	166	121	56	49	64
Luxemburger	—	—	—	6	—	18	5	—	—
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—
Northern European	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	20	35
Norwegian	92	34	204	168	452	911	331	461	597
Pennsylvania German	45	42	86	23	122	17	25	9	47
Polish	135	194	241	382	3 422	1 462	1 217	822	1 110
Portuguese	—	—	8	56	31	111	86	48	—
Romanian	—	—	4	10	36	21	6	19	16
Russian	146	413	339	19	307	738	112	610	342
Scandinavian	7	25	38	23	228	254	95	73	127
Scotch-Irish	355	344	1 275	434	2 968	2 076	1 052	692	1 045
Scottish	274	332	728	440	1 627	2 201	838	690	1 247
Serbian	—	—	—	7	178	—	—	33	10
Slavic	—	—	—	—	80	45	5	—	23
Slovak	21	69	47	50	852	256	168	88	291
Slovene	9	—	—	—	260	48	28	—	52
Subsaharan African	—	—	74	37	346	83	105	—	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	23	25	34	5	—	—
African	—	—	35	14	278	42	100	—	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	39	—	30	—	—	—	—
Swedish	425	379	1 501	396	2 202	2 328	522	891	1 161
Swiss	119	132	297	88	418	623	229	127	278
Turkish	—	—	—	—	16	19	13	—	—
Ukrainian	—	—	10	—	190	89	30	5	90
United States or American	545	436	2 172	901	6 485	1 860	1 813	568	843
Welsh	199	153	418	110	894	1 107	323	391	450
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	4	—	33	157	155	37	114	—	15
Bahamian	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	18	11	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	4	—	—	—	35	7	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	80	63	7	39	—	6
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	22	6	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	16	22	29	14	69	—	9
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	35	—	284	46	9	—	18
Other ancestries	1 714	773	5 612	8 216	60 626	11 551	8 993	1 508	3 496

Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
All persons	16 573	12 377	37 744	11 821	16 700	63 440	10 667	111 790
Ancestry specified	14 861	11 165	34 885	10 644	15 051	55 818	9 120	103 693
Single ancestry	11 414	6 426	20 571	5 886	9 640	30 195	5 272	53 871
Multiple ancestry	3 447	4 739	14 314	4 758	5 411	25 623	3 848	49 822
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 712	1 212	2 859	1 177	1 649	7 622	1 547	8 097
Total ancestries reported	33 146	24 754	75 488	23 642	33 400	126 880	21 334	223 580
Acadian	6	—	46	—	35	30	17	47
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Arab	—	—	266	38	—	64	—	253
Egyptian	—	—	—	15	—	20	—	37
Iraqi	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Jordanian	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Lebanese	—	—	89	6	—	33	—	137
Palestinian	—	—	74	11	—	—	—	12
Syrian	—	—	28	6	—	—	—	13
Arab/ Arabic	—	—	42	—	—	11	—	17
Other Arab	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	37
Armenian	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	20
Assyrian	—	—	20	9	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	—	7	21	—	—	—	35
Australian	7	18	132	12	—	155	12	580
Basque	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Belgian	26	36	63	43	8	264	6	447
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	27	26	—	12
British	—	20	262	30	72	335	22	808
Bulgarian	—	—	—	—	29	8	—	40
Canadian	6	—	68	30	22	121	9	212
Celtic	14	—	17	16	—	6	—	—
Croatian	—	40	83	117	—	295	4	939
Czech	56	130	465	37	79	356	34	684
Czechoslovakian	17	16	149	12	10	39	25	204
Danish	113	245	339	97	185	787	51	1 225
Dutch	595	579	1 314	343	632	2 688	547	3 221
Eastern European	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	152
English	2 497	1 907	6 527	2 223	2 288	11 387	2 123	24 278
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
European	42	—	136	3	13	219	53	387
Finnish	—	—	47	—	—	89	—	291
French (except Basque)	350	478	1 526	609	630	2 756	448	5 502
French Canadian	31	59	252	78	17	268	36	474
German	4 459	5 799	15 785	4 213	8 237	25 784	3 874	44 260
Greek	60	5	79	29	25	124	16	468
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	18	—	104	15	27	248	—	560
Icelandic	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	12
Iranian	—	—	49	7	—	108	—	167
Irish	1 940	1 771	6 273	2 651	2 331	13 385	1 906	23 885
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Italian	164	101	1 011	395	177	1 690	173	4 170
Latvian	—	—	—	7	11	41	9	40
Lithuanian	—	—	24	8	—	86	25	293
Luxemburger	—	—	8	—	8	13	—	34
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Northern European	—	—	30	—	—	22	17	105
Norwegian	92	200	711	140	69	974	64	1 956
Pennsylvania German	6	42	67	13	27	65	21	120
Polish	71	151	667	255	301	1 356	131	3 570
Portuguese	—	—	12	6	24	45	—	90
Romanian	16	8	—	—	—	22	7	220
Russian	93	99	222	140	171	322	34	2 641
Scandinavian	—	7	67	6	14	228	—	411
Scotch-Irish	245	280	1 181	378	461	1 915	348	4 085
Scottish	262	277	861	443	341	1 713	275	4 035
Serbian	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	27
Slavic	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	89
Slovak	24	63	162	45	23	294	42	538
Slovene	—	4	22	—	—	17	—	135
Subsaharan African	5	—	165	—	57	99	38	30
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopian	—	—	71	—	—	6	33	—
Ghanian	—	—	24	—	—	21	—	—
Nigerian	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—
African	5	—	33	—	50	57	5	30
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	37	—	—	6	—	—
Swedish	152	1 504	1 963	482	349	1 971	329	4 314
Swiss	38	113	380	91	356	303	28	689
Turkish	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	46
Ukrainian	7	32	54	7	63	167	—	316
United States or American	909	563	1 056	654	663	2 801	644	3 156
Welsh	103	181	486	136	106	622	103	2 023
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	38	—	45	—	—	11	32	55
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	38	—	—	—	—	6	—	9
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Jamaican	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian	—	—	29	—	—	—	32	6
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	37	36	—	31	—	193
Other ancestries	5 840	1 176	5 910	1 493	2 574	7 075	1 428	10 859

Table 166. **Ancestry: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
All persons	11 924	17 775	23 186	42 303	37 993	119 883	304 011	11 931
Ancestry specified	9 174	15 208	21 869	38 002	34 319	107 462	268 997	10 024
Single ancestry	5 426	8 773	11 011	21 887	17 951	65 685	164 157	5 775
Multiple ancestry	3 748	6 435	10 858	16 115	16 368	41 777	104 840	4 249
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	2 750	2 567	1 317	4 301	3 674	12 421	35 014	1 907
Total ancestries reported	23 848	35 550	46 372	84 606	75 986	239 766	608 022	23 862
Acadian	—	25	—	7	—	111	219	—
Albanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—
Arab	10	159	84	28	92	93	1 766	—
Egyptian	—	—	16	—	—	4	35	—
Iraqi	—	—	—	—	9	—	15	—
Jordanian	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Lebanese	10	136	64	28	20	54	1 374	—
Palestinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
Syrian	—	15	4	—	11	11	120	—
Arab/ Arabic	—	8	—	—	22	—	152	—
Other Arab	—	—	—	—	30	14	—	—
Armenian	—	—	—	—	9	50	62	—
Assyrian	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Australian	—	17	—	—	—	9	98	—
Austrian	50	238	100	94	97	178	597	18
Basque	—	—	4	—	—	8	16	—
Belgian	10	97	79	57	489	109	166	12
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
British	24	47	201	175	157	640	1 386	61
Bulgarian	—	—	7	—	7	20	39	—
Canadian	—	4	27	26	82	72	272	—
Celtic	—	—	—	8	—	9	29	—
Croatian	—	15	82	—	340	130	342	12
Czech	7	84	200	558	133	665	1 766	49
Czechoslovakian	—	—	23	59	44	194	365	—
Danish	27	114	284	456	205	866	2 020	42
Dutch	472	832	752	1 866	1 474	3 951	11 392	545
Eastern European	—	—	19	—	—	7	8	—
English	1 786	3 194	5 801	6 405	6 978	19 592	47 716	2 547
Estonian	—	—	—	—	—	12	17	—
European	6	84	62	152	11	397	711	—
Finnish	—	4	8	25	21	35	180	7
French (except Basque)	584	922	1 183	2 374	1 994	5 106	13 465	593
French Canadian	18	44	61	462	158	448	1 458	75
German	3 881	5 370	9 510	18 287	15 571	44 235	103 995	4 220
Greek	10	98	103	13	174	107	591	25
Guyanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	15	28	187	46	129	221	467	13
Icelandic	—	—	—	9	—	—	29	—
Iranian	4	5	21	—	34	16	204	30
Irish	2 036	3 380	5 344	7 340	8 773	21 009	53 308	1 913
Israeli	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Italian	167	1 202	657	661	1 159	1 837	4 671	100
Latvian	7	—	10	7	—	8	55	—
Lithuanian	6	14	155	32	18	39	335	—
Luxemburger	15	—	9	—	17	—	49	12
Macedonian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maltese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern European	6	—	24	6	17	20	125	—
Norwegian	18	131	223	431	520	1 088	2 334	49
Pennsylvania German	—	32	4	191	67	267	473	18
Polish	106	290	648	703	944	1 255	3 084	55
Portuguese	—	24	—	40	24	59	166	—
Romanian	—	—	52	6	43	52	58	—
Russian	21	26	809	195	164	786	1 465	—
Scandinavian	8	44	97	176	119	296	617	7
Scotch-Irish	345	576	1 128	1 324	1 500	4 119	9 640	523
Scottish	243	501	1 032	1 019	1 087	2 942	7 494	299
Serbian	—	—	13	—	—	—	49	—
Slavic	—	13	9	—	37	15	11	—
Slovak	—	89	97	151	350	408	888	5
Slovene	—	27	16	—	100	9	7	—
Subsaharan African	6	17	18	8	53	86	859	—
Cape Verdean	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Ethiopian	—	—	—	—	13	3	8	—
Ghanian	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Nigerian	—	11	—	8	21	21	107	—
African	6	6	—	—	—	34	676	—
Other Subsaharan African	—	—	18	—	—	28	51	—
Swedish	260	505	972	2 958	1 185	4 779	6 646	245
Swiss	34	64	286	206	171	858	1 684	69
Turkish	—	—	—	16	6	16	23	—
Ukrainian	—	—	11	20	112	89	277	—
United States or American	945	653	675	2 241	1 258	5 866	14 201	717
Welsh	58	226	407	382	437	1 780	3 505	111
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	25	—	—	—	11	33	184	—
Bahamian	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Barbadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belizean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
British West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haitian	—	—	—	—	—	11	63	—
Jamaican	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Trinidadian/Tobagonian	—	—	—	—	—	22	70	—
West Indian	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Yugoslavian	—	36	28	5	20	13	129	—
Other ancestries	1 712	2 412	1 205	4 892	4 296	24 229	72 028	1 898

Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	12 762	10 656	12 917	14 699	21 129	11 579	25 512	12 896	24 097
Native	12 592	10 392	12 841	14 469	18 851	11 438	24 359	12 221	21 743
Foreign born	170	264	76	230	2 278	141	1 153	675	2 354
Naturalized citizen	81	73	43	184	434	108	362	301	938
Not a citizen	89	191	33	46	1 844	33	791	374	1 416
Entered 1980 to 1990	55	153	6	24	1 657	27	736	388	1 552
Naturalized citizen	33	7	—	5	211	—	65	99	496
Entered 1965 to 1979	79	48	27	74	478	50	327	225	678
Naturalized citizen	35	18	8	66	127	44	207	151	374
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	170	264	76	230	2 278	141	1 153	675	2 354
1987 to 1990	11	120	—	12	625	27	281	170	384
1985 or 1986	7	4	—	—	388	—	96	94	328
1982 to 1984	16	15	—	—	329	—	150	73	246
1980 or 1981	21	14	6	12	315	—	209	51	594
1975 to 1979	36	36	6	13	286	—	156	84	408
1970 to 1974	29	12	14	16	134	34	147	118	235
1965 to 1969	14	—	7	45	58	16	24	23	35
1960 to 1964	—	6	—	59	36	—	8	39	37
1950 to 1959	6	17	14	31	38	17	51	15	32
Before 1950	30	40	29	42	69	47	31	8	55
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	170	264	76	230	2 278	141	1 153	675	2 354
Europe	56	39	27	131	17	22	118	140	28
Entered 1980 to 1990	11	9	—	—	—	—	88	87	13
Soviet Union	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	55	154	12	22	438	61	661	180	746
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	111	6	12	368	16	516	101	563
North America	51	46	37	42	1 667	30	342	290	1 539
Entered 1980 to 1990	36	14	—	8	1 190	11	108	159	952
Canada	6	15	23	19	5	24	24	87	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	48	—
South America	8	9	—	20	25	10	—	—	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	9	—	4	12	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	10	—	—	17	6	22	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	10	—	—	17	—	14	—	—
Oceania	—	6	—	—	7	—	10	41	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	35	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	8	90	12	—	24	24
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	6	24
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	11 880	9 940	11 947	13 511	19 140	10 782	23 514	11 601	21 760
Speak only English	11 495	9 381	11 632	13 018	15 742	10 409	21 363	9 880	16 859
Spanish	241	238	172	251	2 692	211	1 198	735	3 752
French	17	16	88	61	48	7	25	178	32
Italian	6	—	—	—	—	14	6	7	13
Portuguese	13	4	8	—	12	—	—	13	—
German	41	54	24	159	132	73	129	362	239
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Scandinavian	—	—	—	—	4	—	16	—	—
Polish	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Russian	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
South Slavic	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Slavic	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	10	—
Indic	—	—	—	—	16	—	58	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	—	—	11	—	109	—	13
Chinese	17	52	—	—	54	7	51	—	—
Japanese	4	64	—	—	26	—	26	—	6
Mon-Khmer	21	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	48
Korean	—	—	—	7	—	19	43	203	11
Tagalog	10	—	6	5	9	—	19	59	22
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	322	9	112	—	601
Arabic	8	51	—	—	—	28	5	11	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native North American languages	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	52	—
Other languages	—	53	17	5	63	—	191	84	159
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	11 880	9 940	11 947	13 511	19 140	10 782	23 514	11 601	21 760
Speak English only	11 495	9 381	11 632	13 018	15 742	10 409	21 363	9 880	16 859
Spanish	241	238	172	251	2 692	211	1 198	735	3 752
Speak English "very well"	111	156	163	179	1 113	102	693	585	1 997
Speak English "well"	65	31	—	45	534	75	221	113	919
Speak English "not well"	40	51	9	27	662	34	244	37	588
Speak English "not at all"	25	—	—	—	383	—	40	—	248
Other Indo-European languages	77	101	120	225	232	94	356	577	302
Speak English "very well"	77	71	92	196	195	52	267	400	248
Speak English "well"	—	23	22	14	20	27	65	146	46
Speak English "not well"	—	7	6	15	12	15	18	31	8
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	52	159	23	17	474	35	577	346	847
Speak English "very well"	16	67	23	5	192	11	110	228	317
Speak English "well"	21	46	—	12	134	17	253	104	230
Speak English "not well"	15	46	—	—	128	7	192	14	285
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	20	—	22	—	15
All other languages	15	61	—	—	—	33	20	63	—
Speak English "very well"	15	30	—	—	—	24	20	29	—
Speak English "well"	—	31	—	—	—	9	—	34	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 167. Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	15 427	17 767	39 308	20 604	149 768	65 657	38 495	19 693	34 037
Native	15 166	17 634	38 605	19 014	145 705	61 561	36 852	19 232	33 162
Foreign born	261	133	703	1 590	4 063	4 096	1 643	461	875
Naturalized citizen	141	61	357	1 872	958	900	823	344	337
Not a citizen	120	72	346	632	2 191	3 196	820	117	538
Entered 1980 to 1990	132	44	203	452	1 829	2 962	619	109	446
Naturalized citizen	51	—	27	97	345	116	114	18	38
Entered 1965 to 1979	59	58	261	725	1 296	726	597	195	284
Naturalized citizen	42	30	145	493	764	448	347	174	175
YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	261	133	703	1 590	4 063	4 096	1 643	461	875
1987 to 1990	23	38	91	173	731	1 909	356	75	227
1985 or 1986	44	—	13	78	393	497	50	34	123
1982 to 1984	7	6	75	89	319	354	125	—	55
1980 or 1981	58	—	24	112	386	202	88	—	41
1975 to 1979	47	—	133	174	551	359	143	—	135
1970 to 1974	—	36	83	365	371	219	306	122	99
1965 to 1969	12	13	45	186	374	148	148	31	50
1960 to 1964	13	—	44	152	151	110	171	24	55
1950 to 1959	6	11	82	214	313	160	179	62	67
Before 1950	51	20	113	47	474	138	77	71	23
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	261	133	703	1 590	4 063	4 096	1 643	461	875
Europe	52	31	135	619	729	627	428	124	155
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	17	133	64	329	64	—	70
Soviet Union	10	—	20	—	52	90	—	9	33
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	15
Asia	51	84	125	631	1 078	2 481	464	256	425
Entered 1980 to 1990	44	26	43	178	732	1 984	249	82	271
North America	140	18	304	261	1 892	333	158	53	221
Entered 1980 to 1990	80	18	86	132	829	171	68	20	72
Canada	6	—	38	9	85	138	67	19	120
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	—	11	—	7	68	43	—	10
South America	—	—	9	40	103	274	134	12	15
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	87	241	81	—	7
Africa	—	—	39	9	52	166	16	—	26
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	29	9	16	151	9	—	11
Oceania	8	—	—	—	51	34	64	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	8	—	—	—	51	14	40	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	71	30	106	91	379	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	28	—	50	22	108	7	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	14 252	16 515	36 569	18 336	137 193	61 702	35 668	18 287	31 137
Speak only English	13 466	15 101	34 642	15 994	126 673	55 758	32 621	17 514	29 790
Spanish	366	120	1 258	920	6 534	1 575	1 341	242	418
French	60	48	117	80	612	273	125	150	193
Italian	—	10	7	28	42	52	77	24	34
Portuguese	—	—	—	6	—	70	51	—	—
German	264	1 156	337	568	440	441	641	46	108
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	12	—	10	7	39	9	8	—	29
Scandinavian	13	—	—	9	—	34	5	—	17
Polish	—	—	—	—	215	127	60	—	—
Russian	10	—	20	7	32	200	20	—	45
South Slavic	—	—	—	—	851	12	—	7	23
Other Slavic	6	9	—	7	54	56	53	7	—
Greek	—	—	5	—	32	44	—	9	33
Indic	—	—	12	—	46	191	—	86	158
Other Indo-European languages	38	9	—	5	103	146	7	6	32
Chinese	—	—	26	8	92	1 025	4	53	59
Japanese	—	7	13	45	54	148	61	—	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	10	—	19	484	132	331	300	18	67
Tagalog	7	6	—	20	68	61	48	32	47
Vietnamese	—	—	—	68	120	109	—	—	—
Arabic	—	—	19	6	150	202	80	18	19
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	6	—
Native North American languages	—	—	—	28	20	342	14	—	—
Other languages	—	49	84	46	867	479	152	69	65
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	14 252	16 515	36 569	18 336	137 193	61 702	35 668	18 287	31 137
Speak English only	13 466	15 101	34 642	15 994	126 673	55 758	32 621	17 514	29 790
Spanish	366	120	1 258	920	6 534	1 575	1 341	242	418
Speak English "very well"	163	76	804	635	4 081	1 134	965	183	307
Speak English "well"	143	44	357	188	2 288	259	248	16	68
Speak English "not well"	54	—	97	97	986	182	128	33	43
Speak English "not at all"	6	—	—	—	179	—	—	10	—
Other Indo-European languages	403	1 232	508	717	2 466	1 655	1 047	335	672
Speak English "very well"	296	724	350	523	1 755	1 259	883	310	479
Speak English "well"	66	384	104	125	513	279	130	19	105
Speak English "not well"	41	116	54	64	198	102	34	6	73
Speak English "not at all"	—	8	—	5	—	15	—	—	15
Asian and Pacific Island languages	17	62	66	666	1 231	2 030	526	166	238
Speak English "very well"	11	46	51	324	445	771	354	77	133
Speak English "well"	—	16	15	231	357	887	147	72	84
Speak English "not well"	6	—	—	111	308	354	25	17	21
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	121	18	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	95	39	289	684	133	30	19
Speak English "very well"	—	—	56	28	237	444	59	24	19
Speak English "well"	—	—	16	5	44	195	31	6	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	23	6	8	45	43	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 167. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990**—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	16 573	12 377	37 744	11 821	16 700	63 440	10 667	111 790
Native	14 558	12 164	35 715	11 526	16 276	62 163	10 429	107 506
Foreign born	2 015	213	2 029	295	424	1 277	238	4 284
Naturalized citizen	394	86	110	110	230	597	130	2 101
Not a citizen	1 621	127	1 321	185	194	680	108	2 183
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 581	55	1 304	87	125	548	121	1 872
Naturalized citizen	177	—	205	12	42	106	55	249
Entered 1965 to 1979	324	73	535	162	161	487	48	1 295
Naturalized citizen	130	22	348	52	81	257	21	863
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	2 015	213	2 029	295	424	1 277	238	4 284
1987 to 1990	498	35	783	15	48	169	63	896
1985 or 1986	373	8	213	17	34	105	—	393
1982 to 1984	377	6	201	41	20	191	27	285
1980 or 1981	333	6	107	14	23	83	31	298
1975 to 1979	159	43	249	96	132	312	29	717
1970 to 1974	111	22	175	42	18	106	4	375
1965 to 1969	54	8	111	24	11	69	15	203
1960 to 1964	23	12	68	12	19	55	5	337
1950 to 1959	56	53	93	24	25	80	23	392
Before 1950	31	20	29	10	94	107	41	388
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	2 015	213	2 029	295	424	1 277	238	4 284
Europe	68	77	426	41	56	257	49	1 013
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	5	200	15	—	65	8	281
Soviet Union	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	347
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
Asia	324	82	1 191	106	70	699	68	1 825
Entered 1980 to 1990	305	25	867	28	55	369	51	924
North America	1 610	32	217	43	190	188	76	854
Entered 1980 to 1990	1 269	12	143	21	35	44	17	372
Canada	20	14	57	9	46	72	15	307
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	27	—	—	16	—	173
South America	—	13	11	7	22	31	—	123
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	13	—	—	7	12	—	40
Africa	—	—	100	26	66	88	38	28
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	53	5	17	44	38	15
Oceania	—	—	26	9	—	—	—	27
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	13	—	58	63	11	14	7	67
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	—	41	9	11	14	7	50
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 years and over	15 106	11 471	35 382	10 928	15 421	57 034	9 785	103 747
Speak only English	12 030	11 080	32 406	10 295	14 242	54 893	9 303	97 706
Spanish	2 598	182	842	231	548	669	253	1 788
French	27	28	169	74	62	248	26	492
Italian	—	—	18	17	—	32	—	202
Portuguese	—	—	7	—	—	39	—	23
German	64	84	503	118	428	280	101	761
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Other West Germanic	—	13	10	8	7	19	—	31
Scandinavian	—	12	16	7	7	—	12	48
Polish	—	—	15	—	—	5	—	28
Russian	—	—	11	6	—	14	—	364
South Slavic	—	—	22	7	—	27	—	45
Other Slavic	7	10	8	—	—	9	—	38
Greek	—	—	25	—	—	14	—	107
Indic	—	—	157	9	35	97	—	290
Other Indo-European languages	—	—	116	13	—	99	—	235
Chinese	—	—	266	—	15	77	15	427
Japanese	—	17	46	13	6	38	26	94
Mon-Khmer	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	200	21	—	162	—	233
Tagalog	—	—	52	—	—	37	—	131
Vietnamese	174	38	32	8	71	22	—	284
Arabic	—	—	176	12	—	20	—	47
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	7
Native North American languages	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Other languages	146	7	285	89	—	218	49	273
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	15 106	11 471	35 382	10 928	15 421	57 034	9 785	103 747
Speak English only	12 030	11 080	32 406	10 295	14 242	54 893	9 303	97 706
Spanish	2 598	182	842	231	548	669	253	1 788
Speak English "very well"	1 246	130	558	184	399	483	129	1 307
Speak English "well"	409	37	173	45	95	86	58	265
Speak English "not well"	637	10	111	2	48	86	66	207
Speak English "not at all"	306	5	—	—	6	14	—	9
Other Indo-European languages	98	147	1 077	259	539	883	139	2 730
Speak English "very well"	92	99	882	180	416	685	105	2 011
Speak English "well"	6	44	172	57	78	118	15	436
Speak English "not well"	—	4	23	22	45	80	19	259
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Asian and Pacific Island languages	374	62	834	131	92	527	52	1 353
Speak English "very well"	115	34	542	79	19	301	6	675
Speak English "well"	107	11	267	40	48	120	32	422
Speak English "not well"	138	17	25	12	25	103	14	204
Speak English "not at all"	14	—	—	—	—	3	—	52
All other languages	6	—	223	12	—	62	38	170
Speak English "very well"	6	—	150	12	—	46	5	109
Speak English "well"	—	—	56	—	—	16	33	52
Speak English "not well"	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—

Table 167. **Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990 —Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	11 924	17 775	23 186	42 303	37 993	119 883	304 011	11 931
Native	11 861	17 239	22 641	41 477	37 062	117 973	291 752	11 521
Foreign born	63	536	545	826	931	1 910	12 259	410
Naturalized citizen	41	113	368	345	518	1 112	5 585	157
Not a citizen	22	423	177	481	413	798	6 674	253
Entered 1980 to 1990	4	391	99	315	448	667	6 354	199
Naturalized citizen	—	17	—	69	169	195	1 574	33
Entered 1965 to 1979	24	86	152	333	283	570	3 950	180
Naturalized citizen	24	40	99	154	181	386	2 426	97
YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	63	536	545	826	931	1 910	12 259	410
1987 to 1990	—	324	26	47	109	259	2 256	32
1985 or 1986	—	30	8	80	90	84	1 122	19
1982 to 1984	—	14	47	65	139	140	1 312	24
1980 or 1981	4	23	18	123	110	184	1 664	124
1975 to 1979	—	50	55	200	205	241	2 583	130
1970 to 1974	—	23	55	69	28	208	923	44
1965 to 1969	24	13	42	64	50	121	444	6
1960 to 1964	10	—	66	57	90	117	513	—
1950 to 1959	—	20	35	89	76	228	710	12
Before 1950	25	39	193	32	34	328	732	19
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	63	536	545	826	931	1 910	12 259	410
Europe	7	59	281	195	149	444	1 729	21
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	23	31	16	44	474	—
Soviet Union	—	—	30	—	7	41	23	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Asia	38	354	119	391	559	620	5 999	283
Entered 1980 to 1990	4	306	58	209	308	308	3 820	159
North America	18	19	83	225	94	650	3 469	96
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	14	18	75	54	222	1 505	30
Canada	—	7	52	24	27	67	330	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	7	10	—	15	13	30	—
South America	—	6	7	—	31	54	407	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	6	—	—	18	39	219	10
Africa	—	21	25	—	38	31	230	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	11	—	—	26	12	139	—
Oceania	—	—	—	15	7	28	27	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Area not reported	—	77	—	—	46	42	375	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	54	—	—	19	35	197	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 years and over	11 044	16 742	21 476	39 096	35 141	111 011	277 916	11 134
Speak only English	10 658	16 008	20 747	37 413	33 447	105 599	257 709	10 468
Spanish	228	137	251	657	554	3 223	9 777	276
French	47	41	179	181	173	403	841	27
Italian	24	59	25	10	20	46	125	17
Portuguese	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
German	10	49	60	321	162	758	1 792	24
Yiddish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other West Germanic	6	—	—	—	27	40	163	—
Scandinavian	7	6	16	23	36	26	144	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	20	87	—
Russian	—	6	15	6	14	—	26	—
South Slavic	—	—	9	—	34	—	36	—
Other Slavic	—	—	—	17	—	31	12	—
Greek	10	13	28	—	29	—	96	—
Indic	—	32	—	10	139	22	655	—
Other Indo-European languages	4	—	6	—	41	—	254	30
Chinese	—	188	9	23	95	240	831	10
Japanese	—	15	40	—	13	74	191	—
Mon-Khmer	—	—	—	—	—	—	291	—
Korean	—	13	—	57	18	122	243	—
Tagalog	14	—	49	14	83	58	174	11
Vietnamese	—	9	—	222	24	92	2 774	—
Arabic	10	84	7	—	55	54	541	6
Hungarian	—	—	18	—	7	20	6	—
Native North American languages	6	—	—	7	—	45	88	6
Other languages	20	82	8	135	170	138	1 051	259
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	11 044	16 742	21 476	39 096	35 141	111 011	277 916	11 134
Speak English only	10 658	16 008	20 747	37 413	33 447	105 599	257 709	10 468
Spanish	228	137	251	657	554	3 223	9 777	276
Speak English "very well"	146	89	153	453	404	2 141	5 785	186
Speak English "well"	50	37	42	122	67	629	2 169	42
Speak English "not well"	32	11	44	65	74	401	1 579	37
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	12	17	9	52	244	11
Other Indo-European languages	108	206	347	568	675	1 346	4 240	98
Speak English "very well"	66	156	311	484	490	1 090	3 007	98
Speak English "well"	29	31	13	47	126	125	778	—
Speak English "not well"	13	13	23	37	59	125	450	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	6	—	—	—	6	5	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	34	296	106	451	372	655	5 340	280
Speak English "very well"	24	135	71	164	233	388	1 990	152
Speak English "well"	5	89	8	124	79	176	2 024	114
Speak English "not well"	5	72	19	163	50	91	1 145	14
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	8	—	10	—	181	—
All other languages	16	95	25	7	93	188	850	12
Speak English "very well"	10	60	—	7	84	155	598	12
Speak English "well"	6	22	25	—	9	27	197	—
Speak English "not well"	—	13	—	—	—	6	49	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—

Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
Foreign-born persons	170	264	76	230	2 278	141	1 153	675	2 354
Europe	56	39	27	131	17	22	118	140	28
Austria	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—
Denmark	5	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	7	—
Germany	24	25	6	42	—	4	38	117	18
Greece	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Hungary	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
Spain	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	9	14	—	35	4	10	8	6	5
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	—	8
Asia	55	154	12	22	438	61	661	180	746
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Cambodia	15	—	—	—	—	—	117	—	48
China	9	14	—	—	5	—	10	—	—
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
India	—	—	12	—	61	—	55	—	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Iran	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	5
Iraq	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	—	39	—	—	11	5	26	—	—
Jordan	—	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Korea	—	—	—	7	6	19	54	111	11
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	148
Lebanon	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	—	14	—	17	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	—	—	19	—	45	—	—
Philippines	10	—	—	10	9	—	30	58	22
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	8	38	—	—	45	—	11	—	—
Thailand	13	34	—	5	—	—	18	—	—
Turkey	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	—	262	9	117	—	500
North America	51	46	37	42	1 667	30	342	290	1 539
Canada	6	15	23	19	5	24	24	87	8
Mexico	45	31	8	8	1 592	6	310	21	1 384
Caribbean	—	—	—	15	18	—	8	117	8
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Cuba	—	—	—	15	18	—	8	6	3
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	5
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Central America	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	65	139
Belize	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	6	132
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	7
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
South America	8	9	—	20	25	10	—	—	9
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bolivia	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador	—	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	9
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	10	—	—	17	6	22	—	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	6	—	—	7	—	10	41	—
Australia	—	6	—	—	7	—	10	—	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	8	90	12	—	24	24

Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
Foreign-born persons	261	133	703	1 590	4 063	4 096	1 643	461	875
Europe	52	31	135	619	729	627	428	124	155
Austria	13	10	—	18	24	—	—	5	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	15	13	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	—	33	7	—	19	6	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	6	—	—	22	15	27	30	—	—
Germany	26	9	72	407	155	155	258	32	42
Greece	—	—	5	6	17	—	—	9	4
Hungary	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	—
Ireland	—	—	6	—	27	8	7	—	6
Italy	—	10	7	13	25	6	26	18	15
Latvia	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	7	—	23	6	—	22
Norway	—	—	—	9	6	8	—	—	—
Poland	—	—	6	—	48	104	16	12	—
Portugal	—	—	—	11	—	9	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—
Spain	—	—	—	36	22	63	5	—	—
Sweden	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	—
United Kingdom	7	2	32	42	73	155	61	22	48
Yugoslavia	—	—	—	9	253	7	—	—	18
Soviet Union	10	—	20	—	52	90	—	9	33
Asia	51	84	125	631	1 078	2 481	464	256	425
Afghanistan	38	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	8
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
China	—	—	—	—	58	353	—	7	18
Hong Kong	—	—	—	—	18	42	—	—	6
India	—	29	—	—	51	241	31	81	192
Indonesia	—	10	—	—	—	83	—	—	—
Iran	—	9	—	—	63	97	—	10	17
Iraq	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	7
Japan	—	—	29	47	29	120	23	—	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	23	28	70	27	7
Korea	6	20	22	464	64	334	242	18	67
Laos	—	—	8	—	441	16	—	—	—
Lebanon	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	9	9
Malaysia	—	—	7	—	10	263	—	—	—
Pakistan	—	—	12	—	39	19	—	—	—
Philippines	7	6	9	35	80	109	40	32	19
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	—	—	35	22	—	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	30	20	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	19	8	—	366	4	46	10
Thailand	—	—	—	13	29	31	19	26	53
Turkey	—	10	—	—	—	28	7	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	59	71	105	6	—	—
North America	140	18	304	261	1 892	333	158	53	221
Canada	6	—	38	9	85	138	67	19	120
Mexico	134	18	266	90	1 612	108	24	20	15
Caribbean	—	—	—	85	157	17	34	14	25
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	5	95	10	6	14	19
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	49	31	7	7	—	6
Central America	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Belize	—	—	—	77	38	70	33	—	61
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	55
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	77	7	15	21	—	6
South America	—	—	9	40	103	274	134	12	15
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	39	8	—	—
Bolivia	—	—	9	—	—	24	—	—	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	56	16	—	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	5	9	31	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	—	—	13	53	12	15
Ecuador	—	—	—	31	21	9	15	—	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	9	20	32	11	—	—
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	57	63	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	39	9	52	166	16	—	26
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	—	—	39	7	—	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	9	17	51	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	11
Oceania	8	—	—	—	51	34	64	—	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	20	52	—	—
New Zealand	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	71	30	106	91	379	7	—

Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
Foreign-born persons	2 015	213	2 029	295	424	1 277	238	4 284
Europe	68	77	426	41	56	257	49	1 013
Austria	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	40
Belgium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	13
Denmark	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	10
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
France	—	—	54	—	—	18	—	36
Germany	30	21	219	30	44	110	27	341
Greece	—	—	13	—	—	8	—	76
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Ireland	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	16
Italy	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	35
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	17	—	—	7	10	—	37
Norway	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Poland	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	63
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romania	—	—	6	—	—	22	—	32
Spain	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Sweden	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	9
United Kingdom	38	15	50	—	5	55	—	243
Yugoslavia	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	15
Soviet Union	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	347
Asia	324	82	1 191	106	70	699	68	1 825
Afghanistan	—	—	54	7	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—
Cambodia	49	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
China	—	—	124	—	15	22	8	194
Hong Kong	—	—	19	—	—	20	7	52
India	—	—	289	15	—	105	—	288
Indonesia	6	—	7	—	—	—	6	39
Iran	—	—	32	—	—	44	—	180
Iraq	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Japan	—	31	52	13	14	42	34	53
Jordan	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Korea	—	6	190	17	—	193	—	234
Laos	119	7	—	32	—	76	—	46
Lebanon	—	—	20	—	—	10	—	24
Malaysia	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
Pakistan	—	—	5	—	—	18	—	82
Philippines	—	—	44	—	—	65	—	120
Saudi Arabia	—	—	30	—	—	7	—	—
Syria	—	—	20	6	—	—	—	—
Taiwan	—	—	111	—	—	7	—	129
Thailand	—	—	26	8	—	36	8	22
Turkey	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	33
Vietnam	144	38	31	8	34	40	—	233
North America	1 610	32	217	43	190	188	76	854
Canada	20	14	57	9	46	72	15	307
Mexico	1 544	18	19	19	138	85	61	199
Caribbean	—	—	19	—	6	11	—	227
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	146
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	25
Central America	46	—	122	15	—	20	—	121
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	27
Guatemala	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	17
Honduras	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	72
Nicaragua	40	—	61	—	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	19	8	—	12	—	5
South America	—	13	11	7	22	31	—	123
Argentina	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	34
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Brazil	—	—	—	—	10	9	—	16
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombia	—	—	—	7	—	17	—	32
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Peru	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	100	26	66	88	38	28
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt	—	—	—	20	—	10	—	14
Ethiopia	—	—	35	—	—	6	38	—
Ghana	—	—	12	6	—	14	—	—
Morocco	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—
Nigeria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Africa	—	—	10	—	—	44	—	14
Oceania	—	—	26	9	—	—	—	27
Australia	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	27
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	13	—	58	63	11	14	7	67

Table 168. Place of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
Foreign-born persons	63	536	545	826	931	1 910	12 259	410
Europe	7	59	281	195	149	444	1 729	21
Austria	—	—	9	—	7	—	14	—
Belgium	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	—	—	25	19	—	—	38	—
Denmark	—	—	—	—	—	7	49	—
Estonia	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	—	24	7	8	—	13	76	—
Germany	—	3	62	91	53	178	604	5
Greece	—	—	7	—	—	—	59	—
Hungary	—	—	8	—	—	47	13	7
Ireland	—	13	—	—	15	25	32	—
Italy	—	—	27	—	7	12	78	—
Latvia	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Lithuania	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	6	10	95	—
Norway	—	—	4	5	—	—	19	—
Poland	—	—	—	—	—	12	51	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	8	9	—
Romania	—	—	9	—	—	—	10	—
Spain	—	—	—	9	—	12	106	—
Sweden	—	—	12	—	—	—	37	—
Switzerland	—	—	20	—	—	9	18	—
United Kingdom	7	8	82	54	47	104	344	9
Yugoslavia	—	11	—	—	7	—	26	—
Soviet Union	—	—	30	—	7	41	23	—
Asia	38	354	119	391	559	620	5 999	283
Afghanistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Burma	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodia	—	—	—	7	—	—	275	—
China	—	49	—	8	22	38	158	—
Hong Kong	—	—	4	—	—	42	92	—
India	—	34	31	30	145	18	488	—
Indonesia	—	—	—	—	—	6	56	—
Iran	4	—	14	—	26	—	142	17
Iraq	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	—
Israel	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	3
Japan	—	22	7	—	15	58	218	—
Jordan	—	—	—	—	10	10	45	—
Korea	—	7	—	58	26	126	279	—
Laos	—	—	—	54	119	—	429	245
Lebanon	10	42	—	—	7	7	171	—
Malaysia	—	—	—	14	5	8	162	—
Pakistan	—	15	—	—	5	18	231	7
Philippines	14	—	63	14	67	92	279	11
Saudi Arabia	—	—	—	6	—	—	13	—
Syria	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	—
Taiwan	—	107	—	—	62	47	171	—
Thailand	10	38	—	46	4	—	183	—
Turkey	—	—	—	6	—	16	8	—
Vietnam	—	9	—	144	32	97	2 278	—
North America	18	19	83	225	94	650	3 469	96
Canada	—	7	52	24	27	67	330	—
Mexico	18	12	—	164	44	450	2 713	87
Caribbean	—	—	31	—	18	49	208	5
Bahamas	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Barbados	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	19	141	5
Dominican Republic	—	—	31	—	—	6	—	—
Grenada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Haiti	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	7	17	24	—
Trinidad and Tobago	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Central America	—	—	—	37	5	84	212	4
Belize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rica	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
El Salvador	—	—	—	12	5	9	12	—
Guatemala	—	—	—	—	—	59	93	4
Honduras	—	—	—	—	—	8	36	—
Nicaragua	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Panama	—	—	—	5	—	8	56	—
South America	—	6	7	—	31	54	407	10
Argentina	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	—
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	5	—	11	—
Brazil	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Chile	—	—	—	—	—	8	96	—
Colombia	—	6	7	—	7	10	63	—
Ecuador	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Guyana	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peru	—	—	—	—	19	5	112	10
Uruguay	—	—	—	—	—	12	6	—
Venezuela	—	—	—	—	—	11	43	—
Africa	—	21	25	—	38	31	230	—
Cape Verde	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Egypt	—	5	7	—	—	—	35	—
Ethiopia	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—
Ghana	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Morocco	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Nigeria	—	11	—	—	—	—	69	—
South Africa	—	—	18	—	7	—	26	—
Oceania	—	—	—	15	7	28	27	—
Australia	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	—
New Zealand	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—
Area not reported	—	77	—	—	46	42	375	—

Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	12 762	10 656	12 917	14 699	21 129	11 579	25 512	12 896	24 097
Under 3 years	455	441	577	694	1 120	467	1 174	686	1 381
3 and 4 years	427	275	393	494	869	330	824	609	956
5 to 9 years	809	810	1 006	1 512	1 819	661	1 995	1 205	2 490
10 to 14 years	1 073	824	806	1 367	1 449	998	1 762	762	2 018
15 to 17 years	543	561	504	551	853	396	849	238	1 134
18 and 19 years	375	405	465	267	911	452	1 462	1 198	799
20 to 24 years	768	862	739	707	2 001	684	3 521	3 781	1 952
25 to 29 years	882	747	950	917	1 925	800	2 162	2 123	2 408
30 to 34 years	916	723	816	1 430	1 698	866	2 161	1 251	2 132
35 to 39 years	974	613	732	1 474	1 511	905	1 956	747	1 899
40 to 44 years	784	474	747	1 277	1 315	735	1 306	246	1 462
45 to 49 years	523	468	608	814	1 036	494	1 089	39	1 176
50 to 54 years	503	500	542	734	625	561	774	11	773
55 to 59 years	686	507	479	646	640	444	771	—	792
60 to 64 years	642	466	661	513	870	623	693	—	615
65 to 74 years	1 208	951	1 404	607	1 380	1 042	1 416	—	1 314
75 years and over	1 194	1 029	1 488	351	1 107	1 121	1 597	—	796
Female	6 701	5 740	7 022	7 484	10 554	6 293	13 229	3 707	11 988
Under 3 years	253	190	287	314	516	213	548	319	738
3 and 4 years	182	156	192	272	464	162	467	300	527
5 to 9 years	382	394	478	698	824	342	995	560	1 198
10 to 14 years	523	401	387	667	735	577	868	373	841
15 to 17 years	278	281	215	416	425	164	427	94	569
18 and 19 years	180	203	260	158	459	253	823	111	449
20 to 24 years	380	442	410	352	897	410	1 772	411	902
25 to 29 years	391	371	464	467	970	360	936	702	1 088
30 to 34 years	470	386	424	740	744	461	1 132	453	1 037
35 to 39 years	521	319	374	803	728	426	950	297	914
40 to 44 years	400	215	361	580	689	399	605	62	750
45 to 49 years	271	259	364	419	479	214	574	14	597
50 to 54 years	279	275	273	387	299	349	403	11	350
55 to 59 years	373	264	264	325	366	229	392	—	451
60 to 64 years	354	247	395	265	426	334	401	—	295
65 to 74 years	670	577	828	342	778	634	829	—	745
75 years and over	794	760	1 046	279	755	766	1 107	—	537
Median age for all persons	35.7	32.8	36.4	31.7	29.0	35.7	27.7	21.7	27.7
Male	33.0	29.6	32.6	30.7	28.1	34.1	26.9	21.8	27.1
Female	38.0	35.7	40.3	32.7	29.9	37.4	28.8	21.7	28.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	11 880	9 940	11 947	13 511	19 140	10 782	23 514	11 601	21 760
Speak a language other than English	385	559	315	493	3 398	373	2 151	1 721	4 901
5 to 17 years	58	149	68	110	611	73	440	299	1 181
18 to 64 years	259	326	226	355	2 559	256	1 585	1 422	3 576
65 to 74 years	36	38	—	14	107	19	68	—	113
75 years and over	32	46	21	14	121	25	58	—	31
Do not speak English "very well"	166	235	37	113	1 898	184	1 061	479	2 339
5 to 17 years	7	84	16	23	233	29	165	90	412
18 to 64 years	125	145	21	90	1 563	133	834	389	1 860
65 to 74 years	17	—	—	—	51	12	30	—	50
75 years and over	17	6	—	—	51	10	32	—	17
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	47	13	12	—	430	45	293	17	541
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 424	8 855	11 511	13 395	18 415	10 529	21 571	5 764	21 334
In linguistically isolated households	74	13	12	—	1 354	51	696	57	1 707
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	247	—	115	19	447
18 to 64 years	57	13	12	—	1 056	29	525	38	1 208
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	25	12	30	—	35
75 years and over	17	—	—	—	26	10	26	—	17
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	3 589	2 929	3 384	4 394	6 680	3 225	8 112	328	7 452
With a mobility or self-care limitation	122	141	75	108	163	110	259	59	259
With a mobility limitation	98	65	40	17	60	57	129	—	51
In labor force	35	19	—	17	13	17	39	—	34
With a self-care limitation	82	110	65	91	140	73	236	59	217
With a work disability	473	319	337	197	504	332	446	17	400
In labor force	244	158	89	135	324	160	259	17	277
Prevented from working	217	161	221	42	169	148	156	—	97
No work disability	3 116	2 610	3 047	4 197	6 176	2 893	7 666	311	7 052
In labor force	2 707	2 277	2 658	3 877	5 637	2 627	6 461	208	6 588
Females 16 to 64 years	3 808	3 115	3 762	4 739	6 335	3 558	8 256	1 784	7 200
With a mobility or self-care limitation	151	138	167	116	228	152	264	259	252
With a mobility limitation	102	52	75	36	115	94	85	—	142
In labor force	25	3	7	—	30	35	11	—	40
With a self-care limitation	107	109	130	89	149	98	225	259	183
With a work disability	390	244	361	177	535	309	464	53	474
In labor force	159	71	128	96	259	121	194	10	171
Prevented from working	177	137	178	62	207	148	179	7	255
No work disability	3 418	2 871	3 401	4 562	5 800	3 249	7 792	1 731	6 726
In labor force	2 338	2 067	2 151	3 273	4 365	2 190	5 647	933	5 112
Males 65 to 74 years	538	374	558	259	576	400	577	—	528
With a mobility or self-care limitation	49	40	18	19	49	39	90	—	49
With a mobility limitation	43	23	13	—	29	24	68	—	26
With a self-care limitation	39	27	18	19	41	30	60	—	30
Females 65 to 74 years	651	561	807	320	722	628	811	—	745
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	86	113	42	52	62	102	—	135
With a mobility limitation	68	62	91	18	39	38	86	—	99
With a self-care limitation	57	49	50	35	27	40	47	—	71
Males 75 years and over	378	234	409	65	324	333	475	—	191
With a mobility or self-care limitation	40	86	103	—	75	69	71	—	18
With a mobility limitation	25	65	95	—	52	49	29	—	13
With a self-care limitation	29	57	50	—	35	69	52	—	13
Females 75 years and over	605	660	868	204	626	642	936	—	435
With a mobility or self-care limitation	189	244	281	109	152	255	288	—	93
With a mobility limitation	168	220	239	109	123	212	250	—	73
With a self-care limitation	99	136	121	52	62	112	144	—	38

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	15 427	17 767	39 308	20 604	149 768	65 657	38 495	19 693	34 037
Under 3 years	710	577	1 558	1 412	7 450	2 488	1 572	684	1 816
3 and 4 years	465	675	1 181	856	5 125	1 467	1 255	722	1 084
5 to 9 years	1 179	1 471	2 681	1 592	12 442	3 826	3 022	1 818	2 525
10 to 14 years	1 149	1 290	2 675	1 454	11 450	2 998	2 764	1 527	2 846
15 to 17 years	536	696	1 300	777	6 379	1 669	1 392	885	1 352
18 and 19 years	346	486	1 427	625	3 858	5 831	813	372	874
20 to 24 years	884	2 122	2 692	2 673	10 281	15 022	2 384	518	2 513
25 to 29 years	1 311	1 317	3 217	2 278	13 500	6 691	3 465	510	3 143
30 to 34 years	1 161	1 502	3 391	1 609	13 003	5 425	4 418	1 232	3 627
35 to 39 years	1 146	1 559	3 101	1 301	11 555	4 459	5 049	2 201	3 619
40 to 44 years	727	1 055	2 451	1 168	8 871	3 506	3 145	2 266	3 584
45 to 49 years	866	775	2 035	806	7 247	2 458	2 005	1 405	2 286
50 to 54 years	795	679	1 631	726	6 212	1 898	1 366	1 059	1 309
55 to 59 years	780	737	1 826	699	6 485	1 664	1 131	1 028	917
60 to 64 years	753	606	1 623	720	6 555	1 524	1 169	976	633
65 to 74 years	1 379	1 246	3 438	1 115	11 131	2 574	2 039	1 697	926
75 years and over	1 240	974	3 081	793	8 224	2 157	1 506	793	983
Female	8 112	9 154	20 046	10 484	78 365	33 271	16 956	9 870	17 434
Under 3 years	345	287	777	695	3 654	1 245	807	321	865
3 and 4 years	243	324	546	442	2 456	688	552	574	574
5 to 9 years	562	650	1 374	715	5 979	1 849	1 497	918	1 199
10 to 14 years	553	675	1 221	740	5 442	1 487	1 312	690	1 415
15 to 17 years	218	355	698	430	3 206	838	722	352	585
18 and 19 years	217	223	663	360	1 903	3 144	399	178	480
20 to 24 years	463	1 055	1 198	1 289	5 369	7 146	1 011	263	1 300
25 to 29 years	619	664	1 447	1 072	6 758	3 277	1 273	1 656	1 656
30 to 34 years	612	787	1 598	823	6 794	2 665	1 730	722	1 829
35 to 39 years	600	790	1 534	654	6 087	2 216	1 744	1 186	1 930
40 to 44 years	321	539	1 133	559	4 456	1 771	1 121	1 127	1 777
45 to 49 years	456	379	1 010	409	3 716	1 250	806	683	1 186
50 to 54 years	410	362	878	410	3 390	948	692	495	609
55 to 59 years	392	381	976	359	3 411	847	503	531	447
60 to 64 years	452	337	913	422	3 581	818	604	498	326
65 to 74 years	791	709	2 004	590	6 477	1 562	1 145	865	490
75 years and over	858	637	2 076	515	5 486	1 520	1 038	422	766
Median age for all persons	34.9	30.8	34.3	27.0	31.7	24.8	32.9	38.6	31.2
Male	32.7	29.3	32.3	26.4	30.1	24.5	33.1	38.5	30.6
Female	36.9	32.2	36.6	27.7	33.1	25.4	32.6	38.7	31.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	14 252	16 515	36 569	18 336	137 193	61 702	35 668	18 287	31 137
Speak a language other than English	786	1 414	1 927	2 342	10 520	5 944	3 047	773	1 347
5 to 17 years	156	92	372	456	2 252	587	481	197	234
18 to 64 years	473	666	1 213	1 761	6 836	5 190	2 448	534	1 088
65 to 74 years	55	318	185	63	787	81	60	34	19
75 years and over	102	338	157	62	645	86	58	8	6
Do not speak English "very well"	316	568	666	832	4 002	2 336	786	179	409
5 to 17 years	61	57	144	133	846	264	157	64	71
18 to 64 years	210	190	396	644	2 604	2 028	618	107	324
65 to 74 years	12	144	70	19	303	37	—	—	8
75 years and over	33	177	56	36	249	7	11	8	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	93	197	181	205	860	581	110	25	92
Persons 5 years and over in households	13 872	16 159	34 080	18 116	135 698	53 838	28 224	18 287	30 871
In linguistically isolated households	223	283	315	306	1 947	1 359	319	72	132
5 to 17 years	61	7	63	56	444	290	129	18	4
18 to 64 years	123	92	188	221	1 124	1 047	190	46	120
65 to 74 years	6	93	32	177	22	—	—	—	8
75 years and over	33	91	32	29	202	—	—	8	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Males 16 to 64 years	4 344	5 448	10 881	4 302	43 658	24 753	7 064	5 987	11 376
With a mobility or self-care limitation	119	134	419	428	2 686	382	183	239	114
With a mobility limitation	24	87	159	116	1 076	145	80	76	44
In labor force	7	20	48	18	423	40	26	38	16
With a self-care limitation	119	62	318	379	2 221	292	146	175	99
With a work disability	399	362	943	568	4 362	1 315	716	223	363
In labor force	232	142	495	264	1 982	784	375	263	123
Prevented from working	124	211	391	249	2 092	362	285	81	75
No work disability	3 945	5 086	9 938	3 734	39 296	23 438	6 348	5 764	11 013
In labor force	3 664	4 590	9 181	3 264	34 218	17 315	5 555	5 226	10 381
Females 16 to 64 years	4 650	5 742	11 759	6 384	47 518	24 548	9 747	6 165	11 880
With a mobility or self-care limitation	178	97	407	672	3 203	515	233	60	207
With a mobility limitation	90	41	228	201	1 390	310	138	20	112
In labor force	25	6	25	44	283	117	22	9	36
With a self-care limitation	124	63	272	558	2 626	381	139	60	154
With a work disability	347	180	1 031	665	4 429	1 205	732	126	393
In labor force	158	80	444	238	1 459	659	290	62	240
Prevented from working	189	71	454	308	2 510	420	330	17	119
No work disability	4 303	5 562	10 728	5 719	43 089	23 343	9 015	6 039	11 487
In labor force	3 106	4 578	7 976	3 873	31 365	15 548	6 037	3 531	9 208
Males 65 to 74 years	583	528	1 414	502	4 634	1 012	786	832	431
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	45	108	57	624	61	64	28	11
With a mobility limitation	53	16	65	17	354	48	41	28	11
With a self-care limitation	41	34	75	45	434	33	58	18	—
Females 65 to 74 years	770	689	1 943	585	6 405	1 542	1 072	865	476
With a mobility or self-care limitation	102	94	301	100	1 297	147	162	34	74
With a mobility limitation	60	53	207	59	1 034	110	96	27	74
With a self-care limitation	48	77	163	54	718	77	79	12	27
Males 75 years and over	335	311	881	247	2 577	559	451	371	194
With a mobility or self-care limitation	89	50	209	36	687	95	141	65	46
With a mobility limitation	63	34	169	27	596	69	125	50	46
With a self-care limitation	64	43	125	16	465	56	97	31	—
Females 75 years and over	742	541	1 682	441	4 955	1 273	920	422	542
With a mobility or self-care limitation	234	195	409	134	1 882	311	361	157	110
With a mobility limitation	193	143	382	124	1 665	260	294	143	90
With a self-care limitation	104	117	176	76	1 063	200	194	95	41

Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	16 573	12 377	37 744	11 821	16 700	63 440	10 667	111 790
Under 3 years	906	510	1 490	610	705	3 897	505	4 592
3 and 4 years	561	396	872	283	574	2 509	377	3 451
5 to 9 years	1 514	969	2 113	789	1 212	6 196	880	8 028
10 to 14 years	1 441	905	2 043	677	1 282	5 323	742	7 352
15 to 17 years	652	384	1 049	349	680	2 561	423	4 153
18 and 19 years	603	451	2 033	259	310	1 947	288	2 437
20 to 24 years	1 337	972	9 495	782	871	4 264	854	6 811
25 to 29 years	1 512	932	3 914	1 314	1 299	6 841	963	10 464
30 to 34 years	1 712	1 036	2 852	1 349	1 356	7 433	737	10 899
35 to 39 years	1 254	942	2 480	1 015	1 324	6 344	703	10 647
40 to 44 years	757	790	2 219	959	1 003	5 540	602	9 710
45 to 49 years	759	581	1 407	581	818	2 917	500	7 330
50 to 54 years	675	555	955	620	803	1 802	389	5 244
55 to 59 years	609	512	799	529	658	1 319	426	4 653
60 to 64 years	648	577	973	439	793	1 315	466	4 962
65 to 74 years	943	916	1 642	802	1 514	1 693	916	7 249
75 years and over	690	949	1 408	464	1 498	1 539	896	3 808
Female	8 196	6 318	18 130	6 116	8 744	32 372	5 561	58 495
Under 3 years	396	229	734	301	314	1 839	259	2 349
3 and 4 years	293	197	396	140	346	1 275	168	1 644
5 to 9 years	723	508	1 023	416	568	3 035	411	3 929
10 to 14 years	686	389	985	282	613	2 579	379	3 601
15 to 17 years	353	176	552	200	320	1 212	233	2 034
18 and 19 years	252	207	883	106	154	980	131	1 143
20 to 24 years	652	464	4 169	423	430	2 213	403	3 674
25 to 29 years	702	412	1 651	681	659	3 536	483	5 367
30 to 34 years	838	562	1 407	708	724	3 835	363	5 777
35 to 39 years	605	434	1 195	522	683	3 314	322	5 758
40 to 44 years	312	443	1 138	452	409	2 800	328	4 972
45 to 49 years	391	299	658	280	454	1 407	253	3 622
50 to 54 years	376	256	476	354	422	764	202	2 928
55 to 59 years	297	278	440	296	335	741	254	2 364
60 to 64 years	362	300	512	221	452	683	249	2 770
65 to 74 years	516	541	932	438	836	1 034	527	3 940
75 years and over	442	623	979	296	1 025	1 125	596	2 623
Median age for all persons	29.2	33.2	24.8	33.1	35.2	28.7	32.0	33.9
Male	28.3	31.0	24.4	32.6	33.6	28.0	29.9	33.0
Female	30.2	35.2	26.0	33.6	36.8	29.3	34.3	34.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	15 106	11 471	35 382	10 928	15 421	57 034	9 785	103 747
Speak a language other than English	3 076	391	2 976	633	1 179	2 141	482	6 041
5 to 17 years	746	53	421	84	160	411	104	1 011
18 to 64 years	2 235	264	2 502	498	615	1 635	306	4 521
65 to 74 years	77	34	23	37	191	47	62	308
75 years and over	18	40	30	14	213	48	10	194
Do not speak English "very well"	1 617	128	844	178	345	626	237	1 939
5 to 17 years	248	7	78	18	30	96	80	304
18 to 64 years	1 353	85	759	153	185	498	125	1 433
65 to 74 years	11	12	—	—	68	9	32	143
75 years and over	5	24	7	7	62	23	—	59
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	402	29	219	17	127	91	42	457
Persons 5 years and over in households	14 812	10 804	32 780	10 811	14 810	55 584	9 454	103 103
In linguistically isolated households	1 364	57	425	21	247	163	105	1 025
5 to 17 years	331	—	61	—	34	17	39	198
18 to 64 years	1 029	42	357	14	124	143	48	721
65 to 74 years	4	4	—	—	40	3	18	72
75 years and over	—	11	7	7	49	—	—	34
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	5 237	3 817	13 462	3 920	4 704	20 102	3 021	36 143
With a mobility or self-care limitation	140	155	143	45	103	381	73	620
With a mobility limitation	63	57	64	39	43	198	49	194
In labor force	23	—	15	29	4	80	36	89
With a self-care limitation	96	119	111	9	76	297	37	488
With a work disability	327	208	644	272	385	930	212	1 578
In labor force	205	139	348	154	213	611	138	1 066
Prevented from working	117	61	190	76	122	261	63	377
No work disability	4 910	3 609	12 818	3 648	4 319	19 172	2 809	34 565
In labor force	4 629	3 311	9 453	3 428	3 972	18 017	2 560	32 167
Females 16 to 64 years	4 987	3 760	12 783	4 159	4 895	20 966	3 114	39 665
With a mobility or self-care limitation	167	98	197	131	137	358	93	756
With a mobility limitation	41	45	83	76	33	150	52	336
In labor force	10	21	16	34	29	38	21	71
With a self-care limitation	148	59	137	90	124	291	59	549
With a work disability	360	277	481	214	417	851	232	1 340
In labor force	193	122	263	120	152	526	122	576
Prevented from working	118	126	156	88	198	243	98	575
No work disability	4 627	3 483	12 302	3 945	4 478	20 115	2 882	38 325
In labor force	3 257	2 862	8 877	3 159	3 512	15 982	2 174	29 639
Males 65 to 74 years	427	375	710	356	660	630	389	3 309
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	40	28	12	51	92	51	186
With a mobility limitation	19	33	17	12	27	10	44	122
With a self-care limitation	9	40	18	12	43	88	20	118
Females 65 to 74 years	516	499	911	419	802	984	527	3 879
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	42	78	32	53	107	70	446
With a mobility limitation	13	18	50	32	31	52	55	329
With a self-care limitation	—	32	42	—	30	60	41	216
Males 75 years and over	231	300	393	153	380	313	300	1 079
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	42	131	33	127	104	87	204
With a mobility limitation	19	42	101	21	105	91	69	163
With a self-care limitation	6	6	80	24	92	58	71	119
Females 75 years and over	380	514	854	228	740	627	565	2 266
With a mobility or self-care limitation	81	106	233	68	140	193	161	756
With a mobility limitation	81	93	201	68	112	158	139	662
With a self-care limitation	12	35	122	35	92	96	47	305

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 169. Age, Sex, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
AGE AND SEX								
All persons	11 924	17 775	23 186	42 303	37 993	119 883	304 011	11 931
Under 3 years	541	592	1 097	1 815	1 626	5 233	15 700	434
3 and 4 years	339	441	613	1 392	1 226	3 639	10 395	363
5 to 9 years	947	1 196	1 313	3 610	2 939	8 691	23 198	870
10 to 14 years	843	1 026	1 463	2 661	2 666	7 650	20 700	818
15 to 17 years	513	606	763	1 630	1 547	4 233	10 787	400
18 and 19 years	407	762	421	1 080	1 009	3 002	7 532	442
20 to 24 years	748	2 495	940	3 030	2 523	8 698	23 461	969
25 to 29 years	1 009	1 515	1 960	3 680	3 697	10 826	29 100	889
30 to 34 years	875	1 131	2 012	3 682	3 763	10 921	30 290	913
35 to 39 years	821	975	1 839	3 208	3 598	9 592	23 616	900
40 to 44 years	794	959	1 786	2 748	3 280	7 688	20 780	749
45 to 49 years	597	757	1 432	2 360	2 562	5 803	14 584	562
50 to 54 years	363	764	1 106	1 752	1 821	5 295	11 852	518
55 to 59 years	426	642	1 115	1 727	1 655	5 490	11 866	499
60 to 64 years	452	654	1 266	1 835	1 334	5 455	12 379	491
65 to 74 years	1 106	1 565	2 582	3 299	1 830	9 625	22 246	990
75 years and over	1 143	1 695	1 478	2 794	917	8 042	15 525	1 124
Female	6 373	9 428	12 333	22 009	19 247	63 013	156 184	6 191
Under 3 years	242	258	518	864	883	2 546	7 472	220
3 and 4 years	182	238	276	699	505	1 656	5 276	144
5 to 9 years	430	600	631	1 685	1 404	4 224	11 398	479
10 to 14 years	415	481	757	1 343	1 309	3 605	10 048	370
15 to 17 years	245	323	363	853	711	2 087	5 252	190
18 and 19 years	232	371	198	453	494	1 626	3 794	206
20 to 24 years	399	1 189	497	1 491	1 283	4 671	12 213	436
25 to 29 years	459	739	1 026	1 801	1 939	5 478	14 314	426
30 to 34 years	473	549	1 060	1 935	1 946	5 610	14 791	448
35 to 39 years	458	530	956	1 586	1 850	4 784	11 537	438
40 to 44 years	383	492	1 060	1 427	1 613	4 034	10 246	382
45 to 49 years	282	410	734	1 271	1 279	2 934	7 435	272
50 to 54 years	210	387	612	897	884	2 868	6 353	264
55 to 59 years	255	351	564	913	862	3 005	6 252	269
60 to 64 years	242	365	750	995	650	2 902	6 629	259
65 to 74 years	673	970	1 436	1 880	1 003	5 486	12 791	601
75 years and over	793	1 175	895	1 916	632	5 497	10 383	787
Median age for all persons	33.5	31.1	37.7	33.1	32.3	33.6	31.8	34.3
Male	30.4	28.3	36.0	31.3	31.8	32.2	30.9	31.7
Female	36.2	34.7	39.4	34.7	32.8	35.0	32.8	37.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	11 044	16 742	21 476	39 096	35 141	111 011	277 916	11 134
Speak a language other than English	386	734	729	1 683	1 694	5 412	20 207	666
5 to 17 years	74	122	120	424	332	931	4 680	137
18 to 64 years	238	548	491	1 079	1 207	3 672	13 973	442
65 to 74 years	24	13	70	58	115	503	904	39
75 years and over	50	51	48	122	40	306	650	48
Do not speak English "very well"	140	294	194	575	483	1 638	8 827	218
5 to 17 years	47	31	37	140	48	279	1 952	14
18 to 64 years	67	247	135	370	381	1 073	6 203	185
65 to 74 years	8	—	10	34	37	160	326	10
75 years and over	18	16	12	31	17	126	346	9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	44	71	28	168	85	374	2 071	30
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 421	15 619	21 476	38 255	35 040	107 332	273 378	9 834
In linguistically isolated households	49	107	52	395	150	598	5 168	69
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	137	15	13	1 421	11
18 to 64 years	23	97	42	215	118	417	3 385	49
65 to 74 years	8	—	10	19	17	90	191	—
75 years and over	18	10	—	24	—	78	171	9
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Males 16 to 64 years	3 092	5 355	6 665	12 699	12 918	35 123	93 752	3 120
With a mobility or self-care limitation	145	152	119	462	240	1 625	3 711	81
With a mobility limitation	49	92	54	226	104	887	1 640	27
In labor force	23	15	38	84	38	333	479	10
With a self-care limitation	109	130	90	303	193	1 158	2 845	67
With a work disability	278	429	156	1 156	678	3 693	8 196	284
In labor force	136	156	96	722	419	1 805	4 387	162
Prevented from working	134	236	43	342	237	1 606	3 265	108
No work disability	2 814	4 926	6 509	11 543	12 240	31 430	85 556	2 836
In labor force	2 573	3 974	5 948	10 745	11 348	28 377	78 716	2 609
Females 16 to 64 years	3 423	5 533	7 724	13 357	13 252	38 872	96 541	3 346
With a mobility or self-care limitation	214	222	144	479	261	1 708	4 112	102
With a mobility limitation	124	121	59	223	184	875	2 255	50
In labor force	20	21	19	39	84	234	502	6
With a self-care limitation	137	186	101	334	163	1 227	2 829	82
With a work disability	301	461	257	1 089	465	3 142	7 994	326
In labor force	96	122	117	354	164	1 266	3 235	138
Prevented from working	191	280	102	575	233	1 528	3 847	175
No work disability	3 122	5 072	7 467	12 268	12 787	35 730	88 547	3 020
In labor force	2 535	3 569	5 531	9 599	10 166	27 828	67 099	2 347
Males 65 to 74 years	410	589	1 146	1 390	827	4 042	9 392	371
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33	71	39	142	57	365	951	26
With a mobility limitation	26	45	11	69	38	249	648	—
With a self-care limitation	13	39	39	107	28	205	550	26
Females 65 to 74 years	658	942	1 436	1 849	1 003	5 399	12 630	552
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	156	124	223	133	763	1 598	50
With a mobility limitation	45	97	96	141	88	457	1 116	20
With a self-care limitation	41	98	60	146	58	572	987	40
Males 75 years and over	294	492	583	805	285	2 323	4 784	277
With a mobility or self-care limitation	75	93	74	106	59	570	1 124	66
With a mobility limitation	42	73	49	62	22	426	833	48
With a self-care limitation	49	74	44	79	59	389	698	52
Females 75 years and over	617	1 044	895	1 632	571	4 747	9 210	638
With a mobility or self-care limitation	199	335	279	475	150	1 538	3 126	183
With a mobility limitation	148	244	181	417	129	1 332	2 605	156
With a self-care limitation	127	193	162	231	48	731	1 429	104

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	838	926	885	926	1 781	827	3 022	616	1 920
Children ever born	373	390	600	180	884	296	659	488	921
Per 1,000 women	445	421	678	194	496	358	218	792	480
Women ever married	305	231	247	197	549	244	585	325	607
Children ever born	339	334	340	142	657	261	555	469	689
Per 1,000 women	1 111	1 446	1 377	721	1 197	1 070	949	1 443	1 135
Women 25 to 34 years	861	757	888	1 207	1 714	821	2 068	1 155	2 125
Children ever born	1 436	1 417	1 699	1 934	2 762	1 392	3 415	2 587	4 250
Per 1,000 women	1 668	1 872	1 913	1 602	1 611	1 695	1 651	2 240	2 000
Women ever married	750	643	795	1 137	1 492	728	1 611	1 113	1 847
Children ever born	1 422	1 350	1 586	1 930	2 691	1 289	3 260	2 557	4 054
Per 1,000 women	1 896	2 100	1 995	1 697	1 804	1 771	2 024	2 297	2 195
Women 35 to 44 years	921	534	735	1 383	1 417	825	1 555	359	1 664
Children ever born	2 000	1 302	1 557	2 936	2 936	1 673	3 542	917	4 109
Per 1,000 women	2 172	2 438	2 118	2 123	2 072	2 028	2 278	2 554	2 469
No children	97	64	85	167	248	114	177	19	170
1 child	151	34	130	124	224	101	184	32	228
2 children	354	194	307	625	430	347	641	171	620
3 children	204	125	127	362	319	195	322	63	311
4 children	73	88	22	56	117	55	138	52	137
5 or more children	42	29	64	49	79	13	93	22	198
Women ever married	867	519	716	1 364	1 305	778	1 461	359	1 569
Children ever born	1 988	1 258	1 557	2 931	2 902	1 673	3 510	917	3 960
Per 1,000 women	2 293	2 424	2 175	2 149	2 224	2 150	2 402	2 554	2 524
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	12 762	10 656	12 917	14 699	21 129	11 579	25 512	12 896	24 097
In households	12 306	9 571	12 481	14 583	20 404	11 326	23 563	7 054	23 671
Family householder	3 528	2 584	3 468	4 093	5 360	3 168	5 967	1 809	6 147
Male	2 883	2 013	2 767	3 667	4 556	2 496	4 818	1 641	5 264
Female	645	571	701	426	804	672	1 149	168	883
Nonfamily householder	1 632	1 249	1 924	685	2 265	1 624	3 761	—	1 981
Male	622	470	630	199	994	543	1 803	—	852
Female	1 010	779	1 294	486	1 271	1 081	1 958	—	1 129
Spouse	2 841	2 093	2 782	3 578	4 181	2 720	4 722	1 658	4 969
Child	3 660	3 080	3 610	5 704	6 575	3 355	7 266	3 510	8 587
Other relatives	420	322	383	356	1 078	106	637	23	955
Nonrelatives	225	243	314	167	945	353	1 210	54	1 032
In group quarters	456	1 085	436	116	725	253	1 949	5 842	426
Persons per household	2.38	2.50	2.31	3.05	2.68	2.36	2.42	3.90	2.91
Persons per family	2.96	3.13	2.95	3.35	3.21	2.95	3.12	3.87	3.36
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	3 528	2 584	3 468	4 093	5 360	3 168	5 967	1 809	6 147
With own children under 18 years	1 658	1 339	1 565	2 492	2 878	1 514	3 309	1 590	3 667
With own children under 6 years	697	671	789	1 064	1 551	619	1 709	1 093	2 004
Married-couple families	2 889	1 979	2 747	3 603	4 394	2 702	4 738	1 711	4 983
With own children under 18 years	1 271	936	1 101	2 163	2 300	1 185	2 504	1 502	2 858
With own children under 6 years	547	507	565	966	1 226	483	1 334	1 044	1 639
Female householder, no husband present	492	471	617	345	650	399	963	66	711
With own children under 18 years	312	336	403	264	422	275	679	56	531
With own children under 6 years	125	130	185	84	212	107	304	42	203
Subfamilies	64	48	53	87	231	10	126	—	159
With own children under 18 years	64	42	46	77	208	10	110	—	126
Married-couple subfamilies	3	6	14	25	91	—	40	—	33
With own children under 18 years	3	—	7	15	68	—	24	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	50	31	29	48	123	6	77	—	104
Persons under 18 years	3 307	2 911	3 286	4 962	6 110	2 852	6 604	3 500	7 979
Percent living with two parents	72.5	60.7	68.2	85.1	75.3	77.8	73.9	94.7	73.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	105	118	136	61	260	79	290	13	385
Male and female	105	110	136	61	260	79	290	13	376
Both male	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	5 160	3 833	5 392	4 778	7 625	4 792	9 728	1 809	8 128
With one or more subfamilies	60	48	44	79	231	8	130	—	158
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	135	153	208	156	520	37	398	13	435
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	12	28	29	23	140	13	71	9	57
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	2 889	1 979	2 747	3 603	4 394	2 702	4 738	1 711	4 983
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 998	1 428	1 792	3 224	3 557	2 008	3 613	1 711	4 408
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 286	954	1 101	2 258	2 492	1 295	2 492	698	3 087
Wife unemployed	26	46	47	29	110	23	48	221	69
Wife not in labor force	686	428	644	937	955	690	1 073	792	1 252
Husband unemployed	89	70	90	78	92	72	129	—	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	48	32	34	64	33	44	95	—	11
Wife unemployed	9	6	14	—	8	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	32	32	42	14	51	28	34	—	—
Husband not in labor force	802	481	865	301	745	622	996	—	564
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	153	96	145	68	231	97	199	—	114
Wife unemployed	9	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force	640	385	713	233	514	515	797	—	450
Female householder, no husband present	492	471	617	345	650	399	963	66	711
Employed or in Armed Forces	342	262	286	245	427	252	582	42	547
Unemployed	7	24	46	30	42	—	103	9	29
Not in labor force	143	185	285	70	181	147	278	15	135

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	898	1 633	2 559	2 079	10 478	11 128	2 132	793	2 365
Children ever born	390	222	1 051	1 417	5 845	1 025	807	26	394
Per 1,000 women	434	136	411	682	558	92	379	33	167
Women ever married	252	349	691	1 322	2 516	1 054	597	26	489
Children ever born	281	146	814	1 270	3 146	741	585	20	282
Per 1,000 women	1 115	418	1 178	961	1 250	703	980	769	577
Women 25 to 34 years	1 231	1 451	3 045	1 895	13 552	5 942	3 003	974	3 485
Children ever born	1 887	2 276	4 854	3 117	22 814	5 735	4 720	1 535	3 479
Per 1,000 women	1 533	1 569	1 594	1 645	1 684	965	1 572	1 576	998
Women ever married	1 073	1 217	2 642	1 700	9 973	4 101	2 616	882	2 756
Children ever born	1 822	2 224	4 663	2 957	18 870	5 278	4 452	1 535	3 400
Per 1,000 women	1 698	1 827	1 765	1 739	1 892	1 287	1 702	1 740	1 234
Women 35 to 44 years	921	1 329	2 667	1 213	10 543	3 987	2 865	2 313	3 707
Children ever born	2 102	2 757	5 550	2 539	23 927	6 737	6 024	4 412	6 982
Per 1,000 women	2 282	2 074	2 081	2 093	2 269	1 690	2 103	1 907	1 883
No children	100	190	389	168	1 318	942	363	298	450
1 child	103	139	398	240	1 846	717	450	347	740
2 children	392	568	973	404	3 336	1 299	1 059	1 073	1 637
3 children	179	288	605	207	2 135	800	658	470	662
4 children	91	104	182	138	1 112	149	240	116	132
5 or more children	56	40	120	56	796	80	95	9	86
Women ever married	880	1 188	2 484	1 168	9 380	3 514	2 735	2 283	3 574
Children ever born	2 088	2 742	5 540	2 522	22 540	6 605	6 024	4 392	6 933
Per 1,000 women	2 373	2 308	2 230	2 159	2 403	1 880	2 203	1 924	1 940
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	15 427	17 767	39 308	20 604	149 768	65 657	38 495	19 693	34 037
In households	15 047	17 406	36 814	20 384	148 254	57 781	31 051	19 693	33 771
Family householder	4 266	4 432	10 473	5 901	39 124	12 892	8 353	5 981	9 141
Male	3 675	3 722	8 524	4 756	27 253	10 196	6 829	5 429	7 698
Female	591	710	1 949	1 145	11 871	2 696	1 524	552	1 443
Nonfamily householder	2 051	2 763	5 141	2 013	17 934	11 639	3 085	849	3 581
Male	698	1 343	1 814	910	7 886	5 590	1 258	319	1 728
Female	1 353	1 420	3 327	1 103	10 048	6 049	1 827	530	1 853
Spouse	3 595	3 843	8 516	4 748	27 179	10 474	6 937	5 680	8 021
Child	4 611	5 393	10 703	6 457	50 079	13 938	11 102	6 658	11 262
Other relatives	223	218	837	579	8 468	1 231	876	307	574
Nonrelatives	301	757	1 144	686	5 470	7 607	698	218	1 192
In group quarters	380	361	2 494	220	1 514	7 876	7 444	—	266
Persons per household	2.38	2.42	2.36	2.58	2.60	2.36	2.71	2.88	2.65
Persons per family	2.98	3.13	2.92	3.00	3.19	2.99	3.26	3.11	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	4 266	4 432	10 473	5 901	39 124	12 892	8 353	5 981	9 141
With own children under 18 years	2 053	2 267	4 987	3 281	19 695	6 604	5 017	2 915	5 327
With own children under 6 years	1 004	1 073	2 266	1 818	9 057	3 536	2 305	1 326	2 313
Married-couple families	3 640	3 740	8 596	4 847	27 166	10 450	6 897	5 570	7 949
With own children under 18 years	1 636	1 836	3 805	2 574	12 594	5 182	4 071	2 723	4 494
With own children under 6 years	845	870	1 734	1 519	6 010	2 990	1 869	1 275	2 134
Female householder, no husband present	497	602	1 507	851	9 753	1 774	1 191	276	969
With own children under 18 years	354	403	1 014	579	6 103	1 144	820	158	718
With own children under 6 years	128	203	456	265	2 559	438	378	44	156
Subfamilies	38	22	164	124	2 249	162	192	40	123
With own children under 18 years	38	14	128	111	2 053	150	166	33	103
Married-couple subfamilies	—	8	43	13	389	21	47	7	29
With own children under 18 years	—	—	7	—	193	9	21	—	9
Mother-child subfamilies	38	6	109	92	1 617	123	132	26	87
Persons under 18 years	4 039	4 709	9 395	6 091	42 846	12 448	10 005	5 636	9 623
Percent living with two parents	78.8	82.1	73.4	71.9	57.8	76.3	80.0	91.8	85.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	103	156	295	217	2 151	863	276	60	310
Male and female	103	156	295	201	2 106	826	276	56	310
Both male	—	—	—	12	12	18	—	4	—
Both female	—	—	—	4	33	19	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	6 317	7 195	15 614	7 914	57 058	24 531	11 438	6 830	12 722
With one or more subfamilies	34	21	144	132	2 076	162	196	32	110
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	96	123	396	201	2 887	694	392	93	254
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	17	32	109	42	431	350	36	22	137
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	3 640	3 740	8 596	4 847	27 166	10 450	6 897	5 570	7 949
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	2 870	2 986	6 366	4 072	19 206	8 649	5 541	4 546	7 261
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 952	2 284	4 498	2 275	13 276	6 217	3 288	2 569	5 400
Wife unemployed	53	64	92	264	553	185	219	33	110
Wife not in labor force	865	638	1 776	1 533	5 377	2 247	2 034	1 944	1 751
Husband unemployed	32	49	159	97	1 144	245	134	65	117
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	23	32	62	76	654	166	88	34	81
Wife unemployed	—	—	8	5	164	8	16	—	7
Wife not in labor force	9	17	89	16	326	71	30	31	29
Husband not in labor force	738	705	2 071	678	6 816	1 556	1 222	959	571
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	171	206	428	242	1 468	350	291	166	162
Wife unemployed	—	—	8	22	94	18	4	—	—
Wife not in labor force	567	499	1 635	454	5 254	1 188	927	793	409
Female householder, no husband present	497	602	1 507	811	9 753	1 774	1 191	276	969
Employed or in Armed Forces	321	480	965	465	5 759	1 212	730	172	845
Unemployed	35	8	84	81	592	98	100	—	25
Not in labor force	141	114	458	305	3 402	464	361	104	99

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	1 257	847	5 604	729	904	4 405	767	6 851
Children ever born	816	256	613	268	253	1 225	323	1 058
Per 1,000 women	649	302	109	368	280	278	421	154
Women ever married	555	234	971	204	275	1 217	238	1 255
Children ever born	613	195	456	251	199	972	291	784
Per 1,000 women	1 105	833	470	1 230	724	799	1 223	625
Women 25 to 34 years	1 540	974	3 058	1 389	1 383	7 371	846	11 144
Children ever born	2 844	1 702	3 308	1 382	2 181	10 413	1 574	11 038
Per 1,000 women	1 847	1 747	1 082	995	1 577	1 413	1 861	990
Women ever married	1 404	893	2 282	946	1 199	6 537	770	8 154
Children ever born	2 708	1 693	3 221	1 338	2 117	10 237	1 543	10 844
Per 1,000 women	1 929	1 896	1 411	1 414	1 766	1 566	2 004	1 330
Women 35 to 44 years	917	877	2 333	974	1 092	6 114	650	10 730
Children ever born	2 215	1 656	4 150	1 588	2 166	12 030	1 459	19 308
Per 1,000 women	2 415	1 888	1 779	1 630	1 984	1 968	2 245	1 799
No children	96	124	481	214	153	810	86	1 883
1 child	138	165	376	189	189	1 064	70	1 863
2 children	352	359	903	382	414	2 467	240	4 479
3 children	154	192	401	130	218	1 242	154	1 772
4 children	118	20	123	50	105	408	73	574
5 or more children	59	17	49	9	13	123	27	159
Women ever married	879	842	2 145	891	1 030	5 720	613	9 959
Children ever born	2 183	1 638	4 134	1 581	2 166	11 952	1 459	19 239
Per 1,000 women	2 484	1 945	1 927	1 774	2 103	2 090	2 380	1 932
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	16 573	12 377	37 744	11 821	16 700	63 440	10 667	111 790
In households	16 279	11 710	35 142	11 704	16 089	61 975	10 336	111 146
Family householder	4 475	3 355	7 993	3 242	4 520	16 852	2 849	31 066
Male	3 793	2 966	6 548	2 672	3 855	14 265	2 440	26 180
Female	682	389	1 445	570	665	2 587	409	4 886
Nonfamily householder	1 486	1 443	6 726	1 881	1 996	4 580	1 414	13 917
Male	720	591	3 375	798	702	2 115	497	5 423
Female	766	852	3 351	1 083	1 294	2 465	917	8 494
Spouse	3 551	2 940	6 693	2 607	3 964	14 304	2 385	27 100
Child	5 328	3 527	8 531	3 174	4 948	22 956	3 158	33 349
Other relatives	799	158	657	238	283	1 418	239	2 090
Nonrelatives	640	287	4 542	562	378	1 865	291	3 624
In group quarters	294	667	2 602	117	611	1 465	331	644
Persons per household	2.73	2.44	2.39	2.28	2.47	2.89	2.42	2.47
Persons per family	3.16	2.97	2.99	2.86	3.03	3.30	3.03	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	4 475	3 355	7 993	3 242	4 520	16 852	2 849	31 066
With own children under 18 years	2 513	1 611	4 063	1 518	2 225	10 669	1 470	15 025
With own children under 6 years	1 337	826	2 066	801	1 045	5 312	776	6 751
Married-couple families	3 665	2 939	6 868	2 742	3 906	14 441	2 437	27 047
With own children under 18 years	1 980	1 314	3 406	1 231	1 819	9 016	1 221	12 754
With own children under 6 years	1 055	682	1 850	714	895	4 859	683	6 172
Female householder, no husband present	599	304	900	433	448	2 011	333	3 245
With own children under 18 years	427	232	586	257	284	1 412	209	1 916
With own children under 6 years	226	117	182	87	91	406	80	492
Subfamilies	172	31	102	23	44	285	38	475
With own children under 18 years	159	31	75	23	44	234	38	387
Married-couple subfamilies	41	7	32	—	3	75	—	106
With own children under 18 years	28	7	5	—	3	24	—	18
Mother-child subfamilies	99	21	53	10	35	158	30	302
Persons under 18 years	5 074	3 164	7 567	2 708	4 453	20 486	2 927	27 576
Percent living with two parents	72.7	80.6	82.5	74.4	81.0	84.1	80.2	85.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	172	99	334	150	174	594	122	1 098
Male and female	172	89	320	143	174	554	122	1 090
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	8
Both female	—	10	14	7	—	25	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	5 961	4 798	14 719	5 123	6 516	21 432	4 263	44 983
With one or more subfamilies	152	30	99	19	52	296	37	427
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	347	87	368	82	174	602	120	909
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	83	27	233	52	16	171	7	282
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	3 665	2 939	6 868	2 742	3 906	14 441	2 437	27 047
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	3 136	2 410	5 519	2 258	3 008	13 129	1 876	22 888
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 124	1 854	3 841	1 668	2 130	9 841	1 341	15 916
Wife unemployed	58	18	126	39	20	174	21	365
Wife not in labor force	954	538	1 552	551	858	3 114	514	6 607
Husband unemployed	13	55	156	60	83	308	87	413
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5	32	129	30	44	216	56	285
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	19	—	9	6	30
Wife not in labor force	8	23	27	11	39	83	25	98
Husband not in labor force	516	474	1 193	424	815	1 004	474	3 746
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	82	109	362	111	201	306	77	871
Wife unemployed	—	—	38	7	6	14	—	12
Wife not in labor force	434	365	793	306	608	684	397	2 863
Female householder, no husband present	599	304	900	433	448	2 011	333	3 245
Employed or in Armed Forces	363	204	596	282	295	1 630	195	2 745
Unemployed	29	20	77	28	18	72	35	80
Not in labor force	207	80	227	123	135	309	103	420

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 170. Fertility and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	876	1 883	1 058	2 797	2 488	8 384	21 259	832
Children ever born	326	367	154	1 009	471	3 061	8 341	296
Per 1,000 women	372	195	146	361	189	365	392	356
Women ever married	247	367	230	892	556	2 137	6 121	243
Children ever born	245	261	146	800	304	1 993	5 560	266
Per 1,000 women	992	711	635	897	547	933	908	1 095
Women 25 to 34 years	932	1 288	2 086	3 736	3 885	11 088	29 105	874
Children ever born	1 478	1 709	2 142	5 593	4 720	14 360	41 341	1 359
Per 1,000 women	1 586	1 327	1 027	1 497	1 215	1 295	1 420	1 555
Women ever married	803	948	1 578	3 085	3 033	8 145	22 918	694
Children ever born	1 421	1 623	2 114	5 282	4 538	12 917	38 003	1 300
Per 1,000 women	1 770	1 712	1 340	1 712	1 496	1 586	1 658	1 873
Women 35 to 44 years	841	1 022	2 016	3 013	3 463	8 818	21 783	820
Children ever born	1 775	2 182	3 198	5 816	6 336	16 426	43 073	1 658
Per 1,000 women	2 111	2 135	1 586	1 930	1 830	1 863	1 977	2 022
No children	121	148	441	465	569	1 702	3 892	120
1 child	146	140	495	529	570	1 642	3 720	130
2 children	292	416	690	1 160	1 462	3 072	7 411	287
3 children	144	185	290	602	665	1 513	4 207	197
4 children	93	81	80	151	158	536	1 541	67
5 or more children	45	52	20	106	39	353	1 012	19
Women ever married	789	958	1 795	2 799	3 275	7 855	20 028	723
Children ever born	1 731	2 123	3 176	5 721	6 301	16 070	41 885	1 643
Per 1,000 women	2 194	2 216	1 769	2 044	1 924	2 046	2 091	2 272
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	11 924	17 775	23 186	42 303	37 993	119 883	304 011	11 931
In households	11 301	16 652	23 186	41 462	37 892	116 198	299 430	10 618
Family householder	3 111	4 265	6 969	11 492	10 635	31 185	80 879	2 952
Male	2 411	3 348	5 897	9 260	9 095	23 873	63 451	2 431
Female	700	917	1 072	2 232	1 540	7 312	17 428	521
Nonfamily householder	1 735	3 286	2 808	5 812	4 062	18 654	42 803	1 483
Male	639	1 203	847	2 253	1 823	7 494	19 273	457
Female	1 096	2 083	1 961	3 559	2 239	11 160	23 530	1 026
Spouse	2 427	3 274	5 975	9 262	9 169	24 279	62 955	2 409
Child	3 453	4 353	6 508	12 524	12 093	33 593	91 459	3 248
Other relatives	260	366	374	801	762	3 626	9 801	240
Nonrelatives	315	1 108	552	1 571	1 171	4 861	11 533	286
In group quarters	623	1 123	—	841	101	3 685	4 581	1 313
Persons per household	2.33	2.21	2.37	2.40	2.58	2.33	2.42	2.39
Persons per family	2.97	2.87	2.84	2.97	3.07	2.97	3.03	3.00
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	3 111	4 265	6 969	11 492	10 635	31 185	80 879	2 952
With own children under 18 years	1 640	2 016	2 863	5 657	5 526	14 756	40 689	1 486
With own children under 6 years	684	883	1 396	2 834	2 458	7 075	20 760	641
Married-couple families	2 421	3 303	6 015	9 297	9 219	24 021	63 743	2 376
With own children under 18 years	1 177	1 394	2 355	4 246	4 637	10 399	30 111	1 099
With own children under 6 years	539	640	1 285	2 243	2 129	5 383	16 133	536
Female householder, no husband present	574	731	734	1 734	1 087	5 705	13 627	462
With own children under 18 years	386	499	421	1 161	710	3 672	8 741	318
With own children under 6 years	126	221	74	495	237	1 488	4 008	84
Subfamilies	67	42	24	142	178	757	2 126	42
With own children under 18 years	61	42	24	142	149	716	1 990	30
Married-couple subfamilies	6	9	4	—	36	108	313	12
With own children under 18 years	—	9	4	—	7	67	177	—
Mother-child subfamilies	50	33	9	106	136	522	1 419	10
Persons under 18 years	3 183	3 861	5 249	11 108	10 004	29 446	80 780	2 885
Percent living with two parents	67.2	63.6	83.3	72.0	83.7	66.8	70.6	71.3
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	150	190	187	626	376	1 714	4 028	98
Male and female	150	190	166	591	354	1 680	3 907	98
Both male	—	—	6	9	22	19	90	—
Both female	—	—	15	26	—	15	31	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	4 846	7 551	9 777	17 304	14 697	49 839	123 682	4 435
With one or more subfamilies	68	40	27	158	197	793	2 031	43
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	124	182	181	338	370	1 615	4 326	64
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	40	69	35	131	102	509	764	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	2 421	3 303	6 015	9 297	9 219	24 021	63 743	2 376
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 776	2 238	4 809	7 412	7 843	17 718	50 308	1 759
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 409	1 462	3 153	5 298	5 766	13 063	34 212	1 258
Wife unemployed	58	69	30	189	166	329	1 277	66
Wife not in labor force	309	707	1 626	1 925	1 911	4 326	14 819	435
Husband unemployed	86	160	64	157	206	587	1 473	64
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	49	99	47	85	111	407	942	23
Wife unemployed	5	18	—	4	23	52	83	5
Wife not in labor force	32	43	17	68	72	128	448	36
Husband not in labor force	559	905	1 142	1 728	1 170	5 716	11 962	553
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	88	150	230	283	366	1 255	2 560	91
Wife unemployed	8	16	—	17	29	35	103	6
Wife not in labor force	463	739	912	1 428	775	4 426	9 299	456
Female householder, no husband present	574	731	734	1 734	1 087	5 705	13 627	462
Employed or in Armed Forces	401	413	532	1 171	855	3 591	8 573	341
Unemployed	32	46	20	47	35	348	871	6
Not in labor force	141	272	182	516	197	1 766	4 183	115

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 296	2 970	3 279	4 768	5 970	2 845	9 160	3 182	7 307
Preprimary school -----	253	214	237	447	449	150	550	206	603
Public school -----	175	142	144	259	325	95	418	169	410
Elementary or high school -----	2 199	1 962	2 116	3 401	3 555	1 965	4 178	1 904	5 115
Public school -----	2 084	1 570	2 062	3 127	3 165	1 891	4 018	1 867	4 714
College -----	844	794	926	920	1 966	730	4 432	1 072	1 589
Public college -----	770	305	852	794	1 393	707	4 319	962	1 536
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 296	2 970	3 279	4 768	5 970	2 845	9 160	3 182	7 307
3 and 4 years -----	92	59	102	180	152	86	197	64	163
5 to 14 years -----	1 783	1 524	1 653	2 701	2 879	1 524	3 503	1 772	4 122
15 to 17 years -----	495	538	462	845	781	362	800	229	1 037
18 and 19 years -----	256	312	345	216	598	330	1 203	189	543
20 to 24 years -----	172	353	236	219	637	177	2 361	317	457
25 to 34 years -----	217	129	247	282	464	166	707	459	510
35 years and over -----	281	55	234	325	459	200	389	152	475
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years -----	21.5	21.5	26.0	36.4	17.5	26.1	23.9	10.5	17.1
5 to 14 years -----	94.7	93.3	91.2	93.8	88.1	91.9	93.2	90.1	91.4
15 to 17 years -----	91.2	95.9	91.7	94.4	91.6	91.4	94.2	96.2	91.4
18 and 19 years -----	68.3	77.0	74.2	80.9	65.6	73.0	82.3	15.8	68.0
20 to 24 years -----	22.4	41.0	31.9	31.0	31.8	25.9	67.1	8.4	23.4
25 to 34 years -----	12.1	8.8	14.0	12.0	12.8	10.0	16.4	13.6	11.2
35 years and over -----	4.3	1.1	3.5	5.1	5.4	3.4	4.1	14.6	5.4
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 143	1 267	1 204	974	2 912	1 136	4 983	4 979	2 751
Percent enrolled in college -----	31.0	47.0	39.0	33.2	36.0	32.0	67.7	9.5	27.3
Male -----	34.6	46.6	44.9	31.0	34.1	37.6	64.2	8.6	24.8
Female -----	27.1	47.3	34.3	35.1	38.2	28.1	70.8	17.2	29.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	752	725	877	843	1 481	718	2 021	1 371	1 518
Enrolled in school -----	598	632	719	742	1 101	571	1 713	353	1 170
Employed -----	258	318	262	359	545	242	730	632	632
Unemployed -----	32	26	63	20	74	38	70	43	105
Not in labor force -----	308	288	394	363	482	291	913	154	433
Not enrolled in school -----	154	93	158	101	380	147	308	1 018	348
High school graduate -----	79	35	78	27	159	61	147	972	148
Employed -----	49	25	45	15	116	54	108	—	100
Unemployed -----	11	10	6	—	31	7	16	8	8
Not in labor force -----	19	—	27	12	12	—	23	10	40
Not high school graduate -----	75	58	80	74	221	86	161	46	200
Employed -----	25	14	36	44	105	34	100	9	128
Unemployed -----	7	34	24	15	30	23	17	—	17
Not in labor force -----	43	10	20	15	86	29	44	9	55
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 143	1 267	1 204	974	2 912	1 136	4 983	4 979	2 751
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	372	446	408	284	700	271	912	3 396	724
Some college or associate degree -----	472	525	473	484	1 147	506	3 128	1 310	976
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	26	47	38	61	136	66	393	50	150
Persons 25 years and over -----	8 312	6 478	8 427	8 763	12 107	7 591	13 925	4 417	13 367
Less than 5th grade -----	111	18	125	27	311	92	181	—	450
5th to 8th grade -----	714	679	1 049	188	1 092	600	800	50	1 361
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 241	809	1 494	554	1 634	1 056	1 373	188	1 965
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 581	2 717	2 485	2 837	3 195	2 423	4 554	1 675	3 392
Some college, no degree -----	1 939	869	1 560	2 093	2 680	1 535	2 934	1 724	3 125
Associate degree, occupational program -----	313	163	322	236	472	150	305	180	526
Associate degree, academic program -----	265	95	358	254	447	394	345	164	449
Bachelor's degree -----	722	592	648	1 792	1 508	918	2 108	414	1 380
Master's degree -----	298	336	274	614	565	313	848	17	440
Professional school degree -----	103	139	106	110	150	97	236	5	219
Doctorate degree -----	25	61	6	58	53	13	241	—	60
Females 25 years and over -----	4 523	3 673	4 793	4 607	6 234	4 172	7 329	1 539	6 764
Less than 5th grade -----	54	18	71	18	126	51	88	—	205
5th to 8th grade -----	384	392	638	130	443	361	486	43	559
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	728	451	947	368	775	604	763	142	1 015
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 402	1 539	1 285	1 797	1 825	1 287	2 465	604	1 738
Some college, no degree -----	1 095	477	899	1 046	1 488	899	1 404	573	1 749
Associate degree, occupational program -----	136	115	198	150	320	78	185	55	263
Associate degree, academic program -----	131	57	216	122	205	246	235	17	277
Bachelor's degree -----	379	314	345	762	732	465	1 118	100	708
Master's degree -----	164	232	151	190	249	140	469	—	175
Professional school degree -----	40	62	43	16	55	32	47	5	59
Doctorate degree -----	10	16	—	8	16	9	69	—	16
Persons 25 years and over -----	8 312	6 478	8 427	8 763	12 107	7 591	13 925	4 417	13 367
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	1.3	.3	1.5	.3	2.6	1.2	1.3	—	3.4
High school graduate or higher -----	75.1	76.8	68.3	91.2	74.9	77.0	83.1	94.6	71.8
Male -----	76.2	77.0	72.2	93.9	71.2	78.6	84.6	98.2	69.8
Female -----	74.2	76.6	65.4	88.8	78.4	75.6	81.8	88.0	73.7
Some college or higher -----	44.1	34.8	38.9	58.8	48.5	45.1	50.4	56.7	46.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	13.8	17.4	12.3	29.4	18.8	17.7	24.7	9.9	15.7
Male -----	14.6	18.0	13.6	38.5	20.8	20.3	26.2	11.5	17.3
Female -----	13.1	17.0	11.2	21.2	16.9	15.5	23.2	6.8	14.2
Males 25 to 34 years -----	937	713	878	1 140	1 909	845	2 255	2 219	2 415
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	85.5	82.0	78.1	93.0	69.0	87.8	87.3	98.3	69.6
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	10.6	13.0	15.0	35.6	16.1	27.3	22.4	10.0	13.5
Females 25 to 34 years -----	861	757	888	1 207	1 714	821	2 068	1 155	2 125
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	80.1	89.0	81.1	97.5	86.6	92.0	88.7	89.7	82.0
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15.0	15.9	16.7	28.3	17.4	20.1	24.6	7.9	14.3

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 998	6 195	9 520	4 739	38 788	31 452	10 489	5 290	9 799
Preprimary school -----	371	464	700	270	2 678	1 264	840	717	1 059
Public school -----	245	325	487	194	1 848	751	518	309	521
Elementary or high school -----	2 616	3 038	6 164	3 435	28 108	7 680	6 516	3 599	6 052
Public school -----	2 475	2 627	5 678	3 299	25 415	7 405	5 991	2 825	5 128
College -----	1 011	2 693	2 656	1 034	8 002	22 508	3 133	974	2 688
Public college -----	969	2 634	2 334	894	6 749	21 846	2 371	831	2 243
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 998	6 195	9 520	4 739	38 788	31 452	10 489	5 290	9 799
3 and 4 years -----	138	145	265	126	1 408	531	374	297	500
5 to 14 years -----	2 182	2 601	4 964	2 742	21 985	6 392	5 371	3 026	5 044
15 to 17 years -----	483	657	1 164	694	5 873	1 629	1 270	841	1 274
18 and 19 years -----	272	415	1 030	163	2 078	5 424	475	323	625
20 to 24 years -----	206	1 421	635	361	2 192	12 275	590	324	868
25 to 34 years -----	308	516	735	378	2 626	3 689	1 161	108	648
35 years and over -----	409	440	727	275	2 626	1 512	1 248	371	840
Percent enrolled in school:									
3 and 4 years -----	29.7	21.5	22.4	14.7	27.5	36.2	29.8	41.1	46.1
5 to 14 years -----	93.7	94.2	92.7	90.0	92.0	93.7	92.8	90.5	93.9
15 to 17 years -----	90.1	94.4	89.5	89.3	92.1	97.6	91.2	95.0	94.2
18 and 19 years -----	78.6	85.4	72.2	53.9	93.0	58.4	86.8	86.8	71.5
20 to 24 years -----	23.3	67.0	23.6	13.5	21.3	81.7	24.7	62.5	34.5
25 to 34 years -----	12.5	18.3	11.1	9.7	9.9	30.4	14.7	6.2	9.6
35 years and over -----	5.3	5.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	7.5	7.2	3.2	5.9
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 230	2 608	4 119	3 298	14 139	20 853	3 197	890	3 387
Percent enrolled in college -----	25.9	66.9	31.4	13.5	21.8	82.9	24.3	55.1	35.7
Male -----	26.0	63.0	29.3	12.3	22.6	83.2	23.4	47.9	31.1
Female -----	25.9	71.0	34.0	14.7	21.1	82.6	25.5	62.4	39.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	673	913	2 270	1 207	7 982	6 914	1 772	957	1 687
Enrolled in school -----	546	803	1 747	671	5 796	6 467	1 326	870	1 379
Employed -----	284	475	937	193	2 190	1 869	505	296	723
Unemployed -----	24	37	79	138	626	322	108	44	105
Not in labor force -----	238	291	731	340	2 975	4 266	708	530	551
Not enrolled in school -----	127	110	523	536	2 186	447	446	87	308
High school graduate -----	57	78	228	323	936	316	261	—	169
Employed -----	24	55	172	118	547	229	124	—	116
Unemployed -----	14	—	22	44	133	28	24	—	16
Not in labor force -----	19	15	34	103	241	51	46	—	31
Not high school graduate -----	70	32	295	213	1 250	131	185	87	139
Employed -----	30	12	138	63	450	76	65	45	70
Unemployed -----	12	—	58	38	217	23	33	21	14
Not in labor force -----	28	20	99	94	583	32	87	21	55
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 230	2 608	4 119	3 298	14 139	20 853	3 197	890	3 387
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	369	379	1 416	1 731	5 133	2 430	1 289	58	708
Some college or associate degree -----	478	1 726	1 630	993	3 994	15 108	1 221	469	1 466
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	68	369	143	68	818	2 472	111	157	757
Persons 25 years and over -----	10 158	10 450	25 794	11 215	92 783	32 356	25 293	13 167	21 027
Less than 5th grade -----	93	99	223	101	1 859	154	142	15	25
5th to 8th grade -----	879	922	1 595	649	8 406	841	1 152	100	194
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 278	741	4 063	1 398	18 252	1 939	2 387	168	672
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	3 154	2 881	8 219	4 375	33 010	6 927	7 322	1 580	3 924
Some college, no degree -----	2 579	2 430	6 052	2 605	17 166	6 942	5 563	2 794	5 268
Associate degree, occupational program -----	305	307	777	361	2 318	745	509	192	622
Associate degree, academic program -----	303	201	1 184	293	2 373	572	806	406	756
Bachelor's degree -----	1 108	2 050	2 612	962	6 056	7 965	3 894	5 218	6 696
Master's degree -----	328	500	768	298	2 245	3 837	2 863	1 357	2 033
Professional school degree -----	101	189	244	152	943	760	447	1 229	633
Doctorate degree -----	30	130	57	21	155	1 674	208	108	204
Females 25 years and over -----	5 511	5 585	13 569	5 813	50 156	16 874	10 656	6 781	11 016
Less than 5th grade -----	43	45	90	68	1 020	68	62	9	25
5th to 8th grade -----	516	579	798	440	4 698	491	584	50	116
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	672	357	2 024	915	10 175	1 096	1 154	92	429
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 832	1 606	4 580	2 153	17 463	3 976	3 321	1 129	2 489
Some college, no degree -----	1 408	1 346	3 147	1 211	9 456	3 608	2 278	1 785	2 991
Associate degree, occupational program -----	169	246	529	188	1 287	392	313	120	352
Associate degree, academic program -----	203	77	622	137	1 354	319	350	285	423
Bachelor's degree -----	471	1 024	1 261	491	3 042	4 357	1 681	2 424	3 058
Master's degree -----	171	260	454	131	1 261	1 945	746	672	872
Professional school degree -----	20	28	47	70	359	277	145	199	213
Doctorate degree -----	6	17	17	9	41	345	22	16	48
Persons 25 years and over -----	10 158	10 450	25 794	11 215	92 783	32 356	25 293	13 167	21 027
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade -----	.9	.9	.9	.9	2.0	.5	.6	.1	.1
High school graduate or higher -----	77.8	83.1	77.2	80.8	69.3	90.9	85.4	97.9	95.8
Male -----	78.1	83.9	75.7	86.6	70.4	91.7	87.1	97.9	96.8
Female -----	77.7	82.4	78.5	75.5	68.3	90.2	83.1	97.8	94.8
Some college or higher -----	46.8	55.6	45.3	41.8	33.7	69.5	56.5	85.9	77.1
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15.4	27.5	14.3	12.8	10.1	44.0	29.3	60.1	45.5
Male -----	19.3	31.7	15.6	13.6	11.0	47.2	32.9	72.0	53.7
Female -----	12.1	23.8	13.1	12.1	9.4	41.0	24.3	48.8	38.0
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 241	1 368	3 563	1 992	12 951	6 174	4 880	768	3 285
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	87.1	93.3	74.4	92.4	80.5	96.6	91.2	98.6	97.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	15.8	33.0	12.2	9.4	13.1	47.1	22.9	73.6	51.6
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 231	1 451	3 045	1 895	13 552	5 942	3 003	974	3 485
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher -----	85.5	98.5	86.6	84.5	81.1	95.8	91.5	98.8	97.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.2	38.2	13.2	15.4	12.3	48.1	22.6	62.7	45.9

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 496	3 376	17 624	2 693	3 986	19 513	2 744	28 910
Preprimary school -----	348	313	651	172	389	1 923	276	3 348
Public school -----	269	232	472	102	253	1 175	237	1 562
Elementary or high school -----	3 292	2 028	4 750	1 730	2 908	12 461	1 768	17 514
Public school -----	3 162	1 975	4 550	1 559	2 632	11 652	1 731	15 428
College -----	856	1 035	12 223	791	689	5 129	700	8 048
Public college -----	781	548	11 995	646	570	3 608	314	6 687
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	4 496	3 376	17 624	2 693	3 986	19 513	2 744	28 910
3 and 4 years -----	115	114	239	54	158	725	131	1 415
5 to 14 years -----	2 698	1 756	3 883	1 406	2 389	10 638	1 426	14 610
15 to 17 years -----	614	357	1 000	323	660	2 418	404	3 953
18 and 19 years -----	327	388	1 734	198	165	1 336	144	1 932
20 to 24 years -----	217	392	7 592	202	157	1 447	324	2 266
25 to 34 years -----	284	186	2 270	303	201	1 752	159	2 429
35 years and over -----	241	183	906	207	256	1 197	156	2 305
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years -----	20.5	28.8	27.4	19.1	27.5	28.9	34.7	41.0
5 to 14 years -----	91.3	93.7	93.4	95.9	95.8	92.4	87.9	95.0
15 to 17 years -----	94.2	93.0	95.3	92.6	97.1	94.4	95.5	95.2
18 and 19 years -----	54.2	86.0	85.3	76.4	53.2	68.6	50.0	79.3
20 to 24 years -----	16.2	40.3	80.0	25.8	18.0	33.9	37.9	33.3
25 to 34 years -----	8.8	9.5	33.6	11.4	7.6	12.3	9.4	11.4
35 years and over -----	3.8	3.1	7.6	3.8	3.0	5.3	3.2	4.3
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 940	1 423	11 528	1 041	1 181	6 211	1 142	9 248
Percent enrolled in college -----	18.5	49.8	78.5	25.8	20.2	35.6	37.1	35.9
Male -----	15.1	49.2	81.7	25.6	13.7	35.2	38.5	39.7
Female -----	22.3	50.4	74.4	26.1	26.9	36.1	35.6	32.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	1 023	702	2 695	519	769	3 615	528	5 253
Enrolled in school -----	721	612	2 361	432	604	2 891	365	4 581
Employed -----	385	400	1 105	223	297	1 578	176	2 616
Unemployed -----	58	32	131	18	58	119	—	217
Not in labor force -----	278	180	1 125	191	249	1 194	189	1 748
Not enrolled in school -----	302	90	334	87	165	724	163	672
High school graduate -----	118	33	235	68	100	424	95	396
Employed -----	94	33	129	51	49	338	54	315
Unemployed -----	—	—	28	10	—	41	8	29
Not in labor force -----	24	—	50	7	46	45	33	52
Not high school graduate -----	184	57	99	19	65	300	68	276
Employed -----	95	41	57	19	29	146	40	140
Unemployed -----	33	—	16	—	8	85	19	51
Not in labor force -----	56	16	26	—	28	69	9	85
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 940	1 423	11 528	1 041	1 181	6 211	1 142	9 248
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	594	431	1 633	335	430	1 758	407	1 898
Some college or associate degree -----	500	729	8 276	386	449	2 782	483	3 860
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	16	80	1 192	104	100	527	54	2 164
Persons 25 years and over -----	9 559	7 790	18 649	8 072	11 066	36 743	6 598	74 966
Less than 5th grade -----	371	76	38	18	88	194	91	239
5th to 8th grade -----	932	350	422	230	851	823	548	1 201
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 395	688	922	616	1 314	2 322	985	2 994
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 967	2 830	3 941	2 439	3 904	9 676	2 488	13 314
Some college, no degree -----	2 145	1 836	4 500	1 589	2 407	9 480	1 232	18 339
Associate degree, occupational program -----	344	280	498	274	300	1 453	195	2 192
Associate degree, academic program -----	270	222	465	359	160	1 328	70	3 107
Bachelor's degree -----	759	1 081	4 217	1 802	1 484	8 508	656	23 844
Master's degree -----	258	297	2 092	496	355	2 149	231	6 345
Professional school degree -----	96	52	522	183	140	569	74	2 538
Doctorate degree -----	22	78	1 032	66	63	241	28	853
Females 25 years and over -----	4 841	4 148	9 388	4 248	5 999	19 239	3 577	40 121
Less than 5th grade -----	138	54	28	7	43	109	49	158
5th to 8th grade -----	395	152	251	135	467	501	332	811
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	781	379	544	344	673	1 339	567	1 759
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 577	1 514	2 319	1 412	2 173	6 103	1 420	8 572
Some college, no degree -----	1 188	1 031	2 259	805	1 362	4 966	603	10 710
Associate degree, occupational program -----	179	166	322	138	179	730	102	1 453
Associate degree, academic program -----	155	132	240	233	102	615	38	2 026
Bachelor's degree -----	297	582	1 921	866	764	3 615	355	11 059
Master's degree -----	90	113	1 118	231	202	1 013	83	2 695
Professional school degree -----	26	8	149	64	26	220	22	705
Doctorate degree -----	15	17	237	13	8	28	6	173
Persons 25 years and over -----	9 559	7 790	18 649	8 072	11 066	36 743	6 598	74 966
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade -----	3.9	1.0	.2	.2	.8	.5	1.4	.3
High school graduate or higher -----	71.8	85.7	92.6	89.3	79.6	90.9	75.4	94.1
Male -----	70.7	85.5	94.0	90.1	78.9	92.1	77.6	95.1
Female -----	72.9	85.9	91.2	88.6	80.3	89.9	73.5	93.2
Some college or higher -----	40.7	49.4	71.5	59.1	44.4	64.6	37.7	76.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	11.9	19.4	42.2	31.6	18.5	31.2	15.0	44.8
Male -----	15.0	21.6	47.9	35.9	20.6	37.7	17.3	54.4
Female -----	8.8	17.4	36.5	27.6	16.7	25.3	13.0	36.5
Males 25 to 34 years -----	1 684	994	3 708	1 274	1 272	6 903	854	10 219
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	69.4	85.9	97.6	94.4	87.9	95.1	85.6	97.3
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.1	12.1	45.0	36.3	17.8	38.8	16.9	56.8
Females 25 to 34 years -----	1 540	974	3 058	1 389	1 383	7 371	846	11 144
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	76.4	93.2	94.6	92.2	84.7	95.6	92.1	97.2
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	9.5	11.1	44.0	35.0	20.2	31.2	21.7	49.7

Table 171. School Enrollment and Educational Attainment: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 205	6 273	5 229	9 957	10 056	28 846	77 581	2 956
Preprimary school -----	240	375	573	851	793	2 385	5 785	224
Public school -----	169	267	252	574	316	1 414	3 357	174
Elementary or high school -----	2 073	2 517	3 128	6 939	6 493	18 523	49 855	1 894
Public school -----	2 001	2 230	2 658	6 314	5 422	16 707	43 283	1 829
College -----	892	3 381	1 528	2 167	2 770	7 938	21 941	838
Public college -----	847	3 300	1 241	1 460	2 438	6 605	18 807	403
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ----	3 205	6 273	5 229	9 957	10 056	28 846	77 581	2 956
3 and 4 years -----	104	140	280	211	385	976	2 552	71
5 to 14 years -----	1 675	2 068	2 524	5 713	5 048	14 987	40 405	1 544
15 to 17 years -----	429	584	751	1 544	1 476	3 800	9 986	361
18 and 19 years -----	275	627	337	628	745	1 744	4 632	283
20 to 24 years -----	197	1 789	384	669	857	2 448	7 235	313
25 to 34 years -----	215	707	543	602	776	2 705	7 143	154
35 years and over -----	310	358	410	590	769	2 186	5 628	230
Percent enrolled in school:								
3 and 4 years -----	30.7	31.7	45.7	15.2	31.4	26.8	24.6	19.6
5 to 14 years -----	93.6	93.1	90.9	91.1	90.1	91.7	92.0	91.5
15 to 17 years -----	83.6	96.4	98.4	94.7	95.4	89.8	92.6	90.3
18 and 19 years -----	67.6	82.3	80.0	58.1	73.8	58.1	61.5	64.0
20 to 24 years -----	26.3	71.7	40.9	22.1	34.0	28.1	30.8	32.3
25 to 34 years -----	11.4	26.7	13.7	8.2	10.4	12.4	12.0	8.5
35 years and over -----	5.4	4.5	3.3	3.0	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.9
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 155	3 257	1 361	4 110	3 532	11 700	30 993	1 411
Percent enrolled in college -----	33.1	71.0	40.3	23.6	34.1	27.5	31.4	33.1
Male -----	36.3	74.7	38.3	23.7	32.8	25.9	32.7	33.6
Female -----	30.4	67.1	42.3	23.5	35.3	28.9	30.1	32.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	712	1 160	965	2 196	1 997	5 907	14 603	728
Enrolled in school -----	508	1 008	869	1 677	1 687	4 299	11 104	530
Employed -----	313	431	349	874	978	1 799	4 847	269
Unemployed -----	9	86	41	80	58	349	1 110	39
Not in labor force -----	186	491	479	723	643	2 151	5 135	222
Not enrolled in school -----	204	152	96	519	310	1 608	3 499	198
High school graduate -----	54	101	75	373	197	791	1 725	71
Employed -----	45	65	63	304	166	544	1 267	27
Unemployed -----	—	15	—	35	12	87	202	19
Not in labor force -----	9	21	12	34	19	151	244	19
Not high school graduate -----	150	51	21	146	113	817	1 774	125
Employed -----	40	22	—	99	48	259	772	44
Unemployed -----	26	12	6	29	21	130	438	26
Not in labor force -----	84	17	15	18	44	428	564	49
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years -----	1 155	3 257	1 361	4 110	3 532	11 700	30 993	1 411
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	382	387	315	1 550	893	3 730	9 467	428
Some college or associate degree -----	456	2 238	619	1 480	1 692	4 398	12 207	598
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14	354	231	207	315	1 046	2 672	38
Persons 25 years and over -----	7 586	10 657	16 576	27 085	24 457	78 737	192 238	7 635
Less than 5th grade -----	252	233	9	210	62	872	2 084	447
5th to 8th grade -----	646	793	167	1 598	649	4 224	8 962	592
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	1 139	1 283	477	3 098	1 745	8 529	23 799	896
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	2 041	2 846	2 759	9 890	7 009	27 271	59 405	2 193
Some college, no degree -----	1 776	2 386	4 023	5 920	6 355	17 738	45 133	1 797
Associate degree, occupational program -----	358	397	322	988	728	1 594	4 729	248
Associate degree, academic program -----	283	187	356	601	704	1 073	4 438	124
Bachelor's degree -----	530	1 523	5 579	3 134	5 143	11 499	30 036	850
Master's degree -----	399	773	1 744	1 058	1 498	3 660	8 967	297
Professional school degree -----	116	104	861	491	416	1 785	3 490	101
Doctorate degree -----	46	132	279	97	148	492	1 195	90
Females 25 years and over -----	4 228	5 968	9 093	14 621	12 658	42 598	100 731	4 146
Less than 5th grade -----	92	96	9	114	47	367	1 129	198
5th to 8th grade -----	302	441	112	916	350	2 286	4 497	299
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	676	791	264	1 738	940	4 938	13 502	520
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	1 269	1 889	1 892	5 489	4 016	15 689	34 024	1 291
Some college, no degree -----	969	1 276	2 488	3 247	3 257	9 542	23 809	1 039
Associate degree, occupational program -----	163	189	168	542	435	895	2 682	135
Associate degree, academic program -----	189	118	205	328	434	649	2 195	54
Bachelor's degree -----	280	778	2 785	1 553	2 306	5 717	13 382	415
Master's degree -----	213	358	919	559	714	1 859	4 456	128
Professional school degree -----	29	5	160	102	127	428	829	39
Doctorate degree -----	26	27	91	33	32	228	226	28
Persons 25 years and over -----	7 586	10 657	16 576	27 085	24 457	78 737	192 238	7 635
Percent:								
Less than 5th grade -----	3.3	2.2	.1	.8	.3	1.1	1.1	5.9
High school graduate or higher -----	73.1	78.3	96.1	81.9	90.0	82.7	81.9	74.7
Male -----	71.2	79.1	96.4	82.8	90.5	83.3	82.8	73.7
Female -----	74.7	77.7	95.8	81.1	89.4	82.2	81.0	75.5
Some college or higher -----	46.2	51.6	79.4	45.4	61.3	48.1	51.0	45.9
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.4	23.8	51.1	17.6	29.5	22.1	22.7	17.5
Male -----	16.2	29.1	60.2	20.3	34.1	25.5	27.1	20.9
Female -----	13.0	19.6	43.5	15.4	25.1	19.3	18.8	14.7
Males 25 to 34 years -----	952	1 358	1 886	3 626	3 575	10 659	30 285	928
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	75.0	91.2	98.1	87.9	94.7	88.3	86.9	80.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	6.2	34.5	62.7	17.5	35.8	21.6	26.5	16.7
Females 25 to 34 years -----	932	1 288	2 086	3 736	3 885	11 088	29 105	874
Percent:								
High school graduate or higher -----	84.3	87.1	98.6	90.7	94.4	88.5	87.2	87.4
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14.2	24.9	59.1	19.1	34.8	22.8	24.2	18.5

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	12 762	10 656	12 917	14 699	21 129	11 579	25 512	12 896	24 097
Native	12 592	10 392	12 841	14 469	18 851	11 438	24 359	12 221	21 743
Born in State of residence	7 859	7 446	7 984	8 045	13 296	8 425	17 841	854	14 273
Born in a different State	4 686	2 903	4 757	6 222	5 483	2 973	6 382	10 221	7 404
Northeast	177	178	170	426	240	122	557	1 323	220
Midwest	1 281	1 930	1 290	2 366	1 921	1 235	2 942	2 773	2 248
South	2 589	473	2 821	2 556	2 114	1 210	1 639	4 539	2 657
West	639	322	476	874	1 208	406	1 244	1 586	2 279
Born abroad	47	43	100	202	72	40	136	1 146	66
Puerto Rico	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	19
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	65	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Guam	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	35	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Born abroad of American parents	40	43	100	188	72	40	136	1 005	47
Foreign born	170	264	76	230	2 278	141	1 153	675	2 354
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	11 880	9 940	11 947	13 511	19 140	10 782	23 514	11 601	21 760
Same house	6 852	5 501	6 460	5 607	8 325	5 539	9 447	1 047	10 659
Different house in the United States	5 006	4 302	5 403	7 716	10 110	5 214	13 589	8 266	10 615
Same place	2 325	1 887	2 682	1 786	4 882	2 198	5 077	4 255	—
Not in same place	2 681	2 415	2 721	5 930	5 228	3 016	8 512	8 266	6 360
Same county	577	551	655	2 596	596	797	927	96	968
Different county	2 104	1 864	2 066	3 334	4 632	2 219	7 585	8 170	5 392
Same State	894	817	818	1 051	2 423	1 344	5 398	514	2 391
Different State	1 210	1 047	1 248	2 283	2 209	875	2 187	7 656	3 001
Northeast	8	12	35	82	—	39	130	872	67
Midwest	207	483	154	774	538	195	892	1 622	827
South	642	162	867	864	887	455	802	3 566	1 160
West	353	390	192	563	784	186	363	1 596	947
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	12
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	12
Elsewhere	22	137	84	188	705	29	478	2 232	462
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 306	4 348	4 703	7 411	10 065	5 048	11 830	8 089	11 906
Worked in area of residence	3 383	3 375	3 435	1 507	8 131	3 318	10 459	6 833	7 644
Worked outside area of residence	1 923	973	1 268	5 904	1 934	1 730	1 371	1 256	4 262
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	5 306	4 348	4 703	7 411	10 065	5 048	11 830	8 089	11 906
Car, truck, or van	4 837	3 787	4 259	7 107	9 511	4 640	10 265	3 979	11 100
Drove alone	4 316	3 237	3 810	6 402	7 702	4 080	8 753	2 693	9 068
Carpooled	521	550	449	705	1 809	560	1 512	1 286	2 032
2-person carpool	414	422	310	595	1 468	404	1 250	746	1 562
3-person carpool	59	89	96	91	227	87	157	285	220
4-person carpool	38	23	19	5	53	49	77	79	123
5- or 6-person carpool	—	5	24	6	61	13	28	14	56
7-or-more-person carpool	10	11	—	8	—	7	—	162	71
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.07	1.09	1.24	1.11
Public transportation	67	—	17	4	—	38	77	193	—
Bus or trolley bus	67	—	17	—	—	38	6	186	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	4	—	—	54	7	—
Motorcycle	17	12	—	8	24	44	—	51	—
Bicycle	6	6	20	—	18	37	74	27	16
Walked	208	395	211	36	196	150	952	3 365	325
Other means	33	18	77	62	59	35	83	282	105
Worked at home	138	130	119	194	257	104	379	192	360
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	5 168	4 218	4 584	7 217	9 808	4 944	11 451	7 897	11 546
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	1 882	2 249	1 882	1 208	4 261	2 050	5 206	4 182	4 067
10 to 14 minutes	1 141	875	1 310	878	3 131	1 141	3 862	1 786	3 196
15 to 19 minutes	837	289	670	1 287	1 456	407	1 031	932	1 741
20 to 29 minutes	648	113	337	2 330	518	371	426	591	1 449
30 to 44 minutes	317	282	180	1 349	256	486	303	284	680
45 or more minutes	343	410	205	165	186	489	623	122	413
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.2	13.8	12.7	19.1	10.8	15.5	12.1	9.8	13.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	63.1	56.8	65.4	67.5	66.4	51.4	61.8	55.6	65.0
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	761	653	935	1 598	1 142	975	1 266	2 849	1 647
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 660	1 385	1 457	2 973	3 248	1 797	2 889	1 765	3 572
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	711	655	600	838	1 770	843	1 845	491	2 040
All other times	2 036	1 525	1 592	1 808	3 648	1 329	5 451	2 792	4 287
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	1 406	1 183	1 274	1 858	1 808	1 443	2 142	128	1 794
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.0	33.1	28.9	39.3	23.6	35.8	23.1	39.0	21.5
Female civilian veterans	9	12	19	52	89	47	108	164	74
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.2	.3	.3	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	9.2	.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 415	1 195	1 293	1 910	1 897	1 490	2 250	292	1 868
May 1975 or later service only	138	127	116	251	206	312	205	205	253
September 1980 or later service only	78	61	76	125	70	94	195	169	82
Served 2 or more years	58	41	54	116	64	84	136	133	77
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	404	244	268	801	512	335	691	87	486
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	11	28	19	116	21	26	53	—	6
February 1955 to July 1964 only	128	126	109	155	123	149	162	—	207
Korean conflict, no World War II	149	217	155	273	243	282	302	—	293
Korean conflict and World War II	39	5	29	10	42	28	27	—	18
World War II, no Korean conflict	526	427	569	298	750	502	657	—	588
World War I	5	7	6	—	—	16	12	—	17
Other service	15	14	22	6	—	—	34	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY									
All persons	15 427	17 767	39 308	20 604	149 768	65 657	38 495	19 693	34 037
Native	15 166	17 634	38 605	19 014	145 705	61 561	36 852	19 232	33 162
Born in State of residence	12 103	14 448	28 774	6 350	86 956	32 145	13 264	3 946	10 678
Born in a different State	2 960	3 094	9 524	11 554	58 169	28 871	21 890	15 172	22 288
Northeast	101	155	495	1 398	1 623	2 735	2 672	1 052	1 853
Midwest	1 194	1 382	3 844	3 549	34 348	15 457	7 227	11 344	15 227
South	1 167	819	3 491	4 844	17 849	5 865	8 773	1 881	3 359
West	498	738	1 694	1 763	4 349	4 814	3 218	895	1 849
Born abroad	103	92	307	1 110	580	545	1 698	114	196
Puerto Rico	20	10	14	179	35	20	192	—	28
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	27	18	16	110	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	20	—	16	13	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	83	82	293	904	527	509	1 396	114	168
Foreign born	261	133	703	1 590	4 063	4 096	1 643	461	875
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	14 252	16 515	36 569	18 336	137 193	61 702	35 668	18 287	31 137
Same house	7 664	8 834	18 487	6 713	74 940	17 466	11 587	8 944	11 735
Different house in the United States	6 535	7 643	17 961	10 072	61 056	41 685	19 953	9 230	19 074
Same place	3 479	3 158	9 047	3 121	39 809	13 591	5 954	1 039	1 947
Not in same place	3 056	4 485	8 914	6 951	21 247	28 094	13 999	8 191	17 127
Same county	931	682	1 694	597	1 757	1 177	779	2 984	6 360
Different county	2 125	3 803	7 220	6 354	19 490	26 917	13 220	5 207	10 767
Same State	1 398	2 803	4 575	976	6 627	14 479	1 574	312	2 986
Different State	727	1 000	2 645	5 378	12 863	12 438	11 646	4 895	7 781
Northeast	6	95	37	422	267	764	936	358	455
Midwest	166	305	658	1 577	8 104	6 351	1 826	2 834	4 185
South	387	358	1 202	2 181	2 717	3 019	6 131	1 158	2 004
West	168	242	748	1 198	1 775	2 304	2 753	545	1 137
Puerto Rico	—	—	13	58	6	4	54	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	48	33	—	18
Elsewhere	53	38	108	1 493	1 191	2 499	4 041	113	310
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	7 191	9 248	17 689	9 308	63 223	32 641	15 922	9 034	19 227
Worked in area of residence	5 166	7 536	11 012	4 391	32 826	26 347	10 868	1 164	4 249
Worked outside area of residence	2 025	1 712	6 677	4 917	30 397	6 294	5 054	7 870	14 978
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING									
Workers 16 years and over	7 191	9 248	17 689	9 308	63 223	32 641	15 922	9 034	19 227
Car, truck, or van	6 822	8 492	16 608	8 579	58 652	27 509	14 537	8 434	18 194
Drove alone	6 069	7 730	14 816	7 167	48 306	23 452	12 269	7 890	16 863
Carpooled	753	762	1 792	1 412	10 346	4 057	2 268	544	1 331
2-person carpool	563	658	1 456	1 190	8 704	3 092	1 981	509	1 045
3-person carpool	119	41	229	179	524	210	210	15	177
4-person carpool	43	45	78	35	324	263	61	—	57
5- or 6-person carpool	—	18	11	—	115	18	10	20	13
7-or-more-person carpool	28	—	18	8	84	160	6	—	39
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.03	1.04
Public transportation	21	19	24	65	1 642	530	147	32	30
Bus or trolley bus	15	19	20	4	1 536	488	34	22	15
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	6	—	4	61	98	27	109	10	15
Motorcycle	6	6	105	28	40	183	54	—	22
Bicycle	5	36	72	16	71	429	168	—	25
Walked	142	445	353	282	1 507	2 856	648	47	242
Other means	22	22	68	78	409	170	33	87	122
Worked at home	173	228	459	260	902	964	335	434	592
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME									
Workers who did not work at home	7 018	9 020	17 230	9 048	62 321	31 677	15 587	8 600	18 635
Minutes to work:									
Less than 10 minutes	2 952	4 736	5 008	2 244	7 402	8 813	3 985	1 172	2 726
10 to 14 minutes	2 150	2 526	6 066	1 923	9 520	9 217	4 386	1 446	3 221
15 to 19 minutes	959	628	3 459	2 372	13 935	5 202	3 412	1 763	3 611
20 to 29 minutes	410	393	1 139	1 391	16 753	2 651	1 759	2 534	4 711
30 to 44 minutes	291	350	759	827	11 230	3 084	986	1 339	3 616
45 or more minutes	256	387	799	291	3 481	2 710	1 059	346	750
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.2	11.5	13.8	15.5	20.2	16.5	15.6	19.3	19.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	68.3	68.0	63.3	67.2	60.1	54.5	55.2	58.0	60.9
Departure time:									
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 050	921	2 298	2 037	13 661	3 492	3 576	791	3 176
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 640	3 393	6 559	2 543	21 008	10 288	6 636	4 043	8 072
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 354	1 921	2 528	884	7 542	5 824	1 432	2 160	3 690
All other times	1 974	2 785	5 845	3 584	20 110	12 073	3 943	1 606	3 697
VETERAN STATUS									
Male civilian veterans	1 582	1 371	4 592	2 717	16 798	4 472	7 238	2 397	3 002
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	29.4	21.6	30.9	52.7	32.7	16.9	55.8	33.3	25.0
Female civilian veterans	28	17	159	271	510	200	627	43	146
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.4	.2	1.0	3.6	.9	.7	5.2	.6	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 610	1 388	4 751	2 988	17 308	4 672	7 865	2 440	3 148
May 1975 or later service only	70	121	615	718	2 488	736	3 105	80	402
September 1980 or later service only	27	57	378	525	1 126	396	2 192	45	227
Served 2 or more years	27	48	281	376	831	306	1 910	40	174
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	294	390	1 185	1 056	4 866	1 454	2 401	520	1 431
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	39	—	64	373	181	71	233	27	54
February 1955 to July 1964 only	174	157	464	177	1 730	405	396	289	319
Korean conflict, no World War II	336	234	564	145	2 245	660	509	390	381
Korean conflict and World War II	25	24	114	94	338	68	207	82	18
World War II, no Korean conflict	666	454	1 720	387	5 324	1 242	949	1 040	543
World War I	—	—	9	7	74	6	8	—	—
Other service	6	8	16	31	62	30	57	12	—

Table 172. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	16 573	12 377	37 744	11 821	16 700	63 440	10 667	111 790
Native	14 558	12 164	35 715	11 526	16 276	62 163	10 429	107 506
Born in State of residence	7 274	8 838	18 815	4 883	12 188	25 875	7 718	31 107
Born in a different State	7 151	3 241	15 852	6 557	3 946	35 742	2 674	75 863
Northeast	142	197	1 735	437	130	1 912	130	5 326
Midwest	1 436	1 546	6 765	4 601	1 727	23 653	1 610	53 238
South	4 268	908	4 575	968	1 394	6 483	491	11 587
West	1 305	590	2 777	551	695	3 694	443	5 712
Born abroad	133	85	1 048	86	142	546	37	536
Puerto Rico	7	—	120	7	8	14	—	9
U.S. outlying area	—	—	68	7	—	13	7	29
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	8
American Samoa	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	11
Guam	—	—	5	7	—	13	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	126	85	860	72	134	519	30	498
Foreign born	2 015	213	2 029	295	424	1 277	238	4 284
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	15 106	11 471	35 382	10 928	15 421	57 034	9 785	103 747
Same house	6 456	6 069	10 299	5 004	8 360	20 501	5 089	44 081
Different house in the United States	7 932	5 327	22 552	5 852	6 949	36 105	4 619	58 472
Same place	3 863	2 710	5 437	755	3 455	10 858	1 967	14 296
Not in same place	4 069	2 617	17 115	5 097	3 494	25 247	2 652	44 176
Same county	285	548	464	1 801	521	5 739	621	10 777
Different county	3 784	2 069	16 651	3 296	2 973	19 508	2 031	33 399
Same State	848	1 009	9 751	1 380	1 625	6 303	1 290	7 820
Different State	2 936	1 060	6 900	1 916	1 348	13 205	741	25 579
Northeast	20	71	571	98	9	469	12	1 307
Midwest	294	369	2 411	1 077	456	7 566	307	14 743
South	1 802	283	2 482	508	505	3 116	171	6 031
West	820	337	1 436	233	378	2 054	251	3 498
Puerto Rico	—	—	89	—	8	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	4	—	—	22	—	—
Elsewhere	718	75	2 438	72	104	406	77	1 194
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	8 005	6 344	19 438	6 706	7 778	33 953	4 882	62 729
Worked in area of residence	6 884	5 013	14 890	980	4 927	12 814	3 279	22 866
Worked outside area of residence	1 121	1 331	4 548	5 726	2 851	21 139	1 603	39 863
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	8 005	6 344	19 438	6 706	7 778	33 953	4 882	62 729
Car, truck, or van	7 465	5 587	15 917	6 328	7 277	32 415	4 431	59 357
Drove alone	6 154	4 913	13 983	5 742	6 309	29 223	3 607	54 552
Carpooled	1 311	674	1 934	586	968	3 192	824	4 805
2-person carpool	925	547	1 597	537	713	2 642	600	4 047
3-person carpool	260	48	221	43	221	383	77	521
4-person carpool	103	58	98	6	13	81	26	143
5- or 6-person carpool	7	13	9	—	21	22	23	36
7-or-more-person carpool	16	8	9	—	—	64	98	58
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.07	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.06	1.12	1.05
Public transportation	25	32	37	25	18	98	—	240
Bus or trolley bus	25	19	13	15	—	76	—	225
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	13	14	7	11	22	—	15
Motorcycle	12	17	113	4	14	27	—	21
Bicycle	25	70	382	9	10	14	23	61
Walked	195	438	2 333	73	207	398	294	620
Other means	121	19	65	31	31	105	24	348
Worked at home	162	181	591	236	221	896	110	2 082
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	7 843	6 163	18 847	6 470	7 557	33 057	4 772	60 647
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	3 689	3 523	6 972	849	2 624	5 674	1 962	9 180
10 to 14 minutes	2 711	1 479	5 580	1 105	1 867	5 513	921	11 396
15 to 19 minutes	890	418	2 385	1 467	924	6 539	424	12 014
20 to 29 minutes	156	238	1 818	1 993	631	7 750	268	14 931
30 to 44 minutes	203	273	1 669	813	1 118	5 602	608	10 416
45 or more minutes	194	232	423	243	393	1 979	589	2 710
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	10.2	10.9	13.0	18.8	15.5	19.5	18.0	19.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	62.1	66.9	63.3	66.2	52.1	57.3	60.3	59.6
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	763	957	2 405	993	1 555	6 340	954	8 653
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	2 425	2 427	6 242	2 595	2 540	14 073	1 472	26 627
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	1 123	767	3 381	1 278	1 042	4 713	749	12 515
All other times	3 532	2 012	6 819	1 604	2 420	7 931	1 597	12 852
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	1 363	1 196	3 287	1 444	1 775	5 488	1 137	12 164
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.0	26.3	22.5	32.4	30.0	25.7	30.5	29.9
Female civilian veterans	28	28	314	88	29	246	25	323
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over .....	.5	.6	2.1	1.8	.4	1.1	.6	.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 391	1 224	3 601	1 532	1 804	5 734	1 162	12 487
May 1975 or later service only	147	86	948	176	198	1 012	148	760
September 1980 or later service only	69	51	640	95	107	525	85	341
Served 2 or more years	69	44	529	74	75	452	69	281
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	433	308	1 102	428	507	2 504	267	3 758
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	—	—	168	18	—	111	21	163
February 1955 to July 1964 only	128	146	288	154	168	658	112	1 604
Korean conflict, no World War II	268	207	240	188	253	497	180	1 714
Korean conflict and World War II	26	29	70	48	59	135	22	473
World War II, no Korean conflict	381	442	766	511	585	807	396	3 887
World War I	—	6	14	—	—	5	—	22
Other service	8	—	5	9	34	5	16	106

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 172. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY								
All persons	11 924	17 775	23 186	42 303	37 993	119 883	304 011	11 931
Native	11 861	17 239	22 641	41 477	37 062	117 973	291 752	11 521
Born in State of residence	8 551	11 416	6 059	30 010	15 424	83 671	185 689	8 339
Born in a different State	3 280	5 753	16 495	11 203	21 482	33 597	103 859	3 140
Northeast	177	216	992	811	1 162	2 127	6 412	101
Midwest	1 291	3 366	12 603	4 801	15 185	16 790	37 237	994
South	1 362	1 472	1 910	3 604	3 351	9 810	45 421	1 651
West	450	699	990	1 987	1 784	4 870	14 789	394
Born abroad	30	70	87	264	156	705	2 204	42
Puerto Rico	—	11	8	11	7	109	139	—
U.S. outlying area	—	14	9	—	—	26	97	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	—	—	—	—	—	7	28	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Guam	—	—	9	—	—	19	54	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	30	45	70	253	149	570	1 968	42
Foreign born	63	536	545	826	931	1 910	12 259	410
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	11 044	16 742	21 476	39 096	35 141	111 011	277 916	11 134
Same house	6 285	7 753	12 786	19 237	16 825	55 294	129 494	5 534
Different house in the United States	4 751	8 668	8 588	19 712	18 046	55 074	144 302	5 492
Same place	2 506	3 099	1 352	10 847	3 835	30 736	85 419	2 240
Not in same place	2 245	5 569	7 236	8 865	14 211	24 338	58 883	3 252
Same county	440	782	2 565	825	4 612	3 496	8 404	735
Different county	1 805	4 787	4 671	8 040	9 599	20 842	50 479	2 517
Same State	881	3 070	1 141	5 054	3 762	11 278	20 494	1 464
Different State	57	1 717	3 530	2 986	5 837	9 564	29 985	1 053
Northeast	127	172	124	190	286	1	272	18
Midwest	227	773	2 452	962	3 610	4 143	7 798	217
South	470	643	422	945	1 112	3 264	13 570	645
West	170	174	484	955	925	1 871	7 345	173
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	4	9	40	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	7	32	—
Elsewhere	8	321	102	147	266	627	4 048	108
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	5 133	7 337	12 114	20 757	21 367	57 709	148 854	5 029
Worked in area of residence	4 216	5 842	1 753	18 139	3 218	53 062	123 954	3 796
Worked outside area of residence	917	1 495	10 361	2 618	18 149	4 647	24 900	1 233
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING								
Workers 16 years and over	5 133	7 337	12 114	20 757	21 367	57 709	148 854	5 029
Car, truck, or van	4 769	6 640	11 290	19 261	20 433	53 502	138 633	4 478
Drove alone	4 248	5 889	10 347	17 242	18 599	46 911	122 905	3 848
Carpooled	521	751	943	2 019	1 834	6 591	15 728	630
2-person carpool	394	662	776	1 716	1 635	5 764	13 548	481
3-person carpool	102	63	138	187	171	567	1 400	103
4-person carpool	25	14	23	75	23	142	571	8
5- or 6-person carpool	—	—	—	41	5	76	134	6
7-or-more-person carpool	—	12	6	—	—	42	75	32
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.08
Public transportation	29	—	88	79	6	1 006	1 847	—
Bus or trolley bus	12	—	73	37	6	943	1 645	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	15	9	—	—	14	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	17	—	—	33	—	63	183	—
Motorcycle	—	14	16	91	31	120	593	12
Bicycle	11	54	15	90	—	189	389	24
Walked	109	397	125	579	217	1 455	3 385	354
Other means	22	27	44	143	84	330	661	—
Worked at home	193	205	536	514	596	1 107	3 346	161
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME								
Workers who did not work at home	4 940	7 132	11 578	20 243	20 771	56 602	145 508	4 868
Minutes to work:								
Less than 10 minutes	2 036	3 150	1 532	6 805	2 311	10 913	22 249	2 281
10 to 14 minutes	1 590	2 058	1 806	7 108	2 938	15 115	31 019	1 155
15 to 19 minutes	665	741	2 338	3 702	4 111	15 615	37 155	491
20 to 29 minutes	294	332	3 899	1 329	6 610	9 834	36 728	280
30 to 44 minutes	210	419	1 680	623	3 878	3 011	14 252	248
45 or more minutes	145	432	323	676	923	2 114	4 105	413
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.8	13.1	18.7	12.7	20.5	15.6	17.0	13.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.8	58.6	59.3	70.0	65.2	65.6	65.8	60.0
Departure time:								
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	1 250	866	1 467	3 027	3 681	8 721	28 599	534
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	1 562	2 450	4 832	6 999	8 504	23 640	52 693	1 868
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	676	1 095	2 965	3 127	3 560	8 066	20 835	726
All other times	1 452	2 721	2 314	7 090	5 026	16 175	43 381	1 740
VETERAN STATUS								
Male civilian veterans	1 096	1 750	2 901	4 737	4 527	15 125	33 640	1 218
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.0	26.8	34.6	31.5	32.3	35.3	30.9	27.7
Female civilian veterans	57	42	54	100	70	620	1 379	34
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	.5	.5	.6	.5	1.2	1.1	.7
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 153	1 792	2 955	4 837	4 597	15 745	35 019	1 252
May 1975 or later service only	130	199	142	473	462	1 890	4 717	139
September 1980 or later service only	44	114	72	227	236	1 091	2 705	58
Served 2 or more years	17	91	20	182	196	941	2 254	46
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	302	412	672	1 241	1 559	4 286	10 426	345
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	16	30	37	269	65	456	735	16
February 1955 to July 1964 only	122	180	305	498	686	1 411	3 077	119
Korean conflict, no World War II	103	183	429	692	665	2 069	4 282	153
Korean conflict and World War II	32	60	128	177	106	408	844	8
World War II, no Korean conflict	443	704	1 211	1 399	1 033	5 051	10 606	446
World War I	5	10	21	23	—	75	123	12
Other service	—	14	10	65	21	99	209	14

Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over -----	9 832	8 065	10 043	10 313	15 589	8 993	19 467	9 569	16 837
In labor force -----	5 749	4 796	5 256	7 758	10 953	5 382	12 815	8 625	12 516
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	58.5	59.5	52.3	75.2	70.3	59.8	65.8	90.1	74.3
Armed Forces -----	—	14	—	216	21	—	21	7 457	12
Civilian labor force -----	5 749	4 782	5 256	7 542	10 932	5 382	12 794	1 168	12 504
Employed -----	5 422	4 439	4 771	7 279	10 352	5 132	12 074	875	12 115
At work 35 or more hours -----	4 035	3 140	3 722	5 800	7 913	3 961	7 999	606	9 689
Unemployed -----	327	343	485	263	580	250	720	293	389
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.7	7.2	9.2	3.5	5.3	4.6	5.6	25.1	3.1
Not in labor force -----	4 083	3 269	4 787	2 555	4 636	3 611	6 652	944	4 321
Institutionalized persons -----	263	178	255	116	305	207	279	—	274
Females 16 years and over -----	5 291	4 486	5 641	5 378	7 895	4 958	10 192	2 108	8 497
In labor force -----	2 649	2 287	2 372	3 436	4 783	2 411	5 937	1 267	5 398
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	50.1	51.0	42.0	63.9	60.6	48.6	58.3	60.1	63.5
Armed Forces -----	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	324	—
Civilian labor force -----	2 649	2 280	2 372	3 424	4 783	2 411	5 937	943	5 398
Employed -----	2 530	2 151	2 165	3 311	4 504	2 343	5 625	685	5 202
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 615	1 365	1 512	2 357	2 993	1 622	3 076	447	3 634
Unemployed -----	119	129	207	113	279	68	312	258	196
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.5	5.7	8.7	3.3	5.8	2.8	5.3	27.4	3.6
Not in labor force -----	2 642	2 199	3 269	1 942	3 112	2 547	4 255	841	3 099
Institutionalized persons -----	227	143	204	103	212	130	189	—	117
Males 16 to 19 years -----	364	354	439	424	717	342	930	1 213	687
Employed -----	180	182	172	210	429	186	392	19	373
Unemployed -----	14	49	56	18	56	51	54	35	77
Not in labor force -----	170	123	211	196	232	105	484	103	237
Males 20 to 24 years -----	388	420	329	355	1 104	274	1 749	3 370	1 050
Employed -----	397	278	171	297	952	233	1 187	10	889
Unemployed -----	23	23	76	36	68	15	83	—	38
Not in labor force -----	58	119	82	15	84	26	479	—	123
Males 25 to 54 years -----	2 250	1 700	2 135	3 250	4 201	2 152	4 848	2 878	5 114
Employed -----	1 921	1 472	1 798	2 899	3 745	1 881	4 321	161	4 859
Unemployed -----	149	120	140	85	129	98	230	—	63
Not in labor force -----	180	101	197	69	306	173	276	—	180
Males 55 to 64 years -----	601	462	481	569	718	504	671	—	661
Employed -----	345	294	328	456	534	314	434	—	566
Unemployed -----	12	17	6	11	48	9	19	—	—
Not in labor force -----	244	151	147	102	136	181	218	—	95
Males 65 to 69 years -----	255	201	247	179	343	223	289	—	369
In labor force -----	64	26	75	72	92	88	56	—	150
Not in labor force -----	191	175	172	107	251	135	233	—	219
Did not work in 1989 -----	155	122	157	78	166	119	222	—	186
Males 70 years and over -----	683	442	771	158	611	540	788	—	459
In labor force -----	85	41	62	34	96	96	81	—	91
Not in labor force -----	598	401	709	124	515	444	707	—	368
Did not work in 1989 -----	560	376	674	106	447	368	633	—	276
Females 16 to 19 years -----	388	371	438	419	764	376	1 091	158	831
Employed -----	152	175	171	208	337	144	546	16	487
Unemployed -----	36	21	37	17	79	17	49	16	53
Not in labor force -----	200	175	230	194	348	215	496	70	291
Females 20 to 24 years -----	380	442	410	352	897	410	1 772	411	902
Employed -----	217	257	179	239	592	289	1 233	55	687
Unemployed -----	28	38	57	15	63	18	117	53	17
Not in labor force -----	135	147	174	98	242	103	422	149	198
Females 25 to 54 years -----	2 332	1 825	2 260	3 396	3 909	2 209	4 600	1 539	4 736
Employed -----	1 695	1 310	1 425	2 521	2 965	1 589	3 341	3 486	4 486
Unemployed -----	43	70	113	69	130	33	141	189	119
Not in labor force -----	594	438	722	794	814	587	1 118	622	1 131
Females 55 to 64 years -----	727	511	659	590	792	563	793	—	746
Employed -----	326	267	297	288	451	221	409	—	431
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	12	7	—	5	—	—
Not in labor force -----	401	244	362	290	334	342	379	—	312
Females 65 to 69 years -----	365	299	278	226	506	323	394	—	419
In labor force -----	105	42	24	41	97	54	63	—	67
Not in labor force -----	260	257	254	185	409	269	331	—	352
Did not work in 1989 -----	232	223	231	160	321	250	292	—	287
Females 70 years and over -----	1 099	1 038	1 596	395	1 027	1 077	1 542	—	863
In labor force -----	47	100	69	14	62	46	33	—	48
Not in labor force -----	1 052	938	1 527	381	965	1 031	1 509	—	815
Did not work in 1989 -----	933	873	1 470	360	827	965	1 431	—	735
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over -----	5 291	4 486	5 641	5 378	7 895	4 958	10 192	2 108	8 497
With own children under 6 years -----	705	655	811	1 082	1 467	612	1 646	1 092	1 878
In labor force -----	447	406	442	722	1 037	318	1 131	495	1 311
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	939	659	789	1 331	1 316	870	1 604	456	1 586
In labor force -----	712	499	535	1 032	1 057	690	1 238	322	1 281
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	707	602	801	1 293	1 708	661	1 782	1 512	2 220
Both parents in labor force -----	439	389	421	820	1 166	319	1 153	595	1 454
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	216	178	248	519	730	179	808	231	885
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	278	280	322	174	577	202	503	58	563
Parent in labor force -----	157	145	161	117	402	104	376	44	473
At work 35 or more hours -----	71	99	53	76	251	94	139	36	362
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	1 690	1 166	1 439	2 932	2 893	1 558	3 101	1 804	3 659
Both parents in labor force -----	1 149	804	827	1 994	2 171	1 050	2 049	1 092	2 699
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	666	394	483	1 171	1 411	607	1 346	576	1 848
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	466	567	530	454	657	324	1 015	98	1 159
Parent in labor force -----	401	486	325	403	508	259	765	98	1 053
At work 35 or more hours -----	282	387	205	296	340	204	479	82	890

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	11 715	13 485	30 756	15 095	111 046	54 292	29 449	14 642	25 227
In labor force	7 611	9 726	18 866	10 434	71 026	35 090	16 944	9 417	20 349
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.0	72.1	61.3	69.1	64.0	64.6	57.5	64.3	80.7
Armed Forces	11	30	49	2 414	188	137	4 425	—	62
Civilian labor force	7 600	9 696	18 817	8 020	70 838	34 953	12 519	9 417	20 287
Employed	7 321	9 331	17 962	7 055	64 557	32 924	11 601	9 215	19 682
At work 35 or more hours	5 487	6 340	13 789	5 280	51 027	20 306	9 055	6 957	15 941
Unemployed	279	365	855	965	6 281	2 029	918	202	605
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	3.8	4.5	12.0	8.9	5.8	7.3	2.1	3.0
Not in labor force	4 104	3 759	11 890	4 661	40 020	19 202	12 505	5 225	4 878
Institutionalized persons	280	196	2 147	220	1 111	468	4 984	—	266
Females 16 years and over	6 322	7 120	15 875	7 770	59 516	27 671	12 565	7 452	13 136
In labor force	3 461	4 825	8 748	4 478	33 725	16 519	6 958	3 737	9 528
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.7	67.8	55.1	57.6	56.7	59.7	55.4	50.1	72.5
Armed Forces	7	9	10	243	—	11	513	—	—
Civilian labor force	3 454	4 816	8 738	4 235	33 725	16 508	6 445	3 737	9 528
Employed	3 309	4 629	8 381	3 654	31 333	15 657	5 918	3 672	9 244
At work 35 or more hours	2 106	2 647	5 621	2 484	23 204	8 737	4 176	2 137	6 432
Unemployed	145	187	357	581	2 392	851	527	65	284
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	3.9	4.1	13.7	7.1	5.2	8.2	1.7	3.0
Not in labor force	2 861	2 295	7 127	3 292	25 791	11 152	5 607	3 715	3 608
Institutionalized persons	153	139	481	117	638	297	313	—	238
Males 16 to 19 years	325	433	1 162	539	3 991	3 263	874	549	867
Employed	176	274	651	181	1 699	977	331	197	421
Unemployed	27	5	89	74	592	173	85	48	80
Not in labor force	122	146	422	208	1 680	2 095	401	304	360
Males 20 to 24 years	421	1 067	1 494	1 384	4 912	7 876	1 373	255	1 213
Employed	358	771	914	232	3 542	4 215	480	173	1 045
Unemployed	21	78	84	101	536	451	58	18	56
Not in labor force	42	218	496	109	761	3 183	632	64	89
Males 25 to 54 years	2 988	3 366	8 226	3 961	29 187	12 310	12 082	4 208	8 581
Employed	2 724	3 032	6 497	2 351	23 597	10 539	4 110	4 058	8 230
Unemployed	65	78	294	163	2 490	513	225	59	161
Not in labor force	195	243	1 396	294	3 005	1 177	4 095	91	157
Males 55 to 64 years	689	625	1 560	638	6 048	1 523	1 193	975	777
Employed	519	485	1 136	380	3 563	1 211	618	790	642
Unemployed	6	9	11	46	181	20	23	6	9
Not in labor force	164	131	413	212	2 304	292	552	179	126
Males 65 to 69 years	356	240	788	296	2 736	518	507	459	290
In labor force	118	78	209	83	600	189	65	207	69
Not in labor force	238	162	579	213	2 136	329	442	252	221
Did not work in 1989	160	119	508	175	1 892	272	379	157	144
Males 70 years and over	614	634	1 651	507	4 656	1 131	855	744	363
In labor force	132	70	194	174	313	157	79	124	46
Not in labor force	482	564	1 457	333	4 343	974	776	620	317
Did not work in 1989	400	424	1 285	303	4 005	802	714	511	300
Females 16 to 19 years	348	480	1 108	668	3 991	3 651	898	408	820
Employed	162	268	596	193	1 488	1 197	363	144	488
Unemployed	23	32	70	146	384	200	80	17	55
Not in labor force	163	180	442	329	2 119	2 254	440	247	277
Females 20 to 24 years	463	1 055	1 198	1 289	5 369	7 146	1 011	263	1 300
Employed	316	888	815	503	3 426	4 174	576	177	1 067
Unemployed	6	23	82	129	443	205	79	—	71
Not in labor force	141	144	301	498	1 500	2 756	283	86	162
Females 25 to 54 years	3 018	3 521	7 600	3 927	31 201	12 127	7 366	4 465	8 987
Employed	2 249	2 834	5 654	2 447	22 504	9 135	4 303	2 713	7 164
Unemployed	77	125	171	287	1 350	379	357	32	149
Not in labor force	685	553	1 765	1 109	7 347	2 613	2 281	1 720	1 674
Females 55 to 64 years	844	718	1 889	781	6 992	1 665	1 107	1 029	773
Employed	397	481	1 016	393	3 087	885	558	494	445
Unemployed	34	7	16	13	142	32	11	16	9
Not in labor force	413	230	857	375	3 763	748	538	519	319
Females 65 to 69 years	421	332	1 072	321	3 680	961	602	442	289
In labor force	111	112	193	74	609	212	57	93	59
Not in labor force	310	220	879	247	3 071	749	545	349	230
Did not work in 1989	279	194	802	236	2 749	634	488	317	193
Females 70 years and over	1 228	1 014	3 008	784	8 283	2 121	1 581	845	967
In labor force	79	46	125	50	292	89	61	51	21
Not in labor force	1 149	968	2 883	734	7 991	2 032	1 520	794	946
Did not work in 1989	1 076	901	2 725	662	7 633	1 855	1 442	759	930
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	6 322	7 120	15 875	7 770	59 516	27 671	12 565	7 452	13 136
With own children under 6 years	1 035	1 122	2 291	1 771	9 595	3 468	2 344	1 357	2 364
In labor force	661	892	1 544	884	5 913	2 271	1 306	729	1 613
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 006	1 186	2 602	1 424	10 619	2 937	2 735	1 649	3 006
In labor force	804	968	1 954	1 060	8 434	2 343	1 877	1 009	2 365
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 133	1 250	2 314	1 954	8 620	3 921	2 612	1 740	3 019
Both parents in labor force	694	938	1 559	846	5 097	2 519	1 255	893	1 909
Both at work 35 or more hours	407	546	767	487	2 821	1 183	746	465	970
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	264	247	759	538	5 839	791	735	82	287
Parent in labor force	148	227	487	310	3 125	472	474	52	221
At work 35 or more hours	96	122	360	211	1 899	311	318	31	177
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 051	2 616	4 584	2 425	16 141	5 572	5 395	3 436	5 163
Both parents in labor force	1 441	2 043	3 288	1 562	11 213	3 959	3 150	1 877	3 675
Both at work 35 or more hours	817	1 166	1 955	889	6 837	2 177	1 743	781	1 880
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	487	479	1 286	851	9 895	1 742	1 014	296	994
Parent in labor force	404	420	1 029	552	7 503	1 420	806	202	902
At work 35 or more hours	287	279	737	308	5 379	1 041	606	140	709

Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	11 919	9 464	30 839	9 373	12 706	44 622	7 980	87 030
In labor force	8 587	6 625	20 886	7 105	8 185	35 722	5 236	65 719
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.0	70.0	67.7	75.8	64.4	80.1	65.6	75.5
Armed Forces	18	—	1 491	21	5	119	17	134
Civilian labor force	8 569	6 625	19 395	7 084	8 180	35 603	5 219	65 585
Employed	8 203	6 454	18 236	6 822	7 890	34 327	4 929	63 736
At work 35 or more hours	6 347	4 943	10 521	5 505	5 942	27 722	3 594	50 882
Unemployed	366	171	1 159	262	290	1 276	290	1 849
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	2.6	6.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	5.6	2.8
Not in labor force	3 332	2 839	9 953	2 268	4 521	8 900	2 744	21 311
Institutionalized persons	123	199	235	117	520	881	47	555
Females 16 years and over	5 970	4 924	14 810	4 908	6 790	23 213	4 237	46 288
In labor force	3 572	3 027	9 433	3 374	3 786	16 806	2 363	31 115
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.8	61.5	63.7	68.7	55.8	72.4	55.8	67.2
Armed Forces	—	—	102	8	—	32	—	29
Civilian labor force	3 572	3 027	9 331	3 366	3 786	16 774	2 363	31 086
Employed	3 393	2 955	8 761	3 229	3 687	16 248	2 278	30 279
At work 35 or more hours	2 263	1 956	4 749	2 413	2 383	11 668	1 462	21 608
Unemployed	179	72	570	137	99	526	85	807
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	2.4	6.1	4.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	2.6
Not in labor force	2 398	1 897	5 377	1 534	3 004	6 407	1 874	15 173
Institutionalized persons	87	151	160	94	353	604	31	449
Males 16 to 19 years	546	390	1 442	282	408	1 854	271	2 760
Employed	322	253	679	169	206	987	124	1 598
Unemployed	64	23	65	21	48	106	23	190
Not in labor force	160	114	670	92	149	761	124	972
Males 20 to 24 years	685	508	5 326	359	441	2 051	451	3 137
Employed	629	335	2 600	296	365	1 667	365	2 470
Unemployed	25	40	297	20	28	195	43	144
Not in labor force	20	133	2 130	43	48	189	37	505
Males 25 to 54 years	3 445	2 430	7 302	2 841	3 252	15 221	1 943	25 870
Employed	3 232	2 371	5 369	2 663	2 912	14 439	1 724	24 752
Unemployed	81	13	210	84	98	388	122	583
Not in labor force	125	46	661	81	242	307	86	448
Males 55 to 64 years	598	511	820	451	664	1 210	389	4 481
Employed	471	392	564	329	519	794	285	3 414
Unemployed	10	23	17	—	9	52	12	82
Not in labor force	117	96	239	122	136	364	92	985
Males 65 to 69 years	259	237	428	237	390	363	230	2 104
In labor force	73	86	176	99	143	131	70	841
Not in labor force	186	151	252	138	247	232	160	1 263
Did not work in 1989	174	93	205	96	196	147	149	949
Males 70 years and over	416	464	711	295	761	710	459	2 390
In labor force	90	62	87	37	66	70	88	425
Not in labor force	326	402	624	258	695	640	371	1 965
Did not work in 1989	260	363	567	243	595	497	338	1 664
Females 16 to 19 years	477	312	1 253	237	361	1 761	257	2 493
Employed	252	221	612	124	169	1 075	146	1 473
Unemployed	27	9	110	7	18	139	4	107
Not in labor force	198	82	531	106	174	547	107	913
Females 20 to 24 years	652	464	4 169	423	430	2 213	403	3 674
Employed	325	362	2 602	326	348	1 675	284	3 032
Unemployed	49	—	187	20	25	95	41	92
Not in labor force	278	102	1 362	77	57	443	78	535
Females 25 to 54 years	3 224	2 406	6 525	2 997	3 351	15 656	1 951	28 424
Employed	2 309	1 982	4 880	2 428	2 627	12 468	1 507	22 262
Unemployed	91	54	230	104	46	275	36	513
Not in labor force	824	370	1 331	457	678	2 881	408	5 635
Females 55 to 64 years	659	578	952	517	787	1 424	503	5 134
Employed	391	347	486	270	421	764	274	2 649
Unemployed	6	9	33	—	10	17	4	87
Not in labor force	262	222	433	247	356	643	225	2 398
Females 65 to 69 years	290	240	519	203	444	517	281	2 323
In labor force	48	32	134	34	93	156	39	599
Not in labor force	242	208	385	169	351	361	242	1 724
Did not work in 1989	202	175	331	149	304	317	196	1 505
Females 70 years and over	668	924	1 392	531	1 417	1 642	842	4 240
In labor force	74	11	57	53	29	110	28	272
Not in labor force	594	913	1 335	478	1 388	1 532	814	3 968
Did not work in 1989	547	853	1 300	478	1 344	1 486	771	3 680
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	5 970	4 924	14 810	4 908	6 790	23 213	4 237	46 288
With own children under 6 years	1 307	839	2 015	792	1 007	5 393	756	6 938
In labor force	720	596	1 289	537	702	3 540	493	4 436
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 138	759	1 925	633	1 153	5 170	655	7 973
In labor force	860	683	1 526	510	999	4 450	549	6 299
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	1 296	926	2 407	870	1 285	6 799	949	8 575
Both parents in labor force	714	646	1 417	538	848	4 189	580	5 064
Both at work 35 or more hours	409	357	763	273	318	2 340	311	2 620
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	460	209	339	140	246	758	150	912
Parent in labor force	215	142	238	83	194	598	77	712
At work 35 or more hours	111	124	133	36	139	465	51	483
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	2 395	1 624	3 838	1 145	2 322	10 429	1 397	14 914
Both parents in labor force	1 567	1 334	2 529	745	1 891	7 789	984	10 255
Both at work 35 or more hours	943	948	1 527	421	1 110	4 534	631	5 299
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	776	345	800	399	422	2 099	377	2 776
Parent in labor force	576	297	682	350	385	1 923	295	2 530
At work 35 or more hours	483	245	456	235	354	1 679	210	2 050

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 173. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	9 046	14 312	18 481	32 311	28 977	93 342	230 302	9 332
In labor force	5 571	8 131	12 544	22 133	22 575	61 690	160 657	5 436
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6	56.8	67.9	68.5	77.9	66.1	69.8	58.3
Armed Forces	7	41	32	86	60	302	1 566	21
Civilian labor force	5 564	8 090	12 512	22 047	22 515	61 388	159 091	5 415
Employed	5 199	7 373	12 272	20 957	21 690	58 267	149 768	5 113
At work 35 or more hours	3 999	5 036	9 585	16 255	17 390	46 410	119 073	3 887
Unemployed	365	717	240	1 090	825	3 121	9 323	302
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	8.9	1.9	4.9	3.7	5.1	5.9	5.6
Not in labor force	3 475	6 181	5 937	10 178	6 402	31 652	69 645	3 896
Institutionalized persons	545	316	—	493	61	2 534	2 427	1 007
Females 16 years and over	4 976	7 752	10 055	17 175	14 887	50 236	120 190	4 928
In labor force	2 735	3 835	5 928	10 182	10 532	30 198	73 209	2 577
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.0	49.5	59.0	59.3	70.7	60.1	60.9	52.3
Armed Forces	—	17	—	5	—	60	272	14
Civilian labor force	2 735	3 818	5 928	10 177	10 532	30 138	72 937	2 563
Employed	2 575	3 491	5 847	9 703	10 159	28 702	68 751	2 426
At work 35 or more hours	1 865	2 106	4 093	6 622	7 294	21 572	49 136	1 715
Unemployed	160	327	81	474	373	1 436	4 186	137
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	8.6	1.4	4.7	3.5	4.8	5.7	5.3
Not in labor force	2 241	3 917	4 127	6 993	4 355	20 038	46 981	2 351
Institutionalized persons	278	216	—	332	61	1 158	1 537	378
Males 16 to 19 years	363	565	500	1 133	1 051	2 940	7 357	382
Employed	195	202	161	617	554	1 348	3 561	203
Unemployed	22	74	32	88	70	1 172	1 038	39
Not in labor force	146	289	307	428	419	1 411	2 741	140
Males 20 to 24 years	349	1 306	443	1 539	1 240	4 027	11 248	533
Employed	235	756	348	1 283	1 061	3 217	8 549	354
Unemployed	46	86	—	110	35	297	977	—
Not in labor force	68	447	80	140	133	481	1 261	172
Males 25 to 54 years	2 194	2 994	4 687	8 513	9 210	24 417	65 546	2 301
Employed	1 847	2 454	4 467	7 702	8 658	20 779	57 903	1 716
Unemployed	129	194	80	348	302	1 041	2 724	120
Not in labor force	211	339	123	388	209	2 396	4 103	465
Males 55 to 64 years	381	580	1 067	1 654	1 477	5 038	11 364	462
Employed	235	328	918	1 256	1 066	3 206	8 093	333
Unemployed	—	36	38	63	21	122	258	6
Not in labor force	146	216	111	335	390	1 710	3 013	123
Males 65 to 69 years	197	350	652	709	535	2 441	5 579	182
In labor force	45	80	332	159	160	631	1 841	38
Not in labor force	152	270	320	550	375	1 810	3 738	144
Did not work in 1989	128	214	249	428	329	1 502	3 076	109
Males 70 years and over	586	765	1 077	1 588	577	4 243	9 018	544
In labor force	75	62	208	244	56	437	1 210	43
Not in labor force	511	703	869	1 344	521	3 806	7 808	501
Did not work in 1989	466	666	690	1 163	437	3 488	6 951	443
Females 16 to 19 years	349	595	465	1 063	946	2 967	7 246	346
Employed	203	316	251	660	638	1 254	3 325	137
Unemployed	13	39	15	56	21	394	712	45
Not in labor force	133	240	199	347	287	1 319	3 202	150
Females 20 to 24 years	399	1 189	497	1 491	1 283	4 671	12 213	436
Employed	244	721	350	1 135	1 018	3 471	8 819	301
Unemployed	65	95	—	59	47	243	788	21
Not in labor force	90	373	147	292	218	951	2 568	114
Females 25 to 54 years	2 265	3 107	5 448	8 917	9 511	25 708	64 676	2 230
Employed	1 790	1 958	4 268	6 849	7 471	19 803	47 573	1 639
Unemployed	76	166	60	341	286	701	2 347	53
Not in labor force	399	966	1 120	1 727	1 754	5 150	14 529	538
Females 55 to 64 years	497	716	1 314	1 908	1 512	5 907	12 881	528
Employed	240	376	698	841	654	3 147	6 564	276
Unemployed	—	20	6	12	6	81	206	13
Not in labor force	257	320	610	1 055	663	2 679	6 111	239
Females 65 to 69 years	265	463	762	908	619	2 919	7 208	294
In labor force	39	98	152	130	128	545	1 494	42
Not in labor force	226	365	610	778	491	2 374	5 714	252
Did not work in 1989	226	333	467	675	448	2 153	5 083	227
Females 70 years and over	1 201	1 682	1 569	2 888	1 016	8 064	15 966	1 094
In labor force	65	29	128	94	74	499	1 109	36
Not in labor force	1 136	1 653	1 441	2 794	942	7 565	14 857	1 058
Did not work in 1989	1 093	1 597	1 317	2 601	865	7 125	13 977	971
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	4 976	7 752	10 055	17 175	14 887	50 236	120 190	4 928
With own children under 6 years	694	887	1 346	2 764	2 448	7 372	20 865	668
In labor force	518	518	887	1 896	1 629	4 944	13 346	472
With own children 6 to 17 years only	860	981	1 403	2 681	3 003	7 403	19 049	777
In labor force	723	739	1 063	2 245	2 445	5 923	14 962	662
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	731	816	1 830	2 946	2 790	7 705	22 475	749
Both parents in labor force	533	426	1 115	1 989	1 711	4 917	13 156	536
Both at work 35 or more hours	341	221	597	999	863	3 000	7 080	262
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	227	450	148	947	548	2 732	7 733	154
Parent in labor force	170	196	127	587	384	1 624	5 066	86
At work 35 or more hours	80	105	99	377	281	1 112	3 064	56
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 409	1 640	2 543	5 052	5 584	11 967	34 555	1 307
Both parents in labor force	1 056	1 104	1 579	3 956	4 003	8 893	23 789	996
Both at work 35 or more hours	625	626	849	2 286	2 298	5 793	13 364	610
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	632	756	675	1 846	975	5 709	12 951	489
Parent in labor force	565	566	621	1 553	894	4 279	10 349	456
At work 35 or more hours	433	385	475	1 175	719	3 238	7 908	372

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 422	4 439	4 771	7 279	10 352	5 132	12 074	875	12 115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 125	1 055	1 048	2 609	2 308	1 376	2 751	207	2 460
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	437	366	437	1 198	1 145	465	1 094	114	1 123
Officials and administrators, public administration	40	40	11	32	75	11	35	11	34
Management and related occupations	90	60	96	329	354	142	210	36	327
Professional specialty occupations	688	689	611	1 411	1 163	911	1 657	93	1 337
Engineers and natural scientists	79	51	69	465	67	132	146	8	102
Engineers	70	40	40	332	27	34	86	—	41
Health diagnosing occupations	31	72	34	45	48	32	59	—	73
Health assessment and treating occupations	140	68	115	251	145	156	180	26	181
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	276	344	243	446	603	435	973	59	670
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	175	216	167	331	394	326	430	44	502
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 381	1 132	1 233	2 485	2 915	1 322	3 300	286	3 456
Health technologists and technicians	68	42	48	66	143	47	113	40	133
Technologists and technicians, except health	71	59	40	295	86	83	205	10	161
Sales occupations	542	379	482	787	1 426	496	1 502	116	1 646
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	90	116	115	175	386	111	332	9	591
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	113	65	80	231	356	117	188	—	254
Other sales occupations	339	198	287	381	684	268	982	107	801
Cashiers	195	78	95	95	208	118	518	53	183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	700	652	663	1 337	1 260	696	1 480	120	1 516
Computer equipment operators	17	15	9	34	61	6	53	10	23
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	165	188	170	315	324	227	465	31	391
Financial records processing occupations	126	111	89	144	188	114	173	17	248
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	21	27	37	53	42	25	8	47
Service occupations	1 043	898	845	659	1 526	780	2 109	217	1 582
Private household occupations	39	30	6	24	52	8	74	8	30
Protective service occupations	78	94	46	41	89	73	177	20	175
Police and firefighters	26	18	19	21	67	21	47	—	77
Service occupations, except protective and household	926	774	793	594	1 385	699	1 858	189	1 377
Food service occupations	281	242	220	232	600	312	677	86	609
Cleaning and building service occupations	199	264	296	107	349	175	465	33	279
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	57	33	17	291	26	108	—	350
Farm operators and managers	28	—	6	—	112	19	43	—	155
Farm workers and related occupations	34	51	27	17	179	7	65	—	195
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	808	494	608	832	1 539	758	1 865	58	2 409
Mechanics and repairers	296	159	183	203	387	204	470	27	573
Construction trades	98	160	82	189	269	324	355	20	340
Precision production occupations	393	171	343	435	867	197	1 040	11	1 481
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 003	803	1 004	677	1 773	870	1 941	107	1 858
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	214	316	280	168	415	238	435	11	326
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	266	139	164	164	289	229	309	32	253
Transportation occupations	195	110	172	138	357	153	411	20	329
Motor vehicle operators	166	104	142	138	326	153	273	20	329
Material moving equipment operators	29	9	75	33	64	44	52	10	161
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	299	229	313	174	648	206	734	34	789
Construction laborers	29	25	34	28	57	39	81	—	88
Freight, stock, and material handlers	107	76	124	107	209	62	248	9	303
Employed females 16 years and over	2 530	2 151	2 165	3 311	4 504	2 343	5 625	685	5 202
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	621	547	495	1 041	1 093	713	1 386	160	1 230
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	200	174	186	424	415	208	461	75	427
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	5	13	5	32	—	18	—	21
Management and related occupations	33	46	52	210	150	81	126	24	156
Professional specialty occupations	421	373	309	617	678	505	925	85	803
Engineers and natural scientists	8	11	—	39	22	22	16	—	22
Engineers	8	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
Health diagnosing occupations	6	8	5	—	18	—	—	—	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	113	63	115	219	105	148	165	26	151
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	235	234	160	297	412	265	598	59	523
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	155	155	121	206	286	214	340	44	379
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	881	807	884	1 550	1 833	910	2 169	239	2 187
Health technologists and technicians	56	42	39	66	114	25	104	31	111
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	22	12	72	26	16	43	—	34
Sales occupations	297	204	288	372	646	265	844	107	792
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36	36	52	57	114	34	102	9	207
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	21	40	92	85	50	34	—	50
Other sales occupations	236	147	196	223	447	181	708	98	535
Cashiers	156	64	71	76	196	101	421	53	150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	521	539	545	1 040	1 047	604	1 178	101	1 250
Computer equipment operators	17	9	9	14	35	6	44	—	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	165	176	170	315	319	227	437	31	391
Financial records processing occupations	120	111	84	116	183	114	137	17	224
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	7	15	—	16	8	18	8	18
Service occupations	722	532	508	478	980	461	1 370	177	1 035
Private household occupations	39	30	6	24	42	8	70	8	30
Protective service occupations	14	28	—	—	3	13	44	10	46
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	669	474	502	454	935	440	1 256	159	959
Food service occupations	206	162	170	158	419	187	444	56	445
Cleaning and building service occupations	88	81	105	41	125	55	141	33	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	9	18	—	7	—	29
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	9	18	—	—	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	40	63	148	169	36	292	22	340
Mechanics and repairers	53	—	10	9	11	6	34	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	11	11
Precision production occupations	19	40	53	134	158	24	249	11	329
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	234	225	215	85	411	223	401	87	381
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	59	115	51	24	148	81	180	11	86
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	82	52	46	8	62	104	44	22	70
Transportation occupations	35	10	23	18	32	6	47	20	21
Motor vehicle operators	35	10	23	18	23	6	47	20	21
Material moving equipment operators	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	48	95	35	169	32	122	34	204
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	14	67	28	74	5	39	9	77

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 321	9 331	17 962	7 055	64 557	32 924	11 601	9 215	19 682
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 711	2 507	3 715	1 679	10 696	10 905	3 312	4 883	7 941
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	831	1 001	1 867	759	4 984	3 721	1 341	2 682	4 175
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	72	116	79	240	132	206	25	146
Management and related occupations	245	318	564	195	1 713	970	409	584	1 148
Professional specialty occupations	880	1 506	1 848	920	5 712	7 184	1 971	2 201	3 766
Engineers and natural scientists	44	123	163	44	590	880	173	203	850
Engineers	21	54	95	22	281	315	41	212	495
Health diagnosing occupations	32	57	90	74	238	133	120	484	206
Health assessment and treating occupations	210	286	263	137	1 218	562	332	237	699
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	323	682	832	478	2 321	3 855	754	444	1 056
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	234	244	508	425	1 702	1 002	537	306	781
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 376	3 264	5 711	2 107	21 830	10 585	3 291	3 307	7 780
Health technologists and technicians	76	98	228	59	894	350	261	54	247
Technologists and technicians, except health	102	147	339	89	1 256	1 149	212	131	557
Sales occupations	1 051	1 379	2 403	933	5 991	3 857	931	2 261	3 746
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	281	368	507	274	1 196	935	244	480	1 160
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	316	222	615	213	1 193	860	150	1 200	1 570
Other sales occupations	454	789	1 281	446	3 602	2 062	537	581	1 016
Cashiers	135	293	442	236	1 670	782	222	108	327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 147	1 640	2 741	1 026	13 689	5 229	1 887	861	3 230
Computer equipment operators	23	57	57	22	551	184	107	—	153
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	318	538	757	171	2 510	1 117	419	230	752
Financial records processing occupations	220	205	365	146	1 654	512	207	176	271
Mail and message distributing occupations	73	99	173	42	1 106	198	46	7	54
Service occupations	1 038	1 573	3 011	1 434	10 203	5 433	2 653	538	1 567
Private household occupations	11	86	59	72	209	68	51	40	21
Protective service occupations	129	129	432	205	1 569	582	730	17	229
Police and firefighters	68	55	113	67	675	167	139	7	124
Service occupations, except protective and household	898	1 358	2 520	1 157	8 425	4 783	1 872	481	1 317
Food service occupations	464	506	879	477	3 028	2 518	733	184	668
Cleaning and building service occupations	175	321	567	298	2 684	955	517	267	173
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	232	152	89	656	267	44	54	76
Farm operators and managers	64	85	14	13	37	25	11	17	7
Farm workers and related occupations	45	167	138	61	612	242	33	37	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 042	852	2 193	701	7 424	2 139	1 039	253	1 118
Mechanics and repairers	389	285	619	338	2 633	708	274	30	341
Construction trades	198	226	650	198	2 357	854	430	81	389
Precision production occupations	290	165	915	158	2 413	577	335	142	388
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 045	903	3 180	1 045	13 748	3 595	1 262	180	1 200
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	187	187	910	227	3 597	1 286	398	19	282
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	185	76	517	63	2 319	547	178	—	171
Transportation occupations	307	227	573	255	2 863	551	182	19	275
Motor vehicle operators	292	227	562	249	2 636	532	182	13	211
Material moving equipment operators	95	158	198	106	877	105	59	—	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271	255	982	394	4 092	1 106	445	142	447
Construction laborers	43	45	142	63	771	167	82	10	89
Freight, stock, and material handlers	97	71	415	127	1 423	480	219	98	159
Employed females 16 years and over	3 309	4 629	8 381	3 654	31 333	15 657	5 918	3 672	9 244
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	877	1 315	1 820	948	6 292	5 096	1 801	1 574	3 572
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	306	405	741	393	2 633	1 600	658	680	1 468
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	23	44	36	150	90	76	9	26
Management and related occupations	112	131	256	107	1 112	470	250	227	552
Professional specialty occupations	571	910	1 079	555	3 659	3 496	1 143	894	2 104
Engineers and natural scientists	7	9	6	21	206	213	26	60	172
Engineers	—	—	—	14	79	16	8	8	48
Health diagnosing occupations	18	21	7	21	69	21	9	51	38
Health assessment and treating occupations	189	268	243	137	1 006	483	266	215	634
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	232	487	579	315	1 698	1 984	560	364	794
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	174	229	414	277	1 297	715	436	286	648
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 473	2 123	3 607	1 369	15 182	6 176	2 316	1 632	4 331
Health technologists and technicians	69	71	179	38	704	231	219	49	184
Technologists and technicians, except health	27	28	52	35	378	297	69	65	211
Sales occupations	499	667	1 193	543	3 370	1 946	567	814	1 411
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	107	91	170	131	496	396	139	163	369
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	77	67	169	86	536	274	41	295	451
Other sales occupations	315	509	854	326	2 338	1 276	387	356	591
Cashiers	132	249	341	228	1 353	603	190	67	215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	878	1 357	2 183	753	10 730	3 702	1 461	704	2 525
Computer equipment operators	12	49	29	22	357	100	48	—	85
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	305	531	757	171	2 475	1 038	405	230	746
Financial records processing occupations	198	205	332	122	1 489	365	151	169	239
Mail and message distributing occupations	34	33	49	—	431	58	16	—	37
Service occupations	667	992	2 052	914	5 663	2 872	1 309	363	883
Private household occupations	11	86	59	72	172	60	51	40	21
Protective service occupations	22	30	59	31	185	107	99	10	49
Police and firefighters	—	—	9	—	43	34	—	—	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	634	876	1 934	811	5 306	2 705	1 159	313	813
Food service occupations	335	304	694	330	1 914	1 202	441	62	307
Cleaning and building service occupations	70	118	328	155	1 056	359	197	—	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	32	42	10	117	24	—	18	41
Farm operators and managers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	7
Farm workers and related occupations	17	32	42	10	117	24	—	7	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	25	290	73	653	192	143	43	123
Mechanics and repairers	9	—	17	15	70	34	14	—	32
Construction trades	6	9	43	—	94	24	18	—	—
Precision production occupations	38	16	230	58	489	134	111	43	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	205	142	570	340	3 426	1 297	349	42	294
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	65	66	225	123	1 393	545	153	14	145
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	87	29	142	14	951	289	106	—	52
Transportation occupations	—	—	49	62	273	73	11	—	15
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	49	62	267	73	11	—	15
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	5	18	81	25	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	47	149	123	728	365	79	28	82
Construction laborers	7	—	—	—	25	18	—	—	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	29	68	50	266	133	50	20	35

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 203	6 454	18 236	6 822	7 890	34 327	4 929	63 736
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 372	1 439	6 340	2 114	1 822	11 013	1 119	26 026
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	593	769	2 031	1 014	703	5 060	499	12 829
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	40	120	19	27	129	14	284
Management and related occupations	118	158	467	339	164	1 689	112	4 013
Professional specialty occupations	779	670	4 309	1 100	1 119	5 953	620	13 197
Engineers and natural scientists	94	59	413	195	80	1 602	57	3 102
Engineers	57	26	146	108	42	967	28	1 728
Health diagnosing occupations	24	6	209	81	48	201	23	918
Health assessment and treating occupations	136	64	352	249	250	743	46	1 934
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	355	412	2 581	249	447	2 219	322	3 811
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	235	211	684	136	345	1 745	236	2 588
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 482	1 878	5 855	2 500	2 460	12 763	1 429	26 065
Health technologists and technicians	66	111	218	54	94	491	62	727
Technologists and technicians, except health	153	122	651	181	95	1 311	97	1 945
Sales occupations	1 133	628	2 297	980	899	4 624	486	12 359
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	339	172	407	252	194	1 277	120	3 186
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	190	171	363	405	185	1 511	108	5 372
Other sales occupations	604	285	1 527	323	520	1 836	258	3 801
Cashiers	222	122	513	66	138	619	122	899
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 103	1 017	2 689	1 285	1 372	6 337	784	11 034
Computer equipment operators	57	50	127	37	51	263	37	402
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	223	314	690	216	276	1 386	192	2 853
Financial records processing occupations	206	82	273	200	164	671	85	1 346
Mail and message distributing occupations	39	54	96	67	38	267	31	395
Service occupations	1 128	1 114	3 175	772	1 122	3 779	632	4 915
Private household occupations	43	24	79	27	28	108	5	178
Protective service occupations	46	101	273	89	103	481	64	561
Police and firefighters	22	58	149	64	53	191	45	294
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 039	989	2 823	656	991	3 190	563	4 176
Food service occupations	350	394	1 570	299	305	1 221	232	1 903
Cleaning and building service occupations	337	236	458	153	234	676	138	513
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	122	33	281	57	91	245	67	310
Farm operators and managers	26	12	43	12	15	16	8	47
Farm workers and related occupations	96	21	238	45	76	221	59	263
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 550	969	1 195	694	1 050	2 989	557	3 060
Mechanics and repairers	297	284	397	209	315	896	182	888
Construction trades	179	293	524	265	256	1 073	189	1 016
Precision production occupations	928	362	274	220	479	997	186	1 156
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 549	1 021	1 390	685	1 345	3 538	1 125	3 360
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	272	336	287	196	304	959	230	687
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	235	259	143	53	404	550	332	553
Transportation occupations	310	73	288	226	258	780	290	756
Motor vehicle operators	310	73	281	168	181	695	284	622
Material moving equipment operators	146	68	36	14	82	194	38	129
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	586	285	636	196	297	1 055	235	1 235
Construction laborers	73	35	192	25	46	250	45	268
Freight, stock, and material handlers	145	76	278	89	86	381	94	603
Employed females 16 years and over	3 393	2 955	8 761	3 229	3 687	16 248	2 278	30 279
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	633	690	2 853	1 032	948	5 112	526	11 701
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	192	267	825	450	239	1 858	165	4 610
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	—	54	6	15	46	6	73
Management and related occupations	73	77	259	191	115	760	32	2 007
Professional specialty occupations	441	423	2 028	582	709	3 254	361	7 091
Engineers and natural scientists	13	21	34	26	13	263	13	590
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	119
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	39	25	4	32	8	186
Health assessment and treating occupations	121	58	280	202	213	687	37	1 778
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	245	262	1 302	167	328	1 707	205	2 968
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	148	163	516	112	257	1 400	140	2 191
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 502	1 245	3 737	1 548	1 612	7 727	953	14 722
Health technologists and technicians	46	95	185	32	82	428	35	595
Technologists and technicians, except health	39	35	213	44	19	341	40	624
Sales occupations	569	338	1 274	422	478	1 923	248	4 621
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	132	35	175	87	60	364	48	912
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	49	89	166	149	66	402	17	1 585
Other sales occupations	388	214	933	186	352	1 157	183	2 124
Cashiers	167	110	368	43	117	479	107	591
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	848	777	2 065	1 050	1 033	5 035	630	8 882
Computer equipment operators	23	30	80	26	51	127	29	243
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	223	314	668	216	270	1 386	185	2 812
Financial records processing occupations	152	82	237	200	143	606	73	1 197
Mail and message distributing occupations	25	18	31	22	15	129	14	170
Service occupations	751	672	1 716	445	800	2 240	396	2 849
Private household occupations	43	24	60	19	28	108	5	178
Protective service occupations	12	6	19	11	31	34	11	65
Police and firefighters	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	696	642	1 637	415	741	2 098	380	2 606
Food service occupations	269	246	793	154	225	731	131	951
Cleaning and building service occupations	150	97	170	87	109	183	70	57
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	6	17	11	21	23	—	21
Farm operators and managers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Farm workers and related occupations	6	6	17	11	21	15	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187	72	136	58	113	420	73	370
Mechanics and repairers	—	14	7	8	10	98	—	51
Construction trades	—	8	11	—	18	45	—	30
Precision production occupations	180	50	118	50	85	277	73	289
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	307	270	302	135	193	726	330	580
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	59	103	132	77	62	230	87	272
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	47	98	52	10	94	212	163	153
Transportation occupations	41	—	19	6	7	89	27	44
Motor vehicle operators	41	—	19	6	7	89	27	44
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	160	69	99	35	30	195	53	111
Construction laborers	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	34	8	40	20	20	132	23	71

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 199	7 373	12 272	20 957	21 690	58 267	149 768	5 113
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 212	2 064	5 767	4 666	6 630	16 071	41 473	1 144
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	574	753	2 621	2 263	3 813	7 211	18 535	478
Officials and administrators, public administration	43	43	75	64	48	482	405	15
Management and related occupations	112	147	724	753	1 171	2 373	5 897	88
Professional specialty occupations	638	1 311	3 146	2 403	2 817	8 860	22 938	666
Engineers and natural scientists	25	98	438	274	1 145	1 145	5 599	47
Engineers	35	55	238	127	355	540	3 444	6
Health diagnosing occupations	30	36	288	166	133	478	1 186	34
Health assessment and treating occupations	141	177	487	544	739	1 698	3 626	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	283	633	866	876	702	2 767	6 771	296
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	180	314	598	668	558	1 959	4 702	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 455	2 226	4 626	6 576	8 612	21 354	50 597	1 395
Health technologists and technicians	224	73	218	251	281	1 081	2 228	152
Technologists and technicians, except health	67	100	336	383	568	1 596	3 751	89
Sales occupations	535	949	2 315	2 963	3 444	6 219	18 461	495
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	138	189	485	682	946	1 534	4 436	133
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	120	264	1 158	637	1 287	1 495	5 251	81
Other sales occupations	277	496	672	1 644	1 211	3 190	8 774	281
Cashiers	79	286	124	674	496	1 220	3 314	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	629	1 104	1 757	2 979	4 319	12 458	26 157	659
Computer equipment operators	36	33	97	139	120	596	993	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	150	270	406	662	1 125	2 740	5 630	145
Financial records processing occupations	68	222	204	495	586	1 509	3 177	88
Mail and message distributing occupations	17	68	64	198	202	554	1 127	20
Service occupations	897	1 340	807	2 994	2 122	8 762	17 933	995
Private household occupations	12	5	41	81	67	103	507	12
Protective service occupations	59	139	63	250	278	1 217	1 609	82
Police and firefighters	38	78	11	114	92	499	677	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	826	1 196	703	2 663	1 777	7 442	15 817	901
Food service occupations	314	499	285	1 168	779	2 765	6 090	284
Cleaning and building service occupations	180	293	87	574	301	1 639	3 943	218
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	110	94	203	214	410	1 082	92
Farm operators and managers	49	110	16	70	34	63	123	30
Farm workers and related occupations	49	110	78	133	180	343	929	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	472	690	465	2 600	2 192	4 506	19 584	621
Mechanics and repairers	112	182	130	863	749	1 730	5 698	155
Construction trades	125	291	222	777	784	1 552	4 643	137
Precision production occupations	235	217	113	946	659	1 217	9 157	287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 100	943	513	3 918	1 920	7 164	19 099	866
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	379	380	99	1 057	377	2 426	5 753	332
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	314	106	87	820	274	779	4 953	178
Transportation occupations	239	183	132	687	398	1 454	3 287	82
Motor vehicle operators	170	150	123	659	327	1 366	3 221	73
Material moving equipment operators	24	26	7	132	138	451	746	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	144	248	188	1 222	733	2 054	4 360	224
Construction laborers	13	52	25	140	202	401	1 136	50
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	91	113	506	324	684	1 337	86
Employed females 16 years and over	2 575	3 491	5 847	9 703	10 159	28 702	68 751	2 426
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	620	911	2 594	2 270	3 048	8 358	18 962	613
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	209	258	914	877	1 415	3 407	7 633	220
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	19	41	17	22	171	169	7
Management and related occupations	27	58	300	333	581	1 301	2 991	35
Professional specialty occupations	411	653	1 680	1 393	1 633	4 951	11 329	393
Engineers and natural scientists	6	8	80	59	96	228	837	26
Engineers	6	24	24	6	41	44	251	6
Health diagnosing occupations	7	—	44	21	39	64	103	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	121	143	428	480	639	1 436	3 153	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	218	379	655	564	609	1 953	4 815	179
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	152	227	491	453	490	1 532	3 684	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	979	1 427	2 496	4 190	5 297	13 784	31 416	872
Health technologists and technicians	160	67	156	231	259	839	1 887	116
Technologists and technicians, except health	18	12	123	137	182	555	942	12
Sales occupations	293	469	907	1 496	1 478	2 960	8 548	217
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	65	146	222	314	565	1 432	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	65	92	331	164	416	425	1 522	—
Other sales occupations	189	312	430	1 110	748	1 970	5 594	181
Cashiers	57	203	75	551	357	898	2 530	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	508	879	1 310	2 326	3 378	9 430	20 039	527
Computer equipment operators	36	33	69	86	64	376	564	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	150	242	406	650	1 116	2 670	5 557	139
Financial records processing occupations	68	185	161	466	545	1 262	2 759	82
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	40	14	71	39	192	430	8
Service occupations	590	772	578	1 866	1 276	4 580	10 710	623
Private household occupations	12	5	41	78	67	99	502	12
Protective service occupations	4	—	25	21	59	183	193	—
Police and firefighters	4	—	—	6	5	42	45	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	574	767	512	1 767	1 150	4 298	10 015	611
Food service occupations	242	313	192	738	483	1 351	3 361	180
Cleaning and building service occupations	62	112	13	263	83	533	1 628	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	33	12	10	25	42	221	13
Farm operators and managers	5	—	5	—	11	6	41	—
Farm workers and related occupations	5	33	7	10	14	36	180	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	64	62	46	271	164	489	2 788	83
Mechanics and repairers	6	12	9	32	31	80	348	14
Construction trades	4	19	15	9	11	47	133	7
Precision production occupations	54	31	22	230	122	362	2 307	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	317	286	121	1 096	349	1 449	4 654	222
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	159	203	49	528	146	852	1 928	114
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	103	31	46	256	98	187	1 559	44
Transportation occupations	24	18	19	38	26	122	387	6
Motor vehicle operators	24	18	19	38	26	122	378	6
Material moving equipment operators	9	—	—	26	9	25	58	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	34	7	248	70	263	722	58
Construction laborers	—	—	—	7	—	13	41	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	—	—	99	30	76	213	28

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 422	4 439	4 771	7 279	10 352	5 132	12 074	875	12 115
Agriculture	68	43	41	34	386	32	88	—	543
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Mining	47	9	11	34	41	99	16	—	58
Construction	158	221	145	289	458	425	385	38	541
Manufacturing	1 422	799	1 169	2 386	2 157	1 048	2 499	57	2 489
Nondurable goods	739	448	397	123	1 795	585	1 837	39	2 173
Food and kindred products	256	218	37	41	1 604	26	1 645	—	1 980
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	123	—	10	14	6	5	—	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74	62	132	31	133	63	170	9	54
Chemicals and allied products	77	5	12	14	38	47	—	—	36
Durable goods	683	351	772	2 263	362	463	662	18	316
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	15	10	16	18	22	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	6	175	217	21	15	—	4	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	106	39	49	19	6	38	50	10	28
Machinery and computer equipment	93	36	307	151	210	67	187	—	184
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	10	—	45	25	6	14	11	—	30
Transportation equipment	346	24	84	1 917	13	278	351	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	446	227	436	319	611	341	878	49	816
Air transportation	121	21	6	54	6	4	33	—	8
Trucking service and warehousing	110	62	61	47	241	109	144	21	333
Other transportation	119	71	199	65	140	99	230	19	74
Communications	26	16	32	105	75	57	126	9	112
Utilities and sanitary services	70	57	138	48	149	72	345	—	289
Wholesale trade	115	158	188	250	485	128	406	9	643
Retail trade	834	754	805	1 149	2 479	856	2 437	213	2 533
General merchandise stores	85	104	86	181	385	85	228	32	302
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	269	96	113	194	385	122	501	15	503
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	126	35	109	111	295	101	316	16	300
Eating and drinking places	179	288	240	304	675	309	784	99	615
Finance, insurance, and real estate	213	215	122	425	538	345	404	15	557
Banking and credit agencies	72	46	80	138	172	173	192	6	252
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	141	169	42	287	366	172	212	9	305
Services	1 901	1 807	1 716	2 230	2 793	1 706	4 566	382	3 531
Business services	58	75	58	172	113	85	250	—	154
Repair services	70	62	115	38	67	36	181	10	205
Private households	39	30	6	24	58	13	89	8	30
Other personal services	100	82	195	144	253	91	390	63	296
Entertainment and recreation services	109	42	48	120	98	83	258	18	164
Professional and related services	1 525	1 516	1 294	1 732	2 204	1 398	3 398	283	2 682
Hospitals	341	199	282	323	258	241	436	86	344
Health services, except hospitals	304	221	326	298	436	171	420	19	464
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	398	730	416	673	928	629	1 777	115	1 098
Other educational services	17	18	18	35	71	19	97	—	37
Social services, religious and membership organizations	389	275	172	222	361	225	520	63	426
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	76	73	80	181	150	113	148	—	313
Public administration	218	206	138	163	404	152	395	112	397
Employed females 16 years and over	2 530	2 151	2 165	3 311	4 504	2 343	5 625	685	5 202
Agriculture	5	—	10	18	63	—	13	—	51
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	7	—	—	16	—	14	11	—	—
Construction	20	18	15	25	35	37	9	19	34
Manufacturing	326	215	258	552	503	238	541	30	653
Nondurable goods	147	199	99	18	407	141	377	30	592
Food and kindred products	35	30	7	5	338	8	300	—	547
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	85	—	5	14	—	—	—	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	44	74	—	44	4	77	—	19
Chemicals and allied products	23	—	—	—	11	14	—	—	—
Durable goods	179	16	159	534	96	97	164	—	61
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	6	33	—	5	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	28	5	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	18	5	45	28	49	9	21	—	39
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	5
Transportation equipment	81	—	22	461	7	43	124	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	88	43	120	87	120	80	167	32	160
Air transportation	28	5	6	10	—	—	17	—	8
Trucking service and warehousing	15	16	6	—	17	17	18	21	44
Other transportation	14	12	73	5	50	14	32	11	24
Communications	12	10	17	64	25	40	36	—	42
Utilities and sanitary services	19	—	18	8	28	9	64	—	42
Wholesale trade	37	66	39	139	91	26	86	9	136
Retail trade	443	461	461	625	1 323	452	1 427	192	1 358
General merchandise stores	68	44	57	106	188	51	150	32	260
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	167	59	49	91	234	57	305	15	270
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	42	—	21	46	61	28	63	16	48
Eating and drinking places	105	179	182	162	456	183	518	78	423
Finance, insurance, and real estate	130	118	92	302	288	256	242	15	367
Banking and credit agencies	57	35	61	112	86	147	158	6	207
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	73	83	31	190	202	109	84	9	160
Services	1 366	1 157	1 098	1 498	1 924	1 176	2 955	343	2 308
Business services	27	13	30	93	71	43	117	—	74
Repair services	9	—	12	—	6	—	20	—	18
Private households	39	30	6	24	42	13	78	8	30
Other personal services	71	54	126	127	190	50	287	63	202
Entertainment and recreation services	74	14	26	52	25	70	122	18	83
Professional and related services	1 146	1 046	898	1 202	1 590	1 000	2 331	254	1 901
Hospitals	280	186	229	205	233	208	392	276	236
Health services, except hospitals	239	151	251	238	367	140	361	19	319
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	296	468	259	467	586	370	982	107	781
Other educational services	17	13	8	26	59	11	69	—	29
Social services, religious and membership organizations	272	187	114	180	268	178	433	63	354
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	42	41	37	66	77	93	94	—	142
Public administration	74	91	72	49	157	64	174	45	135

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 321	9 331	17 962	7 055	64 557	32 924	11 601	9 215	19 682
Agriculture	192	229	223	44	665	252	56	66	207
Forestry and fisheries	—	9	—	14	—	15	—	—	—
Mining	508	368	84	7	67	54	6	8	23
Construction	257	449	990	371	3 473	1 234	622	332	707
Manufacturing	891	496	3 490	456	10 961	4 101	1 025	1 088	2 609
Nondurable goods	441	180	1 398	183	5 806	2 754	722	617	1 471
Food and kindred products	205	35	366	24	1 205	321	29	59	192
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	34	115	6	437	67	49	91	137
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29	91	404	75	1 692	1 270	395	240	681
Chemicals and allied products	168	—	376	—	1 111	396	79	137	298
Durable goods	450	316	2 092	273	5 155	1 347	303	471	1 138
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	78	7	—	380	45	54	53	48
Primary metal industries	67	9	44	32	130	105	7	27	27
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	10	8	161	12	663	162	20	59	163
Machinery and computer equipment	210	110	972	44	845	197	84	86	245
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	25	—	32	40	622	245	49	114	166
Transportation equipment	26	36	625	128	1 276	202	41	26	166
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	588	514	1 035	445	7 736	1 490	416	686	1 770
Air transportation	13	—	15	26	519	59	60	158	1 471
Trucking service and warehousing	195	128	372	149	2 298	294	98	150	326
Other transportation	75	108	271	109	2 512	385	110	84	509
Communications	116	108	181	102	1 088	350	58	375	683
Utilities and sanitary services	189	170	196	59	1 319	402	90	24	94
Wholesale trade	399	385	824	142	3 391	631	220	769	1 730
Retail trade	1 504	2 133	3 991	1 849	10 338	6 446	1 899	1 448	3 346
General merchandise stores	141	226	595	363	1 350	344	79	401	401
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	249	256	899	324	1 664	929	284	284	528
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	188	318	260	215	1 137	351	166	67	302
Eating and drinking places	418	622	1 127	590	2 951	2 363	598	309	689
Finance, insurance, and real estate	401	539	959	496	4 309	1 951	509	1 397	2 190
Banking and credit agencies	184	203	393	149	1 363	437	219	229	412
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	217	336	566	347	2 946	1 514	290	1 168	1 778
Services	2 371	3 738	5 471	2 410	19 796	15 411	4 600	3 235	6 420
Business services	109	214	629	165	2 237	1 053	273	304	922
Repair services	116	121	319	122	955	237	117	27	146
Private households	18	104	89	81	209	93	70	51	21
Other personal services	227	229	336	258	1 723	750	363	108	473
Entertainment and recreation services	132	126	311	58	899	644	157	80	289
Professional and related services	1 769	2 944	3 787	1 726	13 773	12 634	3 620	2 665	4 578
Hospitals	351	475	577	328	4 042	852	1 093	391	823
Health services, except hospitals	214	515	813	247	2 076	920	529	650	781
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	535	1 332	1 222	727	3 893	7 422	1 137	509	1 262
Other educational services	34	94	62	20	265	284	70	32	72
Social services, religious and membership organizations	295	290	685	307	2 177	1 538	560	271	492
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	340	238	428	97	1 320	1 618	231	812	1 148
Public administration	210	471	895	821	3 821	1 339	2 248	186	680
Employed females 16 years and over	3 309	4 629	8 381	3 654	31 333	15 657	5 918	3 672	9 244
Agriculture	51	46	45	10	155	41	5	18	120
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Mining	72	19	—	—	16	—	—	—	8
Construction	34	32	130	43	333	103	55	49	105
Manufacturing	233	162	882	197	3 850	1 538	420	230	897
Nondurable goods	148	87	430	94	2 514	1 119	337	135	671
Food and kindred products	37	19	89	18	480	66	5	10	76
Textile mill and finished textile products	23	29	97	6	289	26	38	41	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	33	30	162	32	800	701	169	71	371
Chemicals and allied products	88	—	64	—	357	98	—	13	94
Durable goods	85	75	452	103	1 336	419	83	95	226
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	30	—	—	65	15	—	—	15
Primary metal industries	27	—	—	24	14	22	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	16	—	131	33	—	7	53
Machinery and computer equipment	17	10	192	9	115	19	29	28	33
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	13	—	16	24	264	103	22	39	30
Transportation equipment	—	—	129	39	292	72	9	11	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	129	103	273	150	2 188	432	106	208	628
Air transportation	—	—	7	4	168	12	16	24	79
Trucking service and warehousing	26	14	85	38	380	32	19	55	87
Other transportation	27	17	80	33	684	154	40	16	181
Communications	53	19	69	54	711	180	16	108	250
Utilities and sanitary services	23	53	32	21	245	54	15	5	31
Wholesale trade	93	86	158	56	1 291	151	63	199	567
Retail trade	619	1 088	2 244	1 017	5 383	3 122	1 164	763	1 517
General merchandise stores	89	178	405	274	903	388	247	52	267
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	159	182	409	200	767	477	167	139	231
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	24	43	41	52	307	94	30	—	52
Eating and drinking places	267	352	767	373	1 775	1 184	413	302	302
Finance, insurance, and real estate	207	295	570	222	3 011	1 003	321	530	1 181
Banking and credit agencies	122	123	304	80	1 038	273	146	85	232
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	85	172	266	142	1 973	730	175	445	949
Services	1 595	2 587	3 748	1 622	13 172	8 570	3 002	1 586	3 919
Business services	66	129	338	99	1 142	481	82	120	483
Repair services	8	24	48	19	122	27	4	10	11
Private households	18	104	89	81	172	85	62	45	21
Other personal services	127	162	257	174	1 199	468	254	62	329
Entertainment and recreation services	66	35	192	27	434	290	93	14	12
Professional and related services	1 310	2 133	2 824	1 222	10 103	7 219	2 507	1 335	2 963
Hospitals	286	417	490	252	3 193	709	709	231	582
Health services, except hospitals	183	413	704	182	1 641	729	416	276	582
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	364	862	825	507	2 621	3 796	808	426	928
Other educational services	34	94	48	16	167	172	63	20	47
Social services, religious and membership organizations	241	232	561	205	1 629	1 110	424	222	360
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	202	115	196	60	852	767	87	160	464
Public administration	82	211	331	330	1 934	690	782	89	302

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 203	6 454	18 236	6 822	7 890	34 327	4 929	63 736
Agriculture	177	59	321	58	130	326	77	586
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	21
Mining	547	77	18	—	7	53	31	56
Construction	375	299	865	424	354	1 844	233	2 274
Manufacturing	1 550	1 606	835	917	1 865	5 601	947	7 801
Nondurable goods	1 324	881	580	489	347	2 430	214	4 020
Food and kindred products	1 260	42	54	64	86	393	33	347
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	58	27	42	121	47	327
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	79	398	269	117	1 112	75	1 683
Chemicals and allied products	20	266	—	81	23	478	15	1 085
Durable goods	226	725	255	428	1 518	3 171	733	3 781
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	45	6	49	192	131	72	145
Primary metal industries	9	31	35	—	26	79	13	111
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	4	31	12	58	57	203	25	584
Machinery and computer equipment	78	252	80	96	687	417	110	534
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	24	42	79	—	1 057	151	904
Transportation equipment	52	129	36	58	255	580	192	473
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	654	283	608	644	780	3 384	375	5 351
Air transportation	21	—	64	23	13	113	14	352
Trucking service and warehousing	222	59	149	132	176	852	155	988
Other transportation	124	56	176	258	367	749	101	1 251
Communications	37	8	120	118	90	1 303	29	2 254
Utilities and sanitary services	250	160	99	113	134	367	76	506
Wholesale trade	607	172	193	408	211	1 985	138	4 647
Retail trade	1 550	1 068	4 379	1 190	1 234	5 408	930	10 575
General merchandise stores	190	106	477	117	94	793	102	1 300
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	320	191	492	154	211	779	183	1 291
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	214	94	297	82	192	532	80	998
Eating and drinking places	339	406	1 789	309	358	1 396	300	2 563
Finance, insurance, and real estate	215	596	895	662	297	2 729	355	7 896
Banking and credit agencies	118	193	180	158	119	593	158	1 395
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	97	403	715	504	178	2 136	197	6 501
Services	2 318	2 124	9 076	2 325	2 733	11 485	1 642	22 550
Business services	158	81	336	353	134	1 349	116	2 684
Repair services	131	131	203	107	115	305	50	555
Private households	49	24	91	34	35	114	5	196
Other personal services	232	169	431	179	188	591	96	1 179
Entertainment and recreation services	155	21	314	66	67	331	87	953
Professional and related services	1 593	1 698	7 701	1 586	2 194	8 795	1 288	16 983
Hospitals	272	179	540	395	466	1 264	97	3 082
Health services, except hospitals	285	230	521	312	529	1 391	218	2 512
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	647	843	5 013	304	563	3 335	504	4 582
Other educational services	63	47	234	50	73	123	54	216
Social services, religious and membership organizations	208	323	841	238	417	1 221	342	2 248
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	118	76	552	287	146	1 461	73	4 343
Public administration	210	170	1 032	194	279	1 512	201	1 979
Employed females 16 years and over	3 393	2 955	8 761	3 229	3 687	16 248	2 278	30 279
Agriculture	44	6	49	12	14	91	—	174
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	72	14	18	—	—	—	—	25
Construction	56	38	79	62	7	179	10	301
Manufacturing	363	521	338	357	483	1 812	371	2 435
Nondurable goods	309	339	290	223	124	871	81	1 657
Food and kindred products	289	6	12	24	23	116	—	108
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	51	22	32	75	23	185
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6	43	208	144	55	480	34	807
Chemicals and allied products	14	142	—	26	—	112	—	381
Durable goods	54	182	48	134	359	941	290	778
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	21	—	14	49	8	8	18
Primary metal industries	—	17	—	—	—	20	—	21
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	18	6	30	31	33	—	123
Machinery and computer equipment	8	17	9	15	145	47	20	94
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	8	15	55	—	424	97	233
Transportation equipment	13	48	—	—	51	181	84	87
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	144	37	149	206	198	1 056	48	2 058
Air transportation	6	—	—	9	—	53	—	145
Trucking service and warehousing	31	6	39	30	47	223	13	356
Other transportation	56	—	51	82	55	167	10	400
Communications	22	8	41	71	66	551	15	1 076
Utilities and sanitary services	29	23	18	14	30	62	10	81
Wholesale trade	128	54	36	96	29	584	29	1 416
Retail trade	813	497	2 084	563	685	2 817	473	4 926
General merchandise stores	124	75	263	74	76	610	73	861
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	157	76	273	69	132	416	97	491
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	48	28	89	7	32	105	—	148
Eating and drinking places	241	196	777	137	210	767	142	1 209
Finance, insurance, and real estate	169	326	516	416	198	1 523	206	4 150
Banking and credit agencies	106	123	129	123	89	359	131	748
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	63	203	387	293	109	1 164	75	3 402
Services	1 481	1 424	5 078	1 459	1 957	7 596	1 051	14 028
Business services	60	37	151	212	49	670	63	1 336
Repair services	15	13	5	9	38	40	11	88
Private households	43	24	66	19	35	108	5	196
Other personal services	177	117	309	151	138	386	61	753
Entertainment and recreation services	63	6	110	22	37	160	49	391
Professional and related services	1 123	1 227	4 437	1 046	1 660	6 232	862	11 264
Hospitals	216	149	421	318	383	1 023	74	2 266
Health services, except hospitals	251	196	334	237	413	1 069	191	1 860
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	407	575	2 622	192	394	2 406	308	3 425
Other educational services	49	24	147	30	60	98	39	127
Social services, religious and membership organizations	137	233	652	166	319	985	218	1 778
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	63	50	261	103	91	651	32	1 808
Public administration	123	38	414	58	116	590	90	766

Table 175. Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 199	7 373	12 272	20 957	21 690	58 267	149 768	5 113
Agriculture	44	110	143	191	306	353	1 050	112
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	5	12	16	—
Mining	10	31	9	14	21	50	1 515	117
Construction	127	348	426	1 070	1 361	2 622	6 907	213
Manufacturing	1 332	923	1 094	4 283	2 853	5 979	38 059	1 009
Nondurable goods	447	542	630	1 469	1 487	4 765	7 059	397
Food and kindred products	20	57	32	1 035	172	1 130	1 975	42
Textile mill and finished textile products	155	125	30	19	144	21	285	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	244	202	415	256	613	2 472	2 577	94
Chemicals and allied products	14	39	82	63	346	80	884	64
Durable goods	885	381	464	2 814	1 366	1 214	31 000	612
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	131	34	57	118	59	107	395	13
Primary metal industries	14	32	20	57	17	149	332	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	499	143	62	193	138	123	808	95
Machinery and computer equipment	110	84	106	558	312	342	4 465	111
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	12	7	62	1 093	164	99	589	9
Transportation equipment	12	52	40	563	253	104	22 330	205
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	323	410	736	1 198	2 319	5 072	8 845	212
Air transportation	—	7	53	49	182	121	1 034	44
Trucking service and warehousing	71	138	128	452	400	706	2 001	27
Other transportation	150	148	169	346	675	2 117	2 058	57
Communications	44	85	316	206	708	1 319	2 277	17
Utilities and sanitary services	58	32	70	145	354	809	1 475	67
Wholesale trade	101	295	864	1 149	1 592	2 238	6 385	86
Retail trade	921	1 502	1 775	4 791	3 784	9 452	25 460	807
General merchandise stores	113	126	187	648	394	1 012	2 670	81
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	135	354	223	663	688	1 462	3 285	107
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	100	81	103	603	492	820	2 472	112
Eating and drinking places	295	565	365	1 570	831	3 050	8 450	253
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	408	1 632	892	2 233	4 821	9 338	267
Banking and credit agencies	94	147	304	261	407	1 059	3 061	106
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	98	261	1 328	631	1 826	3 762	6 277	161
Services	1 961	3 048	5 167	6 591	6 571	22 607	47 508	2 076
Business services	70	227	93	439	823	1 866	5 003	63
Repair services	51	39	43	366	282	648	2 107	49
Private households	12	5	60	96	67	137	565	12
Other personal services	98	216	217	565	416	1 385	4 044	85
Entertainment and recreation services	44	126	92	195	272	734	1 970	50
Professional and related services	1 686	2 435	4 267	4 930	4 711	17 857	33 819	1 817
Hospitals	588	319	733	981	1 209	4 622	7 543	609
Health services, except hospitals	359	409	649	934	672	2 935	5 725	298
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	518	1 239	1 022	1 371	1 124	3 708	9 996	593
Other educational services	6	22	47	96	81	271	598	44
Social services, religious and membership organizations	177	290	643	807	755	2 489	5 430	200
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	38	156	1 173	741	870	3 832	4 527	73
Public administration	188	298	426	778	645	5 061	4 685	214
Employed females 16 years and over	2 575	3 491	5 847	9 703	10 159	28 702	68 751	2 426
Agriculture	6	41	49	21	74	119	337	28
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	10	4	—	—	—	—	607	19
Construction	15	23	85	70	180	315	697	15
Manufacturing	473	295	299	1 396	969	1 881	11 131	243
Nondurable goods	251	215	215	685	597	1 615	2 525	99
Food and kindred products	9	12	9	486	55	301	613	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	113	62	6	11	87	15	183	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	108	88	167	117	250	1 159	1 025	33
Chemicals and allied products	14	—	14	20	96	58	192	29
Durable goods	222	80	84	711	372	266	8 606	144
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	39	—	5	33	16	—	105	—
Primary metal industries	—	8	—	—	—	7	43	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	117	35	28	91	29	7	176	11
Machinery and computer equipment	12	14	21	49	89	76	1 298	27
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	12	302	54	36	246	—
Transportation equipment	12	14	8	162	36	32	5 932	45
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ..	29	133	263	279	704	1 590	2 957	31
Air transportation	—	—	9	5	74	37	292	6
Trucking service and warehousing	6	49	23	86	62	147	351	6
Other transportation	8	31	38	73	157	487	759	19
Communications	15	46	184	74	310	715	1 121	—
Utilities and sanitary services	—	7	9	41	101	204	434	—
Wholesale trade	6	81	269	288	462	744	2 072	25
Retail trade	514	740	965	2 587	1 919	4 581	13 153	398
General merchandise stores	69	59	114	474	260	630	1 811	44
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	77	164	63	350	294	609	1 505	62
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	14	14	28	129	100	145	376	19
Eating and drinking places	216	332	214	959	428	1 563	4 654	125
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149	242	751	500	1 390	3 080	5 424	169
Banking and credit agencies	80	98	140	192	289	713	2 170	74
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	69	144	611	308	1 101	2 367	3 254	95
Services	1 288	1 835	2 971	4 344	4 258	14 056	30 452	1 418
Business services	37	129	213	207	355	918	2 713	21
Repair services	—	—	—	54	38	51	348	4
Private households	12	5	60	86	67	124	553	12
Other personal services	61	142	139	422	279	831	2 855	65
Entertainment and recreation services	29	53	55	108	87	267	761	32
Professional and related services	1 149	1 506	2 504	3 467	3 432	11 865	23 222	1 284
Hospitals	415	252	505	800	914	3 070	5 927	466
Health services, except hospitals	276	311	428	721	520	2 216	4 203	239
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	311	689	753	863	880	2 475	6 563	364
Other educational services	6	16	22	70	76	169	355	44
Social services, religious and membership organizations	135	159	435	650	611	1 876	4 019	151
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	6	79	361	363	431	2 059	2 155	20
Public administration	85	97	195	218	203	2 336	1 921	80

Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 422	4 439	4 771	7 279	10 352	5 132	12 074	875	12 115
Private for profit wage and salary workers	3 724	2 948	3 461	5 461	7 451	3 395	8 180	428	8 548
Employees of own corporation	63	115	104	211	205	108	229	—	288
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	456	525	268	381	700	487	651	61	899
Local government workers	470	412	392	526	820	548	910	66	907
State government workers	262	272	273	213	414	215	1 504	57	514
Federal government workers	72	63	69	253	138	120	79	245	178
Self-employed workers	418	187	297	436	774	367	699	18	1 011
In agriculture	11	23	24	—	120	27	35	—	89
Unpaid family workers	20	32	11	9	55	—	51	—	58
Employed females 16 years and over	2 530	2 151	2 165	3 311	4 504	2 343	5 625	685	5 202
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 541	1 301	1 482	2 268	2 971	1 404	3 452	382	3 417
Employees of own corporation	12	19	24	81	23	41	56	—	61
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	281	406	148	269	458	381	438	61	591
Local government workers	259	207	175	309	373	267	544	66	468
State government workers	212	147	186	129	270	115	727	49	189
Federal government workers	13	37	29	89	81	49	36	109	74
Self-employed workers	204	35	134	238	322	127	386	18	435
Unpaid family workers	20	18	11	9	29	—	42	—	28
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 373	5 245	5 846	8 352	11 885	6 150	14 702	8 709	13 304
50 to 52 weeks	3 991	3 026	3 538	5 738	7 188	3 729	8 602	5 820	8 746
48 and 49 weeks	259	209	163	276	497	253	540	591	447
40 to 47 weeks	362	449	448	657	929	526	1 365	578	1 013
27 to 39 weeks	689	472	529	475	957	481	1 325	545	962
14 to 26 weeks	526	479	569	729	1 209	474	1 507	642	1 163
1 to 13 weeks	546	610	599	477	1 105	687	1 363	533	973
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 780	3 882	4 538	6 698	9 231	4 671	10 170	7 447	10 704
40 or more weeks	3 813	3 080	3 590	5 922	7 334	3 861	8 002	6 317	8 903
50 to 52 weeks	3 400	2 611	3 135	5 191	6 268	3 244	6 978	5 375	7 795
27 to 39 weeks	351	300	341	287	591	242	670	398	641
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 223	1 052	1 032	1 379	2 134	1 196	3 736	845	2 196
40 or more weeks	583	475	479	669	1 038	538	2 156	374	1 126
50 to 52 weeks	410	349	353	481	775	391	1 387	255	803
27 to 39 weeks	283	114	150	170	326	199	537	110	249
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	370	311	276	275	520	283	796	417	404
40 or more weeks	216	129	80	80	242	109	349	298	177
50 to 52 weeks	181	66	50	66	145	94	237	190	148
27 to 39 weeks	55	58	38	18	40	40	118	37	72
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 057	2 561	2 820	3 825	5 335	2 909	6 899	1 419	5 954
50 to 52 weeks	1 731	1 367	1 488	2 238	2 953	1 551	3 579	472	3 447
48 and 49 weeks	145	86	51	153	218	122	287	101	185
40 to 47 weeks	179	250	236	368	427	245	800	169	473
27 to 39 weeks	481	243	310	285	542	302	887	172	583
14 to 26 weeks	187	286	324	446	639	293	679	242	713
1 to 13 weeks	334	329	411	335	556	396	667	263	553
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 958	1 637	1 908	2 652	3 534	1 859	3 996	893	4 151
40 or more weeks	1 521	1 236	1 400	2 195	2 722	1 438	3 081	540	3 189
50 to 52 weeks	1 338	1 051	1 215	1 811	2 295	1 180	2 535	372	2 760
27 to 39 weeks	214	169	176	151	245	135	363	87	376
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	840	725	734	990	1 411	884	2 395	424	1 539
40 or more weeks	395	388	315	518	710	401	1 348	148	783
50 to 52 weeks	275	273	237	386	552	298	886	79	576
27 to 39 weeks	223	49	114	121	264	140	428	77	169
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	259	199	178	183	390	166	508	102	264
40 or more weeks	139	79	60	46	166	79	237	54	133
50 to 52 weeks	118	43	36	41	106	73	158	21	111
27 to 39 weeks	44	25	20	13	33	27	96	8	38
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	3 528	2 584	3 468	4 093	5 360	3 168	5 967	1 809	6 147
No workers	586	407	760	188	467	193	836	33	353
1 worker	1 103	755	1 037	923	1 310	887	1 632	655	1 667
2 workers	1 516	1 201	1 385	2 310	2 837	1 442	2 970	1 084	3 175
3 or more workers	323	221	286	672	746	346	529	37	952
Married-couple families	2 889	1 979	2 747	3 603	4 394	2 702	4 738	1 711	4 983
No workers	522	303	553	161	378	400	622	9	284
1 worker	726	448	695	695	854	570	969	589	1 001
2 workers	1 360	1 045	1 245	2 093	2 519	1 396	2 639	1 084	2 871
Husband and wife worked	1 277	975	1 167	1 932	2 348	1 331	2 542	1 050	2 777
3 or more workers	281	183	254	654	643	336	508	29	827
Husband and wife worked	268	170	237	634	548	324	471	29	759
Female householder, no husband present	492	471	617	345	650	399	963	66	711
No workers	59	92	185	19	89	85	200	24	66
1 worker	276	262	289	192	326	263	536	34	398
2 workers	115	89	111	128	162	41	212	—	198
3 or more workers	42	28	32	6	73	10	15	8	49
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	327	320	456	245	527	244	694	266	357
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7	23	17	34	63	7	17	16	12
Professional specialty occupations	—	13	5	23	—	4	26	29	20
Technicians and related support occupations	11	—	4	—	—	—	26	—	—
Sales occupations	13	36	33	29	46	9	88	52	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	36	66	58	32	9	88	49	55
Private household occupations	7	23	—	—	21	12	6	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	7	—	—	—	6	13	—	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	70	44	109	32	118	87	189	88	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	12	24	9	16	—	23	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	90	68	70	25	94	59	62	7	47
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	43	—	53	9	54	—	58	11	65
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	16	22	—	11	17	41	—	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	25	46	26	50	34	32	14	35
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	—	17	7	—	22	—	25	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 176. Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	7 321	9 331	17 962	7 055	64 557	32 924	11 601	9 215	19 682
Private for profit wage and salary workers	5 148	5 576	13 219	3 982	46 662	18 755	5 450	7 033	15 330
Employees of own corporation	245	354	428	85	675	587	120	943	514
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	630	964	1 237	368	4 170	2 554	915	568	1 083
Local government workers	556	525	1 331	683	5 254	1 846	932	271	895
State government workers	203	1 270	732	344	3 153	6 988	665	104	521
Federal government workers	92	241	261	1 131	2 831	883	2 972	200	591
Self-employed workers	610	726	1 129	520	2 378	1 845	601	953	1 222
In agriculture	56	88	50	25	102	51	6	22	15
Unpaid family workers	82	29	53	27	109	53	66	86	40
Employed females 16 years and over	3 309	4 629	8 381	3 654	31 333	15 657	5 918	3 672	9 244
Private for profit wage and salary workers	2 098	2 559	5 754	2 090	21 553	8 399	2 762	2 494	6 813
Employees of own corporation	47	100	107	28	236	178	47	182	107
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	450	725	889	231	2 871	1 544	704	397	712
Local government workers	314	306	726	402	2 278	959	553	225	548
State government workers	135	639	372	217	2 000	3 521	260	77	319
Federal government workers	40	95	93	505	1 609	458	1 281	87	279
Self-employed workers	231	276	519	209	957	763	315	327	533
Unpaid family workers	41	29	28	—	65	13	43	65	40
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	8 330	10 619	21 256	11 170	75 330	44 613	20 830	10 212	21 351
50 to 52 weeks	5 390	6 730	13 751	6 944	46 566	20 509	13 783	7 073	15 140
48 and 49 weeks	342	489	721	588	3 120	2 037	814	393	804
40 to 47 weeks	546	953	1 629	901	6 093	4 429	1 427	685	1 634
27 to 39 weeks	717	704	1 736	928	6 269	4 859	1 480	631	1 364
14 to 26 weeks	694	869	1 692	825	6 459	6 075	2 047	730	1 440
1 to 13 weeks	641	874	1 727	984	6 823	6 704	1 279	700	969
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 152	7 272	16 057	8 932	61 192	28 341	17 269	7 575	17 057
40 or more weeks	5 063	6 076	13 289	7 337	49 585	19 726	14 428	6 829	15 314
50 to 52 weeks	4 504	5 264	11 581	6 074	42 193	16 528	12 630	6 195	13 647
27 to 39 weeks	440	365	1 075	627	4 287	2 046	1 016	200	782
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 793	2 674	4 151	1 642	11 842	13 783	2 815	2 074	3 490
40 or more weeks	1 023	1 784	2 302	826	5 264	6 494	1 289	1 063	1 989
50 to 52 weeks	755	1 215	1 796	648	3 775	3 594	938	725	1 311
27 to 39 weeks	211	246	558	221	1 727	2 413	386	388	450
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	385	673	1 048	596	2 296	2 489	746	563	804
40 or more weeks	192	312	510	270	930	755	307	259	275
50 to 52 weeks	131	251	374	222	596	387	215	153	182
27 to 39 weeks	66	93	103	80	255	400	78	43	132
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 909	5 191	9 778	4 972	36 270	21 332	7 821	4 112	10 104
50 to 52 weeks	2 283	3 067	5 690	2 629	21 438	8 754	4 492	2 333	6 280
48 and 49 weeks	162	229	392	212	1 615	1 132	334	167	442
40 to 47 weeks	350	580	824	473	2 999	2 377	718	448	1 055
27 to 39 weeks	388	472	1 042	494	3 308	2 590	684	374	870
14 to 26 weeks	374	440	905	512	3 309	3 164	850	372	907
1 to 13 weeks	352	403	925	652	3 601	3 315	743	418	550
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 425	2 910	6 354	3 440	27 370	11 966	5 494	2 370	7 109
40 or more weeks	1 911	2 386	5 014	2 591	21 860	8 236	4 406	2 013	6 148
50 to 52 weeks	1 624	2 038	4 242	2 066	18 506	6 569	3 688	1 698	5 237
27 to 39 weeks	206	228	558	274	2 062	914	433	132	486
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	1 202	1 902	2 817	1 160	7 394	7 763	1 845	1 338	2 494
40 or more weeks	738	1 347	1 645	596	3 580	3 568	946	731	1 481
50 to 52 weeks	568	922	1 325	464	2 557	1 951	678	521	957
27 to 39 weeks	129	180	392	160	1 070	1 417	196	213	324
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	282	379	607	372	1 506	1 603	482	404	501
40 or more weeks	146	143	247	127	612	459	192	204	148
50 to 52 weeks	91	107	123	99	375	234	126	114	86
27 to 39 weeks	53	64	92	60	176	259	55	29	60
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	4 266	4 432	10 473	5 901	39 124	12 892	8 353	5 981	9 141
No workers	498	449	1 637	565	6 153	1 066	965	674	388
1 worker	1 237	1 112	2 724	1 759	11 567	3 327	2 490	1 961	1 957
2 workers	2 131	2 327	5 049	3 186	16 683	7 267	4 034	2 740	5 429
3 or more workers	400	544	1 063	391	4 721	1 232	864	606	1 367
Married-couple families	3 640	3 740	8 596	4 847	27 166	10 450	6 897	5 570	7 949
No workers	389	363	1 306	318	3 742	733	688	613	275
1 worker	870	690	1 708	1 184	5 934	2 038	1 718	1 756	1 385
2 workers	1 998	2 176	4 583	2 987	13 743	6 533	3 732	2 602	5 032
Husband and wife worked	1 886	2 103	4 328	2 797	12 463	6 260	3 468	2 300	4 851
3 or more workers	383	511	999	358	3 747	1 146	759	599	1 257
Husband and wife worked	363	494	943	326	3 354	1 090	686	567	1 158
Female householder, no husband present	497	602	1 507	851	9 753	1 774	1 191	276	969
No workers	92	77	294	229	2 213	281	226	53	113
1 worker	291	407	857	426	4 450	974	648	143	478
2 workers	97	95	317	168	2 287	450	236	73	310
3 or more workers	17	23	39	28	803	69	81	7	68
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Persons 16 years and over	265	333	825	888	5 999	1 963	892	194	593
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	7	19	47	149	112	75	67	83
Professional specialty occupations	15	9	19	31	156	192	51	7	46
Technicians and related support occupations	6	—	—	—	60	32	6	—	40
Sales occupations	17	53	66	128	652	293	139	28	123
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	51	48	55	614	258	125	15	64
Private household occupations	7	—	—	—	33	—	—	9	—
Protective service occupations	7	—	7	—	67	69	35	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	39	51	240	237	1 110	343	194	33	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	45	39	17	172	49	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	7	85	59	744	141	45	—	53
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29	39	79	98	952	145	28	—	39
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	27	49	15	350	60	54	—	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	31	122	111	715	168	90	27	14
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	29	13	52	74	225	101	42	8	13

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	8 203	6 454	18 236	6 822	7 890	34 327	4 929	63 736
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	5 993	4 491	8 816	5 136	5 448	25 314	3 346	48 023
Employees of own corporation -----	125	95	257	268	115	391	105	2 116
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	431	722	1 413	597	1 034	2 414	478	4 804
Local government workers -----	814	521	1 217	279	601	2 865	494	2 845
State government workers -----	217	127	4 783	181	143	951	189	1 969
Federal government workers -----	86	81	986	216	83	1 048	80	1 889
Self-employed workers -----	648	488	964	407	517	1 647	342	4 084
In agriculture -----	42	24	68	12	15	24	8	121
Unpaid family workers -----	14	24	57	6	64	88	—	122
Employed females 16 years and over -----	3 393	2 955	8 761	3 229	3 687	16 248	2 278	30 279
Private for profit wage and salary workers -----	2 183	1 922	4 050	2 318	2 227	10 922	1 474	21 543
Employees of own corporation -----	40	11	72	69	24	63	34	475
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers -----	291	399	894	424	740	1 677	288	3 342
Local government workers -----	504	255	676	116	353	1 804	203	1 801
State government workers -----	125	81	2 302	91	51	651	109	1 255
Federal government workers -----	47	34	423	107	19	266	39	733
Self-employed workers -----	229	245	391	173	254	862	165	1 538
Unpaid family workers -----	14	19	25	—	43	66	—	67
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	9 303	7 242	25 329	7 482	8 891	37 927	5 580	70 072
50 to 52 weeks -----	6 114	4 724	12 350	5 017	5 693	26 081	3 494	49 345
48 and 49 weeks -----	242	303	1 285	310	471	1 346	278	2 479
40 to 47 weeks -----	491	657	2 382	589	728	3 183	449	5 260
27 to 39 weeks -----	775	478	2 425	589	733	2 549	486	4 527
14 to 26 weeks -----	874	528	3 555	549	530	2 736	397	4 514
1 to 13 weeks -----	807	552	3 332	428	736	2 032	476	3 947
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	7 397	5 557	16 619	5 966	6 697	30 455	4 184	55 330
40 or more weeks -----	6 029	4 800	11 598	5 145	5 707	26 728	3 457	49 396
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 477	4 169	9 638	4 499	4 888	23 601	2 956	44 144
27 to 39 weeks -----	484	246	1 080	369	442	1 587	284	2 386
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 474	1 272	7 198	1 294	1 706	6 204	1 063	11 665
40 or more weeks -----	689	722	3 855	663	958	3 368	622	6 499
50 to 52 weeks -----	534	447	2 437	438	667	2 197	461	4 404
27 to 39 weeks -----	226	155	1 042	182	212	837	142	1 704
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	432	413	1 512	222	488	1 268	333	3 077
40 or more weeks -----	129	162	564	108	227	514	142	1 189
50 to 52 weeks -----	103	108	275	80	138	283	77	797
27 to 39 weeks -----	65	77	303	38	79	125	60	437
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ---	4 158	3 354	11 163	3 643	4 169	18 167	2 594	33 834
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 279	1 864	4 994	2 302	2 402	10 985	1 481	21 318
48 and 49 weeks -----	103	127	630	176	239	673	144	1 256
40 to 47 weeks -----	265	417	1 327	295	413	1 888	231	3 269
27 to 39 weeks -----	489	361	1 259	299	402	1 640	266	2 940
14 to 26 weeks -----	535	303	1 459	330	303	1 724	238	2 625
1 to 13 weeks -----	487	282	1 494	241	410	1 257	234	2 426
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 846	2 268	6 253	2 716	2 650	12 982	1 748	23 758
40 or more weeks -----	2 120	1 838	4 515	2 319	2 202	10 917	1 338	20 403
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 877	1 499	3 589	2 002	1 835	9 315	1 130	17 567
27 to 39 weeks -----	274	170	471	151	182	874	163	1 455
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week -----	1 017	801	3 973	784	1 216	4 314	622	7 943
40 or more weeks -----	440	456	2 138	373	703	2 308	425	4 583
50 to 52 weeks -----	341	305	1 278	247	497	1 529	293	3 191
27 to 39 weeks -----	184	126	605	118	176	680	63	1 178
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week -----	295	285	937	143	303	871	224	2 133
40 or more weeks -----	87	114	298	81	149	321	93	857
50 to 52 weeks -----	61	60	127	53	70	141	58	560
27 to 39 weeks -----	31	65	183	30	44	86	40	307
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families -----	4 475	3 355	7 993	3 242	4 520	16 852	2 849	31 066
No workers -----	408	336	764	317	593	479	363	2 069
1 worker -----	1 108	768	1 879	680	1 064	3 857	804	7 785
2 workers -----	2 438	1 898	4 515	1 817	2 361	10 176	1 452	17 042
3 or more workers -----	521	353	835	428	502	2 340	230	4 170
Married-couple families -----	3 665	2 939	6 868	2 742	3 906	14 441	2 437	27 047
No workers -----	305	269	603	243	503	357	283	1 879
1 worker -----	664	519	1 300	426	725	2 531	579	5 948
2 workers -----	2 232	1 817	4 174	1 669	2 218	9 368	1 354	15 431
Husband and wife worked -----	2 102	1 779	3 953	1 605	2 088	9 096	1 299	14 567
3 or more workers -----	464	334	791	404	460	2 185	221	3 789
Husband and wife worked -----	443	318	787	404	416	2 133	215	3 561
Female householder, no husband present -----	599	304	900	433	448	2 011	333	3 245
No workers -----	103	53	154	74	90	115	73	173
1 worker -----	327	170	489	233	228	1 100	186	1 543
2 workers -----	141	62	230	108	102	672	70	1 221
3 or more workers -----	28	19	27	18	28	124	4	308
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over -----	336	149	1 133	252	274	1 214	272	1 815
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	19	—	43	13	3	87	26	276
Professional specialty occupations -----	12	—	55	12	9	59	10	242
Technicians and related support occupations -----	3	6	31	—	—	34	—	30
Sales occupations -----	18	—	144	29	34	153	17	364
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	46	13	161	42	40	207	18	269
Private household occupations -----	13	—	9	—	—	9	4	—
Protective service occupations -----	—	8	5	—	6	31	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	102	35	243	60	48	191	28	214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	11	—	78	—	26	32	4	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	49	10	83	52	47	174	56	157
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	24	37	42	21	35	117	43	67
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	9	9	43	10	—	40	16	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	6	18	127	6	26	69	45	107
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation -----	24	13	69	7	—	11	5	37

Table 176. **Class of Worker, Work Status in 1989, and Last Occupation of Experienced Unemployed: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 199	7 373	12 272	20 957	21 690	58 267	149 768	5 113
Private for profit wage and salary workers	3 332	4 509	8 241	15 384	16 505	35 544	113 548	2 946
Employees of own corporation	59	84	563	416	662	946	3 212	77
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	366	545	1 377	1 650	1 746	6 055	10 183	394
Local government workers	474	541	593	1 473	994	4 147	8 505	459
State government workers	555	1 072	525	540	487	7 397	4 561	714
Federal government workers	68	72	423	393	599	2 160	3 685	73
Self-employed workers	383	598	1 082	1 463	1 269	2 858	8 856	497
In agriculture	6	34	46	45	67	102	272	33
Unpaid family workers	21	36	31	54	90	106	430	30
Employed females 16 years and over	2 575	3 491	5 847	9 703	10 159	28 702	68 751	2 426
Private for profit wage and salary workers	1 516	2 086	3 588	6 791	7 270	16 038	49 137	1 263
Employees of own corporation	7	19	105	88	183	295	920	21
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	274	327	1 003	1 189	1 234	4 048	6 926	220
Local government workers	224	236	408	781	563	2 211	4 729	252
State government workers	341	521	325	248	308	4 200	2 460	467
Federal government workers	27	51	162	102	160	959	1 524	43
Self-employed workers	188	243	355	573	567	1 155	3 690	160
Unpaid family workers	5	27	6	19	57	91	285	21
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	6 029	9 383	13 935	23 785	23 945	66 172	170 656	6 169
50 to 52 weeks	3 761	5 008	9 407	15 615	16 829	44 592	111 056	3 589
48 and 49 weeks	307	322	525	905	704	2 535	6 884	302
40 to 47 weeks	457	932	1 060	1 569	1 906	5 046	14 154	628
27 to 39 weeks	539	880	939	2 022	1 529	4 618	12 769	518
14 to 26 weeks	487	990	998	1 882	1 670	4 907	13 854	578
1 to 13 weeks	478	1 251	1 006	1 792	1 307	4 474	11 939	554
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 774	6 475	10 663	18 553	19 202	52 849	135 629	4 738
40 or more weeks	3 951	4 683	9 261	15 678	16 969	45 250	115 040	3 740
50 to 52 weeks	3 354	4 004	8 255	13 857	15 179	39 747	99 462	3 045
27 to 39 weeks	325	552	510	1 224	898	2 997	7 998	318
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	958	2 316	2 410	4 163	3 892	10 903	28 621	1 069
40 or more weeks	471	1 353	1 393	2 039	2 105	5 968	14 693	601
50 to 52 weeks	355	889	968	1 521	1 369	4 199	10 052	469
27 to 39 weeks	194	231	328	638	522	1 326	3 981	157
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	297	592	862	1 069	851	2 420	6 406	362
40 or more weeks	103	226	338	372	365	955	2 361	178
50 to 52 weeks	52	115	184	237	281	646	1 542	75
27 to 39 weeks	20	97	101	160	109	295	790	43
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ...	2 979	4 386	6 792	11 242	11 391	32 618	79 862	2 878
50 to 52 weeks	1 693	2 154	4 110	6 731	7 428	21 054	47 085	1 666
48 and 49 weeks	184	166	235	463	345	1 199	3 477	98
40 to 47 weeks	230	470	670	833	1 004	2 738	7 370	330
27 to 39 weeks	306	538	597	1 259	867	2 640	7 370	268
14 to 26 weeks	252	466	636	1 010	951	2 484	7 532	259
1 to 13 weeks	314	592	544	946	796	2 503	7 028	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 204	2 608	4 584	7 843	8 157	24 243	56 864	2 008
40 or more weeks	1 784	1 862	3 804	6 368	6 970	20 362	46 522	1 627
50 to 52 weeks	1 448	1 581	3 318	5 555	6 165	17 686	39 282	1 329
27 to 39 weeks	142	292	327	698	443	1 572	4 096	126
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	632	1 399	1 589	2 655	2 652	6 797	18 765	614
40 or more weeks	297	810	955	1 374	1 509	3 943	9 836	351
50 to 52 weeks	237	529	663	1 003	1 017	2 910	6 833	281
27 to 39 weeks	151	165	201	429	366	820	2 686	106
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	143	379	619	744	582	1 578	4 233	256
40 or more weeks	26	118	256	285	298	686	1 574	116
50 to 52 weeks	8	44	129	173	246	458	970	56
27 to 39 weeks	13	81	69	132	58	248	588	36
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	3 111	4 265	6 969	11 492	10 635	31 185	80 879	2 952
No workers	421	814	680	1 344	581	4 499	9 613	372
1 worker	834	1 250	2 017	3 010	2 462	8 590	22 461	835
2 workers	1 509	1 816	3 499	6 002	6 055	14 773	40 374	1 422
3 or more workers	347	385	773	1 136	1 537	3 323	8 431	323
Married-couple families	2 421	3 303	6 015	9 297	9 219	24 021	63 743	2 376
No workers	357	627	599	1 041	510	3 226	6 819	337
1 worker	395	745	1 423	1 800	1 663	4 898	13 581	479
2 workers	1 353	1 578	3 268	5 378	5 630	13 103	35 835	1 261
Husband and wife worked	1 331	1 472	3 052	5 196	5 333	12 418	33 736	1 190
3 or more workers	316	353	725	1 078	1 416	2 794	7 508	299
Husband and wife worked	306	346	669	1 036	1 363	2 581	7 118	278
Female householder, no husband present	574	731	734	1 734	1 087	5 705	13 627	462
No workers	49	167	61	256	51	1 168	2 483	29
1 worker	378	375	470	967	646	2 860	7 073	312
2 workers	116	163	163	475	288	1 261	3 335	106
3 or more workers	31	26	40	36	102	416	736	15
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Persons 16 years and over	336	681	234	1 063	818	2 962	8 871	259
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	32	11	53	48	163	448	—
Professional specialty occupations	6	19	10	35	56	92	359	6
Technicians and related support occupations	11	28	7	21	50	28	203	—
Sales occupations	65	75	52	105	152	403	1 328	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	124	38	85	151	416	1 102	34
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	18	20	—
Protective service occupations	—	8	—	12	13	18	64	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	123	28	234	71	542	1 715	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	28	—	14	6	33	204	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	65	81	35	126	49	475	989	21
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	44	47	6	108	113	243	829	36
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	20	10	51	30	129	281	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	55	20	186	67	277	813	25
Last worked 1984 or earlier, or uniquely military occupation	17	41	17	33	12	125	516	—

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	5 160	3 833	5 392	4 778	7 625	4 792	9 728	1 809	8 128
Less than \$5,000	322	320	563	60	495	386	883	57	449
\$5,000 to \$9,999	751	504	997	180	768	674	1 290	12	586
\$10,000 to \$14,999	610	486	800	148	790	411	1 111	302	621
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 167	926	1 104	526	1 794	934	2 012	816	1 881
\$25,000 to \$34,999	863	753	831	696	1 248	732	1 545	386	1 590
\$35,000 to \$49,999	892	420	639	1 151	1 420	995	1 768	189	1 567
\$50,000 to \$74,999	375	306	359	1 330	802	459	812	47	942
\$75,000 to \$99,999	108	68	50	422	136	118	123	—	250
\$100,000 or more	72	50	49	265	172	83	184	—	242
Median (dollars)	22 536	21 128	17 252	45 795	24 789	24 859	22 621	21 003	27 981
Mean (dollars)	27 482	26 262	23 717	49 702	30 212	30 029	28 507	22 951	34 654
Families	3 528	2 584	3 468	4 093	5 360	3 168	5 967	1 809	6 147
Less than \$5,000	111	126	214	22	186	71	271	70	162
\$5,000 to \$9,999	234	195	374	41	271	128	386	20	232
\$10,000 to \$14,999	344	259	391	92	492	268	525	281	332
\$15,000 to \$24,999	817	612	817	378	1 213	608	1 246	825	1 360
\$25,000 to \$34,999	718	623	698	520	975	630	1 146	386	1 306
\$35,000 to \$49,999	761	391	569	1 075	1 269	846	1 372	180	1 449
\$50,000 to \$74,999	363	279	315	1 295	673	422	747	47	858
\$75,000 to \$99,999	115	56	41	411	124	118	100	—	223
\$100,000 or more	65	43	49	259	157	77	174	—	225
Median (dollars)	28 883	26 269	24 329	49 020	30 349	32 335	29 751	20 968	32 235
Mean (dollars)	33 206	31 154	29 353	53 959	34 688	37 829	35 723	22 750	38 938
Married-couple families	2 889	1 979	2 747	3 603	4 394	2 702	4 738	1 711	4 983
Less than \$15,000	457	272	491	82	550	259	508	306	354
\$15,000 to \$24,999	657	453	703	269	988	456	928	800	997
\$25,000 to \$34,999	565	536	650	414	800	559	1 031	378	1 104
\$35,000 to \$49,999	707	344	516	940	1 139	816	1 280	180	1 305
\$50,000 to \$74,999	334	275	297	1 240	642	417	717	47	816
\$75,000 or more	169	99	90	658	275	195	274	—	407
Female householder, no husband present	492	471	617	345	650	399	963	66	711
Less than \$5,000	54	88	161	22	71	49	185	50	97
\$5,000 to \$9,999	102	83	223	10	139	60	220	8	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	86	66	41	98	68	171	—	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	135	138	97	95	137	130	235	—	232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136	76	58	149	199	92	137	8	158
\$50,000 or more	27	—	12	28	6	—	15	—	42
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 384	3 405	4 132	4 830	7 368	3 947	8 935	7 313	7 972
Median income (dollars)	17 656	16 805	15 322	31 748	16 792	20 971	16 593	11 717	19 739
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.0	45.8	46.5	70.0	53.0	52.3	49.7	68.4	63.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 543	3 903	4 885	4 549	6 788	4 259	8 988	1 490	7 322
Median income (dollars)	8 503	7 041	6 782	12 115	9 215	8 214	7 389	6 111	9 293
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.5	26.7	24.7	39.6	27.7	27.7	28.0	25.0	37.7
Median income (dollars)	16 481	15 439	14 079	21 160	15 266	15 682	15 634	11 833	15 490
Per capita income (dollars)	11 374	10 028	10 040	16 227	11 064	13 251	11 159	8 105	11 853
Persons in households (dollars)	11 565	10 630	10 276	16 319	11 225	12 687	11 788	5 797	11 992
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 232	4 719	3 267	4 735	6 527	38 485	3 553	10 893	4 147
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	28 883	26 269	24 329	49 020	30 349	32 335	29 751	20 968	32 235
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 016	25 129	22 437	48 466	28 730	31 450	28 621	20 776	31 280
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 774	22 030	19 132	44 750	24 034	27 532	25 195	19 708	26 985
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 492	29 478	26 870	51 848	33 220	36 318	34 082	21 330	35 371
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 042	30 609	28 708	51 604	33 119	38 750	34 536	21 094	35 278
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 871	28 843	24 018	43 021	30 433	27 723	29 934	19 792	26 630
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 453	13 622	7 484	25 313	16 250	16 815	11 894	5 000—	17 694
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 076	11 324	5 832	24 306	11 618	15 461	10 015	5 000—	16 175
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 013	5 000—	5 000—	16 563	11 250	11 375	5 736	5 000—	10 625
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	15 655	17 746	14 318	21 250	14 258	21 581	17 331	5 000—	15 795
1 worker (dollars)	22 750	20 220	17 825	40 372	20 843	22 127	22 735	17 411	21 665
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 166	32 765	32 576	53 848	35 767	42 828	35 317	23 225	37 447
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 248	33 865	33 288	55 177	37 023	42 931	36 487	23 158	38 187
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 378	11 792	9 306	21 019	14 227	9 008	11 973	—	15 097
Male householder (dollars)	13 080	14 833	13 281	31 681	17 447	17 022	14 752	—	20 480
Living alone (dollars)	12 746	14 599	12 300	31 724	15 724	15 037	14 804	—	19 288
65 years and over (dollars)	7 364	13 409	10 625	35 227	9 357	10 417	10 795	—	16 250
Female householder (dollars)	10 366	9 063	7 495	17 622	11 670	7 333	10 422	—	10 655
Living alone (dollars)	9 726	8 639	7 418	16 528	11 350	7 161	10 505	—	10 050
65 years and over (dollars)	7 841	7 104	6 833	10 662	9 428	6 635	8 908	—	8 229
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	5 160	3 833	5 392	4 778	7 625	4 792	9 728	1 809	8 128
With earnings	3 799	2 786	3 479	4 379	6 468	3 565	7 853	1 783	7 130
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 204	27 338	26 535	47 836	28 810	29 940	27 570	22 457	33 855
With wage or salary income	3 703	2 707	3 311	4 296	6 170	3 404	7 651	1 783	6 867
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 174	25 583	25 941	46 456	27 090	28 606	26 885	22 369	31 560
With nonfarm self-employment income	523	322	467	674	1 200	503	1 020	58	1 372
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	19 320	21 062	13 495	14 948	12 857	16 733	9 886	2 706	14 336
With farm self-employment income	93	45	71	81	366	69	195	—	399
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 319	1 733	1 733	—	10 301	13 703	3 709	—	12 521
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 959	1 415	1 824	2 460	3 045	2 044	3 965	455	2 905
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 413	5 548	5 406	3 963	6 646	6 565	6 755	1 282	7 283
With Social Security income	1 898	1 333	2 193	783	1 953	1 448	2 417	26	1 503
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 284	7 571	8 043	8 229	7 812	8 641	8 795	6 775	7 458
With public assistance income	450	322	547	83	455	329	494	43	281
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 743	3 600	3 853	3 885	3 629	3 564	3 879	1 338	3 587
With retirement income	907	498	837	847	679	738	960	31	533
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 087	6 470	5 253	10 185	6 612	8 175	8 273	8 637	8 438
With other income	426	559	621	639	729	411	960	129	708
Mean other income (dollars)	2 644	3 890	2 520	4 478	3 274	5 588	3 032	3 042	3 398

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 475

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	6 317	7 195	15 614	7 914	57 058	24 531	11 438	6 830	12 722
Less than \$5,000	385	732	1 091	608	4 927	2 582	716	59	316
\$5,000 to \$9,999	793	968	1 765	790	7 230	3 407	813	103	441
\$10,000 to \$14,999	885	833	1 799	1 243	6 156	2 767	944	95	466
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 358	1 288	3 624	2 185	12 098	4 267	2 211	333	1 437
\$25,000 to \$34,999	964	1 179	2 974	1 355	10 207	3 554	2 081	500	1 663
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 120	1 141	2 612	1 003	9 381	3 621	2 496	687	2 573
\$50,000 to \$74,999	576	739	1 182	516	5 615	2 812	1 709	1 639	3 271
\$75,000 to \$99,999	141	198	316	124	1 068	846	324	1 198	1 553
\$100,000 or more	95	117	251	90	376	675	144	2 216	1 002
Median (dollars)	23 304	23 259	23 557	20 653	23 307	22 900	30 156	74 980	46 935
Mean (dollars)	28 923	29 979	28 221	25 241	27 196	30 537	33 203	98 365	53 635
Families	4 266	4 432	10 473	5 901	39 124	12 892	8 353	5 981	9 141
Less than \$5,000	131	168	397	326	2 261	543	293	36	87
\$5,000 to \$9,999	331	303	561	472	3 283	909	308	182	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	397	317	933	805	3 500	811	485	54	198
\$15,000 to \$24,999	866	719	2 304	1 620	8 000	2 021	1 534	200	515
\$25,000 to \$34,999	751	915	2 383	1 089	7 817	2 163	1 558	388	1 018
\$35,000 to \$49,999	995	1 021	2 232	901	7 914	2 741	2 152	558	1 873
\$50,000 to \$74,999	565	690	1 120	480	5 053	2 391	1 584	1 462	2 887
\$75,000 to \$99,999	141	190	305	124	982	741	306	1 143	1 483
\$100,000 or more	89	109	238	84	314	572	133	2 106	898
Median (dollars)	30 176	32 751	28 590	23 139	28 082	34 996	34 990	79 241	54 369
Mean (dollars)	35 144	38 885	33 799	28 060	31 161	41 536	37 828	104 708	61 462
Married-couple families	3 640	3 740	8 596	4 847	27 166	10 450	6 897	5 707	7 949
Less than \$15,000	511	439	909	1 019	3 737	1 108	483	70	197
\$15,000 to \$24,999	728	548	1 809	1 361	5 233	1 433	1 158	170	303
\$25,000 to \$34,999	664	823	2 129	966	5 768	1 848	1 305	290	760
\$35,000 to \$49,999	961	968	2 141	818	6 689	2 497	2 013	474	1 640
\$50,000 to \$74,999	546	673	1 078	480	4 585	2 282	1 526	1 373	2 733
\$75,000 or more	230	289	530	203	1 154	1 282	412	3 193	2 316
Female householder, no husband present	497	602	1 507	851	9 753	1 774	1 191	276	969
Less than \$5,000	68	85	301	234	1 471	228	194	—	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999	114	160	282	200	1 979	380	229	6	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125	80	317	102	1 372	247	151	32	106
\$15,000 to \$24,999	101	162	371	173	2 198	488	294	30	190
\$25,000 to \$49,999	82	88	210	142	2 395	358	278	133	387
\$50,000 or more	7	27	26	—	338	73	45	75	128
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 224	6 203	13 884	6 958	48 173	25 084	14 828	7 092	12 063
Median income (dollars)	19 152	17 898	17 871	15 780	17 093	11 492	20 797	56 105	32 157
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.9	52.0	52.9	57.5	49.2	39.7	60.2	63.4	69.7
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 525	6 492	14 100	6 403	51 606	24 951	10 448	5 645	11 686
Median income (dollars)	8 890	8 633	8 785	8 547	9 809	7 294	10 277	15 770	15 554
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.3	31.4	30.0	32.3	35.8	26.3	35.3	29.9	44.7
Median income (dollars)	14 749	15 321	15 340	15 327	17 486	18 198	17 373	28 057	22 875
Per capita income (dollars)	11 937	12 430	11 849	9 792	10 478	11 760	12 827	34 275	20 202
Persons in households (dollars)	12 098	12 497	11 983	9 864	10 511	12 932	12 262	34 275	20 272
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 583	9 218	9 875	3 144	7 275	3 163	15 183	—	11 258
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	30 176	32 751	28 590	23 139	28 082	34 996	34 990	79 241	54 369
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 987	33 586	29 414	21 158	26 491	35 063	35 361	84 231	54 352
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 333	30 465	26 467	17 295	23 194	32 151	31 357	81 386	51 692
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 096	36 049	31 972	25 305	32 758	40 141	37 873	82 124	58 438
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 000	38 675	34 413	24 337	33 800	40 976	39 419	86 667	59 275
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 153	32 292	28 553	17 388	29 061	34 694	32 088	83 770	52 076
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 969	13 000	12 895	9 649	15 213	15 714	15 597	35 893	26 315
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 413	10 525	10 059	6 921	11 275	11 929	11 964	42 625	23 920
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 812	7 471	6 271	7 094	7 999	9 721	8 807	43 750	13 750
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	12 857	15 417	15 330	10 596	10 401	15 205	17 361	44 167	28 182
1 worker (dollars)	24 083	20 756	21 488	16 736	21 133	23 389	30 320	81 659	43 970
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 403	39 484	35 949	27 934	37 359	41 287	41 423	84 886	58 935
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 972	40 145	37 395	27 815	39 596	42 862	42 500	84 136	60 862
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 530	11 293	13 353	13 808	13 320	12 416	16 618	38 505	25 314
Male householder (dollars)	17 421	13 888	17 173	15 885	17 861	14 007	21 300	53 519	30 111
Living alone (dollars)	16 032	13 637	16 973	14 544	16 301	13 254	19 918	51 419	27 287
65 years and over (dollars)	9 881	7 122	10 969	12 237	9 169	11 587	12 454	26 964	8 832
Female householder (dollars)	10 992	9 028	11 476	11 879	10 507	11 550	13 735	30 761	22 615
Living alone (dollars)	10 718	9 016	11 067	11 618	9 635	11 748	12 702	29 464	20 591
65 years and over (dollars)	10 219	9 021	9 131	11 103	7 356	11 451	8 604	25 772	14 152
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	6 317	7 195	15 614	7 914	57 058	24 531	11 438	6 830	12 722
With earnings	4 978	6 111	11 873	6 693	43 546	21 487	9 129	5 801	11 609
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 218	28 597	28 966	23 386	28 953	28 599	33 360	93 614	53 217
With wage or salary income	4 753	5 910	11 593	6 517	42 658	21 011	8 987	5 456	11 377
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 354	26 223	27 696	22 149	28 499	27 020	32 839	88 896	51 229
With nonfarm self-employment income	880	1 147	1 777	1 711	3 828	3 459	1 022	1 391	1 818
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	10 720	15 332	12 049	16 544	11 403	12 785	8 691	41 161	19 017
With farm self-employment income	328	460	230	65	447	531	82	189	140
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	3 116	4 758	6 195	6 365	3 206	4 840	6 507	4 140	2 808
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 028	3 375	6 294	2 262	15 707	11 435	4 819	5 107	6 899
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 990	5 678	5 170	4 856	4 159	5 941	4 123	17 149	4 851
With Social Security income	1 977	1 691	4 984	1 617	16 374	3 871	2 656	1 701	1 493
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 934	7 762	8 296	6 961	8 029	8 375	6 636	11 503	9 176
With public assistance income	397	267	858	606	5 261	835	771	72	307
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 625	3 383	3 610	3 137	3 827	3 837	3 436	4 194	3 759
With retirement income	687	748	2 199	1 349	8 001	2 328	2 273	996	968
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 409	7 811	6 647	10 640	6 756	9 517	12 776	17 393	11 646
With other income	606	702	1 562	1 119	6 031	2 218	1 420	543	1 220
Mean other income (dollars)	3 107	2 717	3 285	4 237	3 312	3 997	4 258	7 374	4 060

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	5 961	4 798	14 719	5 123	6 516	21 432	4 263	44 983
Less than \$5,000	282	177	1 656	159	371	497	283	766
\$5,000 to \$9,999	500	443	1 943	257	648	836	562	1 485
\$10,000 to \$14,999	604	469	1 775	286	688	1 036	615	2 050
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 441	1 036	2 964	913	1 543	3 037	890	5 993
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 222	857	1 984	1 029	1 134	3 596	844	6 522
\$35,000 to \$49,999	983	1 073	2 046	1 123	1 185	5 034	612	8 942
\$50,000 to \$74,999	606	549	1 582	967	732	5 410	342	11 274
\$75,000 to \$99,999	177	132	524	218	132	1 470	51	4 082
\$100,000 or more	146	62	245	171	83	516	64	3 869
Median (dollars)	26 554	27 890	21 531	34 013	25 077	39 742	22 625	44 246
Mean (dollars)	31 821	32 462	28 309	39 071	29 864	43 012	27 010	52 474
Families	4 475	3 355	7 993	3 242	4 520	16 852	2 849	31 066
Less than \$5,000	161	36	297	85	122	233	66	276
\$5,000 to \$9,999	188	108	456	109	197	302	231	361
\$10,000 to \$14,999	376	216	612	80	312	594	320	710
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 099	638	1 408	412	1 057	1 847	556	2 594
\$25,000 to \$34,999	940	666	1 387	630	890	2 730	676	3 821
\$35,000 to \$49,999	849	978	1 665	799	1 080	4 252	560	6 458
\$50,000 to \$74,999	562	526	1 440	790	670	5 038	332	9 575
\$75,000 to \$99,999	169	125	483	174	109	1 387	44	3 724
\$100,000 or more	131	62	245	163	83	469	64	3 547
Median (dollars)	30 052	35 187	33 776	40 980	31 949	44 572	28 664	52 412
Mean (dollars)	35 161	38 909	39 140	45 105	35 376	46 826	32 983	61 427
Married-couple families	3 665	2 939	6 868	2 742	3 906	14 441	2 437	27 071
Less than \$15,000	382	177	815	102	439	565	376	682
\$15,000 to \$24,999	825	487	1 074	313	863	1 182	479	1 756
\$25,000 to \$34,999	791	602	1 303	529	758	2 149	604	2 880
\$35,000 to \$49,999	821	967	1 572	721	1 042	3 904	549	5 587
\$50,000 to \$74,999	546	519	1 396	755	629	4 830	321	9 050
\$75,000 or more	300	187	708	322	175	1 811	108	7 092
Female householder, no husband present	599	304	900	433	448	2 011	333	3 245
Less than \$5,000	108	23	142	53	56	120	59	137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	108	82	185	66	64	178	88	178
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	48	122	44	45	202	59	284
\$15,000 to \$24,999	189	89	282	92	130	591	45	764
\$25,000 to \$49,999	109	55	139	147	120	771	78	1 446
\$50,000 or more	10	7	30	31	33	149	4	436
Males 15 years and over, with income	5 784	4 465	15 378	4 347	5 742	21 002	3 561	40 122
Median income (dollars)	17 430	20 772	11 497	25 837	19 475	27 165	18 738	31 807
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.2	59.8	39.3	57.4	53.2	68.0	51.3	66.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 174	4 519	13 301	4 456	6 084	20 532	3 826	40 890
Median income (dollars)	8 651	9 311	7 395	14 693	9 561	13 221	8 332	15 668
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.1	33.2	27.0	44.9	29.8	45.4	29.5	42.9
Median income (dollars)	15 605	15 839	17 008	21 711	15 659	20 118	14 119	23 462
Per capita income (dollars)	11 481	12 887	11 273	16 901	12 055	14 696	11 382	21 214
Persons in households (dollars)	11 578	13 338	11 849	16 994	12 217	14 898	11 136	21 270
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 122	4 962	3 498	7 591	7 799	6 119	19 048	11 518
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	30 052	35 187	33 776	40 980	31 949	44 572	28 664	52 412
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 672	34 272	33 619	38 246	32 674	44 543	29 119	54 014
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 089	30 426	28 442	35 369	28 524	41 696	26 692	50 653
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 942	37 927	36 964	43 700	33 811	47 792	31 026	55 773
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 500	37 540	38 078	42 297	35 734	48 435	32 195	59 731
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 328	31 467	28 684	39 083	32 500	40 574	27 426	50 307
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 644	14 911	15 026	21 812	17 341	22 475	12 649	27 148
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 620	14 375	11 808	13 750	15 625	20 458	9 395	24 712
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 633	13 125	8 406	7 209	7 227	14 750	5 910	12 708
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	13 375	17 179	22 075	31 495	15 711	14 646	13 906	30 377
1 worker (dollars)	18 817	24 773	26 375	27 170	22 672	30 241	20 443	46 949
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 645	40 199	38 069	46 172	37 337	49 114	34 820	56 676
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 947	40 916	39 466	46 866	38 074	50 383	35 777	59 348
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 793	14 561	11 560	24 790	12 802	22 437	12 031	26 441
Male householder (dollars)	21 100	18 853	12 270	29 618	16 591	28 257	16 743	35 551
Living alone (dollars)	18 250	17 603	10 610	28 628	14 677	25 935	15 395	31 242
65 years and over (dollars)	10 521	13 333	9 879	11 957	10 375	13 259	11 150	17 275
Female householder (dollars)	10 071	11 270	11 046	22 125	11 846	18 547	10 410	22 437
Living alone (dollars)	10 592	10 867	11 475	20 929	11 547	17 100	9 512	20 979
65 years and over (dollars)	9 879	9 601	14 223	12 721	9 343	8 089	8 696	14 394
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	5 961	4 798	14 719	5 123	6 516	21 432	4 263	44 983
With earnings	5 088	3 843	12 866	4 450	5 028	20 202	3 184	40 113
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 052	33 058	26 193	38 219	30 127	42 171	27 497	50 475
With wage or salary income	4 861	3 688	12 642	4 363	4 919	19 884	3 100	39 023
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 239	31 169	24 924	37 016	29 145	40 895	26 026	48 221
With nonfarm self-employment income	784	760	1 733	694	734	2 722	426	6 987
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 261	15 054	11 837	11 482	10 921	14 002	15 057	20 119
With farm self-employment income	241	150	519	103	89	262	88	605
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	6 409	4 311	2 685	5 914	1 119	2 576	5 157	3 969
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 763	2 246	7 022	2 483	2 852	10 018	1 886	26 653
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 871	4 763	4 616	4 910	5 520	2 772	5 876	6 299
With Social Security income	1 374	1 368	2 381	984	2 180	2 356	1 434	8 402
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 326	8 752	7 981	9 592	8 489	7 287	7 388	9 099
With public assistance income	340	174	447	166	280	564	234	843
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 814	2 880	4 202	2 916	3 532	3 723	3 136	4 611
With retirement income	484	619	1 634	562	787	1 549	571	5 711
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 951	7 010	12 514	10 805	7 921	10 088	7 221	11 764
With other income	606	474	1 301	520	666	2 217	462	3 988
Mean other income (dollars)	3 629	2 538	4 567	3 644	2 468	3 257	3 217	5 098

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 177. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	4 846	7 551	9 777	17 304	14 697	49 839	123 682	4 435
Less than \$5,000	349	983	118	1 022	314	2 771	7 747	310
\$5,000 to \$9,999	728	1 298	312	1 913	576	4 623	10 962	544
\$10,000 to \$14,999	587	1 098	280	1 882	852	4 981	11 621	505
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 095	1 613	1 199	3 804	2 169	10 614	24 136	1 002
\$25,000 to \$34,999	814	1 121	1 583	3 332	2 474	9 679	21 838	728
\$35,000 to \$49,999	707	752	2 169	2 871	3 182	8 582	22 694	749
\$50,000 to \$74,999	418	445	1 983	1 725	3 268	6 026	16 833	483
\$75,000 to \$99,999	89	139	948	330	1 186	1 447	4 367	51
\$100,000 or more	59	102	1 185	425	676	1 116	3 484	63
Median (dollars)	21 655	17 027	43 750	25 084	39 206	26 774	28 024	23 112
Mean (dollars)	26 971	23 787	59 822	31 572	44 557	32 460	35 453	28 630
Families	3 111	4 265	6 969	11 492	10 635	31 185	80 879	2 952
Less than \$5,000	104	242	26	384	140	1 123	3 266	121
\$5,000 to \$9,999	220	387	58	614	182	1 687	4 116	155
\$10,000 to \$14,999	265	575	75	894	321	2 157	5 301	242
\$15,000 to \$24,999	708	995	638	2 423	1 201	5 646	13 455	619
\$25,000 to \$34,999	693	838	1 008	2 514	1 504	6 264	14 845	588
\$35,000 to \$49,999	603	642	1 566	2 455	2 581	6 921	18 079	653
\$50,000 to \$74,999	376	369	1 703	1 543	2 979	5 122	14 873	460
\$75,000 to \$99,999	83	127	801	294	1 113	1 231	3 855	51
\$100,000 or more	59	90	1 094	371	614	1 034	3 089	63
Median (dollars)	28 847	24 391	51 020	30 424	45 709	32 758	34 610	30 651
Mean (dollars)	33 413	31 228	69 549	37 910	50 940	38 773	42 326	35 098
Married-couple families	2 421	3 303	6 015	9 297	9 219	24 021	63 743	2 376
Less than \$15,000	280	652	85	923	314	2 073	5 471	294
\$15,000 to \$24,999	505	819	356	1 766	808	3 779	9 466	449
\$25,000 to \$34,999	580	663	725	2 206	1 275	5 047	11 831	507
\$35,000 to \$49,999	551	610	1 425	2 262	2 287	6 094	16 191	588
\$50,000 to \$74,999	363	348	1 632	1 492	2 840	4 857	14 011	433
\$75,000 or more	142	211	1 792	648	1 695	2 171	6 773	105
Female householder, no husband present	574	731	734	1 734	1 087	5 705	13 627	462
Less than \$5,000	67	118	—	237	81	857	2 355	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	126	205	30	287	87	903	2 287	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84	138	6	311	89	791	1 798	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999	182	123	238	536	332	1 505	3 169	137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	147	319	345	402	1 441	3 452	110
\$50,000 or more	13	—	141	18	96	208	566	10
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 866	6 194	8 355	14 711	13 870	41 327	106 022	4 171
Median income (dollars)	17 236	12 615	32 664	18 998	27 070	19 274	21 171	15 820
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.3	39.1	59.1	56.4	64.9	53.4	56.7	41.1
Females 15 years and over, with income	4 604	6 751	8 957	15 360	13 299	45 164	106 084	4 369
Median income (dollars)	9 170	6 898	16 473	9 787	14 295	11 597	11 072	9 321
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.5	23.4	37.0	36.0	46.2	39.1	37.0	30.4
Median income (dollars)	15 796	14 867	24 288	15 734	21 574	18 317	19 483	15 177
Per capita income (dollars)	11 146	10 289	25 216	13 044	17 268	13 680	14 516	11 145
Persons in households (dollars)	11 475	10 771	25 216	13 154	17 299	13 944	14 641	11 950
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 165	3 144	—	7 591	5 519	5 340	6 352	4 639
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	28 847	24 391	51 020	30 424	45 709	32 758	34 610	30 651
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 500	24 814	49 592	29 826	46 571	31 182	33 475	30 646
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 437	20 609	48 102	27 128	41 495	29 299	30 647	29 083
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 899	27 388	54 225	33 794	49 240	37 198	39 639	33 086
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 850	30 551	54 679	34 497	51 056	37 795	40 432	35 154
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 426	23 385	53 291	30 396	45 217	33 933	34 611	31 360
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 333	11 660	29 063	15 526	24 075	16 611	15 960	17 097
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 563	9 852	26 886	12 532	20 089	12 668	11 548	14 602
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 144	5 324	30 982	8 235	15 489	7 851	5 937	7 562
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	18 203	16 140	35 750	15 903	21 722	17 270	16 600	17 153
1 worker (dollars)	17 117	19 267	42 234	21 932	33 773	23 870	25 460	19 909
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 000	32 838	55 186	35 657	50 714	40 053	42 216	37 393
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 388	34 783	56 158	36 937	51 793	42 076	44 316	39 041
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 458	9 355	29 054	14 058	23 531	17 711	17 281	12 076
Male householder (dollars)	14 652	11 907	37 066	17 660	28 555	21 084	20 935	16 563
Living alone (dollars)	12 826	11 334	35 099	16 458	27 660	20 331	19 260	16 569
65 years and over (dollars)	8 423	9 497	30 859	15 577	16 667	13 333	12 290	14 250
Female householder (dollars)	9 579	8 167	25 266	11 659	19 214	15 817	15 134	11 037
Living alone (dollars)	9 649	7 614	23 767	11 079	17 420	14 776	14 138	10 509
65 years and over (dollars)	8 947	7 135	17 304	8 645	9 683	11 226	10 777	8 498
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	4 846	7 551	9 777	17 304	14 697	49 839	123 682	4 435
With earnings	3 505	5 291	8 164	13 762	13 311	39 278	101 445	3 372
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 665	24 253	54 240	31 307	43 514	32 245	35 145	27 621
With wage or salary income	3 394	5 095	7 804	13 384	12 995	38 392	98 233	3 188
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 485	22 600	49 863	29 163	41 970	30 849	33 485	25 981
With nonfarm self-employment income	574	942	1 778	2 066	1 978	4 750	13 834	627
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 250	13 509	29 609	18 541	16 580	16 936	19 444	15 966
With farm self-employment income	67	159	133	435	182	652	1 381	72
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 345	2 825	7 826	5 110	5 644	2 607	5 056	4 168
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 982	2 914	6 495	7 149	7 408	22 019	49 704	1 744
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 957	6 277	13 610	6 523	4 264	5 664	7 116	7 805
With Social Security income	1 668	2 512	2 858	4 795	2 472	13 811	30 280	1 507
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 813	7 931	9 948	8 052	8 553	8 519	8 503	8 085
With public assistance income	3 78	760	145	905	400	3 320	7 777	239
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 732	3 000	6 527	3 599	4 848	3 825	3 576	3 173
With retirement income	581	1 165	1 546	2 529	1 542	8 302	17 320	734
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 799	6 847	12 103	8 546	9 855	8 936	7 741	7 495
With other income	592	883	845	1 816	1 613	5 465	12 024	524
Mean other income (dollars)	4 377	3 198	6 594	2 960	3 582	4 025	3 871	3 399

Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	3 528	2 584	3 468	4 093	5 360	3 168	5 967	1 809	6 147
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 690	1 910	2 393	3 341	3 724	2 341	4 290	—	4 255
With related children under 18 years	1 756	1 389	1 665	2 568	3 037	1 533	3 387	1 600	3 790
With related children under 5 years	692	663	756	991	1 510	589	1 590	999	1 904
Householder worked in 1989	2 660	2 008	2 438	3 766	4 603	2 516	4 873	1 746	5 625
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 861	1 360	1 662	3 175	3 164	1 743	3 447	1 522	4 301
Householder under 65 years with work disability	329	205	284	187	418	181	355	75	355
Householder foreign born	70	44	22	51	708	23	251	118	736
Householder under 25 years	231	142	239	101	397	139	455	158	410
Householder 65 years and over	732	500	883	323	763	667	917	—	654
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 807	2 049	2 597	3 855	3 840	2 571	5 015	1 733	4 418
With public assistance income in 1989	313	239	366	56	366	205	436	43	138
With Social Security income in 1989	1 002	683	1 060	488	1 049	853	1 236	26	830
Married-couple families	2 889	1 979	2 747	3 603	4 394	2 702	4 738	1 711	4 983
With related children under 18 years	1 315	969	1 167	2 219	2 398	1 193	2 548	1 502	2 924
With related children under 5 years	529	506	538	910	1 203	464	1 243	960	1 534
Householder worked in 1989	2 140	1 580	1 964	3 347	3 774	2 174	3 914	1 672	4 564
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 559	1 134	1 485	2 832	2 704	1 560	2 987	1 474	3 618
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 319	1 582	2 113	3 414	3 172	2 222	4 068	1 654	3 728
Householder 65 years and over	649	408	778	271	684	597	802	—	586
With public assistance income in 1989	193	85	167	37	192	144	176	43	77
With Social Security income in 1989	896	530	925	411	885	727	1 041	26	701
Female householder, no husband present	492	471	617	345	650	399	963	66	711
With related children under 18 years	362	347	437	278	465	286	709	66	572
With related children under 5 years	138	123	187	61	207	96	276	32	215
Householder worked in 1989	390	316	399	282	522	283	711	42	628
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	214	163	141	224	275	161	313	16	383
Householder high school graduate or higher	367	361	413	312	491	298	744	47	445
Householder 65 years and over	65	—	88	26	79	57	97	—	48
With public assistance income in 1989	112	131	185	5	151	61	253	—	55
With Social Security income in 1989	81	125	110	65	155	121	166	—	85
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 861	1 753	2 167	837	3 111	1 955	4 895	54	2 895
Nonfamily householder	1 632	1 249	1 924	685	2 265	1 624	3 761	—	1 981
In owner-occupied housing unit	976	663	1 133	400	1 004	831	1 236	—	874
65 years and over	872	861	1 086	278	892	780	1 075	—	687
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	12 310	9 832	12 410	14 568	20 305	11 304	23 487	7 054	23 553
Persons 18 years and over	9 053	7 139	9 195	9 621	14 339	8 520	17 014	3 559	15 717
Persons 65 years and over	2 172	1 829	2 642	848	2 248	2 003	2 799	—	1 899
Related children under 18 years	3 249	2 668	3 198	4 931	5 898	2 784	6 431	3 495	7 749
Related children under 6 years	985	899	1 133	1 481	2 290	872	2 293	1 570	2 829
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 378	1 966	2 251	3 743	3 975	2 015	4 491	2 205	5 461
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	287	337	585	75	474	245	661	254	406
Percent below poverty level	8.1	13.0	16.9	1.8	8.8	7.7	11.1	14.0	6.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	129	93	169	16	130	104	158	—	203
With related children under 18 years	243	292	470	75	376	208	515	254	298
With related children under 5 years	140	174	254	49	220	90	285	189	174
Householder worked in 1989	134	207	335	61	317	171	453	230	267
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	22	35	72	18	77	55	73	186	100
Householder under 65 years with work disability	78	63	131	—	54	22	90	17	80
Householder foreign born	—	9	—	—	106	—	60	6	49
Householder under 25 years	51	53	151	9	79	23	162	25	54
Householder 65 years and over	11	21	48	—	39	22	49	—	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	153	197	361	56	263	151	506	235	222
With public assistance income in 1989	137	150	215	5	136	105	238	18	40
With Social Security income in 1989	54	44	86	—	54	22	63	—	95
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 809	4 644	4 855	4 867	5 434	3 929	4 544	3 967	4 819
Married-couple families	126	107	186	27	231	129	227	189	190
With related children under 18 years	96	71	123	27	147	112	133	189	99
With related children under 5 years	50	49	72	19	88	51	92	158	63
Householder worked in 1989	38	54	107	27	151	97	184	189	117
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	7	48	8	34	42	38	171	54
Householder high school graduate or higher	62	30	129	8	87	72	169	189	106
Householder 65 years and over	7	16	16	—	39	13	42	—	24
With public assistance income in 1989	44	38	50	—	27	51	38	18	8
With Social Security income in 1989	32	27	49	—	47	13	42	—	64
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 162	4 579	3 957	6 165	6 168	4 862	4 079	3 094	4 077
Female householder, no husband present	139	187	375	48	198	108	391	58	197
With related children under 18 years	131	178	323	48	184	88	354	58	180
With related children under 5 years	82	97	172	30	99	31	173	24	95
Householder worked in 1989	80	117	216	34	121	66	233	34	131
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	14	22	18	10	31	13	27	8	38
Householder high school graduate or higher	77	135	220	48	154	71	309	39	97
Householder 65 years and over	4	5	32	—	—	9	—	—	7
With public assistance income in 1989	85	97	157	5	98	54	200	—	32
With Social Security income in 1989	14	17	37	—	7	9	14	—	31
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 148	4 648	5 306	4 137	4 670	2 988	4 818	7 098	5 555
Unrelated individuals	435	575	714	109	875	624	1 852	21	820
Percent below poverty level	23.4	32.8	32.9	13.0	28.1	31.9	37.8	38.9	28.3
Nonfamily householder	373	297	579	64	496	494	1 155	—	433
In owner-occupied housing unit	179	116	249	28	99	204	151	—	147
65 years and over	240	351	361	34	181	259	269	—	198
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 390	2 476	2 480	2 889	3 363	2 789	3 096	4 251	3 617
Persons	1 449	1 699	2 558	425	2 553	1 512	3 927	1 147	2 181
Percent below poverty level	11.8	17.3	20.6	2.9	12.6	13.4	16.7	16.3	9.3
Persons 18 years and over	922	1 057	1 637	205	1 601	1 083	2 851	477	1 438
Persons 65 years and over	259	386	422	34	238	294	342	—	266
Related children under 18 years	519	617	904	204	896	429	1 059	670	678
Related children under 6 years	181	281	379	71	434	140	422	379	265
Related children 5 to 17 years	345	401	594	148	543	321	681	380	462
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 069	2 278	3 255	729	3 884	2 127	5 078	2 275	3 742
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 386	4 212	5 765	1 822	7 901	3 620	9 134	4 949	7 977

Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	4 266	4 432	10 473	5 901	39 124	12 892	8 353	5 981	9 141
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 161	3 353	7 857	2 811	26 738	8 753	4 667	5 833	7 023
With related children under 18 years	2 094	2 318	5 194	3 420	21 646	6 791	5 157	2 946	5 405
With related children under 5 years	945	895	2 152	1 784	9 139	3 215	2 135	1 170	2 151
Householder worked in 1989	3 511	3 799	8 215	5 015	29 220	11 181	6 932	5 069	8 555
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 523	2 726	6 140	3 393	19 832	7 580	5 404	4 025	7 049
Householder under 65 years with work disability	256	228	764	539	3 312	694	552	171	288
Householder foreign born	64	30	203	383	1 345	924	286	190	323
Householder under 25 years	210	277	464	1 216	2 226	944	362	14	282
Householder 65 years and over	875	702	2 089	638	6 297	1 414	1 095	1 139	511
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 405	3 844	8 269	5 159	27 932	11 792	7 368	5 883	8 808
With public assistance income in 1989	271	158	627	446	4 122	554	575	72	264
With Social Security income in 1989	1 043	925	2 826	948	9 138	1 906	1 402	1 314	815
Married-couple families	3 640	3 740	8 596	4 847	27 166	10 450	6 897	5 570	7 949
With related children under 18 years	1 650	1 852	3 938	2 636	13 460	5 270	4 147	2 739	4 561
With related children under 5 years	775	732	1 646	1 465	5 810	2 704	1 705	1 116	1 976
Householder worked in 1989	3 042	3 223	6 766	4 306	21 086	9 229	5 882	4 744	7 494
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 252	2 446	5 343	2 994	14 945	6 552	4 755	3 847	6 281
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 932	3 233	6 852	4 403	19 702	9 631	6 161	5 497	7 704
Householder 65 years and over	770	641	1 894	540	4 838	1 231	908	1 043	464
With public assistance income in 1989	141	69	295	189	1 360	213	224	67	132
With Social Security income in 1989	909	781	2 489	782	6 671	1 627	1 137	1 185	679
Female householder, no husband present	497	602	1 507	851	9 753	1 774	1 191	276	969
With related children under 18 years	381	432	1 068	649	6 979	1 239	864	173	729
With related children under 5 years	139	139	434	279	2 778	405	374	152	152
Householder worked in 1989	371	495	1 116	566	6 466	1 370	848	198	838
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	212	223	574	274	3 764	734	467	84	588
Householder high school graduate or higher	381	530	1 138	592	6 766	1 558	970	260	887
Householder 65 years and over	71	52	182	79	1 182	156	138	70	35
With public assistance income in 1989	125	89	299	210	2 621	300	334	5	115
With Social Security income in 1989	100	113	291	116	1 908	235	192	77	119
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 429	3 538	6 166	2 586	23 023	19 185	3 900	1 044	4 682
Nonfamily householder	2 051	2 763	5 141	2 013	17 934	11 639	3 085	849	3 581
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 067	931	2 518	859	8 795	2 934	1 322	814	1 121
65 years and over	976	740	2 140	662	7 137	1 740	1 343	407	674
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	15 124	17 424	36 695	20 271	147 873	57 720	31 168	19 670	33 680
Persons 18 years and over	11 119	12 748	27 491	14 293	105 809	45 457	21 218	14 057	24 148
Persons 65 years and over	2 430	2 069	5 920	1 775	18 571	4 386	3 229	2 490	1 643
Related children under 18 years	3 977	4 652	9 140	5 892	41 851	12 174	9 883	5 605	9 520
Related children under 6 years	1 403	1 497	3 132	1 484	8 826	4 733	3 375	1 830	3 312
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 808	3 405	6 461	3 671	29 533	8 256	7 073	4 199	6 640
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	460	453	949	875	5 726	1 477	617	62	262
Percent below poverty level	10.8	10.2	9.1	14.8	14.6	11.5	7.4	1.0	2.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	137	167	315	145	1 739	268	122	62	80
With related children under 18 years	376	273	768	745	4 611	1 018	506	17	206
With related children under 5 years	225	169	406	481	2 455	508	276	6	84
Householder worked in 1989	301	302	504	558	2 507	942	285	28	189
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	98	36	173	233	483	156	64	12	44
Householder under 65 years with work disability	71	39	170	124	928	98	77	5	36
Householder foreign born	19	—	44	87	285	295	42	11	31
Householder under 25 years	75	106	182	282	835	416	93	—	20
Householder 65 years and over	47	85	95	47	585	52	64	20	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	293	364	575	630	3 291	1 242	430	47	222
With public assistance income in 1989	138	57	343	255	2 541	318	294	—	76
With Social Security income in 1989	59	70	139	80	862	65	86	16	28
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 708	3 687	4 917	4 574	5 579	4 595	5 694	5 260	4 965
Married-couple families	253	199	324	419	1 921	659	182	51	123
With related children under 18 years	177	80	204	320	1 156	392	106	6	84
With related children under 5 years	121	52	123	271	629	255	53	6	49
Householder worked in 1989	168	118	169	353	926	421	92	17	116
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	55	20	80	193	213	68	31	12	23
Householder high school graduate or higher	170	135	170	364	1 040	538	120	36	111
Householder 65 years and over	43	60	51	24	362	40	53	20	—
With public assistance income in 1989	62	—	86	66	376	60	32	—	19
With Social Security income in 1989	43	53	72	29	414	45	62	16	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 752	3 615	4 389	3 396	5 078	4 771	5 478	5 786	4 965
Female householder, no husband present	185	237	582	428	3 550	605	425	11	139
With related children under 18 years	185	193	534	397	3 245	552	390	11	122
With related children under 5 years	90	117	258	198	1 722	220	213	—	35
Householder worked in 1989	119	176	323	200	1 479	353	188	11	73
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	43	16	81	40	248	73	33	—	21
Householder high school graduate or higher	107	221	374	261	2 110	515	305	11	111
Householder 65 years and over	4	16	39	23	194	12	11	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	76	57	239	172	2 105	232	257	—	57
With Social Security income in 1989	16	8	54	40	379	20	24	—	28
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 628	3 688	5 189	5 600	5 857	4 914	5 786	2 974	3 637
Unrelated individuals	606	1 392	1 599	658	6 069	9 604	931	85	587
Percent below poverty level	24.9	39.3	25.9	25.4	26.4	50.1	23.9	8.1	12.5
Nonfamily householder	378	953	1 107	423	3 987	4 512	579	35	353
In owner-occupied housing unit	154	167	368	80	1 394	337	179	35	59
65 years and over	172	202	440	127	1 957	295	378	20	126
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 170	3 149	3 047	3 116	3 418	3 698	2 979	2 624	3 438
Persons	2 235	2 660	4 413	3 576	26 433	13 928	2 975	250	1 446
Percent below poverty level	14.8	15.3	12.0	17.6	17.9	24.1	9.5	1.3	4.3
Persons 18 years and over	1 360	2 097	2 946	2 003	15 243	11 917	1 833	213	1 029
Persons 65 years and over	247	350	595	191	2 979	380	493	70	126
Related children under 18 years	852	552	1 403	1 534	11 000	1 922	1 084	29	405
Related children under 6 years	379	261	619	813	4 492	762	477	11	148
Related children 5 to 17 years	523	334	880	822	7 235	1 284	698	18	274
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 811	3 375	6 290	4 993	34 641	16 099	3 916	410	1 945
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 681	6 054	12 306	9 888	60 760	23 672	8 939	854	3 678

Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	4 475	3 355	7 993	3 242	4 520	16 852	2 849	31 066
In owner-occupied housing unit	3 028	2 659	5 147	2 473	3 382	12 592	2 089	24 092
With related children under 18 years	2 616	1 644	4 125	1 581	2 299	10 921	1 526	15 382
With related children under 5 years	1 265	771	1 934	760	1 003	4 827	708	6 233
Householder worked in 1989	3 868	2 892	6 826	2 760	3 669	15 895	2 281	27 558
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 961	2 271	4 577	1 932	2 708	12 958	1 566	21 912
Householder under 65 years with work disability	219	118	369	229	280	675	151	1 230
Householder foreign born	610	66	378	103	147	422	43	1 409
Householder under 25 years	371	185	825	161	197	793	180	767
Householder 65 years and over	570	541	1 014	448	918	885	570	4 047
Householder high school graduate or higher	3 209	2 938	7 446	2 920	3 699	15 696	2 262	29 500
With public assistance income in 1989	248	129	297	122	185	428	154	643
With Social Security income in 1989	776	690	1 287	578	1 181	1 535	679	5 293
Married-couple families	3 665	2 939	6 868	2 742	3 906	14 441	2 437	27 047
With related children under 18 years	2 012	1 331	3 448	1 286	1 857	9 153	1 252	12 945
With related children under 5 years	973	624	1 722	673	838	4 362	623	5 671
Householder worked in 1989	3 226	2 549	5 948	2 392	3 208	13 736	1 984	23 915
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2 560	2 064	4 202	1 710	2 388	11 338	1 411	19 364
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 679	2 619	6 448	2 475	3 226	13 524	1 937	25 717
Householder 65 years and over	493	491	879	384	815	759	504	3 702
With public assistance income in 1989	61	68	139	41	118	185	67	439
With Social Security income in 1989	662	595	1 092	473	1 061	1 216	589	4 619
Female householder, no husband present	599	304	900	433	448	2 011	333	3 245
With related children under 18 years	473	248	600	265	313	1 486	234	2 054
With related children under 5 years	217	120	172	87	112	407	72	486
Householder worked in 1989	436	251	671	323	315	1 770	225	2 927
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	247	146	300	185	208	1 295	118	1 984
Householder high school graduate or higher	419	246	779	388	346	1 810	260	3 070
Householder 65 years and over	72	36	113	58	83	122	59	293
With public assistance income in 1989	165	47	153	75	67	218	75	174
With Social Security income in 1989	104	67	176	94	97	300	83	571
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 105	1 681	11 201	2 384	2 376	6 416	1 763	17 415
Nonfamily householder	1 486	1 443	6 726	1 881	1 996	4 580	1 414	13 917
In owner-occupied housing unit	813	736	1 357	724	924	1 786	799	5 324
65 years and over	549	690	1 008	362	882	845	731	3 111
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	16 258	11 661	35 075	11 645	16 091	61 946	10 394	111 020
Persons 18 years and over	11 234	8 546	27 587	8 996	11 749	41 588	7 483	83 636
Persons 65 years and over	1 554	1 688	2 860	1 156	2 582	2 554	1 781	10 533
Related children under 18 years	5 002	3 115	7 454	2 610	4 319	20 288	2 895	27 336
Related children under 6 years	1 767	1 135	2 746	1 016	1 538	7 640	1 099	9 531
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 570	2 216	5 129	1 739	3 040	13 943	2 022	19 315
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	484	160	808	197	298	557	308	585
Percent below poverty level	10.8	4.8	10.1	6.1	6.6	3.3	10.8	1.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	167	57	194	67	119	108	126	270
With related children under 18 years	432	125	541	140	200	391	232	430
With related children under 5 years	314	85	290	92	81	225	103	172
Householder worked in 1989	339	109	544	105	159	371	194	392
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	109	42	127	—	67	87	29	81
Householder under 65 years with work disability	24	5	67	56	58	98	29	50
Householder foreign born	150	—	101	6	16	13	19	78
Householder under 25 years	113	38	240	26	28	109	27	39
Householder 65 years and over	33	21	30	11	60	51	54	95
Householder high school graduate or higher	224	97	686	145	182	415	197	503
With public assistance income in 1989	154	34	119	71	89	160	105	53
With Social Security income in 1989	40	48	46	6	57	84	68	72
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 861	4 465	4 274	5 039	4 757	4 613	3 747	5 492
Married-couple families	224	54	466	69	176	244	133	274
With related children under 18 years	172	29	268	43	95	116	87	141
With related children under 5 years	140	23	183	35	27	94	46	61
Householder worked in 1989	180	42	314	40	106	173	96	161
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	86	19	106	—	51	43	8	63
Householder high school graduate or higher	72	42	423	43	105	174	63	231
Householder 65 years and over	26	12	24	11	43	38	23	77
With public assistance income in 1989	20	8	10	7	31	6	30	21
With Social Security income in 1989	36	12	34	6	40	42	23	38
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 158	3 079	3 740	4 963	4 348	4 435	2 839	5 037
Female householder, no husband present	239	98	281	119	110	290	158	290
With related children under 18 years	239	88	246	97	98	252	140	275
With related children under 5 years	153	54	80	57	54	124	57	111
Householder worked in 1989	138	59	176	65	46	182	81	215
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	23	23	21	—	16	35	21	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	131	55	208	93	70	225	117	260
Householder 65 years and over	7	9	6	—	12	13	31	18
With public assistance income in 1989	134	26	109	64	58	147	63	27
With Social Security income in 1989	12	28	12	—	12	42	45	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 544	5 462	5 075	5 166	5 413	4 494	4 626	6 004
Unrelated individuals	457	288	6 176	293	566	881	450	1 395
Percent below poverty level	21.7	17.1	55.1	12.3	23.8	13.7	25.5	8.0
Nonfamily householder	239	232	2 956	117	403	558	291	823
In owner-occupied housing unit	124	88	208	35	145	123	116	232
65 years and over	104	90	154	41	175	205	156	317
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 094	2 690	3 435	3 603	2 653	2 948	2 828	3 254
Persons	2 380	836	8 620	906	1 529	2 569	1 433	3 142
Percent below poverty level	14.6	7.2	24.6	7.8	9.5	4.1	13.8	2.8
Persons 18 years and over	1 283	528	7 505	561	1 073	1 697	926	2 314
Persons 65 years and over	165	127	213	62	255	284	226	458
Related children under 18 years	1 083	308	1 081	313	433	817	491	792
Related children under 6 years	488	147	499	150	147	381	158	235
Related children 5 to 17 years	695	198	671	191	322	490	369	590
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 244	1 239	10 255	1 140	2 309	3 931	2 040	4 555
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 053	2 952	14 686	2 573	5 084	9 604	4 053	11 484

Table 178. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	3 111	4 265	6 969	11 492	10 635	31 185	80 879	2 952
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 392	2 865	6 135	8 589	8 507	22 321	55 872	2 096
With related children under 18 years	1 718	2 078	2 898	5 876	5 630	15 492	42 732	1 508
With related children under 5 years	704	755	1 291	2 619	2 310	6 822	19 631	598
Householder worked in 1989	2 528	3 170	5 796	9 521	9 523	24 451	66 155	2 477
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 768	1 989	4 265	7 102	7 506	17 616	47 747	1 562
Householder under 65 years with work disability	220	277	105	819	480	2 298	5 788	259
Householder foreign born	27	103	200	208	286	582	3 444	121
Householder under 25 years	177	365	103	668	292	1 697	4 880	160
Householder 65 years and over	559	902	1 645	1 818	978	5 583	12 900	545
Householder high school graduate or higher	2 428	3 482	6 720	9 677	9 622	25 996	66 793	2 420
With public assistance income in 1989	242	475	124	612	309	2 482	5 685	186
With Social Security income in 1989	735	1 155	1 750	2 504	1 584	7 320	16 862	773
Married-couple families	2 421	3 303	6 015	9 297	9 219	24 021	63 743	2 376
With related children under 18 years	1 209	1 438	2 380	4 367	4 716	10 692	31 107	1 112
With related children under 5 years	517	548	1 215	2 016	2 015	5 040	15 034	499
Householder worked in 1989	1 955	2 481	5 047	7 836	8 283	19 120	53 419	1 966
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 404	1 650	3 693	5 991	6 614	14 151	40 179	1 285
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 909	2 715	5 834	7 884	8 348	20 514	54 081	1 920
Householder 65 years and over	492	775	1 427	1 654	892	4 789	11 066	482
With public assistance income in 1989	97	226	74	310	161	947	2 243	107
With Social Security income in 1989	614	968	1 470	2 056	1 378	5 984	13 743	664
Female householder, no husband present	574	731	734	1 734	1 087	5 705	13 627	462
With related children under 18 years	423	504	431	1 240	730	4 040	9 606	327
With related children under 5 years	159	189	39	507	203	1 532	3 974	78
Householder worked in 1989	478	492	573	1 288	954	4 086	9 805	410
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	275	233	460	837	663	2 594	5 415	192
Householder high school graduate or higher	451	565	675	1 417	976	4 386	10 121	403
Householder 65 years and over	41	96	176	133	66	630	1 503	56
With public assistance income in 1989	136	207	40	277	131	1 393	3 205	79
With Social Security income in 1989	95	146	196	369	146	1 088	2 505	102
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2 000	4 443	3 340	7 373	5 246	23 744	54 140	1 721
Nonfamily householder	1 735	3 286	2 808	5 812	4 062	18 654	42 803	1 483
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 055	1 408	1 987	2 696	1 576	8 282	17 894	856
65 years and over	911	1 419	1 144	2 307	895	6 403	12 811	778
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11 251	16 701	23 166	41 452	37 905	116 427	299 234	10 570
Persons 18 years and over	8 191	12 926	17 937	30 478	27 928	87 748	219 834	7 796
Persons 65 years and over	1 979	3 067	4 060	5 676	2 686	16 511	36 016	1 838
Related children under 18 years	3 037	3 707	5 221	10 953	9 944	28 538	79 030	2 757
Related children under 6 years	976	1 288	1 985	3 946	3 338	10 541	30 449	916
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 179	2 682	3 511	7 784	7 100	19 806	53 418	2 002
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	315	630	100	989	347	2 897	7 674	262
Percent below poverty level	10.1	14.8	1.4	8.6	3.3	9.3	9.5	8.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	88	141	41	301	103	710	1 815	108
With related children under 18 years	266	489	73	804	278	2 336	6 449	205
With related children under 5 years	130	249	23	514	171	1 237	3 786	103
Householder worked in 1989	230	376	59	610	224	1 395	4 097	196
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	58	86	30	156	44	309	856	48
Householder under 65 years with work disability	58	78	—	175	62	581	1 406	71
Householder foreign born	—	27	—	21	16	133	659	14
Householder under 25 years	39	146	9	206	49	487	1 428	23
Householder 65 years and over	22	30	7	77	14	238	506	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	226	441	91	635	273	1 633	4 544	179
With public assistance income in 1989	141	280	16	304	97	1 344	3 135	114
With Social Security income in 1989	18	57	7	174	48	469	908	34
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 808	4 834	5 547	4 894	4 025	4 977	5 404	5 494
Married-couple families	116	266	54	429	139	936	2 593	163
With related children under 18 years	81	171	34	294	85	606	1 818	106
With related children under 5 years	31	102	14	199	67	335	1 145	56
Householder worked in 1989	84	169	29	287	79	547	1 533	119
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	21	38	14	105	21	176	455	44
Householder high school graduate or higher	93	179	54	236	113	554	1 546	80
Householder 65 years and over	16	24	7	64	14	151	328	17
With public assistance income in 1989	32	88	—	76	23	270	701	55
With Social Security income in 1989	6	32	7	104	32	221	490	34
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 855	4 960	6 424	3 987	3 546	3 955	4 930	5 443
Female householder, no husband present	183	331	30	497	173	1 787	4 692	93
With related children under 18 years	169	291	30	457	166	1 617	4 331	93
With related children under 5 years	90	147	9	286	86	843	2 511	47
Householder worked in 1989	139	181	14	268	127	742	2 371	77
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	48	—	34	5	116	339	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	126	236	30	342	140	998	2 783	93
Householder 65 years and over	6	6	—	13	—	82	178	—
With public assistance income in 1989	100	165	16	220	68	1 029	2 338	59
With Social Security income in 1989	12	25	—	63	16	224	391	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 765	4 831	4 504	5 626	4 136	5 496	5 685	5 837
Unrelated individuals	544	1 976	226	1 780	509	4 694	11 509	421
Percent below poverty level	27.2	44.5	6.8	24.1	9.7	19.8	21.3	24.5
Nonfamily householder	432	1 284	171	1 190	307	2 817	7 305	311
In owner-occupied housing unit	229	278	113	459	101	868	2 116	120
65 years and over	268	468	106	595	122	1 218	2 608	195
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 460	3 109	3 388	2 959	3 502	2 969	3 322	2 839
Persons	1 616	4 028	597	5 072	1 540	14 292	37 321	1 283
Percent below poverty level	14.4	24.1	2.6	12.2	4.1	12.3	12.5	12.1
Persons 18 years and over	1 002	2 901	400	3 273	1 008	9 060	23 159	872
Persons 65 years and over	319	519	122	723	136	1 630	3 446	228
Related children under 18 years	598	1 064	189	1 778	499	5 120	13 819	400
Related children under 6 years	187	471	60	795	256	2 010	6 408	181
Related children 5 to 17 years	427	672	149	1 129	279	3 467	8 450	262
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 234	5 260	729	6 970	2 246	19 052	49 613	1 793
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 276	8 098	2 111	13 855	5 247	35 624	89 203	3 710

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city	Derby city	Dodge City city	El Dorado city	Emporia city	Fort Riley North CDP	Garden City city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	642	466	661	513	870	623	693	—	615
In households -----	635	439	661	513	870	606	693	—	608
In group quarters -----	7	27	—	—	—	17	—	—	7
Nursing homes -----	7	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 208	951	1 404	607	1 380	1 042	1 416	—	1 314
In households -----	1 189	893	1 365	579	1 298	1 028	1 388	—	1 273
In group quarters -----	19	58	39	28	82	14	28	—	41
Nursing homes -----	19	16	39	28	82	14	28	—	41
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 194	1 029	1 488	351	1 107	1 121	1 597	—	796
In households -----	983	739	1 277	269	950	975	1 407	—	626
In group quarters -----	211	290	211	82	157	146	190	—	170
Nursing homes -----	211	135	211	82	155	146	186	—	170
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	642	466	661	513	870	623	693	—	615
Less than 9th grade -----	45	54	144	26	115	79	102	—	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	90	80	100	58	173	114	123	—	124
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	325	171	224	197	258	244	233	—	146
Some college or associate degree -----	127	62	121	169	237	102	68	—	163
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	55	99	72	63	87	84	167	—	65
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 208	951	1 404	607	1 380	1 042	1 416	—	1 314
Less than 9th grade -----	280	154	296	20	257	127	163	—	292
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	243	103	300	81	189	231	190	—	219
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	389	470	388	314	347	318	599	—	387
Some college or associate degree -----	177	101	339	96	356	245	270	—	269
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	119	123	81	96	231	121	194	—	147
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 194	1 029	1 488	351	1 107	1 121	1 597	—	796
Less than 9th grade -----	324	343	476	92	247	331	271	—	216
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	229	217	371	37	250	259	325	—	177
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	337	223	398	146	356	264	419	—	207
Some college or associate degree -----	181	102	141	47	139	138	280	—	134
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	123	144	102	29	115	129	302	—	62
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	250	149	224	243	350	257	258	—	300
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	7	18	—	14	3	—	—	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5	10	—	—	13	—	—	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	39	11	21	16	11	7	9	—	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	48	21	45	—	61	52	64	—	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	65	26	57	34	66	41	37	—	72
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	38	23	62	85	77	80	74	—	73
\$50,000 or more -----	55	51	21	108	108	74	74	—	62
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	4.7	10.3	—	5.4	1.2	—	—	9.3
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	124	124	133	47	147	94	149	—	63
Less than \$5,000 -----	13	34	10	13	4	30	39	—	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	66	37	59	—	32	28	7	—	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8	12	31	13	32	23	44	—	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	25	22	18	14	7	—	22	—	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7	15	15	7	49	8	24	—	9
\$35,000 or more -----	5	4	—	—	23	5	13	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	24.2	41.1	23.3	27.7	10.9	45.7	26.2	—	46.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	433	309	487	217	459	326	477	—	452
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	—	—	—	13	14	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	9	16	25	7	30	—	31	—	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	57	48	80	6	71	25	50	—	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	190	108	142	47	111	98	144	—	88
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	82	71	148	38	66	58	85	—	110
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	74	10	57	61	107	80	91	—	61
\$50,000 or more -----	21	56	35	58	74	52	62	—	136
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	—	3.2	2.1	—	5.7	4.0	6.3	—	4.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	333	223	399	154	376	315	329	—	309
Less than \$5,000 -----	39	59	103	17	58	68	48	—	69
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	134	71	130	52	130	131	97	—	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	69	35	119	43	44	30	76	—	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	71	32	27	42	90	49	58	—	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	20	20	20	—	29	8	37	—	28
\$35,000 or more -----	—	6	—	—	25	29	13	—	14
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	15.9	43.9	32.3	16.9	21.3	31.7	21.6	—	31.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	216	99	291	54	225	271	325	—	134
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	25	4	25	7	28	6	35	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	64	27	83	20	48	29	40	—	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	62	34	139	20	32	104	86	—	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	35	15	25	—	40	46	47	—	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	17	6	—	7	37	62	73	—	20
\$50,000 or more -----	13	7	19	—	40	24	44	—	29
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3.2	6.1	2.1	—	5.8	—	3.7	—	2.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	528	371	687	118	458	443	670	—	358
Less than \$5,000 -----	112	71	148	8	59	91	109	—	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	258	167	333	49	191	251	277	—	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	50	65	83	—	69	16	90	—	65
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	58	44	87	23	78	50	109	—	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	19	24	6	27	21	11	18	—	30
\$35,000 or more -----	31	—	30	11	40	24	67	—	30
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	34.7	25.1	33.8	6.8	17.7	34.3	25.2	—	25.1

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Great Bend city	Hays city	Hutchinson city	Junction City city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Leavenworth city	Leawood city	Lenexa city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	753	606	1 623	720	6 555	1 524	1 169	976	633
In households -----	743	578	1 602	715	6 528	1 508	1 027	976	633
In group quarters -----	10	28	21	5	27	16	142	—	—
Nursing homes -----	10	14	14	5	21	16	88	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 379	1 246	3 438	1 115	11 131	2 574	2 039	1 697	926
In households -----	1 347	1 217	3 357	1 087	11 039	2 554	1 807	1 697	907
In group quarters -----	32	29	81	28	92	20	232	—	19
Nursing homes -----	26	29	61	28	92	20	181	—	19
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 240	974	3 081	793	8 224	2 157	1 506	793	983
In households -----	1 026	844	2 563	688	7 477	1 832	1 301	793	736
In group quarters -----	214	130	518	105	747	325	205	—	247
Nursing homes -----	163	122	518	105	692	325	135	—	247
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	753	606	1 623	720	6 555	1 524	1 169	976	633
Less than 9th grade -----	59	75	155	100	1 127	107	141	—	22
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	115	91	319	100	1 741	252	173	31	36
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	318	240	613	316	2 339	431	428	126	234
Some college or associate degree -----	160	70	351	157	850	278	257	358	153
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	101	130	185	47	498	456	170	461	188
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	1 379	1 246	3 438	1 115	11 131	2 574	2 039	1 697	926
Less than 9th grade -----	238	272	415	126	2 360	276	241	45	85
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	252	170	625	228	2 950	329	387	6	57
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	553	428	1 215	509	3 886	798	704	422	285
Some college or associate degree -----	236	245	807	168	1 404	451	389	566	248
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	100	131	376	84	531	720	318	658	251
Persons 75 years and over -----	1 240	974	3 081	793	8 224	2 157	1 506	793	983
Less than 9th grade -----	410	505	697	223	3 220	357	407	34	73
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	156	127	528	119	2 059	346	298	48	122
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	367	150	909	249	1 924	428	407	239	248
Some college or associate degree -----	156	82	658	135	688	475	251	232	269
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	151	110	289	67	333	551	143	240	271
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	253	239	599	227	2 194	597	325	465	306
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	8	—	—	75	—	4	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	14	—	38	—	111	—	17	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	9	6	33	12	128	22	13	—	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	59	55	181	32	498	121	57	6	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	34	38	116	51	383	84	74	54	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	54	60	122	63	553	122	70	57	62
\$50,000 or more -----	83	72	109	69	446	248	90	328	154
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.8	3.3	3.7	—	6.6	—	2.8	3.2	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	124	106	358	178	1 259	226	260	77	46
Less than \$5,000 -----	37	13	69	25	240	68	52	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	16	31	67	21	316	32	34	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	25	29	60	40	184	25	53	13	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	31	21	73	72	275	35	51	8	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	10	12	42	15	182	23	37	8	7
\$35,000 or more -----	5	—	47	5	62	43	33	41	25
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	39.5	19.8	22.6	17.4	26.8	30.1	26.9	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	496	447	1 213	397	3 276	850	623	785	343
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	16	—	—	79	—	26	13	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	31	17	31	12	267	35	25	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	74	56	117	53	511	25	55	9	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	143	104	454	73	1 047	146	154	55	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	87	65	305	140	617	224	156	110	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	93	88	167	76	491	179	88	147	137
\$50,000 or more -----	68	101	139	43	264	241	119	451	101
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	2.4	3.6	1.0	1.5	6.6	1.8	7.1	1.7	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	412	245	815	265	3 036	763	505	225	198
Less than \$5,000 -----	21	57	94	39	582	58	71	13	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	160	36	308	48	1 065	194	149	14	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	109	32	213	73	528	103	115	21	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	90	102	145	56	593	217	109	45	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	10	41	49	200	73	41	59	18
\$35,000 or more -----	32	8	14	—	68	118	20	73	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	9.7	27.3	16.9	19.6	25.5	13.2	17.0	5.8	11.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	274	194	681	143	1 562	381	285	258	121
Less than \$5,000 -----	7	17	24	—	64	9	4	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	51	36	74	31	198	26	5	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	40	50	162	26	338	40	69	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	71	60	248	47	469	91	87	34	27
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	25	23	62	7	260	85	65	58	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	57	—	84	—	135	40	28	55	30
\$50,000 or more -----	23	8	27	32	98	90	27	104	16
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	11.3	22.7	5.7	12.6	9.4	6.6	3.2	2.7	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	474	398	1 235	361	3 605	884	674	169	470
Less than \$5,000 -----	72	86	207	64	755	138	155	7	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	178	186	464	98	1 734	298	245	41	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	142	64	234	73	523	237	102	7	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	51	26	199	80	396	102	83	33	97
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	11	27	75	31	131	31	57	15	40
\$35,000 or more -----	20	9	56	15	66	78	32	66	66
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	16.2	31.4	22.2	19.4	28.8	21.9	33.1	4.1	22.1

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Liberal city	McPherson city	Manhattan city	Merriam city	Newton city	Olathe city	Ottawa city	Overland Park city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	648	577	973	439	793	1 315	466	4 962
In households -----	635	577	965	433	793	1 300	466	4 962
In group quarters -----	13	—	8	6	—	15	—	—
Nursing homes -----	13	—	8	6	—	15	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	943	916	1 642	802	1 514	1 693	916	7 249
In households -----	935	874	1 613	775	1 462	1 614	916	7 188
In group quarters -----	8	42	29	27	52	79	—	61
Nursing homes -----	—	42	21	27	26	79	—	40
Persons 75 years and over -----	690	949	1 408	464	1 498	1 539	896	3 808
In households -----	611	814	1 247	381	1 120	940	865	3 345
In group quarters -----	79	135	161	83	378	599	31	463
Nursing homes -----	79	135	161	83	378	599	31	438
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years -----	648	577	973	439	793	1 315	466	4 962
Less than 9th grade -----	83	46	41	27	46	53	44	135
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	148	77	71	55	92	272	86	370
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	195	197	298	141	364	445	206	1 322
Some college or associate degree -----	160	125	258	80	188	315	95	1 706
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	62	132	305	136	103	230	35	1 429
Persons 65 to 74 years -----	943	916	1 642	802	1 514	1 693	916	7 249
Less than 9th grade -----	178	93	80	75	305	247	228	308
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	186	87	175	128	283	289	196	601
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	400	439	554	242	435	677	266	2 310
Some college or associate degree -----	165	152	381	160	235	313	150	2 505
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	14	145	452	197	256	167	76	1 525
Persons 75 years and over -----	690	949	1 408	464	1 498	1 539	896	3 808
Less than 9th grade -----	185	202	225	73	351	410	216	650
9th to 12th grade, no diploma -----	131	154	182	87	304	352	277	548
High school graduate (includes equivalency) -----	180	289	359	173	375	444	251	1 175
Some college or associate degree -----	117	167	267	56	259	204	80	817
Bachelor's degree or higher -----	77	137	375	75	209	129	72	618
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years -----	251	274	419	149	326	550	186	1 921
Less than \$5,000 -----	14	6	14	—	12	—	—	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	24	8	7	10	10	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6	16	—	5	13	8	22	36
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	57	31	46	24	56	88	48	187
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	38	40	66	28	79	106	31	207
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	45	91	108	53	83	139	41	459
\$50,000 or more -----	91	90	161	31	76	199	34	1 012
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.6	2.2	9.1	5.4	6.1	1.8	5.4	1.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone -----	119	71	128	71	154	214	91	634
Less than \$5,000 -----	5	23	25	—	31	32	24	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	42	7	5	20	—	44	16	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11	14	32	7	55	—	20	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	18	21	26	18	46	67	4	258
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	23	6	24	13	7	54	16	91
\$35,000 or more -----	20	—	16	13	15	17	11	147
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	10.9	42.3	19.5	—	20.1	22.4	26.4	3.9
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years -----	351	274	600	285	516	522	336	2 882
Less than \$5,000 -----	7	—	—	—	7	11	—	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	12	—	15	—	54	—	40	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	54	53	9	6	46	30	83	119
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	182	113	92	16	152	79	88	328
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	53	57	155	96	121	195	58	610
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	23	26	165	51	70	103	34	628
\$50,000 or more -----	20	25	164	116	66	104	33	1 115
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	5.4	—	1.3	—	7.2	2.1	2.1	2.3
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone -----	228	262	369	184	400	423	223	1 606
Less than \$5,000 -----	28	—	35	—	34	58	51	112
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	68	86	72	51	177	125	79	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	67	43	56	48	94	68	44	352
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	31	95	85	38	72	125	37	527
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	19	28	73	31	14	14	5	221
\$35,000 or more -----	15	10	48	16	9	33	7	160
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	14.9	3.8	9.5	—	17.8	17.0	25.6	8.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over -----	142	217	279	99	299	237	168	820
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—	7	5	—	20	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	15	12	9	6	34	23	20	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	36	14	37	—	73	36	47	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	41	123	67	18	113	26	25	208
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	21	26	84	40	44	65	61	172
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	17	18	49	20	13	41	8	132
\$50,000 or more -----	12	24	26	10	22	26	7	193
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4.9	5.5	5.7	11.1	2.0	11.4	9.5	1.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone -----	299	390	583	171	472	363	466	1 435
Less than \$5,000 -----	45	47	65	29	83	57	82	101
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	122	189	188	39	157	198	152	419
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	44	94	100	44	119	47	112	306
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	56	39	138	19	66	54	91	423
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	14	14	38	24	21	—	21	57
\$35,000 or more -----	18	7	54	16	26	7	8	129
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level -----	23.4	19.2	18.9	24.0	22.0	36.6	19.3	12.3

Table 179. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over, by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Parsons city	Pittsburg city	Prairie Village city	Salina city	Shawnee city	Topeka city	Wichita city	Winfield city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	452	654	1 266	1 835	1 334	5 455	12 379	491
In households	445	630	1 266	1 816	1 334	5 368	12 291	485
In group quarters	7	24	—	19	—	87	88	6
Nursing homes	7	12	—	9	—	43	58	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 106	1 565	2 582	3 299	1 830	9 625	22 246	990
In households	1 068	1 525	2 582	3 233	1 830	9 421	21 926	923
In group quarters	38	40	—	66	—	204	320	67
Nursing homes	38	34	—	60	—	123	210	50
Persons 75 years and over	1 143	1 695	1 478	2 794	917	8 042	15 525	1 124
In households	911	1 536	1 478	2 423	856	6 964	13 853	915
In group quarters	232	159	—	371	61	1 078	1 672	209
Nursing homes	232	159	—	357	61	908	1 525	209
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	452	654	1 266	1 835	1 334	5 455	12 379	491
Less than 9th grade	58	89	12	153	100	420	1 033	72
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	98	64	42	359	197	601	2 131	95
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	142	205	277	633	526	2 432	4 164	161
Some college or associate degree	110	151	345	378	337	1 045	2 771	95
Bachelor's degree or higher	44	145	590	312	174	957	2 280	68
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 106	1 565	2 582	3 299	1 830	9 625	22 246	990
Less than 9th grade	247	189	31	370	213	1 141	2 660	140
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	243	266	128	527	342	1 562	3 513	119
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	343	605	764	1 421	784	3 547	8 110	365
Some college or associate degree	225	299	758	614	279	1 781	4 864	219
Bachelor's degree or higher	48	206	901	367	212	1 594	3 099	147
Persons 75 years and over	1 143	1 695	1 478	2 794	917	8 042	15 525	1 124
Less than 9th grade	350	424	114	669	250	1 788	3 032	259
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	238	343	141	597	242	1 431	3 026	230
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	243	429	454	806	233	2 424	4 362	318
Some college or associate degree	214	240	438	412	95	1 316	2 890	190
Bachelor's degree or higher	98	259	331	310	97	1 083	2 215	127
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	162	218	433	694	601	1 957	4 601	235
Less than \$5,000	—	4	—	7	—	19	28	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	32	11	39	89	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	11	—	29	7	75	216	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	70	33	94	78	258	661	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	43	43	139	91	476	862	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	53	103	186	154	467	1 124	75
\$50,000 or more	46	37	254	207	260	623	1 621	55
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.8	—	3.9	.8	3.0	2.6	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	70	79	194	295	193	1 133	2 168	68
Less than \$5,000	28	31	14	37	10	137	324	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	4	13	60	6	140	321	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	30	12	58	43	158	356	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	—	62	61	40	372	615	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	14	24	36	44	159	271	6
\$35,000 or more	—	—	69	43	50	167	281	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.0	39.2	10.8	23.7	5.2	14.9	19.8	10.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	331	450	964	1 123	683	3 201	7 639	296
Less than \$5,000	—	5	—	11	14	18	77	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	15	—	62	5	92	284	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	82	16	158	41	301	606	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	119	197	102	330	171	695	1 991	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999	73	76	193	266	220	746	1 649	54
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22	31	235	124	130	690	1 594	71
\$50,000 or more	37	44	418	172	102	659	1 438	39
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.9	—	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	368	530	578	911	435	2 519	5 516	292
Less than \$5,000	67	162	10	126	23	279	744	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999	124	164	110	296	145	779	1 444	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73	56	78	179	98	473	1 174	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999	51	73	147	216	78	604	1 262	74
\$25,000 to \$34,999	39	56	67	52	48	224	494	28
\$35,000 or more	14	19	166	42	43	160	398	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	29.9	39.4	6.4	23.6	12.2	16.6	17.7	16.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	161	325	463	531	209	1 588	3 427	186
Less than \$5,000	16	6	—	14	—	22	50	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	25	7	44	13	119	209	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	61	15	70	44	215	550	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	109	67	164	71	476	1 009	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34	44	96	72	38	332	642	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24	39	65	83	14	238	395	11
\$50,000 or more	11	41	213	84	29	186	572	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	9.9	3.4	1.5	5.6	—	5.4	3.6	3.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	536	858	507	1 255	415	3 303	6 435	439
Less than \$5,000	84	161	31	162	44	432	843	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999	224	391	99	565	175	1 037	2 374	184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	121	76	153	121	675	1 155	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	97	117	118	200	47	651	1 013	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	38	116	124	5	248	477	21
\$35,000 or more	23	30	67	51	23	260	573	38
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.7	28.6	11.8	24.6	16.6	19.1	18.2	29.4

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city		Dodge City city			Emporia city		
	White	White	White	Black	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
AGE										
All persons -----	11 427	9 499	10 729	1 674	16 818	4 007	16 041	22 759	1 946	22 075
Under 3 years -----	439	434	427	107	794	328	708	962	168	916
3 and 4 years -----	404	232	304	55	559	301	510	704	117	661
5 to 9 years -----	684	729	774	195	1 381	481	1 256	1 737	195	1 665
10 to 14 years -----	889	673	636	140	1 126	259	1 076	1 521	306	1 384
15 to 17 years -----	470	449	418	68	723	119	713	743	88	693
18 and 19 years -----	336	332	302	130	644	238	585	1 292	66	1 264
20 to 24 years -----	673	697	560	137	1 300	689	1 172	3 153	198	3 133
25 to 29 years -----	802	696	714	150	1 424	467	1 339	1 753	147	1 726
30 to 34 years -----	857	654	671	117	1 319	327	1 296	1 916	198	1 836
35 to 39 years -----	864	574	650	67	1 284	134	1 277	1 796	94	1 751
40 to 44 years -----	677	450	682	33	1 076	187	1 061	1 188	75	1 145
45 to 49 years -----	494	447	520	59	884	117	873	976	58	976
50 to 54 years -----	468	481	474	56	558	56	553	716	56	685
55 to 59 years -----	584	460	404	65	588	68	562	701	69	687
60 to 64 years -----	564	376	596	54	799	108	751	651	26	651
65 to 74 years -----	1 083	866	1 249	121	1 299	95	1 249	1 380	59	1 345
75 years and over -----	1 139	949	1 348	120	1 060	33	1 060	1 570	26	1 557
Median age -----	35.9	33.9	39.3	25.2	31.7	22.0	32.6	28.6	20.6	28.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years -----	724	738	609	206	1 285	482	1 184	2 713	156	2 685
Children ever born -----	349	372	289	220	553	280	510	593	41	593
Per 1,000 women -----	482	504	475	1 068	430	581	431	219	263	221
Women ever married -----	282	218	195	20	367	188	342	527	46	519
Children ever born -----	315	316	248	40	448	182	418	498	41	498
Per 1,000 women -----	1 117	1 450	1 272	2 000	1 221	968	1 222	945	891	960
Women 25 to 34 years -----	807	690	726	122	1 397	288	1 340	1 815	137	1 763
Children ever born -----	1 331	1 276	1 279	350	2 134	542	2 078	2 989	330	2 867
Per 1,000 women -----	1 649	1 849	1 762	2 869	1 528	1 882	1 551	1 647	2 409	1 626
Women ever married -----	704	612	657	101	1 216	230	1 185	1 433	130	1 381
Children ever born -----	1 317	1 271	1 233	286	2 091	514	2 035	2 876	316	2 754
Per 1,000 women -----	1 871	2 077	1 877	2 832	1 720	2 235	1 717	2 007	2 431	1 994
Women 35 to 44 years -----	794	489	681	38	1 208	153	1 186	1 442	62	1 407
Children ever born -----	1 638	1 136	1 383	110	2 397	509	2 317	3 166	165	3 094
Per 1,000 women -----	2 063	2 323	2 031	2 895	1 984	3 327	1 954	2 196	2 661	2 199
No children -----	97	64	79	6	222	16	222	152	16	144
1 child -----	133	34	119	11	184	15	180	179	5	179
2 children -----	319	187	307	—	366	28	366	624	9	615
3 children -----	153	125	109	12	299	24	292	301	18	283
4 children -----	65	50	18	—	107	10	107	138	—	138
5 or more children -----	27	29	49	9	30	60	19	48	14	48
Women ever married -----	745	485	668	32	1 130	137	1 108	1 368	62	1 333
Children ever born -----	1 631	1 136	1 383	110	2 371	509	2 291	3 155	165	3 083
Per 1,000 women -----	2 189	2 342	2 070	3 438	2 098	3 715	2 068	2 306	2 661	2 313
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons -----	11 427	9 499	10 729	1 674	16 818	4 007	16 041	22 759	1 946	22 075
In households -----	11 055	8 668	10 391	1 576	16 231	3 927	15 466	20 967	1 900	20 305
Family householder -----	3 182	2 351	2 939	401	4 370	873	4 237	5 425	462	5 237
Male -----	2 628	1 899	2 452	220	3 694	743	3 597	4 411	378	4 263
Female -----	554	452	487	181	676	130	640	1 014	84	974
Nonfamily householder -----	1 514	1 108	1 601	251	2 096	177	2 070	3 429	93	3 421
Male -----	541	423	515	75	869	128	854	1 590	41	1 590
Female -----	973	685	1 086	176	1 227	49	1 216	1 839	52	1 831
Spouse -----	2 609	1 967	2 498	174	3 588	518	3 509	4 433	254	4 338
Child -----	3 307	2 737	2 876	565	5 067	1 498	4 711	6 259	965	5 888
Other relatives -----	111	113	92	46	260	368	205	262	46	262
Nonrelatives -----	178	227	232	76	590	382	508	1 030	33	1 030
In group quarters -----	372	831	338	98	587	80	575	1 792	46	1 770
Persons per household -----	2.38	2.51	2.29	2.42	2.52	3.45	2.50	2.36	3.35	2.35
Persons per family -----	2.97	3.12	2.93	3.10	3.11	3.54	3.11	3.04	3.67	3.03
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families -----	3 182	2 351	2 939	401	4 370	873	4 237	5 425	462	5 237
With own children under 18 years -----	1 528	1 198	1 214	274	2 178	630	2 112	2 897	352	2 748
With own children under 6 years -----	655	592	550	171	1 087	453	1 021	1 494	155	1 437
Married-couple families -----	2 657	1 876	2 469	192	3 664	622	3 590	4 384	351	4 229
With own children under 18 years -----	1 201	897	939	116	1 735	476	1 708	2 218	262	2 102
With own children under 6 years -----	516	476	473	52	868	315	841	1 180	104	1 145
Female householder, no husband present -----	401	360	407	177	533	119	497	839	66	817
With own children under 18 years -----	252	242	240	136	337	100	315	587	66	565
With own children under 6 years -----	114	82	58	103	150	84	128	265	38	250
Subfamilies -----	55	48	43	10	139	85	112	55	38	55
With own children under 18 years -----	55	42	36	10	136	62	112	55	32	55
Married-couple subfamilies -----	3	6	14	—	46	49	30	18	12	18
With own children under 18 years -----	3	—	7	—	43	26	30	18	6	18
Mother-child subfamilies -----	46	31	29	—	90	33	79	37	17	37
Persons under 18 years -----	2 886	2 517	2 559	565	4 583	1 488	4 263	5 667	874	5 319
Percent living with two parents -----	75.8	66.8	76.4	33.6	76.6	67.5	78.4	77.5	67.4	77.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total -----	98	104	64	48	178	83	163	239	25	232
Male and female -----	98	96	64	48	178	83	163	239	25	232
Both male -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households -----	4 696	3 459	4 540	652	6 466	1 050	6 307	8 854	555	8 658
With one or more subfamilies -----	48	48	37	7	124	98	104	65	44	50
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder -----	96	120	135	54	223	273	172	275	54	275
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over -----	12	28	5	24	125	13	121	66	5	66

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Riley North CDP				Garden City city			Hutchinson city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
AGE									
All persons	7 092	4 377	1 208	6 844	18 877	6 018	16 548	36 030	1 530
Under 3 years	424	191	26	424	956	542	773	1 413	80
3 and 4 years	345	228	68	303	716	333	564	1 078	26
5 to 9 years	623	475	110	583	1 822	727	1 513	2 424	67
10 to 14 years	308	275	125	308	1 522	592	1 292	2 445	90
15 to 17 years	149	61	18	149	823	364	702	1 191	25
18 and 19 years	723	361	163	660	577	217	490	1 262	63
20 to 24 years	2 319	1 159	304	2 245	1 277	699	1 046	2 304	207
25 to 29 years	1 154	780	148	1 139	1 775	728	1 531	2 531	282
30 to 34 years	552	493	99	552	1 700	561	1 513	3 079	198
35 to 39 years	315	281	102	315	1 617	343	1 418	2 862	124
40 to 44 years	163	54	34	149	1 243	243	1 095	2 239	120
45 to 49 years	17	8	—	17	873	313	774	1 890	44
50 to 54 years	—	11	11	—	665	113	643	1 487	55
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	696	61	687	1 736	9
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	572	65	539	1 483	78
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	1 262	86	1 209	3 296	62
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	781	31	759	3 028	—
Median age	21.5	22.3	21.4	21.6	29.9	21.9	31.2	35.0	28.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	354	234	33	340	1 433	626	1 187	2 340	55
Children ever born	344	124	11	344	668	454	422	968	14
Per 1,000 women	972	530	333	1 012	466	725	356	414	255
Women ever married	213	92	11	213	434	234	338	651	9
Children ever born	344	105	11	344	521	331	333	792	9
Per 1,000 women	1 615	1 141	1 000	1 615	1 200	1 415	985	1 217	1 000
Women 25 to 34 years	521	443	79	521	1 692	485	1 535	2 813	109
Children ever born	1 155	1 050	144	1 155	3 098	1 228	2 776	4 380	165
Per 1,000 women	2 217	2 370	1 823	2 217	1 831	2 532	1 808	1 514	1 541
Women ever married	513	409	79	513	1 471	417	1 345	2 461	63
Children ever born	1 155	1 020	144	1 155	2 989	1 139	2 697	4 283	71
Per 1,000 women	2 251	2 494	1 823	2 251	2 032	2 731	2 005	1 740	1 127
Women 35 to 44 years	175	89	59	175	1 410	253	1 295	2 527	72
Children ever born	399	252	179	399	3 231	827	2 866	5 003	259
Per 1,000 women	2 280	2 831	3 034	2 280	2 291	3 269	2 213	1 980	3 597
No children	9	—	—	9	150	25	145	383	—
1 child	15	—	11	15	202	15	193	379	19
2 children	93	46	36	93	604	28	576	956	10
3 children	34	22	—	34	221	94	196	581	—
4 children	24	11	—	24	107	49	70	177	—
5 or more children	—	10	12	—	126	42	115	51	43
Women ever married	175	89	59	175	1 338	235	1 235	2 350	72
Children ever born	399	252	179	399	3 167	779	2 850	4 993	259
Per 1,000 women	2 280	2 831	3 034	2 280	2 367	3 315	2 308	2 125	3 597
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	7 092	4 377	1 208	6 844	18 877	6 018	16 548	36 030	1 530
In households	3 730	2 427	647	3 627	18 495	5 999	16 166	34 192	953
Family householder	968	657	128	968	5 021	1 400	4 453	9 742	330
Male	890	597	104	890	4 295	1 219	3 796	8 032	187
Female	78	60	24	78	726	181	657	1 710	143
Nonfamily householder	—	—	—	—	1 809	170	1 731	4 915	106
Male	—	—	—	—	745	117	685	1 704	39
Female	—	—	—	—	1 064	53	1 046	3 211	67
Spouse	834	532	151	834	4 193	908	3 844	8 067	137
Child	1 874	1 215	347	1 792	6 347	2 574	5 314	9 694	298
Other relatives	—	23	—	—	240	428	97	332	—
Nonrelatives	54	—	21	33	695	408	558	1 013	56
In group quarters	3 362	1 950	561	3 217	382	19	382	1 838	577
Persons per household	3.76	4.02	4.41	3.76	2.70	3.57	2.66	2.33	2.34
Persons per family	3.72	4.01	4.41	3.72	3.17	3.67	3.16	2.90	2.56
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	968	657	128	968	5 021	1 400	4 453	9 742	330
With own children under 18 years	842	583	116	842	2 907	976	2 480	4 544	209
With own children under 6 years	592	424	53	592	1 562	617	1 275	2 038	119
Married-couple families	914	628	119	914	4 155	1 029	3 744	8 115	171
With own children under 18 years	788	564	107	788	2 307	736	1 975	3 541	80
With own children under 6 years	562	405	53	562	1 296	506	1 060	1 627	24
Female householder, no husband present	31	29	—	31	560	175	491	1 322	110
With own children under 18 years	31	19	—	31	399	129	357	865	103
With own children under 6 years	23	19	—	23	158	41	142	361	69
Subfamilies	—	—	—	—	95	95	54	142	9
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	66	75	41	106	9
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	29	20	13	43	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	—	60	69	35	87	9
Persons under 18 years	1 849	1 230	347	1 767	5 839	2 558	4 844	8 551	288
Percent living with two parents	94.2	95.7	95.4	93.9	76.7	62.2	80.8	75.1	21.5
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	7	—	—	7	264	148	208	255	8
Male and female	7	—	—	7	264	139	208	255	8
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	968	657	128	968	6 830	1 570	6 184	14 657	436
With one or more subfamilies	—	—	—	—	81	83	66	115	18
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	—	13	—	—	198	206	141	342	18
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	9	—	—	57	13	44	99	—

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hutchinson city—Con.		Junction City city				Kansas City city			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE										
All persons	2 011	35 395	13 284	5 631	1 162	12 847	97 400	44 019	1 300	1 596
Under 3 years.....	148	1 323	875	438	121	817	4 306	2 679	86	110
3 and 4 years.....	90	1 033	483	311	84	446	2 787	1 895	47	150
5 to 9 years.....	207	2 365	908	561	162	838	6 879	4 553	68	234
10 to 14 years.....	185	2 382	754	563	76	718	6 336	4 108	121	197
15 to 17 years.....	109	1 155	408	191	50	408	3 648	2 347	67	69
18 and 19 years.....	77	1 248	425	117	54	425	2 181	1 461	40	35
20 to 24 years.....	196	2 256	1 681	812	195	1 568	6 590	2 976	98	185
25 to 29 years.....	171	2 748	1 433	747	134	1 416	9 244	3 628	83	131
30 to 34 years.....	139	3 030	907	548	80	874	8 516	3 625	187	130
35 to 39 years.....	123	2 835	882	305	85	856	7 562	3 365	85	95
40 to 44 years.....	86	2 217	811	213	37	782	5 554	2 798	147	75
45 to 49 years.....	85	1 879	569	174	14	569	4 912	1 972	69	62
50 to 54 years.....	81	1 482	496	116	42	492	4 424	1 554	66	19
55 to 59 years.....	90	1 693	537	110	—	537	4 831	1 403	30	15
60 to 64 years.....	51	1 479	545	136	5	540	4 818	1 506	20	19
65 to 74 years.....	106	3 256	897	182	23	888	8 599	2 317	17	51
75 years and over	67	3 014	673	107	—	673	6 213	1 832	69	19
Median age	24.8	35.3	28.9	23.8	20.7	29.2	34.0	27.7	31.1	20.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	160	2 293	1 282	610	157	1 226	6 253	3 662	64	137
Children ever born.....	95	926	895	455	144	798	2 927	2 660	27	98
Per 1,000 women.....	594	404	698	746	917	651	468	726	422	715
Women ever married.....	33	632	930	314	113	874	1 932	473	—	38
Children ever born.....	26	774	853	366	128	756	2 179	812	—	68
Per 1,000 women.....	788	1 225	917	1 166	1 133	865	1 128	1 717	—	1 789
Women 25 to 34 years	166	2 740	1 102	606	118	1 088	8 745	4 133	129	140
Children ever born.....	395	4 221	1 647	1 072	212	1 619	13 484	7 734	234	413
Per 1,000 women.....	2 380	1 541	1 495	1 769	1 797	1 488	1 542	1 871	1 814	2 950
Women ever married.....	161	2 388	999	519	103	985	7 069	2 327	100	134
Children ever born.....	395	4 124	1 595	969	212	1 567	12 726	4 718	200	413
Per 1,000 women.....	2 453	1 727	1 597	1 867	2 058	1 591	1 800	2 028	2 000	3 082
Women 35 to 44 years	84	2 499	779	240	50	767	6 490	3 515	106	97
Children ever born.....	278	4 966	1 482	625	142	1 452	13 456	8 879	316	352
Per 1,000 women.....	3 310	1 987	1 902	2 604	2 840	1 893	2 073	2 526	2 981	3 629
No children	13	376	126	21	—	126	1 010	270	—	—
1 child	22	366	184	34	13	184	1 123	635	30	5
2 children	—	956	268	53	6	262	2 175	1 055	10	35
3 children	18	573	111	60	15	105	1 335	671	28	22
4 children	5	177	53	61	8	53	517	519	24	7
5 or more children	26	51	37	11	8	37	330	365	14	28
Women ever married.....	71	2 329	742	232	50	730	5 940	2 946	99	97
Children ever born.....	278	4 956	1 482	608	142	1 452	13 232	7 755	295	352
Per 1,000 women.....	3 915	2 128	1 997	2 621	2 840	1 989	2 228	2 632	2 980	3 629
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 011	35 395	13 284	5 631	1 162	12 847	97 400	44 019	1 300	1 596
In households	1 929	33 567	13 100	5 595	1 162	12 663	96 493	43 475	1 252	1 596
Family householder	456	9 612	3 958	1 597	332	3 832	25 876	11 231	447	249
Male	312	7 963	3 354	1 144	282	3 234	20 236	5 555	327	174
Female	144	1 649	604	453	50	598	5 640	5 676	120	75
Nonfamily householder	119	4 869	1 443	458	45	1 421	13 123	4 253	103	82
Male	68	1 675	615	295	22	593	5 673	1 905	55	52
Female	51	3 194	828	163	23	828	7 450	2 348	48	30
Spouse	336	7 950	3 273	932	255	3 206	20 788	5 229	141	277
Child	845	9 420	3 788	2 055	476	3 610	28 955	17 459	435	802
Other relatives	14	332	78	134	12	66	1 628	1 457	8	69
Nonrelatives	110	972	403	241	19	394	3 556	1 567	68	74
In group quarters	82	1 828	184	36	—	184	907	544	48	—
Persons per household	3.07	2.33	2.47	2.84	2.84	2.47	2.47	2.81	2.65	3.99
Persons per family	3.46	2.90	2.91	3.19	3.01	2.91	3.08	3.36	2.99	4.74
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	456	9 612	3 958	1 597	332	3 832	25 876	11 231	447	249
With own children under 18 years.....	280	4 471	2 094	982	194	2 006	11 603	6 742	288	192
With own children under 6 years.....	132	2 000	1 196	511	127	1 152	5 306	3 090	102	125
Married-couple families	308	8 062	3 197	1 173	296	3 282	20 302	5 373	325	183
With own children under 18 years.....	168	3 532	1 768	662	163	1 686	8 717	2 867	198	144
With own children under 6 years.....	75	1 622	1 045	390	110	1 001	4 231	1 245	55	113
Female householder, no husband present	123	1 266	425	357	31	419	4 237	5 089	80	66
With own children under 18 years.....	87	822	249	269	31	243	2 359	3 471	67	48
With own children under 6 years.....	43	342	123	115	17	123	849	1 619	24	12
Subfamilies	25	130	65	59	—	65	1 074	1 043	15	28
With own children under 18 years.....	25	94	59	52	—	59	935	1 001	15	22
Married-couple subfamilies	—	43	6	7	—	6	230	98	—	15
With own children under 18 years.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	91	56	—	9
Mother-child subfamilies	17	83	49	43	—	49	722	843	15	9
Persons under 18 years	739	8 258	3 428	2 064	493	3 227	23 956	15 582	389	760
Percent living with two parents	70.1	75.8	81.7	54.7	78.1	81.5	70.2	35.1	49.4	85.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	30	237	139	75	5	134	1 493	554	25	—
Male and female.....	30	237	135	63	5	130	1 457	545	25	—
Both male	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	5	—	—
Both female	—	—	4	—	—	4	29	4	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	575	14 481	5 401	2 055	377	5 253	38 999	15 484	550	331
With one or more subfamilies	22	104	48	60	—	48	1 025	945	15	20
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	40	328	106	86	10	101	1 587	1 113	8	9
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	4	99	16	26	8	16	270	124	—	3

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Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city—Con.		Lawrence city						Leavenworth city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
AGE										
All persons -----	10 335	92 914	57 283	3 186	1 896	2 606	1 791	56 316	30 731	6 074
Under 3 years -----	657	3 951	2 055	175	110	98	87	2 019	1 286	228
3 and 4 years -----	493	2 574	1 253	119	46	35	31	1 238	976	211
5 to 9 years -----	1 264	6 369	3 221	304	166	121	118	3 138	2 407	444
10 to 14 years -----	1 108	5 959	2 536	256	81	102	68	2 491	2 246	376
15 to 17 years -----	568	3 370	1 488	60	47	60	33	1 469	1 106	213
18 and 19 years -----	255	2 077	4 993	222	250	226	262	4 894	578	173
20 to 24 years -----	747	6 292	13 219	565	425	640	455	12 967	1 845	435
25 to 29 years -----	871	8 811	5 522	292	221	555	212	5 411	2 337	897
30 to 34 years -----	912	8 196	4 582	325	160	300	168	4 478	3 292	905
35 to 39 years -----	822	7 192	3 972	156	114	179	107	3 903	3 980	828
40 to 44 years -----	588	5 282	3 162	113	112	109	56	3 135	2 677	377
45 to 49 years -----	429	4 720	2 220	104	49	78	24	2 203	1 735	187
50 to 54 years -----	379	4 189	1 803	43	18	26	32	1 779	1 092	233
55 to 59 years -----	427	4 640	1 490	117	31	26	13	1 485	966	118
60 to 64 years -----	345	4 681	1 390	95	25	—	50	1 354	1 043	110
65 to 74 years -----	317	8 460	2 336	143	22	51	75	2 311	1 812	198
75 years and over -----	153	6 151	2 041	97	19	—	—	2 041	1 353	141
Median age -----	25.4	34.3	24.9	23.9	22.1	25.2	23.5	25.0	33.9	30.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years -----	753	5 894	9 759	427	380	442	352	9 543	1 728	292
Children ever born -----	349	2 729	760	93	109	21	24	745	671	110
Per 1,000 women -----	463	463	78	218	287	48	68	78	388	377
Women ever married -----	193	1 812	936	40	50	8	50	895	529	38
Children ever born -----	258	2 008	602	24	65	8	18	593	526	33
Per 1,000 women -----	1 337	1 108	643	600	1 300	1 000	360	663	994	868
Women 25 to 34 years -----	779	8 417	4 895	287	240	444	218	4 753	2 366	466
Children ever born -----	1 750	12 768	4 764	423	281	219	188	4 624	3 693	765
Per 1,000 women -----	2 246	1 517	973	1 474	1 171	493	862	973	1 561	1 642
Women ever married -----	658	6 775	3 448	178	121	305	151	3 346	2 085	377
Children ever born -----	1 520	12 056	4 575	259	177	219	188	4 435	3 561	629
Per 1,000 women -----	2 310	1 779	1 327	1 455	1 463	718	1 245	1 325	1 708	1 668
Women 35 to 44 years -----	620	6 224	3 595	128	110	124	76	3 549	2 383	338
Children ever born -----	1 670	12 763	5 918	346	253	187	128	5 823	4 940	779
Per 1,000 women -----	2 694	2 051	1 646	2 703	2 300	1 508	1 684	1 641	2 073	2 305
No children -----	77	980	871	14	12	26	36	854	308	30
1 child -----	63	1 104	674	9	13	21	7	667	369	58
2 children -----	156	2 080	1 176	27	31	65	—	1 176	934	92
3 children -----	152	1 268	693	38	46	12	22	682	505	110
4 children -----	72	507	118	31	—	—	—	118	190	37
5 or more children -----	100	285	63	9	8	—	11	52	77	11
Women ever married -----	562	5 695	3 204	96	98	105	40	3 175	2 264	332
Children ever born -----	1 661	12 539	5 847	285	253	187	128	5 752	4 940	779
Per 1,000 women -----	2 956	2 202	1 825	2 969	2 582	1 781	3 200	1 812	2 182	2 346
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons -----	10 335	92 914	57 283	3 186	1 896	2 606	1 791	56 316	30 731	6 074
In households -----	10 292	92 035	50 721	2 973	1 322	2 216	1 539	49 851	25 779	3 929
Family householder -----	2 405	24 874	11 373	662	306	443	332	11 179	7 056	994
Male -----	1 808	19 453	9 190	357	173	398	254	9 055	5 933	645
Female -----	597	5 421	2 183	305	133	45	78	2 124	1 123	349
Nonfamily householder -----	661	12 846	10 465	573	150	337	307	10 308	2 588	393
Male -----	374	5 500	4 920	323	86	188	151	4 842	1 035	154
Female -----	287	7 346	5 545	250	64	149	156	5 466	1 553	239
Spouse -----	1 582	19 999	9 510	255	176	463	234	9 346	5 950	654
Child -----	4 471	27 059	11 982	895	463	373	373	11 759	8 909	1 623
Other relatives -----	341	1 538	497	102	38	93	43	475	368	54
Nonrelatives -----	429	3 363	6 596	352	130	411	223	6 501	586	94
In group quarters -----	43	879	6 562	213	574	390	252	6 465	4 952	2 145
Persons per household -----	3.23	2.45	2.35	2.25	2.56	2.51	2.28	2.35	2.67	2.85
Persons per family -----	3.65	3.06	2.98	2.99	3.18	2.95	3.02	2.99	3.21	3.48
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families -----	2 405	24 874	11 373	662	306	443	332	11 179	7 056	994
With own children under 18 years -----	1 539	10 975	5 705	345	251	232	185	5 607	4 104	700
With own children under 6 years -----	838	4 919	3 088	185	68	124	118	3 038	1 867	338
Married-couple families -----	1 828	19 520	9 456	338	197	381	243	9 332	5 962	676
With own children under 18 years -----	1 207	8 206	4 592	155	148	227	158	4 521	3 425	465
With own children under 6 years -----	677	3 911	2 686	78	42	124	118	2 636	1 547	237
Female householder, no husband present -----	431	4 089	1 351	258	103	32	70	1 300	860	290
With own children under 18 years -----	236	2 283	881	144	103	5	27	854	574	217
With own children under 6 years -----	114	805	322	79	26	—	—	322	274	89
Subfamilies -----	136	1 039	96	44	16	6	6	90	137	51
With own children under 18 years -----	118	909	84	44	16	6	6	78	111	51
Married-couple subfamilies -----	62	221	21	—	—	—	—	21	47	—
With own children under 18 years -----	44	91	9	—	—	—	—	9	21	—
Mother-child subfamilies -----	46	709	57	44	16	6	6	51	86	42
Persons under 18 years -----	4 090	22 223	10 553	914	450	416	337	10 355	8 021	1 472
Percent living with two parents -----	71.6	70.3	79.8	34.6	69.6	93.0	76.9	79.8	84.1	54.7
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total -----	153	1 430	808	26	13	16	10	798	239	28
Male and female -----	153	1 394	771	26	13	16	10	761	239	28
Both male -----	—	7	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Both female -----	—	29	19	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households -----	3 066	37 720	21 838	1 235	456	780	639	21 487	9 644	1 387
With one or more subfamilies -----	109	990	108	39	15	—	5	103	135	61
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder -----	248	1 520	528	74	28	57	38	505	326	57
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over -----	55	249	309	10	—	16	15	309	15	17

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Leavenworth city—Con.		Lenexa city	Liberal city				Manhattan city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE										
All persons	1 794	29 908	32 238	12 588	1 021	3 480	11 512	33 932	1 889	1 241
Under 3 years	73	1 241	1 701	638	32	345	513	1 341	125	13
3 and 4 years	56	958	1 023	373	39	180	318	685	114	21
5 to 9 years	158	2 364	2 385	1 070	87	430	909	1 859	169	34
10 to 14 years	147	2 187	2 654	955	187	306	884	1 740	122	122
15 to 17 years	50	1 093	1 262	458	39	179	409	906	53	63
18 and 19 years	44	556	815	419	58	203	334	1 927	55	22
20 to 24 years	75	1 820	2 379	798	83	539	662	8 959	178	219
25 to 29 years	283	2 297	2 961	1 078	92	411	930	3 232	254	286
30 to 34 years	248	3 148	3 458	1 225	115	397	1 111	2 435	216	159
35 to 39 years	321	3 761	3 378	1 074	59	130	1 033	2 219	144	76
40 to 44 years	176	2 562	3 391	685	11	72	665	1 966	116	109
45 to 49 years	30	1 728	2 167	609	41	98	585	1 217	114	59
50 to 54 years	81	1 049	1 262	559	35	85	537	830	58	34
55 to 59 years	17	961	893	566	28	23	553	776	14	6
60 to 64 years	29	1 018	608	567	25	51	562	912	42	11
65 to 74 years	6	1 812	918	840	84	26	833	1 592	43	7
75 years and over	—	1 353	983	674	6	5	674	1 336	72	—
Median age	30.2	33.9	31.4	32.1	23.9	21.1	33.6	24.7	27.5	27.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	75	1 701	2 238	866	53	453	710	5 306	114	104
Children ever born	15	666	394	470	5	410	342	550	46	—
Per 1,000 women	200	392	176	543	94	905	482	104	404	—
Women ever married	20	521	465	348	6	247	281	886	41	19
Children ever born	15	521	282	321	—	335	236	417	28	—
Per 1,000 women	750	1 000	606	922	—	1 356	840	471	683	—
Women 25 to 34 years	178	2 280	3 354	1 145	128	323	1 020	2 598	193	171
Children ever born	292	3 537	3 324	1 939	264	727	1 678	2 662	327	185
Per 1,000 women	1 640	1 551	991	1 693	2 063	2 251	1 645	1 025	1 694	1 082
Women ever married	149	2 008	2 658	1 060	100	298	950	1 918	159	127
Children ever born	171	3 423	3 254	1 871	239	655	1 660	2 596	306	185
Per 1,000 women	1 819	1 705	1 224	1 765	2 390	2 198	1 747	1 353	1 925	1 457
Women 35 to 44 years	76	2 339	3 470	818	34	77	785	2 072	105	117
Children ever born	171	4 835	6 402	1 868	148	342	1 665	3 661	157	260
Per 1,000 women	2 250	2 067	1 845	2 284	4 353	4 442	2 121	1 767	1 495	2 222
No children	7	301	421	92	4	—	92	445	26	10
1 child	12	369	709	133	5	9	124	294	34	32
2 children	30	910	1 565	326	—	22	318	816	26	43
3 children	18	501	593	135	10	9	135	371	12	18
4 children	—	190	132	88	—	21	88	112	—	6
5 or more children	9	68	50	44	15	16	28	34	7	8
Women ever married	76	2 220	3 346	789	25	77	756	1 921	78	107
Children ever born	171	4 835	6 380	1 851	133	342	1 648	3 655	147	260
Per 1,000 women	2 250	2 178	1 907	2 346	5 320	4 442	2 180	1 903	1 885	2 430
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 794	29 908	32 238	12 588	1 021	3 480	11 512	33 932	1 889	1 241
In households	1 088	25 326	31 972	12 329	1 002	3 435	11 282	31 371	1 870	1 231
Family householder	237	6 962	8 634	3 558	231	743	3 366	7 208	490	186
Male	207	5 844	7 354	3 080	154	628	2 911	5 969	355	144
Female	30	1 118	1 280	478	77	115	455	1 239	135	42
Nonfamily householder	50	2 570	3 402	1 274	87	113	1 240	6 011	332	247
Male	35	1 024	1 610	542	72	98	515	2 898	211	179
Female	15	1 546	1 792	732	15	15	725	3 113	121	68
Spouse	231	5 820	7 694	2 998	127	540	2 801	6 033	261	250
Child	499	8 731	10 602	3 804	380	1 365	3 383	7 501	552	284
Other relatives	15	362	285	198	24	248	99	313	50	11
Nonrelatives	40	564	1 110	281	49	295	251	4 094	139	247
In group quarters	706	4 582	266	259	19	45	230	2 561	19	10
Persons per household	3.20	2.67	2.66	2.53	3.15	3.88	2.46	2.39	2.34	2.49
Persons per family	3.59	3.21	3.18	3.00	3.74	3.92	2.93	2.97	3.00	3.45
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	237	6 962	8 634	3 558	231	743	3 366	7 208	490	186
With own children under 18 years	173	4 034	4 939	1 844	140	560	1 697	3 548	300	140
With own children under 6 years	84	1 827	2 120	944	37	415	831	1 799	173	47
Married-couple families	200	5 880	7 568	3 017	145	558	2 872	6 268	369	157
With own children under 18 years	152	3 367	4 199	1 492	82	441	1 371	3 018	225	111
With own children under 6 years	66	1 519	1 941	777	21	314	690	1 609	153	41
Female householder, no husband present	30	855	852	428	73	97	405	721	121	29
With own children under 18 years	14	569	625	280	53	81	269	459	75	29
With own children under 6 years	11	269	156	131	11	71	120	156	20	6
Subfamilies	5	132	123	69	36	88	42	71	25	—
With own children under 18 years	5	106	103	61	36	83	34	44	25	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	47	29	16	—	19	16	32	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	21	9	8	—	14	8	5	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	5	81	87	36	21	52	26	39	8	—
Persons under 18 years	484	7 843	9 025	3 494	384	1 440	3 033	6 531	583	253
Percent living with two parents	82.9	84.4	85.3	78.8	37.5	65.2	80.5	84.3	65.0	82.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	7	232	310	99	25	53	79	327	7	—
Male and female	7	232	310	99	25	53	79	313	7	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	287	9 532	12 036	4 832	318	856	4 606	13 219	822	433
With one or more subfamilies	—	135	110	69	34	58	45	73	20	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	6	326	230	199	32	165	122	310	30	7
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	—	15	96	42	—	41	42	218	9	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manhattan city—Con.		Newton city			Olathe city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE								
All persons	1 044	33 339	15 359	1 299	14 741	59 813	2 022	1 053
Under 3 years	25	1 327	627	71	598	3 680	91	68
3 and 4 years	51	664	504	106	428	2 290	107	75
5 to 9 years	74	1 813	1 097	138	1 028	5 877	184	103
10 to 14 years	117	1 657	1 123	157	1 040	4 988	213	90
15 to 17 years	39	890	607	58	583	2 310	174	62
18 and 19 years	39	1 902	300	29	279	1 798	86	53
20 to 24 years	157	8 878	817	19	809	4 036	121	63
25 to 29 years	215	3 148	1 163	142	1 110	6 492	129	140
30 to 34 years	73	2 401	1 205	85	1 177	7 051	226	96
35 to 39 years	103	2 145	1 192	75	1 182	5 950	232	71
40 to 44 years	59	1 925	930	81	900	5 199	192	94
45 to 49 years	10	1 207	786	39	769	2 799	64	49
50 to 54 years	51	797	758	78	695	1 690	37	68
55 to 59 years	8	768	637	20	629	1 274	21	12
60 to 64 years	12	900	721	56	705	1 244	59	6
65 to 74 years	11	1 581	1 420	137	1 337	1 630	60	3
75 years and over	—	1 336	1 472	8	1 472	1 505	26	—
Median age	25.5	24.7	36.0	27.5	36.3	28.8	26.4	25.4
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	145	5 222	862	46	842	4 138	177	72
Children ever born	25	535	253	—	253	1 180	24	—
Per 1,000 women	172	102	294	—	300	285	136	—
Women ever married	25	871	275	—	275	1 184	17	16
Children ever born	9	412	199	—	199	967	5	—
Per 1,000 women	360	473	724	—	724	817	294	—
Women 25 to 34 years	139	2 534	1 220	138	1 174	6 978	186	126
Children ever born	117	2 634	1 825	256	1 759	9 780	299	191
Per 1,000 women	842	1 039	1 496	1 855	1 498	1 402	1 608	1 516
Women ever married	100	1 875	1 064	116	1 018	6 192	143	121
Children ever born	117	2 568	1 809	214	1 743	9 631	272	191
Per 1,000 women	1 170	1 370	1 700	1 845	1 712	1 555	1 902	1 579
Women 35 to 44 years	62	2 032	1 013	53	1 006	5 728	191	113
Children ever born	120	3 574	1 934	156	1 920	11 131	480	175
Per 1,000 women	1 935	1 759	1 909	2 943	1 909	1 943	2 513	1 549
No children	—	445	153	—	153	769	3	25
1 child	11	294	181	8	181	988	26	50
2 children	44	783	398	7	391	2 369	68	9
3 children	7	364	185	23	185	1 153	58	19
4 children	—	112	88	10	88	347	36	—
5 or more children	—	34	8	5	8	102	—	10
Women ever married	62	1 881	951	53	944	5 383	173	95
Children ever born	120	3 568	1 934	156	1 920	11 098	435	175
Per 1,000 women	1 935	1 897	2 034	2 943	2 034	2 062	2 514	1 842
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	1 044	33 339	15 359	1 299	14 741	59 813	2 022	1 053
In households	1 020	30 790	14 769	1 299	14 151	58 440	1 968	1 033
Family householder	205	7 074	4 233	293	4 092	15 963	529	213
Male	171	5 857	3 631	242	3 503	13 569	385	175
Female	34	1 217	602	51	589	2 394	144	38
Nonfamily householder	117	5 984	1 873	84	1 839	4 371	153	21
Male	64	2 885	617	49	607	1 993	91	16
Female	53	3 099	1 256	35	1 232	2 378	62	5
Spouse	199	5 928	3 686	246	3 576	13 636	307	208
Child	352	7 276	4 449	532	4 168	21 514	824	452
Other relatives	15	313	131	45	112	567	35	62
Nonrelatives	119	4 012	299	74	275	1 711	64	77
In group quarters	24	2 549	590	—	590	1 373	54	20
Persons per household	2.66	2.38	2.46	2.52	2.46	2.89	2.87	3.17
Persons per family	3.30	2.97	3.02	2.85	3.04	3.30	3.23	3.28
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	205	7 074	4 233	293	4 092	15 963	529	213
With own children under 18 years	137	3 464	2 036	150	1 977	10 009	372	155
With own children under 6 years	63	1 778	936	67	922	4 993	155	96
Married-couple families	164	6 157	3 678	229	3 567	13 777	357	185
With own children under 18 years	122	2 943	1 665	115	1 623	8 532	240	136
With own children under 6 years	63	1 588	790	63	776	4 581	114	96
Female householder, no husband present	27	706	389	47	376	1 833	139	28
With own children under 18 years	15	450	249	25	242	1 277	105	19
With own children under 6 years	—	156	87	4	87	365	41	—
Subfamilies	6	71	41	9	35	258	12	15
With own children under 18 years	6	44	41	9	35	207	12	15
Married-couple subfamilies	—	32	3	—	3	60	—	15
With own children under 18 years	—	5	3	—	3	9	—	15
Mother-child subfamilies	6	39	32	3	32	146	12	—
Persons under 18 years	306	6 351	3 958	530	3 677	19 145	769	398
Percent living with two parents	85.9	84.3	81.8	71.7	82.3	84.8	66.1	88.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	—	327	169	37	137	527	46	—
Male and female	—	313	169	37	137	493	40	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Both female	—	14	—	—	—	19	6	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	322	13 058	6 106	377	5 931	20 334	682	234
With one or more subfamilies	6	73	49	10	42	261	20	15
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	21	310	139	55	112	530	36	34
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	11	213	16	—	16	167	4	—

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Olathe city—Con.		Overland Park city					Parsons city	Pittsburg city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White
AGE									
All persons	1 073	59 151	106 894	1 810	2 091	2 320	105 265	10 757	16 734
Under 3 years	103	3 621	4 373	80	73	153	4 288	484	551
3 and 4 years	85	2 224	3 234	70	110	73	3 175	324	414
5 to 9 years	161	5 743	7 684	163	137	181	7 521	802	1 147
10 to 14 years	71	4 963	6 909	176	191	152	6 824	724	974
15 to 17 years	30	2 295	3 906	92	103	109	3 839	436	545
18 and 19 years	16	1 792	2 252	83	82	75	2 206	350	725
20 to 24 years	90	3 974	6 452	124	185	192	6 318	652	2 268
25 to 29 years	137	6 427	10 055	123	163	277	9 845	914	1 365
30 to 34 years	157	6 937	10 352	262	198	284	10 140	812	1 052
35 to 39 years	84	5 921	10 159	179	207	155	10 082	740	924
40 to 44 years	51	5 160	9 121	263	205	248	8 982	715	889
45 to 49 years	22	2 777	7 056	100	147	94	6 971	562	750
50 to 54 years	45	1 672	5 057	53	65	85	4 987	322	714
55 to 59 years	8	1 266	4 538	13	82	92	4 451	360	615
60 to 64 years	—	1 244	4 844	14	66	81	4 788	429	635
65 to 74 years	5	1 630	7 115	15	56	54	7 076	1 051	1 528
75 years and over	8	1 505	3 787	—	21	15	3 772	1 080	1 638
Median age	24.0	28.9	34.1	29.8	30.0	29.1	34.2	34.3	31.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	57	4 092	6 449	175	146	242	6 290	773	1 700
Children ever born	28	1 152	988	31	15	140	881	303	329
Per 1,000 women	491	282	153	177	103	579	140	392	194
Women ever married	14	1 170	1 211	29	15	41	1 179	235	350
Children ever born	28	939	745	24	15	89	665	245	244
Per 1,000 women	2 000	803	615	828	1 000	2 171	564	1 043	697
Women 25 to 34 years	120	6 916	10 692	190	164	270	10 492	857	1 203
Children ever born	230	9 650	10 455	235	199	289	10 264	1 353	1 646
Per 1,000 women	1 917	1 395	978	1 237	1 213	1 070	978	1 579	1 368
Women ever married	120	6 130	7 794	133	134	239	7 625	749	920
Children ever born	230	9 501	10 307	199	199	276	10 129	1 304	1 560
Per 1,000 women	1 917	1 550	1 322	1 496	1 485	1 155	1 328	1 741	1 696
Women 35 to 44 years	56	5 706	10 187	242	186	236	10 053	939	
Children ever born	160	11 083	18 302	442	355	419	18 067	1 537	2 076
Per 1,000 women	2 857	1 942	1 797	1 826	1 909	1 775	2 025	2 211	2 211
No children	10	759	1 805	33	16	35	1 794	108	123
1 child	—	988	1 745	59	40	60	1 698	139	115
2 children	12	2 369	4 277	97	87	78	4 223	265	398
3 children	8	1 153	1 670	23	37	49	1 662	139	170
4 children	22	335	537	30	—	14	523	89	81
5 or more children	4	102	153	—	6	—	153	19	52
Women ever married	56	5 361	9 424	234	186	218	9 308	725	883
Children ever born	160	11 050	18 233	442	355	407	18 010	1 530	2 017
Per 1,000 women	2 857	2 061	1 935	1 889	1 909	1 867	1 935	2 110	2 284
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	1 073	59 151	106 894	1 810	2 091	2 320	105 265	10 757	16 734
In households	1 052	57 781	106 253	1 810	2 088	2 314	104 630	10 195	15 813
Family householder	244	15 829	29 758	498	519	523	29 407	2 796	4 099
Male	230	13 445	25 138	332	488	369	24 881	2 218	3 216
Female	14	2 384	4 620	166	31	154	4 526	578	883
Nonfamily householder	20	4 371	13 522	191	113	186	13 355	1 616	3 072
Male	15	1 993	5 238	72	64	99	5 154	603	1 120
Female	5	2 378	8 284	119	49	87	8 201	1 013	1 952
Spouse	238	13 499	26 110	319	460	511	25 738	2 302	3 142
Child	496	21 174	31 543	701	822	801	30 978	2 990	4 161
Other relatives	—	567	838	43	64	20	825	102	190
Nonrelatives	41	1 676	3 459	37	45	187	3 340	287	986
In group quarters	21	1 370	641	—	3	6	635	562	921
Persons per household	3.23	2.89	2.46	2.54	3.10	2.77	2.46	2.31	2.22
Persons per family	3.32	3.30	3.00	3.11	3.51	3.15	3.00	2.97	2.87
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	244	15 829	29 758	498	519	523	29 407	2 796	4 099
With own children under 18 years	206	9 913	14 247	301	346	266	14 076	1 449	1 929
With own children under 6 years	142	4 919	6 384	140	166	152	6 267	602	840
Married-couple families	216	13 653	25 984	342	480	396	25 696	2 257	3 157
With own children under 18 years	188	8 436	12 128	200	320	193	12 002	1 087	1 327
With own children under 6 years	142	4 507	5 844	114	166	117	5 754	487	610
Female householder, no husband present	4	1 833	3 065	133	16	108	3 002	452	711
With own children under 18 years	4	1 277	1 794	88	16	66	1 749	308	479
With own children under 6 years	—	365	469	13	—	32	442	96	208
Subfamilies	—	258	421	19	23	41	400	54	42
With own children under 18 years	—	207	345	19	11	24	341	48	42
Married-couple subfamilies	—	60	86	8	12	25	69	6	9
With own children under 18 years	—	9	10	8	—	8	10	—	9
Mother-child subfamilies	—	146	276	11	3	16	272	37	33
Persons under 18 years	450	18 846	26 106	581	614	668	25 647	2 770	3 631
Percent living with two parents	82.9	84.9	85.5	73.1	90.2	77.5	85.5	70.8	65.2
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	14	527	1 095	—	—	21	1 077	129	184
Male and female	14	493	1 087	—	—	21	1 069	129	184
Both male	—	15	8	—	—	—	8	—	—
Both female	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	264	20 200	43 280	689	632	709	42 762	4 412	7 171
With one or more subfamilies	—	261	394	19	14	24	378	56	40
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	—	530	813	49	38	42	788	101	175
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	167	282	—	—	22	260	32	69

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salina city		Shawnee city	Topeka city			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
AGE							
All persons	39 416	1 503	36 023	101 781	12 675	1 411	1 046
Under 3 years	1 640	101	1 533	4 243	666	54	58
3 and 4 years	1 269	78	1 129	2 837	571	68	23
5 to 9 years	3 196	192	2 744	6 975	1 182	169	82
10 to 14 years	2 441	94	2 551	5 947	1 301	98	66
15 to 17 years	1 531	49	1 437	3 266	617	74	107
18 and 19 years	962	50	946	2 457	387	33	52
20 to 24 years	2 764	126	2 353	7 223	1 026	152	80
25 to 29 years	3 424	150	3 474	9 243	1 023	138	126
30 to 34 years	3 383	133	3 579	9 119	1 228	113	61
35 to 39 years	3 037	96	3 397	8 155	1 039	138	35
40 to 44 years	2 573	75	3 143	6 714	603	77	101
45 to 49 years	2 205	40	2 433	5 215	382	64	69
50 to 54 years	1 670	56	1 742	4 627	492	48	44
55 to 59 years	1 629	74	1 600	4 917	423	24	35
60 to 64 years	1 767	59	1 319	4 753	493	71	27
65 to 74 years	3 191	82	1 736	8 780	623	60	45
75 years and over	2 734	48	907	7 310	619	30	35
Median age	33.7	27.0	32.6	34.8	27.9	27.1	27.2
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	2 568	91	2 299	6 835	1 034	154	138
Children ever born	891	28	396	2 112	778	57	11
Per 1,000 women	347	308	172	309	752	370	80
Women ever married	842	5	518	1 888	136	52	—
Children ever born	729	5	284	1 627	255	43	—
Per 1,000 women	866	1 000	548	862	1 875	827	—
Women 25 to 34 years	3 499	107	3 655	9 379	1 204	136	78
Children ever born	5 063	211	4 501	11 082	2 505	198	106
Per 1,000 women	1 447	1 972	1 231	1 182	2 081	1 456	1 359
Women ever married	2 873	82	2 866	7 083	697	78	70
Children ever born	4 762	201	4 338	10 478	1 764	154	106
Per 1,000 women	1 658	2 451	1 514	1 479	2 531	1 974	1 514
Women 35 to 44 years	2 830	95	3 274	7 537	830	131	105
Children ever born	5 424	211	5 968	13 703	1 742	280	222
Per 1,000 women	1 917	2 221	1 823	1 818	2 099	2 137	2 114
No children	440	—	534	1 560	98	18	7
1 child	492	29	538	1 300	266	36	11
2 children	1 099	37	1 410	2 655	249	34	50
3 children	572	15	611	1 339	57	14	37
4 children	136	7	148	443	64	20	—
5 or more children	91	7	33	240	96	9	—
Women ever married	2 641	70	3 098	6 831	631	101	105
Children ever born	5 382	158	5 933	13 611	1 503	264	222
Per 1,000 women	2 038	2 257	1 915	1 993	2 382	2 614	2 114
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	39 416	1 503	36 023	101 781	12 675	1 411	1 046
In households	38 636	1 447	35 922	98 715	12 145	1 372	1 042
Family householder	10 784	389	10 153	26 832	3 099	316	250
Male	8 755	244	8 711	21 470	1 500	149	176
Female	2 029	145	1 442	5 362	1 599	167	74
Nonfamily householder	5 586	123	3 870	16 566	1 562	156	81
Male	2 130	58	1 733	6 435	807	71	35
Female	3 456	65	2 137	10 131	755	85	46
Spouse	8 803	179	8 794	22 095	1 245	191	206
Child	11 342	622	11 340	26 939	4 557	574	411
Other relatives	286	42	345	1 086	362	34	11
Nonrelatives	1 474	49	1 085	3 908	714	75	66
In group quarters	780	56	101	3 066	530	39	4
Persons per household	2.36	2.76	2.57	2.29	2.56	2.65	2.82
Persons per family	2.93	3.21	3.05	2.94	3.14	3.14	3.20
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	10 784	389	10 153	26 832	3 099	316	250
With own children under 18 years	5 231	215	5 198	12 118	1 879	184	166
With own children under 6 years	2 627	85	2 312	5 881	796	64	62
Married-couple families	8 817	235	8 827	21 840	1 318	175	169
With own children under 18 years	3 957	117	4 376	9 207	670	81	109
With own children under 6 years	2 081	44	1 996	4 819	252	42	44
Female householder, no husband present	1 547	135	1 011	3 908	1 488	135	70
With own children under 18 years	1 044	91	657	2 402	1 064	97	46
With own children under 6 years	450	41	233	925	489	22	13
Subfamilies	129	13	161	508	200	11	—
With own children under 18 years	129	13	137	471	196	11	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	31	87	10	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	7	50	6	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	93	13	124	320	177	11	—
Persons under 18 years	10 077	514	9 394	23 268	4 337	463	336
Percent living with two parents	73.6	40.9	84.6	74.0	27.5	54.9	69.6
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	582	17	363	1 358	275	39	6
Male and female	547	17	341	1 334	270	34	6
Both male	9	—	22	19	—	—	—
Both female	26	—	—	5	5	5	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	16 370	512	14 023	43 398	4 661	472	331
With one or more subfamilies	139	15	172	525	214	16	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	280	15	334	1 150	347	13	11
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	113	12	86	449	49	7	—

Table 180. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Topeka city—Con.		Wichita city						Winfield city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
AGE									
All persons	6 539	98 528	250 552	34 161	3 724	7 612	14 314	244 801	10 930
Under 3 years	427	4 077	11 833	2 585	247	477	1 069	11 401	391
3 and 4 years	362	2 648	8 123	1 482	103	245	832	7 764	333
5 to 9 years	692	6 613	17 492	3 558	369	718	1 833	16 788	807
10 to 14 years	607	5 619	15 380	3 332	395	781	1 518	14 751	739
15 to 17 years	400	3 054	8 154	1 665	180	427	656	7 880	349
18 and 19 years	188	2 360	5 774	1 078	88	374	371	5 621	369
20 to 24 years	527	6 942	18 679	2 637	369	1 000	1 342	18 164	839
25 to 29 years	489	9 081	23 934	3 169	384	796	1 329	23 443	773
30 to 34 years	663	8 845	25 065	3 216	417	679	1 513	24 549	849
35 to 39 years	532	7 875	19 848	2 291	266	564	1 113	19 413	827
40 to 44 years	414	6 493	17 781	1 920	210	473	722	17 475	688
45 to 49 years	235	5 059	12 354	1 433	122	373	509	12 177	494
50 to 54 years	187	4 539	10 104	1 213	106	277	307	9 969	490
55 to 59 years	243	4 778	10 333	1 080	145	172	299	10 170	461
60 to 64 years	148	4 716	11 020	1 070	66	96	280	10 867	488
65 to 74 years	307	8 584	20 263	1 510	184	110	464	20 018	935
75 years and over	118	7 245	14 415	922	73	50	157	14 351	1 098
Median age	25.7	35.0	33.2	26.2	26.4	23.9	23.3	33.4	35.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	577	6 499	16 574	2 914	297	820	1 228	16 029	758
Children ever born	236	2 021	5 307	2 352	162	163	624	5 037	282
Per 1,000 women	409	311	320	807	545	199	508	314	372
Women ever married	112	1 837	5 074	518	113	194	352	4 948	233
Children ever born	125	1 570	4 260	800	125	131	411	4 090	252
Per 1,000 women	1 116	855	840	1 544	1 106	675	1 168	827	1 082
Women 25 to 34 years	571	9 131	23 865	3 320	485	689	1 296	23 366	813
Children ever born	986	10 632	31 651	6 328	960	916	2 448	30 784	1 262
Per 1,000 women	1 727	1 164	1 326	1 906	1 979	1 329	1 889	1 317	1 552
Women ever married	427	6 890	19 437	1 952	520	520	1 026	19 081	645
Children ever born	873	10 087	30 673	4 211	819	885	2 286	29 873	1 203
Per 1,000 women	2 044	1 464	1 578	2 157	2 167	1 702	2 228	1 566	1 865
Women 35 to 44 years	444	7 321	18 353	2 173	274	563	803	18 000	770
Children ever born	1 074	13 174	34 273	5 429	675	1 419	2 123	33 463	1 505
Per 1,000 women	2 419	1 799	1 867	2 498	2 464	2 520	2 644	1 955	1 955
No children	34	1 545	3 551	228	16	48	131	3 469	120
1 child	55	1 274	3 162	355	66	96	103	3 124	119
2 children	164	2 575	6 458	574	86	194	169	6 394	287
3 children	132	1 277	3 521	498	20	62	196	3 431	175
4 children	32	420	1 032	304	53	96	107	981	58
5 or more children	27	620	629	214	33	67	97	601	11
Women ever married	411	6 620	17 041	1 796	260	542	741	16 713	673
Children ever born	1 065	13 082	33 964	4 720	664	1 402	1 935	33 194	1 490
Per 1,000 women	2 591	1 976	1 993	2 628	2 554	2 587	2 611	1 986	2 214
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	6 539	98 528	250 552	34 161	3 724	7 612	14 314	244 801	10 930
In households	6 445	95 499	246 982	33 409	3 708	7 468	14 129	241 305	9 830
Family householder	1 530	26 038	68 214	8 413	874	1 495	3 125	67 095	2 770
Male	1 213	20 858	55 795	4 351	544	1 203	2 513	54 933	2 272
Female	317	5 180	12 419	4 062	330	292	612	12 162	498
Nonfamily householder	499	16 336	37 691	3 632	420	579	1 007	37 227	1 426
Male	226	6 321	16 458	1 843	201	461	591	16 202	433
Female	273	10 015	21 233	1 789	219	118	416	21 025	993
Spouse	1 075	21 585	55 753	3 869	594	1 477	2 310	54 802	2 269
Child	2 730	25 519	70 489	13 445	1 412	2 864	6 020	67 966	2 914
Other relatives	164	1 045	2 516	933	77	492	523	2 364	51
Nonrelatives	234	3 770	8 957	1 555	209	360	801	8 649	260
In group quarters	94	3 029	3 570	752	16	144	185	3 496	1 100
Persons per household	2.89	2.27	2.34	2.75	2.66	3.25	3.11	2.34	2.34
Persons per family	3.39	2.93	2.95	3.34	3.19	3.95	3.60	2.94	2.94
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 530	26 038	68 214	8 413	874	1 495	3 125	67 095	2 770
With own children under 18 years	922	11 643	32 623	5 270	518	1 032	2 017	31 925	1 361
With own children under 6 years	465	5 701	16 562	2 675	243	555	1 191	16 135	570
Married-couple families	1 129	21 242	56 404	4 183	573	1 180	2 356	55 540	2 225
With own children under 18 years	685	8 866	25 612	2 369	297	881	1 518	25 091	990
With own children under 6 years	388	4 665	13 825	1 117	139	476	935	13 496	476
Female householder, no husband present	264	3 769	9 133	3 692	260	236	550	8 916	442
With own children under 18 years	203	2 283	5 591	2 576	205	142	399	5 440	313
With own children under 6 years	60	904	2 292	1 423	96	79	217	2 202	84
Subfamilies	82	480	1 161	749	38	88	118	1 133	37
With own children under 18 years	76	449	1 076	743	31	61	107	1 048	25
Married-couple subfamilies	17	81	209	32	7	44	21	209	12
With own children under 18 years	11	50	124	26	—	17	10	124	—
Mother-child subfamilies	41	309	767	570	19	28	63	739	10
Persons under 18 years	2 488	22 011	60 982	12 622	1 294	2 648	5 908	58 584	2 619
Percent living with two parents	68.8	74.3	77.9	36.0	62.1	78.5	65.4	78.2	70.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	48	1 327	3 217	521	84	36	277	3 116	94
Male and female	48	1 303	3 100	521	80	36	277	2 999	94
Both male	—	19	86	—	4	—	—	86	—
Both female	—	5	31	—	—	—	—	31	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	2 029	42 374	105 905	12 045	1 294	2 074	4 132	104 322	4 196
With one or more subfamilies	65	504	1 124	683	40	80	146	1 089	38
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	165	1 089	2 891	823	51	321	352	2 786	54
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	29	424	573	127	20	35	11	571	16

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city		Dodge City city			Emporia city		
	White	White	White	Black	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 818	2 446	2 580	568	4 690	1 104	4 435	7 993	741	7 682
Preprimary school	231	178	193	17	317	119	276	505	35	496
Public school	163	117	106	13	200	107	171	373	26	373
Elementary or high school	1 844	1 636	1 674	373	2 744	757	2 589	3 606	579	3 347
Public school	1 739	1 294	1 631	362	2 387	729	2 255	3 454	557	3 209
College	743	632	713	178	1 629	228	1 570	3 882	127	3 839
Public college	669	257	647	178	1 206	126	1 163	3 821	127	3 778
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 818	2 446	2 580	568	4 690	1 104	4 435	7 993	741	7 682
3 and 4 years	80	50	86	—	99	38	79	197	—	197
5 to 14 years	1 485	1 292	1 298	293	2 214	639	2 058	3 036	494	2 827
15 to 17 years	435	433	389	55	664	96	664	703	88	653
18 and 19 years	217	244	236	109	439	85	433	1 065	43	1 045
20 to 24 years	138	257	175	54	484	149	443	2 160	72	2 149
25 to 34 years	209	115	207	30	363	76	346	495	18	495
35 years and over	254	55	189	27	427	21	412	337	26	316
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 009	1 029	862	267	1 944	927	1 757	4 445	264	4 397
Percent enrolled in college	28.5	44.1	37.2	53.2	42.4	17.0	45.0	69.2	31.4	69.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	661	611	644	182	1 133	316	1 064	1 778	139	1 700
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	9.4	8.7	8.2	8.2	10.7	36.7	9.1	7.6	—	7.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 009	1 029	862	267	1 944	927	1 757	4 445	264	4 397
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	334	359	302	85	510	174	441	811	84	783
Some college or associate degree	410	415	315	139	967	152	931	2 879	62	2 868
Bachelor's degree or higher	26	34	38	—	136	—	136	358	16	358
Persons 25 years and over	7 532	5 953	7 308	842	10 291	1 592	10 021	12 647	808	12 359
Less than 5th grade	75	—	98	27	59	277	25	61	70	61
5th to 8th grade	588	586	886	140	633	427	580	602	142	563
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 059	735	1 189	234	1 179	395	1 112	1 169	145	1 139
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 371	2 489	2 138	265	2 849	238	2 821	4 195	301	4 059
Some college, no degree	1 821	809	1 398	116	2 510	166	2 456	2 758	75	2 721
Associate degree, occupational program	279	154	300	22	439	15	439	305	—	305
Associate degree, academic program	251	88	341	11	447	7	440	313	5	313
Bachelor's degree	710	587	583	27	1 459	27	1 454	2 011	44	1 983
Graduate or professional degree	378	505	375	—	716	40	694	1 233	26	1 215
Females 25 years and over	4 149	3 321	4 186	477	5 504	662	5 348	6 760	363	6 625
Less than 5th grade	32	—	44	27	39	99	20	39	29	39
5th to 8th grade	346	330	528	92	284	125	266	370	80	344
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	630	405	772	140	574	157	542	664	58	664
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 291	1 390	1 138	110	1 668	145	1 640	2 318	132	2 240
Some college, no degree	1 057	436	832	54	1 441	77	1 398	1 326	44	1 302
Associate degree, occupational program	121	115	182	16	292	15	292	185	—	185
Associate degree, academic program	117	50	199	11	205	7	198	203	5	203
Bachelor's degree	373	309	302	27	694	22	694	1 096	—	1 096
Graduate or professional degree	182	286	189	—	307	15	298	559	15	552
Persons 25 years and over	7 532	5 953	7 308	842	10 291	1 592	10 021	12 647	808	12 359
Percent less than 5th grade	1.0	—	1.3	3.2	.6	17.4	.2	.5	8.7	.5
Percent high school graduate or higher	77.1	77.8	70.3	52.4	81.8	31.0	82.9	85.5	55.8	85.7
Percent some college or higher	45.7	36.0	41.0	20.9	54.1	16.0	54.7	52.3	18.6	52.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.4	18.3	13.1	3.2	21.1	4.2	21.4	25.7	8.7	25.9
Males 25 to 34 years	852	660	659	145	1 346	506	1 295	1 854	208	1 799
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.8	83.2	83.0	55.9	84.5	21.5	87.5	88.8	60.6	90.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	14.1	18.5	—	22.2	—	23.1	22.2	8.7	22.3
Females 25 to 34 years	807	690	726	122	1 397	288	1 340	1 815	137	1 763
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.3	90.7	84.2	60.7	95.6	58.0	95.9	91.3	78.1	91.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.0	16.2	16.3	11.5	20.2	—	21.0	26.6	—	27.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	10 584	8 833	9 998	1 512	15 465	3 378	14 823	21 093	1 661	20 498
Speak a language other than English	202	261	214	35	760	2 521	399	820	930	570
5 to 17 years	39	61	44	—	101	432	62	210	184	143
18 to 64 years	125	132	149	35	514	1 973	235	525	684	367
65 to 74 years	15	31	—	—	67	83	24	40	36	28
75 years and over	23	37	21	—	78	33	78	45	26	32
Do not speak English "very well"	71	98	28	—	312	1 542	69	208	449	123
5 to 17 years	—	55	16	—	33	171	18	43	81	21
18 to 64 years	49	37	12	—	242	1 297	33	134	316	96
65 to 74 years	5	—	—	—	19	51	—	12	26	—
75 years and over	17	6	—	—	18	23	18	19	26	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	27	13	12	—	72	345	8	33	106	20
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 212	8 002	9 660	1 414	14 878	3 298	14 248	19 301	1 615	18 728
In linguistically isolated households	46	13	12	—	225	1 077	8	74	280	49
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	45	163	—	20	36	20
18 to 64 years	29	13	12	—	153	881	—	29	192	29
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	19	25	—	12	26	—
75 years and over	17	—	—	—	8	8	8	13	26	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 611	5 419	5 910	920	10 295	2 452	9 878	14 561	1 060	14 223
With a mobility or self-care limitation	194	230	174	68	307	70	288	361	118	354
With a mobility limitation	132	79	105	10	155	25	145	168	11	161
In labor force	20	19	7	—	43	—	43	26	11	19
With a self-care limitation	125	182	137	58	216	54	207	314	114	307
With a work disability	665	459	542	131	902	120	892	830	35	823
In labor force	339	221	182	31	527	36	527	425	28	418
Prevented from working	273	202	293	91	309	70	299	290	—	290
No work disability	5 946	4 960	5 368	789	9 393	2 332	8 986	13 731	1 025	13 400
In labor force	4 628	4 039	4 109	486	7 947	1 865	7 592	10 881	818	10 655
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 064	854	1 210	121	1 217	95	1 167	1 362	49	1 327
With a mobility or self-care limitation	114	96	115	16	93	8	93	192	15	177
With a mobility limitation	90	73	88	16	60	8	60	154	15	139
With a self-care limitation	75	52	59	9	60	8	60	107	15	92
Persons 75 years and over	928	828	1 152	105	910	26	910	1 384	26	1 371
With a mobility or self-care limitation	221	306	291	80	215	8	215	339	26	326
With a mobility limitation	193	261	257	64	171	—	171	266	6	266
With a self-care limitation	120	183	129	42	85	8	85	182	20	169

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Riley North CDP				Garden City city			Hutchinson city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 616	1 162	340	1 555	5 330	2 001	4 536	8 515	422
Preprimary school	154	52	—	154	492	113	443	658	—
Public school	134	35	—	134	319	105	278	452	—
Elementary or high school	914	727	238	853	3 659	1 592	3 033	5 500	274
Public school	886	727	238	825	3 354	1 525	2 733	5 109	239
College	548	383	102	548	1 179	296	1 060	2 357	148
Public college	529	322	84	529	1 126	296	1 007	2 078	124
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 616	1 162	340	1 555	5 330	2 001	4 536	8 515	422
3 and 4 years	39	25	—	39	149	14	135	259	—
5 to 14 years	862	680	199	822	3 052	1 175	2 582	4 503	141
15 to 17 years	140	61	18	140	757	333	636	1 056	25
18 and 19 years	101	74	44	80	410	121	330	926	58
20 to 24 years	170	121	26	170	243	116	243	547	38
25 to 34 years	236	148	19	236	355	159	311	599	100
35 years and over	68	53	34	68	364	83	299	625	60
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 042	1 520	467	2 905	1 854	916	1 536	3 566	270
Percent enrolled in college	8.2	12.0	10.5	8.6	28.9	16.8	30.9	32.1	27.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	848	399	173	785	1 092	447	936	2 056	69
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.6	—	4.0	5.0	11.1	19.2	12.2	12.4	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 042	1 520	467	2 905	1 854	916	1 536	3 566	270
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 161	951	297	2 090	524	238	443	1 189	110
Some college or associate degree	713	495	131	668	739	199	649	1 412	137
Bachelor's degree or higher	34	6	—	34	150	—	150	137	—
Persons 25 years and over	2 201	1 627	394	2 172	11 184	2 544	10 168	23 913	972
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	165	301	54	133	—
5th to 8th grade	15	—	11	15	987	660	626	1 395	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	81	70	—	81	1 378	587	1 253	3 514	301
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	839	604	177	839	3 017	426	2 857	7 700	318
Some college, no degree	781	738	134	752	2 835	299	2 706	5 736	182
Associate degree, occupational program	100	70	29	100	449	76	424	729	37
Associate degree, academic program	72	65	14	72	384	75	356	1 092	61
Bachelor's degree	302	80	29	302	1 299	36	1 277	2 545	30
Graduate or professional degree	11	—	—	11	670	84	615	1 069	—
Females 25 years and over	696	543	149	696	5 771	1 086	5 369	12 806	316
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	69	112	43	53	—
5th to 8th grade	8	—	11	8	405	237	288	690	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41	64	—	41	767	298	686	1 860	75
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	298	195	79	298	1 577	139	1 537	4 337	137
Some college, no degree	237	234	37	237	1 603	159	1 528	3 033	61
Associate degree, occupational program	33	12	22	33	216	37	202	481	37
Associate degree, academic program	7	10	—	7	225	58	201	601	—
Bachelor's degree	72	28	—	72	682	28	660	1 233	6
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	—	227	18	224	518	—
Persons 25 years and over	2 201	1 627	394	2 172	11 184	2 544	10 168	23 913	972
Percent less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	1.5	11.8	.5	.6	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.6	95.7	97.2	95.6	77.4	39.2	81.0	78.9	64.6
Percent some college or higher	57.5	58.6	52.3	57.0	50.4	22.4	52.9	46.7	31.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.2	4.9	7.4	14.4	17.6	4.7	18.6	15.1	3.1
Males 25 to 34 years	1 185	830	168	1 170	1 783	804	1 509	3 079	371
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.3	99.3	100.0	97.3	77.7	37.6	87.1	76.5	65.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.7	3.7	7.7	13.8	16.5	.6	19.2	13.6	3.8
Females 25 to 34 years	521	443	79	521	1 692	485	1 535	2 813	109
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.8	85.6	100.0	95.8	88.7	53.6	92.0	88.5	75.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	6.3	—	12.1	17.3	4.9	17.9	13.7	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	6 323	3 958	1 114	6 117	17 205	5 143	15 211	33 539	1 424
Speak a language other than English	582	298	666	503	1 739	3 479	498	990	76
5 to 17 years	159	45	85	140	369	792	131	140	13
18 to 64 years	423	253	581	363	1 276	2 584	334	627	63
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	72	72	33	119	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	22	31	—	104	—
Do not speak English "very well"	113	71	164	113	733	1 685	102	270	39
5 to 17 years	44	8	19	44	100	319	22	48	13
18 to 64 years	69	63	145	69	589	1 325	62	146	26
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	36	24	18	40	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	8	17	—	36	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	17	—	208	364	37	90	10
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 961	2 013	553	2 900	16 823	5 124	14 829	31 706	847
In linguistically isolated households	—	11	46	—	506	1 063	57	100	39
5 to 17 years	—	—	19	—	99	237	14	—	13
18 to 64 years	—	11	27	—	372	791	34	70	26
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	27	18	9	12	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	8	17	—	18	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 115	672	191	1 094	11 450	3 558	10 122	20 924	664
With a mobility or self-care limitation	100	145	43	100	336	203	271	745	20
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	153	25	147	340	14
In labor force	—	—	—	—	43	10	43	61	—
With a self-care limitation	100	145	43	100	265	178	206	533	15
With a work disability	70	—	—	70	704	167	680	1 781	85
In labor force	27	—	—	27	400	49	392	852	28
Prevented from working	7	—	—	7	263	85	247	745	57
No work disability	1 045	672	191	1 024	10 746	3 391	9 442	19 143	579
In labor force	496	459	136	475	9 202	2 892	8 097	15 990	404
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	1 221	86	1 168	3 215	62
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	179	5	174	398	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	120	—	120	261	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	101	5	96	232	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	611	31	589	2 510	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	96	9	96	594	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	71	9	71	527	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	51	—	51	287	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hutchinson city—Con.		Junction City city				Kansas City city			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	586	8 378	2 578	1 549	321	2 496	22 241	13 655	288	721
Preprimary school	77	623	188	46	50	180	1 572	991	—	36
Public school	65	422	112	46	50	104	1 036	708	—	36
Elementary or high school	404	5 398	1 815	1 178	209	1 758	15 604	10 299	232	478
Public school	333	5 024	1 713	1 152	209	1 656	13 599	9 949	222	423
College	105	2 357	575	325	62	558	5 065	2 365	56	207
Public college	93	2 078	515	259	62	498	4 339	1 891	50	184
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	586	8 378	2 578	1 549	321	2 496	22 241	13 655	288	721
3 and 4 years	22	237	100	13	13	100	799	547	—	29
5 to 14 years	361	4 402	1 490	992	197	1 425	12 243	7 932	179	370
15 to 17 years	86	1 042	341	179	38	341	3 370	2 144	52	69
18 and 19 years	23	926	87	52	6	87	1 103	881	14	25
20 to 24 years	38	547	210	120	33	193	1 483	547	4	83
25 to 34 years	21	599	217	123	34	217	1 757	653	21	71
35 years and over	35	625	133	70	—	133	1 486	951	18	74
Persons 18 to 24 years	273	3 504	2 106	929	249	1 993	8 771	4 437	138	220
Percent enrolled in college	19.4	32.6	12.2	15.6	11.2	12.0	22.8	19.8	9.4	34.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	151	2 011	762	246	88	762	4 488	3 065	80	70
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	39.7	11.1	21.7	11.0	33.0	21.7	15.3	15.2	25.0	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	273	3 504	2 106	929	249	1 993	8 771	4 437	138	220
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	125	1 167	1 130	475	130	1 057	3 386	1 485	13	46
Some college or associate degree	72	1 408	577	331	58	563	2 355	1 375	36	58
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	132	56	12	—	56	698	70	—	41
Persons 25 years and over	999	23 633	7 750	2 638	420	7 627	64 673	24 000	773	616
Less than 5th grade	113	110	45	33	8	45	868	596	25	131
5th to 8th grade	140	1 376	418	102	15	418	6 236	1 714	64	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	274	3 445	812	393	29	807	11 819	5 485	156	74
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	243	7 638	3 153	976	159	3 096	24 220	7 517	238	165
Some college, no degree	145	5 881	1 720	717	142	1 675	11 756	4 857	171	95
Associate degree, occupational program	26	614	263	65	16	263	1 453	767	27	7
Associate degree, academic program	27	1 071	154	104	40	149	1 569	745	12	—
Bachelor's degree	20	2 540	790	172	11	779	4 392	1 455	51	66
Graduate or professional degree	11	1 058	395	76	—	395	2 360	864	29	61
Females 25 years and over	491	12 645	3 940	1 229	215	3 914	34 372	13 756	337	376
Less than 5th grade	51	39	19	26	8	19	517	320	—	96
5th to 8th grade	93	680	239	72	15	239	3 616	837	17	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	93	1 824	502	220	17	502	6 540	3 105	73	53
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	122	4 310	1 579	416	75	1 565	12 759	4 074	101	104
Some college, no degree	53	3 006	828	274	69	822	6 153	3 059	60	57
Associate degree, occupational program	26	466	122	59	—	122	786	457	27	7
Associate degree, academic program	27	580	71	41	25	71	835	494	—	—
Bachelor's degree	15	2 233	431	60	6	425	2 144	825	30	27
Graduate or professional degree	11	507	149	61	—	149	1 022	585	29	15
Persons 25 years and over	999	23 633	7 750	2 638	420	7 627	64 673	24 000	773	616
Percent less than 5th grade	11.3	5	6	1.3	1.9	6	1.3	2.5	3.2	21.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	47.2	79.1	83.5	80.0	87.6	83.3	70.7	67.5	68.3	64.0
Percent some college or higher	22.9	46.8	42.9	43.0	49.8	42.8	33.3	36.2	37.5	37.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.1	15.2	15.3	9.4	2.6	15.4	10.4	9.7	10.3	20.6
Males 25 to 34 years	144	3 038	1 238	689	96	1 202	9 015	3 120	141	121
Percent high school graduate or higher	50.0	76.3	92.3	91.7	100.0	92.1	82.2	78.7	71.6	83.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	13.8	9.5	10.2	5.2	9.4	14.5	9.4	5.0	34.7
Females 25 to 34 years	166	2 740	1 102	606	118	1 088	8 745	4 133	129	140
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.7	88.7	87.0	82.8	87.3	86.9	83.2	80.3	78.3	62.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.8	14.1	21.6	8.9	—	21.9	14.2	9.3	5.4	12.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 773	33 039	11 926	4 882	957	11 584	90 307	39 445	1 167	1 336
Speak a language other than English	942	809	951	334	705	779	4 965	1 468	59	1 123
5 to 17 years	213	128	143	98	185	103	718	473	6	406
18 to 64 years	556	512	723	222	514	591	3 185	933	53	647
65 to 74 years	106	79	45	5	6	45	554	35	—	51
75 years and over	67	90	40	9	—	40	508	27	—	19
Do not speak English "very well"	408	185	281	95	193	255	1 547	507	37	710
5 to 17 years	88	36	60	11	69	60	1 190	173	6	225
18 to 64 years	235	108	186	84	124	160	1 022	313	31	422
65 to 74 years	65	5	12	—	—	12	176	5	—	44
75 years and over	20	36	23	—	—	23	159	16	—	19
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	86	71	71	18	67	56	371	71	8	164
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 691	31 216	11 742	4 846	957	11 400	89 400	38 920	1 119	1 336
In linguistically isolated households	180	76	116	28	149	75	658	122	8	538
5 to 17 years	50	—	33	—	43	13	70	35	—	181
18 to 64 years	89	53	67	28	106	46	390	79	8	294
65 to 74 years	27	5	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	44
75 years and over	14	18	16	—	—	16	120	8	—	19
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 118	20 610	7 144	2 522	513	6 983	60 736	25 580	865	801
With a mobility or self-care limitation	37	745	631	372	95	600	3 331	2 230	115	77
With a mobility limitation	23	340	200	100	8	200	1 451	874	79	20
In labor force	12	61	39	6	8	39	381	244	60	8
With a self-care limitation	18	533	512	336	87	481	2 736	1 820	92	77
With a work disability	68	1 781	786	355	16	786	5 699	2 765	120	20
In labor force	39	852	318	142	16	318	2 466	831	73	5
Prevented from working	23	745	337	181	—	337	2 786	1 647	39	9
No work disability	1 050	18 829	6 358	2 167	497	6 197	55 037	22 815	745	781
In labor force	863	15 760	4 997	1 569	389	4 880	44 723	17 317	655	506
Persons 65 to 74 years	106	3 175	878	173	23	869	8 531	2 293	17	51
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	398	112	30	8	112	1 366	493	—	20
With a mobility limitation	5	261	46	15	8	46	1 010	344	—	10
With a self-care limitation	—	232	79	20	—	79	844	274	—	10
Persons 75 years and over	67	2 496	572	103	—	572	5 740	1 621	61	19
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	589	118	39	—	118	1 898	574	44	—
With a mobility limitation	29	522	99	39	—	99	1 675	489	44	—
With a self-care limitation	14	287	69	23	—	69	1 087	371	26	—

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city—Con.		Lawrence city						Leavenworth city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	3 421	20 881	26 856	1 332	1 082	1 773	1 073	26 265	8 040	1 886
Preprimary school	258	1 426	1 156	76	—	21	48	1 119	671	123
Public school	220	912	662	60	—	18	41	632	380	117
Elementary or high school	2 670	14 559	6 525	585	239	276	180	6 400	5 123	1 009
Public school	2 271	12 674	6 269	566	239	276	154	6 170	4 658	1 003
College	493	4 896	19 175	671	843	1 476	845	18 746	2 246	754
Public college	414	4 214	18 743	671	707	1 400	767	18 374	1 640	637
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	3 421	20 881	26 856	1 332	1 082	1 773	1 073	26 265	8 040	1 886
3 and 4 years	154	711	506	22	—	3	15	491	295	53
5 to 14 years	2 178	11 421	5 411	551	191	205	162	5 283	4 280	796
15 to 17 years	529	3 114	1 455	53	47	60	33	1 436	1 000	197
18 and 19 years	99	1 069	4 655	194	250	226	214	4 563	362	79
20 to 24 years	119	1 439	10 827	391	332	578	362	10 637	441	116
25 to 34 years	168	1 707	2 768	76	196	550	209	2 664	738	370
35 years and over	174	1 420	1 234	45	66	151	78	1 191	924	275
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 002	8 369	18 212	787	675	866	717	17 861	2 423	608
Percent enrolled in college	20.5	23.0	83.3	69.9	83.7	89.1	77.8	83.3	24.0	27.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	599	4 209	5 965	265	266	271	269	5 866	1 359	293
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	23.5	14.9	1.8	2.6	—	—	5.2	1.9	9.8	17.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 002	8 369	18 212	787	675	866	717	17 861	2 423	608
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	370	3 225	2 043	99	84	122	129	2 001	933	299
Some college or associate degree	257	2 268	13 326	542	543	532	461	13 071	946	205
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	698	2 210	48	—	180	87	2 164	100	11
Persons 25 years and over	5 243	62 322	28 518	1 485	771	1 324	737	28 100	20 287	3 994
Less than 5th grade	495	664	95	46	—	7	15	86	107	35
5th to 8th grade	678	5 936	709	105	—	7	35	694	915	169
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 228	11 334	1 601	265	34	21	27	1 592	1 730	582
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 582	23 554	6 341	396	78	66	101	6 286	5 818	1 216
Some college, no degree	753	11 318	6 055	369	291	145	200	5 937	4 125	1 179
Associate degree, occupational program	124	1 393	521	38	156	30	19	521	392	86
Associate degree, academic program	89	1 519	459	8	86	19	15	444	633	126
Bachelor's degree	210	4 288	7 325	155	66	376	78	7 290	3 330	407
Graduate or professional degree	84	2 316	5 412	103	60	653	247	5 250	3 237	194
Females 25 years and over	2 528	33 266	14 887	742	433	674	420	14 633	8 900	1 338
Less than 5th grade	257	382	47	8	—	7	15	38	41	21
5th to 8th grade	321	3 496	380	84	—	7	27	373	461	77
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	681	6 290	914	147	20	15	—	914	937	164
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	764	12 446	3 679	191	25	41	80	3 639	2 774	429
Some college, no degree	345	5 958	3 087	193	194	95	116	3 010	1 845	338
Associate degree, occupational program	37	759	259	16	92	25	—	259	247	45
Associate degree, academic program	49	811	262	—	38	19	7	255	263	70
Bachelor's degree	58	2 108	3 990	52	43	248	50	3 964	1 509	125
Graduate or professional degree	16	1 016	2 269	51	21	217	125	2 181	823	69
Persons 25 years and over	5 243	62 322	28 518	1 485	771	1 324	737	28 100	20 287	3 994
Percent less than 5th grade	9.4	1.1	.3	3.1	—	.5	2.0	.3	.5	.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.2	71.2	91.6	72.0	95.6	97.4	89.6	91.6	86.4	80.3
Percent some college or higher	24.0	33.4	69.3	45.3	85.5	92.4	75.8	69.2	57.8	49.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.6	10.6	44.7	17.4	16.3	77.7	44.1	44.6	32.4	15.0
Males 25 to 34 years	1 004	8 590	5 209	330	141	411	162	5 136	3 263	1 336
Percent high school graduate or higher	64.9	83.1	96.7	91.5	93.6	100.0	100.0	96.6	92.8	85.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	6.8	15.0	46.5	21.5	16.3	85.6	52.5	46.4	27.6	10.9
Females 25 to 34 years	779	8 417	4 895	287	240	444	218	4 753	2 366	466
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.3	84.1	96.4	79.8	100.0	97.1	100.0	96.3	91.0	94.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.5	14.6	50.5	11.1	2.9	73.0	45.0	50.5	24.4	14.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	9 185	86 389	53 975	2 892	1 740	2 473	1 673	53 059	28 469	5 635
Speak a language other than English	4 870	3 155	2 979	205	399	2 109	802	2 492	1 744	404
5 to 17 years	844	468	321	26	12	216	75	258	268	30
18 to 64 years	3 484	1 809	2 546	160	380	1 870	703	2 140	1 374	374
65 to 74 years	289	432	52	—	—	23	24	34	44	—
75 years and over	153	446	60	19	7	—	—	60	58	—
Do not speak English "very well"	1 916	897	805	56	156	1 253	290	598	363	116
5 to 17 years	342	108	115	—	—	149	27	88	107	10
18 to 64 years	1 358	517	652	56	156	1 104	239	490	245	106
65 to 74 years	136	138	31	—	—	—	24	13	—	—
75 years and over	80	134	7	—	—	—	—	7	11	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	381	259	213	—	20	348	69	144	43	6
Persons 5 years and over in households	9 142	85 510	47 425	2 679	1 166	2 083	1 421	46 606	23 517	3 490
In linguistically isolated households	951	369	453	—	83	823	150	303	78	30
5 to 17 years	196	40	133	—	23	134	36	97	22	10
18 to 64 years	570	186	298	—	60	689	105	193	56	20
65 to 74 years	105	48	22	—	—	—	9	13	—	—
75 years and over	80	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 107	58 021	43 080	2 060	1 421	2 184	1 386	42 336	14 063	1 953
With a mobility or self-care limitation	383	3 133	746	65	19	55	40	718	304	90
With a mobility limitation	122	1 387	419	36	—	—	9	410	190	24
In labor force	28	366	136	21	—	—	—	136	43	5
With a self-care limitation	329	2 561	537	50	19	55	40	509	186	77
With a work disability	485	5 429	2 222	225	47	17	50	2 181	1 215	198
In labor force	199	2 337	1 270	120	33	11	25	1 254	612	43
Prevented from working	238	2 693	694	74	14	—	9	685	471	125
No work disability	5 622	52 592	40 858	1 835	1 374	2 167	1 336	40 155	12 848	1 755
In labor force	4 520	42 716	29 371	1 205	817	1 115	931	28 879	9 737	1 327
Persons 65 to 74 years	317	8 392	2 316	143	22	51	75	2 291	1 662	173
With a mobility or self-care limitation	88	1 340	185	8	—	15	—	185	193	33
With a mobility limitation	53	991	135	8	—	15	—	135	104	33
With a self-care limitation	56	822	102	8	—	—	—	102	123	14
Persons 75 years and over	153	5 678	1 734	79	19	—	—	1 734	1 241	118
With a mobility or self-care limitation	66	1 885	390	16	—	—	—	390	447	46
With a mobility limitation	66	1 662	313	16	—	—	—	313	372	38
With a self-care limitation	51	1 080	240	16	—	—	—	240	260	22

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Leavenworth city—Con.		Lenexa city	Liberal city				Manhattan city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	524	7 877	9 069	3 261	403	967	2 932	15 931	592	785
Preprimary school	33	665	1 006	249	12	87	229	589	42	11
Public school	8	380	499	170	12	87	150	435	30	5
Elementary or high school	355	5 016	5 647	2 248	339	817	1 979	4 117	312	229
Public school	322	4 562	4 746	2 155	339	771	1 895	3 927	312	219
College	136	2 196	2 416	764	52	63	724	11 225	238	545
Public college	112	1 594	1 996	689	52	63	649	11 027	238	528
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	524	7 877	9 069	3 261	403	967	2 932	15 931	592	785
3 and 4 years	20	289	469	85	12	27	76	192	28	10
5 to 14 years	277	4 999	4 716	1 836	267	668	1 623	3 389	273	156
15 to 17 years	50	987	1 184	444	35	153	401	857	53	63
18 and 19 years	13	349	566	283	41	41	245	1 656	33	22
20 to 24 years	32	427	786	163	5	38	157	7 232	68	207
25 to 34 years	61	710	606	234	30	31	223	1 818	82	276
35 years and over	71	916	742	216	13	9	207	787	55	51
Persons 18 to 24 years	119	2 376	3 194	1 217	141	742	996	10 886	233	241
Percent enrolled in college	26.9	23.9	33.7	26.9	6.4	6.2	29.9	79.2	43.3	92.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	94	1 324	1 567	717	88	314	600	2 511	84	61
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.2	9.8	8.9	9.3	9.1	47.1	3.3	3.9	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	119	2 376	3 194	1 217	141	742	996	10 886	233	241
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47	916	690	397	70	167	352	1 514	94	10
Some college or associate degree	51	932	1 322	431	19	91	386	7 932	111	116
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	100	741	12	—	4	12	1 039	8	109
Persons 25 years and over	1 191	19 689	20 019	7 877	496	1 298	7 483	16 515	1 073	747
Less than 5th grade	—	107	17	134	47	219	68	32	—	—
5th to 8th grade	87	864	185	462	30	484	373	365	16	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	219	1 640	646	1 052	131	215	969	695	152	35
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	353	5 666	3 831	2 630	129	223	2 538	3 529	295	94
Some college, no degree	259	3 991	5 011	1 966	75	86	1 946	4 041	308	31
Associate degree, occupational program	27	375	598	287	44	38	262	465	—	8
Associate degree, academic program	44	601	690	254	10	6	254	384	53	23
Bachelor's degree	165	3 224	6 338	731	15	21	718	3 833	140	215
Graduate or professional degree	37	3 221	2 703	361	15	6	355	3 171	109	321
Females 25 years and over	304	8 751	10 522	4 124	250	538	3 936	8 427	451	347
Less than 5th grade	—	41	17	48	29	70	20	22	—	—
5th to 8th grade	10	461	107	224	6	147	207	16	20	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	34	932	419	653	50	116	603	423	65	28
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	71	2 743	2 438	1 375	95	149	1 308	2 051	182	66
Some college, no degree	124	1 780	2 852	1 119	24	29	1 114	2 077	87	26
Associate degree, occupational program	5	247	333	155	24	8	147	314	—	8
Associate degree, academic program	—	263	419	146	3	6	146	205	18	12
Bachelor's degree	60	1 461	2 891	281	11	7	274	1 804	40	72
Graduate or professional degree	—	823	1 046	123	8	6	117	1 329	43	115
Persons 25 years and over	1 191	19 689	20 019	7 877	496	1 298	7 483	16 515	1 073	747
Percent less than 5th grade	—	.5	.1	1.7	9.5	16.9	.9	.2	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.3	86.7	95.8	79.1	58.1	29.3	81.2	93.4	84.3	92.6
Percent some college or higher	44.7	58.0	76.6	45.7	32.1	12.1	47.2	72.0	56.8	80.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.0	32.7	45.2	13.9	6.0	2.1	14.3	42.4	23.2	71.8
Males 25 to 34 years	353	3 165	3 065	1 158	79	485	1 021	3 069	277	274
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.9	92.6	97.5	85.8	77.2	27.2	92.7	98.3	88.8	97.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.1	28.5	51.3	19.9	—	2.9	21.9	44.9	10.5	89.4
Females 25 to 34 years	178	2 280	3 354	1 145	128	323	1 020	2 598	193	171
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.1	90.8	97.3	83.3	90.6	43.7	87.4	96.0	94.3	86.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.6	24.0	46.0	12.2	4.7	4.0	12.5	46.1	22.8	54.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 665	27 709	29 514	11 577	950	2 955	10 681	31 906	1 650	1 207
Speak a language other than English	1 080	1 229	939	874	43	2 378	265	1 538	173	915
5 to 17 years	150	227	168	155	—	580	20	235	7	92
18 to 64 years	924	900	754	668	18	1 772	201	1 257	166	816
65 to 74 years	6	44	11	38	25	24	31	16	—	7
75 years and over	—	58	6	13	—	5	13	30	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	314	242	241	408	9	1 296	48	387	33	328
5 to 17 years	54	81	43	50	—	192	—	66	—	—
18 to 64 years	260	150	192	351	9	1 088	48	314	33	328
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	11	6	—	—	5	—	7	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	34	32	42	101	—	307	12	74	10	113
Persons 5 years and over in households	959	23 127	29 248	11 318	931	2 910	10 451	29 345	1 631	1 197
In linguistically isolated households	114	45	58	341	—	1 099	24	119	10	274
5 to 17 years	49	6	—	47	—	241	—	—	—	61
18 to 64 years	65	39	58	294	—	854	24	112	10	213
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	581	13 797	22 002	7 835	566	2 112	7 195	23 747	1 065	992
With a mobility or self-care limitation	24	290	278	235	13	48	235	255	48	21
With a mobility limitation	—	190	124	86	4	8	86	132	8	—
In labor force	—	43	25	33	—	—	33	31	—	—
With a self-care limitation	24	172	215	180	13	40	180	178	40	21
With a work disability	18	1 202	707	574	65	57	546	1 020	66	6
In labor force	11	606	459	344	43	16	339	548	31	6
Prevented from working	7	464	189	176	22	34	160	304	35	—
No work disability	563	12 595	21 295	7 261	501	2 055	6 649	22 727	999	986
In labor force	386	9 578	18 535	6 038	436	1 635	5 572	16 579	848	639
Persons 65 to 74 years	6	1 662	899	840	84	26	833	1 571	43	7
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	193	85	23	9	7	16	106	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	104	85	23	9	7	16	67	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	123	27	5	4	—	5	60	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 241	736	595	6	5	595	1 183	64	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	447	156	94	6	—	94	352	12	—
With a mobility limitation	—	372	136	94	6	—	94	290	12	—
With a self-care limitation	—	260	41	18	—	—	18	202	—	—

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manhattan city—Con.		Newton city			Olathe city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	467	15 651	3 570	447	3 332	18 276	681	412
Preprimary school	8	581	349	111	259	1 830	32	45
Public school	8	427	238	77	172	1 130	10	21
Elementary or high school	174	3 983	2 572	302	2 432	11 616	514	260
Public school	174	3 793	2 351	242	2 235	10 861	480	240
College	285	11 087	649	34	641	4 830	135	107
Public college	272	10 889	537	27	529	3 392	99	89
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	467	15 651	3 570	447	3 332	18 276	681	412
3 and 4 years	5	187	129	54	89	695	14	10
5 to 14 years	132	3 274	2 123	287	1 971	10 035	359	180
15 to 17 years	39	841	587	58	563	2 180	62	62
18 and 19 years	27	1 637	155	8	155	1 244	46	36
20 to 24 years	104	7 179	138	19	130	1 373	30	31
25 to 34 years	147	1 753	194	—	194	1 635	36	59
35 years and over	13	780	244	21	230	1 114	35	34
Persons 18 to 24 years	196	10 780	1 117	48	1 088	5 834	207	116
Percent enrolled in college	63.8	79.4	19.5	56.3	19.3	35.9	27.5	37.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	50	2 481	724	55	679	3 298	199	93
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	4.0	9.0	—	9.6	8.6	8.0	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	196	10 780	1 117	48	1 088	5 834	207	116
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	1 491	416	29	395	1 673	64	21
Some college or associate degree	125	7 864	424	19	416	2 569	103	72
Bachelor's degree or higher	22	1 035	89	—	89	517	10	—
Persons 25 years and over	542	16 208	10 284	721	9 976	34 834	1 046	539
Less than 5th grade	6	32	50	48	30	142	15	32
5th to 8th grade	23	342	746	147	659	2 765	24	30
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	44	689	1 185	139	1 132	2 201	84	137
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	131	3 398	3 629	213	3 556	9 171	250	147
Some college, no degree	161	3 975	2 273	112	2 225	8 983	355	43
Associate degree, occupational program	27	458	254	16	254	1 388	51	14
Associate degree, academic program	46	343	160	—	160	1 274	27	15
Bachelor's degree	62	3 807	1 436	22	1 426	8 101	159	219
Graduate or professional degree	42	3 164	551	24	534	2 809	81	35
Females 25 years and over	251	8 279	5 602	372	5 445	18 200	543	308
Less than 5th grade	6	22	27	30	13	71	10	23
5th to 8th grade	11	191	435	66	390	472	5	20
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	32	417	609	47	596	1 260	58	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47	2 004	2 017	145	1 964	5 745	176	116
Some college, no degree	85	2 036	1 302	51	1 287	4 722	159	15
Associate degree, occupational program	7	307	145	4	145	689	41	—
Associate degree, academic program	34	176	102	—	102	585	10	15
Bachelor's degree	5	1 804	729	12	729	3 431	59	104
Graduate or professional degree	24	1 322	236	17	219	1 225	25	1
Persons 25 years and over	542	16 208	10 284	721	9 976	34 834	1 046	539
Percent less than 5th grade	1.1	.2	.5	6.7	.3	.4	1.4	5.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	86.5	93.4	80.7	53.7	81.7	91.1	88.2	85.9
Percent some college or higher	62.4	72.5	45.4	24.1	46.1	64.7	64.3	60.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.2	43.0	19.3	6.4	19.6	31.3	22.9	47.1
Males 25 to 34 years	149	3 015	1 148	89	1 113	6 565	169	110
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	98.3	89.2	69.7	90.2	95.1	100.0	90.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	33.6	44.8	19.3	—	19.9	38.2	47.3	70.0
Females 25 to 34 years	139	2 534	1 220	138	1 174	6 978	186	126
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.3	95.9	86.1	71.7	86.5	95.8	89.8	93.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.9	47.2	22.0	8.7	22.8	31.3	17.7	46.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	968	31 348	14 228	1 122	13 715	53 843	1 824	910
Speak a language other than English	517	1 341	788	476	582	1 321	96	597
5 to 17 years	98	209	79	54	57	278	20	101
18 to 64 years	408	1 097	367	304	239	959	76	493
65 to 74 years	11	5	137	110	81	44	—	3
75 years and over	—	30	205	8	205	40	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	157	317	203	144	128	351	35	223
5 to 17 years	24	54	11	8	7	80	12	4
18 to 64 years	133	256	71	103	24	250	23	216
65 to 74 years	—	—	59	33	35	6	—	3
75 years and over	—	7	62	—	62	15	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	29	58	78	48	42	50	—	41
Persons 5 years and over in households	944	28 799	13 638	1 122	13 125	52 485	1 770	890
In linguistically isolated households	29	103	149	83	78	70	—	93
5 to 17 years	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	17
18 to 64 years	29	96	54	59	7	70	—	73
65 to 74 years	—	—	40	24	16	—	—	3
75 years and over	—	7	49	—	49	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	676	23 367	8 838	650	8 560	38 752	1 254	692
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18	237	213	33	193	656	66	17
With a mobility limitation	18	114	73	23	53	327	21	—
In labor force	5	26	30	23	10	118	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	178	176	30	156	526	45	17
With a work disability	67	971	710	59	690	1 695	73	—
In labor force	36	530	314	34	294	1 098	33	—
Prevented from working	25	279	281	23	281	457	40	—
No work disability	609	22 396	8 128	591	7 870	37 057	1 181	692
In labor force	427	16 308	6 966	430	6 790	32 212	975	550
Persons 65 to 74 years	11	1 560	1 368	137	1 285	1 565	46	3
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	106	104	14	90	193	6	—
With a mobility limitation	—	67	58	—	58	56	6	—
With a self-care limitation	—	60	73	14	59	148	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 183	1 094	8	1 094	923	17	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	352	259	8	259	285	12	—
With a mobility limitation	—	290	209	8	209	244	5	—
With a self-care limitation	—	202	176	8	176	142	12	—

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Olathe city—Con.		Overland Park city					Parsons city	Pittsburg city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	388	18 026	27 222	652	798	600	26 813	2 802	5 691
Preprimary school	53	1 785	3 185	90	51	66	3 119	365	220
Public school	20	1 116	1 484	57	21	37	1 447	155	257
Elementary or high school	240	11 460	16 501	401	461	362	16 262	1 755	2 363
Public school	219	10 713	14 553	366	400	254	14 385	1 683	2 099
College	95	4 781	7 536	161	286	172	7 432	827	2 963
Public college	61	3 355	6 293	131	221	144	6 217	782	2 890
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	388	18 026	27 222	652	798	600	26 813	2 802	5 691
3 and 4 years	23	674	1 332	47	21	13	1 319	98	140
5 to 14 years	232	9 876	13 856	330	314	312	13 629	1 437	1 967
15 to 17 years	30	2 165	3 725	82	98	92	3 671	363	528
18 and 19 years	16	1 238	1 801	65	62	44	1 770	243	590
20 to 24 years	25	1 354	2 083	51	132	54	2 051	165	1 595
25 to 34 years	52	1 605	2 241	39	96	63	2 211	210	545
35 years and over	10	1 114	2 184	38	75	22	2 162	286	326
Persons 18 to 24 years	106	5 766	8 704	207	267	267	8 524	1 002	2 993
Percent enrolled in college	31.1	36.0	35.6	40.7	52.4	32.6	35.7	33.2	70.0
Persons 16 to 19 years	41	3 282	4 899	161	148	151	4 792	609	1 085
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	8.7	5.4	—	3.4	23.8	4.9	21.8	4.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	106	5 766	8 704	207	267	267	8 524	1 002	2 993
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	15	1 658	1 729	52	82	66	1 699	349	334
Some college or associate degree	67	2 533	3 628	108	93	132	3 543	378	2 103
Bachelor's degree or higher	11	506	2 115	11	38	13	2 102	14	297
Persons 25 years and over	517	34 539	72 084	1 022	1 210	1 385	71 094	6 985	10 110
Less than 5th grade	35	107	183	—	51	54	134	206	205
5th to 8th grade	7	762	1 146	—	37	84	1 074	591	786
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	39	2 175	2 831	35	61	80	2 781	1 010	1 208
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	141	9 111	12 830	196	111	253	12 679	1 953	2 760
Some college, no degree	144	8 903	17 771	252	134	295	17 615	1 612	2 266
Associate degree, occupational program	39	1 363	2 134	35	13	28	2 106	344	373
Associate degree, academic program	7	1 274	2 941	60	60	82	2 872	231	182
Bachelor's degree	57	8 065	23 122	261	327	326	22 890	518	1 385
Graduate or professional degree	48	2 779	9 126	183	416	183	8 943	520	945
Females 25 years and over	250	18 068	38 684	569	755	755	38 141	3 881	5 680
Less than 5th grade	25	46	122	—	31	45	82	73	74
5th to 8th grade	4	472	788	—	23	63	725	267	434
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9	1 256	1 682	14	19	41	1 663	597	756
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	54	5 728	8 341	95	50	98	8 301	1 213	1 818
Some college, no degree	71	4 692	10 383	168	58	212	10 258	915	1 235
Associate degree, occupational program	25	664	1 435	—	8	20	1 415	153	172
Associate degree, academic program	—	585	1 908	45	60	73	1 848	150	113
Bachelor's degree	23	3 421	10 665	143	206	145	10 547	274	710
Graduate or professional degree	39	1 204	3 360	104	109	58	3 302	239	368
Persons 25 years and over	517	34 539	72 084	1 022	1 210	1 385	71 094	6 985	10 110
Percent less than 5th grade	6.8	.3	.3	—	4.2	3.9	.2	2.9	2.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.3	91.2	94.2	96.6	87.7	84.3	94.4	74.1	78.2
Percent some college or higher	57.1	64.8	76.4	77.4	78.5	66.0	76.6	46.2	50.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	31.4	44.7	43.4	61.4	36.8	44.8	14.9	23.0
Males 25 to 34 years	174	6 448	9 715	195	197	291	9 493	869	1 214
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.6	95.4	97.9	89.2	86.3	92.4	98.0	76.6	90.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.1	38.5	57.6	36.4	56.3	51.9	57.6	6.8	31.5
Females 25 to 34 years	120	6 916	10 692	190	164	270	10 492	857	1 203
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.7	95.9	97.3	94.7	95.7	93.0	97.4	83.8	87.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	31.5	50.3	31.6	56.1	44.4	50.1	15.4	23.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	885	53 306	99 287	1 660	1 908	2 094	97 802	9 949	15 769
Speak a language other than English	253	1 219	4 120	122	1 519	995	3 381	234	379
5 to 17 years	18	266	698	42	249	92	622	32	93
18 to 64 years	227	869	3 003	80	1 202	859	2 369	146	222
65 to 74 years	—	44	243	—	50	35	223	16	13
75 years and over	8	40	176	—	18	9	167	40	51
Do not speak English "very well"	51	325	1 155	18	705	271	927	65	106
5 to 17 years	3	77	178	—	119	11	167	5	26
18 to 64 years	40	227	828	18	544	235	625	52	64
65 to 74 years	—	6	99	—	33	25	85	—	—
75 years and over	8	15	50	—	9	—	50	8	16
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	10	40	257	11	189	61	196	31	18
Persons 5 years and over in households	864	51 951	98 646	1 660	1 905	2 088	97 167	9 387	14 848
In linguistically isolated households	23	47	528	21	476	114	414	31	23
5 to 17 years	—	—	94	10	94	8	86	—	—
18 to 64 years	23	47	353	11	357	92	261	23	13
65 to 74 years	—	—	52	—	20	14	38	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	29	—	5	—	29	8	10
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	630	38 382	72 368	1 292	1 466	1 659	71 191	5 858	10 133
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	633	1 110	102	127	84	1 063	298	318
With a mobility limitation	—	327	466	24	35	15	456	135	179
In labor force	—	118	133	—	27	—	133	36	30
With a self-care limitation	23	503	820	88	92	78	779	213	260
With a work disability	—	1 695	2 742	58	41	54	2 715	478	775
In labor force	—	1 098	1 548	20	23	44	1 531	186	229
Prevented from working	—	457	880	28	18	10	870	270	450
No work disability	630	36 687	69 626	1 234	1 425	1 605	68 476	5 380	9 358
In labor force	496	31 916	59 120	1 069	1 078	1 384	58 134	4 664	7 188
Persons 65 to 74 years	5	1 565	7 054	15	56	54	7 015	1 013	1 494
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	193	597	7	—	29	583	78	227
With a mobility limitation	—	56	416	7	—	15	416	58	142
With a self-care limitation	—	148	321	—	—	14	307	34	137
Persons 75 years and over	—	923	3 327	—	18	9	3 318	855	1 486
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	285	946	—	14	9	937	236	400
With a mobility limitation	—	244	811	—	14	—	811	162	289
With a self-care limitation	—	142	424	—	—	9	415	154	267

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salina city		Shawnee city	Topeka city				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 999	451	9 351	23 217	3 841	452	427	
Preprimary school	741	71	738	1 981	291	31	18	
Public school	484	58	307	1 099	219	28	9	
Elementary or high school	6 334	271	6 071	14 347	2 871	334	256	
Public school	5 762	258	5 034	12 705	2 818	313	236	
College	1 924	109	2 542	6 889	679	87	153	
Public college	1 331	66	2 236	5 744	567	65	119	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	8 999	451	9 351	23 217	3 841	452	427	
3 and 4 years	182	13	340	783	147	9	6	
5 to 14 years	5 144	268	4 750	11 781	2 305	256	139	
15 to 17 years	1 451	49	1 366	2 940	515	69	107	
18 and 19 years	564	31	587	1 474	178	18	27	
20 to 24 years	570	61	760	2 084	238	30	58	
25 to 34 years	567	13	723	2 259	282	30	80	
35 years and over	521	16	725	1 896	176	40	10	
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 726	176	3 299	9 680	1 413	185	132	
Percent enrolled in college	22.2	45.5	32.5	28.9	19.5	9.2	47.7	
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 012	70	1 859	4 722	772	73	138	
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	6.6	10.0	6.1	12.5	25.3	27.4	2.9	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	3 726	176	3 299	9 680	1 413	185	132	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 419	51	827	3 057	502	43	36	
Some college or associate degree	1 340	82	1 578	3 842	365	20	47	
Bachelor's degree or higher	193	4	310	950	59	18	14	
Persons 25 years and over	25 613	813	23 330	68 833	6 925	763	578	
Less than 5th grade	120	21	24	609	168	7	7	
5th to 8th grade	1 438	27	638	3 503	388	52	39	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 840	172	1 679	6 647	1 491	129	50	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9 349	360	6 797	23 809	2 370	330	99	
Some college, no degree	5 687	123	6 075	15 476	1 679	142	120	
Associate degree, occupational program	944	22	682	1 395	138	32	18	
Associate degree, academic program	572	23	658	980	76	11	6	
Bachelor's degree	3 055	54	4 849	10 887	324	53	139	
Graduate or professional degree	1 608	11	1 928	5 527	291	7	100	
Females 25 years and over	13 871	402	12 092	37 269	3 797	441	322	
Less than 5th grade	76	6	22	259	78	—	7	
5th to 8th grade	803	20	339	1 901	236	20	25	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 577	88	910	3 734	988	72	50	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5 216	208	3 921	13 834	1 205	212	76	
Some college, no degree	3 156	40	3 162	8 481	813	81	45	
Associate degree, occupational program	514	6	407	779	81	24	—	
Associate degree, academic program	328	—	393	586	53	4	6	
Bachelor's degree	1 512	29	2 124	5 373	181	28	82	
Graduate or professional degree	689	5	814	2 322	162	—	31	
Persons 25 years and over	25 613	813	23 330	68 833	6 925	763	578	
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	2.6	.1	.9	2.4	.9	1.2	
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.8	72.9	90.0	84.4	70.4	75.4	83.4	
Percent some college or higher	46.3	28.7	60.8	49.8	36.2	32.1	66.3	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.2	8.0	29.0	23.8	8.9	7.9	41.3	
Males 25 to 34 years	3 308	176	3 398	8 983	1 047	115	109	
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.7	81.3	95.1	89.8	79.2	85.2	100.0	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.1	13.6	36.7	23.8	7.3	13.0	32.1	
Females 25 to 34 years	3 499	107	3 655	9 379	1 204	136	78	
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.2	87.9	94.4	90.9	70.0	83.1	93.6	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.9	13.1	33.8	24.9	9.1	7.4	43.6	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	36 507	1 324	33 361	94 701	11 438	1 289	965	
Speak a language other than English	843	53	1 068	3 245	317	100	603	
5 to 17 years	168	—	241	550	103	26	112	
18 to 64 years	528	35	707	2 104	202	63	449	
65 to 74 years	34	9	90	349	12	11	26	
75 years and over	113	9	30	242	—	—	16	
Do not speak English "very well"	159	9	269	916	67	11	256	
5 to 17 years	33	—	39	193	29	—	24	
18 to 64 years	85	—	200	545	38	11	200	
65 to 74 years	19	—	23	97	—	—	16	
75 years and over	22	9	7	81	—	—	16	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	71	9	61	202	5	—	52	
Persons 5 years and over in households	35 727	1 268	33 260	91 635	10 914	1 250	961	
In linguistically isolated households	82	9	96	327	5	—	109	
5 to 17 years	—	—	6	5	—	—	8	
18 to 64 years	56	—	73	228	5	—	89	
65 to 74 years	11	—	17	57	—	—	—	
75 years and over	15	9	—	37	—	—	12	
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	24 332	856	24 847	63 451	7 111	874	707	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	872	34	476	2 359	698	72	60	
With a mobility limitation	438	—	273	1 390	273	20	14	
In labor force	123	—	107	445	61	5	8	
With a self-care limitation	579	34	336	1 574	572	68	54	
With a work disability	2 078	77	1 122	5 568	998	144	32	
In labor force	994	18	567	2 588	325	94	15	
Prevented from working	832	59	470	2 502	554	36	11	
No work disability	22 254	779	23 725	57 883	6 113	730	675	
In labor force	19 040	679	20 415	48 807	4 899	539	466	
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 131	82	1 736	8 626	599	60	45	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	352	9	175	975	115	17	8	
With a mobility limitation	206	—	111	588	80	17	8	
With a self-care limitation	244	9	86	658	87	11	8	
Persons 75 years and over	2 395	30	846	6 437	529	21	35	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	574	7	209	1 932	153	—	—	
With a mobility limitation	472	7	151	1 616	119	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	303	7	107	1 014	83	—	—	

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 503

Table 181. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Topeka city—Con.		Wichita city						Winfield city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 254	21 998	59 887	10 578	1 132	3 358	4 934	57 745	2 624
Preprimary school	165	1 901	4 778	703	67	103	313	4 612	212
Public school	98	1 078	2 574	592	48	55	193	2 475	162
Elementary or high school	1 685	13 482	37 116	7 959	824	1 929	3 617	35 643	1 693
Public school	1 487	11 958	31 113	7 785	783	1 731	3 276	29 825	1 633
College	404	6 615	17 993	1 916	241	1 326	1 004	17 490	719
Public college	373	5 481	15 416	1 582	227	1 189	846	14 982	360
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 254	21 998	59 887	10 578	1 132	3 358	4 934	57 745	2 624
3 and 4 years	75	739	2 067	312	34	45	160	2 001	71
5 to 14 years	1 243	11 128	30 425	6 276	666	1 385	3 011	29 189	1 411
15 to 17 years	390	2 738	7 622	1 534	151	376	567	7 369	316
18 and 19 years	135	1 392	3 453	668	58	351	192	3 363	217
20 to 24 years	103	2 023	5 844	552	59	611	343	5 677	252
25 to 34 years	133	2 180	5 724	715	80	442	408	5 511	140
35 years and over	175	1 798	4 752	521	84	148	253	4 635	217
Persons 18 to 24 years	715	9 302	24 453	3 715	457	1 374	1 713	23 785	1 208
Percent enrolled in college	24.2	28.9	31.8	23.4	54.9	30.5	24.6	31.9	30.5
Persons 16 to 19 years	468	4 492	11 117	2 174	183	689	796	10 778	611
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.6	13.0	11.5	12.2	24.0	8.9	23.2	11.3	18.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	715	9 302	24 453	3 715	457	1 374	1 713	23 785	1 208
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	241	2 908	7 500	1 244	161	223	588	7 262	382
Some college or associate degree	250	3 721	10 069	1 213	88	619	429	9 886	482
Bachelor's degree or higher	29	937	2 292	155	31	160	82	2 259	38
Persons 25 years and over	3 336	67 215	165 117	17 824	1 973	3 590	6 693	162 432	7 103
Less than 5th grade	151	544	995	320	5	387	546	832	400
5th to 8th grade	480	3 285	6 579	1 201	121	304	1 024	6 315	518
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	489	6 375	17 736	4 303	401	600	1 241	17 292	801
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 264	23 275	51 757	5 389	697	574	1 834	50 985	2 028
Some college, no degree	557	15 228	39 748	3 894	535	498	1 040	39 239	1 708
Associate degree, occupational program	38	1 368	4 101	461	57	121	4 087	244	113
Associate degree, academic program	58	937	3 978	20	65	130	3 885	113	830
Bachelor's degree	236	10 747	27 783	1 256	133	636	548	27 500	461
Graduate or professional degree	63	5 476	12 440	639	43	469	209	12 297	189
Females 25 years and over	1 640	36 482	86 517	9 631	1 128	1 843	3 127	85 150	3 918
Less than 5th grade	54	233	522	145	—	266	293	431	172
5th to 8th grade	224	1 787	3 345	614	38	213	385	3 257	257
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	238	3 595	10 006	2 600	239	356	579	9 741	478
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	684	13 560	29 870	3 036	430	257	881	29 460	1 220
Some college, no degree	253	8 355	21 246	1 848	307	221	444	21 035	1 010
Associate degree, occupational program	24	766	2 346	242	11	25	68	2 336	135
Associate degree, academic program	34	567	1 985	136	20	50	94	1 911	47
Bachelor's degree	100	5 326	12 221	612	70	354	307	12 056	410
Graduate or professional degree	29	2 293	4 976	398	13	101	76	4 923	189
Persons 25 years and over	3 336	67 215	165 117	17 824	1 973	3 590	6 693	162 432	7 103
Percent less than 5th grade	4.5	8	6	1.8	3	10.8	8.2	5	5.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.4	84.8	84.7	67.3	48.1	58.0	64.0	85.0	75.8
Percent some college or higher	28.5	50.2	53.3	37.1	38.0	48.1	30.6	53.6	47.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.0	24.1	24.4	10.6	8.9	30.8	11.3	24.5	18.2
Males 25 to 34 years	581	8 795	25 134	3 065	316	786	1 546	24 626	809
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.8	90.0	89.5	82.1	64.2	80.0	57.1	89.9	83.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.6	23.6	29.1	11.8	12.7	31.7	9.6	29.4	18.3
Females 25 to 34 years	571	9 131	23 865	3 320	485	689	1 296	23 366	813
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.1	91.3	90.2	76.2	74.8	72.1	69.8	90.4	90.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.6	25.2	26.6	10.1	7.8	33.2	15.0	26.8	19.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	5 750	91 803	230 596	30 094	3 374	6 890	12 413	225 636	10 206
Speak a language other than English	2 342	2 099	8 782	1 248	285	5 699	6 585	6 526	270
5 to 17 years	317	378	1 717	366	75	1 456	1 615	1 184	52
18 to 64 years	1 669	1 333	5 924	824	179	4 092	4 523	4 444	158
65 to 74 years	273	181	617	41	16	106	335	427	27
75 years and over	83	207	524	17	15	45	112	471	33
Do not speak English "very well"	795	515	2 961	409	59	3 436	3 019	1 946	58
5 to 17 years	110	116	637	142	10	768	629	409	5
18 to 64 years	521	309	1 855	256	24	2 564	2 163	1 212	43
65 to 74 years	108	36	206	—	10	70	169	87	10
75 years and over	56	54	263	11	15	34	58	238	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	223	94	675	97	21	861	698	408	5
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 656	88 774	227 026	29 385	3 358	6 746	12 228	222 140	9 119
In linguistically isolated households	368	116	1 259	174	52	2 415	1 991	577	5
5 to 17 years	5	—	282	73	10	627	671	46	—
18 to 64 years	235	88	786	90	17	1 700	1 184	409	5
65 to 74 years	84	6	94	—	10	54	103	34	—
75 years and over	44	22	97	11	15	34	33	88	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 832	61 606	158 517	19 790	2 257	5 076	8 119	155 313	5 905
With a mobility or self-care limitation	211	2 304	5 620	1 531	118	326	383	5 475	168
With a mobility limitation	89	1 374	3 011	606	80	115	171	2 923	77
In labor force	56	445	812	106	20	19	66	770	16
With a self-care limitation	176	1 527	3 940	1 203	80	272	293	3 836	134
With a work disability	202	5 486	12 670	2 742	279	265	471	12 452	582
In labor force	105	2 546	6 271	999	127	105	218	6 179	286
Prevented from working	68	2 478	5 282	1 451	141	135	225	5 173	269
No work disability	3 630	56 120	145 847	17 048	1 978	4 811	7 648	142 861	5 323
In labor force	2 990	47 360	123 653	13 632	1 603	3 202	6 351	121 245	4 506
Persons 65 to 74 years	294	8 437	20 080	1 476	184	110	452	19 840	868
With a mobility or self-care limitation	34	954	2 171	276	46	17	102	2 115	76
With a mobility limitation	19	582	1 504	210	31	10	55	1 458	20
With a self-care limitation	34	637	1 295	165	30	17	69	1 263	66
Persons 75 years and over	111	6 379	13 014	797	68	50	157	12 950	894
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	1 895	3 856	317	8	28	98	3 809	240
With a mobility limitation	54	1 590	3 127	250	8	23	87	3 080	200
With a self-care limitation	48	989	1 880	207	4	13	61	1 842	151

Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city		Dodge City city			Emporia city		
	White	White	White	Black	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	11 427	9 499	10 729	1 674	16 818	4 007	16 041	22 759	1 946	22 075
Native	11 347	9 401	10 665	1 674	16 548	2 240	15 995	22 484	1 630	21 884
Born in State of residence	7 147	6 745	6 798	914	11 783	1 510	11 378	16 579	1 263	16 086
Born in a different State	4 158	2 629	3 777	760	4 712	713	4 564	5 774	367	5 667
Northeast	169	171	170	—	215	8	215	518	10	508
Midwest	1 245	1 803	1 200	65	1 611	83	1 802	2 765	31	2 754
South	2 179	399	2 013	652	1 727	396	1 619	1 346	203	1 296
West	565	256	394	43	959	226	928	1 145	123	1 109
Born abroad	42	27	90	—	53	17	53	131	—	131
Puerto Rico	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	35	27	90	—	53	17	53	131	—	131
Foreign born	80	98	64	—	270	1 767	46	275	316	191
Naturalized citizen	49	65	43	—	101	317	41	130	164	57
Not a citizen	31	33	21	—	169	1 450	5	145	152	134
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	10 584	8 833	9 998	1 512	15 465	3 378	14 823	21 093	1 661	20 498
Same house	5 961	4 993	5 645	675	7 388	871	7 242	8 822	679	8 476
Different house in the United States	4 619	3 805	4 275	837	7 976	1 999	7 536	12 087	853	11 903
Same place	2 189	1 657	2 054	471	3 845	1 026	3 535	4 434	494	4 314
Not in same place	2 430	2 148	2 221	366	4 131	973	4 001	7 653	359	7 589
Same county	546	536	605	29	596	4	592	859	9	850
Different county	1 884	1 612	1 616	337	3 535	969	3 409	6 794	350	6 739
Same State	832	684	668	120	2 063	329	1 995	4 958	160	4 921
Different State	1 052	928	948	217	1 472	640	1 414	1 836	190	1 818
Northeast	—	12	35	—	—	—	—	107	—	107
Midwest	187	445	137	—	509	32	501	798	—	798
South	525	141	661	163	525	247	516	632	126	614
West	340	330	115	54	438	361	397	299	64	299
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	4	35	78	—	101	508	45	184	129	119
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 892	4 098	4 085	439	8 248	1 661	7 920	10 675	759	10 459
Worked in area of residence	3 131	3 168	2 994	336	6 756	1 240	6 489	9 409	723	9 221
Worked outside area of residence	1 761	930	1 091	103	1 492	421	1 431	1 266	36	1 238
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 892	4 098	4 085	439	8 248	1 661	7 920	10 675	759	10 459
Car, truck, or van	4 474	3 591	3 723	366	7 783	1 587	7 478	9 307	703	9 098
Drove alone	4 016	3 065	3 335	313	6 740	921	6 558	8 081	450	7 909
Carpooled	458	526	388	53	1 043	666	920	1 226	253	1 189
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.30	1.07	1.08	1.24	1.08
Public transportation	33	—	17	—	—	—	—	47	—	47
Bus or trolley bus	33	—	17	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	31
Motorcycle	11	12	—	—	24	—	24	—	—	—
Bicycle	6	6	20	—	18	—	18	74	—	74
Walked	204	344	162	49	141	28	141	813	38	813
Other means	26	15	60	13	47	15	42	62	11	55
Worked at home	138	130	103	11	235	31	217	372	7	372
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.9	13.7	12.8	12.0	10.4	13.4	10.3	12.1	12.2	12.0
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 986	4 182	4 129	445	8 461	1 703	8 133	10 901	783	10 685
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	63	37	41	—	342	44	342	88	—	88
Mining	47	9	11	—	41	—	41	16	—	16
Construction	143	221	122	17	388	70	388	360	22	338
Manufacturing	1 334	782	994	113	1 066	943	953	1 997	354	1 914
Nondurable goods	697	440	306	66	760	904	663	1 396	291	1 347
Food and kindred products	223	218	7	30	616	882	519	1 215	291	1 166
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	115	—	—	—	14	—	5	—	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74	62	101	19	100	8	100	170	—	170
Durable goods	637	342	688	47	306	39	290	601	63	567
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	15	10	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
Metal industries	108	214	242	5	21	—	21	54	4	50
Machinery and computer equipment	93	36	269	20	171	20	165	175	—	175
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	10	—	39	6	6	—	6	11	—	11
Transportation equipment	317	24	76	8	13	—	13	302	59	272
Transportation	311	154	252	6	380	7	380	403	4	403
Communications and other public utilities	92	73	153	5	185	34	185	466	29	437
Wholesale trade	108	158	155	23	412	54	395	363	35	356
Retail trade	765	700	702	81	2 181	300	2 087	2 262	146	2 213
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	256	89	86	27	354	32	331	422	67	404
Eating and drinking places	159	248	180	48	496	179	437	722	64	691
Banking and credit agencies	72	46	80	—	161	11	161	192	—	192
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	127	162	42	—	360	6	360	212	—	212
Business and repair services	113	125	122	33	164	16	164	411	12	411
Private households	35	22	6	—	36	29	23	77	5	77
Other personal services	75	73	159	30	224	20	219	331	27	331
Entertainment and recreation services	99	42	48	—	92	—	92	232	—	232
Professional and related services	1 390	1 380	1 117	137	2 048	150	1 974	3 120	139	3 094
Hospitals	277	177	230	48	250	28	222	396	21	387
Health services, except hospitals	290	186	278	38	406	22	406	396	6	396
Educational services	397	696	376	38	914	71	888	1 676	93	1 667
Public administration	212	198	125	—	381	19	369	371	10	371

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 505

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Riley North CDP				Garden City city			Hutchinson city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	7 092	4 377	1 208	6 844	18 877	6 018	16 548	36 030	1 530
Native	6 866	4 204	1 088	6 618	18 221	4 513	16 512	35 737	1 451
Born in State of residence	487	290	72	466	12 140	2 672	11 119	26 903	831
Born in a different State	5 764	3 635	838	5 567	6 034	1 816	5 352	8 639	620
Northeast	892	327	124	863	212	34	186	422	66
Midwest	1 994	672	52	1 994	2 203	39	2 183	3 722	105
South	1 859	2 380	346	1 782	1 803	908	1 576	2 940	412
West	1 019	256	316	928	1 816	835	1 407	1 555	37
Born abroad	615	279	178	585	47	25	41	195	—
Puerto Rico	15	—	76	—	—	19	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	600	272	93	585	47	6	41	195	—
Foreign born	226	173	120	226	656	1 505	36	293	79
Naturalized citizen	100	93	60	100	237	524	15	151	24
Not a citizen	126	80	60	126	419	981	21	142	55
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	6 323	3 958	1 114	6 117	17 205	5 143	15 211	33 539	1 424
Same house	543	372	85	529	8 619	2 163	7 869	17 338	354
Different house in the United States	4 864	2 654	752	4 721	8 461	2 669	7 318	16 145	1 041
Same place	—	—	—	—	3 334	1 233	2 812	8 106	397
Not in same place	4 864	2 654	752	4 721	5 127	1 436	4 506	8 039	644
Same county	46	42	29	25	890	214	748	1 628	29
Different county	4 818	2 612	723	4 696	4 237	1 222	3 758	6 411	615
Same State	262	199	46	262	2 101	332	1 986	3 981	465
Different State	4 556	2 413	677	4 434	2 136	890	1 772	2 430	150
Northeast	537	303	57	537	67	40	27	29	8
Midwest	1 156	437	17	1 156	748	72	741	607	51
South	1 951	1 298	295	1 921	635	392	456	1 100	65
West	912	375	308	820	686	386	548	694	26
Puerto Rico	—	—	26	—	—	12	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	13	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Elsewhere	916	919	251	867	125	287	24	56	29
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	4 529	2 760	728	4 398	9 491	2 742	8 442	16 608	395
Worked in area of residence	3 851	2 340	606	3 720	6 466	1 447	5 899	10 214	278
Worked outside area of residence	678	420	122	678	3 025	1 295	2 543	6 394	117
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	4 529	2 760	728	4 398	9 491	2 742	8 442	16 608	395
Car, truck, or van	2 204	1 412	283	2 174	8 849	2 543	7 875	15 585	370
Drove alone	1 423	993	209	1 408	7 635	1 624	6 956	13 957	314
Carpooled	781	419	74	766	1 214	919	919	1 628	56
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.27	1.22	1.20	1.27	1.08	1.26	1.07	1.06	1.08
Public transportation	99	70	17	99	—	—	—	24	—
Bus or trolley bus	99	63	17	99	—	—	—	20	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Motorcycle	23	6	12	23	—	—	—	105	—
Bicycle	15	12	—	15	16	—	16	72	—
Walked	1 952	1 051	373	1 865	254	99	214	307	25
Other means	134	134	28	120	45	65	19	61	—
Worked at home	102	75	15	102	327	35	318	454	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	9.9	9.7	7.6	10.1	12.9	15.1	12.8	13.9	11.3
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	443	305	68	443	9 652	2 805	8 588	16 828	416
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	470	71	446	223	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	54	4	54	84	—
Construction	38	—	—	38	463	98	421	917	30
Manufacturing	25	32	—	25	1 374	1 221	927	3 208	80
Nondurable goods	17	22	—	17	1 170	1 100	741	1 280	36
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	1 000	1 077	571	336	15
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	14	5	14	104	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9	—	—	9	54	—	54	382	—
Durable goods	8	10	—	8	204	121	186	1 928	44
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Metal industries	—	10	—	—	5	23	5	190	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—	—	—	108	85	90	897	28
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	—	—	25	5	25	24	—
Transportation equipment	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	588	6
Transportation	—	21	11	—	373	55	353	637	—
Communications and other public utilities	9	—	—	9	391	25	376	336	17
Wholesale trade	9	—	—	9	523	145	458	771	13
Retail trade	87	48	35	87	2 080	521	1 862	3 683	134
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15	—	—	15	412	107	364	843	18
Eating and drinking places	39	20	11	39	433	188	359	994	54
Banking and credit agencies	6	—	—	6	229	19	223	393	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	9	—	—	9	293	41	264	536	—
Business and repair services	—	10	—	—	299	55	286	895	28
Private households	8	—	—	8	21	9	21	81	8
Other personal services	31	32	—	31	272	20	272	324	—
Entertainment and recreation services	8	10	—	8	138	33	131	307	—
Professional and related services	159	103	13	159	2 309	440	2 169	3 600	77
Hospitals	26	39	13	26	289	62	268	543	14
Health services, except hospitals	19	—	—	19	425	71	382	790	7
Educational services	86	29	—	86	936	199	895	1 196	35
Public administration	54	49	9	54	363	48	325	833	29

Table 182. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hutchinson city—Con.		Junction City city				Kansas City city			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 011	35 395	13 284	5 631	1 162	12 847	97 400	44 019	1 300	1 596
Native	1 726	35 147	12 611	5 454	887	12 279	95 594	43 848	1 300	666
Born in State of residence	1 340	26 428	4 680	1 389	215	4 586	57 469	26 072	603	420
Born in a different State	310	8 524	7 294	3 834	431	7 113	37 742	17 686	697	168
Northeast	—	422	929	402	121	900	1 260	333	16	5
Midwest	16	3 706	2 886	633	17	2 886	26 723	5 856	285	119
South	109	2 925	2 158	2 513	130	2 093	6 464	10 779	289	32
West	185	1 471	1 321	286	163	1 234	3 295	718	107	12
Born abroad	76	195	637	231	241	580	383	90	—	78
Puerto Rico	14	—	24	50	179	—	10	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	7	—	—	7	8	10	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	62	195	606	181	62	573	365	80	—	78
Foreign born	285	248	673	177	275	568	1 806	171	—	930
Naturalized citizen	137	133	434	81	130	361	970	70	—	367
Not a citizen	148	115	239	96	145	207	836	101	—	563
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 773	33 039	11 926	4 882	957	11 584	90 307	39 445	1 167	1 336
Same house	845	17 168	4 674	1 481	174	4 573	51 728	19 787	468	435
Different house in the United States	880	15 839	6 490	2 970	511	6 299	38 233	19 487	699	484
Same place	632	7 903	2 019	927	104	1 990	23 263	14 358	435	275
Not in same place	248	7 936	4 471	2 043	407	4 309	14 970	5 129	264	209
Same county	11	1 624	427	89	31	427	1 206	441	20	7
Different county	237	6 312	4 044	1 954	376	3 882	13 764	4 688	244	202
Same State	187	3 916	793	164	23	781	5 791	591	106	53
Different State	50	2 396	3 251	1 790	353	3 101	7 973	4 097	138	149
Northeast	—	29	225	167	75	200	137	117	—	13
Midwest	7	600	1 207	370	—	1 207	5 097	2 477	95	92
South	29	1 079	1 081	918	169	1 038	1 553	989	5	20
West	14	688	738	335	109	656	1 186	514	38	24
Puerto Rico	13	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	35	32	762	431	214	712	346	171	—	417
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	780	16 374	6 470	2 207	494	6 293	44 240	15 667	663	497
Worked in area of residence	539	10 076	3 357	731	147	3 312	22 775	8 106	416	235
Worked outside area of residence	241	6 298	3 113	1 476	347	2 981	21 465	7 561	247	262
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	780	16 374	6 470	2 207	494	6 293	44 240	15 667	663	497
Car, truck, or van	747	15 351	5 954	2 029	466	5 781	41 695	13 981	575	407
Drove alone	649	13 741	5 061	1 692	365	4 907	35 462	10 717	486	336
Carpooled	98	1 610	893	337	101	874	6 233	3 264	89	71
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.11
Public transportation	—	24	55	10	—	55	482	1 094	7	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	20	—	4	—	—	447	1 043	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	4	55	6	—	55	27	51	7	—
Motorcycle	—	105	28	—	—	28	40	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	72	16	—	—	16	47	24	—	—
Walked	21	307	165	91	19	161	968	348	70	55
Other means	7	61	47	22	—	47	242	111	—	35
Worked at home	5	454	205	55	9	205	766	109	11	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.1	14.0	15.0	16.0	20.6	14.9	19.9	21.6	18.8	16.4
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	801	16 599	5 157	1 381	346	5 040	45 068	16 089	663	518
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	223	51	7	—	51	519	45	16	—
Mining	—	84	7	—	—	7	56	7	—	—
Construction	47	913	269	52	38	258	2 797	487	39	10
Manufacturing	235	3 168	291	107	282	7 692	2 563	153	144	144
Nondurable goods	119	1 250	112	50	9	103	4 153	1 314	44	72
Food and kindred products	22	336	12	12	—	12	715	380	17	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	18	97	—	6	—	—	283	132	—	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	22	382	49	26	—	49	1 376	230	23	—
Durable goods	116	1 918	179	57	19	179	3 539	1 249	109	72
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	7	—	—	—	—	239	102	—	11
Metal industries	13	186	5	30	—	5	594	160	8	—
Machinery and computer equipment	53	891	44	—	—	44	681	126	17	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	8	24	29	11	—	29	392	163	29	34
Transportation equipment	23	588	94	6	19	94	786	379	46	—
Transportation	10	637	222	55	8	214	3 695	1 309	95	14
Communications and other public utilities	33	336	104	57	—	104	1 571	747	18	12
Wholesale trade	38	755	73	69	—	73	2 473	648	34	31
Retail trade	207	3 601	1 341	326	79	1 335	7 601	2 147	97	114
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	61	814	259	37	23	253	1 338	229	26	26
Eating and drinking places	76	966	336	146	41	336	1 958	781	10	74
Banking and credit agencies	5	388	144	5	9	135	981	322	19	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15	536	329	12	13	322	2 046	781	12	21
Business and repair services	32	881	221	48	13	215	2 344	690	63	26
Private households	—	81	38	39	—	38	144	65	—	—
Other personal services	22	314	186	43	26	177	1 111	544	7	9
Entertainment and recreation services	4	307	38	8	—	38	659	234	—	—
Professional and related services	145	3 550	1 301	324	64	1 290	8 945	4 313	50	134
Hospitals	20	536	214	50	25	208	2 469	1 381	5	76
Health services, except hospitals	35	771	193	40	14	193	1 391	634	—	7
Educational services	65	1 176	589	151	—	589	2 652	1 336	26	43
Public administration	8	825	542	229	68	501	2 434	1 187	60	3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 507

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city—Con.		Lawrence city						Leavenworth city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	10 335	92 914	57 283	3 186	1 896	2 606	1 791	56 316	30 731	6 074
Native	8 380	91 829	55 623	3 078	1 885	488	1 216	54 983	29 772	5 902
Born in State of residence	4 757	55 329	29 330	1 799	504	204	653	29 042	11 332	1 702
Born in a different State	3 490	36 216	25 772	1 279	1 381	264	520	25 459	17 150	4 062
Northeast	17	1 252	2 605	43	21	57	35	2 579	2 182	466
Midwest	2 449	25 662	14 346	627	316	120	153	14 249	6 427	707
South	630	6 172	4 817	518	456	3	181	4 722	6 001	2 526
West	394	3 130	4 004	91	588	84	151	3 909	2 540	363
Born abroad	133	284	521	—	—	20	43	482	1 290	138
Puerto Rico	35	—	10	—	—	—	20	—	75	—
U.S. outlying area	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	93	7
Born abroad of American parents	90	284	491	—	—	14	23	472	1 122	131
Foreign born	1 955	1 085	1 680	108	11	2 118	575	1 333	959	172
Naturalized citizen	753	707	447	7	11	369	135	414	492	42
Not a citizen	1 202	378	1 213	101	—	1 749	440	919	467	130
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	9 185	86 389	53 975	2 892	1 740	2 473	1 673	53 059	28 469	5 635
Same house	4 647	49 756	15 871	2 787	389	296	460	15 630	9 781	1 480
Different house in the United States	4 155	36 407	37 134	2 012	1 351	760	924	36 664	15 819	3 256
Same place	2 744	22 131	11 944	972	288	265	250	11 805	4 881	871
Not in same place	1 411	14 276	25 190	1 040	1 063	495	674	24 859	10 938	2 385
Same county	88	1 206	1 141	—	26	—	10	1 141	719	30
Different county	1 323	13 070	24 049	1 040	1 037	495	664	23 718	10 219	2 355
Same State	332	5 551	13 506	493	49	249	323	13 378	1 327	220
Different State	991	7 519	10 543	547	988	246	341	10 340	8 892	2 135
Northeast	4	133	721	16	7	13	59	669	786	145
Midwest	730	4 741	5 606	318	237	148	114	5 534	1 452	262
South	209	1 494	2 544	129	262	37	105	2 494	4 571	1 328
West	48	1 151	1 672	84	482	48	63	1 643	2 083	400
Puerto Rico	6	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	47	7
U.S. outlying area	—	—	42	—	—	6	—	42	—	33
Elsewhere	377	226	924	93	—	1 411	285	723	2 822	859
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 184	42 317	29 274	1 198	766	1 071	845	28 832	13 434	1 825
Worked in area of residence	2 198	21 934	23 360	1 063	633	1 002	690	23 003	9 138	1 329
Worked outside area of residence	1 986	20 383	5 914	135	133	69	155	5 829	4 296	496
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	4 184	42 317	29 274	1 198	766	1 071	845	28 832	13 434	1 825
Car, truck, or van	3 908	39 879	24 935	1 042	655	635	644	24 588	12 305	1 656
Drove alone	2 733	34 098	21 455	782	445	562	536	21 182	10 448	1 379
Carpooled	1 175	5 781	3 480	260	210	73	108	3 406	1 857	277
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.19	1.08	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.07	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.10
Public transportation	100	448	395	21	7	94	29	379	98	32
Bus or trolley bus	87	413	359	15	7	94	29	343	34	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	4
Railroad	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	13	27	27	—	—	—	—	27	64	28
Motorcycle	—	40	163	10	10	—	10	163	47	—
Bicycle	—	47	371	20	11	21	6	371	157	—
Walked	107	927	2 331	67	83	304	141	2 267	514	92
Other means	23	240	151	19	—	—	—	151	18	15
Worked at home	46	736	928	19	—	17	15	913	295	30
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.8	19.8	16.7	15.7	18.1	13.0	16.9	16.6	15.7	15.6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 313	43 089	29 535	1 197	766	1 089	850	29 093	9 945	1 155
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	106	498	247	12	—	—	8	247	56	—
Mining	4	56	54	—	—	—	—	54	6	—
Construction	242	2 695	1 107	41	86	—	—	1 107	574	23
Manufacturing	886	7 255	3 578	247	113	116	113	3 531	873	121
Nondurable goods	543	3 861	2 375	172	93	67	99	2 342	620	84
Food and kindred products	177	620	287	26	8	—	10	277	24	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	61	230	60	7	—	—	—	60	43	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	156	1 306	1 173	61	6	6	36	1 161	356	39
Durable goods	343	3 394	1 203	75	20	49	14	1 189	253	37
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	42	225	45	—	—	—	—	45	54	—
Metal industries	70	563	250	17	—	—	6	244	18	9
Machinery and computer equipment	51	651	191	—	6	—	—	191	61	18
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	28	375	199	23	—	23	—	199	49	—
Transportation equipment	75	782	175	18	—	9	8	167	35	6
Transportation	353	3 572	683	44	3	8	8	675	249	19
Communications and other public utilities	159	1 475	683	49	—	13	7	683	129	13
Wholesale trade	308	2 381	592	20	—	19	12	580	179	19
Retail trade	768	7 231	5 897	246	113	134	165	5 808	1 634	185
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	78	1 313	844	52	15	—	25	837	249	28
Eating and drinking places	283	1 814	2 059	97	80	99	90	2 009	509	71
Banking and credit agencies	84	938	417	20	—	—	9	408	210	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	186	1 957	1 351	96	42	6	54	1 316	241	37
Business and repair services	180	2 224	1 159	25	28	39	47	1 151	316	34
Private households	12	132	93	—	—	—	—	93	65	5
Other personal services	90	1 073	660	25	43	9	20	653	273	59
Entertainment and recreation services	40	625	626	—	5	9	4	626	146	4
Professional and related services	609	8 672	11 172	327	271	728	375	10 965	3 109	390
Hospitals	216	2 377	754	37	21	30	37	727	858	194
Health services, except hospitals	92	1 343	864	19	22	15	8	856	467	49
Educational services	159	2 594	6 613	213	215	577	249	6 476	1 099	82
Public administration	286	2 305	1 216	45	62	8	28	1 196	1 885	237

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Leavenworth city—Con.		Lenexa city	Liberal city				Manhattan city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 794	29 908	32 238	12 588	1 021	3 480	11 512	33 932	1 889	1 241
Native	1 363	29 181	31 777	12 085	1 021	1 888	11 412	33 108	1 750	299
Born in State of residence	175	11 272	10 226	6 312	398	719	6 025	17 901	656	77
Born in a different State	807	16 830	21 378	5 683	598	1 147	5 312	14 397	1 013	143
Northeast	35	2 177	1 737	129	13	6	123	1 467	185	29
Midwest	62	6 389	14 810	1 353	10	91	1 329	6 489	145	61
South	349	8 827	3 120	3 320	554	540	3 100	3 804	610	47
West	361	2 437	1 711	881	21	510	760	2 637	73	6
Born abroad	381	1 079	173	90	25	22	75	810	81	79
Puerto Rico	175	12	28	7	—	7	—	42	—	—
U.S. outlying area	90	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	51
Born abroad of American parents	116	1 060	145	83	25	15	75	763	69	28
Foreign born	431	727	461	503	—	1 592	100	824	139	942
Naturalized citizen	166	402	217	160	—	221	88	347	51	291
Not a citizen	265	325	244	343	—	1 371	12	477	88	651
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 665	27 709	29 514	11 577	950	2 955	10 681	31 906	1 650	1 207
Same house	363	9 605	11 162	5 581	391	679	5 314	9 689	337	230
Different house in the United States	966	15 349	18 140	5 733	559	1 700	5 254	20 546	1 122	481
Same place	81	4 851	1 905	2 816	413	690	2 634	4 838	368	105
Not in same place	885	10 498	16 235	2 917	146	1 010	2 620	15 708	754	376
Same county	12	712	6 062	216	—	44	185	464	—	—
Different county	873	9 786	10 173	2 701	146	966	2 435	15 244	754	376
Same State	46	1 304	2 818	688	—	57	674	9 191	341	119
Different State	827	8 482	7 355	2 013	146	909	1 761	6 053	413	257
Northeast	26	772	406	20	—	—	20	478	52	26
Midwest	54	1 410	4 019	290	—	10	284	2 237	127	39
South	371	4 421	1 883	1 270	129	468	1 088	2 129	183	84
West	376	1 879	1 047	433	17	431	369	1 209	51	108
Puerto Rico	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	289	2 755	194	263	—	576	113	1 612	191	496
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	525	13 221	18 220	6 298	446	1 492	5 868	17 586	914	645
Worked in area of residence	348	9 021	4 103	5 492	399	1 238	5 115	13 549	611	541
Worked outside area of residence	177	4 200	14 117	806	47	254	753	4 037	303	104
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	525	13 221	18 220	6 298	446	1 492	5 868	17 586	914	645
Car, truck, or van	446	12 112	17 216	5 858	403	1 416	5 447	14 521	767	439
Drove alone	355	10 295	15 995	5 260	314	739	4 996	12 906	608	329
Carpooled	91	1 817	1 221	598	89	677	451	1 615	159	110
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.09	1.04	1.06	1.14	1.37	1.05	1.06	1.12	1.15
Public transportation	17	98	30	25	—	—	25	37	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	34	15	25	—	—	25	13	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	17	64	15	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Motorcycle	7	47	22	12	—	—	12	107	—	—
Bicycle	5	157	25	20	—	5	20	347	—	35
Walked	44	500	219	159	20	35	140	1 978	105	164
Other means	—	18	116	66	19	36	66	33	32	—
Worked at home	6	289	592	158	4	—	158	563	10	7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.4	15.7	19.3	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.1	12.9	13.9	12.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	376	9 791	18 615	6 454	454	1 528	6 006	16 599	767	628
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	56	207	159	13	17	147	328	7	—
Mining	—	6	23	499	6	46	486	18	—	—
Construction	7	574	669	315	12	64	299	781	57	16
Manufacturing	18	873	2 442	683	175	771	471	775	—	42
Nondurable goods	5	620	1 395	500	169	731	306	532	—	30
Food and kindred products	—	24	185	436	169	725	248	37	—	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	43	120	—	—	—	—	51	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	356	649	30	—	—	30	381	—	11
Durable goods	13	253	1 047	183	6	40	165	243	—	12
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	54	48	11	—	11	—	6	—	—
Metal industries	—	18	168	9	—	4	9	41	—	6
Machinery and computer equipment	5	61	245	53	6	13	53	74	—	6
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	49	152	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	35	132	38	—	12	31	36	—	—
Transportation	—	249	974	323	9	37	307	358	28	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	129	711	255	9	20	255	201	9	9
Wholesale trade	22	161	1 657	359	32	225	322	193	—	—
Retail trade	51	1 616	3 138	1 390	51	157	1 336	4 037	197	72
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	249	485	305	4	28	288	475	—	17
Eating and drinking places	28	496	648	247	28	76	229	1 600	123	37
Banking and credit agencies	—	210	368	118	—	—	118	171	—	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	5	241	1 696	97	—	—	97	665	31	11
Business and repair services	33	308	1 040	271	11	35	243	495	21	17
Private households	—	65	21	38	—	6	38	80	11	—
Other personal services	19	273	447	200	—	42	190	410	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services	7	146	280	151	—	12	143	314	—	—
Professional and related services	103	3 050	4 315	1 391	136	79	1 361	6 872	299	421
Hospitals	26	849	720	231	35	—	231	483	36	7
Health services, except hospitals	25	447	734	222	46	11	222	499	10	7
Educational services	28	1 084	1 289	633	40	62	603	4 586	218	363
Public administration	111	1 834	627	205	—	17	193	901	107	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

— Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manhattan city—Con.		Newton city			Olathe city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	1 044	33 339	15 359	1 299	14 741	59 813	2 022	1 053
Native	897	32 541	15 113	1 115	14 603	59 311	1 967	415
Born in State of residence	255	17 727	11 290	900	10 916	24 519	982	170
Born in a different State	502	14 066	3 704	186	3 589	34 399	952	131
Northeast	125	1 389	130	—	130	1 810	66	14
Midwest	59	6 455	1 681	31	1 661	22 941	488	78
South	186	3 679	1 235	69	1 189	6 046	351	20
West	132	2 543	658	86	609	3 602	47	19
Born abroad	140	748	119	29	98	393	33	114
Puerto Rico	120	—	—	8	—	—	8	—
U.S. outlying area	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13
Born abroad of American parents	20	743	119	21	98	393	25	101
Foreign born	147	798	246	184	138	502	55	638
Naturalized citizen	25	347	136	85	84	316	12	237
Not a citizen	122	451	110	99	54	186	43	401
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	968	31 348	14 228	1 122	13 715	53 843	1 824	910
Same house	193	9 520	7 778	607	7 468	19 660	402	331
Different house in the United States	492	20 268	6 386	499	6 191	33 940	1 392	437
Same place	121	4 783	3 048	332	2 934	10 048	579	171
Not in same place	371	15 485	3 338	167	3 257	23 892	813	266
Same county	—	464	502	11	502	5 597	56	23
Different county	371	15 021	2 836	156	2 755	18 295	757	243
Same State	124	9 111	1 563	29	1 563	5 847	310	85
Different State	247	5 910	1 273	127	1 192	12 448	447	158
Northeast	25	468	9	—	9	416	30	23
Midwest	—	2 237	417	21	417	7 171	237	107
South	114	2 072	491	11	483	2 928	136	—
West	108	1 133	356	95	283	1 933	44	28
Puerto Rico	77	12	—	8	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	4	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Elsewhere	202	1 548	64	8	56	221	30	142
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	451	17 307	7 271	417	7 109	32 225	940	517
Worked in area of residence	325	13 331	4 625	242	4 510	12 069	468	188
Worked outside area of residence	126	3 976	2 646	175	2 599	20 156	472	329
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	451	17 307	7 271	417	7 109	32 225	940	517
Car, truck, or van	337	14 291	6 783	417	6 621	30 785	880	507
Drove alone	242	12 740	5 908	366	5 759	27 906	688	395
Carpooled	95	1 551	875	51	862	2 879	192	112
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.12	1.14
Public transportation	—	37	18	—	18	91	7	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	13	—	—	—	69	7	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	14	11	—	11	22	—	—
Motorcycle	6	107	14	—	14	27	—	—
Bicycle	13	340	10	—	10	14	—	—
Walked	90	1 936	197	—	197	365	27	—
Other means	—	33	28	—	28	86	14	5
Worked at home	5	563	221	—	221	857	12	5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.7	13.0	15.5	14.3	15.6	19.5	20.9	16.2
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	389	16 347	7 353	443	7 165	32 584	953	532
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	328	117	13	117	317	9	—
Mining	—	18	7	—	7	51	—	—
Construction	41	757	299	44	292	1 788	22	3
Manufacturing	35	758	1 722	129	1 668	5 111	240	216
Nondurable goods	35	515	331	38	300	2 254	91	66
Food and kindred products	16	33	77	10	67	369	17	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	51	42	—	42	106	15	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	368	117	—	117	1 061	22	21
Durable goods	—	243	1 391	91	1 368	2 857	149	150
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	6	158	20	158	122	9	—
Metal industries	—	41	83	—	83	276	6	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	74	636	31	636	413	—	4
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	42	—	—	—	910	67	80
Transportation equipment	—	36	229	20	216	494	37	49
Transportation	4	354	518	48	491	1 643	36	4
Communications and other public utilities	14	187	221	18	203	1 547	85	16
Wholesale trade	—	193	193	13	193	1 947	22	5
Retail trade	97	3 975	1 165	62	1 136	5 085	166	120
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	468	204	—	204	734	29	11
Eating and drinking places	49	1 566	315	40	296	1 245	66	71
Banking and credit agencies	10	161	119	—	119	579	14	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	665	173	5	173	2 081	42	7
Business and repair services	—	495	227	18	227	1 529	61	57
Private households	—	80	35	—	35	94	20	—
Other personal services	31	385	180	4	180	549	19	23
Entertainment and recreation services	—	314	57	4	57	325	6	—
Professional and related services	144	6 789	2 064	85	2 011	8 504	144	81
Hospitals	12	477	423	51	387	1 188	39	27
Health services, except hospitals	30	474	496	27	479	1 355	28	8
Educational services	92	4 539	632	—	632	3 353	35	23
Public administration	13	888	256	—	256	1 434	67	—

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**
—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Olathe city—Con.		Overland Park city					Parsons city	Pittsburg city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	1 073	59 151	106 894	1 810	2 091	2 320	105 265	10 757	16 734
Native	924	58 694	104 253	1 760	605	1 742	103 099	10 728	16 546
Born in State of residence	488	24 216	30 250	489	123	520	29 875	7 747	11 023
Born in a different State	422	34 085	73 545	1 271	425	1 162	72 809	2 957	5 465
Northeast	7	1 803	5 121	153	30	54	5 075	146	207
Midwest	167	22 846	51 991	637	257	633	51 595	1 255	3 264
South	105	5 954	10 953	390	106	200	10 821	1 126	1 329
West	143	3 482	5 480	91	32	275	5 318	430	665
Born abroad	14	393	458	—	57	60	415	24	58
Puerto Rico	14	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	11
U.S. outlying area	—	—	14	—	11	4	14	—	6
Born abroad of American parents	—	393	435	—	46	47	401	24	41
Foreign born	149	457	2 641	50	1 486	578	2 186	29	188
Naturalized citizen	77	271	1 368	13	645	392	1 040	17	88
Not a citizen	72	186	1 273	37	841	186	1 126	12	100
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	885	53 306	99 287	1 660	1 908	2 094	97 802	9 949	15 769
Same house	270	19 524	42 466	617	604	800	41 979	5 717	7 479
Different house in the United States	604	33 542	56 122	1 006	873	1 175	55 204	4 224	8 226
Same place	112	9 944	13 873	95	217	342	13 602	2 117	2 950
Not in same place	492	23 598	42 249	911	656	833	41 602	2 107	5 276
Same county	128	5 563	10 435	130	139	181	10 263	428	766
Different county	364	18 035	31 814	781	517	652	31 339	1 679	4 510
Same State	155	5 720	7 335	234	159	120	7 271	844	2 947
Different State	209	12 315	24 479	547	358	532	24 068	835	1 563
Northeast	12	404	1 139	112	52	13	1 130	50	123
Midwest	54	7 140	14 175	242	246	223	14 010	221	706
South	60	2 895	5 815	118	60	136	5 679	422	599
West	83	1 876	3 350	75	—	160	3 249	142	135
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	11	218	699	37	431	119	619	8	64
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	456	31 959	60 067	1 058	1 073	1 333	59 135	4 675	7 001
Worked in area of residence	147	11 975	21 978	332	327	442	21 717	3 827	5 576
Worked outside area of residence	309	19 984	38 089	726	746	891	37 418	848	1 425
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	456	31 959	60 067	1 058	1 073	1 333	59 135	4 675	7 001
Car, truck, or van	438	30 531	56 824	991	1 030	1 251	55 951	4 322	6 373
Drove alone	392	27 664	52 519	840	799	972	51 819	3 886	5 680
Carpooled	46	2 867	4 305	151	231	279	4 132	436	693
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.04	1.06	1.06
Public transportation	—	91	229	11	—	25	215	22	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	69	214	11	—	25	200	5	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	22	15	—	—	—	15	17	—
Motorcycle	—	27	21	—	—	—	21	—	14
Bicycle	—	14	56	—	5	—	56	11	42
Walked	6	365	551	46	11	38	525	105	340
Other means	—	86	330	10	8	—	330	22	27
Worked at home	12	845	2 056	—	19	19	2 037	193	205
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.6	19.5	19.0	20.1	20.8	18.2	19.1	11.9	12.9
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	471	32 303	61 021	1 065	1 091	1 366	60 056	4 741	7 029
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	307	595	6	6	23	572	44	103
Mining	—	51	56	—	—	7	49	10	31
Construction	23	1 788	2 190	12	24	69	2 159	116	348
Manufacturing	63	5 071	7 368	115	219	195	7 250	1 218	874
Nondurable goods	27	2 235	3 842	34	95	119	3 757	409	514
Food and kindred products	—	369	338	—	9	30	308	20	57
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	106	312	8	—	8	312	136	119
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	19	1 050	1 609	20	26	57	1 571	225	194
Durable goods	36	2 836	3 526	81	124	76	3 493	809	360
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	122	145	—	—	—	145	118	34
Metal industries	—	276	678	17	—	7	671	462	175
Machinery and computer equipment	13	400	528	—	—	6	528	98	70
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	910	865	18	21	8	857	12	7
Transportation equipment	—	494	398	39	22	33	390	12	45
Transportation	37	1 631	2 497	53	17	91	2 430	199	273
Communications and other public utilities	14	1 539	2 610	55	65	76	2 553	85	104
Wholesale trade	17	1 930	4 472	79	49	68	4 420	101	276
Retail trade	101	5 009	10 032	197	243	307	9 812	836	1 460
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	734	1 214	32	23	50	1 197	123	354
Eating and drinking places	38	1 221	2 296	48	179	128	2 190	254	540
Banking and credit agencies	26	553	1 371	16	—	35	1 340	94	147
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	2 081	6 336	116	31	93	6 261	98	261
Business and repair services	18	1 518	3 138	49	13	40	3 123	103	238
Private households	—	94	196	—	—	6	190	4	5
Other personal services	—	549	1 118	33	20	42	1 093	98	211
Entertainment and recreation services	11	314	908	10	35	—	908	44	126
Professional and related services	140	8 434	16 249	279	346	277	16 038	1 514	2 274
Hospitals	46	1 177	2 857	57	147	66	2 808	512	292
Health services, except hospitals	19	1 336	2 392	75	29	94	2 314	324	357
Educational services	50	3 338	4 611	46	124	40	4 577	475	1 193
Public administration	11	1 434	1 885	45	23	37	1 858	177	298

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

— Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salina city		Shawnee city	Topeka city			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	39 416	1 503	36 023	101 781	12 675	1 411	1 046
Native	39 166	1 487	35 681	100 890	12 604	1 406	438
Born in State of residence	28 752	736	14 881	72 220	7 961	1 026	219
Born in a different State	10 189	735	20 671	28 107	4 624	371	152
Northeast	797	5	1 145	1 873	227	—	22
Midwest	4 632	131	14 794	15 129	1 328	186	45
South	2 965	511	3 029	6 621	2 838	135	55
West	1 795	88	1 703	4 484	231	50	30
Born abroad	225	16	129	563	19	9	67
Puerto Rico	11	—	7	65	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	7	6	—	13
Born abroad of American parents	214	16	122	491	13	9	54
Foreign born	250	16	342	891	71	5	608
Naturalized citizen	175	—	220	602	26	—	346
Not a citizen	75	16	122	289	45	5	262
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	36 507	1 324	33 361	94 701	11 438	1 289	965
Same house	18 107	526	16 398	48 239	4 642	632	383
Different house in the United States	18 349	790	16 824	46 136	6 680	657	450
Same place	9 982	540	3 591	24 973	4 347	422	190
Not in same place	8 367	250	13 233	21 163	2 333	235	260
Same county	814	5	4 380	3 239	164	33	9
Different county	7 553	245	8 853	17 924	2 169	202	251
Same State	4 906	83	3 505	10 123	732	132	150
Different State	2 647	162	5 348	7 801	1 437	70	101
Northeast	124	—	157	253	15	4	10
Midwest	891	57	3 303	3 381	694	18	28
South	808	64	1 065	2 567	583	—	56
West	824	41	823	1 600	145	48	7
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Elsewhere	51	8	139	317	109	—	132
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	19 472	623	20 323	50 435	4 752	605	473
Worked in area of residence	17 040	532	3 013	46 176	4 555	512	466
Worked outside area of residence	2 432	91	17 310	4 259	197	93	7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	19 472	623	20 323	50 435	4 752	605	473
Car, truck, or van	18 081	564	19 417	47 020	4 206	517	411
Drove alone	16 259	485	17 756	41 645	3 390	436	385
Carpooled	1 822	79	1 661	5 375	816	81	26
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.09	1.05	1.06	1.12	1.09	1.03
Public transportation	66	—	6	686	214	49	18
Bus or trolley bus	30	—	6	656	191	39	18
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	27	—	—	30	23	10	—
Motorcycle	84	—	31	114	—	6	—
Bicycle	90	—	—	162	12	4	—
Walked	505	54	202	1 164	220	14	38
Other means	138	5	84	227	74	6	—
Worked at home	508	—	583	1 062	26	9	6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.6	15.4	20.5	15.6	15.6	15.6	13.0
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 662	640	20 602	50 879	4 822	607	476
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	177	—	302	328	23	—	5
Mining	14	—	21	40	10	—	—
Construction	1 023	40	1 320	2 391	138	31	—
Manufacturing	3 711	228	2 713	4 883	857	55	27
Nondurable goods	1 255	43	1 407	3 765	791	51	27
Food and kindred products	863	31	167	835	219	4	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	—	138	10	11	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	238	12	587	2 003	359	41	9
Durable goods	2 456	185	1 306	1 118	66	4	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	112	—	59	103	4	—	—
Metal industries	217	11	149	266	6	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	550	3	284	317	21	4	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	889	119	152	74	6	—	—
Transportation equipment	495	35	243	85	12	—	—
Transportation	784	41	1 176	2 560	214	50	20
Communications and other public utilities	351	—	1 026	1 902	132	24	—
Wholesale trade	1 111	15	1 548	2 078	89	28	4
Retail trade	4 523	117	3 543	8 279	611	116	125
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	625	22	672	1 309	87	7	7
Eating and drinking places	1 411	53	735	2 448	307	61	100
Banking and credit agencies	254	7	397	968	42	34	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	619	—	1 739	3 456	177	37	20
Business and repair services	794	11	1 062	2 138	249	46	10
Private households	77	14	58	91	46	—	—
Other personal services	531	28	384	1 103	164	53	26
Entertainment and recreation services	191	4	252	628	35	—	17
Professional and related services	4 779	92	4 448	15 561	1 654	97	197
Hospitals	927	34	1 099	3 648	738	41	65
Health services, except hospitals	911	6	657	2 444	330	33	52
Educational services	1 423	22	1 137	3 664	234	—	43
Public administration	723	43	613	4 473	381	36	25

Table 182. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Topeka city—Con.		Wichita city						Winfield city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	6 539	98 528	250 552	34 161	3 724	7 612	14 314	244 801	10 930
Native	5 903	97 915	246 647	33 845	3 653	2 076	10 698	241 999	10 858
Born in State of residence	5 013	69 708	158 600	19 745	1 938	1 171	7 682	155 473	7 972
Born in a different State	730	27 733	86 418	13 900	1 682	717	2 662	85 071	2 844
Northeast	20	1 858	5 907	351	19	89	91	5 870	89
Midwest	167	15 065	34 758	1 807	242	254	493	34 484	979
South	315	6 469	32 598	10 812	1 153	207	1 358	32 003	1 405
West	228	4 341	13 155	930	268	167	720	12 714	371
Born abroad	160	474	1 629	200	33	188	354	1 455	42
Puerto Rico	93	16	82	15	—	—	139	—	—
U.S. outlying area	20	—	48	28	—	14	7	48	—
Born abroad of American parents	47	458	1 499	157	33	174	208	1 407	42
Foreign born	636	613	3 905	316	71	5 536	3 616	2 802	72
Naturalized citizen	312	422	2 060	138	47	2 455	1 334	1 654	30
Not a citizen	324	191	1 845	178	24	3 081	2 282	1 148	42
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	5 750	91 803	230 596	30 094	3 374	6 890	12 413	225 636	10 206
Same house	2 918	46 788	111 107	12 406	1 289	2 318	4 447	109 204	5 065
Different house in the United States	2 689	44 752	117 846	17 326	2 050	2 981	7 271	114 977	5 057
Same place	1 872	24 030	66 777	12 837	1 181	1 778	4 787	65 054	2 147
Not in same place	817	20 722	51 069	4 489	869	1 203	2 484	49 923	2 910
Same county	64	3 224	7 775	352	121	74	155	7 702	706
Different county	753	17 498	43 294	4 137	748	1 129	2 329	42 221	2 204
Same State	448	9 845	18 911	828	204	206	683	18 583	1 311
Different State	305	7 653	24 383	3 309	544	923	1 646	23 638	893
Northeast	18	239	1 032	164	14	38	49	1 007	18
Midwest	76	3 344	6 772	563	95	199	295	6 663	201
South	92	2 518	10 326	2 059	336	434	860	9 946	513
West	119	1 552	6 253	523	99	252	442	6 022	161
Puerto Rico	9	—	20	—	—	—	30	10	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	27	—	—	5	—	27	—
Elsewhere	134	263	1 596	362	35	1 586	665	1 418	84
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 848	49 086	127 982	12 822	1 532	3 014	5 982	125 716	4 610
Worked in area of residence	2 658	44 926	106 467	10 665	1 274	2 458	5 071	104 626	3 493
Worked outside area of residence	190	4 160	21 515	2 157	258	556	911	21 090	1 117
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 848	49 086	127 982	12 822	1 532	3 014	5 982	125 716	4 610
Car, truck, or van	2 646	45 776	119 818	11 565	1 450	2 742	5 367	117 715	4 122
Drove alone	2 125	40 609	107 284	9 726	1 224	2 315	4 424	105 422	3 563
Carpooled	521	5 167	12 534	1 839	226	427	943	12 293	559
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.06	1.08
Public transportation	63	653	1 100	577	26	47	131	1 066	—
Bus or trolley bus	63	623	933	559	26	47	114	899	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	30	153	13	—	—	17	153	—
Motorcycle	—	114	538	39	6	—	31	523	12
Bicycle	26	147	302	22	26	6	50	285	24
Walked	57	1 136	2 629	414	6	175	230	2 560	291
Other means	23	227	458	102	—	10	97	452	—
Worked at home	33	1 033	3 137	103	18	34	76	3 115	161
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.4	15.6	17.0	17.4	18.1	15.4	17.4	17.0	14.1
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 906	49 519	128 660	12 915	1 569	3 075	6 108	126 313	4 694
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	328	927	60	35	17	36	918	106
Mining	14	26	1 449	29	10	—	55	1 421	117
Construction	71	2 354	5 976	408	134	10	482	5 885	192
Manufacturing	338	4 716	31 979	3 662	411	1 102	1 647	31 318	883
Nondurable goods	300	3 610	5 819	695	65	174	491	5 642	358
Food and kindred products	159	744	1 501	282	20	38	208	1 427	42
Textile mill and finished textile products	4	6	163	64	6	44	8	163	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	102	1 961	2 345	126	11	41	70	2 329	88
Durable goods	38	1 106	26 160	2 967	346	928	1 156	25 676	525
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	103	339	27	7	13	24	324	13
Metal industries	—	266	894	133	32	20	154	811	71
Machinery and computer equipment	6	311	3 829	342	43	127	152	3 801	90
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	19	74	483	58	—	42	28	461	9
Transportation equipment	7	85	18 960	2 282	230	526	702	18 637	172
Transportation	223	2 437	4 414	429	79	45	181	4 359	115
Communications and other public utilities	111	1 861	3 070	477	55	62	147	3 016	84
Wholesale trade	94	2 027	5 988	159	43	60	279	5 860	79
Retail trade	474	8 110	21 720	2 146	265	722	995	21 370	775
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	64	1 282	2 791	308	16	78	136	2 747	101
Eating and drinking places	185	2 397	6 664	937	153	422	418	6 530	244
Banking and credit agencies	21	962	2 888	116	32	—	50	2 863	106
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	145	3 399	5 903	269	36	5	113	5 854	157
Business and repair services	205	2 010	6 048	667	83	104	331	5 941	98
Private households	—	91	423	70	15	10	64	406	7
Other personal services	73	1 049	3 142	486	66	177	334	2 985	82
Entertainment and recreation services	64	618	1 796	91	12	53	24	1 795	50
Professional and related services	709	15 248	29 012	3 273	279	649	1 166	28 487	1 636
Hospitals	199	3 602	6 162	1 040	83	66	371	5 995	512
Health services, except hospitals	137	2 398	4 881	589	31	126	151	4 822	266
Educational services	102	3 605	8 929	1 048	103	361	297	8 796	585
Public administration	355	4 283	3 925	573	14	59	204	3 835	207

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city		Dodge City city			Emporia city		
	White	White	White	Black	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	8 866	7 261	8 512	1 161	12 724	2 597	12 257	17 578	1 145	17 192
In labor force	5 246	4 478	4 483	545	8 842	1 911	8 477	11 549	851	11 316
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	61.7	52.7	46.9	69.5	73.6	69.2	65.7	74.3	65.8
Armed Forces	—	14	—	—	21	—	21	15	—	15
Civilian labor force	5 246	4 464	4 483	545	8 821	1 911	8 456	11 534	851	11 301
Employed	4 986	4 182	4 129	445	8 461	1 703	8 133	10 901	783	10 685
At work 35 or more hours	3 749	2 952	3 274	323	6 473	1 366	6 207	7 198	577	7 032
Unemployed	260	282	354	100	360	208	323	633	68	616
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	6.3	7.9	18.3	4.1	10.9	3.8	5.5	8.0	5.5
Not in labor force	3 620	2 783	4 029	616	3 882	686	3 780	6 029	294	5 876
Institutionalized persons	263	146	240	15	281	24	281	256	10	256
Females 16 years and over	4 807	3 996	4 763	678	6 684	1 129	6 427	9 335	511	9 172
In labor force	2 375	2 083	2 030	249	4 052	681	3 867	5 458	315	5 379
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.4	52.1	42.6	36.7	60.6	60.3	60.2	58.5	61.6	58.6
Armed Forces	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 375	2 076	2 030	249	4 052	681	3 867	5 458	315	5 379
Employed	2 282	1 976	1 894	190	3 865	599	3 694	5 193	290	5 114
At work 35 or more hours	1 490	1 243	1 349	127	2 645	382	2 519	2 792	201	2 731
Unemployed	93	100	136	59	187	82	173	265	25	265
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	4.8	6.7	23.7	4.6	12.0	4.5	4.9	7.9	4.9
Not in labor force	2 432	1 913	2 733	429	2 632	448	2 560	3 877	196	3 793
Institutionalized persons	227	111	197	7	205	7	205	189	—	189
Males 16 to 19 years	322	317	355	71	561	119	542	804	83	743
Employed	163	175	133	34	368	57	349	344	32	324
Unemployed	14	28	43	13	33	23	33	40	—	40
Not in labor force	145	114	179	24	160	39	160	420	51	379
Males 20 to 24 years	354	316	272	47	692	419	615	1 552	106	1 543
Employed	297	246	154	7	577	369	523	1 027	106	1 018
Unemployed	24	23	63	13	45	36	22	83	—	83
Not in labor force	33	47	55	27	70	14	70	442	—	442
Males 25 to 54 years	2 049	1 629	1 765	244	3 241	773	3 190	4 216	359	4 091
Employed	1 784	1 429	1 532	165	2 960	624	2 909	3 827	316	3 719
Unemployed	117	109	106	15	71	43	71	204	43	187
Not in labor force	148	84	127	64	189	106	189	170	—	170
Males 55 to 64 years	521	397	426	55	645	91	617	630	34	630
Employed	321	294	300	28	503	49	475	400	34	400
Unemployed	12	17	6	—	24	24	24	19	—	19
Not in labor force	188	86	120	27	118	18	118	211	—	211
Males 65 to 69 years	196	182	229	10	332	28	313	253	24	253
In labor force	54	26	65	10	92	5	87	51	5	51
Not in labor force	142	156	164	—	240	23	226	202	19	202
Did not work in 1989	106	103	149	—	155	23	141	195	19	195
Males 70 years and over	617	424	702	56	569	38	553	788	28	760
In labor force	85	41	51	11	96	—	96	81	—	81
Not in labor force	532	383	651	45	473	38	457	707	28	679
Did not work in 1989	494	358	616	45	405	38	389	633	28	605
Females 16 to 19 years	339	294	289	111	572	197	522	974	56	957
Employed	146	152	148	11	264	73	242	531	32	514
Unemployed	30	21	13	24	33	49	23	40	—	40
Not in labor force	163	121	128	76	275	75	257	403	24	403
Females 20 to 24 years	319	381	288	90	608	270	557	1 601	92	1 590
Employed	170	234	137	29	443	163	397	1 124	47	1 124
Unemployed	28	30	31	20	50	13	50	86	18	86
Not in labor force	121	117	120	41	115	94	110	391	27	380
Females 25 to 54 years	2 113	1 673	1 946	238	3 304	515	3 209	4 129	269	4 028
Employed	1 551	1 214	1 270	120	2 573	291	2 521	3 079	181	3 017
Unemployed	35	49	92	15	97	20	93	134	7	134
Not in labor force	527	403	584	103	634	204	595	916	81	877
Females 55 to 64 years	627	439	574	64	742	85	696	722	61	708
Employed	275	239	263	23	426	67	380	363	30	363
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	5	—	5
Not in labor force	352	200	311	41	309	18	309	354	31	340
Females 65 to 69 years	339	281	241	26	484	20	479	394	—	394
In labor force	93	37	19	—	97	5	92	63	—	63
Not in labor force	246	244	222	26	387	15	387	331	—	331
Did not work in 1989	218	217	199	26	306	15	306	292	—	292
Females 70 years and over	1 070	928	1 425	149	974	42	964	1 515	33	1 495
In labor force	47	100	57	7	62	—	62	33	—	33
Not in labor force	1 023	828	1 368	142	912	42	902	1 482	33	1 462
Did not work in 1989	909	763	1 311	142	774	42	764	1 404	33	1 384
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 807	3 996	4 763	678	6 684	1 129	6 427	9 335	511	9 172
With own children under 6 years	670	590	599	155	1 101	367	1 035	1 458	117	1 434
In labor force	420	376	318	84	816	205	779	1 030	63	1 021
With own children 6 to 17 years only	794	583	665	96	1 131	149	1 120	1 423	152	1 348
In labor force	610	439	470	51	932	81	932	1 110	107	1 066
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	681	581	701	54	1 201	457	1 118	1 544	178	1 494
Both parents in labor force	424	368	365	22	813	300	749	1 056	105	1 006
Both at work 35 or more hours	207	166	234	9	585	178	527	741	66	700
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	259	212	143	140	375	278	278	396	120	348
Parent in labor force	144	105	90	54	296	165	226	283	98	250
At work 35 or more hours	71	85	34	13	171	127	113	123	28	104
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 507	1 101	1 255	136	2 308	548	2 226	2 847	411	2 604
Both parents in labor force	1 088	745	724	74	1 778	333	1 719	1 906	268	1 737
Both at work 35 or more hours	624	368	422	37	1 123	245	1 089	1 203	219	1 083
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	380	435	335	171	516	125	468	712	157	705
Parent in labor force	323	381	247	74	431	47	412	555	130	548
At work 35 or more hours	236	306	165	40	289	27	280	343	84	336

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Riley North CDP				Garden City city			Hutchinson city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	5 368	3 185	871	5 202	13 553	3 690	12 150	28 273	1 248
In labor force	4 776	2 972	816	4 610	9 951	2 967	8 823	17 554	469
Percent of persons 16 years and over	89.0	93.3	93.7	88.6	73.4	80.4	72.6	62.1	37.6
Armed Forces	4 253	2 513	680	4 108	12	—	12	49	—
Civilian labor force	523	459	136	502	9 939	2 967	8 811	17 505	469
Employed	443	305	68	443	9 652	2 805	8 588	16 828	416
At work 35 or more hours	284	257	33	284	7 742	2 175	6 872	12 999	288
Unemployed	80	154	68	59	287	162	223	677	53
Percent of civilian labor force	15.3	33.6	50.0	11.8	2.9	5.5	2.5	3.9	11.3
Not in labor force	592	213	55	592	3 602	723	3 327	10 719	779
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	259	15	259	1 575	522
Females 16 years and over	1 034	754	174	1 020	7 088	1 636	6 458	14 934	356
In labor force	522	554	129	508	4 447	1 031	4 075	8 197	214
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.5	73.5	74.1	49.8	62.7	63.0	63.1	54.9	60.1
Armed Forces	124	178	23	110	—	—	—	10	—
Civilian labor force	398	376	106	398	4 447	1 031	4 075	8 187	214
Employed	339	236	59	339	4 296	967	3 947	7 884	195
At work 35 or more hours	199	200	24	199	2 995	622	2 766	5 306	131
Unemployed	59	140	47	59	151	64	128	303	19
Percent of civilian labor force	14.8	37.2	44.3	14.8	3.4	6.2	3.1	3.7	8.9
Not in labor force	512	200	45	512	2 641	605	2 383	6 737	142
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	109	8	109	481	—
Males 16 to 19 years	758	331	173	695	473	198	413	1 045	52
Employed	19	—	—	19	254	138	214	642	—
Unemployed	21	14	21	—	77	20	57	68	—
Not in labor force	80	13	10	80	142	40	142	335	52
Males 20 to 24 years	2 071	1 016	279	2 011	579	398	480	1 187	184
Employed	—	10	—	—	504	383	405	792	40
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	23	15	23	75	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	52	—	52	320	144
Males 25 to 54 years	1 505	1 084	245	1 476	4 009	1 354	3 448	7 273	593
Employed	85	59	9	85	3 855	1 255	3 306	6 100	118
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	27	48	15	207	34
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	115	51	115	927	441
Males 55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	610	63	577	1 483	33
Employed	—	—	—	—	530	51	509	1 078	33
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	80	12	68	401	—
Males 65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	343	27	337	734	30
In labor force	—	—	—	—	139	17	133	164	30
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	204	10	204	570	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	171	10	171	499	—
Males 70 years and over	—	—	—	—	451	14	437	1 617	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	83	9	74	188	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	368	5	363	1 429	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	276	5	271	1 262	—
Females 16 to 19 years	90	68	—	90	619	249	523	1 011	17
Employed	16	—	—	16	372	131	332	548	11
Unemployed	16	—	—	16	50	16	37	54	—
Not in labor force	46	24	—	46	197	102	154	409	6
Females 20 to 24 years	248	143	25	234	698	301	566	1 117	23
Employed	48	7	—	48	552	206	451	781	7
Unemployed	19	23	11	19	11	6	11	66	9
Not in labor force	105	35	—	105	135	89	104	270	7
Females 25 to 54 years	696	543	149	696	3 864	947	3 526	7 097	230
Employed	275	229	59	275	2 870	615	2 671	5 335	144
Unemployed	24	117	36	24	83	42	73	149	10
Not in labor force	361	141	45	361	911	290	782	1 603	76
Females 55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	658	63	649	1 736	54
Employed	—	—	—	—	394	15	385	927	26
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	264	48	264	793	28
Females 65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	419	33	386	1 047	7
In labor force	—	—	—	—	67	—	67	186	7
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	352	33	319	861	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	287	28	259	784	—
Females 70 years and over	—	—	—	—	830	43	808	2 926	25
In labor force	—	—	—	—	48	—	48	125	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	782	43	760	2 801	25
Did not work in 1989	—	—	—	—	702	43	680	2 655	19
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 034	754	174	1 020	7 088	1 636	6 458	14 934	356
With own children under 6 years	580	372	58	580	1 486	538	1 246	2 087	78
In labor force	204	238	36	204	1 022	343	880	1 418	49
With own children 6 to 17 years only	176	160	71	176	1 323	272	1 211	2 418	68
In labor force	102	127	48	102	1 060	200	983	1 843	30
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	881	496	112	839	1 671	690	1 416	2 196	—
Both parents in labor force	251	261	35	251	1 049	492	864	1 480	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	78	125	—	78	583	289	508	748	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	41	17	—	41	359	295	210	614	102
Parent in labor force	27	17	—	27	322	235	180	406	64
At work 35 or more hours	27	9	—	27	254	169	147	297	58
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	861	681	219	821	2 808	900	2 499	4 223	62
Both parents in labor force	407	481	167	388	2 120	613	1 892	3 006	35
Both at work 35 or more hours	198	302	58	179	1 366	428	1 226	1 794	35
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	66	8	16	66	800	468	560	1 108	104
Parent in labor force	66	8	16	66	703	429	493	900	62
At work 35 or more hours	66	—	16	66	590	348	418	646	38

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hutchinson city—Con.		Junction City city				Kansas City city			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 346	27 900	10 193	3 696	703	9 957	75 751	30 041	951	871
In labor force	948	17 291	7 061	2 623	572	6 878	48 579	18 734	728	518
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.4	62.0	69.3	71.0	81.4	69.1	64.1	62.4	76.6	59.5
Armed Forces	5	44	1 415	862	167	1 349	93	95	—	—
Civilian labor force	943	17 247	5 646	1 761	405	5 529	48 486	18 639	728	518
Employed	801	16 599	5 157	1 381	346	5 040	45 068	16 089	663	518
At work 35 or more hours	561	12 843	3 885	1 082	238	3 799	35 885	12 456	522	432
Unemployed	142	648	489	380	59	489	3 418	2 550	65	—
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	3.8	8.7	21.6	14.6	8.8	7.0	13.7	8.9	—
Not in labor force	398	10 609	3 132	1 073	131	3 079	27 172	11 307	223	353
Institutionalized persons	50	1 575	184	36	—	184	651	452	8	—
Females 16 years and over	631	14 731	5 176	1 783	356	5 094	40 003	16 984	401	498
In labor force	403	8 060	2 935	1 109	239	2 892	22 216	10 020	268	256
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.9	54.7	56.7	62.2	67.1	56.8	55.5	59.0	66.8	51.4
Armed Forces	—	10	114	124	—	114	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	403	8 050	2 821	985	239	2 778	22 216	10 020	268	256
Employed	368	7 759	2 552	753	186	2 509	20 988	8 947	239	256
At work 35 or more hours	223	5 226	1 720	549	125	1 693	15 530	6 596	162	242
Unemployed	35	291	269	232	53	269	1 228	1 073	29	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	3.6	9.5	23.6	22.2	9.7	5.5	10.7	10.8	—
Not in labor force	228	6 671	2 241	674	117	2 202	17 787	6 964	133	242
Institutionalized persons	—	481	104	13	—	104	446	192	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	89	1 017	326	84	53	326	2 222	1 553	41	27
Employed	29	622	110	11	42	110	1 221	364	21	14
Unemployed	21	68	38	20	6	38	321	259	—	—
Not in labor force	39	327	127	33	—	127	673	917	20	13
Males 20 to 24 years	118	1 164	881	420	89	824	3 225	1 260	73	106
Employed	77	769	170	45	13	157	2 463	752	61	65
Unemployed	9	75	36	65	—	36	292	226	12	—
Not in labor force	32	320	57	52	—	57	436	243	—	41
Males 25 to 54 years	366	7 206	2 659	1 126	191	2 576	20 096	7 378	352	204
Employed	271	6 057	1 794	466	105	1 733	17 014	5 161	316	177
Unemployed	63	197	107	56	—	107	1 392	921	18	—
Not in labor force	27	918	126	144	—	126	1 638	1 253	18	27
Males 55 to 64 years	56	1 467	509	129	5	504	4 558	1 265	40	12
Employed	33	1 070	310	70	—	310	2 795	648	26	6
Unemployed	7	4	39	7	—	39	131	35	6	—
Not in labor force	16	393	160	52	5	155	1 632	582	8	6
Males 65 to 69 years	31	719	206	83	9	197	2 149	541	6	—
In labor force	17	154	58	25	—	58	468	118	—	—
Not in labor force	14	565	148	58	9	139	1 681	423	6	—
Did not work in 1989	9	499	117	58	—	117	1 476	384	6	—
Males 70 years and over	55	1 596	436	71	—	436	3 498	1 060	38	24
In labor force	13	181	163	11	—	163	173	135	—	—
Not in labor force	42	1 415	273	60	—	273	3 325	925	38	24
Did not work in 1989	37	1 248	243	60	—	243	3 059	853	38	24
Females 16 to 19 years	62	994	436	162	35	436	2 266	1 512	39	43
Employed	38	536	148	17	—	148	1 002	401	31	20
Unemployed	4	54	66	64	22	66	187	173	—	—
Not in labor force	20	404	222	81	13	222	1 077	938	8	23
Females 20 to 24 years	78	1 092	800	392	106	744	3 365	1 716	25	79
Employed	41	767	343	116	61	320	2 335	911	6	43
Unemployed	11	62	55	66	—	55	196	243	4	—
Not in labor force	26	263	332	126	45	299	834	562	15	36
Females 25 to 54 years	319	6 985	2 439	977	201	2 413	20 116	9 564	285	308
Employed	225	5 268	1 665	567	125	1 645	14 766	6 748	202	177
Unemployed	20	141	144	96	31	144	718	578	25	—
Not in labor force	74	1 566	586	274	45	580	4 632	2 238	58	131
Females 55 to 64 years	85	1 705	573	117	—	573	5 091	1 644	10	22
Employed	53	906	286	45	—	286	2 278	673	—	9
Unemployed	—	16	4	—	—	4	78	55	—	—
Not in labor force	32	783	283	72	—	283	2 735	916	10	13
Females 65 to 69 years	29	1 036	287	13	6	287	2 784	815	—	15
In labor force	11	175	66	8	—	66	473	129	—	7
Not in labor force	18	861	221	5	6	221	2 311	686	—	8
Did not work in 1989	18	784	210	5	6	210	2 068	615	—	—
Females 70 years and over	58	2 919	641	122	8	641	6 381	1 733	42	31
In labor force	—	125	44	6	—	44	183	109	—	—
Not in labor force	58	2 794	597	116	8	597	6 198	1 624	42	31
Did not work in 1989	58	2 648	538	103	8	538	5 956	1 508	42	31
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	631	14 731	5 176	1 783	356	5 094	40 003	16 984	401	498
With own children under 6 years	163	2 027	1 157	453	119	1 125	5 646	3 396	79	175
In labor force	92	1 394	600	245	48	586	3 533	2 077	40	91
With own children 6 to 17 years only	131	2 375	820	394	65	794	6 300	3 688	125	101
In labor force	116	1 808	636	307	59	616	5 068	2 902	112	61
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	180	2 108	1 313	517	192	1 205	6 112	1 685	45	284
Both parents in labor force	121	1 418	574	218	112	516	3 558	1 042	28	144
Both at work 35 or more hours	43	724	322	136	39	312	1 841	658	9	108
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	99	552	224	255	71	201	2 071	3 472	97	32
Parent in labor force	30	387	137	162	—	137	1 157	1 817	76	3
At work 35 or more hours	25	278	113	87	—	113	842	984	31	3
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	338	4 152	1 488	611	193	1 424	10 712	3 787	147	362
Both parents in labor force	264	2 975	1 068	336	152	1 024	7 608	2 507	115	181
Both at work 35 or more hours	126	1 794	660	158	92	616	4 316	1 634	61	159
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	80	1 064	290	502	37	284	3 927	5 470	100	75
Parent in labor force	71	865	193	315	26	187	3 235	3 921	75	52
At work 35 or more hours	30	638	94	206	26	88	2 383	2 724	75	52

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city—Con.		Lawrence city						Leavenworth city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	6 589	72 823	47 702	2 315	1 462	2 235	1 461	46 933	23 491	4 722
In labor force	4 775	46 406	31 364	1 382	850	1 126	960	30 856	14 169	2 061
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.5	63.7	65.7	59.7	58.1	50.4	65.7	65.7	60.3	43.6
Armed Forces	7	86	128	9	—	—	—	128	3 580	678
Civilian labor force	4 768	46 320	31 236	1 373	850	1 126	960	30 728	10 589	1 383
Employed	4 313	43 089	29 535	1 197	766	1 089	850	29 093	9 945	1 155
At work 35 or more hours	3 439	34 287	18 410	816	554	375	438	18 158	7 843	855
Unemployed	455	3 231	1 701	176	84	37	110	1 635	644	228
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	7.0	5.4	12.8	9.9	3.3	11.5	5.3	6.1	16.5
Not in labor force	1 814	26 417	16 338	933	612	1 109	501	16 077	9 322	2 661
Institutionalized persons	5	646	444	24	—	—	—	444	2 945	1 800
Females 16 years and over	3 184	38 583	24 367	1 160	782	1 104	765	23 904	10 456	1 594
In labor force	1 886	21 361	14 837	684	431	430	470	14 525	5 728	938
Percent of females 16 years and over	59.2	55.4	60.9	59.0	55.1	38.9	61.4	60.8	54.8	58.8
Armed Forces	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	343	157
Civilian labor force	1 886	21 361	14 826	684	431	430	470	14 514	5 385	781
Employed	1 764	20 176	14 120	596	394	419	418	13 846	5 031	638
At work 35 or more hours	1 314	14 942	7 857	409	268	132	221	7 715	3 585	423
Unemployed	122	1 185	706	88	37	11	52	668	354	143
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.5	4.8	12.9	8.6	2.6	11.1	4.6	6.6	18.3
Not in labor force	1 298	17 222	9 530	476	351	674	295	9 379	4 728	656
Institutionalized persons	—	446	279	18	—	—	—	279	229	84
Males 16 to 19 years	306	2 086	2 807	110	137	135	119	2 774	626	179
Employed	184	1 122	886	18	34	8	56	873	274	20
Unemployed	28	312	173	—	—	—	—	173	54	26
Not in labor force	94	645	1 730	92	103	127	63	1 710	271	110
Males 20 to 24 years	384	3 098	6 897	302	205	346	260	6 788	1 022	293
Employed	305	2 368	3 789	106	69	182	126	3 742	452	22
Unemployed	31	267	383	17	30	10	47	355	39	19
Not in labor force	48	429	2 698	179	106	154	87	2 664	362	230
Males 25 to 54 years	2 181	19 106	10 718	558	290	636	280	10 571	9 097	2 460
Employed	1 797	16 184	9 327	405	238	472	222	9 227	3 514	427
Unemployed	254	1 293	408	61	17	16	11	408	182	32
Not in labor force	123	1 584	911	83	35	148	47	864	2 360	1 525
Males 55 to 64 years	358	4 393	1 363	102	36	14	24	1 355	1 052	103
Employed	228	2 668	1 112	52	31	8	24	1 104	541	43
Unemployed	15	125	10	10	—	—	—	10	15	8
Not in labor force	115	1 600	241	40	5	6	—	241	496	52
Males 65 to 69 years	73	2 116	483	31	—	—	13	474	459	29
In labor force	24	458	174	11	—	—	4	174	59	—
Not in labor force	49	1 658	309	20	—	—	9	300	400	29
Did not work in 1989	43	1 459	252	20	—	—	9	243	345	25
Males 70 years and over	103	3 441	1 067	52	12	—	—	1 067	779	64
In labor force	16	162	148	9	—	—	—	148	74	5
Not in labor force	87	3 279	919	43	12	—	—	919	705	59
Did not work in 1989	81	3 019	747	43	12	—	—	747	643	59
Females 16 to 19 years	293	2 123	3 158	155	129	136	150	3 092	733	114
Employed	101	931	1 091	39	28	20	47	1 063	321	30
Unemployed	28	183	150	31	10	—	14	150	73	7
Not in labor force	164	1 009	1 917	85	91	116	89	1 879	332	69
Females 20 to 24 years	363	3 194	6 322	263	220	294	195	6 179	823	142
Employed	270	2 201	3 854	143	60	96	135	3 756	482	74
Unemployed	16	187	180	13	12	—	17	163	52	24
Not in labor force	77	806	2 277	107	148	198	43	2 249	236	24
Females 25 to 54 years	1 820	19 284	10 543	475	384	611	319	10 338	6 016	967
Employed	1 194	14 231	8 127	331	286	303	212	8 003	3 634	472
Unemployed	60	697	314	39	15	11	21	293	222	112
Not in labor force	566	4 356	2 102	105	83	297	86	2 042	1 877	254
Females 55 to 64 years	414	4 928	1 517	110	20	12	39	1 484	957	125
Employed	190	2 215	810	55	20	—	24	786	487	54
Unemployed	18	69	27	5	—	—	—	27	7	—
Not in labor force	206	2 644	680	50	—	12	15	671	463	71
Females 65 to 69 years	116	2 734	870	20	17	42	47	863	546	52
In labor force	9	464	203	9	—	—	—	203	57	—
Not in labor force	107	2 270	667	11	17	42	47	660	489	52
Did not work in 1989	107	2 027	580	—	—	42	47	573	442	42
Females 70 years and over	178	6 320	1 957	137	12	9	15	1 948	1 381	194
In labor force	—	183	70	19	—	—	—	70	50	8
Not in labor force	178	6 137	1 887	118	12	9	15	1 878	1 331	186
Did not work in 1989	178	5 895	1 710	118	12	9	15	1 701	1 257	182
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	3 184	38 583	24 367	1 160	782	1 104	765	23 904	10 456	1 594
With own children under 6 years	677	5 286	3 006	155	93	169	99	2 941	1 881	340
In labor force	415	3 314	2 066	76	60	64	52	2 019	1 022	225
With own children 6 to 17 years only	668	6 065	2 486	138	185	117	58	2 439	2 245	353
In labor force	481	4 905	2 018	100	145	69	38	1 991	1 528	271
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	993	5 614	3 417	130	141	181	134	3 354	2 192	278
Both parents in labor force	614	3 250	2 270	99	91	54	78	2 216	1 028	157
Both at work 35 or more hours	399	1 651	1 052	69	55	7	32	1 035	608	94
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	354	1 947	507	239	26	—	10	497	491	234
Parent in labor force	165	1 096	363	90	16	—	10	353	293	171
At work 35 or more hours	93	801	252	40	16	—	10	242	226	82
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 936	10 018	5 003	186	172	206	125	4 907	4 552	527
Both parents in labor force	1 315	7 177	3 567	117	139	136	73	3 518	2 670	333
Both at work 35 or more hours	781	4 048	2 033	28	55	61	59	1 998	1 483	160
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	578	3 655	1 347	272	87	18	47	1 318	599	375
Parent in labor force	420	3 034	1 138	179	76	15	41	1 109	503	292
At work 35 or more hours	319	2 216	940	39	47	15	29	911	420	175

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Leavenworth city—Con.		Lenexa city	Liberal city				Manhattan city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 360	22 833	23 965	9 392	667	2 151	8 745	27 985	1 335	1 027
In labor force	552	13 945	19 251	6 668	491	1 656	6 197	18 822	1 043	680
Percent of persons 16 years and over	40.6	61.1	80.3	71.0	73.6	77.0	70.9	67.3	78.1	66.2
Armed Forces	149	3 521	62	18	—	—	18	1 257	155	28
Civilian labor force	403	10 424	19 189	6 650	491	1 656	6 179	17 565	888	652
Employed	376	9 791	18 615	6 454	454	1 528	6 006	16 599	767	628
At work 35 or more hours	257	7 728	15 050	4 890	391	1 216	4 556	9 565	529	322
Unemployed	27	633	574	196	37	128	173	966	121	24
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.1	3.0	2.9	7.5	7.7	2.8	5.5	13.6	3.7
Not in labor force	808	8 888	4 714	2 724	176	495	2 548	9 163	292	347
Institutionalized persons	624	2 612	266	104	11	8	104	227	8	—
Females 16 years and over	379	10 280	12 531	4 902	298	956	4 558	13 600	550	434
In labor force	220	5 628	9 037	2 939	213	518	2 751	8 599	398	255
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.0	54.7	72.1	60.0	71.5	54.2	60.4	63.2	72.4	58.8
Armed Forces	15	338	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	7
Civilian labor force	205	5 290	9 037	2 939	213	518	2 751	8 508	398	248
Employed	196	4 940	8 768	2 823	205	452	2 658	8 054	333	234
At work 35 or more hours	126	3 522	6 072	1 839	170	305	1 731	4 352	222	127
Unemployed	9	350	269	116	8	66	93	454	65	14
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	6.6	3.0	3.9	3.8	12.7	3.4	5.3	16.3	5.6
Not in labor force	159	4 652	3 494	1 963	85	438	1 807	5 001	152	179
Institutionalized persons	—	229	238	87	—	—	87	152	8	—
Males 16 to 19 years	42	610	804	374	61	138	341	1 329	46	40
Employed	22	271	401	230	17	93	206	640	11	19
Unemployed	—	54	70	21	22	21	21	61	—	—
Not in labor force	7	264	327	123	22	24	114	600	35	21
Males 20 to 24 years	52	1 005	1 133	363	62	297	299	4 968	117	153
Employed	8	444	982	348	62	278	284	2 449	55	68
Unemployed	—	39	56	4	—	11	4	281	9	—
Not in labor force	38	353	72	—	—	8	—	1 990	24	78
Males 25 to 54 years	864	8 659	8 081	2 618	154	711	2 425	6 217	556	389
Employed	138	3 462	7 736	2 499	129	670	2 317	4 680	339	296
Unemployed	18	175	155	38	7	30	38	153	47	10
Not in labor force	593	2 029	157	74	18	11	63	494	44	69
Males 55 to 64 years	17	1 041	763	534	37	30	521	778	20	11
Employed	6	541	628	415	29	30	402	522	20	11
Unemployed	—	15	9	10	—	—	10	17	—	—
Not in labor force	11	485	126	109	8	—	109	239	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	6	459	290	208	41	10	208	402	26	—
In labor force	6	59	69	56	12	5	56	176	—	—
Not in labor force	—	400	221	152	29	5	152	226	26	—
Did not work in 1989	—	345	144	140	29	5	140	179	26	—
Males 70 years and over	—	779	363	393	14	9	393	691	20	—
In labor force	—	74	46	90	—	—	90	78	9	—
Not in labor force	—	705	317	303	14	9	303	613	11	—
Did not work in 1989	—	643	300	242	14	4	242	556	11	—
Females 16 to 19 years	52	714	763	343	27	176	259	1 182	38	21
Employed	18	308	454	191	11	72	169	582	18	6
Unemployed	—	73	55	8	8	3	8	90	16	4
Not in labor force	34	326	254	144	8	101	82	510	4	11
Females 20 to 24 years	23	815	1 246	435	21	242	363	3 991	61	66
Employed	15	477	1 028	236	21	89	202	2 519	25	24
Unemployed	—	52	71	25	—	37	8	159	22	—
Not in labor force	8	233	147	174	—	116	153	1 299	14	42
Females 25 to 54 years	275	5 886	8 536	2 612	199	482	2 436	5 682	346	334
Employed	146	3 568	6 771	1 911	162	285	1 802	4 311	278	191
Unemployed	9	218	134	71	—	26	65	162	27	10
Not in labor force	105	1 822	1 631	630	37	171	569	1 132	41	126
Females 55 to 64 years	29	938	738	599	16	44	594	910	36	6
Employed	17	480	435	369	11	6	369	468	12	6
Unemployed	—	7	9	6	—	—	6	33	—	—
Not in labor force	12	451	294	224	5	38	219	409	24	—
Females 65 to 69 years	—	546	289	265	25	—	265	513	6	—
In labor force	—	57	59	48	—	—	48	134	—	—
Not in labor force	—	489	230	217	25	—	217	379	6	—
Did not work in 1989	—	442	193	202	—	—	202	325	6	—
Females 70 years and over	—	1 381	959	648	10	12	641	1 322	63	7
In labor force	—	50	21	74	—	—	74	50	—	7
Not in labor force	—	1 331	938	574	10	12	567	1 272	63	—
Did not work in 1989	—	1 257	922	532	10	12	525	1 237	63	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	379	10 280	12 531	4 902	298	956	4 558	13 600	550	434
With own children under 6 years	112	1 810	2 261	884	45	446	745	1 757	111	71
In labor force	56	982	1 534	490	39	232	406	1 131	74	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	85	2 208	2 810	905	97	145	854	1 636	104	133
In labor force	50	1 505	2 200	692	81	93	662	1 294	104	81
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	124	2 142	2 828	970	21	407	821	2 119	176	40
Both parents in labor force	38	1 019	1 764	540	21	206	450	1 193	165	16
Both at work 35 or more hours	30	599	834	309	21	99	265	652	65	11
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	18	478	287	244	52	204	188	276	58	—
Parent in labor force	18	280	221	111	37	99	75	225	8	—
At work 35 or more hours	13	213	177	61	17	46	44	125	8	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	277	4 479	4 870	1 784	123	532	1 620	3 389	203	169
Both parents in labor force	110	2 647	3 408	1 187	104	292	1 090	2 230	187	76
Both at work 35 or more hours	76	1 460	1 715	716	96	143	637	1 371	83	48
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	61	557	888	446	175	223	363	636	85	40
Parent in labor force	47	467	827	342	133	159	274	534	85	28
At work 35 or more hours	44	384	664	273	118	117	238	373	54	—

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manhattan city—Con.		Newton city			Olathe city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	749	27 567	11 825	795	11 464	42 168	1 366	695
In labor force	525	18 506	7 608	470	7 406	33 866	1 025	550
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.1	67.1	64.3	59.1	64.6	80.3	75.0	79.1
Armed Forces	62	1 230	5	—	5	101	5	—
Civilian labor force	463	17 276	7 603	470	7 401	33 765	1 020	550
Employed	389	16 347	7 353	443	7 165	32 584	953	532
At work 35 or more hours	204	9 431	5 584	340	5 428	26 288	760	460
Unemployed	74	929	250	27	236	1 181	67	18
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	5.4	3.3	5.7	3.2	3.5	6.6	3.3
Not in labor force	224	9 061	4 217	325	4 058	8 302	341	145
Institutionalized persons	—	227	520	—	520	827	44	—
Females 16 years and over	373	13 374	6 379	396	6 202	21 948	691	368
In labor force	289	8 432	3 553	195	3 469	15 961	483	243
Percent of females 16 years and over	77.5	63.0	55.7	49.2	55.9	72.7	69.9	66.0
Armed Forces	11	84	—	—	—	14	5	—
Civilian labor force	278	8 348	3 553	195	3 469	15 947	478	243
Employed	216	7 919	3 457	192	3 373	15 463	441	238
At work 35 or more hours	92	4 282	2 271	111	2 213	11 068	311	221
Unemployed	62	429	96	3	96	484	37	5
Percent of civilian labor force	22.3	5.1	2.7	1.5	2.8	3.0	7.7	2.1
Not in labor force	84	4 942	2 826	201	2 733	5 987	208	125
Institutionalized persons	—	152	353	—	353	567	29	—
Males 16 to 19 years	23	1 320	373	31	348	1 653	113	63
Employed	9	631	200	6	194	866	67	54
Unemployed	—	61	33	—	33	102	4	—
Not in labor force	14	600	135	25	116	685	42	9
Males 20 to 24 years	62	4 944	391	19	383	1 933	59	33
Employed	4	2 445	323	11	323	1 587	34	20
Unemployed	—	281	28	—	28	182	—	13
Not in labor force	41	1 978	40	8	32	164	25	—
Males 25 to 54 years	271	6 078	2 960	259	2 848	14 411	454	226
Employed	152	4 584	2 688	219	2 590	13 707	397	215
Unemployed	12	141	76	24	62	364	14	—
Not in labor force	73	475	196	16	196	253	43	11
Males 55 to 64 years	20	758	629	15	629	1 178	21	5
Employed	8	514	484	15	484	774	9	5
Unemployed	—	17	9	—	9	40	12	—
Not in labor force	12	227	136	—	136	364	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	—	402	369	45	345	353	10	—
In labor force	—	176	143	—	143	126	5	—
Not in labor force	—	226	226	45	202	227	5	—
Did not work in 1989	—	179	175	37	159	142	5	—
Males 70 years and over	—	691	724	30	709	692	18	—
In labor force	—	78	66	—	66	70	—	—
Not in labor force	—	613	658	30	643	622	18	—
Did not work in 1989	—	556	558	30	543	479	18	—
Females 16 to 19 years	27	1 161	351	24	331	1 645	86	30
Employed	12	576	165	4	165	1 018	43	14
Unemployed	6	84	18	—	18	129	10	—
Not in labor force	9	501	168	20	148	498	33	16
Females 20 to 24 years	95	3 934	426	—	426	2 103	62	30
Employed	64	2 483	344	—	344	1 603	40	14
Unemployed	16	149	25	—	25	90	—	5
Not in labor force	11	1 288	57	—	57	410	22	11
Females 25 to 54 years	240	5 545	3 074	241	2 985	14 770	426	292
Employed	140	4 218	2 416	171	2 346	11 871	299	210
Unemployed	40	153	43	3	43	248	27	—
Not in labor force	53	1 104	615	67	596	2 637	95	82
Females 55 to 64 years	—	910	729	61	705	1 340	59	13
Employed	—	468	418	11	410	712	52	—
Unemployed	—	33	10	—	10	17	—	—
Not in labor force	—	409	301	50	285	611	7	13
Females 65 to 69 years	11	502	415	33	387	507	10	—
In labor force	—	134	85	6	79	156	—	—
Not in labor force	11	368	330	27	308	351	10	—
Did not work in 1989	11	314	283	27	261	307	10	—
Females 70 years and over	—	1 322	1 384	37	1 368	1 583	48	3
In labor force	—	50	29	—	29	103	7	—
Not in labor force	—	1 272	1 355	37	1 339	1 480	41	3
Did not work in 1989	—	1 237	1 317	29	1 309	1 434	41	3
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	373	13 374	6 379	396	6 202	21 948	691	368
With own children under 6 years	78	1 739	871	83	858	5 033	142	109
In labor force	47	1 131	606	38	606	3 315	109	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	59	1 599	1 066	82	1 039	4 876	170	92
In labor force	45	1 266	928	73	901	4 211	149	65
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	91	2 085	1 162	182	1 023	6 406	170	146
Both parents in labor force	50	1 178	746	113	661	3 933	104	83
Both at work 35 or more hours	37	642	292	—	292	2 162	70	63
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	9	272	209	53	193	656	69	9
Parent in labor force	9	221	157	53	141	510	55	9
At work 35 or more hours	—	125	125	25	114	389	49	9
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	172	3 270	2 074	198	2 004	9 837	338	208
Both parents in labor force	75	2 167	1 668	179	1 598	7 299	287	163
Both at work 35 or more hours	34	1 349	971	99	945	4 219	175	129
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	30	617	353	79	307	1 880	161	35
Parent in labor force	11	534	347	61	301	1 729	140	31
At work 35 or more hours	5	373	320	57	274	1 518	107	31

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Olathe city—Con.		Overland Park city					Parsons city	Pittsburg city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	648	41 795	83 435	1 307	1 543	1 728	82 204	8 246	13 463
In labor force	496	33 570	62 924	1 089	1 112	1 451	61 902	5 074	7 706
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.5	80.3	75.4	83.3	72.1	84.0	75.3	61.5	57.2
Armed Forces	—	101	134	—	—	—	134	7	41
Civilian labor force	496	33 469	62 790	1 089	1 112	1 451	61 768	5 067	7 665
Employed	471	32 303	61 021	1 065	1 091	1 366	60 056	4 741	7 029
At work 35 or more hours	362	26 051	48 668	866	909	1 099	47 891	3 641	4 812
Unemployed	25	1 166	1 769	24	21	85	1 712	366	636
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.9	5.9	2.8	6.4	8.3
Not in labor force	152	8 225	20 511	218	431	277	20 302	3 172	5 757
Institutionalized persons	13	824	552	—	3	6	546	513	309
Females 16 years and over	307	21 770	44 503	740	687	964	43 807	4 541	7 291
In labor force	191	15 849	29 832	588	423	750	29 294	2 475	3 655
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.2	72.8	67.0	79.5	61.6	77.8	66.9	54.5	50.1
Armed Forces	—	14	29	—	—	—	29	—	17
Civilian labor force	191	15 835	29 803	588	423	750	29 265	2 475	3 638
Employed	186	15 356	29 035	568	416	700	28 527	2 331	3 344
At work 35 or more hours	103	10 985	20 633	424	337	557	20 246	1 675	2 010
Unemployed	5	479	768	20	7	50	738	144	294
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.4	1.7	6.7	2.5	5.8	8.1
Not in labor force	116	5 921	14 671	152	264	214	14 513	2 066	3 636
Institutionalized persons	8	567	446	—	3	6	440	265	209
Males 16 to 19 years	36	1 642	2 564	61	113	73	2 506	306	524
Employed	11	855	1 506	14	67	46	1 471	168	194
Unemployed	—	102	179	—	—	13	170	22	74
Not in labor force	25	685	879	47	46	14	865	116	256
Males 20 to 24 years	38	1 912	2 968	53	97	61	2 938	295	1 218
Employed	28	1 576	2 371	44	48	49	2 341	216	730
Unemployed	10	172	140	4	—	—	140	36	72
Not in labor force	—	164	439	5	49	12	439	43	399
Males 25 to 54 years	267	14 248	24 614	432	550	509	24 268	2 002	2 776
Employed	246	13 555	23 579	426	499	487	23 251	1 702	2 291
Unemployed	10	364	557	—	14	22	539	116	175
Not in labor force	11	242	391	6	37	—	391	177	303
Males 55 to 64 years	—	1 178	4 365	13	65	94	4 291	345	547
Employed	—	774	3 318	13	50	72	3 266	212	328
Unemployed	—	40	82	—	—	—	82	—	21
Not in labor force	—	364	965	—	15	22	943	133	198
Males 65 to 69 years	—	353	2 031	8	31	14	2 017	183	350
In labor force	—	126	830	—	11	6	824	45	80
Not in labor force	—	227	1 201	8	20	8	1 193	138	270
Did not work in 1989	—	142	895	—	20	8	887	114	214
Males 70 years and over	—	692	2 390	—	—	13	2 377	574	757
In labor force	—	70	425	—	—	6	419	75	62
Not in labor force	—	622	1 965	—	—	7	1 958	499	695
Did not work in 1989	—	479	1 664	—	—	7	1 657	454	658
Females 16 to 19 years	5	1 640	2 335	100	35	78	2 286	303	561
Employed	—	1 018	1 409	56	5	34	1 375	179	316
Unemployed	5	124	95	—	—	18	89	13	39
Not in labor force	—	498	831	44	30	26	822	111	206
Females 20 to 24 years	52	2 062	3 484	71	88	131	3 380	357	1 050
Employed	40	1 574	2 882	66	53	112	2 797	216	680
Unemployed	—	90	87	5	—	—	83	56	72
Not in labor force	12	398	500	—	35	15	485	85	298
Females 25 to 54 years	229	14 646	27 186	548	435	634	26 739	2 063	2 918
Employed	146	11 793	21 295	439	319	489	20 957	1 632	1 886
Unemployed	—	248	491	15	7	28	471	69	156
Not in labor force	83	2 591	5 386	94	109	117	5 297	362	859
Females 55 to 64 years	8	1 332	5 017	14	83	79	4 948	444	703
Employed	—	712	2 590	7	39	54	2 546	213	363
Unemployed	—	17	87	—	—	—	87	—	20
Not in labor force	8	603	2 340	7	44	25	2 315	231	320
Females 65 to 69 years	—	507	2 275	7	25	23	2 263	230	450
In labor force	—	156	599	—	—	7	592	32	90
Not in labor force	—	351	1 676	7	25	16	1 671	198	360
Did not work in 1989	—	307	1 457	7	25	16	1 452	198	328
Females 70 years and over	13	1 583	4 206	—	21	19	4 191	1 144	1 609
In labor force	—	103	268	—	—	4	268	65	16
Not in labor force	13	1 480	3 938	—	21	15	3 923	1 079	1 593
Did not work in 1989	13	1 434	3 650	—	21	15	3 635	1 036	1 549
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	307	21 770	44 503	740	687	964	43 807	4 541	7 291
With own children under 6 years	150	4 961	6 565	146	156	205	6 408	616	841
In labor force	80	3 276	4 160	105	119	156	4 041	450	483
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39	4 864	7 599	156	121	180	7 489	777	959
In labor force	39	4 199	5 989	115	103	150	5 909	662	732
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	197	6 278	8 108	164	221	227	7 938	684	784
Both parents in labor force	159	3 843	4 711	128	166	154	4 594	492	406
Both at work 35 or more hours	50	2 137	2 431	44	108	73	2 380	322	201
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	13	643	855	28	1	57	823	178	399
Parent in labor force	11	499	673	23	1	44	641	131	180
At work 35 or more hours	11	378	451	23	1	33	426	74	105
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	176	9 726	14 200	261	333	291	14 002	1 276	1 584
Both parents in labor force	144	7 220	9 665	207	267	243	9 515	976	1 094
Both at work 35 or more hours	52	4 167	4 860	115	241	177	4 756	576	616
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	64	1 833	2 559	128	53	84	2 500	472	717
Parent in labor force	60	1 686	2 361	90	43	77	2 302	415	540
At work 35 or more hours	47	1 488	1 918	69	30	58	1 867	327	365

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salina city		Shawnee city	Topeka city			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	30 389	1 009	27 542	80 778	8 723	988	796
In labor force	20 725	712	21 421	53 589	5 385	650	498
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.2	70.6	77.8	66.3	61.7	65.8	62.6
Armed Forces	70	9	52	266	21	6	9
Civilian labor force	20 655	703	21 369	53 323	5 364	644	489
Employed	19 662	640	20 602	50 879	4 822	607	476
At work 35 or more hours	15 306	456	16 595	40 555	3 824	485	347
Unemployed	993	63	767	2 444	542	37	13
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	9.0	3.6	4.6	10.1	5.7	2.7
Not in labor force	9 664	297	6 121	27 189	3 338	338	298
Institutionalized persons	461	32	61	1 998	463	27	—
Females 16 years and over	16 214	479	14 136	43 523	4 714	572	444
In labor force	9 529	320	9 941	26 123	2 703	362	276
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.8	66.8	70.3	60.0	57.3	63.3	62.2
Armed Forces	5	—	—	37	17	6	—
Civilian labor force	9 524	320	9 941	26 086	2 686	356	276
Employed	9 085	308	9 592	25 027	2 403	340	263
At work 35 or more hours	6 263	161	6 916	18 720	1 904	276	186
Unemployed	439	12	349	1 059	283	16	13
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	3.8	3.5	4.1	10.5	4.5	4.7
Not in labor force	6 685	159	4 195	17 400	2 011	210	168
Institutionalized persons	320	12	61	995	149	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	1 015	55	972	2 306	398	44	68
Employed	564	33	509	1 116	141	26	14
Unemployed	80	8	70	144	18	7	—
Not in labor force	371	14	385	1 046	239	11	45
Males 20 to 24 years	1 418	64	1 196	3 385	483	50	28
Employed	1 215	24	1 035	2 786	313	37	10
Unemployed	99	11	35	199	92	6	—
Not in labor force	98	29	115	368	78	7	18
Males 25 to 54 years	7 941	284	8 733	21 022	2 267	248	202
Employed	7 198	234	8 250	18 108	1 683	198	167
Unemployed	314	23	268	887	135	8	—
Not in labor force	370	18	182	1 830	445	42	35
Males 55 to 64 years	1 578	65	1 434	4 458	416	28	20
Employed	1 204	41	1 028	2 898	224	6	14
Unemployed	54	9	21	108	14	—	—
Not in labor force	320	15	385	1 452	178	22	6
Males 65 to 69 years	661	48	521	2 244	113	25	18
In labor force	159	—	160	580	32	—	8
Not in labor force	502	48	361	1 664	81	25	10
Did not work in 1989	393	35	324	1 392	51	25	10
Males 70 years and over	1 562	14	550	3 840	332	21	16
In labor force	244	—	52	411	26	—	—
Not in labor force	1 318	14	498	3 429	306	21	16
Did not work in 1989	1 137	14	414	3 111	306	21	16
Females 16 to 19 years	997	15	887	2 416	374	29	70
Employed	628	11	608	1 092	83	14	26
Unemployed	51	—	21	287	89	—	8
Not in labor force	318	4	258	1 037	202	15	36
Females 20 to 24 years	1 346	62	1 157	3 838	543	102	52
Employed	1 051	32	928	3 003	331	39	20
Unemployed	45	6	47	153	55	3	—
Not in labor force	245	24	182	682	157	54	32
Females 25 to 54 years	8 351	266	9 035	22 051	2 500	330	234
Employed	6 408	216	7 078	17 240	1 627	240	196
Unemployed	325	6	262	528	137	13	—
Not in labor force	1 618	44	1 695	4 246	719	77	38
Females 55 to 64 years	1 818	68	1 485	5 212	500	67	42
Employed	786	43	816	2 772	280	36	21
Unemployed	12	—	6	74	2	—	5
Not in labor force	1 020	25	663	2 366	218	31	16
Females 65 to 69 years	866	20	580	2 627	205	23	20
In labor force	130	—	110	481	39	11	—
Not in labor force	736	20	470	2 146	166	12	20
Did not work in 1989	633	20	427	1 946	145	12	20
Females 70 years and over	2 836	48	992	7 379	592	21	26
In labor force	88	6	65	456	43	—	—
Not in labor force	2 748	42	927	6 923	549	21	26
Did not work in 1989	2 555	42	850	6 510	531	12	26
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	16 214	479	14 136	43 523	4 714	572	444
With own children under 6 years	2 553	78	2 300	6 107	828	106	62
In labor force	1 743	37	1 503	4 029	574	66	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 470	104	2 837	6 067	944	110	120
In labor force	2 084	97	2 309	4 956	615	100	113
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	2 739	43	2 649	6 924	321	97	62
Both parents in labor force	1 825	38	1 609	4 309	256	49	31
Both at work 35 or more hours	953	17	831	2 608	180	35	8
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	788	139	488	1 530	1 052	44	31
Parent in labor force	497	76	335	894	651	33	—
At work 35 or more hours	317	56	232	662	417	11	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	4 675	167	5 297	10 298	870	157	172
Both parents in labor force	3 620	144	3 771	7 628	587	131	138
Both at work 35 or more hours	2 136	59	2 132	4 874	442	97	67
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	1 631	134	863	3 616	1 746	126	64
Parent in labor force	1 404	88	795	2 885	1 137	70	64
At work 35 or more hours	1 064	61	654	2 337	667	70	64

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 183. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Topeka city—Con.		Wichita city						Winfield city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	4 331	78 649	194 913	22 635	2 525	5 279	8 831	191 374	8 553
In labor force	3 153	52 067	136 363	15 173	1 812	3 370	6 783	133 773	4 953
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.8	66.2	70.0	67.0	71.8	63.8	76.8	69.9	57.9
Armed Forces	—	266	1 250	252	6	28	49	1 231	14
Civilian labor force	3 153	51 801	135 113	14 921	1 806	3 342	6 734	132 542	4 939
Employed	2 906	49 519	128 660	12 915	1 569	3 075	6 108	126 313	4 694
At work 35 or more hours	2 359	39 453	102 869	9 893	1 199	2 175	4 913	101 046	3 554
Unemployed	247	2 282	6 453	2 006	237	267	626	6 229	245
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	4.4	4.8	13.4	13.1	8.0	9.3	4.7	5.0
Not in labor force	1 178	26 582	58 550	7 462	713	1 909	2 048	57 601	3 600
Institutionalized persons	94	1 961	2 052	320	10	15	54	2 040	872
Females 16 years and over	2 156	42 446	101 770	12 245	1 382	2 601	4 241	99 898	4 633
In labor force	1 443	25 477	61 868	7 540	860	1 425	2 770	60 709	2 414
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.9	60.0	60.8	61.6	62.2	54.8	65.3	60.8	52.1
Armed Forces	—	37	205	62	—	5	—	205	14
Civilian labor force	1 443	25 440	61 663	7 478	860	1 420	2 770	60 504	2 400
Employed	1 293	24 466	58 794	6 495	754	1 291	2 549	57 744	2 270
At work 35 or more hours	940	18 328	42 049	4 702	516	812	1 830	41 325	1 584
Unemployed	150	974	2 869	983	106	129	221	2 760	130
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	3.8	4.7	13.1	12.3	9.1	8.0	4.6	5.4
Not in labor force	713	16 969	39 902	4 705	522	1 176	1 471	39 189	2 219
Institutionalized persons	29	980	1 363	154	5	—	20	1 358	358
Males 16 to 19 years	241	2 221	5 560	1 097	92	364	357	5 454	298
Employed	99	1 072	2 926	356	37	124	170	2 881	150
Unemployed	10	137	744	169	25	31	95	718	19
Not in labor force	132	1 012	1 879	566	30	209	92	1 844	129
Males 20 to 24 years	238	3 249	8 983	1 100	206	567	667	8 740	437
Employed	203	2 664	7 147	666	168	282	452	7 002	297
Unemployed	14	185	680	195	17	60	58	653	—
Not in labor force	21	368	804	165	21	220	117	743	140
Males 25 to 54 years	1 308	20 394	55 174	6 308	636	1 556	3 025	54 127	2 033
Employed	1 146	17 571	49 713	4 733	530	1 311	2 657	48 771	1 587
Unemployed	61	837	1 866	609	56	215	215	813	90
Not in labor force	101	1 789	2 913	856	44	190	144	2 870	356
Males 55 to 64 years	206	4 368	10 078	956	86	112	309	9 901	445
Employed	138	2 824	7 380	529	48	46	206	7 264	316
Unemployed	6	102	182	50	9	10	16	173	6
Not in labor force	62	1 442	2 516	377	29	56	87	2 464	123
Males 65 to 69 years	91	2 188	5 092	369	47	33	104	5 033	170
In labor force	19	572	1 695	92	25	10	69	1 652	38
Not in labor force	72	1 616	3 397	277	22	23	35	3 381	132
Did not work in 1989	70	1 346	2 788	230	22	23	29	2 772	101
Males 70 years and over	91	3 783	8 256	560	76	46	128	8 221	537
In labor force	14	397	1 117	44	31	11	26	1 111	36
Not in labor force	77	3 386	7 139	516	45	35	102	7 110	501
Did not work in 1989	72	3 073	6 330	486	45	35	84	6 301	443
Females 16 to 19 years	227	2 271	5 557	1 077	91	325	439	5 324	313
Employed	82	1 045	2 751	367	39	106	129	2 694	131
Unemployed	29	268	507	168	14	9	57	464	38
Not in labor force	116	958	2 292	542	38	210	253	2 159	130
Females 20 to 24 years	289	3 693	9 696	1 537	163	433	675	9 424	402
Employed	189	2 900	7 496	765	100	224	396	7 349	278
Unemployed	46	139	484	245	9	25	64	452	21
Not in labor force	54	654	1 678	527	54	184	215	1 585	103
Females 25 to 54 years	1 212	21 498	53 912	6 934	869	1 606	2 468	52 899	2 088
Employed	898	16 888	40 434	4 641	556	911	1 846	39 666	1 538
Unemployed	75	476	1 594	554	83	66	82	1 568	53
Not in labor force	239	4 097	11 724	1 677	230	624	540	11 505	497
Females 55 to 64 years	185	5 126	11 275	1 194	125	156	270	11 136	504
Employed	99	2 724	5 849	572	39	42	118	5 793	255
Unemployed	—	74	171	12	—	23	8	163	13
Not in labor force	86	2 328	5 255	610	86	91	144	5 180	236
Females 65 to 69 years	109	2 562	6 570	438	59	63	191	6 468	272
In labor force	18	477	1 365	69	15	14	44	1 352	42
Not in labor force	91	2 085	5 205	369	44	49	147	5 116	230
Did not work in 1989	91	1 885	4 618	337	41	49	138	4 529	205
Females 70 years and over	134	7 296	14 760	1 065	75	18	198	14 647	1 054
In labor force	7	449	1 012	85	5	—	26	1 003	31
Not in labor force	127	6 847	13 748	980	70	18	172	13 644	1 023
Did not work in 1989	127	6 434	12 933	929	65	18	163	12 829	936
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	2 156	42 446	101 770	12 245	1 382	2 601	4 241	99 898	4 633
With own children under 6 years	454	5 943	16 506	2 850	335	610	1 020	16 084	609
In labor force	356	3 927	10 637	1 869	176	285	650	10 378	427
With own children 6 to 17 years only	466	5 788	15 259	2 457	308	600	753	14 958	730
In labor force	368	4 752	12 133	1 867	228	368	647	11 867	631
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	651	6 624	19 222	1 518	266	654	1 546	18 542	685
Both parents in labor force	519	4 096	11 249	979	108	288	947	10 825	503
Both at work 35 or more hours	320	2 479	5 962	545	30	158	540	5 807	241
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	240	1 427	3 957	3 116	142	172	717	3 681	136
Parent in labor force	151	848	2 929	1 823	97	59	413	2 772	68
At work 35 or more hours	85	636	2 044	812	60	43	276	1 935	38
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	1 061	9 727	28 308	3 027	537	1 424	2 315	27 288	1 152
Both parents in labor force	857	7 191	19 342	2 288	335	812	1 741	18 637	908
Both at work 35 or more hours	598	4 584	10 787	1 274	178	562	1 016	10 348	547
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	436	3 390	7 784	4 012	288	254	993	7 456	473
Parent in labor force	282	2 752	6 687	2 791	203	145	858	6 408	440
At work 35 or more hours	246	2 216	5 424	1 791	148	105	681	5 202	365

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city		Dodge City city			Emporia city		
	White	White	White	Black	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	2 657	1 876	2 469	192	3 664	622	3 590	4 384	351	4 229
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 919	1 383	1 600	128	2 935	496	2 891	3 310	260	3 218
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 257	918	977	83	2 112	286	2 081	2 295	178	2 226
Wife unemployed	26	46	36	11	52	28	52	36	12	36
Husband unemployed	66	70	69	15	48	44	48	110	36	93
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	32	32	28	6	22	11	22	76	36	59
Wife unemployed	9	6	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	672	423	800	49	681	82	651	964	55	918
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	103	85	137	8	201	44	187	199	33	166
Wife unemployed	9	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	401	360	407	177	533	119	497	839	66	817
Employed or in Armed Forces	267	205	232	47	365	63	343	518	39	511
Unemployed	7	10	18	28	42	—	42	74	7	74
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	661	611	644	182	1 133	316	1 064	1 778	139	1 700
Enrolled in school	520	523	549	152	874	140	868	1 511	116	1 441
Employed	241	288	221	36	463	45	463	699	41	670
Unemployed	26	10	38	25	36	31	36	56	—	56
Not in labor force	253	225	290	91	375	64	369	756	75	715
Not enrolled in school	141	88	95	30	259	176	196	267	23	259
High school graduate	79	35	42	15	138	60	99	132	23	124
Employed	49	25	38	—	102	43	73	93	23	85
Unemployed	11	10	—	6	24	17	14	16	—	16
Not in labor force	19	—	4	9	12	—	12	23	—	23
Not high school graduate	62	53	53	15	121	116	97	135	—	135
Employed	19	14	22	9	67	42	55	83	—	83
Unemployed	7	29	18	6	6	24	6	8	—	8
Not in labor force	36	10	13	—	48	50	36	44	—	44
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 986	4 182	4 129	445	8 461	1 703	8 133	10 901	783	10 685
Private wage and salary workers	3 804	3 269	3 223	353	6 440	1 532	6 167	7 893	671	7 684
Local government workers	456	395	333	54	738	64	719	876	22	876
State government workers	235	244	236	9	394	33	372	1 335	83	1 328
Federal government workers	65	63	61	8	131	16	122	67	—	67
Self-employed workers	406	187	265	21	712	49	707	679	7	679
Unpaid family workers	20	24	11	—	46	9	46	51	—	51
Employed females 16 years and over	2 282	1 976	1 894	190	3 865	599	3 694	5 193	290	5 114
Private wage and salary workers	1 621	1 577	1 428	146	2 863	513	2 733	3 554	260	3 475
Local government workers	245	190	142	28	340	29	335	525	12	525
State government workers	185	127	157	9	250	33	228	669	11	669
Federal government workers	13	37	29	—	81	9	72	24	—	24
Self-employed workers	198	35	127	7	302	15	297	379	7	379
Unpaid family workers	20	10	11	—	29	—	29	42	—	42
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5 800	4 806	4 990	641	9 728	1 973	9 355	13 245	909	12 965
50 to 52 weeks	3 644	2 838	3 110	289	6 096	1 028	5 895	7 752	598	7 596
48 and 49 weeks	247	199	149	8	362	152	330	502	41	491
40 to 47 weeks	326	418	430	13	761	120	741	1 297	47	1 266
27 to 39 weeks	636	433	394	117	719	215	691	1 185	75	1 150
14 to 26 weeks	474	432	451	103	966	217	917	1 294	74	1 294
1 to 13 weeks	473	486	456	111	824	241	781	1 215	74	1 168
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 381	3 571	3 920	451	7 470	1 634	7 185	9 165	699	8 953
40 or more weeks	3 491	2 857	3 183	275	6 115	1 158	5 884	7 252	548	7 097
50 to 52 weeks	3 108	2 429	2 754	254	5 316	896	5 137	6 271	494	6 135
27 to 39 weeks	351	271	228	99	407	187	379	592	59	564
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 743	2 286	2 408	322	4 620	701	4 411	6 324	363	6 220
50 to 52 weeks	1 532	1 258	1 323	127	2 604	378	2 494	3 266	222	3 204
48 and 49 weeks	133	81	45	—	167	57	154	265	22	265
40 to 47 weeks	172	219	229	7	405	22	391	751	40	720
27 to 39 weeks	433	230	248	48	459	56	452	804	24	804
14 to 26 weeks	165	239	259	50	565	72	527	621	17	621
1 to 13 weeks	308	259	304	90	420	116	393	617	38	606
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 767	1 455	1 669	193	3 073	474	2 924	3 652	238	3 580
40 or more weeks	1 348	1 097	1 254	120	2 430	353	2 303	2 817	195	2 756
50 to 52 weeks	1 173	948	1 076	113	2 059	274	1 959	2 299	167	2 246
27 to 39 weeks	214	156	124	42	202	42	195	308	15	308
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	3 182	2 351	2 939	401	4 370	873	4 237	5 425	462	5 237
No workers	500	358	605	120	394	91	369	804	33	776
1 worker	946	672	852	148	1 077	217	1 035	1 460	120	1 418
2 workers	1 436	1 125	1 232	101	2 344	385	2 305	2 704	260	2 599
3 or more workers	300	196	250	32	555	180	528	457	49	444
Married-couple families	2 657	1 876	2 469	192	3 664	622	3 590	4 384	351	4 229
No workers	447	279	527	18	342	52	326	614	13	601
1 worker	630	428	604	58	706	136	679	909	49	881
2 or more workers	1 580	1 169	1 338	116	2 616	434	2 585	2 861	289	2 747
Husband and wife worked	1 484	1 092	1 253	110	2 475	321	2 444	2 767	252	2 668
Female householder, no husband present	401	360	407	177	533	119	497	839	66	817
No workers	48	67	78	84	52	39	43	176	20	161
1 worker	225	207	209	76	289	40	280	470	39	463
2 or more workers	128	86	120	17	192	40	174	193	7	193
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 297	1 122	1 184	62	1 768	134	1 720	2 118	79	2 078
Male	1 288	1 118	1 165	62	1 679	129	1 636	2 027	79	1 987
May 1975 or later service only	131	127	84	6	185	21	185	272	—	272
September 1980 or later service only	71	61	64	6	70	—	70	155	—	155
Served 2 or more years	58	41	42	8	64	—	64	113	—	113
Vietnam-era service	391	263	273	8	505	15	497	697	39	670
World War II service	502	386	562	28	744	66	714	657	19	657

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Riley North CDP				Garden City city			Hutchinson city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	914	628	119	914	4 155	1 029	3 744	8 115	171
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	914	628	119	914	3 648	968	3 254	6 027	111
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	375	255	49	375	2 524	665	2 282	4 233	80
Wife unemployed	62	135	27	62	61	12	53	78	—
Husband unemployed	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	89	33
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	37	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Husband not in labor force	—	—	—	—	496	61	479	1 999	27
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	75	15	75	403	17
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	31	29	—	31	560	175	491	1 322	110
Employed or in Armed Forces	16	20	—	16	416	140	362	854	57
Unemployed	—	9	—	—	29	—	29	74	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	848	399	173	785	1 092	447	936	2 056	69
Enrolled in school	217	112	54	196	859	325	710	1 595	64
Employed	26	—	—	26	472	188	399	894	6
Unemployed	29	14	21	8	105	33	72	79	—
Not in labor force	107	37	10	107	282	104	239	622	58
Not enrolled in school	631	287	119	589	233	122	226	461	5
High school graduate	592	287	112	550	112	36	112	207	5
Employed	—	—	—	—	80	20	80	167	5
Unemployed	8	—	—	8	8	—	8	10	—
Not in labor force	10	—	—	10	24	16	24	30	—
Not high school graduate	39	—	7	39	121	86	114	254	—
Employed	9	—	—	9	74	61	67	129	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	14	3	14	33	—
Not in labor force	9	—	—	9	33	22	33	92	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	443	305	68	443	9 652	2 805	8 588	16 828	416
Private wage and salary workers	230	175	46	230	7 409	2 376	6 503	13 482	353
Local government workers	57	9	—	57	691	179	655	1 237	45
State government workers	37	20	—	37	407	108	371	694	18
Federal government workers	101	101	22	101	164	27	151	254	—
Self-employed workers	18	—	—	18	923	115	850	1 113	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	58	—	58	48	—
Employed females 16 years and over	339	236	59	339	4 296	967	3 947	7 884	195
Private wage and salary workers	194	165	46	194	3 248	798	2 984	6 246	144
Local government workers	57	9	—	57	391	40	388	648	45
State government workers	29	20	—	29	178	37	152	361	6
Federal government workers	41	42	13	41	74	13	61	86	—
Self-employed workers	18	—	—	18	377	79	334	515	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	28	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 937	2 895	817	4 771	10 777	2 916	9 657	19 570	802
50 to 52 weeks	3 381	1 949	459	3 307	7 170	1 706	6 547	12 825	418
48 and 49 weeks	313	179	107	346	173	238	238	677	—
40 to 47 weeks	355	150	36	355	836	229	731	1 396	88
27 to 39 weeks	314	170	69	286	771	219	694	1 641	61
14 to 26 weeks	324	240	103	289	825	429	698	1 533	139
1 to 13 weeks	250	207	43	250	829	160	749	1 498	139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 234	2 466	674	4 103	8 554	2 407	7 634	14 910	561
40 or more weeks	3 715	2 023	537	3 612	7 216	1 889	6 459	12 387	356
50 to 52 weeks	3 173	1 756	433	3 099	6 352	1 553	5 776	10 891	285
27 to 39 weeks	212	132	62	184	502	153	472	1 014	55
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	685	543	130	671	5 036	1 051	4 627	9 177	246
50 to 52 weeks	206	223	9	206	2 888	541	2 721	5 378	132
48 and 49 weeks	52	36	27	38	146	61	110	373	—
40 to 47 weeks	99	42	11	99	416	44	385	737	18
27 to 39 weeks	106	53	13	106	514	108	454	1 012	13
14 to 26 weeks	98	106	34	98	570	198	503	824	46
1 to 13 weeks	124	83	36	124	502	99	454	853	37
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	414	373	70	400	3 454	755	3 164	5 958	175
40 or more weeks	267	234	23	253	2 660	503	2 470	4 710	118
50 to 52 weeks	177	173	9	177	2 305	445	2 157	4 002	108
27 to 39 weeks	41	33	13	41	312	75	285	545	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	968	657	128	968	5 021	1 400	4 453	9 742	330
No workers	15	18	—	15	307	72	279	1 528	68
1 worker	347	235	43	347	1 366	450	1 160	2 492	135
2 workers	569	404	85	569	2 672	533	2 462	4 766	108
3 or more workers	37	—	—	37	676	345	552	956	69
Married-couple families	914	628	119	914	4 155	1 029	3 744	8 115	171
No workers	—	9	—	—	258	42	240	1 273	7
1 worker	316	215	34	316	849	269	716	1 610	53
2 or more workers	598	404	85	598	3 048	718	2 788	5 232	111
Husband and wife worked	577	391	85	577	2 939	668	2 706	4 946	99
Female householder, no husband present	31	29	—	31	560	175	491	1 322	110
No workers	15	9	—	15	46	30	36	236	43
1 worker	8	20	—	8	330	68	310	749	60
2 or more workers	8	—	—	8	184	77	145	337	7
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	160	87	9	160	1 749	184	1 643	4 424	211
Male	60	51	9	60	1 675	180	1 573	4 265	211
May 1975 or later service only	94	75	—	94	201	65	177	540	75
September 1980 or later service only	77	64	—	77	70	5	70	329	49
Served 2 or more years	50	55	—	50	70	—	70	232	49
Vietnam-era service	66	12	9	66	456	68	400	1 112	85
World War II service	—	—	—	—	595	20	580	1 786	30

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hutchinson city—Con.		Junction City city				Kansas City city			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	308	8 062	3 397	1 173	296	3 282	20 302	5 373	325	183
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	207	5 997	2 843	976	287	2 737	14 392	3 621	284	149
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	161	4 211	1 601	516	177	1 536	9 805	2 607	241	101
Wife unemployed	14	78	126	116	13	126	411	119	8	—
Husband unemployed	37	89	75	22	—	75	694	346	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	25	37	61	15	—	61	424	184	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	8	5	—	—	5	60	90	—	—
Husband not in labor force	64	1 976	479	175	9	470	5 216	1 406	41	34
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	21	390	152	66	—	152	1 056	407	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	8	22	—	—	22	55	39	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	123	1 266	425	357	31	419	4 237	5 089	80	66
Employed or in Armed Forces	86	820	259	176	14	253	2 516	2 958	62	48
Unemployed	8	66	27	54	—	27	199	383	10	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	151	2 011	762	246	88	762	4 488	3 065	80	70
Enrolled in school	79	1 581	366	169	28	366	3 214	2 290	39	60
Employed	32	888	139	13	6	139	1 478	591	20	24
Unemployed	—	79	51	55	16	51	289	312	—	—
Not in labor force	47	614	176	101	6	176	1 447	1 382	19	36
Not enrolled in school	72	430	396	77	60	396	1 274	775	41	10
High school graduate	12	207	231	50	31	231	587	308	21	10
Employed	—	167	79	9	19	79	396	129	12	10
Unemployed	12	10	27	17	—	27	95	38	—	—
Not in labor force	—	30	92	4	7	92	89	133	9	—
Not high school graduate	60	223	165	27	29	165	687	467	20	—
Employed	35	103	40	6	17	40	349	45	20	—
Unemployed	13	33	26	12	12	26	124	82	—	—
Not in labor force	12	87	81	9	—	81	214	340	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	801	16 599	5 157	1 381	346	5 040	45 068	16 089	663	518
Private wage and salary workers	717	13 286	3 237	775	155	3 183	36 084	11 987	558	393
Local government workers	34	1 227	544	95	11	533	3 578	1 437	49	26
State government workers	24	681	232	101	11	232	1 904	1 092	22	74
Federal government workers	—	254	673	362	141	621	1 488	1 229	—	3
Self-employed workers	26	1 103	444	48	28	444	1 931	331	34	9
Unpaid family workers	—	48	27	—	—	27	83	13	—	13
Employed females 16 years and over	368	7 759	2 552	753	186	2 509	20 988	8 947	239	256
Private wage and salary workers	328	6 135	1 682	401	78	1 657	16 882	6 510	188	162
Local government workers	23	642	312	57	7	305	1 440	700	23	26
State government workers	13	353	134	72	11	134	1 147	749	14	49
Federal government workers	—	86	252	186	81	241	691	862	—	3
Self-employed workers	4	515	172	37	9	172	770	126	14	9
Unpaid family workers	—	28	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	979	19 288	7 658	2 755	542	7 464	52 025	19 460	740	568
50 to 52 weeks	560	12 655	4 833	1 600	383	4 696	33 191	11 150	430	353
48 and 49 weeks	48	661	342	235	14	342	1 906	1 019	10	39
40 to 47 weeks	150	1 357	609	230	45	575	4 236	1 509	89	42
27 to 39 weeks	42	1 633	663	197	26	663	4 054	1 841	71	26
14 to 26 weeks	79	1 512	526	233	23	526	4 285	1 844	67	59
1 to 13 weeks	100	1 470	685	260	51	685	4 353	2 097	73	49
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	642	14 728	6 149	2 248	444	5 969	42 424	15 578	595	463
40 or more weeks	605	12 212	5 061	1 855	378	4 897	34 956	12 108	475	370
50 to 52 weeks	464	10 749	4 235	1 450	337	4 105	30 023	10 083	413	324
27 to 39 weeks	6	1 014	428	141	19	428	2 802	1 280	43	7
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	426	9 006	3 334	1 228	206	3 289	24 365	10 340	269	281
50 to 52 weeks	222	5 292	1 740	615	133	1 718	14 787	5 832	126	163
48 and 49 weeks	14	366	108	100	—	108	903	589	—	24
40 to 47 weeks	88	704	318	121	—	318	2 055	785	37	28
27 to 39 weeks	25	1 004	392	84	7	392	2 036	1 102	35	18
14 to 26 weeks	32	815	331	131	23	331	2 287	904	41	17
1 to 13 weeks	45	825	445	177	43	422	2 297	1 128	30	31
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	239	5 876	2 312	869	145	2 281	18 246	7 922	185	232
40 or more weeks	221	4 628	1 709	678	106	1 694	14 704	6 210	122	180
50 to 52 weeks	164	3 944	1 373	504	106	1 358	12 589	5 157	122	156
27 to 39 weeks	6	545	218	48	—	218	1 251	732	19	7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	456	9 612	3 958	1 597	332	3 832	25 876	11 231	447	249
No workers	53	1 516	351	185	7	351	3 793	2 146	44	48
1 worker	158	2 419	1 140	502	124	1 101	7 360	3 718	113	33
2 workers	157	4 728	2 150	858	201	2 063	11 604	4 006	228	144
3 or more workers	88	949	317	52	—	317	3 119	1 361	62	24
Married-couple families	308	8 062	3 397	1 173	296	3 282	20 302	5 373	325	183
No workers	31	1 268	239	79	—	239	2 918	698	36	31
1 worker	64	1 587	838	266	100	805	4 555	1 086	34	33
2 or more workers	213	5 207	2 320	828	196	2 238	12 829	3 589	255	119
Husband and wife worked	182	4 939	2 134	797	182	2 061	11 747	3 111	231	115
Female householder, no husband present	123	1 266	425	357	31	419	4 237	5 089	80	66
No workers	22	229	94	106	7	94	765	1 367	8	17
1 worker	76	713	201	188	24	195	2 072	2 233	52	—
2 or more workers	25	324	130	63	—	130	1 400	1 489	20	49
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	153	4 358	2 104	805	135	2 014	12 888	3 768	247	40
Male	148	4 204	1 910	728	119	1 836	12 483	3 669	241	40
May 1975 or later service only	20	520	425	274	68	376	1 605	802	9	11
September 1980 or later service only	20	309	315	191	59	275	702	397	—	11
Served 2 or more years	13	219	225	151	20	205	503	301	—	11
Vietnam-era service	43	1 100	988	381	62	952	3 434	1 265	165	19
World War II service	32	1 764	394	87	5	389	4 652	912	31	10

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city—Con.		Lawrence city						Leavenworth city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	1 828	19 520	9 456	338	197	381	243	9 332	5 962	676
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 463	13 737	7 907	256	134	300	177	7 815	4 741	565
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	995	9 370	5 713	208	107	162	122	5 645	2 789	366
Wife unemployed	45	381	162	9	8	6	—	162	155	51
Husband unemployed	157	641	188	21	25	—	19	188	115	19
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	74	396	133	8	25	—	8	133	81	7
Wife unemployed	19	55	8	—	—	—	—	8	16	—
Husband not in labor force	208	5 142	1 361	61	38	81	47	1 329	1 106	92
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	30	1 031	271	46	13	5	15	271	241	40
Wife unemployed	—	55	13	—	5	—	13	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	431	4 089	1 351	258	103	32	70	1 300	860	290
Employed or in Armed Forces	255	2 438	994	110	85	16	47	954	565	143
Unemployed	14	195	54	44	—	—	—	54	40	55
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	599	4 209	5 965	265	266	271	269	5 866	1 359	293
Enrolled in school	419	3 022	5 594	230	266	271	221	5 502	1 051	183
Employed	169	1 388	1 703	51	62	28	71	1 669	439	38
Unemployed	38	276	282	21	10	—	14	282	85	18
Not in labor force	212	1 358	3 599	158	194	243	136	3 541	522	127
Not enrolled in school	180	1 187	371	35	—	—	48	364	308	110
High school graduate	39	558	261	28	—	—	34	254	175	58
Employed	26	370	212	6	—	—	18	205	91	12
Unemployed	—	95	18	10	—	—	—	18	9	15
Not in labor force	13	86	23	12	—	—	16	23	46	—
Not high school graduate	141	629	110	7	—	—	14	110	133	52
Employed	90	295	62	—	—	—	14	62	65	—
Unemployed	18	124	23	—	—	—	—	23	33	—
Not in labor force	33	210	25	7	—	—	—	25	35	52
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 313	43 089	29 535	1 197	766	1 089	850	29 093	9 945	1 155
Private wage and salary workers	3 519	34 471	19 263	875	453	498	529	19 019	5 642	492
Local government workers	337	3 425	1 760	44	13	18	74	1 697	832	68
State government workers	114	1 855	6 131	146	51	554	226	6 017	521	130
Federal government workers	209	1 385	599	51	227	6	6	593	2 357	412
Self-employed workers	124	1 880	1 742	81	22	—	15	1 727	527	53
Unpaid family workers	10	73	40	—	—	13	—	40	66	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 764	20 176	14 120	596	394	419	418	13 846	5 031	638
Private wage and salary workers	1 410	16 194	8 954	446	191	238	305	8 779	3 012	328
Local government workers	130	1 408	909	29	13	8	26	883	489	43
State government workers	57	1 131	3 249	68	30	160	78	3 185	196	50
Federal government workers	104	640	270	34	154	—	—	270	1 014	189
Self-employed workers	63	745	738	19	6	—	9	729	277	28
Unpaid family workers	—	58	—	—	—	13	—	—	43	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	4 904	49 793	39 828	1 702	1 213	1 408	1 138	39 242	16 776	3 183
50 to 52 weeks	2 936	31 805	18 699	795	422	412	474	18 459	11 490	1 772
48 and 49 weeks	214	1 838	1 664	138	82	121	68	1 638	668	100
40 to 47 weeks	445	4 022	4 064	95	75	171	147	3 949	1 082	253
27 to 39 weeks	436	3 894	4 290	143	162	171	112	4 271	1 042	341
14 to 26 weeks	379	4 111	5 242	256	221	262	193	5 157	1 536	437
1 to 13 weeks	494	4 123	5 869	275	251	271	144	5 768	958	280
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 120	40 554	25 483	1 142	935	566	584	25 155	13 980	2 590
40 or more weeks	3 294	33 455	17 985	798	462	327	405	17 769	11 897	1 945
50 to 52 weeks	2 726	28 755	15 145	649	362	231	349	14 972	10 506	1 633
27 to 39 weeks	255	2 697	1 783	92	107	35	36	1 776	723	238
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 977	23 476	19 059	845	637	592	574	18 711	6 422	1 095
50 to 52 weeks	1 170	14 202	7 989	350	223	110	216	7 855	3 781	561
48 and 49 weeks	130	872	971	88	26	28	45	945	294	24
40 to 47 weeks	161	1 993	2 225	44	32	72	111	2 126	585	99
27 to 39 weeks	183	1 966	2 375	72	53	70	35	2 360	512	119
14 to 26 weeks	143	2 212	2 669	149	123	165	115	2 626	705	116
1 to 13 weeks	190	2 231	2 830	142	180	147	52	2 799	545	176
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 554	17 539	10 636	544	489	222	236	10 481	4 502	775
40 or more weeks	1 287	14 116	7 481	372	227	91	191	7 355	3 681	562
50 to 52 weeks	1 056	12 070	5 978	284	180	62	148	5 895	3 084	473
27 to 39 weeks	76	1 220	801	61	40	12	7	794	318	79
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	2 405	24 874	11 373	662	306	443	332	11 179	7 056	994
No workers	183	3 732	860	88	38	63	21	845	848	91
1 worker	685	7 049	2 690	281	95	204	111	2 636	2 100	281
2 workers	1 185	11 166	6 731	247	124	138	151	6 613	3 382	510
3 or more workers	352	2 927	1 092	46	49	38	49	1 085	726	112
Married-couple families	1 828	19 520	9 456	338	197	381	243	9 332	5 962	676
No workers	98	2 889	663	7	20	37	21	648	639	31
1 worker	435	4 359	1 702	75	37	179	53	1 694	1 554	77
2 or more workers	1 295	12 272	7 091	256	140	165	169	6 990	3 769	568
Husband and wife worked	1 147	11 256	6 794	240	132	157	163	6 699	3 476	530
Female householder, no husband present	431	4 089	1 351	258	103	32	70	1 300	860	290
No workers	75	736	175	71	18	6	—	175	158	60
1 worker	165	2 001	739	150	58	15	58	693	453	176
2 or more workers	191	1 352	437	37	27	11	12	432	249	54
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	774	12 506	4 321	211	120	—	96	4 282	5 851	1 673
Male	774	12 101	4 137	199	116	—	88	4 106	5 385	1 527
May 1975 or later service only	121	1 536	666	30	31	—	35	658	1 870	1 041
September 1980 or later service only	39	679	340	22	25	—	35	332	1 228	801
Served 2 or more years	39	480	260	22	15	—	17	260	1 069	694
Vietnam-era service	316	3 295	1 383	83	52	—	32	1 377	2 069	466
World War II service	147	4 572	1 257	44	5	—	13	1 248	1 038	82

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Leavenworth city—Con.		Lenexa city	Liberal city				Manhattan city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	200	5 880	7 568	3 017	145	558	2 872	6 268	369	157
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	175	4 684	6 880	2 561	106	535	2 416	5 030	296	137
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	97	2 759	5 125	1 761	99	282	1 678	3 530	201	80
Wife unemployed	5	155	104	26	—	45	13	81	45	—
Husband unemployed	7	108	117	—	—	13	—	109	47	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7	74	81	—	—	5	—	82	47	—
Wife unemployed	—	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	18	1 088	571	456	39	10	456	1 129	26	20
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7	234	162	71	11	—	71	362	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	30	855	852	428	73	97	405	721	121	29
Employed or in Armed Forces	24	560	768	266	61	30	266	482	84	7
Unemployed	—	40	16	18	—	11	18	49	18	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	94	1 324	1 567	717	88	314	600	2 511	84	61
Enrolled in school	63	1 025	1 259	575	67	130	511	2 205	62	61
Employed	22	426	669	335	15	46	318	1 042	29	25
Unemployed	—	85	95	29	26	3	29	118	5	4
Not in labor force	41	509	495	211	26	81	164	1 045	28	32
Not enrolled in school	31	299	308	142	21	184	89	306	22	—
High school graduate	28	169	169	75	13	36	69	207	22	—
Employed	15	91	116	51	13	36	45	123	—	—
Unemployed	—	9	16	—	—	—	—	17	11	—
Not in labor force	—	46	31	24	—	—	24	39	11	—
Not high school graduate	3	130	139	67	8	148	20	99	—	—
Employed	3	62	70	35	—	83	12	57	—	—
Unemployed	—	33	14	—	4	21	—	16	—	—
Not in labor force	—	35	55	32	4	44	8	26	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	376	9 791	18 615	6 454	454	1 528	6 006	16 599	767	628
Private wage and salary workers	195	5 566	15 525	4 791	403	1 403	4 412	9 425	447	226
Local government workers	4	832	858	744	18	81	710	1 136	74	7
State government workers	33	505	476	192	20	13	184	4 180	152	358
Federal government workers	115	2 317	529	82	—	5	77	892	62	25
Self-employed workers	29	505	1 187	635	13	12	623	909	32	12
Unpaid family workers	—	66	40	10	—	14	—	57	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	196	4 940	8 768	2 823	205	452	2 658	8 054	333	234
Private wage and salary workers	126	2 954	7 133	1 975	173	390	1 842	4 555	204	114
Local government workers	4	489	520	463	10	48	441	651	18	7
State government workers	17	191	310	112	13	—	—	2 110	58	83
Federal government workers	36	999	241	43	—	—	43	345	46	25
Self-employed workers	13	264	524	220	9	—	220	368	7	5
Unpaid family workers	—	43	40	10	—	14	—	25	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 047	16 251	20 224	7 275	554	1 695	6 764	23 093	1 068	789
50 to 52 weeks	542	11 216	14 322	4 856	355	964	4 593	11 282	588	307
48 and 49 weeks	69	643	757	203	7	29	195	1 103	82	67
40 to 47 weeks	82	1 060	1 551	372	40	120	322	2 209	62	53
27 to 39 weeks	98	999	1 265	599	33	161	547	2 220	80	99
14 to 26 weeks	207	1 409	1 396	659	71	171	603	3 251	104	164
1 to 13 weeks	49	924	933	586	48	250	504	3 028	152	99
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	914	13 501	16 124	5 674	453	1 451	5 229	15 136	807	455
40 or more weeks	636	11 588	14 462	4 694	393	1 037	4 377	10 517	597	323
50 to 52 weeks	519	10 238	12 905	4 266	346	922	4 007	8 784	470	257
27 to 39 weeks	86	680	740	349	17	135	315	979	50	38
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	253	6 299	9 604	3 432	260	593	3 188	10 294	408	300
50 to 52 weeks	95	3 733	5 921	1 870	154	268	1 791	4 553	212	151
48 and 49 weeks	23	280	422	97	—	—	97	580	13	13
40 to 47 weeks	28	571	1 015	209	29	51	185	1 272	30	5
27 to 39 weeks	34	512	813	420	17	80	375	1 169	36	34
14 to 26 weeks	55	671	894	424	38	79	395	1 362	47	45
1 to 13 weeks	18	532	539	412	22	115	345	1 358	70	52
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	170	4 415	6 665	2 300	214	417	2 118	5 728	287	166
40 or more weeks	115	3 617	5 758	1 696	174	281	1 593	4 125	198	132
50 to 52 weeks	83	3 042	4 907	1 501	145	244	1 422	3 271	155	121
27 to 39 weeks	27	318	456	226	17	58	199	437	27	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	237	6 962	8 634	3 558	231	743	3 366	7 208	490	186
No workers	4	844	357	362	11	39	353	678	43	31
1 worker	99	2 054	1 839	813	70	224	773	1 670	116	47
2 workers	117	3 338	5 130	2 006	106	349	1 900	4 045	322	97
3 or more workers	17	726	1 308	377	44	131	340	815	9	11
Married-couple families	200	5 880	7 568	3 017	145	558	2 872	6 268	369	157
No workers	4	635	275	300	—	9	296	545	26	20
1 worker	74	1 520	1 311	510	32	134	491	1 188	55	29
2 or more workers	122	3 725	5 982	2 207	113	415	2 085	4 535	288	108
Husband and wife worked	116	3 432	5 706	2 096	106	363	1 993	4 319	288	108
Female householder, no husband present	30	855	852	428	73	97	405	721	121	29
No workers	—	158	82	62	11	30	57	126	17	11
1 worker	18	448	434	236	33	45	230	392	61	18
2 or more workers	12	249	336	130	29	22	118	203	43	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	356	5 681	3 037	1 305	62	40	1 289	3 247	313	12
Male	356	5 215	2 891	1 277	62	40	1 261	3 001	270	6
May 1975 or later service only	224	1 769	355	139	8	6	133	768	142	12
September 1980 or later service only	141	1 183	180	69	—	6	63	517	91	6
Served 2 or more years	136	1 024	150	69	—	6	63	437	79	6
Vietnam-era service	83	2 043	1 436	396	37	6	390	1 136	134	—
World War II service	6	1 038	561	380	17	10	380	799	37	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manhattan city—Con.		Newton city			Olathe city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	164	6 157	3 678	229	3 567	13 777	357	185
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	109	4 956	2 845	149	2 787	12 529	314	174
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	65	3 485	2 003	127	1 945	9 417	211	119
Wife unemployed	8	73	20	—	20	155	19	—
Husband unemployed	12	97	71	20	57	273	25	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12	70	32	6	32	193	13	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Husband not in labor force	43	1 104	762	60	723	975	18	11
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	13	349	201	7	194	290	5	11
Wife unemployed	12	26	6	—	6	14	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	27	706	389	47	376	1 833	139	28
Employed or in Armed Forces	6	482	268	16	261	1 493	110	23
Unemployed	6	49	15	3	15	61	11	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	50	2 481	724	55	679	3 298	199	93
Enrolled in school	38	2 181	559	34	535	2 636	154	76
Employed	15	1 027	287	10	281	1 442	85	51
Unemployed	—	118	43	—	43	114	5	—
Not in labor force	23	1 036	229	24	211	1 080	64	25
Not enrolled in school	12	300	165	21	144	662	45	17
High school graduate	12	201	100	21	79	378	29	17
Employed	6	123	49	—	49	307	14	17
Unemployed	6	11	—	—	—	37	4	—
Not in labor force	—	39	46	21	25	34	11	—
Not high school graduate	—	99	65	—	65	284	16	—
Employed	—	57	29	—	29	135	11	—
Unemployed	—	16	8	—	8	80	5	—
Not in labor force	—	26	28	—	28	69	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	389	16 347	7 353	443	7 165	32 584	953	532
Private wage and salary workers	191	9 295	6 017	405	5 853	26 272	782	475
Local government workers	—	1 136	564	31	540	2 743	110	5
State government workers	134	4 104	129	—	129	893	15	18
Federal government workers	14	885	83	—	83	1 004	33	—
Self-employed workers	42	878	500	3	500	1 594	13	24
Unpaid family workers	8	49	60	4	60	78	—	10
Employed females 16 years and over	216	7 919	3 457	192	3 373	15 463	441	238
Private wage and salary workers	123	4 458	2 774	176	2 703	11 934	369	223
Local government workers	—	651	337	13	324	1 753	51	—
State government workers	68	2 079	44	—	44	634	—	—
Federal government workers	7	345	19	—	19	258	8	—
Self-employed workers	18	361	240	3	240	828	13	5
Unpaid family workers	—	25	43	—	43	56	—	10
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	555	22 763	8 306	539	8 052	35 969	1 068	580
50 to 52 weeks	293	11 105	5 356	268	5 243	24 673	769	414
48 and 49 weeks	36	1 085	417	54	400	1 265	37	44
40 to 47 weeks	72	2 175	657	60	634	3 092	46	35
27 to 39 weeks	52	2 180	690	46	662	2 461	37	13
14 to 26 weeks	38	3 229	500	61	448	2 560	126	30
1 to 13 weeks	64	2 989	686	50	665	1 918	53	44
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	338	14 938	6 266	446	6 047	28 790	904	480
40 or more weeks	254	10 373	5 337	343	5 190	25 297	776	426
50 to 52 weeks	205	8 663	4 595	256	4 488	22 313	711	358
27 to 39 weeks	30	955	415	32	401	1 530	16	13
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	257	10 126	3 929	239	3 814	17 289	495	256
50 to 52 weeks	120	4 480	2 264	93	2 225	10 372	332	192
48 and 49 weeks	27	571	218	32	201	648	15	10
40 to 47 weeks	40	1 245	383	26	383	1 821	39	28
27 to 39 weeks	23	1 152	386	6	380	1 605	15	—
14 to 26 weeks	23	1 344	299	49	254	1 650	56	6
1 to 13 weeks	24	1 334	379	33	371	1 193	38	20
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	127	5 639	2 524	160	2 430	12 302	379	203
40 or more weeks	97	4 061	2 080	118	2 024	10 302	335	197
50 to 52 weeks	60	3 226	1 733	87	1 694	8 781	292	159
27 to 39 weeks	10	427	182	—	182	864	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	205	7 074	4 233	293	4 092	15 963	529	213
No workers	18	672	521	51	506	446	28	5
1 worker	40	1 648	1 002	85	948	3 589	168	50
2 workers	132	3 954	2 211	144	2 152	9 724	258	105
3 or more workers	15	800	499	13	486	2 204	75	53
Married-couple families	164	6 157	3 678	229	3 567	13 777	357	185
No workers	12	545	447	42	432	339	18	—
1 worker	25	1 175	694	41	663	2 386	80	36
2 or more workers	127	4 437	2 537	146	2 472	11 052	259	149
Husband and wife worked	98	4 241	2 375	127	2 317	10 753	241	142
Female householder, no husband present	27	706	389	47	376	1 833	139	28
No workers	6	120	74	9	74	100	10	5
1 worker	15	383	197	27	191	1 018	61	14
2 or more workers	6	203	118	11	111	715	68	9
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	72	3 193	1 719	131	1 634	5 476	205	6
Male	61	2 947	1 690	131	1 605	5 240	195	6
May 1975 or later service only	44	742	179	—	179	950	43	6
September 1980 or later service only	37	498	93	—	93	499	15	—
Served 2 or more years	26	418	75	—	75	426	15	—
Vietnam-era service	8	1 128	488	52	442	2 482	105	—
World War II service	12	787	609	74	570	915	21	—

Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Olathe city—Con.		Overland Park city					Parsons city	Pittsburg city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	216	13 653	25 984	342	480	396	25 696	2 257	3 157
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	206	12 405	21 924	328	452	355	21 673	1 644	2 155
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	174	9 325	15 189	257	350	259	14 995	1 290	1 440
Wife unemployed	—	155	328	12	7	—	328	58	69
Husband unemployed	10	273	401	—	—	4	401	72	136
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10	193	273	—	—	4	273	39	85
Wife unemployed	—	9	30	—	—	—	30	5	18
Husband not in labor force	—	975	3 659	14	28	37	3 622	541	866
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	290	850	—	10	20	830	78	144
Wife unemployed	—	14	12	—	—	—	12	8	10
Female householder, no husband present	4	1 833	3 065	133	16	108	3 002	452	711
Employed or in Armed Forces	4	1 493	2 595	108	16	79	2 548	340	406
Unemployed	—	61	72	8	—	15	65	25	39
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	41	3 282	4 899	161	148	151	4 792	609	1 085
Enrolled in school	41	2 620	4 300	133	123	103	4 221	435	933
Employed	11	1 431	2 506	49	47	67	2 450	277	423
Unemployed	5	109	210	—	—	—	210	9	86
Not in labor force	25	1 080	1 584	84	76	36	1 561	149	424
Not enrolled in school	—	662	599	28	25	48	571	174	152
High school graduate	—	378	336	28	20	12	336	41	101
Employed	—	307	274	21	20	—	274	36	65
Unemployed	—	37	17	—	—	12	17	—	15
Not in labor force	—	34	45	7	—	—	45	5	21
Not high school graduate	—	284	263	—	5	36	235	133	51
Employed	—	135	135	—	5	13	122	34	22
Unemployed	—	80	47	—	—	19	32	26	12
Not in labor force	—	69	81	—	—	4	81	73	17
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	471	32 303	61 021	1 065	1 091	1 366	60 056	4 741	7 029
Private wage and salary workers	409	26 016	50 654	907	797	1 182	49 811	3 364	4 840
Local government workers	15	2 728	2 784	32	23	21	2 769	444	513
State government workers	18	893	1 752	49	168	31	1 723	489	997
Federal government workers	11	1 004	1 765	44	47	53	1 729	57	65
Self-employed workers	18	1 584	3 944	33	56	79	3 902	369	578
Unpaid family workers	—	78	122	—	—	—	122	18	36
Employed females 16 years and over	186	15 356	29 035	568	416	700	28 527	2 331	3 344
Private wage and salary workers	143	11 852	23 904	463	299	616	23 454	1 619	2 319
Local government workers	15	1 738	1 760	12	23	21	1 745	213	223
State government workers	10	634	1 159	36	60	13	1 146	291	501
Federal government workers	—	258	670	24	31	10	660	22	44
Self-employed workers	18	818	1 475	33	3	40	1 455	181	230
Unpaid family workers	—	56	67	—	—	—	67	5	27
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	566	35 624	67 154	1 154	1 209	1 502	66 067	5 499	8 923
50 to 52 weeks	349	24 460	47 400	746	808	1 003	46 694	3 449	4 827
48 and 49 weeks	—	1 265	2 393	46	17	62	2 348	285	306
40 to 47 weeks	46	3 056	5 038	94	77	112	4 942	402	903
27 to 39 weeks	55	2 444	4 355	46	97	87	4 300	494	816
14 to 26 weeks	60	2 520	4 245	139	84	134	4 148	448	927
1 to 13 weeks	56	1 879	3 723	83	126	104	3 635	421	1 144
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	449	28 520	52 948	920	988	1 176	52 090	4 344	6 152
40 or more weeks	351	25 073	47 332	803	824	1 036	46 593	3 589	4 486
50 to 52 weeks	319	22 111	42 308	687	770	905	41 683	3 054	3 823
27 to 39 weeks	28	1 530	2 290	23	44	39	2 272	294	516
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	232	17 136	32 509	635	442	795	31 916	2 693	4 174
50 to 52 weeks	130	10 283	20 426	397	319	488	20 084	1 529	2 081
48 and 49 weeks	—	648	1 196	20	17	49	1 164	168	166
40 to 47 weeks	8	1 813	3 186	51	23	66	3 120	196	458
27 to 39 weeks	32	1 593	2 861	18	47	42	2 825	277	503
14 to 26 weeks	32	1 630	2 514	74	19	78	2 453	231	429
1 to 13 weeks	30	1 169	2 326	75	17	72	2 270	292	537
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	136	12 203	22 760	450	332	563	22 349	1 972	2 485
40 or more weeks	100	10 224	19 511	392	298	492	19 165	1 582	1 789
50 to 52 weeks	100	8 703	16 771	345	281	398	16 502	1 290	1 508
27 to 39 weeks	10	864	1 421	6	14	13	1 414	127	275
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	244	15 829	29 758	498	519	523	29 407	2 796	4 099
No workers	—	446	2 000	13	12	12	1 993	388	777
1 worker	67	3 547	7 532	87	96	141	7 435	721	1 156
2 workers	166	9 643	16 294	316	290	278	16 101	1 384	1 787
3 or more workers	11	2 193	3 932	82	121	92	3 878	303	379
Married-couple families	216	13 653	25 984	342	480	396	25 696	2 257	3 157
No workers	—	339	1 827	6	12	7	1 820	349	590
1 worker	43	2 354	5 789	34	70	71	5 747	381	671
2 or more workers	173	10 960	18 368	302	398	318	18 129	1 527	1 896
Husband and wife worked	173	10 661	17 314	288	383	312	17 081	1 511	1 790
Female householder, no husband present	4	1 833	3 065	133	16	108	3 002	452	711
No workers	—	100	156	7	—	5	156	24	167
1 worker	—	1 018	1 479	40	16	63	1 424	297	355
2 or more workers	4	715	1 430	86	—	40	1 422	131	189
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	37	5 465	12 182	149	30	148	12 117	1 042	1 725
Male	37	5 229	11 859	149	30	148	11 794	1 004	1 689
May 1975 or later service only	11	950	688	45	—	47	679	124	185
September 1980 or later service only	11	499	330	11	—	11	330	44	107
Served 2 or more years	11	426	270	11	—	11	270	17	84
Vietnam-era service	26	2 471	3 792	80	24	60	3 757	258	410
World War II service	—	915	4 305	7	—	22	4 291	450	764

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 184. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salina city		Shawnee city	Topeka city			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families	8 817	235	8 827	21 840	1 318	175	169
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	6 986	181	7 507	15 987	1 010	127	128
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	4 959	158	5 491	11 723	813	76	99
Wife unemployed	176	—	156	284	24	11	—
Husband unemployed	142	15	172	551	27	3	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	79	6	102	398	9	—	—
Wife unemployed	4	—	7	43	6	—	—
Husband not in labor force	1 689	39	1 148	5 302	281	45	41
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	270	13	349	1 149	64	11	13
Wife unemployed	17	—	29	30	—	—	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 547	135	1 011	3 908	1 488	135	70
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 047	89	809	2 643	717	105	62
Unemployed	47	—	28	175	164	6	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years	2 012	70	1 859	4 722	772	73	138
Enrolled in school	1 553	51	1 554	3 464	493	53	113
Employed	827	25	903	1 538	139	28	24
Unemployed	67	8	58	244	83	7	8
Not in labor force	659	18	585	1 682	271	18	81
Not enrolled in school	459	19	305	1 258	279	20	25
High school graduate	326	12	192	668	84	—	21
Employed	279	12	166	459	58	—	12
Unemployed	35	—	12	66	18	—	—
Not in labor force	12	—	14	143	8	—	—
Not high school graduate	133	7	113	590	195	20	4
Employed	86	7	48	211	27	12	4
Unemployed	29	—	21	121	6	—	—
Not in labor force	18	—	44	258	162	8	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 662	640	20 602	50 879	4 822	607	476
Private wage and salary workers	15 901	507	17 361	36 329	3 372	489	328
Local government workers	1 428	45	968	3 664	333	21	21
State government workers	508	20	409	6 321	757	48	93
Federal government workers	321	62	552	1 804	241	23	7
Self-employed workers	1 457	6	1 228	2 684	119	15	27
Unpaid family workers	47	—	84	77	—	11	—
Employed females 16 years and over	9 085	308	9 592	25 027	2 403	340	263
Private wage and salary workers	7 420	255	8 034	17 530	1 593	291	180
Local government workers	743	38	558	1 940	198	—	14
State government workers	237	6	264	3 576	462	28	49
Federal government workers	93	9	144	834	102	10	—
Self-employed workers	573	—	541	1 081	48	—	20
Unpaid family workers	19	—	51	66	—	11	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	22 288	761	22 694	57 643	5 677	691	549
50 to 52 weeks	14 743	424	15 999	39 230	3 523	494	293
48 and 49 weeks	858	9	681	2 104	301	18	34
40 to 47 weeks	1 435	99	1 821	4 444	354	48	93
27 to 39 weeks	1 944	53	1 417	4 018	393	48	43
14 to 26 weeks	1 691	102	1 560	4 079	645	26	35
1 to 13 weeks	1 617	74	1 216	3 768	461	57	51
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 410	582	18 219	46 000	4 627	553	375
40 or more weeks	14 787	449	16 131	39 662	3 736	460	313
50 to 52 weeks	13 094	363	14 428	34 934	3 221	427	239
27 to 39 weeks	1 175	32	816	2 605	251	48	8
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	10 572	326	10 732	28 393	2 766	411	285
50 to 52 weeks	6 310	214	7 004	18 450	1 725	314	131
48 and 49 weeks	432	—	329	956	174	10	24
40 to 47 weeks	763	51	952	2 411	180	34	51
27 to 39 weeks	1 234	17	817	2 316	194	18	32
14 to 26 weeks	959	25	887	2 134	254	6	22
1 to 13 weeks	874	19	743	2 126	239	29	25
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 367	238	7 675	20 981	2 212	329	177
40 or more weeks	5 963	204	6 575	17 693	1 799	295	141
50 to 52 weeks	5 205	175	5 817	15 424	1 530	267	101
27 to 39 weeks	687	11	405	1 386	111	18	8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	10 784	389	10 153	26 832	3 099	316	250
No workers	1 286	43	581	3 718	658	33	44
1 worker	2 858	93	2 367	7 136	1 135	116	61
2 workers	5 638	188	5 813	13 163	979	116	107
3 or more workers	1 002	65	1 392	2 815	327	51	38
Married-couple families	8 817	235	8 827	21 840	1 318	175	169
No workers	1 022	19	510	3 024	129	19	28
1 worker	1 741	19	1 635	4 542	216	45	21
2 or more workers	6 054	197	6 682	14 274	973	111	120
Husband and wife worked	5 843	184	6 347	13 488	903	108	112
Female householder, no husband present	1 547	135	1 011	3 908	1 488	135	70
No workers	217	24	51	630	496	14	16
1 worker	894	67	593	1 991	721	65	29
2 or more workers	436	44	367	1 287	271	56	25
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	4 606	181	4 414	13 784	1 509	136	10
Male	4 515	172	4 355	13 256	1 430	126	10
May 1975 or later service only	430	24	438	1 508	305	20	10
September 1980 or later service only	197	24	229	916	157	—	—
Served 2 or more years	152	24	189	783	140	—	—
Vietnam-era service	1 413	77	1 572	3 993	546	64	—
World War II service	1 535	41	1 116	4 979	386	32	—

Table 184. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Topeka city—Con.		Wichita city						Winfield city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	1 129	21 242	56 404	4 183	573	1 180	2 356	55 540	2 225
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	922	15 543	44 449	3 233	437	987	2 014	43 709	1 643
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	675	11 412	30 199	2 296	322	574	1 356	29 713	1 165
Wife unemployed	28	266	951	210	12	76	72	915	66
Husband unemployed	42	515	1 172	136	62	36	128	1 134	45
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	20	378	779	98	18	—	80	746	17
Wife unemployed	8	35	67	5	5	—	6	67	5
Husband not in labor force	165	5 184	10 783	814	74	157	214	10 697	537
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	44	1 123	2 122	310	37	40	77	2 096	91
Wife unemployed	—	30	89	10	—	4	14	75	6
Female householder, no husband present	264	3 769	9 133	3 692	260	236	550	8 916	442
Employed or in Armed Forces	145	2 583	6 241	1 861	142	104	350	6 129	327
Unemployed	10	168	442	391	17	—	33	430	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	468	4 492	11 117	2 174	183	689	796	10 778	611
Enrolled in school	405	3 259	8 405	1 668	124	623	546	8 150	426
Employed	150	1 458	3 973	522	62	207	152	3 911	217
Unemployed	29	222	767	232	16	34	119	709	18
Not in labor force	226	1 579	3 659	908	46	382	275	3 524	191
Not enrolled in school	63	1 233	2 712	506	59	66	250	2 628	185
High school graduate	46	648	1 431	241	15	5	65	1 409	73
Employed	21	453	1 105	123	10	—	61	1 083	27
Unemployed	7	62	158	40	—	—	4	158	19
Not in labor force	18	133	156	78	5	—	—	156	19
Not high school graduate	17	585	1 281	265	44	61	185	1 219	112
Employed	10	206	599	78	4	23	86	581	37
Unemployed	3	121	326	65	23	6	29	315	20
Not in labor force	4	258	356	122	17	32	70	323	49
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 906	49 519	128 660	12 915	1 569	3 075	6 108	126 313	4 694
Private wage and salary workers	2 074	35 364	106 488	10 299	1 361	2 524	5 246	104 494	3 055
Local government workers	213	3 557	7 071	1 137	67	60	332	6 916	453
State government workers	397	6 139	3 576	575	44	274	174	3 498	595
Federal government workers	135	1 754	2 996	482	29	70	144	2 960	70
Self-employed workers	69	2 628	8 171	394	55	124	204	8 087	491
Unpaid family workers	18	77	358	28	13	23	8	358	30
Employed females 16 years and over	1 293	24 466	58 794	6 495	754	1 291	2 549	57 744	2 270
Private wage and salary workers	881	17 162	47 960	5 184	671	1 075	2 118	47 090	1 404
Local government workers	115	1 897	3 990	538	53	46	186	3 913	246
State government workers	223	3 467	2 048	344	—	57	49	2 010	396
Federal government workers	20	827	1 179	226	19	35	78	1 166	43
Self-employed workers	40	1 047	3 369	190	11	62	110	3 317	160
Unpaid family workers	14	66	248	13	—	16	8	248	21
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 288	56 058	145 705	15 522	1 896	3 467	7 030	142 962	5 620
50 to 52 weeks	2 162	38 215	96 861	8 889	980	1 968	4 164	95 200	3 273
48 and 49 weeks	109	2 047	5 472	714	108	229	498	5 340	282
40 to 47 weeks	213	4 342	12 427	1 037	166	239	573	12 166	585
27 to 39 weeks	238	3 891	10 476	1 416	216	272	621	10 252	467
14 to 26 weeks	278	3 934	11 033	1 839	200	408	601	10 819	523
1 to 13 weeks	288	3 629	9 436	1 627	226	351	573	9 185	490
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 577	44 791	116 021	12 187	1 435	2 489	5 791	113 882	4 288
40 or more weeks	2 149	38 647	99 927	9 376	1 106	1 897	4 639	98 168	3 423
50 to 52 weeks	1 904	34 033	86 755	8 017	875	1 593	3 783	85 317	2 770
27 to 39 weeks	159	2 526	6 484	933	148	127	471	6 317	275
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 514	27 718	67 943	7 860	936	1 506	3 000	66 646	2 698
50 to 52 weeks	914	18 043	40 775	4 282	466	730	1 636	40 026	1 527
48 and 49 weeks	50	933	2 778	420	96	201	201	2 717	98
40 to 47 weeks	127	2 353	6 457	574	70	113	267	6 344	319
27 to 39 weeks	136	2 260	6 122	769	129	183	293	6 006	261
14 to 26 weeks	154	2 056	6 089	968	85	193	295	5 991	249
1 to 13 weeks	133	2 073	5 722	847	138	191	308	5 562	244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 063	20 527	48 197	5 800	633	945	2 189	47 326	1 850
40 or more weeks	882	17 299	39 972	4 435	480	647	1 720	39 267	1 492
50 to 52 weeks	762	15 081	33 893	3 723	379	541	1 369	33 303	1 205
27 to 39 weeks	86	1 349	3 379	459	83	80	165	3 309	119
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	1 530	26 038	68 214	8 413	874	1 495	3 125	67 095	2 770
No workers	175	3 599	7 593	1 589	104	216	230	7 514	362
1 worker	298	6 990	18 447	2 777	302	414	851	18 119	792
2 workers	829	12 756	35 188	3 126	378	630	1 698	34 607	1 337
3 or more workers	228	2 693	6 986	921	90	235	346	6 855	279
Married-couple families	1 129	21 242	56 404	4 183	573	1 180	2 356	55 540	2 225
No workers	94	2 956	6 233	399	42	89	106	6 200	333
1 worker	150	4 466	12 051	740	142	341	472	11 891	441
2 or more workers	885	13 820	38 120	3 044	389	750	1 778	37 449	1 451
Husband and wife worked	776	13 112	36 038	2 812	373	672	1 648	35 416	1 359
Female householder, no husband present	264	3 769	9 133	3 692	260	236	550	8 916	442
No workers	73	579	1 203	1 072	62	106	109	1 157	23
1 worker	101	1 949	4 945	1 789	134	61	286	4 800	307
2 or more workers	90	1 241	2 985	831	64	69	155	2 959	112
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	666	13 435	31 289	2 847	327	139	857	30 889	1 162
Male	652	12 918	30 070	2 719	308	126	842	29 685	1 128
May 1975 or later service only	102	1 450	3 884	706	53	25	146	3 793	119
September 1980 or later service only	39	890	2 236	377	45	25	76	2 188	58
Served 2 or more years	39	757	1 856	316	35	25	58	1 820	46
Vietnam-era service	282	3 864	9 839	979	124	59	326	9 678	332
World War II service	135	4 906	10 623	638	67	27	188	10 547	435

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city		Dodge City city			Emporia city		
	White	White	White	Black	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 986	4 182	4 129	445	8 461	1 703	8 133	10 901	783	10 685
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 068	996	964	55	2 122	127	2 084	2 572	96	2 555
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	412	366	387	36	1 060	51	1 055	997	47	989
Officials and administrators, public administration	40	40	11	—	75	—	75	35	—	35
Management and related occupations	73	60	75	7	344	5	339	206	—	206
Professional specialty occupations	656	630	577	19	1 062	76	1 029	1 575	49	1 566
Engineers and natural scientists	59	51	69	—	40	18	40	146	—	146
Engineers	50	40	40	—	18	—	18	86	—	86
Health diagnosing occupations	31	57	28	—	48	—	48	50	—	50
Health assessment and treating occupations	134	68	115	—	145	8	137	180	9	171
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	270	328	220	14	562	32	548	905	40	905
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	175	200	144	14	376	27	367	422	8	422
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 283	1 099	1 131	41	2 713	205	2 660	3 141	84	3 114
Health technologists and technicians	60	32	48	—	143	17	126	107	6	107
Technologists and technicians, except health	71	59	35	—	86	—	86	205	—	205
Sales occupations	512	372	445	22	1 329	68	1 315	1 401	54	1 382
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	90	116	115	—	370	18	361	332	—	332
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	107	65	70	—	341	—	341	188	19	169
Other sales occupations	315	191	260	22	618	50	613	881	35	881
Cashiers	179	71	74	16	177	21	172	452	35	452
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	640	636	603	19	1 155	120	1 133	1 428	24	1 420
Computer equipment operators	17	15	9	—	43	11	43	53	—	53
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	145	188	164	—	316	19	305	446	12	438
Financial records processing occupations	126	104	89	—	183	5	183	166	7	166
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	21	27	—	46	7	46	25	—	25
Service occupations	926	777	687	140	1 228	276	1 135	1 905	145	1 860
Private household occupations	35	22	6	—	36	29	23	62	5	62
Protective service occupations	78	86	46	—	82	—	82	170	—	170
Police and firefighters	26	18	19	—	60	—	60	47	—	47
Service occupations, except protective and household	813	669	635	140	1 110	247	1 030	1 673	140	1 628
Food service occupations	245	210	170	38	457	132	411	613	72	573
Cleaning and building service occupations	187	239	227	63	249	104	220	370	61	365
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	51	33	—	259	32	259	108	9	99
Farm operators and managers	28	—	6	—	112	—	112	43	—	43
Farm workers and related occupations	34	45	27	—	147	32	147	65	9	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	711	482	524	54	892	576	832	1 504	240	1 457
Mechanics and repairers	250	147	164	8	323	64	323	465	20	445
Construction trades	80	160	76	—	256	13	256	336	14	322
Precision production occupations	360	171	284	46	297	499	237	703	206	690
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	936	777	790	155	1 247	487	1 163	1 671	209	1 600
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	193	301	210	43	296	111	264	351	40	351
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	257	139	137	22	163	108	157	262	49	233
Transportation occupations	190	99	159	13	305	49	305	387	9	387
Motor vehicle operators	161	93	129	13	274	49	274	249	9	249
Material moving equipment operators	29	9	46	11	53	—	53	52	—	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	267	229	238	66	430	219	384	619	111	577
Construction laborers	29	25	12	18	39	18	39	75	7	68
Freight, stock, and material handlers	79	76	97	27	174	30	165	201	40	201
Employed females 16 years and over	2 282	1 976	1 894	190	3 865	599	3 694	5 193	290	5 114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	596	512	437	49	1 023	65	1 003	1 337	13	1 328
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	187	174	156	30	372	28	367	420	—	420
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	5	5	—	32	—	32	18	—	18
Management and related occupations	20	46	45	7	145	5	140	122	—	122
Professional specialty occupations	409	338	281	19	651	37	636	917	13	908
Engineers and natural scientists	8	11	—	—	13	9	13	16	—	16
Engineers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	5	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	107	63	115	—	105	—	105	165	9	156
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	229	218	137	14	401	15	392	590	4	590
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	155	139	98	14	280	15	271	340	—	340
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	791	774	792	41	1 715	149	1 662	2 082	72	2 055
Health technologists and technicians	48	32	39	—	114	17	97	98	6	98
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	22	7	—	26	—	26	43	—	43
Sales occupations	267	197	261	22	606	39	592	794	42	775
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36	36	52	—	114	9	105	102	—	102
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	21	40	—	85	—	85	34	19	15
Other sales occupations	212	140	169	22	407	30	402	658	23	658
Cashiers	140	57	50	16	165	21	160	371	23	371
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	469	523	485	19	969	93	947	1 147	24	1 139
Computer equipment operators	17	9	9	—	28	—	28	44	—	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	145	176	164	—	311	19	300	418	12	410
Financial records processing occupations	120	104	84	—	178	5	178	130	7	130
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	7	15	—	16	—	16	18	—	18
Service occupations	622	433	424	72	786	173	724	1 252	75	1 243
Private household occupations	35	22	6	—	36	19	23	58	5	58
Protective service occupations	14	20	—	—	3	—	3	37	—	37
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	573	391	418	72	747	154	698	1 157	70	1 148
Food service occupations	180	136	124	34	305	100	270	415	31	406
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	63	97	8	77	43	68	97	32	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	7	—	7
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	40	53	10	52	75	36	200	54	200
Mechanics and repairers	34	—	10	—	6	5	6	34	—	34
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Precision production occupations	19	40	43	10	46	70	30	157	54	157
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	220	217	188	18	271	137	251	315	76	281
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	59	107	47	—	102	45	95	139	22	139
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	73	52	41	—	32	34	28	29	15	22
Transportation occupations	30	10	23	—	32	—	32	43	4	43
Motor vehicle operators	30	10	23	—	23	—	23	43	4	43
Material moving equipment operators	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	48	77	18	109	58	96	96	35	69
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	14	56	11	64	19	55	32	—	32

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Riley North CDP				Garden City city			Hutchinson city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	443	305	68	443	9 652	2 805	8 588	16 828	416
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	111	88	—	111	2 306	237	2 195	3 621	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	61	—	45	1 040	91	1 026	1 832	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	—	—	11	34	—	34	107	—
Management and related occupations	24	12	—	24	322	5	322	564	—
Professional specialty occupations	66	27	—	66	1 266	146	1 169	1 789	25
Engineers and natural scientists	8	—	—	8	102	—	102	153	10
Engineers	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	95	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	67	—	67	90	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	7	—	19	173	5	168	256	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39	20	—	39	627	82	580	802	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	20	—	24	474	54	440	500	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	171	80	13	171	3 043	502	2 836	5 472	136
Health technologists and technicians	9	10	13	9	123	27	106	221	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	—	—	10	137	6	131	332	7
Sales occupations	51	51	—	51	1 418	266	1 326	2 277	62
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	—	—	9	571	45	534	507	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	234	44	210	608	—
Other sales occupations	42	51	—	42	613	177	582	1 162	62
Cashiers	18	30	—	18	113	58	113	376	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	19	—	101	1 365	203	1 273	2 642	60
Computer equipment operators	—	10	—	—	23	6	17	57	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	—	—	31	342	53	338	737	7
Financial records processing occupations	17	—	—	17	231	16	227	359	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	—	—	8	47	—	47	173	—
Service occupations	105	63	20	105	1 171	422	1 047	2 697	95
Private household occupations	8	—	—	8	21	9	21	51	8
Protective service occupations	—	20	—	—	150	22	139	404	12
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	77	—	77	113	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	97	43	20	97	1 000	391	887	2 242	75
Food service occupations	37	—	20	37	429	202	351	859	39
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	33	—	—	150	108	140	452	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	269	56	269	152	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	133	12	133	14	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	136	44	136	138	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	10	11	37	1 472	969	1 115	2 028	50
Mechanics and repairers	17	10	—	17	545	47	521	585	27
Construction trades	20	—	—	20	271	76	247	605	7
Precision production occupations	—	—	11	—	645	842	336	829	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	64	24	19	1 391	619	1 126	2 858	110
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	11	—	—	277	102	208	803	37
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	32	—	—	184	97	145	459	—
Transportation occupations	—	9	11	—	322	49	280	542	20
Motor vehicle operators	—	9	11	—	322	49	280	531	20
Material moving equipment operators	10	—	—	10	125	39	117	178	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	12	13	9	483	332	376	876	57
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	58	30	58	104	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	—	—	9	219	88	181	372	20
Employed females 16 years and over	339	236	59	339	4 296	967	3 947	7 884	195
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	92	68	—	92	1 153	137	1 077	1 774	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	41	—	34	407	24	403	721	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	44	—
Management and related occupations	24	—	—	24	151	5	151	256	—
Professional specialty occupations	58	27	—	58	746	113	674	1 053	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	6	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	7	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	7	—	19	143	5	138	236	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39	20	—	39	480	74	441	564	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	24	20	—	24	351	46	325	406	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	143	61	13	143	1 917	314	1 808	3 415	123
Health technologists and technicians	—	10	13	—	101	27	84	172	7
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	34	6	28	45	7
Sales occupations	42	51	—	42	657	116	644	1 101	62
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	—	—	9	193	8	193	170	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	38	12	38	169	—
Other sales occupations	33	51	—	33	426	96	413	762	62
Cashiers	18	30	—	18	97	41	97	287	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	—	—	101	1 125	165	1 052	2 097	47
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—	17	6	11	29	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	—	—	31	342	53	338	737	7
Financial records processing occupations	17	—	—	17	213	6	213	326	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	—	—	8	18	—	18	49	—
Service occupations	84	53	11	84	818	228	747	1 861	53
Private household occupations	8	—	—	8	21	9	21	51	8
Protective service occupations	—	10	—	—	40	—	40	59	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	9	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	76	43	11	76	757	219	686	1 751	45
Food service occupations	16	—	11	16	329	120	283	626	21
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	33	—	—	50	32	50	256	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	42	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	42	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	—	11	11	131	157	60	268	9
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Construction trades	11	—	—	11	11	—	11	43	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	11	—	120	157	49	208	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	54	24	9	248	131	226	524	10
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	11	—	—	75	4	75	204	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	22	—	—	43	27	43	117	—
Transportation occupations	—	9	11	—	21	—	21	49	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	9	11	—	21	—	21	49	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	12	13	9	109	100	87	149	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	—	—	9	71	10	61	68	—

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hutchinson city—Con.		Junction City city				Kansas City city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over	801	16 599	5 157	1 381	346	5 040	45 068	16 089	663	518	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	3 599	1 342	210	63	1 313	7 961	2 428	49	53	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	1 828	586	89	57	563	3 922	895	23	17	
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	1 03	64	—	15	64	172	55	—	—	
Management and related occupations	—	564	156	20	42	133	1 274	383	16	—	
Professional specialty occupations	45	1 771	756	121	6	750	4 039	1 533	26	36	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	153	35	9	—	35	469	91	—	21	
Engineers	—	95	13	9	—	13	231	41	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	90	57	17	—	57	221	11	—	6	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	256	97	6	6	91	918	288	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	29	796	410	68	—	410	1 447	829	5	9	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	494	369	56	—	369	1 005	674	5	9	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	129	5 413	1 634	399	82	1 603	15 517	5 389	144	134	
Health technologists and technicians	—	221	59	—	—	59	591	271	—	12	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	332	84	5	—	84	918	292	21	17	
Sales occupations	75	2 247	738	140	23	732	4 701	1 040	33	32	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	503	245	29	6	239	1 044	91	8	8	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	603	192	21	—	192	877	297	4	7	
Other sales occupations	66	1 141	301	90	17	301	2 780	652	21	17	
Cashiers	10	376	144	43	17	144	1 247	348	10	10	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	2 613	753	254	59	728	9 307	3 786	90	73	
Computer equipment operators	—	57	10	12	—	10	376	175	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20	730	127	38	21	127	1 833	599	26	—	
Financial records processing occupations	6	353	130	16	9	121	1 303	314	14	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	173	28	14	—	28	609	401	19	7	
Service occupations	245	2 623	920	360	106	898	6 265	3 424	54	123	
Private household occupations	—	51	29	39	—	29	144	65	—	—	
Protective service occupations	14	397	156	28	7	149	1 058	459	20	9	
Police and firefighters	—	113	46	—	—	46	552	95	20	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	231	2 175	735	293	99	720	5 063	2 900	34	114	
Food service occupations	87	822	302	109	26	302	1 888	937	10	74	
Cleaning and building service occupations	92	437	215	51	29	200	1 623	934	24	33	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	152	74	15	—	74	483	81	7	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	14	13	—	—	13	33	4	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	138	61	—	—	61	443	77	7	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	130	2 015	563	54	38	563	5 846	1 061	167	42	
Mechanics and repairers	16	576	298	21	19	298	2 059	373	114	10	
Construction trades	30	605	135	13	19	135	1 921	281	32	25	
Precision production occupations	84	825	123	20	—	123	1 858	398	21	7	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	242	2 797	624	343	57	589	8 996	3 706	242	166	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	80	789	150	56	7	143	2 201	1 061	44	106	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	71	446	5	49	—	5	1 388	773	34	32	
Transportation occupations	—	542	174	75	14	166	2 002	672	95	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	531	168	75	14	160	1 844	618	95	—	
Material moving equipment operators	20	178	85	21	9	76	614	221	20	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71	842	210	142	27	199	2 791	979	49	28	
Construction laborers	15	104	41	22	19	30	569	163	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	357	75	35	—	75	1 032	278	23	8	
Employed females 16 years and over	368	7 759	2 552	753	186	2 509	20 988	8 947	239	256	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	1 760	729	119	40	723	4 459	1 688	37	24	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	721	278	58	34	278	2 005	547	16	7	
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	44	21	—	15	21	108	42	—	—	
Management and related occupations	—	256	68	20	19	68	794	262	16	—	
Professional specialty occupations	33	1 039	451	61	6	445	2 454	1 141	21	17	
Engineers and natural scientists	—	6	12	9	—	12	123	75	—	8	
Engineers	—	—	5	9	—	5	38	41	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	—	7	12	9	—	12	69	—	—	—	
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	236	97	6	6	91	804	202	—	—	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	21	558	278	37	—	278	1 008	667	5	9	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	400	252	25	—	252	744	539	5	9	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	3 375	1 020	275	72	999	10 498	4 067	106	78	
Health technologists and technicians	—	172	38	—	—	38	448	234	—	12	
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	45	35	—	—	35	251	113	14	—	
Sales occupations	41	1 090	402	86	17	402	2 554	689	33	15	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	170	102	29	—	102	425	50	8	8	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	169	80	6	—	80	370	147	4	7	
Other sales occupations	41	751	220	51	17	220	1 759	492	21	—	
Cashiers	10	287	136	43	17	136	990	305	10	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	2 068	545	189	55	524	7 245	3 031	59	51	
Computer equipment operators	—	29	10	12	—	10	223	134	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	20	730	127	38	21	127	1 805	592	26	—	
Financial records processing occupations	6	320	106	16	9	97	1 173	279	14	—	
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	49	—	—	—	—	171	218	—	7	
Service occupations	153	1 819	542	266	66	526	3 510	1 867	26	64	
Private household occupations	—	51	29	39	—	29	133	39	—	—	
Protective service occupations	—	59	21	10	7	14	121	59	—	—	
Police and firefighters	—	9	—	—	—	—	35	8	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	153	1 709	492	217	59	483	3 256	1 769	26	64	
Food service occupations	45	609	223	58	9	223	1 288	523	10	32	
Cleaning and building service occupations	56	246	92	31	16	83	599	394	16	25	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	42	10	—	—	10	105	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	—	42	10	—	—	10	105	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	268	53	5	—	53	470	150	7	—	
Mechanics and repairers	—	17	15	—	—	15	49	10	7	—	
Construction trades	—	43	—	—	—	—	61	22	—	—	
Precision production occupations	22	208	38	5	—	38	360	118	—	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	495	198	88	8	198	1 946	1 175	63	90	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	18	197	77	25	—	77	770	478	8	58	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	111	—	5	—	—	475	396	28	26	
Transportation occupations	—	49	50	12	—	50	168	70	21	—	
Motor vehicle operators	—	49	50	12	—	50	162	70	21	—	
Material moving equipment operators	—	5	8	10	—	8	46	35	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	133	63	36	8	63	487	196	6	6	
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	9	59	28	5	—	28	180	70	—	—	

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city—Con.		Lawrence city						Leavenworth city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	4 313	43 089	29 535	1 197	766	1 089	850	29 093	9 945	1 155
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	484	7 691	9 929	194	168	541	238	9 778	2 959	209
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	313	3 745	3 474	93	100	44	62	3 422	1 142	127
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	164	132	—	—	—	—	132	176	18
Management and related occupations	108	1 215	927	22	11	—	17	920	318	58
Professional specialty occupations	171	3 946	6 455	101	68	497	176	6 356	1 817	82
Engineers and natural scientists	17	461	705	24	10	141	28	683	169	—
Engineers	17	223	268	24	—	23	—	268	41	—
Health diagnosing occupations	10	211	122	—	—	11	—	122	99	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	908	525	—	25	12	—	525	302	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	54	1 424	3 462	23	20	326	99	3 395	719	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	995	979	15	—	8	17	970	525	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 307	14 918	9 578	379	208	273	316	9 435	2 900	292
Health technologists and technicians	33	591	320	7	8	5	10	320	215	36
Technologists and technicians, except health	52	874	912	57	8	127	65	900	207	5
Sales occupations	359	4 544	3 640	87	76	25	75	3 602	846	62
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	55	1 034	911	—	14	—	19	902	226	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	38	851	777	58	—	17	14	771	150	—
Other sales occupations	266	2 659	1 952	29	62	8	42	1 929	470	51
Cashiers	104	1 203	706	—	57	8	34	691	192	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	863	8 909	4 706	228	116	116	166	4 613	1 632	189
Computer equipment operators	33	355	172	—	—	12	10	162	90	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	113	1 779	996	52	41	6	36	982	365	43
Financial records processing occupations	55	1 271	486	—	8	5	18	481	197	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	104	570	198	—	—	—	—	198	35	11
Service occupations	680	5 931	4 777	282	172	143	161	4 675	2 022	466
Private household occupations	12	132	68	—	—	—	—	68	46	5
Protective service occupations	69	1 023	539	22	15	6	10	529	597	93
Police and firefighters	35	525	167	—	—	—	10	157	116	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	599	4 776	4 170	260	157	137	151	4 078	1 379	368
Food service occupations	272	1 741	2 193	115	59	106	105	2 133	580	114
Cleaning and building service occupations	155	1 538	791	95	36	25	23	776	351	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	105	463	228	12	10	9	17	219	44	—
Farm operators and managers	4	29	17	—	—	—	8	17	11	—
Farm workers and related occupations	101	427	211	12	10	9	9	202	33	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	574	5 586	1 920	88	93	38	27	1 912	933	42
Mechanics and repairers	154	1 991	643	18	32	15	19	643	248	14
Construction trades	203	1 822	771	30	53	—	—	771	374	25
Precision production occupations	213	1 765	506	40	8	23	8	498	311	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 163	8 500	3 103	242	115	85	91	3 074	1 087	146
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	361	2 039	1 127	71	21	39	40	1 115	326	53
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	159	1 317	483	48	4	4	19	472	149	19
Transportation occupations	110	1 986	480	31	40	—	18	474	152	30
Motor vehicle operators	90	1 833	461	31	40	—	18	455	152	30
Material moving equipment operators	41	595	105	—	—	—	—	105	59	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	492	2 563	908	92	50	42	14	908	401	44
Construction laborers	57	551	151	9	—	—	7	151	77	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	151	963	414	50	—	9	7	414	204	15
Employed females 16 years and over	1 764	20 176	14 120	596	394	419	418	13 846	5 031	638
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	216	4 336	4 753	67	73	171	130	4 655	1 625	121
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	147	1 925	1 523	31	40	6	36	1 487	565	71
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	108	90	—	—	—	—	90	76	—
Management and related occupations	71	772	455	15	—	—	7	448	196	32
Professional specialty occupations	69	2 411	3 230	36	33	165	94	3 168	1 060	50
Engineers and natural scientists	—	123	168	8	—	37	11	157	22	—
Engineers	—	38	8	8	—	—	—	8	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	69	10	—	—	11	—	10	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	10	794	446	—	25	12	—	446	236	23
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	995	1 848	15	8	98	66	1 797	530	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	734	708	7	—	—	9	699	424	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	865	10 112	5 671	221	136	82	179	5 574	2 007	241
Health technologists and technicians	10	448	208	—	8	5	10	208	184	31
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	229	253	6	—	27	23	249	69	—
Sales occupations	176	2 466	1 836	33	58	8	35	1 820	492	52
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	421	388	—	8	—	—	388	126	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	356	255	19	—	—	—	255	41	—
Other sales occupations	141	1 689	1 193	14	50	8	35	1 177	325	46
Cashiers	86	957	539	—	45	8	27	531	160	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	657	6 969	3 374	182	70	42	111	3 297	1 262	158
Computer equipment operators	26	209	94	—	—	6	10	84	48	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	113	1 751	937	52	31	6	20	929	351	43
Financial records processing occupations	50	1 146	352	—	8	5	5	347	141	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	53	153	58	—	—	—	—	58	5	11
Service occupations	354	3 344	2 525	144	102	93	64	2 469	1 004	210
Private household occupations	12	121	60	—	—	—	—	60	46	5
Protective service occupations	10	116	102	5	—	—	—	102	90	4
Police and firefighters	—	35	34	—	—	—	—	34	16	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	332	3 107	2 363	139	102	93	64	2 307	868	201
Food service occupations	140	1 209	1 009	83	35	67	40	977	376	39
Cleaning and building service occupations	47	574	297	28	14	20	7	290	112	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	105	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	105	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	457	146	17	—	29	—	146	124	3
Mechanics and repairers	4	49	28	—	—	6	—	28	9	—
Construction trades	11	61	24	—	—	—	—	24	18	—
Precision production occupations	24	347	94	17	—	23	—	94	97	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	278	1 822	1 001	147	83	44	45	978	271	63
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	147	702	437	50	12	24	34	425	113	30
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	466	255	30	4	—	11	244	82	19
Transportation occupations	14	168	46	10	17	—	—	46	6	5
Motor vehicle operators	14	162	46	10	17	—	—	46	6	5
Material moving equipment operators	—	46	25	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	440	238	57	50	20	—	238	70	9
Construction laborers	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	39	157	109	24	—	—	—	109	41	9

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Leavenworth city—Con.		Lenexa city	Liberal city				Manhattan city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	376	9 791	18 615	6 454	454	1 528	6 006	16 599	767	628
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	2 927	7 583	1 278	45	68	1 249	5 758	188	334
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	1 136	4 027	541	15	41	533	1 891	75	58
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	176	131	31	—	—	31	95	18	7
Management and related occupations	—	318	1 116	100	7	19	92	451	16	—
Professional specialty occupations	35	1 791	3 556	737	30	27	716	3 867	113	276
Engineers and natural scientists	—	169	820	89	5	—	89	344	17	52
Engineers	—	41	491	57	—	—	57	137	—	9
Health diagnosing occupations	9	90	178	24	—	—	24	198	—	11
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	302	639	125	5	—	125	327	18	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11	708	1 031	335	20	13	322	2 250	72	206
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	525	761	219	16	6	213	619	33	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	134	2 827	7 300	2 329	73	91	2 286	5 405	192	185
Health technologists and technicians	6	215	212	58	2	6	52	205	13	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	207	538	148	—	10	143	568	—	76
Sales occupations	26	826	3 531	1 074	24	54	1 052	2 132	107	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	226	1 072	332	7	5	327	396	—	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8	142	1 529	180	—	7	180	349	14	—
Other sales occupations	18	458	930	562	17	42	545	1 387	93	24
Cashiers	10	185	287	196	10	33	179	460	40	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	97	1 579	3 019	1 049	47	21	1 039	2 500	72	74
Computer equipment operators	—	90	137	40	17	—	40	115	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19	351	704	218	—	—	218	650	17	23
Financial records processing occupations	4	197	271	198	8	5	193	267	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	35	50	35	—	—	35	96	—	—
Service occupations	141	1 973	1 539	910	74	219	824	2 760	256	77
Private household occupations	—	46	21	32	—	6	32	68	11	—
Protective service occupations	48	579	229	46	—	6	40	245	28	—
Police and firefighters	9	116	124	22	—	6	16	130	19	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	1 348	1 289	832	74	207	752	2 447	217	77
Food service occupations	37	566	644	256	27	88	229	1 328	138	52
Cleaning and building service occupations	43	340	173	258	19	108	210	379	48	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	44	76	109	13	—	109	281	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	11	7	26	—	—	26	43	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	33	69	83	13	—	83	238	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	933	1 024	849	106	624	695	1 119	40	12
Mechanics and repairers	7	248	319	266	16	36	245	391	—	6
Construction trades	18	374	364	138	4	45	130	473	40	—
Precision production occupations	13	311	341	337	86	497	225	255	—	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	1 087	1 093	979	143	526	843	1 276	91	20
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	326	238	141	33	120	103	264	9	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10	149	144	121	20	110	100	137	—	6
Transportation occupations	—	152	275	294	16	5	289	270	15	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	152	211	294	16	5	289	263	15	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	59	25	135	—	18	128	36	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	401	411	288	74	273	223	569	67	—
Construction laborers	—	77	89	49	7	25	41	153	39	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	204	140	80	17	57	71	250	28	—
Employed females 16 years and over	196	4 940	8 768	2 823	205	452	2 658	8 054	333	234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	1 608	3 445	582	29	29	569	2 643	82	97
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	565	1 441	165	11	16	165	754	27	37
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	76	26	6	—	—	6	39	8	7
Management and related occupations	—	196	525	59	3	11	59	250	9	—
Professional specialty occupations	17	1 043	2 004	417	18	13	404	1 889	55	60
Engineers and natural scientists	—	22	172	13	—	—	13	26	—	8
Engineers	—	6	48	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	35	—	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	236	586	110	5	—	110	255	18	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11	519	774	232	13	13	219	1 206	31	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	424	628	139	9	6	139	483	25	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	92	1 953	4 059	1 392	51	73	1 360	3 457	136	99
Health technologists and technicians	—	184	167	38	2	—	38	178	7	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	69	198	34	—	5	34	184	—	22
Sales occupations	26	472	1 340	531	10	47	509	1 193	57	17
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	126	360	132	—	5	127	170	—	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8	33	427	46	—	—	46	166	—	—
Other sales occupations	18	313	553	353	10	42	336	857	57	12
Cashiers	10	153	185	141	10	33	124	315	40	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	1 228	2 354	789	39	21	779	1 902	72	60
Computer equipment operators	—	48	85	14	9	—	14	80	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	19	337	698	218	—	—	218	628	17	23
Financial records processing occupations	4	141	239	144	8	5	139	231	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	5	33	21	—	—	21	31	—	—
Service occupations	74	984	872	606	38	154	554	1 512	115	25
Private household occupations	—	46	21	32	—	6	32	49	11	—
Protective service occupations	5	90	49	12	—	—	12	19	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	16	19	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	69	848	802	562	38	148	510	1 444	104	25
Food service occupations	24	362	300	208	5	83	181	665	68	18
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	112	77	111	5	59	86	160	5	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	41	13	—	—	13	17	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	34	6	—	—	6	17	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	124	97	61	19	85	49	130	—	6
Mechanics and repairers	—	9	23	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Construction trades	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Precision production occupations	8	97	74	54	19	85	42	112	—	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	271	254	169	68	111	113	295	—	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	113	124	26	6	29	15	125	—	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5	82	52	22	15	17	15	52	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	6	15	36	5	—	36	19	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	6	15	36	5	—	36	19	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	70	63	85	42	65	47	99	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	41	16	24	6	4	24	40	—	—

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manhattan city—Con.		Newton city			Olathe city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Employed persons 16 years and over	389	16 347	7 353	443	7 165	32 584	953	532
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	5 716	1 762	56	1 734	10 652	144	122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	1 891	680	34	669	4 857	73	68
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	95	27	—	27	129	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	451	164	—	164	1 655	18	9
Professional specialty occupations	73	3 825	1 082	22	1 065	5 795	71	54
Engineers and natural scientists	14	330	80	—	80	1 539	23	40
Engineers	14	123	42	—	42	935	16	16
Health diagnosing occupations	—	198	48	—	48	193	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	327	240	22	223	732	6	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	59	2 222	431	—	431	2 174	17	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13	614	345	—	345	1 700	17	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	159	5 300	2 358	141	2 272	12 223	326	164
Health technologists and technicians	6	199	75	10	75	472	6	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	20	555	89	—	89	1 225	33	47
Sales occupations	67	2 087	867	28	857	4 430	128	55
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	389	194	—	194	1 256	21	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	349	185	—	185	1 478	21	12
Other sales occupations	54	1 349	488	28	478	1 696	86	43
Cashiers	35	441	113	18	113	526	54	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	2 459	1 327	103	1 251	6 096	159	49
Computer equipment operators	12	115	51	—	51	263	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22	628	266	17	259	1 355	31	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	267	164	—	164	649	22	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	96	38	15	23	261	6	—
Service occupations	87	2 696	981	111	926	3 486	210	58
Private household occupations	—	68	28	—	28	88	20	—
Protective service occupations	—	245	103	—	103	437	37	—
Police and firefighters	—	130	53	—	53	183	8	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	87	2 383	850	111	795	2 961	153	58
Food service occupations	41	1 293	272	27	253	1 102	57	48
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	379	170	43	154	621	50	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	281	62	15	62	236	9	—
Farm operators and managers	—	43	15	—	15	16	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	238	47	15	47	212	9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	1 090	977	49	964	2 785	108	53
Mechanics and repairers	5	386	303	6	303	845	40	—
Construction trades	35	449	233	12	233	1 025	23	—
Precision production occupations	7	255	441	31	428	892	45	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	1 264	1 213	71	1 207	3 202	156	135
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8	256	276	—	276	847	46	43
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4	133	343	39	343	438	41	71
Transportation occupations	—	270	250	8	250	747	17	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	263	176	5	176	677	10	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	36	75	—	75	194	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	569	269	24	263	976	52	21
Construction laborers	—	153	39	—	39	243	7	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	250	65	24	59	359	22	—
Employed females 16 years and over	216	7 919	3 457	192	3 373	15 463	441	238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	2 638	919	25	902	4 986	57	25
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	754	236	3	236	1 808	13	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	39	15	—	15	46	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	250	115	—	115	744	—	9
Professional specialty occupations	22	1 884	683	22	666	3 178	44	7
Engineers and natural scientists	—	26	13	—	13	256	7	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	75	7	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	35	4	—	4	24	8	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	255	203	22	186	682	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	1 201	312	—	312	1 675	12	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	478	257	—	257	1 368	12	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	128	3 365	1 530	74	1 505	7 367	193	130
Health technologists and technicians	6	172	63	10	63	409	6	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	184	13	—	13	298	—	37
Sales occupations	61	1 148	446	28	436	1 797	67	48
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	163	60	—	60	364	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	166	66	—	66	394	3	5
Other sales occupations	54	819	320	28	310	1 039	64	43
Cashiers	35	296	92	18	92	402	38	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	1 861	1 008	36	993	4 863	120	32
Computer equipment operators	—	80	51	—	51	127	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22	606	266	11	259	1 355	31	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	231	143	—	143	590	16	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	31	15	8	7	123	6	—
Service occupations	61	1 474	716	82	674	2 100	94	21
Private household occupations	—	49	28	—	28	88	20	—
Protective service occupations	—	19	31	—	31	20	7	—
Police and firefighters	—	9	15	—	15	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	61	1 406	657	82	615	1 992	67	21
Food service occupations	15	656	202	14	196	674	27	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	160	84	27	68	171	12	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	17	14	7	14	23	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	17	14	7	14	15	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	130	92	4	92	359	34	27
Mechanics and repairers	—	7	4	—	4	94	4	—
Construction trades	—	11	18	—	18	45	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	112	70	4	70	220	30	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	295	186	—	186	628	63	35
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	125	62	—	62	210	13	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	52	87	—	87	156	32	24
Transportation occupations	—	19	7	—	7	84	5	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	19	7	—	7	84	5	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	99	30	—	30	178	13	4
Construction laborers	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	40	20	—	20	119	13	—

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Olathe city—Con.		Overland Park city					Parsons city	Pittsburg city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White
Employed persons 16 years and over	471	32 303	61 021	1 065	1 091	1 366	60 056	4 741	7 029
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	166	10 547	24 969	375	511	511	24 558	1 141	2 003
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	79	4 803	12 374	164	166	298	12 146	565	746
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	129	262	6	—	7	255	43	43
Management and related occupations	26	1 629	3 917	26	54	89	3 844	112	147
Professional specialty occupations	87	5 744	12 595	211	345	213	12 412	576	1 257
Engineers and natural scientists	—	1 539	2 947	31	104	67	2 900	35	80
Engineers	—	935	1 631	19	66	51	1 592	25	55
Health diagnosing occupations	27	174	806	31	81	37	769	11	36
Health assessment and treating occupations	22	710	1 886	19	25	48	1 842	134	177
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	38	2 164	3 678	33	83	23	3 661	247	604
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38	1 690	2 551	17	14	13	2 544	155	299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	12 120	25 166	428	261	457	24 856	1 361	2 140
Health technologists and technicians	13	472	693	18	16	21	674	206	59
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	1 219	1 859	15	60	58	1 801	62	91
Sales occupations	49	4 392	11 966	195	107	167	11 869	513	935
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	1 243	3 071	70	37	37	3 042	138	181
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	1 478	5 243	69	14	42	5 213	120	258
Other sales occupations	36	1 671	3 652	56	56	88	3 614	255	496
Cashiers	22	515	811	31	49	31	807	63	286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	6 037	10 648	200	78	211	10 512	580	1 055
Computer equipment operators	—	263	363	17	12	16	357	36	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12	1 343	2 814	19	6	43	2 785	134	247
Financial records processing occupations	22	627	1 315	9	14	5	1 315	68	222
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	261	363	20	5	16	354	17	68
Service occupations	43	3 464	4 561	117	149	183	4 444	793	1 239
Private household occupations	—	88	178	—	—	6	172	4	5
Protective service occupations	15	429	541	12	—	8	541	59	139
Police and firefighters	—	183	282	12	—	—	282	38	78
Service occupations, except protective and household	28	2 947	3 842	105	149	169	3 731	730	1 095
Food service occupations	28	1 088	1 724	30	114	100	1 635	293	465
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	621	450	23	20	32	438	144	270
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	236	304	6	—	—	304	58	103
Farm operators and managers	—	16	47	—	—	—	47	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	212	257	6	—	—	257	44	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	2 766	2 936	34	48	115	2 860	433	677
Mechanics and repairers	20	836	881	—	7	34	847	112	169
Construction trades	33	1 015	975	12	—	29	975	118	291
Precision production occupations	—	892	1 080	22	41	52	1 038	203	217
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	69	3 170	3 085	105	122	100	3 034	955	867
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	847	614	21	40	22	597	354	338
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13	425	419	46	74	25	419	253	92
Transportation occupations	22	739	733	23	—	—	733	199	169
Motor vehicle operators	14	669	606	16	—	—	606	140	144
Material moving equipment operators	11	183	125	—	—	13	116	18	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	976	1 194	15	8	40	1 169	131	242
Construction laborers	—	243	265	—	—	—	265	13	52
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	359	565	15	8	28	552	69	91
Employed females 16 years and over	186	15 356	29 035	568	416	700	28 527	2 331	3 344
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	4 947	11 257	207	159	266	11 042	569	896
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	1 800	4 425	66	64	158	4 300	204	258
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	46	59	6	—	—	59	11	19
Management and related occupations	—	744	1 962	8	27	59	1 913	27	58
Professional specialty occupations	59	3 147	6 832	141	95	108	6 742	365	638
Engineers and natural scientists	—	256	557	12	13	30	535	6	—
Engineers	—	75	111	—	—	30	89	6	—
Health diagnosing occupations	18	14	150	14	22	9	141	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	671	1 730	19	25	39	1 695	114	143
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	30	1 665	2 915	33	14	13	2 908	186	372
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	1 358	2 154	17	14	13	2 147	127	220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	89	7 308	14 188	261	151	255	14 021	895	1 364
Health technologists and technicians	13	409	578	11	6	19	559	142	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	292	572	8	44	28	544	18	12
Sales occupations	16	1 792	4 454	81	39	90	4 403	271	469
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	364	882	30	—	16	866	39	65
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	394	1 529	31	9	10	1 519	65	92
Other sales occupations	16	1 034	2 043	20	30	64	2 018	167	312
Cashiers	16	397	542	11	30	20	538	41	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54	4 815	8 584	161	62	118	8 515	464	830
Computer equipment operators	—	127	226	17	—	6	220	36	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12	1 343	2 773	19	6	43	2 744	134	219
Financial records processing occupations	22	568	1 166	9	14	5	1 166	68	185
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	123	158	7	5	—	158	5	40
Service occupations	30	2 091	2 670	79	51	107	2 590	521	724
Private household occupations	—	88	178	—	—	6	172	4	5
Protective service occupations	7	20	65	—	—	—	65	4	—
Police and firefighters	—	7	19	—	—	—	19	4	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	23	1 983	2 427	79	51	101	2 353	513	719
Food service occupations	23	665	879	19	29	58	821	224	306
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	171	74	8	15	6	68	46	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	57	—	—	—	57	5	33
Farm operators and managers	—	—	21	—	—	—	21	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	15	36	—	—	—	36	5	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	359	351	6	13	28	327	64	55
Mechanics and repairers	—	94	51	—	—	12	39	6	5
Construction trades	—	45	30	—	—	—	30	4	19
Precision production occupations	—	220	270	6	13	16	258	54	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	628	512	15	42	44	490	277	272
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	210	258	—	9	14	249	140	203
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	156	99	15	33	17	99	91	17
Transportation occupations	—	84	44	—	—	—	44	19	18
Motor vehicle operators	—	84	44	—	—	—	44	19	18
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	178	111	—	—	13	98	18	34
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	119	71	—	—	13	58	14	—

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salina city		Shawnee city	Topeka city				
	White	Black	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 662	640	20 602	50 879	4 822	607	476	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 546	59	6 363	14 855	783	49	199	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 204	24	3 694	6 710	317	40	67	
Officials and administrators, public administration	64	—	48	428	42	—	6	
Management and related occupations	732	11	1 116	2 217	93	31	9	
Professional specialty occupations	2 342	35	2 669	8 145	466	9	132	
Engineers and natural scientists	258	6	589	1 038	65	5	11	
Engineers	127	—	338	466	54	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	166	—	126	423	6	—	49	
Health assessment and treating occupations	533	11	678	1 527	109	—	29	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	855	11	690	2 570	151	—	28	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	657	11	546	1 833	108	—	12	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 340	139	8 223	19 160	1 368	231	94	
Health technologists and technicians	241	—	245	946	120	6	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	376	—	532	1 469	91	—	23	
Sales occupations	2 846	61	3 280	5 796	264	28	18	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	672	4	914	1 488	31	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	637	—	1 256	1 438	33	15	—	
Other sales occupations	1 537	57	1 110	2 870	200	13	18	
Cashiers	609	15	454	1 081	82	4	4	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 877	78	4 166	10 949	893	197	53	
Computer equipment operators	139	—	120	519	53	15	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	655	—	1 103	2 451	183	31	16	
Financial records processing occupations	495	—	581	1 356	74	31	6	
Mail and message distributing occupations	169	23	170	467	50	19	—	
Service occupations	2 768	143	1 949	6 592	1 504	167	110	
Private household occupations	69	7	58	71	32	—	—	
Protective service occupations	234	9	278	1 124	52	—	—	
Police and firefighters	114	—	92	484	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 465	127	1 613	5 397	1 420	167	110	
Food service occupations	1 077	34	712	2 119	364	55	74	
Cleaning and building service occupations	513	61	265	1 103	338	50	36	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	180	—	214	383	11	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	70	—	34	63	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	110	—	180	320	7	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 466	57	2 084	4 056	238	62	24	
Mechanics and repairers	851	12	705	1 552	88	45	10	
Construction trades	738	16	769	1 431	51	14	—	
Precision production occupations	863	29	610	1 066	99	3	14	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 362	242	1 769	5 833	918	98	49	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	823	94	331	1 875	415	19	17	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	702	71	255	604	101	23	11	
Transportation occupations	681	—	379	1 259	114	22	17	
Motor vehicle operators	653	—	308	1 190	105	18	11	
Material moving equipment operators	118	—	138	396	42	6	4	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 038	77	666	1 699	246	28	—	
Construction laborers	132	8	189	340	51	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	436	45	297	573	48	12	—	
Employed females 16 years and over	9 085	308	9 592	25 027	2 403	340	263	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 216	40	2 906	7 664	458	34	95	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	845	18	1 368	3 136	153	34	39	
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	—	22	147	24	—	—	
Management and related occupations	322	11	547	1 185	78	25	—	
Professional specialty occupations	1 371	22	1 538	4 528	305	—	56	
Engineers and natural scientists	59	—	81	183	29	—	—	
Engineers	6	—	35	10	18	—	—	
Health diagnosing occupations	21	—	32	55	—	—	9	
Health assessment and treating occupations	469	11	578	1 277	97	—	29	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	553	11	597	1 823	99	—	18	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	442	11	478	1 437	77	—	12	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 048	65	5 044	12 292	936	182	76	
Health technologists and technicians	221	—	231	724	109	6	—	
Technologists and technicians, except health	130	—	152	520	26	—	9	
Sales occupations	1 418	36	1 375	2 662	176	28	14	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	222	—	288	554	7	—	—	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	164	—	390	390	11	15	—	
Other sales occupations	1 032	36	697	1 718	158	13	14	
Cashiers	494	15	332	773	78	4	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 279	29	3 286	8 386	625	148	53	
Computer equipment operators	86	—	64	320	32	15	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	643	—	1 094	2 414	156	31	16	
Financial records processing occupations	466	—	540	1 143	62	19	6	
Mail and message distributing occupations	62	9	39	172	14	6	—	
Service occupations	1 738	79	1 166	3 476	787	87	39	
Private household occupations	66	7	58	71	28	—	—	
Protective service occupations	21	—	59	145	28	—	—	
Police and firefighters	6	—	5	42	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 651	72	1 049	3 260	731	87	39	
Food service occupations	681	19	445	1 144	90	21	16	
Cleaning and building service occupations	230	33	61	344	121	16	23	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	25	42	—	—	—	
Farm operators and managers	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	
Farm workers and related occupations	10	—	14	36	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	24	141	419	28	3	14	
Mechanics and repairers	27	5	31	61	10	—	—	
Construction trades	9	—	11	47	—	—	—	
Precision production occupations	211	19	99	311	18	3	14	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	826	100	310	1 134	194	34	39	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	389	61	121	648	145	11	17	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	196	24	98	123	34	9	11	
Transportation occupations	32	—	12	104	—	7	11	
Motor vehicle operators	32	—	12	104	—	7	11	
Material moving equipment operators	26	—	9	25	—	—	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	183	15	70	234	15	7	—	
Construction laborers	7	—	—	13	—	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	75	8	30	76	—	—	—	

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Topeka city—Con.		Wichita city						Winfield city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 906	49 519	128 660	12 915	1 569	3 075	6 108	126 313	4 694
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	412	14 642	38 125	1 948	260	754	986	37 564	1 130
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	151	6 636	17 293	723	98	187	503	17 042	471
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	428	359	31	—	9	6	359	15
Management and related occupations	63	2 177	5 477	267	21	49	142	5 418	88
Professional specialty occupations	261	8 006	20 832	1 225	162	567	483	20 522	659
Engineers and natural scientists	37	1 027	5 143	186	18	223	104	5 076	47
Engineers	20	466	3 182	72	—	169	85	3 126	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	423	1 064	22	—	89	30	1 045	34
Health assessment and treating occupations	58	1 501	3 332	228	20	35	97	3 252	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	66	2 522	5 957	502	70	176	152	5 871	296
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	38	1 801	4 144	412	58	32	109	4 091	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	948	18 739	45 171	3 426	478	737	1 489	44 570	1 339
Health technologists and technicians	15	940	1 874	291	24	—	97	1 816	141
Technologists and technicians, except health	64	1 431	3 393	152	37	140	107	3 315	89
Sales occupations	204	5 707	16 659	1 080	162	334	443	16 442	474
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	1 470	4 133	183	24	37	100	4 092	133
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	1 429	5 023	109	30	45	93	4 997	81
Other sales occupations	153	2 808	7 503	788	108	252	250	7 393	260
Cashiers	83	1 047	2 646	431	63	165	66	2 599	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	665	10 661	23 245	1 903	255	263	842	22 957	635
Computer equipment operators	28	500	901	63	15	14	20	888	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	104	2 398	5 202	275	59	28	156	5 127	139
Financial records processing occupations	60	1 338	3 022	98	29	—	43	3 007	88
Mail and message distributing occupations	25	460	993	61	11	33	64	958	17
Service occupations	750	6 268	13 334	2 965	285	559	1 196	12 948	855
Private household occupations	—	71	379	56	15	10	64	362	7
Protective service occupations	123	1 039	1 423	124	26	7	74	1 378	75
Police and firefighters	52	447	577	68	—	7	63	539	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	627	5 158	11 532	2 785	244	542	1 058	11 208	773
Food service occupations	225	2 047	4 646	745	125	323	379	4 532	257
Cleaning and building service occupations	229	1 002	2 354	1 059	66	146	410	2 262	154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	383	924	83	35	17	32	915	86
Farm operators and managers	—	63	108	15	—	—	—	108	24
Farm workers and related occupations	16	320	793	61	35	17	32	784	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	214	3 954	16 585	1 681	239	490	998	16 208	565
Mechanics and repairers	81	1 506	5 017	444	35	86	204	4 943	139
Construction trades	61	1 398	4 006	288	107	42	267	3 949	131
Precision production occupations	72	1 043	7 476	949	97	362	527	7 230	253
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	566	5 533	14 521	2 812	272	518	1 407	14 108	719
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	184	1 791	4 070	957	84	288	532	3 892	259
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	82	562	3 659	786	83	154	387	3 553	139
Transportation occupations	76	1 225	2 772	408	45	12	81	2 741	82
Motor vehicle operators	76	1 156	2 719	400	45	12	76	2 688	73
Material moving equipment operators	39	360	594	109	20	—	23	594	50
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	185	1 595	3 426	552	40	64	384	3 328	189
Construction laborers	21	329	859	132	25	—	144	835	37
Freight, stock, and material handlers	97	527	1 190	92	—	13	54	1 178	76
Employed females 16 years and over	1 293	24 466	58 794	6 495	754	1 291	2 549	57 744	2 270
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	208	7 577	17 247	1 172	142	233	468	16 947	606
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	61	3 120	7 078	334	61	78	193	6 967	213
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	147	158	6	—	5	—	158	7
Management and related occupations	21	1 177	2 815	119	12	11	60	2 789	35
Professional specialty occupations	147	4 457	10 169	838	81	155	275	9 980	393
Engineers and natural scientists	16	183	688	80	11	46	12	688	26
Engineers	16	10	212	8	—	27	4	212	6
Health diagnosing occupations	—	55	88	—	—	15	6	82	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	51	1 258	2 887	216	16	23	88	2 816	88
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	46	1 790	4 327	367	36	52	92	4 268	179
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32	1 411	3 297	301	30	23	65	3 265	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	618	11 995	27 777	2 434	336	406	871	27 427	845
Health technologists and technicians	6	718	1 580	255	17	—	88	1 527	105
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	490	827	38	22	55	25	802	12
Sales occupations	148	2 601	7 423	759	102	174	191	7 332	211
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	546	1 304	100	5	8	31	1 288	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	381	1 480	16	—	11	23	1 472	—
Other sales occupations	118	1 674	4 639	643	97	155	137	4 572	175
Cashiers	69	747	1 982	369	63	107	51	1 950	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	434	8 186	17 947	1 382	195	177	567	17 766	517
Computer equipment operators	28	301	511	38	15	—	7	511	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	91	2 368	5 129	275	59	28	156	5 054	133
Financial records processing occupations	50	1 125	2 651	60	24	—	30	2 645	82
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	172	378	—	6	22	34	368	8
Service occupations	344	3 349	8 004	1 707	167	334	740	7 778	543
Private household occupations	—	71	374	56	15	10	64	357	7
Protective service occupations	10	145	174	19	—	—	—	174	—
Police and firefighters	—	42	34	11	—	—	—	34	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	334	3 133	7 456	1 632	152	324	676	7 247	536
Food service occupations	123	1 097	2 699	285	81	186	185	2 634	165
Cleaning and building service occupations	49	330	848	457	41	77	231	822	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	42	203	4	—	7	7	203	13
Farm operators and managers	—	6	41	—	—	—	—	41	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	36	162	4	—	7	7	162	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	412	2 184	358	27	132	157	2 114	74
Mechanics and repairers	9	61	298	41	—	9	—	298	10
Construction trades	—	47	116	4	—	7	6	116	7
Precision production occupations	23	304	1 770	313	27	116	151	1 700	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91	1 091	3 379	820	82	179	306	3 275	189
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	43	636	1 341	339	30	106	165	1 288	90
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10	123	1 079	335	24	61	78	1 061	41
Transportation occupations	6	98	304	56	21	—	6	304	6
Motor vehicle operators	6	98	295	56	21	—	6	295	6
Material moving equipment operators	—	25	58	—	—	—	—	58	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	209	597	90	7	12	57	564	52
Construction laborers	—	13	37	4	—	—	—	37	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	63	213	—	—	—	—	213	22

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city		Dodge City city			Emporia city		
	White	White	White	Black	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	4 696	3 459	4 540	652	6 466	1 050	6 307	8 854	555	8 658
Less than \$5,000 -----	290	230	381	153	398	100	380	746	52	723
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	644	389	757	191	681	87	681	1 140	54	1 140
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	519	463	655	121	624	163	582	978	98	953
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 061	852	990	80	1 438	312	1 395	1 853	137	1 796
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	794	713	717	83	1 063	153	1 055	1 386	134	1 313
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	866	409	600	24	1 218	155	1 189	1 673	50	1 673
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	346	292	353	—	743	68	729	780	30	762
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	104	68	44	—	136	5	131	123	—	123
\$100,000 or more -----	72	43	43	—	165	7	165	175	—	175
Median (dollars) -----	23 306	21 923	18 865	9 216	25 891	20 000	26 155	23 326	21 338	23 253
Mean (dollars) -----	28 254	26 902	25 323	12 711	31 341	23 802	31 493	29 267	22 607	29 354
Families -----	3 182	2 351	2 939	401	4 370	873	4 237	5 425	462	5 237
Less than \$5,000 -----	96	99	117	90	101	76	95	234	37	219
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	181	127	243	91	223	68	203	301	31	301
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	273	252	309	64	339	148	299	443	80	418
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	738	548	750	49	894	267	871	1 128	113	1 071
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	649	588	603	83	830	111	830	1 049	121	976
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	735	380	530	24	1 072	146	1 047	1 282	50	1 282
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	334	265	309	—	637	45	623	723	30	705
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	111	56	35	—	124	5	119	100	—	100
\$100,000 or more -----	65	36	43	—	150	7	150	165	—	165
Median (dollars) -----	30 386	26 978	25 604	11 161	32 242	19 265	32 474	30 585	22 973	31 142
Mean (dollars) -----	34 326	31 501	31 332	15 145	37 119	23 663	37 502	36 737	24 347	37 110
Married-couple families -----	2 657	1 876	2 469	192	3 664	622	3 590	4 384	351	4 229
Less than \$15,000 -----	362	247	404	59	389	174	353	411	80	400
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	592	439	654	36	729	191	729	866	79	813
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	518	504	565	73	690	83	690	957	114	884
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	698	333	477	24	971	134	946	1 190	50	1 190
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	318	261	291	—	617	28	609	695	28	677
\$75,000 or more -----	169	92	78	—	268	12	263	265	—	265
Female householder, no husband present -----	401	360	407	177	533	119	497	839	66	817
Less than \$5,000 -----	54	61	76	82	53	11	53	175	25	160
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	68	48	130	63	116	32	107	159	7	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	38	79	47	19	62	30	58	149	22	142
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	121	99	84	13	114	46	91	211	12	211
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	97	73	58	—	182	—	182	130	—	130
\$50,000 or more -----	23	—	12	—	6	—	6	15	—	15
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	3 916	3 131	3 567	413	5 878	1 332	5 698	8 011	593	7 807
Median income (dollars) -----	18 566	17 631	16 118	10 543	18 591	13 481	18 840	17 641	12 869	17 751
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	49.4	47.3	47.0	34.1	55.4	46.0	55.8	49.6	55.1	49.8
Median income (dollars) -----	25 579	22 131	25 441	12 380	22 682	16 224	22 946	24 329	16 589	24 325
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	4 125	3 482	4 149	599	5 972	783	5 734	8 290	611	8 151
Median income (dollars) -----	8 768	7 146	7 182	4 845	9 639	8 231	9 625	7 415	6 964	7 451
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	28.4	27.2	25.7	18.9	34.5	35.0	34.2	27.5	40.6	27.3
Median income (dollars) -----	16 250	15 688	14 270	11 691	15 266	15 067	15 288	15 870	12 473	15 865
Per capita income (dollars) -----	11 777	10 411	10 847	5 031	12 312	6 118	12 592	11 697	6 258	11 851
Persons in households (dollars) -----	11 985	10 868	11 076	5 258	12 496	6 176	12 787	12 398	6 295	12 579
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	5 600	5 639	3 811	1 393	7 224	3 268	7 341	3 501	4 725	3 499
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	30 386	26 978	25 604	11 161	32 242	19 265	32 474	30 585	22 973	31 142
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	31 603	26 424	25 714	8 281	31 927	18 448	32 362	29 516	25 119	29 983
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	27 893	22 500	24 722	6 837	28 415	18 722	29 263	25 938	14 896	26 061
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	32 826	29 646	27 111	25 109	35 333	21 641	35 319	34 539	25 982	35 151
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	35 772	30 863	29 640	25 435	36 701	21 953	36 686	35 329	27 381	35 987
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	30 682	29 259	25 347	11 591	33 264	21 765	33 819	30 170	20 938	30 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	16 910	14 487	9 830	5 231	18 109	11 650	18 787	12 298	10 167	12 656
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	15 076	12 564	6 658	5 000—	12 656	10 700	12 865	10 017	10 167	10 170
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	7 013	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	10 833	11 071	11 750	5 580	5 000—	5 976
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	17 222	18 438	16 547	5 400	16 033	5 636	16 332	18 182	5 000—	18 239
1 worker (dollars) -----	22 955	20 579	19 453	8 745	22 946	13 208	23 401	23 993	16 458	24 184
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	36 555	33 485	34 020	29 205	37 909	25 391	37 850	36 069	26 637	36 754
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	37 590	34 079	34 288	30 645	38 869	24 855	38 585	37 043	27 600	37 635
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	11 752	12 938	9 991	6 299	14 046	11 250	14 141	12 194	12 841	12 221
Male householder (dollars) -----	14 049	16 060	14 183	11 169	17 804	16 389	17 786	15 450	16 875	15 450
Living alone (dollars) -----	13 641	15 652	12 933	11 573	16 045	8 800	15 864	15 701	18 750	15 701
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 696	14 205	10 536	18 750	10 066	5 360	10 066	10 795	—	10 795
Female householder (dollars) -----	10 295	9 728	8 318	5 118	11 631	9 457	11 318	10 543	6 556	10 585
Living alone (dollars) -----	9 624	9 224	8 284	5 019	11 211	10 972	11 738	10 419	6 869	10 464
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 829	7 601	7 452	5 060	9 428	—	9 428	9 063	5 000—	9 171
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	4 696	3 459	4 540	652	6 466	1 050	6 307	8 854	555	8 658
With earnings -----	3 495	2 581	2 954	387	5 386	964	5 243	7 077	508	6 917
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	28 828	27 293	28 124	13 982	29 716	24 344	29 862	28 226	22 159	28 270
With wage or salary income -----	3 405	2 502	2 819	366	5 112	946	4 969	6 891	508	6 731
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	26 603	25 393	27 577	14 571	27 776	23 871	27 897	27 473	21 874	27 511
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	509	322	424	21	1 104	82	1 092	964	42	934
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	19 738	21 062	12 301	3 713	12 994	10 208	13 033	10 129	2 312	10 376
With farm self-employment income -----	93	45	71	—	355	6	355	183	12	183
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	1 319	2 807	1 733	—	10 460	8 000	10 460	3 690	4 000	3 690
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	1 863	1 366	1 730	32	2 871	108	2 850	3 866	78	3 828
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	5 580	5 684	5 456	6 793	6 984	1 952	7 009	6 911	4 601	6 888
With Social Security income -----	1 691	1 195	1 911	229	1 827	108	1 808	2 352	48	2 331
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	8 462	7 633	8 310	6 043	7 978	6 529	7 935	8 805	10 391	8 815
With public assistance income -----	407	224	338	168	368	97	330	416	63	378
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 880	3 438	3 963	3 772	3 542	4 048	3 546	3 866	3 527	3 859
With retirement income -----	745	436	735	79	656	28	649	941	32	913
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	6 120	7 006	5 370	4 678	6 786	3 239	6 775	8 275	3 138	8 440
With other income -----	398	507	497	100	664	44	657	887	32	873
Mean other income (dollars) -----	2 728	3 752	2 582	2 720	3 347	2 847	3 308	2 877	3 421	2 883

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Riley North CDP				Garden City city			Hutchinson city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	968	657	128	968	6 830	1 570	6 184	14 657	436
Less than \$5,000	28	29	—	28	351	108	315	966	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	12	—	—	521	61	518	1 633	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	182	88	26	182	464	200	394	1 691	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	410	316	102	410	1 540	526	1 250	3 404	113
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210	139	—	210	1 275	333	1 191	2 808	59
\$35,000 to \$49,999	109	64	—	109	1 414	205	1 295	2 441	81
\$50,000 to \$74,999	29	9	—	29	803	123	759	1 152	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	239	—	239	316	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	223	14	223	246	—
Median (dollars)	21 616	20 523	18 750	21 616	28 800	22 346	30 055	23 851	16 862
Mean (dollars)	23 173	22 388	17 808	23 173	35 831	26 118	36 867	28 584	19 497
Families	968	657	128	968	5 021	1 400	4 453	9 742	330
Less than \$5,000	35	29	—	35	118	65	90	341	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	12	—	8	169	64	166	472	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	88	26	167	218	142	180	861	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	410	325	102	410	1 033	514	769	2 116	101
\$25,000 to \$34,999	210	139	—	210	1 032	284	960	2 248	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	109	55	—	109	1 281	210	1 162	2 076	73
\$50,000 to \$74,999	29	9	—	29	749	110	705	1 090	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	212	—	212	305	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	209	11	209	233	—
Median (dollars)	21 616	20 479	18 750	21 616	34 225	22 346	35 736	29 009	20 658
Mean (dollars)	22 999	22 182	17 808	22 999	41 145	26 727	42 931	34 419	21 682
Married-couple families	914	628	119	914	4 155	1 029	3 744	8 115	171
Less than \$15,000	180	100	26	180	231	142	210	861	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	394	325	93	394	788	373	581	1 670	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	202	139	—	202	883	211	850	2 019	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	109	55	—	109	1 154	189	1 048	1 992	66
\$50,000 to \$74,999	29	9	—	29	714	103	670	1 048	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—	385	11	385	525	—
Female householder, no husband present	31	29	—	31	560	175	491	1 322	110
Less than \$5,000	15	29	—	15	83	17	73	259	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	8	75	26	75	226	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	62	21	50	276	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	165	74	145	353	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	—	—	8	133	37	106	182	16
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	26	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 266	2 361	687	4 114	6 322	1 907	5 592	12 688	619
Median income (dollars)	11 487	12 056	11 503	11 544	21 422	15 582	22 500	18 709	5 493
Percent year-round full-time workers	70.2	67.0	61.7	71.0	64.0	58.1	64.7	54.3	28.6
Female 15 years and over, with income	12 090	13 359	12 527	12 123	25 332	16 931	26 487	24 408	15 602
Median income (dollars)	737	553	119	723	6 252	1 233	5 775	13 335	313
Median income (dollars)	6 318	6 921	3 750	6 160	9 115	7 359	9 302	8 880	7 245
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.0	31.3	7.6	24.5	36.9	36.1	37.4	30.0	34.5
Median income (dollars)	12 344	11 468	11 250	12 344	15 532	15 144	15 559	15 433	14 583
Per capita income (dollars)	8 126	8 175	7 883	8 205	13 149	6 743	14 050	12 304	5 786
Persons in households (dollars)	6 001	5 744	3 842	6 158	13 335	6 732	14 285	12 287	8 266
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 484	11 201	12 543	10 512	4 115	10 021	4 115	12 625	1 690
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	21 616	20 479	18 750	21 616	34 225	22 346	35 736	29 009	20 658
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 589	20 339	18 750	21 589	32 226	21 944	33 892	30 207	15 199
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 679	19 844	17 917	19 679	28 413	20 924	30 920	27 184	9 875
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 991	20 818	18 750	21 991	37 161	24 975	37 872	32 074	33 194
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 995	20 561	18 750	21 995	36 803	27 317	37 522	34 760	21 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 875	19 154	20 278	19 875	26 996	21 005	30 745	28 430	22 143
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	5 161	5 000—	—	5 161	17 500	19 632	17 121	13 494	8 332
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 161	5 000—	—	5 161	15 523	18 523	15 613	10 696	7 522
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	—	5 000—	10 000	22 917	8 698	6 078	15 278
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	10 000	—	5 000—	17 008	5 000—	22 344	16 034	5 420
1 worker (dollars)	16 875	18 157	14 408	16 875	23 432	17 917	26 571	21 906	20 699
2 or more workers (dollars)	23 895	22 401	19 583	23 895	39 020	30 464	39 320	36 254	33 125
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	23 987	22 188	19 583	23 987	39 331	31 771	39 364	37 671	27 054
Nonfamily households (dollars)	—	—	—	—	15 614	12 279	15 636	13 592	7 075
Male householder (dollars)	—	—	—	—	21 224	14 702	21 276	18 021	6 323
Living alone (dollars)	—	—	—	—	19 909	11 750	20 383	17 891	6 323
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	16 944	11 250	17 946	10 969	—
Female householder (dollars)	—	—	—	—	11 195	5 000—	11 227	11 617	7 463
Living alone (dollars)	—	—	—	—	10 531	5 000—	10 532	11 224	6 353
65 years and over (dollars)	—	—	—	—	8 684	5 000—	8 828	9 282	6 859
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	968	657	128	968	6 830	1 570	6 184	14 657	436
With earnings	960	639	128	960	5 936	1 453	5 335	11 099	330
Mean earnings (dollars)	22 554	22 019	17 606	22 554	34 761	27 364	35 624	29 404	18 486
With wage or salary income	960	639	128	960	5 699	1 447	5 104	10 819	330
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	22 416	21 981	17 606	22 416	32 114	26 995	32 780	28 121	18 331
With nonfarm self-employment income	39	19	—	39	1 286	112	1 214	1 734	18
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	3 407	1 266	—	3 407	14 248	6 116	14 630	11 935	2 843
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	399	20	379	230	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	12 521	640	13 148	6 195	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	341	83	12	341	2 718	158	2 633	6 145	42
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 070	2 612	10	1 070	7 508	579	7 743	5 259	726
With Social Security income	—	9	8	—	1 398	129	1 340	4 773	90
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	—	15 271	900	—	7 682	4 317	7 838	8 309	6 601
With public assistance income	9	26	8	9	241	63	212	710	123
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 000	1 387	1 560	1 000	3 462	3 301	3 591	3 216	6 201
With retirement income	20	11	—	20	484	41	484	2 086	64
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 288	2 000	—	12 288	9 260	316	9 260	6 560	10 931
With other income	66	53	10	66	585	126	534	1 448	55
Mean other income (dollars)	2 424	4 271	600	2 424	3 286	2 984	3 370	3 214	5 700

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hutchinson city—Con.		Junction City city				Kansas City city			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	575	14 481	5 401	2 055	377	5 253	38 999	15 484	550	331
Less than \$5,000	87	938	311	237	15	311	2 292	2 361	37	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	1 618	491	234	40	491	4 392	2 603	76	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93	1 654	850	285	100	807	4 069	1 820	39	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	135	3 351	1 501	553	103	1 452	8 378	3 086	110	117
\$25,000 to \$34,999	100	2 795	933	391	47	914	7 318	2 405	89	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	2 411	713	246	30	699	7 170	1 813	143	58
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30	1 152	404	93	42	381	4 216	1 155	44	15
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	316	116	8	—	116	833	203	5	—
\$100,000 or more	5	246	82	8	—	82	331	38	7	—
Median (dollars)	20 545	23 984	21 897	18 200	17 147	21 897	25 485	17 946	25 903	18 274
Mean (dollars)	24 170	28 706	27 221	21 683	23 086	27 188	29 208	22 306	28 382	21 367
Families	456	9 612	3 958	1 597	332	3 832	25 876	11 231	447	249
Less than \$5,000	50	313	119	166	15	119	868	1 276	36	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	464	282	148	32	282	1 502	1 596	60	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	833	576	163	71	547	1 967	1 369	6	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	90	2 089	1 067	450	108	1 013	5 229	2 228	88	111
\$25,000 to \$34,999	88	2 239	716	342	34	710	5 482	1 929	74	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	2 046	628	229	30	614	5 987	1 552	143	39
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30	1 090	378	83	42	355	3 790	1 068	35	15
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	305	116	8	—	116	764	186	5	—
\$100,000 or more	5	233	76	8	—	76	287	27	—	—
Median (dollars)	23 571	29 138	24 391	20 873	18 226	24 548	30 935	21 149	27 326	22 386
Mean (dollars)	27 072	34 625	30 576	23 596	24 192	30 602	34 092	24 992	28 843	23 949
Married-couple families	308	8 062	3 397	1 173	296	3 282	20 302	5 373	325	183
Less than \$15,000	43	854	721	215	93	692	2 386	1 141	33	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999	83	1 650	911	350	103	862	3 768	1 040	64	94
\$25,000 to \$34,999	63	2 010	638	297	28	638	4 391	1 036	45	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999	84	1 975	562	212	30	548	5 255	1 118	143	30
\$50,000 to \$74,999	30	1 048	378	83	42	355	3 569	844	35	4
\$75,000 or more	5	525	187	16	—	187	933	194	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	123	1 266	425	357	31	419	4 237	5 089	80	66
Less than \$5,000	29	238	85	117	7	85	393	1 025	15	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	218	93	89	8	93	742	1 126	25	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	262	54	32	10	54	592	734	6	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	346	89	81	—	89	1 117	981	20	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	176	104	38	6	98	1 215	1 086	14	9
\$50,000 or more	—	26	—	—	—	—	178	137	—	11
Males 15 years and over, with income	631	12 538	4 834	1 770	341	4 680	34 086	11 524	534	370
Median income (dollars)	13 438	18 775	16 507	14 933	15 371	16 537	19 094	12 482	17 885	11 059
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.5	54.3	59.0	53.4	67.7	58.5	51.1	42.7	54.5	45.4
Median income (dollars)	21 161	24 505	19 289	16 701	15 945	19 327	26 002	20 734	23 875	16 875
Females 15 years and over, with income	537	13 144	4 422	1 474	261	4 368	34 709	14 881	326	368
Median income (dollars)	7 548	8 918	8 792	8 248	5 925	8 876	10 291	8 434	9 632	9 808
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.5	30.0	31.0	34.2	40.6	31.1	36.2	34.7	37.4	40.5
Median income (dollars)	15 833	15 378	15 515	15 321	13 375	15 535	17 910	17 060	15 694	13 869
Per capita income (dollars)	7 344	12 412	11 140	7 816	6 740	11 272	11 887	7 893	10 735	5 219
Persons in households (dollars)	7 431	12 397	11 268	7 811	6 740	11 406	11 925	7 932	10 318	5 219
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	5 299	12 694	2 064	8 662	—	2 064	7 908	4 751	21 627	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	23 571	29 138	24 391	20 873	18 226	24 548	30 935	21 149	27 326	22 386
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 375	30 501	22 517	18 202	21 250	22 432	30 372	19 473	25 833	21 136
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 063	27 405	18 380	16 398	17 679	18 305	27 135	14 982	21 058	21 477
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 231	32 105	25 742	25 444	18 790	25 971	34 010	30 213	35 967	23 179
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 094	34 765	24 216	25 033	23 631	24 263	34 992	32 077	35 655	22 986
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 607	28 430	18 633	16 719	17 560	18 605	29 843	26 233	47 679	24 091
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 736	13 602	13 607	7 786	10 125	13 393	17 968	12 033	11 250	16 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 013	10 964	7 957	6 280	10 125	7 691	13 731	9 824	7 960	12 917
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	6 250	9 257	5 385	10 375	9 257	10 352	6 600	8 593	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 187	16 094	12 146	6 740	5 000—	12 146	15 111	5 857	6 465	7 184
1 worker (dollars)	14 412	22 162	19 410	14 167	11 534	19 681	24 208	15 780	8 730	14 306
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 068	36 320	28 719	28 258	24 205	28 920	39 207	33 573	36 719	23 864
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 643	37 703	28 843	28 027	24 242	29 160	40 656	38 548	37 005	24 053
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 141	13 592	15 373	11 711	11 250	15 425	14 675	9 321	12 434	5 000—
Male householder	11 250	18 198	16 411	15 271	11 964	16 518	19 240	13 863	24 375	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	18 080	14 944	13 922	11 964	15 085	17 746	12 634	33 250	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	11 250	10 833	13 333	11 528	—	—	11 812	6 371	—	5 000—
Female householder (dollars)	10 893	11 554	13 929	5 519	10 583	13 929	11 578	7 262	11 250	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	7 988	11 175	12 679	5 584	10 583	12 679	10 738	6 933	11 250	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	9 282	11 765	5 000—	—	11 765	8 208	5 465	—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	575	14 481	5 401	2 055	377	5 253	38 999	15 484	550	331
With earnings	463	10 958	4 567	1 737	357	4 424	29 858	11 523	492	246
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 794	29 534	24 864	20 479	23 251	24 761	30 424	25 254	29 267	24 247
With wage or salary income	463	10 678	4 415	1 713	357	4 272	29 157	11 377	485	246
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 406	28 242	23 225	20 362	21 907	23 063	29 816	25 148	28 952	23 942
With nonfarm self-employment income	18	1 728	595	81	31	595	3 136	560	47	9
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	35 700	11 943	17 823	8 533	15 477	17 823	12 069	8 368	7 617	8 334
With farm self-employment income	—	230	65	—	—	65	394	46	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	6 195	6 365	—	—	6 365	3 045	4 464	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	99	6 113	1 921	261	33	1 906	13 701	1 554	111	65
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 807	5 277	5 415	1 910	267	5 457	4 516	1 919	1 058	643
With Social Security income	123	4 742	1 273	323	22	1 259	12 289	3 749	65	34
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10 263	8 297	7 276	5 230	3 188	7 305	8 444	6 718	7 145	5 768
With public assistance income	24	703	335	236	34	324	2 172	2 832	47	97
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 156	3 209	2 843	3 430	2 234	2 873	3 885	3 678	3 824	4 459
With retirement income	65	2 066	989	325	12	977	6 030	1 823	60	27
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 567	6 563	10 256	12 716	5 042	10 320	7 041	5 757	6 367	12 109
With other income	56	1 443	670	372	82	649	4 195	1 602	42	45
Mean other income (dollars)	2 522	3 219	4 036	4 994	2 283	4 105	3 377	3 308	1 592	2 453

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Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city—Con.		Lawrence city						Leavenworth city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	3 066	37 720	21 838	1 235	456	780	639	21 487	9 644	1 387
Less than \$5,000 -----	261	2 206	2 089	197	26	202	129	2 017	481	215
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	219	4 307	2 963	230	59	120	107	2 891	593	190
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	345	3 957	2 420	152	35	130	68	2 396	811	91
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	668	8 154	3 589	318	168	136	186	3 495	1 813	301
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	685	7 005	3 285	141	65	36	52	3 260	1 795	213
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	504	6 879	3 369	130	58	58	21	3 362	2 192	202
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	318	4 083	2 672	60	33	47	43	2 648	1 530	153
\$75,000 or more -----	50	814	813	—	—	33	25	788	295	22
\$100,000 or more -----	16	315	638	7	12	18	8	630	134	—
Median (dollars) -----	25 568	25 326	24 541	16 218	20 542	11 789	15 791	24 818	31 255	21 306
Mean (dollars) -----	28 055	29 158	31 626	20 285	25 586	24 031	21 796	31 737	34 449	24 778
Families -----	2 405	24 874	11 373	662	306	443	332	11 179	7 056	994
Less than \$5,000 -----	82	840	315	58	35	100	55	284	204	73
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	184	1 440	660	131	41	77	4	656	177	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	228	1 889	645	79	15	61	33	629	390	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	589	5 010	1 636	174	104	69	110	1 572	1 235	229
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	571	5 233	2 008	85	47	5	33	1 993	1 356	148
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	417	5 779	2 586	77	33	39	21	2 579	1 871	192
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	268	3 667	2 280	51	19	41	43	2 256	1 409	149
\$75,000 or more -----	50	745	708	—	—	33	25	683	287	12
\$100,000 or more -----	16	271	535	7	12	18	8	527	127	—
Median (dollars) -----	27 119	30 958	36 989	18 920	20 523	12 023	20 446	37 145	35 967	25 263
Mean (dollars) -----	30 055	34 155	43 611	23 858	25 094	32 106	32 075	43 723	39 233	28 685
Married-couple families -----	1 828	19 520	9 456	338	197	381	243	9 332	5 962	676
Less than \$15,000 -----	230	2 302	826	32	34	181	70	797	385	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	482	3 588	1 164	121	58	64	74	1 124	937	164
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	478	4 193	1 721	70	41	5	17	1 715	1 154	105
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	337	5 077	2 355	64	33	39	14	2 355	1 742	182
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	240	3 462	2 178	44	19	41	43	2 154	1 357	143
\$75,000 or more -----	61	898	1 212	7	12	51	25	1 187	387	12
Female householder, no husband present -----	431	4 089	1 351	258	103	32	70	1 300	860	290
Less than \$5,000 -----	32	384	145	48	18	6	11	134	124	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	96	724	238	108	24	10	—	238	120	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	79	558	189	32	15	11	—	189	123	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	68	1 103	390	35	46	5	36	366	231	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	135	1 151	323	28	—	—	23	307	223	47
\$50,000 or more -----	21	169	66	7	—	—	—	66	39	6
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	3 149	32 675	22 436	963	581	835	588	22 180	11 854	2 329
Median income (dollars) -----	16 082	19 147	11 954	10 826	8 179	7 158	7 059	11 978	22 557	13 246
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	53.0	51.1	40.9	37.9	31.3	20.2	34.2	40.9	62.5	49.8
Median income (dollars) -----	21 599	26 109	27 290	25 590	19 130	39 531	17 708	27 307	31 351	19 577
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	2 536	33 588	22 220	1 109	695	688	668	21 835	8 655	1 462
Median income (dollars) -----	9 163	10 292	7 613	6 363	5 978	4 145	6 682	7 624	10 619	7 903
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	41.6	35.9	26.9	25.6	25.9	9.0	22.2	27.0	35.6	32.4
Median income (dollars) -----	15 217	17 981	18 534	14 844	16 236	28 438	16 524	18 567	17 326	17 971
Per capita income (dollars) -----	8 036	12 039	12 365	7 975	7 303	7 808	8 062	12 425	13 761	8 672
Persons in households (dollars) -----	8 017	12 079	13 534	8 344	9 241	8 950	8 997	13 603	12 928	8 883
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	12 582	7 793	3 328	2 830	2 838	1 318	2 351	3 338	18 100	8 284
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	27 119	30 958	36 989	18 920	20 523	12 023	20 446	37 145	35 967	25 263
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	26 055	30 467	37 256	13 102	19 792	39 688	19 437	37 495	36 598	22 566
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	22 569	27 414	34 569	14 479	16 857	11 731	16 667	34 862	32 024	23 846
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	29 740	34 132	41 235	31 458	25 812	16 583	21 016	41 302	38 414	34 914
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	29 588	35 270	41 788	32 957	25 833	42 663	20 781	41 885	40 161	33 438
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	26 136	29 932	35 889	23 000	18 750	9 289	15 774	36 118	32 101	34 821
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	16 518	17 977	17 826	7 982	13 281	10 000	20 000	17 807	17 045	8 710
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	10 163	13 830	13 750	5 979	13 281	18 750	18 021	13 667	14 113	7 184
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	10 536	10 234	11 923	5 810	16 250	—	—	11 923	12 250	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	8 136	15 188	20 147	5 390	5 000—	5 000—	10 250	20 699	19 050	6 754
1 worker (dollars) -----	17 675	24 442	28 310	14 450	13 906	9 269	15 792	28 690	31 898	15 288
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	33 337	39 356	41 937	33 144	25 812	38 125	30 900	41 970	42 296	35 313
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	32 743	40 878	43 520	34 500	26 625	38 594	30 536	43 508	43 368	38 712
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	12 093	14 646	12 429	11 617	20 588	11 156	8 209	12 528	17 379	8 633
Male householder (dollars) -----	19 792	19 136	13 993	15 871	18 900	11 053	5 716	14 181	22 188	17 321
Living alone (dollars) -----	14 183	17 644	13 081	20 250	18 229	7 442	6 139	13 267	20 625	17 143
65 years and over (dollars) -----	7 365	11 756	11 827	11 346	—	—	—	11 827	11 776	25 074
Female householder (dollars) -----	6 842	11 607	11 550	10 183	22 206	11 250	10 577	11 614	14 371	5 000—
Living alone (dollars) -----	5 148	10 764	11 659	8 921	22 206	18 259	12 083	11 751	13 490	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	5 000—	8 238	11 173	9 622	21 618	19 152	18 348	11 231	9 586	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	3 066	37 720	21 838	1 235	456	780	639	21 487	9 644	1 387
With earnings -----	2 675	28 692	19 210	1 018	431	623	557	18 907	7 698	1 074
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	29 218	30 429	29 367	20 527	24 648	26 327	21 825	29 417	34 216	27 171
With wage or salary income -----	2 628	28 004	18 794	964	431	617	557	18 491	7 569	1 065
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	29 075	29 819	27 684	20 643	23 516	24 338	20 923	27 728	33 705	26 622
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	156	3 056	3 251	103	42	56	40	3 226	933	69
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	10 991	12 048	12 741	8 630	11 620	24 307	12 555	12 724	8 315	12 019
With farm self-employment income -----	20	381	501	17	—	13	—	501	78	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	1 682	3 134	4 866	6 353	—	1 858	—	4 866	6 738	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	531	13 453	10 762	211	53	365	168	10 674	4 495	234
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	2 213	4 535	6 091	2 610	733	4 903	2 348	6 129	4 245	2 651
With Social Security income -----	474	12 079	3 538	263	34	17	54	3 503	2 350	252
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	7 263	8 466	8 530	6 480	8 206	11 826	3 987	8 570	6 751	5 738
With public assistance income -----	230	2 070	594	185	40	5	27	567	534	220
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 806	3 877	3 804	4 093	3 066	3 900	4 478	3 772	3 689	2 892
With retirement income -----	214	5 903	2 092	146	58	28	39	2 085	2 052	183
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	7 292	7 033	9 853	4 502	9 031	9 179	9 452	9 883	13 054	10 558
With other income -----	279	4 079	1 953	155	58	14	108	1 891	1 166	211
Mean other income (dollars) -----	2 063	3 420	4 041	3 138	1 374	5 357	6 221	3 997	4 392	2 608

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Leavenworth city—Con.		Lenexa city	Liberal city				Manhattan city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	287	9 532	12 036	4 832	318	856	4 606	13 219	822	433
Less than \$5,000	12	481	305	219	22	38	209	1 333	149	129
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	593	393	402	34	40	402	1 760	101	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	773	444	450	17	171	405	1 548	88	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59	1 807	1 343	1 147	95	239	1 071	2 583	254	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59	1 770	1 489	931	89	176	895	1 825	108	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88	2 153	2 449	831	21	138	803	1 933	77	30
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8	1 526	3 112	556	17	54	525	1 494	37	46
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	295	1 520	157	16	—	157	506	—	18
\$100,000 or more	—	134	981	139	7	—	139	237	8	—
Median (dollars)	27 679	31 282	47 645	27 531	24 022	20 927	27 838	22 647	17 523	11 475
Mean (dollars)	27 778	34 517	54 437	33 278	28 614	24 609	33 569	29 332	20 168	20 275
Families	237	6 962	8 634	3 558	231	743	3 366	7 208	490	186
Less than \$5,000	4	204	87	117	11	48	102	190	53	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	177	153	108	17	39	108	392	26	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	370	176	230	17	143	205	532	50	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	50	1 229	465	844	83	210	781	1 199	152	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	59	1 331	908	720	58	147	690	1 269	87	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	84	1 832	1 790	731	5	125	703	1 558	77	24
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8	1 405	2 728	535	17	31	504	1 366	37	32
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	287	1 450	149	16	—	149	465	—	18
\$100,000 or more	—	127	877	124	7	—	124	237	8	—
Median (dollars)	30 625	35 991	55 249	31 831	23 884	20 517	32 144	35 190	21 750	24 688
Mean (dollars)	30 692	39 336	62 459	37 810	30 624	23 415	38 332	40 577	25 934	30 219
Married-couple families	200	5 880	7 568	3 017	145	558	2 872	6 268	369	157
Less than \$15,000	21	370	177	257	4	130	243	687	58	46
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	931	284	645	47	180	582	927	102	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	1 136	681	601	49	117	580	1 185	87	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	84	1 703	1 566	716	5	105	695	1 465	77	24
\$50,000 to \$74,999	8	1 353	2 598	525	17	26	499	1 322	37	32
\$75,000 or more	—	387	2 262	273	23	—	273	682	8	18
Female householder, no husband present	30	855	852	428	73	97	405	721	121	29
Less than \$5,000	4	124	70	69	11	39	58	84	30	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	120	79	67	13	9	67	147	26	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	118	84	40	17	20	33	101	15	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	231	159	155	23	11	155	220	50	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	223	356	87	9	13	87	139	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	39	104	10	—	5	5	30	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	837	11 441	11 415	4 409	349	1 107	4 142	13 956	697	495
Median income (dollars)	13 894	23 194	32 970	20 081	12 583	13 657	20 656	11 651	12 404	7 051
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.1	62.8	70.1	62.7	57.6	61.2	62.4	39.5	45.2	27.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	259	8 532	11 138	4 345	283	676	4 076	12 285	528	311
Median income (dollars)	7 684	10 665	15 500	8 553	12 770	6 990	8 778	7 344	8 889	7 610
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.0	35.7	44.0	34.3	51.2	34.6	34.9	26.6	29.4	38.9
Median income (dollars)	15 417	17 364	23 091	15 946	16 573	12 973	16 121	17 129	17 535	12 404
Per capita income (dollars)	8 773	13 886	20 483	12 924	8 716	5 849	13 562	11 661	8 216	7 984
Persons in households (dollars)	7 654	13 008	20 560	13 062	8 771	5 846	13 713	12 324	8 277	8 042
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	10 497	18 743	11 258	6 332	5 805	6 064	6 160	3 534	2 180	925
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 625	35 991	55 249	31 831	23 884	20 517	32 144	35 190	21 750	24 688
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 523	36 625	55 321	31 272	23 333	19 608	31 897	35 417	20 536	25 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 417	32 024	52 339	28 162	23 393	17 478	30 208	30 291	22 411	8 475
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 667	38 396	59 181	35 065	30 625	21 583	35 367	38 057	27 450	34 063
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 667	40 151	60 006	35 000	31 023	21 679	35 476	39 084	26 250	34 271
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 000	31 941	52 519	30 556	—	21 083	31 505	30 320	18 920	12 292
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 000	17 127	26 889	18 093	14 338	10 096	18 369	15 976	10 750	5 000—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 500	14 214	24 801	12 321	13 897	6 100	14 107	13 320	6 933	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	9 196	12 778	13 750	5 000—	5 360	5 000—	5 000	9 814	5 000—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	61 359	18 950	30 481	14 786	5 000—	5 000—	15 101	22 976	27 933	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	31 042	31 821	44 277	20 598	17 813	13 553	20 880	28 603	10 938	7 415
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 464	42 464	59 797	37 369	31 154	28 359	38 068	39 059	26 150	45 417
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	28 750	43 686	61 399	41 222	33 182	29 485	41 349	40 237	30 833	45 417
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 692	17 519	25 522	15 126	22 083	16 853	15 087	11 745	8 853	10 313
Male householder (dollars)	13 125	22 337	30 405	21 205	31 500	17 500	21 540	12 450	12 542	8 276
Living alone (dollars)	13 333	20 774	28 032	20 521	8 032	15 682	20 807	10 728	13 812	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	—	11 776	8 832	11 042	5 000—	—	11 042	10 139	5 000—	—
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	14 403	22 561	11 004	20 417	9 392	10 926	11 235	6 660	11 121
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	13 475	20 260	10 681	5 000—	9 392	10 603	12 129	6 096	11 094
65 years and over (dollars)	—	9 586	14 152	10 040	5 000—	—	10 040	15 268	5 073	11 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	287	9 532	12 036	4 832	318	856	4 606	13 219	822	433
With earnings	283	7 590	10 934	4 040	288	814	3 818	11 533	732	381
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 031	34 348	54 156	32 383	28 843	24 839	32 707	26 967	19 811	21 512
With wage or salary income	274	7 470	10 711	3 813	288	807	3 598	11 316	732	374
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	24 902	33 840	52 107	30 280	27 437	24 524	30 547	25 592	19 412	21 543
With nonfarm self-employment income	23	917	1 761	749	22	26	731	1 668	26	26
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	23 626	8 058	19 099	18 460	18 409	16 456	18 364	12 017	11 239	5 346
With farm self-employment income	—	78	140	241	—	—	241	508	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	6 738	2 808	6 409	—	—	6 409	2 689	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	70	4 453	6 694	1 678	40	53	1 657	6 627	214	134
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	1 282	4 271	4 916	8 047	4 207	1 674	8 122	4 784	1 408	2 869
With Social Security income	10	2 346	1 487	1 269	78	38	1 258	2 259	109	7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 228	6 750	9 189	8 509	5 551	8 887	8 481	8 211	3 490	5 531
With public assistance income	6	534	278	215	26	87	203	363	66	4
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 182	3 689	3 854	4 294	2 430	2 936	4 387	4 327	4 038	4 000
With retirement income	17	2 035	963	458	16	10	458	1 525	85	24
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21 173	12 986	11 582	6 078	4 003	3 253	6 078	12 715	11 966	1 650
With other income	23	1 155	1 138	512	35	50	500	1 189	69	13
Mean other income (dollars)	3 415	4 383	3 750	3 835	1 833	2 639	3 885	4 633	1 610	8 000

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manhattan city—Con.		Newton city			Olathe city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	322	13 058	6 106	377	5 931	20 334	682	234
Less than \$5,000	53	1 312	323	29	316	446	51	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	27	1 755	606	38	588	759	77	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	1 517	629	36	621	967	50	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56	2 551	1 414	122	1 353	2 831	123	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48	1 791	1 091	50	1 059	3 364	111	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	1 899	1 132	67	1 107	4 835	85	58
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9	1 490	711	35	687	5 196	143	65
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	506	117	—	117	1 439	31	—
\$100,000 or more	—	237	83	—	83	497	11	—
Median (dollars)	14 375	22 591	25 797	19 955	25 923	40 136	26 923	37 656
Mean (dollars)	19 079	29 403	30 346	24 565	30 430	43 440	33 783	37 929
Families	205	7 074	4 233	293	4 092	15 963	529	213
Less than \$5,000	26	176	86	23	79	208	25	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	387	167	28	159	269	26	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	515	300	12	300	543	46	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	1 173	954	94	899	1 673	100	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	1 235	858	40	830	2 528	103	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	1 524	1 027	61	1 008	4 095	61	53
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9	1 362	649	35	625	4 841	126	65
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	465	109	—	109	1 356	31	—
\$100,000 or more	—	237	83	—	83	450	11	—
Median (dollars)	23 125	35 441	32 573	23 125	32 772	45 102	31 758	39 297
Mean (dollars)	23 942	40 853	36 216	26 577	36 436	47 333	37 415	39 263
Married-couple families	164	6 157	3 678	229	3 567	13 777	357	185
Less than \$15,000	39	666	396	45	381	537	28	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	909	767	70	729	1 091	49	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	1 151	739	22	724	1 984	66	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	1 431	989	61	970	3 764	53	44
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9	1 318	612	31	588	4 640	119	65
\$75,000 or more	—	682	175	—	175	1 761	42	—
Female householder, no husband present	27	706	389	47	376	1 833	139	28
Less than \$5,000	12	78	43	6	43	100	20	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	147	50	4	50	152	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	92	37	8	37	178	19	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	220	123	14	116	536	37	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	139	107	11	101	725	37	9
\$50,000 or more	—	30	29	4	29	142	7	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	335	13 769	5 306	377	5 143	19 862	633	324
Median income (dollars)	11 622	11 634	19 949	16 941	20 003	27 587	16 750	17 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.3	39.5	53.9	44.8	54.3	68.1	66.2	61.4
Females 15 years and over, with income	16 445	25 817	25 194	24 712	25 184	32 231	31 058	24 276
Median income (dollars)	6 686	7 372	9 788	6 869	9 850	13 285	10 227	15 530
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.7	26.7	29.9	26.4	30.0	45.0	49.3	55.6
Median income (dollars)	11 897	17 221	15 717	12 969	15 775	20 276	17 652	17 177
Per capita income (dollars)	6 476	11 747	12 380	8 570	12 512	14 922	11 516	9 516
Persons in households (dollars)	6 578	12 427	12 556	8 570	12 702	15 129	11 551	9 694
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 121	3 531	7 958	—	7 958	6 088	10 249	333
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	23 125	35 441	32 573	23 125	32 772	45 102	31 758	39 297
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 847	35 849	33 565	21 000	33 947	45 121	34 583	37 708
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 903	30 338	29 500	16 958	29 769	42 107	33 264	30 714
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 346	38 254	34 300	24 911	34 418	48 005	48 317	40 104
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 889	39 521	36 152	27 321	36 273	48 655	50 000	40 833
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	20 972	30 436	32 963	27 321	33 611	41 044	23 594	30 972
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 417	16 233	18 287	16 964	17 750	23 527	17 396	21 607
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 083	13 672	16 406	12 083	16 187	21 060	16 250	20 804
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	9 814	7 377	5 360	7 377	15 223	7 500	—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	13 125	23 155	16 541	5 601	16 977	15 441	7 122	11 250
1 worker (dollars)	12 333	29 007	23 040	20 625	23 006	30 961	22 727	21 429
2 or more workers (dollars)	24 514	39 343	37 639	36 902	37 517	49 416	44 519	41 310
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	32 632	40 546	38 740	36 793	38 453	50 567	49 952	42 083
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 565	11 759	12 818	15 313	12 677	22 653	9 018	18 472
Male householder (dollars)	8 975	12 455	17 068	14 625	17 295	28 732	10 972	17 778
Living alone (dollars)	7 176	10 738	15 357	14 625	15 612	26 031	10 000	13 750
65 years and over (dollars)	—	10 139	10 208	13 750	10 208	13 259	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	10 847	11 235	11 812	15 547	11 653	18 641	7 087	36 250
Living alone (dollars)	9 528	12 178	11 536	12 813	11 479	17 178	6 641	36 250
65 years and over (dollars)	—	15 268	9 340	13 750	9 211	8 244	5 000	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	322	13 058	6 106	377	5 931	20 334	682	234
With earnings	291	11 378	4 733	310	4 573	19 185	606	229
Mean earnings (dollars)	18 677	27 042	30 598	25 647	30 759	42 526	34 812	37 666
With wage or salary income	279	11 173	4 632	302	4 472	18 877	606	219
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	18 027	25 653	29 530	26 249	29 656	41 192	34 593	37 944
With nonfarm self-employment income	25	1 649	697	21	697	2 658	17	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 118	11 941	11 388	1 110	11 388	14 146	7 794	7 702
With farm self-employment income	11	508	89	—	89	262	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 500	2 689	1 119	—	1 119	2 576	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	65	6 600	2 767	87	2 720	9 741	116	120
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	549	4 801	5 625	1 899	5 674	2 829	501	593
With Social Security income	46	2 219	2 029	111	1 989	2 269	72	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 201	8 184	8 560	8 946	8 489	7 346	5 873	—
With public assistance income	5	358	227	20	227	453	95	5
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 500	4 352	3 648	1 619	3 648	3 861	3 270	3 800
With retirement income	—	1 525	752	14	745	1 467	69	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	12 715	6 821	6 063	6 834	10 062	12 016	—
With other income	31	1 176	601	50	601	2 090	70	31
Mean other income (dollars)	7 647	4 642	2 635	693	2 635	3 212	4 623	5 155

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Olathe city—Con.		Overland Park city					Parsons city	Pittsburg city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	264	20 200	43 280	689	632	709	42 762	4 412	7 171
Less than \$5,000	5	446	720	25	11	12	713	306	850
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	759	1 421	7	13	30	1 403	653	1 224
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	957	1 929	74	30	50	1 879	530	1 038
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	2 831	5 758	54	121	94	5 676	964	1 567
\$25,000 to \$34,999	102	3 329	6 215	147	95	110	6 129	751	1 097
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69	4 792	8 577	161	113	176	8 484	676	730
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42	5 168	11 006	129	80	131	10 905	396	424
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	1 421	3 998	27	50	46	3 959	89	139
\$100,000 or more	—	497	3 656	65	119	60	3 614	47	102
Median (dollars)	34 531	40 118	44 550	38 750	38 250	39 688	44 611	22 274	17 575
Mean (dollars)	39 701	43 425	52 599	44 342	59 362	53 060	52 589	27 150	24 294
Families	244	15 829	29 758	498	519	523	29 407	2 796	4 099
Less than \$5,000	—	208	239	16	11	12	232	72	205
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	269	339	—	6	8	339	171	362
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	533	627	53	18	30	597	240	548
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	1 673	2 470	21	77	54	2 428	614	961
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87	2 493	3 592	107	68	80	3 536	631	831
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69	4 052	6 158	111	101	134	6 102	578	620
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42	4 813	9 348	98	80	106	9 262	360	355
\$75,000 to \$99,999	18	1 338	3 640	27	50	39	3 608	83	127
\$100,000 or more	—	450	3 345	65	108	60	3 303	47	90
Median (dollars)	37 500	45 139	52 749	42 672	46 141	44 625	52 810	30 024	24 750
Mean (dollars)	40 376	47 352	61 719	49 452	63 819	60 248	61 697	33 937	31 684
Married-couple families	216	13 653	25 984	342	480	396	25 696	2 257	3 157
Less than \$15,000	—	537	592	31	31	22	578	248	576
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	1 091	1 666	11	61	36	1 634	475	785
\$25,000 to \$34,999	87	1 949	2 689	79	62	55	2 646	531	663
\$35,000 to \$49,999	69	3 721	5 374	65	88	87	5 326	526	588
\$50,000 to \$74,999	42	4 612	8 845	76	80	106	8 759	347	334
\$75,000 or more	18	1 743	6 818	80	158	90	6 753	130	211
Female householder, no husband present	4	1 833	3 065	133	16	108	3 002	452	711
Less than \$5,000	—	100	117	10	—	12	110	35	112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	152	178	—	—	—	178	89	205
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	178	264	20	—	16	248	79	131
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	536	730	10	16	18	720	134	123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	725	1 369	64	—	53	1 348	102	140
\$50,000 or more	—	142	407	29	—	9	398	13	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	342	19 662	38 419	539	789	742	37 894	3 561	5 914
Median income (dollars)	25 357	27 600	32 130	19 007	18 125	23 915	32 238	17 669	12 903
Percent year-round full-time workers	64.0	68.2	66.4	63.5	62.0	68.3	66.4	49.5	39.1
Females 15 years and over, with income	28 365	32 263	40 408	36 364	30 375	30 245	40 551	22 833	22 942
Median income (dollars)	245	19 359	39 460	668	479	856	38 822	4 201	6 404
Median income (dollars)	11 950	13 310	15 640	15 098	18 058	14 528	15 667	9 113	7 050
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.8	45.0	42.4	51.6	58.7	46.5	42.4	30.7	23.5
Median income (dollars)	16 071	20 305	23 525	25 773	19 861	23 269	23 507	15 696	15 153
Per capita income (dollars)	10 648	14 968	21 425	16 722	17 121	17 687	21 466	11 376	10 561
Persons in households (dollars)	10 816	15 178	21 484	16 722	17 143	17 724	21 525	11 702	10 997
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 264	6 100	11 563	—	2 000	3 400	11 640	5 476	3 081
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	37 500	45 139	52 749	42 672	46 141	44 625	52 810	30 024	24 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 688	45 135	54 251	45 469	50 684	37 308	54 465	28 558	25 122
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 219	42 115	50 808	43 056	52 166	43 750	50 930	26 250	20 962
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 882	48 071	56 089	46 635	49 444	49 815	56 153	32 199	28 040
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 688	48 740	59 940	58 401	53 911	50 083	60 087	33 417	30 778
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 917	41 066	50 234	56 054	36 711	50 798	50 130	28 309	23 672
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 250	23 527	27 159	35 625	18 750	31 250	27 172	16 106	11 689
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 250	21 060	25 013	31 250	18 750	23 750	25 034	11 563	9 618
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	15 223	13 750	11 250	—	32 596	13 125	6 212	5 324
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	—	15 441	30 550	10 179	30 357	60 325	30 470	20 181	16 425
1 worker (dollars)	27 159	31 034	47 443	19 750	28 750	27 813	47 608	18 720	19 867
2 or more workers (dollars)	42 569	49 451	57 094	43 276	51 276	46 771	57 189	35 610	32 755
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	42 847	50 601	59 764	45 385	52 168	52 547	59 885	36 855	34 609
Nonfamily households (dollars)	30 833	22 653	26 519	26 683	19 631	30 341	26 517	11 183	9 716
Male householder (dollars)	31 250	28 732	35 721	37 917	33 269	40 139	35 730	15 250	12 500
Living alone (dollars)	31 250	26 031	31 219	39 167	—	32 981	40 278	31 194	12 689
65 years and over (dollars)	—	13 259	17 125	—	150 000+	—	17 125	9 053	9 497
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	18 641	22 587	26 010	18 345	15 469	22 672	9 204	8 461
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	17 178	21 077	26 010	18 345	15 208	21 135	9 263	7 789
65 years and over (dollars)	5 000—	8 244	14 406	5 360	—	5 360	14 406	8 865	7 240
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	264	20 200	43 280	689	632	709	42 762	4 412	7 171
With earnings	259	19 051	38 517	662	620	676	38 023	3 168	5 008
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 773	42 507	50 557	43 930	55 887	47 214	50 619	28 665	24 760
With wage or salary income	259	18 743	37 447	662	600	676	36 953	3 064	4 819
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	38 041	41 184	48 266	43 670	53 441	43 784	48 356	27 954	23 013
With nonfarm self-employment income	34	2 630	6 754	67	117	101	6 688	553	899
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	13 194	14 151	20 359	2 570	22 099	22 957	20 242	9 049	14 075
With farm self-employment income	—	262	594	—	—	—	594	67	153
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	2 576	4 005	—	—	—	4 005	2 345	2 930
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	75	9 701	25 979	217	307	284	25 789	1 909	2 861
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	928	2 839	6 345	1 089	7 472	13 463	6 253	5 031	6 401
With Social Security income	5	2 269	8 276	20	34	96	8 192	1 574	2 427
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	2 790	7 346	9 117	7 504	4 131	6 051	9 146	7 982	8 010
With public assistance income	19	443	786	24	17	20	774	326	697
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 826	3 824	4 680	2 190	3 500	3 342	4 746	3 957	3 004
With retirement income	—	1 467	5 614	15	8	95	5 555	528	1 134
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	10 062	11 781	8 588	34 249	7 531	11 816	5 844	6 781
With other income	35	2 079	3 839	109	15	67	3 780	534	847
Mean other income (dollars)	674	3 228	4 969	8 273	6 560	7 710	4 941	4 553	3 164

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salina city		Shawnee city	Topeka city			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	16 370	512	14 023	43 398	4 661	472	331
Less than \$5,000	970	20	283	1 759	840	42	56
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 752	111	529	3 732	735	45	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 794	74	808	4 164	539	118	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 564	113	2 083	9 381	870	115	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 220	65	2 375	8 677	664	85	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 643	94	3 041	7 764	560	28	48
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 681	26	3 100	5 550	350	22	13
\$75,000 to \$99,999	321	9	1 147	1 344	67	17	13
\$100,000 or more	425	—	657	1 027	36	—	53
Median (dollars)	25 288	20 286	39 253	27 732	16 906	18 824	19 375
Mean (dollars)	31 956	23 696	44 803	33 687	22 427	22 646	44 550
Families	10 784	389	10 153	26 832	3 099	316	250
Less than \$5,000	354	5	126	586	462	20	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	546	51	166	1 164	442	27	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	830	58	287	1 697	286	87	26
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 230	105	1 168	4 815	585	52	62
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 408	65	1 435	5 485	501	90	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 261	70	2 465	6 241	449	31	30
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 499	26	2 833	4 741	286	—	13
\$75,000 to \$99,999	285	9	1 078	1 135	68	9	13
\$100,000 or more	371	—	595	968	20	—	46
Median (dollars)	30 606	22 375	45 780	34 354	21 150	23 158	23 750
Mean (dollars)	38 589	26 405	51 233	40 630	25 088	23 138	51 415
Married-couple families	8 817	235	8 827	21 840	1 318	175	169
Less than \$15,000	858	57	296	1 733	206	21	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 662	27	787	3 426	170	42	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 119	56	1 225	4 580	278	55	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 091	60	2 171	5 569	315	27	30
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 448	26	2 707	4 511	261	—	13
\$75,000 or more	639	9	1 641	2 021	88	9	47
Female householder, no husband present	1 547	135	1 011	3 908	1 488	135	70
Less than \$5,000	207	5	67	410	411	14	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	249	38	78	551	316	21	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	291	14	71	518	169	51	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	466	59	320	1 123	327	10	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	316	19	392	1 122	247	39	—
\$50,000 or more	18	—	83	184	18	—	6
Males 15 years and over, with income	13 804	500	13 230	36 040	3 625	376	286
Median income (dollars)	19 313	12 194	27 330	20 226	12 282	10 676	11 550
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.1	37.6	65.0	54.1	46.6	42.6	48.3
Median income (dollars)	24 400	19 071	33 560	26 896	20 405	16 554	38 929
Females 15 years and over, with income	14 523	431	12 607	39 172	4 281	494	349
Median income (dollars)	9 777	9 944	14 314	12 047	8 384	10 647	6 425
Percent year-round full-time workers	35.7	40.6	46.0	39.3	35.7	54.0	28.9
Median income (dollars)	15 651	16 208	21 605	18 645	17 281	13 873	15 234
Per capita income (dollars)	13 394	8 419	17 465	14 570	8 241	7 455	14 925
Persons in households (dollars)	13 520	8 168	17 498	14 844	8 485	7 606	14 599
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	7 115	14 897	5 519	5 763	2 645	2 147	100 000
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	30 606	22 375	45 780	34 354	21 150	23 158	23 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 125	19 663	46 703	33 272	16 430	15 000	21 818
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 383	16 094	41 429	31 380	11 207	22 727	18 704
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 799	32 656	49 259	37 561	35 205	28 594	36 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 738	30 521	51 115	38 441	36 200	31 250	40 694
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 082	18 906	45 525	34 278	28 750	47 917	18 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 498	17 019	24 380	18 528	10 383	13 640	12 262
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 650	11 042	21 272	15 039	7 843	12 426	11 458
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 355	8 686	15 707	10 093	5 000—	5 000—	8 267
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	16 412	9 004	21 722	20 967	5 347	10 893	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	22 394	13 281	34 572	25 870	15 860	12 891	38 393
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 990	32 760	50 785	40 793	36 149	30 245	31 607
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 250	33 958	51 925	42 406	42 827	31 019	36 500
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 235	8 091	23 660	18 389	11 250	12 279	7 674
Male householder (dollars)	17 889	10 833	28 674	21 981	12 883	20 104	7 902
Living alone (dollars)	16 613	12 083	27 676	21 283	11 887	10 729	9 418
65 years and over (dollars)	16 250	5 360	14 453	15 945	7 343	5 000—	—
Female householder (dollars)	11 752	6 829	19 071	16 424	9 337	11 953	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	11 187	6 829	17 220	15 391	8 610	10 859	5 000—
65 years and over (dollars)	8 844	5 238	9 797	11 759	6 630	5 360	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	16 370	512	14 023	43 398	4 661	472	331
With earnings	12 963	419	12 670	34 370	3 400	392	265
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 626	24 539	43 792	33 022	25 226	23 346	52 218
With wage or salary income	12 585	419	12 361	33 538	3 380	371	252
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 370	24 157	42 191	31 531	24 725	24 159	46 415
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 038	10	1 898	4 445	224	21	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	18 705	16 000	17 011	17 078	9 135	8 971	164 692
With farm self-employment income	435	—	182	620	32	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	5 110	—	5 644	2 497	4 750	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 008	76	7 225	20 866	657	101	125
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 632	1 537	4 330	5 874	1 782	1 988	3 215
With Social Security income	4 623	133	2 409	12 453	1 086	80	29
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 131	5 935	8 567	8 743	6 079	7 898	10 503
With public assistance income	801	63	364	2 223	951	53	19
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 592	4 531	4 665	3 959	3 578	3 799	5 841
With retirement income	2 411	83	1 491	7 402	747	41	19
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 709	6 976	9 592	9 177	6 832	7 065	3 360
With other income	1 713	56	1 538	4 667	581	82	26
Mean other income (dollars)	3 044	1 428	3 583	4 034	4 276	2 607	1 037

Table 186. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Topeka city—Con.		Wichita city						Winfield city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	2 029	42 374	105 905	12 045	1 294	2 074	4 132	104 322	4 196
Less than \$5,000	137	1 701	5 002	2 091	108	409	289	4 878	299
\$5,000 to \$9,999	211	3 626	8 477	1 855	196	235	354	8 342	529
\$10,000 to \$14,999	191	4 098	9 493	1 437	182	212	536	9 279	489
\$15,000 to \$24,999	388	9 182	20 716	2 250	285	327	903	20 420	930
\$25,000 to \$34,999	476	8 420	19 005	1 735	211	300	889	18 723	689
\$35,000 to \$49,999	416	7 539	20 484	1 480	153	234	696	20 151	687
\$50,000 to \$74,999	180	5 461	15 397	889	130	256	338	15 237	464
\$75,000 or more	18	1 332	4 025	262	9	36	76	3 992	46
\$100,000 or more	12	1 015	3 306	46	5	65	51	3 300	63
Median (dollars)	26 709	27 735	29 748	17 426	19 273	20 886	24 815	29 815	22 964
Mean (dollars)	27 874	33 787	37 176	23 337	25 377	33 154	28 957	37 304	28 639
Families	1 530	26 038	68 214	8 413	874	1 495	3 125	67 095	2 770
Less than \$5,000	94	523	1 689	1 262	63	162	164	1 626	121
\$5,000 to \$9,999	125	1 100	2 486	1 234	103	156	216	2 416	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	116	1 648	3 900	914	103	159	373	3 762	239
\$15,000 to \$24,999	243	4 704	11 078	1 508	166	271	672	10 868	580
\$25,000 to \$34,999	371	5 292	12 813	1 218	158	207	677	12 605	549
\$35,000 to \$49,999	385	6 035	16 204	1 219	139	202	566	15 973	591
\$50,000 to \$74,999	171	4 652	13 554	800	124	242	330	13 394	441
\$75,000 or more	13	1 128	3 558	222	9	31	76	3 525	46
\$100,000 or more	12	956	2 932	36	9	65	51	2 926	63
Median (dollars)	30 426	34 504	36 691	19 070	25 125	24 987	26 976	36 818	30 584
Mean (dollars)	30 720	40 909	44 934	25 827	28 688	40 427	31 793	45 152	35 233
Married-couple families	1 129	21 242	56 404	4 183	573	1 180	2 356	55 540	2 225
Less than \$15,000	150	1 654	4 153	733	113	259	343	4 033	282
\$15,000 to \$24,999	181	3 351	8 077	773	75	214	523	7 904	415
\$25,000 to \$34,999	279	4 425	10 333	815	141	190	536	10 169	479
\$35,000 to \$49,999	339	5 382	14 660	938	114	192	508	14 452	535
\$50,000 to \$74,999	155	4 428	12 831	692	117	229	319	12 671	414
\$75,000 or more	25	2 002	6 350	232	13	96	127	6 311	100
Female householder, no husband present	264	3 769	9 133	3 692	260	236	550	8 916	442
Less than \$5,000	64	360	1 108	1 075	47	84	98	1 062	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	533	1 208	905	36	52	104	1 159	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	508	1 143	512	19	36	125	1 106	110
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	1 097	2 439	571	39	77	77	2 417	132
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	1 093	2 792	526	34	17	146	2 729	101
\$50,000 or more	6	178	443	103	12	8	—	443	10
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 041	35 014	90 766	9 356	1 097	2 207	4 360	89 158	3 783
Median income (dollars)	15 293	20 331	22 351	13 125	12 880	14 594	16 100	22 454	16 545
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.0	54.1	58.2	45.9	45.2	47.7	55.4	58.3	41.4
Median income (dollars)	22 331	27 040	29 237	22 374	20 925	25 100	20 811	29 342	24 417
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 882	38 254	90 237	11 048	1 189	1 808	3 528	88 652	4 119
Median income (dollars)	8 558	12 120	11 630	7 390	7 979	6 404	9 187	11 694	9 243
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.7	39.4	37.5	33.7	31.9	29.9	38.8	37.5	29.3
Median income (dollars)	15 846	18 672	19 922	17 756	16 951	14 375	15 715	19 951	15 778
Per capita income (dollars)	8 631	14 753	15 787	8 475	8 138	9 442	9 220	15 953	11 506
Persons in households (dollars)	8 708	15 038	15 942	8 363	8 143	9 607	8 748	16 111	12 235
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	3 350	5 770	5 048	13 470	6 963	893	45 295	5 086	4 996
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	30 426	34 504	36 691	19 070	25 125	24 987	26 976	36 818	30 584
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 537	33 368	36 517	15 970	18 857	25 375	26 844	36 671	30 533
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 495	31 113	33 653	11 811	11 830	25 030	23 674	33 810	30 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 255	37 735	40 594	31 955	31 182	31 591	30 679	40 679	32 855
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 079	38 469	41 537	33 166	30 709	29 531	30 264	41 644	35 267
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 688	34 221	35 916	27 985	13 750	17 107	25 923	36 016	31 360
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 188	18 803	19 102	8 842	10 921	7 603	12 281	19 191	16 774
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 139	15 195	15 519	6 627	7 899	6 096	11 766	15 601	14 460
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	10 301	7 612	5 000—	5 000—	8 454	7 011	7 491	7 562
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	8 182	21 333	20 361	5 090	9 154	5 000—	7 383	20 497	17 500
1 worker (dollars)	16 842	25 922	27 802	13 444	15 833	16 307	17 686	28 002	19 740
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 097	41 020	43 433	35 138	32 500	38 244	32 649	43 573	37 527
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 903	42 636	45 130	39 752	35 679	42 619	34 811	45 266	39 229
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 042	18 363	17 930	11 969	12 879	7 091	14 963	17 952	11 976
Male householder (dollars)	20 263	21 896	21 832	14 525	15 536	10 223	18 419	21 823	16 604
Living alone (dollars)	20 855	21 183	20 297	13 074	15 143	12 411	15 737	20 350	16 618
65 years and over (dollars)	7 767	15 913	13 521	6 791	7 402	5 000—	7 561	13 507	14 250
Female householder (dollars)	14 671	16 427	15 660	9 598	10 822	5 000—	11 223	15 706	10 850
Living alone (dollars)	13 026	15 409	14 713	8 505	10 772	5 000—	9 118	14 781	10 293
65 years and over (dollars)	5 209	11 816	11 187	5 000—	10 000	—	5 644	11 226	8 332
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	2 029	42 374	105 905	12 045	1 294	2 074	4 132	104 322	4 196
With earnings	1 739	33 495	87 083	9 325	1 124	1 727	3 757	85 642	3 168
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 746	33 079	36 433	25 790	25 014	36 920	29 303	36 562	27 538
With wage or salary income	1 723	32 679	84 110	9 183	1 114	1 682	3 697	82 682	2 984
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	28 308	31 558	34 640	25 647	24 894	32 180	27 615	34 751	25 791
With nonfarm self-employment income	181	4 324	12 867	588	77	152	285	12 746	623
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	6 268	17 377	19 607	8 407	3 821	62 996	28 092	19 708	16 020
With farm self-employment income	20	610	1 322	29	6	20	4	1 322	72
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 002	2 537	5 148	1 244	15 000	2 903	—1 799	5 148	4 168
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	567	20 560	47 340	1 275	248	561	670	46 993	1 694
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 216	5 927	7 320	2 770	4 091	3 689	2 439	7 354	7 931
With Social Security income	347	12 268	27 249	2 472	113	535	27 008	27 008	1 429
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 433	8 765	8 748	6 104	8 700	4 805	7 064	8 765	8 185
With public assistance income	165	2 137	4 535	2 575	204	290	317	4 435	239
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 081	3 969	3 495	3 599	3 508	4 612	3 492	3 490	3 173
With retirement income	208	7 295	15 668	1 309	129	38	298	15 663	706
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 381	9 221	7 907	6 308	4 868	6 621	5 832	7 918	7 482
With other income	213	4 563	10 129	1 249	159	190	484	9 955	516
Mean other income (dollars)	3 225	4 073	3 927	3 565	4 469	4 212	2 688	3 949	3 403

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city		Dodge City city			Emporia city		
	White	White	White	Black	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families -----	3 182	2 351	2 939	401	4 370	873	4 237	5 425	462	5 237
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	2 431	1 795	2 163	160	3 258	401	2 982	4 025	265	3 797
With related children under 18 years -----	1 594	1 248	1 273	309	2 277	661	2 042	2 962	367	2 789
With related children under 5 years -----	650	598	514	178	1 002	466	905	1 360	185	1 274
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 468	1 844	2 086	267	3 741	731	3 420	4 394	405	4 117
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 715	1 272	1 495	107	2 672	385	2 512	3 142	267	2 970
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	236	185	229	45	341	72	298	321	23	300
Householder foreign born -----	47	28	16	—	80	557	118	57	99	137
Householder under 25 years -----	222	123	120	95	245	173	188	381	34	390
Householder 65 years and over -----	651	471	802	59	726	47	643	893	37	811
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	2 586	1 852	2 264	254	3 535	214	3 256	4 695	305	4 376
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	278	181	224	114	286	90	196	363	55	311
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	871	635	939	99	952	79	840	1 196	22	1 134
Married-couple families -----	2 657	1 876	2 469	192	3 664	622	3 368	4 384	351	4 053
With related children under 18 years -----	1 235	930	990	131	1 796	501	1 622	2 262	277	2 125
With related children under 5 years -----	498	475	435	67	810	326	756	1 074	134	1 012
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 045	1 512	1 734	160	3 120	528	2 902	3 592	314	3 327
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	1 484	1 084	1 341	84	2 296	310	2 196	2 767	217	2 582
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	2 206	1 496	1 905	148	2 962	133	2 770	3 853	240	3 543
Householder 65 years and over -----	579	384	723	39	660	47	584	785	37	713
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	174	85	141	20	140	37	105	146	21	138
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	777	493	849	60	827	60	721	1 017	22	967
Female householder, no husband present -----	401	360	407	177	533	119	448	839	66	799
With related children under 18 years -----	284	253	248	156	357	100	325	604	66	562
With related children under 5 years -----	127	89	60	103	129	80	109	237	38	204
Householder worked in 1989 -----	310	239	296	93	448	80	372	618	46	587
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	160	136	118	23	255	19	211	278	23	268
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	276	269	307	92	452	53	375	672	42	653
Householder 65 years and over -----	60	72	72	10	66	—	59	90	—	91
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	96	73	77	86	123	42	91	217	27	173
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	75	114	75	29	116	19	110	150	—	149
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	1 678	1 596	1 776	313	2 634	518	2 189	4 395	126	4 310
Nonfamily householder -----	1 514	1 108	1 601	251	2 096	177	1 799	3 429	93	3 329
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	901	604	963	134	967	42	841	1 180	11	1 124
65 years and over -----	796	778	933	131	882	10	794	1 057	19	1 020
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	11 041	8 929	10 334	1 562	16 179	3 886	14 763	20 903	1 900	19 936
Persons 18 years and over -----	8 192	6 533	7 832	1 011	11 681	2 451	10 606	15 349	1 026	14 701
Persons 65 years and over -----	1 992	1 682	2 362	226	2 127	121	1 941	2 746	75	2 615
Related children under 18 years -----	2 849	2 371	2 492	544	4 436	1 429	4 114	5 521	874	5 193
Related children under 6 years -----	840	810	844	204	1 576	735	1 396	1 940	306	1 845
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	2 017	1 719	1 784	382	3 125	824	2 938	3 907	589	3 668
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families -----	238	260	337	191	325	158	276	516	90	493
Percent below poverty level -----	7.5	11.1	11.5	47.6	7.4	18.1	7.0	9.5	19.5	9.7
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	96	76	115	38	117	11	112	129	12	139
With related children under 18 years -----	198	220	238	175	227	158	190	406	66	393
With related children under 5 years -----	127	148	97	109	119	119	75	207	61	186
Householder worked in 1989 -----	111	155	214	91	235	91	195	340	70	340
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	14	24	56	6	62	15	62	51	12	57
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	60	63	108	13	38	16	38	90	—	76
Householder foreign born -----	—	9	—	—	26	99	7	10	20	32
Householder under 25 years -----	51	45	51	76	59	26	35	121	28	114
Householder 65 years and over -----	11	16	32	10	37	—	30	49	—	35
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	119	139	236	101	221	49	188	405	58	399
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	119	110	98	89	102	52	64	207	27	185
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	48	33	48	32	45	—	40	63	—	49
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 537	4 744	4 192	5 917	4 059	7 740	3 910	4 823	3 576	4 783
Married-couple families -----	111	107	144	22	139	82	127	151	58	136
With related children under 18 years -----	81	71	81	22	55	82	55	81	34	81
With related children under 5 years -----	42	49	46	6	37	43	37	40	34	40
Householder worked in 1989 -----	38	54	73	14	89	54	84	116	58	101
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	8	7	38	—	19	15	19	16	12	26
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	62	30	103	16	75	4	75	113	38	106
Householder 65 years and over -----	7	16	16	—	37	—	30	42	—	35
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	37	38	44	—	17	8	17	38	—	30
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	32	27	41	8	45	—	33	42	—	35
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 145	4 579	4 343	3 354	3 787	9 410	4 035	4 826	1 842	4 976
Female householder, no husband present -----	105	118	187	155	157	43	137	329	32	321
With related children under 18 years -----	101	114	151	139	143	43	123	304	32	284
With related children under 5 years -----	77	71	45	103	65	43	38	154	27	126
Householder worked in 1989 -----	57	73	135	71	117	4	99	195	12	203
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	6	11	12	6	31	—	31	27	—	23
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	43	85	127	79	140	23	113	271	20	265
Householder 65 years and over -----	4	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	74	57	54	81	74	33	47	169	27	155
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	8	6	7	24	—	—	7	14	—	14
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 586	5 072	4 062	6 515	4 263	5 408	4 083	4 928	6 718	4 732
Unrelated individuals -----	385	478	515	173	659	192	557	1 561	62	1 564
Percent below poverty level -----	22.9	29.9	29.0	55.3	25.0	37.1	25.4	35.5	49.2	36.3
Nonfamily householder -----	339	210	436	117	430	84	369	996	39	996
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	156	88	180	48	99	11	77	144	—	140
65 years and over -----	217	285	273	71	181	—	181	262	8	244
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	2 381	2 709	2 498	2 235	3 100	4 080	2 993	2 965	1 716	3 059
Persons -----	1 177	1 336	1 605	763	1 707	889	1 420	3 087	344	3 079
Percent below poverty level -----	10.7	15.0	15.5	48.8	10.6	22.9	9.6	14.8	18.1	15.4
Persons 18 years and over -----	778	851	1 102	425	1 111	466	968	2 320	195	2 290
Persons 65 years and over -----	236	315	318	81	228	8	221	335	8	303
Related children under 18 years -----	399	460	493	331	546	417	421	750	149	772
Related children under 6 years -----	163	226	181	147	280	208	198	294	84	291
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	243	267	339	218	337	240	273	500	65	525
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	1 693	1 788	2 193	846	2 569	1 297	2 175	4 012	508	3 922
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	3 750	3 660	4 229	1 245	5 172	2 544	4 508	7 491	916	7 217

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Riley North CDP				Garden City city			Hutchinson city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	968	657	128	968	5 021	1 400	4 453	9 742	330
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	3 642	750	3 141	7 449	108
With related children under 18 years	842	593	116	830	2 956	1 040	2 336	4 740	209
With related children under 5 years	545	387	53	561	1 443	636	1 051	1 921	120
Householder worked in 1989	943	630	117	954	4 578	1 311	3 762	7 640	235
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	833	561	86	830	3 525	934	2 970	5 792	164
Householder under 65 years with work disability	67	8	—	37	270	73	215	706	34
Householder foreign born	53	44	19	76	240	535	161	83	10
Householder under 25 years	87	61	—	117	250	194	200	415	14
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	631	31	591	1 992	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	931	629	117	926	3 929	577	3 423	7 871	238
With public assistance income in 1989	9	26	8	18	110	22	97	513	104
With Social Security income in 1989	—	9	8	—	780	68	688	2 668	52
Married-couple families	914	628	119	937	4 155	1 029	3 502	8 115	171
With related children under 18 years	788	564	107	794	2 328	772	1 850	3 669	80
With related children under 5 years	515	378	53	553	1 177	504	857	1 543	24
Householder worked in 1989	904	610	108	918	3 783	976	3 166	6 365	137
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	794	561	77	814	3 015	725	2 570	5 082	81
Householder high school graduate or higher	877	619	108	900	3 338	469	2 921	6 613	112
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	563	26	531	1 814	30
With public assistance income in 1989	9	26	8	18	71	—	68	251	38
With Social Security income in 1989	—	9	8	—	660	68	568	2 373	52
Female householder, no husband present	31	29	—	36	560	175	446	1 322	110
With related children under 18 years	31	29	—	36	427	147	352	913	103
With related children under 5 years	23	9	—	8	155	63	128	332	70
Householder worked in 1989	16	20	—	36	503	145	399	989	67
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16	—	—	16	294	103	244	522	52
Householder high school graduate or higher	31	10	—	26	389	62	348	1 018	91
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	48	5	43	165	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	33	22	23	247	48
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	85	—	79	249	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	54	—	21	16	2 406	527	1 961	5 828	162
Nonfamily householder	—	—	—	—	1 809	170	1 541	4 915	106
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	818	60	680	2 434	41
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	649	44	533	2 089	32
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 730	2 427	647	3 550	18 397	5 948	15 414	34 092	953
Persons 18 years and over	1 881	1 202	300	1 810	12 673	3 445	10 691	25 713	665
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	1 832	117	1 634	5 725	62
Related children under 18 years	1 849	1 225	347	1 740	5 666	2 467	4 692	8 318	288
Related children under 6 years	922	513	112	875	2 030	1 025	1 618	2 849	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 080	811	253	1 018	4 035	1 609	3 387	5 880	182
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	153	95	—	157	271	157	208	788	101
Percent below poverty level	15.8	14.5	—	16.1	5.4	11.2	5.0	8.1	30.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	172	59	125	276	10
With related children under 18 years	153	95	—	157	191	113	144	619	101
With related children under 5 years	126	63	—	117	103	74	77	324	61
Householder worked in 1989	138	86	—	157	167	96	136	428	40
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	120	66	—	119	61	32	53	149	18
Householder under 65 years with work disability	9	8	—	17	49	34	40	170	—
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	13	47	2	16	—
Householder under 25 years	7	18	—	18	29	25	21	166	5
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	83	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	153	76	—	147	140	76	123	470	75
With public assistance income in 1989	9	9	—	18	16	22	18	260	73
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	95	18	71	127	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 926	3 963	—	3 447	4 503	5 504	4 418	4 721	5 838
Married-couple families	123	66	—	129	107	102	88	289	7
With related children under 18 years	123	66	—	129	44	58	41	175	7
With related children under 5 years	104	54	—	117	14	52	11	123	—
Householder worked in 1989	123	66	—	129	49	71	46	148	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	105	66	—	111	28	26	28	74	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	123	66	—	129	49	58	48	162	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	51	—
With public assistance income in 1989	9	9	—	18	6	—	8	73	7
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	64	18	46	72	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 510	2 320	—	2 880	3 504	4 818	3 218	3 937	6 398
Female householder, no husband present	23	29	—	28	148	52	120	474	76
With related children under 18 years	23	29	—	28	131	52	103	432	76
With related children under 5 years	15	9	—	—	73	22	66	194	43
Householder worked in 1989	8	20	—	28	102	22	90	268	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	—	—	8	25	6	25	63	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	23	10	—	18	75	15	75	295	57
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	27	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	10	22	10	187	48
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	—	31	—	25	42	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 869	7 704	—	6 060	5 134	7 131	5 298	5 310	5 083
Unrelated individuals	21	—	21	—	606	247	425	1 479	58
Percent below poverty level	38.9	—	100.0	—	25.2	46.9	21.7	25.4	35.8
Nonfamily householder	—	—	—	—	349	72	277	1 026	38
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—	—	—	106	30	73	346	9
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	160	35	116	424	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 251	—	4 251	—	3 232	4 659	3 193	2 994	3 317
Persons	750	376	21	720	1 366	946	1 022	3 769	330
Percent below poverty level	20.1	15.5	3.2	20.3	7.4	15.9	6.6	11.1	34.6
Persons 18 years and over	293	171	21	273	979	516	736	2 586	168
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	228	47	172	567	6
Related children under 18 years	457	205	—	447	351	394	267	1 122	162
Related children under 6 years	267	112	—	267	110	171	86	529	58
Related children 5 to 17 years	253	119	—	243	254	251	194	680	113
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 201	804	290	1 113	2 192	1 641	1 666	5 568	341
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 433	1 881	558	2 298	5 335	3 312	3 824	10 996	533

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hutchinson city—Con.		Junction City city				Kansas City city				
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989											
Families -----	456	9 612	3 958	1 597	332	3 832	25 876	11 231	447	249	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	299	7 269	2 149	508	114	2 034	19 717	5 784	289	107	
With related children under 18 years -----	291	4 630	2 137	1 046	194	2 104	12 592	7 624	303	205	
With related children under 5 years -----	145	1 887	1 148	508	114	1 093	5 195	3 349	110	109	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	369	7 492	3 417	1 291	315	3 291	19 646	7 875	403	188	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	217	5 715	2 391	786	241	2 180	13 760	4 936	263	140	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	14	705	320	197	8	383	2 129	1 048	40	8	
Householder foreign born -----	101	102	182	73	117	169	630	81	—	209	
Householder under 25 years -----	45	366	771	337	131	661	1 234	886	16	13	
Householder 65 years and over -----	73	1 936	508	130	9	488	4 809	1 353	36	14	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	187	7 743	3 498	1 369	301	3 401	18 928	7 826	276	189	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	17	517	233	194	26	287	1 628	2 272	36	78	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	92	2 586	723	225	17	699	6 731	2 205	46	34	
Married-couple families -----	308	7 940	3 397	1 173	296	3 214	20 302	5 373	325	183	
With related children under 18 years -----	173	3 614	1 786	682	163	1 666	9 263	3 164	198	148	
With related children under 5 years -----	75	1 527	995	369	97	926	4 044	1 282	48	109	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	243	6 264	3 026	1 003	296	2 827	15 763	4 018	289	139	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	172	4 995	2 131	650	222	1 910	11 342	2 711	197	106	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	117	6 480	3 062	1 081	272	2 904	15 115	3 686	210	136	
Householder 65 years and over -----	62	1 764	436	104	9	398	3 847	887	36	14	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6	255	119	70	13	126	829	423	12	49	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	67	2 304	616	166	9	577	5 178	1 350	42	23	
Female householder, no husband present -----	123	1 228	425	357	31	544	4 237	5 089	80	66	
With related children under 18 years -----	93	853	274	306	31	366	2 696	3 968	67	57	
With related children under 5 years -----	49	309	125	127	17	150	885	1 833	24	—	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	101	923	300	236	14	372	2 869	3 295	72	49	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	27	518	175	96	14	183	1 734	1 843	40	34	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	59	998	327	233	24	391	2 871	3 656	55	53	
Householder 65 years and over -----	11	159	56	23	—	71	767	384	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	11	229	107	84	13	140	728	1 779	24	29	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	25	236	66	50	8	89	1 160	693	—	11	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	218	5 532	1 809	623	64	1 686	16 518	5 560	211	149	
Nonfamily householder -----	119	4 691	1 443	458	45	1 341	13 123	4 253	103	82	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	55	2 339	703	98	13	596	6 907	1 648	—	6	
65 years and over -----	35	1 974	546	95	—	508	5 523	1 512	—	19	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 918	33 079	13 063	5 519	1 162	12 744	96 332	43 215	1 292	1 589	
Persons 18 years and over -----	1 200	24 960	9 672	3 531	669	9 541	72 774	28 002	903	836	
Persons 65 years and over -----	173	5 536	1 450	276	23	1 377	14 271	3 914	78	70	
Related children under 18 years -----	697	8 076	3 327	1 970	493	3 142	23 433	15 125	389	753	
Related children under 6 years -----	279	2 703	1 542	806	263	1 432	8 324	5 370	142	316	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	459	5 769	1 984	1 253	288	1 865	16 471	10 672	256	493	
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families -----	90	725	432	369	44	536	2 326	3 025	84	73	
Percent below poverty level -----	19.7	7.6	10.9	23.1	13.3	13.8	9.0	26.9	18.8	29.3	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	23	280	61	44	18	92	980	607	22	36	
With related children under 18 years -----	84	570	355	321	31	427	1 688	2 585	75	73	
With related children under 5 years -----	42	289	243	202	23	274	880	1 449	22	32	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	59	381	318	205	27	351	1 118	1 173	67	44	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	13	144	175	58	14	135	202	227	—	28	
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	—	164	42	70	8	64	452	415	16	8	
Householder foreign born -----	35	9	21	34	8	43	94	16	—	67	
Householder under 25 years -----	25	130	153	117	12	167	315	504	5	2	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6	83	32	15	—	47	333	235	9	—	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	24	489	336	251	37	404	1 378	1 744	29	48	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	17	267	109	127	15	181	730	1 661	25	40	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	6	114	43	37	8	52	427	413	9	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	6 376	4 618	3 549	5 643	4 420	4 567	5 107	5 987	4 266	7 229	
Married-couple families -----	28	272	262	143	19	281	1 113	629	32	42	
With related children under 18 years -----	22	172	201	110	6	203	628	372	23	42	
With related children under 5 years -----	—	113	174	88	6	168	363	186	—	32	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	14	137	237	102	19	221	571	234	23	30	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	6	66	149	44	6	109	106	61	—	20	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	8	154	234	116	19	243	641	319	7	30	
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	51	24	—	—	24	242	103	9	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	6	80	24	42	8	52	162	163	7	20	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	—	66	24	5	—	29	246	159	9	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	8 546	4 066	2 841	4 165	3 586	3 718	5 037	5 114	2 584	8 815	
Female householder, no husband present -----	55	417	159	209	25	250	1 108	2 270	40	31	
With related children under 18 years -----	55	375	143	194	25	219	978	2 102	40	31	
With related children under 5 years -----	35	158	69	102	17	106	475	1 213	10	—	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	38	239	81	98	8	125	502	899	32	14	
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	—	73	26	14	8	26	89	151	—	8	
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	16	304	102	130	18	156	665	1 375	15	18	
Householder 65 years and over -----	6	27	8	15	—	23	81	113	—	—	
With public assistance income in 1989 -----	11	169	85	68	7	124	541	1 465	18	20	
With Social Security income in 1989 -----	6	35	8	32	8	23	148	218	—	—	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	5 606	4 903	4 721	6 425	5 054	5 493	5 219	6 233	4 922	5 080	
Unrelated individuals -----	82	1 407	359	241	18	356	3 612	2 113	38	75	
Percent below poverty level -----	37.6	25.4	19.8	38.7	28.1	21.1	21.9	38.0	18.0	50.3	
Nonfamily householder -----	44	995	257	139	8	250	2 316	1 461	18	66	
In owner-occupied housing unit -----	13	343	51	29	—	45	862	468	—	6	
65 years and over -----	10	403	86	41	—	82	1 217	688	—	19	
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	4 635	2 936	2 989	3 375	5 562	2 708	3 286	3 553	4 191	3 711	
Persons -----	413	3 574	1 713	1 519	168	1 812	11 501	13 031	264	545	
Percent below poverty level -----	21.5	10.8	13.1	27.5	14.5	14.2	11.9	30.2	20.4	34.3	
Persons 18 years and over -----	207	2 459	1 065	775	74	1 150	7 606	6 671	148	241	
Persons 65 years and over -----	16	546	129	62	—	140	1 799	1 077	18	30	
Related children under 18 years -----	185	1 072	625	732	94	635	3 793	6 272	116	304	
Related children under 6 years -----	64	494	392	332	63	399	1 559	2 569	51	101	
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	130	649	277	442	46	280	2 503	4 087	65	219	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	512	5 224	2 637	1 922	299	2 636	15 875	16 228	411	713	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	923	10 445	5 856	3 161	721	5 650	31 725	24 259	583	1 145	

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city—Con.		Lawrence city						Leavenworth city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 405	24 874	11 373	662	306	443	332	11 179	7 056	994
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 569	19 110	8 177	301	118	103	149	7 966	4 188	330
With related children under 18 years	1 647	13 545	5 810	411	251	242	196	5 942	4 210	734
With related children under 5 years	751	5 505	2 782	189	75	92	124	2 780	1 719	327
Householder worked in 1989	2 021	19 800	10 025	492	259	350	269	9 819	5 843	822
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 340	13 821	6 985	268	154	140	142	6 797	4 613	589
Householder under 65 years with work disability	132	2 195	625	64	—	5	8	622	480	53
Householder foreign born	700	525	438	30	—	416	143	653	168	7
Householder under 25 years	126	1 275	786	58	17	49	64	737	330	32
Householder 65 years and over	163	4 325	1 301	85	12	—	16	1 250	1 007	69
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 365	19 299	10 457	522	301	427	301	10 319	6 253	859
With public assistance income in 1989	205	1 909	359	145	34	5	27	395	423	146
With Social Security income in 1989	294	6 190	1 727	135	17	8	26	1 709	1 281	92
Married-couple families	1 828	19 532	9 456	338	197	381	243	9 210	5 962	676
With related children under 18 years	1 260	9 414	4 654	175	148	227	164	4 616	3 481	485
With related children under 5 years	619	3 997	2 427	77	42	92	124	2 334	1 401	230
Householder worked in 1989	1 617	15 326	8 404	285	168	324	192	8 181	5 044	601
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 072	11 032	6 092	205	94	135	126	5 887	4 083	480
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 094	14 795	8 723	274	192	375	224	8 502	5 333	593
Householder 65 years and over	107	3 461	1 166	49	12	—	4	1 109	846	46
With public assistance income in 1989	126	849	185	23	—	5	16	152	194	30
With Social Security income in 1989	173	4 752	1 521	81	17	8	—	1 498	1 042	66
Female householder, no husband present	431	4 964	1 351	258	103	32	70	1 498	860	290
With related children under 18 years	281	3 458	920	190	103	15	32	1 099	609	226
With related children under 5 years	81	1 194	277	84	33	—	—	359	274	85
Householder worked in 1989	278	3 480	1 111	151	85	16	58	1 166	623	198
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	182	2 086	621	47	54	5	16	651	364	96
Householder high school graduate or higher	211	3 573	1 223	192	103	22	58	1 326	714	238
Householder 65 years and over	46	687	108	36	—	—	12	121	112	23
With public assistance income in 1989	75	979	143	112	34	—	11	220	212	116
With Social Security income in 1989	101	1 077	172	44	—	—	26	174	171	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 086	15 305	17 020	909	276	748	530	16 549	3 309	473
Nonfamily householder	661	12 064	10 465	573	150	337	307	9 932	2 588	393
In owner-occupied housing unit	363	6 068	2 668	153	62	42	46	2 623	1 159	140
65 years and over	154	4 843	1 572	109	22	37	37	1 629	1 163	171
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	10 288	91 756	50 680	2 957	1 318	2 216	1 539	49 747	25 914	3 915
Persons 18 years and over	6 240	69 817	40 285	2 066	872	1 800	1 202	39 484	17 930	2 457
Persons 65 years and over	470	13 036	4 050	222	41	51	75	4 028	2 903	291
Related children under 18 years	4 016	21 847	10 322	891	437	416	330	10 181	7 924	1 451
Related children under 6 years	1 398	7 699	3 927	369	181	151	151	3 877	2 700	523
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 874	15 451	7 043	605	281	283	212	6 949	5 676	1 015
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	311	2 669	946	224	83	178	70	1 109	381	209
Percent below poverty level	12.9	10.3	8.3	33.8	27.1	40.2	21.1	9.9	5.4	21.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	137	950	230	26	—	12	—	244	101	17
With related children under 18 years	263	2 082	639	198	66	69	56	738	297	186
With related children under 5 years	122	1 090	338	88	7	29	45	379	187	78
Householder worked in 1989	160	1 240	670	135	41	85	36	722	159	117
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	35	230	112	44	—	—	—	131	35	29
Householder under 65 years with work disability	45	596	77	21	—	—	—	67	50	27
Householder foreign born	173	73	85	23	—	178	33	206	19	—
Householder under 25 years	14	382	293	48	—	49	25	305	69	24
Householder 65 years and over	12	279	33	12	7	—	—	52	52	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	115	1 651	770	186	83	168	59	918	262	159
With public assistance income in 1989	117	997	164	129	14	—	11	191	164	124
With Social Security income in 1989	24	436	46	12	7	—	—	65	69	17
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 171	5 451	4 564	3 777	4 476	5 389	6 987	4 527	5 497	6 121
Married-couple families	165	1 136	444	25	34	121	59	447	129	49
With related children under 18 years	134	668	256	25	17	59	45	227	64	38
With related children under 5 years	70	364	181	10	—	29	45	166	43	10
Householder worked in 1989	101	569	311	25	10	64	25	314	65	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	35	111	58	10	—	—	—	68	25	6
Householder high school graduate or higher	54	682	344	15	34	121	48	346	85	31
Householder 65 years and over	8	200	33	—	7	—	—	40	47	6
With public assistance income in 1989	38	218	45	15	—	—	—	15	15	17
With Social Security income in 1989	—	264	38	—	7	—	—	45	51	11
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 955	5 233	4 541	3 020	4 754	5 718	7 293	4 455	5 588	5 172
Female householder, no husband present	122	1 418	360	158	49	27	11	492	247	155
With related children under 18 years	115	1 319	340	142	49	10	11	454	228	143
With related children under 5 years	43	671	137	65	7	—	—	180	139	63
Householder worked in 1989	49	612	232	79	31	11	11	273	94	85
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	112	47	26	—	—	—	55	10	23
Householder high school graduate or higher	49	875	308	130	49	17	11	426	177	123
Householder 65 years and over	—	73	—	12	—	—	—	12	5	6
With public assistance income in 1989	75	754	103	104	14	—	11	160	144	107
With Social Security income in 1989	20	135	8	12	—	—	—	20	18	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 387	5 664	5 247	4 465	4 283	2 770	5 346	5 005	5 452	6 426
Unrelated individuals	427	3 326	8 423	457	66	500	317	8 149	705	203
Percent below poverty level	39.3	21.7	49.5	50.3	23.9	66.8	59.8	49.2	21.3	42.9
Nonfamily householder	214	2 163	4 070	202	9	163	152	3 715	394	167
In owner-occupied housing unit	112	699	325	12	—	—	9	274	144	32
65 years and over	82	1 099	287	8	—	—	9	261	298	80
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 207	3 369	3 604	4 457	2 212	4 868	3 691	3 608	2 896	3 219
Persons	1 933	11 043	11 106	1 217	351	953	500	11 003	1 854	1 020
Percent below poverty level	18.8	12.0	21.9	41.2	26.6	43.0	32.5	22.1	7.2	26.1
Persons 18 years and over	992	7 501	9 879	746	208	867	415	9 750	1 242	525
Persons 65 years and over	111	1 624	346	20	14	—	9	339	401	92
Related children under 18 years	909	3 467	1 154	471	134	86	78	1 171	561	488
Related children under 6 years	407	1 413	426	174	40	68	38	419	325	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	594	2 294	765	326	105	54	51	789	300	363
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 799	14 935	13 070	1 292	355	1 072	581	12 779	2 612	1 178
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 183	29 928	19 379	1 831	749	1 335	908	19 003	6 630	1 919

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Leavenworth city—Con.		Lenexa city	Liberal city				Manhattan city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	237	6 962	8 634	3 558	231	743	3 366	7 208	490	186
In owner-occupied housing unit	86	3 965	6 744	2 580	147	335	2 286	4 798	207	112
With related children under 18 years	173	4 030	5 017	1 896	164	584	1 675	3 583	327	140
With related children under 5 years	79	1 663	1 962	858	56	417	673	1 667	186	40
Householder worked in 1989	220	5 511	8 079	3 049	187	673	2 684	6 164	427	144
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	149	4 377	6 671	2 349	152	497	2 086	4 229	211	86
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12	467	280	190	21	13	173	338	31	—
Householder foreign born	36	198	179	151	—	495	54	133	47	174
Householder under 25 years	13	273	264	233	7	168	150	741	57	—
Householder 65 years and over	6	931	511	518	37	22	474	982	32	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	205	5 966	8 316	2 875	133	197	2 630	6 777	417	162
With public assistance income in 1989	6	438	235	149	20	80	104	237	49	4
With Social Security income in 1989	10	1 217	809	699	58	30	638	1 242	39	—
Married-couple families	200	5 567	7 568	3 017	145	558	2 655	6 268	369	157
With related children under 18 years	152	3 277	4 266	1 505	94	448	1 315	3 040	245	111
With related children under 5 years	61	1 377	1 787	693	30	311	531	1 487	166	34
Householder worked in 1989	189	4 703	7 113	2 611	117	549	2 291	5 420	329	137
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	139	3 845	5 966	2 076	95	414	1 837	3 892	185	86
Householder high school graduate or higher	183	5 002	7 329	2 497	65	145	2 252	5 906	326	150
Householder 65 years and over	6	782	464	446	32	15	420	853	26	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	181	112	36	7	18	21	139	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	10	978	673	599	48	21	554	1 060	32	—
Female householder, no husband present	30	905	852	428	73	97	388	721	121	29
With related children under 18 years	14	628	636	319	60	93	290	466	82	29
With related children under 5 years	11	248	152	129	16	71	112	140	20	6
Householder worked in 1989	24	641	752	325	62	36	308	543	98	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	3	375	534	172	49	26	185	262	26	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	15	771	779	309	60	39	304	658	91	12
Householder 65 years and over	—	129	35	72	—	7	54	107	6	—
With public assistance income in 1989	6	246	106	99	13	54	78	93	49	4
With Social Security income in 1989	—	186	119	95	5	9	79	163	7	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	86	3 273	4 429	1 554	144	390	1 365	10 057	447	494
Nonfamily householder	50	2 591	3 402	1 274	87	113	1 135	6 011	332	247
In owner-occupied housing unit	7	1 126	1 096	761	26	11	701	1 262	61	26
65 years and over	—	1 186	674	530	19	—	455	953	48	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 084	25 144	31 889	12 328	1 010	3 417	10 840	31 323	1 846	1 231
Persons 18 years and over	604	17 425	22 947	8 848	626	2 003	7 812	24 840	1 287	978
Persons 65 years and over	6	2 853	1 635	1 435	90	31	1 316	2 746	107	7
Related children under 18 years	480	7 659	8 930	3 470	384	1 402	3 018	6 449	559	253
Related children under 6 years	142	2 620	3 121	1 219	79	611	1 022	2 395	234	40
Related children 5 to 17 years	351	5 489	6 226	2 466	313	900	2 186	4 441	332	219
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	10	407	242	276	28	188	231	590	114	69
Percent below poverty level	4.2	6.1	2.8	7.8	12.1	25.3	7.4	8.2	23.3	37.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	4	102	80	116	7	68	78	153	14	27
With related children under 18 years	6	329	186	236	28	176	191	371	91	56
With related children under 5 years	6	157	64	164	15	148	121	221	45	18
Householder worked in 1989	4	167	169	180	17	134	151	411	83	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	30	44	45	—	75	27	71	42	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	53	36	17	7	—	19	67	—	—
Householder foreign born	6	23	11	29	—	136	6	23	9	57
Householder under 25 years	—	65	20	71	—	48	59	198	24	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	54	—	28	—	12	21	30	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	296	202	156	15	33	151	514	97	45
With public assistance income in 1989	6	205	76	102	13	45	74	66	49	4
With Social Security income in 1989	—	77	28	34	9	5	34	46	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 617	5 523	4 135	4 933	8 563	5 036	4 366	3 827	4 258	8 696
Married-couple families	—	139	103	119	4	119	87	350	58	40
With related children under 18 years	—	79	64	79	4	107	47	188	35	27
With related children under 5 years	—	36	29	63	4	96	26	140	25	12
Householder worked in 1989	—	62	96	80	4	110	52	244	44	20
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	12	23	35	—	62	17	57	35	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	92	91	61	4	7	47	314	58	33
Householder 65 years and over	—	49	—	21	—	5	21	24	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	22	19	12	—	8	5	10	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	53	—	27	4	5	27	34	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	5 269	4 807	4 272	11 892	4 360	3 696	3 307	3 361	8 980
Female householder, no husband present	10	263	139	150	24	64	128	185	56	29
With related children under 18 years	6	245	122	150	24	64	128	156	56	29
With related children under 5 years	6	116	35	94	11	47	79	54	20	6
Householder worked in 1989	4	105	73	93	13	19	83	119	39	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	18	21	10	—	13	10	14	7	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	204	111	88	11	21	88	151	39	12
Householder 65 years and over	—	5	—	7	—	7	—	6	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	6	178	57	90	13	37	69	56	49	4
With Social Security income in 1989	—	24	28	7	5	—	7	12	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 617	5 660	3 637	5 336	8 008	6 033	4 943	4 571	5 187	8 304
Unrelated individuals	40	761	530	271	28	164	238	5 473	251	310
Percent below poverty level	46.5	23.3	12.0	17.4	19.4	42.1	17.4	54.4	56.2	62.8
Nonfamily householder	13	472	332	183	28	19	165	2 601	143	126
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	149	59	118	6	—	99	191	11	6
65 years and over	—	313	126	93	11	—	84	131	23	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 622	2 917	3 397	3 029	1 096	4 020	2 812	3 376	3 152	4 439
Persons	77	1 918	1 269	1 274	170	1 157	954	7 227	590	539
Percent below poverty level	7.1	7.6	4.0	10.3	16.8	33.9	8.8	23.1	32.0	43.8
Persons 18 years and over	62	1 324	931	729	80	559	567	6 454	398	441
Persons 65 years and over	—	418	126	144	16	12	128	190	23	—
Related children under 18 years	15	543	326	535	90	594	377	739	192	98
Related children under 6 years	7	316	105	262	35	281	167	387	76	17
Related children 5 to 17 years	8	295	238	321	63	376	239	423	116	87
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	92	2 649	1 737	1 754	259	1 511	1 330	8 674	697	563
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	337	6 495	3 311	3 766	488	2 076	3 034	12 545	981	716

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manhattan city—Con.		Newton city			Olathe city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	205	7 074	4 233	293	4 092	15 963	529	213
In owner-occupied housing unit	74	4 757	3 202	243	2 974	12 135	207	180
With related children under 18 years	143	3 645	2 098	176	1 931	10 236	397	155
With related children under 5 years	52	1 713	894	74	853	4 528	142	96
Householder worked in 1989	156	6 118	3 478	209	3 207	15 051	496	208
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	74	4 146	2 565	148	2 364	12 234	438	172
Householder under 65 years with work disability	44	306	250	9	239	643	19	—
Householder foreign born	36	325	85	69	78	184	18	194
Householder under 25 years	29	715	183	—	179	754	22	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	956	857	76	826	862	23	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	187	6 654	3 513	118	3 317	14 904	472	198
With public assistance income in 1989	5	231	152	14	153	368	44	5
With Social Security income in 1989	46	1 158	1 101	88	1 055	1 479	41	—
Married-couple families	164	6 161	3 678	229	3 419	13 777	357	185
With related children under 18 years	122	3 062	1 694	131	1 560	8 644	265	136
With related children under 5 years	46	1 530	733	63	699	4 104	101	96
Householder worked in 1989	127	5 338	3 047	167	2 807	13 095	334	185
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	74	3 800	2 263	116	2 090	10 783	304	155
Householder high school graduate or higher	152	5 773	3 077	92	2 900	12 923	323	170
Householder 65 years and over	—	835	778	60	743	736	23	—
With public assistance income in 1989	5	118	101	5	102	158	22	5
With Social Security income in 1989	25	987	1 005	72	955	1 174	34	—
Female householder, no husband present	27	774	389	47	371	1 833	139	28
With related children under 18 years	21	506	275	28	259	1 351	105	19
With related children under 5 years	6	143	108	11	101	366	41	—
Householder worked in 1989	15	587	285	25	271	1 614	129	23
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	271	190	15	179	1 173	101	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	21	676	309	19	297	1 658	124	28
Householder 65 years and over	—	99	59	16	63	122	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	108	51	9	51	185	22	—
With Social Security income in 1989	21	152	73	16	77	286	7	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	248	9 981	2 153	158	2 053	6 032	222	118
Nonfamily householder	117	6 006	1 873	84	1 772	4 371	153	21
In owner-occupied housing unit	13	1 280	870	21	839	1 727	44	—
65 years and over	—	935	844	28	808	823	22	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 032	30 938	14 750	1 299	13 919	58 390	1 973	1 053
Persons 18 years and over	726	24 599	10 903	769	10 358	39 364	1 209	655
Persons 65 years and over	11	2 689	2 462	145	2 359	2 488	63	3
Related children under 18 years	306	6 305	3 830	530	3 538	18 971	749	398
Related children under 6 years	100	2 403	1 378	235	1 201	7 145	239	155
Related children 5 to 17 years	230	4 286	2 699	353	2 534	13 057	556	255
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	43	698	236	47	240	484	66	—
Percent below poverty level	21.0	9.8	5.6	16.0	6.1	3.0	12.5	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	188	89	41	74	108	—	—
With related children under 18 years	31	443	158	23	170	325	59	—
With related children under 5 years	—	255	66	6	75	189	36	—
Householder worked in 1989	25	479	145	4	155	327	44	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	120	53	4	63	58	29	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	11	56	49	—	51	86	5	—
Householder foreign born	12	89	—	6	10	8	5	—
Householder under 25 years	12	228	28	—	28	99	10	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	30	44	31	25	44	7	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	43	587	161	—	171	371	44	—
With public assistance income in 1989	5	76	67	6	76	138	15	—
With Social Security income in 1989	6	40	37	28	25	70	7	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 790	4 110	4 344	6 508	4 592	4 674	4 553	—
Married-couple families	25	423	137	41	135	222	22	—
With related children under 18 years	25	225	76	17	78	101	15	—
With related children under 5 years	—	165	12	6	21	79	15	—
Householder worked in 1989	13	294	102	4	102	163	10	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	99	47	4	47	33	10	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	25	380	101	—	105	159	15	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	24	27	31	12	31	7	—
With public assistance income in 1989	5	5	22	—	31	6	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	34	20	28	12	35	7	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 418	3 639	3 860	5 412	4 025	4 464	4 138	—
Female householder, no husband present	12	220	87	6	93	239	44	—
With related children under 18 years	6	191	75	6	85	201	44	—
With related children under 5 years	—	63	54	—	54	103	21	—
Householder worked in 1989	6	137	36	—	46	148	34	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	21	6	—	16	16	19	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	12	158	53	—	59	196	29	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	12	—	8	13	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	71	45	6	45	125	15	—
With Social Security income in 1989	6	6	12	—	8	35	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 524	4 883	5 053	14 002	5 398	4 548	4 760	—
Unrelated individuals	161	5 472	500	52	477	783	78	20
Percent below poverty level	64.9	54.8	23.2	32.9	23.2	13.0	35.1	16.9
Nonfamily householder	70	2 602	379	16	366	495	63	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	5	183	139	—	139	103	20	—
65 years and over	—	135	169	—	163	190	15	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 264	3 367	2 596	1 972	2 725	2 905	2 568	6 118
Persons	305	7 309	1 218	282	1 148	2 247	278	20
Percent below poverty level	29.6	23.6	8.3	21.7	8.2	3.8	14.1	1.9
Persons 18 years and over	246	6 537	900	172	841	1 519	146	20
Persons 65 years and over	—	194	233	39	200	256	28	—
Related children under 18 years	59	738	301	110	284	688	117	—
Related children under 6 years	15	402	104	37	110	319	56	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	59	404	233	73	210	418	66	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	390	8 682	1 912	319	1 847	3 558	311	38
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	587	12 481	4 433	589	4 091	8 648	654	207

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Olathe city—Con.		Overland Park city					Parsons city	Pittsburg city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	244	15 829	29 758	498	519	523	29 407	2 796	4 099
In owner-occupied housing unit	124	11 815	23 257	265	357	358	22 916	2 229	2 782
With related children under 18 years	206	10 078	14 593	312	346	275	14 488	1 508	1 991
With related children under 5 years	127	4 419	5 899	136	144	126	5 831	625	718
Householder worked in 1989	244	14 748	26 368	485	490	484	26 010	2 277	3 054
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	190	12 090	21 014	347	388	364	20 798	1 613	1 917
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	645	1 145	22	12	48	1 141	174	252
Householder foreign born	60	320	894	13	483	190	1 163	10	63
Householder under 25 years	17	731	748	5	10	24	692	138	352
Householder 65 years and over	—	811	3 987	8	18	36	3 868	525	894
Householder high school graduate or higher	200	14 622	28 316	477	460	451	27 912	2 202	3 347
With public assistance income in 1989	14	382	593	17	17	8	612	210	431
With Social Security income in 1989	—	1 463	5 180	20	34	82	5 016	693	1 129
Married-couple families	216	13 453	25 984	342	480	396	25 691	2 257	3 157
With related children under 18 years	188	8 470	12 313	206	320	202	12 278	1 116	1 371
With related children under 5 years	127	3 986	5 371	115	144	103	5 342	477	518
Householder worked in 1989	216	12 792	22 953	336	451	371	22 690	1 815	2 378
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	172	10 593	18 617	250	365	292	18 457	1 307	1 585
Householder high school graduate or higher	186	12 633	24 734	337	430	354	24 438	1 775	2 593
Householder 65 years and over	—	685	3 642	8	18	27	3 547	484	767
With public assistance income in 1989	10	170	403	7	17	4	412	93	195
With Social Security income in 1989	—	1 153	4 526	8	34	56	4 393	603	942
Female householder, no husband present	4	1 875	3 065	133	16	108	2 978	452	711
With related children under 18 years	4	1 380	1 927	93	16	66	1 867	329	484
With related children under 5 years	—	375	463	13	—	20	432	120	182
Householder worked in 1989	4	1 639	2 764	126	16	94	2 682	390	479
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	1 219	1 878	86	8	53	1 826	240	226
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	1 689	2 919	123	16	78	2 846	375	552
Householder 65 years and over	—	122	293	—	—	9	276	21	96
With public assistance income in 1989	4	187	164	10	—	—	174	108	194
With Social Security income in 1989	—	291	551	12	—	26	527	70	146
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	61	5 958	16 860	228	158	368	16 366	1 853	4 085
Nonfamily householder	20	4 297	13 522	191	113	186	13 104	1 616	3 072
In owner-occupied housing unit	15	1 663	5 255	31	5	61	5 069	1 008	1 357
65 years and over	5	822	3 085	7	6	4	2 965	845	1 360
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 052	57 623	106 132	1 810	2 088	2 309	104 191	10 145	15 840
Persons 18 years and over	602	38 841	80 213	1 229	1 474	1 646	78 720	7 486	12 275
Persons 65 years and over	5	2 436	10 381	15	74	63	10 115	1 868	2 980
Related children under 18 years	450	18 722	25 880	581	609	659	25 439	2 636	3 529
Related children under 6 years	210	7 056	9 007	192	222	284	8 808	880	1 205
Related children 5 to 17 years	262	12 896	18 295	431	426	433	17 994	1 850	2 572
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	—	499	506	36	17	20	555	231	569
Percent below poverty level	—	3.2	1.7	7.2	3.3	3.8	1.9	8.3	13.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	93	250	6	6	15	255	67	141
With related children under 18 years	—	360	357	30	17	20	400	196	445
With related children under 5 years	—	208	138	12	12	12	150	90	228
Householder worked in 1989	—	340	334	30	12	15	367	176	339
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	87	65	8	—	8	73	48	79
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	93	35	7	—	—	50	40	71
Householder foreign born	—	13	53	—	17	15	63	—	9
Householder under 25 years	—	109	28	5	6	—	39	23	133
Householder 65 years and over	—	29	95	—	—	—	95	16	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	395	444	26	17	15	478	179	397
With public assistance income in 1989	—	145	28	17	—	—	53	113	250
With Social Security income in 1989	—	77	72	—	—	—	72	12	57
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	4 618	5 461	5 030	9 339	6 265	5 445	4 380	4 689
Married-couple families	—	211	223	18	17	8	266	92	218
With related children under 18 years	—	110	96	12	17	8	133	57	140
With related children under 5 years	—	88	37	12	12	—	61	21	88
Householder worked in 1989	—	162	121	12	12	8	153	70	138
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	43	55	—	—	8	55	11	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	168	180	18	17	8	223	79	141
Householder 65 years and over	—	16	77	—	—	—	77	16	24
With public assistance income in 1989	—	6	6	7	—	—	21	32	71
With Social Security income in 1989	—	35	38	—	—	—	38	6	32
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	4 641	5 050	4 737	9 339	881	5 162	4 092	4 647
Female householder, no husband present	—	265	262	18	—	12	268	123	318
With related children under 18 years	—	227	247	18	—	12	253	123	278
With related children under 5 years	—	113	101	—	—	12	89	60	140
Householder worked in 1989	—	162	197	18	—	7	198	99	175
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	35	10	8	—	—	18	30	48
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	211	252	8	—	7	243	93	230
Householder 65 years and over	—	13	18	—	—	—	18	—	6
With public assistance income in 1989	—	132	17	10	—	—	27	72	152
With Social Security income in 1989	—	42	25	—	—	—	25	6	25
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	4 307	5 899	5 324	—	9 855	5 813	4 521	4 805
Unrelated individuals	5	814	1 315	29	8	79	1 280	496	1 730
Percent below poverty level	8.2	13.7	7.8	12.7	5.1	21.5	7.8	26.8	42.4
Nonfamily householder	5	531	807	16	—	—	799	401	1 149
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	106	232	—	—	—	226	216	265
65 years and over	5	190	310	7	—	—	300	242	432
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 087	2 921	3 243	2 978	6 451	3 945	3 197	2 451	2 900
Persons	11	2 292	2 819	139	80	144	2 787	1 258	3 578
Percent below poverty level	1.0	4.0	2.7	7.7	3.8	6.2	2.7	12.4	22.6
Persons 18 years and over	5	1 553	2 134	71	40	107	2 116	827	2 588
Persons 65 years and over	5	241	451	7	—	—	441	281	475
Related children under 18 years	6	694	653	68	40	33	639	415	959
Related children under 6 years	2	323	188	27	13	11	184	138	413
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	420	483	50	33	22	473	282	620
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	52	3 588	4 114	195	121	206	4 031	1 766	4 720
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	140	8 693	10 525	313	419	441	10 300	3 630	7 458

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salina city		Shawnee city	Topeka city			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	10 784	389	10 153	26 832	3 099	316	250
In owner-occupied housing unit	8 195	195	8 239	20 270	1 420	159	102
With related children under 18 years	5 401	251	5 295	12 579	2 102	201	174
With related children under 5 years	2 406	111	2 160	5 514	918	72	57
Householder worked in 1989	8 893	330	9 054	21 188	2 188	263	206
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6 672	212	7 158	15 451	1 444	177	129
Householder under 65 years with work disability	753	29	464	1 822	379	57	9
Householder foreign born	56	—	114	274	9	—	208
Householder under 25 years	603	27	271	1 346	294	19	7
Householder 65 years and over	1 786	32	964	5 124	352	32	30
Householder high school graduate or higher	9 187	268	9 171	22 944	2 125	243	213
With public assistance income in 1989	525	46	273	1 663	725	31	13
With Social Security income in 1989	2 416	76	1 554	6 576	583	54	15
Married-couple families	8 817	235	8 827	21 840	1 318	175	169
With related children under 18 years	4 058	137	4 455	9 408	731	91	117
With related children under 5 years	1 868	54	1 878	4 432	309	37	44
Householder worked in 1989	7 382	209	7 899	17 286	1 088	136	141
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5 662	132	6 312	12 876	768	87	90
Householder high school graduate or higher	7 547	172	7 982	18 862	1 011	120	161
Householder 65 years and over	1 622	32	883	4 509	194	32	30
With public assistance income in 1989	259	24	144	814	85	—	5
With Social Security income in 1989	2 010	46	1 348	5 542	319	45	15
Female householder, no husband present	1 547	135	1 011	3 908	1 488	135	70
With related children under 18 years	1 103	107	670	2 613	1 204	104	46
With related children under 5 years	442	57	199	910	542	35	13
Householder worked in 1989	1 155	102	883	2 972	859	121	54
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	743	73	631	1 951	483	90	33
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 292	90	905	3 246	909	117	41
Householder 65 years and over	133	—	61	491	126	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	241	22	112	741	612	25	8
With Social Security income in 1989	333	24	146	826	232	9	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7 062	172	4 968	20 815	2 189	210	147
Nonfamily householder	5 586	123	3 870	16 566	1 562	156	81
In owner-occupied housing unit	2 626	49	1 515	7 520	565	37	33
65 years and over	2 239	41	844	5 773	508	32	18
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	38 638	1 447	35 935	99 056	12 058	1 351	1 042
Persons 18 years and over	28 683	933	26 568	76 341	7 898	921	706
Persons 65 years and over	5 526	112	2 582	15 063	1 128	81	80
Related children under 18 years	9 940	514	9 338	22 595	4 144	430	336
Related children under 6 years	3 559	203	3 137	8 505	1 417	144	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 057	335	6 684	15 598	2 950	322	255
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	885	62	317	1 759	940	67	37
Percent below poverty level	8.2	15.9	3.1	6.6	30.3	21.2	14.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	280	21	94	587	104	7	6
With related children under 18 years	710	62	248	1 379	780	67	21
With related children under 5 years	462	40	164	768	377	40	8
Householder worked in 1989	545	38	194	898	351	53	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	141	15	37	203	71	26	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	155	7	62	356	190	17	5
Householder foreign born	—	—	9	68	—	—	32
Householder under 25 years	170	5	49	294	189	4	—
Householder 65 years and over	64	13	14	173	55	—	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	583	29	250	1 088	411	54	29
With public assistance income in 1989	274	22	83	762	522	27	8
With Social Security income in 1989	147	20	48	335	131	3	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 861	4 507	4 062	4 297	6 017	4 580	7 603
Married-couple families	397	24	132	713	135	13	16
With related children under 18 years	262	24	78	457	77	13	—
With related children under 5 years	178	13	60	259	47	9	—
Householder worked in 1989	255	24	72	408	73	13	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	94	11	14	124	36	13	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	225	11	113	452	56	9	16
Householder 65 years and over	51	13	14	130	11	—	10
With public assistance income in 1989	76	—	23	208	37	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	91	13	32	168	53	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 234	899	3 497	3 312	5 558	5 194	7 048
Female householder, no husband present	434	38	150	931	766	48	16
With related children under 18 years	404	38	143	845	682	48	16
With related children under 5 years	255	27	86	467	317	31	8
Householder worked in 1989	244	14	104	421	261	34	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	30	4	5	62	35	13	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	310	18	117	587	338	39	8
Householder 65 years and over	13	—	—	38	44	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	190	22	54	515	485	21	8
With Social Security income in 1989	49	7	16	143	78	3	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 352	6 786	4 253	4 958	6 119	4 300	9 739
Unrelated individuals	1 682	66	451	3 600	798	83	98
Percent below poverty level	23.8	38.4	9.1	17.3	36.5	39.5	66.7
Nonfamily householder	1 127	49	277	2 118	537	47	54
In owner-occupied housing unit	452	7	101	650	149	17	14
65 years and over	572	23	122	922	218	32	18
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 963	2 248	3 267	2 885	3 154	2 974	3 843
Persons	4 605	343	1 389	9 169	4 012	348	244
Percent below poverty level	11.9	23.7	3.9	9.3	33.3	25.8	23.4
Persons 18 years and over	3 039	148	905	6 309	2 124	178	162
Persons 65 years and over	679	44	136	1 236	306	32	28
Related children under 18 years	1 551	195	455	2 769	1 872	170	82
Related children under 6 years	690	93	245	1 159	672	61	45
Related children 5 to 17 years	994	115	246	1 800	1 328	124	49
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	6 300	435	2 056	13 102	4 621	411	339
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	12 587	704	4 774	26 416	6 752	699	466

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Topeka city—Con.		Wichita city					Winfield city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	1 530	26 038	68 214	8 413	874	1 495	3 125	67 095	2 770
In owner-occupied housing unit	933	19 269	50 006	3 825	408	697	1 600	48 173	1 985
With related children under 18 years	967	12 300	33 770	5 979	565	1 100	2 143	34 019	1 383
With related children under 5 years	430	5 383	15 352	2 792	262	521	1 159	15 341	522
Householder worked in 1989	1 263	20 263	56 606	5 980	698	1 170	2 764	55 255	2 313
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	908	14 708	41 889	3 620	399	760	1 758	40 760	1 459
Householder under 65 years with work disability	58	1 838	4 478	988	118	99	193	4 457	248
Householder foreign born	214	319	1 111	124	24	1 414	1 119	1 804	30
Householder under 25 years	85	1 238	3 595	848	93	138	305	3 558	146
Householder 65 years and over	157	4 953	11 713	916	87	62	222	11 040	515
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 052	22 049	58 640	5 577	613	1 009	1 840	57 193	2 305
With public assistance income in 1989	124	1 730	3 092	2 047	156	242	269	3 475	186
With Social Security income in 1989	239	6 346	15 038	1 436	131	74	389	14 257	713
Married-couple families	1 129	20 487	56 404	4 183	573	1 180	2 356	54 505	2 225
With related children under 18 years	700	8 830	26 301	2 605	321	897	1 582	25 960	1 003
With related children under 5 years	355	4 137	12 791	1 130	139	434	881	12 432	434
Householder worked in 1989	979	16 176	47 242	3 388	479	1 010	2 165	45 756	1 827
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	713	12 040	35 965	2 385	310	673	1 398	34 922	1 198
Householder high school graduate or higher	775	17 820	49 057	3 048	421	846	1 378	47 536	1 814
Householder 65 years and over	120	4 322	10 245	589	77	52	168	9 672	463
With public assistance income in 1989	68	719	1 541	433	43	146	140	1 544	107
With Social Security income in 1989	159	5 316	12 621	825	89	56	285	11 927	615
Female householder, no husband present	264	4 243	9 133	3 692	260	236	550	9 571	442
With related children under 18 years	229	2 874	5 960	3 009	228	173	429	6 500	322
With related children under 5 years	59	1 046	2 129	1 527	115	77	225	2 503	78
Householder worked in 1989	155	3 158	7 030	2 229	178	113	408	7 229	396
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	99	2 005	4 155	995	75	57	235	4 115	187
Householder high school graduate or higher	203	3 374	7 476	2 174	184	116	367	7 573	394
Householder 65 years and over	29	507	1 190	278	10	10	50	1 086	45
With public assistance income in 1989	56	888	1 444	1 514	113	81	114	1 790	79
With Social Security income in 1989	59	836	1 895	533	32	18	88	1 825	91
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	690	19 843	46 589	5 150	619	893	1 722	44 027	1 644
Nonfamily householder	499	15 742	37 691	3 632	420	579	1 007	35 424	1 426
In owner-occupied housing unit	279	7 036	16 455	1 168	103	67	227	15 529	816
65 years and over	124	5 581	11 848	825	86	19	132	10 947	760
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 402	95 031	246 923	33 372	3 698	7 422	14 043	238 931	9 788
Persons 18 years and over	3 967	73 356	186 799	21 128	2 420	4 820	8 259	180 956	7 274
Persons 65 years and over	2 405	14 604	33 094	2 273	252	609	609	31 349	1 762
Related children under 18 years	2 427	21 571	59 853	12 189	1 273	2 579	5 742	57 712	2 497
Related children under 6 years	894	8 169	23 286	4 730	417	839	2 292	22 428	834
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 659	14 844	40 177	8 279	925	1 863	3 879	38 760	1 815
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	252	1 907	4 179	2 642	211	383	462	4 582	250
Percent below poverty level	16.5	7.4	6.1	31.4	24.1	25.6	14.8	6.9	9.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	54	548	1 227	480	24	21	87	1 136	104
With related children under 18 years	206	1 506	3 320	2 376	196	334	394	3 786	193
With related children under 5 years	94	813	1 998	1 334	143	153	271	2 230	95
Householder worked in 1989	148	956	2 542	1 120	141	124	292	2 711	188
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	42	229	587	161	12	44	105	558	43
Householder under 65 years with work disability	22	395	777	513	38	58	51	823	67
Householder foreign born	68	55	146	16	—	370	172	260	6
Householder under 25 years	21	271	726	534	63	60	78	912	23
Householder 65 years and over	14	176	311	149	3	30	27	263	17
Householder high school graduate or higher	151	1 158	2 791	1 361	129	155	247	2 960	179
With public assistance income in 1989	79	863	1 393	1 391	93	188	139	1 642	114
With Social Security income in 1989	45	315	531	312	24	21	41	492	34
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 065	4 875	4 793	6 104	4 707	7 179	5 443	5 228	5 505
Married-couple families	110	644	1 728	480	69	213	172	1 655	151
With related children under 18 years	86	410	1 118	366	54	196	145	1 110	94
With related children under 5 years	43	232	779	157	42	98	109	717	48
Householder worked in 1989	75	383	1 123	193	50	93	127	1 094	111
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	135	338	44	12	32	47	345	39
Householder high school graduate or higher	41	444	1 122	240	53	99	74	1 080	80
Householder 65 years and over	14	94	220	84	—	20	4	195	17
With public assistance income in 1989	30	204	393	178	3	108	35	349	55
With Social Security income in 1989	14	149	322	152	5	7	11	280	34
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 210	3 784	4 609	4 814	4 301	6 971	6 381	5 094	5 457
Female householder, no husband present	115	1 150	2 261	2 028	134	141	254	2 695	93
With related children under 18 years	111	1 011	2 053	1 904	134	122	220	2 499	93
With related children under 5 years	47	535	1 165	1 123	93	45	158	1 439	47
Householder worked in 1989	46	513	1 283	897	83	25	144	1 491	77
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	77	196	117	—	12	49	160	4
Householder high school graduate or higher	101	661	1 553	1 044	76	43	164	1 738	93
Householder 65 years and over	—	77	91	65	3	10	23	68	—
With public assistance income in 1989	49	620	975	1 156	90	74	96	1 246	59
With Social Security income in 1989	18	161	195	147	19	14	30	198	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 151	5 445	5 011	6 403	4 776	6 937	5 062	5 398	5 837
Unrelated individuals	218	3 563	8 493	1 994	242	490	537	8 115	404
Percent below poverty level	31.6	18.0	18.2	38.7	39.1	54.9	31.2	18.4	24.6
Nonfamily householder	109	2 171	5 499	1 284	120	290	244	5 242	300
In owner-occupied housing unit	70	634	1 679	342	37	17	51	1 553	113
65 years and over	57	992	2 069	475	28	19	59	1 939	191
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 198	2 876	3 214	3 387	3 551	4 639	3 623	3 234	2 768
Persons	1 123	9 067	21 410	11 491	852	2 128	2 666	20 828	1 206
Percent below poverty level	17.5	9.5	8.7	34.4	28.7	23.0	19.0	8.7	12.3
Persons 18 years and over	607	6 400	14 769	5 840	506	1 311	1 280	14 623	827
Persons 65 years and over	85	1 295	2 601	699	31	81	90	2 423	224
Related children under 18 years	508	2 592	6 387	5 600	341	800	1 344	5 965	368
Related children under 6 years	202	1 059	3 100	2 586	122	289	656	2 896	173
Related children 5 to 17 years	341	1 722	3 720	3 513	237	553	822	3 461	234
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 371	12 692	29 656	13 885	1 156	2 687	3 844	28 746	1 618
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 500	25 585	60 489	19 036	1 825	3 929	6 670	58 299	3 449

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Arkansas City city	Atchison city	Coffeyville city		Dodge City city			Emporia city		
	White	White	White	Black	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	564	376	596	54	799	108	751	651	26	651
In households	557	349	596	54	799	108	751	651	26	651
In group quarters	7	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 083	866	1 249	121	1 299	95	1 249	1 380	59	1 345
In households	1 064	812	1 210	121	1 217	95	1 167	1 362	49	1 327
In group quarters	19	54	39	—	82	—	82	18	10	18
Nursing homes	19	12	39	—	82	—	82	18	10	18
Persons 75 years and over	1 139	949	1 348	120	1 060	33	1 060	1 570	26	1 557
In households	928	673	1 152	105	910	26	910	1 380	26	1 367
In group quarters	211	276	196	15	150	7	150	190	—	190
Nursing homes	211	121	196	15	148	7	148	186	—	186
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	564	376	596	54	799	108	751	651	26	651
Less than 9th grade	45	33	127	17	62	66	47	69	17	69
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	57	57	82	13	164	34	139	114	9	114
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	288	139	194	24	254	—	254	233	—	233
Some college or associate degree	119	53	121	—	232	—	232	68	—	68
Bachelor's degree or higher	55	94	72	—	87	8	79	167	—	167
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 083	866	1 249	121	1 299	95	1 249	1 380	59	1 345
Less than 9th grade	225	105	254	26	197	70	164	151	12	139
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	198	99	241	46	176	—	176	166	24	166
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	371	438	364	19	339	8	339	599	23	576
Some college or associate degree	177	101	309	30	356	7	349	270	—	270
Bachelor's degree or higher	112	123	81	—	231	10	221	194	—	194
Persons 75 years and over	1 139	949	1 348	120	1 060	33	1 060	1 570	26	1 557
Less than 9th grade	288	314	382	87	222	25	222	251	26	238
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	223	194	342	16	250	—	250	318	—	318
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	332	199	388	10	352	—	352	419	—	419
Some college or associate degree	173	98	141	—	129	—	129	280	—	280
Bachelor's degree or higher	123	144	95	7	107	8	107	302	—	302
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	200	126	220	4	316	38	276	248	10	239
Less than \$5,000	—	7	18	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	—	—	—	13	—	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	11	21	—	—	11	—	9	—	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	40	21	45	—	43	18	38	64	—	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50	18	57	—	66	—	61	27	10	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	38	18	58	4	77	9	68	74	—	74
\$50,000 or more	39	51	21	—	103	—	87	74	—	65
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	5.6	10.5	—	6.0	—	5.1	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	124	89	117	5	147	8	122	133	—	141
Less than \$5,000	13	13	—	5	4	—	4	39	—	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	66	28	59	—	32	—	32	7	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	12	31	—	32	—	24	44	—	44
\$15,000 to \$24,999	25	22	12	—	7	—	7	22	—	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	10	15	—	49	8	32	8	—	16
\$35,000 or more	5	4	—	—	23	—	23	13	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.2	33.7	17.9	100.0	10.9	—	13.1	29.3	—	27.7
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	374	298	440	39	435	47	370	460	24	417
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	16	25	—	30	—	23	31	—	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	48	62	18	63	31	40	50	—	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999	150	103	142	—	109	—	92	144	15	115
\$25,000 to \$34,999	75	71	119	21	62	4	62	85	—	78
\$35,000 to \$49,999	74	10	57	—	97	7	84	74	9	74
\$50,000 or more	21	50	35	—	74	5	69	62	—	62
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	3.4	2.3	—	5.5	—	4.6	6.5	—	5.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	296	176	346	43	376	—	319	329	8	315
Less than \$5,000	39	37	72	26	58	—	58	48	8	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999	119	46	108	17	130	—	123	97	—	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	35	119	—	44	—	34	76	—	76
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59	32	27	—	90	—	64	58	—	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	20	20	—	29	—	22	37	—	37
\$35,000 or more	—	6	—	—	25	—	18	13	—	13
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.9	33.0	28.3	60.5	21.3	—	25.1	21.6	100.0	20.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	205	86	283	—	225	—	214	325	13	296
Less than \$5,000	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	—	25	—	28	—	28	35	—	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	27	75	—	48	—	37	40	—	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56	34	139	—	32	—	32	86	13	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	6	25	—	40	—	40	47	—	47
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	6	—	—	37	—	37	73	—	73
\$50,000 or more	13	7	19	—	40	—	40	44	—	44
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.4	7.0	2.1	—	5.8	—	6.1	3.7	—	4.1
Persons 75 years and over living alone	489	341	587	88	448	10	417	657	6	642
Less than \$5,000	95	51	108	28	59	—	59	102	—	98
\$5,000 to \$9,999	236	167	282	51	181	10	174	271	6	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	55	83	—	69	—	54	90	—	90
\$15,000 to \$24,999	58	44	78	9	78	—	69	109	—	104
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	24	6	—	21	—	21	18	—	18
\$35,000 or more	31	—	30	—	40	—	40	67	—	67
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.9	21.4	29.8	51.1	18.1	—	19.4	24.7	—	23.7

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Fort Riley North CDP				Garden City city			Hutchinson city	
	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	572	65	539	1 483	78
In households	—	—	—	—	565	65	532	1 469	78
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	14	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	1 262	86	1 209	3 296	62
In households	—	—	—	—	1 221	86	1 168	3 215	62
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	81	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	61	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	781	31	759	3 028	—
In households	—	—	—	—	611	31	589	2 510	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	170	—	170	518	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	170	—	170	518	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	572	65	539	1 483	78
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	85	65	52	129	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	124	—	124	273	46
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	141	—	141	580	14
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	163	—	163	316	18
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	59	—	59	185	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	1 262	86	1 209	3 296	62
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	254	81	206	356	12
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	213	5	208	588	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	387	—	387	1 195	14
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	269	—	269	789	18
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	139	—	139	368	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	781	31	759	3 028	—
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	207	31	185	657	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	171	—	171	523	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—	—	—	207	—	207	909	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	134	—	134	650	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	62	—	62	289	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	276	51	212	559	19
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	38	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	29	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	53	12	34	173	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	59	16	47	112	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	68	5	47	103	19
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	56	—	62	104	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	10.1	35.3	4.7	3.9	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	—	—	—	54	9	48	338	8
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	15	9	15	49	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	67	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	60	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	73	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	9	—	3	42	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	37.0	100.0	41.7	18.0	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	429	21	414	1 152	30
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	28	10	28	31	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	14	5	14	107	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	88	6	78	434	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	110	—	97	299	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	61	—	61	142	18
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	128	—	136	139	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	4.9	—	5.1	1.0	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	—	—	—	292	12	215	783	32
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	52	12	43	94	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	103	—	80	283	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	33	—	22	206	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	62	—	40	145	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	28	—	16	41	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	14	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	27.1	100.0	26.0	16.9	18.8
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—	—	—	134	5	117	662	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	24	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	74	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	162	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	46	—	39	234	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	20	5	15	62	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	20	—	15	79	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	27	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	2.2	—	2.6	5.9	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—	—	—	343	26	304	1 224	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	50	17	48	201	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	116	—	90	459	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	65	9	56	234	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	52	—	52	199	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	30	—	30	75	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	30	—	28	56	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	21.9	65.4	17.8	21.9	—

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hutchinson city—Con.		Junction City city				Kansas City city			
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	51	1 479	545	136	5	540	4 818	1 506	20	19
In households	44	1 465	540	136	5	535	4 804	1 493	20	19
In group quarters	7	14	5	—	—	5	14	13	—	—
Nursing homes	—	14	5	—	—	5	8	13	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	106	3 256	897	182	23	888	8 599	2 317	17	51
In households	106	3 175	878	173	23	869	8 531	2 293	17	51
In group quarters	—	81	19	9	—	19	68	24	—	—
Nursing homes	—	61	19	9	—	19	68	24	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	67	3 014	673	107	—	673	6 213	1 832	69	19
In households	67	2 496	572	103	—	572	5 685	1 621	61	19
In group quarters	—	518	101	4	—	101	528	211	8	—
Nursing homes	—	518	101	4	—	101	473	211	8	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	51	1 479	545	136	5	540	4 818	1 506	20	19
Less than 9th grade	30	125	79	13	—	79	763	286	—	13
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	273	64	29	5	59	1 197	458	6	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	11	580	262	54	—	262	1 822	468	6	—
Some college or associate degree	10	316	109	24	—	109	628	210	8	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	185	31	16	—	31	408	84	—	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	106	3 256	897	182	23	888	8 599	2 317	17	51
Less than 9th grade	54	349	86	25	8	86	1 708	552	—	14
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	40	567	170	58	—	170	2 006	879	17	18
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7	1 188	413	82	15	404	3 258	589	—	8
Some college or associate degree	—	789	144	17	—	144	1 139	254	—	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	363	84	—	—	84	488	43	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	67	3 014	673	107	—	673	6 213	1 832	69	19
Less than 9th grade	54	643	162	48	—	162	2 268	831	43	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5	523	114	5	—	114	1 529	514	—	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	909	221	28	—	221	1 608	274	26	—
Some college or associate degree	8	650	116	19	—	116	548	140	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	289	60	7	—	60	260	73	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	25	555	178	49	—	178	1 694	429	—	6
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	39	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	38	—	—	—	—	64	47	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	29	12	—	—	5	89	34	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	158	21	11	—	22	363	115	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	108	39	12	—	51	284	88	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	122	57	6	—	45	496	43	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	100	49	20	—	55	368	63	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	4.0	—	—	—	—	4.2	15.6	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	12	313	134	22	5	114	906	321	8	—
Less than \$5,000	12	42	20	5	—	19	115	116	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	60	15	6	—	—	224	84	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	49	19	6	5	22	129	48	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	73	60	5	—	58	243	32	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	42	15	—	—	10	141	33	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	47	5	—	—	5	54	8	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	17.3	14.9	50.0	—	16.7	22.2	39.9	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	38	1 137	309	88	9	291	2 652	560	10	14
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	18	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	26	7	5	—	7	157	104	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	96	53	—	—	44	363	145	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	444	40	33	—	63	887	138	4	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	288	102	38	—	97	539	72	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	155	64	12	9	45	444	47	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	128	43	—	—	35	209	36	—	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.1	1.9	—	—	2.1	5.3	12.0	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	7	758	206	51	—	210	2 293	709	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	90	22	17	—	31	331	224	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	270	34	6	—	33	772	293	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	198	55	18	—	73	449	72	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	145	51	5	—	44	486	107	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	41	44	5	—	29	187	13	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	14	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	17.7	14.1	45.1	—	21.0	20.7	38.6	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	24	627	127	16	—	107	1 195	327	26	—
Less than \$5,000	—	24	—	—	—	—	52	3	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	68	31	—	—	31	118	60	17	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	162	26	—	—	26	274	64	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	205	38	9	—	20	357	101	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	62	—	7	—	7	200	60	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	79	—	—	—	—	109	26	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	27	32	—	—	23	85	13	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	6.2	14.2	—	—	16.8	8.5	11.0	34.6	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	20	1 134	314	34	—	267	2 843	694	—	19
Less than \$5,000	6	178	52	12	—	27	458	272	—	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	435	81	17	—	69	1 310	381	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	206	68	5	—	65	502	21	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	188	67	—	—	80	386	10	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	71	31	—	—	11	121	10	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	56	15	—	—	15	66	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	30.0	21.6	16.6	52.9	—	12.4	23.3	50.6	—	100.0

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city—Con.		Lawrence city						Leavenworth city	
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	345	4 681	1 390	95	25	—	50	1 354	1 043	110
In households	345	4 667	1 374	95	25	—	50	1 338	906	105
In group quarters	—	14	16	—	—	—	—	16	137	5
Nursing homes	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	16	83	5
Persons 65 to 74 years	317	8 460	2 336	143	22	51	75	2 311	1 812	198
In households	317	8 392	2 316	143	22	51	75	2 291	1 811	173
In group quarters	—	68	20	—	—	—	—	20	201	25
Nursing homes	—	68	20	—	—	—	—	20	150	25
Persons 75 years and over	153	6 151	2 041	97	19	—	—	2 041	1 353	141
In households	153	5 623	1 734	79	19	—	—	1 734	1 171	118
In group quarters	—	528	307	18	—	—	—	307	182	23
Nursing homes	—	473	307	18	—	—	—	307	112	23
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	345	4 681	1 390	95	25	—	50	1 354	1 043	110
Less than 9th grade	143	701	92	15	—	—	8	84	116	17
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	129	1 148	224	28	—	—	—	224	151	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	52	1 813	410	8	7	—	6	410	383	41
Some college or associate degree	12	620	234	31	5	—	17	225	233	24
Bachelor's degree or higher	9	399	430	13	13	—	19	411	160	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	317	8 460	2 336	143	22	51	75	2 311	1 812	198
Less than 9th grade	173	1 631	210	48	—	—	34	194	207	28
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	97	1 949	294	35	—	—	9	285	306	75
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47	3 253	757	35	—	6	—	757	627	66
Some college or associate degree	—	1 139	415	14	5	17	—	415	364	22
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	488	660	11	17	28	32	660	308	7
Persons 75 years and over	153	6 151	2 041	97	19	—	—	2 041	1 353	141
Less than 9th grade	111	2 226	320	37	—	—	—	320	341	54
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12	1 523	328	13	5	—	—	328	265	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30	1 594	388	33	7	—	—	388	392	15
Some college or associate degree	—	548	460	8	7	—	—	460	229	22
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	260	545	6	—	—	—	545	126	17
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	96	1 513	549	28	12	—	16	555	276	41
Less than \$5,000	6	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	89	22	—	—	—	—	22	13	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	342	100	13	—	—	16	96	37	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	285	84	—	—	—	—	76	66	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	413	107	15	—	—	—	122	64	6
\$50,000 or more	28	303	236	—	12	—	—	239	75	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.3	4.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.3	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	64	830	201	12	13	—	9	190	235	21
Less than \$5,000	27	108	68	—	—	—	—	60	48	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	169	32	—	—	—	9	23	27	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	130	25	—	—	—	—	13	53	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	236	35	—	—	—	—	35	45	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	137	23	—	—	—	—	16	29	8
\$35,000 or more	—	50	18	12	13	—	—	43	33	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	62.5	19.2	33.8	—	—	—	—	31.6	25.1	33.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	74	2 423	805	41	—	—	4	774	568	39
Less than \$5,000	8	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	146	35	—	—	—	—	29	19	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	339	25	—	—	—	—	25	49	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	838	114	32	—	—	—	133	137	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	475	211	9	—	—	4	189	146	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	391	179	—	—	—	—	179	72	10
\$50,000 or more	18	193	241	—	—	—	—	219	119	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	10.8	4.7	1.9	—	—	—	—	1.9	6.7	15.4
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	72	1 986	646	58	22	37	37	698	447	58
Less than \$5,000	49	328	58	—	—	—	—	58	54	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	687	177	17	—	—	9	178	125	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	396	92	11	—	—	—	96	105	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	380	137	30	22	28	28	182	109	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	153	73	—	—	—	—	73	34	7
\$35,000 or more	—	42	109	—	—	9	—	111	20	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	68.1	22.9	15.6	—	—	—	24.3	13.2	15.4	29.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	33	1 038	361	8	12	—	—	335	278	7
Less than \$5,000	—	38	9	—	—	—	—	9	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	123	19	—	7	—	—	26	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	208	40	—	—	—	—	40	69	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	294	78	8	5	—	—	71	80	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	201	85	—	—	—	—	85	65	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	105	40	—	—	—	—	40	28	—
\$50,000 or more	—	69	90	—	—	—	—	64	27	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	8.3	5.0	—	58.3	—	—	7.5	3.2	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	67	2 511	833	51	—	—	—	838	568	97
Less than \$5,000	12	413	138	—	—	—	—	121	100	55
\$5,000 to \$9,999	55	1 143	266	32	—	—	—	277	229	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	446	224	13	—	—	—	237	94	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	342	102	—	—	—	—	102	75	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	108	25	6	—	—	—	31	47	10
\$35,000 or more	—	59	78	—	—	—	—	70	23	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	26.9	23.3	22.3	15.7	—	—	—	20.2	28.2	64.9

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Leavenworth city—Con.		Lenexa city	Liberal city				Manhattan city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	29	1 018	608	567	25	51	562	912	42	11
In households	29	881	608	554	25	51	549	904	42	11
In group quarters	—	137	—	13	—	—	13	8	—	—
Nursing homes	—	83	—	13	—	—	13	8	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	6	1 812	918	840	84	26	833	1 592	43	7
In households	6	1 611	899	840	76	26	833	1 563	43	7
In group quarters	—	201	19	—	8	—	—	29	—	—
Nursing homes	—	150	19	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 353	983	674	6	5	674	1 336	72	—
In households	—	1 171	736	595	6	5	595	1 183	64	—
In group quarters	—	182	247	79	—	—	79	153	8	—
Nursing homes	—	112	247	79	—	—	79	153	8	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	29	1 018	608	567	25	51	562	912	42	11
Less than 9th grade	4	116	22	22	15	46	22	33	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	151	36	138	10	5	133	43	28	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7	376	234	195	—	—	195	298	—	—
Some college or associate degree	14	219	149	150	—	—	150	244	14	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	4	156	167	62	—	—	62	294	—	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	6	1 812	918	840	84	26	833	1 592	43	7
Less than 9th grade	—	207	77	121	43	21	114	80	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	306	57	148	33	5	148	158	17	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	627	285	392	8	—	392	554	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	364	248	165	—	—	165	381	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	308	251	14	—	—	14	419	26	7
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 353	983	674	6	5	674	1 336	72	—
Less than 9th grade	—	341	73	180	—	5	180	209	16	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	265	122	125	6	—	125	161	21	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	392	248	180	—	—	180	324	35	—
Some college or associate degree	—	229	269	117	—	—	117	267	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	126	271	72	—	—	72	375	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	11	258	306	237	7	7	182	386	20	5
Less than \$5,000	—	4	—	14	—	—	14	—	14	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	13	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	42	41	43	7	7	43	38	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	53	45	38	—	—	23	66	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	54	62	45	—	—	28	102	6	—
\$50,000 or more	4	86	154	91	—	—	74	156	—	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.6	—	5.9	—	—	7.7	6.2	70.0	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	7	208	46	93	8	8	69	118	10	—
Less than \$5,000	—	52	—	5	—	—	—	15	10	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	29	—	26	8	8	13	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	38	7	11	—	—	11	32	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	40	7	18	—	—	12	26	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	16	7	13	—	—	13	24	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	33	25	20	—	—	20	16	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	33.7	—	5.4	100.0	—	—	12.7	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	6	513	343	304	32	15	290	574	26	—
Less than \$5,000	—	26	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	25	—	7	—	5	7	15	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	38	13	54	—	—	46	9	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	134	27	153	24	5	149	92	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	110	65	40	8	5	38	129	26	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	82	137	23	—	—	23	165	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	98	101	20	—	—	20	164	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	8.6	—	4.6	—	33.3	4.8	1.4	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	467	198	223	5	—	193	351	11	7
Less than \$5,000	—	66	14	23	5	—	28	24	11	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	142	38	68	—	—	47	72	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	98	39	67	—	—	61	49	—	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	100	71	31	—	—	31	85	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	41	18	19	—	—	11	73	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	20	18	15	—	—	15	48	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	17.3	11.1	13.0	100.0	—	17.6	6.8	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	269	121	142	—	—	130	279	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	5	12	15	—	—	15	9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	63	—	36	—	—	36	37	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	87	27	41	—	—	29	67	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	59	36	21	—	—	21	84	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	28	30	17	—	—	17	49	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	27	16	12	—	—	12	26	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.9	—	4.9	—	—	5.4	5.7	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	563	470	293	6	—	248	546	37	—
Less than \$5,000	—	95	84	39	6	—	31	53	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	224	110	122	—	—	108	172	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	79	73	44	—	—	28	100	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	83	97	56	—	—	56	129	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	50	40	14	—	—	7	38	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	32	66	18	—	—	18	54	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	29.0	22.1	21.8	100.0	—	20.2	17.9	32.4	—

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Manhattan city—Con.		Newton city			Olathe city		
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	12	900	721	56	705	1 244	59	6
In households	12	892	721	56	705	1 229	59	6
In group quarters	—	8	—	—	—	15	—	—
Nursing homes	—	8	—	—	—	15	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	11	1 581	1 420	137	1 337	1 630	60	3
In households	11	1 552	1 368	137	1 285	1 565	46	3
In group quarters	—	29	52	—	52	65	14	—
Nursing homes	—	21	26	—	26	65	14	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 336	1 472	8	1 472	1 505	26	—
In households	—	1 183	1 094	8	1 094	923	17	—
In group quarters	—	153	378	—	378	582	9	—
Nursing homes	—	153	378	—	378	582	9	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	12	900	721	56	705	1 244	59	6
Less than 9th grade	12	21	29	—	29	41	12	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	43	79	20	72	250	16	6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	298	337	36	328	435	4	—
Some college or associate degree	—	244	173	—	173	288	27	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	294	103	—	103	230	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	11	1 581	1 420	137	1 337	1 630	60	3
Less than 9th grade	11	69	271	87	218	229	15	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	158	247	35	232	266	23	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	554	411	8	403	660	17	—
Some college or associate degree	—	381	235	7	228	313	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	419	256	—	256	162	5	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	1 336	1 472	8	1 472	1 505	26	—
Less than 9th grade	—	209	336	3	336	398	12	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	161	299	5	299	347	5	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	324	375	—	375	435	9	—
Some college or associate degree	—	267	253	—	253	196	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	375	209	—	209	129	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	12	390	316	10	311	523	21	—
Less than \$5,000	—	14	8	4	8	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	24	7	—	7	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	13	—	13	8	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	46	50	6	45	88	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	66	79	—	79	85	21	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12	85	83	—	83	133	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	155	76	—	76	199	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	9.7	5.1	40.0	5.1	1.9	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	108	122	—	154	192	22	—
Less than \$5,000	—	15	31	—	31	32	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	5	—	—	—	29	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	22	38	—	55	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	26	46	—	46	60	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	24	7	—	7	54	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	16	—	—	15	17	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	13.9	25.4	—	20.1	25.0	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	562	484	55	449	506	16	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	7	7	—	11	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	15	38	24	30	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	9	46	—	46	30	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	71	136	9	137	73	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	155	121	15	100	195	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	159	70	—	70	103	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	153	66	—	66	94	10	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.4	4.3	56.4	1.3	2.2	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	342	390	18	375	418	5	—
Less than \$5,000	—	24	34	—	34	53	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	72	177	—	177	125	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	56	84	18	76	68	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	69	72	—	72	125	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	73	14	—	7	14	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	48	9	—	9	33	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	7.0	18.2	—	18.9	16.0	100.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	273	294	5	294	230	7	—
Less than \$5,000	—	7	—	—	—	20	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	9	34	—	34	16	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	37	73	—	73	36	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	67	108	5	108	26	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	78	44	—	44	65	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	49	13	—	13	41	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	26	22	—	22	26	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	5.9	2.0	—	2.0	8.7	100.0	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	537	454	—	433	353	10	—
Less than \$5,000	—	65	77	—	71	52	5	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	167	151	—	137	193	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	86	113	—	112	47	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	127	66	—	66	54	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	38	21	—	21	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	54	26	—	26	7	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	19.0	21.6	—	21.2	34.8	100.0	—

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Olathe city—Con.		Overland Park city					Parsons city	Pittsburg city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	1 244	4 844	14	66	81	4 788	429	635
In households	—	1 229	4 844	14	66	81	4 788	422	611
In group quarters	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	24
Nursing homes	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	7	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	5	1 630	7 115	15	56	54	7 076	1 051	1 528
In households	5	1 565	7 054	15	56	54	7 015	1 013	1 488
In group quarters	—	65	61	—	—	—	61	38	40
Nursing homes	—	65	40	—	—	—	40	38	34
Persons 75 years and over	8	1 505	3 787	—	21	15	3 772	1 080	1 638
In households	—	923	3 327	—	18	9	3 318	855	1 486
In group quarters	8	582	460	—	3	6	454	225	152
Nursing homes	8	582	435	—	3	6	429	225	152
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	1 244	4 844	14	66	81	4 788	429	635
Less than 9th grade	—	41	112	—	11	39	85	50	89
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	250	370	—	—	6	364	83	64
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	435	1 312	—	5	5	1 312	142	192
Some college or associate degree	—	288	1 672	7	19	18	1 662	110	145
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	230	1 378	7	31	13	1 365	44	145
Persons 65 to 74 years	5	1 630	7 115	15	56	54	7 076	1 051	1 528
Less than 9th grade	—	229	294	—	14	—	294	220	189
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5	266	592	—	—	6	586	222	250
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	660	2 261	7	7	25	2 247	343	597
Some college or associate degree	—	313	2 476	8	7	12	2 468	218	299
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	162	1 492	—	28	11	1 481	48	193
Persons 75 years and over	8	1 505	3 787	—	21	15	3 772	1 080	1 638
Less than 9th grade	—	398	641	—	9	15	626	304	417
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	347	—	—	4	—	544	227	328
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	435	1 172	—	3	—	1 172	243	406
Some college or associate degree	8	196	812	—	5	—	812	214	240
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	129	618	—	—	—	618	92	247
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	540	1 871	7	17	42	1 818	159	212
Less than \$5,000	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	36	—	—	—	36	23	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	88	177	—	10	15	172	20	70
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	106	207	—	—	—	207	36	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	139	433	—	—	20	407	34	53
\$50,000 or more	—	189	998	7	7	7	976	46	37
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.9	1.1	—	—	—	1.1	—	1.9
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	188	627	—	—	9	609	70	66
Less than \$5,000	—	32	16	—	—	—	16	28	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	37	71	—	—	—	71	20	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	51	—	—	9	42	6	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	67	258	—	—	—	249	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	43	84	—	—	—	91	8	14
\$35,000 or more	—	9	147	—	—	—	140	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	21.8	4.0	—	—	—	4.1	40.0	47.0
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	475	2 822	8	18	27	2 754	323	450
Less than \$5,000	—	11	51	—	—	—	51	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	31	—	—	—	31	34	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	30	105	8	6	8	111	38	82
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	73	328	—	—	—	322	119	197
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	176	569	—	7	6	579	73	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	92	628	—	—	—	596	22	31
\$50,000 or more	—	93	1 110	—	5	13	1 064	37	44
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.3	2.4	—	—	—	2.4	—	2.9
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	5	418	1 580	7	6	4	1 526	327	506
Less than \$5,000	5	53	112	—	—	—	101	54	149
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	125	223	7	—	4	222	111	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	68	352	—	—	—	345	73	56
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	125	518	—	—	—	495	43	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	14	221	—	—	—	203	32	56
\$35,000 or more	—	33	154	—	6	—	160	14	19
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	16.0	8.5	100.0	—	—	8.5	27.5	38.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	210	820	—	—	—	793	161	317
Less than \$5,000	—	5	10	—	—	—	10	16	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	16	32	—	—	—	32	—	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	36	73	—	—	—	73	30	61
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	26	208	—	—	—	203	46	109
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	65	172	—	—	—	172	34	44
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	41	132	—	—	—	126	24	39
\$50,000 or more	—	21	193	—	—	—	177	11	41
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	2.4	1.2	—	—	—	1.3	9.9	3.5
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	353	1 435	—	—	—	1 369	511	823
Less than \$5,000	—	52	101	—	—	—	95	78	151
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	193	419	—	—	—	401	218	378
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	47	306	—	—	—	298	85	121
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	54	423	—	—	—	396	97	105
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	57	—	—	—	50	10	38
\$35,000 or more	—	7	129	—	—	—	129	23	30
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	34.8	12.3	—	—	—	12.4	29.0	27.0

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salina city		Shawnee city	Topeka city			
	White	Black	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 767	59	1 319	4 753	493	71	27
In households	1 748	59	1 319	4 676	483	71	27
In group quarters	19	—	—	77	10	—	—
Nursing homes	9	—	—	37	6	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 191	82	1 736	8 780	623	60	45
In households	3 125	82	1 736	8 606	599	60	45
In group quarters	66	—	—	174	24	—	—
Nursing homes	60	—	—	102	15	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 734	48	907	7 310	619	30	35
In households	2 381	30	846	6 331	529	21	35
In group quarters	353	18	61	979	90	9	—
Nursing homes	339	18	61	829	70	9	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 767	59	1 319	4 753	493	71	27
Less than 9th grade	132	16	100	302	65	5	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	345	14	197	462	91	17	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	605	24	526	2 160	188	29	22
Some college or associate degree	373	5	337	904	123	14	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	312	—	159	925	26	6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	3 191	82	1 736	8 780	623	60	45
Less than 9th grade	351	—	199	950	100	15	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	487	40	337	1 238	249	23	16
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 372	42	757	3 373	152	6	11
Some college or associate degree	614	—	279	1 685	62	16	18
Bachelor's degree or higher	367	—	164	1 534	60	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 734	48	907	7 310	619	30	35
Less than 9th grade	632	25	240	1 539	182	12	7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	597	—	242	1 229	193	4	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	792	14	233	2 278	125	14	7
Some college or associate degree	412	—	95	1 233	72	—	11
Bachelor's degree or higher	301	9	97	1 031	47	—	5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	669	21	586	1 811	91	6	6
Less than \$5,000	7	—	—	—	13	—	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	—	11	30	9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	9	7	75	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	94	—	78	241	—	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	135	—	91	436	27	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	179	7	148	628	29	—	—
\$50,000 or more	202	5	251	601	13	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	4.0	—	.9	1.7	24.2	—	100.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	280	15	193	955	139	19	—
Less than \$5,000	37	—	10	89	45	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	—	6	106	14	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	7	43	136	12	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	61	—	40	311	55	6	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	—	44	159	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	35	8	50	154	13	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.0	—	5.2	9.8	37.4	68.4	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	1 091	32	674	3 020	128	11	18
Less than \$5,000	11	—	14	8	—	—	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	13	5	83	9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	146	12	41	278	11	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	323	7	162	624	53	11	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	266	—	220	716	17	—	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	124	—	130	676	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	172	—	102	635	24	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	1.9	40.6	2.1	1.9	—	—	55.6
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	878	18	384	2 233	226	21	7
Less than \$5,000	126	—	23	212	44	9	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	263	18	127	643	110	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	179	—	88	412	50	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	216	—	78	582	22	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	—	48	224	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	42	—	20	160	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	23.5	50.0	13.8	13.8	33.2	100.0	100.0
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	531	—	209	1 489	66	21	12
Less than \$5,000	14	—	—	22	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	—	13	92	27	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	—	44	176	25	9	5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	164	—	71	471	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	72	—	38	311	9	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	83	—	14	238	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	84	—	29	179	—	—	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.6	—	—	5.0	16.7	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	1 220	23	415	3 040	223	—	7
Less than \$5,000	155	7	44	333	71	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	537	16	175	941	84	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153	—	121	638	37	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	200	—	47	620	31	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	124	—	5	248	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	51	—	23	260	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	24.2	60.9	16.6	16.4	46.6	—	100.0

Table 188. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Topeka city—Con.		Wichita city						Winfield city
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	148	4 716	11 020	1 070	66	96	280	10 867	488
In households	148	4 639	10 939	1 063	66	96	273	10 793	482
In group quarters	—	77	81	7	—	—	7	74	6
Nursing homes	—	37	51	—	—	—	7	44	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	307	8 584	20 263	1 510	184	110	464	20 018	935
In households	294	8 417	19 984	1 476	184	110	452	19 744	868
In group quarters	13	167	279	34	—	—	12	274	67
Nursing homes	6	102	169	34	—	—	12	164	50
Persons 75 years and over	118	7 245	14 415	922	73	50	157	14 351	1 098
In households	111	6 273	12 873	797	68	50	157	12 809	894
In group quarters	7	972	1 542	125	5	—	—	1 542	204
Nursing homes	7	822	1 395	125	5	—	—	1 395	204
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	148	4 716	11 020	1 070	66	96	280	10 867	488
Less than 9th grade	64	286	720	228	—	25	83	697	69
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	37	451	1 736	342	8	22	65	1 694	95
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	2 155	3 805	257	37	26	94	3 750	161
Some college or associate degree	4	904	2 601	149	21	—	15	2 586	95
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	920	2 158	94	—	23	23	1 440	68
Persons 65 to 74 years	307	8 584	20 263	1 510	184	110	464	20 018	935
Less than 9th grade	201	819	2 082	369	53	46	216	1 982	136
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	47	1 227	2 959	492	15	23	67	2 916	105
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	3 340	7 664	367	31	16	127	7 597	347
Some college or associate degree	8	1 677	4 589	163	74	25	37	4 571	208
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	1 521	2 969	119	11	—	17	2 952	139
Persons 75 years and over	118	7 245	14 415	922	73	50	157	14 351	1 098
Less than 9th grade	94	1 498	2 501	434	24	27	104	2 456	249
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5	1 224	2 740	248	24	7	26	2 731	224
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9	2 269	4 212	131	19	—	8	4 209	313
Some college or associate degree	10	1 223	2 805	68	—	5	12	2 805	190
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	1 031	2 157	41	6	11	7	2 150	122
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	64	1 689	4 246	278	20	23	88	3 955	235
Less than \$5,000	—	19	21	7	—	—	—	21	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	20	79	10	—	—	—	60	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	75	189	15	—	7	11	171	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	228	598	47	—	16	—	552	59
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	412	766	90	6	—	6	747	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	379	1 047	54	6	—	39	968	75
\$50,000 or more	9	556	1 546	55	8	—	32	1 436	55
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	15.6	2.3	2.4	4.3	—	30.4	—	2.1	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	25	877	1 917	191	9	29	28	1 821	68
Less than \$5,000	3	110	244	58	—	10	18	227	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	84	291	25	5	—	—	275	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	128	305	47	4	—	—	308	42
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	308	570	35	—	—	10	536	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	113	252	12	—	7	—	228	6
\$35,000 or more	—	134	255	14	—	12	—	247	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	40.0	15.4	17.5	37.7	—	34.5	64.3	16.8	10.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	98	2 850	7 016	457	61	37	123	6 670	277
Less than \$5,000	—	—	65	5	—	7	—	63	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	70	212	61	—	7	4	180	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	250	495	70	10	13	28	495	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	622	1 865	83	25	—	47	1 764	88
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35	661	1 504	102	21	—	28	1 406	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	646	1 493	96	5	—	—	1 460	71
\$50,000 or more	5	601	1 382	40	—	10	16	1 302	31
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	1.4	2.0	8.5	—	54.1	3.3	1.6	4.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	43	2 152	5 045	392	47	7	71	4 606	274
Less than \$5,000	7	209	566	166	5	7	21	516	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	630	1 294	118	16	—	25	1 128	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	397	1 104	56	14	—	5	1 006	39
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	539	1 204	37	12	—	9	1 137	67
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	217	479	15	—	—	11	430	28
\$35,000 or more	—	160	398	—	—	—	—	389	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.9	15.6	14.8	50.8	36.2	100.0	42.3	14.7	15.7
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	22	1 472	3 229	132	16	15	45	3 002	186
Less than \$5,000	—	22	37	13	—	—	—	44	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	83	172	37	—	—	—	167	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	197	487	41	10	—	22	435	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	449	970	17	—	4	18	875	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	312	618	13	—	11	—	605	28
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2	228	385	4	6	—	—	338	11
\$50,000 or more	—	181	560	7	—	—	5	538	15
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	63.6	3.7	2.4	34.1	—	—	—	2.9	3.2
Persons 75 years and over living alone	74	2 923	6 035	344	36	12	41	5 628	439
Less than \$5,000	40	351	646	169	8	12	18	623	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	881	2 236	120	18	—	23	2 039	184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	606	1 115	30	10	—	—	1 034	51
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	597	988	25	—	—	—	963	64
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	235	477	—	—	—	—	451	21
\$35,000 or more	—	253	573	—	—	—	—	518	38
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	60.8	18.0	15.4	61.9	22.2	100.0	43.9	15.6	29.4

Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city		Lawrence city			Manhattan city	Olathe city
	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	All Asian	All Asian
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	64	126	372	427	180	85	72
Children ever born	27	98	109	14	6	—	—
Per 1,000 women	422	778	293	33	33	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	129	119	240	444	273	161	126
Children ever born	234	382	281	219	113	185	191
Per 1,000 women	1 814	3 210	1 171	493	414	1 149	1 516
Women 35 to 44 years	106	97	110	124	48	103	113
Children ever born	316	352	253	187	68	190	175
Per 1,000 women	2 981	3 629	2 300	1 508	1 417	1 845	1 549
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	447	249	306	443	236	178	213
With own children under 18 years	288	192	251	232	93	132	155
With own children under 6 years	102	125	68	124	54	47	96
Married-couple families	325	183	197	381	193	149	185
With own children under 18 years	198	144	148	227	93	103	136
With own children under 6 years	55	113	42	124	54	41	96
Female householder, no husband present	80	66	103	32	21	29	28
With own children under 18 years	67	48	103	5	—	29	19
With own children under 6 years	24	12	26	—	—	6	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	1 167	1 263	1 724	2 445	1 035	1 129	897
Speak a language other than English	59	1 072	399	2 109	956	894	597
5 to 17 years	6	396	12	216	72	92	101
18 to 64 years	53	606	380	1 870	878	795	493
65 years and over	—	70	7	23	6	7	3
Do not speak English "very well"	37	678	156	1 253	589	328	223
5 to 17 years	6	215	—	149	47	—	4
18 to 64 years	31	400	156	1 104	542	328	216
65 years and over	—	63	—	—	—	—	3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	8	164	20	348	169	113	41
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 119	1 263	1 166	2 055	900	1 119	877
In linguistically isolated households	8	538	83	823	379	274	93
5 to 17 years	—	181	23	134	39	61	17
18 to 64 years	8	294	60	689	340	213	73
65 years and over	—	63	—	—	—	—	3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	288	690	1 066	1 760	739	734	412
Preprimary school	—	36	—	21	—	11	45
Public school	—	36	—	18	—	5	21
Elementary or high school	232	467	239	276	81	196	260
Public school	222	412	239	276	81	186	240
College	56	187	827	1 463	658	527	107
Public college	50	164	691	1 387	628	510	89
Persons 18 to 24 years	138	209	659	844	297	233	103
Percent enrolled in college	9.4	36.4	83.3	90.6	93.6	92.3	42.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	80	70	258	271	66	50	93
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	773	586	771	1 318	646	710	539
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	3.2	22.4	—	.5	—	—	5.9
High school graduate or higher	68.3	62.1	95.6	97.3	98.0	92.3	85.9
Some college or higher	37.5	37.5	85.5	92.3	88.5	82.1	60.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	21.7	16.3	77.6	75.7	73.4	47.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	138	209	659	844	297	233	103
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	35.5	69.4	92.7	96.2	96.6	97.4	77.7
Some college or higher	26.1	47.4	80.0	82.6	77.1	93.1	57.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	19.6	—	21.3	20.9	46.8	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	270	240	381	855	501	435	236
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	74.8	69.6	97.6	98.5	98.6	92.9	92.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.2	25.0	7.9	79.1	78.0	75.4	57.6
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	1 300	1 506	1 880	2 578	1 083	1 163	1 040
Native	1 300	627	1 869	460	145	236	402
Born in State of residence	603	420	504	204	54	65	170
Born in a different State	697	168	1 365	242	77	143	131
Born abroad	—	39	—	14	14	28	101
Foreign born	—	879	11	2 118	938	927	638
Naturalized citizen	—	316	11	369	94	291	237
Not a citizen	—	563	—	1 749	844	636	401
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	1 167	1 263	1 724	2 445	1 035	1 129	897
Same house	468	435	389	289	93	221	331
Different house in the United States	699	484	1 335	745	226	430	424
Same county	455	282	314	258	54	99	181
Different county	244	202	1 021	487	172	331	243
Same State	106	53	49	241	86	119	85
Different State	138	149	972	246	86	212	158
Abroad	—	344	—	1 411	716	478	142

Table 189. Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Overland Park city	Topeka city		Wichita city		
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Vietnamese
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	146	154	127	297	806	363
Children ever born.....	15	57	7	162	163	65
Per 1,000 women.....	103	370	55	545	202	179
Women 25 to 34 years	164	136	78	478	668	200
Children ever born.....	199	198	106	960	855	332
Per 1,000 women.....	1 213	1 456	1 359	2 008	1 280	1 660
Women 35 to 44 years	186	131	101	274	559	240
Children ever born.....	355	280	210	675	1 419	764
Per 1,000 women.....	1 909	2 137	2 079	2 464	2 538	3 183
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	519	316	238	867	1 469	611
With own children under 18 years.....	346	184	162	518	1 011	458
With own children under 6 years.....	166	64	62	243	534	225
Married-couple families	480	175	157	573	1 160	414
With own children under 18 years.....	320	81	105	297	866	347
With own children under 6 years.....	166	42	44	139	461	170
Female householder, no husband present	16	135	70	253	230	128
With own children under 18 years.....	16	97	46	205	136	107
With own children under 6 years.....	—	22	13	96	73	55
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	1 894	1 289	927	3 323	6 762	2 838
Speak a language other than English.....	1 519	100	582	269	5 687	2 711
5 to 17 years.....	249	26	105	75	1 456	944
18 to 64 years.....	1 202	63	435	163	4 080	1 711
65 years and over	68	11	42	31	151	56
Do not speak English "very well"	705	11	235	59	3 436	1 902
5 to 17 years.....	119	—	17	10	768	608
18 to 64 years.....	544	11	186	24	2 564	1 259
65 years and over	42	—	32	25	104	35
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD						
Linguistically isolated households	189	—	52	21	861	444
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 894	1 250	923	3 307	6 623	2 814
In linguistically isolated households.....	476	—	103	52	2 415	1 403
5 to 17 years.....	94	—	8	10	627	446
18 to 64 years.....	357	—	83	17	1 700	922
65 years and over	25	—	12	25	88	35
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	798	452	403	1 114	3 287	1 445
Preprimary school	51	31	18	67	103	36
Public school	21	28	9	48	55	36
Elementary or high school	461	334	240	815	1 863	1 022
Public school	400	313	220	774	1 665	963
College	286	87	145	232	1 321	387
Public college	221	65	111	227	1 184	346
Persons 18 to 24 years	256	185	128	422	1 369	509
Percent enrolled in college	54.7	9.2	49.2	21.3	54.7	48.1
Persons 16 to 19 years	137	73	118	174	675	327
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	3.6	27.4	—	25.3	9.0	6.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	1 207	763	560	1 966	3 533	1 297
Percent:						
Less than 5th grade	4.2	.9	1.3	.3	11.0	17.2
High school graduate or higher	87.7	75.4	83.9	73.2	64.0	42.3
Some college or higher	78.7	32.1	67.0	37.7	48.4	26.6
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	61.6	7.9	41.3	9.0	30.8	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	256	185	128	422	1 369	509
Percent:						
High school graduate or higher	78.9	43.8	75.8	58.1	72.8	62.7
Some college or higher	51.2	20.5	47.7	19.9	56.5	46.6
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	14.8	9.7	10.9	3.8	11.7	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	361	251	179	794	1 449	481
Percent:						
High school graduate or higher	90.6	84.1	97.2	70.4	76.7	55.1
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	56.2	10.0	34.1	9.8	33.0	11.9
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP						
All persons	2 077	1 411	1 008	3 673	7 459	3 146
Native	591	1 406	421	3 618	1 930	761
Born in State of residence.....	120	1 026	219	1 927	1 098	578
Born in a different State	425	371	148	1 658	657	176
Born abroad	46	9	54	33	175	7
Foreign born	1 486	5	587	55	5 529	2 385
Naturalized citizen	645	—	346	40	2 455	1 179
Not a citizen	841	5	241	15	3 074	1 206
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	1 894	1 289	927	3 323	6 762	2 838
Same house	593	632	364	1 282	2 261	1 106
Different house in the United States	870	657	431	2 015	2 915	1 191
Same county	356	455	199	1 282	1 797	885
Different county	514	202	232	733	1 118	306
Same State	159	132	138	204	206	95
Different State	355	70	94	529	912	211
Abroad	431	—	132	26	1 586	541

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city		Lawrence city			Manhattan city	Olathe city
	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	All Asian	All Asian
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	951	830	1 446	2 207	956	971	682
In labor force	728	498	850	1 111	549	650	537
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.6	60.0	58.8	50.3	57.4	66.9	78.7
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Civilian labor force	728	498	850	1 111	549	630	537
Employed	663	498	766	1 074	532	610	519
At work 35 or more hours	522	423	554	367	180	309	447
Unemployed	65	—	84	37	17	20	18
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	—	9.9	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4
Not in labor force	223	332	596	1 096	407	321	145
Institutionalized persons	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	401	466	774	1 089	513	393	368
In labor force	268	245	431	422	242	240	243
Percent of females 16 years and over	66.8	52.6	55.7	38.8	47.2	61.1	66.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Civilian labor force	268	245	431	422	242	233	243
Employed	239	245	394	411	231	223	238
At work 35 or more hours	162	242	268	124	65	121	221
Unemployed	29	—	37	11	11	10	5
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	—	8.6	2.6	4.5	4.3	2.1
Not in labor force	133	221	343	667	271	153	125
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	663	498	766	1 074	532	610	519
Private wage and salary workers	558	373	453	483	250	208	462
Local government workers	49	26	13	18	—	7	5
State government workers	22	74	51	554	275	358	18
Federal government workers	—	3	227	6	—	25	—
Self-employed workers	34	9	22	—	—	12	24
Unpaid family workers	—	13	—	13	7	—	10
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	663	498	766	1 074	532	610	519
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	53	168	541	273	329	122
Professional specialty occupations	26	36	68	497	254	276	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	144	134	208	265	110	185	151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	73	116	116	53	74	36
Service occupations	54	103	172	143	73	70	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	10	9	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	167	42	93	38	32	6	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	242	166	115	78	35	20	135
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	78	138	25	43	15	20	114
Transportation and material moving occupations	115	—	40	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	28	50	35	20	—	21
Employed females 16 years and over	239	245	394	411	231	223	238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	24	73	171	72	92	25
Professional specialty occupations	21	17	33	165	72	60	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	106	78	136	74	42	99	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	51	70	42	23	60	32
Service occupations	26	53	102	93	64	25	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	—	29	23	—	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	90	83	44	30	7	35
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36	84	16	24	10	7	31
Transportation and material moving occupations	21	—	17	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	6	50	20	20	—	4
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	663	498	766	1 074	532	610	519
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	39	10	86	—	—	10	3
Manufacturing	153	144	113	116	66	42	216
Durable goods	109	72	20	49	32	12	150
Transportation	95	14	3	8	—	—	4
Communications and other public utilities	18	12	—	6	—	9	16
Wholesale trade	34	31	—	19	10	—	5
Retail trade	97	114	113	126	74	65	120
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	10	42	6	—	20	7
Business and repair services	63	17	28	39	26	17	44
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	7	9	48	18	9	7	23
Professional and related services	50	134	271	728	347	416	81
Health services	5	83	43	45	15	14	35
Educational services	26	43	215	577	282	363	23
Public administration	60	3	62	8	—	24	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	740	548	1 205	1 380	642	758	567
50 to 52 weeks	430	353	422	412	181	294	414
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	595	454	935	553	224	433	467
40 or more weeks	475	361	462	327	127	309	413
50 to 52 weeks	413	324	362	231	77	249	358
27 to 39 weeks	43	7	107	35	9	38	13
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	269	270	637	577	295	277	256
50 to 52 weeks	126	163	223	110	42	146	192
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	185	232	489	222	98	152	203
40 or more weeks	122	180	227	91	28	126	197
50 to 52 weeks	122	156	180	62	14	121	159
27 to 39 weeks	19	7	40	12	4	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	447	249	306	443	236	178	213
No workers	44	48	38	63	28	31	5
1 worker	113	33	95	204	107	47	50
2 workers	228	144	124	138	85	89	105
3 or more workers	62	24	49	38	16	11	53

Table 190. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Overland Park city	Topeka city		Wichita city		
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Vietnamese
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	1 529	988	758	2 483	5 208	1 984
In labor force	1 101	650	486	1 779	3 318	1 161
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.0	65.8	64.1	71.6	63.7	58.5
Armed Forces	—	6	9	6	28	—
Civilian labor force	1 101	644	477	1 773	3 290	1 161
Employed	1 080	607	464	1 536	3 023	1 032
At work 35 or more hours	909	485	343	1 166	2 137	810
Unemployed	21	37	13	237	267	129
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	5.7	2.7	13.4	8.1	11.1
Not in labor force	428	338	272	704	1 890	823
Institutionalized persons	—	27	—	10	15	15
Females 16 years and over	684	572	429	1 375	2 562	960
In labor force	423	362	268	853	1 405	445
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.8	63.3	62.5	62.0	54.8	46.4
Armed Forces	—	6	—	—	5	—
Civilian labor force	423	356	268	853	1 400	445
Employed	416	340	255	747	1 271	407
At work 35 or more hours	337	276	182	509	801	264
Unemployed	7	16	13	106	129	38
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	4.5	4.9	12.4	9.2	8.5
Not in labor force	261	210	161	522	1 157	515
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	5	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 080	607	464	1 536	3 023	1 032
Private wage and salary workers	786	489	316	1 343	2 477	987
Local government workers	23	21	21	67	60	12
State government workers	168	48	93	29	274	15
Federal government workers	47	23	7	29	70	5
Self-employed workers	56	15	27	55	119	6
Unpaid family workers	—	11	—	13	23	7
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 080	607	464	1 536	3 023	1 032
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	511	49	199	245	730	72
Professional specialty occupations	345	9	132	147	550	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	261	231	90	467	716	259
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78	197	49	255	254	75
Service occupations	138	167	106	278	559	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	35	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	62	24	239	490	332
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	122	98	45	272	511	265
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	114	42	28	167	435	221
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	28	17	65	12	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	28	—	40	64	44
Employed females 16 years and over	416	340	255	747	1 271	407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	159	34	95	142	226	27
Professional specialty occupations	95	—	56	81	155	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	151	182	72	336	393	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62	148	49	195	168	55
Service occupations	51	87	39	160	334	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	3	14	27	132	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	34	35	82	179	95
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	42	20	28	54	167	83
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	7	7	21	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	7	—	7	12	12
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 080	607	464	1 536	3 023	1 032
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	—	5	35	17	—
Mining	—	—	—	10	—	—
Construction	24	31	—	134	10	—
Manufacturing	219	55	27	411	1 095	599
Durable goods	124	4	—	346	921	518
Transportation	17	50	20	79	45	8
Communications and other public utilities	65	24	—	55	62	7
Wholesale trade	49	28	—	32	60	8
Retail trade	232	116	117	258	703	173
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	71	20	68	5	—
Business and repair services	13	46	10	83	95	50
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	55	53	43	93	235	70
Professional and related services	346	97	197	264	637	106
Health services	176	74	117	114	192	20
Educational services	124	—	43	88	361	37
Public administration	23	36	25	14	59	11
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 198	691	523	1 854	3 410	1 218
50 to 52 weeks	808	494	279	947	1 937	700
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	988	553	353	1 402	2 463	947
40 or more weeks	824	460	299	1 073	1 871	708
50 to 52 weeks	770	427	225	842	1 574	610
27 to 39 weeks	44	48	8	148	127	42
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	442	411	277	929	1 481	497
50 to 52 weeks	319	314	123	459	719	211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	332	329	169	626	934	330
40 or more weeks	298	295	133	473	636	199
50 to 52 weeks	281	267	93	372	530	176
27 to 39 weeks	14	18	8	83	80	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
Families	519	316	238	867	1 469	611
No workers	12	33	44	104	210	127
1 worker	96	116	61	302	401	131
2 workers	290	116	99	371	630	231
3 or more workers	121	51	34	90	228	122

Table 191. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Kansas City city		Lawrence city			Manhattan city	Olathe city
	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	All Asian	All Asian
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	550	331	456	766	356	425	234
Less than \$5,000	37	63	26	202	94	129	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	76	35	59	114	66	50	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	19	35	122	78	61	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	110	117	168	136	60	61	58
\$25,000 to \$34,999	89	24	65	36	7	30	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143	58	58	58	33	30	58
\$50,000 to \$74,999	44	15	33	47	10	46	65
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5	—	—	33	8	18	—
\$100,000 or more	7	—	12	18	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	25 903	18 274	20 542	11 925	10 818	11 675	37 656
Mean (dollars)	28 382	21 367	25 586	24 306	15 691	20 503	37 929
Families	447	249	306	443	236	178	213
Median income (dollars)	27 326	22 386	20 523	12 023	10 595	26 250	39 297
Mean income (dollars)	28 843	23 949	25 094	32 106	17 369	31 211	39 263
Per capita income (dollars)	10 735	5 265	7 354	7 841	5 671	8 342	9 466
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	27 326	22 386	20 523	12 023	10 595	26 250	39 297
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 833	21 136	19 792	39 688	19 345	26 667	37 708
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 058	21 477	16 857	11 731	17 738	8 475	30 714
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 967	23 179	25 812	16 583	11 653	34 896	40 104
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 655	22 986	25 833	42 663	19 345	40 208	40 833
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	47 679	24 091	18 750	9 289	5 000—	12 292	30 972
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 250	16 250	13 281	10 000	10 114	5 000—	21 607
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 960	12 917	13 281	18 750	—	5 000—	20 804
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	8 593	—	16 250	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	6 465	7 184	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	11 250
1 worker (dollars)	8 730	14 306	13 906	9 269	6 406	7 415	21 429
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 719	23 864	25 812	38 125	18 068	46 250	41 310
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 005	24 053	26 625	38 594	18 409	46 250	42 083
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 434	5 000—	20 588	11 367	10 577	10 313	18 472
Male householder (dollars)	24 375	5 000—	18 900	11 447	9 065	8 276	17 778
Living alone (dollars)	33 250	5 000—	18 229	7 703	8 187	5 000—	13 750
Female householder (dollars)	11 250	5 000—	22 206	11 250	11 058	11 121	36 250
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	5 000—	22 206	18 259	13 750	11 094	36 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	550	331	456	766	356	425	234
With earnings	492	246	431	609	309	373	229
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 267	24 247	24 648	26 748	16 213	21 799	37 666
With Social Security income	65	34	34	17	8	7	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 145	5 768	8 206	11 826	10 000	5 531	—
With public assistance income	47	97	40	5	5	4	5
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 824	4 459	3 066	3 900	3 900	4 000	3 800
With retirement income	60	27	58	28	—	24	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 367	12 109	9 031	9 179	—	1 650	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	447	249	306	443	236	178	213
With related children under 18 years	303	205	251	242	103	132	155
With related children under 5 years	110	109	75	92	34	40	96
Householder worked in 1989	403	188	259	350	186	136	208
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	263	140	154	140	49	78	172
Householder under 65 years with work disability	40	8	—	5	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	36	14	12	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	276	189	301	427	220	154	198
Married-couple families	325	183	197	381	193	149	185
With related children under 18 years	198	148	148	227	93	103	136
Householder worked in 1989	289	139	168	324	165	129	185
Female householder, no husband present	80	66	103	32	21	29	28
With related children under 18 years	67	57	103	15	10	29	19
Householder worked in 1989	72	49	85	16	11	7	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	211	149	276	720	284	478	105
Nonfamily householder	103	82	150	323	120	247	21
65 years and over	—	19	22	37	—	7	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 292	1 499	1 318	2 188	948	1 153	1 040
Related children under 18 years	389	704	437	416	140	220	398
Related children 5 to 17 years	256	461	281	283	92	186	255
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	84	73	83	178	109	61	—
Percent below poverty level	18.8	29.3	27.1	40.2	46.2	34.3	—
With related children under 18 years	75	73	66	69	35	48	—
With related children under 5 years	22	32	7	29	13	18	—
Householder worked in 1989	67	44	41	85	59	19	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	16	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	9	—	7	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	29	48	83	168	99	37	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 266	7 229	4 476	5 389	4 883	8 383	—
Married-couple families	32	42	34	121	66	32	—
With related children under 18 years	23	42	17	59	25	19	—
Householder worked in 1989	23	30	10	64	38	12	—
Female householder, no husband present	40	31	49	27	21	29	—
With related children under 18 years	40	31	49	10	10	29	—
Householder worked in 1989	32	14	31	11	11	7	—
Unrelated individuals	38	75	66	480	206	300	20
Percent below poverty level	18.0	50.3	23.9	66.7	72.5	62.8	19.0
Nonfamily householder	18	66	9	157	74	126	—
65 years and over	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 191	3 711	2 212	4 902	4 850	4 372	6 118
Persons	264	545	351	920	492	476	20
Percent below poverty level	20.4	36.4	26.6	42.6	51.9	41.3	1.9
Related children under 18 years	116	304	134	86	48	69	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	65	219	105	54	29	58	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	411	713	355	1 052	557	500	38
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	583	1 145	749	1 307	719	647	207

Table 191. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Overland Park city	Topeka city		Wichita city		
	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Vietnamese
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	632	472	319	1 261	2 036	759
Less than \$5,000	11	42	56	108	403	150
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	45	26	196	235	117
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	118	35	167	212	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999	121	115	57	274	327	112
\$25,000 to \$34,999	95	85	22	211	292	135
\$35,000 to \$49,999	113	28	44	146	215	81
\$50,000 to \$74,999	80	22	13	130	256	89
\$75,000 to \$99,999	50	17	13	9	36	16
\$100,000 or more	119	—	53	20	60	7
Median (dollars)	38 250	18 824	18 934	19 705	20 475	20 288
Mean (dollars)	59 362	22 646	44 966	25 508	30 754	24 834
Families	519	316	238	867	1 469	611
Median income (dollars)	46 141	23 158	21 136	24 923	24 805	19 958
Mean income (dollars)	63 819	23 138	52 319	28 594	37 364	26 592
Per capita income (dollars)	17 225	7 455	15 324	8 068	8 815	6 047
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type and presence of own children:						
Families (dollars)	46 141	23 158	21 136	24 923	24 805	19 958
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	50 684	15 000	21 364	18 857	25 187	22 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	52 166	22 727	18 704	11 830	24 500	25 048
Married-couple families (dollars)	49 444	28 594	36 875	31 182	31 136	28 854
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	53 911	31 250	40 139	30 709	28 750	28 385
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	36 711	47 917	18 750	13 750	16 821	25 673
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 750	13 640	12 262	10 461	7 934	6 145
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 750	12 426	11 458	7 899	6 375	5 910
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	5 000—	8 267	5 000—	15 750	8 887
Workers in family in 1989:						
No workers (dollars)	30 357	10 893	5 000—	9 154	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	28 750	12 891	38 393	15 833	15 938	14 659
2 or more workers (dollars)	51 276	30 245	32 321	32 301	38 452	34 261
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	52 168	31 019	37 000	35 679	43 036	41 094
Nonfamily households (dollars)	19 631	12 279	7 674	12 024	6 723	8 527
Male householder (dollars)	33 269	20 104	7 902	15 990	9 543	20 208
Living alone (dollars)	32 981	10 729	9 418	13 906	11 875	10 875
Female householder (dollars)	18 345	11 953	5 000—	10 822	5 000—	5 000—
Living alone (dollars)	18 345	10 859	5 000—	10 772	5 000—	5 000—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	632	472	319	1 261	2 036	759
With earnings	620	392	253	1 091	1 689	598
Mean earnings (dollars)	55 887	23 346	53 251	25 155	34 129	29 021
With Social Security income	34	80	29	190	101	57
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 131	7 898	10 503	8 700	5 257	3 480
With public assistance income	17	53	19	204	279	201
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 500	3 799	5 841	3 508	4 742	4 644
With retirement income	8	41	15	129	38	3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	34 249	7 065	1 856	4 868	6 621	3 000
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989						
Families	519	316	238	867	1 469	611
With related children under 18 years	346	201	162	565	1 079	505
With related children under 5 years	144	72	57	262	500	217
Householder worked in 1989	490	263	194	691	1 150	424
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	388	177	125	392	752	267
Householder under 65 years with work disability	12	57	5	118	99	74
Householder 65 years and over	18	32	30	87	62	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	460	243	201	606	1 001	292
Married-couple families	480	175	157	573	1 160	414
With related children under 18 years	320	91	105	321	821	356
Householder worked in 1989	451	136	129	479	990	343
Female householder, no husband present	16	135	70	253	230	128
With related children under 18 years	16	104	46	228	167	124
Householder worked in 1989	16	121	54	171	113	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	158	210	137	593	877	223
Nonfamily householder	113	156	81	394	567	148
65 years and over	6	32	18	86	19	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	2 077	1 351	1 004	3 647	7 307	3 109
Related children under 18 years	609	430	320	1 264	2 521	1 320
Related children 5 to 17 years	426	322	239	916	1 830	1 018
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	17	67	37	211	377	217
Percent below poverty level	3.3	21.2	15.5	24.3	25.7	35.5
With related children under 18 years	17	67	21	196	328	201
With related children under 5 years	12	40	8	143	147	98
Householder worked in 1989	12	53	5	141	124	55
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	26	—	12	44	14
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	17	5	38	58	50
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	10	3	30	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	17	54	29	129	155	51
Mean income deficit (dollars)	9 339	4 580	7 603	4 707	7 157	8 019
Married-couple families	17	13	16	69	213	99
With related children under 18 years	17	13	—	54	196	96
Householder worked in 1989	12	13	—	50	93	42
Female householder, no husband present	—	48	16	134	135	89
With related children under 18 years	—	48	16	134	116	89
Householder worked in 1989	—	34	—	83	25	7
Unrelated individuals	8	83	98	242	490	98
Percent below poverty level	5.1	39.5	71.5	40.8	55.9	43.9
Nonfamily householder	—	47	54	120	290	63
65 years and over	—	32	18	28	19	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 451	2 974	3 843	3 551	4 639	2 922
Persons	80	348	244	852	2 116	1 109
Percent below poverty level	3.9	25.8	24.3	23.4	29.0	35.7
Related children under 18 years	40	170	82	341	794	564
Related children 5 to 17 years	33	124	49	237	553	410
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	121	411	329	1 156	2 675	1 402
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	419	699	456	1 816	3 907	1 906

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 192. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dodge City city	Emporia city	Garden City city	Hutchinson city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Liberal city
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	464	150	584	140	686	205	400
Children ever born	266	29	413	88	320	6	361
Per 1,000 women	573	193	707	629	466	29	903
Women 25 to 34 years	275	137	409	158	710	122	271
Children ever born	508	330	1 042	379	1 636	126	607
Per 1,000 women	1 847	2 409	2 548	2 399	2 304	1 033	2 240
Women 35 to 44 years	147	53	237	78	550	30	77
Children ever born	479	138	794	260	1 540	33	342
Per 1,000 women	3 259	2 604	3 350	3 333	2 800	1 100	4 442
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	779	412	1 267	426	2 158	196	679
With own children under 18 years	564	317	881	262	1 406	117	514
With own children under 6 years	407	128	574	114	770	69	382
Married-couple families	559	301	908	284	1 642	145	518
With own children under 18 years	441	227	646	150	1 114	101	414
With own children under 6 years	300	77	468	57	626	69	300
Female householder, no husband present	115	66	175	117	384	40	78
With own children under 18 years	96	66	129	87	203	16	67
With own children under 6 years	80	38	41	43	104	—	57
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	3 134	1 527	4 562	1 643	8 287	924	2 686
Speak a language other than English	2 392	867	3 125	875	4 392	267	2 185
5 to 17 years	426	175	720	207	890	18	527
18 to 64 years	1 874	630	2 302	495	3 097	234	1 632
65 years and over	92	62	103	173	405	15	26
Do not speak English "very well"	1 463	412	1 486	349	1 657	55	1 275
5 to 17 years	171	72	307	82	338	—	192
18 to 64 years	1 218	288	1 138	182	1 133	40	1 067
65 years and over	74	52	41	85	186	15	16
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	345	106	299	86	305	27	293
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 071	1 481	4 550	1 600	8 244	797	2 641
In linguistically isolated households	1 077	280	925	180	744	92	1 053
5 to 17 years	163	36	225	50	167	—	216
18 to 64 years	881	192	665	89	418	18	833
65 years and over	33	52	35	41	159	9	4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school ...	1 031	709	1 770	518	3 117	585	842
Preprimary school	113	35	75	64	253	24	77
Public school	107	26	67	52	220	17	77
Elementary or high school	718	547	1 455	376	2 474	116	710
Public school	690	539	1 411	305	2 098	90	693
College	200	127	240	78	390	445	55
Public college	102	127	240	66	327	434	55
Persons 18 to 24 years	882	249	794	221	907	405	717
Percent enrolled in college	16.4	33.3	16.9	14.9	18.6	75.8	5.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	290	130	369	144	547	172	271
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	40.0	—	20.3	41.7	22.7	—	54.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	1 440	721	2 241	949	4 662	371	1 164
Percent:							
Less than 5th grade	16.5	9.7	12.0	11.9	10.2	4.0	18.8
High school graduate or higher	30.6	52.8	39.0	45.1	52.7	81.7	28.5
Some college or higher	15.1	17.1	20.9	20.4	22.2	60.1	10.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.0	7.2	3.4	2.6	4.6	18.3	1.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	882	249	794	221	907	405	717
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	32.7	62.7	45.0	67.9	63.6	95.8	33.9
Some college or higher	16.0	31.3	22.5	31.7	28.8	75.1	12.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	6.4	—	2.3	1.0	14.1	.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	756	318	1 144	281	1 596	193	721
Percent:							
High school graduate or higher	33.9	67.0	44.7	57.7	57.5	100.0	32.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	5.7	1.3	2.8	4.0	24.9	1.9
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	3 709	1 773	5 396	1 858	9 324	1 009	3 170
Native	2 062	1 492	4 087	1 582	7 706	901	1 618
Born in State of residence	1 427	1 163	2 465	1 272	4 388	569	636
Born in a different State	618	329	1 616	254	3 222	332	967
Born abroad	17	—	6	56	96	—	15
Foreign born	1 647	281	1 309	276	1 618	108	1 552
Naturalized citizen	283	138	431	128	659	53	221
Not a citizen	1 364	143	878	148	959	55	1 331
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	3 134	1 527	4 562	1 643	8 287	924	2 686
Same house	789	644	1 840	830	4 291	298	542
Different house in the United States	1 866	763	2 439	772	3 656	588	1 608
Same county	933	433	1 375	596	2 488	174	700
Different county	933	330	1 064	176	1 168	414	908
Same State	311	140	329	143	270	252	52
Different State	622	190	735	33	898	162	856
Abroad	479	120	283	41	340	38	536

Table 192. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newton city	Overland Park city	Topeka city	Wichita city		
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	46	165	554	962	194	115
Children ever born.....	—	73	231	537	38	34
Per 1,000 women.....	—	442	417	558	196	296
Women 25 to 34 years	122	134	521	1 072	169	72
Children ever born.....	240	183	948	2 183	232	119
Per 1,000 women.....	1 967	1 366	1 820	2 036	1 373	1 653
Women 35 to 44 years	43	125	398	642	129	70
Children ever born.....	126	246	958	1 826	261	103
Per 1,000 women.....	2 930	1 968	2 407	2 844	2 023	1 471
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	278	294	1 364	2 537	429	262
With own children under 18 years.....	139	191	799	1 611	290	189
With own children under 6 years.....	61	116	387	912	192	112
Married-couple families	219	231	1 000	1 902	339	189
With own children under 18 years.....	109	146	579	1 197	232	143
With own children under 6 years.....	57	93	316	690	172	104
Female householder, no husband present	42	56	247	444	68	58
With own children under 18 years.....	20	38	186	342	36	31
With own children under 6 years.....	4	20	54	190	13	8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Persons 5 years and over	1 033	1 310	5 272	10 322	1 631	928
Speak a language other than English.....	425	500	2 074	5 374	918	366
5 to 17 years.....	35	61	278	1 402	166	80
18 to 64 years.....	272	419	1 448	3 584	719	269
65 years and over	118	20	348	388	33	17
Do not speak English "very well"	120	112	643	2 616	332	111
5 to 17 years.....	4	11	91	556	53	24
18 to 64 years.....	83	90	396	1 876	256	80
65 years and over	33	11	156	184	23	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD						
Linguistically isolated households	42	6	176	601	81	36
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 033	1 304	5 178	10 196	1 587	905
In linguistically isolated households.....	77	6	271	1 794	174	80
5 to 17 years.....	—	—	5	618	53	39
18 to 64 years.....	53	6	146	1 053	121	41
65 years and over	24	—	120	123	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	411	424	2 098	4 116	704	356
Preprimary school	111	43	145	254	53	18
Public school	77	21	98	169	18	18
Elementary or high school	277	288	1 568	3 173	380	246
Public school	221	202	1 386	2 879	338	240
College	23	93	385	689	271	92
Public college	16	74	358	580	234	76
Persons 18 to 24 years	37	159	639	1 274	342	196
Percent enrolled in college	43.2	35.2	25.7	18.6	46.5	35.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	53	124	425	623	133	84
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	25.8	4.0	25.7	15.8	25.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	668	788	3 057	5 534	885	484
Percent:						
Less than 5th grade	7.2	4.1	4.4	8.9	4.7	3.7
High school graduate or higher	52.2	84.5	65.6	54.4	69.8	69.8
Some college or higher	24.1	60.7	26.4	26.2	48.0	40.3
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	6.9	31.5	7.7	8.2	24.6	17.4
Persons 18 to 24 years	37	159	639	1 274	342	196
Percent:						
High school graduate or higher	100.0	81.1	73.7	57.8	82.7	81.6
Some college or higher	21.6	47.2	41.5	22.1	58.8	53.6
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	—	8.2	3.9	2.9	13.2	17.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	211	273	1 045	2 409	292	135
Percent:						
High school graduate or higher	68.7	95.2	79.7	59.3	76.7	66.7
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	5.7	41.8	14.2	8.5	32.5	19.3
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP						
All persons	1 192	1 480	6 020	11 889	1 837	1 048
Native	1 025	1 287	5 559	9 168	1 083	775
Born in State of residence.....	842	446	4 862	7 015	473	335
Born in a different State	175	838	650	2 040	501	391
Born abroad	8	3	47	113	109	49
Foreign born	167	193	461	2 721	754	273
Naturalized citizen	85	118	212	903	341	124
Not a citizen	82	75	249	1 818	413	149
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	1 033	1 310	5 272	10 322	1 631	928
Same house	589	499	2 735	3 924	410	256
Different house in the United States	436	769	2 479	5 920	1 042	591
Same county	280	357	1 795	4 109	647	347
Different county	156	412	684	1 811	395	244
Same State	29	88	414	565	111	82
Different State	127	324	270	1 246	284	162
Abroad	8	42	58	478	179	81

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Table 193. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dodge City city	Emporia city	Garden City city	Hutchinson city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Liberal city
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	2 394	1 034	3 237	1 244	5 895	783	1 949
In labor force	1 784	778	2 596	892	4 296	573	1 532
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.5	75.2	80.2	71.7	72.9	73.2	78.6
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 784	778	2 596	892	4 289	573	1 532
Employed	1 596	710	2 442	766	3 889	522	1 404
At work 35 or more hours	1 285	533	1 945	539	3 144	308	1 142
Unemployed	188	68	154	126	400	51	128
Percent of civilian labor force	10.5	8.7	5.9	14.1	9.3	8.9	8.4
Not in labor force	610	256	641	352	1 599	210	417
Institutionalized persons	7	10	8	18	5	—	8
Females 16 years and over	1 064	478	1 452	591	2 841	421	825
In labor force	626	296	922	377	1 691	280	460
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.8	61.9	63.5	63.8	59.5	66.5	55.8
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	626	296	922	377	1 691	280	460
Employed	544	271	866	349	1 580	275	394
At work 35 or more hours	348	201	584	217	1 193	159	275
Unemployed	82	25	56	28	111	5	66
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	8.4	6.1	7.4	6.6	1.8	14.3
Not in labor force	438	182	530	214	1 150	141	365
Institutionalized persons	7	—	8	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 596	710	2 442	766	3 889	522	1 404
Private wage and salary workers	1 449	598	2 078	688	3 191	358	1 313
Local government workers	64	22	155	28	302	44	52
State government workers	23	83	97	24	92	108	13
Federal government workers	11	—	27	—	192	6	5
Self-employed workers	49	7	85	26	102	6	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	10	—	14
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 596	710	2 442	766	3 889	522	1 404
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	107	79	186	49	440	96	44
Professional specialty occupations	66	40	132	39	141	76	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	178	84	442	122	1 191	217	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102	24	187	47	805	113	18
Service occupations	256	135	344	239	564	74	192
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	9	43	—	105	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	560	213	897	114	516	27	592
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	474	190	530	242	1 073	91	504
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	213	79	194	151	480	59	218
Transportation and material moving occupations	42	9	88	20	146	18	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	219	102	248	71	447	14	263
Employed females 16 years and over	544	271	866	349	1 580	275	394
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50	4	119	27	199	45	11
Professional specialty occupations	32	4	99	27	52	35	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	131	72	285	88	782	143	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	24	149	47	604	91	18
Service occupations	157	75	191	147	310	42	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	54	150	22	39	—	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	137	66	121	65	238	45	106
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79	27	31	49	144	45	41
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	4	—	—	14	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58	35	90	16	80	—	65
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 596	710	2 442	766	3 889	522	1 404
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33	—	67	—	106	8	17
Mining	—	—	4	—	4	—	46
Construction	70	14	51	47	235	—	64
Manufacturing	907	335	1 144	235	810	103	747
Durable goods	33	63	121	116	318	40	40
Transportation	7	4	55	10	341	8	37
Communications and other public utilities	34	19	14	26	134	7	17
Wholesale trade	54	28	137	29	289	5	217
Retail trade	275	146	438	207	650	113	129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	—	31	20	246	63	—
Business and repair services	16	12	43	32	153	22	35
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	49	12	48	26	128	4	45
Professional and related services	120	130	362	126	534	165	39
Health services	39	18	111	49	253	26	—
Educational services	52	93	172	59	159	99	39
Public administration	14	10	48	8	259	24	11
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 826	827	2 561	899	4 387	644	1 546
50 to 52 weeks	964	535	1 483	533	2 658	317	896
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 557	645	2 148	608	3 716	345	1 371
40 or more weeks	1 110	504	1 674	571	2 988	279	969
50 to 52 weeks	864	450	1 344	437	2 502	244	854
27 to 39 weeks	187	59	133	6	230	11	135
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ..	644	344	938	399	1 754	333	510
50 to 52 weeks	342	203	490	216	1 075	153	249
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	454	238	686	226	1 391	155	386
40 or more weeks	337	195	453	208	1 168	145	262
50 to 52 weeks	258	167	401	158	979	110	225
27 to 39 weeks	42	15	70	6	67	—	58
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families	779	412	1 267	426	2 158	196	679
No workers	83	33	58	47	136	6	39
1 worker	176	110	411	153	624	81	197
2 workers	349	220	533	138	1 074	75	318
3 or more workers	171	49	265	88	324	34	125

Table 193. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newton city	Overland Park city	Topeka city	Wichita city		
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	729	1 015	3 945	7 143	1 301	720
In labor force	419	843	2 860	5 485	971	506
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	83.1	72.5	76.8	74.6	70.3
Armed Forces	—	—	—	18	31	22
Civilian labor force	419	843	2 860	5 467	940	484
Employed	398	794	2 642	4 966	856	417
At work 35 or more hours	300	626	2 134	4 051	609	328
Unemployed	21	49	218	501	84	67
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	5.8	7.6	9.2	8.9	13.8
Not in labor force	310	172	1 085	1 658	330	214
Institutionalized persons	—	6	94	47	7	—
Females 16 years and over	357	549	2 007	3 387	665	391
In labor force	169	421	1 353	2 242	392	209
Percent of females 16 years and over	47.3	76.7	67.4	66.2	58.9	53.5
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	169	421	1 353	2 242	392	209
Employed	166	390	1 216	2 069	362	179
At work 35 or more hours	90	286	877	1 518	210	112
Unemployed	3	31	137	173	30	30
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	7.4	10.1	7.7	7.7	14.4
Not in labor force	188	128	654	1 145	273	182
Institutionalized persons	—	6	29	13	7	—
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	398	794	2 642	4 966	856	417
Private wage and salary workers	360	675	1 917	4 285	731	369
Local government workers	31	14	184	280	28	11
State government workers	—	20	353	118	36	12
Federal government workers	—	49	117	113	26	10
Self-employed workers	3	36	53	162	35	15
Unpaid family workers	4	—	18	8	—	—
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	398	794	2 642	4 966	856	417
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	247	364	715	179	85
Professional specialty occupations	17	84	231	331	119	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	141	306	909	1 041	332	179
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	166	640	616	165	65
Service occupations	90	94	615	1 029	138	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	16	32	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	82	200	828	134	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	65	538	1 321	73	39
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	28	31	247	865	48	34
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	4	115	97	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	30	176	359	25	5
Employed females 16 years and over	166	390	1 216	2 069	362	179
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20	120	187	344	76	44
Professional specialty occupations	17	31	139	216	46	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	74	189	594	632	177	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	98	418	438	92	34
Service occupations	61	47	321	646	86	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	—	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	12	32	142	15	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	22	82	298	8	8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	15	53	235	8	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	6	6	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	7	23	57	—	—
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	398	794	2 642	4 966	856	417
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	23	9	36	—	—
Mining	—	7	14	29	19	11
Construction	33	43	71	461	21	15
Manufacturing	129	130	316	1 333	248	152
Durable goods	91	45	38	949	151	93
Transportation	48	73	223	153	28	8
Communications and other public utilities	18	43	102	147	—	—
Wholesale trade	13	30	86	201	64	29
Retail trade	62	178	440	825	118	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	76	166	99	34	34
Business and repair services	18	31	129	300	31	8
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	8	24	120	353	60	27
Professional and related services	64	103	646	854	224	56
Health services	57	46	308	393	96	6
Educational services	—	24	102	237	47	18
Public administration	—	33	320	175	9	9
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	499	863	2 951	5 729	983	500
50 to 52 weeks	247	571	1 978	3 356	590	311
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	406	643	2 325	4 808	697	390
40 or more weeks	311	542	1 952	3 874	537	297
50 to 52 weeks	235	499	1 761	3 122	449	246
27 to 39 weeks	24	32	142	395	68	49
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ..	218	435	1 401	2 434	434	219
50 to 52 weeks	72	264	859	1 310	237	141
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	139	269	986	1 831	246	120
40 or more weeks	97	231	832	1 466	171	90
50 to 52 weeks	66	200	718	1 145	141	82
27 to 39 weeks	—	6	78	137	20	15
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989						
Families	278	294	1 364	2 537	429	262
No workers	45	—	169	164	45	40
1 worker	76	98	287	716	102	67
2 workers	144	153	714	1 356	242	148
3 or more workers	13	43	194	301	40	7

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Dodge City city	Emporia city	Garden City city	Hutchinson city	Kansas City city	Lawrence city	Liberal city
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican
INCOME IN 1989							
Households -----	945	497	1 416	545	2 716	363	786
Less than \$5,000 -----	81	44	101	81	241	52	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	76	54	47	28	178	65	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	139	88	200	93	298	39	163
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	283	115	476	129	559	114	221
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	143	134	289	95	613	35	157
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	155	50	181	84	476	6	132
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	56	12	111	30	303	35	49
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	5	—	—	—	38	17	—
\$100,000 or more -----	7	—	11	5	10	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	21 173	21 162	22 123	20 353	26 434	17 452	20 945
Mean (dollars) -----	24 418	21 470	25 675	23 988	28 288	22 454	24 850
Families -----	779	412	1 267	426	2 158	196	679
Median income (dollars) -----	20 091	22 446	22 115	23 036	28 030	21 250	20 386
Mean income (dollars) -----	24 352	22 842	26 469	27 043	30 276	31 767	23 513
Per capita income (dollars) -----	6 178	5 910	6 699	7 484	8 007	7 865	5 907
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars) -----	20 091	22 446	22 115	23 036	28 030	21 250	20 386
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	19 359	25 089	21 546	23 438	26 734	20 234	19 804
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	19 522	14 519	21 022	23 125	22 394	12 386	18 141
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	22 994	26 399	25 115	29 643	30 188	21 797	21 226
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	22 765	27 351	26 585	31 406	29 734	20 859	21 286
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	21 838	21 667	20 711	31 429	25 455	5 000—	21 083
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	11 850	10 167	19 632	11 319	17 955	21 667	10 962
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	10 900	10 167	18 523	8 013	10 734	19 167	10 673
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	11 429	5 000—	22 917	5 000—	10 536	—	18 182
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars) -----	6 120	5 000—	5 000—	11 563	10 227	38 750	5 000—
1 worker (dollars) -----	14 083	15 417	18 319	14 228	17 302	15 764	15 136
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	27 031	27 351	30 033	32 344	33 814	32 153	28 398
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	25 536	27 550	31 324	33 393	33 125	56 741	29 926
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	15 278	13 750	11 949	11 141	11 250	8 756	17 011
Male householder (dollars) -----	16 389	16 875	14 167	11 250	19 115	9 254	18 571
Living alone (dollars) -----	8 800	18 750	11 600	11 250	13 558	6 651	15 469
Female householder (dollars) -----	11 389	7 453	5 000—	10 893	5 684	8 553	9 382
Living alone (dollars) -----	17 500	12 917	5 000—	7 988	5 000—	8 058	9 392
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households -----	945	497	1 416	545	2 716	363	786
With earnings -----	867	458	1 319	439	2 379	340	744
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	24 897	21 254	26 775	25 446	29 320	21 839	25 308
With Social Security income -----	108	40	116	117	456	38	33
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	6 529	11 684	3 175	10 494	7 343	2 737	7 287
With public assistance income -----	89	40	63	18	185	8	87
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	4 017	3 569	3 301	3 664	4 959	11 040	2 936
With retirement income -----	28	17	41	65	196	4	10
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	3 239	4 847	316	4 567	6 138	26 016	3 253
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families -----	779	412	1 267	426	2 158	196	679
With related children under 18 years -----	595	317	933	273	1 510	128	533
With related children under 5 years -----	420	143	586	127	679	75	384
Householder worked in 1989 -----	668	370	1 192	345	1 841	148	622
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	369	242	830	199	1 257	94	459
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	55	23	73	14	121	8	8
Householder 65 years and over -----	28	31	31	73	145	16	22
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	181	262	514	163	1 182	165	170
Married-couple families -----	559	301	908	284	1 642	145	518
With related children under 18 years -----	466	227	670	155	1 163	107	421
Householder worked in 1989 -----	496	279	869	225	1 464	109	509
Female householder, no husband present -----	115	66	175	117	384	40	78
With related children under 18 years -----	96	66	147	93	248	21	74
Householder worked in 1989 -----	76	46	145	95	258	28	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined -----	495	118	484	209	946	287	376
Nonfamily householder -----	166	85	149	119	558	167	107
65 years and over -----	10	11	44	35	154	9	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined -----	3 605	1 727	5 353	1 804	9 277	882	3 107
Related children under 18 years -----	1 328	803	2 290	646	3 681	226	1 251
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	777	557	1 473	431	2 652	141	790
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families -----	129	80	130	84	260	35	166
Percent below poverty level -----	16.6	19.4	10.3	19.7	12.0	17.9	24.4
With related children under 18 years -----	129	56	101	84	230	35	154
With related children under 5 years -----	90	51	62	42	106	35	126
Householder worked in 1989 -----	70	60	76	59	154	11	120
Householder worked year round full time in 1989 -----	15	12	20	13	29	—	67
Householder under 65 years with work disability -----	8	—	34	—	34	—	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	—	—	—	6	12	—	12
Householder high school graduate or higher -----	28	48	49	24	86	24	25
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	8 297	3 876	5 890	6 355	5 199	5 688	4 609
Married-couple families -----	74	48	75	22	148	35	111
With related children under 18 years -----	74	24	46	22	128	35	99
Householder worked in 1989 -----	54	48	51	14	95	11	102
Female householder, no husband present -----	39	32	52	55	95	—	50
With related children under 18 years -----	39	32	52	55	88	—	50
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	12	49	38	49	—	13
Unrelated individuals -----	169	54	236	82	386	157	156
Percent below poverty level -----	34.1	45.8	48.8	39.2	40.8	54.7	41.5
Nonfamily householder -----	73	31	61	44	201	77	19
65 years and over -----	—	—	35	10	82	9	—
Mean income deficit (dollars) -----	3 875	1 809	4 703	4 635	4 177	2 958	3 983
Persons -----	784	289	845	365	1 680	267	1 062
Percent below poverty level -----	21.7	16.7	15.8	20.2	18.1	30.3	34.2
Related children under 18 years -----	371	128	365	167	782	55	536
Related children 5 to 17 years -----	232	65	234	119	510	28	338
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level -----	1 175	453	1 519	458	2 450	300	1 407
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level -----	2 308	811	3 026	845	4 668	476	1 939

Table 194. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Newton city	Overland Park city	Topeka city	Wichita city		
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	329	411	1 818	3 314	579	365
Less than \$5,000	17	—	118	225	57	52
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	26	211	282	46	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	23	185	415	79	40
\$15,000 to \$24,999	95	61	316	731	130	89
\$25,000 to \$34,999	45	61	428	738	94	68
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	97	367	585	63	29
\$50,000 to \$74,999	35	95	163	273	60	45
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	24	18	40	24	—
\$100,000 or more	—	24	12	25	26	5
Median (dollars)	22 813	37 969	26 748	25 043	22 404	21 292
Mean (dollars)	26 110	46 604	27 797	27 253	39 002	37 067
Families	278	294	1 364	2 537	429	262
Median income (dollars)	23 571	44 250	30 335	26 605	28 355	24 048
Mean income (dollars)	27 303	51 440	30 600	29 272	47 321	45 262
Per capita income (dollars)	8 815	14 176	8 509	8 578	12 673	13 944
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type and presence of own children:						
Families (dollars)	23 571	44 250	30 335	26 605	28 355	24 048
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 125	43 875	29 653	26 857	25 588	23 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 208	44 250	31 161	23 346	25 294	22 500
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 804	50 705	32 446	30 613	31 902	26 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 272	50 267	32 247	30 664	27 692	24 554
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 321	53 248	33 854	25 950	24 911	23 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 071	23 125	12 383	12 778	5 000—	5 000—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 000	23 125	10 370	12 341	5 000—	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	33 077	5 360	10 278	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:						
No workers (dollars)	5 963	—	8 531	10 750	5 000—	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	20 500	24 706	16 480	16 667	23 214	22 679
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 902	56 551	35 777	32 771	32 778	27 434
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 793	59 769	36 420	35 541	31 902	25 662
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 819	31 307	15 560	15 689	11 823	11 917
Male householder (dollars)	13 250	35 833	20 694	17 833	15 313	21 167
Living alone (dollars)	13 250	31 875	21 944	15 179	15 313	21 167
Female householder (dollars)	14 531	16 250	13 750	9 690	11 033	10 083
Living alone (dollars)	13 750	16 250	11 875	7 443	10 054	6 890
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	329	411	1 818	3 314	579	365
With earnings	274	394	1 552	3 024	520	311
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 780	44 593	28 775	27 426	40 262	40 312
With Social Security income	107	40	313	456	55	55
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 078	6 625	7 770	7 045	6 962	6 962
With public assistance income	14	16	159	202	94	63
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 542	2 300	3 056	3 440	3 402	2 995
With retirement income	10	64	185	245	53	36
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 968	8 401	7 230	6 000	5 054	5 468
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989						
Families	278	294	1 364	2 537	429	262
With related children under 18 years	165	191	844	1 704	312	211
With related children under 5 years	68	73	368	882	179	119
Householder worked in 1989	204	279	1 108	2 263	363	210
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	143	213	835	1 416	248	139
Householder under 65 years with work disability	5	25	46	140	46	33
Householder 65 years and over	76	9	157	188	28	28
Householder high school graduate or higher	113	242	926	1 399	302	186
Married-couple families	219	231	1 000	1 902	339	189
With related children under 18 years	125	146	594	1 249	244	155
Householder worked in 1989	167	225	855	1 738	319	178
Female householder, no husband present	42	56	247	444	68	58
With related children under 18 years	23	38	212	351	46	41
Householder worked in 1989	20	47	144	362	22	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	117	219	635	1 378	229	150
Nonfamily householder	51	117	454	777	150	103
65 years and over	28	—	106	115	12	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	1 192	1 469	5 883	11 695	1 775	1 007
Related children under 18 years	487	524	2 263	4 960	565	323
Related children 5 to 17 years	328	354	1 536	3 431	359	203
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	41	8	235	372	69	49
Percent below poverty level	14.7	2.7	17.2	14.7	16.1	18.7
With related children under 18 years	17	8	189	318	55	35
With related children under 5 years	—	—	88	222	28	19
Householder worked in 1989	4	8	137	275	17	11
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	4	8	42	99	6	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—	22	32	12	6
Householder 65 years and over	31	—	14	13	14	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	8	134	197	36	22
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 745	881	5 164	5 363	5 861	5 742
Married-couple families	35	8	110	139	26	11
With related children under 18 years	11	8	86	112	26	11
Householder worked in 1989	4	8	75	110	17	11
Female householder, no husband present	6	—	98	197	43	38
With related children under 18 years	6	—	94	177	29	24
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	35	144	—	—
Unrelated individuals	38	46	200	425	90	70
Percent below poverty level	32.5	21.0	31.5	30.8	39.3	46.7
Nonfamily householder	10	—	101	184	43	33
65 years and over	—	—	57	59	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 911	3 851	2 999	3 526	4 135	4 351
Persons	233	69	1 061	2 247	300	216
Percent below poverty level	19.5	4.7	18.0	19.2	16.9	21.4
Related children under 18 years	86	7	481	1 169	99	70
Related children 5 to 17 years	54	7	322	729	66	42
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	266	131	1 309	3 300	380	282
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	502	287	2 352	5 663	742	508

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
ANCESTRY										
All persons	6 242	4 047	2 516	7 876	2 912	4 351	3 695	2 534	4 066	6 410
Ancestry specified	5 779	3 596	1 687	6 857	2 637	3 664	3 478	2 221	3 308	5 542
Single ancestry	3 419	1 950	1 179	3 954	1 335	2 335	1 978	1 340	2 091	3 024
Multiple ancestry	2 360	1 646	508	2 903	1 302	1 329	1 500	881	1 217	2 518
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	463	451	829	1 019	275	687	217	313	758	868
Total ancestries reported	12 484	8 094	5 032	15 752	5 824	8 702	7 390	5 068	8 132	12 820
Arab	—	—	—	23	—	10	—	—	—	—
Austrian	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Belgian	10	32	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	32
Canadian	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	25
Czech	79	57	51	35	38	5	10	346	65	52
Danish	73	7	17	85	50	—	27	21	68	36
Dutch	196	124	76	425	173	290	197	135	188	306
English	1 241	909	360	1 451	581	557	690	560	550	899
Finnish	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	366	282	127	324	195	198	94	121	113	364
French Canadian	7	24	9	45	—	23	46	6	—	16
German	2 875	1 768	636	2 977	1 204	1 191	1 615	751	2 072	2 333
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	10	—	24	—	—	7
Irish	1 241	828	379	1 688	492	630	629	374	620	1 386
Italian	87	66	22	153	85	105	79	—	16	75
Lithuanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	80	19	6	57	8	—	63	25	36	22
Polish	100	43	—	95	8	—	36	46	32	48
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Russian	66	16	17	37	—	—	29	24	5	29
Scotch-Irish	150	108	75	235	251	98	120	184	215	222
Scottish	228	122	39	215	87	94	106	91	90	88
Slovak	17	20	—	58	19	—	28	6	—	7
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	368	126	11	268	82	44	250	105	167	233
Swiss	73	7	—	35	—	—	45	11	26	32
Ukrainian	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	10
United States or American	199	207	203	498	142	514	154	137	85	484
Welsh	67	49	10	65	19	22	67	11	38	67
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	51	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	6
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	61	56	21	117	86	163	39	13	—	132
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	6 242	4 047	2 516	7 876	2 912	4 351	3 695	2 534	4 066	6 410
Native	6 190	4 018	2 498	7 799	2 912	4 346	3 664	2 516	4 066	6 356
Foreign born	52	29	18	77	—	5	31	18	—	54
Naturalized citizen	37	9	7	62	—	5	8	18	—	42
Not a citizen	15	20	11	15	—	—	23	—	—	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	24	8	5	8	—	—	6	—	—	7
Naturalized citizen	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	15	8	5	8	—	—	6	—	—	7
Entered 1970 to 1979	4	14	—	16	—	—	22	—	—	33
Entered 1960 to 1969	8	7	6	13	—	—	—	13	—	—
Entered 1950 to 1959	16	—	—	12	—	5	3	5	—	9
Entered before 1950	—	—	7	28	—	—	—	—	—	5
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	52	29	18	77	—	5	31	18	—	54
Europe	33	—	6	19	—	5	9	12	—	26
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7
Soviet Union	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	6	22	—	20	—	—	5	6	—	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
North America	—	7	12	24	—	—	—	—	—	11
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	4	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	5 805	3 724	2 357	7 230	2 729	4 041	3 348	2 398	3 823	5 905
Speak English only	5 640	3 663	2 333	7 037	2 634	4 026	3 214	2 336	3 745	5 733
Spanish	47	54	12	85	70	15	106	18	53	89
Speak English "very well"	47	54	7	33	43	15	88	12	28	62
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	32	10	—	5	6	7	10
Speak English "not well"	—	—	5	20	—	—	13	—	18	17
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	112	7	6	96	25	—	23	38	20	51
Speak English "very well"	72	—	—	64	17	—	17	19	20	51
Speak English "well"	31	7	6	12	8	—	6	19	—	—
Speak English "not well"	9	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	6	—	6	12	—	—	5	6	5	29
Speak English "very well"	—	—	6	6	—	—	5	6	5	9
Speak English "well"	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	20
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
ANCESTRY										
All persons	2 735	9 488	4 613	5 396	3 268	6 167	3 979	3 006	2 974	4 173
Ancestry specified	2 417	7 988	4 173	4 864	2 641	5 626	3 575	2 495	2 458	3 880
Single ancestry	1 306	4 879	2 200	3 125	1 636	2 980	1 908	1 519	1 189	2 183
Multiple ancestry	1 111	3 109	1 973	1 739	1 005	2 646	1 667	976	1 269	1 697
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	318	1 500	440	532	627	541	404	511	516	293
Total ancestries reported	5 470	18 976	9 226	10 792	6 536	12 334	7 958	6 012	5 948	8 346
Arab	—	12	—	—	—	—	24	25	—	—
Austrian	—	9	20	14	69	—	6	—	—	59
Belgian	—	8	10	15	5	23	—	7	—	13
Canadian	—	—	—	11	—	7	—	—	16	11
Czech	56	6	68	199	5	138	34	7	—	9
Danish	24	34	59	85	6	174	15	11	19	30
Dutch	170	529	94	234	153	473	280	96	167	116
English	542	1 477	854	947	488	723	647	315	553	1 078
Finnish	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	20
French (except Basque)	170	387	476	272	173	1 134	214	153	84	222
French Canadian	—	65	68	21	—	315	21	6	31	33
German	1 150	3 267	2 354	2 890	904	2 224	1 442	1 148	1 061	1 528
Greek	—	—	—	16	—	—	7	—	—	6
Hungarian	—	6	10	30	—	6	—	—	—	31
Irish	488	1 785	793	751	552	1 274	794	591	689	817
Italian	45	68	6	63	115	53	86	70	—	141
Lithuanian	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	10
Norwegian	10	76	33	4	40	114	40	—	67	49
Polish	7	10	41	22	35	42	76	69	—	81
Portuguese	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	29	6	—	13	—	29	—	15	—	21
Scotch-Irish	149	397	210	221	78	147	81	125	85	145
Scottish	37	236	36	92	100	139	74	78	56	194
Slovak	17	15	—	—	—	—	20	—	28	7
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Swedish	115	361	429	230	20	548	123	84	102	239
Swiss	42	13	40	26	—	36	36	9	35	45
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
United States or American	131	994	156	27	276	203	389	254	287	119
Welsh	35	109	54	61	54	89	29	20	33	16
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	6	—	—
Other ancestries	47	81	30	63	23	49	77	39	18	110
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	2 735	9 488	4 613	5 396	3 268	6 167	3 979	3 006	2 974	4 173
Native	2 724	9 414	4 585	5 376	3 225	6 124	3 928	2 990	2 959	4 044
Foreign born	11	74	28	20	43	43	51	16	15	129
Naturalized citizen	11	46	22	—	29	43	32	—	8	106
Not a citizen	—	28	6	20	14	—	19	16	7	23
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	6	—	10	13	—	—	7	—	7
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	6	—	10	5	—	—	7	—	7
Entered 1970 to 1979	5	9	—	10	17	8	15	9	7	27
Entered 1960 to 1969	—	18	14	—	—	—	9	—	—	6
Entered 1950 to 1959	6	19	14	—	7	5	20	—	—	39
Entered before 1950	—	22	—	—	6	30	7	—	8	50
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	11	74	28	20	43	43	51	16	15	129
Europe	6	34	28	—	13	37	27	9	8	77
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	27
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
North America	5	22	—	10	30	6	24	—	7	11
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	5
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	14
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 549	8 806	4 328	5 005	3 049	5 805	3 680	2 754	2 805	3 859
Speak English only	2 498	8 508	4 256	4 918	2 973	5 623	3 332	2 686	2 740	3 596
Spanish	14	227	18	76	62	49	242	26	39	66
Speak English "very well"	14	170	8	48	29	49	172	26	32	35
Speak English "well"	—	26	10	28	—	—	61	—	7	—
Speak English "not well"	—	31	—	—	33	—	9	—	—	24
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	37	52	47	11	11	133	82	35	19	161
Speak English "very well"	26	36	25	11	11	96	43	35	—	97
Speak English "well"	5	10	8	—	—	28	34	—	12	55
Speak English "not well"	6	6	14	—	—	9	5	—	7	9
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	—	6	—	—	—	—	24	—	7	9
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Speak English "not well"	—	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	13	7	—	3	—	—	7	—	27
Speak English "very well"	—	6	7	—	3	—	—	7	—	27
Speak English "well"	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 581

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herington city
ANCESTRY										
All persons	8 362	2 599	2 588	3 308	3 103	3 194	2 794	4 983	8 364	2 685
Ancestry specified	6 891	2 127	2 335	2 599	2 671	2 522	2 220	4 111	7 249	2 454
Single ancestry	3 961	1 263	1 340	1 600	1 586	1 546	1 167	2 811	3 698	1 450
Multiple ancestry	2 930	864	995	999	1 085	976	1 053	1 300	3 551	1 004
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 471	472	253	709	432	672	574	872	1 115	231
Total ancestries reported	16 724	5 198	5 176	6 616	6 206	6 388	5 588	9 966	16 728	5 370
Arab	14	—	2	58	9	—	—	—	4	—
Austrian	32	5	81	—	—	—	13	20	5	—
Belgian	17	—	26	—	61	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	6	4	7	8	12	—	13	—	—
Czech	8	—	7	—	14	—	—	36	90	49
Danish	43	7	2	14	16	8	24	69	23	17
Dutch	430	123	84	150	138	72	228	124	560	128
English	1 529	436	384	407	512	384	396	1 152	1 426	270
Finnish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—
French (except Basque)	349	138	197	240	171	105	181	152	467	89
French Canadian	6	11	3	14	33	64	8	—	78	20
German	2 837	923	808	797	1 177	1 397	1 047	1 774	3 181	1 548
Greek	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	6	20	—
Hungarian	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Irish	1 773	438	505	697	434	671	479	668	1 910	405
Italian	187	7	600	46	46	39	109	18	69	11
Lithuanian	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Norwegian	85	13	2	—	30	22	6	116	91	15
Polish	13	13	22	12	50	29	38	40	83	60
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	7	3	—	9	—	21	—	—	—
Scotch-Irish	272	108	70	53	77	42	79	126	283	100
Scottish	156	36	49	14	45	85	55	175	132	132
Slovak	34	16	41	—	—	—	27	—	33	—
Subsaharan African	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	156	46	37	40	109	53	28	138	156	70
Swiss	115	11	—	4	28	17	—	31	—	37
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
United States or American	616	256	81	291	367	101	128	269	887	105
Welsh	53	24	12	8	52	21	23	14	109	23
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	20	—	—	—	5	6	—	—
Other ancestries	58	9	25	22	8	7	42	—	44	20
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY										
All persons	8 362	2 599	2 588	3 308	3 103	3 194	2 794	4 983	8 364	2 685
Native	8 308	2 577	2 542	3 287	3 082	3 171	2 787	4 942	8 248	2 626
Foreign born	54	22	46	21	21	23	7	41	116	59
Naturalized citizen	24	15	42	12	—	23	7	16	69	38
Not a citizen	30	7	4	9	21	—	—	25	47	21
Entered 1980 to 1990	21	—	2	9	21	—	—	10	55	13
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Not a citizen	21	—	2	9	21	—	—	10	23	13
Entered 1970 to 1979	—	7	—	—	—	15	—	5	36	—
Entered 1960 to 1969	9	—	7	—	—	—	7	12	15	—
Entered 1950 to 1959	13	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	4	14
Entered before 1950	11	—	37	—	—	8	—	14	6	32
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY										
Foreign-born persons	54	22	46	21	21	23	7	41	116	59
Europe	31	16	41	21	—	23	7	15	14	18
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	10	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	8	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	66	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	6	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	55	—
North America	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	26	30	28
Entered 1980 to 1990	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	18	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Area not reported	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	7 751	2 448	2 433	3 062	2 833	2 992	2 627	4 582	7 734	2 519
Speak English only	7 578	2 381	2 322	3 029	2 771	2 908	2 587	4 306	7 499	2 369
Spanish	93	27	20	17	30	40	6	177	83	76
Speak English "very well"	50	21	14	17	30	40	6	163	76	53
Speak English "well"	30	—	4	—	—	—	—	14	—	23
Speak English "not well"	13	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	63	33	91	—	32	44	34	90	69	74
Speak English "very well"	49	33	64	—	24	39	34	51	51	62
Speak English "well"	—	—	21	—	8	5	—	35	8	12
Speak English "not well"	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	10	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	8	7	—	16	—	—	—	5	83	—
Speak English "very well"	2	7	—	16	—	—	—	5	69	—
Speak English "well"	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Speak English "not at all"	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Speak English "well"	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
ANCESTRY									
All persons	3 012	3 603	2 613	3 182	3 196	3 247	10 012	6 351	3 196
Ancestry specified	2 735	3 031	2 485	2 959	2 722	2 708	8 380	5 388	2 681
Single ancestry	1 942	1 977	1 919	1 888	1 602	1 627	4 952	3 264	1 998
Multiple ancestry	793	1 054	566	1 071	1 120	1 081	3 428	2 124	683
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	277	572	128	223	474	539	1 632	963	515
Total ancestries reported	6 024	7 206	5 226	6 364	6 392	6 494	20 024	12 702	6 392
Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	—
Austrian	—	—	7	—	—	—	26	—	11
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	27	—
Canadian	—	—	65	—	—	—	7	—	—
Czech	9	28	29	91	5	14	6	56	—
Danish	28	33	10	8	25	13	25	15	6
Dutch	141	113	272	108	82	224	543	351	151
English	248	521	161	398	471	567	1 840	1 005	506
Finnish	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	11	—
French (except Basque)	97	109	81	123	178	92	533	247	126
French Canadian	45	34	—	—	64	8	16	69	7
German	1 728	1 706	1 707	2 075	1 573	882	3 310	2 344	1 045
Greek	—	15	—	—	5	15	28	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	10	15	—	—
Irish	295	370	151	541	615	618	1 923	1 161	336
Italian	26	66	6	37	5	44	115	99	60
Lithuanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Norwegian	—	53	—	—	74	20	68	59	6
Polish	52	55	69	47	16	20	76	50	62
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	12	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	51	—	83	74	29	5	—	6	7
Scotch-Irish	35	82	35	57	87	158	344	214	117
Scottish	74	44	14	41	76	84	247	162	83
Slovak	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	91	56	50	97	121	68	174	205	66
Swiss	238	96	24	17	53	—	35	32	15
Ukrainian	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
United States or American	40	214	75	6	125	169	551	580	498
Welsh	5	37	6	24	14	26	81	18	13
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	7	12	—	—	11	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	56	22	23	17	43	23	34	36	20
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY									
All persons	3 012	3 603	2 613	3 182	3 196	3 247	10 012	6 351	3 196
Native	2 861	3 566	2 415	3 169	3 191	3 083	9 885	6 295	3 180
Foreign born	151	37	198	13	5	164	127	56	16
Naturalized citizen	33	30	20	7	5	58	98	25	10
Not a citizen	118	7	178	6	—	106	29	31	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	79	7	161	—	—	114	36	16	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	8	27	—	—
Not a citizen	79	7	161	—	—	106	9	16	—
Entered 1970 to 1979	39	—	—	6	—	32	34	21	—
Entered 1960 to 1969	27	12	—	—	—	10	—	5	16
Entered 1950 to 1959	6	6	11	7	—	—	12	—	—
Entered before 1950	—	12	26	—	5	8	45	14	—
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY									
Foreign-born persons	151	37	198	13	5	164	127	56	16
Europe	—	6	9	13	5	—	53	19	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	85	13	90	—	—	—	54	27	6
Entered 1980 to 1990	56	7	90	—	—	—	27	16	—
North America	43	18	94	—	—	164	20	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	71	—	—	114	—	—	—
Canada	23	6	94	—	—	8	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 832	3 382	2 486	2 962	2 985	2 956	9 201	5 906	2 970
Speak English only	2 556	3 336	2 140	2 887	2 925	2 646	8 836	5 786	2 874
Spanish	74	30	5	16	31	305	155	34	38
Speak English "very well"	35	30	5	10	21	135	128	28	38
Speak English "well"	21	—	—	6	5	37	13	6	—
Speak English "not well"	18	—	—	—	5	79	14	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	131	9	251	59	29	5	167	53	58
Speak English "very well"	82	—	143	32	29	5	65	39	48
Speak English "well"	43	—	108	—	—	—	77	14	7
Speak English "not well"	6	9	—	27	—	—	17	—	3
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	71	7	90	—	—	—	5	33	—
Speak English "very well"	25	—	20	—	—	—	5	17	—
Speak English "well"	8	7	49	—	—	—	—	11	—
Speak English "not well"	38	—	21	—	—	—	—	5	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
ANCESTRY								
All persons	7 120	4 490	3 121	3 688	3 359	9 504	3 446	4 685
Ancestry specified	6 561	3 889	2 849	3 336	3 010	8 753	3 323	4 120
Single ancestry	4 065	2 387	1 581	2 327	1 849	4 341	1 597	2 115
Multiple ancestry	2 496	1 502	1 268	1 009	1 161	4 412	1 726	2 005
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	559	601	272	352	349	751	123	565
Total ancestries reported	14 240	8 980	6 242	7 376	6 718	19 008	6 892	9 370
Arab	39	—	—	—	—	45	67	—
Austrian	32	13	—	—	—	30	48	40
Belgian	16	—	13	—	7	43	13	—
Canadian	10	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Czech	83	63	46	90	73	88	16	63
Danish	32	—	33	40	17	152	8	33
Dutch	248	171	91	263	103	366	116	223
English	1 091	971	475	591	530	1 909	1 264	952
Finnish	7	28	—	—	—	11	—	—
French (except Basque)	173	183	57	143	212	462	133	228
French Canadian	89	7	10	14	13	37	—	32
German	2 567	1 884	1 287	1 419	1 844	3 895	1 279	1 724
Greek	10	15	—	—	—	30	—	4
Hungarian	6	—	—	—	—	29	28	—
Irish	1 264	749	423	628	578	2 386	626	1 075
Italian	176	29	22	28	87	407	206	81
Lithuanian	17	—	—	—	—	44	70	—
Norwegian	37	6	40	6	20	171	59	39
Polish	273	21	43	—	15	160	60	34
Portuguese	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	28	—	13	6	67	83	—
Scotch-Irish	285	116	94	140	67	358	172	209
Scottish	96	121	76	45	27	298	169	87
Slovak	62	6	—	7	20	16	7	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	156	121	1 108	168	136	356	92	205
Swiss	12	13	37	—	63	155	46	30
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	15	29	27
United States or American	268	211	—	265	122	269	24	434
Welsh	26	—	36	11	64	187	108	131
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Yugoslavian	32	—	—	—	—	20	—	13
Other ancestries	202	55	35	100	21	265	98	79
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY								
All persons	7 120	4 490	3 121	3 688	3 359	9 504	3 446	4 685
Native	6 867	4 444	3 083	3 657	3 329	9 328	3 321	4 633
Foreign born	253	46	38	31	30	176	125	52
Naturalized citizen	186	40	15	24	25	70	104	42
Not a citizen	67	6	23	7	5	106	21	10
Entered 1980 to 1990	39	—	23	—	5	95	—	—
Naturalized citizen	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	7	—	23	—	5	95	—	—
Entered 1970 to 1979	107	27	—	6	5	4	8	15
Entered 1960 to 1969	24	6	—	6	10	34	25	—
Entered 1950 to 1959	63	—	—	8	—	7	49	31
Entered before 1950	20	13	15	11	5	36	43	6
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	253	46	38	31	30	176	125	52
Europe	104	21	15	8	25	93	74	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	5	41	—	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	99	13	13	—	5	45	7	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	26	—	13	—	—	35	—	—
North America	41	12	10	23	—	12	40	20
Entered 1980 to 1990	13	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	18	—	—	6	—	7	8	12
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	16
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	6 737	4 216	2 966	3 435	3 115	8 982	3 272	4 317
Speak English only	6 253	4 022	2 737	3 320	3 028	8 629	3 118	4 241
Spanish	189	82	42	89	—	144	25	40
Speak English "very well"	157	50	42	22	—	108	19	34
Speak English "well"	16	9	—	46	—	27	6	6
Speak English "not well"	16	23	—	21	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	210	112	172	26	82	173	113	36
Speak English "very well"	112	100	117	21	69	128	84	36
Speak English "well"	84	7	55	—	8	35	23	—
Speak English "not well"	14	5	—	5	5	10	6	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	64	—	15	—	5	30	16	—
Speak English "very well"	39	—	15	—	—	—	16	—
Speak English "well"	25	—	—	—	5	30	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	21	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Speak English "very well"	21	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
ANCESTRY								
All persons	2 837	3 017	3 240	2 689	4 590	4 698	5 050	2 828
Ancestry specified	2 240	2 638	2 772	2 173	3 618	3 533	4 260	2 433
Single ancestry	1 263	1 298	1 605	1 083	1 891	1 982	2 380	1 804
Multiple ancestry	977	1 340	1 167	1 090	1 727	1 551	1 880	629
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	597	379	468	516	972	1 165	790	395
Total ancestries reported	5 674	6 034	6 480	5 378	9 180	9 396	10 100	5 656
Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Austrian	—	5	6	—	—	4	—	—
Belgian	—	18	—	—	10	26	—	—
Canadian	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	—
Czech	—	68	—	4	32	53	27	24
Danish	20	—	15	14	11	18	24	42
Dutch	160	298	167	99	129	184	285	230
English	682	763	471	462	769	905	692	494
Finnish	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	147	204	92	286	193	226	168	152
French Canadian	17	—	29	—	59	7	12	11
German	815	1 298	877	917	1 511	1 538	1 988	1 207
Greek	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	619	536	518	487	856	773	1 022	355
Italian	17	26	36	46	61	18	52	—
Lithuanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	41	21	21	—	37	6	—
Polish	17	20	60	22	39	100	85	4
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	3
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	19	4	—	—	11	52	—
Scotch-Irish	73	72	41	78	150	145	149	37
Scottish	53	85	47	60	95	123	146	79
Slovak	13	18	—	—	15	—	38	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	22
Swedish	13	133	60	302	90	103	82	162
Swiss	—	23	18	29	—	—	11	6
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	208	5	252	206	316	209	447	75
Welsh	11	30	62	62	17	76	68	43
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Yugoslavian	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	7	39	42	25	116	22	11	34
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY								
All persons	2 837	3 017	3 240	2 689	4 590	4 698	5 050	2 828
Native	2 825	2 976	2 976	2 689	4 545	4 689	5 012	2 786
Foreign born	12	41	264	—	45	9	38	42
Naturalized citizen	—	34	16	—	31	9	15	42
Not a citizen	12	7	248	—	14	—	23	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	—	190	—	6	—	23	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	7	—	190	—	6	—	23	—
Entered 1970 to 1979	—	28	74	—	14	—	9	—
Entered 1960 to 1969	—	7	—	—	11	—	6	15
Entered 1950 to 1959	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Entered before 1950	—	6	—	—	14	9	—	14
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	12	41	264	—	45	9	38	42
Europe	5	13	7	—	21	—	11	27
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—
Soviet Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	7	23	254	—	11	—	27	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	7	—	190	—	—	—	18	—
North America	—	—	—	—	8	9	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	2 607	2 817	2 856	2 521	4 273	4 382	4 526	2 643
Speak English only	2 522	2 771	2 504	2 476	4 142	4 246	4 374	2 532
Spanish	32	18	58	29	76	72	61	45
Speak English "very well"	25	7	58	21	66	51	44	33
Speak English "well"	7	—	—	—	—	10	6	12
Speak English "not well"	—	11	—	8	10	11	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Indo-European languages	20	28	79	16	29	55	38	59
Speak English "very well"	20	4	60	—	24	36	28	42
Speak English "well"	—	24	19	—	—	9	—	7
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	16	5	10	10	10
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	33	—	208	—	26	—	53	7
Speak English "very well"	33	—	26	—	12	—	20	7
Speak English "well"	—	—	125	—	14	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	35	—	—	—	26	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	22	—	—	—	7	—
All other languages	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	—
Speak English "very well"	—	—	7	—	—	9	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 585

Table 195. Ancestry, Nativity, Citizenship, Year of Entry, Area of Birth, and Language Spoken at Home: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
ANCESTRY								
All persons	6 687	7 706	4 781	3 744	5 522	3 624	3 674	8 400
Ancestry specified	5 462	7 166	4 309	3 271	4 944	3 110	3 053	7 174
Single ancestry	3 341	3 911	2 959	2 343	3 314	1 598	1 641	4 249
Multiple ancestry	2 121	3 255	1 350	928	1 630	1 512	1 412	2 925
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 225	540	472	473	578	514	621	1 226
Total ancestries reported	13 374	15 412	9 562	7 488	11 044	7 248	7 348	16 800
Arab	7	86	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	6	63	17	—	—	—	3	9
Belgian	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	9	—	—	7	9	—	7	32
Czech	114	7	26	14	58	24	5	77
Danish	16	149	—	19	19	17	54	38
Dutch	263	203	195	196	282	155	79	319
English	1 329	1 467	589	800	732	883	613	1 621
Finnish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
French (except Basque)	269	358	187	140	199	263	116	332
French Canadian	5	62	22	—	—	26	62	28
German	2 695	2 936	2 674	1 616	1 591	1 356	1 854	3 138
Greek	—	53	—	18	—	—	—	33
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	9	8	14	—
Irish	1 013	1 779	675	588	917	765	725	1 247
Italian	53	345	150	7	74	72	70	80
Lithuanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	47	165	7	—	47	7	21	60
Polish	66	180	11	75	14	43	56	38
Portuguese	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
Romanian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	14	47	96	50	45	—	7	45
Scotch-Irish	227	175	84	55	122	101	78	470
Scottish	156	290	104	101	37	153	49	292
Slovak	13	8	8	—	16	—	5	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	156	418	61	56	109	173	148	114
Swiss	6	20	—	21	15	15	36	33
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
United States or American	348	191	203	18	315	194	75	463
Welsh	68	60	69	86	54	—	86	39
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other ancestries	86	267	74	34	26	—	107	106
NATIVITY, CITIZENSHIP, AND YEAR OF ENTRY								
All persons	6 687	7 706	4 781	3 744	5 522	3 624	3 674	8 400
Native	6 605	7 483	4 739	3 674	5 227	3 587	3 651	8 236
Foreign born	82	223	42	70	295	37	23	164
Naturalized citizen	27	95	25	12	71	30	5	99
Not a citizen	55	128	17	58	224	7	18	65
Entered 1980 to 1990	40	120	—	47	138	—	6	—
Naturalized citizen	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	32	110	—	47	138	—	6	—
Entered 1970 to 1979	14	21	9	6	67	—	7	53
Entered 1960 to 1969	14	50	—	12	68	15	5	9
Entered 1950 to 1959	9	15	7	5	22	15	5	11
Entered before 1950	5	17	26	—	—	7	—	91
AREA OF BIRTH BY YEAR OF ENTRY								
Foreign-born persons	82	223	42	70	295	37	23	164
Europe	28	24	15	5	—	7	23	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Soviet Union	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asia	—	134	—	26	—	8	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	113	—	26	—	—	—	—
North America	54	28	—	39	287	22	—	131
Entered 1980 to 1990	40	7	—	21	138	—	—	—
Canada	6	3	—	—	14	14	—	17
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	3	—	—	7	—	—	—
South America	—	37	9	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Africa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oceania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Area not reported	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7
Entered 1980 to 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	6 271	7 059	4 504	3 447	5 081	3 360	3 382	7 811
Speak English only	6 029	6 521	4 138	3 314	4 078	3 284	3 315	7 403
Spanish	144	246	58	82	970	38	12	302
Speak English "very well"	104	191	58	57	598	15	7	150
Speak English "well"	32	12	—	11	172	—	5	48
Speak English "not well"	8	35	—	14	151	23	—	93
Speak English "not at all"	—	8	—	—	49	—	—	11
Other Indo-European languages	77	144	308	25	33	38	33	84
Speak English "very well"	71	97	250	25	20	38	26	66
Speak English "well"	6	34	36	—	13	—	7	4
Speak English "not well"	—	13	22	—	—	—	—	14
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Island languages	21	86	—	26	—	—	—	—
Speak English "very well"	6	17	—	26	—	—	—	—
Speak English "well"	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not well"	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	7	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other languages	—	62	—	—	—	—	22	22
Speak English "very well"	—	62	—	—	—	—	12	22
Speak English "well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Speak English "not well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak English "not at all"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
AGE										
All persons	6 242	4 047	2 516	7 876	2 912	4 351	3 695	2 534	4 066	6 410
Under 3 years	245	182	96	341	94	176	216	71	147	271
3 and 4 years	192	141	63	305	89	134	131	65	96	234
5 to 9 years	457	408	178	658	197	333	352	133	238	541
10 to 14 years	482	352	192	622	149	296	305	149	323	477
15 to 17 years	195	189	66	269	130	218	136	46	237	244
18 and 19 years	147	123	62	214	338	69	94	32	158	214
20 to 24 years	297	205	81	430	609	241	228	48	187	366
25 to 29 years	484	269	160	592	108	339	347	96	224	550
30 to 34 years	483	406	195	703	168	320	326	167	291	495
35 to 39 years	339	425	154	630	211	324	357	151	353	475
40 to 44 years	342	354	104	499	177	295	197	111	207	437
45 to 49 years	309	235	84	312	103	184	268	99	137	423
50 to 54 years	303	157	167	300	51	173	224	120	150	216
55 to 59 years	338	173	121	280	107	187	192	88	130	313
60 to 64 years	286	142	130	372	64	244	73	148	206	264
65 to 74 years	593	231	303	692	147	435	167	401	368	451
75 years and over	750	55	360	657	170	383	82	609	614	439
Median age	37.1	31.9	40.5	33.6	23.2	35.8	30.6	54.1	36.9	33.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	329	259	100	495	478	220	229	67	274	423
Children ever born	130	27	19	184	34	137	28	25	5	182
Per 1,000 women	395	104	190	372	71	623	122	373	18	430
Women ever married	145	16	32	138	39	68	48	12	43	111
Children ever born	130	—	12	156	34	76	28	7	—	120
Per 1,000 women	897	—	375	1 130	872	1 118	583	583	—	1 081
Women 25 to 34 years	484	359	183	629	151	368	348	126	260	542
Children ever born	839	584	307	1 241	276	689	429	215	380	941
Per 1,000 women	1 733	1 627	1 678	1 973	1 828	1 872	1 233	1 706	1 462	1 736
Women ever married	454	325	159	594	136	338	311	92	233	490
Children ever born	839	579	301	1 202	260	662	429	215	380	893
Per 1,000 women	1 848	1 782	1 893	2 024	1 912	1 959	1 379	2 337	1 631	1 822
Women 35 to 44 years	338	377	131	563	170	310	254	143	268	462
Children ever born	773	739	321	1 346	339	693	621	322	706	872
Per 1,000 women	2 287	1 960	2 450	2 391	1 994	2 235	2 445	2 252	2 634	1 887
No children	41	48	8	25	23	27	27	—	12	66
1 child	16	23	54	8	49	15	32	54	117	54
2 children	160	149	35	271	86	123	70	59	89	140
3 children	75	93	32	148	53	70	114	41	49	98
4 children	18	17	33	44	—	25	22	6	25	24
5 or more children	28	6	—	21	—	16	6	5	39	17
Women ever married	316	364	123	545	147	302	236	143	262	420
Children ever born	773	739	321	1 316	339	645	600	322	706	872
Per 1,000 women	2 446	2 030	2 610	2 415	2 306	2 136	2 542	2 252	2 695	2 076
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	6 242	4 047	2 516	7 876	2 912	4 351	3 695	2 534	4 066	6 410
In households	6 101	4 047	2 459	7 719	2 256	4 267	3 695	2 308	3 723	6 269
Family householder	1 701	1 175	703	2 180	585	1 216	1 036	702	1 019	1 776
Male	1 411	1 010	617	1 836	502	990	909	633	915	1 482
Female	290	165	86	344	83	226	127	69	104	294
Nonfamily householder	921	260	414	792	246	573	231	441	564	600
Male	310	113	120	288	81	148	105	142	159	163
Female	611	147	294	504	165	425	126	299	405	437
Spouse	1 424	933	613	1 865	505	1 015	967	631	926	1 366
Child	1 792	1 494	678	2 493	812	1 324	1 319	514	1 093	2 055
Other relatives	133	77	22	201	23	69	47	6	30	262
Nonrelatives	130	108	29	188	85	70	95	14	91	210
In group quarters	141	—	57	157	656	84	—	226	343	141
Persons per household	2.33	2.82	2.20	2.60	2.71	2.39	2.92	2.02	2.35	2.64
Persons per family	2.97	3.13	2.87	3.09	3.29	2.98	3.25	2.64	3.01	3.07
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 701	1 175	703	2 180	585	1 216	1 036	702	1 019	1 776
With own children under 18 years	757	700	310	1 125	319	670	551	254	460	912
With own children under 6 years	320	248	123	545	109	278	292	100	234	461
Married-couple families	1 409	1 001	611	1 789	514	1 001	951	624	916	1 457
With own children under 18 years	584	587	235	863	285	511	528	195	404	697
With own children under 6 years	244	210	93	454	109	216	284	91	199	353
Female householder, no husband present	229	129	67	307	71	181	78	52	63	234
With own children under 18 years	135	84	56	220	34	132	16	39	44	160
With own children under 6 years	48	22	30	67	—	62	8	9	23	74
Subfamilies	48	—	6	30	7	31	4	—	—	63
With own children under 18 years	35	—	6	23	7	31	4	—	—	57
Married-couple subfamilies	15	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	6
With own children under 18 years	2	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	33	—	—	9	7	31	4	—	—	57
Persons under 18 years	1 571	1 272	595	2 195	659	1 157	1 140	464	1 041	1 767
Percent living with two parents	74.3	80.0	74.8	77.0	85.6	71.3	92.6	81.0	80.5	69.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	41	30	5	65	9	13	16	8	36	58
Male and female	41	30	5	65	9	13	11	8	36	50
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	2 622	1 435	1 117	2 972	831	1 789	1 267	1 143	1 583	2 376
With one or more subfamilies	47	—	7	22	5	25	7	—	—	53
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	61	26	13	101	—	22	24	6	15	72
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	19	15	—	18	—	8	4	—	22	—

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
AGE										
All persons	2 735	9 488	4 613	5 396	3 268	6 167	3 979	3 006	2 974	4 173
Under 3 years	92	352	159	204	129	171	172	123	116	185
3 and 4 years	94	330	126	187	90	191	127	129	53	129
5 to 9 years	257	696	306	443	254	419	314	269	186	233
10 to 14 years	184	652	309	395	227	350	290	210	189	256
15 to 17 years	116	344	188	225	147	285	155	111	96	130
18 and 19 years	61	280	65	332	58	277	87	116	68	63
20 to 24 years	120	539	161	414	191	426	259	189	135	110
25 to 29 years	223	668	186	384	225	427	326	260	176	297
30 to 34 years	226	682	370	441	206	315	419	330	206	455
35 to 39 years	180	599	286	379	159	386	302	228	155	362
40 to 44 years	223	531	244	347	219	335	266	191	203	396
45 to 49 years	91	436	241	241	155	308	218	200	135	275
50 to 54 years	119	475	233	198	156	172	214	109	91	137
55 to 59 years	97	464	193	270	142	233	135	66	130	252
60 to 64 years	95	494	263	142	139	327	213	109	207	159
65 to 74 years	223	946	559	398	350	678	275	190	382	406
75 years and over	334	1 000	724	396	421	867	207	176	446	328
Median age	34.9	36.7	43.1	31.3	38.4	37.9	33.1	31.5	42.6	38.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	154	582	176	467	211	525	226	215	147	150
Children ever born	35	244	58	186	66	142	101	112	37	33
Per 1,000 women	227	419	330	398	313	270	447	521	252	220
Women ever married	56	189	46	131	73	146	74	74	46	22
Children ever born	35	214	58	186	63	127	87	105	32	26
Per 1,000 women	625	1 132	1 261	1 420	863	870	1 176	1 419	696	1 182
Women 25 to 34 years	229	649	252	431	213	376	383	301	175	396
Children ever born	370	1 193	425	623	443	609	521	537	337	410
Per 1,000 women	1 616	1 838	1 687	1 445	2 080	1 620	1 360	1 784	1 926	1 035
Women ever married	181	577	209	376	203	303	298	264	154	336
Children ever born	370	1 148	413	613	443	597	481	504	329	410
Per 1,000 women	2 044	1 990	1 976	1 630	2 182	1 970	1 614	1 909	2 136	1 220
Women 35 to 44 years	175	599	256	383	193	373	288	211	206	403
Children ever born	357	1 267	599	829	402	726	567	466	389	550
Per 1,000 women	2 040	2 115	2 340	2 164	2 083	1 946	1 969	2 209	1 888	1 365
No children	35	96	49	49	26	66	29	14	32	119
1 child	14	79	6	36	26	48	42	41	95	45
2 children	72	221	88	102	64	172	140	76	59	128
3 children	28	134	64	118	44	80	54	44	66	45
4 children	15	30	32	32	16	29	8	35	8	16
5 or more children	11	39	17	11	7	—	9	—	—	—
Women ever married	159	550	232	352	180	334	265	211	198	346
Children ever born	357	1 267	599	829	402	716	543	466	389	505
Per 1,000 women	2 245	2 304	2 582	2 355	2 233	2 144	2 049	2 209	1 965	1 460
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 735	9 488	4 613	5 396	3 268	6 167	3 979	3 006	2 974	4 173
In households	2 617	9 149	4 435	5 130	3 179	5 812	3 787	2 915	2 955	4 173
Family householder	751	2 591	1 315	1 375	896	1 597	1 076	813	783	1 227
Male	662	2 177	1 157	1 157	693	1 397	849	676	684	1 011
Female	89	414	158	218	203	200	227	137	99	216
Nonfamily householder	356	1 273	681	704	494	953	358	266	569	585
Male	146	456	200	279	136	302	138	115	180	133
Female	210	817	481	425	358	651	220	151	389	452
Spouse	608	2 192	1 077	1 154	669	1 307	841	719	762	1 045
Child	823	2 769	1 241	1 669	978	1 514	1 239	993	786	1 138
Other relatives	19	169	72	95	77	104	150	43	28	47
Nonrelatives	60	155	49	133	65	337	123	81	27	131
In group quarters	118	339	178	266	89	355	192	91	19	—
Persons per household	2.36	2.37	2.22	2.47	2.29	2.28	2.64	2.70	2.19	2.30
Persons per family	2.93	2.98	2.82	3.12	2.92	2.83	3.07	3.16	3.01	2.82
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	751	2 591	1 315	1 375	896	1 597	1 076	813	783	1 227
With own children under 18 years	413	1 198	558	687	421	669	543	477	296	529
With own children under 6 years	220	521	212	262	215	304	215	170	107	261
Married-couple families	661	2 148	1 162	1 152	693	1 385	879	662	695	1 080
With own children under 18 years	341	928	467	543	320	519	421	374	265	444
With own children under 6 years	187	393	183	234	169	222	178	142	99	252
Female householder, no husband present	69	371	130	167	179	168	153	96	67	118
With own children under 18 years	51	223	68	112	101	117	97	64	31	64
With own children under 6 years	26	104	29	19	46	68	19	17	8	9
Subfamilies	5	13	3	15	10	13	20	7	6	12
With own children under 18 years	—	13	3	9	5	13	20	7	6	12
Married-couple subfamilies	5	6	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	3
With own children under 18 years	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Mother-child subfamilies	—	5	—	9	5	13	14	7	—	9
Persons under 18 years	743	2 374	1 088	1 454	847	1 416	1 058	842	640	933
Percent living with two parents	79.3	77.3	82.7	79.0	69.8	75.0	72.9	77.3	90.6	84.8
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	11	71	19	40	39	46	60	25	21	51
Male and female	11	71	19	40	39	46	60	25	21	36
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	1 107	3 864	1 996	2 079	1 390	2 550	1 434	1 079	1 352	1 812
With one or more subfamilies	4	12	4	12	8	15	29	9	7	10
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	18	84	39	49	36	64	67	27	14	24
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	—	20	—	19	—	12	23	9	6	3

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herington city
AGE										
All persons	8 362	2 599	2 588	3 308	3 103	3 194	2 794	4 983	8 364	2 685
Under 3 years	355	105	89	128	144	121	74	234	368	97
3 and 4 years	256	46	66	118	126	81	93	167	262	69
5 to 9 years	542	133	182	246	168	318	214	395	761	205
10 to 14 years	547	228	140	240	299	184	210	287	851	151
15 to 17 years	342	98	81	147	118	139	118	195	469	115
18 and 19 years	303	52	56	113	42	54	79	166	163	50
20 to 24 years	521	82	157	251	214	148	116	342	432	119
25 to 29 years	587	123	183	263	252	149	156	378	564	157
30 to 34 years	511	217	177	183	284	279	238	282	829	168
35 to 39 years	482	173	152	197	259	198	161	354	724	189
40 to 44 years	484	183	133	156	207	148	145	293	621	173
45 to 49 years	421	163	118	205	116	96	118	254	536	108
50 to 54 years	336	123	107	200	168	115	160	237	322	98
55 to 59 years	269	85	93	121	163	153	109	204	421	101
60 to 64 years	450	113	144	191	92	119	95	297	328	187
65 to 74 years	881	303	296	290	248	363	289	465	455	322
75 years and over	1 075	372	414	259	203	529	419	433	258	376
Median age	37.3	41.2	40.4	34.0	33.3	38.1	38.1	35.6	31.9	40.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	531	108	136	260	168	189	145	312	505	134
Children ever born	151	29	48	186	66	49	90	143	148	83
Per 1,000 women	284	269	353	715	393	259	621	458	293	619
Women ever married	155	21	57	117	58	58	42	99	122	39
Children ever born	151	22	45	168	66	49	88	120	113	73
Per 1,000 women	974	1 048	789	1 436	1 138	845	2 095	1 212	926	1 872
Women 25 to 34 years	555	185	180	236	256	221	205	349	719	178
Children ever born	1 067	309	260	459	460	490	447	607	1 388	288
Per 1,000 women	1 923	1 670	1 444	1 945	1 797	2 217	2 180	1 739	1 930	1 618
Women ever married	483	162	156	205	256	200	191	317	680	157
Children ever born	995	302	256	441	460	481	447	607	1 372	288
Per 1,000 women	2 060	1 864	1 641	2 151	1 797	2 405	2 340	1 915	2 018	1 834
Women 35 to 44 years	497	177	140	165	220	183	157	307	712	186
Children ever born	1 099	427	286	307	476	415	373	656	1 592	435
Per 1,000 women	2 211	2 412	2 043	1 861	2 164	2 268	2 376	2 137	2 236	2 339
No children	31	13	18	17	9	43	10	44	90	11
1 child	132	21	15	62	49	6	16	58	76	26
2 children	172	86	70	40	87	56	74	86	260	74
3 children	89	21	23	27	61	24	40	67	189	54
4 children	39	25	10	17	—	45	5	40	64	11
5 or more children	34	11	4	2	14	9	12	12	33	10
Women ever married	487	177	130	150	207	154	151	272	680	186
Children ever born	1 095	427	284	300	463	415	373	649	1 592	435
Per 1,000 women	2 248	2 412	2 185	2 000	2 237	2 695	2 470	2 386	2 341	2 339
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	8 362	2 599	2 588	3 308	3 103	3 194	2 794	4 983	8 364	2 685
In households	7 944	2 552	2 445	3 209	2 975	3 060	2 661	4 861	8 242	2 586
Family householder	2 174	720	709	876	864	865	768	1 351	2 353	733
Male	1 800	626	589	663	737	745	697	1 138	1 948	618
Female	374	94	120	213	127	120	71	213	405	115
Nonfamily householder	1 276	453	352	400	332	470	336	670	491	432
Male	363	139	94	115	95	175	72	270	256	142
Female	913	314	258	285	237	295	264	400	235	290
Spouse	1 777	650	576	675	690	713	684	1 154	1 954	590
Child	2 303	677	686	1 044	976	939	810	1 485	3 053	717
Other relatives	205	42	71	132	63	39	52	64	257	41
Nonrelatives	209	10	51	82	50	34	11	137	134	73
In group quarters	418	47	143	99	128	134	133	122	122	99
Persons per household	2.30	2.18	2.30	2.51	2.49	2.29	2.41	2.41	2.90	2.22
Persons per family	2.97	2.90	2.88	3.11	3.00	2.95	3.01	3.00	3.24	2.84
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 174	720	709	876	864	865	768	1 351	2 353	733
With own children under 18 years	1 041	302	303	431	448	372	361	672	1 337	339
With own children under 6 years	492	110	147	233	232	131	163	325	570	143
Married-couple families	1 782	613	598	658	748	721	707	1 164	1 985	612
With own children under 18 years	774	255	254	318	399	272	331	552	1 085	245
With own children under 6 years	367	96	133	176	210	117	143	256	503	108
Female householder, no husband present	312	78	82	164	89	101	56	162	315	108
With own children under 18 years	236	33	43	89	49	81	30	95	209	81
With own children under 6 years	114	14	12	47	22	8	20	55	59	22
Subfamilies	70	2	17	34	7	17	—	14	81	14
With own children under 18 years	68	2	13	27	7	7	—	14	65	14
Married-couple subfamilies	2	—	6	7	7	10	—	4	33	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	4	17	—
Mother-child subfamilies	60	—	9	21	—	7	—	10	43	14
Persons under 18 years	2 042	610	558	879	855	843	709	1 278	2 711	637
Percent living with two parents	70.5	83.8	81.5	67.0	89.7	75.8	84.8	80.9	78.1	66.1
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS										
Total	43	7	21	32	40	32	—	35	58	26
Male and female	43	7	20	32	40	32	—	35	58	26
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Households	3 450	1 173	1 061	1 276	1 196	1 335	1 104	2 021	2 844	1 165
With one or more subfamilies	60	3	15	31	8	19	—	14	72	19
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	89	9	35	52	35	44	29	12	81	35
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	38	3	6	10	—	—	—	10	7	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
AGE									
All persons	3 012	3 603	2 613	3 182	3 196	3 247	10 012	6 351	3 196
Under 3 years	87	161	94	136	123	184	463	274	97
3 and 4 years	93	60	33	84	88	107	348	171	129
5 to 9 years	207	327	154	269	231	240	823	532	214
10 to 14 years	237	184	168	245	216	293	551	454	218
15 to 17 years	142	138	76	103	119	138	423	240	81
18 and 19 years	254	69	141	59	56	81	231	260	108
20 to 24 years	291	164	323	130	136	157	677	408	148
25 to 29 years	221	312	122	210	176	228	663	438	200
30 to 34 years	145	202	131	275	278	293	816	420	224
35 to 39 years	238	192	161	281	245	246	743	483	158
40 to 44 years	193	219	106	161	160	252	554	354	202
45 to 49 years	150	181	115	120	115	115	567	260	157
50 to 54 years	102	159	53	135	126	118	347	259	138
55 to 59 years	86	148	106	200	102	119	355	189	187
60 to 64 years	111	172	86	105	172	126	519	326	167
65 to 74 years	179	402	337	335	344	302	1 038	589	350
75 years and over	276	513	407	334	509	248	894	694	418
Median age	29.4	39.8	37.0	36.4	38.6	33.3	35.1	34.7	40.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	291	176	285	144	144	196	709	414	149
Children ever born	43	81	12	69	39	93	366	155	64
Per 1,000 women	148	460	42	479	271	474	516	374	430
Women ever married	33	47	40	62	45	81	259	116	59
Children ever born	43	53	12	63	39	82	295	136	64
Per 1,000 women	1 303	1 128	300	1 016	867	1 012	1 139	1 172	1 085
Women 25 to 34 years	181	266	115	269	266	262	746	457	220
Children ever born	242	534	192	469	452	551	1 184	809	393
Per 1,000 women	1 337	2 008	1 670	1 743	1 699	2 103	1 587	1 770	1 786
Women ever married	164	243	115	254	207	225	648	402	214
Children ever born	237	534	192	469	443	543	1 139	769	387
Per 1,000 women	1 445	2 198	1 670	1 846	2 140	2 413	1 758	1 913	1 808
Women 35 to 44 years	228	232	122	204	195	215	642	447	171
Children ever born	470	533	290	409	453	462	1 377	1 091	341
Per 1,000 women	2 061	2 297	2 377	2 005	2 323	2 149	2 145	2 441	1 994
No children	21	5	19	40	15	29	83	29	16
1 child	35	36	6	14	36	40	126	73	40
2 children	94	112	39	87	77	80	189	164	67
3 children	65	55	35	35	42	50	148	88	32
4 children	13	18	14	24	6	8	65	53	9
5 or more children	—	6	9	4	19	8	31	40	7
Women ever married	218	229	109	191	181	208	595	439	155
Children ever born	465	530	290	409	449	448	1 342	1 091	341
Per 1,000 women	2 133	2 314	2 661	2 141	2 481	2 154	2 255	2 485	2 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	3 012	3 603	2 613	3 182	3 196	3 247	10 012	6 351	3 196
In households	2 516	3 456	2 161	3 114	3 069	3 188	9 869	6 058	3 093
Family householder	719	994	673	889	871	909	2 785	1 636	862
Male	624	861	627	787	745	795	2 279	1 370	742
Female	95	133	46	102	126	114	506	266	120
Nonfamily householder	257	526	281	395	487	352	1 414	925	474
Male	95	126	83	145	108	144	376	295	198
Female	162	400	198	250	379	208	1 038	630	276
Spouse	672	847	601	829	747	781	2 234	1 361	816
Child	812	940	561	922	875	1 055	2 912	1 840	803
Other relatives	29	58	33	59	53	30	260	131	66
Nonrelatives	27	91	12	20	36	61	264	165	72
In group quarters	496	147	452	68	127	59	143	293	103
Persons per household	2.58	2.27	2.27	2.43	2.26	2.53	2.35	2.37	2.32
Persons per family	3.10	2.86	2.78	3.04	2.92	3.05	2.94	3.04	2.95
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	719	994	673	889	871	909	2 785	1 636	862
With own children under 18 years	377	444	230	437	411	505	1 323	800	336
With own children under 6 years	177	243	84	220	208	228	736	409	186
Married-couple families	669	871	625	785	744	785	2 281	1 342	765
With own children under 18 years	333	348	212	363	348	427	1 048	613	274
With own children under 6 years	157	204	79	191	191	184	608	335	135
Female householder, no husband present	45	84	28	89	104	95	418	232	81
With own children under 18 years	39	69	5	59	45	58	251	172	46
With own children under 6 years	15	24	5	21	16	29	116	70	40
Subfamilies	8	—	—	8	18	16	71	13	8
With own children under 18 years	8	—	—	8	18	16	57	13	8
Married-couple subfamilies	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
With own children under 18 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	8	14	16	40	7	—
Persons under 18 years	766	870	525	837	777	962	2 608	1 671	739
Percent living with two parents	91.5	75.9	88.2	86.5	82.6	83.6	78.1	75.3	75.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS									
Total	7	21	7	15	6	13	125	74	24
Male and female	7	16	7	15	6	13	118	74	24
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Households	976	1 520	954	1 284	1 358	1 261	4 199	2 561	1 336
With one or more subfamilies	7	—	—	6	12	13	70	12	8
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	12	16	28	29	21	—	91	64	19
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	12	11	—	—	6	12	6	15	—

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
AGE								
All persons	7 120	4 490	3 121	3 688	3 359	9 504	3 446	4 685
Under 3 years	207	162	58	150	139	340	113	189
3 and 4 years	176	112	97	103	105	182	61	179
5 to 9 years	477	311	226	340	199	457	160	461
10 to 14 years	533	336	133	235	270	330	293	464
15 to 17 years	304	183	114	144	92	257	202	236
18 and 19 years	161	130	236	51	55	124	49	78
20 to 24 years	446	191	406	130	142	877	81	225
25 to 29 years	792	255	72	224	268	1 706	40	289
30 to 34 years	831	277	245	285	239	889	185	471
35 to 39 years	932	295	198	255	203	788	120	376
40 to 44 years	647	299	151	167	197	598	401	378
45 to 49 years	446	244	140	207	147	409	310	318
50 to 54 years	264	258	62	184	135	411	307	177
55 to 59 years	206	255	70	155	139	363	226	182
60 to 64 years	195	183	132	254	149	396	284	192
65 to 74 years	344	503	304	352	386	874	417	262
75 years and over	159	496	477	452	494	503	197	208
Median age	32.8	39.9	34.5	38.6	39.2	32.7	45.3	32.4
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	362	230	414	198	143	653	159	273
Children ever born	42	114	20	47	79	89	—	62
Per 1,000 women	116	496	48	237	552	136	—	227
Women ever married	102	73	35	42	49	114	—	46
Children ever born	42	89	20	19	79	65	—	43
Per 1,000 women	412	1 219	571	452	1 612	570	—	935
Women 25 to 34 years	505	279	155	254	256	1 383	128	403
Children ever born	818	493	284	548	400	1 015	168	657
Per 1,000 women	1 620	1 767	1 832	2 157	1 563	734	1 313	1 630
Women ever married	404	225	143	225	210	840	77	353
Children ever born	732	493	284	536	392	953	168	646
Per 1,000 women	1 812	2 191	1 986	2 382	1 867	1 135	2 182	1 830
Women 35 to 44 years	583	290	164	173	173	651	270	375
Children ever born	1 197	644	344	494	370	964	486	868
Per 1,000 women	2 053	2 221	2 098	2 642	2 139	1 481	1 800	2 315
No children	57	26	—	—	10	200	42	19
1 child	67	46	—	—	51	146	34	60
2 children	301	108	112	85	55	158	145	156
3 children	113	71	34	84	36	92	34	82
4 children	36	26	—	18	10	49	15	40
5 or more children	9	13	—	—	11	6	—	18
Women ever married	566	270	164	182	163	550	256	375
Children ever born	1 197	631	344	479	370	964	486	868
Per 1,000 women	2 115	2 337	2 098	2 632	2 270	1 753	1 898	2 315
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	7 120	4 490	3 121	3 688	3 359	9 504	3 446	4 685
In households	5 350	4 350	2 446	3 613	3 219	9 504	3 446	4 621
Family householder	1 540	1 219	679	1 000	903	2 329	1 109	1 335
Male	1 281	965	574	875	796	1 896	962	1 171
Female	259	254	105	125	107	433	147	164
Nonfamily householder	340	754	440	558	528	2 502	195	297
Male	124	252	117	196	146	1 015	76	120
Female	216	502	323	362	382	1 487	119	177
Spouse	1 303	957	549	905	785	1 884	993	1 083
Child	1 970	1 234	735	1 005	929	1 943	1 061	1 641
Other relatives	64	94	31	40	18	148	37	169
Nonrelatives	133	92	12	105	56	698	51	96
In group quarters	1 770	140	675	75	140	—	—	64
Persons per household	2.85	2.20	2.19	2.32	2.25	1.97	2.64	2.83
Persons per family	3.17	2.87	2.94	2.95	2.92	2.71	2.89	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 540	1 219	679	1 000	903	2 329	1 109	1 335
With own children under 18 years	869	582	343	431	409	888	414	770
With own children under 6 years	333	269	169	163	214	466	137	329
Married-couple families	1 323	965	562	905	816	1 960	1 017	1 149
With own children under 18 years	739	412	267	370	363	710	375	657
With own children under 6 years	297	226	147	142	186	398	137	287
Female householder, no husband present	178	213	99	78	77	275	84	136
With own children under 18 years	101	137	64	49	46	144	39	84
With own children under 6 years	36	30	22	16	28	34	—	26
Subfamilies	10	19	7	19	—	7	—	18
With own children under 18 years	10	19	7	19	—	7	—	14
Married-couple subfamilies	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4
With own children under 18 years	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	7	7	14	—	7	—	14
Persons under 18 years	1 697	1 104	628	972	805	1 566	829	1 529
Percent living with two parents	80.0	68.3	83.1	80.5	89.1	79.0	92.2	82.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	70	34	—	39	21	188	12	21
Male and female	70	27	—	39	21	163	7	21
Both male	—	7	—	—	—	20	5	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	1 880	1 973	1 119	1 558	1 431	4 831	1 304	1 632
With one or more subfamilies	9	24	6	18	—	6	—	21
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	43	55	13	18	6	102	23	59
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	14	7	8	—	21	4	4

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
AGE								
All persons	2 837	3 017	3 240	2 689	4 590	4 698	5 050	2 828
Under 3 years	147	98	226	87	200	164	281	121
3 and 4 years	83	102	158	81	117	152	243	64
5 to 9 years	181	214	434	189	372	365	534	328
10 to 14 years	233	166	300	163	331	353	485	97
15 to 17 years	129	108	186	111	202	164	205	96
18 and 19 years	41	65	50	45	104	135	156	48
20 to 24 years	146	90	207	130	288	272	259	104
25 to 29 years	188	102	326	221	396	383	453	199
30 to 34 years	189	318	383	147	393	400	564	205
35 to 39 years	179	189	249	186	340	325	448	178
40 to 44 years	254	185	188	160	269	281	389	216
45 to 49 years	98	189	132	139	202	272	261	141
50 to 54 years	62	82	73	124	162	137	136	114
55 to 59 years	106	100	124	175	154	213	161	116
60 to 64 years	121	198	75	108	202	197	187	149
65 to 74 years	327	343	95	257	366	410	199	309
75 years and over	353	468	34	366	492	475	89	343
Median age	37.3	41.5	25.9	39.6	33.6	34.5	29.0	39.3
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	176	111	223	140	282	307	328	121
Children ever born	100	21	123	63	184	125	181	71
Per 1,000 women	568	189	552	450	652	407	552	587
Women ever married	74	19	90	58	118	100	136	41
Children ever born	88	21	92	58	162	113	165	65
Per 1,000 women	1 189	1 105	1 022	1 000	1 373	1 130	1 213	1 585
Women 25 to 34 years	182	235	356	172	371	387	514	188
Children ever born	310	430	821	305	784	643	965	329
Per 1,000 women	1 703	1 830	2 306	1 773	2 113	1 661	1 877	1 750
Women ever married	164	188	316	155	334	356	500	175
Children ever born	310	406	718	305	763	643	965	323
Per 1,000 women	1 890	2 160	2 272	1 968	2 284	1 806	1 930	1 846
Women 35 to 44 years	223	197	193	176	301	307	401	207
Children ever born	527	404	502	377	629	706	800	429
Per 1,000 women	2 363	2 051	2 601	2 142	2 090	2 300	1 995	2 072
No children	16	27	33	21	42	27	41	21
1 child	33	30	22	34	57	49	50	27
2 children	77	65	48	57	77	88	215	109
3 children	58	56	28	32	100	108	67	25
4 children	29	19	30	27	13	18	21	16
5 or more children	10	—	32	5	12	17	7	9
Women ever married	212	197	193	176	259	294	395	201
Children ever born	527	404	502	377	600	688	788	429
Per 1,000 women	2 486	2 051	2 601	2 142	2 317	2 340	1 995	2 134
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	2 837	3 017	3 240	2 689	4 590	4 698	5 050	2 828
In households	2 740	2 909	3 240	2 554	4 026	4 253	5 050	2 767
Family householder	759	819	811	777	1 096	1 187	1 368	764
Male	646	708	582	661	881	971	1 172	694
Female	113	111	229	116	215	216	196	70
Nonfamily householder	389	502	204	350	596	580	420	281
Male	86	186	151	120	181	161	161	178
Female	303	316	53	230	415	419	120	242
Spouse	662	748	597	647	852	930	1 198	749
Child	894	783	1 333	724	1 298	1 367	1 897	741
Other relatives	31	22	153	37	80	65	184	42
Nonrelatives	5	35	142	19	104	124	122	51
In group quarters	97	108	—	135	564	445	—	61
Persons per household	2.39	2.20	3.19	2.27	2.38	2.41	3.06	2.34
Persons per family	3.09	2.90	3.57	2.81	3.03	2.99	3.40	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	759	819	811	777	1 096	1 187	1 368	764
With own children under 18 years	389	378	561	322	586	623	818	319
With own children under 6 years	177	199	334	140	274	312	384	174
Married-couple families	655	728	566	658	867	947	1 160	700
With own children under 18 years	318	308	354	242	435	490	700	295
With own children under 6 years	161	149	212	112	209	254	338	156
Female householder, no husband present	78	76	185	92	195	177	136	47
With own children under 18 years	57	62	178	70	123	96	74	19
With own children under 6 years	16	42	100	22	44	48	27	13
Subfamilies	—	—	21	4	25	22	55	8
With own children under 18 years	—	—	12	4	25	22	50	8
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	14	—	—	—	11	8
With own children under 18 years	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	8
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	7	—	16	22	44	—
Persons under 18 years	773	688	1 304	631	1 222	1 198	1 748	706
Percent living with two parents	78.9	82.1	55.8	73.7	67.1	76.0	82.8	90.9
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	—	18	61	16	64	44	42	22
Male and female	—	18	52	10	64	44	42	22
Both male	—	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	1 148	1 321	1 015	1 127	1 692	1 767	1 649	1 184
With one or more subfamilies	—	—	16	4	18	18	50	9
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	16	13	66	9	23	26	64	29
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over ..	—	8	5	4	11	—	11	6

Table 196. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
AGE								
All persons	6 687	7 706	4 781	3 744	5 522	3 624	3 674	8 400
Under 3 years	250	381	203	196	254	147	167	399
3 and 4 years	166	266	74	101	187	117	125	190
5 to 9 years	486	537	309	325	560	316	378	627
10 to 14 years	462	390	340	277	512	356	284	618
15 to 17 years	260	239	139	137	355	162	127	368
18 and 19 years	243	118	104	93	132	144	106	233
20 to 24 years	336	446	157	180	307	153	172	341
25 to 29 years	375	821	303	236	390	180	207	545
30 to 34 years	549	889	381	298	501	369	388	783
35 to 39 years	495	641	392	237	443	285	328	581
40 to 44 years	383	522	299	251	324	305	200	617
45 to 49 years	321	347	140	225	251	209	181	302
50 to 54 years	336	331	207	137	278	208	131	348
55 to 59 years	337	280	273	179	334	173	142	335
60 to 64 years	336	301	287	171	138	169	125	462
65 to 74 years	634	679	611	329	349	214	281	805
75 years and over	718	518	562	372	207	117	332	846
Median age	37.2	33.7	39.9	35.6	30.6	33.2	33.5	35.8
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	384	347	182	191	418	219	216	467
Children ever born	118	105	29	97	131	56	90	235
Per 1,000 women	307	303	159	508	313	256	417	503
Women ever married	103	108	42	59	164	52	96	165
Children ever born	118	58	23	56	117	56	80	235
Per 1,000 women	1 146	537	548	949	713	1 077	833	1 424
Women 25 to 34 years	480	906	345	252	390	292	315	642
Children ever born	848	917	591	449	829	530	601	1 128
Per 1,000 women	1 787	1 012	1 713	1 782	2 126	1 815	1 908	1 757
Women ever married	444	685	298	252	355	276	301	584
Children ever born	848	872	591	449	820	522	601	1 106
Per 1,000 women	1 910	1 273	1 983	1 782	2 310	1 891	1 997	1 894
Women 35 to 44 years	464	559	316	262	381	313	227	558
Children ever born	963	950	693	718	983	607	478	1 264
Per 1,000 women	2 075	1 699	2 193	2 740	2 580	1 939	2 106	2 265
No children	64	138	33	20	15	25	43	46
1 child	55	75	20	14	66	81	26	77
2 children	211	198	159	75	144	117	77	219
3 children	102	119	61	100	60	68	47	122
4 children	19	23	43	39	59	22	27	87
5 or more children	13	6	—	14	37	—	7	7
Women ever married	415	475	293	250	381	313	223	548
Children ever born	956	922	693	718	983	607	478	1 264
Per 1,000 women	2 304	1 941	2 365	2 872	2 580	1 939	2 143	2 307
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	6 687	7 706	4 781	3 744	5 522	3 624	3 674	8 400
In households	6 421	7 699	4 662	3 654	5 451	3 624	3 601	8 222
Family householder	1 837	2 187	1 396	1 006	1 518	1 019	983	2 317
Male	1 596	1 767	1 144	897	1 395	867	867	2 003
Female	241	420	252	109	123	152	116	314
Nonfamily householder	947	1 026	743	469	402	276	410	1 153
Male	322	415	237	190	190	137	130	333
Female	625	611	506	279	212	139	280	820
Spouse	1 646	1 818	1 095	893	1 291	898	900	1 965
Child	1 779	2 136	1 228	1 152	1 965	1 272	1 181	2 481
Other relatives	128	273	114	77	155	61	68	132
Nonrelatives	84	259	86	57	120	98	59	174
In group quarters	266	7	119	90	71	—	73	178
Persons per household	2.31	2.40	2.18	2.48	2.84	2.80	2.59	2.37
Persons per family	2.93	2.93	2.75	3.11	3.25	3.19	3.19	2.98
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 837	2 187	1 396	1 006	1 518	1 019	983	2 317
With own children under 18 years	834	993	566	479	914	573	557	1 101
With own children under 6 years	343	520	249	213	409	211	272	440
Married-couple families	1 629	1 848	1 146	873	1 332	870	879	2 013
With own children under 18 years	687	802	449	407	772	480	486	927
With own children under 6 years	305	450	207	181	348	195	239	349
Female householder, no husband present	166	292	195	96	116	113	64	221
With own children under 18 years	136	162	109	49	86	84	57	130
With own children under 6 years	38	64	34	14	30	7	26	68
Subfamilies	9	49	7	9	19	18	12	29
With own children under 18 years	5	39	7	9	19	18	5	29
Married-couple subfamilies	4	35	—	—	—	—	7	15
With own children under 18 years	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	15
Mother-child subfamilies	5	14	7	9	13	10	5	14
Persons under 18 years	1 813	1 813	1 065	1 036	1 868	1 098	1 081	2 202
Percent living with two parents	81.3	80.2	76.0	80.8	79.9	79.3	85.3	83.4
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS								
Total	46	127	35	26	68	32	32	70
Male and female	46	117	35	26	68	32	32	70
Both male	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Households	2 784	3 213	2 139	1 475	1 920	1 295	1 393	3 470
With one or more subfamilies	11	52	7	7	23	16	9	31
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	48	108	62	27	86	—	29	64
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	5	18	9	—	13	7	16	21

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 399	1 275	538	1 977	1 326	1 015	1 145	396	966	1 634
Preprimary school	105	117	36	157	79	40	104	20	58	148
Public school	81	112	36	91	66	40	45	20	24	114
Elementary or high school	1 114	845	432	1 400	432	726	677	320	672	1 160
Public school	1 075	830	432	1 332	432	726	549	320	627	1 055
College	180	313	70	420	815	249	364	56	236	326
Public college	163	281	64	397	94	231	308	56	218	257
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 399	1 275	538	1 977	1 326	1 015	1 145	396	966	1 634
3 and 4 years	55	45	5	52	45	7	48	8	17	59
5 to 14 years	923	682	349	1 188	318	573	587	282	476	905
15 to 17 years	176	184	66	257	130	178	119	46	212	244
18 and 19 years	76	105	48	131	302	24	72	10	129	138
20 to 24 years	62	71	11	138	480	65	117	—	50	75
25 to 34 years	44	75	21	93	9	83	139	42	57	101
35 years and over	63	113	38	118	42	85	63	8	25	112
Persons 18 to 24 years	444	328	143	644	947	310	322	80	345	580
Percent enrolled in college	20.5	41.8	11.9	31.7	80.7	28.7	50.3	7.5	42.9	21.4
Persons 16 to 19 years	302	262	96	383	426	205	195	55	312	407
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	21.5	4.6	7.3	11.0	—	18.0	11.3	18.2	1.9	7.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	444	328	143	644	947	310	322	80	345	580
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	217	75	37	212	191	111	68	29	139	268
Some college or associate degree	90	168	35	292	655	121	164	13	146	116
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	33	16	30	66	25	58	—	5	43
Persons 25 years and over	4 227	2 447	1 778	5 037	1 306	2 884	2 233	1 990	2 680	4 063
Less than 5th grade	8	—	15	55	—	15	—	15	27	63
5th to 8th grade	296	86	184	341	64	324	—	295	218	302
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	541	201	231	637	158	453	89	303	217	552
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 786	676	760	1 822	321	1 140	469	721	1 008	1 544
Some college, no degree	862	680	350	1 174	343	520	498	377	519	798
Associate degree, occupational program	116	91	41	87	43	43	71	48	118	126
Associate degree, academic program	76	65	39	161	23	62	76	42	73	105
Bachelor's degree	339	478	105	518	215	195	739	126	290	368
Graduate or professional degree	203	170	53	242	134	132	291	63	210	205
Females 25 years and over	2 349	1 259	1 003	2 714	706	1 660	1 147	1 137	1 493	2 220
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	9	7	44
5th to 8th grade	136	34	107	186	36	206	—	158	123	172
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	367	108	98	357	99	298	52	168	125	293
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 111	432	452	1 001	192	707	280	448	540	869
Some college, no degree	377	303	213	640	183	255	281	203	347	437
Associate degree, occupational program	39	60	25	57	31	29	25	37	53	73
Associate degree, academic program	70	51	17	93	8	24	22	17	54	60
Bachelor's degree	182	186	58	244	105	76	382	62	170	180
Graduate or professional degree	67	85	33	109	52	65	105	35	74	92
Persons 25 years and over	4 227	2 447	1 778	5 037	1 306	2 884	2 233	1 990	2 680	4 063
Percent less than 5th grade	.2	—	.8	1.1	—	.5	—	.8	1.0	1.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.0	88.3	75.8	79.5	83.0	72.5	96.0	69.2	82.8	77.4
Percent some college or higher	37.8	60.6	33.1	43.3	58.4	33.0	75.0	33.0	45.1	39.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	26.5	8.9	15.1	26.7	11.3	46.1	9.5	18.7	14.1
Males 25 to 34 years	483	316	172	666	125	291	325	137	255	503
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.4	94.0	86.0	91.1	94.4	80.4	100.0	78.1	90.2	87.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.5	35.4	10.5	24.9	26.4	14.1	59.1	13.9	22.7	7.8
Females 25 to 34 years	484	359	183	629	151	368	348	126	260	542
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.3	96.9	95.1	90.6	83.4	86.7	100.0	75.4	93.5	92.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	25.1	21.3	13.4	11.9	12.8	65.5	19.0	33.5	12.5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	5 805	3 724	2 357	7 230	2 729	4 041	3 348	2 398	3 823	5 905
Speak a language other than English	165	61	24	193	95	15	134	62	78	172
5 to 17 years	31	42	—	11	39	—	46	6	6	36
18 to 64 years	100	19	18	122	48	15	74	19	41	106
65 to 74 years	8	—	6	25	8	—	14	12	20	30
75 years and over	26	—	—	35	—	—	—	25	11	—
Do not speak English "very well"	46	7	11	90	35	—	24	25	25	47
5 to 17 years	—	7	—	6	18	—	13	6	—	10
18 to 64 years	20	—	5	49	9	—	11	—	16	32
65 to 74 years	—	—	6	16	8	—	—	—	9	5
75 years and over	26	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	18	—	6	39	—	—	—	13	7	16
Persons 5 years and over in households	5 664	3 724	2 300	7 073	2 073	3 963	3 348	2 172	3 480	5 764
In linguistically isolated households	18	—	6	57	—	—	—	19	7	43
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	16
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	7	22
65 to 74 years	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	5
75 years and over	18	—	—	13	—	—	—	19	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 419	2 622	1 287	4 479	2 024	2 499	2 407	1 083	2 141	3 895
With a mobility or self-care limitation	98	54	15	129	32	87	42	44	37	97
With a mobility limitation	39	23	15	70	26	59	10	6	33	64
In labor force	—	—	—	20	12	16	10	—	—	11
With a self-care limitation	80	40	6	91	20	59	32	38	25	62
With a work disability	282	131	130	310	122	319	68	81	159	253
In labor force	153	76	51	184	52	95	48	32	60	141
Prevented from working	114	55	62	126	48	201	13	49	86	86
No work disability	3 137	2 491	1 157	4 169	1 902	2 180	2 339	1 002	1 982	3 642
In labor force	2 678	2 116	1 013	3 483	1 388	1 722	2 001	884	1 649	2 963
Persons 65 to 74 years	581	231	303	668	147	435	167	401	355	411
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	25	22	83	33	94	14	22	23	37
With a mobility limitation	27	25	16	38	9	53	14	11	15	20
With a self-care limitation	27	18	6	50	24	48	—	17	16	17
Persons 75 years and over	649	55	308	549	170	340	82	383	484	376
With a mobility or self-care limitation	115	28	100	142	16	94	29	46	59	114
With a mobility limitation	115	28	95	110	8	69	14	26	54	92
With a self-care limitation	38	12	41	50	8	61	15	39	15	74

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	691	2 406	970	1 813	780	1 626	949	748	620	884
Preprimary school	76	182	127	121	56	92	52	45	31	93
Public school	28	118	67	65	43	73	52	40	26	47
Elementary or high school	521	1 599	715	1 004	523	973	687	567	425	561
Public school	515	1 546	685	965	517	973	595	567	416	395
College	94	625	128	688	201	561	210	136	164	230
Public college	76	621	118	672	192	531	201	121	164	155
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	691	2 406	970	1 813	780	1 626	949	748	620	884
3 and 4 years	45	70	65	45	5	44	38	15	5	50
5 to 14 years	414	1 261	583	807	426	728	532	436	352	442
15 to 17 years	110	334	181	214	138	268	135	103	81	130
18 and 19 years	32	197	26	302	34	244	54	65	53	56
20 to 24 years	25	144	4	149	30	180	40	34	38	56
25 to 34 years	41	142	50	127	75	68	19	40	24	78
35 years and over	24	258	61	169	72	94	131	55	67	72
Persons 18 to 24 years	181	819	226	746	249	703	346	305	203	173
Percent enrolled in college	16.0	31.0	7.5	53.1	20.5	56.6	24.0	19.3	33.5	46.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	137	506	168	464	186	456	181	194	141	143
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	7.5	12.5	6.3	4.8	3.7	15.5	10.8	10.6	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	181	819	226	746	249	703	346	305	203	173
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	68	269	133	115	95	179	150	118	84	49
Some college or associate degree	74	344	58	526	104	464	129	78	72	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	11	26	—	25	13	12	16	6	8	37
Persons 25 years and over	1 811	6 295	3 299	3 196	2 172	4 048	2 575	1 859	2 131	3 067
Less than 5th grade	13	54	38	5	10	49	31	17	34	11
5th to 8th grade	184	606	378	177	288	432	337	126	222	45
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	169	855	488	304	359	510	359	288	245	88
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	774	2 066	1 311	1 082	804	1 414	1 039	810	933	424
Some college, no degree	380	1 512	495	814	359	671	376	339	401	597
Associate degree, occupational program	11	154	123	215	58	176	81	96	26	101
Associate degree, academic program	26	316	13	124	43	123	109	—	30	60
Bachelor's degree	207	491	272	301	124	369	193	107	192	1 061
Graduate or professional degree	47	241	181	174	127	304	50	76	48	680
Females 25 years and over	969	3 439	1 824	1 723	1 271	2 347	1 408	995	1 192	1 683
Less than 5th grade	8	31	15	5	10	12	17	17	7	9
5th to 8th grade	88	369	167	102	197	262	189	81	121	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	101	502	265	128	236	290	219	157	131	39
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	393	1 105	757	568	470	774	547	452	509	315
Some college, no degree	238	847	318	551	189	425	186	144	264	380
Associate degree, occupational program	5	102	58	134	38	106	52	52	26	65
Associate degree, academic program	16	172	13	61	15	96	68	—	22	37
Bachelor's degree	90	237	144	110	51	215	120	36	92	522
Graduate or professional degree	30	74	87	64	65	167	10	56	20	289
Persons 25 years and over	1 811	6 295	3 299	3 196	2 172	4 048	2 575	1 859	2 131	3 067
Percent less than 5th grade . . . . .	.7	.9	1.2	.2	.5	1.2	1.2	.9	1.6	.4
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.8	75.9	72.6	84.8	69.8	75.5	71.8	76.8	76.5	95.3
Percent some college or higher	37.1	43.1	32.9	50.9	32.7	40.6	31.4	33.2	32.7	81.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	11.6	13.7	14.9	11.6	16.6	9.4	9.8	11.3	56.8
Males 25 to 34 years	220	701	304	394	218	366	362	289	207	356
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	81.6	86.8	90.9	91.7	84.2	88.1	88.2	81.2	97.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.3	17.5	16.8	25.6	9.6	15.0	13.5	10.4	7.2	59.3
Females 25 to 34 years	229	649	252	431	213	376	383	301	175	396
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.5	89.8	88.5	95.4	74.6	84.3	96.3	82.1	96.0	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.7	9.4	23.0	11.8	7.0	13.0	12.5	13.3	13.7	54.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	2 549	8 806	4 328	5 005	3 049	5 805	3 680	2 754	2 805	3 859
Speak a language other than English	51	298	72	87	76	182	348	68	65	263
5 to 17 years	—	100	7	14	21	21	55	—	5	48
18 to 64 years	30	157	26	68	55	61	259	50	60	137
65 to 74 years	15	17	—	—	—	33	—	6	—	46
75 years and over	6	24	39	5	—	67	34	12	—	32
Do not speak English "very well"	11	86	32	28	33	37	117	—	33	104
5 to 17 years	—	16	7	8	—	10	8	—	5	20
18 to 64 years	—	59	—	20	33	9	102	—	28	82
65 to 74 years	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	6	11	25	—	—	12	7	—	—	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	31	15	—	6	—	11	—	—	18
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 431	8 467	4 150	4 739	2 960	5 450	3 488	2 663	2 786	3 859
In linguistically isolated households	—	42	15	—	11	—	11	—	—	58
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
18 to 64 years	—	37	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	24
65 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 500	5 349	2 298	3 274	1 778	3 368	2 515	1 876	1 560	2 578
With a mobility or self-care limitation	65	206	79	43	74	152	171	68	68	75
With a mobility limitation	22	102	63	24	60	76	99	11	49	23
In labor force	14	20	16	—	5	15	—	—	10	—
With a self-care limitation	43	143	24	25	47	102	135	57	44	59
With a work disability	111	563	186	187	190	202	262	148	208	74
In labor force	77	248	33	50	65	93	107	34	86	24
Prevented from working	29	260	130	117	100	98	139	106	122	44
No work disability	1 389	4 786	2 112	3 087	1 588	3 166	2 253	1 728	1 352	2 504
In labor force	1 228	3 866	1 791	2 596	1 323	2 643	1 832	1 428	1 140	1 951
Persons 65 to 74 years	207	918	559	393	343	630	262	184	382	406
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35	84	58	23	32	40	26	25	37	22
With a mobility limitation	11	58	17	23	25	20	26	18	16	13
With a self-care limitation	35	39	58	15	19	20	20	25	31	16
Persons 75 years and over	259	814	575	330	339	681	135	91	446	328
With a mobility or self-care limitation	91	238	150	17	96	133	45	40	129	83
With a mobility limitation	69	231	78	17	96	109	45	40	108	67
With a self-care limitation	74	109	111	12	41	99	45	22	53	59

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herington city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 049	516	549	800	754	745	633	1 168	2 473	640
Preprimary school	129	25	39	77	21	48	53	61	124	61
Public school	84	20	25	77	8	18	47	49	105	52
Elementary or high school	1 337	422	373	623	583	584	503	799	1 897	445
Public school	1 250	422	359	623	572	492	503	792	1 759	445
College	583	69	137	100	150	113	77	308	452	134
Public college	554	69	137	100	150	87	71	268	385	124
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 049	516	549	800	754	745	633	1 168	2 473	640
3 and 4 years	60	—	9	31	3	20	7	18	29	22
5 to 14 years	1 037	342	300	468	451	471	396	611	1 529	339
15 to 17 years	304	84	78	138	118	121	117	181	423	115
18 and 19 years	210	21	36	60	42	49	51	128	77	26
20 to 24 years	187	19	49	37	15	17	—	88	85	10
25 to 34 years	91	21	48	30	44	12	42	54	132	51
35 years and over	160	29	29	36	81	55	20	88	198	77
Persons 18 to 24 years	824	134	213	364	256	202	195	508	595	169
Percent enrolled in college	43.0	10.4	31.5	12.4	9.8	18.8	7.7	32.7	20.5	10.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	557	133	108	189	134	143	124	299	486	100
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	13.1	18.0	11.1	16.9	—	16.1	7.3	4.7	12.8	12.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 18 to 24 years	824	134	213	364	256	202	195	508	595	169
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	247	63	60	135	104	52	83	149	279	100
Some college or associate degree	405	14	91	81	97	67	11	245	212	32
Bachelor's degree or higher	46	—	11	—	10	37	—	—	13	—
Persons 25 years and over	5 496	1 855	1 817	2 065	1 992	2 149	1 890	3 197	5 058	1 879
Less than 5th grade	37	21	32	30	21	37	38	14	41	19
5th to 8th grade	752	220	240	338	161	399	303	376	156	253
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	800	212	254	473	252	399	352	437	703	208
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 693	656	553	784	781	783	550	1 110	2 219	840
Some college, no degree	957	369	412	261	442	329	348	552	1 214	350
Associate degree, occupational program	215	52	48	40	42	66	50	150	122	62
Associate degree, academic program	217	77	16	37	50	72	34	154	117	36
Bachelor's degree	484	159	190	75	127	134	115	261	408	61
Graduate or professional degree	341	89	72	27	116	75	100	143	78	50
Females 25 years and over	3 188	1 059	1 038	1 176	1 036	1 184	1 071	1 765	2 647	1 075
Less than 5th grade	8	4	24	22	14	7	38	4	29	12
5th to 8th grade	516	125	168	202	84	239	168	187	100	181
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	464	137	142	288	116	145	191	233	361	90
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 070	387	339	453	460	379	317	632	1 261	466
Some college, no degree	462	212	214	153	215	207	183	344	570	196
Associate degree, occupational program	125	32	22	14	35	33	19	79	74	46
Associate degree, academic program	155	47	8	17	25	41	28	78	41	18
Bachelor's degree	224	79	88	19	47	103	85	163	181	48
Graduate or professional degree	164	36	33	8	40	30	42	45	30	18
Persons 25 years and over	5 496	1 855	1 817	2 065	1 992	2 149	1 890	3 197	5 058	1 879
Percent less than 5th grade	.7	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.0	.4	.8	1.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.1	75.6	71.1	59.3	78.2	67.9	63.3	74.1	82.2	74.5
Percent some college or higher	40.3	40.2	40.6	21.3	39.0	31.5	34.2	39.4	38.3	29.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.0	13.4	14.4	4.9	12.2	9.7	11.4	12.6	9.6	5.9
Males 25 to 34 years	543	155	180	210	280	207	189	311	674	147
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.1	87.1	86.1	68.1	80.7	86.5	76.2	85.5	83.2	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	16.9	29.7	21.1	2.9	12.5	4.3	10.6	9.3	11.1	—
Females 25 to 34 years	555	185	180	236	256	221	205	349	719	178
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.3	87.6	95.0	53.0	93.4	95.9	79.5	89.1	88.2	96.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.7	28.6	26.7	—	9.4	12.7	9.8	17.8	6.3	11.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	7 751	2 448	2 433	3 062	2 833	2 992	2 627	4 582	7 734	2 519
Speak a language other than English	173	67	111	33	62	84	40	276	235	150
5 to 17 years	14	—	4	14	24	15	19	52	52	16
18 to 64 years	131	67	35	19	13	64	21	149	172	60
65 to 74 years	14	—	11	—	20	5	—	24	4	6
75 years and over	14	—	61	—	5	—	—	51	7	68
Do not speak English "very well"	72	6	33	—	8	5	—	53	39	35
5 to 17 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—
18 to 64 years	58	6	11	—	—	—	—	17	21	22
65 to 74 years	6	—	2	—	3	5	—	6	4	—
75 years and over	—	—	20	—	5	—	—	24	7	13
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	7 333	2 401	2 290	2 963	2 705	2 858	2 494	4 460	7 612	2 420
In linguistically isolated households	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	17	—	8
5 to 17 years	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	8
65 to 74 years	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 577	1 385	1 366	1 941	1 844	1 539	1 387	2 932	5 212	1 349
With a mobility or self-care limitation	253	52	41	143	84	90	31	95	112	50
With a mobility limitation	116	6	30	102	31	54	25	79	55	19
In labor force	21	—	2	7	24	6	—	21	20	—
With a self-care limitation	205	46	21	81	53	63	26	73	92	43
With a work disability	430	68	124	276	163	170	141	221	317	143
In labor force	139	24	37	21	76	47	34	71	177	38
Prevented from working	253	44	76	244	74	95	84	124	86	105
No work disability	4 147	1 317	1 242	1 665	1 681	1 369	1 246	2 711	4 895	1 206
In labor force	3 168	1 104	1 014	1 293	1 520	1 180	1 074	2 233	3 934	921
Persons 65 to 74 years	881	303	290	274	203	363	280	465	424	316
With a mobility or self-care limitation	99	34	53	45	64	22	29	40	57	38
With a mobility limitation	64	15	42	29	44	22	22	31	57	11
With a self-care limitation	70	27	34	16	32	22	18	24	27	33
Persons 75 years and over	872	335	283	191	179	415	330	319	167	283
With a mobility or self-care limitation	238	92	72	72	50	108	88	58	40	46
With a mobility limitation	206	85	70	62	36	92	74	50	36	27
With a self-care limitation	150	60	47	45	27	51	51	40	18	40

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 103	765	836	803	691	818	2 278	1 844	701
Preprimary school	32	33	33	86	87	79	180	151	27
Public school	32	33	33	43	87	79	133	101	27
Elementary or high school	522	596	345	556	502	626	1 649	1 122	506
Public school	494	596	330	540	502	619	1 471	1 109	468
College	549	136	458	161	102	113	449	571	168
Public college	96	136	55	156	92	105	425	566	156
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 103	765	836	803	691	818	2 278	1 844	701
3 and 4 years	19	6	—	22	48	22	81	55	31
5 to 14 years	375	459	301	501	415	506	1 293	942	403
15 to 17 years	142	126	76	103	114	138	351	221	81
18 and 19 years	249	54	141	52	16	47	105	205	22
20 to 24 years	217	35	263	31	12	14	153	129	25
25 to 34 years	41	13	26	43	44	42	98	124	54
35 years and over	60	72	29	51	42	49	197	168	85
Persons 18 to 24 years	545	233	464	189	192	238	908	668	256
Percent enrolled in college	81.3	21.9	85.3	35.4	11.5	12.2	22.1	42.7	11.3
Persons 16 to 19 years	342	147	193	125	163	168	512	452	189
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	9.5	—	—	9.2	6.0	27.1	8.8	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 18 to 24 years	545	233	464	189	192	238	908	668	256
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	106	31	85	50	89	61	239	186	117
Some college or associate degree	403	127	333	97	56	104	398	333	75
Bachelor's degree or higher	13	21	38	15	12	—	10	7	30
Persons 25 years and over	1 701	2 500	1 624	2 156	2 227	2 047	6 496	4 012	2 201
Less than 5th grade	8	6	4	5	35	70	47	36	—
5th to 8th grade	137	233	293	280	254	152	498	481	292
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	123	240	203	246	210	279	1 002	573	250
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	382	960	375	679	1 052	644	1 908	1 324	743
Some college, no degree	414	486	242	556	356	484	1 477	809	528
Associate degree, occupational program	73	124	43	104	45	85	115	104	102
Associate degree, academic program	116	45	35	52	29	45	343	225	49
Bachelor's degree	292	263	240	197	173	213	760	381	174
Graduate or professional degree	156	143	189	37	73	75	346	201	63
Females 25 years and over	918	1 408	900	1 205	1 328	1 070	3 639	2 248	1 218
Less than 5th grade	8	6	4	—	22	31	29	8	—
5th to 8th grade	84	106	181	172	162	78	293	268	144
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	95	163	140	141	116	110	592	358	123
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	169	610	194	374	610	358	1 099	730	437
Some college, no degree	233	220	134	320	248	234	809	386	321
Associate degree, occupational program	48	73	23	70	24	64	66	80	66
Associate degree, academic program	91	27	22	27	9	39	222	145	23
Bachelor's degree	138	140	134	81	112	128	388	205	84
Graduate or professional degree	52	63	68	20	25	28	141	68	20
Persons 25 years and over	1 701	2 500	1 624	2 156	2 227	2 047	6 496	4 012	2 201
Percent less than 5th grade	.5	.2	.2	.2	1.6	3.4	.7	.9	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.2	80.8	69.2	75.4	77.6	75.5	76.2	72.8	75.4
Percent some college or higher	61.8	42.4	46.1	43.9	30.4	44.1	46.8	39.8	41.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	26.3	16.2	26.4	10.9	11.0	14.1	17.0	14.5	10.8
Males 25 to 34 years	185	248	138	216	188	259	733	401	204
Percent high school graduate or higher	97.3	96.0	96.4	88.9	91.0	80.3	77.2	84.8	89.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.3	16.1	46.4	9.3	19.7	5.8	13.4	14.0	21.1
Females 25 to 34 years	181	266	115	269	266	262	746	457	220
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.0	86.5	100.0	95.5	93.2	81.7	90.2	85.8	95.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.1	10.9	41.7	14.9	20.7	12.2	16.9	12.7	10.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 832	3 382	2 486	2 962	2 985	2 956	9 201	5 906	2 970
Speak a language other than English	276	46	346	75	60	310	365	120	96
5 to 17 years	23	—	44	—	18	102	79	—	32
18 to 64 years	179	40	94	33	25	195	185	106	34
65 to 74 years	43	6	76	6	7	5	62	8	10
75 years and over	31	—	132	36	10	8	39	6	20
Do not speak English "very well"	134	16	178	33	10	170	160	36	10
5 to 17 years	8	—	40	—	5	77	59	—	3
18 to 64 years	75	16	37	17	5	93	59	28	—
65 to 74 years	27	—	27	—	—	—	16	8	—
75 years and over	24	—	74	16	—	—	26	—	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	28	5	37	12	—	22	16	8	7
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 336	3 235	2 034	2 894	2 858	2 897	9 058	5 613	2 867
In linguistically isolated households	60	5	47	18	—	100	46	14	7
5 to 17 years	17	—	—	—	—	50	17	—	—
18 to 64 years	22	5	7	11	—	50	16	6	—
65 to 74 years	14	—	20	—	—	—	—	8	—
75 years and over	7	—	20	7	—	—	13	—	7
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 879	1 863	1 396	1 742	1 661	1 797	5 711	3 567	1 739
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28	107	43	36	38	9	257	126	47
With a mobility limitation	7	68	23	10	28	—	70	93	41
In labor force	—	20	12	5	—	—	6	32	—
With a self-care limitation	28	57	31	26	21	9	215	59	17
With a work disability	28	137	37	103	156	221	375	317	171
In labor force	17	27	12	75	63	161	132	144	29
Prevented from working	11	110	18	28	76	53	207	139	120
No work disability	1 851	1 726	1 359	1 639	1 505	1 576	5 336	3 250	1 568
In labor force	1 470	1 400	1 040	1 346	1 276	1 276	4 459	2 646	1 382
Persons 65 to 74 years	179	402	328	323	313	302	1 025	572	350
With a mobility or self-care limitation	18	8	11	19	29	5	104	70	24
With a mobility limitation	6	8	6	19	17	5	88	34	18
With a self-care limitation	18	8	11	—	18	—	71	63	16
Persons 75 years and over	212	386	317	278	425	214	806	571	389
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	78	111	25	125	42	198	163	70
With a mobility limitation	29	59	67	25	107	42	161	148	70
With a self-care limitation	21	48	83	19	69	37	138	99	35

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 027	1 152	1 163	781	735	1 857	839	1 443
Preprimary school	103	85	54	66	59	119	67	101
Public school	82	62	44	57	47	52	14	83
Elementary or high school	1 365	778	451	650	532	964	604	1 012
Public school	1 256	720	451	636	459	764	336	997
College	559	289	658	65	144	774	168	330
Public college	328	260	66	60	130	609	111	317
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 027	1 152	1 163	781	735	1 857	839	1 443
3 and 4 years	27	32	19	17	27	56	29	21
5 to 14 years	982	626	354	539	445	741	428	842
15 to 17 years	297	152	114	134	92	248	202	230
18 and 19 years	103	67	236	17	29	56	49	36
20 to 24 years	160	51	361	9	34	169	41	106
25 to 34 years	199	92	41	20	78	439	8	93
35 years and over	259	132	38	45	30	148	82	115
Persons 18 to 24 years	607	321	642	181	197	1 001	130	303
Percent enrolled in college	31.5	21.8	91.6	3.9	22.8	18.7	60.0	38.6
Persons 16 to 19 years	385	256	314	146	109	300	172	246
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	10.4	14.5	—	15.8	11.9	17.3	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	607	321	642	181	197	1 001	130	303
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	207	74	74	24	63	177	32	94
Some college or associate degree	237	153	525	64	44	281	66	165
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	12	34	8	19	426	20	9
Persons 25 years and over	4 816	3 065	1 851	2 535	2 357	6 937	2 487	2 853
Less than 5th grade	73	25	—	14	23	41	11	5
5th to 8th grade	247	214	190	269	270	121	—	73
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	507	274	215	300	240	366	—	246
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 619	996	468	869	1 112	1 592	135	977
Some college, no degree	1 203	845	428	509	394	1 619	441	678
Associate degree, occupational program	91	92	53	81	63	225	46	105
Associate degree, academic program	168	140	45	71	11	187	21	89
Bachelor's degree	482	327	331	255	171	1 735	1 106	516
Graduate or professional degree	426	152	121	167	73	1 051	727	164
Females 25 years and over	1 804	1 752	1 072	1 401	1 342	3 764	1 304	1 508
Less than 5th grade	10	18	—	8	23	30	—	5
5th to 8th grade	139	110	115	146	165	66	—	47
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	148	162	129	187	160	188	—	183
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	556	576	261	477	593	1 044	91	517
Some college, no degree	436	491	289	297	226	865	365	370
Associate degree, occupational program	42	63	29	42	63	123	46	40
Associate degree, academic program	98	82	20	36	5	108	7	45
Bachelor's degree	227	185	161	118	82	925	571	212
Graduate or professional degree	148	65	68	90	25	415	224	89
Persons 25 years and over	4 816	3 065	1 851	2 535	2 357	6 937	2 487	2 853
Percent less than 5th grade	1.5	.8	—	.6	1.0	.6	.4	.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.8	83.3	78.1	77.0	77.4	92.4	99.6	88.6
Percent some college or higher	49.2	50.8	52.8	42.7	30.2	69.4	94.1	54.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.9	15.6	24.4	16.6	10.4	40.2	73.7	23.8
Males 25 to 34 years	1 118	253	162	255	251	1 212	97	357
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.4	97.6	84.6	90.6	91.6	96.0	100.0	96.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.1	12.6	28.4	17.3	12.0	49.3	92.8	26.6
Females 25 to 34 years	505	279	155	254	256	1 383	128	403
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.1	86.7	94.2	81.1	78.5	96.4	100.0	93.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.0	14.3	42.6	18.1	18.4	55.9	84.4	30.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	6 737	4 216	2 966	3 435	3 115	8 982	3 272	4 317
Speak a language other than English	484	194	229	115	87	353	154	76
5 to 17 years	91	34	39	9	22	15	23	35
18 to 64 years	382	107	76	79	45	292	125	35
65 to 74 years	11	24	—	13	5	9	6	—
75 years and over	—	29	114	14	15	37	—	6
Do not speak English "very well"	155	44	55	72	18	111	35	6
5 to 17 years	23	18	—	9	5	—	12	—
18 to 64 years	121	20	—	49	5	103	17	6
65 to 74 years	11	—	—	5	—	3	6	—
75 years and over	—	6	55	9	8	5	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	11	7	36	14	8	58	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 967	4 076	2 291	3 360	2 975	8 982	3 272	4 253
In linguistically isolated households	11	7	43	14	8	71	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	7	—	5	—	63	—	—
65 to 74 years	11	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	43	9	8	5	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 178	2 485	1 790	2 007	1 709	6 726	2 126	2 791
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83	87	—	21	93	87	25	51
With a mobility limitation	83	34	—	16	52	49	6	20
In labor force	30	—	—	8	25	6	—	8
With a self-care limitation	30	53	—	13	75	54	25	39
With a work disability	270	232	58	127	133	362	52	152
In labor force	133	112	31	69	49	249	12	67
Prevented from working	90	86	27	53	58	87	28	69
No work disability	2 908	2 253	1 732	1 880	1 576	6 364	2 074	2 639
In labor force	2 413	1 966	1 429	1 465	1 257	5 739	1 451	2 096
Persons 65 to 74 years	323	486	304	332	374	874	417	252
With a mobility or self-care limitation	56	80	9	16	22	85	13	20
With a mobility limitation	24	58	9	12	16	71	13	15
With a self-care limitation	56	40	—	10	13	46	—	5
Persons 75 years and over	97	429	357	397	379	503	197	154
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28	82	19	55	96	98	50	39
With a mobility limitation	19	69	19	48	91	71	50	39
With a self-care limitation	9	58	19	21	26	72	15	19

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	680	619	941	603	1 121	1 048	1 407	558
Preprimary school	36	80	72	44	62	88	131	75
Public school	29	45	43	38	30	50	70	63
Elementary or high school	529	446	795	435	837	771	1 042	424
Public school	529	446	781	427	819	640	1 001	424
College	115	93	74	124	222	189	234	59
Public college	99	76	63	92	176	154	213	53
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	680	619	941	603	1 121	1 048	1 407	558
3 and 4 years	—	38	14	20	2	31	49	20
5 to 14 years	408	355	650	331	661	645	899	383
15 to 17 years	129	108	157	108	189	122	177	78
18 and 19 years	25	33	43	18	65	75	75	24
20 to 24 years	6	—	35	29	44	37	39	—
25 to 34 years	54	25	30	28	65	40	100	24
35 years and over	58	60	12	69	95	98	68	29
Persons 18 to 24 years	187	155	257	175	392	407	415	152
Percent enrolled in college	3.2	5.2	17.5	22.9	15.8	14.5	17.8	3.9
Persons 16 to 19 years	137	146	168	124	226	271	261	125
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.4	—	17.3	—	12.4	18.8	19.2	8.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	187	155	257	175	392	407	415	152
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	82	77	130	90	97	164	178	91
Some college or associate degree	34	47	48	60	117	96	60	22
Bachelor's degree or higher	15	6	—	11	41	11	14	9
Persons 25 years and over	1 877	2 174	1 679	1 883	2 976	3 093	2 887	1 970
Less than 5th grade	16	5	41	28	40	19	42	6
5th to 8th grade	168	261	104	214	329	264	130	230
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	360	205	483	291	499	439	447	205
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	628	719	658	840	1 165	1 057	1 261	808
Some college, no degree	358	526	258	277	503	594	598	379
Associate degree, occupational program	42	133	44	9	65	105	67	122
Associate degree, academic program	40	19	23	11	97	75	61	19
Bachelor's degree	155	197	61	170	165	418	231	138
Graduate or professional degree	110	109	7	43	113	122	50	63
Females 25 years and over	1 058	1 241	817	1 011	1 613	1 691	1 456	1 063
Less than 5th grade	—	—	27	4	5	10	25	—
5th to 8th grade	86	161	49	132	211	135	73	137
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	213	136	244	157	249	252	203	117
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	369	413	344	479	580	572	736	428
Some college, no degree	220	311	106	129	300	348	249	222
Associate degree, occupational program	15	67	—	9	38	51	30	76
Associate degree, academic program	28	15	16	6	61	38	43	9
Bachelor's degree	95	105	24	91	97	235	77	53
Graduate or professional degree	32	33	7	4	72	50	20	21
Persons 25 years and over	1 877	2 174	1 679	1 883	2 976	3 093	2 887	1 970
Percent less than 5th grade	.9	.2	2.4	1.5	1.3	.6	1.5	.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.0	78.3	62.6	71.7	70.8	76.7	78.6	77.6
Percent some college or higher	37.6	45.3	23.4	27.1	31.7	42.5	34.9	36.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.1	14.1	4.1	11.3	9.3	17.5	9.7	10.2
Males 25 to 34 years	195	185	353	196	418	396	503	216
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.5	92.4	58.1	90.8	79.9	82.6	78.1	91.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	30.3	14.1	4.0	15.8	9.6	20.2	9.5	13.9
Females 25 to 34 years	182	235	356	172	371	387	514	188
Percent high school graduate or higher	89.0	100.0	68.0	93.6	83.0	95.9	85.6	96.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.2	15.7	—	9.3	9.4	24.8	10.3	1.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	2 607	2 817	2 856	2 521	4 273	4 382	4 526	2 643
Speak a language other than English	85	46	352	45	131	136	152	111
5 to 17 years	20	9	81	10	23	34	38	6
18 to 64 years	51	37	251	19	83	85	91	68
65 to 74 years	7	—	20	16	20	—	—	21
75 years and over	7	—	—	—	5	17	23	16
Do not speak English "very well"	7	35	201	24	29	40	60	29
5 to 17 years	—	5	42	4	14	11	27	6
18 to 64 years	—	30	139	4	10	19	33	19
65 to 74 years	—	—	20	16	5	—	—	4
75 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	7	5	35	9	—	19	11	4
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 510	2 709	2 856	2 386	3 709	3 937	4 526	2 582
In linguistically isolated households	7	16	124	16	—	19	28	4
5 to 17 years	—	5	32	—	—	—	10	—
18 to 64 years	—	11	72	—	—	9	18	—
65 to 74 years	—	—	20	16	—	—	—	4
75 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 461	1 594	1 893	1 514	2 207	2 601	3 107	1 547
With a mobility or self-care limitation	119	104	72	36	141	148	141	33
With a mobility limitation	56	—	29	29	64	74	73	4
In labor force	7	—	—	6	—	8	11	—
With a self-care limitation	86	104	62	15	100	118	101	29
With a work disability	195	75	170	121	207	258	255	62
In labor force	39	45	90	51	41	115	126	19
Prevented from working	151	19	62	57	127	122	107	39
No work disability	1 266	1 519	1 723	1 393	2 000	2 343	2 852	1 485
In labor force	987	1 317	1 352	1 125	1 672	1 938	2 351	1 266
Persons 65 to 74 years	327	338	95	251	337	368	199	305
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	20	—	22	55	100	24	19
With a mobility limitation	12	—	—	7	40	72	11	13
With a self-care limitation	5	20	—	15	41	50	13	19
Persons 75 years and over	266	370	34	259	420	375	89	286
With a mobility or self-care limitation	70	69	10	21	161	80	37	80
With a mobility limitation	63	56	10	21	131	80	23	63
With a self-care limitation	41	25	5	14	83	52	23	54

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 599

Table 197. Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	1 690	1 766	983	871	1 555	999	999	2 086
Preprimary school	156	187	92	57	93	52	75	163
Public school	90	93	86	57	93	52	55	143
Elementary or high school	1 083	1 016	717	704	1 311	746	734	1 484
Public school	1 029	718	717	704	1 305	746	725	1 471
College	451	563	174	110	151	201	190	439
Public college	412	482	165	88	114	153	177	416
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school . . .	1 690	1 766	983	871	1 555	999	999	2 086
3 and 4 years	41	81	29	6	17	8	25	56
5 to 14 years	888	840	607	551	992	586	625	1 192
15 to 17 years	260	239	139	137	338	155	127	343
18 and 19 years	194	114	71	59	59	120	47	141
20 to 24 years	103	126	20	18	39	18	31	44
25 to 34 years	46	249	33	51	42	59	70	124
35 years and over	158	117	84	49	68	53	74	186
Persons 18 to 24 years	579	564	261	273	439	297	278	574
Percent enrolled in college	44.6	36.2	21.8	6.6	9.3	27.6	19.1	19.2
Persons 16 to 19 years	396	292	218	166	395	252	192	415
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	4.8	1.4	—	6.6	8.1	2.8	5.2	12.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 18 to 24 years	579	564	261	273	439	297	278	574
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	149	120	153	81	172	104	114	223
Some college or associate degree	325	198	58	102	98	101	101	186
Bachelor's degree or higher	12	165	7	—	11	14	11	22
Persons 25 years and over	4 484	5 329	3 455	2 435	3 215	2 229	2 315	5 624
Less than 5th grade	32	44	55	23	138	32	6	105
5th to 8th grade	329	120	407	306	341	51	180	385
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	450	418	493	239	405	189	185	982
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 381	1 296	1 248	830	1 064	738	963	2 302
Some college, no degree	1 151	1 367	667	588	679	686	561	1 033
Associate degree, occupational program	128	245	50	82	100	40	35	51
Associate degree, academic program	125	150	31	49	45	74	27	71
Bachelor's degree	593	1 036	273	210	256	329	237	382
Graduate or professional degree	295	653	231	108	187	90	121	313
Females 25 years and over	2 463	2 908	1 895	1 294	1 610	1 166	1 233	3 067
Less than 5th grade	12	20	31	16	46	16	—	60
5th to 8th grade	191	59	258	153	156	25	131	228
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	218	252	233	143	234	110	112	506
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	781	800	704	457	558	415	505	1 241
Some college, no degree	645	723	366	308	317	334	290	634
Associate degree, occupational program	72	163	15	37	40	40	25	36
Associate degree, academic program	77	112	17	42	31	27	21	24
Bachelor's degree	334	472	154	70	122	151	93	175
Graduate or professional degree	133	307	117	68	106	48	56	163
Persons 25 years and over	4 484	5 329	3 455	2 435	3 215	2 229	2 315	5 624
Percent less than 5th grade . . . . .	.7	.8	1.6	.9	4.3	1.4	.3	1.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.9	89.1	72.4	76.7	72.5	87.8	84.0	73.8
Percent some college or higher	51.1	64.8	36.2	42.6	39.4	54.7	42.4	32.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.8	31.7	14.6	13.1	13.8	18.8	15.5	12.4
Males 25 to 34 years	444	804	339	282	501	257	280	686
Percent high school graduate or higher	95.9	96.8	91.4	97.9	79.0	96.5	95.7	80.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	43.5	11.2	16.3	7.6	12.8	14.3	8.5
Females 25 to 34 years	480	906	345	252	390	292	315	642
Percent high school graduate or higher	94.0	94.7	95.1	94.0	76.9	91.8	98.1	87.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.2	41.4	14.5	13.5	10.3	14.4	23.8	12.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	6 271	7 059	4 504	3 447	5 081	3 360	3 382	7 811
Speak a language other than English	242	538	366	133	1 003	76	67	408
5 to 17 years	40	43	36	24	262	15	12	72
18 to 64 years	175	413	153	99	703	61	41	206
65 to 74 years	14	59	79	10	38	—	—	32
75 years and over	13	23	98	—	—	—	14	98
Do not speak English "very well"	61	171	58	25	385	23	22	170
5 to 17 years	8	28	6	11	51	7	5	14
18 to 64 years	31	120	9	14	312	16	10	86
65 to 74 years	9	23	18	—	22	—	—	—
75 years and over	13	—	25	—	—	—	7	70
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD								
Linguistically isolated households	19	31	45	—	113	—	7	96
Persons 5 years and over in households	6 005	7 052	4 385	3 357	5 010	3 360	3 309	7 633
In linguistically isolated households	24	76	76	—	246	—	7	142
5 to 17 years	—	—	31	—	83	—	—	24
18 to 64 years	8	58	9	—	147	—	—	58
65 to 74 years	9	18	11	—	16	—	—	—
75 years and over	7	—	25	—	—	—	7	60
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 844	4 859	2 596	2 080	3 351	2 303	2 042	4 689
With a mobility or self-care limitation	71	148	127	21	40	99	38	136
With a mobility limitation	48	34	84	21	22	84	28	91
In labor force	12	13	13	—	7	7	9	4
With a self-care limitation	47	131	111	7	18	50	19	77
With a work disability	293	147	280	140	204	184	96	396
In labor force	122	76	108	67	125	80	31	177
Prevented from working	145	58	148	60	73	104	65	202
No work disability	3 551	4 712	2 316	1 940	3 147	2 119	1 946	4 293
In labor force	2 957	4 009	1 974	1 619	2 604	1 818	1 633	3 529
Persons 65 to 74 years	623	679	611	316	343	214	265	772
With a mobility or self-care limitation	70	74	122	21	103	41	31	101
With a mobility limitation	49	57	40	14	103	41	25	72
With a self-care limitation	48	17	98	7	55	7	16	62
Persons 75 years and over	614	518	504	295	152	117	290	764
With a mobility or self-care limitation	164	148	128	62	47	47	127	223
With a mobility limitation	123	125	78	53	47	41	113	183
With a self-care limitation	93	65	83	31	16	30	43	147

Table 198. Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	6 242	4 047	2 516	7 876	2 912	4 351	3 695	2 534	4 066	6 410
Native	6 190	4 018	2 498	7 799	2 912	4 346	3 664	2 516	4 066	6 356
Born in State of residence	4 686	2 661	1 779	5 485	1 710	1 664	2 235	1 923	3 364	3 869
Born in a different State	1 468	1 330	706	2 298	1 191	2 664	1 407	593	702	2 465
Northeast	146	93	25	100	37	43	202	22	21	99
Midwest	682	519	107	991	624	1 325	470	408	392	1 387
South	377	561	427	836	334	1 040	542	74	170	660
West	263	157	147	371	196	256	193	89	119	319
Born abroad	36	27	13	16	11	18	22	—	—	22
Puerto Rico	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	36	27	7	16	11	18	22	—	—	22
Foreign born	52	29	18	77	—	5	31	18	—	54
Naturalized citizen	37	9	7	62	—	5	8	18	—	42
Not a citizen	15	20	11	15	—	—	23	—	—	12
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	5 805	3 724	2 357	7 230	2 729	4 041	3 348	2 398	3 823	5 905
Same house	3 299	2 033	1 308	3 726	1 010	2 429	1 608	1 105	2 074	3 334
Different house in the United States	2 425	1 683	1 049	3 496	1 704	1 612	1 740	1 293	1 742	2 571
Same place	1 014	402	588	1 433	321	608	61	566	620	567
Not in same place	1 411	1 281	461	2 063	1 383	1 004	1 679	727	1 122	2 004
Same county	525	283	145	602	271	244	885	211	151	834
Different county	886	998	316	1 461	1 112	760	794	516	971	1 170
Same State	442	702	115	848	581	197	447	410	710	688
Different State	444	296	201	613	531	563	347	106	261	482
Northeast	42	—	—	33	10	—	—	5	—	22
Midwest	125	71	7	107	287	75	114	59	114	199
South	176	164	139	297	173	363	149	12	76	169
West	101	61	55	176	61	125	84	30	71	92
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	81	8	—	8	15	—	—	—	7	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 878	2 182	1 067	3 548	1 394	1 682	2 065	1 006	1 720	3 006
Worked in area of residence	1 952	379	696	1 457	792	837	1 168	772	1 374	468
Worked outside area of residence	926	1 803	371	2 091	602	845	1 897	234	346	2 538
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 878	2 182	1 067	3 548	1 394	1 682	2 065	1 006	1 720	3 006
Car, truck, or van	2 616	2 139	998	3 286	1 051	1 544	1 956	867	1 524	2 870
Drove alone	2 319	1 943	847	2 732	865	1 412	1 701	743	1 425	2 488
Carpooled	297	196	151	554	186	132	255	124	99	382
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.05	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.04	1.07	1.08	1.03	1.08
Public transportation	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	9	18
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	10
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	10	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	7	—
Bicycle	7	—	—	—	—	10	6	17	—	—
Walked	155	—	34	106	269	59	29	101	113	49
Other means	18	—	—	20	—	5	9	—	—	11
Worked at home	72	43	35	90	63	64	65	21	67	58
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.1	19.3	13.7	21.3	16.2	16.2	17.3	10.7	7.5	22.6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 874	2 211	1 088	3 627	1 431	1 716	2 089	1 012	1 735	3 022
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	169	21	94	21	18	10	17	44	108	26
Mining	18	20	—	51	—	7	63	5	5	16
Construction	151	85	50	282	42	98	102	53	109	182
Manufacturing	517	636	194	861	228	445	424	178	123	552
Nondurable goods	218	64	58	134	128	225	57	98	23	294
Food and kindred products	40	14	13	20	10	54	7	—	12	36
Textile mill and finished textile products	108	8	—	9	6	57	—	40	—	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	44	4	14	35	61	56	23	5	11	109
Durable goods	299	572	136	727	100	220	367	80	100	258
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	46	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	7
Metal industries	37	—	26	19	—	31	—	5	—	23
Machinery and computer equipment	106	40	36	46	34	53	80	—	69	20
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	19	9	6	6	21	52	9	—	—	40
Transportation equipment	38	504	68	608	19	19	275	16	—	53
Transportation	75	97	28	67	66	108	50	40	31	196
Communications and other public utilities	119	52	45	49	25	85	23	61	55	93
Wholesale trade	100	74	32	136	11	84	84	37	119	155
Retail trade	675	382	198	736	268	260	286	177	349	581
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	86	42	51	176	93	53	66	37	57	103
Eating and drinking places	200	99	63	182	36	69	109	27	108	91
Banking and credit agencies	48	70	20	96	23	29	32	32	50	65
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	62	88	43	116	21	12	60	18	6	102
Business and repair services	35	75	56	98	55	73	97	13	69	97
Private households	51	11	10	37	—	8	—	—	22	11
Other personal services	81	31	23	52	37	38	46	32	29	89
Entertainment and recreation services	26	23	21	7	—	18	37	—	41	52
Professional and related services	610	477	238	883	597	399	735	292	526	644
Hospitals	88	135	31	219	12	133	112	76	83	140
Health services, except hospitals	62	74	77	167	6	56	95	66	129	153
Educational services	294	171	53	307	454	164	273	64	175	182
Public administration	137	69	36	135	40	42	33	30	93	161

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 601

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 735	9 488	4 613	5 396	3 268	6 167	3 979	3 006	2 974	4 173
Native	2 724	9 414	4 585	5 376	3 225	6 124	3 928	2 990	2 959	4 044
Born in State of residence	1 982	7 141	3 555	3 930	2 070	4 984	2 321	1 890	2 170	1 161
Born in a different State	737	2 248	1 009	1 446	1 155	1 098	1 563	1 087	783	2 834
Northeast	47	112	35	26	12	47	15	50	4	224
Midwest	373	1 032	509	682	649	611	1 075	489	375	2 043
South	234	798	237	183	353	272	323	392	338	388
West	83	306	228	555	141	168	150	156	66	179
Born abroad	5	25	21	—	—	42	44	13	6	49
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	5	25	21	—	—	35	44	13	6	49
Foreign born	11	74	28	20	43	43	51	16	15	129
Naturalized citizen	11	46	22	—	29	43	32	—	8	106
Not a citizen	—	28	6	20	14	—	19	16	7	23
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 549	8 806	4 328	5 005	3 049	5 805	3 680	2 754	2 805	3 859
Same house	1 274	5 077	2 336	2 534	1 881	3 225	1 752	1 230	1 527	2 292
Different house in the United States	1 275	3 723	1 975	2 443	1 164	2 562	1 928	1 524	1 256	1 559
Same place	538	1 717	875	749	406	1 214	305	559	577	156
Not in same place	737	2 006	1 100	1 694	758	1 348	1 623	965	679	1 403
Same county	168	479	120	395	293	168	764	256	193	476
Different county	569	1 527	980	1 299	465	1 180	859	709	486	927
Same State	311	1 018	578	771	119	765	415	364	349	113
Different State	258	509	402	528	346	415	444	345	137	814
Northeast	11	20	—	12	—	—	7	—	10	53
Midwest	97	197	70	138	137	235	290	95	56	534
South	80	205	125	142	168	74	71	122	59	130
West	70	87	207	236	41	106	76	128	12	97
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	6	17	28	4	18	—	—	22	8
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 277	3 962	1 941	2 640	1 317	2 803	1 884	1 404	1 222	2 039
Worked in area of residence	682	3 282	1 588	2 222	822	2 416	1 195	335	851	1 184
Worked outside area of residence	595	680	353	418	495	387	1 689	1 069	371	1 855
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 277	3 962	1 941	2 640	1 317	2 803	1 884	1 404	1 222	2 039
Car, truck, or van	1 152	3 597	1 675	2 365	1 228	2 447	1 823	1 328	1 056	1 900
Drove alone	995	3 116	1 453	2 130	1 055	2 101	1 668	1 012	899	1 817
Carpooled	157	481	222	235	173	346	155	316	157	83
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.15	1.10	1.02
Public transportation	16	12	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	15
Bus or trolley bus	16	6	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	15
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	14	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	5	11	—	—	13	—	—	17	—
Walked	49	124	181	180	34	207	5	18	109	13
Other means	6	40	18	32	4	27	7	7	5	—
Worked at home	54	170	48	63	51	82	41	51	35	111
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.2	11.2	13.6	7.7	16.1	9.6	22.1	21.2	16.2	16.5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 287	4 041	1 935	2 658	1 346	2 874	1 905	1 441	1 237	2 039
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	24	84	257	22	71	28	34	50	—
Mining	15	38	—	85	—	—	20	5	81	—
Construction	102	171	149	153	87	137	126	160	82	80
Manufacturing	123	981	150	79	294	206	385	420	94	273
Nondurable goods	57	259	40	21	93	59	214	204	51	183
Food and kindred products	17	16	8	—	12	19	37	12	6	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	176	—	—	—	9	18	—	—	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	34	32	16	67	22	63	73	7	93
Durable goods	66	722	110	58	201	147	171	216	43	90
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10	79	19	7	—	—	21	—	—	12
Metal industries	7	102	21	7	52	43	25	33	9	22
Machinery and computer equipment	—	82	59	19	19	14	39	18	11	25
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	7	104	—	—	104	7	13	61	—	13
Transportation equipment	—	213	—	9	12	22	26	45	19	—
Transportation	32	181	111	85	27	97	208	37	49	56
Communications and other public utilities	316	114	24	71	31	85	82	42	39	54
Wholesale trade	45	141	127	124	45	164	109	59	5	119
Retail trade	201	814	422	581	169	629	280	219	239	238
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	42	113	105	128	68	131	56	35	57	14
Eating and drinking places	57	222	75	161	34	205	79	41	75	30
Banking and credit agencies	35	52	11	75	19	79	33	19	57	62
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16	115	43	56	36	52	36	43	43	258
Business and repair services	32	125	86	86	56	109	95	39	40	99
Private households	8	28	15	31	14	16	13	11	—	10
Other personal services	60	83	56	55	42	79	23	40	36	22
Entertainment and recreation services	11	58	45	16	—	26	16	10	33	13
Professional and related services	225	950	503	823	462	971	373	261	323	708
Hospitals	30	160	38	119	98	187	109	14	48	173
Health services, except hospitals	29	170	117	123	79	278	86	89	94	110
Educational services	96	328	170	418	168	284	101	85	109	157
Public administration	53	166	109	81	42	153	78	42	66	47

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herington city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	8 362	2 599	2 588	3 308	3 103	3 194	2 794	4 983	8 364	2 685
Native	8 308	2 577	2 542	3 287	3 082	3 171	2 787	4 942	8 248	2 626
Born in State of residence	5 886	1 929	1 971	1 030	1 807	2 424	2 108	3 080	5 187	1 805
Born in a different State	2 409	625	562	2 257	1 251	747	670	1 838	2 960	795
Northeast	51	19	16	42	79	67	59	65	211	46
Midwest	1 556	229	343	1 600	777	377	348	711	1 098	345
South	563	249	124	416	256	181	137	291	1 278	299
West	239	128	79	199	139	122	126	771	373	105
Born abroad	13	23	9	—	24	—	9	24	101	26
Puerto Rico	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	12	5
Born abroad of American parents	5	16	7	—	24	—	9	24	89	21
Foreign born	54	22	46	21	21	23	7	41	116	59
Naturalized citizen	24	15	42	12	—	23	7	16	69	38
Not a citizen	30	7	4	9	21	—	—	25	47	21
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	7 751	2 448	2 433	3 062	2 833	2 992	2 627	4 582	7 734	2 519
Same house	4 234	1 650	1 560	1 733	1 187	1 682	1 751	2 610	4 378	1 436
Different house in the United States	3 502	793	867	1 320	1 635	1 310	876	1 972	3 289	1 068
Same place	1 492	223	193	608	362	509	314	864	973	340
Not in same place	2 010	570	674	712	1 273	801	562	1 108	2 316	728
Same county	541	232	405	191	466	196	204	85	1 385	126
Different county	1 469	338	269	521	807	605	358	1 023	931	602
Same State	540	202	102	64	474	446	201	519	389	336
Different State	929	136	167	457	333	159	157	504	542	266
Northeast	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	29	21	—
Midwest	501	45	49	216	144	33	51	86	201	86
South	283	45	65	118	110	27	48	142	171	83
West	129	46	49	123	79	99	58	247	149	97
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	15	5	6	9	11	—	—	—	67	15
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 187	1 101	1 010	1 202	1 529	1 234	1 108	2 320	3 979	1 020
Worked in area of residence	2 630	864	178	438	410	796	686	1 949	556	626
Worked outside area of residence	557	237	832	764	1 119	438	422	371	3 423	394
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 187	1 101	1 010	1 202	1 529	1 234	1 108	2 320	3 979	1 020
Car, truck, or van	2 805	968	954	1 149	1 442	1 054	1 066	2 117	3 804	916
Drove alone	2 565	839	867	997	1 325	899	960	1 912	3 369	740
Carpooled	240	129	87	152	117	155	106	205	435	176
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.05	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.12
Public transportation	28	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	14	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	42	—
Bicycle	10	6	—	—	—	8	—	7	10	5
Walked	124	106	34	19	20	92	19	78	23	72
Other means	80	8	—	21	17	34	5	6	12	6
Worked at home	126	13	21	13	50	35	18	100	88	21
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.1	10.0	14.0	16.4	18.3	15.4	14.7	9.4	21.0	18.1
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 222	1 119	1 022	1 214	1 562	1 234	1 132	2 350	3 971	986
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	40	53	6	—	35	41	40	165	21	22
Mining	—	—	13	—	10	29	20	12	10	29
Construction	62	76	69	51	122	40	62	153	165	62
Manufacturing	596	225	190	398	371	199	180	88	1 559	63
Nondurable goods	379	90	81	149	168	86	138	62	253	21
Food and kindred products	28	21	18	39	26	32	18	13	36	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	142	—	17	39	9	48	37	—	21	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	152	57	16	16	67	6	83	27	61	16
Durable goods	217	135	109	249	203	113	42	26	1 306	42
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12	8	6	5	—	7	—	14	24	—
Metal industries	132	—	56	32	25	58	28	—	17	—
Machinery and computer equipment	21	12	26	73	28	—	—	—	144	22
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	7	5	115	67	—	—	7	7	9
Transportation equipment	13	41	9	13	51	31	—	—	1 049	5
Transportation	181	12	69	66	52	40	86	62	179	165
Communications and other public utilities	82	45	37	47	102	129	73	68	74	23
Wholesale trade	95	14	74	48	101	—	27	108	157	55
Retail trade	485	230	159	176	143	186	175	621	557	175
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	104	38	32	12	22	47	26	109	81	41
Eating and drinking places	136	44	50	74	34	40	25	160	144	28
Banking and credit agencies	21	30	28	20	14	39	19	83	42	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	317	40	19	13	80	59	11	44	85	25
Business and repair services	71	52	33	44	70	51	37	67	141	19
Private households	14	—	—	9	—	9	8	10	3	—
Other personal services	77	13	23	15	92	11	24	69	58	31
Entertainment and recreation services	36	29	7	6	7	12	11	39	22	5
Professional and related services	940	244	250	262	305	314	309	625	747	235
Hospitals	223	69	29	64	63	68	57	87	121	49
Health services, except hospitals	162	29	43	92	74	79	81	117	110	78
Educational services	337	69	128	56	119	129	123	237	347	85
Public administration	205	56	45	59	58	75	50	136	151	60

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**KANSAS 603**

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	3 012	3 603	2 613	3 182	3 196	3 247	10 012	6 351	3 196
Native	2 861	3 566	2 415	3 169	3 191	3 083	9 885	6 295	3 180
Born in State of residence	1 801	2 292	1 623	2 696	2 580	1 961	6 753	4 584	2 369
Born in a different State	957	1 259	755	459	573	1 122	3 098	1 681	801
Northeast	78	55	38	36	26	32	191	96	46
Midwest	591	810	301	189	321	162	1 137	972	338
South	128	200	309	136	134	575	1 439	381	242
West	160	194	107	98	92	353	331	232	175
Born abroad	103	15	37	14	38	—	34	30	10
Puerto Rico	38	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	65	15	37	14	38	—	29	30	10
Foreign born	151	37	198	13	5	164	127	56	16
Naturalized citizen	33	30	20	7	5	58	98	25	10
Not a citizen	118	7	178	6	—	106	29	31	6
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 832	3 382	2 486	2 962	2 985	2 956	9 201	5 906	2 970
Same house	1 333	1 608	1 195	1 897	1 669	1 797	4 900	3 200	1 743
Different house in the United States	1 358	1 731	1 210	1 043	1 308	1 033	4 301	2 680	1 219
Same place	393	771	320	535	533	499	2 036	1 071	506
Not in same place	965	960	890	508	775	534	2 265	1 609	713
Same county	177	239	272	208	275	76	740	427	183
Different county	788	721	618	300	500	458	1 525	1 182	530
Same State	247	333	309	205	399	210	831	717	336
Different State	541	388	309	95	101	248	694	465	194
Northeast	14	23	—	12	—	—	27	19	6
Midwest	335	159	114	5	53	—	125	251	72
South	39	94	161	61	18	160	365	104	45
West	153	112	34	17	30	88	177	91	71
Puerto Rico	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	101	43	81	22	8	126	—	26	8
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 392	1 448	1 171	1 471	1 348	1 448	4 455	2 700	1 411
Worked in area of residence	795	1 093	927	605	752	979	3 500	1 976	1 003
Worked outside area of residence	597	355	244	866	596	469	955	724	408
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 392	1 448	1 171	1 471	1 348	1 448	4 455	2 700	1 411
Car, truck, or van	1 131	1 293	903	1 342	1 210	1 293	4 052	2 418	1 233
Drove alone	1 012	1 155	735	1 159	937	1 132	3 331	2 042	1 063
Carpooled	119	138	168	183	273	161	721	376	170
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	1.11	1.09	1.17	1.07	1.11	1.09	1.08
Public transportation	—	—	—	8	—	—	35	11	7
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	8	—	—	19	11	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7
Motorcycle	—	—	13	—	—	—	22	—	6
Bicycle	23	10	32	—	—	9	29	6	13
Walked	183	82	186	102	71	61	162	164	51
Other means	—	—	5	6	—	42	36	8	15
Worked at home	55	63	32	13	67	43	119	93	86
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.8	12.2	7.9	15.5	21.8	10.9	12.0	11.6	20.9
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 473	1 475	1 180	1 496	1 355	1 477	4 519	2 737	1 419
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54	51	63	45	26	174	44	65	61
Mining	—	—	—	140	—	106	41	17	18
Construction	58	70	33	74	100	128	278	108	146
Manufacturing	325	266	170	176	169	21	1 351	672	233
Nondurable goods	55	42	105	59	90	13	296	255	109
Food and kindred products	11	31	74	6	24	—	50	17	17
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	—	5	—	5	—	—	52	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	6	26	24	29	7	159	103	7
Durable goods	270	224	65	117	79	8	1 055	417	124
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	116	6	5	6	—	95	40	—
Metal industries	5	50	—	68	7	—	13	97	13
Machinery and computer equipment	196	42	29	13	60	8	54	5	12
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	7	—	—	—	—	484	3	3
Transportation equipment	31	—	21	—	6	—	268	243	78
Transportation	42	24	—	80	87	54	160	76	19
Communications and other public utilities	7	32	30	79	14	127	175	59	76
Wholesale trade	5	66	54	27	29	83	68	64	57
Retail trade	175	280	159	307	220	156	832	493	292
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	53	61	16	65	43	37	143	129	94
Eating and drinking places	54	96	31	93	46	43	208	121	66
Banking and credit agencies	29	98	24	45	30	19	49	61	37
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	40	18	13	27	56	6	118	26	14
Business and repair services	43	28	27	52	58	45	142	82	36
Private households	13	—	23	—	9	—	—	21	—
Other personal services	30	36	54	77	62	56	110	72	30
Entertainment and recreation services	5	—	5	—	—	—	22	60	12
Professional and related services	619	418	519	354	338	413	910	741	330
Hospitals	102	64	38	51	83	30	143	86	65
Health services, except hospitals	107	113	114	73	51	104	192	139	80
Educational services	333	132	260	170	141	176	367	355	96
Public administration	28	88	6	13	157	89	219	120	58

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	7 120	4 490	3 121	3 688	3 359	9 504	3 446	4 685
Native	6 867	4 444	3 083	3 657	3 329	9 328	3 321	4 633
Born in State of residence	3 091	3 444	2 314	2 758	2 550	3 277	1 098	2 895
Born in a different State	3 493	984	760	888	762	6 016	2 685	1 682
Northeast	330	40	85	21	15	407	188	123
Midwest	1 417	293	270	351	571	4 433	2 163	671
South	1 239	442	163	375	90	761	260	641
West	507	209	242	141	86	415	74	247
Born abroad	283	16	9	11	17	35	30	56
Puerto Rico	7	9	—	—	—	22	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	276	7	9	11	17	13	30	56
Foreign born	253	46	38	31	30	176	125	52
Naturalized citizen	186	40	15	24	25	70	104	42
Not a citizen	67	6	23	7	5	106	21	10
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	6 737	4 216	2 966	3 435	3 115	8 982	3 272	4 317
Same house	2 505	2 311	1 506	2 002	2 022	3 721	2 174	2 216
Different house in the United States	3 895	1 905	1 439	1 433	1 093	5 186	1 098	2 038
Same place	597	959	197	683	565	369	64	478
Not in same place	3 298	946	1 242	750	528	4 817	1 034	1 560
Same county	793	90	117	195	174	1 615	564	431
Different county	2 505	856	1 125	555	354	3 202	470	1 129
Same State	980	550	688	362	178	1 124	30	641
Different State	1 525	306	437	193	176	2 078	440	488
Northeast	104	7	29	—	—	222	107	13
Midwest	530	8	103	72	66	1 174	209	196
South	601	204	96	77	42	460	103	214
West	290	87	209	44	68	222	21	65
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	337	—	21	—	—	75	—	63
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	2 626	2 054	1 408	1 507	1 374	5 940	1 565	2 224
Worked in area of residence	603	1 110	947	1 015	975	664	147	512
Worked outside area of residence	2 023	944	461	492	399	5 276	1 418	1 712
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	2 626	2 054	1 408	1 507	1 374	5 940	1 565	2 224
Car, truck, or van	2 457	1 880	1 004	1 347	1 150	5 678	1 456	2 111
Drove alone	2 151	1 641	926	1 206	977	5 154	1 375	1 845
Carpooled	306	239	78	141	173	524	81	266
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.05	1.03	1.07
Public transportation	—	—	8	—	9	9	6	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	8	—	9	9	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	6
Bicycle	—	—	21	6	7	—	—	4
Walked	39	86	337	96	134	90	—	48
Other means	9	18	—	6	9	17	17	4
Worked at home	97	70	31	52	65	146	86	51
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.3	12.0	12.0	11.4	12.2	18.1	16.9	21.9
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 414	2 054	1 460	1 507	1 385	6 042	1 595	2 185
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	153	20	87	40	33	7	24
Mining	—	27	9	47	—	9	—	—
Construction	146	66	117	64	47	200	61	91
Manufacturing	226	64	88	237	254	586	142	736
Nondurable goods	185	38	34	100	40	298	59	59
Food and kindred products	17	21	—	5	—	—	12	26
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	20	13	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	105	11	10	—	5	137	15	—
Durable goods	41	26	54	137	214	288	83	677
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	27	—	—	23	—	—	—	6
Metal industries	—	20	8	5	—	17	34	7
Machinery and computer equipment	—	6	—	46	156	112	—	32
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	7	—	24	19	—	37	16	5
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	30	25	22	11	577
Transportation	91	34	39	59	146	243	34	45
Communications and other public utilities	49	86	8	95	40	322	30	64
Wholesale trade	55	55	—	37	36	347	56	44
Retail trade	373	313	266	290	271	1 000	204	363
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	39	58	40	68	49	103	13	87
Eating and drinking places	136	85	84	67	69	224	56	125
Banking and credit agencies	57	39	19	34	22	162	40	55
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	109	39	36	64	52	601	218	42
Business and repair services	136	30	8	95	28	376	63	63
Private households	—	11	—	8	19	—	9	—
Other personal services	52	19	51	11	29	144	—	34
Entertainment and recreation services	38	6	22	22	4	125	12	27
Professional and related services	682	977	705	309	324	1 801	711	462
Hospitals	301	561	40	41	48	417	92	75
Health services, except hospitals	87	89	120	99	80	241	282	50
Educational services	155	129	411	112	132	388	62	198
Public administration	382	135	72	48	73	93	8	135

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**KANSAS 605**

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	2 837	3 017	3 240	2 689	4 590	4 698	5 050	2 828
Native	2 825	2 976	2 976	2 689	4 545	4 689	5 012	2 786
Born in State of residence	2 118	2 232	1 800	2 198	3 153	3 251	3 411	2 229
Born in a different State	693	739	1 156	486	1 378	1 401	1 523	551
Northeast	5	18	44	16	73	35	70	25
Midwest	186	539	314	286	793	923	655	299
South	395	75	620	131	333	249	527	96
West	107	107	178	53	179	194	271	131
Born abroad	14	5	20	5	14	37	78	6
Puerto Rico	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	14	—	17	5	14	37	78	6
Foreign born	12	41	264	—	45	9	38	42
Naturalized citizen	—	34	16	—	31	9	15	42
Not a citizen	12	7	248	—	14	—	23	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	2 607	2 817	2 856	2 521	4 273	4 382	4 526	2 643
Same house	1 553	1 738	1 172	1 436	1 931	2 077	2 489	1 479
Different house in the United States	1 026	1 071	1 586	1 077	2 328	2 288	1 953	1 164
Same place	482	414	—	403	807	989	88	513
Not in same place	544	657	1 586	674	1 521	1 299	1 865	651
Same county	72	133	1 014	218	334	475	1 110	156
Different county	472	524	572	456	1 187	824	755	495
Same State	306	301	260	323	817	541	356	297
Different State	166	223	312	133	370	283	399	198
Northeast	—	—	24	14	26	—	37	—
Midwest	26	149	44	59	116	94	94	91
South	77	32	116	6	180	147	155	73
West	63	42	128	54	48	42	113	34
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	28	8	98	8	14	17	84	—
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	997	1 476	1 344	1 138	1 579	2 091	2 413	1 310
Worked in area of residence	610	1 100	21	725	662	1 125	228	899
Worked outside area of residence	387	376	1 323	413	917	966	2 185	411
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	997	1 476	1 344	1 138	1 579	2 091	2 413	1 310
Car, truck, or van	889	1 314	1 313	1 024	1 488	1 881	2 341	1 141
Drove alone	792	1 195	1 102	882	1 150	1 585	2 073	1 044
Carpooled	97	119	211	142	338	296	268	97
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.05	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.10	1.06	1.05
Public transportation	—	—	—	18	9	—	4	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Motorcycle	—	11	5	—	—	11	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	54	88	15	59	44	142	25	83
Other means	26	—	—	—	22	8	—	14
Worked at home	28	63	6	37	16	49	43	72
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.7	8.0	17.2	18.5	21.4	20.1	17.5	7.0
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 008	1 496	1 329	1 150	1 628	2 108	2 425	1 314
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28	84	9	12	52	19	16	63
Mining	7	—	15	—	26	11	18	38
Construction	62	90	102	81	76	186	89	77
Manufacturing	334	89	509	167	254	436	740	170
Nondurable goods	58	29	43	134	76	100	141	101
Food and kindred products	5	—	7	12	—	—	36	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	11	8	16	12	7	11	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	5	15	29	24	86	47	5
Durable goods	276	60	466	33	178	336	599	69
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	56	18	13	—	—	—	6	40
Metal industries	37	28	18	6	55	86	42	6
Machinery and computer equipment	7	7	35	5	45	41	121	3
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	22	—	19	—	57	55	11	—
Transportation equipment	114	7	350	—	15	95	369	20
Transportation	27	70	43	75	122	71	151	55
Communications and other public utilities	10	23	10	55	45	81	51	63
Wholesale trade	5	25	17	57	20	51	137	48
Retail trade	183	259	255	255	305	342	447	271
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	33	49	58	84	46	23	79	66
Eating and drinking places	66	77	76	58	41	103	158	66
Banking and credit agencies	6	13	24	19	21	47	28	66
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16	41	20	48	33	38	46	40
Business and repair services	22	44	56	18	56	112	140	32
Private households	12	16	—	9	—	—	12	7
Other personal services	5	49	20	18	31	19	80	36
Entertainment and recreation services	—	9	5	6	15	12	52	7
Professional and related services	270	406	210	243	475	631	350	287
Hospitals	66	84	74	—	170	117	93	38
Health services, except hospitals	28	99	31	99	84	133	58	46
Educational services	114	115	71	96	165	184	92	115
Public administration	21	278	34	87	97	52	68	54

Table 198. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP								
All persons	6 687	7 706	4 781	3 744	5 522	3 624	3 674	8 400
Native	6 605	7 483	4 739	3 674	5 227	3 587	3 651	8 236
Born in State of residence	4 963	2 799	3 706	2 818	2 914	2 548	2 679	5 917
Born in a different State	1 623	4 620	1 026	848	2 297	1 030	959	2 313
Northeast	58	226	82	8	8	59	61	120
Midwest	566	3 731	272	361	486	474	569	714
South	767	428	426	264	1 089	360	211	1 112
West	232	235	246	215	714	137	118	367
Born abroad	19	64	7	8	16	9	13	6
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Born abroad of American parents	11	64	7	8	16	9	13	—
Foreign born	82	223	42	70	295	37	23	164
Naturalized citizen	27	95	25	12	71	30	5	99
Not a citizen	55	128	17	58	224	7	18	65
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	6 271	7 059	4 504	3 447	5 081	3 360	3 382	7 811
Same house	3 837	3 951	3 018	2 265	2 669	1 987	1 735	4 389
Different house in the United States	2 434	3 083	1 486	1 170	2 311	1 373	1 619	3 396
Same place	1 036	373	829	487	807	534	443	1 818
Not in same place	1 398	2 710	657	683	1 504	839	1 176	1 578
Same county	302	746	144	104	197	531	239	484
Different county	1 096	1 964	513	579	1 307	308	937	1 094
Same State	659	950	330	407	527	121	586	541
Different State	437	1 014	183	172	780	187	351	553
Northeast	4	34	—	—	—	10	17	44
Midwest	114	638	19	4	126	58	171	104
South	256	189	46	77	309	73	104	245
West	63	153	118	91	345	46	59	160
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	25	—	12	101	—	28	26
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	3 075	4 028	2 128	1 716	2 582	1 880	1 711	3 673
Worked in area of residence	2 269	323	1 642	1 142	1 615	414	725	2 365
Worked outside area of residence	806	3 705	486	574	967	1 466	986	1 308
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	3 075	4 028	2 128	1 716	2 582	1 880	1 711	3 673
Car, truck, or van	2 743	3 815	1 965	1 471	2 425	1 738	1 561	3 397
Drove alone	2 469	3 509	1 828	1 332	2 027	1 537	1 309	2 907
Carpooled	274	306	137	139	398	201	252	490
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.10	1.06	1.09	1.08
Public transportation	7	20	8	15	—	—	4	23
Bus or trolley bus	7	17	8	15	—	—	4	9
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	8	10	—	—	—	7	—	—
Bicycle	6	6	—	6	—	—	4	—
Walked	162	54	73	49	39	54	76	139
Other means	7	7	13	40	43	8	9	22
Worked at home	142	116	69	135	75	73	57	92
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.3	18.6	10.0	15.0	10.6	19.5	16.5	16.0
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 101	4 081	2 149	1 716	2 619	1 905	1 692	3 691
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	177	33	36	347	243	49	40	87
Mining	174	—	224	30	347	35	—	12
Construction	170	197	120	114	208	62	150	167
Manufacturing	140	523	154	50	192	549	225	1 110
Nondurable goods	67	338	19	31	176	111	100	122
Food and kindred products	16	56	8	25	44	35	48	76
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	28	—	—	—	—	—	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	179	11	6	8	53	32	18
Durable goods	73	185	135	19	16	438	125	988
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	9	15	53	—	—	—	—	13
Metal industries	27	28	24	—	8	16	17	29
Machinery and computer equipment	25	43	18	19	—	115	65	147
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	37	—	—	8	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	25	—	—	272	13	733
Transportation	146	258	108	43	67	113	10	268
Communications and other public utilities	115	245	49	48	238	38	66	110
Wholesale trade	136	230	85	82	111	57	86	109
Retail trade	697	510	416	299	360	269	259	614
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	84	86	96	73	51	54	29	112
Eating and drinking places	165	168	159	100	123	55	47	188
Banking and credit agencies	80	99	34	28	91	92	36	68
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	103	253	54	57	22	97	77	82
Business and repair services	68	210	99	32	40	46	55	110
Private households	13	—	16	23	12	7	9	14
Other personal services	77	75	40	72	70	24	11	56
Entertainment and recreation services	40	76	44	18	24	—	5	32
Professional and related services	836	1 277	567	455	500	363	541	748
Hospitals	140	308	118	56	13	47	79	162
Health services, except hospitals	156	177	128	96	131	76	102	132
Educational services	370	458	166	194	283	127	255	255
Public administration	129	95	103	24	94	104	122	104

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 607

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 826	2 914	1 955	5 850	2 341	3 330	2 656	2 093	3 179	4 836
In labor force	2 999	2 253	1 117	3 837	1 479	1 874	2 115	1 027	1 770	3 208
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	77.3	57.1	65.6	63.2	56.3	79.6	49.1	55.7	66.3
Armed Forces	36	6	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	13
Civilian labor force	2 963	2 247	1 117	3 815	1 479	1 874	2 115	1 027	1 770	3 195
Employed	2 874	2 211	1 088	3 627	1 431	1 716	2 089	1 012	1 735	3 022
At work 35 or more hours	2 206	1 729	843	2 662	861	1 315	1 654	743	1 282	2 427
Unemployed	89	36	29	188	48	158	26	15	35	173
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	1.6	2.6	4.9	3.2	8.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	5.4
Not in labor force	1 827	661	838	2 013	862	1 456	541	1 066	1 409	1 628
Institutionalized persons	141	—	57	132	—	56	—	226	199	141
Females 16 years and over	2 646	1 486	1 080	3 170	1 162	1 826	1 358	1 197	1 715	2 609
In labor force	1 403	1 054	516	1 819	665	777	959	534	831	1 526
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.0	70.9	47.8	57.4	57.2	42.6	70.6	44.6	48.5	58.5
Armed Forces	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7
Civilian labor force	1 403	1 054	516	1 813	665	777	959	534	831	1 519
Employed	1 348	1 025	499	1 736	648	705	943	525	822	1 427
At work 35 or more hours	950	707	351	1 033	376	522	685	350	523	1 034
Unemployed	55	29	17	77	17	72	16	9	9	92
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	2.8	3.3	4.2	2.6	9.3	1.7	1.7	1.1	6.1
Not in labor force	1 243	432	564	1 351	497	1 049	399	663	884	1 083
Institutionalized persons	73	—	52	102	—	42	—	167	157	75
Males 16 to 19 years	167	132	52	182	218	134	100	27	159	211
Employed	97	69	43	123	105	82	85	13	85	120
Unemployed	—	—	—	16	10	8	—	6	7	7
Not in labor force	70	63	9	43	103	44	15	8	67	84
Males 20 to 24 years	135	108	48	175	361	146	112	16	118	173
Employed	117	100	30	124	222	102	99	16	85	105
Unemployed	6	—	—	8	10	18	7	—	8	5
Not in labor force	6	8	18	27	129	26	6	—	25	63
Males 25 to 54 years	1 116	900	419	1 519	413	754	829	364	691	1 259
Employed	1 010	857	395	1 389	382	669	798	330	624	1 137
Unemployed	22	7	6	81	11	44	3	—	11	61
Not in labor force	54	30	18	49	20	41	28	34	56	55
Males 55 to 64 years	297	162	122	303	78	195	133	95	161	261
Employed	233	114	83	206	55	113	121	64	93	176
Unemployed	6	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force	58	48	39	91	23	71	12	31	68	77
Males 65 to 69 years	101	72	53	123	37	62	66	77	56	126
In labor force	26	26	16	24	12	16	43	41	13	48
Not in labor force	75	46	37	99	25	46	23	36	43	78
Did not work in 1989	54	36	22	84	20	40	23	24	30	61
Males 70 years and over	364	54	181	378	72	213	58	317	279	197
In labor force	43	20	28	25	7	34	—	23	13	9
Not in labor force	321	34	153	353	65	179	58	294	266	188
Did not work in 1989	252	34	107	311	65	164	43	209	223	161
Females 16 to 19 years	135	130	44	201	208	71	95	28	153	196
Employed	80	99	37	112	130	20	53	15	98	75
Unemployed	8	7	—	25	8	11	—	—	9	15
Not in labor force	47	24	7	64	70	40	42	13	46	106
Females 20 to 24 years	162	97	33	255	248	95	116	32	69	193
Employed	103	80	17	195	171	51	99	7	57	142
Unemployed	14	8	5	8	9	24	—	9	—	25
Not in labor force	45	9	11	52	68	20	17	16	12	19
Females 25 to 54 years	1 144	946	445	1 517	405	881	890	380	671	1 337
Employed	914	779	372	1 144	304	553	666	338	522	1 004
Unemployed	33	14	12	44	—	32	16	—	—	38
Not in labor force	197	153	61	323	101	296	208	42	149	295
Females 55 to 64 years	327	153	129	349	93	236	132	141	175	316
Employed	188	58	64	186	23	74	102	118	110	181
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5
Not in labor force	139	95	65	163	70	157	30	23	65	130
Females 65 to 69 years	135	65	97	195	72	150	64	88	107	121
In labor force	15	9	—	69	13	—	23	27	7	23
Not in labor force	120	56	97	126	59	150	41	61	100	98
Did not work in 1989	120	50	89	116	59	127	41	61	61	94
Females 70 years and over	743	95	332	653	136	393	61	528	540	446
In labor force	48	—	9	30	7	7	—	20	28	11
Not in labor force	695	95	323	623	129	386	61	508	512	435
Did not work in 1989	634	88	306	592	120	380	61	447	463	429
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	2 646	1 486	1 080	3 170	1 162	1 826	1 358	1 197	1 715	2 609
With own children under 6 years	342	205	108	571	113	297	299	97	215	446
In labor force	261	159	82	393	72	160	218	74	156	277
With own children 6 to 17 years only	413	400	156	582	211	379	252	134	225	433
In labor force	348	329	131	520	163	254	172	112	172	376
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	374	304	147	642	204	263	377	127	283	430
Both parents in labor force	272	205	108	404	139	158	266	96	194	200
Both at work 35 or more hours	130	98	48	217	82	122	174	43	96	113
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	123	55	27	136	8	119	15	15	31	194
Parent in labor force	107	48	21	108	8	60	15	—	26	175
At work 35 or more hours	72	48	16	55	8	29	12	—	19	132
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	793	714	298	1 048	360	562	679	249	555	803
Both parents in labor force	676	537	197	850	249	304	450	215	348	571
Both at work 35 or more hours	434	323	117	444	175	193	272	159	207	293
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	252	158	118	297	67	207	48	68	77	273
Parent in labor force	221	141	113	244	55	134	48	45	65	239
At work 35 or more hours	121	126	97	181	55	66	48	45	36	207

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 068	7 340	3 628	4 074	2 549	4 930	3 015	2 242	2 407	3 320
In labor force	1 368	4 334	2 057	2 767	1 442	2 940	1 981	1 505	1 304	2 134
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	59.0	56.7	67.9	56.6	59.6	65.7	67.1	54.2	64.3
Armed Forces	6	6	18	—	—	—	5	—	—	8
Civilian labor force	1 362	4 328	2 039	2 767	1 442	2 940	1 976	1 505	1 304	2 126
Employed	1 287	4 041	1 935	2 658	1 346	2 874	1 905	1 441	1 237	2 039
At work 35 or more hours	973	3 063	1 420	1 949	1 064	1 930	1 628	1 068	952	1 619
Unemployed	75	287	104	109	96	66	71	64	67	87
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	6.6	5.1	3.9	6.7	2.2	3.6	4.3	5.1	4.1
Not in labor force	700	3 006	1 571	1 307	1 107	1 990	1 034	737	1 103	1 186
Institutionalized persons	96	253	178	77	89	251	98	91	19	—
Females 16 years and over	1 103	3 971	1 976	2 142	1 475	2 825	1 605	1 184	1 334	1 794
In labor force	634	1 936	986	1 283	708	1 490	889	683	619	959
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.5	48.8	49.9	59.9	48.0	52.7	55.4	57.7	46.4	53.5
Armed Forces	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	628	1 936	986	1 283	708	1 490	889	683	619	959
Employed	602	1 797	959	1 241	660	1 451	856	642	605	937
At work 35 or more hours	410	1 199	599	770	494	880	687	398	414	671
Unemployed	26	139	27	42	48	39	33	41	14	22
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	7.2	2.7	3.3	6.8	2.6	3.7	6.0	2.3	2.3
Not in labor force	469	2 035	990	859	767	1 335	716	501	715	835
Institutionalized persons	66	143	131	56	75	177	73	67	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	70	264	116	254	88	209	93	94	72	81
Employed	70	152	41	135	33	136	47	52	45	31
Unemployed	—	12	13	35	17	12	16	7	—	6
Not in labor force	—	100	62	84	38	61	30	35	27	44
Males 20 to 24 years	53	249	61	205	85	195	150	100	62	61
Employed	53	186	51	163	59	152	139	72	46	27
Unemployed	—	17	10	—	10	4	—	—	8	15
Not in labor force	—	46	—	42	16	39	11	28	8	19
Males 25 to 54 years	532	1 700	789	961	540	950	833	659	486	910
Employed	473	1 492	641	877	502	893	776	604	388	801
Unemployed	49	97	54	32	16	11	22	16	37	27
Not in labor force	10	105	80	52	22	46	30	39	61	74
Males 55 to 64 years	98	433	215	204	111	244	158	66	152	184
Employed	60	293	123	160	64	175	76	42	118	155
Unemployed	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—
Not in labor force	38	133	88	44	42	69	82	24	26	29
Males 65 to 69 years	54	196	119	100	94	125	104	57	79	84
In labor force	13	73	43	52	24	29	6	12	17	41
Not in labor force	41	123	76	48	70	96	98	45	62	43
Did not work in 1989	30	86	76	21	63	67	88	40	62	22
Males 70 years and over	158	527	352	208	156	382	72	82	222	206
In labor force	16	63	77	30	4	38	5	17	18	64
Not in labor force	142	464	275	178	152	344	67	65	204	142
Did not work in 1989	120	428	224	131	152	279	56	65	161	120
Females 16 to 19 years	67	242	52	210	98	247	88	100	69	62
Employed	25	136	34	111	52	158	26	57	50	8
Unemployed	20	12	—	5	9	10	—	16	—	7
Not in labor force	22	94	18	94	37	79	62	27	19	47
Females 20 to 24 years	67	290	100	209	106	231	109	89	73	49
Employed	53	241	92	137	69	199	73	62	45	12
Unemployed	3	5	8	13	6	5	—	—	—	2
Not in labor force	5	44	—	59	31	27	36	27	28	35
Females 25 to 54 years	530	1 691	771	1 029	580	993	912	659	480	1 012
Employed	445	1 131	590	829	423	800	668	477	396	746
Unemployed	—	109	12	24	28	11	21	25	14	13
Not in labor force	85	451	169	176	129	182	223	157	70	253
Females 55 to 64 years	94	525	241	208	170	316	190	109	185	227
Employed	51	211	155	125	90	170	68	32	71	125
Unemployed	3	13	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	40	301	86	83	75	146	115	77	114	102
Females 65 to 69 years	84	277	147	99	119	179	85	42	95	93
In labor force	16	44	39	22	7	61	11	14	15	32
Not in labor force	68	233	108	77	112	118	74	28	80	61
Did not work in 1989	62	228	77	39	92	118	74	28	69	61
Females 70 years and over	261	946	665	387	402	859	221	185	432	351
In labor force	12	34	56	17	19	76	15	—	28	14
Not in labor force	249	912	609	370	383	783	206	185	404	337
Did not work in 1989	241	876	567	331	358	678	196	179	368	307
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 103	3 971	1 976	2 142	1 475	2 825	1 605	1 184	1 334	1 794
With own children under 6 years	179	525	183	285	207	263	199	187	113	277
In labor force	111	369	105	193	130	217	104	114	95	161
With own children 6 to 17 years only	160	674	286	391	194	358	295	292	218	252
In labor force	143	537	246	323	174	305	233	241	190	160
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	203	613	286	407	207	319	258	229	189	316
Both parents in labor force	106	418	162	263	132	248	86	124	165	167
Both at work 35 or more hours	67	254	24	123	96	139	51	46	87	62
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	36	191	48	62	69	131	70	44	8	19
Parent in labor force	30	140	15	29	12	112	70	33	8	10
At work 35 or more hours	16	85	15	19	12	95	62	19	8	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	386	1 222	614	741	384	743	513	422	391	475
Both parents in labor force	315	861	486	608	301	645	337	320	327	239
Both at work 35 or more hours	202	560	227	387	236	436	202	164	153	86
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	110	286	111	217	151	174	151	120	37	111
Parent in labor force	110	227	105	184	108	150	148	114	28	71
At work 35 or more hours	92	113	96	133	67	131	144	77	20	57

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herington city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over -----	6 574	2 070	2 082	2 505	2 340	2 440	2 130	3 838	5 976	2 098
In labor force -----	3 479	1 175	1 088	1 337	1 606	1 299	1 161	2 406	4 292	1 088
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	52.9	56.8	52.3	53.4	68.6	53.2	54.5	62.7	71.8	51.9
Armed Forces -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	51
Civilian labor force -----	3 473	1 175	1 088	1 337	1 606	1 299	1 161	2 406	4 241	1 037
Employed -----	3 222	1 119	1 022	1 214	1 562	1 234	1 132	2 350	3 971	986
At work 35 or more hours -----	2 391	907	800	968	1 274	941	907	1 719	3 287	693
Unemployed -----	251	56	66	123	44	65	29	56	270	51
Percent of civilian labor force -----	7.2	4.8	6.1	9.2	2.7	5.0	2.5	2.3	6.4	4.9
Not in labor force -----	3 095	895	994	1 168	734	1 141	969	1 432	1 684	1 010
Institutionalized persons -----	238	47	143	99	114	123	133	122	122	99
Females 16 years and over -----	3 685	1 155	1 167	1 405	1 193	1 346	1 166	2 042	3 082	1 176
In labor force -----	1 658	524	492	622	747	657	562	1 130	1 856	459
Percent of females 16 years and over -----	45.0	45.4	42.2	44.3	62.6	48.8	48.2	55.3	60.2	39.0
Armed Forces -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force -----	1 658	524	492	622	747	657	562	1 130	1 856	459
Employed -----	1 547	497	451	578	721	647	542	1 110	1 729	431
At work 35 or more hours -----	1 041	350	317	440	520	405	383	713	1 288	259
Unemployed -----	111	27	41	44	26	10	20	20	127	28
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.7	5.2	8.3	7.1	3.5	1.5	3.6	1.8	6.8	6.1
Not in labor force -----	2 027	631	675	783	446	689	604	912	1 226	717
Institutionalized persons -----	155	32	107	71	51	86	82	96	122	70
Males 16 to 19 years -----	294	73	57	87	76	76	71	181	267	48
Employed -----	149	62	36	17	39	23	9	104	118	21
Unemployed -----	25	—	6	13	—	7	8	15	35	4
Not in labor force -----	120	11	15	57	37	46	54	62	101	23
Males 20 to 24 years -----	287	46	79	124	115	53	74	183	216	70
Employed -----	173	33	71	89	88	53	61	151	166	38
Unemployed -----	38	8	1	22	8	—	—	4	36	7
Not in labor force -----	76	5	7	13	19	—	13	28	14	7
Males 25 to 54 years -----	1 350	494	430	574	665	469	478	870	1 756	422
Employed -----	1 137	459	377	431	591	402	427	782	1 592	383
Unemployed -----	70	21	15	38	10	41	1	17	63	6
Not in labor force -----	137	14	38	105	64	26	50	71	63	—
Males 55 to 64 years -----	298	52	106	135	123	143	93	210	368	122
Employed -----	132	36	65	90	113	77	63	154	281	71
Unemployed -----	7	—	3	6	—	7	—	—	3	6
Not in labor force -----	159	16	38	39	10	59	30	56	84	45
Males 65 to 69 years -----	153	48	63	84	62	45	42	135	151	75
In labor force -----	35	26	14	9	—	—	14	34	64	17
Not in labor force -----	118	22	49	75	62	45	28	101	87	58
Did not work in 1989 -----	113	13	42	71	50	45	17	101	81	48
Males 70 years and over -----	507	202	180	96	106	308	206	217	136	185
In labor force -----	49	6	8	—	10	32	16	15	27	25
Not in labor force -----	458	196	172	96	96	276	190	202	109	160
Did not work in 1989 -----	408	185	162	96	81	238	178	168	97	147
Females 16 to 19 years -----	263	60	51	102	58	67	53	118	219	52
Employed -----	124	26	18	38	22	47	32	47	84	22
Unemployed -----	9	—	5	6	—	—	6	7	21	4
Not in labor force -----	130	34	28	58	36	20	15	64	114	26
Females 20 to 24 years -----	234	36	78	127	99	95	42	159	216	49
Employed -----	131	14	50	79	87	67	29	106	142	22
Unemployed -----	9	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	17	—
Not in labor force -----	94	22	17	38	12	28	13	53	57	27
Females 25 to 54 years -----	1 471	488	440	630	621	516	500	928	1 840	471
Employed -----	1 043	385	330	378	524	396	412	751	1 286	305
Unemployed -----	68	17	20	28	17	10	14	13	84	18
Not in labor force -----	360	86	90	224	80	110	74	164	470	148
Females 55 to 64 years -----	421	146	131	177	132	129	111	291	381	166
Employed -----	179	57	40	69	88	97	46	153	178	52
Unemployed -----	13	10	3	—	9	—	—	—	5	—
Not in labor force -----	229	79	88	108	35	32	65	138	198	114
Females 65 to 69 years -----	266	69	76	86	81	94	79	154	150	101
In labor force -----	26	—	5	—	—	32	17	37	25	18
Not in labor force -----	240	69	71	86	81	62	62	117	125	83
Did not work in 1989 -----	209	63	65	78	81	62	55	97	100	77
Females 70 years and over -----	1 030	356	391	283	202	445	381	392	276	337
In labor force -----	56	15	10	14	—	8	6	16	14	18
Not in labor force -----	974	341	381	269	202	437	375	376	262	319
Did not work in 1989 -----	924	315	359	269	194	415	363	354	257	301
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over -----	3 685	1 155	1 167	1 405	1 193	1 346	1 166	2 042	3 082	1 176
With own children under 6 years -----	461	112	145	218	255	128	161	330	595	132
In labor force -----	282	77	88	102	217	102	126	217	381	68
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	594	171	145	214	206	237	180	315	764	208
In labor force -----	441	144	126	140	158	196	175	309	602	140
Own children under 6 years living with two parents -----	481	139	163	194	266	220	187	353	652	141
Both parents in labor force -----	257	87	95	82	213	159	153	212	387	57
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	130	39	61	45	131	61	123	113	246	41
Own children under 6 years living with one parent -----	199	23	25	82	30	23	26	96	115	63
Parent in labor force -----	119	15	16	31	30	9	10	57	105	42
At work 35 or more hours -----	82	8	14	16	23	9	10	34	50	25
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents -----	959	372	292	395	501	419	414	681	1 465	280
Both parents in labor force -----	663	278	223	191	380	351	378	564	1 009	184
Both at work 35 or more hours -----	293	143	144	129	250	183	303	412	567	82
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent -----	364	46	57	155	58	175	48	126	405	144
Parent in labor force -----	256	46	51	63	58	146	39	91	377	107
At work 35 or more hours -----	198	33	38	38	58	141	28	68	284	81

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 334	2 811	2 140	2 411	2 526	2 372	7 685	4 872	2 538
In labor force	1 542	1 536	1 198	1 525	1 386	1 555	4 784	2 911	1 482
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.1	54.6	56.0	63.3	54.9	65.6	62.3	59.7	58.4
Armed Forces	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Civilian labor force	1 542	1 523	1 198	1 525	1 386	1 555	4 784	2 905	1 482
Employed	1 473	1 475	1 180	1 496	1 355	1 477	4 519	2 737	1 419
At work 35 or more hours	890	1 079	696	1 099	1 075	1 106	3 663	2 051	1 116
Unemployed	69	48	18	29	31	78	265	168	63
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.2	1.5	1.9	2.2	5.0	5.5	5.8	4.3
Not in labor force	792	1 275	942	886	1 140	817	2 901	1 961	1 056
Institutionalized persons	64	147	99	68	127	59	143	156	60
Females 16 years and over	1 184	1 558	1 173	1 335	1 460	1 232	4 284	2 638	1 367
In labor force	727	676	601	695	683	633	2 293	1 339	696
Percent of females 16 years and over	61.4	43.4	51.2	52.1	46.8	51.4	53.5	50.8	50.9
Armed Forces	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	727	669	601	695	683	633	2 293	1 339	696
Employed	697	646	588	676	664	610	2 176	1 252	652
At work 35 or more hours	310	400	259	394	472	396	1 593	875	455
Unemployed	30	23	13	19	19	23	117	87	44
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	5.1	6.5	6.3
Not in labor force	457	882	572	640	777	599	1 991	1 299	671
Institutionalized persons	45	81	89	57	79	25	58	101	60
Males 16 to 19 years	203	78	88	63	81	81	234	251	112
Employed	92	67	17	36	42	35	135	155	102
Unemployed	12	—	—	6	—	12	44	13	—
Not in labor force	99	11	71	21	39	34	55	77	10
Males 20 to 24 years	164	83	155	62	86	82	310	219	76
Employed	96	83	107	55	76	82	240	189	61
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	4	15
Not in labor force	68	—	48	7	10	—	39	26	—
Males 25 to 54 years	520	617	355	569	497	654	1 793	1 057	523
Employed	472	538	322	561	451	592	1 647	913	461
Unemployed	22	7	5	—	12	43	53	64	4
Not in labor force	26	66	28	8	34	19	93	80	58
Males 55 to 64 years	94	149	97	133	117	107	348	220	172
Employed	88	97	83	95	71	82	202	153	118
Unemployed	—	10	—	4	—	—	20	—	—
Not in labor force	6	42	14	34	46	25	126	67	54
Males 65 to 69 years	32	113	54	62	94	54	253	125	79
In labor force	27	30	33	43	43	34	74	23	11
Not in labor force	5	83	21	19	51	20	179	102	68
Did not work in 1989	5	70	14	13	37	15	158	70	40
Males 70 years and over	137	213	218	187	191	162	463	362	209
In labor force	6	22	30	30	8	42	45	52	14
Not in labor force	131	191	188	157	183	120	418	310	195
Did not work in 1989	109	178	133	122	166	93	397	271	159
Females 16 to 19 years	139	69	105	62	82	87	278	201	77
Employed	88	31	70	38	57	25	142	99	57
Unemployed	5	4	—	—	—	10	19	15	16
Not in labor force	46	34	35	24	25	52	117	87	4
Females 20 to 24 years	127	81	168	68	50	75	367	189	72
Employed	84	57	107	46	28	38	257	106	56
Unemployed	9	9	13	—	—	—	15	30	—
Not in labor force	34	15	48	22	22	37	95	53	16
Females 25 to 54 years	529	648	333	613	603	598	1 897	1 157	556
Employed	424	438	274	473	458	460	1 420	827	405
Unemployed	16	10	—	19	14	8	83	42	28
Not in labor force	89	193	59	121	131	130	394	288	123
Females 55 to 64 years	103	171	95	172	157	138	526	295	182
Employed	79	76	54	88	97	50	283	180	88
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	24	95	41	84	60	88	243	115	94
Females 65 to 69 years	38	89	93	101	128	64	321	160	127
In labor force	22	25	25	23	19	15	31	13	20
Not in labor force	16	64	68	78	109	49	290	147	107
Did not work in 1989	—	45	63	72	93	34	268	135	69
Females 70 years and over	248	500	379	400	440	270	895	636	353
In labor force	—	19	58	8	10	27	43	27	26
Not in labor force	248	481	321	311	430	243	852	609	327
Did not work in 1989	234	452	307	267	390	188	823	573	295
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 184	1 558	1 173	1 335	1 460	1 232	4 284	2 638	1 367
With own children under 6 years	173	241	85	227	230	238	725	414	188
In labor force	117	175	69	147	138	153	459	244	152
With own children 6 to 17 years only	203	183	130	212	193	254	594	406	145
In labor force	184	146	121	167	160	195	516	341	134
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	204	245	156	239	233	249	704	421	203
Both parents in labor force	123	172	85	166	122	164	455	212	149
Both at work 35 or more hours	19	85	53	65	81	84	260	136	64
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	16	42	8	44	40	66	214	114	56
Parent in labor force	8	42	8	21	27	56	108	60	28
At work 35 or more hours	4	32	8	21	24	35	74	60	21
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	497	415	307	485	409	555	1 333	837	358
Both parents in labor force	414	328	279	370	346	365	1 051	562	280
Both at work 35 or more hours	221	211	147	94	240	187	765	407	132
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	49	132	24	63	86	68	294	203	86
Parent in labor force	44	115	24	52	48	68	221	150	69
At work 35 or more hours	22	86	24	52	48	58	191	125	49

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	5 647	3 512	2 571	2 811	2 608	8 114	2 740	3 324
In labor force	2 872	2 162	1 539	1 584	1 426	6 253	1 635	2 316
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.9	61.6	59.9	56.4	54.7	77.1	59.7	69.7
Armed Forces	279	13	—	—	6	11	—	63
Civilian labor force	2 593	2 149	1 539	1 584	1 420	6 242	1 635	2 253
Employed	2 414	2 054	1 460	1 507	1 385	6 042	1 595	2 185
At work 35 or more hours	1 839	1 729	732	1 217	1 030	5 059	1 137	1 799
Unemployed	179	95	79	77	35	200	40	68
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	4.4	5.1	4.9	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.0
Not in labor force	2 775	1 350	1 032	1 227	1 182	1 861	1 105	1 008
Institutionalized persons	1 770	99	120	75	140	—	—	64
Females 16 years and over	2 103	1 948	1 461	1 565	1 478	4 392	1 419	1 741
In labor force	1 324	1 026	802	735	638	3 173	562	983
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.0	52.7	54.9	47.0	43.2	72.2	39.6	56.5
Armed Forces	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Civilian labor force	1 299	1 026	802	735	638	3 173	562	976
Employed	1 217	983	763	687	616	3 100	533	947
At work 35 or more hours	858	805	317	481	345	2 549	223	681
Unemployed	82	43	39	48	22	73	29	29
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	4.2	4.9	6.5	3.4	2.3	5.2	3.0
Not in labor force	779	922	659	830	840	1 219	857	758
Institutionalized persons	140	86	91	57	103	—	—	53
Males 16 to 19 years	217	147	148	45	50	189	89	124
Employed	63	99	43	31	16	134	19	69
Unemployed	10	21	40	—	5	20	11	4
Not in labor force	144	27	65	14	29	24	59	51
Males 20 to 24 years	315	104	183	67	65	360	49	114
Employed	142	78	125	50	57	318	20	88
Unemployed	—	10	—	7	8	4	—	4
Not in labor force	157	16	58	10	—	38	29	22
Males 25 to 54 years	2 586	762	444	653	584	2 264	632	996
Employed	856	696	436	599	531	2 113	627	894
Unemployed	67	21	—	22	—	84	—	23
Not in labor force	1 425	32	8	32	47	67	5	23
Males 55 to 64 years	210	222	85	187	129	344	261	193
Employed	116	174	58	117	108	227	240	139
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Not in labor force	94	48	27	70	21	98	21	54
Males 65 to 69 years	127	94	70	106	98	193	105	73
In labor force	10	19	7	17	37	63	74	36
Not in labor force	117	75	63	89	61	130	31	37
Did not work in 1989	107	75	41	56	47	94	31	21
Males 70 years and over	89	235	180	188	204	372	185	83
In labor force	30	5	28	6	20	87	82	20
Not in labor force	59	230	152	182	184	285	103	63
Did not work in 1989	44	195	145	151	165	245	89	56
Females 16 to 19 years	168	109	166	101	59	111	83	122
Employed	61	42	107	60	24	58	53	55
Unemployed	11	14	13	3	13	—	—	—
Not in labor force	96	53	46	38	22	53	30	67
Females 20 to 24 years	131	87	223	63	77	517	32	111
Employed	99	65	168	22	39	464	13	87
Unemployed	12	6	7	5	4	—	7	4
Not in labor force	20	16	48	36	34	53	12	20
Females 25 to 54 years	1 326	866	424	669	605	2 537	731	1 013
Employed	963	695	351	482	405	2 246	679	679
Unemployed	59	23	19	33	5	62	22	25
Not in labor force	279	148	54	154	195	229	343	302
Females 55 to 64 years	191	216	117	222	159	415	249	181
Employed	87	134	93	96	91	228	85	92
Unemployed	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—
Not in labor force	104	82	24	119	68	176	164	89
Females 65 to 69 years	101	135	75	45	119	257	128	101
In labor force	7	23	18	11	32	51	16	15
Not in labor force	94	112	57	34	87	206	112	86
Did not work in 1989	83	104	57	25	70	193	90	55
Females 70 years and over	186	535	456	465	459	555	196	213
In labor force	—	24	26	16	25	53	—	19
Not in labor force	186	511	430	449	434	502	196	194
Did not work in 1989	186	455	390	375	415	477	177	174
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	2 103	1 948	1 461	1 565	1 478	4 392	1 419	1 741
With own children under 6 years	338	247	170	161	214	440	138	289
In labor force	229	181	140	98	137	344	60	156
With own children 6 to 17 years only	512	287	174	261	180	371	263	421
In labor force	460	243	157	195	131	338	129	310
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	386	273	152	234	224	531	211	399
Both parents in labor force	245	195	120	164	147	379	96	202
Both at work 35 or more hours	152	141	37	81	65	234	20	152
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	57	55	20	41	52	81	—	66
Parent in labor force	45	55	20	6	18	74	—	53
At work 35 or more hours	45	47	9	6	12	64	—	53
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	972	481	370	548	493	706	553	868
Both parents in labor force	845	368	309	381	320	639	197	562
Both at work 35 or more hours	571	297	100	235	182	468	50	400
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	257	233	76	89	17	200	65	134
Parent in labor force	218	214	70	53	17	200	56	116
At work 35 or more hours	189	184	48	43	17	177	15	110

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	2 160	2 410	2 054	2 137	3 490	3 636	3 407	2 199
In labor force	1 080	1 529	1 492	1 191	1 770	2 201	2 528	1 355
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.0	63.4	72.6	55.7	50.7	60.5	74.2	61.6
Armed Forces	9	—	32	—	—	9	12	—
Civilian labor force	1 071	1 529	1 460	1 191	1 770	2 192	2 516	1 355
Employed	1 008	1 496	1 329	1 150	1 628	2 108	2 425	1 314
At work 35 or more hours	819	1 176	1 109	957	1 368	1 699	2 037	1 001
Unemployed	63	33	131	41	142	84	91	41
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	2.2	9.0	3.4	8.0	3.8	3.6	3.0
Not in labor force	1 080	881	562	946	1 720	1 435	879	844
Institutionalized persons	97	108	—	113	526	283	—	61
Females 16 years and over	1 222	1 348	999	1 132	1 866	1 988	1 710	1 172
In labor force	485	726	612	519	864	1 029	1 050	577
Percent of females 16 years and over	39.7	53.9	61.3	45.8	46.3	51.8	61.4	49.2
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	485	726	612	519	864	1 029	1 050	577
Employed	469	707	532	514	788	1 015	1 011	540
At work 35 or more hours	316	464	434	391	605	771	768	346
Unemployed	16	19	80	5	76	14	39	37
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	2.6	13.1	1.0	8.8	1.4	3.7	6.4
Not in labor force	737	622	387	613	1 002	959	660	595
Institutionalized persons	67	88	—	85	201	135	—	42
Males 16 to 19 years	59	68	91	73	112	117	164	65
Employed	29	48	41	31	28	54	110	65
Unemployed	6	—	—	6	8	23	19	—
Not in labor force	24	20	50	36	76	40	35	—
Males 20 to 24 years	60	61	102	60	149	129	102	55
Employed	47	48	92	47	112	84	91	55
Unemployed	13	—	5	—	—	12	6	—
Not in labor force	—	13	5	13	37	33	5	—
Males 25 to 54 years	483	512	688	487	913	913	1 129	547
Employed	388	493	594	433	575	772	1 066	528
Unemployed	28	14	46	24	49	19	6	4
Not in labor force	58	5	16	30	289	113	45	15
Males 55 to 64 years	91	141	100	150	161	188	175	114
Employed	41	107	52	110	91	117	131	81
Unemployed	—	—	—	6	9	7	16	—
Not in labor force	50	34	48	34	61	64	28	33
Males 65 to 69 years	74	63	54	79	85	111	63	82
In labor force	23	54	18	15	27	45	21	30
Not in labor force	51	9	36	64	58	66	42	52
Did not work in 1989	38	9	30	55	58	40	37	34
Males 70 years and over	171	217	20	156	204	190	64	164
In labor force	11	39	—	—	7	30	—	15
Not in labor force	160	178	20	156	197	160	64	149
Did not work in 1989	139	115	20	156	185	150	55	129
Females 16 to 19 years	78	78	77	51	114	154	97	60
Employed	47	47	15	23	41	56	58	36
Unemployed	11	7	16	—	16	—	6	12
Not in labor force	20	24	46	28	57	98	33	12
Females 20 to 24 years	86	29	105	70	139	143	157	49
Employed	27	23	45	52	120	97	72	31
Unemployed	—	—	20	5	10	9	—	4
Not in labor force	59	6	40	13	9	37	85	14
Females 25 to 54 years	487	553	663	490	849	885	1 122	506
Employed	329	470	426	375	536	670	780	374
Unemployed	—	12	44	—	50	5	28	15
Not in labor force	158	71	193	115	263	210	314	117
Females 55 to 64 years	136	157	99	133	195	222	173	151
Employed	55	93	46	64	68	128	83	74
Unemployed	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	6
Not in labor force	76	64	53	69	127	94	85	71
Females 65 to 69 years	92	106	14	47	134	132	61	100
In labor force	5	27	—	—	16	37	4	19
Not in labor force	87	79	14	47	118	95	57	81
Did not work in 1989	80	59	14	47	109	85	57	71
Females 70 years and over	343	425	41	341	435	452	100	306
In labor force	6	47	—	—	7	27	14	6
Not in labor force	337	378	41	341	428	425	86	300
Did not work in 1989	319	340	41	306	396	401	70	269
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	1 222	1 348	999	1 132	1 866	1 988	1 710	1 172
With own children under 6 years	188	193	313	124	268	342	415	176
In labor force	83	152	169	64	228	197	209	104
With own children 6 to 17 years only	186	185	238	183	332	274	440	170
In labor force	129	173	195	170	278	257	363	146
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	249	205	293	160	283	286	510	212
Both parents in labor force	94	149	149	97	223	145	250	135
Both at work 35 or more hours	59	87	76	60	113	100	134	49
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	22	57	187	37	83	83	119	22
Parent in labor force	14	51	87	13	58	62	71	9
At work 35 or more hours	—	32	54	5	25	62	71	5
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	361	360	434	305	537	624	937	430
Both parents in labor force	209	338	313	261	451	538	670	346
Both at work 35 or more hours	135	245	171	134	299	361	474	231
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	141	66	306	112	231	121	147	18
Parent in labor force	109	47	204	97	168	121	147	8
At work 35 or more hours	103	47	93	83	123	110	130	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 199. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	5 216	6 067	3 830	2 781	3 917	2 634	2 679	6 380
In labor force	3 244	4 237	2 217	1 767	2 791	1 964	1 776	3 929
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	69.8	57.9	63.5	71.3	74.6	66.3	61.6
Armed Forces	11	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Civilian labor force	3 244	4 226	2 217	1 767	2 791	1 964	1 752	3 929
Employed	3 101	4 081	2 149	1 716	2 619	1 905	1 692	3 691
At work 35 or more hours	2 359	3 376	1 609	1 372	2 171	1 472	1 303	2 952
Unemployed	143	145	68	51	172	59	60	238
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	6.2	3.0	3.4	6.1
Not in labor force	1 972	1 830	1 613	1 014	1 126	670	903	2 451
Institutionalized persons	135	—	119	90	71	—	58	155
Females 16 years and over	2 805	3 224	2 059	1 466	1 967	1 359	1 422	3 434
In labor force	1 512	2 019	1 074	1 074	1 156	964	824	1 689
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.9	62.6	52.2	52.6	58.8	70.9	57.9	49.2
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 512	2 019	1 074	771	1 156	964	824	1 689
Employed	1 410	1 930	1 039	742	1 047	933	792	1 555
At work 35 or more hours	915	1 511	646	486	754	602	507	1 052
Unemployed	102	89	35	29	109	31	32	134
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	4.4	3.3	3.8	9.4	3.2	3.9	7.9
Not in labor force	1 293	1 205	985	695	811	395	598	1 745
Institutionalized persons	73	—	79	51	38	—	39	91
Males 16 to 19 years	209	169	131	84	187	122	94	192
Employed	93	99	61	40	85	31	23	140
Unemployed	—	6	15	7	6	12	4	—
Not in labor force	116	64	55	37	96	79	47	52
Males 20 to 24 years	181	253	80	90	158	90	81	197
Employed	120	211	53	77	141	72	70	149
Unemployed	22	5	—	7	17	—	7	26
Not in labor force	39	37	27	6	—	18	—	22
Males 25 to 54 years	1 210	1 708	864	706	1 137	743	724	1 625
Employed	1 132	1 573	758	684	1 092	726	688	1 484
Unemployed	19	45	18	8	32	9	17	78
Not in labor force	59	79	88	14	13	8	19	63
Males 55 to 64 years	320	254	260	162	237	173	133	348
Employed	254	207	169	128	208	117	81	252
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force	66	47	91	34	21	56	52	96
Males 65 to 69 years	125	167	140	77	76	42	54	135
In labor force	54	29	44	24	17	14	17	46
Not in labor force	71	138	96	53	59	28	37	89
Did not work in 1989	49	89	69	36	52	7	31	77
Males 70 years and over	366	292	296	196	155	105	171	449
In labor force	38	32	25	21	29	19	21	65
Not in labor force	328	260	271	175	126	86	150	384
Did not work in 1989	277	236	251	119	115	65	127	340
Females 16 to 19 years	187	123	87	82	208	130	98	223
Employed	96	67	74	47	83	97	68	97
Unemployed	29	—	—	—	36	14	—	55
Not in labor force	62	56	13	35	89	19	30	71
Females 20 to 24 years	155	193	77	90	149	63	91	144
Employed	105	129	65	46	72	55	75	61
Unemployed	6	6	—	14	21	—	—	17
Not in labor force	44	58	12	30	56	8	16	66
Females 25 to 54 years	1 249	1 843	858	678	1 050	813	711	1 551
Employed	927	1 503	654	522	765	665	548	1 105
Unemployed	48	72	35	7	52	17	32	54
Not in labor force	274	268	169	149	233	131	131	392
Females 55 to 64 years	353	327	300	188	235	169	134	449
Employed	216	151	180	99	111	83	51	188
Unemployed	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	125	165	120	89	124	86	83	261
Females 65 to 69 years	200	205	183	48	71	83	78	256
In labor force	45	28	16	13	9	33	33	57
Not in labor force	155	177	167	35	62	50	45	199
Did not work in 1989	127	161	136	28	62	42	39	184
Females 70 years and over	661	533	554	380	254	101	310	811
In labor force	28	52	50	23	7	—	17	55
Not in labor force	633	481	504	357	247	101	293	756
Did not work in 1989	589	446	472	315	215	95	281	701
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES								
Females 16 years and over	2 805	3 224	2 059	1 466	1 967	1 359	1 422	3 434
With own children under 6 years	335	501	216	194	370	208	277	429
In labor force	239	386	135	120	219	174	229	264
With own children 6 to 17 years only	493	448	314	270	474	353	264	626
In labor force	388	389	284	222	412	300	206	446
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	435	625	270	281	423	243	307	583
Both parents in labor force	283	434	163	152	226	199	249	348
Both at work 35 or more hours	186	278	74	120	122	121	205	190
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	52	103	63	48	121	64	52	118
Parent in labor force	43	98	34	42	89	64	36	61
At work 35 or more hours	19	65	34	42	31	42	17	54
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	886	829	539	556	1 069	628	615	1 253
Both parents in labor force	573	678	425	401	773	500	533	770
Both at work 35 or more hours	381	486	272	235	521	271	303	486
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	202	222	169	109	180	125	87	198
Parent in labor force	198	215	150	99	167	125	74	182
At work 35 or more hours	138	154	113	65	134	117	33	157

Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	1 409	1 001	611	1 789	514	1 001	951	624	916	1 457
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 016	872	424	1 308	414	690	848	366	622	1 165
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	774	628	303	971	265	443	601	323	438	778
Wife unemployed	17	15	12	20	—	15	18	—	—	39
Husband unemployed	15	—	6	34	11	34	—	—	8	33
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	15	—	—	12	11	5	—	—	8	15
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	9	—	16	—	—	—	10
Husband not in labor force	378	129	181	447	89	277	103	258	286	259
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	69	58	32	61	22	33	29	58	68	72
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	229	129	67	307	71	181	78	52	63	234
Employed or in Armed Forces	130	107	49	221	45	60	56	27	44	191
Unemployed	22	—	6	10	—	24	—	—	—	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	302	262	96	383	426	205	195	55	312	407
Enrolled in school	212	239	82	288	390	120	156	33	283	331
Employed	113	145	73	172	199	57	116	10	160	132
Unemployed	8	7	—	35	18	8	—	6	16	15
Not in labor force	91	87	9	81	173	55	40	17	107	184
Not enrolled in school	90	23	14	95	36	85	39	22	29	76
High school graduate	25	11	7	53	36	48	17	12	23	45
Employed	25	11	7	46	36	38	17	12	17	39
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—	6	6
Not high school graduate	65	12	7	42	—	37	22	10	6	31
Employed	39	12	—	17	—	7	5	6	6	24
Unemployed	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	7
Not in labor force	26	—	7	19	—	19	17	4	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 874	2 211	1 088	3 627	1 431	1 716	2 089	1 012	1 735	3 022
Private wage and salary workers	2 090	1 758	739	2 841	1 155	1 233	1 666	806	1 259	2 335
Local government workers	311	149	116	294	65	206	116	109	159	225
State government workers	99	60	34	167	79	80	123	6	92	125
Federal government workers	82	97	16	49	45	24	36	11	44	115
Self-employed workers	268	147	183	249	76	148	140	67	176	212
Unpaid family workers	24	—	—	27	11	25	8	13	5	10
Employed females 16 years and over	1 348	1 025	499	1 736	648	705	943	525	822	1 427
Private wage and salary workers	936	808	363	1 296	510	484	699	412	562	1 115
Local government workers	197	57	45	173	58	65	75	60	91	87
State government workers	79	46	23	107	9	51	66	6	56	79
Federal government workers	15	32	—	13	12	8	23	—	20	56
Self-employed workers	97	82	68	127	59	82	72	34	88	84
Unpaid family workers	24	—	—	20	—	15	8	13	5	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 310	2 361	1 269	4 057	1 898	1 858	2 196	1 266	2 101	3 457
50 to 52 weeks	2 195	1 679	890	2 591	815	1 191	1 561	836	1 357	2 309
48 and 49 weeks	61	142	14	144	114	48	62	6	45	126
40 to 47 weeks	254	170	80	333	158	189	153	92	103	260
27 to 39 weeks	234	141	92	355	207	135	108	105	214	263
14 to 26 weeks	271	117	90	347	292	185	163	134	169	285
1 to 13 weeks	295	112	103	287	312	110	149	93	213	214
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 620	1 884	1 000	3 035	1 299	1 423	1 755	984	1 535	2 797
40 or more weeks	2 130	1 744	814	2 554	799	1 147	1 556	761	1 233	2 376
50 to 52 weeks	1 917	1 508	753	2 255	668	1 003	1 407	707	1 129	2 080
27 to 39 weeks	159	27	52	198	114	84	80	69	119	159
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 535	1 080	589	1 967	874	819	1 027	624	1 004	1 621
50 to 52 weeks	898	688	383	1 083	375	507	683	412	531	1 066
48 and 49 weeks	40	63	7	88	42	25	24	—	24	57
40 to 47 weeks	117	120	45	141	69	75	73	45	46	118
27 to 39 weeks	144	99	63	262	138	85	49	65	191	154
14 to 26 weeks	186	66	44	221	118	64	136	61	107	125
1 to 13 weeks	150	44	47	172	132	63	62	41	105	101
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 104	764	412	1 221	567	600	744	423	628	1 216
40 or more weeks	814	717	318	945	336	460	618	332	438	1 019
50 to 52 weeks	701	592	286	839	278	413	570	313	399	923
27 to 39 weeks	78	14	35	137	80	46	40	29	109	79
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	1 701	1 175	703	2 180	585	1 216	1 036	702	1 019	1 776
No workers	267	93	95	365	59	360	74	133	149	180
1 worker	436	265	203	572	124	349	205	159	251	497
2 workers	762	618	358	992	268	399	562	377	525	835
3 or more workers	236	199	47	251	134	108	195	33	94	264
Married-couple families	1 409	1 001	611	1 789	514	1 001	951	624	916	1 457
No workers	223	76	84	314	49	274	59	115	143	146
1 worker	250	179	141	335	90	227	197	111	193	336
2 or more workers	936	746	386	1 140	375	500	695	398	580	975
Husband and wife worked	900	713	376	1 082	352	483	665	382	532	926
Female householder, no husband present	229	129	67	307	71	181	78	52	63	234
No workers	44	17	11	31	10	86	15	18	6	22
1 worker	136	63	45	193	34	88	8	28	29	108
2 or more workers	49	49	11	83	27	7	55	6	28	104
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	756	456	320	916	246	445	401	300	342	807
Male	720	448	315	880	237	425	401	300	324	757
May 1975 or later service only	61	27	46	87	22	—	21	35	10	90
September 1980 or later service only	28	14	13	46	10	—	—	22	10	65
Served 2 or more years	28	7	13	39	10	—	—	22	10	43
Vietnam-era service	227	163	39	262	138	113	153	49	87	313
World War II service	245	125	148	388	67	184	132	147	186	227

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Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families	661	2 148	1 162	1 152	693	1 385	879	662	695	1 080
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	467	1 535	803	919	474	968	703	541	431	837
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	311	1 054	598	710	370	721	457	370	283	523
Wife unemployed	9	39	14	15	5	20	10	—	13	7
Husband unemployed	38	72	26	15	13	7	—	16	29	33
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	38	28	17	9	—	7	—	16	20	8
Wife unemployed	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	156	541	333	218	206	410	176	105	235	210
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	22	82	66	18	55	55	30	19	51	41
Wife unemployed	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	69	371	130	167	179	168	153	96	67	118
Employed or in Armed Forces	52	174	83	125	78	129	129	72	51	67
Unemployed	—	58	—	—	26	—	12	16	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	137	506	168	464	186	456	181	194	141	143
Enrolled in school	108	416	122	423	153	406	131	135	111	136
Employed	80	235	56	209	57	251	49	72	65	39
Unemployed	6	12	—	40	21	22	8	7	—	6
Not in labor force	22	169	66	174	75	133	74	56	46	91
Not enrolled in school	29	90	46	41	33	50	50	59	30	7
High school graduate	29	52	25	12	24	33	22	38	15	7
Employed	15	37	12	12	19	33	7	29	15	—
Unemployed	14	5	13	—	5	—	4	9	—	7
Not in labor force	—	10	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	38	21	29	9	17	28	21	15	—
Employed	—	16	7	25	9	10	17	8	15	—
Unemployed	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—
Not in labor force	—	15	14	4	—	7	7	6	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 287	4 041	1 935	2 658	1 346	2 874	1 905	1 441	1 237	2 039
Private wage and salary workers	964	3 020	1 309	1 871	998	2 166	1 619	1 161	840	1 604
Local government workers	171	349	212	299	107	250	109	64	178	56
State government workers	17	185	134	168	84	124	54	92	54	74
Federal government workers	6	39	78	34	16	87	76	45	17	70
Self-employed workers	116	433	192	273	141	210	47	69	143	224
Unpaid family workers	13	15	10	13	—	37	—	10	5	11
Employed females 16 years and over	602	1 797	959	1 241	660	1 451	856	642	605	937
Private wage and salary workers	421	1 332	672	873	494	1 118	701	502	433	679
Local government workers	109	158	112	171	51	112	58	27	83	42
State government workers	5	90	82	87	52	59	41	67	21	53
Federal government workers	—	12	18	15	12	37	30	9	—	36
Self-employed workers	59	190	65	95	51	95	26	37	63	116
Unpaid family workers	8	15	10	—	—	30	—	—	5	11
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 462	4 742	2 293	3 194	1 559	3 305	2 111	1 642	1 468	2 295
50 to 52 weeks	996	2 785	1 524	2 065	908	1 939	1 476	930	938	1 556
48 and 49 weeks	27	223	70	90	77	125	71	96	69	141
40 to 47 weeks	103	423	154	203	62	272	103	117	101	158
27 to 39 weeks	122	401	195	289	185	321	130	195	113	82
14 to 26 weeks	138	418	205	245	193	353	174	170	121	162
1 to 13 weeks	76	492	145	302	134	295	157	134	126	196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 090	3 700	1 667	2 449	1 273	2 342	1 830	1 324	1 158	1 806
40 or more weeks	928	2 940	1 378	1 981	931	1 844	1 504	1 025	951	1 610
50 to 52 weeks	841	2 451	1 235	1 767	819	1 613	1 357	849	833	1 362
27 to 39 weeks	86	277	126	190	163	158	74	106	90	37
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	690	2 216	1 118	1 522	809	1 693	976	757	719	1 066
50 to 52 weeks	481	1 188	681	914	452	919	641	360	463	651
48 and 49 weeks	10	100	44	45	51	73	51	45	39	71
40 to 47 weeks	65	183	79	125	34	164	31	66	36	85
27 to 39 weeks	36	235	130	152	106	183	81	103	32	43
14 to 26 weeks	74	255	119	117	94	185	84	97	64	100
1 to 13 weeks	24	255	65	169	72	169	88	86	85	116
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	477	1 521	668	1 015	629	1 042	802	526	483	753
40 or more weeks	417	1 141	518	823	436	804	642	385	398	637
50 to 52 weeks	360	964	458	713	374	685	572	307	375	518
27 to 39 weeks	19	142	72	87	93	69	41	37	21	23
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	751	2 591	1 315	1 375	896	1 597	1 076	813	783	1 227
No workers	105	460	210	124	166	278	108	55	161	157
1 worker	198	641	330	341	265	371	315	217	238	414
2 workers	359	1 217	677	746	385	769	482	424	301	539
3 or more workers	89	273	98	164	80	179	171	117	83	117
Married-couple families	661	2 148	1 162	1 152	693	1 385	879	662	695	1 080
No workers	100	388	189	87	148	246	108	47	148	133
1 worker	131	402	255	222	132	247	193	142	178	321
2 or more workers	430	1 358	718	843	413	892	578	473	369	626
Husband and wife worked	406	1 287	696	834	396	858	527	458	352	592
Female householder, no husband present	69	371	130	167	179	168	153	96	67	118
No workers	5	72	21	12	18	28	—	8	4	24
1 worker	46	191	52	96	116	95	97	49	53	72
2 or more workers	18	108	57	59	45	45	56	39	10	22
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	307	1 134	618	604	294	717	475	366	376	521
Male	300	1 128	579	604	284	688	452	360	359	508
May 1975 or later service only	32	54	68	63	20	65	49	66	14	16
September 1980 or later service only	18	17	8	55	11	52	29	20	9	8
Served 2 or more years	11	12	—	47	11	52	12	8	9	—
Vietnam-era service	129	275	136	117	72	160	166	135	68	119
World War II service	88	495	301	266	164	316	162	109	228	264

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herington city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Married-couple families -----	1 782	613	598	658	748	721	707	1 164	1 985	612
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	1 118	437	396	446	597	432	515	853	1 698	411
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	742	314	262	267	483	329	417	659	1 092	227
Wife unemployed -----	25	20	10	—	18	9	7	—	48	—
Husband unemployed -----	79	13	14	41	—	22	1	12	45	12
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	59	—	14	20	—	15	—	7	21	6
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	585	163	188	171	151	267	191	299	242	189
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	143	28	18	29	19	45	44	74	85	21
Wife unemployed -----	5	—	2	6	10	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	312	78	82	164	89	101	56	162	315	108
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	183	39	50	66	89	80	28	105	233	59
Unemployed -----	36	3	4	10	—	—	9	—	19	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	557	133	108	189	134	143	124	299	486	100
Enrolled in school -----	426	88	85	127	134	120	96	261	354	76
Employed -----	171	46	43	41	61	64	34	132	135	39
Unemployed -----	34	—	9	13	—	—	6	14	47	—
Not in labor force -----	221	42	33	73	73	56	56	115	172	37
Not enrolled in school -----	131	45	23	62	—	23	28	38	132	24
High school graduate -----	58	21	11	30	—	—	19	24	70	12
Employed -----	45	21	9	14	—	—	—	19	49	4
Unemployed -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	4
Not in labor force -----	13	—	—	16	—	—	11	5	8	4
Not high school graduate -----	73	24	12	32	—	23	9	14	62	12
Employed -----	57	21	2	—	—	6	7	—	18	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	8	9	4
Not in labor force -----	16	3	10	26	—	10	2	6	35	8
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	3 222	1 119	1 022	1 214	1 562	1 234	1 132	2 350	3 971	986
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 300	736	773	1 021	1 200	875	779	1 664	3 288	728
Local government workers -----	395	84	62	95	140	195	176	262	284	102
State government workers -----	181	41	102	43	53	29	45	139	121	15
Federal government workers -----	66	38	12	—	25	17	37	47	88	63
Self-employed workers -----	233	215	67	55	144	96	95	233	190	65
Unpaid family workers -----	47	5	6	—	—	22	—	5	—	13
Employed females 16 years and over -----	1 547	497	451	578	721	647	542	1 110	1 729	431
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 165	286	335	508	521	447	370	736	1 394	326
Local government workers -----	170	66	27	16	63	107	101	134	126	46
State government workers -----	86	41	59	37	26	16	24	95	81	6
Federal government workers -----	6	25	8	—	9	17	14	35	25	18
Self-employed workers -----	89	79	18	17	102	46	33	105	103	29
Unpaid family workers -----	31	—	4	—	—	14	—	5	—	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 ----	3 903	1 288	1 196	1 369	1 653	1 459	1 279	2 643	4 488	1 218
50 to 52 weeks -----	2 328	874	761	810	1 053	899	828	1 624	3 100	754
48 and 49 weeks -----	198	49	60	92	80	52	27	106	97	66
40 to 47 weeks -----	221	82	94	94	177	76	139	211	329	87
27 to 39 weeks -----	351	117	106	68	159	136	104	271	433	118
14 to 26 weeks -----	421	96	113	176	114	154	99	256	252	106
1 to 13 weeks -----	384	70	62	129	70	142	82	175	277	87
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	2 851	1 042	893	1 125	1 322	1 063	1 007	1 961	3 714	880
40 or more weeks -----	2 239	871	748	878	1 138	839	846	1 543	3 132	737
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 915	774	640	737	941	755	739	1 296	2 835	650
27 to 39 weeks -----	205	73	62	68	101	65	76	148	299	68
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 --	1 955	619	566	692	766	724	617	1 265	2 013	551
50 to 52 weeks -----	1 042	392	324	362	482	415	350	731	1 184	280
48 and 49 weeks -----	117	39	40	53	26	38	12	31	44	39
40 to 47 weeks -----	117	33	30	53	94	28	70	139	194	55
27 to 39 weeks -----	203	62	71	29	90	77	74	154	252	59
14 to 26 weeks -----	305	70	67	90	37	89	52	119	153	66
1 to 13 weeks -----	171	23	34	105	37	77	59	91	186	52
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	1 201	426	361	525	540	444	425	814	1 472	311
40 or more weeks -----	895	342	288	394	460	345	322	626	1 148	246
50 to 52 weeks -----	752	296	242	314	393	308	282	514	1 026	204
27 to 39 weeks -----	105	36	37	29	57	22	52	76	154	21
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families -----	2 174	720	709	876	864	865	768	1 351	2 353	733
No workers -----	428	133	158	184	94	222	128	188	154	164
1 worker -----	678	176	171	280	191	179	152	367	714	227
2 workers -----	846	333	314	343	497	396	429	641	1 166	298
3 or more workers -----	222	78	66	69	82	68	59	155	319	44
Married-couple families -----	1 782	613	598	658	748	721	707	1 164	1 985	612
No workers -----	354	126	134	113	94	201	116	157	142	143
1 worker -----	457	120	113	199	120	100	126	241	484	157
2 or more workers -----	971	367	351	346	534	420	465	766	1 359	312
Husband and wife worked -----	940	343	317	297	534	413	452	756	1 282	299
Female householder, no husband present -----	312	78	82	164	89	101	56	162	315	108
No workers -----	63	7	18	66	—	14	12	31	6	21
1 worker -----	194	34	41	54	52	52	26	101	187	63
2 or more workers -----	55	37	23	44	37	35	18	30	122	24
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	970	289	341	390	423	323	337	514	1 140	406
Male -----	942	281	314	382	414	323	331	486	1 071	371
May 1975 or later service only -----	116	21	25	31	33	11	28	7	119	55
September 1980 or later service only -----	52	—	18	4	16	—	19	7	83	39
Served 2 or more years -----	52	—	15	—	16	—	8	7	77	32
Vietnam-era service -----	219	57	77	91	181	60	106	120	436	115
World War II service -----	466	134	196	133	83	152	133	247	320	140

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Married-couple families	669	871	625	785	744	785	2 281	1 342	765
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	519	614	403	605	511	654	1 653	962	510
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	413	427	310	423	373	411	1 198	630	369
Wife unemployed	15	10	—	7	23	—	33	35	12
Husband unemployed	14	11	5	4	12	10	49	35	3
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	11	5	4	12	—	30	24	3
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	136	246	217	176	221	121	579	345	252
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	17	18	33	25	29	22	85	69	41
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	45	84	28	89	104	95	418	232	81
Employed or in Armed Forces	25	63	23	52	49	74	261	125	43
Unemployed	10	4	—	14	—	13	20	12	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	342	147	193	125	163	168	512	452	189
Enrolled in school	337	120	193	118	118	134	322	178	103
Employed	175	77	87	67	66	49	172	199	77
Unemployed	17	4	—	6	—	22	41	20	12
Not in labor force	145	39	106	45	52	63	109	153	14
Not enrolled in school	5	27	—	7	45	34	190	74	86
High school graduate	5	13	—	7	30	24	51	34	86
Employed	5	7	—	7	23	11	38	34	82
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Not in labor force	—	6	—	—	7	13	13	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	14	—	—	15	10	139	40	—
Employed	—	14	—	—	10	—	67	21	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	8	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	5	10	50	11	—
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 473	1 475	1 180	1 496	1 355	1 477	4 519	2 737	1 419
Private wage and salary workers	1 206	1 068	942	1 156	870	1 031	3 438	1 963	1 033
Local government workers	96	139	54	129	152	175	393	341	183
State government workers	42	66	26	40	124	64	184	121	40
Federal government workers	11	53	—	17	50	35	95	17	25
Self-employed workers	118	149	128	146	141	172	364	265	132
Unpaid family workers	—	—	30	8	18	—	45	30	6
Employed females 16 years and over	697	646	588	676	664	610	2 176	1 252	652
Private wage and salary workers	548	449	474	545	385	419	1 695	892	459
Local government workers	71	75	37	51	96	91	174	172	87
State government workers	17	52	13	16	89	37	120	70	14
Federal government workers	—	19	—	12	24	29	31	6	11
Self-employed workers	61	51	45	44	58	34	134	96	75
Unpaid family workers	—	—	19	8	12	—	22	16	6
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 795	1 676	1 438	1 688	1 586	1 713	5 105	3 165	1 684
50 to 52 weeks	921	1 100	679	1 113	965	1 046	3 073	1 949	1 057
48 and 49 weeks	49	72	67	58	66	20	259	130	45
40 to 47 weeks	148	92	114	108	128	99	403	213	90
27 to 39 weeks	207	139	189	149	153	177	405	279	157
14 to 26 weeks	214	113	174	105	105	178	538	293	176
1 to 13 weeks	256	160	215	155	169	193	427	301	159
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 142	1 237	1 041	1 256	1 284	1 310	4 022	2 296	1 320
40 or more weeks	851	1 046	680	1 042	1 053	1 038	3 297	1 853	1 025
50 to 52 weeks	757	940	554	888	909	959	2 803	1 638	934
27 to 39 weeks	88	95	103	95	83	99	291	159	102
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	829	777	680	809	792	780	2 476	1 481	814
50 to 52 weeks	348	446	268	451	414	333	1 366	829	466
48 and 49 weeks	29	42	26	7	47	8	111	84	24
40 to 47 weeks	79	62	90	74	73	52	204	96	59
27 to 39 weeks	121	100	124	119	114	113	255	169	89
14 to 26 weeks	122	59	80	75	63	140	290	150	115
1 to 13 weeks	130	68	92	83	81	134	250	153	61
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	378	499	402	509	586	463	1 765	988	508
40 or more weeks	265	396	236	366	449	312	1 392	744	411
50 to 52 weeks	214	332	161	297	372	283	1 170	645	367
27 to 39 weeks	44	66	57	71	58	49	170	88	34
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	719	994	673	889	871	909	2 785	1 636	862
No workers	82	224	118	91	144	96	507	278	152
1 worker	129	203	185	271	240	277	685	440	220
2 workers	441	475	333	450	370	415	1 277	767	396
3 or more workers	67	92	37	77	117	121	316	151	94
Married-couple families	669	871	625	785	744	785	2 281	1 342	765
No workers	73	196	113	91	126	61	403	234	127
1 worker	109	140	169	190	165	199	470	284	156
2 or more workers	487	535	343	504	453	525	1 408	824	482
Husband and wife worked	456	520	343	469	453	506	1 372	778	450
Female householder, no husband present	45	84	28	89	104	95	418	232	81
No workers	9	28	5	—	18	35	104	44	25
1 worker	15	35	9	66	52	49	165	144	48
2 or more workers	21	21	14	23	34	11	149	44	8
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	143	314	142	401	352	373	1 218	723	398
Male	143	314	142	381	322	358	1 199	715	398
May 1975 or later service only	15	24	15	34	23	15	101	51	17
September 1980 or later service only	6	10	10	17	23	8	48	38	17
Served 2 or more years	6	10	10	17	14	8	42	38	17
Vietnam-era service	53	75	54	112	106	108	330	221	132
World War II service	24	133	41	139	154	158	577	330	140

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	1 323	965	562	905	816	1 960	1 017	1 149
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 071	680	413	593	595	1 470	874	999
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	797	529	320	418	365	1 106	329	643
Wife unemployed	42	13	17	13	11	5	7	19
Husband unemployed	56	16	—	26	—	53	—	23
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	42	—	—	13	—	42	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	7
Husband not in labor force	196	269	149	286	221	437	143	127
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	35	61	28	56	46	91	—	36
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	178	213	99	78	77	275	84	136
Employed or in Armed Forces	128	143	72	19	46	222	48	95
Unemployed	—	6	10	4	—	6	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	385	256	314	146	109	300	172	246
Enrolled in school	320	162	314	102	83	223	172	204
Employed	114	60	150	57	21	131	72	94
Unemployed	21	28	53	—	18	11	11	4
Not in labor force	185	74	111	45	44	70	89	106
Not enrolled in school	65	94	—	44	26	77	—	42
High school graduate	25	57	—	21	13	25	—	42
Employed	—	57	—	14	6	25	—	30
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	25	—	—	7	—	—	—	12
Not high school graduate	40	37	—	23	13	52	—	—
Employed	10	24	—	20	13	36	—	—
Unemployed	—	7	—	3	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force	30	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 414	2 054	1 460	1 507	1 385	6 042	1 595	2 185
Private wage and salary workers	1 361	981	1 119	1 089	1 025	5 009	1 292	1 714
Local government workers	112	252	161	183	120	257	15	128
State government workers	143	591	85	24	52	271	41	87
Federal government workers	564	35	26	36	29	173	20	96
Self-employed workers	209	188	57	175	148	324	220	144
Unpaid family workers	25	7	12	—	11	8	7	16
Employed females 16 years and over	1 217	983	763	687	616	3 100	533	947
Private wage and salary workers	656	418	630	428	479	2 556	401	693
Local government workers	45	85	67	152	62	172	15	85
State government workers	73	365	31	14	14	156	33	55
Federal government workers	278	26	14	25	9	74	12	40
Self-employed workers	140	89	9	68	47	134	72	62
Unpaid family workers	25	—	12	—	5	8	—	12
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 321	2 353	1 837	1 865	1 616	6 542	1 755	2 498
50 to 52 weeks	2 158	1 606	841	1 180	1 009	4 586	1 237	1 773
48 and 49 weeks	131	95	120	52	58	356	79	39
40 to 47 weeks	244	156	235	87	142	473	89	192
27 to 39 weeks	222	141	203	217	126	393	87	198
14 to 26 weeks	281	182	177	238	109	391	150	151
1 to 13 weeks	285	173	261	91	172	343	113	145
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 815	1 950	1 061	1 409	1 150	5 515	1 258	2 022
40 or more weeks	2 287	1 643	790	1 131	952	4 835	1 113	1 732
50 to 52 weeks	2 020	1 447	608	1 047	814	4 190	1 028	1 552
27 to 39 weeks	207	77	77	140	95	277	49	154
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 372	1 180	948	890	771	3 332	646	1 110
50 to 52 weeks	850	730	417	474	359	2 343	340	652
48 and 49 weeks	59	52	61	17	46	200	32	8
40 to 47 weeks	145	90	117	47	89	230	56	124
27 to 39 weeks	110	109	123	120	84	212	52	132
14 to 26 weeks	104	85	67	162	63	199	122	97
1 to 13 weeks	104	114	163	70	130	148	44	97
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 052	903	435	550	426	2 713	280	757
40 or more weeks	866	731	330	400	314	2 418	209	601
50 to 52 weeks	751	639	252	368	231	2 095	197	514
27 to 39 weeks	102	66	41	69	53	116	26	88
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	1 540	1 219	679	1 000	903	2 329	1 109	1 335
No workers	114	181	99	157	151	275	114	81
1 worker	454	342	175	309	237	582	515	392
2 workers	773	600	316	426	439	1 298	386	656
3 or more workers	199	96	89	108	76	174	94	206
Married-couple families	1 323	965	562	905	816	1 960	1 017	1 149
No workers	94	148	99	117	135	257	98	45
1 worker	295	172	109	259	191	364	452	301
2 or more workers	934	645	354	529	490	1 339	467	803
Husband and wife worked	859	626	348	514	480	1 234	398	766
Female householder, no husband present	178	213	99	78	77	275	84	136
No workers	20	33	—	40	16	18	8	36
1 worker	120	137	60	38	46	163	63	68
2 or more workers	38	43	39	—	15	94	13	32
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	1 145	442	338	502	439	1 185	630	644
Male	1 042	423	320	489	419	1 130	615	632
May 1975 or later service only	270	50	42	32	44	100	—	72
September 1980 or later service only	133	31	23	25	29	64	—	14
Served 2 or more years	102	22	23	18	29	64	—	8
Vietnam-era service	534	140	91	126	97	350	134	287
World War II service	160	166	148	213	181	496	290	137

Table 200. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	655	728	566	658	867	947	1 160	700
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	435	560	458	474	599	741	1 026	522
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	244	441	298	334	422	547	659	356
Wife unemployed	6	7	5	6	41	—	13	13
Husband unemployed	22	—	38	11	47	29	11	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	16	—	27	6	37	9	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	—	11	—	8	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force	198	168	70	173	221	177	123	178
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	38	20	23	28	46	47	45	7
Wife unemployed	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	78	76	185	92	195	177	136	47
Employed or in Armed Forces	31	60	83	57	115	116	113	11
Unemployed	6	5	44	—	—	5	6	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	137	146	168	124	226	271	261	125
Enrolled in school	121	114	132	94	174	179	163	90
Employed	66	63	44	40	52	80	110	78
Unemployed	11	7	16	—	10	8	19	6
Not in labor force	44	44	72	54	112	91	34	6
Not enrolled in school	16	32	36	30	52	92	98	35
High school graduate	10	32	7	30	24	41	48	24
Employed	10	32	7	14	10	20	42	18
Unemployed	—	—	—	6	6	9	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	10	8	12	6	6
Not high school graduate	6	—	29	—	28	51	50	11
Employed	—	—	5	—	7	10	16	5
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	8	6	6	6
Not in labor force	—	—	24	—	13	35	28	—
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 008	1 496	1 329	1 150	1 628	2 108	2 425	1 314
Private wage and salary workers	701	769	1 207	848	1 098	1 569	2 045	962
Local government workers	122	213	53	89	117	189	115	81
State government workers	38	296	18	77	268	122	70	63
Federal government workers	5	36	39	45	44	20	48	12
Self-employed workers	130	151	12	91	101	200	136	189
Unpaid family workers	12	31	—	—	—	8	11	7
Employed females 16 years and over	469	707	532	514	788	1 015	1 011	540
Private wage and salary workers	331	397	499	396	449	734	843	384
Local government workers	49	121	7	27	74	90	64	69
State government workers	14	107	5	34	195	106	27	38
Federal government workers	5	7	15	12	15	—	6	—
Self-employed workers	65	54	6	45	55	77	60	42
Unpaid family workers	5	21	—	—	—	8	11	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 265	1 737	1 515	1 315	1 989	2 378	2 701	1 470
50 to 52 weeks	715	1 172	906	895	1 078	1 501	1 902	971
48 and 49 weeks	43	74	44	52	47	92	90	18
40 to 47 weeks	81	110	149	88	238	172	152	94
27 to 39 weeks	114	95	127	100	198	174	180	99
14 to 26 weeks	225	132	145	70	224	214	209	181
1 to 13 weeks	87	154	144	110	204	225	168	107
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	936	1 396	1 232	1 063	1 657	1 871	2 269	1 100
40 or more weeks	712	1 191	981	936	1 224	1 545	1 936	909
50 to 52 weeks	616	1 042	839	804	992	1 341	1 735	834
27 to 39 weeks	81	58	93	51	141	96	113	64
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	623	826	619	602	994	1 100	1 230	651
50 to 52 weeks	304	550	329	386	495	638	719	366
48 and 49 weeks	13	22	11	16	18	38	31	7
40 to 47 weeks	34	57	74	24	135	92	108	54
27 to 39 weeks	84	52	56	76	119	111	95	62
14 to 26 weeks	133	81	73	51	97	116	155	97
1 to 13 weeks	55	64	76	49	130	105	122	65
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	400	578	445	442	758	825	939	402
40 or more weeks	272	489	326	365	547	657	715	310
50 to 52 weeks	245	434	279	329	440	581	617	265
27 to 39 weeks	51	29	38	37	67	76	56	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	759	819	811	777	1 096	1 187	1 368	764
No workers	154	91	108	184	193	104	86	123
1 worker	155	203	290	168	325	355	349	202
2 workers	375	418	339	344	491	599	784	346
3 or more workers	75	107	74	81	87	129	149	93
Married-couple families	655	728	566	658	867	947	1 160	700
No workers	115	86	50	139	145	54	78	117
1 worker	112	135	139	104	192	241	242	169
2 or more workers	428	507	377	415	530	652	840	414
Husband and wife worked	398	488	352	387	511	637	809	404
Female householder, no husband present	78	76	185	92	195	177	136	47
No workers	27	5	54	30	48	41	8	—
1 worker	35	53	117	52	105	86	71	28
2 or more workers	16	18	14	10	42	50	57	19
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	340	343	338	352	423	473	583	290
Male	340	343	333	345	414	468	563	290
May 1975 or later service only	19	8	81	16	30	50	75	29
September 1980 or later service only	9	8	46	5	8	32	34	19
Served 2 or more years	9	8	24	5	8	32	34	11
Vietnam-era service	89	96	166	80	143	72	251	48
World War II service	169	158	30	130	122	207	136	153

Table 200. Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Married-couple families	1 629	1 848	1 146	873	1 332	870	879	2 013
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 221	1 371	785	704	1 147	748	711	1 524
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	789	992	581	483	747	594	556	944
Wife unemployed	47	45	22	17	68	18	20	36
Husband unemployed	14	24	18	—	30	7	14	46
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8	24	18	—	—	—	—	25
Wife unemployed	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6
Husband not in labor force	394	453	343	169	155	115	154	443
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	86	87	70	35	25	29	35	110
Wife unemployed	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	166	292	195	96	116	113	64	221
Employed or in Armed Forces	131	220	123	49	61	107	37	110
Unemployed	17	16	—	7	14	—	12	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years	396	292	218	166	395	252	192	415
Enrolled in school	347	288	185	132	305	228	133	303
Employed	157	166	113	53	124	111	55	190
Unemployed	29	6	15	7	26	26	—	24
Not in labor force	161	116	57	72	155	91	66	89
Not enrolled in school	49	4	33	34	90	24	59	112
High school graduate	30	—	33	23	58	17	49	59
Employed	23	—	22	23	36	17	36	27
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Not in labor force	7	—	11	—	22	—	5	12
Not high school graduate	19	4	—	11	32	7	10	53
Employed	9	—	—	11	8	—	—	20
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	16	—	4	11
Not in labor force	10	4	—	—	8	7	6	22
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 101	4 081	2 149	1 716	2 619	1 905	1 692	3 691
Private wage and salary workers	2 149	3 272	1 514	1 148	1 958	1 524	1 149	2 782
Local government workers	362	228	253	170	376	140	146	410
State government workers	219	206	42	68	36	54	204	80
Federal government workers	70	125	24	11	32	48	42	55
Self-employed workers	295	214	283	313	217	132	142	330
Unpaid family workers	6	36	33	6	—	7	9	34
Employed females 16 years and over	1 410	1 930	1 039	742	1 047	933	792	1 555
Private wage and salary workers	924	1 521	706	481	659	749	528	1 153
Local government workers	179	142	170	93	278	73	76	189
State government workers	118	113	15	34	23	30	107	43
Federal government workers	37	36	10	6	25	16	11	17
Self-employed workers	146	82	127	128	62	58	63	139
Unpaid family workers	6	36	11	—	—	7	7	14
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	3 641	4 637	2 442	1 992	2 982	2 152	1 897	4 242
50 to 52 weeks	2 259	3 165	1 639	1 429	1 760	1 392	1 209	2 864
48 and 49 weeks	128	254	65	42	206	58	109	132
40 to 47 weeks	303	279	191	132	214	173	185	292
27 to 39 weeks	279	242	233	140	273	105	126	303
14 to 26 weeks	304	378	165	99	278	239	133	253
1 to 13 weeks	368	319	149	150	251	185	135	398
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 726	3 745	1 807	1 534	2 451	1 671	1 410	3 434
40 or more weeks	2 254	3 222	1 496	1 325	1 951	1 452	1 262	2 945
50 to 52 weeks	1 959	2 863	1 299	1 211	1 596	1 273	1 049	2 616
27 to 39 weeks	169	193	145	88	181	43	56	173
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 713	2 252	1 179	893	1 274	1 015	912	1 817
50 to 52 weeks	904	1 459	681	542	609	549	496	1 108
48 and 49 weeks	85	109	42	23	86	42	48	56
40 to 47 weeks	167	148	96	104	137	107	95	132
27 to 39 weeks	211	156	167	84	179	83	96	205
14 to 26 weeks	169	229	117	53	133	130	107	127
1 to 13 weeks	177	151	76	87	130	104	70	189
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 100	1 705	706	563	885	701	563	1 278
40 or more weeks	853	1 433	540	456	660	565	469	1 062
50 to 52 weeks	685	1 272	429	376	496	461	389	935
27 to 39 weeks	127	121	79	39	114	36	33	117
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
Families	1 837	2 187	1 396	1 006	1 518	1 019	983	2 317
No workers	230	263	263	89	121	39	106	304
1 worker	532	543	361	287	369	240	199	728
2 workers	894	1 027	634	537	825	552	589	1 053
3 or more workers	181	354	138	93	203	188	89	232
Married-couple families	1 629	1 848	1 146	873	1 332	870	879	2 013
No workers	220	241	196	81	96	39	83	232
1 worker	411	341	266	200	268	139	141	597
2 or more workers	998	1 266	684	592	968	692	655	1 184
Husband and wife worked	967	1 211	674	566	906	646	636	1 116
Female householder, no husband present	166	292	195	96	116	113	64	221
No workers	10	22	59	8	25	—	9	60
1 worker	104	162	76	50	62	92	44	102
2 or more workers	52	108	60	38	29	21	11	59
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	760	827	724	357	499	573	380	1 050
Male	755	787	704	350	492	549	367	1 008
May 1975 or later service only	59	40	42	13	5	60	30	121
September 1980 or later service only	27	22	20	13	5	44	—	28
Served 2 or more years	27	22	20	13	5	44	—	21
Vietnam-era service	108	225	193	95	181	233	143	318
World War II service	294	363	392	164	144	122	115	344

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 874	2 211	1 088	3 627	1 431	1 716	2 089	1 012	1 735	3 022
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	661	640	187	857	348	288	920	232	419	674
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	301	289	89	303	119	108	444	113	113	306
Officials and administrators, public administration	26	—	7	16	—	—	—	10	17	34
Management and related occupations	72	63	21	62	29	36	203	25	25	56
Professional specialty occupations	360	351	98	554	229	180	476	119	306	368
Engineers and natural scientists	30	97	17	111	25	7	102	6	36	9
Engineers	20	75	11	69	12	7	64	6	29	9
Health diagnosing occupations	9	13	—	24	—	10	14	7	17	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	48	95	29	113	12	23	66	28	46	91
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	157	84	32	210	134	116	188	47	130	146
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	122	77	24	204	69	87	129	42	72	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	708	775	276	1 178	533	502	693	291	449	953
Health technologists and technicians	22	21	27	13	7	19	79	19	8	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	112	—	53	35	51	99	6	25	68
Sales occupations	319	234	103	403	104	221	238	99	214	290
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	109	53	40	90	38	65	69	44	57	79
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	44	72	20	94	18	42	57	13	33	64
Other sales occupations	166	109	43	219	48	114	112	42	124	147
Cashiers	68	35	7	95	28	30	70	6	47	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	339	408	146	709	387	211	277	167	202	561
Computer equipment operators	8	19	—	51	47	24	20	7	11	17
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	97	80	66	206	127	60	83	73	25	102
Financial records processing occupations	40	34	30	56	—	29	30	44	51	47
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	9	—	25	35	8	13	—	4	27
Service occupations	531	230	216	521	245	324	222	128	331	361
Private household occupations	51	11	10	32	—	—	—	—	16	11
Protective service occupations	54	29	9	55	49	71	42	—	8	25
Police and firefighters	43	29	—	27	10	35	17	—	8	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	426	190	197	434	196	253	180	128	307	325
Food service occupations	200	68	89	137	85	77	72	40	131	93
Cleaning and building service occupations	121	35	45	73	49	74	15	24	22	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87	23	89	16	20	—	—	31	72	29
Farm operators and managers	54	9	46	—	9	—	—	15	38	8
Farm workers and related occupations	33	14	43	16	11	—	—	16	34	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	293	313	169	521	68	221	157	143	182	404
Mechanics and repairers	71	115	91	125	31	34	35	53	66	135
Construction trades	135	65	26	218	—	82	39	39	59	123
Precision production occupations	80	133	52	173	37	105	83	51	50	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	594	230	151	534	217	381	97	187	282	601
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	186	37	49	125	30	144	25	76	29	73
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	66	69	38	140	57	38	—	12	39	75
Transportation occupations	155	52	30	75	23	106	16	50	63	159
Motor vehicle operators	147	52	30	75	23	100	8	50	63	143
Material moving equipment operators	24	15	6	49	7	7	—	9	53	88
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	163	57	28	145	100	86	56	40	98	206
Construction laborers	19	—	—	33	—	19	18	—	27	61
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	39	19	61	62	24	21	7	14	72
Employed females 16 years and over	1 348	1 025	499	1 736	648	705	943	525	822	1 427
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	350	321	114	390	141	142	403	114	221	385
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	144	112	43	113	36	39	132	37	51	145
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	—	7	16	—	—	—	10	11	20
Management and related occupations	32	42	10	30	9	10	78	5	—	29
Professional specialty occupations	206	209	71	277	105	103	271	77	170	240
Engineers and natural scientists	10	5	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	39	89	29	91	12	17	60	28	36	74
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	110	52	27	151	58	70	123	34	111	106
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	93	45	19	145	41	70	98	29	59	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	481	445	200	808	278	269	389	221	258	637
Health technologists and technicians	15	9	22	13	7	19	69	19	8	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	6	—	21	—	—	26	—	13	7
Sales occupations	181	134	50	186	19	98	85	53	92	188
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	57	34	16	33	10	35	25	21	12	36
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	21	16	19	—	—	6	7	5	36
Other sales occupations	109	79	18	134	9	63	54	25	75	116
Cashiers	68	35	7	73	9	17	43	6	47	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	285	296	128	588	252	152	209	149	145	408
Computer equipment operators	8	19	—	39	26	8	20	7	11	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	97	76	66	206	117	60	83	65	25	102
Financial records processing occupations	30	34	23	49	—	29	25	44	40	47
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	12	8	7	—	—	—
Service occupations	326	140	123	390	151	173	109	102	293	210
Private household occupations	51	11	10	32	—	—	—	—	16	11
Protective service occupations	9	—	—	8	11	—	6	—	8	5
Police and firefighters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	266	129	113	350	140	173	103	102	269	194
Food service occupations	129	39	56	114	52	44	29	26	119	60
Cleaning and building service occupations	47	12	—	33	33	27	—	18	10	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	11
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	21	13	33	9	31	33	23	—	50
Mechanics and repairers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	27	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	15	21	13	23	9	31	33	23	—	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	136	98	42	106	69	90	9	65	50	134
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	45	16	13	32	12	66	9	48	20	37
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	43	10	29	27	6	—	—	7	31
Transportation occupations	12	18	6	13	7	6	—	—	—	5
Motor vehicle operators	12	18	6	13	7	6	—	—	—	5
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	21	13	32	23	12	—	17	23	48
Construction laborers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	45	14	13	12	23	5	—	—	7	39

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 287	4 041	1 935	2 658	1 346	2 874	1 905	1 441	1 237	2 039
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	270	867	423	537	324	653	302	215	240	1 090
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	115	425	250	227	119	249	159	118	98	449
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	6	34	10	13	10	16	8	13	—
Management and related occupations	44	127	40	47	11	59	31	29	23	177
Professional specialty occupations	155	442	173	310	205	404	143	97	142	641
Engineers and natural scientists	58	35	7	11	5	19	27	17	9	60
Engineers	29	9	—	5	—	—	16	9	—	24
Health diagnosing occupations	7	7	7	13	—	7	—	—	—	149
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	70	13	27	41	100	64	22	16	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	49	208	75	187	112	152	37	33	87	149
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	41	174	65	103	93	127	32	33	87	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	326	1 151	539	916	317	789	629	352	365	677
Health technologists and technicians	22	59	12	42	25	31	60	7	21	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	77	19	39	25	39	27	41	—	93
Sales occupations	103	485	210	368	113	292	164	128	103	335
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	52	138	129	118	62	99	27	10	45	90
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9	106	8	85	13	34	22	13	17	205
Other sales occupations	42	241	73	165	38	159	115	105	41	40
Cashiers	6	76	23	37	19	90	63	61	12	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	530	298	467	154	427	378	176	241	226
Computer equipment operators	9	16	—	7	—	35	17	8	8	30
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48	138	123	111	51	124	55	19	91	43
Financial records processing occupations	34	60	68	108	6	86	60	23	54	29
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	22	7	8	4	21	24	4	18	8
Service occupations	270	658	370	462	263	661	217	169	236	111
Private household occupations	8	24	15	25	14	16	13	—	—	10
Protective service occupations	52	60	31	24	19	17	17	11	34	22
Police and firefighters	8	17	17	6	11	7	6	—	29	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	210	574	324	413	230	628	187	158	202	79
Food service occupations	55	185	121	129	59	266	87	48	71	16
Cleaning and building service occupations	74	141	98	122	44	119	45	15	21	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	20	81	203	22	70	23	22	50	—
Farm operators and managers	6	16	49	89	9	28	5	8	43	—
Farm workers and related occupations	12	4	32	114	13	42	18	14	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	156	504	278	273	159	297	257	277	137	79
Mechanics and repairers	36	180	98	106	48	134	98	67	48	28
Construction trades	61	180	127	67	83	80	96	134	50	32
Precision production occupations	59	132	53	78	28	83	63	76	16	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	247	841	244	267	261	404	477	406	209	82
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	222	58	28	115	91	136	109	39	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40	175	30	6	38	91	70	83	40	18
Transportation occupations	56	205	66	71	37	87	90	38	22	22
Motor vehicle operators	56	183	66	64	33	82	84	38	22	15
Material moving equipment operators	26	58	17	34	4	32	52	37	42	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	102	181	73	128	67	103	129	139	66	34
Construction laborers	13	39	8	19	6	19	15	8	7	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	45	45	73	46	39	46	53	34	7
Employed females 16 years and over	602	1 797	959	1 241	660	1 451	856	642	605	937
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116	411	182	269	184	361	173	145	141	506
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55	162	102	120	49	106	63	65	57	156
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	25	—	13	10	—	8	—	—
Management and related occupations	20	62	16	24	11	32	17	21	23	93
Professional specialty occupations	61	249	80	149	135	255	110	80	84	350
Engineers and natural scientists	14	—	—	5	—	—	6	8	—	7
Engineers	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	13	70	5	27	41	87	59	22	16	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	34	138	60	83	68	94	30	25	50	123
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	26	118	50	53	53	87	25	25	50	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	241	706	421	597	196	526	400	218	248	337
Health technologists and technicians	14	59	12	42	11	25	49	7	16	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	—	19	—	11	14	—	—	—	48
Sales occupations	45	234	114	185	30	160	82	68	38	67
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	55	53	58	5	31	15	—	18	32
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	27	8	8	—	20	—	—	—	28
Other sales occupations	35	152	53	119	25	109	67	68	20	7
Cashiers	6	52	11	29	19	65	45	46	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	167	413	276	370	144	327	269	143	194	199
Computer equipment operators	4	7	—	—	—	28	8	8	8	30
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48	132	123	111	51	124	45	19	91	43
Financial records processing occupations	34	60	68	94	6	80	56	23	54	21
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	9	—	8	—	—	10	—	—	8
Service occupations	179	400	305	308	175	468	141	134	193	60
Private household occupations	8	24	15	25	14	16	13	—	—	10
Protective service occupations	29	5	—	7	—	—	3	—	7	—
Police and firefighters	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	142	371	290	276	161	452	125	134	186	50
Food service occupations	30	125	121	101	42	192	54	35	61	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	37	32	72	52	9	62	19	9	15	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	—	5	—	—	6	7	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	4	—	5	—	—	6	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	82	17	10	6	47	16	37	—	26
Mechanics and repairers	—	7	—	10	—	5	—	5	—	7
Construction trades	—	34	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Precision production occupations	5	41	8	—	6	42	16	26	—	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61	194	34	52	99	49	120	101	23	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23	88	6	22	47	19	57	30	17	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	49	16	—	17	10	7	32	6	—
Transportation occupations	10	26	—	9	—	—	5	6	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	10	26	—	9	—	—	5	6	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	31	12	21	35	20	47	33	—	8
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	12	12	16	21	13	6	23	—	—

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herington city
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 222	1 119	1 022	1 214	1 562	1 234	1 132	2 350	3 971	986
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	742	255	208	172	322	239	208	471	673	184
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	322	104	103	90	155	109	54	208	259	74
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	16	4	7	10	28	—	24	22	5
Management and related occupations	162	16	33	16	44	19	12	34	96	25
Professional specialty occupations	420	151	105	82	167	130	154	263	414	110
Engineers and natural scientists	7	12	4	13	17	7	6	6	148	—
Engineers	7	12	4	7	7	—	—	—	109	—
Health diagnosing occupations	17	17	—	—	10	23	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	90	27	16	—	46	22	23	18	82	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	176	45	69	52	68	54	103	150	141	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	86	32	46	35	58	44	66	116	105	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	966	335	307	268	441	356	284	805	1 202	273
Health technologists and technicians	35	18	6	30	18	30	25	37	56	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	14	15	6	28	11	—	34	123	7
Sales occupations	313	131	108	116	121	120	73	362	352	137
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	67	43	35	35	49	29	18	146	106	41
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	82	25	27	28	46	34	6	32	94	33
Other sales occupations	164	63	46	53	26	57	49	184	152	63
Cashiers	69	10	22	24	18	19	17	73	62	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	595	172	178	116	274	195	186	372	671	106
Computer equipment operators	11	—	—	—	9	—	—	31	15	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	121	53	53	6	76	32	43	136	139	21
Financial records processing occupations	50	43	21	31	41	40	44	71	78	28
Mail and message distributing occupations	53	—	4	—	7	—	7	—	14	12
Service occupations	587	122	148	245	221	218	194	430	497	171
Private household occupations	14	—	—	9	—	—	8	5	3	—
Protective service occupations	83	—	9	27	31	55	16	19	60	15
Police and firefighters	68	—	2	5	17	23	16	19	13	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	490	122	139	209	190	163	170	406	434	156
Food service occupations	154	52	64	72	36	49	30	191	171	38
Cleaning and building service occupations	138	8	21	44	57	31	37	82	78	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	27	8	—	35	31	27	110	19	17
Farm operators and managers	6	27	2	—	—	16	16	18	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	45	—	6	—	35	15	11	87	19	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	317	200	122	189	218	174	175	222	783	104
Mechanics and repairers	141	95	39	44	68	77	73	106	231	40
Construction trades	48	67	45	56	77	36	43	88	134	29
Precision production occupations	128	38	36	89	63	48	51	23	418	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	553	180	229	340	325	216	244	312	797	237
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	203	64	61	119	108	64	82	47	256	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	58	21	28	88	48	53	12	6	250	17
Transportation occupations	147	19	83	67	63	19	96	106	134	106
Motor vehicle operators	130	19	44	67	63	19	88	101	128	26
Material moving equipment operators	17	—	15	16	7	19	23	15	49	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	128	76	42	50	99	61	31	138	108	73
Construction laborers	12	23	11	—	27	10	7	32	31	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	23	10	36	62	22	6	58	57	21
Employed females 16 years and over	1 547	497	451	578	721	647	542	1 110	1 729	431
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	356	125	94	85	173	133	127	251	308	100
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	125	39	36	35	73	48	16	86	106	30
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	9	2	—	—	10	—	7	4	—
Management and related occupations	64	10	14	8	20	10	—	21	50	12
Professional specialty occupations	231	86	58	50	100	85	111	165	202	70
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	10	7	6	6	16	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	76	21	16	—	36	22	16	18	72	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	116	45	37	38	37	46	75	85	88	41
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	32	29	28	37	36	51	58	68	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	671	235	209	176	274	285	206	485	814	170
Health technologists and technicians	20	13	4	25	18	20	25	37	48	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	14	4	—	—	11	—	12	29	7
Sales occupations	184	57	55	57	40	84	28	149	199	76
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	36	20	11	14	10	29	6	39	51	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	22	—	11	—	30	13	—	16	21	23
Other sales occupations	126	37	33	43	—	42	22	94	127	40
Cashiers	69	10	14	14	—	19	17	50	56	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	460	151	146	94	216	170	153	287	538	71
Computer equipment operators	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	15	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	121	53	53	6	76	32	43	136	139	21
Financial records processing occupations	44	43	16	31	41	40	38	61	78	28
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Service occupations	343	102	97	201	155	142	147	318	301	124
Private household occupations	14	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	3	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	3	16	7	15	—	—	5	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	329	102	94	176	148	127	147	313	293	124
Food service occupations	126	34	38	55	36	39	30	149	107	26
Cleaning and building service occupations	26	6	8	28	15	16	20	45	13	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	10
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	13	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	7	11	27	46	—	7	6	96	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	6	32	—
Construction trades	5	7	—	2	20	—	—	—	8	—
Precision production occupations	40	—	11	25	16	—	7	—	56	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	119	28	40	89	73	80	55	50	198	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	59	16	25	37	40	48	39	13	60	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	25	—	4	37	23	8	5	—	72	5
Transportation occupations	27	—	2	—	—	7	11	10	17	—
Motor vehicle operators	27	—	2	—	—	7	11	10	17	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	12	7	15	10	17	—	27	49	22
Construction laborers	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	12	2	7	10	5	—	10	29	6

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 473	1 475	1 180	1 496	1 355	1 477	4 519	2 737	1 419
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	408	386	284	291	337	308	976	646	222
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	109	144	120	121	153	86	453	232	58
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	6	—	—	24	6	—	14	—
Management and related occupations	34	46	10	37	42	36	80	57	16
Professional specialty occupations	299	242	164	160	184	222	523	414	164
Engineers and natural scientists	11	11	7	—	6	—	74	33	30
Engineers	5	11	—	6	6	—	66	28	26
Health diagnosing occupations	7	24	11	—	6	7	20	12	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	92	49	16	29	31	29	83	85	36
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	124	93	85	89	97	122	227	217	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	61	74	49	68	62	109	166	127	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	355	412	323	402	437	403	1 338	707	385
Health technologists and technicians	6	46	17	7	29	15	44	43	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	26	5	18	20	24	45	85	20	5
Sales occupations	88	166	123	161	121	115	453	283	169
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	30	85	44	65	34	42	121	78	75
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	24	20	26	11	27	95	46	27
Other sales occupations	33	57	59	70	76	46	237	159	67
Cashiers	5	16	19	10	23	6	107	82	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	235	195	165	214	263	228	756	361	188
Computer equipment operators	22	17	—	14	8	—	—	20	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	43	46	67	67	29	48	144	95	50
Financial records processing occupations	37	18	35	28	59	54	132	66	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	16	10	5	—	—	22	14	5
Service occupations	310	215	258	258	188	205	596	402	281
Private household occupations	13	—	23	—	9	—	—	21	—
Protective service occupations	12	9	—	8	13	18	72	30	22
Police and firefighters	6	9	6	—	8	13	48	25	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	285	206	229	250	166	187	524	351	259
Food service occupations	122	80	45	125	65	57	213	71	103
Cleaning and building service occupations	70	52	84	44	21	58	77	109	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	31	70	39	27	103	33	45	35
Farm operators and managers	8	19	15	33	16	62	12	20	18
Farm workers and related occupations	32	12	55	6	11	41	21	25	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	140	144	105	254	158	221	630	307	183
Mechanics and repairers	26	35	36	96	48	83	162	81	45
Construction trades	37	44	41	45	54	62	183	100	69
Precision production occupations	77	65	28	44	56	62	273	115	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	220	287	140	262	208	237	946	630	313
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	57	89	64	51	70	38	277	173	60
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	61	28	32	34	22	30	272	152	62
Transportation occupations	48	58	7	98	61	103	98	134	25
Motor vehicle operators	40	58	7	62	52	103	98	134	25
Material moving equipment operators	5	26	8	27	19	27	54	32	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	86	29	52	36	39	245	139	137
Construction laborers	17	22	5	5	—	9	51	19	71
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	38	12	34	18	6	149	53	34
Employed females 16 years and over	697	646	588	676	664	610	2 176	1 252	652
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	222	195	118	114	176	190	473	320	110
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50	50	40	31	66	39	171	82	30
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	6	—	—	5	6	—	14	—
Management and related occupations	24	15	10	27	28	13	49	13	—
Professional specialty occupations	172	145	78	83	110	151	302	238	80
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	88	34	11	20	24	29	68	75	36
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	76	81	55	50	71	105	162	141	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	68	43	45	51	92	136	95	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	218	257	195	297	298	242	864	465	246
Health technologists and technicians	—	46	17	7	10	9	36	36	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	7	—	—	16	13	—	26	—	—
Sales occupations	39	51	43	106	63	47	180	143	75
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	20	12	45	5	7	13	21	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6	—	—	9	—	—	25	7	13
Other sales occupations	27	31	31	52	58	40	142	115	48
Cashiers	5	16	19	10	23	6	67	60	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	160	135	168	212	186	622	286	148
Computer equipment operators	8	7	—	14	8	—	—	20	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	43	46	67	67	29	48	144	78	45
Financial records processing occupations	27	18	35	25	47	54	110	66	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service occupations	204	119	201	166	147	128	363	276	212
Private household occupations	13	—	23	—	9	—	—	14	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	191	119	178	166	133	123	363	262	212
Food service occupations	76	49	33	72	59	35	131	81	73
Cleaning and building service occupations	38	11	52	13	8	16	26	30	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	6	7	—	6	6	—	5
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	15	9	13	6	8	97	25	25
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	5	7
Precision production occupations	25	15	9	6	6	8	75	20	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	60	59	79	37	36	373	166	54
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	36	47	46	26	16	119	72	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	6	—	6	—	9	165	68	15
Transportation occupations	5	—	7	18	4	5	—	9	7
Motor vehicle operators	5	—	7	18	4	5	—	9	7
Material moving equipment operators	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	13	5	9	7	6	89	11	20
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	7	—	3	7	—	62	—	8

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 414	2 054	1 460	1 507	1 385	6 042	1 595	2 185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	560	459	455	276	332	2 449	1 047	578
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	252	164	156	153	120	1 224	472	202
Officials and administrators, public administration	48	14	31	3	15	7	—	28
Management and related occupations	62	13	44	46	15	560	58	64
Professional specialty occupations	308	295	299	123	212	1 225	575	376
Engineers and natural scientists	80	7	35	8	28	194	38	93
Engineers	24	7	35	8	21	111	4	61
Health diagnosing occupations	26	19	16	18	20	188	296	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	116	97	38	33	38	192	14	49
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	76	66	124	37	91	276	60	169
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	28	56	31	68	209	25	132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	642	469	420	496	325	2 419	446	606
Health technologists and technicians	34	62	20	15	9	68	9	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	13	28	35	26	90	7	80
Sales occupations	236	168	124	205	173	930	268	172
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	69	76	26	25	53	243	39	40
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	64	27	10	54	24	410	154	23
Other sales occupations	103	65	88	126	96	277	75	109
Cashiers	50	28	31	25	50	25	27	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	336	226	248	241	117	1 331	162	328
Computer equipment operators	7	7	—	—	—	70	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	82	89	94	57	34	350	33	64
Financial records processing occupations	23	25	41	30	11	153	29	30
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	6	12	24	11	54	—	23
Service occupations	593	607	303	248	210	423	53	279
Private household occupations	—	11	—	8	12	—	9	—
Protective service occupations	144	61	19	20	12	39	—	26
Police and firefighters	34	13	12	8	12	9	—	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	449	535	284	220	186	384	44	253
Food service occupations	222	147	114	76	47	165	17	99
Cleaning and building service occupations	77	52	88	66	44	71	—	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	98	41	60	40	34	—	17
Farm operators and managers	8	29	7	18	28	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	10	61	34	42	12	34	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	289	213	103	209	132	297	25	460
Mechanics and repairers	113	88	43	80	38	79	12	112
Construction trades	95	80	51	60	63	114	—	100
Precision production occupations	81	38	—	57	31	104	13	248
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	312	208	138	218	346	420	24	245
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	102	29	62	88	38	82	9	118
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	7	8	36	90	37	—	48
Transportation occupations	75	51	49	23	134	83	15	32
Motor vehicle operators	75	51	49	21	57	83	15	26
Material moving equipment operators	23	42	12	—	18	21	—	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	89	79	7	71	66	197	—	40
Construction laborers	14	9	7	5	—	48	—	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	44	—	23	39	56	—	24
Employed females 16 years and over	1 217	983	763	687	616	3 100	533	947
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	314	236	204	119	174	1 235	273	247
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	111	97	63	41	57	622	110	64
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	7	31	—	—	7	—	16
Management and related occupations	53	6	10	17	11	299	13	24
Professional specialty occupations	203	139	141	78	117	613	163	183
Engineers and natural scientists	14	—	—	—	—	28	12	6
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	6	12	9	6	13	55	29	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	104	70	38	27	30	143	14	41
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	69	39	40	27	63	190	60	112
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	46	14	20	21	54	145	25	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	432	288	293	323	211	1 586	229	390
Health technologists and technicians	26	45	9	15	9	57	9	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	6	21	4	6	18	7	13
Sales occupations	122	63	45	123	93	403	103	92
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	14	—	—	21	85	7	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	35	6	—	27	—	137	28	6
Other sales occupations	66	43	45	96	72	181	68	71
Cashiers	37	28	21	25	50	25	27	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	284	174	218	181	103	1 108	110	259
Computer equipment operators	7	—	—	—	—	41	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	82	89	94	57	34	343	27	64
Financial records processing occupations	23	25	41	6	11	153	26	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	6	—	13	5	4	—	6
Service occupations	345	428	232	176	155	216	24	178
Private household occupations	—	11	—	8	12	—	9	—
Protective service occupations	41	6	—	—	—	18	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	304	411	232	168	143	198	15	178
Food service occupations	150	112	105	66	47	59	—	72
Cleaning and building service occupations	8	6	53	29	13	25	—	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	—	12	—	9	—	—
Farm operators and managers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	5	—	15	8	20	—	77
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	6
Construction trades	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4
Precision production occupations	31	5	—	9	8	12	—	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	87	26	34	42	68	34	7	55
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44	18	17	15	18	15	—	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15	—	—	7	29	5	—	7
Transportation occupations	18	—	17	—	—	6	7	—
Motor vehicle operators	18	—	17	—	—	6	7	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	8	—	20	21	8	—	12
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10	8	—	6	9	—	—	12

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 008	1 496	1 329	1 150	1 628	2 108	2 425	1 314
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	198	342	97	239	254	485	254	453
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69	150	52	109	60	211	232	108
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	25	—	8	8	8	—	7
Management and related occupations	7	25	27	26	20	29	79	39
Professional specialty occupations	129	192	45	130	194	274	221	146
Engineers and natural scientists	12	—	8	10	13	9	65	14
Engineers	5	—	8	6	7	9	48	10
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	13	—	18	9	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	22	—	16	52	65	52	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	70	102	24	53	113	114	19	75
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	55	24	37	107	104	19	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	190	413	311	305	502	519	794	387
Health technologists and technicians	—	39	8	—	35	21	16	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	14	15	11	25	29	70	19
Sales occupations	99	141	89	149	199	120	293	123
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33	51	36	48	79	33	70	34
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18	34	—	54	44	18	70	26
Other sales occupations	48	56	53	47	76	69	153	63
Cashiers	19	25	40	27	34	9	50	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	86	219	199	145	243	349	415	222
Computer equipment operators	—	12	3	5	—	21	27	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26	80	21	23	60	86	69	28
Financial records processing occupations	12	34	22	17	11	43	52	51
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	12	11	23	—	10	18	6
Service occupations	210	371	263	198	311	341	347	193
Private household occupations	12	6	—	9	—	—	12	7
Protective service occupations	5	75	30	25	46	13	49	8
Police and firefighters	5	7	—	—	7	—	37	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	193	290	233	164	265	328	286	178
Food service occupations	81	103	65	51	61	113	125	82
Cleaning and building service occupations	51	44	101	61	28	87	72	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	48	14	6	55	18	—	66
Farm operators and managers	—	23	—	6	24	—	—	26
Farm workers and related occupations	22	25	14	—	31	18	17	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	142	163	275	188	193	311	309	177
Mechanics and repairers	36	84	75	74	50	133	120	57
Construction trades	41	51	66	56	89	96	33	63
Precision production occupations	65	28	134	58	42	82	156	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	246	159	369	214	313	434	505	237
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	68	37	148	52	91	80	143	81
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	80	16	97	33	45	124	132	36
Transportation occupations	21	42	65	28	91	91	117	66
Motor vehicle operators	21	42	65	28	52	91	105	66
Material moving equipment operators	10	35	—	20	37	37	48	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	29	59	81	49	102	65	42
Construction laborers	27	—	6	15	7	11	6	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	15	23	31	35	33	27	28
Employed females 16 years and over	469	707	532	514	788	1 015	1 011	540
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	158	41	114	165	235	188	122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	44	21	63	23	87	104	44
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	7
Management and related occupations	—	17	15	17	—	11	50	15
Professional specialty occupations	68	114	20	51	142	148	84	78
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	19	15	—	10	52	65	41	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	49	72	20	37	84	74	19	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	36	20	21	84	74	19	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	104	275	208	208	335	400	443	279
Health technologists and technicians	—	39	8	—	26	21	16	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	5	12	21	7	13
Sales occupations	41	63	67	97	75	51	122	39
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	11	12	27	27	18	6	28	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	20	—	23	26	—	10	9
Other sales occupations	30	31	40	47	31	45	84	30
Cashiers	12	14	40	27	16	—	33	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63	173	133	106	222	307	298	204
Computer equipment operators	—	12	—	5	—	21	27	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26	80	21	23	60	86	69	28
Financial records processing occupations	12	27	22	17	11	43	52	46
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	162	238	143	112	172	247	215	95
Private household occupations	12	6	—	9	—	—	12	7
Protective service occupations	—	8	9	8	8	6	6	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	150	224	134	95	164	241	197	88
Food service occupations	70	69	27	35	44	89	65	52
Cleaning and building service occupations	19	35	40	20	14	33	43	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	—	25	18	27	36	47	9
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	12	7	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	22	—	25	18	27	24	40	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90	36	115	62	89	97	118	27
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33	21	47	21	35	26	30	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	35	—	42	21	—	55	40	7
Transportation occupations	6	—	19	—	12	—	27	7
Motor vehicle operators	6	—	19	—	12	—	27	7
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	15	7	20	35	16	21	3
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	15	—	7	35	9	14	3

Table 201. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 101	4 081	2 149	1 716	2 619	1 905	1 692	3 691
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	864	1 546	504	405	432	500	374	775
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	453	554	177	190	241	252	130	387
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	14	27	5	21	—	35	31
Management and related occupations	126	156	33	69	63	42	36	111
Professional specialty occupations	411	992	327	215	191	248	244	388
Engineers and natural scientists	18	127	29	—	—	65	35	57
Engineers	18	46	22	—	—	49	22	39
Health diagnosing occupations	24	71	28	16	8	—	14	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	78	188	47	19	26	52	35	70
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	195	373	162	139	137	96	75	204
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	146	261	141	109	106	56	65	177
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	901	1 421	546	342	679	652	490	994
Health technologists and technicians	32	68	16	—	7	8	19	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	19	113	28	12	35	51	20	29
Sales occupations	329	509	264	152	202	227	188	400
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	89	66	97	29	87	49	63	79
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	76	214	66	58	50	89	57	78
Other sales occupations	164	229	101	65	65	89	68	243
Cashiers	63	90	65	15	31	16	44	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	521	731	238	178	435	366	263	539
Computer equipment operators	9	27	9	16	28	7	10	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	113	160	47	63	117	80	84	87
Financial records processing occupations	94	109	85	63	69	59	39	156
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	8	24	—	16	25	10	15
Service occupations	451	303	440	356	422	167	285	474
Private household occupations	13	—	16	16	12	7	9	14
Protective service occupations	50	—	13	18	39	45	34	14
Police and firefighters	45	—	13	6	15	26	23	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	388	303	411	322	371	115	242	446
Food service occupations	135	109	143	100	162	55	84	196
Cleaning and building service occupations	90	71	108	87	96	22	62	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	94	30	37	218	168	14	51	73
Farm operators and managers	39	—	19	100	94	6	18	26
Farm workers and related occupations	55	30	18	118	74	8	33	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	379	374	297	167	506	357	259	631
Mechanics and repairers	135	127	94	81	206	112	115	131
Construction trades	127	150	61	56	145	55	88	105
Precision production occupations	70	97	56	23	56	171	56	389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	412	407	325	228	412	215	233	744
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	55	75	25	28	110	81	54	175
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	41	62	7	7	25	15	28	148
Transportation occupations	164	133	89	108	131	54	34	233
Motor vehicle operators	98	119	89	108	131	54	34	86
Material moving equipment operators	52	10	67	28	42	17	25	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	100	127	63	57	104	48	92	150
Construction laborers	26	22	23	—	29	8	31	40
Freight, stock, and material handlers	46	41	32	32	21	16	34	23
Employed females 16 years and over	1 410	1 930	1 039	742	1 047	933	792	1 555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	422	811	275	188	245	293	201	402
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	185	218	68	55	91	151	93	166
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	—	19	—	9	—	35	12
Management and related occupations	75	97	14	20	21	28	22	42
Professional specialty occupations	237	593	207	133	154	142	108	236
Engineers and natural scientists	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	13
Engineers	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	13
Health diagnosing occupations	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	56	167	40	19	17	52	24	62
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	145	231	132	94	130	71	41	121
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	123	171	124	69	106	31	37	105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	631	820	341	240	445	436	293	636
Health technologists and technicians	32	48	10	—	7	8	19	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	8	48	17	6	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	144	221	118	76	93	130	56	187
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	30	23	13	13	28	22	—	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	21	58	33	28	19	40	—	—
Other sales occupations	93	140	72	35	46	68	56	173
Cashiers	42	64	46	15	25	16	44	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	447	503	196	158	345	291	218	423
Computer equipment operators	9	17	9	16	28	7	10	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	113	160	47	63	117	80	84	87
Financial records processing occupations	94	109	85	56	51	59	39	148
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	—	10	—	9	16	10	—
Service occupations	275	189	365	275	280	94	200	357
Private household occupations	13	—	16	16	12	7	9	14
Protective service occupations	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	262	189	336	259	268	87	191	343
Food service occupations	94	42	130	76	128	42	68	145
Cleaning and building service occupations	25	30	63	48	36	7	27	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	5	11	—	24	8
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	5	11	—	7	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	34	18	—	17	19	33	48
Mechanics and repairers	—	10	—	—	—	7	7	16
Construction trades	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	31	24	11	—	17	12	26	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	76	40	34	49	91	41	104
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16	22	—	6	18	23	9	45
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	15	20	—	—	7	4	38
Transportation occupations	15	10	—	7	9	29	6	21
Motor vehicle operators	15	10	—	7	9	29	6	21
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	29	20	21	14	32	22	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	—	20	7	14	8	—	—

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households -----	2 622	1 435	1 117	2 972	831	1 789	1 267	1 143	1 583	2 376
Less than \$5,000 -----	190	43	94	172	29	229	38	72	80	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	280	90	189	364	108	332	39	204	210	207
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	388	64	116	273	56	207	27	224	214	266
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	609	237	285	567	123	415	156	245	402	474
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	401	236	212	512	167	293	118	221	297	400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	365	248	157	603	201	176	318	107	232	436
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	308	315	47	362	127	94	478	47	107	320
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	60	169	11	89	—	20	61	11	12	90
\$100,000 or more -----	21	33	6	30	20	23	32	12	29	70
Median (dollars) -----	22 190	37 121	20 694	26 486	30 637	17 592	46 557	18 733	22 615	28 636
Mean (dollars) -----	28 316	42 917	23 321	30 448	31 635	22 149	46 273	24 790	26 451	34 582
Families -----	1 701	1 175	703	2 180	585	1 216	1 036	702	1 019	1 776
Less than \$5,000 -----	74	15	12	80	11	120	24	9	22	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	69	17	56	178	32	129	15	65	54	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	194	49	63	152	—	91	—	83	62	167
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	391	174	186	368	86	300	113	192	324	352
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	329	201	171	442	129	270	64	206	226	320
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	305	226	157	546	180	169	302	89	197	387
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	268	301	41	301	127	94	430	41	93	318
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	50	159	11	83	—	20	56	11	12	70
\$100,000 or more -----	21	33	6	30	20	23	32	6	29	64
Median (dollars) -----	28 545	45 650	26 307	31 317	37 270	23 841	50 000	25 167	26 542	32 500
Mean (dollars) -----	34 122	47 485	29 099	34 536	38 184	27 112	49 739	31 255	32 210	39 023
Married-couple families -----	1 409	1 001	611	1 789	514	1 001	951	624	916	1 457
Less than \$15,000 -----	186	27	77	191	22	204	24	107	109	172
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	332	114	168	301	70	275	101	171	290	244
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	311	171	151	395	108	244	46	206	200	247
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	261	211	157	506	172	148	269	82	190	360
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	263	286	41	287	122	87	423	41	86	313
\$75,000 or more -----	56	192	17	109	20	43	88	17	41	121
Female householder, no husband present -----	229	129	67	307	71	181	78	52	63	234
Less than \$5,000 -----	41	5	—	45	11	63	—	9	16	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	37	17	34	61	10	43	15	18	13	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	56	17	14	58	—	30	—	8	—	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	42	46	12	67	16	15	12	10	12	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	45	37	7	69	29	30	44	7	15	85
\$50,000 or more -----	8	7	—	7	5	—	7	—	7	6
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	2 112	1 394	864	2 579	1 131	1 379	1 252	899	1 435	2 132
Median income (dollars) -----	19 040	28 828	17 399	21 883	8 723	14 966	31 042	15 960	16 032	20 817
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	57.6	65.7	54.1	54.9	34.5	42.1	66.9	43.8	50.9	54.3
Median income (dollars) -----	22 434	34 261	21 769	28 184	31 250	21 875	35 383	19 703	21 114	27 487
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	2 378	1 318	964	2 739	1 101	1 519	1 161	1 097	1 563	2 243
Median income (dollars) -----	7 500	11 907	8 093	8 142	6 362	7 561	16 201	7 773	7 354	10 766
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	29.3	40.9	29.7	30.6	25.2	27.2	49.1	28.5	25.2	41.2
Median income (dollars) -----	11 925	19 551	13 670	16 173	14 740	12 722	21 985	12 221	11 399	18 135
Per capita income (dollars) -----	12 066	14 933	10 499	11 683	9 823	9 245	15 778	11 643	10 686	13 007
Persons in households (dollars) -----	12 111	14 933	10 672	11 804	11 740	9 370	15 778	12 282	11 296	13 153
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	10 116	—	3 011	5 719	3 231	2 885	—	5 118	4 067	6 539
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars) -----	28 545	45 650	26 307	31 317	37 270	23 841	50 000	25 167	26 542	32 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	27 898	45 266	26 937	35 015	37 730	22 177	48 125	26 667	27 500	32 742
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	23 790	32 946	26 490	32 083	32 054	19 500	45 147	21 500	26 250	29 896
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	31 237	48 558	27 292	35 142	38 125	25 625	51 131	27 672	26 916	36 502
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	32 350	48 750	28 618	39 116	38 849	26 185	49 231	30 777	28 913	39 083
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	29 722	37 375	26 538	35 208	30 179	24 514	49 107	19 844	31 111	47 969
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	13 682	21 932	9 854	13 618	19 766	7 503	28 125	9 511	18 542	21 280
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	10 855	22 692	8 362	11 058	19 167	5 205	37 500	6 926	8 940	19 643
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	13 482	21 250	5 360	5 000—	—	7 143	—	5 000—	5 000—	14 688
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars) -----	16 902	16 250	14 063	17 083	19 191	9 117	8 976	18 562	18 281	12 344
1 worker (dollars) -----	18 702	31 354	22 135	22 600	32 976	20 750	36 932	14 179	22 321	23 194
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	35 714	49 727	30 901	40 692	39 235	30 804	53 085	31 300	31 518	40 911
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	36 607	50 808	31 214	41 275	38 673	30 625	54 061	31 429	32 821	43 021
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	12 447	19 167	9 480	13 705	11 859	8 425	25 507	10 680	11 658	12 917
Male householder (dollars) -----	22 045	24 306	17 143	22 159	13 594	15 536	30 156	12 250	14 803	21 607
Living alone (dollars) -----	19 375	24 444	16 250	20 398	14 688	14 620	31 563	12 250	13 421	19 250
65 years and over (dollars) -----	46 042	5 360	6 653	15 577	12 813	8 882	13 750	12 857	9 818	11 250
Female householder (dollars) -----	9 977	11 042	8 376	10 287	11 250	6 970	23 000	10 026	10 816	11 172
Living alone (dollars) -----	9 450	9 888	8 376	9 699	10 417	6 888	25 682	10 208	10 764	10 573
65 years and over (dollars) -----	8 260	10 833	6 824	9 823	8 128	6 814	21 250	8 393	8 621	7 736
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households -----	2 622	1 435	1 117	2 972	831	1 789	1 267	1 143	1 583	2 376
With earnings -----	1 902	1 268	774	2 260	637	1 104	1 167	807	1 164	1 894
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	27 507	43 518	24 133	31 498	32 759	24 486	45 089	23 851	25 682	35 153
With wage or salary income -----	1 801	1 228	700	2 168	611	1 094	1 153	783	1 116	1 828
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	25 705	42 341	21 233	30 207	31 352	23 454	42 938	22 632	23 359	33 822
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	283	215	207	346	154	130	221	118	228	282
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	16 457	14 428	12 541	15 416	9 026	10 232	13 453	9 473	12 772	15 930
With farm self-employment income -----	151	16	97	58	32	12	69	76	167	67
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	9 052	5 272	12 573	6 256	10 466	3 671	2 008	5 389	5 471	3 902
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	1 144	674	396	1 190	495	499	639	527	749	808
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	8 490	2 843	4 976	4 929	5 012	8 122	4 632	5 744	6 526	8 584
With Social Security income -----	918	257	499	946	229	663	204	577	603	694
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	8 085	8 425	7 747	8 470	7 539	7 382	7 380	7 802	8 465	7 920
With public assistance income -----	178	22	34	111	22	200	4	56	100	115
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	3 730	3 890	2 204	5 015	5 905	3 796	4 068	2 999	3 348	2 888
With retirement income -----	480	159	183	475	103	344	144	197	290	297
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	6 958	9 705	6 201	7 744	7 034	6 589	7 926	4 992	5 126	7 071
With other income -----	259	197	123	281	101	205	155	100	103	271
Mean other income (dollars) -----	3 041	3 529	2 642	4 243	3 557	3 015	2 490	4 067	1 594	2 661

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 107	3 864	1 996	2 079	1 390	2 550	1 434	1 079	1 352	1 812
Less than \$5,000	61	375	97	123	118	256	64	37	96	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999	148	571	363	245	283	273	88	153	282	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	130	464	275	228	202	366	88	67	202	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	226	765	459	567	358	597	321	253	313	142
\$25,000 to \$34,999	205	781	344	401	183	506	253	201	167	252
\$35,000 to \$49,999	205	534	202	264	194	347	414	225	182	360
\$50,000 to \$74,999	126	299	188	201	48	183	180	123	96	335
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	61	26	13	4	18	26	20	—	245
\$100,000 or more	6	14	42	37	—	4	—	—	14	256
Median (dollars)	24 375	21 062	21 039	22 062	18 125	21 377	32 000	26 505	17 804	46 481
Mean (dollars)	26 818	24 547	26 232	27 666	20 795	24 127	31 873	29 168	25 251	62 179
Families	751	2 591	1 315	1 375	896	1 597	1 076	813	783	1 227
Less than \$5,000	12	134	20	35	67	47	30	8	34	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	63	227	119	51	89	80	15	60	63	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73	253	159	140	103	170	26	53	69	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	167	517	313	370	260	437	223	206	201	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999	138	641	300	325	146	361	227	161	142	143
\$35,000 to \$49,999	175	479	170	220	179	320	359	204	164	285
\$50,000 to \$74,999	117	278	188	188	48	166	170	101	96	245
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	48	19	9	4	12	26	20	—	201
\$100,000 or more	6	14	27	37	—	4	—	—	14	238
Median (dollars)	28 950	26 886	26 490	28 247	22 753	26 068	35 397	30 705	27 837	54 961
Mean (dollars)	31 161	29 154	31 286	33 508	25 019	29 405	36 123	32 296	34 865	74 323
Married-couple families	661	2 148	1 162	1 152	693	1 385	879	662	695	1 080
Less than \$15,000	117	365	225	145	150	180	40	44	104	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999	148	447	263	266	197	378	158	176	190	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	104	572	290	299	128	332	182	144	132	110
\$35,000 to \$49,999	169	458	164	208	166	320	311	190	159	245
\$50,000 to \$74,999	117	261	174	188	48	159	162	88	96	231
\$75,000 or more	6	45	46	46	4	16	26	20	14	418
Female householder, no husband present	69	371	130	167	179	168	153	96	67	118
Less than \$5,000	5	95	5	22	36	20	13	8	21	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	71	24	10	35	37	15	42	9	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	67	29	33	38	40	3	18	27	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	49	42	72	46	36	52	24	—	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	62	16	30	24	29	62	4	10	66
\$50,000 or more	—	27	14	—	—	6	8	—	—	21
Males 15 years and over, with income	955	3 190	1 615	1 873	1 020	2 076	1 372	987	1 028	1 448
Median income (dollars)	17 422	17 483	16 085	17 518	13 649	16 331	20 139	22 973	16 199	35 369
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.4	46.6	48.1	56.3	43.6	44.7	57.2	54.9	44.6	58.3
Females 15 years and over, with income	993	3 428	1 816	1 957	1 297	2 483	1 377	988	1 187	1 622
Median income (dollars)	8 888	7 174	7 849	7 386	7 510	7 168	11 664	7 564	7 404	19 397
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.0	28.1	25.2	36.4	28.8	27.1	41.5	31.1	31.6	31.9
Median income (dollars)	15 638	12 876	11 529	14 926	14 094	12 123	17 097	14 562	12 668	29 464
Per capita income (dollars)	10 983	10 151	12 705	10 849	8 861	10 212	11 783	10 825	11 705	26 996
Persons in households (dollars)	11 203	10 441	11 646	11 256	8 975	10 532	11 902	10 954	11 767	26 996
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	6 114	2 323	39 097	2 999	4 818	4 974	9 447	6 691	2 000	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	28 950	26 886	26 490	28 247	22 753	26 068	35 397	30 705	27 837	54 961
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 367	25 996	24 737	24 375	21 542	27 132	33 750	31 384	30 104	59 832
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 071	20 815	21 810	21 324	22 202	24 048	31 487	24 902	27 292	48 015
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 950	28 574	28 194	31 420	24 978	27 351	36 635	32 574	30 275	59 566
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 602	29 008	28 107	30 024	26 250	32 569	37 007	33 971	31 719	64 553
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 000	25 270	17 375	20 893	22 969	29 063	32 500	24 861	20 625	47 794
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	30 089	11 060	19 688	16 101	12 679	12 969	23 375	9 555	11 750	30 417
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 250	7 376	13 929	15 833	7 492	10 208	19 141	13 889	13 239	29 833
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 469	5 000—	22 500	15 156	5 000—	8 250	24 063	12 639	13 750	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	12 891	15 921	12 885	14 063	12 143	18 512	20 625	19 063	16 172	39 904
1 worker (dollars)	26 413	18 428	27 955	18 750	15 938	20 871	30 318	24 107	21 014	49 063
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 143	32 220	28 708	32 645	29 830	30 700	41 217	34 613	34 524	65 941
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 500	32 296	29 619	33 877	32 411	32 300	41 546	34 926	33 810	66 754
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 917	10 836	10 269	13 693	9 532	11 901	15 236	14 464	9 769	31 222
Male householder (dollars)	12 222	17 245	12 891	18 099	12 500	15 500	17 262	27 969	12 639	41 964
Living alone (dollars)	9 056	17 689	11 500	18 466	12 054	14 344	16 369	23 125	12 986	55 160
65 years and over (dollars)	22 708	12 115	8 607	9 086	13 393	14 333	5 360	5 000—	11 250	15 909
Female householder (dollars)	14 000	8 253	9 475	10 404	8 048	10 206	13 409	8 164	8 720	30 500
Living alone (dollars)	13 750	7 919	9 475	10 446	8 048	10 158	11 898	8 073	8 552	23 750
65 years and over (dollars)	12 188	7 806	9 404	7 858	6 982	8 381	7 393	6 732	8 259	14 634
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 107	3 864	1 996	2 079	1 390	2 550	1 434	1 079	1 352	1 812
With earnings	855	2 679	1 422	1 749	983	1 875	1 216	916	898	1 421
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 322	26 006	23 850	26 742	21 302	23 130	32 374	29 655	25 410	61 334
With wage or salary income	814	2 555	1 316	1 628	904	1 815	1 179	910	823	1 303
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	27 458	25 265	23 345	24 034	21 225	22 036	32 698	29 068	23 762	59 578
With nonfarm self-employment income	147	475	215	300	195	303	102	100	193	397
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	6 109	10 247	12 689	18 531	7 982	9 763	7 922	6 419	12 272	23 949
With farm self-employment income	45	110	131	207	36	96	17	14	47	12
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	2 483	2 279	3 548	10 070	5 430	4 336	498	5 000	19 022	1 501
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	428	1 490	1 021	745	500	1 238	500	347	609	1 237
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 571	5 290	7 783	5 386	4 086	5 675	3 002	4 580	5 562	12 485
With Social Security income	344	1 439	865	567	578	1 019	314	252	641	582
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 843	8 341	7 434	8 981	7 279	7 491	10 127	6 915	7 315	10 092
With public assistance income	70	310	143	133	97	135	19	40	63	73
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 318	2 731	2 749	2 396	3 122	3 488	1 440	4 041	3 421	3 162
With retirement income	141	541	367	164	220	350	175	70	254	256
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 979	6 057	7 217	5 253	4 757	7 237	7 343	6 249	9 459	12 463
With other income	120	420	207	213	157	216	126	106	144	178
Mean other income (dollars)	3 807	2 786	4 952	1 957	2 286	2 274	2 739	3 560	4 353	4 342

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herington city
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	3 450	1 173	1 061	1 276	1 196	1 335	1 104	2 021	2 844	1 165
Less than \$5,000	337	168	67	198	57	131	86	187	78	116
\$5,000 to \$9,999	622	203	162	234	154	202	172	346	141	194
\$10,000 to \$14,999	455	159	143	218	57	202	134	280	219	154
\$15,000 to \$24,999	765	212	210	312	193	345	162	455	460	299
\$25,000 to \$34,999	593	181	199	166	242	179	266	342	596	161
\$35,000 to \$49,999	380	144	180	113	278	186	225	249	728	134
\$50,000 to \$74,999	237	63	76	21	171	76	33	102	545	88
\$75,000 to \$99,999	24	30	8	7	26	7	19	60	71	14
\$100,000 or more	37	13	16	7	18	7	7	—	6	5
Median (dollars)	18 520	16 935	22 659	14 531	31 355	18 719	24 865	19 099	33 750	18 623
Mean (dollars)	23 130	22 720	26 259	18 113	33 080	23 065	26 132	23 231	35 171	23 335
Families	2 174	720	709	864	864	865	768	1 351	2 353	733
Less than \$5,000	97	43	19	80	10	31	17	98	50	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	208	58	47	93	32	83	64	112	74	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	251	82	71	159	48	89	83	124	124	68
\$15,000 to \$24,999	562	156	154	261	140	239	111	355	283	231
\$25,000 to \$34,999	478	146	165	147	164	161	221	288	547	119
\$35,000 to \$49,999	313	138	159	101	255	172	213	223	678	111
\$50,000 to \$74,999	204	59	70	21	171	76	33	97	520	83
\$75,000 to \$99,999	24	25	10	7	26	7	19	54	71	9
\$100,000 or more	37	13	14	7	18	7	7	—	6	5
Median (dollars)	24 380	27 908	28 966	19 773	36 863	24 611	30 449	24 464	36 466	23 481
Mean (dollars)	28 479	29 731	32 035	21 825	39 631	28 855	31 847	27 845	38 204	28 092
Married-couple families	1 782	613	598	748	748	721	707	1 164	1 985	612
Less than \$15,000	319	135	89	194	68	143	135	211	141	95
\$15,000 to \$24,999	486	111	127	212	99	207	89	294	188	201
\$25,000 to \$34,999	433	132	147	122	155	115	216	285	465	114
\$35,000 to \$49,999	283	138	147	95	218	166	213	223	625	105
\$50,000 to \$74,999	204	59	70	21	164	76	33	97	489	83
\$75,000 or more	57	38	18	14	44	14	21	54	77	14
Female householder, no husband present	312	78	82	164	89	101	56	162	315	108
Less than \$5,000	44	9	12	54	—	—	—	37	28	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	71	32	8	18	22	14	23	31	20	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	7	16	36	—	25	6	48	38	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	69	30	25	36	31	19	22	43	90	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	—	21	20	29	43	—	3	108	5
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	31	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 644	869	867	965	1 068	1 058	890	1 731	2 784	895
Median income (dollars)	15 029	16 302	18 149	11 870	21 576	14 808	18 567	14 346	24 444	17 486
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.0	54.4	45.9	43.8	51.3	42.2	51.3	45.2	64.9	49.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	23 383	21 940	25 329	19 738	26 875	21 114	20 917	21 505	30 287	22 889
Median income (dollars)	7 339	7 312	8 228	6 239	9 553	5 858	8 193	7 558	10 138	6 689
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.4	30.4	25.2	25.8	36.9	24.9	27.7	29.2	40.0	19.9
Median income (dollars)	15 994	14 360	14 756	11 869	16 917	16 514	14 412	12 033	18 929	12 292
Per capita income (dollars)	9 801	10 406	10 907	7 085	12 870	9 748	10 419	9 540	12 099	10 364
Persons in households (dollars)	10 106	10 490	11 339	7 167	13 230	9 967	10 823	9 689	12 183	10 540
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 017	5 847	3 526	4 442	4 519	4 745	2 340	3 627	6 443	5 770
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	24 380	27 908	28 966	19 773	36 863	24 611	30 449	24 464	36 466	23 481
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 629	29 432	32 250	19 063	38 571	25 061	31 908	27 571	36 646	19 622
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	22 159	19 821	31 827	14 732	35 417	22 687	28 177	22 202	33 309	18 988
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 693	30 281	30 652	21 676	38 750	25 505	31 266	28 333	39 419	25 446
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 385	32 054	35 238	21 908	40 195	26 750	33 594	31 182	40 742	25 739
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 417	26 250	30 938	21 083	32 625	20 735	19 375	20 714	35 000	18 977
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 384	9 431	17 083	11 042	17 446	23 438	12 083	10 855	21 181	9 339
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 453	7 976	14 063	5 000—	16 750	24 271	18 000	8 603	18 934	8 677
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 391	10 000	13 750	5 000—	15 156	26 250	23 750	5 809	13 068	15 417
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	12 847	15 781	16 458	7 875	13 854	16 711	25 417	10 938	21 389	14 211
1 worker (dollars)	20 793	16 900	25 083	16 630	29 028	25 042	19 722	17 375	27 371	18 969
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 154	34 196	35 000	26 591	44 191	30 625	33 672	32 071	42 699	30 625
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	30 189	38 292	36 250	28 304	44 012	32 566	34 531	32 747	44 853	37 768
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 437	7 637	10 793	6 654	9 776	10 678	9 290	10 184	16 426	10 833
Male householder (dollars)	13 092	11 375	16 111	8 638	30 774	12 454	13 000	9 602	20 250	19 792
Living alone (dollars)	12 026	11 375	15 694	6 857	30 833	11 905	14 750	9 604	17 639	14 688
65 years and over (dollars)	6 376	6 732	12 188	6 325	41 250	5 000—	9 163	7 446	15 441	13 839
Female householder (dollars)	8 281	6 491	9 200	6 128	7 889	9 011	8 019	10 437	12 026	8 245
Living alone (dollars)	7 748	6 491	8 548	6 080	7 325	9 196	8 019	10 437	11 422	8 036
65 years and over (dollars)	6 867	5 740	7 695	5 348	6 313	7 310	7 093	9 068	8 942	7 560
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	3 450	1 173	1 061	1 276	1 196	1 335	1 104	2 021	2 844	1 165
With earnings	2 273	787	710	817	930	858	732	1 550	2 530	762
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 841	26 050	27 533	21 101	35 759	24 792	28 609	23 569	35 127	25 318
With wage or salary income	2 176	740	680	793	898	843	707	1 469	2 478	742
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	23 995	21 164	26 995	20 944	33 953	22 818	28 283	22 138	34 517	24 745
With nonfarm self-employment income	335	206	123	168	168	138	103	277	295	130
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 494	20 814	12 896	5 131	16 575	12 974	6 402	11 530	11 226	6 885
With farm self-employment income	52	70	12	—	—	70	35	87	36	33
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 236	7 889	6 875	—	—1 324	3 509	8 183	9 397	7 723	1 093
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 353	390	495	260	445	541	438	629	1 103	504
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	4 606	4 580	5 706	2 608	4 464	6 076	5 589	5 833	2 615	3 824
With Social Security income	1 570	427	439	485	374	562	440	676	514	537
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 444	7 028	8 109	6 060	7 526	8 252	7 695	6 784	7 552	8 221
With public assistance income	236	99	48	185	48	80	83	126	108	70
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 741	3 056	3 669	3 809	4 441	4 283	4 054	2 916	3 408	2 404
With retirement income	527	154	198	193	198	132	211	195	356	141
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 106	4 950	6 694	5 896	5 024	5 606	7 332	5 778	7 832	6 577
With other income	422	107	122	185	136	183	95	190	389	155
Mean other income (dollars)	2 433	2 771	3 497	2 233	2 192	2 802	2 013	3 522	3 171	2 936

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	976	1 520	954	1 284	1 358	1 261	4 199	2 561	1 336
Less than \$5,000	55	143	38	61	113	89	371	273	91
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	201	152	168	239	130	574	447	243
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82	172	101	111	176	126	505	344	175
\$15,000 to \$24,999	208	390	258	351	304	258	952	623	344
\$25,000 to \$34,999	179	229	196	307	239	281	626	397	168
\$35,000 to \$49,999	182	190	149	195	153	198	635	250	169
\$50,000 to \$74,999	149	119	48	73	109	106	336	182	103
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13	33	—	18	—	43	83	16	38
\$100,000 or more	12	43	12	—	25	30	117	29	5
Median (dollars)	30 246	20 313	21 916	23 172	18 527	26 297	21 541	18 226	19 798
Mean (dollars)	31 594	28 469	26 906	25 486	23 937	30 493	29 747	22 593	24 645
Families	719	994	673	889	871	909	2 785	1 636	862
Less than \$5,000	13	56	12	20	26	31	128	81	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	68	52	39	73	48	190	174	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	71	41	68	74	77	261	172	96
\$15,000 to \$24,999	169	270	175	244	218	193	622	453	209
\$25,000 to \$34,999	157	179	184	257	199	246	532	322	151
\$35,000 to \$49,999	164	160	149	183	147	177	554	221	158
\$50,000 to \$74,999	135	114	48	66	109	91	309	168	103
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13	33	—	12	—	25	78	16	26
\$100,000 or more	12	43	12	—	25	21	111	29	5
Median (dollars)	33 613	25 851	28 116	27 162	26 886	30 051	28 680	23 591	25 566
Mean (dollars)	36 872	35 760	32 819	29 406	30 881	33 695	36 931	28 022	30 351
Married-couple families	669	871	625	785	744	785	2 281	1 342	765
Less than \$15,000	50	130	93	83	140	101	339	252	135
\$15,000 to \$24,999	143	233	166	205	155	161	467	371	187
\$25,000 to \$34,999	152	169	163	243	173	220	477	298	151
\$35,000 to \$49,999	164	149	143	183	136	172	506	208	158
\$50,000 to \$74,999	135	114	48	59	109	91	303	168	103
\$75,000 or more	25	76	12	12	25	46	189	45	31
Female householder, no husband present	45	84	28	89	104	95	418	232	81
Less than \$5,000	5	26	—	20	10	31	69	38	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	12	5	6	13	8	62	55	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	—	—	18	9	7	82	61	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21	32	9	31	40	31	124	53	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5	14	14	32	18	81	25	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 094	1 216	905	1 065	1 019	1 103	3 325	2 104	1 128
Median income (dollars)	20 000	16 472	17 042	19 556	16 533	19 617	16 933	15 188	17 610
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.6	50.0	43.4	55.5	52.7	61.3	49.1	47.2	50.3
Median income (dollars)	27 440	23 245	20 827	23 050	21 703	23 590	21 728	21 998	20 968
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 062	1 361	1 010	1 194	1 293	1 085	3 835	2 217	1 245
Median income (dollars)	7 145	8 150	6 645	6 880	7 861	6 903	9 061	7 004	7 406
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.2	24.4	15.2	24.9	28.3	26.1	30.5	28.5	29.0
Median income (dollars)	16 462	14 152	11 331	13 862	13 854	19 509	15 607	15 407	13 818
Per capita income (dollars)	10 941	12 339	10 325	10 455	10 590	11 843	12 541	9 311	10 717
Persons in households (dollars)	12 229	12 479	11 816	10 580	10 668	12 023	12 628	9 703	10 854
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 409	9 035	3 199	4 732	8 710	2 100	6 527	1 195	6 591
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	33 613	25 851	28 116	27 162	26 886	30 051	28 680	23 591	25 566
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 836	24 375	30 294	27 332	30 893	30 255	27 715	24 327	25 694
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 938	21 679	25 417	25 985	26 111	26 100	21 196	23 484	24 342
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 590	26 928	28 504	28 552	29 621	31 951	31 908	26 304	28 672
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 850	26 488	30 735	30 817	33 203	32 060	31 821	28 113	31 957
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	34 250	25 240	25 417	27 411	21 364	26 985	24 821	25 565	32 083
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 795	13 611	25 000	15 179	17 174	15 625	14 615	11 643	10 673
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 250	14 306	5 360	17 813	14 028	8 262	10 644	9 657	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 208	21 250	—	9 196	5 360	5 000—	5 189	9 651	8 750
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	20 648	15 333	18 879	16 635	11 667	10 625	18 114	11 364	10 536
1 worker (dollars)	25 417	23 162	23 375	20 146	21 759	23 994	22 005	17 571	22 500
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 481	33 424	31 842	31 109	35 234	34 309	34 513	30 729	33 790
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 827	34 348	31 875	31 715	36 953	34 762	35 559	32 763	33 790
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 750	12 194	10 788	12 292	9 499	13 289	11 596	9 444	10 446
Male householder (dollars)	14 375	15 938	17 880	22 366	15 682	16 515	15 610	12 750	16 705
Living alone (dollars)	12 232	15 489	17 772	21 696	12 321	16 780	15 488	12 700	16 591
65 years and over (dollars)	25 556	8 523	14 286	17 250	25 000	5 000—	8 121	13 158	15 000
Female householder (dollars)	8 811	11 163	8 112	8 390	7 890	10 104	10 107	8 133	8 320
Living alone (dollars)	8 343	10 930	8 112	8 390	7 867	9 729	9 805	8 027	8 143
65 years and over (dollars)	8 115	10 529	7 496	7 115	7 000	8 884	8 653	6 998	7 544
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	976	1 520	954	1 284	1 358	1 261	4 199	2 561	1 336
With earnings	778	998	713	1 033	933	1 030	2 943	1 771	956
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 490	30 427	23 543	25 133	26 294	28 537	30 594	23 754	24 190
With wage or salary income	746	959	853	995	886	960	2 847	1 670	899
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	29 765	25 593	22 197	23 358	25 350	26 682	28 791	22 844	23 485
With nonfarm self-employment income	153	179	183	167	162	170	454	352	181
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	14 598	23 403	11 015	12 806	11 144	12 175	16 937	10 226	8 711
With farm self-employment income	31	49	49	83	56	130	49	81	86
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	1 956	18 770	5 631	7 021	4 772	13 148	7 816	3 932	5 070
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	529	707	570	551	650	537	1 677	1 050	526
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 201	8 604	6 866	3 156	3 631	8 277	9 156	4 229	7 016
With Social Security income	262	629	441	602	409	1 537	1 537	1 024	594
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 400	7 624	8 721	8 346	6 451	7 952	7 650	7 065	7 582
With public assistance income	40	112	22	69	33	93	262	220	54
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 501	4 099	7 389	1 988	3 567	3 026	3 186	2 945	1 962
With retirement income	86	223	163	157	259	114	667	965	213
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 447	5 719	5 767	6 078	5 189	6 147	7 945	5 717	5 773
With other income	87	127	20	45	78	139	505	279	94
Mean other income (dollars)	4 508	2 313	1 017	4 632	3 447	2 727	3 213	2 909	2 881

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	1 880	1 973	1 119	1 558	1 431	4 831	1 304	1 632
Less than \$5,000	60	157	56	124	81	90	9	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	124	197	219	192	237	274	11	92
\$10,000 to \$14,999	134	288	152	221	206	404	34	79
\$15,000 to \$24,999	232	455	261	389	349	819	21	287
\$25,000 to \$34,999	325	355	169	226	235	995	57	295
\$35,000 to \$49,999	431	318	157	280	150	1 009	64	403
\$50,000 to \$74,999	340	146	98	105	161	829	163	348
\$75,000 to \$99,999	173	26	7	21	8	221	178	71
\$100,000 or more	61	31	—	—	4	190	767	16
Median (dollars)	37 196	22 130	20 322	20 518	21 137	32 898	122 821	36 250
Mean (dollars)	41 024	30 886	24 331	24 377	24 871	38 961	202 535	38 057
Families	1 540	1 219	679	1 000	903	2 329	1 109	1 335
Less than \$5,000	34	43	19	30	16	14	—	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	53	78	15	62	63	50	11	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	131	88	131	62	103	23	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999	163	281	176	238	252	270	29	211
\$25,000 to \$34,999	288	256	119	178	203	495	42	236
\$35,000 to \$49,999	391	250	157	243	141	558	44	380
\$50,000 to \$74,999	303	130	98	97	154	535	113	340
\$75,000 to \$99,999	173	26	7	21	8	153	176	67
\$100,000 or more	61	24	—	—	4	151	671	16
Median (dollars)	39 808	28 298	28 869	27 437	26 306	40 804	130 610	40 837
Mean (dollars)	44 955	33 466	32 131	29 781	31 839	47 223	215 670	42 179
Married-couple families	1 323	965	562	905	816	1 960	1 017	1 149
Less than \$15,000	87	152	93	173	93	66	34	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999	101	204	134	203	228	203	144	203
\$25,000 to \$34,999	263	226	112	173	198	409	27	204
\$35,000 to \$49,999	345	222	127	238	131	515	25	359
\$50,000 to \$74,999	293	117	89	97	154	490	97	324
\$75,000 or more	234	44	7	21	12	277	822	83
Female householder, no husband present	178	213	99	78	77	275	84	136
Less than \$5,000	19	19	13	30	10	6	—	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	42	—	15	28	19	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	39	10	—	10	52	—	37
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	57	42	28	14	46	17	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	37	25	5	15	95	34	37
\$50,000 or more	—	19	9	—	—	57	33	10
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 424	1 500	1 082	1 235	1 108	3 684	1 285	1 509
Median income (dollars)	19 727	16 544	13 060	18 580	17 143	26 398	95 525	26 433
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.4	53.4	32.9	55.0	52.6	56.9	64.7	68.8
Median income (dollars)	31 966	22 485	26 667	23 713	21 683	31 013	100 000+	30 690
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 727	1 811	1 367	1 427	1 275	4 071	1 087	1 431
Median income (dollars)	11 779	10 828	6 914	6 590	7 257	16 897	15 504	10 585
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.4	35.3	18.4	25.8	18.1	51.5	18.1	35.9
Median income (dollars)	18 072	15 772	16 006	16 038	13 237	21 650	40 870	20 135
Per capita income (dollars)	11 439	13 758	9 587	10 554	10 770	19 742	76 392	13 197
Persons in households (dollars)	14 346	13 916	11 200	10 590	11 061	19 742	76 392	13 303
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 653	8 871	3 743	8 834	4 083	—	—	5 529
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	39 808	28 298	28 869	27 437	26 306	40 804	130 610	40 837
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 482	25 395	31 193	28 380	26 696	40 000	118 449	39 071
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	39 861	24 511	29 107	29 196	27 000	38 250	102 029	37 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	44 137	30 194	30 658	29 707	27 033	42 904	148 152	42 237
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	47 101	29 235	34 219	31 161	27 545	42 797	133 415	41 141
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	44 306	23 000	39 643	32 083	26 510	43 320	103 315	38 269
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 542	16 016	16 949	7 342	10 125	26 343	36 316	20 441
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 688	12 708	16 397	5 000—	6 782	19 444	35 987	17 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	12 031	5 000—	5 000—	5 137	21 161	—	15 278
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	18 250	17 386	13 854	12 538	18 750	27 344	89 677	18 958
1 worker (dollars)	35 000	21 625	21 544	21 699	20 592	28 750	130 379	32 661
2 or more workers (dollars)	45 917	35 592	39 023	34 435	29 913	46 193	141 810	43 977
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 812	35 242	38 750	35 268	30 921	46 165	150 000+	44 016
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 333	14 542	9 062	11 894	10 417	26 212	71 879	17 994
Male householder (dollars)	31 667	18 281	8 444	17 857	18 000	34 960	110 819	25 185
Living alone (dollars)	30 625	17 278	8 444	16 852	11 914	32 829	112 679	25 978
65 years and over (dollars)	47 614	16 719	6 812	12 500	10 156	19 107	150 000+	11 250
Female householder (dollars)	11 378	12 539	9 328	9 274	8 979	22 095	61 943	11 016
Living alone (dollars)	10 987	12 407	9 114	9 558	9 070	20 907	62 711	11 094
65 years and over (dollars)	9 427	11 912	7 770	7 437	10 152	11 226	53 653	10 625
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	1 880	1 973	1 119	1 558	1 431	4 831	1 304	1 632
With earnings	1 646	1 465	750	1 165	989	4 164	1 123	1 426
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 889	31 864	26 677	24 326	24 752	37 346	179 992	37 657
With wage or salary income	1 612	1 399	715	1 088	958	4 085	1 051	1 370
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	37 973	29 575	25 375	23 360	22 974	35 626	149 236	37 328
With nonfarm self-employment income	252	265	125	241	180	586	358	220
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	17 636	16 614	14 551	9 401	11 448	16 885	124 251	11 300
With farm self-employment income	—	97	23	87	52	57	72	43
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	9 299	1 983	7 567	7 889	1 445	11 147	1 704
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	797	835	525	575	723	2 531	1 091	875
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 632	6 822	3 155	4 648	5 527	6 106	49 222	3 167
With Social Security income	372	735	572	588	616	1 117	345	327
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 431	8 340	7 024	7 320	8 089	9 212	11 266	7 692
With public assistance income	58	116	28	137	63	68	12	45
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 007	4 014	1 552	4 597	2 145	3 944	8 465	5 475
With retirement income	369	289	203	257	202	601	176	229
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 044	4 178	6 375	5 741	7 458	8 550	20 716	9 651
With other income	399	167	71	158	120	408	100	163
Mean other income (dollars)	4 979	4 542	2 906	3 528	4 089	3 815	6 389	4 089

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 633

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	1 148	1 321	1 015	1 127	1 692	1 767	1 649	1 184
Less than \$5,000	120	65	58	74	112	119	77	79
\$5,000 to \$9,999	221	167	135	159	301	209	93	189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	209	206	116	166	196	223	112	156
\$15,000 to \$24,999	257	296	248	257	451	376	319	194
\$25,000 to \$34,999	150	319	202	218	283	277	363	256
\$35,000 to \$49,999	80	159	180	203	200	330	441	217
\$50,000 to \$74,999	80	86	62	44	134	140	228	69
\$75,000 to \$99,999	25	17	14	6	7	40	10	17
\$100,000 or more	6	6	—	—	8	53	6	7
Median (dollars)	16 132	21 172	23 625	20 726	20 440	23 902	31 565	22 969
Mean (dollars)	21 357	25 235	25 260	23 322	23 831	29 648	31 920	25 938
Families	759	819	811	777	1 096	1 187	1 368	764
Less than \$5,000	37	—	57	36	35	29	39	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	74	41	102	46	53	43	30	68
\$10,000 to \$14,999	127	102	92	86	126	113	71	71
\$15,000 to \$24,999	217	157	211	187	318	247	272	135
\$25,000 to \$34,999	127	267	139	189	240	218	329	180
\$35,000 to \$49,999	72	143	146	183	192	322	400	199
\$50,000 to \$74,999	74	86	54	44	117	133	217	69
\$75,000 to \$99,999	25	17	10	6	7	40	10	17
\$100,000 or more	6	6	—	—	8	42	—	7
Median (dollars)	21 587	30 057	23 277	27 147	25 597	32 646	33 362	28 950
Mean (dollars)	26 492	32 067	25 241	27 498	29 365	36 563	33 948	32 239
Married-couple families	655	728	566	658	867	947	1 160	700
Less than \$15,000	186	83	90	94	106	104	102	106
\$15,000 to \$24,999	177	149	163	159	226	170	193	135
\$25,000 to \$34,999	120	244	132	176	231	184	265	173
\$35,000 to \$49,999	67	143	132	179	178	287	393	193
\$50,000 to \$74,999	74	86	39	44	111	126	197	69
\$75,000 or more	31	23	10	6	15	76	10	24
Female householder, no husband present	78	76	185	92	195	177	136	47
Less than \$5,000	21	—	40	19	35	15	15	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	17	77	18	20	14	—	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	35	33	31	41	16	11	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24	8	28	19	76	67	67	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	16	7	5	23	59	37	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	896	1 048	1 026	967	1 481	1 481	1 663	1 020
Median income (dollars)	13 272	17 680	16 936	16 365	15 531	18 944	21 871	18 704
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.4	57.5	54.6	49.1	37.3	51.3	67.2	55.8
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 067	1 268	805	1 004	1 648	1 632	1 434	1 022
Median income (dollars)	6 550	8 663	7 105	7 520	8 164	9 583	10 291	7 151
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.0	34.2	34.7	32.8	26.7	35.6	43.0	25.9
Median income (dollars)	12 917	13 136	15 078	13 125	15 446	18 673	17 102	11 746
Per capita income (dollars)	8 783	11 198	8 075	10 260	9 518	11 729	10 519	11 174
Persons in households (dollars)	9 013	11 463	8 075	10 242	10 028	12 425	10 519	11 203
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	2 290	4 065	—	10 612	5 878	5 079	—	9 847
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	21 587	30 057	23 277	27 147	25 597	32 646	33 362	28 950
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 536	31 553	20 046	27 805	27 798	30 951	35 385	33 062
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 159	31 054	17 115	25 833	28 370	24 745	31 636	28 375
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 451	30 769	27 344	29 602	29 225	36 047	35 362	30 379
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 461	32 875	26 333	30 000	32 758	35 658	36 841	34 562
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	17 917	32 056	23 958	27 829	32 361	24 554	29 671	27 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 000	12 283	7 545	11 023	15 234	21 583	20 648	6 233
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 458	11 522	7 256	12 143	13 672	21 528	16 528	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	9 196	5 000—	5 000—	13 125	21 000	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	11 964	17 054	6 592	12 135	14 858	14 118	18 472	13 438
1 worker (dollars)	19 554	17 708	15 703	21 300	20 893	21 171	25 524	21 458
2 or more workers (dollars)	27 941	33 475	33 634	33 525	33 218	40 317	37 123	35 993
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	28 971	33 062	32 763	33 325	33 478	40 212	37 400	36 964
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 079	12 708	24 375	11 071	9 037	11 389	14 583	10 776
Male householder (dollars)	7 999	16 204	29 297	13 125	11 767	13 562	25 938	14 028
Living alone (dollars)	7 999	16 806	26 923	13 125	12 155	12 639	21 607	15 521
65 years and over (dollars)	7 826	12 500	5 360	10 962	10 536	8 077	5 360	11 111
Female householder (dollars)	8 083	10 645	8 141	9 562	7 950	9 735	9 288	9 366
Living alone (dollars)	8 083	10 645	7 015	9 562	7 615	9 310	8 470	9 366
65 years and over (dollars)	8 682	9 381	6 915	7 712	7 503	7 857	9 622	7 486
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	1 148	1 321	1 015	1 127	1 692	1 767	1 649	1 184
With earnings	708	1 027	880	756	1 107	1 339	1 459	862
Mean earnings (dollars)	23 288	24 094	25 755	26 717	26 194	31 351	32 545	26 888
With wage or salary income	655	936	874	720	1 062	1 302	1 424	802
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	22 688	22 983	25 602	25 499	26 368	28 546	31 816	23 977
With nonfarm self-employment income	168	192	23	134	121	269	183	144
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	9 684	14 413	10 025	12 327	8 005	13 693	11 289	20 128
With farm self-employment income	—	126	16	41	28	72	19	118
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	—	3 693	3 597	4 556	896	15 662	5 800	8 894
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	380	615	147	413	557	695	478	533
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	5 351	4 478	836	3 565	4 648	4 928	1 926	4 897
With Social Security income	542	516	143	403	800	605	290	463
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 782	7 788	7 495	7 605	7 536	7 686	7 824	7 902
With public assistance income	72	68	105	73	158	72	73	55
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 717	2 704	4 731	3 926	3 610	2 594	4 981	3 619
With retirement income	192	272	108	184	303	243	185	140
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 648	5 007	6 544	5 180	4 953	6 221	5 357	6 567
With other income	179	109	220	117	166	155	157	76
Mean other income (dollars)	2 784	2 502	2 621	2 641	3 826	4 101	3 883	1 929

Table 202. Income in 1989 of Households, Families, and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	2 784	3 213	2 139	1 475	1 920	1 295	1 393	3 470
Less than \$5,000	112	108	128	80	119	43	97	199
\$5,000 to \$9,999	319	88	313	170	179	68	142	500
\$10,000 to \$14,999	402	200	296	167	132	94	158	343
\$15,000 to \$24,999	605	496	465	354	342	159	262	703
\$25,000 to \$34,999	467	740	406	310	413	244	283	657
\$35,000 to \$49,999	451	809	345	221	400	350	300	510
\$50,000 to \$74,999	286	557	100	132	230	285	122	467
\$75,000 to \$99,999	82	108	16	23	90	40	21	73
\$100,000 or more	60	107	70	18	15	12	8	18
Median (dollars)	23 905	34 675	21 795	24 137	30 496	36 452	26 130	24 854
Mean (dollars)	30 321	39 129	27 302	28 630	32 397	37 050	28 294	28 570
Families	1 837	2 187	1 396	1 006	1 518	1 019	983	2 317
Less than \$5,000	23	41	47	8	67	16	31	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	70	5	82	47	77	9	114	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	248	97	130	78	68	60	96	132
\$15,000 to \$24,999	328	244	347	260	271	100	178	449
\$25,000 to \$34,999	368	475	352	238	354	206	242	572
\$35,000 to \$49,999	397	606	290	210	358	317	263	480
\$50,000 to \$74,999	261	525	70	124	218	259	117	440
\$75,000 to \$99,999	82	101	8	23	90	40	21	73
\$100,000 or more	60	93	70	18	15	12	8	18
Median (dollars)	31 911	39 790	27 842	28 780	33 211	39 457	32 656	32 621
Mean (dollars)	37 315	45 001	33 076	34 929	35 977	41 184	33 710	35 854
Married-couple families	1 629	1 848	1 146	873	1 332	870	879	2 013
Less than \$15,000	199	80	141	87	109	30	92	163
\$15,000 to \$24,999	298	193	272	199	229	64	159	365
\$25,000 to \$34,999	358	349	317	227	336	175	222	537
\$35,000 to \$49,999	371	554	280	195	350	297	260	451
\$50,000 to \$74,999	261	481	70	124	203	252	117	418
\$75,000 or more	142	191	66	41	105	52	79	79
Female householder, no husband present	166	292	195	96	116	113	64	221
Less than \$5,000	17	22	38	—	32	16	12	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999	33	—	39	15	15	—	12	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73	25	25	31	9	30	18	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	51	56	29	42	36	13	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	154	37	21	18	31	9	31
\$50,000 or more	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	12
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 369	2 770	1 698	1 291	1 895	1 259	1 183	2 924
Median income (dollars)	19 541	24 233	17 366	20 110	22 037	26 285	19 959	21 753
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.8	57.4	51.2	64.7	58.0	64.5	55.8	57.5
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 517	2 909	1 868	1 298	1 629	1 182	1 270	2 927
Median income (dollars)	8 984	15 574	7 955	7 922	8 321	10 659	8 409	9 008
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.2	43.2	23.0	29.0	30.4	38.4	30.6	31.7
Median income (dollars)	13 653	23 365	12 321	13 291	14 167	19 962	15 664	14 623
Per capita income (dollars)	12 880	16 245	12 209	11 443	11 306	13 276	10 918	11 933
Persons in households (dollars)	13 243	16 235	12 406	11 573	11 402	13 276	10 971	12 103
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	4 127	27 000	4 474	6 166	3 947	—	8 283	4 060
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type and presence of own children:								
Families (dollars)	31 911	39 790	27 842	28 780	33 211	39 457	32 656	32 621
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 750	39 107	30 357	29 901	33 961	39 214	33 135	33 653
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 938	37 222	27 917	28 315	30 243	37 865	30 078	30 804
Married-couple families (dollars)	33 967	42 060	30 926	30 553	34 817	41 192	33 966	34 005
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 796	44 881	33 138	32 589	36 071	41 607	34 590	36 976
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	37 794	36 894	31 563	31 579	29 107	37 500	30 694	37 667
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 292	30 338	12 050	15 357	15 714	16 750	13 611	13 562
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 419	28 333	11 979	16 042	8 122	18 167	13 304	8 155
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	12 679	15 966	5 000—	—	5 000—	5 000—	12 679	6 063
Workers in family in 1989:								
No workers (dollars)	19 333	25 250	16 687	15 380	21 250	17 292	14 107	15 944
1 worker (dollars)	22 083	30 938	20 230	20 605	23 831	26 591	23 935	26 797
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 531	46 326	33 821	35 075	37 591	45 821	34 844	39 836
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 125	46 845	34 623	35 224	38 818	45 958	35 391	40 943
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 161	24 085	11 181	11 829	13 786	16 023	10 938	10 431
Male householder (dollars)	19 412	30 492	14 844	19 808	18 600	18 875	23 500	16 506
Living alone (dollars)	18 883	25 054	15 302	19 615	17 344	16 705	14 250	15 994
65 years and over (dollars)	22 969	18 500	12 917	20 208	11 136	9 726	8 257	6 057
Female householder (dollars)	11 250	19 199	9 077	8 278	7 950	10 187	8 301	8 782
Living alone (dollars)	10 741	18 750	8 654	8 142	7 631	10 187	7 996	8 559
65 years and over (dollars)	9 448	13 567	7 706	6 968	7 253	7 805	7 811	8 020
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	2 784	3 213	2 139	1 475	1 920	1 295	1 393	3 470
With earnings	2 174	2 633	1 512	1 192	1 652	1 134	1 023	2 554
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 695	39 163	25 891	29 055	32 739	37 311	28 939	29 663
With wage or salary income	2 058	2 529	1 410	1 038	1 571	1 095	950	2 423
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	26 481	38 246	22 725	24 871	30 901	35 656	27 647	28 999
With nonfarm self-employment income	466	373	376	342	228	258	177	471
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	12 271	17 088	17 891	16 750	13 488	11 732	15 665	9 346
With farm self-employment income	125	53	150	190	116	71	65	78
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	17 331	341	2 524	16 258	21 251	3 386	8 725	14 021
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 346	1 737	984	509	610	544	725	1 257
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	7 216	5 335	9 129	5 955	4 653	3 122	5 632	5 525
With Social Security income	973	855	861	467	428	265	467	1 334
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 450	9 994	7 738	8 170	6 819	8 691	8 042	8 253
With public assistance income	72	72	129	47	120	40	57	281
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 333	3 850	5 739	2 981	3 546	6 279	2 767	3 868
With retirement income	328	430	296	84	164	142	209	473
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 916	8 369	7 297	4 729	10 047	5 877	6 065	6 818
With other income	209	235	221	88	130	162	170	317
Mean other income (dollars)	9 172	3 909	3 195	2 402	2 204	3 598	3 209	3 508

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 635

Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	1 701	1 175	703	2 180	585	1 216	1 036	702	1 019	1 776
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 319	943	575	1 767	484	842	998	555	751	1 378
With related children under 18 years	781	711	317	1 162	329	670	563	254	460	949
With related children under 5 years	330	205	118	526	95	252	273	100	193	434
Householder worked in 1989	1 332	1 050	563	1 713	499	782	915	531	781	1 499
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	965	832	420	1 270	323	522	763	359	600	1 102
Householder under 65 years with work disability	136	46	55	102	62	146	23	39	63	85
Householder foreign born	4	16	—	12	—	—	17	5	—	20
Householder under 25 years	59	35	12	95	27	53	8	31	47	73
Householder 65 years and over	421	110	185	484	94	250	130	257	250	273
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 372	1 052	507	1 770	520	916	988	477	867	1 415
With public assistance income in 1989	100	5	18	84	13	139	—	34	70	77
With Social Security income in 1989	444	179	246	573	126	299	170	295	282	357
Married-couple families	1 409	1 001	611	1 789	514	1 001	951	624	916	1 457
With related children under 18 years	588	598	235	879	290	511	540	195	404	723
With related children under 5 years	248	176	93	435	95	194	265	91	158	331
Householder worked in 1989	1 129	898	489	1 400	443	678	852	471	707	1 241
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	836	708	370	1 103	292	454	713	316	553	920
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 154	891	425	1 459	459	768	918	417	798	1 154
Householder 65 years and over	366	94	175	419	77	222	115	244	227	243
With public assistance income in 1989	29	—	9	54	13	51	—	16	33	46
With Social Security income in 1989	383	149	221	482	109	240	143	289	253	297
Female householder, no husband present	229	129	67	307	71	181	78	52	63	234
With related children under 18 years	152	84	63	230	39	132	16	39	44	171
With related children under 5 years	48	22	25	60	—	58	8	9	23	86
Householder worked in 1989	160	107	49	258	56	77	56	34	44	196
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	86	85	37	136	31	41	50	25	17	135
Householder high school graduate or higher	166	123	63	245	61	132	63	34	40	195
Householder 65 years and over	35	16	4	50	17	21	15	13	13	20
With public assistance income in 1989	61	5	9	30	—	88	—	18	37	31
With Social Security income in 1989	42	30	19	61	17	52	27	6	19	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 043	339	438	984	318	657	321	450	649	750
Nonfamily householder	921	260	414	792	246	573	231	441	564	600
In owner-occupied housing unit	455	190	207	376	141	371	109	263	349	337
65 years and over	516	87	280	371	144	309	34	298	333	293
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 093	4 018	2 454	7 723	2 243	4 281	3 690	2 303	3 717	6 209
Persons 18 years and over	4 530	2 775	1 864	5 549	1 597	3 130	2 555	1 844	2 771	4 502
Persons 65 years and over	1 230	286	611	1 217	309	775	249	784	839	787
Related children under 18 years	1 557	1 243	590	2 168	646	1 151	1 130	459	946	1 707
Related children under 6 years	497	359	174	795	212	382	392	142	314	624
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 128	939	431	1 522	476	847	783	323	703	1 206
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	160	32	58	210	43	242	24	65	67	120
Percent below poverty level	9.4	2.7	8.3	9.6	7.4	19.9	2.3	9.3	6.6	6.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	58	16	25	91	10	70	24	14	31	60
With related children under 18 years	111	16	40	172	22	196	24	60	42	87
With related children under 5 years	45	11	19	78	11	82	—	27	31	63
Householder worked in 1989	104	10	35	142	33	58	—	42	36	56
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	—	21	25	—	7	—	16	6	28
Householder under 65 years with work disability	34	—	6	41	22	64	—	9	5	—
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	—	—	—	31	—	20	—	17	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	16	16	18	24	10	14	—	5	19	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	68	26	40	142	33	97	24	42	38	59
With public assistance income in 1989	52	5	5	31	—	127	—	18	24	31
With Social Security income in 1989	8	6	23	45	10	38	—	5	12	30
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 386	6 052	3 345	4 244	4 172	5 948	9 981	3 255	4 503	5 364
Married-couple families	67	10	18	60	22	136	24	23	44	53
With related children under 18 years	26	—	6	35	11	96	24	18	19	36
With related children under 5 years	17	—	6	18	11	39	—	18	8	36
Householder worked in 1989	44	—	6	25	22	29	—	18	19	27
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	—	6	8	—	7	—	9	6	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	32	10	6	33	22	40	24	18	32	18
Householder 65 years and over	8	10	12	18	—	14	—	5	19	10
With public assistance income in 1989	9	—	—	19	—	46	—	—	8	—
With Social Security income in 1989	8	—	12	12	—	14	—	5	12	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 784	7 495	2 846	3 578	4 524	5 621	9 981	3 712	4 130	6 353
Female householder, no husband present	85	22	34	95	21	106	—	27	23	56
With related children under 18 years	85	16	34	95	11	100	—	27	23	46
With related children under 5 years	28	11	13	36	—	43	—	9	23	27
Householder worked in 1989	60	10	23	82	11	29	—	9	17	29
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	10
Householder high school graduate or higher	36	16	34	72	11	57	—	9	6	41
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	5
With public assistance income in 1989	43	5	5	12	—	81	—	18	16	31
With Social Security income in 1989	—	6	5	7	10	24	—	—	—	15
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 221	5 396	4 115	5 213	3 803	6 366	—	3 480	5 215	4 679
Unrelated individuals	224	91	102	254	114	246	92	87	125	161
Percent below poverty level	21.5	26.8	23.3	25.8	35.8	37.4	28.7	19.3	19.3	21.5
Nonfamily householder	177	65	102	186	48	208	35	78	88	107
In owner-occupied housing unit	40	36	36	57	17	150	—	37	39	49
65 years and over	122	24	82	78	17	134	—	57	65	72
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 538	2 361	2 175	2 721	2 897	1 652	3 767	1 924	2 891	2 696
Persons	702	196	263	822	226	1 038	154	277	348	578
Percent below poverty level	11.5	4.9	10.7	10.6	10.1	24.2	4.2	12.0	9.4	9.3
Persons 18 years and over	461	135	181	541	189	645	132	173	257	381
Persons 65 years and over	144	52	117	132	27	161	—	68	105	113
Related children under 18 years	235	61	82	275	37	393	17	104	91	197
Related children under 6 years	69	19	16	111	25	143	—	47	35	108
Related children 5 to 17 years	166	42	66	183	12	275	17	57	56	111
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 027	249	372	1 079	250	1 243	187	375	605	899
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 321	582	993	2 161	417	2 132	356	863	1 320	1 817

Table 203. Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	751	2 591	1 315	1 375	896	1 597	1 076	813	783	1 227
In owner-occupied housing unit	626	1 997	1 052	1 045	718	1 202	989	556	594	1 144
With related children under 18 years	413	1 236	562	710	434	707	580	486	306	539
With related children under 5 years	185	455	182	234	171	262	216	157	99	262
Householder worked in 1989	622	2 001	978	1 190	643	1 233	853	722	540	991
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	452	1 270	710	957	418	844	682	458	391	749
Householder under 65 years with work disability	61	231	101	58	88	89	61	53	37	24
Householder foreign born	6	21	8	5	9	8	25	7	7	42
Householder under 25 years	44	101	16	42	54	77	56	43	19	12
Householder 65 years and over	164	568	360	260	223	423	141	97	259	294
Householder high school graduate or higher	630	2 042	988	1 197	690	1 228	830	654	595	1 177
With public assistance income in 1989	44	187	108	95	73	92	19	40	51	73
With Social Security income in 1989	183	716	415	312	291	498	174	138	301	336
Married-couple families	661	2 148	1 162	1 152	693	1 385	879	662	695	1 080
With related children under 18 years	341	944	471	561	329	548	449	383	275	454
With related children under 5 years	157	350	153	210	144	187	170	140	91	253
Householder worked in 1989	537	1 670	860	1 028	484	1 072	671	579	485	886
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	397	1 119	635	815	328	731	557	366	350	680
Householder high school graduate or higher	540	1 716	863	995	541	1 059	668	519	532	1 035
Householder 65 years and over	152	497	338	229	191	393	133	97	236	261
With public assistance income in 1989	39	107	81	35	20	69	6	18	46	60
With Social Security income in 1989	171	609	381	269	234	448	166	125	276	289
Female householder, no husband present	69	371	130	167	179	168	153	96	67	118
With related children under 18 years	51	245	68	117	105	117	106	64	31	64
With related children under 5 years	21	81	29	24	27	61	28	17	8	9
Householder worked in 1989	64	259	95	131	145	130	141	88	43	76
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	40	107	68	111	76	84	90	46	34	40
Householder high school graduate or higher	69	268	102	154	130	129	121	88	47	113
Householder 65 years and over	12	66	22	15	22	30	5	—	9	33
With public assistance income in 1989	5	80	27	43	48	23	13	22	—	13
With Social Security income in 1989	12	96	34	27	45	45	5	13	9	47
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	438	1 424	730	827	549	1 390	566	325	596	704
Nonfamily householder	356	1 273	681	704	494	953	358	266	569	585
In owner-occupied housing unit	178	700	432	334	296	457	231	134	358	476
65 years and over	143	703	464	255	279	564	160	88	356	234
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 639	9 145	4 435	5 120	3 169	5 912	3 872	2 893	2 955	4 161
Persons 18 years and over	1 896	6 775	3 347	3 676	2 332	4 500	2 823	2 073	2 315	3 240
Persons 65 years and over	466	1 732	1 134	723	682	1 311	397	275	828	734
Related children under 18 years	735	2 364	1 077	1 444	822	1 405	1 049	815	640	921
Related children under 6 years	239	804	334	469	282	450	328	273	197	335
Related children 5 to 17 years	549	1 686	792	1 053	603	1 043	759	577	471	614
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	54	340	111	95	154	156	55	64	69	38
Percent below poverty level	7.2	13.1	8.4	6.9	17.2	9.8	5.1	7.9	8.8	3.1
In owner-occupied housing unit	40	125	58	51	57	27	15	34	28	38
With related children under 18 years	33	255	79	90	120	102	55	48	29	18
With related children under 5 years	11	124	52	27	60	68	15	24	—	11
Householder worked in 1989	35	211	38	59	104	89	40	56	23	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	35	5	32	31	36	10	6	9	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	6	49	50	20	38	28	—	17	25	—
Householder foreign born	—	4	—	—	4	—	10	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	5	41	—	—	20	28	—	14	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	8	40	23	5	16	30	—	—	13	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	33	218	81	89	106	104	38	40	37	32
With public assistance income in 1989	5	114	31	49	54	49	13	29	12	7
With Social Security income in 1989	14	70	26	11	20	39	—	—	23	20
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 621	4 885	4 743	5 451	5 762	3 201	6 845	2 519	3 579	1 988
Married-couple families	40	167	89	42	83	84	27	21	39	38
With related children under 18 years	19	114	57	42	59	32	27	21	20	18
With related children under 5 years	6	60	35	11	33	23	10	16	—	11
Householder worked in 1989	26	104	16	32	46	40	17	21	5	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	6	23	—	21	24	9	—	—	—	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	19	109	59	36	63	57	20	5	20	32
Householder 65 years and over	8	13	23	—	16	30	—	—	9	20
With public assistance income in 1989	—	56	25	11	11	31	—	7	12	7
With Social Security income in 1989	14	34	21	6	20	30	—	—	19	20
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 015	4 030	4 854	4 845	5 696	2 250	9 083	2 924	2 514	1 988
Female householder, no husband present	14	162	22	37	71	66	28	43	30	—
With related children under 18 years	14	136	22	32	61	66	28	27	9	—
With related children under 5 years	5	64	17	16	27	45	5	8	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	9	96	22	20	58	47	23	35	18	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	12	5	4	7	27	10	6	9	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	14	104	22	37	43	45	18	35	17	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
With public assistance income in 1989	5	58	6	29	43	18	13	22	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	31	5	5	—	5	—	—	4	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 496	6 002	4 297	6 442	5 840	4 284	4 687	2 321	4 963	—
Unrelated individuals	101	436	136	261	97	618	80	80	131	102
Percent below poverty level	23.1	30.6	18.6	31.6	17.7	44.5	14.1	24.6	22.0	14.5
Nonfamily householder	88	364	125	179	80	330	58	69	117	78
In owner-occupied housing unit	50	160	51	27	24	114	19	25	66	32
65 years and over	42	221	88	55	43	232	47	45	77	34
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 880	2 528	2 507	2 811	2 460	3 731	3 187	1 768	2 395	3 514
Persons	255	1 503	522	658	668	1 120	295	287	312	209
Percent below poverty level	9.7	16.4	11.8	12.9	21.1	18.9	7.6	9.9	10.6	5.0
Persons 18 years and over	188	992	333	426	355	853	188	216	275	175
Persons 65 years and over	57	267	138	60	77	288	47	45	104	71
Related children under 18 years	67	505	178	232	306	267	107	71	37	34
Related children under 6 years	16	210	71	85	120	153	19	32	—	11
Related children 5 to 17 years	57	309	107	175	216	149	88	45	37	23
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	396	2 136	788	1 031	898	1 305	351	488	560	270
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	976	3 785	1 977	2 151	1 563	2 331	763	931	1 080	418

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herington city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989										
Families	2 174	720	709	876	864	865	768	1 351	2 353	733
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 689	649	590	677	632	670	634	1 070	1 977	546
With related children under 18 years	1 104	328	326	489	456	381	372	685	1 403	352
With related children under 5 years	456	103	142	228	223	98	112	312	511	131
Householder worked in 1989	1 545	544	501	583	737	599	575	1 080	2 042	538
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 052	436	347	388	522	398	426	724	1 568	364
Householder under 65 years with work disability	226	6	42	108	71	59	60	88	149	37
Householder foreign born	8	—	4	—	—	7	—	23	21	—
Householder under 25 years	123	28	26	100	43	32	38	71	86	48
Householder 65 years and over	489	197	181	136	132	287	187	256	261	211
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 691	548	569	591	694	686	514	1 058	1 988	573
With public assistance income in 1989	130	54	31	146	48	64	60	98	86	39
With Social Security income in 1989	784	183	232	238	189	324	213	339	339	266
Married-couple families	1 782	613	598	658	748	721	707	1 164	1 985	612
With related children under 18 years	831	267	266	349	399	272	342	565	1 130	252
With related children under 5 years	347	86	129	171	193	84	105	246	456	90
Householder worked in 1989	1 253	455	428	475	621	491	533	929	1 721	448
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	900	382	299	320	438	327	394	633	1 363	317
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 375	473	493	453	594	564	474	896	1 664	478
Householder 65 years and over	458	181	150	96	132	250	170	235	224	195
With public assistance income in 1989	61	40	15	86	32	26	54	81	62	16
With Social Security income in 1989	683	168	199	164	166	273	196	296	284	245
Female householder, no husband present	312	78	82	164	89	101	56	162	315	108
With related children under 18 years	242	47	49	113	57	81	30	95	230	87
With related children under 5 years	98	17	8	47	30	8	7	52	47	34
Householder worked in 1989	223	68	56	76	89	80	37	126	274	77
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	120	33	38	45	67	49	32	66	170	34
Householder high school graduate or higher	255	54	57	97	73	94	40	148	275	82
Householder 65 years and over	26	8	17	30	—	20	12	21	31	16
With public assistance income in 1989	63	14	9	57	7	16	6	17	24	23
With Social Security income in 1989	83	—	19	49	13	27	12	43	45	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 502	463	399	479	396	515	338	792	600	500
Nonfamily householder	1 276	453	352	400	332	470	336	670	491	432
In owner-occupied housing unit	760	291	248	288	131	235	251	339	303	276
65 years and over	815	269	229	246	162	261	252	323	171	250
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 961	2 552	2 441	3 206	2 989	3 071	2 652	4 846	8 217	2 581
Persons 18 years and over	5 927	1 942	1 887	2 330	2 134	2 228	1 952	3 583	5 531	1 949
Persons 65 years and over	1 753	638	573	465	382	778	610	784	591	599
Related children under 18 years	2 021	604	549	870	855	837	700	1 263	2 673	628
Related children under 6 years	693	176	190	276	296	243	220	449	772	204
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 410	453	394	627	585	635	536	868	2 057	462
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	345	89	55	168	42	79	107	207	162	76
Percent below poverty level	15.9	12.4	7.8	19.2	4.9	9.1	13.9	15.3	6.9	10.4
In owner-occupied housing unit	199	73	27	60	18	23	38	127	90	31
With related children under 18 years	224	40	35	151	34	35	82	124	144	58
With related children under 5 years	122	25	16	87	24	13	33	84	61	27
Householder worked in 1989	162	52	28	43	22	39	72	113	118	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	41	12	6	—	8	—	62	35	15	12
Householder under 65 years with work disability	88	—	7	67	10	36	14	28	36	19
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—
Householder under 25 years	14	7	7	45	—	11	21	37	17	16
Householder 65 years and over	54	28	14	5	—	18	13	46	6	11
Householder high school graduate or higher	196	45	34	59	42	56	56	143	108	38
With public assistance income in 1989	81	21	8	119	17	24	17	44	46	17
With Social Security income in 1989	116	11	13	25	10	22	13	57	6	18
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 265	5 316	4 114	6 921	5 847	4 268	3 398	4 750	4 520	4 962
Married-couple families	184	63	30	96	20	51	78	133	99	24
With related children under 18 years	92	24	14	79	20	22	69	60	81	12
With related children under 5 years	56	15	9	40	10	7	26	45	42	5
Householder worked in 1989	57	36	13	27	—	33	57	59	61	7
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	24	12	4	—	—	—	47	20	8	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	72	32	19	27	20	34	43	73	56	7
Householder 65 years and over	48	28	10	5	—	10	6	36	6	5
With public assistance income in 1989	18	18	—	59	10	18	11	30	30	5
With Social Security income in 1989	85	11	11	11	10	—	6	51	6	12
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 816	5 638	3 022	6 882	9 478	4 223	3 735	5 060	4 843	6 725
Female householder, no husband present	133	26	20	69	22	7	29	74	55	52
With related children under 18 years	111	16	18	69	14	7	13	64	55	46
With related children under 5 years	55	10	4	47	14	—	7	39	11	22
Householder worked in 1989	77	16	10	16	22	—	15	54	49	36
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	17	—	2	—	8	—	15	15	7	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	103	13	10	32	22	7	13	70	44	31
Householder 65 years and over	6	—	4	—	—	—	7	10	—	6
With public assistance income in 1989	63	3	8	57	7	—	6	14	16	12
With Social Security income in 1989	24	—	2	11	—	7	7	6	—	6
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 817	4 537	5 051	6 910	2 546	6 295	2 492	4 193	4 517	4 148
Unrelated individuals	558	169	107	230	104	154	102	223	106	120
Percent below poverty level	37.2	36.5	26.8	48.0	26.3	29.9	30.2	28.2	17.7	24.0
Nonfamily householder	443	169	92	184	89	126	100	149	63	112
In owner-occupied housing unit	239	97	52	108	44	53	64	30	28	66
65 years and over	328	132	64	126	29	89	89	58	39	62
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 228	2 548	2 212	1 953	2 838	2 360	1 962	3 204	2 942	2 477
Persons	1 677	449	257	940	235	407	459	852	662	336
Percent below poverty level	21.1	17.6	10.5	29.3	7.9	13.3	17.3	17.6	8.1	13.0
Persons 18 years and over	1 159	351	193	565	173	311	308	593	357	232
Persons 65 years and over	433	198	88	136	29	117	109	141	53	78
Related children under 18 years	510	98	59	375	62	96	151	259	292	100
Related children under 6 years	210	45	20	136	31	46	66	128	101	44
Related children 5 to 17 years	312	58	44	257	31	50	95	149	213	62
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 139	664	347	1 267	286	686	547	1 134	814	704
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 736	1 126	770	1 981	601	1 378	962	2 138	1 679	1 268

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989									
Families	719	994	673	889	871	909	2 785	1 636	862
In owner-occupied housing unit	501	788	509	689	692	674	2 082	1 258	643
With related children under 18 years	384	452	230	450	423	524	1 376	847	344
With related children under 5 years	152	204	69	196	177	233	734	374	173
Householder worked in 1989	591	752	527	724	657	747	2 111	1 269	646
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	465	579	326	512	469	618	1 532	866	480
Householder under 65 years with work disability	21	44	10	64	70	105	152	123	57
Householder foreign born	24	6	25	—	5	45	44	23	6
Householder under 25 years	22	26	31	22	49	43	234	128	43
Householder 65 years and over	133	248	245	207	243	178	625	349	231
Householder high school graduate or higher	647	850	527	715	697	684	2 247	1 253	633
With public assistance income in 1989	35	55	22	62	23	79	189	139	43
With Social Security income in 1989	153	302	246	249	286	221	782	451	296
Married-couple families	669	871	625	785	744	785	2 281	1 342	765
With related children under 18 years	340	356	212	365	348	433	1 060	647	274
With related children under 5 years	136	171	64	168	148	182	588	300	122
Householder worked in 1989	550	661	484	634	574	672	1 749	1 053	587
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	444	521	313	468	426	567	1 306	757	438
Householder high school graduate or higher	602	743	493	619	594	588	1 852	1 050	564
Householder 65 years and over	133	242	236	200	208	160	557	330	211
With public assistance income in 1989	26	27	18	41	7	38	97	74	19
With Social Security income in 1989	153	285	230	224	239	203	638	406	269
Female householder, no husband present	45	84	28	89	104	95	418	232	81
With related children under 18 years	39	69	5	70	57	71	292	175	54
With related children under 5 years	11	18	5	20	28	36	134	70	40
Householder worked in 1989	36	52	23	75	65	55	283	161	43
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16	41	—	37	26	38	180	76	31
Householder high school graduate or higher	45	70	21	89	80	74	324	152	53
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	9	7	30	18	54	19	20
With public assistance income in 1989	9	28	4	21	16	34	92	65	24
With Social Security income in 1989	—	11	9	25	42	18	110	38	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	284	596	293	415	521	398	1 641	1 056	560
Nonfamily householder	257	526	281	395	487	352	1 414	925	474
In owner-occupied housing unit	77	239	194	283	268	239	854	564	277
65 years and over	116	338	200	193	305	200	728	591	296
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	2 516	3 435	2 161	3 114	3 067	3 173	9 832	6 024	3 107
Persons 18 years and over	1 750	2 586	1 648	2 277	2 292	2 226	7 261	4 387	2 397
Persons 65 years and over	391	788	645	601	738	516	1 831	1 143	739
Related children under 18 years	766	841	513	837	774	947	2 553	1 629	703
Related children under 6 years	220	287	164	283	273	315	918	543	259
Related children 5 to 17 years	586	628	386	617	563	656	1 742	1 201	481
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	33	106	52	31	70	67	302	242	68
Percent below poverty level	4.6	10.7	7.7	3.5	8.0	7.4	10.8	14.8	7.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	50	16	—	18	19	131	83	41
With related children under 18 years	33	72	20	31	31	53	241	190	29
With related children under 5 years	22	44	15	20	16	28	176	114	29
Householder worked in 1989	7	53	36	31	23	27	191	125	14
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	36	10	5	7	17	64	21	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	4	16	5	—	19	—	44	32	17
Householder foreign born	8	—	—	—	—	38	—	10	—
Householder under 25 years	9	6	21	6	4	4	88	59	3
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	11	—	29	8	7	35	28
Householder high school graduate or higher	33	98	41	31	22	18	163	138	29
With public assistance income in 1989	9	28	—	14	13	27	108	98	24
With Social Security income in 1989	—	11	11	4	23	13	61	35	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	7 092	4 961	2 011	6 304	3 812	5 628	4 800	4 813	5 318
Married-couple families	24	58	47	5	46	28	177	127	39
With related children under 18 years	24	34	15	5	13	22	129	92	—
With related children under 5 years	17	28	10	—	7	7	103	63	—
Householder worked in 1989	7	37	31	5	17	23	140	48	3
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	30	10	5	7	17	64	5	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	24	58	36	5	17	—	89	59	9
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	11	—	23	—	7	35	28
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	40	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	5	11	—	17	5	34	35	36
Mean income deficit (dollars)	8 110	4 786	2 120	2 301	3 673	5 833	4 350	5 630	1 834
Female householder, no husband present	9	38	5	26	23	39	118	94	24
With related children under 18 years	9	28	5	26	17	31	112	94	24
With related children under 5 years	5	6	5	20	8	21	73	47	24
Householder worked in 1989	—	6	5	26	5	4	44	56	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	9	30	5	26	4	18	67	62	15
Householder 65 years and over	—	6	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	9	28	—	14	13	27	73	58	24
With Social Security income in 1989	—	6	—	4	8	8	27	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 379	5 075	990	7 074	4 142	5 482	5 606	4 084	10 555
Unrelated individuals	68	192	61	99	154	113	533	330	111
Percent below poverty level	23.9	32.2	20.8	23.9	29.6	28.4	32.5	31.3	19.8
Nonfamily householder	68	136	49	92	142	94	381	270	108
In owner-occupied housing unit	21	47	29	66	67	62	147	105	64
65 years and over	35	81	46	59	96	55	206	151	66
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 325	2 541	1 578	1 256	2 038	2 442	2 620	2 583	2 941
Persons	198	498	217	196	341	362	1 529	1 081	296
Percent below poverty level	7.9	14.5	10.0	6.3	11.1	11.4	15.6	17.9	9.5
Persons 18 years and over	122	361	158	139	276	226	1 026	700	217
Persons 65 years and over	35	87	68	59	149	63	226	212	112
Related children under 18 years	76	129	59	57	64	136	496	373	76
Related children under 6 years	23	51	35	29	18	43	263	179	39
Related children 5 to 17 years	58	85	33	34	48	110	269	214	51
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	288	705	391	350	583	532	2 180	1 498	608
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	678	1 391	762	1 072	1 186	896	3 796	2 811	1 351

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	1 540	1 219	679	1 000	903	2 329	1 109	1 335
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 205	950	549	755	740	1 576	1 101	1 156
With related children under 18 years	879	610	357	449	409	888	414	783
With related children under 5 years	294	263	162	164	204	446	123	266
Householder worked in 1989	1 330	926	546	751	706	1 896	921	1 208
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 063	726	337	543	502	1 326	705	991
Householder under 65 years with work disability	115	142	19	43	41	65	13	71
Householder foreign born	49	25	—	13	10	70	68	15
Householder under 25 years	78	57	27	25	38	44	—	38
Householder 65 years and over	174	266	192	259	240	520	294	147
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 370	1 030	586	785	755	2 113	1 098	1 250
With public assistance income in 1989	49	78	12	84	35	29	12	32
With Social Security income in 1989	249	338	245	293	297	640	267	194
Married-couple families	1 323	965	562	905	816	1 960	1 017	1 149
With related children under 18 years	739	432	275	388	363	710	375	670
With related children under 5 years	271	218	140	143	176	385	123	238
Householder worked in 1989	1 158	730	442	715	640	1 590	869	1 070
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	955	573	276	512	464	1 108	698	872
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 188	808	484	728	700	1 788	1 006	1 085
Householder 65 years and over	164	221	169	230	229	469	249	114
With public assistance income in 1989	39	46	6	54	11	23	5	17
With Social Security income in 1989	210	274	212	264	276	562	214	154
Female householder, no husband present	178	213	99	78	77	275	84	136
With related children under 18 years	111	145	64	49	46	144	39	84
With related children under 5 years	23	38	—	16	28	33	—	21
Householder worked in 1989	143	155	92	19	56	222	52	88
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	92	112	49	14	28	158	7	69
Householder high school graduate or higher	143	181	84	45	45	263	84	119
Householder 65 years and over	—	45	17	29	11	40	37	33
With public assistance income in 1989	10	32	—	30	24	6	7	15
With Social Security income in 1989	29	64	27	29	21	57	45	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	464	878	452	623	565	3 196	246	353
Nonfamily householder	340	754	440	558	528	2 502	195	297
In owner-occupied housing unit	221	444	228	268	281	737	186	201
65 years and over	129	404	327	301	321	446	86	125
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 341	4 382	2 446	3 573	3 200	9 500	3 446	4 581
Persons 18 years and over	3 660	3 287	1 818	2 641	2 414	7 938	2 617	3 092
Persons 65 years and over	420	915	661	729	753	1 377	614	406
Related children under 18 years	1 681	1 072	628	924	786	1 518	829	1 489
Related children under 6 years	443	328	172	275	276	612	211	476
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 298	807	473	671	542	998	655	1 143
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	84	116	46	108	54	56	11	39
Percent below poverty level	5.5	9.5	6.8	10.8	6.0	2.4	1.0	2.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	57	55	20	47	24	31	11	27
With related children under 18 years	54	100	33	84	49	19	11	32
With related children under 5 years	25	36	25	35	31	13	—	8
Householder worked in 1989	48	81	25	54	31	26	11	18
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16	46	12	27	—	—	11	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	23	32	—	10	6	—	—	12
Householder foreign born	—	6	—	6	—	8	—	5
Householder under 25 years	—	22	—	10	19	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	9	—	21	19	5	11	—	15
Householder high school graduate or higher	56	79	40	55	35	56	11	28
With public assistance income in 1989	—	31	6	47	10	6	—	12
With Social Security income in 1989	9	—	21	19	5	11	—	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 425	4 533	3 776	3 987	4 458	4 106	6 769	5 913
Married-couple families	51	63	33	63	25	24	11	21
With related children under 18 years	35	47	20	49	25	—	11	21
With related children under 5 years	25	24	12	19	12	—	—	8
Householder worked in 1989	25	35	12	49	12	—	11	13
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16	19	12	27	—	—	11	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	33	40	27	31	25	24	11	15
Householder 65 years and over	9	—	21	9	—	11	—	8
With public assistance income in 1989	—	11	6	17	—	—	—	6
With Social Security income in 1989	9	—	21	9	—	11	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 754	5 200	2 506	3 286	5 705	3 153	6 769	6 788
Female householder, no husband present	33	53	13	45	29	19	—	18
With related children under 18 years	19	53	13	35	24	19	—	11
With related children under 5 years	—	12	13	16	19	13	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	23	46	13	5	19	13	—	5
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	23	39	13	24	10	19	—	13
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	7
With public assistance income in 1989	—	20	—	30	10	6	—	6
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—	—	10	5	—	—	5
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 462	3 739	6 998	4 970	3 383	6 271	—	4 892
Unrelated individuals	122	193	82	182	132	251	17	77
Percent below poverty level	26.3	22.0	18.1	29.2	23.4	7.9	6.9	21.8
Nonfamily householder	64	148	82	147	122	133	13	51
In owner-occupied housing unit	44	48	17	79	57	47	13	30
65 years and over	27	66	73	107	79	59	13	21
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 002	3 021	1 303	2 851	2 388	3 398	1 103	2 204
Persons	393	577	204	598	337	401	78	211
Percent below poverty level	7.4	13.2	8.3	16.7	10.5	4.2	2.3	4.6
Persons 18 years and over	263	378	160	360	225	314	63	155
Persons 65 years and over	43	66	105	139	84	87	13	36
Related children under 18 years	130	191	44	230	112	50	56	56
Related children under 6 years	50	53	21	67	59	17	—	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	80	145	23	170	53	33	15	50
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	490	790	303	661	431	577	87	329
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	939	1 725	1 069	1 501	1 261	1 503	150	837

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	759	819	811	777	1 096	1 187	1 368	764
In owner-occupied housing unit	582	657	470	620	777	911	1 113	577
With related children under 18 years	389	378	586	335	601	641	856	322
With related children under 5 years	158	160	271	143	260	295	356	173
Householder worked in 1989	548	708	648	570	807	1 016	1 222	627
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	354	525	422	430	533	656	981	458
Householder under 65 years with work disability	67	33	75	33	79	50	70	22
Householder foreign born	—	4	76	—	9	9	—	—
Householder under 25 years	38	8	70	38	72	60	47	23
Householder 65 years and over	196	224	62	174	219	214	135	184
Householder high school graduate or higher	565	711	575	603	840	1 037	1 061	616
With public assistance income in 1989	41	22	97	61	98	38	58	39
With Social Security income in 1989	261	254	116	193	335	269	207	239
Married-couple families	655	728	566	658	867	947	1 160	700
With related children under 18 years	318	308	379	255	435	499	704	295
With related children under 5 years	142	115	182	121	195	235	283	155
Householder worked in 1989	503	622	488	504	650	835	1 032	578
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	330	475	325	383	443	522	856	438
Householder high school graduate or higher	496	627	413	517	688	838	890	579
Householder 65 years and over	170	218	57	157	182	155	120	173
With public assistance income in 1989	31	12	26	31	55	15	30	27
With Social Security income in 1989	218	241	81	163	277	199	162	222
Female householder, no husband present	78	76	185	92	195	177	136	47
With related children under 18 years	57	62	178	70	138	105	103	22
With related children under 5 years	16	37	67	22	44	50	49	13
Householder worked in 1989	31	71	117	62	123	127	118	38
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	15	43	58	43	68	98	78	14
Householder high school graduate or higher	48	76	123	67	134	145	111	26
Householder 65 years and over	14	6	—	8	37	50	10	11
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	31	10	67	24	43	14	23	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	394	537	310	391	692	814	377	458
Nonfamily householder	389	502	204	350	596	580	281	420
In owner-occupied housing unit	250	303	90	199	384	293	210	234
65 years and over	228	282	27	198	381	369	70	218
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 740	2 909	3 204	2 576	4 018	4 363	5 024	2 754
Persons 18 years and over	1 967	2 221	1 936	1 945	2 865	3 217	3 302	2 061
Persons 65 years and over	593	708	129	510	757	743	288	591
Related children under 18 years	773	688	1 244	631	1 153	1 114	1 717	682
Related children under 6 years	271	262	488	205	372	369	629	234
Related children 5 to 17 years	543	488	878	463	844	798	1 193	510
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	132	47	197	59	101	65	78	66
Percent below poverty level	17.4	5.7	24.3	7.6	9.2	5.5	5.7	8.6
In owner-occupied housing unit	56	21	25	8	24	27	30	27
With related children under 18 years	112	42	190	45	87	36	61	33
With related children under 5 years	45	34	90	34	38	22	39	24
Householder worked in 1989	75	42	110	25	50	41	53	34
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	8	23	—	10	—	20	7
Householder under 65 years with work disability	21	8	23	11	27	5	5	6
Householder foreign born	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	6	8	35	9	—	11	15	17
Householder 65 years and over	6	5	7	8	7	18	17	20
Householder high school graduate or higher	57	47	97	38	62	36	53	54
With public assistance income in 1989	41	5	72	25	50	14	20	12
With Social Security income in 1989	5	5	5	8	7	29	22	26
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 822	1 767	5 369	5 416	5 475	4 180	5 026	2 329
Married-couple families	93	13	65	30	42	27	51	23
With related children under 18 years	80	8	58	16	28	16	34	6
With related children under 5 years	29	—	28	16	20	16	19	6
Householder worked in 1989	69	8	46	16	26	27	34	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	25	—	12	—	—	—	13	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	41	13	31	14	35	16	26	23
Householder 65 years and over	6	5	7	8	7	—	17	17
With public assistance income in 1989	31	—	11	—	7	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	6	5	—	8	7	11	17	17
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 281	1 544	3 418	5 058	4 530	3 516	5 104	1 774
Female householder, no husband present	39	26	128	23	59	20	15	32
With related children under 18 years	32	26	128	23	59	11	15	22
With related children under 5 years	16	26	58	18	18	6	8	13
Householder worked in 1989	6	26	60	9	24	5	7	23
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	8	11	—	10	—	—	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	16	26	66	18	27	11	15	26
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	3
With public assistance income in 1989	10	5	61	19	43	14	15	12
With Social Security income in 1989	17	—	5	—	—	9	—	3
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 111	1 744	6 390	5 667	6 147	4 745	5 168	3 062
Unrelated individuals	122	139	71	89	228	298	83	123
Percent below poverty level	31.0	25.9	22.9	22.8	32.9	36.6	22.0	26.9
Nonfamily householder	117	115	30	74	165	119	55	93
In owner-occupied housing unit	37	59	7	32	103	65	19	29
65 years and over	52	74	6	53	121	89	4	46
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 396	2 455	1 772	2 817	2 153	3 929	3 187	3 093
Persons	569	293	802	264	616	480	326	293
Percent below poverty level	20.8	10.1	25.0	10.2	15.3	11.0	6.5	10.6
Persons 18 years and over	357	201	318	178	389	380	217	227
Persons 65 years and over	68	85	19	69	135	107	26	77
Related children under 18 years	212	92	460	86	227	68	109	55
Related children under 6 years	83	40	193	46	77	36	56	32
Related children 5 to 17 years	143	52	332	51	174	37	63	32
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	819	463	964	365	780	703	478	430
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 361	923	1 592	988	1 519	1 401	1 289	1 009

Table 203. **Poverty Status in 1989 of Families and Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989								
Families	1 837	2 187	1 396	1 006	1 518	1 019	983	2 317
In owner-occupied housing unit	1 520	1 809	1 150	846	1 100	842	773	1 798
With related children under 18 years	858	1 039	582	502	943	609	565	1 139
With related children under 5 years	298	493	218	226	351	196	220	406
Householder worked in 1989	1 498	1 838	1 045	859	1 341	953	826	1 861
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 081	1 381	786	716	987	734	571	1 428
Householder under 65 years with work disability	95	35	127	69	107	72	23	148
Householder foreign born	48	70	—	13	110	23	12	58
Householder under 25 years	63	86	46	36	118	36	52	57
Householder 65 years and over	410	431	343	204	180	105	169	490
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 547	1 968	1 114	805	1 071	959	869	1 774
With public assistance income in 1989	30	48	85	30	110	25	38	167
With Social Security income in 1989	517	534	453	222	261	132	211	636
Married-couple families	1 629	1 848	1 146	873	1 332	870	879	2 013
With related children under 18 years	711	822	458	423	788	500	490	927
With related children under 5 years	270	426	176	188	290	164	196	293
Householder worked in 1989	1 319	1 553	869	749	1 203	810	752	1 653
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	1 001	1 143	677	650	924	639	533	1 301
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 373	1 660	933	711	988	819	778	1 544
Householder 65 years and over	379	366	264	172	157	99	152	437
With public assistance income in 1989	15	31	13	7	69	16	13	107
With Social Security income in 1989	472	430	359	184	203	126	187	563
Female householder, no husband present	166	292	195	96	116	113	64	221
With related children under 18 years	136	188	116	49	99	93	61	145
With related children under 5 years	28	67	34	13	30	23	17	67
Householder worked in 1989	148	238	129	80	68	107	55	137
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	68	198	62	36	40	68	26	72
Householder high school graduate or higher	149	261	142	57	60	113	58	165
Householder 65 years and over	25	65	63	25	23	6	3	35
With public assistance income in 1989	15	17	61	23	41	9	18	55
With Social Security income in 1989	33	86	78	31	48	6	10	55
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 026	1 282	829	526	511	374	484	1 307
Nonfamily householder	947	1 026	743	469	402	276	410	1 153
In owner-occupied housing unit	566	659	476	297	240	205	226	636
65 years and over	451	347	461	238	176	138	255	657
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 416	7 696	4 662	3 654	5 440	3 624	3 616	8 202
Persons 18 years and over	4 797	5 893	3 597	2 618	3 583	2 526	2 535	6 043
Persons 65 years and over	1 237	1 197	1 115	611	495	331	555	1 536
Related children under 18 years	1 611	1 803	1 065	1 028	1 842	1 098	1 081	2 159
Related children under 6 years	487	741	333	353	551	315	374	708
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 195	1 156	788	731	1 401	834	789	1 570
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	109	47	103	56	159	34	70	135
Percent below poverty level	5.9	2.1	7.4	5.6	10.5	3.3	7.1	5.8
In owner-occupied housing unit	55	31	49	42	55	9	26	45
With related children under 18 years	82	28	64	22	127	34	57	88
With related children under 5 years	28	12	24	7	49	25	27	48
Householder worked in 1989	83	34	50	35	124	34	34	79
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	12	6	—	20	17	—	2	12
Householder under 65 years with work disability	16	5	16	15	28	—	5	50
Householder foreign born	10	—	—	—	53	—	7	—
Householder under 25 years	—	—	5	—	24	—	7	45
Householder 65 years and over	12	8	30	21	18	—	6	8
Householder high school graduate or higher	71	34	49	19	40	25	53	75
With public assistance income in 1989	10	5	31	14	47	—	27	61
With Social Security income in 1989	36	8	35	21	31	—	13	42
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 042	6 213	4 860	2 405	5 361	5 309	4 611	3 448
Married-couple families	44	25	35	34	76	9	32	60
With related children under 18 years	29	17	12	8	50	9	19	26
With related children under 5 years	7	6	7	—	17	9	14	9
Householder worked in 1989	23	17	21	13	66	9	9	46
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	7	6	—	13	8	—	2	12
Householder high school graduate or higher	23	17	7	19	18	9	21	29
Householder 65 years and over	5	8	7	21	18	—	6	8
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—	—	7	26	—	2	19
With Social Security income in 1989	21	8	12	21	10	—	13	33
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 979	5 006	3 409	2 824	5 272	7 575	3 624	1 796
Female householder, no husband present	65	22	68	22	56	16	24	75
With related children under 18 years	53	11	52	14	56	16	24	62
With related children under 5 years	21	6	27	7	21	7	6	39
Householder worked in 1989	60	17	29	22	31	16	18	33
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	5	—	—	7	9	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	48	17	42	—	22	16	18	46
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	10	5	31	7	21	—	18	42
With Social Security income in 1989	15	—	23	—	11	—	—	9
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 085	7 586	5 606	1 758	6 309	4 985	5 367	4 769
Unrelated individuals	189	103	202	153	153	86	139	311
Percent below poverty level	18.4	8.0	24.4	29.1	29.9	23.0	28.7	23.8
Nonfamily householder	161	67	173	100	99	50	123	248
In owner-occupied housing unit	62	24	87	50	74	34	62	95
65 years and over	96	41	126	50	65	35	110	155
Mean income deficit (dollars)	1 937	3 054	1 928	2 612	3 522	1 943	2 197	2 553
Persons	515	252	499	314	752	191	395	670
Percent below poverty level	8.0	3.3	10.7	8.6	13.8	5.3	10.9	8.2
Persons 18 years and over	369	185	363	258	405	128	253	524
Persons 65 years and over	118	59	166	95	94	35	122	171
Related children under 18 years	146	67	136	48	341	63	142	146
Related children under 6 years	46	23	47	6	87	41	56	65
Related children 5 to 17 years	112	53	96	42	279	22	95	81
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	858	376	887	472	891	283	565	1 143
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 109	1 044	1 744	1 211	1 724	612	1 059	2 632

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Abilene city	Andover city	Anthony city	Augusta city	Baldwin City city	Baxter Springs city	Bel Aire city	Belleville city	Beloit city	Bonner Springs city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	286	142	130	372	64	244	73	148	206	264
In households	286	142	130	372	64	244	73	148	206	239
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Persons 65 to 74 years	593	231	303	692	147	435	167	401	368	451
In households	581	231	303	668	139	429	167	401	355	411
In group quarters	12	—	—	24	8	6	—	—	13	40
Nursing homes	12	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	13	40
Persons 75 years and over	750	55	360	657	170	383	82	609	614	439
In households	649	55	308	549	170	340	82	383	484	376
In group quarters	101	—	52	108	—	43	—	226	130	63
Nursing homes	101	—	52	108	—	43	—	226	130	63
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	286	142	130	372	64	244	73	148	206	264
Less than 9th grade	15	9	23	64	—	39	—	7	18	41
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	23	25	27	20	5	39	—	18	9	50
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	184	34	40	161	19	141	10	56	105	127
Some college or associate degree	32	47	34	79	22	20	7	42	29	34
Bachelor's degree or higher	32	27	6	48	18	5	56	25	45	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	593	231	303	692	147	435	167	401	368	451
Less than 9th grade	76	24	26	78	23	79	—	78	69	108
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	46	42	68	166	16	112	29	24	43	95
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	237	67	178	305	44	122	49	209	128	151
Some college or associate degree	154	58	17	98	44	94	51	83	73	68
Bachelor's degree or higher	80	40	14	45	20	28	38	7	55	29
Persons 75 years and over	750	55	360	657	170	383	82	609	614	439
Less than 9th grade	142	38	126	160	34	120	—	185	100	134
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	114	6	30	147	68	99	—	128	70	102
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	354	5	163	177	36	98	54	202	311	122
Some college or associate degree	123	—	23	119	24	16	—	69	85	32
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	6	18	54	8	50	28	25	48	49
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	107	56	48	126	39	83	31	65	93	55
Less than \$5,000	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	4	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	—	—	6	—	7	—	7	5	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	18	13	14	9	15	8	18	20	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6	15	8	29	5	26	7	17	26	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	—	23	26	14	5	—	14	19	14
\$50,000 or more	24	23	—	51	11	11	16	9	17	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.5	—	—	—	—	15.7	—	—	6.5	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	51	9	33	53	—	69	12	31	25	40
Less than \$5,000	17	—	7	5	—	7	—	8	4	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	6	—	29	—	10	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	10	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	—	19	36	—	18	—	—	—	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	11
\$35,000 or more	7	9	—	6	—	7	5	—	—	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.3	—	21.2	9.4	—	42.0	—	25.8	16.0	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	219	68	89	261	45	126	71	161	126	158
Less than \$5,000	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	6	28	—	12	—	4	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	—	5	30	—	14	—	6	27	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81	18	38	82	16	54	28	62	58	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999	37	25	22	48	7	40	—	84	7	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	—	18	53	17	6	14	5	19	41
\$50,000 or more	50	15	—	20	5	—	29	—	—	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	14.7	—	—	—	5.6	—	—	5.6	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	132	60	94	135	32	160	25	83	68	93
Less than \$5,000	11	7	9	13	8	40	—	19	20	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	23	43	49	16	66	8	15	20	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	6	25	43	—	37	9	30	14	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	11	17	18	8	17	—	—	14	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	6	—	4	—	—	8	7	—	6
\$35,000 or more	10	7	—	8	—	—	—	12	—	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	14.4	40.0	17.0	16.3	25.0	51.3	—	22.9	29.4	17.2
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	147	26	86	158	32	96	44	83	101	85
Less than \$5,000	8	—	12	12	—	7	—	—	—	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	—	—	29	—	6	—	19	12	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	10	32	23	—	9	—	26	15	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	27	16	20	60	8	26	29	27	23	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	—	5	22	8	6	—	5	20	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	—	17	12	8	23	15	6	18	17
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	8	19	—	—	13	9
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.4	—	14.0	11.4	—	7.3	—	6.0	11.9	11.8
Persons 75 years and over living alone	368	18	166	230	112	143	9	215	265	180
Less than \$5,000	78	—	53	30	—	25	—	30	28	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	160	12	77	90	60	78	—	91	117	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54	—	12	36	26	40	—	55	65	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	6	16	52	17	—	9	21	19	21
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	23	—
\$35,000 or more	22	—	—	14	9	—	—	18	13	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	28.0	—	39.8	24.3	8.0	32.2	—	17.7	17.0	27.2

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Burlington city	Chanute city	Clay Center city	Colby city	Columbus city	Concordia city	Edwardsville city	Eudora city	Eureka city	Fairway city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	95	494	263	142	139	327	213	109	207	159
In households	90	490	263	142	139	314	184	109	207	159
In group quarters	5	4	—	—	—	13	29	—	—	—
Nursing homes	5	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	223	946	559	398	350	678	275	190	382	406
In households	207	918	559	393	343	618	253	184	382	406
In group quarters	16	28	—	5	7	60	22	6	—	—
Nursing homes	16	28	—	5	7	48	13	6	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	334	1 000	724	396	421	867	207	176	446	328
In households	259	814	575	330	339	622	114	91	446	328
In group quarters	75	186	149	66	82	245	93	85	—	—
Nursing homes	75	186	149	66	82	186	72	85	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	95	494	263	142	139	327	213	109	207	159
Less than 9th grade	33	76	35	7	20	18	95	19	19	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	57	49	32	25	74	32	26	8	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	36	146	135	62	56	165	61	58	121	57
Some college or associate degree	9	146	18	28	15	37	25	6	42	17
Bachelor's degree or higher	11	69	26	13	23	33	—	—	17	85
Persons 65 to 74 years	223	946	559	398	350	678	275	190	382	406
Less than 9th grade	39	142	91	55	65	155	67	26	57	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	18	178	86	41	88	68	80	43	37	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	106	310	229	201	153	270	94	89	196	102
Some college or associate degree	43	214	88	68	37	99	16	18	73	104
Bachelor's degree or higher	17	102	65	33	7	86	18	14	19	186
Persons 75 years and over	334	1 000	724	396	421	867	207	176	446	328
Less than 9th grade	101	294	165	90	168	253	108	63	118	45
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	103	161	152	36	91	140	34	52	105	35
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	66	315	246	128	115	264	36	49	157	67
Some college or associate degree	45	180	104	97	41	96	23	12	39	70
Bachelor's degree or higher	19	50	57	45	6	114	6	—	27	111
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	34	204	97	47	54	127	61	27	75	67
Less than \$5,000	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	12	12	—	6	—	—	—	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	8	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	31	24	9	6	44	35	—	26	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	43	28	10	11	48	18	19	—	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	53	11	—	19	8	8	—	15	15
\$50,000 or more	6	46	22	28	4	20	—	8	24	44
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.6	11.3	—	—	14.8	—	—	—	13.3	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	20	86	36	42	34	73	27	25	33	27
Less than \$5,000	—	24	10	7	6	22	—	—	6	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	32	20	10	—	15	—	17	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	19	6	7	11	22	19	8	10	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	6	—	8	12	—	8	—	8	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	5	—	—	5	14	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	9	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	45.3	27.8	40.5	17.6	41.1	—	32.0	18.2	55.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	87	301	206	141	123	233	104	73	162	161
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	23	7	15	13	14	—	—	14	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	43	42	16	20	13	11	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	31	74	59	31	43	101	36	27	67	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	71	34	33	30	28	20	29	29	22
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	65	46	31	17	54	33	11	23	48
\$50,000 or more	—	25	18	15	—	—	4	6	22	76
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	4.3	3.4	—	—	12.9	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	19	316	182	99	96	158	62	48	112	72
Less than \$5,000	7	73	8	10	21	29	13	14	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	93	87	52	40	35	38	20	28	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	41	25	14	21	25	11	—	41	27
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	64	43	5	14	37	—	14	17	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	19	10	7	—	25	—	—	14	27
\$35,000 or more	—	26	9	11	—	7	—	—	—	8
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	36.8	31.0	8.2	10.1	21.9	23.4	41.9	45.8	10.7	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	65	196	132	88	68	160	29	24	74	100
Less than \$5,000	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	29	26	—	23	—	—	6	18	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	39	26	22	—	48	7	6	22	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	40	18	36	34	68	11	—	17	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	55	27	21	—	15	6	6	3	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	19	9	9	6	22	5	6	11	7
\$50,000 or more	4	14	18	—	—	7	—	—	3	54
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.3	—	12.1	—	23.5	—	—	—	12.2	20.0
Persons 75 years and over living alone	116	378	282	152	183	315	60	40	233	152
Less than \$5,000	15	73	44	33	16	99	10	6	35	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	160	110	56	108	85	21	28	122	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	100	58	9	33	60	19	6	27	34
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	24	24	29	21	39	10	—	44	46
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	15	24	25	5	13	—	—	5	27
\$35,000 or more	—	6	22	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.6	31.2	25.9	29.6	12.0	38.1	35.0	57.5	25.3	22.4

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Fort Scott city	Fredonia city	Frontenac city	Galena city	Gardner city	Garnett city	Girard city	Goodland city	Haysville city	Herrington city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS										
Persons 60 to 64 years	450	113	144	191	92	119	95	297	328	187
In households	445	108	144	176	92	119	91	297	328	187
In group quarters	5	5	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	—
Nursing homes	5	5	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	881	303	296	290	248	363	289	465	455	322
In households	867	303	290	274	203	363	280	465	424	316
In group quarters	14	—	6	16	45	—	9	—	31	6
Nursing homes	—	—	6	16	45	—	9	—	31	6
Persons 75 years and over	1 075	372	414	259	203	529	419	433	258	376
In households	861	335	283	191	179	415	330	319	167	283
In group quarters	214	37	131	68	24	114	89	114	91	93
Nursing homes	203	37	131	68	24	114	89	84	91	93
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 60 to 64 years	450	113	144	191	92	119	95	297	328	187
Less than 9th grade	54	30	7	29	—	10	26	57	33	39
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	108	10	26	58	17	30	11	57	76	19
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	119	26	49	52	18	56	32	131	126	101
Some college or associate degree	124	27	42	33	47	16	16	32	59	23
Bachelor's degree or higher	45	20	20	19	10	7	10	20	34	5
Persons 65 to 74 years	881	303	296	290	248	363	289	465	455	322
Less than 9th grade	179	49	47	104	39	82	95	94	24	53
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	188	17	63	36	55	55	30	46	98	43
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	251	147	124	119	110	150	94	195	255	162
Some college or associate degree	196	54	46	13	32	34	39	107	62	59
Bachelor's degree or higher	67	36	16	18	12	42	31	23	16	5
Persons 75 years and over	1 075	372	414	259	203	529	419	433	258	376
Less than 9th grade	476	115	200	145	95	250	189	130	79	170
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	127	86	78	33	43	97	90	140	88	56
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	231	106	70	58	43	120	62	93	64	82
Some college or associate degree	119	65	33	7	14	31	38	61	21	50
Bachelor's degree or higher	122	—	33	16	8	31	40	9	6	18
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	191	—	57	54	30	36	26	119	173	51
Less than \$5,000	18	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	—	—	—	—	—	11	14	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	10	7	—	—	5	6	7	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	—	4	7	—	7	6	43	5	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48	—	17	21	—	14	15	—	55	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	46	—	11	19	20	7	—	22	42	—
\$50,000 or more	28	—	15	—	10	8	—	37	51	7
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	18.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.3	8.1	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	62	41	23	23	20	30	16	34	21	47
Less than \$5,000	—	6	3	4	10	10	—	—	—	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	23	10	8	—	9	6	10	—	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	—	5	5	—	—	—	20	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	4	—	2	—	10	11	5	4	10	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	12	3	6	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	22.6	14.6	34.8	52.2	50.0	33.3	—	—	—	59.6
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	290	100	89	71	75	113	79	171	156	119
Less than \$5,000	4	—	2	—	—	10	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	5	4	5	—	—	—	21	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	11	10	18	20	13	6	14	5	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	118	27	39	48	21	51	23	88	43	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	69	29	21	—	23	6	25	21	49	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	14	6	—	11	19	19	12	42	6
\$50,000 or more	15	14	7	—	—	14	6	8	17	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.6	8.0	4.5	7.0	—	8.8	—	8.2	—	4.2
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	230	104	64	105	80	107	93	162	126	93
Less than \$5,000	39	21	10	15	—	31	17	9	12	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	101	59	24	60	55	13	42	76	42	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	12	13	23	—	30	15	35	24	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29	12	6	7	13	25	14	21	48	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
\$35,000 or more	7	—	3	—	12	8	5	7	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	39.6	43.3	23.4	14.3	—	35.5	35.5	15.4	19.0	33.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	168	81	61	25	57	137	91	64	68	76
Less than \$5,000	4	20	—	—	—	—	6	17	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	—	15	6	—	24	—	5	10	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	29	17	10	28	22	20	27	10	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	6	26	—	29	49	26	—	23	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	20	3	9	—	25	32	5	25	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	6	—	—	—	17	—	5	—	7
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.3	24.7	9.8	—	—	—	6.6	34.4	8.8	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	512	165	145	137	82	154	159	145	41	144
Less than \$5,000	168	76	30	76	7	51	41	27	6	25
\$5,000 to \$9,999	201	52	59	61	67	78	60	63	14	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	19	30	—	—	8	24	37	16	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	63	7	16	—	—	8	6	7	5	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13	11	4	—	8	9	21	5	—	14
\$35,000 or more	11	—	6	—	—	—	7	6	—	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	44.1	52.7	33.8	81.0	35.4	33.1	35.2	22.8	26.8	21.5

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Hesston city	Hiawatha city	Hillsboro city	Hoisington city	Holton city	Hugoton city	Independence city	Iola city	Kingman city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS									
Persons 60 to 64 years	111	172	86	105	172	126	519	326	167
In households	111	172	86	105	172	126	519	315	167
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	179	402	337	335	344	302	1 038	589	350
In households	179	402	328	323	313	302	1 025	572	350
In group quarters	—	—	9	12	31	—	13	17	—
Nursing homes	—	—	9	12	31	—	13	17	—
Persons 75 years and over	276	513	407	334	509	248	894	694	418
In households	212	386	317	278	425	214	806	571	389
In group quarters	64	127	90	56	84	34	88	123	29
Nursing homes	64	127	90	54	84	34	88	123	29
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 60 to 64 years	111	172	86	105	172	126	519	326	167
Less than 9th grade	13	6	7	25	11	13	52	32	27
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6	17	14	25	19	12	125	76	27
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29	90	19	24	92	59	158	110	62
Some college or associate degree	25	35	20	26	45	24	107	81	24
Bachelor's degree or higher	38	24	26	5	5	18	77	27	27
Persons 65 to 74 years	179	402	337	335	344	302	1 038	589	350
Less than 9th grade	47	47	78	109	70	49	191	175	61
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	14	50	49	59	19	54	193	75	75
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	60	190	43	110	171	128	293	218	116
Some college or associate degree	38	57	69	46	49	43	201	65	87
Bachelor's degree or higher	20	58	98	11	35	28	160	56	11
Persons 75 years and over	276	513	407	334	509	248	894	694	418
Less than 9th grade	71	150	179	113	157	62	207	229	115
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	59	49	109	84	87	68	212	130	47
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	151	71	83	191	69	231	171	68
Some college or associate degree	74	123	15	30	43	44	143	114	148
Bachelor's degree or higher	34	40	33	24	31	5	101	50	40
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	61	60	39	53	75	43	148	103	74
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	5	—	6	—	5	6	—	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	10	5	5	7	7	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	12	19	17	22	19	32	21	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25	6	7	—	16	—	35	26	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	13	—	20	21	8	24	25	—
\$50,000 or more	24	24	13	—	11	6	36	24	18
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	8.3	—	—	—	11.6	9.5	—	10.8
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	13	29	14	10	29	27	131	59	31
Less than \$5,000	6	6	—	—	13	7	22	6	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	10	—	7	61	12	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	18	7	—	5	—	12	21	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	5	7	—	11	13	16	20	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	46.2	20.7	—	100.0	44.8	51.9	32.1	30.5	48.4
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	71	156	105	116	102	105	361	184	120
Less than \$5,000	—	—	5	—	6	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	9	6	13	7	—	15	7	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	28	7	6	15	18	31	33	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24	40	34	36	32	24	88	87	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	48	20	25	8	27	72	26	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	15	27	24	14	6	66	15	23
\$50,000 or more	25	16	6	12	20	30	82	16	11
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	4.8	—	5.9	—	1.9	—	17.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	13	106	108	94	133	84	319	189	94
Less than \$5,000	—	30	10	20	19	11	52	45	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	30	51	29	46	32	81	73	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	27	23	13	33	21	91	37	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	12	19	22	27	13	76	27	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	5	10	8	7	—	7	7
\$35,000 or more	—	7	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	32.1	18.5	33.0	24.8	20.2	22.3	27.5	18.1
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	62	86	131	84	106	55	196	146	91
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	7	22	14	41	10	29	45	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	12	10	20	15	13	27	42	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	29	44	35	15	9	35	33	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	18	28	—	29	18	33	18	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	7	16	15	—	—	40	—	12
\$50,000 or more	—	13	11	—	—	5	32	—	5
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	4.6	—	16.0	—	—	24.0	7.7
Persons 75 years and over living alone	103	216	82	99	160	102	395	373	192
Less than \$5,000	22	38	11	21	36	32	103	84	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	59	41	48	92	26	164	133	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	40	10	6	25	7	29	87	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	39	20	19	7	—	54	41	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	22	—	—	—	6	20	14	8
\$35,000 or more	7	18	—	5	—	31	25	14	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	34.0	21.8	19.5	28.3	33.1	37.3	34.2	24.7	25.5

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Larned city	Lindsborg city	Lyons city	Marysville city	Mission city	Mission Hills city	Mulvane city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	195	183	132	254	149	396	284	192
In households	179	175	132	254	149	396	284	192
In group quarters	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	344	503	304	352	386	874	417	262
In households	323	486	304	332	374	874	417	252
In group quarters	21	17	—	20	12	—	—	10
Nursing homes	—	9	—	20	12	—	—	10
Persons 75 years and over	159	496	477	452	494	503	197	208
In households	97	429	357	397	379	503	197	154
In group quarters	62	67	120	55	115	—	—	54
Nursing homes	62	67	120	55	115	—	—	54
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	195	183	132	254	149	396	284	192
Less than 9th grade	57	21	11	32	13	16	—	5
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	26	14	25	50	21	35	—	32
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	92	31	115	87	83	9	98
Some college or associate degree	52	41	41	39	12	103	91	17
Bachelor's degree or higher	22	15	24	18	16	159	184	40
Persons 65 to 74 years	344	503	304	352	386	874	417	262
Less than 9th grade	31	58	33	78	45	32	—	23
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60	107	58	67	25	59	—	32
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	142	174	71	115	243	298	33	102
Some college or associate degree	64	124	57	72	66	227	80	47
Bachelor's degree or higher	47	40	85	20	7	258	304	58
Persons 75 years and over	159	496	477	452	494	503	197	208
Less than 9th grade	99	88	137	121	163	54	11	24
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22	49	37	49	81	79	—	24
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	38	152	151	130	168	154	60	74
Some college or associate degree	—	116	113	83	50	84	76	80
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	91	39	69	32	132	50	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	82	77	56	85	65	146	145	68
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	7	—	10	4	—	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	—	9	37	5	36	—	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	20	23	10	8	40	—	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23	22	18	16	21	21	8	28
\$50,000 or more	30	28	6	12	23	44	129	22
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	3.4	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	18	26	17	54	22	92	21	30
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	14	—	5	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	13	9	15	6	21	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	7	8	11	11	13	—	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	6	—	—	—	24	9	17
\$35,000 or more	7	—	—	5	—	29	12	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	25.9	22.7	5.4	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	140	118	97	131	149	317	208	94
Less than \$5,000	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	5	—	6	6	2	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	5	9	37	19	—	6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	20	52	33	33	56	51	—	22
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20	25	33	16	34	99	18	19
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	10	9	39	14	64	17	9
\$50,000 or more	37	21	7	—	20	101	167	36
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	6.4	—	6.2	—	—	—	—	8.5
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	74	182	115	94	85	231	21	47
Less than \$5,000	20	9	17	—	6	19	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	33	67	29	25	57	—	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	32	8	20	24	32	—	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	70	17	33	23	89	—	26
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	23	6	—	—	13	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	15	—	12	7	21	21	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	27.0	8.2	21.7	—	14.1	11.3	—	21.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	24	103	72	99	80	152	41	20
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	11	15	20	6	11	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	36	43	34	12	21	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	25	7	32	46	19	6	10
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	5	—	—	5	22	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	16	7	9	6	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	9	10	—	4	5	65	35	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	20.8	9.1	—	7.2	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	55	222	205	207	236	197	53	68
Less than \$5,000	7	51	11	81	30	16	9	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	43	118	62	94	84	—	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	53	24	25	80	75	11	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	18	44	28	12	19	—	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	32	8	11	20	3	—	—
\$35,000 or more	11	25	—	—	—	—	33	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.7	23.0	23.4	51.7	28.4	14.2	17.0	8.8

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Neodesha city	Norton city	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	Osage City city	Osawatomie city	Paola city	Park City city	Phillipsburg city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	121	198	75	108	202	197	187	149
In households	116	198	75	108	186	190	187	149
In group quarters	5	—	—	—	16	7	—	—
Nursing homes	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	327	343	95	257	366	410	199	309
In households	327	338	95	251	337	351	199	305
In group quarters	—	5	—	6	29	59	—	4
Nursing homes	—	5	—	6	5	42	—	4
Persons 75 years and over	353	468	34	366	492	475	89	343
In households	266	370	34	259	420	367	89	286
In group quarters	87	98	—	107	72	108	—	57
Nursing homes	87	91	—	107	63	100	—	57
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	121	198	75	108	202	197	187	149
Less than 9th grade	11	19	11	18	15	9	21	37
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	41	34	13	16	28	33	45	6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44	75	34	60	87	108	93	88
Some college or associate degree	20	50	12	14	67	7	16	12
Bachelor's degree or higher	5	20	5	—	5	40	12	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	327	343	95	257	366	410	199	309
Less than 9th grade	29	61	37	58	67	69	30	71
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	92	64	35	76	48	86	35	22
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	109	128	5	67	217	159	67	133
Some college or associate degree	62	40	14	23	25	52	56	72
Bachelor's degree or higher	35	50	4	33	9	44	11	11
Persons 75 years and over	353	468	34	366	492	475	89	343
Less than 9th grade	97	160	28	139	189	144	45	118
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	81	57	6	75	79	131	4	83
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	129	135	—	109	110	111	29	79
Some college or associate degree	31	78	—	22	82	64	5	26
Bachelor's degree or higher	15	38	—	21	32	25	6	37
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	29	76	27	32	65	92	61	70
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	5	—	—	8	6	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16	9	13	9	20	8	12	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	38	—	7	—	25	25	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	7	5	16	29	16	18	14
\$50,000 or more	6	22	4	—	16	35	—	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	46	23	6	31	31	26	39	26
Less than \$5,000	11	5	—	—	—	18	6	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	6	—	12	8	—	5	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	6	19	7	8	11	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	12	—	—	16	—	5	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	34.8	21.7	—	—	25.8	69.2	15.4	42.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	102	119	46	66	113	99	90	102
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	10	7	—	7	—	6	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	23	—	18	22	17	6	13
\$15,000 to \$24,999	43	52	27	16	46	28	33	24
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15	7	6	17	7	37	19	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	7	6	8	12	9	15	7
\$50,000 or more	20	20	—	7	19	8	—	12
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	5.9	4.2	15.2	—	6.2	—	18.9	16.7
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	85	85	15	83	124	81	36	75
Less than \$5,000	27	5	—	13	18	—	—	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	25	10	39	67	44	26	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	5	—	19	—	10	—	14
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10	31	5	6	31	18	10	8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10	13	—	6	8	9	—	3
\$35,000 or more	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	31.8	5.9	—	24.1	21.0	12.3	—	17.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	68	99	11	91	69	56	30	71
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	6	—	9	—	—	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32	23	—	37	13	28	9	20
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7	35	—	37	42	9	12	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	29	11	—	14	—	—	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	6	—	—	—	9	9	11
\$50,000 or more	14	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	8.8	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	143	197	12	115	248	255	20	143
Less than \$5,000	7	35	—	20	31	44	—	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	74	82	12	41	114	122	6	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	37	—	14	48	56	14	33
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15	28	—	34	48	25	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	10	—	6	—	8	—	18
\$35,000 or more	6	5	—	—	7	—	—	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	17.5	35.0	50.0	28.7	38.3	24.7	—	23.1

Table 204. Selected Characteristics of Persons 60 Years and Over by Age: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pratt city	Roeland Park city	Russell city	Scott City city	Ulysses city	Valley Center city	Wamego city	Wellington city
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS								
Persons 60 to 64 years	336	301	287	171	138	169	125	462
In households	328	301	282	171	138	169	125	450
In group quarters	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	12
Nursing homes	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	634	679	611	329	349	214	281	805
In households	623	679	611	316	343	214	260	772
In group quarters	11	—	—	13	6	—	21	33
Nursing homes	11	—	—	13	6	—	16	33
Persons 75 years and over	718	518	562	372	207	117	332	846
In households	614	518	504	295	152	117	290	764
In group quarters	104	—	58	77	55	—	42	82
Nursing homes	104	—	58	77	55	—	42	82
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 60 to 64 years	336	301	287	171	138	169	125	462
Less than 9th grade	21	—	30	22	44	25	15	31
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43	30	89	41	—	19	16	86
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	171	144	65	47	47	79	64	217
Some college or associate degree	65	73	62	48	19	38	18	78
Bachelor's degree or higher	36	54	41	13	28	8	12	50
Persons 65 to 74 years	634	679	611	329	349	214	281	805
Less than 9th grade	120	52	133	103	88	27	56	98
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	112	117	71	44	63	53	44	121
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	214	243	227	144	123	77	118	404
Some college or associate degree	135	172	115	19	51	50	51	102
Bachelor's degree or higher	53	95	65	19	24	7	12	80
Persons 75 years and over	718	518	562	372	207	117	332	846
Less than 9th grade	158	61	234	150	60	15	97	221
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	128	129	164	65	46	21	47	251
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	231	210	111	87	26	45	136	185
Some college or associate degree	137	91	38	54	59	22	52	110
Bachelor's degree or higher	64	27	15	16	16	14	—	79
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	153	111	146	56	72	72	44	173
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	12	—	—	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	—	8	6	—	14	10	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	36	6	33	12	37	—	5	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	20	48	20	14	23	13	71
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	54	21	6	21	8	9	28
\$50,000 or more	48	31	24	12	—	27	5	26
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	8.2	—	—	—	15.9	4.0
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	57	46	24	67	10	31	27	72
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	9	10	—	4	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	—	7	15	—	—	18	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	9	12	15	—	—	5	21
\$15,000 to \$24,999	29	15	—	14	—	20	—	18
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	9
\$35,000 or more	—	22	5	—	—	11	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	23.9	100.0	—	14.8	15.3
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	227	239	181	111	128	80	78	265
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	8	10	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	5	24	—	8	—	6	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	18	22	23	—	7	11	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999	80	49	34	35	53	27	27	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	52	64	38	18	26	15	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	57	20	—	24	13	7	33
\$50,000 or more	29	58	17	7	15	7	12	63
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	7.2	14.1	—	7.7	3.0
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	152	92	227	89	73	57	53	205
Less than \$5,000	21	8	33	15	20	10	5	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999	48	23	90	25	35	18	24	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	20	46	21	—	29	4	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37	34	22	28	9	—	14	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5	7	13	—	9	—	—	7
\$35,000 or more	13	—	23	—	—	—	6	6
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	16.4	8.7	25.1	16.9	37.0	17.5	18.9	26.3
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	152	127	83	61	29	19	74	172
Less than \$5,000	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	—	7	19	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	22	13	6	—	—	16	48
\$15,000 to \$24,999	23	54	40	19	—	6	32	52
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	22	—	5	11	6	7	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999	26	15	15	12	—	7	4	16
\$50,000 or more	14	6	8	—	18	—	15	21
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	3.3	6.3	8.4	21.3	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	281	245	219	149	90	67	186	442
Less than \$5,000	46	33	48	26	16	17	47	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999	92	34	74	75	24	25	69	250
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	72	45	18	28	8	27	83
\$15,000 to \$24,999	65	30	21	14	13	—	21	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18	61	23	16	—	17	14	—
\$35,000 or more	13	15	8	—	9	—	8	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	25.3	13.5	31.5	23.5	35.6	25.4	47.8	22.9

Table 205. Social Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Ulysses city	
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 24 years	322	185	228
Children ever born.....	42	62	59
Per 1,000 women.....	130	335	259
Women 25 to 34 years	454	108	274
Children ever born.....	685	245	560
Per 1,000 women.....	1 509	2 269	2 044
Women 35 to 44 years	556	54	327
Children ever born.....	1 131	243	740
Per 1,000 women.....	2 034	4 500	2 263
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Families	1 439	356	1 147
With own children under 18 years.....	811	274	640
With own children under 6 years.....	325	162	247
Married-couple families	1 246	281	1 036
With own children under 18 years.....	681	199	573
With own children under 6 years.....	289	124	224
Female householder, no husband present	154	34	82
With own children under 18 years.....	101	34	52
With own children under 6 years.....	36	7	23
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Persons 5 years and over	5 572	1 313	3 715
Speak a language other than English.....	262	918	77
5 to 17 years.....	38	255	7
18 to 64 years.....	213	649	46
65 years and over	11	14	24
Do not speak English "very well"	70	344	41
5 to 17 years.....	9	51	—
18 to 64 years.....	50	286	26
65 years and over	11	7	15
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD			
Linguistically isolated households	11	94	19
Persons 5 years and over in households	4 563	1 308	3 660
In linguistically isolated households	11	227	19
5 to 17 years.....	—	83	—
18 to 64 years.....	—	137	10
65 years and over	11	7	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 691	506	1 049
Preprimary school	89	27	66
Public school	68	27	66
Elementary or high school	1 208	447	864
Public school	1 148	447	858
College	394	32	119
Public college	250	32	82
Persons 18 to 24 years	458	192	236
Percent enrolled in college	26.4	5.7	12.7
Persons 16 to 19 years	318	151	244
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	8.2	15.9	3.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Persons 25 years and over	3 921	634	2 547
Percent:			
Less than 5th grade	1.4	20.0	.4
High school graduate or higher	84.9	29.0	83.5
Some college or higher	50.9	10.7	46.6
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	20.9	1.1	16.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	458	192	236
Percent:			
High school graduate or higher	77.9	51.0	72.9
Some college or higher	45.6	15.1	29.2
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	2.6	—	4.7
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 203	268	610
Percent:			
High school graduate or higher	83.3	42.2	93.4
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	17.6	—	12.0
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP			
All persons.....	5 937	1 481	3 972
Native.....	5 825	1 200	3 958
Born in State of residence.....	2 707	490	2 378
Born in a different State.....	2 910	710	1 564
Born abroad	208	—	16
Foreign born	112	281	14
Naturalized citizen	81	64	7
Not a citizen.....	31	217	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985			
Persons 5 years and over	5 572	1 313	3 715
Same house	2 071	542	2 100
Different house in the United States	3 217	677	1 608
Same county	1 292	262	737
Different county	1 925	415	871
Same State.....	712	111	395
Different State	1 213	304	476
Abroad	284	94	7

Table 206. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Ulysses city	
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
LABOR FORCE STATUS			
Persons 16 years and over	4 569	931	2 941
In labor force	2 611	661	2 116
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.1	71.0	71.9
Armed Forces	271	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 340	661	2 116
Employed	2 186	552	2 059
At work 35 or more hours	1 660	463	1 700
Unemployed	154	109	57
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	16.5	2.7
Not in labor force	1 958	270	825
Institutionalized persons	1 009	5	55
Females 16 years and over	1 899	460	1 481
In labor force	1 182	221	935
Percent of females 16 years and over	62.2	48.0	63.1
Armed Forces	25	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 157	221	935
Employed	1 085	148	899
At work 35 or more hours	753	97	657
Unemployed	72	73	36
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	33.0	3.9
Not in labor force	717	239	546
Institutionalized persons	112	5	27
CLASS OF WORKER			
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 186	552	2 059
Private wage and salary workers	1 244	469	1 481
Local government workers	112	61	315
State government workers	135	11	25
Federal government workers	461	—	32
Self-employed workers	209	11	206
Unpaid family workers	25	—	—
OCCUPATION			
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 186	552	2 059
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	469	26	406
Professional specialty occupations	239	7	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	595	114	565
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	310	104	331
Service occupations	526	86	336
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	54	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	275	129	377
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	303	143	269
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	125	55	80
Transportation and material moving occupations	98	59	114
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	80	29	75
Employed females 16 years and over	1 085	148	899
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	245	7	238
Professional specialty occupations	156	7	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	406	56	389
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	271	56	289
Service occupations	308	48	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	9	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	87	17	32
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	59	9	9
Transportation and material moving occupations	18	8	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	—	14
INDUSTRY			
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 186	552	2 059
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	84	151
Mining	—	127	220
Construction	132	64	144
Manufacturing	226	63	129
Durable goods	41	8	8
Transportation	91	—	67
Communications and other public utilities	49	27	211
Wholesale trade	55	20	91
Retail trade	312	63	297
Finance, insurance, and real estate	166	5	108
Business and repair services	113	—	40
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	90	18	88
Professional and related services	582	59	441
Health services	298	16	128
Educational services	145	33	250
Public administration	352	22	72
WORK STATUS IN 1989			
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 928	672	2 286
50 to 52 weeks	2 001	325	1 430
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 490	545	1 882
40 or more weeks	2 079	391	1 555
50 to 52 weeks	1 876	306	1 285
27 to 39 weeks	150	55	107
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 223	225	1 044
50 to 52 weeks	792	64	545
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	944	128	752
40 or more weeks	775	82	578
50 to 52 weeks	706	64	432
27 to 39 weeks	85	34	75
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989			
Families	1 439	356	1 147
No workers	114	25	89
1 worker	430	115	254
2 workers	716	161	656
3 or more workers	179	55	148

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 207. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 by Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Lansing city	Ulysses city	
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
INCOME IN 1989			
Households	1 769	426	1 479
Less than \$5,000	60	35	84
\$5,000 to \$9,999	110	80	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	134	87	45
\$15,000 to \$24,999	222	73	254
\$25,000 to \$34,999	317	82	331
\$35,000 to \$49,999	401	62	338
\$50,000 to \$74,999	322	7	223
\$75,000 to \$99,999	161	—	90
\$100,000 or more	42	—	15
Median (dollars)	36 402	15 948	32 786
Mean (dollars)	39 935	20 652	35 889
Families	1 439	356	1 147
Median income (dollars)	39 299	17 273	36 218
Mean income (dollars)	43 918	21 550	40 642
Per capita income (dollars)	12 167	5 975	13 407
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Family type and presence of own children:			
Families (dollars)	39 299	17 273	36 218
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 094	17 656	37 446
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	43 015	14 750	31 972
Married-couple families (dollars)	42 326	21 641	37 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 622	30 511	39 321
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	45 129	14 250	35 333
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 958	5 000—	19 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 688	5 000—	16 429
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:			
No workers (dollars)	18 250	5 000—	26 806
1 worker (dollars)	35 217	11 791	27 500
2 or more workers (dollars)	45 562	26 750	41 250
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	45 250	23 750	42 031
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 639	12 955	14 167
Male householder (dollars)	31 667	15 000	19 300
Living alone (dollars)	30 625	14 205	17 895
Female householder (dollars)	11 122	6 063	8 574
Living alone (dollars)	10 658	6 063	8 134
INCOME TYPE IN 1989			
Households	1 769	426	1 479
With earnings	1 535	376	1 268
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 227	22 151	35 951
With Social Security income	327	54	367
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 405	3 787	7 030
With public assistance income	58	51	61
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 007	3 064	4 087
With retirement income	342	7	157
Mean retirement income (dollars)	12 135	1 800	10 415
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989			
Families	1 439	356	1 017
With related children under 18 years	821	282	571
With related children under 5 years	286	142	182
Householder worked in 1989	1 229	331	886
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	988	210	694
Householder under 65 years with work disability	93	36	64
Householder 65 years and over	155	7	141
Householder high school graduate or higher	1 278	85	852
Married-couple families	1 246	281	932
With related children under 18 years	681	207	507
Householder worked in 1989	1 081	281	814
Female householder, no husband present	154	34	56
With related children under 18 years	111	34	49
Householder worked in 1989	119	9	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	445	120	382
Nonfamily householder	330	70	323
65 years and over	129	15	161
Persons for whom poverty status is determined ..	4 919	1 476	3 748
Related children under 18 years	1 549	646	1 153
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 184	478	915
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
Families	70	105	38
Percent below poverty level	4.9	29.5	3.7
With related children under 18 years	54	105	14
With related children under 5 years	25	35	14
Householder worked in 1989	34	80	28
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	16	17	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	9	28	—
Householder 65 years and over	9	—	18
Householder high school graduate or higher	42	10	14
Mean income deficit (dollars)	6 389	5 644	4 618
Married-couple families	51	50	18
With related children under 18 years	35	50	—
Householder worked in 1989	25	50	8
Female householder, no husband present	19	34	14
With related children under 18 years	19	34	14
Householder worked in 1989	9	9	14
Unrelated individuals	113	50	103
Percent below poverty level	25.4	41.7	27.0
Nonfamily householder	64	24	75
65 years and over	27	7	58
Mean income deficit (dollars)	2 886	4 282	3 152
Persons	336	511	225
Percent below poverty level	6.8	34.6	6.0
Related children under 18 years	105	289	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	55	244	35
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	433	606	269
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	868	899	767

Table 208. **Social Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 209. **Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

Table 210. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Racial Groups: 1990**
[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]



Table 211. Social Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ulysses city
	Mexican
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years	164
Children ever born.....	51
Per 1,000 women.....	311
Women 25 to 34 years	99
Children ever born.....	209
Per 1,000 women.....	2 111
Women 35 to 44 years	54
Children ever born.....	243
Per 1,000 women.....	4 500
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families	337
With own children under 18 years.....	255
With own children under 6 years.....	152
Married-couple families	271
With own children under 18 years.....	189
With own children under 6 years.....	114
Female householder, no husband present	25
With own children under 18 years.....	25
With own children under 6 years.....	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Persons 5 years and over	1 197
Speak a language other than English	854
5 to 17 years.....	233
18 to 64 years.....	607
65 years and over	14
Do not speak English "very well"	303
5 to 17 years.....	40
18 to 64 years.....	256
65 years and over	7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD	
Linguistically isolated households	75
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 192
In linguistically isolated households	153
5 to 17 years.....	39
18 to 64 years.....	107
65 years and over	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	420
Preprimary school	27
Public school	27
Elementary or high school	384
Public school	384
College	9
Public college	9
Persons 18 to 24 years	171
Percent enrolled in college	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	111
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	21.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 25 years and over	602
Percent:	
Less than 5th grade	21.1
High school graduate or higher	26.7
Some college or higher	7.5
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	1.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	171
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher	45.0
Some college or higher	17.0
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	248
Percent:	
High school graduate or higher	41.1
Bachelor's degree or higher.....	—
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP	
All persons	1 355
Native.....	1 086
Born in State of residence.....	440
Born in a different State.....	646
Born abroad	—
Foreign born	269
Naturalized citizen	52
Not a citizen.....	217
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over	1 197
Same house	511
Different house in the United States	592
Same county.....	252
Different county	340
Same State.....	100
Different State	240
Abroad	94

Table 212. Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ulysses city
	Mexican
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	859
In labor force	598
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.6
Armed Forces	—
Civilian labor force	598
Employed	499
At work 35 or more hours	421
Unemployed	99
Percent of civilian labor force	16.6
Not in labor force	261
Institutionalized persons	5
Females 16 years and over	430
In labor force	191
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.4
Armed Forces	—
Civilian labor force	191
Employed	128
At work 35 or more hours	88
Unemployed	63
Percent of civilian labor force	33.0
Not in labor force	239
Institutionalized persons	5
CLASS OF WORKER	
Employed persons 16 years and over	499
Private wage and salary workers	437
Local government workers	51
State government workers	—
Federal government workers	—
Self-employed workers	11
Unpaid family workers	—
OCCUPATION	
Employed persons 16 years and over	499
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26
Professional specialty occupations	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82
Service occupations	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	129
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	134
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	46
Transportation and material moving occupations	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29
Employed females 16 years and over	128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7
Professional specialty occupations	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45
Service occupations	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—
INDUSTRY	
Employed persons 16 years and over	499
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61
Mining	127
Construction	64
Manufacturing	54
Durable goods	8
Transportation	—
Communications and other public utilities	27
Wholesale trade	20
Retail trade	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5
Business and repair services	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	18
Professional and related services	48
Health services	16
Educational services	22
Public administration	12
WORK STATUS IN 1989	
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	619
50 to 52 weeks	295
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	503
40 or more weeks	349
50 to 52 weeks	276
27 to 39 weeks	55
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	205
50 to 52 weeks	55
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	119
40 or more weeks	73
50 to 52 weeks	55
27 to 39 weeks	34
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989	
Families	337
No workers	25
1 worker	106
2 workers	151
3 or more workers	55

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Table 213. Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ulysses city
	Mexican
INCOME IN 1989	
Households	384
Less than \$5,000	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57
\$15,000 to \$24,999	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82
\$35,000 to \$49,999	62
\$50,000 to \$74,999	7
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—
\$100,000 or more	—
Median (dollars)	16 724
Mean (dollars)	21 193
Families	337
Median income (dollars)	18 250
Mean income (dollars)	22 056
Per capita income (dollars)	6 042
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Family type and presence of own children:	
Families (dollars)	18 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 141
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 333
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 422
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 080
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	14 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	5 000—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:	
No workers (dollars)	5 000—
1 worker (dollars)	11 964
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 227
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 250
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 158
Male householder (dollars)	12 344
Living alone (dollars)	11 250
Female householder (dollars)	6 063
Living alone (dollars)	6 063
INCOME TYPE IN 1989	
Households	384
With earnings	334
Mean earnings (dollars)	22 962
With Social Security income	54
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	3 787
With public assistance income	51
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 064
With retirement income	7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	1 800
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989	
Families	337
With related children under 18 years	263
With related children under 5 years	132
Householder worked in 1989	312
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	191
Householder under 65 years with work disability	36
Householder 65 years and over	7
Householder high school graduate or higher	75
Married-couple families	271
With related children under 18 years	197
Householder worked in 1989	271
Female householder, no husband present	25
With related children under 18 years	25
Householder worked in 1989	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	97
Nonfamily householder	47
65 years and over	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 350
Related children under 18 years	573
Related children 5 to 17 years	415
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	96
Percent below poverty level	28.5
With related children under 18 years	96
With related children under 5 years	35
Householder worked in 1989	71
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	28
Householder 65 years and over	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	10
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 838
Married-couple families	50
With related children under 18 years	50
Householder worked in 1989	50
Female householder, no husband present	25
With related children under 18 years	25
Householder worked in 1989	—
Unrelated individuals	50
Percent below poverty level	51.5
Nonfamily householder	24
65 years and over	7
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 282
Persons	439
Percent below poverty level	32.5
Related children under 18 years	226
Related children 5 to 17 years	181
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	534
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	796



Table 214. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
The State -----	765 003	742 917	5 006	7 259	2 939	14 561	735 565	97.1	.7	.9	.4	1.9	96.2
COUNTY													
Allen County -----	8 287	8 089	70	74	3	123	8 019	97.6	.8	.9	—	1.5	96.8
Anderson County -----	4 609	4 580	7	22	—	10	4 574	99.4	.2	.5	—	.2	99.2
Atchison County -----	6 276	6 043	111	25	37	108	6 005	96.3	1.8	.4	.6	1.7	95.7
Barber County -----	5 874	5 810	13	15	—	88	5 758	98.9	.2	.3	—	1.5	98.0
Barton County -----	10 773	10 556	110	21	40	136	10 472	98.0	1.0	.2	.4	1.3	97.2
Bourbon County -----	6 604	6 464	6	112	2	40	6 436	97.9	.1	1.7	—	.6	97.5
Brown County -----	7 525	6 838	19	622	10	164	6 745	90.9	.3	8.3	.1	2.2	89.6
Butler County -----	27 078	26 493	82	341	22	319	26 328	97.8	.3	1.3	.1	1.2	97.2
Chase County -----	3 021	3 009	4	8	—	23	2 986	99.6	.1	.3	—	.8	98.8
Chautauqua County -----	4 407	4 260	14	116	7	31	4 239	96.7	.3	2.6	.2	.7	96.2
Cherokee County -----	10 447	10 078	40	320	—	45	10 053	96.5	.4	3.1	—	.4	96.2
Cheyenne County -----	3 243	3 225	—	—	18	18	3 207	99.4	—	—	.6	.6	98.9
Clark County -----	2 418	2 336	—	30	16	51	2 323	96.6	—	1.2	.7	2.1	96.1
Clay County -----	4 545	4 522	4	4	8	23	4 506	99.5	.1	.1	.2	.5	99.1
Cloud County -----	4 856	4 845	3	6	2	16	4 832	99.8	.1	.1	—	.3	99.5
Coffey County -----	5 669	5 599	7	59	2	33	5 568	98.8	.1	1.0	—	.6	98.2
Comanche County -----	2 313	2 288	5	16	—	15	2 279	98.9	.2	.7	—	.6	98.5
Cowley County -----	12 222	11 907	23	253	20	135	11 807	97.4	.2	2.1	.2	1.1	96.6
Crawford County -----	12 411	12 223	14	146	16	59	12 178	98.5	.1	1.2	.1	.5	98.1
Decatur County -----	4 021	3 998	3	16	—	10	3 992	99.4	.1	.4	—	.2	99.3
Dickinson County -----	10 031	9 857	15	87	22	117	9 785	98.3	.1	.9	.2	1.2	97.5
Doniphan County -----	7 045	6 832	48	83	18	55	6 817	97.0	.7	1.2	.3	.8	96.8
Douglas County -----	10 064	9 839	71	114	18	42	9 827	97.8	.7	1.1	.2	.4	97.6
Edwards County -----	3 787	3 633	2	27	9	197	3 552	95.9	.1	.7	.2	5.2	93.8
Elk County -----	3 327	3 231	7	70	5	46	3 203	97.1	.2	2.1	.2	1.4	96.3
Ellis County -----	8 237	8 117	14	7	72	50	8 088	98.5	.2	.1	.9	.6	98.2
Ellsworth County -----	6 586	6 361	127	31	5	139	6 289	96.6	1.9	.5	.1	2.1	95.5
Finney County -----	8 973	7 526	54	142	257	2 318	6 299	83.9	.6	1.6	2.9	25.8	70.2
Ford County -----	6 334	6 116	12	24	55	294	5 966	96.6	.2	.4	.9	4.6	94.2
Franklin County -----	11 327	11 173	23	88	27	72	11 121	98.6	.2	.8	.2	.6	98.2
Geary County -----	9 118	7 308	1 224	68	278	429	7 126	80.1	13.4	.7	3.0	4.7	78.2
Gove County -----	3 231	3 220	—	6	5	12	3 208	99.7	—	.2	.2	.4	99.3
Graham County -----	3 543	3 429	91	20	—	24	3 411	96.8	2.6	.6	—	.7	96.3
Grant County -----	1 637	1 545	—	33	—	66	1 538	94.4	—	2.0	—	4.0	94.0
Gray County -----	5 396	5 124	2	22	—	264	5 106	95.0	—	.4	—	4.9	94.6
Greeley County -----	1 774	1 686	8	3	2	105	1 651	95.0	.5	.2	.1	5.9	93.1
Greenwood County -----	4 873	4 826	4	37	—	22	4 810	99.0	.1	.8	—	.5	98.7
Hamilton County -----	2 388	2 254	1	15	29	131	2 224	94.4	—	.6	1.2	5.5	93.1
Harper County -----	4 608	4 559	21	19	—	56	4 512	98.9	.5	.4	—	1.2	97.9
Harvey County -----	11 316	11 095	71	22	106	194	10 930	98.0	.6	.2	.9	1.7	96.6
Haskell County -----	3 886	3 426	6	8	5	502	3 366	88.2	.2	.2	.1	12.9	86.6
Hodgeman County -----	2 177	2 161	6	—	—	26	2 145	99.3	.3	—	—	1.2	98.5
Jackson County -----	8 329	7 646	28	611	—	145	7 584	91.8	.3	7.3	—	1.7	91.1
Jefferson County -----	15 905	15 592	65	140	35	218	15 436	98.0	.4	.9	.2	1.4	97.1
Jewell County -----	4 251	4 237	—	8	4	12	4 229	99.7	—	.2	.1	.3	99.5
Johnson County -----	21 333	20 946	89	133	87	288	20 717	98.2	.4	.6	.4	1.4	97.1
Kearny County -----	4 027	3 618	3	10	22	665	3 332	89.8	.1	.2	.5	16.5	82.7
Kingman County -----	5 096	5 040	19	35	—	13	5 029	98.9	.4	.7	—	.3	98.7
Kiowa County -----	3 660	3 567	8	25	—	49	3 564	97.5	.2	.7	—	1.3	97.4
Labette County -----	11 769	11 260	114	326	37	103	11 189	95.7	1.0	2.8	.3	.9	95.1
Lane County -----	2 375	2 348	3	10	—	50	2 312	98.9	.1	.4	—	2.1	97.3
Leavenworth County -----	18 756	18 375	96	161	53	272	18 165	98.0	.5	.9	.3	1.5	96.8
Lincoln County -----	3 653	3 624	—	16	2	26	3 608	99.2	—	.4	.1	.7	98.8
Linn County -----	8 254	8 168	33	37	2	15	8 167	99.0	.4	.4	—	.2	98.9
Logan County -----	3 081	3 050	12	6	—	41	3 022	99.0	.4	.2	—	1.3	98.1
Lyon County -----	9 220	9 008	36	71	22	129	8 969	97.7	.4	.8	.2	1.4	97.3
McPherson County -----	11 770	11 631	7	41	27	102	11 593	98.8	.1	.3	.2	.9	98.5
Marion County -----	10 275	10 083	91	73	—	121	10 003	98.1	.9	.7	—	1.2	97.4
Marshall County -----	8 346	8 310	4	13	2	50	8 277	99.6	—	.2	—	.6	99.2
Meade County -----	4 247	4 098	—	6	14	203	4 024	96.5	—	.1	.3	4.8	94.7
Miami County -----	14 178	13 995	55	53	42	99	13 946	98.7	.4	.4	.3	.7	98.4
Mitchell County -----	3 137	3 122	—	4	6	18	3 109	99.5	—	.1	.2	.6	99.1
Montgomery County -----	15 887	15 309	95	324	30	229	15 193	96.4	.6	2.0	.2	1.4	95.6
Morris County -----	6 198	6 122	25	24	13	54	6 085	98.8	.4	.4	.2	.9	98.2
Morton County -----	3 480	3 297	3	55	21	358	3 056	94.7	.1	1.6	.6	10.3	87.8
Nemaha County -----	10 446	10 381	35	16	14	8	10 373	99.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	99.3
Neosho County -----	7 547	7 464	22	34	8	69	7 414	98.9	.3	.5	.1	.9	98.2
Ness County -----	4 033	4 006	—	6	6	36	3 985	99.3	—	.1	.1	.9	98.8
Norton County -----	2 930	2 756	140	15	4	49	2 722	94.1	4.8	.5	.1	1.7	92.9
Osage County -----	12 559	12 391	8	97	19	101	12 334	98.7	.1	.8	.2	.8	98.2
Osborne County -----	4 867	4 829	9	20	4	36	4 798	99.2	.2	.4	.1	.7	98.6
Ottawa County -----	5 634	5 606	—	22	4	29	5 581	99.5	—	.4	.1	.5	99.1
Pawnee County -----	3 065	2 900	75	17	33	54	2 886	94.6	2.4	.6	1.1	1.8	94.2
Phillips County -----	3 762	3 735	9	5	7	10	3 731	99.3	.2	.1	.2	.3	99.2
Pottawatomie County -----	12 279	11 989	83	88	75	181	11 855	97.6	.7	.7	.6	1.5	96.5
Pratt County -----	3 015	2 916	2	37	26	80	2 878	96.7	.1	1.2	.9	2.7	95.5
Rawlins County -----	3 404	3 387	11	6	—	17	3 374	99.5	.3	.2	—	.5	99.1
Reno County -----	23 081	22 667	56	126	72	377	22 445	98.2	.2	.5	.3	1.6	97.2
Republic County -----	3 948	3 944	—	4	—	—	3 944	99.9	—	.1	—	—	99.9
Rice County -----	6 922	6 779	51	44	15	54	6 761	97.9	.7	.6	.2	.8	97.7
Riley County -----	17 405	15 259	907	174	783	506	15 068	87.7	5.2	1.0	4.5	2.9	86.6
Rooks County -----	6 039	6 014	7	11	4	14	6 003	99.6	.1	.2	.1	.2	99.4
Rush County -----	3 842	3 825	—	6	4	28	3 804	99.6	—	.2	.1	.7	99.0
Russell County -----	3 054	3 027	13	9	—	15	3 017	99.1	.4	.3	—	.5	98.8
Saline County -----	7 039	6 977	15	33	—	43	6 948	99.1	.2	.5	—	.6	98.7
Scott County -----	1 545	1 545	—	—	—	24	1 521	100.0	—	—	—	1.6	98.4
Sedgwick County -----	43 311	42 243	215	464	141	526	41 974	97.5	.5	1.1	.3	1.2	96.9
Seward County -----	2 170	1 917	9	3	8	265	1 888	88.3	.4	.1	.4	12.2	87.0
Shawnee County -----	28 253	27 649	103	199	101	502	27 354	97.9	.4	.7	.4	1.8	96.8
Sheridan County -----	3 043	3 031	—	—	10	12	3 021	99.6	—	—	.3	.4	99.3

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 214. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County		Race						Percent of all persons						
								Race						
				American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander					American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			
	All persons	White	Black			Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black			Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
COUNTY—Con.														
Sherman County -----	1 943	1 860	—	15	—	98	1 838	95.7	—	.8	—	5.0	94.6	
Smith County -----	5 078	5 059	—	16	3	16	5 044	99.6	—	.3	.1	.3	99.3	
Stafford County -----	5 365	5 296	19	11	2	125	5 209	98.7	.4	.2	—	2.3	97.1	
Stanton County -----	2 333	2 065	—	21	13	323	1 981	88.5	—	.9	.6	13.8	84.9	
Stevens County -----	1 801	1 682	—	33	—	157	1 611	93.4	—	1.8	—	8.7	89.5	
Sumner County -----	16 222	15 925	4	236	12	204	15 759	98.2	—	1.5	.1	1.3	97.1	
Thomas County -----	2 862	2 784	2	6	18	69	2 767	97.3	.1	.2	.6	2.4	96.7	
Trego County -----	3 694	3 690	—	4	—	18	3 672	99.9	—	.1	—	.5	99.4	
Wabaunsee County -----	6 603	6 491	33	50	3	101	6 416	98.3	.5	.8	—	1.5	97.2	
Wallace County -----	1 821	1 799	4	7	—	97	1 715	98.8	.2	.4	—	5.3	94.2	
Washington County -----	7 073	7 028	10	14	—	25	7 024	99.4	.1	.2	—	.4	99.3	
Wichita County -----	2 758	2 457	—	3	15	341	2 399	89.1	—	.1	.5	12.4	87.0	
Wilson County -----	4 853	4 803	5	28	—	44	4 776	99.0	.1	.6	—	.9	98.4	
Woodson County -----	4 116	4 043	31	38	—	12	4 035	98.2	.8	.9	—	.3	98.0	
Wyandotte County -----	1 804	1 771	—	27	—	27	1 750	98.2	—	1.5	—	1.5	97.0	

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	765 003	8 287	4 609	6 276	5 874	10 773	6 604	7 525	27 078	3 021
Male	382 183	4 098	2 295	3 284	2 785	5 370	3 264	3 655	13 828	1 497
Female	382 820	4 189	2 314	2 992	3 089	5 403	3 340	3 870	13 250	1 524
Under 3 years	31 597	343	178	305	208	514	261	320	1 176	127
3 and 4 years	22 792	234	138	132	168	337	198	274	881	70
5 to 9 years	63 199	665	317	499	533	930	584	598	2 456	249
10 to 14 years	61 191	720	374	542	425	832	506	671	2 389	189
15 to 17 years	33 727	334	204	353	237	403	306	348	1 296	131
18 and 19 years	20 639	221	125	189	107	397	167	148	610	57
20 to 24 years	36 123	337	226	292	200	553	231	319	1 220	114
25 to 29 years	49 846	519	262	361	405	702	398	455	1 561	198
30 to 34 years	60 732	647	309	520	406	877	471	582	2 681	194
35 to 39 years	58 735	546	266	372	463	870	615	529	2 314	203
40 to 44 years	51 290	566	342	470	350	613	433	432	2 099	208
45 to 49 years	43 256	483	289	353	312	625	314	290	1 491	147
50 to 54 years	37 305	323	262	363	202	457	303	363	1 393	129
55 to 59 years	36 364	376	270	342	326	560	357	293	1 326	185
60 to 64 years	37 445	492	221	289	287	492	365	410	1 210	120
65 to 69 years	34 965	457	297	260	355	502	340	414	1 120	191
70 to 74 years	29 522	360	189	261	329	435	257	346	654	160
75 to 79 years	24 634	284	171	203	223	297	250	275	656	144
80 to 84 years	16 902	196	120	99	165	225	150	234	249	108
85 years and over	14 739	184	49	71	173	152	98	224	296	97
Median age	35.2	36.1	38.2	34.5	37.7	34.1	36.5	35.4	33.6	39.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	42 909	451	260	325	293	668	351	412	1 417	135
Children ever born	13 343	175	85	98	108	204	71	165	316	48
Per 1,000 women	311	388	327	302	369	305	202	400	223	356
Women 25 to 34 years	55 088	592	268	447	412	772	439	543	2 181	207
Children ever born	99 097	1 106	490	916	702	1 506	819	1 170	3 767	364
Per 1,000 women	1 799	1 868	1 828	2 049	1 704	1 951	1 866	2 155	1 727	1 758
Women 35 to 44 years	53 776	598	293	395	379	739	547	466	2 198	205
Children ever born	122 846	1 315	801	936	906	1 709	1 274	1 190	4 903	475
Per 1,000 women	2 284	2 199	2 734	2 370	2 391	2 313	2 329	2 554	2 231	2 317
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	765 003	8 287	4 609	6 276	5 874	10 773	6 604	7 525	27 078	3 021
In households	745 794	8 187	4 609	6 125	5 767	10 453	6 573	7 414	26 603	2 954
Family householder	216 969	2 414	1 296	1 785	1 702	3 079	1 960	2 068	7 820	890
Male	196 647	2 178	1 185	1 596	1 565	2 769	1 781	1 841	7 094	791
Female	20 322	236	111	189	137	310	179	227	726	99
Nonfamily householder	65 356	404	474	631	888	503	503	807	1 457	338
Male	27 912	282	205	258	222	400	228	315	591	124
Female	37 444	484	199	216	409	488	275	487	866	214
Spouse	195 602	2 121	1 200	1 655	1 529	2 783	1 761	1 843	6 965	773
Child	241 669	2 603	1 507	2 061	1 715	3 414	2 104	2 440	9 338	891
Other relatives	14 676	149	132	105	168	136	159	102	634	45
Nonrelatives	11 522	134	70	45	88	121	109	102	389	17
In group quarters	19 209	100	—	151	107	320	31	111	475	67
Persons per household	2.64	2.57	2.71	2.71	2.47	2.63	2.67	2.58	2.87	2.41
Persons per family	3.08	3.02	3.19	3.14	2.97	3.07	3.04	3.15	3.17	2.92
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	216 969	2 414	1 296	1 785	1 702	3 079	1 960	2 068	7 820	890
With own children under 18 years	102 895	1 101	557	869	770	1 464	920	976	3 917	390
With own children under 6 years	45 721	480	184	328	352	720	378	441	1 679	173
Married-couple families	196 563	2 151	1 155	1 618	1 557	2 774	1 800	1 812	7 103	791
With own children under 18 years	91 078	980	514	770	697	1 310	834	805	3 461	338
With own children under 6 years	41 578	437	167	308	322	641	352	371	1 518	159
Female householder, no husband present	14 255	185	86	124	104	248	127	164	451	77
With own children under 18 years	8 682	97	28	71	54	129	74	120	301	45
With own children under 6 years	3 087	33	6	20	23	71	26	48	112	11
Persons under 18 years	212 506	2 296	1 211	1 831	1 571	3 016	1 855	2 211	8 198	766
Percent living with two parents	85.9	85.1	88.3	82.3	86.6	86.1	86.4	78.8	84.5	87.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	495 735	5 433	3 047	3 964	3 996	6 807	4 351	4 847	17 050	2 084
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.8	1.0	.7	1.0	1.5	.4	1.2	1.0	.6	.6
High school graduate or higher	79.1	75.3	71.9	78.7	79.4	79.0	77.4	77.1	82.3	77.9
Some college or higher	40.4	39.1	28.7	27.1	40.4	44.4	39.8	33.4	46.8	36.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.3	10.8	7.0	6.6	12.9	11.8	12.8	10.5	15.9	13.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	56 762	558	351	481	307	950	398	467	1 830	171
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	77.6	74.6	71.2	72.3	67.1	80.0	74.4	83.9	78.9	73.7
Some college or higher	43.4	36.0	22.8	20.4	33.9	53.5	45.7	45.6	54.4	29.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.1	6.1	—	6.7	4.2	1.3	4.0	4.7	2.3	8.2
Persons 25 to 34 years	110 578	1 166	571	881	811	1 579	869	1 037	4 242	392
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	89.0	88.1	89.1	88.9	90.6	90.8	88.8	87.4	87.6	83.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.1	12.5	7.0	6.5	14.3	10.1	15.1	11.5	14.7	7.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	710 614	7 710	4 293	5 839	5 498	9 922	6 145	6 931	25 021	2 824
Speak a language other than English	28 537	192	215	177	119	503	65	197	666	45
5 to 17 years	5 153	39	45	95	119	67	11	20	134	4
18 to 64 years	17 015	121	166	76	75	279	52	114	449	37
65 years and over	6 369	32	4	6	25	157	2	63	83	4
Do not speak English "very well"	9 473	50	103	127	51	137	26	77	196	15
5 to 17 years	1 817	4	32	64	14	14	8	9	41	—
18 to 64 years	5 765	38	71	63	27	87	18	41	134	13
65 years and over	1 891	8	—	—	10	36	—	27	21	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	1 914	7	—	4	7	34	2	13	30	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	691 405	7 610	4 293	5 688	5 391	9 602	6 114	6 820	24 546	2 757
In linguistically isolated households	3 664	9	—	4	18	46	4	19	45	—
5 to 17 years	616	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	6	—
18 to 64 years	1 976	4	—	4	5	15	4	7	25	—
65 years and over	1 072	5	—	—	8	31	—	6	14	—

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Chautauqua County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	4 407	10 447	3 243	2 418	4 545	4 856	5 669	2 313	12 222	12 411
Male	2 143	5 188	1 553	1 175	2 312	2 424	2 865	1 107	6 152	6 146
Female	2 264	5 259	1 690	1 243	2 233	2 432	2 804	1 206	6 070	6 265
Under 3 years	142	384	96	71	197	166	192	82	559	454
3 and 4 years	126	286	104	62	111	133	185	70	301	328
5 to 9 years	317	862	217	220	397	383	424	185	1 036	882
10 to 14 years	275	796	235	157	374	326	474	145	1 038	991
15 to 17 years	185	428	115	76	212	189	266	85	592	498
18 and 19 years	74	358	63	60	71	99	120	40	328	356
20 to 24 years	126	607	106	55	173	114	230	80	478	625
25 to 29 years	234	671	140	133	274	308	398	134	837	751
30 to 34 years	325	740	225	184	355	309	387	149	958	931
35 to 39 years	257	780	245	166	278	382	388	133	977	794
40 to 44 years	187	751	206	149	375	283	364	151	921	950
45 to 49 years	250	671	158	144	239	235	391	99	715	704
50 to 54 years	288	521	115	102	197	247	251	129	674	603
55 to 59 years	212	469	182	123	204	240	231	117	597	510
60 to 64 years	242	496	254	133	271	260	277	109	626	702
65 to 69 years	310	484	235	127	267	276	269	128	566	670
70 to 74 years	297	446	179	147	179	273	286	141	325	617
75 to 79 years	257	347	124	123	190	305	248	135	370	441
80 to 84 years	143	190	142	89	93	131	165	105	157	347
85 years and over	160	160	102	97	88	197	123	96	167	257
Median age	43.8	35.6	41.8	40.8	37.0	40.3	37.0	41.8	34.9	37.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	192	693	129	91	203	187	306	92	694	705
Children ever born	100	311	41	26	47	52	67	26	234	214
Per 1,000 women	521	449	318	286	232	278	219	283	337	304
Women 25 to 34 years	266	725	191	154	309	297	382	150	899	850
Children ever born	479	1 335	343	310	591	622	710	311	1 695	1 324
Per 1,000 women	1 801	1 841	1 796	2 013	1 913	2 094	1 859	2 073	1 885	1 558
Women 35 to 44 years	238	786	224	165	312	322	362	138	921	877
Children ever born	571	1 755	456	354	818	810	781	312	2 067	1 853
Per 1,000 women	2 399	2 233	2 036	2 145	2 622	2 516	2 157	2 261	2 244	2 113
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	4 407	10 447	3 243	2 418	4 545	4 856	5 669	2 313	12 222	12 411
In households	4 249	10 411	3 196	2 357	4 465	4 746	5 624	2 221	12 179	12 390
Family householder	1 251	3 050	945	689	1 321	1 428	1 645	633	3 597	3 536
Male	1 099	2 622	850	642	1 241	1 330	1 501	579	3 310	3 100
Female	152	428	95	47	80	98	144	54	287	436
Nonfamily householder	585	877	436	322	332	567	581	308	832	1 356
Male	220	401	144	120	138	211	262	112	442	549
Female	365	476	292	202	194	356	319	196	390	807
Spouse	1 070	2 651	841	632	1 244	1 291	1 455	602	3 372	3 074
Child	1 145	3 413	884	654	1 465	1 338	1 735	612	3 896	3 815
Other relatives	116	224	53	46	51	63	90	27	293	338
Nonrelatives	82	196	37	14	52	59	118	39	189	211
In group quarters	158	36	47	61	80	110	45	92	43	81
Persons per household	2.31	2.65	2.31	2.33	2.70	2.38	2.53	2.36	2.75	2.52
Persons per family	2.86	3.06	2.88	2.93	3.09	2.89	2.99	2.96	3.10	3.04
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 251	3 050	945	689	1 321	1 428	1 645	633	3 597	3 536
With own children under 18 years	491	1 374	366	299	597	600	745	283	1 733	1 559
With own children under 6 years	231	585	172	130	315	299	335	131	692	528
Married-couple families	1 098	2 594	812	638	1 239	1 319	1 486	555	3 325	3 086
With own children under 18 years	405	1 110	312	273	554	533	639	231	1 562	1 347
With own children under 6 years	203	478	156	127	298	282	283	101	638	460
Female householder, no husband present	101	352	79	39	54	65	76	44	216	307
With own children under 18 years	66	211	40	18	30	42	49	31	141	166
With own children under 6 years	28	69	14	2	13	4	19	19	45	59
Persons under 18 years	1 045	2 756	767	586	1 291	1 197	1 541	567	3 526	3 153
Percent living with two parents	78.6	75.7	80.7	88.9	91.4	89.0	83.0	79.5	85.5	83.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	3 162	6 726	2 307	1 717	3 010	3 446	3 778	1 626	7 890	8 277
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	1.2	.6	1.5	.5	.7	.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.4
High school graduate or higher	70.5	72.6	74.2	83.5	83.4	76.5	75.6	78.0	81.0	73.5
Some college or higher	34.7	34.3	37.9	51.8	40.5	38.0	35.2	42.4	45.6	37.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.6	11.2	13.3	17.5	12.7	10.6	13.2	14.9	13.6	14.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	200	965	169	115	244	213	350	120	806	981
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	64.5	75.4	74.6	58.3	75.8	66.2	74.3	60.0	78.8	77.2
Some college or higher	25.0	35.1	21.3	35.7	37.7	23.9	40.6	37.5	46.2	49.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.0	3.0	5.3	8.7	1.2	5.2	4.9	1.7	2.7	5.3
Persons 25 to 34 years	559	1 411	365	317	629	617	785	283	1 795	1 682
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	83.5	81.3	97.3	90.5	91.9	89.5	88.3	93.6	88.9	90.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.0	10.4	16.4	18.0	18.8	13.3	14.6	11.0	10.5	12.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	4 139	9 777	3 043	2 285	4 237	4 557	5 292	2 161	11 362	11 629
Speak a language other than English	93	144	251	56	114	157	79	69	275	311
5 to 17 years	36	27	23	18	11	8	33	8	73	21
18 to 64 years	48	80	117	28	93	63	40	51	164	142
65 years and over	9	37	111	10	10	86	6	10	38	148
Do not speak English "very well"	21	61	42	11	20	60	24	16	54	102
5 to 17 years	7	—	2	8	9	—	17	5	9	10
18 to 64 years	12	34	19	—	5	33	5	11	43	41
65 years and over	2	27	21	3	6	27	2	—	2	51
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	2	21	16	—	3	25	2	—	9	23
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 981	9 741	2 996	2 224	4 157	4 447	5 247	2 069	11 319	11 548
In linguistically isolated households	2	21	27	—	3	32	4	—	9	33
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	9	10	—	—	8	4	—	9	3
65 years and over	2	12	17	—	3	24	—	—	—	30

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Decatur County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	4 021	10 031	7 045	10 064	3 787	3 327	8 237	6 586	8 973	6 334
Male	1 953	4 987	3 485	5 118	1 828	1 597	4 126	3 409	4 702	3 275
Female	2 068	5 044	3 560	4 946	1 959	1 730	4 111	3 177	4 271	3 059
Under 3 years	171	378	252	421	111	132	309	212	702	277
3 and 4 years	109	309	202	293	110	65	213	160	381	204
5 to 9 years	326	745	576	798	312	192	583	468	983	594
10 to 14 years	287	809	480	796	283	206	637	441	939	506
15 to 17 years	154	538	303	405	119	120	330	258	344	287
18 and 19 years	41	168	328	290	74	56	607	140	258	129
20 to 24 years	111	459	412	394	129	135	612	339	682	247
25 to 29 years	212	634	416	662	211	158	578	440	969	439
30 to 34 years	337	731	501	806	331	174	614	557	931	492
35 to 39 years	276	702	492	786	223	176	568	471	726	501
40 to 44 years	200	590	465	896	204	195	488	412	436	384
45 to 49 years	147	623	378	804	196	164	387	331	484	294
50 to 54 years	206	585	292	549	202	181	327	249	287	350
55 to 59 years	218	485	264	530	193	188	347	308	322	306
60 to 64 years	242	532	367	393	198	197	388	334	153	309
65 to 69 years	249	548	398	354	223	223	350	361	136	357
70 to 74 years	208	347	295	379	231	235	325	313	125	213
75 to 79 years	176	400	252	248	155	177	268	357	57	171
80 to 84 years	180	235	215	110	156	163	160	175	32	139
85 years and over	171	213	157	150	126	190	146	260	26	135
Median age	39.8	36.7	35.5	36.1	39.8	46.7	32.0	38.0	26.0	34.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	138	552	473	523	143	137	755	274	661	336
Children ever born	50	164	94	90	55	80	107	93	402	110
Per 1,000 women	362	297	199	172	385	584	142	339	608	327
Women 25 to 34 years	267	682	472	773	264	161	574	403	929	476
Children ever born	558	1 232	845	1 102	470	318	1 005	689	2 016	978
Per 1,000 women	2 090	1 806	1 790	1 426	1 780	1 975	1 751	1 710	2 170	2 055
Women 35 to 44 years	201	623	471	860	217	197	526	409	530	397
Children ever born	523	1 436	1 110	1 792	536	467	1 267	964	1 377	1 048
Per 1,000 women	2 602	2 305	2 357	2 084	2 470	2 371	2 409	2 357	2 598	2 640
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	4 021	10 031	7 045	10 064	3 787	3 327	8 237	6 586	8 973	6 334
In households	3 876	9 844	6 791	9 931	3 695	3 244	7 486	5 926	8 973	6 128
Family householder	1 149	2 918	1 936	2 950	1 065	972	2 098	1 676	2 285	1 737
Male	1 028	2 705	1 713	2 690	1 065	877	1 871	1 676	2 034	1 597
Female	121	213	223	260	91	95	227	160	251	140
Nonfamily householder	522	871	699	649	524	443	784	834	486	533
Male	181	340	251	333	242	157	350	327	336	285
Female	341	531	448	316	282	286	434	507	150	248
Spouse	999	2 634	1 685	2 701	971	891	1 847	1 522	1 952	1 571
Child	1 116	3 076	2 241	3 189	1 005	791	2 591	1 743	3 569	2 084
Other relatives	35	164	129	236	62	114	77	74	348	61
Nonrelatives	55	181	101	206	68	33	89	77	333	142
In group quarters	145	187	254	133	92	83	751	660	—	206
Persons per household	2.32	2.60	2.58	2.76	2.33	2.29	2.60	2.36	3.24	2.70
Persons per family	2.87	3.01	3.09	3.08	2.91	2.85	3.15	2.99	3.57	3.14
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 149	2 918	1 936	2 950	1 065	972	2 098	1 676	2 285	1 737
With own children under 18 years	497	1 334	886	1 357	446	367	1 010	731	1 485	852
With own children under 6 years	250	527	373	603	182	143	395	322	774	395
Married-couple families	1 024	2 687	1 692	2 715	953	891	1 857	1 489	1 968	1 534
With own children under 18 years	423	1 193	776	1 221	380	328	883	624	1 275	748
With own children under 6 years	226	494	324	579	153	120	348	280	654	341
Female householder, no husband present	94	160	174	154	73	63	178	138	188	113
With own children under 18 years	60	106	88	68	37	31	103	77	134	69
With own children under 6 years	18	31	43	20	21	15	43	40	63	32
Persons under 18 years	1 047	2 779	1 813	2 713	935	715	2 072	1 539	3 349	1 868
Percent living with two parents	85.3	84.4	87.3	85.6	82.8	82.4	86.9	85.4	82.3	85.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	2 822	6 625	4 492	6 667	2 649	2 421	4 946	4 568	4 684	4 090
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.2	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	3.6	1.2
High school graduate or higher	78.5	81.0	74.2	83.1	76.3	67.3	75.3	76.6	68.5	81.7
Some college or higher	41.0	36.8	35.3	44.5	39.5	31.2	37.8	41.2	37.1	48.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.6	13.0	10.7	22.0	13.1	10.5	15.0	12.8	10.5	16.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	152	627	740	684	203	191	1 219	479	940	376
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	68.4	76.1	84.2	70.8	77.3	79.6	89.4	63.3	56.5	69.1
Some college or higher	42.1	32.1	55.7	41.5	30.0	49.7	68.7	27.1	33.4	41.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.0	.8	3.1	1.6	9.9	.5	6.2	4.2	1.6	2.4
Persons 25 to 34 years	549	1 365	917	1 468	542	332	1 192	997	1 900	931
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	95.6	89.0	88.1	87.3	87.3	82.5	94.1	93.3	63.9	86.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.1	12.7	11.3	21.2	12.9	22.9	23.1	10.2	4.8	14.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	3 741	9 344	6 591	9 350	3 566	3 130	7 715	6 214	7 890	5 853
Speak a language other than English	128	244	116	282	176	92	1 308	252	1 833	286
5 to 17 years	22	30	39	73	37	14	66	15	512	55
18 to 64 years	58	151	68	167	92	47	669	113	1 291	199
65 years and over	48	63	9	42	47	31	573	124	30	32
Do not speak English "very well"	50	54	22	38	61	15	377	24	793	107
5 to 17 years	16	14	10	8	8	2	15	5	185	21
18 to 64 years	17	36	12	30	31	7	165	15	590	82
65 years and over	17	4	—	—	22	6	197	4	18	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	14	4	2	6	23	5	107	4	185	29
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 596	9 157	6 337	9 217	3 474	3 047	6 964	5 554	7 890	5 647
In linguistically isolated households	14	4	2	6	32	7	147	4	545	64
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	172	23
18 to 64 years	4	2	2	6	13	3	62	2	361	37
65 years and over	10	2	—	—	14	4	85	2	12	4

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Franklin County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	11 327	9 118	3 231	3 543	1 637	5 396	1 774	4 873	2 388	4 608
Male	5 558	5 084	1 604	1 739	881	2 649	881	2 418	1 134	2 275
Female	5 769	4 034	1 627	1 804	756	2 747	893	2 455	1 254	2 333
Under 3 years	505	588	115	115	78	272	86	175	98	190
3 and 4 years	377	356	105	96	84	192	67	123	65	123
5 to 9 years	1 008	690	255	291	241	508	175	326	171	375
10 to 14 years	850	640	252	281	148	504	155	368	180	324
15 to 17 years	541	333	158	158	53	265	54	235	98	172
18 and 19 years	253	383	46	45	19	120	38	111	50	86
20 to 24 years	469	1 410	85	101	113	269	71	176	87	152
25 to 29 years	786	1 044	179	192	132	370	114	286	151	284
30 to 34 years	1 013	842	280	291	162	447	192	291	187	330
35 to 39 years	919	710	233	255	184	436	103	304	164	323
40 to 44 years	600	612	205	156	95	376	133	314	145	289
45 to 49 years	661	446	167	192	92	282	65	219	126	259
50 to 54 years	645	251	123	217	23	220	63	261	128	204
55 to 59 years	530	230	188	178	125	171	97	258	132	250
60 to 64 years	524	188	192	253	25	244	83	270	133	259
65 to 69 years	433	117	157	216	—	185	104	263	116	260
70 to 74 years	364	145	165	119	12	183	56	343	103	222
75 to 79 years	339	68	139	168	35	146	50	231	101	167
80 to 84 years	240	57	110	118	16	106	34	168	70	218
85 years and over	270	8	77	101	—	100	34	151	83	121
Median age	34.3	25.8	38.0	39.0	28.1	32.2	33.3	40.7	38.3	39.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	643	773	130	137	107	302	80	223	108	180
Children ever born	262	450	24	54	28	131	44	100	56	115
Per 1,000 women	407	582	185	394	262	434	550	448	519	639
Women 25 to 34 years	890	814	221	248	179	418	157	299	169	303
Children ever born	1 702	1 352	383	427	316	781	316	576	265	584
Per 1,000 women	1 912	1 661	1 733	1 722	1 765	1 868	2 013	1 926	1 568	1 927
Women 35 to 44 years	729	543	216	180	119	386	107	273	149	299
Children ever born	1 724	1 054	497	443	341	1 001	276	573	365	667
Per 1,000 women	2 365	1 941	2 301	2 461	2 866	2 593	2 579	2 099	2 450	2 231
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	11 327	9 118	3 231	3 543	1 637	5 396	1 774	4 873	2 388	4 608
In households	11 112	7 795	3 193	3 492	1 637	5 315	1 744	4 738	2 327	4 518
Family householder	3 272	2 261	936	992	449	1 478	483	1 433	664	1 357
Male	2 974	2 063	886	912	430	1 358	452	1 276	549	1 178
Female	298	198	50	80	19	120	31	157	115	179
Nonfamily householder	841	388	359	451	63	477	164	492	334	567
Male	360	251	126	174	19	248	71	209	116	237
Female	481	137	233	277	44	229	93	283	218	330
Spouse	2 928	2 033	855	908	424	1 303	454	1 269	576	1 176
Child	3 644	2 727	984	1 045	621	1 909	595	1 409	684	1 285
Other relatives	225	166	43	25	41	77	33	76	33	56
Nonrelatives	202	220	16	71	39	71	15	59	36	77
In group quarters	215	1 323	38	51	—	81	30	135	61	90
Persons per household	2.70	2.94	2.47	2.42	3.20	2.72	2.70	2.46	2.33	2.35
Persons per family	3.08	3.18	3.01	2.99	3.42	3.23	3.24	2.92	2.95	2.85
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 272	2 261	936	992	449	1 478	483	1 433	664	1 357
With own children under 18 years	1 656	1 392	394	442	265	810	236	623	310	586
With own children under 6 years	805	795	188	175	162	390	124	293	170	266
Married-couple families	2 979	2 032	884	896	416	1 335	449	1 311	579	1 210
With own children under 18 years	1 500	1 236	373	398	241	728	217	551	247	509
With own children under 6 years	758	724	179	164	138	358	117	262	149	239
Female householder, no husband present	222	167	42	64	19	100	19	93	72	119
With own children under 18 years	126	125	14	38	10	55	9	58	55	64
With own children under 6 years	40	65	5	11	10	27	3	24	18	22
Persons under 18 years	3 281	2 607	885	941	604	1 741	537	1 227	612	1 184
Percent living with two parents	89.3	84.3	92.8	89.8	82.1	89.4	88.1	86.9	75.3	84.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	7 324	4 718	2 215	2 456	901	3 266	1 128	3 359	1 639	3 186
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.6	.6	.1	1.3	—	.8	.2	1.2	2.1	.2
High school graduate or higher	78.7	88.8	79.1	77.5	84.6	69.4	82.4	74.3	73.4	79.5
Some college or higher	31.5	53.2	42.3	45.2	45.9	39.7	44.1	32.7	40.6	37.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.0	19.7	13.6	14.2	13.1	12.6	16.8	9.8	12.9	12.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	722	1 793	131	146	132	389	109	287	137	238
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	76.7	91.1	73.3	69.9	53.8	63.2	73.4	77.4	64.2	69.7
Some college or higher	35.7	28.0	53.4	47.3	21.2	29.8	31.2	38.3	35.8	32.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.3	1.6	3.8	8.2	—	6.2	4.6	1.7	13.9	5.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 799	1 886	459	483	294	817	306	577	338	614
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	93.6	92.0	96.7	89.0	87.1	76.5	84.3	87.2	81.4	91.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	15.1	19.4	14.9	21.8	13.0	14.1	6.4	16.0	18.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	10 445	8 174	3 011	3 332	1 475	4 932	1 621	4 575	2 225	4 295
Speak a language other than English	137	711	77	83	98	389	89	90	137	111
5 to 17 years	52	97	—	2	25	82	28	24	42	20
18 to 64 years	74	612	17	45	73	200	55	46	75	72
65 years and over	11	2	60	36	—	107	6	20	20	19
Do not speak English "very well"	31	261	27	13	26	229	28	33	54	18
5 to 17 years	7	28	—	—	7	40	9	4	9	2
18 to 64 years	21	231	3	8	19	125	16	23	39	10
65 years and over	3	2	24	5	—	64	3	6	6	6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	16	8	7	10	76	5	—	17	10
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 230	6 851	2 973	3 281	1 475	4 851	1 591	4 440	2 164	4 205
In linguistically isolated households	—	35	12	11	10	172	14	—	35	10
5 to 17 years	—	7	—	—	—	39	3	—	10	—
18 to 64 years	—	26	—	8	10	78	11	—	25	8
65 years and over	—	2	12	3	—	55	—	—	—	2

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Harvey County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	11 316	3 886	2 177	8 329	15 905	4 251	21 333	4 027	5 096	3 660
Male	5 599	1 983	1 079	4 286	7 999	2 105	10 678	2 047	2 533	1 753
Female	5 717	1 903	1 098	4 043	7 906	2 146	10 655	1 980	2 563	1 907
Under 3 years	404	209	103	349	625	156	993	207	242	150
3 and 4 years	320	136	73	282	460	119	655	166	123	88
5 to 9 years	916	356	206	707	1 333	285	1 853	399	446	258
10 to 14 years	894	363	145	809	1 267	299	2 002	393	457	283
15 to 17 years	459	210	80	404	680	165	1 126	194	228	160
18 and 19 years	406	87	35	219	357	59	568	91	118	105
20 to 24 years	715	207	60	397	784	113	1 019	180	138	135
25 to 29 years	681	357	150	533	1 119	205	1 498	328	319	217
30 to 34 years	868	326	175	657	1 281	311	1 855	361	424	242
35 to 39 years	780	345	169	667	1 202	286	2 024	332	363	292
40 to 44 years	761	230	96	588	1 066	255	1 886	250	417	224
45 to 49 years	710	216	111	527	1 048	187	1 620	199	261	168
50 to 54 years	609	144	108	427	921	201	1 155	144	194	149
55 to 59 years	522	154	84	380	703	265	885	149	227	172
60 to 64 years	601	145	167	370	718	291	595	168	263	244
65 to 69 years	437	144	110	354	723	245	463	134	269	231
70 to 74 years	452	96	87	231	537	255	514	144	240	160
75 to 79 years	367	71	77	215	478	260	295	81	182	156
80 to 84 years	246	56	84	112	317	148	182	62	119	132
85 years and over	168	34	57	101	286	146	145	45	66	94
Median age	35.0	30.3	36.8	33.5	35.2	42.5	32.6	30.8	35.7	38.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	777	244	78	480	846	158	1 266	192	264	201
Children ever born	172	115	26	181	361	73	294	80	72	81
Per 1,000 women	221	471	333	377	427	462	232	417	273	403
Women 25 to 34 years	786	315	161	596	1 205	264	1 756	349	352	218
Children ever born	1 333	572	313	1 134	2 138	487	2 744	702	690	392
Per 1,000 women	1 696	1 816	1 944	1 903	1 774	1 845	1 563	2 011	1 960	1 798
Women 35 to 44 years	771	287	122	624	1 115	256	2 049	277	359	260
Children ever born	1 557	746	327	1 423	2 694	603	4 489	660	850	545
Per 1,000 women	2 019	2 599	2 680	2 280	2 416	2 355	2 191	2 383	2 368	2 096
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	11 316	3 886	2 177	8 329	15 905	4 251	21 333	4 027	5 096	3 660
In households	10 789	3 857	2 142	8 329	15 532	4 219	21 266	3 979	5 036	3 497
Family householder	3 183	1 078	650	2 343	4 510	1 276	5 996	1 078	1 473	1 011
Male	2 885	1 013	617	2 121	3 980	1 150	5 384	1 962	1 355	911
Female	298	65	33	222	530	126	612	116	118	100
Nonfamily householder	925	304	200	572	1 311	535	1 229	295	375	444
Male	356	162	58	276	601	218	619	132	182	167
Female	569	142	142	296	710	317	610	163	193	277
Spouse	2 832	981	562	2 132	4 016	1 162	5 329	936	1 341	940
Child	3 482	1 353	696	2 929	5 010	1 148	7 743	1 452	1 717	1 023
Other relatives	133	91	16	206	402	49	542	114	107	39
Nonrelatives	234	50	18	147	283	49	427	104	23	40
In group quarters	527	29	35	—	373	32	67	48	60	163
Persons per household	2.63	2.79	2.52	2.86	2.67	2.33	2.94	2.90	2.73	2.40
Persons per family	3.03	3.25	2.96	3.25	3.09	2.85	3.27	3.32	3.15	2.98
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 183	1 078	650	2 343	4 510	1 276	5 996	1 078	1 473	1 011
With own children under 18 years	1 498	628	292	1 178	2 159	481	3 306	615	698	440
With own children under 6 years	665	325	159	507	900	206	1 360	299	310	204
Married-couple families	2 899	995	604	2 129	4 002	1 162	5 368	972	1 363	918
With own children under 18 years	1 311	577	258	1 066	1 837	425	2 901	533	637	382
With own children under 6 years	618	297	154	477	789	201	1 246	271	297	180
Female householder, no husband present	188	54	24	152	363	80	436	90	68	79
With own children under 18 years	139	45	21	77	226	43	296	74	31	50
With own children under 6 years	29	26	5	22	77	4	72	28	4	22
Persons under 18 years	2 993	1 274	607	2 551	4 365	1 024	6 629	1 359	1 496	939
Percent living with two parents	87.3	90.4	88.0	86.9	82.2	86.4	85.6	84.1	89.7	84.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	7 202	2 318	1 475	5 162	10 399	3 055	13 117	2 397	3 344	2 481
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.4	2.5	.5	.7	.7	.5	.2	4.0	.9	.3
High school graduate or higher	83.0	76.1	84.9	82.2	81.0	80.8	87.1	73.8	78.8	78.0
Some college or higher	48.7	43.5	47.7	32.7	36.0	39.8	52.1	44.7	39.7	45.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.7	13.4	17.3	10.1	13.5	11.7	22.1	12.5	12.7	14.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	1 121	294	95	616	1 141	172	1 587	271	256	240
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	83.9	53.4	67.4	80.8	74.6	69.2	77.3	69.7	78.1	74.2
Some college or higher	54.6	19.7	30.5	37.7	29.7	37.2	47.4	33.9	50.8	52.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.4	1.0	4.2	4.1	2.1	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 549	683	325	1 190	2 400	516	3 353	689	743	459
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	87.9	79.4	92.0	94.2	93.8	95.5	91.8	76.6	93.5	91.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.2	12.4	22.2	12.9	13.4	17.6	22.7	8.3	11.4	14.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	10 592	3 541	2 001	7 698	14 820	3 976	19 685	3 654	4 731	3 422
Speak a language other than English	510	524	21	196	327	56	502	485	107	60
5 to 17 years	52	122	5	55	49	8	132	137	25	3
18 to 64 years	262	346	9	103	223	32	344	313	56	35
65 years and over	196	56	7	38	55	16	26	35	26	22
Do not speak English "very well"	159	227	3	46	83	26	158	221	37	29
5 to 17 years	12	21	—	14	26	2	53	45	12	3
18 to 64 years	86	173	2	13	55	15	105	145	18	21
65 years and over	61	33	1	19	2	9	—	31	7	5
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	41	39	3	4	2	4	18	28	8	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 065	3 512	1 966	7 698	14 447	3 944	19 618	3 606	4 671	3 259
In linguistically isolated households	48	106	3	6	2	7	27	56	13	—
5 to 17 years	—	16	—	2	—	—	2	7	5	—
18 to 64 years	18	89	2	—	—	2	25	46	2	—
65 years and over	30	1	1	4	2	5	—	3	6	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Labette County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	11 769	2 375	18 756	3 653	8 254	3 081	9 220	11 770	10 275	8 346
Male	5 746	1 207	9 468	1 723	4 049	1 519	4 655	5 804	4 922	4 200
Female	6 023	1 168	9 288	1 930	4 205	1 562	4 565	5 966	5 353	4 146
Under 3 years	458	90	708	144	327	141	392	529	335	319
3 and 4 years	330	70	558	62	192	69	284	295	287	266
5 to 9 years	975	212	1 661	247	693	276	933	989	704	678
10 to 14 years	842	184	1 600	270	556	200	701	1 009	726	712
15 to 17 years	530	86	918	147	366	134	412	493	384	302
18 and 19 years	297	40	523	67	163	66	204	220	256	174
20 to 24 years	576	89	892	79	363	106	404	463	399	251
25 to 29 years	763	159	1 076	198	524	220	624	698	579	455
30 to 34 years	856	159	1 709	243	480	194	859	932	744	661
35 to 39 years	778	173	1 692	275	528	238	825	923	798	543
40 to 44 years	816	129	1 635	249	476	155	649	820	619	429
45 to 49 years	669	107	1 101	119	435	154	458	618	512	477
50 to 54 years	610	144	1 003	177	424	147	445	565	509	355
55 to 59 years	578	134	957	189	372	135	445	538	487	370
60 to 64 years	600	106	806	237	547	226	382	582	677	550
65 to 69 years	483	144	769	255	486	201	353	565	600	462
70 to 74 years	629	114	398	171	476	125	325	529	532	411
75 to 79 years	503	111	347	153	384	105	283	451	440	354
80 to 84 years	272	77	216	189	216	106	158	258	354	312
85 years and over	204	47	187	182	246	83	84	293	333	265
Median age	36.7	37.8	34.2	41.9	39.4	37.8	33.8	36.4	39.5	38.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	690	79	1 166	155	412	141	487	578	515	296
Children ever born	343	42	226	24	213	24	166	129	179	111
Per 1,000 women	497	532	194	155	517	170	341	223	348	375
Women 25 to 34 years	771	153	1 409	228	500	208	737	825	626	544
Children ever born	1 465	297	2 585	420	953	366	1 360	1 475	1 015	1 123
Per 1,000 women	1 941	1 941	1 835	1 842	1 906	1 760	1 845	1 788	1 621	2 064
Women 35 to 44 years	840	128	1 643	246	507	171	701	836	680	478
Children ever born	1 994	315	3 337	562	1 136	453	1 648	1 864	1 456	1 232
Per 1,000 women	2 374	2 461	2 031	2 285	2 241	2 649	2 351	2 230	2 141	2 577
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	11 769	2 375	18 756	3 653	8 254	3 081	9 220	11 770	10 275	8 346
In households	11 610	2 323	18 621	3 573	8 078	3 020	9 149	11 529	9 926	8 163
Family householder	3 350	681	5 342	1 073	2 356	862	2 654	3 399	2 978	2 377
Male	3 060	612	4 793	995	2 170	782	2 387	3 136	2 715	2 258
Female	290	69	549	78	186	80	267	263	263	119
Nonfamily householder	1 210	295	990	469	833	362	706	919	1 076	901
Male	440	132	478	169	315	148	363	392	400	355
Female	770	163	512	300	518	214	343	527	676	546
Spouse	3 057	599	4 984	969	2 158	763	2 338	3 148	2 645	2 168
Child	3 524	699	6 666	971	2 402	955	3 074	3 750	2 934	2 499
Other relatives	273	23	384	54	186	58	202	169	163	166
Nonrelatives	196	26	255	37	143	20	175	144	130	52
In group quarters	159	52	135	80	176	61	71	241	349	183
Persons per household	2.55	2.38	2.94	2.32	2.53	2.47	2.72	2.67	2.45	2.49
Persons per family	3.05	2.94	3.25	2.86	3.01	3.06	3.12	3.08	2.93	3.03
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	3 350	681	5 342	1 073	2 356	862	2 654	3 399	2 978	2 377
With own children under 18 years	1 524	309	2 690	420	1 003	354	1 350	1 610	1 214	1 070
With own children under 6 years	642	140	1 093	176	479	161	633	702	475	502
Married-couple families	3 032	613	4 873	973	2 151	774	2 368	3 160	2 735	2 227
With own children under 18 years	1 307	265	2 449	369	878	315	1 194	1 482	1 106	992
With own children under 6 years	548	133	1 036	160	426	145	591	661	435	476
Female householder, no husband present	236	44	329	53	129	66	193	172	166	88
With own children under 18 years	159	25	149	29	82	32	110	100	74	53
With own children under 6 years	78	2	38	7	40	9	38	41	24	20
Persons under 18 years	3 135	642	5 445	870	2 134	820	2 722	3 315	2 436	2 277
Percent living with two parents	81.2	83.8	90.2	89.2	82.2	89.1	83.5	89.9	87.8	88.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	7 761	1 604	11 896	2 637	5 594	2 089	5 890	7 772	7 184	5 644
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.8	.4	.2	.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	.4	1.1	1.1
High school graduate or higher	75.1	81.1	83.2	77.6	73.9	78.3	78.9	70.7	74.8	77.6
Some college or higher	37.5	46.8	40.6	40.3	31.3	41.6	37.9	38.3	34.9	28.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.9	17.8	14.6	11.6	10.4	15.9	13.8	13.8	12.3	10.1
Persons 18 to 24 years	873	129	1 415	146	526	172	608	683	655	425
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	79.7	72.9	82.0	54.8	69.4	69.8	77.5	61.1	70.8	77.9
Some college or higher	36.1	49.6	40.2	30.1	31.6	53.5	38.7	31.0	34.0	34.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	2.7	3.9	3.2	11.6	2.1	5.2	4.1	3.7	4.7	2.1
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 619	318	2 785	441	1 004	414	1 483	1 630	1 323	1 116
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	87.3	87.1	88.3	92.5	85.8	92.8	89.3	77.2	91.8	95.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	24.5	14.9	10.9	8.3	19.6	15.8	10.0	15.9	10.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	10 981	2 215	17 490	3 447	7 735	2 871	8 544	10 946	9 653	7 761
Speak a language other than English	176	48	377	91	93	116	208	925	735	277
5 to 17 years	56	7	76	5	16	12	60	46	59	43
18 to 64 years	83	38	279	32	45	67	121	396	315	114
65 years and over	37	3	22	54	32	37	27	483	361	120
Do not speak English "very well"	50	17	99	11	25	54	45	470	122	93
5 to 17 years	18	1	22	5	5	12	4	32	6	19
18 to 64 years	19	13	68	2	5	19	34	227	35	21
65 years and over	13	3	9	4	15	23	7	211	81	53
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	11	2	14	5	7	173	62	30
Persons 5 years and over in households	10 822	2 163	17 355	3 367	7 559	2 810	8 473	10 705	9 304	7 578
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	11	2	18	5	46	311	84	48
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	4	—	20	34	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	2	—	2	—	26	107	22	7
65 years and over	—	—	9	2	12	5	—	170	62	41

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meade County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	4 247	14 178	3 137	15 887	6 198	3 480	10 446	7 547	4 033	2 930
Male	2 085	7 135	1 573	7 713	3 023	1 709	5 151	3 728	1 997	1 685
Female	2 162	7 043	1 564	8 174	3 175	1 771	5 295	3 819	2 036	1 245
Under 3 years	150	614	138	609	255	170	454	295	135	79
3 and 4 years	145	418	76	442	148	120	374	215	102	67
5 to 9 years	353	1 154	278	1 269	473	347	913	558	370	186
10 to 14 years	317	1 163	248	1 231	422	266	836	666	302	178
15 to 17 years	188	655	143	545	242	171	392	278	176	105
18 and 19 years	80	415	48	543	133	64	235	225	27	102
20 to 24 years	174	684	82	681	267	194	465	347	113	171
25 to 29 years	294	953	179	1 038	385	250	724	532	230	211
30 to 34 years	302	1 176	234	1 172	419	286	749	556	366	275
35 to 39 years	377	1 059	192	958	381	287	784	494	302	253
40 to 44 years	239	1 255	200	1 271	398	180	503	483	212	186
45 to 49 years	179	959	218	1 067	393	170	408	501	178	152
50 to 54 years	186	830	157	756	224	162	408	386	185	123
55 to 59 years	232	711	191	721	279	175	438	327	193	171
60 to 64 years	223	618	158	914	408	162	619	398	242	148
65 to 69 years	199	473	156	782	336	110	575	371	224	144
70 to 74 years	183	389	156	634	353	149	454	328	204	125
75 to 79 years	182	304	118	517	318	80	477	269	182	102
80 to 84 years	128	205	103	400	212	66	314	234	131	90
85 years and over	116	143	62	337	152	71	324	84	159	62
Median age	36.6	34.4	38.7	37.2	39.7	32.8	35.5	36.0	38.2	36.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	202	843	126	870	323	206	515	399	110	113
Children ever born	66	375	54	315	122	81	142	148	44	44
Per 1,000 women	327	445	429	362	378	393	276	371	400	389
Women 25 to 34 years	295	1 070	197	1 125	411	268	707	512	292	155
Children ever born	515	1 748	354	1 961	770	580	1 388	986	540	293
Per 1,000 women	1 746	1 634	1 797	1 743	1 873	2 164	1 963	1 926	1 849	1 890
Women 35 to 44 years	285	1 166	180	1 147	401	224	631	514	240	191
Children ever born	688	2 695	450	2 377	883	513	1 693	1 141	542	414
Per 1,000 women	2 414	2 311	2 500	2 072	2 202	2 290	2 683	2 220	2 258	2 168
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	4 247	14 178	3 137	15 887	6 198	3 480	10 446	7 547	4 033	2 930
In households	4 147	14 150	3 137	15 642	6 101	3 413	10 353	7 409	3 983	2 470
Family householder	1 198	4 156	910	4 668	1 880	957	2 840	2 218	1 147	743
Male	1 124	3 850	859	4 265	1 656	876	2 623	2 035	1 039	685
Female	74	306	51	403	224	81	217	183	108	58
Nonfamily householder	477	823	348	1 526	671	334	1 160	667	521	267
Male	182	328	141	519	237	152	455	289	202	119
Female	295	495	207	1 007	434	182	705	378	319	148
Spouse	1 087	3 858	848	4 093	1 657	882	2 568	1 944	1 053	695
Child	1 290	4 729	1 002	4 803	1 725	1 139	3 515	2 292	1 174	725
Other relatives	65	381	22	346	101	66	183	150	43	15
Nonrelatives	30	203	7	206	67	35	87	138	45	25
In group quarters	100	28	—	245	97	67	93	138	50	460
Persons per household	2.48	2.84	2.49	2.53	2.39	2.64	2.59	2.57	2.39	2.45
Persons per family	3.04	3.16	3.06	2.98	2.85	3.18	3.21	2.98	2.98	2.93
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 198	4 156	910	4 668	1 880	957	2 840	2 218	1 147	743
With own children under 18 years	583	2 018	412	2 077	822	483	1 345	1 012	528	291
With own children under 6 years	311	949	198	1 010	359	221	702	444	236	132
Married-couple families	1 099	3 885	837	4 217	1 700	864	2 577	2 007	1 040	692
With own children under 18 years	528	1 872	390	1 809	712	422	1 214	888	472	265
With own children under 6 years	292	895	196	879	329	204	631	388	224	120
Female householder, no husband present	59	182	29	320	147	66	184	145	86	34
With own children under 18 years	26	108	20	213	98	48	108	94	48	19
With own children under 6 years	13	37	2	103	28	12	60	38	12	12
Persons under 18 years	1 153	4 004	883	4 096	1 540	1 074	2 969	2 012	1 085	615
Percent living with two parents	90.5	88.3	93.9	84.4	82.6	84.0	90.5	83.6	87.6	91.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	2 840	9 075	2 124	10 567	4 258	2 148	6 777	4 963	2 808	2 042
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	1.5	.6	.6	.9	.9	1.6	.3	1.9	1.0	1.5
High school graduate or higher	79.5	81.6	82.4	74.7	80.8	75.8	75.7	78.8	78.0	75.4
Some college or higher	46.2	37.9	39.0	41.8	36.4	36.9	27.1	42.9	38.7	38.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.1	13.0	12.1	12.5	12.5	16.2	12.3	11.4	12.3	11.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	254	1 099	130	1 224	400	258	700	572	140	273
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	65.7	79.0	70.0	62.7	75.0	62.0	80.4	72.2	72.9	61.2
Some college or higher	44.1	39.9	45.4	34.6	21.3	28.3	26.0	46.0	35.7	15.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.4	5.5	—	1.7	1.5	3.9	5.3	3.5	17.9	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	596	2 129	413	2 210	804	536	1 473	1 088	596	486
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	90.3	93.8	94.4	85.3	92.7	80.4	97.0	91.3	91.8	83.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.3	15.5	25.2	14.6	11.3	15.9	17.0	9.6	17.3	10.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	3 952	13 146	2 923	14 836	5 795	3 190	9 618	7 037	3 796	2 784
Speak a language other than English	321	342	40	284	109	365	162	174	169	50
5 to 17 years	47	88	8	84	25	91	24	50	2	4
18 to 64 years	186	220	16	180	62	248	67	107	78	42
65 years and over	88	34	16	20	22	26	71	17	89	4
Do not speak English "very well"	118	83	15	95	56	179	29	59	34	18
5 to 17 years	8	29	6	33	20	50	1	17	2	—
18 to 64 years	87	43	4	49	20	126	8	31	11	16
65 years and over	23	11	5	13	16	3	20	11	21	2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	27	4	5	7	2	34	9	11	19	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 852	13 118	2 923	14 591	5 698	3 123	9 525	6 899	3 746	2 324
In linguistically isolated households	59	13	5	7	2	96	11	13	21	—
5 to 17 years	8	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	30	5	—	—	2	65	—	4	3	—
65 years and over	21	8	5	7	—	—	11	9	18	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Osage County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	12 559	4 867	5 634	3 065	3 762	12 279	3 015	3 404	23 081
Male	6 149	2 329	2 728	1 733	1 854	6 169	1 537	1 680	11 336
Female	6 410	2 538	2 906	1 332	1 908	6 110	1 478	1 724	11 745
Under 3 years	472	199	202	109	151	536	123	122	893
3 and 4 years	393	131	163	62	91	475	81	87	631
5 to 9 years	973	350	487	216	290	1 093	269	293	1 855
10 to 14 years	1 096	316	382	255	260	970	271	267	1 978
15 to 17 years	619	173	207	237	160	576	134	140	1 082
18 and 19 years	218	79	96	28	58	292	58	64	477
20 to 24 years	534	151	210	107	112	690	91	98	808
25 to 29 years	873	218	391	221	213	932	155	170	1 493
30 to 34 years	1 043	362	384	277	214	1 017	261	265	1 802
35 to 39 years	983	327	357	290	234	1 105	202	270	1 963
40 to 44 years	827	222	356	236	306	854	217	160	1 553
45 to 49 years	654	272	299	141	179	531	208	183	1 364
50 to 54 years	590	196	316	150	203	465	130	174	1 246
55 to 59 years	609	265	311	138	222	486	191	179	1 123
60 to 64 years	623	290	307	144	198	523	121	207	1 233
65 to 69 years	585	291	286	131	218	548	162	193	1 091
70 to 74 years	524	324	256	151	226	372	141	170	813
75 to 79 years	386	262	273	77	160	352	102	130	744
80 to 84 years	245	223	180	52	129	250	56	167	480
85 years and over	312	216	171	43	138	212	42	65	452
Median age	35.3	42.9	39.1	35.4	41.6	32.8	36.6	38.6	36.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	665	173	252	113	167	785	143	141	1 144
Children ever born	253	60	69	45	40	180	48	59	265
Per 1,000 women	380	347	274	398	240	229	336	418	232
Women 25 to 34 years	1 008	299	379	191	202	972	209	215	1 705
Children ever born	1 737	614	711	313	373	1 715	371	361	2 977
Per 1,000 women	1 723	2 054	1 876	1 639	1 847	1 764	1 775	1 746	1 746
Women 35 to 44 years	885	245	351	189	253	947	189	213	1 775
Children ever born	2 098	573	804	477	562	2 132	445	536	3 795
Per 1,000 women	2 371	2 339	2 291	2 524	2 221	2 251	2 354	2 516	2 138
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	12 559	4 867	5 634	3 065	3 762	12 279	3 015	3 404	23 081
In households	12 360	4 734	5 512	2 518	3 649	12 042	3 015	3 350	22 685
Family householder	3 603	1 414	1 620	786	1 067	3 364	895	929	6 677
Male	3 221	1 252	1 473	766	976	2 930	814	865	6 018
Female	382	162	147	25	91	434	81	64	659
Nonfamily householder	1 095	687	632	236	414	1 116	285	423	1 859
Male	431	241	250	131	172	543	126	187	817
Female	664	426	382	105	242	573	139	236	1 042
Spouse	3 223	1 207	1 498	762	1 001	3 015	811	858	6 191
Child	3 949	1 323	1 607	654	1 089	4 047	969	997	7 310
Other relatives	276	75	84	56	43	221	32	75	304
Nonrelatives	214	48	71	24	35	279	43	68	344
In group quarters	199	133	122	547	113	237	—	54	396
Persons per household	2.63	2.27	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.69	2.60	2.48	2.66
Persons per family	3.07	2.84	2.97	2.87	3.00	3.16	3.02	3.08	3.07
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	3 603	1 414	1 620	786	1 067	3 364	895	929	6 677
With own children under 18 years	1 749	563	665	369	458	1 721	404	403	3 123
With own children under 6 years	686	249	292	208	202	806	156	179	1 306
Married-couple families	3 214	1 247	1 468	741	977	3 033	834	833	6 093
With own children under 18 years	1 488	507	570	350	413	1 553	364	349	2 710
With own children under 6 years	597	230	262	205	183	763	147	163	1 191
Female householder, no husband present	273	116	110	14	62	229	51	48	446
With own children under 18 years	181	40	83	5	29	128	32	33	317
With own children under 6 years	71	10	25	3	11	34	9	11	85
Persons under 18 years	3 553	1 169	1 441	879	952	3 650	878	909	6 439
Percent living with two parents	83.2	89.6	84.4	64.2	90.2	88.7	89.0	86.1	85.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	8 254	3 468	3 887	2 051	2 640	7 647	1 988	2 333	15 357
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	.6	.7	.2	.8	—	1.0	.3	.5	1.2
High school graduate or higher	78.1	76.1	81.0	80.3	71.2	81.1	83.4	80.4	77.8
Some college or higher	31.8	35.4	42.7	45.2	34.8	36.4	51.8	41.4	45.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.9	11.0	14.0	18.2	11.5	15.8	19.0	14.4	16.0
Persons 18 to 24 years	752	230	306	135	170	982	149	162	1 285
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	78.2	77.0	72.5	92.6	72.9	79.6	57.0	62.3	69.5
Some college or higher	28.2	36.5	33.3	34.1	37.1	47.0	29.5	36.4	39.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.9	3.5	7.2	3.0	2.9	9.2	5.4	4.3	3.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	1 916	580	775	498	427	1 949	416	435	3 295
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	90.9	90.9	90.1	80.1	95.1	91.3	88.0	95.2	85.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.5	13.3	15.1	21.5	19.2	18.6	11.5	10.8	13.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	11 694	4 537	5 269	2 894	3 520	11 268	2 811	3 195	21 557
Speak a language other than English	261	144	95	111	71	273	82	75	1 593
5 to 17 years	91	23	5	15	5	46	28	5	289
18 to 64 years	127	61	41	54	31	199	44	27	760
65 years and over	43	60	49	42	35	28	10	43	544
Do not speak English "very well"	109	47	17	59	38	96	24	12	254
5 to 17 years	42	4	—	9	5	25	9	3	48
18 to 64 years	65	24	5	30	8	67	11	4	119
65 years and over	2	19	12	20	25	4	4	5	87
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	12	10	6	8	16	5	4	2	62
Persons 5 years and over in households	11 495	4 404	5 147	2 347	3 407	11 031	2 811	3 141	21 161
In linguistically isolated households	15	10	10	21	25	6	10	2	128
5 to 17 years	3	—	4	6	—	—	3	—	9
18 to 64 years	10	6	2	13	—	4	7	—	58
65 years and over	2	4	4	2	25	2	—	2	61

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Republic County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	3 948	6 922	17 405	6 039	3 842	3 054	7 039	1 545	43 311
Male	1 960	3 366	8 872	2 914	1 851	1 566	3 554	801	21 893
Female	1 988	3 556	8 533	3 125	1 991	1 488	3 485	744	21 418
Under 3 years	142	298	975	251	131	77	238	37	1 847
3 and 4 years	116	202	492	192	93	79	201	72	1 583
5 to 9 years	272	523	1 157	465	274	260	631	161	3 936
10 to 14 years	288	523	749	477	251	196	570	106	3 861
15 to 17 years	195	301	358	227	145	136	352	97	2 038
18 and 19 years	52	199	2 743	119	48	40	180	37	1 048
20 to 24 years	97	423	3 045	224	107	71	152	65	2 000
25 to 29 years	217	404	1 798	364	242	160	404	132	2 725
30 to 34 years	332	489	1 318	417	240	244	687	98	3 874
35 to 39 years	258	517	900	390	260	218	716	149	4 103
40 to 44 years	286	339	816	372	212	176	481	124	3 214
45 to 49 years	191	374	625	287	164	145	413	93	2 845
50 to 54 years	185	308	384	329	203	203	462	93	2 159
55 to 59 years	312	358	466	302	238	174	283	58	2 052
60 to 64 years	215	338	393	310	266	187	400	67	1 845
65 to 69 years	236	335	363	342	228	196	321	65	1 569
70 to 74 years	210	343	324	324	269	143	206	50	1 031
75 to 79 years	150	246	247	246	212	188	184	10	722
80 to 84 years	130	237	149	227	142	99	84	31	478
85 years and over	64	165	103	174	117	62	74	—	381
Median age	40.1	36.0	23.2	38.6	43.1	41.3	35.7	33.3	33.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	135	453	3 088	266	151	70	348	92	2 364
Children ever born	38	114	525	111	52	18	51	—	705
Per 1,000 women	281	252	170	417	344	257	147	—	298
Women 25 to 34 years	266	457	1 498	396	214	202	531	142	3 374
Children ever born	532	888	1 999	807	377	451	854	262	5 882
Per 1,000 women	2 000	1 943	1 334	2 038	1 762	2 233	1 608	1 845	1 743
Women 35 to 44 years	270	386	788	327	228	178	609	116	3 573
Children ever born	574	924	1 732	828	554	475	1 322	268	7 798
Per 1,000 women	2 126	2 394	2 198	2 532	2 430	2 669	2 171	2 310	2 182
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	3 948	6 922	17 405	6 039	3 842	3 054	7 039	1 545	43 311
In households	3 948	6 543	13 312	5 911	3 758	3 007	7 007	1 545	42 872
Family householder	1 191	1 875	4 079	1 792	1 164	920	2 142	483	12 212
Male	1 115	1 696	3 485	1 624	1 042	841	1 922	439	11 078
Female	76	179	594	168	79	220	44	1 134	—
Nonfamily householder	436	674	995	693	508	360	463	59	2 307
Male	193	272	539	253	201	151	286	30	1 085
Female	243	402	456	440	307	209	197	29	1 222
Spouse	1 084	1 742	3 530	1 506	1 009	805	1 937	429	11 051
Child	1 155	2 110	4 083	1 770	990	856	2 210	532	15 590
Other relatives	62	93	221	89	69	53	113	29	975
Nonrelatives	20	49	404	61	18	13	142	13	737
In group quarters	—	379	4 093	128	84	47	32	—	439
Persons per household	2.43	2.57	2.62	2.38	2.25	2.35	2.69	2.85	2.95
Persons per family	2.93	3.10	2.92	2.88	2.78	2.86	2.99	3.05	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	1 191	1 875	4 079	1 792	1 164	920	2 142	483	12 212
With own children under 18 years	508	854	2 140	785	448	363	1 029	225	6 302
With own children under 6 years	235	439	1 280	325	200	164	450	118	2 706
Married-couple families	1 088	1 679	3 598	1 588	1 054	818	1 953	424	11 099
With own children under 18 years	464	732	1 760	656	388	315	925	200	5 629
With own children under 6 years	231	382	1 110	280	179	149	429	109	2 463
Female householder, no husband present	65	144	339	138	95	66	144	30	742
With own children under 18 years	36	92	281	100	50	30	84	16	459
With own children under 6 years	4	44	124	31	19	12	20	—	171
Persons under 18 years	1 013	1 847	3 731	1 612	894	748	1 992	473	13 265
Percent living with two parents	89.6	86.4	81.2	82.4	83.6	86.4	85.6	88.2	87.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	2 786	4 453	7 886	4 084	2 793	2 195	4 715	970	26 998
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	—	.3	.1	.2	.8	1.0	.3	1.5	1.1
High school graduate or higher	84.9	83.5	87.8	74.1	72.6	77.8	85.7	78.7	83.5
Some college or higher	43.0	46.0	54.4	33.1	37.1	36.6	47.4	45.3	47.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	10.8	19.9	27.6	11.0	11.5	13.2	17.6	15.7	20.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	149	622	5 788	343	155	111	332	102	3 048
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	61.7	86.2	96.2	74.6	63.9	67.6	63.6	74.5	76.0
Some college or higher	30.9	63.2	74.7	27.1	36.8	20.7	31.0	46.1	43.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.1	3.4	3.8	2.0	1.3	5.4	8.7	—	5.6
Persons 25 to 34 years	549	893	3 116	781	482	404	1 091	230	6 599
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	95.4	89.1	93.2	86.2	91.3	92.6	94.8	82.6	88.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.2	19.6	34.9	13.1	13.7	16.3	15.6	15.7	20.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	3 690	6 422	15 938	5 596	3 618	2 898	6 600	1 436	39 881
Speak a language other than English	122	138	1 499	166	449	211	190	56	1 118
5 to 17 years	4	18	170	17	17	14	50	—	277
18 to 64 years	52	97	1 289	67	182	94	102	50	696
65 years and over	66	23	40	82	250	103	38	6	145
Do not speak English "very well"	5	40	701	69	127	37	85	35	398
5 to 17 years	1	7	92	8	—	—	29	—	81
18 to 64 years	4	26	602	28	42	14	41	35	249
65 years and over	—	7	7	33	85	23	15	—	68
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	2	10	136	22	46	14	24	7	57
Persons 5 years and over in households	3 690	6 043	11 845	5 468	3 534	2 851	6 568	1 436	39 442
In linguistically isolated households	2	20	298	39	61	14	39	15	107
5 to 17 years	—	5	32	2	3	—	4	—	13
18 to 64 years	2	9	266	6	19	1	26	15	70
65 years and over	—	6	—	31	39	13	9	—	24

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Seward County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	2 170	28 253	3 043	1 943	5 078	5 365	2 333	1 801	16 222
Male	1 150	14 298	1 549	1 014	2 447	2 583	1 163	972	8 049
Female	1 020	13 955	1 494	929	2 631	2 782	1 170	829	8 173
Under 3 years	101	1 039	134	83	171	230	127	70	731
3 and 4 years	112	818	89	64	99	146	87	54	517
5 to 9 years	221	2 260	260	120	358	431	256	202	1 350
10 to 14 years	191	2 529	247	204	312	377	181	155	1 445
15 to 17 years	113	1 542	151	101	182	192	105	104	822
18 and 19 years	40	663	39	52	100	95	44	34	298
20 to 24 years	141	1 224	93	74	87	254	127	74	632
25 to 29 years	274	1 700	208	141	287	327	183	145	929
30 to 34 years	135	2 267	208	119	341	313	214	157	1 435
35 to 39 years	138	2 550	180	123	297	464	169	140	1 321
40 to 44 years	219	2 358	148	115	281	239	121	118	1 112
45 to 49 years	82	2 307	192	147	265	254	131	104	825
50 to 54 years	114	1 829	178	125	249	252	110	112	770
55 to 59 years	99	1 500	178	82	313	252	120	69	747
60 to 64 years	43	1 147	195	134	315	291	105	100	760
65 to 69 years	78	922	152	83	323	292	64	68	686
70 to 74 years	28	621	127	87	324	326	78	33	675
75 to 79 years	10	405	92	39	298	317	37	44	501
80 to 84 years	22	262	84	17	237	203	22	18	385
85 years and over	9	310	88	33	239	110	52	—	281
Median age	28.0	35.2	37.6	35.5	45.5	38.4	31.3	32.0	34.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	134	1 685	116	102	179	281	132	97	852
Children ever born	66	242	52	45	32	193	63	42	331
Per 1,000 women	493	144	448	441	179	687	477	433	388
Women 25 to 34 years	206	2 084	198	119	301	303	198	140	1 177
Children ever born	377	3 158	394	252	548	580	386	317	2 265
Per 1,000 women	1 830	1 515	1 990	2 118	1 821	1 914	1 949	2 264	1 924
Women 35 to 44 years	181	2 518	166	138	282	343	128	128	1 187
Children ever born	450	5 296	408	368	659	775	347	355	2 841
Per 1,000 women	2 486	2 103	2 458	2 667	2 337	2 259	2 711	2 773	2 393
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 170	28 253	3 043	1 943	5 078	5 365	2 333	1 801	16 222
In households	2 170	28 022	3 006	1 917	4 926	5 205	2 302	1 801	16 007
Family household	598	8 268	863	546	1 479	1 524	639	536	4 577
Male	550	7 434	830	499	1 351	1 378	576	512	4 185
Female	48	834	33	146	128	146	63	24	392
Nonfamily household	163	1 365	319	142	709	681	193	91	1 296
Male	103	667	145	70	265	233	92	41	517
Female	60	698	174	72	444	448	101	50	779
Spouse	518	7 580	813	509	1 351	1 384	566	516	4 206
Child	771	9 761	944	661	1 269	1 503	833	617	5 401
Other relatives	64	697	39	20	45	47	52	37	305
Nonrelatives	56	351	28	39	73	66	19	4	222
In group quarters	—	231	37	26	152	160	31	—	215
Persons per household	2.85	2.91	2.54	2.79	2.25	2.36	2.77	2.87	2.73
Persons per family	3.26	3.18	3.08	3.18	2.80	2.93	3.27	3.18	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	598	8 268	863	546	1 479	1 524	639	536	4 577
With own children under 18 years	366	4 149	366	257	560	654	344	295	2 287
With own children under 6 years	161	1 536	190	103	236	302	177	94	992
Married-couple families	538	7 644	823	495	1 342	1 375	571	519	4 191
With own children under 18 years	330	3 739	343	214	490	562	303	278	2 068
With own children under 6 years	131	1 432	184	95	218	274	165	90	928
Female householder, no husband present	36	499	26	47	100	117	47	11	273
With own children under 18 years	27	324	12	43	46	75	25	11	162
With own children under 6 years	21	75	2	8	9	22	7	2	48
Persons under 18 years	738	8 188	881	572	1 122	1 376	756	585	4 865
Percent living with two parents	86.4	86.7	92.3	85.7	86.2	83.5	84.8	93.8	89.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	1 251	18 178	2 030	1 245	3 769	3 640	1 406	1 108	10 427
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.6	.4	.5	1.8	.4	1.5	2.5	1.7	1.1
High school graduate or higher	75.8	88.0	81.5	77.3	74.0	78.7	76.9	83.6	78.8
Some college or higher	39.8	43.8	44.1	38.7	32.4	44.9	45.7	41.7	36.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.4	19.2	13.3	12.0	10.0	16.5	16.9	14.2	10.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	181	1 887	132	126	187	349	171	108	930
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	60.8	81.6	75.0	81.0	61.0	72.5	75.4	49.1	80.6
Some college or higher	38.7	46.2	30.3	31.7	33.2	38.7	41.5	20.4	39.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.7	6.3	4.5	5.6	5.9	11.5	8.8	8.3	3.9
Persons 25 to 34 years	409	3 967	416	260	628	640	397	302	2 364
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	82.4	94.0	97.4	80.4	92.4	86.4	81.1	89.4	89.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	19.6	12.0	10.4	11.9	14.4	17.1	9.6	9.0
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	1 957	26 396	2 820	1 796	4 808	4 989	2 119	1 677	14 974
Speak a language other than English	264	791	33	188	79	206	301	122	309
5 to 17 years	88	112	6	86	13	41	87	18	79
18 to 64 years	176	588	24	90	31	149	202	100	154
65 years and over	—	91	3	12	35	16	12	4	76
Do not speak English "very well"	139	294	13	113	32	60	120	59	139
5 to 17 years	43	48	3	72	—	17	39	—	33
18 to 64 years	96	205	10	41	10	36	79	30	22
65 years and over	—	41	—	—	22	7	2	—	4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	31	27	2	10	2	8	20	—	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 957	26 165	2 783	1 770	4 656	4 829	2 088	1 677	14 759
In linguistically isolated households	83	54	4	61	2	8	76	—	8
5 to 17 years	22	11	—	34	—	—	31	—	—
18 to 64 years	61	24	4	27	2	3	45	—	6
65 years and over	—	19	—	—	—	5	—	—	2

Table 215. Social Characteristics for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Thomas County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	2 862	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	4 853	4 116	1 804
Male	1 451	1 822	3 264	926	3 467	1 373	2 452	1 997	916
Female	1 411	1 872	3 339	895	3 606	1 385	2 401	2 119	888
Under 3 years	139	111	234	94	278	175	134	136	65
3 and 4 years	90	100	216	51	142	60	164	110	15
5 to 9 years	256	334	614	142	453	264	354	271	149
10 to 14 years	274	264	443	159	557	258	387	312	194
15 to 17 years	155	170	279	88	314	125	235	178	138
18 and 19 years	50	39	164	52	123	48	94	54	55
20 to 24 years	106	112	294	88	267	105	130	143	100
25 to 29 years	130	235	422	105	417	154	233	219	128
30 to 34 years	250	253	508	142	410	250	399	273	103
35 to 39 years	198	319	553	138	503	226	328	244	152
40 to 44 years	202	161	360	101	384	162	319	289	128
45 to 49 years	151	131	399	90	301	113	352	198	97
50 to 54 years	162	206	272	80	258	144	236	141	138
55 to 59 years	158	172	338	100	355	144	223	246	77
60 to 64 years	124	212	340	92	452	118	355	214	76
65 to 69 years	186	218	335	82	476	103	266	293	62
70 to 74 years	79	207	288	75	370	98	260	254	50
75 to 79 years	59	186	249	58	446	84	222	241	45
80 to 84 years	52	171	137	24	263	61	85	176	15
85 years and over	41	93	158	60	304	66	77	124	17
Median age	34.6	38.6	36.2	34.6	40.9	33.8	39.5	42.0	32.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	144	136	355	110	336	129	236	181	143
Children ever born	52	29	89	45	41	48	49	77	14
Per 1,000 women	361	213	251	409	122	372	208	425	98
Women 25 to 34 years	195	240	479	111	397	192	312	241	116
Children ever born	418	418	807	219	728	430	756	444	202
Per 1,000 women	2 144	1 742	1 685	1 973	1 834	2 240	2 423	1 835	1 741
Women 35 to 44 years	183	236	405	110	427	188	311	258	139
Children ever born	482	573	1 060	264	1 047	451	660	549	330
Per 1,000 women	2 634	2 428	2 617	2 400	2 452	2 399	2 122	2 128	2 374
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 862	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	4 853	4 116	1 804
In households	2 862	3 603	6 496	1 798	6 923	2 719	4 828	3 966	1 804
Family householder	810	1 059	1 864	495	1 996	760	1 453	1 145	537
Male	770	953	1 717	455	1 872	699	1 338	1 038	483
Female	40	106	147	40	124	61	115	107	54
Nonfamily householder	214	408	592	189	869	233	410	542	53
Male	109	140	243	87	350	104	211	204	19
Female	105	268	349	102	519	129	199	338	34
Spouse	758	946	1 743	443	1 798	680	1 363	1 027	436
Child	945	1 107	2 077	596	2 076	910	1 436	1 104	658
Other relatives	72	55	133	56	112	60	80	91	86
Nonrelatives	63	28	87	19	72	76	86	57	34
In group quarters	—	91	107	23	150	39	25	150	—
Persons per household	2.79	2.46	2.64	2.63	2.42	2.74	2.59	2.35	3.06
Persons per family	3.19	2.99	3.12	3.21	3.00	3.17	2.98	2.94	3.20
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	810	1 059	1 864	495	1 996	760	1 453	1 145	537
With own children under 18 years	410	455	815	232	786	399	596	455	260
With own children under 6 years	211	223	392	83	306	208	251	191	79
Married-couple families	772	953	1 724	446	1 827	683	1 329	1 045	495
With own children under 18 years	377	413	767	212	708	349	530	405	235
With own children under 6 years	196	204	372	76	290	185	223	170	65
Female householder, no husband present	26	84	86	25	99	57	80	75	42
With own children under 18 years	23	32	35	12	64	39	52	42	25
With own children under 6 years	9	17	12	5	16	20	21	19	14
Persons under 18 years	914	979	1 786	534	1 744	882	1 274	1 007	561
Percent living with two parents	88.9	91.3	88.9	88.2	89.9	82.5	85.7	85.4	77.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	1 792	2 564	4 359	1 147	4 939	1 723	3 355	2 912	1 088
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade .....	.3	.4	.9	.5	1.1	2.0	.3	1.4	—
High school graduate or higher	86.4	72.9	83.8	77.8	69.6	71.7	76.0	70.6	88.3
Some college or higher	49.4	37.4	34.4	43.2	31.4	39.8	33.5	31.3	49.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.2	12.1	12.6	12.5	11.2	12.5	8.7	8.4	15.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	156	151	458	140	390	153	224	197	155
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	81.4	73.5	79.0	77.1	83.3	65.4	68.3	82.7	77.4
Some college or higher	41.0	37.7	35.4	55.0	47.9	27.5	39.7	43.1	32.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	4.6	4.6	5.7	5.6	—	1.3	—	13.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	380	488	930	247	827	404	632	492	231
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	96.1	90.2	95.8	85.4	90.0	72.8	85.3	87.2	97.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.9	15.2	14.8	11.3	15.4	10.4	9.8	11.2	4.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	2 633	3 483	6 153	1 676	6 653	2 523	4 555	3 870	1 724
Speak a language other than English	73	239	176	74	226	270	177	80	58
5 to 17 years	33	12	43	12	22	60	33	—	16
18 to 64 years	38	85	115	58	101	176	116	59	42
65 years and over	2	142	18	4	103	34	28	21	—
Do not speak English "very well"	24	27	40	29	55	101	48	17	4
5 to 17 years	15	3	8	8	5	22	17	—	—
18 to 64 years	9	24	28	19	16	68	31	17	4
65 years and over	—	—	4	2	34	11	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	7	7	17	26	—	11	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	2 633	3 392	6 046	1 653	6 503	2 484	4 530	3 720	1 724
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	7	20	19	69	—	11	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	5	—	24	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	3	13	—	39	—	11	—
65 years and over	—	—	4	2	19	6	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 669

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	765 003	8 287	4 609	6 276	5 874	10 773	6 604	7 525	27 078	3 021
Native	756 118	8 253	4 598	6 159	5 832	10 642	6 596	7 478	26 882	3 011
Born in State of residence	557 837	6 498	3 691	4 978	4 214	8 778	4 830	5 486	19 853	2 400
Born in a different State	194 582	1 733	907	1 179	1 609	1 801	1 729	1 965	6 951	593
Born abroad	3 699	22	—	2	9	63	37	27	78	18
Foreign born	8 885	34	11	117	42	131	8	47	196	10
Naturalized citizen	4 021	11	11	—	21	74	8	36	122	2
Not a citizen	4 864	23	—	117	21	57	—	11	74	8
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	710 614	7 710	4 293	5 839	5 498	9 922	6 145	6 931	25 021	2 824
Same house	441 707	5 116	3 160	4 049	3 843	6 425	4 131	4 475	14 604	1 787
Different house in the United States	264 047	2 594	1 133	1 672	1 642	3 454	1 962	2 454	10 333	1 037
Same county	137 088	1 587	529	1 156	874	2 312	1 183	1 377	4 487	437
Different county	126 959	1 007	604	516	768	1 142	779	1 077	5 846	600
Same State	75 897	595	418	239	452	840	364	676	4 321	447
Different State	51 062	412	186	277	316	302	415	401	1 525	153
Abroad	4 860	—	—	118	13	43	52	2	84	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	446 262	4 707	2 672	3 667	3 205	6 415	3 831	4 020	16 588	1 624
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 210	167	104	129	145	181	175	164	407	37
With a mobility limitation	6 211	98	44	96	98	52	91	72	180	22
With a self-care limitation	10 847	119	77	79	122	161	123	120	299	19
With a work disability	32 387	445	276	277	280	374	326	368	1 104	122
Prevented from working	14 042	210	136	157	92	133	167	195	371	38
Persons 65 years and over	112 790	1 388	826	894	1 164	1 559	1 068	1 382	2 703	639
With a mobility or self-care limitation	17 398	221	100	120	148	182	196	191	498	112
With a mobility limitation	13 025	142	70	117	133	138	156	162	360	95
With a self-care limitation	10 227	141	46	64	93	97	97	112	296	50
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	354 855	3 611	2 171	2 825	2 606	5 124	2 895	3 229	12 915	1 276
Worked in county of residence	268 880	2 943	1 555	2 213	2 383	4 716	2 444	2 573	5 808	879
Worked outside county of residence	85 975	668	616	612	223	408	451	656	7 107	397
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	17.8	20.9	21.9	11.1	16.0	21.0	16.1	25.3	18.5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	574 705	6 205	3 498	4 674	4 450	8 034	4 943	5 535	19 745	2 334
Labor force	372 928	3 869	2 251	3 007	2 707	5 379	3 095	3 416	13 635	1 343
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	62.4	64.4	60.8	60.8	67.0	62.6	61.7	69.1	57.5
Employed	355 028	3 644	2 175	2 856	2 645	5 184	2 950	3 262	13 084	1 274
Unemployed	13 419	215	76	151	62	193	132	132	477	65
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	5.6	3.4	5.0	2.3	3.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	4.9
Not in labor force	201 777	2 336	1 247	1 667	1 743	2 655	1 848	2 119	6 110	991
Females 16 years and over	291 500	3 203	1 748	2 271	2 340	4 115	2 539	2 879	9 843	1 225
Labor force	159 855	1 651	924	1 267	1 193	2 360	1 405	1 476	5 951	581
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.8	51.5	52.9	55.8	51.0	57.4	55.3	51.3	60.5	47.4
Employed	153 464	1 569	898	1 193	1 162	2 288	1 349	1 419	5 736	561
Unemployed	6 002	82	26	74	31	72	56	54	213	20
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	5.0	2.8	5.8	2.6	3.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4
Not in labor force	131 645	1 552	824	1 004	1 147	1 755	1 134	1 403	3 892	644
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	417 225	4 340	2 363	3 277	3 130	6 056	3 406	3 797	14 860	1 500
50 to 52 weeks	272 466	2 698	1 610	2 261	2 077	4 006	2 156	2 442	10 002	1 005
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	235 434	2 295	1 379	1 971	1 702	3 339	1 921	2 118	8 718	872
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	182 373	1 914	1 003	1 397	1 421	2 725	1 544	1 640	6 500	652
50 to 52 weeks	103 305	1 054	614	864	782	1 542	908	891	3 880	405
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	78 567	791	487	717	526	1 075	778	662	3 037	320
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	42 847	435	225	418	254	674	361	369	1 475	136
Enrolled in school	35 898	354	135	287	221	600	327	320	1 338	124
Employed	15 000	136	57	80	94	259	113	123	497	32
Unemployed	1 626	34	10	4	5	33	29	9	67	1
Not in labor force	19 214	174	68	203	122	308	185	188	774	91
Not enrolled in school	6 949	81	90	131	33	74	34	49	137	12
High school graduate	4 092	57	64	73	18	25	8	25	82	11
Employed	2 774	46	58	41	14	15	6	12	63	9
Unemployed	377	9	6	12	—	8	2	—	8	2
Not in labor force	703	2	—	20	4	2	—	10	8	—
Not high school graduate	2 857	24	26	58	15	49	26	24	55	1
Employed	1 367	10	23	4	2	29	5	11	36	1
Unemployed	396	5	—	18	2	12	—	2	9	—
Not in labor force	1 081	9	3	36	11	8	21	11	10	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	291 500	3 203	1 748	2 271	2 340	4 115	2 539	2 879	9 843	1 225
With own children under 6 years	45 930	500	188	345	341	738	358	433	1 684	171
In labor force	29 733	342	132	219	228	522	204	337	1 029	112
With own children 6 to 17 years only	55 702	616	377	516	405	741	537	536	2 135	217
In labor force	44 307	454	264	423	327	599	439	443	1 718	156
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	355 028	3 644	2 175	2 856	2 645	5 184	2 950	3 262	13 084	1 274
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50 070	426	550	412	422	665	403	641	865	271
Mining	5 552	72	30	13	186	421	39	—	220	11
Construction	23 282	181	159	167	120	309	155	208	943	65
Manufacturing	55 645	970	287	641	233	585	447	415	4 027	113
Durable goods	34 288	614	203	321	133	302	209	332	3 363	25
Transportation	16 361	178	68	119	125	237	196	126	431	120
Communications and other public utilities	9 695	119	105	42	50	113	52	73	292	39
Wholesale trade	13 225	87	104	148	80	138	72	79	247	45
Retail trade	48 630	476	252	277	399	819	331	390	1 828	204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 134	130	78	104	148	222	250	192	418	46
Business and repair services	11 621	78	43	97	73	164	87	64	301	22
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	10 424	101	47	81	73	208	76	149	270	52
Professional and related services	79 534	717	392	610	633	1 122	774	774	2 885	241
Health services	29 289	254	192	212	231	408	378	351	950	95
Educational services	33 238	333	152	273	229	428	291	262	1 334	86
Public administration	14 855	109	60	145	103	181	68	151	357	45

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Chautauqua County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	4 407	10 447	3 243	2 418	4 545	4 856	5 669	2 313	12 222	12 411
Native	4 396	10 426	3 221	2 397	4 508	4 830	5 663	2 297	12 170	12 308
Born in State of residence	2 876	5 918	2 107	1 614	3 375	4 151	4 325	1 573	9 120	8 940
Born in a different State	1 513	4 470	1 100	777	1 047	659	1 304	722	3 000	3 338
Born abroad	7	38	14	6	86	20	34	2	50	30
Foreign born	11	21	22	21	37	26	6	16	52	103
Naturalized citizen	5	9	20	1	22	12	6	—	34	83
Not a citizen	6	12	2	20	15	14	—	16	18	20
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	4 139	9 777	3 043	2 285	4 237	4 557	5 292	2 161	11 362	11 629
Same house	2 595	6 478	2 085	1 499	2 851	3 055	3 219	1 385	6 980	7 789
Different house in the United States	1 537	3 298	954	780	1 290	1 496	2 063	768	4 373	3 830
Same county	799	1 755	596	358	442	889	994	303	2 824	2 298
Different county	738	1 543	358	422	848	607	1 069	465	1 549	1 532
Same State	349	595	142	204	400	433	740	231	912	717
Different State	389	948	216	218	448	174	329	234	637	815
Abroad	7	1	4	6	96	6	10	8	9	10
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 245	6 386	1 742	1 285	2 491	2 584	3 193	1 182	7 472	7 209
With a mobility or self-care limitation	91	344	15	31	90	61	83	28	301	233
With a mobility limitation	54	128	13	14	44	21	45	21	87	146
With a self-care limitation	54	268	7	23	69	51	61	26	246	152
With a work disability	270	670	114	96	176	196	217	97	546	607
Prevented from working	149	356	59	44	52	103	130	35	177	297
Persons 65 years and over	1 082	1 591	757	528	737	1 090	1 052	535	1 542	2 262
With a mobility or self-care limitation	197	327	75	91	127	158	154	52	258	360
With a mobility limitation	149	232	73	69	88	129	88	50	230	292
With a self-care limitation	129	238	39	47	84	73	120	25	152	213
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 596	4 411	1 413	1 183	2 114	2 115	2 556	1 030	5 867	5 313
Worked in county of residence	1 234	2 387	1 322	967	1 524	1 828	2 094	941	4 849	4 431
Worked outside county of residence	362	2 024	91	216	590	287	462	89	1 018	882
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	22.7	9.4	12.0	19.4	15.5	19.9	11.4	21.2	18.6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 485	8 013	2 546	1 874	3 389	3 784	4 292	1 809	9 094	9 565
Labor force	1 678	4 807	1 458	1 210	2 187	2 206	2 723	1 077	6 258	5 758
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.1	60.0	57.3	64.6	58.3	58.3	63.4	59.5	68.8	60.2
Employed	1 606	4 464	1 425	1 204	2 049	2 127	2 580	1 044	5 941	5 378
Unemployed	72	343	33	6	57	79	141	33	280	367
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	7.1	2.3	.5	2.7	3.6	5.2	3.1	4.5	6.4
Not in labor force	1 807	3 206	1 088	664	1 202	1 578	1 569	732	2 836	3 807
Females 16 years and over	1 836	4 093	1 345	999	1 683	1 958	2 157	957	4 513	4 958
Labor force	692	2 098	632	529	856	942	1 130	477	2 651	2 455
Percent of females 16 years and over	37.7	51.3	47.0	53.0	50.9	48.1	52.4	49.8	58.7	49.5
Employed	663	1 988	624	527	830	921	1 064	467	2 507	2 291
Unemployed	29	110	8	2	22	21	66	10	122	164
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	5.2	1.3	.4	2.6	2.2	5.8	2.1	4.6	6.7
Not in labor force	1 144	1 995	713	470	827	1 016	1 027	480	1 862	2 503
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 011	5 336	1 798	1 440	2 426	2 682	3 018	1 254	6 687	6 266
50 to 52 weeks	1 194	3 300	1 160	947	1 632	1 800	1 981	766	4 375	4 040
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 015	2 856	974	761	1 336	1 449	1 692	609	3 932	3 308
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	850	2 369	791	689	996	1 158	1 262	582	2 867	2 772
50 to 52 weeks	439	1 317	405	373	551	691	714	292	1 619	1 588
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	333	1 014	300	260	365	449	517	183	1 318	1 109
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	197	680	133	102	206	224	284	103	726	663
Enrolled in school	175	554	120	86	180	201	243	87	588	563
Employed	41	224	47	47	71	80	86	33	210	270
Unemployed	—	33	8	—	4	16	8	5	48	15
Not in labor force	134	297	65	39	105	105	149	49	330	278
Not enrolled in school	22	126	13	16	26	23	41	16	138	100
High school graduate	—	63	11	12	18	16	20	3	81	47
Employed	—	39	11	2	8	12	6	3	48	35
Unemployed	—	9	—	—	8	2	6	—	20	5
Not in labor force	—	15	—	10	2	2	8	—	8	7
Not high school graduate	22	63	2	4	8	7	21	13	57	53
Employed	13	24	—	4	8	3	9	9	39	7
Unemployed	—	10	2	—	—	—	2	1	6	31
Not in labor force	9	29	—	—	—	4	10	3	12	15
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 836	4 093	1 345	999	1 683	1 958	2 157	957	4 513	4 958
With own children under 6 years	235	624	174	117	321	290	311	116	751	559
In labor force	132	368	110	87	198	210	222	80	518	351
With own children 6 to 17 years only	231	811	192	167	279	288	379	145	1 016	1 014
In labor force	154	605	138	151	219	246	307	124	795	782
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 606	4 464	1 425	1 204	2 049	2 127	2 580	1 044	5 941	5 378
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	327	395	393	287	606	497	452	294	595	540
Mining	107	20	16	17	1	9	42	22	81	145
Construction	117	240	56	89	166	98	218	60	354	318
Manufacturing	127	1 214	28	46	170	211	354	59	1 639	914
Durable goods	61	780	17	9	129	145	210	35	1 017	528
Transportation	85	307	35	31	58	82	79	43	342	222
Communications and other public utilities	36	109	18	43	27	41	378	15	134	100
Wholesale trade	63	97	88	26	108	88	76	20	159	213
Retail trade	164	694	237	164	283	285	247	109	680	847
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	73	70	39	55	86	78	42	208	206
Business and repair services	30	133	60	46	52	67	40	27	180	176
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	45	135	59	38	56	99	93	26	150	146
Professional and related services	358	929	289	317	402	508	447	292	1 279	1 380
Health services	181	427	105	169	141	220	124	130	567	481
Educational services	117	381	131	94	178	185	263	118	544	706
Public administration	88	118	76	61	85	56	76	35	140	171

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Decatur County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	4 021	10 031	7 045	10 064	3 787	3 327	8 237	6 586	8 973	6 334
Native	4 002	9 911	7 035	10 048	3 693	3 316	8 133	6 508	8 069	6 169
Born in State of residence	2 949	7 340	3 368	7 465	2 881	2 483	7 060	5 145	5 201	4 917
Born in a different State	1 043	2 439	3 664	2 550	801	827	1 051	1 350	2 849	1 239
Born abroad	10	132	3	33	11	6	22	13	19	13
Foreign born	19	120	10	16	94	11	104	78	904	165
Naturalized citizen	9	85	10	—	26	9	36	37	195	43
Not a citizen	10	35	—	16	68	2	68	41	709	122
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	3 741	9 344	6 591	9 350	3 566	3 130	7 715	6 214	7 890	5 853
Same house	2 328	5 905	4 191	6 059	2 271	2 052	4 998	4 085	3 881	3 900
Different house in the United States	1 405	3 224	2 398	3 282	1 273	1 074	2 652	2 114	3 759	1 933
Same county	822	1 388	1 381	2 042	641	462	1 290	852	1 822	953
Different county	583	1 836	1 017	1 240	632	612	1 362	1 262	1 937	980
Same State	276	1 030	399	857	460	435	1 068	955	968	638
Different State	307	806	618	383	172	177	294	307	969	342
Abroad	8	215	2	9	22	4	65	15	250	20
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 079	5 713	4 078	6 374	2 018	1 690	5 120	3 224	5 483	3 555
With a mobility or self-care limitation	131	144	143	121	29	85	178	55	99	27
With a mobility limitation	39	61	79	57	18	74	64	46	47	27
With a self-care limitation	111	113	86	111	17	61	146	44	71	9
With a work disability	193	373	345	407	129	257	427	264	380	220
Prevented from working	85	185	178	154	55	136	182	138	89	95
Persons 65 years and over	842	1 601	1 255	1 172	817	905	1 117	1 335	376	897
With a mobility or self-care limitation	170	210	280	158	90	178	226	119	51	97
With a mobility limitation	113	134	207	128	76	120	114	106	41	97
With a self-care limitation	96	144	172	94	45	131	159	58	34	26
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 836	4 801	3 013	5 118	1 708	1 316	3 875	2 641	4 239	2 864
Worked in county of residence	1 634	3 456	1 736	3 942	1 437	892	3 497	2 269	4 005	2 670
Worked outside county of residence	202	1 345	1 277	1 176	271	424	378	372	234	194
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	10.8	19.3	18.6	23.8	13.2	26.4	14.5	11.4	14.7	13.8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 068	7 605	5 420	7 639	2 929	2 678	6 387	5 200	5 869	4 633
Labor force	1 911	5 008	3 210	5 361	1 780	1 410	4 076	2 783	4 402	2 967
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	65.9	59.2	70.2	60.8	52.7	63.8	53.5	75.0	64.0
Employed	1 854	4 719	3 007	5 187	1 714	1 354	3 924	2 688	4 309	2 906
Unemployed	55	140	178	174	64	56	134	90	83	58
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	2.9	5.6	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.2	1.9	2.0
Not in labor force	1 157	2 597	2 210	2 278	1 149	1 268	2 311	2 417	1 467	1 666
Females 16 years and over	1 619	3 850	2 809	3 806	1 533	1 425	3 220	2 496	2 836	2 270
Labor force	844	2 139	1 412	2 214	756	607	1 809	1 241	1 756	1 222
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.1	55.6	50.3	58.2	49.3	42.6	56.2	49.7	61.9	53.8
Employed	816	2 060	1 327	2 160	725	593	1 751	1 208	1 708	1 196
Unemployed	28	65	85	54	31	14	47	33	48	26
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.1	6.0	2.4	4.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.1
Not in labor force	775	1 711	1 397	1 592	777	818	1 411	1 255	1 080	1 048
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 161	5 609	3 706	5 866	2 016	1 554	4 711	3 419	4 744	3 400
50 to 52 weeks	1 474	3 635	2 203	3 973	1 405	950	2 857	2 169	3 173	2 392
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 228	3 229	1 963	3 533	1 146	806	2 242	1 809	2 881	2 066
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	949	2 438	1 613	2 482	864	677	2 103	1 442	1 961	1 454
50 to 52 weeks	578	1 405	860	1 406	554	407	1 150	856	1 088	869
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	408	1 139	679	1 119	380	308	748	618	863	655
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	135	521	516	578	151	122	829	293	503	296
Enrolled in school	127	451	428	473	109	104	770	216	402	268
Employed	53	203	146	231	64	22	365	87	210	86
Unemployed	9	7	33	9	2	15	50	17	18	—
Not in labor force	63	241	249	233	43	67	348	111	174	182
Not enrolled in school	8	70	88	105	42	18	59	77	101	28
High school graduate	2	36	42	56	31	14	35	56	58	17
Employed	2	34	38	49	21	12	35	14	41	16
Unemployed	—	—	4	—	—	2	—	2	2	1
Not in labor force	—	—	—	7	10	—	—	40	15	—
Not high school graduate	6	34	46	49	11	4	24	21	43	11
Employed	2	8	11	28	10	2	8	7	17	5
Unemployed	4	10	12	—	1	—	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force	—	16	23	21	—	2	16	12	26	6
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 619	3 850	2 809	3 806	1 533	1 425	3 220	2 496	2 836	2 270
With own children under 6 years	225	525	396	627	179	136	433	339	764	391
In labor force	180	347	236	427	111	86	292	251	394	247
With own children 6 to 17 years only	232	759	496	694	252	231	547	400	700	444
In labor force	205	621	362	544	214	183	465	328	526	362
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 854	4 719	3 007	5 187	1 714	1 354	3 924	2 688	4 309	2 906
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	491	807	456	499	429	243	443	225	585	644
Mining	75	11	1	14	7	63	224	91	104	8
Construction	92	308	178	431	91	120	253	143	245	130
Manufacturing	73	563	431	1 005	185	131	211	284	1 015	502
Durable goods	45	355	228	301	148	100	144	187	150	203
Transportation	42	273	122	288	53	75	180	86	175	112
Communications and other public utilities	31	142	45	192	29	19	84	100	127	35
Wholesale trade	119	171	127	147	58	18	151	74	204	168
Retail trade	229	813	361	694	228	180	637	399	681	364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	169	129	138	84	79	186	102	189	124
Business and repair services	59	169	123	269	35	39	199	122	131	92
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	63	131	67	204	45	18	165	97	115	91
Professional and related services	438	836	834	1 113	406	300	1 051	703	663	548
Health services	239	275	180	214	199	87	366	282	184	195
Educational services	130	414	438	654	133	157	472	277	241	198
Public administration	58	326	133	193	64	69	140	262	75	88

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Franklin County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	11 327	9 118	3 231	3 543	1 637	5 396	1 774	4 873	2 388	4 608
Native	11 286	8 708	3 217	3 543	1 610	5 225	1 730	4 869	2 331	4 596
Born in State of residence	8 068	2 673	2 851	3 002	1 029	4 080	1 176	3 963	1 571	3 388
Born in a different State	3 185	5 512	356	538	581	1 102	554	895	756	1 194
Born abroad	33	523	10	3	—	43	—	11	4	14
Foreign born	41	410	14	—	27	171	44	4	57	12
Naturalized citizen	19	255	12	—	19	34	2	4	18	6
Not a citizen	22	155	2	—	8	137	42	—	39	6
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	10 445	8 174	3 011	3 332	1 475	4 932	1 621	4 575	2 225	4 295
Same house	6 316	2 412	2 257	2 174	911	3 271	923	3 226	1 355	2 532
Different house in the United States	4 116	4 955	754	1 158	564	1 627	693	1 347	861	1 763
Same county	1 970	1 144	406	643	205	783	370	808	449	897
Different county	2 146	3 811	348	515	359	844	323	539	412	866
Same State	1 424	454	240	384	94	467	106	429	241	487
Different State	722	3 357	108	131	265	377	217	110	171	379
Abroad	13	807	—	—	—	34	5	2	9	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 732	3 878	1 797	1 994	1 009	3 092	996	2 670	1 354	2 534
With a mobility or self-care limitation	192	143	13	81	8	57	9	101	23	45
With a mobility limitation	89	56	13	53	—	49	5	75	17	45
With a self-care limitation	132	120	11	60	8	25	6	70	10	28
With a work disability	524	306	94	190	79	199	53	319	86	189
Prevented from working	193	100	33	104	18	86	23	173	33	96
Persons 65 years and over	1 431	395	610	671	63	662	248	1 021	429	898
With a mobility or self-care limitation	321	58	59	86	—	62	27	209	47	132
With a mobility limitation	234	50	55	61	—	60	16	126	41	122
With a self-care limitation	170	26	18	49	—	27	18	154	31	71
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 093	4 937	1 396	1 604	788	2 441	862	1 989	1 157	2 004
Worked in county of residence	2 979	2 515	1 230	1 435	703	2 030	829	1 430	1 062	1 691
Worked outside county of residence	2 114	2 422	166	169	85	411	33	559	95	313
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.8	14.6	10.1	11.3	11.7	10.9	9.3	25.2	11.2	14.5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	8 384	6 718	2 445	2 716	1 072	3 835	1 276	3 826	1 838	3 522
Labor force	5 486	5 268	1 426	1 659	806	2 525	882	2 091	1 190	2 086
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.4	78.4	58.3	61.1	75.2	65.8	69.1	54.7	64.7	59.2
Employed	5 146	2 557	1 404	1 631	806	2 487	868	2 013	1 175	2 037
Unemployed	334	266	22	28	—	38	12	78	15	49
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	9.4	1.5	1.7	—	1.5	1.4	3.7	1.3	2.3
Not in labor force	2 898	1 450	1 019	1 057	266	1 310	394	1 735	648	1 436
Females 16 years and over	4 312	2 837	1 261	1 417	568	1 968	648	1 939	978	1 844
Labor force	2 321	1 720	556	742	307	971	371	834	542	868
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.8	60.6	44.1	52.4	54.0	49.3	57.3	43.0	55.4	47.1
Employed	2 167	1 364	552	723	307	951	366	798	534	845
Unemployed	154	173	4	19	—	20	5	36	8	23
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	11.3	.7	2.6	—	2.1	1.3	4.3	1.5	2.6
Not in labor force	1 991	1 117	705	675	261	997	277	1 105	436	976
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 057	5 625	1 776	1 946	827	2 920	1 013	2 439	1 370	2 435
50 to 52 weeks	4 004	3 831	1 138	1 268	562	2 006	686	1 492	939	1 516
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 478	3 611	1 009	1 078	464	1 769	570	1 234	762	1 300
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 671	1 980	741	884	332	1 245	449	1 003	634	1 070
50 to 52 weeks	1 534	955	362	513	109	679	255	539	403	555
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 181	836	271	389	57	473	170	370	268	427
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	591	590	145	159	58	300	77	291	112	184
Enrolled in school	488	331	142	138	46	218	55	256	89	133
Employed	163	82	55	37	32	101	28	93	57	42
Unemployed	12	18	3	—	—	8	3	6	—	17
Not in labor force	313	203	84	101	14	109	24	157	32	74
Not enrolled in school	103	259	3	21	12	82	22	35	23	51
High school graduate	35	222	2	9	6	41	13	17	6	25
Employed	25	19	2	7	6	37	11	9	6	23
Unemployed	6	20	—	2	—	—	—	4	—	—
Not in labor force	4	7	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	2
Not high school graduate	68	37	1	12	6	41	9	18	17	26
Employed	19	13	—	9	6	30	3	8	9	1
Unemployed	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Not in labor force	40	14	1	3	—	11	6	2	8	25
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 312	2 837	1 261	1 417	568	1 968	648	1 939	978	1 844
With own children under 6 years	775	773	172	157	155	381	128	272	165	261
In labor force	507	402	93	109	79	177	87	157	110	171
With own children 6 to 17 years only	799	589	223	255	108	396	109	331	137	311
In labor force	553	451	174	220	78	306	86	239	123	241
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 146	2 557	1 404	1 631	806	2 487	868	2 013	1 175	2 037
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	517	192	478	316	294	755	292	439	310	402
Mining	93	2	10	142	82	2	6	113	22	54
Construction	462	139	78	94	27	155	40	136	73	87
Manufacturing	900	107	74	40	29	96	44	273	41	273
Durable goods	587	52	41	21	—	45	8	161	26	201
Transportation	332	110	51	64	18	153	38	74	27	90
Communications and other public utilities	242	51	10	41	6	49	15	39	14	65
Wholesale trade	232	45	84	62	35	152	26	71	63	69
Retail trade	638	449	165	234	51	263	94	250	181	268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	203	106	57	81	15	170	35	73	49	88
Business and repair services	165	107	36	45	32	104	18	57	27	70
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	122	106	32	30	20	76	8	84	54	49
Professional and related services	1 070	779	280	384	177	452	209	334	250	448
Health services	449	224	73	143	43	143	71	117	102	219
Educational services	398	385	161	138	95	216	103	146	94	136
Public administration	170	364	49	98	20	60	43	70	64	74

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Harvey County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	11 316	3 886	2 177	8 329	15 905	4 251	21 333	4 027	5 096	3 660
Native	11 146	3 636	2 169	8 306	15 821	4 239	21 148	3 826	5 082	3 644
Born in State of residence	8 283	2 535	1 822	7 003	12 051	2 998	10 832	2 469	4 218	2 709
Born in a different State	2 784	1 094	342	1 288	3 730	1 232	10 197	1 344	844	929
Born abroad	79	7	5	15	40	9	119	13	20	6
Foreign born	170	250	8	23	84	12	185	201	14	16
Naturalized citizen	90	107	—	14	55	12	131	46	7	8
Not a citizen	80	143	8	9	29	—	54	155	7	8
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	10 592	3 541	2 001	7 698	14 820	3 976	19 685	3 654	4 731	3 422
Same house	6 535	1 932	1 367	5 439	8 935	2 732	10 691	1 875	2 952	2 147
Different house in the United States	3 985	1 584	634	2 252	5 851	1 239	8 898	1 742	1 779	1 266
Same county	1 805	774	394	993	2 357	708	4 996	892	1 119	591
Different county	2 180	810	240	1 259	3 494	531	3 902	850	660	675
Same State	1 519	420	175	967	2 554	248	1 433	460	479	420
Different State	661	390	65	292	940	283	2 469	390	181	255
Abroad	72	25	—	7	34	5	96	37	—	9
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 924	2 350	1 206	4 978	9 361	2 294	13 830	2 309	2 852	1 969
With a mobility or self-care limitation	118	6	155	131	247	37	340	34	58	22
With a mobility limitation	79	6	20	65	140	21	178	31	31	22
With a self-care limitation	80	6	148	100	161	27	214	6	36	13
With a work disability	414	126	81	403	636	181	792	148	161	151
Prevented from working	160	39	37	187	350	70	271	34	72	58
Persons 65 years and over	1 570	372	380	1 013	2 194	1 030	1 554	425	816	733
With a mobility or self-care limitation	258	30	82	184	424	110	296	36	67	71
With a mobility limitation	201	28	32	128	387	80	245	36	53	68
With a self-care limitation	137	9	71	118	158	51	171	14	43	40
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 566	1 847	892	3 876	7 436	1 931	10 777	1 883	2 230	1 639
Worked in county of residence	3 899	1 529	765	1 701	2 721	1 565	8 538	1 323	1 466	1 437
Worked outside county of residence	1 667	318	127	2 175	4 715	366	2 239	560	764	202
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.4	12.3	13.9	27.8	27.5	13.0	24.0	15.0	22.1	12.0
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	8 660	2 751	1 621	6 027	11 934	3 356	15 454	2 782	3 731	2 815
Labor force	5 834	1 933	907	4 105	7 877	2 004	11 504	1 980	2 277	1 689
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.4	70.3	56.0	68.1	66.0	59.7	74.4	71.2	61.0	60.0
Employed	5 636	1 887	900	3 895	7 528	1 948	10 976	1 915	2 232	1 650
Unemployed	189	46	7	174	343	56	525	65	42	38
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	2.4	.8	4.3	4.4	2.8	4.6	3.3	1.8	2.3
Not in labor force	2 826	818	714	1 922	4 057	1 352	3 950	802	1 454	1 126
Females 16 years and over	4 459	1 364	834	2 994	6 061	1 739	7 754	1 375	1 880	1 470
Labor force	2 554	740	394	1 745	3 513	858	5 019	796	909	751
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.3	54.3	47.2	58.3	58.0	49.3	64.7	57.9	48.4	51.1
Employed	2 430	711	392	1 688	3 404	835	4 777	770	891	739
Unemployed	124	29	2	55	109	23	242	26	18	12
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	3.9	.5	3.2	3.1	2.7	4.8	3.3	2.0	1.6
Not in labor force	1 905	624	440	1 249	2 548	881	2 735	579	971	719
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 575	2 133	1 172	4 514	8 568	2 349	12 217	2 128	2 650	1 956
50 to 52 weeks	4 112	1 394	780	3 134	5 749	1 586	8 264	1 440	1 767	1 287
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 623	1 273	702	2 700	5 149	1 297	7 450	1 278	1 560	1 084
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 952	864	509	1 979	3 826	1 044	5 488	880	1 073	897
50 to 52 weeks	1 608	400	292	1 263	2 366	601	3 240	515	588	500
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 281	316	230	961	1 947	396	2 680	395	452	345
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	743	226	86	468	751	188	1 318	205	249	199
Enrolled in school	632	174	78	346	632	174	1 077	141	224	174
Employed	303	101	22	120	232	102	485	53	90	103
Unemployed	9	10	—	11	60	12	83	1	—	7
Not in labor force	318	63	56	215	340	60	509	87	134	64
Not enrolled in school	111	52	8	122	119	14	241	64	25	25
High school graduate	75	24	2	77	86	10	143	26	17	5
Employed	71	19	2	73	72	10	99	20	9	3
Unemployed	1	—	—	2	9	—	28	—	7	—
Not in labor force	3	5	—	5	—	—	16	6	1	2
Not high school graduate	36	28	6	45	33	4	98	38	8	20
Employed	14	19	3	2	17	2	71	28	2	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	5	8	—	10	2	—	9
Not in labor force	22	9	3	38	8	2	17	8	6	5
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 459	1 364	834	2 994	6 061	1 739	7 754	1 375	1 880	1 470
With own children under 6 years	645	302	147	517	864	210	1 421	288	308	209
In labor force	415	137	99	352	575	157	859	190	173	131
With own children 6 to 17 years only	800	303	127	670	1 260	279	1 856	295	374	244
In labor force	634	264	86	521	1 071	236	1 511	214	278	204
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 636	1 887	900	3 895	7 528	1 948	10 976	1 915	2 232	1 650
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	588	620	263	507	493	604	365	426	541	279
Mining	42	29	2	2	86	—	49	74	56	73
Construction	360	69	26	357	547	120	1 070	90	140	75
Manufacturing	1 078	75	51	639	1 102	98	2 067	245	351	50
Durable goods	881	6	27	175	350	51	1 148	21	281	20
Transportation	226	46	46	194	471	36	530	56	92	65
Communications and other public utilities	124	94	12	148	236	44	441	112	56	92
Wholesale trade	138	153	31	127	221	62	666	78	77	61
Retail trade	582	186	115	450	1 021	236	1 699	184	241	257
Finance, insurance, and real estate	173	67	33	247	415	79	692	51	81	52
Business and repair services	232	42	10	114	304	71	472	52	82	55
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	119	85	25	95	195	63	276	59	57	45
Professional and related services	1 810	364	239	774	1 845	434	2 192	385	407	482
Health services	889	80	113	331	687	156	659	115	138	163
Educational services	624	210	79	248	688	197	842	193	199	250
Public administration	164	57	47	241	592	101	457	103	51	64

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Labette County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPerson County	Marion County	Marshall County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	11 769	2 375	18 756	3 653	8 254	3 081	9 220	11 770	10 275	8 346
Native	11 725	2 349	18 616	3 639	8 227	3 067	9 148	11 620	10 190	8 250
Born in State of residence	8 699	1 863	12 529	3 061	5 363	2 477	7 515	9 442	8 347	6 742
Born in a different State	3 009	486	5 931	550	2 847	586	1 615	2 105	1 776	1 492
Born abroad	17	—	156	28	17	4	18	73	67	16
Foreign born	44	26	140	14	27	14	72	150	85	96
Naturalized citizen	20	9	101	9	24	14	35	58	43	81
Not a citizen	24	17	39	5	3	—	37	92	42	15
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	10 981	2 215	17 490	3 447	7 735	2 871	8 544	10 946	9 653	7 761
Same house	7 173	1 508	10 112	2 193	4 372	1 969	5 439	7 101	6 376	5 755
Different house in the United States	3 806	707	7 204	1 254	3 350	902	3 081	3 815	3 248	1 983
Same county	2 499	379	2 794	667	1 639	473	1 973	2 308	1 509	1 329
Different county	1 307	328	4 410	587	1 711	429	1 108	1 507	1 739	654
Same State	641	182	3 309	405	909	296	716	942	1 221	332
Different State	666	146	1 101	182	802	133	392	565	518	322
Abroad	2	—	174	—	13	—	24	30	29	23
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	6 865	1 275	11 818	1 898	4 536	1 724	5 507	6 652	5 706	4 460
With a mobility or self-care limitation	246	26	299	29	173	10	106	101	238	182
With a mobility limitation	147	22	157	23	80	10	57	29	128	109
With a self-care limitation	156	18	193	15	129	6	78	82	175	122
With a work disability	674	93	654	157	513	97	362	318	524	410
Prevented from working	350	34	325	61	250	52	140	137	236	170
Persons 65 years and over	1 964	452	1 808	875	1 638	559	1 203	1 871	2 028	1 685
With a mobility or self-care limitation	314	33	290	133	260	67	175	202	351	339
With a mobility limitation	229	32	220	122	185	62	127	179	268	247
With a self-care limitation	206	17	170	71	157	33	88	105	205	210
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5 160	1 035	9 209	1 648	3 000	1 469	4 583	5 604	4 674	3 626
Worked in county of residence	4 324	961	4 282	1 364	1 807	1 153	4 029	4 493	3 315	3 193
Worked outside county of residence	836	74	4 927	284	1 193	316	554	1 111	1 359	433
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	9.3	26.3	14.8	30.0	11.7	21.1	15.3	19.3	15.9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	8 990	1 779	13 879	2 853	6 355	2 346	6 773	8 767	8 088	6 267
Labor force	5 544	1 070	9 811	1 734	3 358	1 503	4 854	5 829	4 878	3 757
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.7	60.1	70.7	60.8	52.8	64.1	71.7	66.5	60.3	59.9
Employed	5 222	1 050	9 233	1 673	3 046	1 472	4 645	5 726	4 716	3 648
Unemployed	320	20	460	61	307	29	200	100	157	106
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	1.9	4.7	3.5	9.2	1.9	4.1	1.7	3.2	2.8
Not in labor force	3 446	709	4 068	1 119	2 997	843	1 919	2 938	3 210	2 510
Females 16 years and over	4 675	926	7 013	1 523	3 312	1 212	3 371	4 499	4 234	3 167
Labor force	2 534	403	4 388	841	1 414	638	2 098	2 458	2 100	1 607
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.2	43.5	62.6	55.2	42.7	52.6	62.2	54.6	49.6	50.7
Employed	2 367	390	4 154	810	1 294	615	1 989	2 403	2 048	1 544
Unemployed	167	13	205	31	118	23	109	55	52	63
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	3.2	4.7	3.7	8.4	3.6	5.2	2.2	2.5	3.9
Not in labor force	2 141	523	2 625	682	1 898	574	1 273	2 041	2 134	1 560
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 078	1 271	10 743	2 022	3 786	1 689	5 273	6 607	5 336	4 164
50 to 52 weeks	3 756	841	6 958	1 271	2 220	1 130	3 377	4 628	3 470	2 705
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 293	715	6 224	1 083	1 908	930	2 976	3 899	2 866	2 217
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 796	525	4 851	950	1 584	736	2 337	2 889	2 385	1 736
50 to 52 weeks	1 493	300	2 859	505	874	402	1 235	1 772	1 315	985
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 224	196	2 373	373	685	261	969	1 264	893	644
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	653	86	1 091	137	398	151	479	532	505	372
Enrolled in school	514	79	813	110	344	129	370	407	398	305
Employed	167	37	373	61	64	56	138	176	148	97
Unemployed	19	3	49	7	27	4	27	25	17	8
Not in labor force	328	39	391	42	253	69	205	206	233	200
Not enrolled in school	139	7	278	27	54	22	109	125	107	67
High school graduate	93	6	188	7	47	12	62	42	66	59
Employed	75	6	127	4	26	10	45	33	49	52
Unemployed	11	—	32	—	6	—	3	2	6	3
Not in labor force	7	—	29	3	13	2	14	7	11	4
Not high school graduate	46	1	90	20	7	10	47	83	41	8
Employed	14	1	37	12	3	10	22	68	24	5
Unemployed	9	—	18	6	—	—	3	—	3	—
Not in labor force	23	—	35	2	4	—	22	15	14	3
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	4 675	926	7 013	1 523	3 312	1 212	3 371	4 499	4 234	3 167
With own children under 6 years	717	136	1 150	164	457	158	618	701	473	486
In labor force	513	72	743	144	226	103	430	429	324	372
With own children 6 to 17 years only	856	152	1 559	234	503	189	712	873	710	520
In labor force	676	122	1 251	211	375	165	593	654	567	409
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 222	1 050	9 233	1 673	3 046	1 472	4 645	5 726	4 716	3 648
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	454	342	525	340	296	343	581	876	842	841
Mining	22	2	58	24	48	24	7	125	64	23
Construction	275	70	878	120	344	100	306	351	300	218
Manufacturing	1 297	17	1 469	195	314	53	1 033	1 309	772	470
Durable goods	978	10	621	85	236	13	410	807	553	330
Transportation	282	29	684	79	147	80	290	198	192	232
Communications and other public utilities	80	18	308	20	211	15	176	81	51	45
Wholesale trade	200	74	348	38	66	41	181	256	155	94
Retail trade	671	121	1 110	213	449	298	649	689	527	427
Finance, insurance, and real estate	180	44	560	91	180	47	181	291	236	137
Business and repair services	132	31	357	47	112	41	99	159	132	79
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	140	39	281	39	116	76	115	144	173	117
Professional and related services	1 298	218	1 924	383	653	266	926	1 146	1 134	865
Health services	533	75	819	174	300	58	284	522	591	332
Educational services	584	110	759	139	238	161	455	365	331	325
Public administration	191	45	731	84	110	88	101	101	138	100

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meade County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	4 247	14 178	3 137	15 887	6 198	3 480	10 446	7 547	4 033	2 930
Native	4 113	14 098	3 135	15 815	6 157	3 319	10 406	7 514	4 001	2 899
Born in State of residence	2 950	8 537	2 751	10 653	4 753	1 783	8 591	6 203	3 494	2 188
Born in a different State	1 153	5 519	382	5 128	1 340	1 524	1 810	1 263	507	710
Born abroad	10	42	2	34	64	12	5	48	—	1
Foreign born	134	80	2	72	41	161	40	33	32	31
Naturalized citizen	38	60	2	20	35	56	26	18	23	24
Not a citizen	96	20	—	52	6	105	14	15	9	7
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	3 952	13 146	2 923	14 836	5 795	3 190	9 618	7 037	3 796	2 784
Same house	2 507	7 775	1 810	9 446	3 573	2 003	6 547	4 841	2 576	1 548
Different house in the United States	1 421	5 367	1 113	5 360	2 102	1 169	3 059	2 166	1 220	1 228
Same county	706	2 000	710	3 110	1 039	567	1 938	1 120	794	397
Different county	715	3 367	403	2 250	1 063	602	1 121	1 046	426	831
Same State	347	2 377	300	866	688	199	546	677	320	634
Different State	368	990	103	1 384	375	403	575	369	106	197
Abroad	24	4	—	30	120	18	12	30	—	8
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 389	9 128	1 745	9 451	3 373	2 047	5 601	4 352	2 171	1 412
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	150	23	375	104	30	144	109	18	164
With a mobility limitation	12	97	12	185	45	25	65	79	9	24
With a self-care limitation	22	89	13	250	85	14	109	72	13	151
With a work disability	150	564	109	938	271	135	379	395	132	123
Prevented from working	37	175	35	489	130	86	162	166	52	45
Persons 65 years and over	723	1 491	595	2 553	1 277	409	2 056	1 248	850	517
With a mobility or self-care limitation	50	254	61	441	203	34	374	234	108	115
With a mobility limitation	47	158	52	355	155	31	242	137	101	36
With a self-care limitation	26	144	47	223	98	20	279	182	38	102
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	2 025	7 273	1 502	7 177	2 742	1 533	4 782	3 464	1 854	1 194
Worked in county of residence	1 686	3 108	1 350	6 274	2 043	1 417	4 125	2 429	1 691	1 140
Worked outside county of residence	339	4 165	152	903	699	116	657	1 035	163	54
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.6	29.2	11.4	18.8	16.6	10.3	13.8	21.0	10.4	12.6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 212	10 652	2 343	12 139	4 789	2 526	7 750	5 718	3 071	2 389
Labor force	2 103	7 605	1 527	7 595	2 882	1 591	4 936	3 659	1 917	1 262
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.5	71.4	65.2	62.6	60.2	63.0	63.7	64.0	62.4	52.8
Employed	2 065	7 357	1 516	7 255	2 725	1 547	4 820	3 512	1 882	1 219
Unemployed	38	243	8	338	115	41	116	147	35	43
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	3.2	.5	4.5	4.0	2.6	2.4	4.0	1.8	3.4
Not in labor force	1 109	3 047	816	4 544	1 907	935	2 814	2 059	1 154	1 127
Females 16 years and over	1 662	5 280	1 168	6 314	2 491	1 286	3 951	2 877	1 575	988
Labor force	877	3 245	653	3 387	1 235	633	2 122	1 548	778	589
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.8	61.5	55.9	53.6	49.6	53.2	53.7	53.8	49.4	59.6
Employed	851	3 159	653	3 212	1 191	607	2 054	1 488	752	557
Unemployed	26	86	—	175	44	26	68	60	26	32
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	2.7	—	5.2	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.9	3.3	5.4
Not in labor force	785	2 035	515	2 927	1 256	653	1 829	1 329	797	399
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 405	8 214	1 742	8 076	3 244	1 882	5 351	4 072	2 263	1 616
50 to 52 weeks	1 543	5 197	1 245	5 417	2 132	1 243	3 583	2 588	1 527	977
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 337	4 622	1 014	4 747	1 849	1 087	2 912	2 294	1 232	823
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 066	3 541	744	3 608	1 442	796	2 285	1 793	977	605
50 to 52 weeks	537	2 023	454	2 167	812	421	1 278	1 024	526	360
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	380	1 694	281	1 745	654	338	818	830	321	271
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	198	893	137	891	264	184	508	408	150	176
Enrolled in school	162	748	125	746	206	151	433	354	140	109
Employed	79	408	70	403	105	52	183	141	47	55
Unemployed	2	40	—	50	4	6	7	15	3	—
Not in labor force	81	300	55	293	97	93	243	198	90	54
Not enrolled in school	36	145	12	145	58	33	75	54	10	67
High school graduate	7	99	7	83	42	13	71	36	4	42
Employed	7	77	2	54	27	10	41	28	4	2
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	12	—	2	6	—	16
Not in labor force	—	17	5	29	3	—	28	2	—	24
Not high school graduate	29	46	5	62	16	20	4	18	6	25
Employed	20	20	—	15	8	9	2	12	—	—
Unemployed	5	4	—	18	2	4	—	2	4	—
Not in labor force	4	22	5	29	6	7	2	4	2	25
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	1 662	5 280	1 168	6 314	2 491	1 286	3 951	2 877	1 575	988
With own children under 6 years	287	975	188	991	347	235	719	436	231	152
In labor force	180	699	140	632	223	137	583	321	145	122
With own children 6 to 17 years only	243	1 092	208	1 017	455	255	659	542	283	162
In labor force	196	877	181	825	362	174	537	450	222	136
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 065	7 357	1 516	7 255	2 725	1 547	4 820	3 512	1 882	1 219
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	561	574	449	461	452	316	960	393	445	373
Mining	46	78	2	202	17	130	—	44	159	4
Construction	101	793	76	329	168	41	248	221	63	51
Manufacturing	98	1 260	154	2 035	273	39	765	802	41	61
Durable goods	42	937	121	1 400	195	22	459	659	22	32
Transportation	68	443	47	299	222	51	282	225	80	48
Communications and other public utilities	90	346	10	253	88	97	52	54	30	22
Wholesale trade	90	255	77	216	87	43	200	88	113	32
Retail trade	236	1 115	199	1 077	371	227	688	470	229	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75	443	78	311	114	48	155	123	101	60
Business and repair services	42	254	38	218	82	44	155	65	53	42
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	71	167	39	195	99	41	159	64	83	41
Professional and related services	516	1 425	298	1 382	585	392	1 063	837	413	223
Health services	198	492	116	483	225	131	445	310	182	61
Educational services	204	537	102	543	253	184	375	324	164	100
Public administration	71	204	49	277	167	78	93	126	72	128

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Osage County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	12 559	4 867	5 634	3 065	3 762	12 279	3 015	3 404	23 081
Native	12 519	4 858	5 615	3 022	3 737	12 110	2 987	3 397	22 854
Born in State of residence	9 935	4 104	4 617	2 336	2 941	9 059	2 440	2 405	18 049
Born in a different State	2 536	738	972	680	772	2 985	543	988	4 690
Born abroad	48	16	26	6	24	66	4	4	115
Foreign born	40	9	19	43	25	169	28	7	227
Naturalized citizen	27	6	15	34	20	56	15	5	137
Not a citizen	13	3	4	9	5	113	13	2	90
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	11 694	4 537	5 269	2 894	3 520	11 268	2 811	3 195	21 557
Same house	7 163	3 000	3 476	1 449	2 624	6 769	1 905	2 357	13 172
Different house in the United States	4 520	1 530	1 775	1 445	896	4 351	899	834	8 297
Same county	1 989	812	847	619	461	1 648	554	519	5 265
Different county	2 531	718	928	826	435	2 703	345	315	3 032
Same State	1 848	533	578	570	225	1 735	277	162	1 705
Different State	683	185	350	256	210	968	68	153	1 327
Abroad	11	7	18	—	—	148	7	4	88
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 319	2 499	3 151	1 506	2 042	7 198	1 710	1 858	13 682
With a mobility or self-care limitation	308	40	38	132	15	294	39	17	381
With a mobility limitation	185	30	33	34	9	97	9	11	158
With a self-care limitation	215	31	17	132	10	244	32	11	305
With a work disability	681	170	323	120	141	540	120	95	1 140
Prevented from working	336	68	128	30	74	224	40	45	484
Persons 65 years and over	1 860	1 194	1 054	436	758	1 622	503	671	3 287
With a mobility or self-care limitation	350	143	126	158	60	272	24	42	442
With a mobility limitation	256	117	118	74	58	211	19	40	311
With a self-care limitation	194	68	61	125	13	160	9	8	260
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	5 533	2 235	2 520	1 331	1 616	5 967	1 429	1 520	10 811
Worked in county of residence	2 246	1 927	1 494	1 090	1 449	3 181	1 267	1 399	9 639
Worked outside county of residence	3 287	308	1 026	241	167	2 786	162	121	1 172
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.5	10.6	18.2	13.8	12.7	21.2	14.2	9.1	17.3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	9 395	3 826	4 328	2 387	2 913	9 054	2 213	2 583	17 362
Labor force	5 841	2 316	2 648	1 390	1 675	6 210	1 490	1 583	11 259
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	60.5	61.2	58.2	57.5	68.6	67.3	61.3	64.8
Employed	5 580	2 272	2 536	1 360	1 640	5 934	1 445	1 555	10 896
Unemployed	244	44	111	30	35	194	45	28	347
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	1.9	4.2	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.0	1.8	3.1
Not in labor force	3 554	1 510	1 680	997	1 238	2 844	723	1 000	6 103
Females 16 years and over	4 873	2 016	2 275	986	1 486	4 564	1 105	1 332	8 956
Labor force	2 606	1 036	1 126	599	648	2 799	611	645	4 926
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.5	51.4	49.5	60.8	43.6	61.3	55.3	48.4	55.0
Employed	2 526	1 016	1 073	592	630	2 702	591	629	4 754
Unemployed	80	20	53	7	18	85	20	16	164
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	1.9	4.7	1.2	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.3
Not in labor force	2 267	980	1 149	387	838	1 765	494	687	4 030
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	6 536	2 695	3 076	1 643	1 890	6 855	1 693	1 946	12 775
50 to 52 weeks	4 086	1 661	1 980	1 040	1 337	4 581	1 074	1 340	8 237
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 644	1 373	1 646	913	1 149	3 940	874	1 076	7 091
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 983	1 229	1 352	610	748	3 074	723	839	5 644
50 to 52 weeks	1 664	647	734	345	419	1 834	379	471	3 110
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 351	458	518	277	317	1 415	234	296	2 229
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	607	207	231	229	161	717	134	152	1 197
Enrolled in school	475	175	196	223	130	608	122	122	959
Employed	194	82	94	34	47	258	59	41	477
Unemployed	18	4	3	5	8	15	7	—	24
Not in labor force	263	89	99	184	75	335	56	81	458
Not enrolled in school	132	32	35	6	31	109	12	30	238
High school graduate	73	22	19	6	16	79	7	5	120
Employed	39	15	9	6	10	62	3	1	82
Unemployed	5	4	2	—	5	3	2	—	5
Not in labor force	29	3	8	—	1	12	2	4	33
Not high school graduate	59	10	16	—	15	30	5	25	118
Employed	23	9	10	—	11	7	5	23	84
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	4
Not in labor force	34	1	6	—	4	13	—	2	30
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	4 873	2 016	2 275	986	1 486	4 564	1 105	1 332	8 956
With own children under 6 years	743	243	290	188	189	817	134	169	1 314
In labor force	522	197	194	150	108	556	57	119	789
With own children 6 to 17 years only	988	314	373	149	252	864	251	230	1 841
In labor force	780	260	285	116	186	734	203	173	1 460
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 580	2 272	2 536	1 360	1 640	5 934	1 445	1 555	10 896
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	367	541	377	415	516	678	380	439	1 194
Mining	32	19	6	11	37	1	54	18	62
Construction	470	132	190	84	101	550	69	101	631
Manufacturing	844	237	376	55	117	669	48	87	2 049
Durable goods	295	129	308	21	36	277	36	20	1 350
Transportation	395	72	115	71	89	242	74	48	394
Communications and other public utilities	193	31	63	7	13	287	29	10	157
Wholesale trade	234	94	107	36	46	190	53	44	550
Retail trade	809	297	345	131	154	852	195	245	1 940
Finance, insurance, and real estate	345	106	102	65	73	309	55	67	473
Business and repair services	220	49	60	29	85	129	41	77	366
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	171	65	97	44	17	219	39	45	418
Professional and related services	1 122	525	595	354	349	1 520	364	307	2 204
Health services	474	208	253	191	142	521	157	116	742
Educational services	420	201	233	114	141	695	157	137	952
Public administration	378	104	103	58	43	288	44	67	458

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Republic County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	3 948	6 922	17 405	6 039	3 842	3 054	7 039	1 545	43 311
Native	3 946	6 864	16 206	6 021	3 833	3 050	6 970	1 545	42 862
Born in State of residence	3 229	5 370	9 209	5 094	3 307	2 659	5 565	1 164	31 040
Born in a different State	715	1 475	6 606	917	520	389	1 379	376	11 622
Born abroad	2	19	391	10	6	2	26	5	200
Foreign born	2	58	1 199	18	9	4	69	—	449
Naturalized citizen	2	37	198	10	9	4	53	—	276
Not a citizen	—	21	1 001	8	—	—	16	—	173
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	3 690	6 422	15 938	5 596	3 618	2 898	6 600	1 436	39 881
Same house	2 794	3 949	5 196	3 981	2 419	2 033	3 814	880	24 247
Different house in the United States	894	2 456	9 426	1 605	1 186	865	2 785	556	15 479
Same county	475	1 159	2 089	955	707	500	1 816	278	10 508
Different county	419	1 297	7 337	650	479	365	969	278	4 971
Same State	185	861	4 342	459	336	277	531	157	2 377
Different State	234	436	2 995	191	143	88	438	121	2 594
Abroad	2	17	1 316	10	13	—	1	—	155
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	2 268	3 959	11 838	3 253	2 067	1 702	4 375	1 013	27 005
With a mobility or self-care limitation	32	247	533	743	63	43	242	19	797
With a mobility limitation	13	71	43	32	50	5	54	19	334
With a self-care limitation	28	219	493	735	39	38	228	5	605
With a work disability	172	253	371	178	166	124	288	63	1 544
Prevented from working	87	122	124	94	102	57	64	31	562
Persons 65 years and over	790	1 225	1 140	1 187	891	647	869	156	3 907
With a mobility or self-care limitation	83	159	136	359	140	82	122	18	659
With a mobility limitation	71	126	85	126	131	66	86	18	510
With a self-care limitation	42	93	91	305	73	38	53	—	378
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 963	3 060	8 277	2 535	1 726	1 280	3 654	777	21 400
Worked in county of residence	1 645	2 309	6 952	2 219	1 365	1 073	3 318	669	20 426
Worked outside county of residence	318	751	1 325	316	361	207	336	108	974
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.8	16.3	15.8	14.5	14.6	14.1	18.3	14.4	21.9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	3 058	5 285	13 920	4 582	3 042	2 396	5 279	1 169	31 388
Labor force	2 024	3 222	8 807	2 720	1 773	1 347	3 861	789	22 466
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	61.0	63.3	59.4	58.3	56.2	73.1	67.5	71.6
Employed	1 979	3 095	7 470	2 568	1 742	1 294	3 676	789	21 610
Unemployed	45	127	441	138	31	53	171	—	775
Percent of civilian labor force	2.2	3.9	5.6	5.1	1.7	3.9	4.4	—	3.5
Not in labor force	1 034	2 063	5 113	1 862	1 269	1 049	1 418	380	8 922
Females 16 years and over	1 538	2 780	6 936	2 399	1 589	1 190	2 636	591	15 554
Labor force	831	1 383	4 086	1 080	781	559	1 649	336	9 605
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.0	49.7	58.9	45.0	49.2	47.0	62.6	56.9	61.8
Employed	810	1 318	3 747	1 020	765	536	1 591	336	9 286
Unemployed	21	65	275	60	23	23	58	—	315
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	4.7	6.8	5.6	2.0	4.1	3.5	—	3.3
Not in labor force	707	1 397	2 850	1 319	808	631	987	255	5 949
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	2 335	3 639	11 628	3 061	2 076	1 581	4 186	889	24 222
50 to 52 weeks	1 548	2 233	5 393	2 109	1 377	973	2 884	594	16 752
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 320	1 876	4 354	1 776	1 155	814	2 504	520	14 951
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 002	1 602	5 423	1 285	929	641	1 817	395	10 666
50 to 52 weeks	571	802	2 070	787	515	370	1 139	220	6 471
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	436	557	1 438	528	371	252	865	167	5 261
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	175	409	2 989	274	142	130	412	134	2 390
Enrolled in school	160	362	2 737	211	128	115	329	101	2 071
Employed	72	144	988	88	42	56	134	33	961
Unemployed	2	24	113	13	8	4	40	—	95
Not in labor force	86	194	1 636	102	78	55	155	68	1 015
Not enrolled in school	15	47	252	63	14	15	83	33	319
High school graduate	7	30	133	32	6	12	50	10	196
Employed	7	28	65	18	6	8	47	10	152
Unemployed	—	2	6	—	—	1	—	—	11
Not in labor force	—	—	38	14	—	3	—	—	23
Not high school graduate	8	17	119	31	8	3	33	23	123
Employed	4	2	38	12	6	3	18	23	54
Unemployed	2	4	23	—	—	—	7	—	38
Not in labor force	2	11	52	19	2	—	8	—	31
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 538	2 780	6 936	2 399	1 589	1 190	2 636	591	15 554
With own children under 6 years	238	421	1 225	312	188	169	436	109	2 734
In labor force	178	240	720	153	151	92	343	48	1 772
With own children 6 to 17 years only	263	411	845	403	229	196	549	114	3 553
In labor force	230	319	673	297	186	163	461	71	2 807
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 979	3 095	7 470	2 568	1 742	1 294	3 676	789	21 610
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	674	534	462	394	321	224	403	349	1 089
Mining	6	185	—	308	12	92	7	14	191
Construction	130	159	462	182	103	88	217	20	1 347
Manufacturing	184	301	320	115	266	121	670	—	5 890
Durable goods	109	134	149	79	189	95	533	—	4 807
Transportation	90	142	185	96	72	62	189	12	890
Communications and other public utilities	24	84	116	65	58	8	53	51	643
Wholesale trade	87	151	95	73	76	51	256	40	971
Retail trade	200	346	1 532	377	184	192	509	91	2 969
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	105	361	114	84	58	141	24	1 142
Business and repair services	54	90	300	84	43	33	172	50	902
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	35	59	309	98	55	33	149	20	477
Professional and related services	379	819	2 907	537	388	283	826	119	4 424
Health services	177	215	373	157	98	98	323	41	1 758
Educational services	140	475	2 048	276	169	148	292	61	1 602
Public administration	70	120	421	125	80	46	84	8	675

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Seward County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	2 170	28 253	3 043	1 943	5 078	5 365	2 333	1 801	16 222
Native	2 043	28 085	3 021	1 933	5 047	5 314	2 186	1 735	16 104
Born in State of residence	1 295	21 882	2 624	1 191	3 940	4 202	1 369	1 255	11 954
Born in a different State	748	6 036	397	737	1 101	1 094	802	480	4 111
Born abroad	—	167	—	5	6	18	15	—	39
Foreign born	127	168	22	10	31	51	147	66	118
Naturalized citizen	70	131	22	8	31	41	42	44	68
Not a citizen	57	37	—	2	—	10	105	22	50
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	1 957	26 396	2 820	1 796	4 808	4 989	2 119	1 677	14 974
Same house	1 218	16 593	1 933	1 243	3 210	3 093	1 162	1 026	9 368
Different house in the United States	708	9 752	887	553	1 569	1 885	921	636	5 559
Same county	378	6 771	541	330	1 010	961	413	291	2 559
Different county	330	2 981	346	223	559	924	508	345	3 000
Same State	67	1 741	178	125	331	653	241	198	2 177
Different State	263	1 240	168	98	228	271	267	147	823
Abroad	31	51	—	—	29	11	36	15	47
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 345	18 569	1 718	1 176	2 644	2 792	1 396	1 116	9 357
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	512	21	11	95	368	18	19	286
With a mobility limitation	14	231	21	1	35	28	14	9	142
With a self-care limitation	10	379	7	10	89	354	10	10	197
With a work disability	70	1 156	105	63	192	196	53	64	735
Prevented from working	50	479	38	33	70	90	32	22	350
Persons 65 years and over	147	2 363	511	259	1 283	1 144	229	163	2 319
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	401	58	23	187	222	19	22	363
With a mobility limitation	19	258	52	23	154	126	19	22	286
With a self-care limitation	17	265	27	3	98	182	8	6	225
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	772	15 175	1 406	936	2 308	2 232	1 056	839	7 147
Worked in county of residence	673	14 444	1 216	798	2 087	1 861	962	712	3 318
Worked outside county of residence	99	731	190	138	221	371	94	127	3 829
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.7	21.4	11.8	12.1	11.1	12.7	10.1	11.5	25.6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 492	21 150	2 266	1 435	4 079	4 096	1 656	1 279	11 940
Labor force	818	15 681	1 438	953	2 372	2 346	1 092	874	7 575
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.8	74.1	63.5	66.4	58.2	57.3	65.9	68.3	63.4
Employed	789	15 259	1 415	942	2 345	2 253	1 065	849	7 199
Unemployed	29	367	23	11	27	93	27	25	327
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	4.0	2.5	2.9	4.3
Not in labor force	674	5 469	828	482	1 707	1 750	564	405	4 365
Females 16 years and over	717	10 708	1 130	703	2 175	2 174	811	631	6 134
Labor force	373	7 088	583	379	1 037	1 049	424	312	3 206
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.0	66.2	51.6	53.9	47.7	48.3	52.3	49.4	52.3
Employed	353	6 913	570	375	1 033	1 009	409	295	3 050
Unemployed	20	168	13	4	4	15	15	17	145
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	2.4	2.2	1.1	4	3.8	3.5	5.4	4.5
Not in labor force	344	3 620	547	324	1 138	1 125	387	319	2 928
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 018	16 757	1 704	1 140	2 641	2 815	1 224	986	8 522
50 to 52 weeks	682	11 921	1 107	724	1 702	1 721	841	574	5 511
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	619	10 723	923	614	1 404	1 442	756	483	4 724
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	440	7 666	711	469	1 149	1 289	488	370	3 755
50 to 52 weeks	255	4 969	383	246	578	664	259	147	2 043
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	206	4 160	249	166	370	482	200	92	1 558
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	100	1 748	143	116	223	202	123	97	881
Enrolled in school	86	1 533	121	102	190	177	92	82	768
Employed	29	795	62	22	81	76	26	27	316
Unemployed	5	41	3	—	—	11	6	13	38
Not in labor force	52	697	56	80	109	90	60	42	414
Not enrolled in school	14	215	22	14	33	25	31	15	113
High school graduate	5	145	11	8	20	14	14	12	68
Employed	—	106	8	—	19	12	7	12	38
Unemployed	—	20	—	—	1	2	—	—	5
Not in labor force	5	19	3	8	—	—	7	—	22
Not high school graduate	9	70	11	6	13	11	17	3	45
Employed	6	32	7	—	7	6	10	3	20
Unemployed	—	12	—	1	2	3	—	—	8
Not in labor force	3	26	4	5	4	2	7	—	17
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	717	10 708	1 130	703	2 175	2 174	811	631	6 134
With own children under 6 years	161	1 629	190	118	254	331	183	97	1 011
In labor force	60	1 203	115	52	196	205	93	46	657
With own children 6 to 17 years only	204	2 543	175	163	300	344	157	188	1 269
In labor force	138	2 179	136	140	254	237	112	124	1 031
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	789	15 259	1 415	942	2 345	2 253	1 065	849	7 199
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	191	437	508	374	620	492	355	373	760
Mining	35	25	15	—	7	84	7	2	59
Construction	9	1 131	89	31	151	111	56	32	419
Manufacturing	79	2 010	41	26	168	133	40	22	2 118
Durable goods	3	421	10	11	118	68	22	14	1 797
Transportation	46	772	28	48	62	84	25	32	366
Communications and other public utilities	20	617	15	8	55	55	33	22	116
Wholesale trade	21	634	57	21	118	92	51	42	211
Retail trade	149	2 246	176	131	413	262	127	57	781
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	1 221	48	42	87	87	41	11	282
Business and repair services	35	669	36	47	51	48	29	6	188
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	17	427	55	34	60	70	31	11	178
Professional and related services	151	4 042	310	153	453	651	231	212	1 500
Health services	32	1 387	97	24	220	287	63	65	665
Educational services	92	1 225	153	104	148	256	116	124	595
Public administration	24	1 028	37	27	94	84	39	27	221

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 679

Table 216. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Thomas County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	2 862	3 694	6 603	1 821	7 073	2 758	4 853	4 116	1 804
Native	2 827	3 663	6 544	1 808	7 050	2 676	4 829	4 101	1 785
Born in State of residence	2 121	3 225	5 181	1 226	5 452	2 002	3 767	3 168	1 262
Born in a different State	706	426	1 320	582	1 584	660	1 054	926	515
Born abroad	—	12	43	—	14	14	8	7	8
Foreign born	35	31	59	13	23	82	24	15	19
Naturalized citizen	11	27	44	7	18	44	23	11	13
Not a citizen	24	4	15	6	5	38	1	4	6
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 633	3 483	6 153	1 676	6 653	2 523	4 555	3 870	1 724
Same house	1 666	2 360	4 045	1 189	4 816	1 459	3 057	2 264	975
Different house in the United States	956	1 121	2 094	486	1 830	1 049	1 489	1 597	749
Same county	402	591	710	257	995	524	695	794	557
Different county	554	530	1 384	229	835	525	794	803	192
Same State	313	427	1 064	136	497	290	556	549	127
Different State	241	103	320	93	338	235	238	254	65
Abroad	11	2	14	1	7	15	9	9	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 623	1 931	3 765	1 041	3 669	1 548	2 835	2 054	1 147
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	43	135	20	163	54	129	125	29
With a mobility limitation	14	33	79	15	85	12	74	69	—
With a self-care limitation	8	24	83	15	113	54	93	77	29
With a work disability	74	117	308	49	337	103	332	216	42
Prevented from working	29	60	132	24	109	63	167	136	19
Persons 65 years and over	417	789	1 077	276	1 715	373	910	996	189
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61	64	214	9	282	37	144	136	19
With a mobility limitation	42	45	168	9	200	33	100	110	19
With a self-care limitation	35	54	94	7	185	13	102	55	8
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 323	1 658	3 071	845	3 203	1 204	2 096	1 546	841
Worked in county of residence	1 188	1 325	1 355	749	2 588	1 081	1 537	1 104	553
Worked outside county of residence	135	333	1 716	96	615	123	559	442	288
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	10.8	13.0	25.5	12.8	15.0	12.1	20.2	17.8	24.1
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 040	2 817	4 990	1 340	5 534	1 960	3 745	3 215	1 345
Labor force	1 385	1 695	3 228	863	3 272	1 223	2 227	1 662	887
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.9	60.2	64.7	64.4	59.1	62.4	59.5	51.7	65.9
Employed	1 334	1 680	3 082	845	3 216	1 208	2 128	1 557	847
Unemployed	51	9	105	18	56	15	99	90	31
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	.5	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	4.4	5.5	3.5
Not in labor force	655	1 122	1 762	477	2 262	737	1 518	1 553	458
Females 16 years and over	1 024	1 470	2 559	671	2 857	986	1 879	1 665	648
Labor force	511	709	1 406	339	1 400	457	921	696	330
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.9	48.2	54.9	50.5	49.0	46.3	49.0	41.8	50.9
Employed	488	702	1 357	328	1 374	445	876	658	324
Unemployed	23	4	41	11	26	12	45	38	6
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	.6	2.9	3.2	1.9	2.6	4.9	5.5	1.8
Not in labor force	513	761	1 153	332	1 457	529	958	969	318
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 516	1 916	3 484	962	3 699	1 410	2 489	1 874	1 005
50 to 52 weeks	1 059	1 318	2 358	583	2 476	897	1 567	1 187	629
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	894	1 034	2 038	471	2 022	777	1 363	1 006	596
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	638	848	1 537	388	1 569	570	1 056	777	409
50 to 52 weeks	350	521	933	186	955	286	589	433	239
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	240	328	727	120	669	211	455	333	214
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	142	141	337	105	328	132	260	160	157
Enrolled in school	117	129	260	94	302	102	198	133	146
Employed	60	93	129	41	91	43	74	44	59
Unemployed	7	2	2	4	15	6	12	10	6
Not in labor force	50	34	129	49	196	53	112	79	81
Not enrolled in school	25	12	77	11	26	30	62	27	11
High school graduate	9	11	58	4	18	13	30	15	6
Employed	9	9	35	4	17	5	21	6	6
Unemployed	—	—	13	—	1	—	—	3	—
Not in labor force	—	2	10	—	—	8	9	6	—
Not high school graduate	16	1	19	7	8	17	32	12	5
Employed	5	1	4	3	5	11	25	6	5
Unemployed	6	—	7	—	—	—	3	3	—
Not in labor force	5	—	8	4	3	6	4	3	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	1 024	1 470	2 559	671	2 857	986	1 879	1 665	648
With own children under 6 years	213	222	409	90	283	213	265	217	83
In labor force	76	157	305	53	113	139	139	129	50
With own children 6 to 17 years only	203	244	442	141	487	187	354	262	167
In labor force	153	198	384	109	399	117	258	191	116
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 334	1 680	3 082	845	3 216	1 208	2 128	1 557	847
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	449	355	437	308	887	485	444	258	18
Mining	9	46	3	18	12	5	29	66	7
Construction	61	81	260	35	197	85	127	114	45
Manufacturing	27	85	305	13	279	23	612	178	167
Durable goods	7	33	109	2	208	—	456	41	73
Transportation	27	96	152	36	107	31	84	79	61
Communications and other public utilities	39	36	46	12	29	11	38	68	55
Wholesale trade	52	64	109	36	132	57	39	28	25
Retail trade	227	260	458	106	392	143	198	313	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	65	153	30	118	37	52	64	43
Business and repair services	57	61	108	12	94	27	43	34	37
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	51	83	77	17	51	27	57	57	72
Professional and related services	232	367	766	187	783	240	315	241	175
Health services	52	202	288	47	315	82	131	70	76
Educational services	120	90	294	109	279	111	104	115	68
Public administration	48	81	208	35	135	37	90	57	35

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:
1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	355 028	3 644	2 175	2 856	2 645	5 184	2 950	3 262	13 084	1 274
Private wage and salary workers	235 918	2 531	1 235	1 875	1 686	3 684	2 061	2 111	10 200	787
Government workers	58 216	503	253	482	438	643	349	493	1 548	172
Self-employed workers	56 717	573	641	452	503	803	489	611	1 184	286
Unpaid family workers	4 177	37	46	47	18	54	51	47	152	29
Males employed in agriculture	42 464	381	456	375	335	601	336	601	656	225
Wage and salary workers	15 137	111	77	62	102	237	97	213	264	86
Self-employed workers	25 643	237	346	279	227	340	216	360	333	133
Unpaid family workers	1 684	33	33	34	6	24	23	28	59	6
Females employed in agriculture	7 370	43	94	31	87	64	67	40	209	46
Wage and salary workers	2 893	20	28	18	31	21	27	12	111	23
Self-employed workers	3 483	23	58	6	52	27	29	23	64	18
Unpaid family workers	994	—	8	7	4	16	11	5	34	5
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	355 028	3 644	2 175	2 856	2 645	5 184	2 950	3 262	13 084	1 274
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68 800	673	229	517	435	814	573	601	3 083	256
Professional specialty occupations	39 513	354	153	280	296	431	356	301	1 972	132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88 742	831	521	669	657	1 526	871	716	3 361	267
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50 197	482	280	401	390	926	475	416	1 953	106
Service occupations	46 678	430	290	373	381	658	353	509	1 386	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45 041	400	526	362	386	611	361	605	820	256
Farm operators and managers	32 115	286	427	300	281	392	235	445	480	199
Farm occupations, except managerial	10 299	88	95	50	91	168	82	138	220	38
Related agricultural occupations	2 466	22	1	12	14	51	25	20	113	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47 515	545	190	350	295	747	260	332	2 530	134
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58 252	765	419	585	491	828	532	499	1 904	172
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 098	141	104	206	140	152	110	125	319	60
Employed females 16 years and over	153 464	1 569	898	1 193	1 162	2 288	1 349	1 419	5 736	561
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 043	364	133	286	262	349	357	352	1 576	125
Professional specialty occupations	24 373	240	105	185	202	227	254	198	1 133	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 890	579	344	500	489	1 176	553	500	2 250	184
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41 917	398	246	337	346	810	385	338	1 622	89
Service occupations	33 551	298	252	247	277	487	249	400	956	146
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 537	40	73	25	71	50	40	27	145	44
Farm operators and managers	3 343	28	61	6	48	38	22	18	76	30
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 642	10	12	7	21	7	18	5	46	6
Related agricultural occupations	546	2	—	12	2	5	—	4	23	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 591	41	6	44	18	77	27	11	362	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 852	247	90	91	45	149	123	129	447	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 098	141	104	206	140	152	110	125	319	60
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	216 969	2 414	1 296	1 785	1 702	3 079	1 960	2 068	7 820	890
No workers	21 938	310	144	244	188	271	317	230	715	146
1 worker	58 522	654	388	451	496	810	484	617	2 011	239
2 workers	110 445	1 145	596	830	844	1 681	949	1 013	4 012	439
3 or more workers	26 064	305	168	260	174	317	210	208	1 082	66
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	282 325	3 180	1 700	2 259	2 333	3 967	2 463	2 870	9 277	1 228
Less than \$5,000	15 916	256	108	123	131	212	195	231	251	86
\$5,000 to \$9,999	29 576	396	186	278	345	363	347	435	540	202
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30 688	375	237	237	337	428	327	382	668	168
\$15,000 to \$24,999	59 438	716	348	507	517	1 083	722	782	1 593	283
\$25,000 to \$34,999	51 174	561	396	394	385	674	473	491	1 693	198
\$35,000 to \$49,999	50 779	545	237	434	361	789	347	390	2 169	188
\$50,000 to \$74,999	31 916	244	139	192	194	321	209	155	1 785	67
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7 513	45	20	60	31	44	57	37	355	8
\$100,000 or more	5 325	42	29	34	32	53	51	27	223	7
Median (dollars)	25 967	22 863	24 329	24 752	21 476	23 756	22 444	20 434	34 269	20 128
Mean (dollars)	31 377	26 821	28 226	28 749	26 400	28 597	27 197	24 075	38 813	25 440
Families	216 969	2 414	1 296	1 785	1 702	3 079	1 960	2 068	7 820	890
Median income (dollars)	30 500	26 848	27 105	27 855	26 577	28 230	26 600	24 111	37 832	22 440
Mean income (dollars)	35 598	30 135	31 327	31 524	30 491	31 710	30 630	27 530	42 252	28 760
Per capita income (dollars)	11 737	10 332	10 497	10 342	10 664	10 894	10 156	9 323	13 473	10 258
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 500	26 848	27 105	27 855	26 577	28 230	26 600	24 111	37 832	22 440
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 759	28 797	28 942	29 770	31 226	28 500	30 195	25 208	38 207	25 804
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 393	28 300	26 667	24 659	28 125	24 730	26 500	21 926	34 503	23 393
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 773	28 639	28 012	29 601	27 880	29 458	27 580	25 798	39 260	25 443
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 935	30 994	30 370	31 696	32 883	29 700	31 092	28 643	40 317	28 333
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 263	30 083	28 281	28 438	26 711	26 761	27 625	30 764	35 405	25 114
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 486	11 875	16 250	10 455	14 583	11 324	13 125	10 357	20 786	11 058
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 257	10 288	11 250	10 417	11 429	7 656	16 818	7 971	18 850	8 806
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	7 479	5 000	—	10 417	6 259	6 734	13 750	8 782	5 000—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	13 865	15 375	14 559	11 953	12 339	13 523	10 826	12 847	16 779	13 667
1 worker (dollars)	22 567	19 593	18 750	16 750	19 598	20 000	21 848	17 070	29 058	16 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 375	32 435	32 051	36 121	33 992	32 986	31 955	30 502	44 595	30 551
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 894	33 220	32 877	36 710	35 159	33 676	32 354	31 307	46 209	31 523
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 920	9 749	13 077	15 278	10 341	13 262	9 555	9 617	16 750	10 804
Male householder (dollars)	16 663	17 308	22 670	18 929	14 500	20 186	12 917	13 073	19 673	17 292
Living alone (dollars)	15 636	16 058	22 670	18 348	13 250	20 053	12 500	12 865	19 784	15 938
Female householder (dollars)	9 295	7 771	7 904	12 097	8 799	10 000	7 805	8 182	12 619	8 588
Living alone (dollars)	8 934	7 676	7 904	11 853	8 666	9 480	7 596	8 077	12 261	8 561
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	17 788	262	113	222	140	214	279	285	356	139
Percent below poverty level	8.2	10.9	8.7	12.4	8.2	7.0	14.2	13.8	4.6	15.6
Married-couple families	12 742	180	93	165	109	118	240	175	233	102
Percent below poverty level	6.5	8.4	8.1	10.2	7.0	4.3	13.3	9.7	3.3	12.9
Female householder, no husband present	4 291	71	18	51	29	96	37	86	111	33
Percent below poverty level	30.1	38.4	20.9	41.1	27.9	38.7	29.1	52.4	24.6	42.9
Unrelated individuals	19 166	254	129	87	174	229	189	283	350	81
Percent below poverty level	25.5	29.3	27.9	16.9	23.6	23.4	33.2	31.8	19.8	22.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	79 151	1 117	589	825	628	961	1 174	1 306	1 486	539
Percent below poverty level	10.6	13.7	12.8	13.5	10.9	9.2	18.0	17.6	5.6	18.2
Related children under 18 years	26 540	371	202	303	183	357	426	527	501	183
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 151	297	115	183	126	222	289	341	350	117
Persons 65 years and over	15 064	171	103	120	138	155	227	250	246	76
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	118 080	1 537	884	1 103	1 078	1 621	1 557	1 907	2 075	769
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	251 064	3 153	1 898	2 279	2 340	3 691	2 826	3 482	6 081	1 281

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Chautauqua County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 606	4 464	1 425	1 204	2 049	2 127	2 580	1 044	5 941	5 378
Private wage and salary workers	958	3 396	790	724	1 129	1 322	1 755	556	4 090	3 785
Government workers	300	526	200	188	320	268	337	207	915	973
Self-employed workers	335	498	393	261	564	510	418	261	845	577
Unpaid family workers	13	44	42	31	36	27	70	20	91	43
Males employed in agriculture	260	344	355	259	502	404	385	261	495	432
Wage and salary workers	122	121	131	137	135	136	134	104	124	181
Self-employed workers	138	208	199	115	346	248	219	143	355	233
Unpaid family workers	—	15	25	7	21	20	32	14	16	18
Females employed in agriculture	67	51	38	28	102	91	67	31	100	94
Wage and salary workers	33	15	11	11	12	49	12	16	15	34
Self-employed workers	28	24	12	12	85	40	40	9	48	44
Unpaid family workers	6	12	15	5	5	2	15	6	37	16
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 606	4 464	1 425	1 204	2 049	2 127	2 580	1 044	5 941	5 378
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	320	743	212	187	280	396	461	162	1 036	1 190
Professional specialty occupations	183	457	142	127	155	262	299	109	619	672
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	321	928	348	258	403	459	521	182	1 385	1 249
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	209	534	158	150	236	249	350	107	763	721
Service occupations	193	678	212	242	279	302	412	197	793	835
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	337	371	380	245	553	433	408	267	543	457
Farm operators and managers	182	252	261	134	456	314	330	177	402	316
Farm occupations, except managerial	108	91	95	104	73	101	73	84	102	99
Related agricultural occupations	36	28	24	7	24	18	5	6	37	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	185	680	122	133	248	203	356	99	1 042	676
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	250	1 064	151	139	286	334	422	137	1 142	971
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	216	59	33	56	58	117	24	252	226
Employed females 16 years and over	663	1 988	624	527	830	921	1 064	467	2 507	2 291
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	141	420	142	99	157	235	247	86	483	589
Professional specialty occupations	98	302	102	73	115	180	172	69	345	381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	252	619	245	179	307	324	370	149	973	880
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	177	402	152	122	224	215	294	95	653	607
Service occupations	133	475	166	196	217	218	276	166	597	548
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	44	32	19	82	60	55	26	71	59
Farm operators and managers	28	17	12	11	63	38	38	12	51	35
Farm occupations, except managerial	30	21	18	5	5	13	17	14	20	22
Related agricultural occupations	19	6	2	3	14	9	—	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	82	2	16	11	21	32	5	148	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	348	37	18	56	63	84	35	235	174
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	64	216	59	33	56	58	117	24	252	226
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	1 251	3 050	945	689	1 321	1 428	1 645	633	3 597	3 536
No workers	257	466	74	51	97	159	172	62	360	570
1 worker	385	885	347	146	401	407	500	187	951	908
2 workers	530	1 343	460	420	682	723	822	324	1 838	1 591
3 or more workers	79	356	64	72	141	139	151	60	448	467
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 836	3 927	1 381	1 011	1 653	1 995	2 226	941	4 429	4 892
Less than \$5,000	186	313	107	44	114	156	130	84	214	364
\$5,000 to \$9,999	349	559	173	125	135	257	310	140	343	740
\$10,000 to \$14,999	235	446	203	112	258	296	198	129	393	572
\$15,000 to \$24,999	496	950	308	254	408	490	499	249	840	1 060
\$25,000 to \$34,999	315	658	238	166	347	342	424	143	781	822
\$35,000 to \$49,999	133	565	206	206	223	238	343	97	965	732
\$50,000 to \$74,999	77	333	124	65	114	161	232	62	642	435
\$75,000 to \$99,999	34	73	15	35	18	32	54	25	190	117
\$100,000 or more	11	30	7	4	36	23	36	12	61	50
Median (dollars)	17 067	21 137	21 750	24 003	23 285	20 075	24 459	19 421	30 686	21 699
Mean (dollars)	21 397	29 065	25 823	27 882	27 682	25 265	29 742	25 117	33 863	27 341
Families	1 251	3 050	945	689	1 321	1 428	1 645	633	3 597	3 536
Median income (dollars)	21 426	24 055	25 984	26 631	25 462	25 070	27 472	24 057	33 616	27 611
Mean income (dollars)	24 945	28 401	29 545	32 447	30 842	28 825	33 598	30 415	37 079	32 333
Per capita income (dollars)	9 043	10 990	11 165	11 804	10 138	11 665	11 676	10 587	12 352	10 756
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	21 426	24 055	25 984	26 631	25 462	25 070	27 472	24 057	33 616	27 611
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 240	24 143	25 000	29 519	26 432	28 200	30 938	22 731	35 864	29 515
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	18 162	20 592	24 545	26 750	25 625	27 026	29 345	20 625	31 536	26 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	23 005	26 595	29 138	27 500	25 822	25 739	29 355	25 478	35 264	29 157
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 281	28 235	26 759	31 312	27 240	30 148	35 721	25 250	38 041	32 639
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 346	23 667	24 464	24 464	25 625	27 105	29 821	21 875	31 463	28 274
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 672	14 038	16 458	15 536	14 167	12 031	13 929	11 250	18 125	14 732
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 813	7 752	12 500	12 000	9 151	8 934	11 375	7 586	18 092	8 588
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 088	5 000—	5 058	5 360	5 000—	5 000—	13 125	6 549	11 023	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	10 273	11 394	13 611	12 159	12 031	12 837	12 667	18 250	13 269	11 849
1 worker (dollars)	20 365	18 117	21 394	21 591	21 550	19 347	25 583	19 911	26 745	19 762
2 or more workers (dollars)	25 897	32 849	30 726	29 318	28 794	30 640	32 764	27 500	39 119	35 343
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	27 006	33 603	32 137	29 205	28 500	31 027	33 097	29 861	40 116	36 270
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 236	9 983	11 604	12 969	12 500	10 396	11 328	10 500	13 000	9 579
Male householder (dollars)	12 262	14 137	14 792	17 500	17 167	13 875	20 000	13 000	19 167	15 759
Living alone (dollars)	11 964	12 649	13 958	17 159	16 083	12 083	16 417	12 692	17 188	15 670
Female householder (dollars)	7 893	7 772	10 156	11 481	7 989	8 628	7 889	8 153	10 390	7 623
Living alone (dollars)	7 617	7 598	10 156	11 500	7 354	8 269	7 780	8 214	10 000	7 289
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	189	397	110	20	137	126	121	82	242	393
Percent below poverty level	15.1	13.0	11.6	2.9	10.4	8.8	7.4	13.0	6.7	11.1
Married-couple families	142	242	85	12	117	96	81	56	179	257
Percent below poverty level	12.9	9.3	10.5	1.9	9.4	7.3	5.5	10.1	5.4	8.3
Female householder, no husband present	39	131	10	7	18	24	19	20	53	118
Percent below poverty level	38.6	37.2	12.7	17.9	33.3	36.9	25.0	45.5	24.5	38.4
Unrelated individuals	220	274	133	74	74	174	164	103	208	454
Percent below poverty level	33.0	26.7	29.1	22.2	19.7	27.8	24.4	30.5	21.4	29.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	881	1 608	484	131	597	541	481	380	988	1 655
Percent below poverty level	20.7	15.5	15.2	5.6	13.4	11.4	8.6	17.2	8.1	13.5
Related children under 18 years	273	601	144	20	255	136	108	130	331	470
Related children 5 to 17 years	181	411	104	17	178	96	68	87	264	311
Persons 65 years and over	216	234	116	56	77	148	149	83	141	381
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 295	2 358	670	308	917	791	773	505	1 600	2 375
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 219	4 740	1 350	781	1 902	1 984	1 811	951	3 158	4 720

Table 217. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties:**
1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Decatur County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 854	4 719	3 007	5 187	1 714	1 354	3 924	2 688	4 309	2 906
Private wage and salary workers	1 100	2 977	1 973	3 306	1 011	703	2 588	1 700	3 408	1 794
Government workers	285	833	503	1 060	289	275	777	623	379	416
Self-employed workers	460	811	508	780	350	346	540	355	500	682
Unpaid family workers	9	98	23	41	64	30	19	10	22	14
Males employed in agriculture	413	668	381	409	387	200	347	201	513	560
Wage and salary workers	149	221	144	143	185	40	122	91	313	225
Self-employed workers	259	422	232	243	171	152	220	108	193	332
Unpaid family workers	5	25	5	23	31	8	5	2	7	3
Females employed in agriculture	78	139	75	90	42	36	96	22	72	84
Wage and salary workers	23	34	10	41	14	2	41	1	45	40
Self-employed workers	55	72	53	49	7	29	41	19	23	41
Unpaid family workers	—	33	12	—	21	5	14	2	4	3
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 854	4 719	3 007	5 187	1 714	1 354	3 924	2 688	4 309	2 906
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	302	873	491	1 182	313	239	785	571	465	532
Professional specialty occupations	184	456	308	658	189	131	438	328	248	280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	420	1 156	745	1 290	361	269	941	662	1 025	701
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	197	774	422	731	194	152	540	387	540	361
Service occupations	316	563	402	481	238	234	667	512	548	353
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	430	723	417	430	403	229	425	208	465	533
Farm operators and managers	342	538	330	351	206	175	296	146	294	376
Farm occupations, except managerial	84	157	73	39	192	35	92	58	136	140
Related agricultural occupations	4	28	14	40	5	17	37	4	35	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	155	575	328	840	195	168	514	309	933	368
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	231	829	624	964	204	215	592	426	873	419
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	269	191	278	58	48	140	126	261	113
Employed females 16 years and over	816	2 060	1 327	2 160	725	593	1 751	1 208	1 708	1 196
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	189	477	267	565	165	130	266	227	264	264
Professional specialty occupations	134	282	197	362	113	76	264	185	142	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	279	826	557	877	270	190	692	469	697	493
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	167	627	366	639	183	132	448	337	473	324
Service occupations	257	412	288	290	204	180	458	338	390	280
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	88	66	74	24	34	81	17	29	51
Farm operators and managers	51	46	47	68	9	26	47	14	18	39
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	37	17	—	12	5	17	1	4	12
Related agricultural occupations	1	5	2	6	3	3	17	2	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	67	18	109	22	23	30	21	177	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	190	131	245	40	36	105	97	188	73
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	269	191	278	58	48	140	126	261	113
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	1 149	2 918	1 936	2 950	1 065	972	2 098	1 676	2 285	1 737
No workers	100	284	252	234	117	187	237	223	100	127
1 worker	344	733	555	699	351	260	525	487	646	474
2 workers	617	1 547	900	1 570	502	469	996	773	1 216	975
3 or more workers	88	354	229	447	95	56	340	193	323	161
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 671	3 789	2 635	3 599	1 589	1 415	2 882	2 510	2 771	2 270
Less than \$5,000	146	170	191	145	80	161	194	215	103	97
\$5,000 to \$9,999	264	370	383	236	219	252	420	361	198	184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	232	478	363	204	185	218	405	380	255	239
\$15,000 to \$24,999	355	890	520	488	462	240	684	544	637	574
\$25,000 to \$34,999	297	723	576	695	277	240	457	445	652	403
\$35,000 to \$49,999	216	686	349	925	207	203	403	355	554	411
\$50,000 to \$74,999	115	369	203	634	99	62	214	139	245	278
\$75,000 to \$99,999	22	71	14	162	23	22	52	50	76	56
\$100,000 or more	24	30	36	110	37	17	53	21	51	28
Median (dollars)	20 131	24 811	22 611	35 406	21 904	17 730	20 699	20 064	27 111	25 995
Mean (dollars)	25 400	28 655	25 482	40 382	28 097	24 073	26 382	24 808	31 275	31 231
Families	1 149	2 918	1 936	2 950	1 065	972	2 098	1 676	2 285	1 737
Median income (dollars)	26 250	29 769	26 626	39 669	25 784	25 091	26 236	26 332	29 047	31 298
Mean income (dollars)	31 230	32 289	29 481	44 339	33 983	29 357	30 961	29 676	32 977	34 572
Per capita income (dollars)	10 609	11 277	9 638	14 498	11 895	10 390	9 362	9 801	9 733	11 283
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	26 250	29 769	26 626	39 669	25 784	25 091	26 236	26 332	29 047	31 298
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 356	29 051	26 339	41 931	27 692	29 063	31 223	29 554	28 594	30 685
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 176	25 156	22 917	37 306	22 708	25 250	24 179	28 241	22 135	27 829
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 727	30 715	27 647	40 982	26 250	26 344	28 410	28 841	30 654	32 471
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 250	30 907	27 931	43 661	28 800	30 972	32 610	31 453	30 809	32 254
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 000	21 607	27 946	40 085	21 875	23 250	28 375	28 958	24 100	32 545
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 378	17 125	12 083	24 167	17 125	12 250	14 659	11 333	15 769	17 656
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 911	13 333	11 154	20 000	14 063	6 875	14 044	8 301	9 213	12 321
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000	8 246	10 089	6 222	11 875	5 000	10 000	6 653	21 042	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	11 563	13 500	11 667	16 250	13 839	14 514	10 586	12 277	7 598	16 473
1 worker (dollars)	21 357	23 683	18 992	29 918	22 684	17 500	18 328	18 594	17 311	19 231
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 553	33 277	32 268	45 414	31 250	31 903	32 500	32 537	34 564	37 461
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 025	33 642	32 663	46 090	32 298	32 470	33 531	33 314	35 467	38 443
Nonfamily households (dollars)	9 779	12 457	11 003	16 657	13 598	7 872	10 993	10 769	16 250	15 355
Male householder (dollars)	12 798	15 852	12 128	21 510	18 269	8 872	14 022	14 883	18 167	16 525
Living alone (dollars)	12 393	15 250	11 538	18 438	16 900	8 693	13 370	14 141	16 630	15 867
Female householder (dollars)	7 578	10 562	9 940	12 826	10 172	7 413	8 331	9 096	11 364	12 130
Living alone (dollars)	7 573	10 217	9 704	11 094	9 899	7 186	8 184	9 094	8 819	11 198
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	129	232	253	138	91	138	251	166	242	118
Percent below poverty level	11.2	8.0	13.1	4.7	8.5	14.2	12.0	9.9	10.6	6.8
Married-couple families	70	187	192	97	73	109	186	115	165	85
Percent below poverty level	6.8	7.0	11.3	3.6	7.7	12.2	10.0	7.7	8.4	5.5
Female householder, no husband present	51	45	42	28	14	26	63	47	77	27
Percent below poverty level	54.3	28.1	24.1	18.2	19.2	41.3	35.4	34.1	41.0	23.9
Unrelated individuals	168	218	222	178	136	170	241	236	242	143
Percent below poverty level	30.1	21.7	28.2	21.7	23.7	35.7	28.3	25.9	32.1	22.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	559	1 045	1 065	571	466	568	1 044	725	1 266	590
Percent below poverty level	14.5	10.7	15.7	5.8	12.7	17.5	14.0	12.2	14.2	9.7
Related children under 18 years	173	402	343	127	158	130	281	182	590	224
Related children 5 to 17 years	121	255	259	95	103	73	182	131	357	162
Persons 65 years and over	144	150	211	110	92	179	249	222	42	75
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	876	1 500	1 644	767	610	769	1 406	1 091	1 934	887
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 581	3 366	3 170	1 935	1 538	1 354	2 954	2 374	3 651	2 117

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Franklin County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 146	2 557	1 404	1 631	806	2 487	868	2 013	1 175	2 037
Private wage and salary workers	3 642	1 408	609	907	478	1 638	460	1 218	625	1 230
Government workers	724	873	312	379	79	295	164	267	268	305
Self-employed workers	738	250	469	341	241	528	226	457	271	456
Unpaid family workers	42	26	14	4	8	26	18	71	11	46
Males employed in agriculture	413	170	425	224	251	699	239	382	258	368
Wage and salary workers	151	60	137	71	107	400	124	107	129	117
Self-employed workers	252	104	285	151	136	288	113	253	129	228
Unpaid family workers	10	6	3	2	8	11	2	22	—	23
Females employed in agriculture	104	17	53	92	43	56	53	57	52	34
Wage and salary workers	28	4	15	47	36	24	21	19	36	10
Self-employed workers	58	2	31	45	7	27	27	13	16	7
Unpaid family workers	18	11	7	—	—	5	5	25	—	17
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 146	2 557	1 404	1 631	806	2 487	868	2 013	1 175	2 037
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	867	593	255	299	106	345	151	287	199	348
Professional specialty occupations	482	337	168	170	77	209	99	154	96	225
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 160	779	251	432	125	581	176	385	272	419
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	726	472	149	276	91	361	117	219	180	236
Service occupations	686	465	167	215	127	315	125	294	185	306
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	483	164	437	276	263	565	231	405	243	369
Farm operators and managers	340	138	340	187	169	341	163	312	164	250
Farm occupations, except managerial	118	20	93	65	94	203	63	77	58	99
Related agricultural occupations	25	6	4	24	—	21	—	13	21	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	840	289	142	189	104	286	82	283	115	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 110	267	152	220	81	395	103	359	161	326
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	197	110	31	54	13	62	29	75	62	91
Employed females 16 years and over	2 167	1 364	552	723	307	951	366	798	534	845
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	444	358	149	172	52	202	86	167	116	190
Professional specialty occupations	272	243	118	116	46	154	66	99	62	136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	814	584	181	295	103	427	132	268	218	288
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	595	381	138	240	83	327	104	199	163	187
Service occupations	488	300	142	170	113	241	106	220	145	245
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	5	38	55	26	26	30	47	23	30
Farm operators and managers	65	2	28	37	26	15	27	26	16	12
Farm occupations, except managerial	27	3	10	18	—	9	—	19	—	18
Related agricultural occupations	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	94	18	16	5	6	22	4	13	—	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	232	99	26	26	7	33	8	83	32	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	197	110	31	54	13	62	29	75	62	91
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	3 272	2 261	936	992	449	1 478	483	1 433	664	1 357
No workers	283	102	86	74	9	105	25	207	42	156
1 worker	890	679	292	285	209	444	108	406	182	418
2 workers	1 741	1 305	473	543	149	734	282	672	354	722
3 or more workers	358	175	85	90	82	195	68	148	86	61
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	4 113	2 649	1 295	1 443	512	1 955	647	1 925	998	1 924
Less than \$5,000	264	92	97	127	42	89	40	143	56	170
\$5,000 to \$9,999	365	110	172	208	48	163	79	312	153	245
\$10,000 to \$14,999	443	371	111	171	46	211	44	232	100	225
\$15,000 to \$24,999	769	651	311	293	92	466	150	495	233	464
\$25,000 to \$34,999	782	508	273	281	109	413	123	330	171	337
\$35,000 to \$49,999	842	520	194	186	113	329	121	215	150	312
\$50,000 to \$74,999	494	292	94	126	55	183	58	137	96	122
\$75,000 to \$99,999	88	85	37	23	—	40	16	41	21	26
\$100,000 or more	66	20	6	28	7	61	16	20	18	23
Median (dollars)	27 636	26 631	23 377	22 047	29 000	25 872	25 709	20 321	22 500	21 593
Mean (dollars)	31 811	31 111	26 326	27 996	28 263	32 202	31 601	25 195	29 261	25 838
Families	3 272	2 261	936	992	449	1 478	483	1 433	664	1 357
Median income (dollars)	31 516	28 301	28 275	27 742	30 212	28 878	31 989	23 617	29 483	26 414
Mean income (dollars)	34 863	32 114	31 215	33 461	29 958	36 524	35 993	29 233	35 490	30 215
Per capita income (dollars)	11 579	10 868	10 859	11 472	8 908	11 669	11 641	10 076	12 366	10 837
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	31 516	28 301	28 275	27 742	30 212	28 878	31 989	23 617	29 483	26 414
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 054	27 877	30 089	28 456	30 144	28 816	30 313	25 771	24 900	28 681
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 148	22 303	27 344	21 797	18 875	25 724	30 625	21 680	24 615	26 111
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 437	30 084	28 768	28 707	30 991	30 168	32 872	25 250	31 139	27 885
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 102	30 227	30 938	29 632	31 298	30 109	31 484	26 979	28 750	30 182
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 105	22 135	26 719	23 750	50 062	23 250	32 292	25 273	28 438	26 786
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 736	11 741	15 000	17 500	10 125	12 500	13 125	9 111	17 917	13 375
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 863	10 938	6 725	10 357	11 250	10 972	14 375	6 416	14 792	12 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	10 000	5 000—	5 000—	8 447	—	5 000—	—	8 689	7 337	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	13 170	12 500	12 500	13 250	5 360	13 047	9 574	15 708	16 500	11 759
1 worker (dollars)	21 622	18 958	22 500	20 724	28 125	25 663	23 750	20 000	20 781	21 310
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 408	32 382	32 429	32 321	30 865	33 504	34 000	30 335	34 250	31 858
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	38 034	32 639	33 036	33 125	30 492	33 858	34 375	30 701	35 000	32 146
Nonfamily households (dollars)	11 135	17 849	10 826	9 555	7 882	15 366	13 125	9 342	10 441	10 859
Male householder (dollars)	15 968	19 740	15 833	14 444	27 375	18 824	20 417	9 687	18 250	15 179
Living alone (dollars)	15 264	19 427	14 375	13 542	27 375	17 083	20 139	9 300	17 778	16 429
Female householder (dollars)	8 761	14 750	9 821	6 664	5 715	10 036	7 921	9 107	8 269	8 278
Living alone (dollars)	8 498	14 519	9 703	6 535	5 127	9 657	7 972	9 027	8 090	8 089
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	261	190	87	98	75	121	42	195	51	135
Percent below poverty level	8.0	8.4	9.3	9.9	16.7	8.2	8.7	13.6	7.7	9.9
Married-couple families	179	107	72	78	56	72	35	151	30	98
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.3	8.1	8.7	13.5	5.4	7.8	11.5	5.2	8.1
Female householder, no husband present	80	68	11	20	19	33	5	44	18	33
Percent below poverty level	36.0	40.7	26.2	31.3	100.0	33.0	26.3	47.3	25.0	27.7
Unrelated individuals	258	133	96	188	45	109	37	149	88	181
Percent below poverty level	25.9	23.6	25.6	36.7	59.2	20.2	21.8	27.8	23.8	29.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 107	828	356	532	331	536	160	806	263	568
Percent below poverty level	10.0	10.7	11.1	15.3	20.5	10.1	9.2	17.1	11.3	12.6
Related children under 18 years	371	363	98	166	143	218	41	291	87	157
Related children 5 to 17 years	280	172	61	93	103	133	30	202	61	115
Persons 65 years and over	205	35	84	145	23	57	32	126	54	118
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 687	1 286	547	746	527	893	266	1 147	469	870
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 513	2 927	1 148	1 380	726	1 943	670	2 069	961	1 884

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Harvey County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 636	1 887	900	3 895	7 528	1 948	10 976	1 915	2 232	1 650
Private wage and salary workers	4 191	1 136	485	2 544	5 012	936	8 570	1 212	1 405	1 037
Government workers	609	342	213	691	1 588	379	1 386	391	318	325
Self-employed workers	777	397	184	595	874	597	976	297	480	280
Unpaid family workers	59	12	18	65	54	36	44	15	29	8
Males employed in agriculture	471	547	218	418	381	519	285	375	439	261
Wage and salary workers	139	313	105	111	122	144	126	189	127	98
Self-employed workers	307	234	106	279	254	368	155	178	302	160
Unpaid family workers	25	—	7	28	5	7	4	8	10	3
Females employed in agriculture	117	73	45	89	112	85	75	51	100	18
Wage and salary workers	22	57	32	30	25	11	32	28	32	18
Self-employed workers	68	16	9	50	70	51	43	20	51	—
Unpaid family workers	27	—	4	9	17	23	—	3	17	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 636	1 887	900	3 895	7 528	1 948	10 976	1 915	2 232	1 650
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 490	258	198	628	1 526	342	2 903	305	385	299
Professional specialty occupations	916	144	128	344	769	235	1 431	181	251	213
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 341	402	176	1 094	1 973	338	3 697	387	488	394
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	781	232	122	690	1 206	210	1 878	256	301	244
Service occupations	697	242	129	447	1 016	288	1 094	263	229	299
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	483	523	238	486	457	567	352	356	506	254
Farm operators and managers	400	266	162	396	342	447	171	245	413	178
Farm occupations, except managerial	63	229	68	65	81	103	85	105	78	51
Related agricultural occupations	20	28	8	25	23	17	96	6	15	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	800	195	65	518	958	201	1 499	308	301	169
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	825	267	94	722	1 598	212	1 431	296	323	235
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	187	82	24	253	411	95	412	80	84	66
Employed females 16 years and over	2 430	711	392	1 688	3 404	835	4 777	770	891	739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	770	129	121	362	814	207	1 257	189	205	186
Professional specialty occupations	548	84	82	237	501	154	778	131	149	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	937	290	118	832	1 411	259	2 377	283	335	300
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	629	204	92	589	1 003	201	1 557	207	250	215
Service occupations	437	190	108	271	725	245	586	169	173	226
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	44	29	71	84	75	64	34	81	4
Farm operators and managers	66	11	9	49	60	49	18	25	50	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	13	32	20	16	19	22	25	9	26	2
Related agricultural occupations	—	1	—	6	4	4	21	—	5	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	6	3	41	78	18	141	30	31	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	162	52	13	111	292	31	352	65	66	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	187	82	24	253	411	95	412	80	84	66
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	3 183	1 078	650	2 343	4 510	1 276	5 996	1 078	1 473	1 011
No workers	270	65	47	218	477	171	412	86	146	109
1 worker	825	306	209	584	1 152	342	1 382	310	441	306
2 workers	1 657	574	350	1 188	2 280	626	3 090	528	701	526
3 or more workers	431	133	44	353	601	137	1 112	154	185	70
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	4 108	1 382	850	2 915	5 821	1 811	7 225	1 373	1 848	1 455
Less than \$5,000	138	65	28	160	212	167	201	26	154	92
\$5,000 to \$9,999	330	123	106	328	567	273	331	122	156	201
\$10,000 to \$14,999	311	90	97	258	602	242	359	134	216	171
\$15,000 to \$24,999	786	363	226	516	1 024	506	972	275	409	347
\$25,000 to \$34,999	877	266	181	561	1 124	309	1 039	287	332	270
\$35,000 to \$49,999	963	277	152	604	1 300	199	1 477	316	313	256
\$50,000 to \$74,999	473	160	48	399	744	78	1 690	152	207	86
\$75,000 to \$99,999	98	15	8	54	129	26	560	33	40	20
\$100,000 or more	132	23	4	35	119	11	596	28	21	12
Median (dollars)	30 206	26 761	23 788	27 757	29 048	18 839	41 451	29 303	24 725	22 628
Mean (dollars)	38 735	30 769	26 387	31 523	33 318	22 724	51 669	33 418	29 176	26 094
Families	3 183	1 078	650	2 343	4 510	1 276	5 996	1 078	1 473	1 011
Median income (dollars)	34 487	30 632	26 296	31 722	33 460	21 875	46 373	32 077	28 766	28 099
Mean income (dollars)	43 158	33 610	29 429	34 653	36 442	26 363	57 086	36 385	33 034	31 112
Per capita income (dollars)	14 187	10 990	10 347	11 006	12 267	9 698	17 494	11 412	10 651	10 607
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	34 487	30 632	26 296	31 722	33 460	21 875	46 373	32 077	28 766	28 099
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 932	30 993	27 237	32 973	34 854	23 568	44 648	30 969	32 333	28 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	33 750	27 083	25 234	30 729	29 764	23 523	36 623	25 096	29 762	21 905
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 126	31 525	26 383	32 939	35 612	22 632	49 521	33 770	29 783	29 821
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 121	31 798	27 885	34 659	37 246	24 557	47 795	33 164	34 602	30 833
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 493	29 167	26 818	31 094	33 250	25 000	39 293	25 909	27 500	23 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 917	13 750	15 000	14 524	18 398	14 643	20 333	15 625	16 250	14 107
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 694	12 083	11 875	13 281	17 500	11 563	17 347	15 588	20 313	11 875
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 127	12 813	13 750	5 859	13 929	—	21 250	13 750	—	5 000—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	16 838	11 875	12 639	14 200	15 321	12 330	20 833	15 227	14 000	12 868
1 worker (dollars)	26 086	21 545	23 821	21 111	24 865	19 028	33 750	23 472	24 315	22 130
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 605	33 953	29 265	37 287	39 560	26 588	52 050	36 727	34 722	32 131
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 220	34 250	30 388	37 471	40 236	26 536	52 910	37 136	34 950	32 576
Nonfamily households (dollars)	15 176	16 929	13 235	11 129	13 726	10 771	17 723	18 566	10 521	11 274
Male householder (dollars)	21 563	20 714	16 500	15 208	19 948	13 864	25 035	22 813	17 222	16 932
Living alone (dollars)	21 020	19 531	16 500	11 250	17 067	12 339	21 765	21 429	16 111	16 071
Female householder (dollars)	11 404	14 038	12 292	9 638	10 190	8 307	10 640	13 583	8 714	9 462
Living alone (dollars)	10 881	13 269	12 396	9 039	9 795	8 179	9 088	12 750	8 714	9 342
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	135	86	48	240	285	158	181	84	141	109
Percent below poverty level	4.2	8.0	7.4	10.2	6.3	12.4	3.0	7.8	9.6	10.8
Married-couple families	80	72	38	169	165	117	90	51	118	76
Percent below poverty level	2.8	7.2	6.3	7.9	4.1	10.1	1.7	5.2	8.7	8.3
Female householder, no husband present	36	12	10	49	78	27	78	30	15	33
Percent below poverty level	19.1	22.2	41.7	32.2	21.5	33.8	17.9	33.3	22.1	41.8
Unrelated individuals	266	48	33	220	323	183	269	63	123	102
Percent below poverty level	23.3	13.7	15.6	31.9	20.9	31.6	16.8	16.4	31.2	21.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	759	292	211	1 027	1 332	624	980	409	648	487
Percent below poverty level	7.0	7.6	9.9	12.4	8.6	14.8	4.6	10.3	12.9	13.9
Related children under 18 years	248	83	88	330	519	132	398	192	222	174
Related children 5 to 17 years	167	61	70	207	390	101	267	119	147	120
Persons 65 years and over	115	50	49	160	269	189	159	35	138	64
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 105	592	373	1 352	2 133	1 013	1 398	625	885	675
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 690	1 260	827	2 886	4 495	2 040	3 637	1 342	1 842	1 270

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Labette County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 222	1 050	9 233	1 673	3 046	1 472	4 645	5 726	4 716	3 648
Private wage and salary workers	3 521	628	6 554	914	2 013	814	3 315	4 161	3 091	2 217
Government workers	961	208	1 857	331	508	349	643	450	648	460
Self-employed workers	677	205	784	403	484	284	624	1 079	872	851
Unpaid family workers	63	9	38	25	41	25	63	36	105	120
Males employed in agriculture	383	302	368	252	232	303	482	741	742	711
Wage and salary workers	111	171	83	46	72	152	162	215	227	153
Self-employed workers	241	128	273	203	151	143	293	512	459	496
Unpaid family workers	31	3	12	3	9	8	27	14	56	62
Females employed in agriculture	71	40	147	84	40	40	97	120	98	128
Wage and salary workers	21	23	76	12	16	19	22	38	31	64
Self-employed workers	46	15	63	56	14	16	52	75	44	46
Unpaid family workers	4	2	8	16	10	5	23	7	23	18
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 222	1 050	9 233	1 673	3 046	1 472	4 645	5 726	4 716	3 648
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	924	190	1 998	309	525	224	672	893	788	562
Professional specialty occupations	568	119	1 111	169	346	155	350	470	489	351
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 286	194	2 533	376	708	393	1 581	1 368	914	714
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	717	117	1 468	246	388	212	559	756	524	360
Service occupations	660	158	1 007	243	452	242	638	735	758	566
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	412	281	517	315	257	285	537	793	740	744
Farm operators and managers	310	194	377	270	179	195	395	624	546	587
Farm occupations, except managerial	86	77	55	44	42	79	117	124	182	146
Related agricultural occupations	16	10	75	1	27	11	25	45	8	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	688	100	1 396	120	576	131	669	734	599	396
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 252	127	1 782	310	528	197	978	1 203	917	666
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	256	50	437	53	178	56	212	260	185	185
Employed females 16 years and over	2 367	390	4 154	810	1 294	615	1 989	2 403	2 048	1 544
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	500	85	1 087	173	297	115	376	448	445	325
Professional specialty occupations	350	67	709	114	237	86	249	291	332	233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	882	128	1 759	285	476	255	805	993	615	491
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	606	103	1 186	218	317	180	512	667	427	307
Service occupations	486	124	597	190	337	184	422	577	659	472
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	32	135	76	35	16	88	71	39	90
Farm operators and managers	35	26	66	51	23	14	57	60	22	59
Farm occupations, except managerial	12	5	38	24	10	2	23	11	14	31
Related agricultural occupations	2	1	31	1	2	—	8	—	1	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	77	7	157	6	26	29	77	67	73	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	373	14	419	80	123	16	221	247	217	148
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	256	50	437	53	178	56	212	260	185	185
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	3 350	681	5 342	1 073	2 356	862	2 654	3 399	2 978	2 377
No workers	468	68	359	142	449	78	220	214	422	313
1 worker	904	235	1 305	207	730	248	606	944	767	658
2 workers	1 642	338	2 792	645	1 003	428	1 482	1 796	1 453	1 184
3 or more workers	336	40	886	79	174	108	346	445	336	222
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	4 560	976	6 332	1 542	3 189	1 224	3 360	4 318	4 054	3 278
Less than \$5,000	341	73	157	137	220	65	91	162	317	271
\$5,000 to \$9,999	563	109	349	273	503	151	330	387	504	480
\$10,000 to \$14,999	609	88	422	239	399	127	371	490	490	464
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 002	255	869	308	766	357	697	856	1 009	788
\$25,000 to \$34,999	808	150	1 233	275	520	184	707	911	680	521
\$35,000 to \$49,999	734	177	1 541	199	453	194	681	868	602	434
\$50,000 to \$74,999	378	86	1 343	90	232	101	381	464	344	235
\$75,000 to \$99,999	79	18	305	8	47	26	78	130	56	43
\$100,000 or more	46	20	113	13	49	19	24	50	52	42
Median (dollars)	22 177	23 532	36 093	18 652	21 287	22 126	27 840	27 919	21 670	20 360
Mean (dollars)	26 868	29 316	38 983	22 674	28 110	27 431	31 585	31 454	26 430	25 014
Families	3 350	681	5 342	1 073	2 356	862	2 654	3 399	2 978	2 377
Median income (dollars)	27 326	30 506	39 781	25 223	24 692	26 731	30 917	31 549	26 802	24 447
Mean income (dollars)	31 351	35 206	42 247	27 538	32 925	31 811	34 522	35 634	31 408	29 316
Per capita income (dollars)	10 480	12 159	13 335	9 668	11 001	10 878	11 506	11 637	10 454	9 923
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 326	30 506	39 781	25 223	24 692	26 731	30 917	31 549	26 802	24 447
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 337	28 750	39 745	26 452	27 986	26 625	33 829	33 429	28 382	27 472
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 734	31 094	36 519	21 964	24 010	23 558	32 975	30 296	24 913	27 422
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 157	31 756	41 106	25 564	25 548	27 917	31 856	32 315	27 589	25 293
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 221	31 437	41 378	27 546	30 792	28 882	35 500	35 227	29 779	29 521
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	25 909	29 792	37 500	27 188	22 857	24 722	32 625	28 750	24 531	37 375
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 038	15 500	23 239	11 250	11 719	15 833	14 152	15 417	16 458	8 169
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 030	13 750	18 224	7 925	7 421	9 308	10 781	8 319	12 500	7 256
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 798	—	11 667	5 000—	6 549	5 000—	5 137	5 695	5 000—	5 802
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	12 632	11 111	16 612	11 707	12 896	16 875	14 889	13 261	14 279	12 287
1 worker (dollars)	18 571	22 946	29 665	19 861	22 794	18 382	22 534	22 743	20 536	20 417
2 or more workers (dollars)	34 801	35 795	45 407	28 687	33 495	33 333	35 151	37 134	33 096	30 137
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 726	36 131	46 263	28 643	34 278	33 750	35 577	37 472	33 438	30 691
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 717	14 083	14 792	8 387	10 098	13 269	13 568	12 312	9 541	9 655
Male householder (dollars)	13 654	20 789	22 833	12 865	14 321	17 813	17 989	17 885	14 048	13 348
Living alone (dollars)	12 106	20 368	19 643	11 500	14 511	16 923	15 714	16 917	13 994	12 885
Female householder (dollars)	9 019	7 685	11 384	7 162	7 642	10 769	10 404	9 833	7 820	8 280
Living alone (dollars)	8 718	7 685	11 138	7 085	7 451	10 577	9 642	9 594	7 687	8 081
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	381	61	205	123	275	73	157	154	231	276
Percent below poverty level	11.4	9.0	3.8	11.5	11.7	8.5	5.9	4.5	7.8	11.6
Married-couple families	269	44	152	92	205	52	89	82	183	215
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.2	3.1	9.5	9.5	6.7	3.8	2.6	6.7	9.7
Female householder, no husband present	101	15	41	24	56	21	56	58	44	57
Percent below poverty level	42.8	34.1	12.5	45.3	43.4	31.8	29.0	33.7	26.5	64.8
Unrelated individuals	373	79	182	170	322	91	142	209	376	335
Percent below poverty level	27.2	24.6	15.3	33.8	33.2	23.8	16.4	20.3	32.1	33.4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 706	267	934	563	1 222	351	672	766	1 122	1 208
Percent below poverty level	14.7	11.5	5.0	15.8	15.1	11.6	7.4	6.7	11.3	14.7
Related children under 18 years	593	81	341	158	366	134	268	304	316	328
Related children 5 to 17 years	414	63	261	110	295	99	208	202	203	246
Persons 65 years and over	327	77	130	117	329	85	122	122	299	303
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 329	399	1 448	775	1 688	579	1 001	1 425	1 695	1 768
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 415	878	3 350	1 664	3 441	1 202	2 682	3 346	3 751	3 826

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meade County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 065	7 357	1 516	7 255	2 725	1 547	4 820	3 512	1 882	1 219
Private wage and salary workers	1 188	5 489	828	5 331	1 622	853	2 972	2 383	962	566
Government workers	404	906	228	957	582	401	525	610	351	312
Self-employed workers	466	865	426	884	495	286	1 157	466	549	307
Unpaid family workers	7	97	34	83	26	7	166	53	20	34
Males employed in agriculture	491	460	377	352	372	278	769	338	401	301
Wage and salary workers	221	174	116	120	165	151	104	95	94	97
Self-employed workers	268	237	245	210	204	126	580	214	299	200
Unpaid family workers	2	49	16	22	3	1	85	29	8	4
Females employed in agriculture	70	114	70	109	70	31	189	50	44	72
Wage and salary workers	42	31	13	40	35	21	45	30	13	27
Self-employed workers	28	67	51	37	33	10	103	13	22	22
Unpaid family workers	—	16	6	32	2	—	41	7	9	23
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 065	7 357	1 516	7 255	2 725	1 547	4 820	3 512	1 882	1 219
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	447	1 381	228	1 446	512	291	902	645	342	227
Professional specialty occupations	285	798	127	773	283	196	541	364	192	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	394	2 027	393	1 841	625	309	1 088	828	414	271
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	235	1 140	210	1 000	372	193	553	506	207	160
Service occupations	273	846	189	810	424	227	600	379	282	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	487	573	380	421	380	282	915	346	390	343
Farm operators and managers	339	369	295	249	275	160	722	246	319	246
Farm occupations, except managerial	134	107	71	146	88	96	166	70	55	87
Related agricultural occupations	14	90	14	21	17	21	27	28	16	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	213	1 254	118	1 269	284	177	504	492	187	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	251	1 276	208	1 468	500	261	811	822	267	107
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	77	321	47	316	103	67	169	185	35	29
Employed females 16 years and over	851	3 159	653	3 212	1 191	607	2 054	1 488	752	557
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	235	705	139	745	303	150	478	342	193	130
Professional specialty occupations	192	450	102	487	183	110	372	234	126	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	301	1 403	257	1 225	422	200	716	583	249	221
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	209	976	184	821	295	150	471	439	177	148
Service occupations	210	510	153	532	306	192	507	248	235	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	97	48	82	42	26	158	42	40	57
Farm operators and managers	31	60	37	38	23	9	89	16	7	22
Farm occupations, except managerial	16	18	11	44	19	7	57	14	7	35
Related agricultural occupations	2	19	—	—	—	10	12	12	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	137	9	137	19	14	44	33	9	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	307	47	491	99	25	151	240	26	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	77	321	47	316	103	67	169	185	35	29
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	1 198	4 156	910	4 668	1 880	957	2 840	2 218	1 147	743
No workers	89	347	82	688	251	51	359	292	71	116
1 worker	326	1 025	194	1 256	500	301	691	539	359	158
2 workers	655	2 043	546	2 270	949	523	1 507	1 094	631	399
3 or more workers	128	741	88	454	180	82	283	293	86	70
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 675	4 979	1 258	6 194	2 551	1 291	4 000	2 885	1 668	1 010
Less than \$5,000	96	106	102	377	170	91	304	156	129	89
\$5,000 to \$9,999	175	359	182	748	299	110	542	320	201	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	196	396	123	783	377	181	538	359	200	119
\$15,000 to \$24,999	428	760	329	1 385	612	249	869	688	349	226
\$25,000 to \$34,999	330	937	233	1 109	346	212	781	487	380	171
\$35,000 to \$49,999	297	1 096	168	1 117	389	219	551	504	245	180
\$50,000 to \$74,999	114	998	97	599	265	141	282	302	113	68
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19	190	8	52	51	54	60	37	32	6
\$100,000 or more	20	137	16	24	42	34	73	32	19	29
Median (dollars)	23 403	34 283	21 820	23 444	22 202	25 659	22 144	23 602	23 594	21 379
Mean (dollars)	27 267	39 040	25 553	26 797	27 777	34 003	27 824	27 943	26 594	28 405
Families	1 198	4 156	910	4 668	1 880	957	2 840	2 218	1 147	743
Median income (dollars)	27 857	36 998	26 452	29 031	27 437	30 785	26 786	28 649	28 229	27 675
Mean income (dollars)	31 333	42 695	30 572	31 215	32 464	38 311	33 343	31 607	31 362	32 408
Per capita income (dollars)	10 887	13 825	10 178	10 411	11 451	12 669	10 738	10 719	11 034	10 618
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	27 857	36 998	26 452	29 031	27 437	30 785	26 786	28 649	28 229	27 675
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 244	39 564	27 986	30 614	25 739	29 620	29 203	30 632	29 650	29 028
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	21 563	35 259	27 667	26 907	22 128	25 083	25 273	29 423	30 658	20 417
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 638	37 648	26 149	30 677	28 821	32 500	27 312	29 903	28 867	20 500
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 768	40 739	28 472	32 442	28 312	31 979	30 884	32 033	30 817	30 184
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 643	34 762	29 375	29 924	22 727	25 417	29 297	29 135	33 333	23 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 563	23 478	14 583	15 588	13 580	11 042	14 286	14 926	17 188	15 278
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 231	16 667	13 333	13 466	12 647	8 148	12 328	13 250	12 500	6 205
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 230	10 982	—	8 912	6 667	10 000	11 000	6 290	6 667	5 217
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	18 036	16 607	13 333	14 000	14 893	15 795	13 958	14 400	14 236	12 955
1 worker (dollars)	22 273	29 260	21 364	22 083	21 383	19 732	19 490	21 477	23 239	17 917
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 953	42 694	29 167	36 338	34 594	37 670	31 454	33 866	31 113	31 392
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 425	42 335	28 219	36 696	35 438	37 813	31 288	35 259	31 437	31 152
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 210	14 714	8 511	10 275	11 332	13 487	10 579	12 377	10 984	10 313
Male householder (dollars)	17 368	28 030	12 917	12 485	15 236	18 214	15 274	15 417	18 750	17 875
Living alone (dollars)	17 353	27 614	12 386	11 698	14 632	18 333	13 981	13 906	16 429	17 778
Female householder (dollars)	11 140	9 414	6 984	8 603	9 539	10 333	8 266	9 856	7 918	6 348
Living alone (dollars)	10 772	8 929	6 984	8 453	9 349	9 640	8 124	9 203	7 918	6 207
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	103	170	88	409	196	109	324	204	84	97
Percent below poverty level	8.6	4.1	9.7	8.8	10.4	11.4	11.4	9.2	7.3	13.1
Married-couple families	84	154	78	315	139	76	254	158	60	78
Percent below poverty level	7.6	4.0	9.3	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.9	7.9	5.8	11.3
Female householder, no husband present	14	14	10	72	52	28	56	41	18	16
Percent below poverty level	23.7	7.7	34.5	22.5	35.4	42.4	30.4	28.3	20.9	47.1
Unrelated individuals	95	160	127	528	180	95	311	174	153	94
Percent below poverty level	18.7	16.4	36.2	30.9	25.3	26.2	24.9	21.6	27.2	32.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	483	727	421	1 850	824	552	1 517	768	435	442
Percent below poverty level	11.6	5.2	13.4	11.8	13.6	16.2	14.7	10.4	10.9	17.9
Related children under 18 years	161	220	118	554	291	262	548	231	126	151
Related children 5 to 17 years	115	131	75	324	205	203	419	185	102	83
Persons 65 years and over	87	136	99	410	212	48	348	182	130	95
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	845	1 241	645	2 791	1 187	819	2 264	1 038	598	565
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 598	3 084	1 236	5 769	2 505	1 263	4 484	2 748	1 497	972

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Osage County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 580	2 272	2 536	1 360	1 640	5 934	1 445	1 555	10 896
Private wage and salary workers	3 817	1 208	1 646	701	874	3 751	858	840	7 783
Government workers	1 099	410	453	340	231	1 105	233	247	1 549
Self-employed workers	624	619	435	311	525	1 015	343	449	1 469
Unpaid family workers	40	35	2	8	10	63	11	19	95
Males employed in agriculture	311	441	351	367	447	507	344	399	998
Wage and salary workers	80	93	128	178	136	165	157	139	407
Self-employed workers	217	333	223	187	309	326	186	245	546
Unpaid family workers	14	15	—	2	2	16	1	15	45
Females employed in agriculture	48	96	26	48	64	171	32	40	182
Wage and salary workers	15	23	21	25	12	62	19	27	106
Self-employed workers	33	64	3	21	50	80	13	13	71
Unpaid family workers	—	9	2	2	2	29	—	—	5
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	5 580	2 272	2 536	1 360	1 640	5 934	1 445	1 555	10 896
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	928	332	515	290	222	1 112	277	266	2 022
Professional specialty occupations	486	214	303	191	138	620	190	169	1 120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 549	543	494	348	285	1 428	313	346	3 046
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	906	295	244	219	178	507	194	209	1 574
Service occupations	822	334	393	125	208	933	187	203	1 469
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	340	514	338	360	491	640	336	427	1 030
Farm operators and managers	245	408	268	288	389	458	263	311	620
Farm occupations, except managerial	62	93	58	55	86	126	67	112	320
Related agricultural occupations	25	13	12	17	16	56	6	4	90
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	856	198	335	127	187	869	168	130	1 532
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 085	351	461	110	247	952	164	183	1 797
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	266	81	109	20	75	258	22	53	379
Employed females 16 years and over	2 526	1 016	1 073	592	630	2 702	591	629	4 754
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	491	184	293	166	135	591	166	135	985
Professional specialty occupations	289	132	208	122	97	353	129	118	649
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 047	361	309	278	220	999	229	247	1 964
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	741	246	201	193	162	646	166	171	1 288
Service occupations	579	278	330	96	171	664	140	167	1 076
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	83	19	31	57	150	22	40	151
Farm operators and managers	23	66	11	28	46	76	11	20	67
Farm occupations, except managerial	12	17	2	3	7	48	9	20	71
Related agricultural occupations	9	—	6	—	4	26	2	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	78	15	25	5	9	47	10	3	138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	287	95	97	16	38	251	24	37	440
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	266	81	109	20	75	258	22	53	379
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	3 603	1 414	1 620	786	1 067	3 364	895	929	6 677
No workers	478	163	168	51	117	287	66	57	635
1 worker	952	374	445	247	364	820	301	260	1 797
2 workers	1 715	716	844	414	510	1 839	421	540	3 530
3 or more workers	458	161	163	74	76	418	107	72	715
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	4 698	2 081	2 252	1 022	1 481	4 480	1 160	1 352	8 536
Less than \$5,000	248	165	116	18	149	242	71	105	433
\$5,000 to \$9,999	494	318	301	120	259	442	111	120	773
\$10,000 to \$14,999	529	348	286	80	171	468	117	209	906
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 001	538	596	257	322	1 069	309	344	1 851
\$25,000 to \$34,999	896	344	450	208	261	808	179	255	1 590
\$35,000 to \$49,999	938	226	298	191	196	822	169	133	1 710
\$50,000 to \$74,999	483	93	167	99	92	474	136	122	862
\$75,000 to \$99,999	79	29	10	29	15	72	54	5	246
\$100,000 or more	30	20	28	20	16	83	14	17	165
Median (dollars)	25 749	18 365	21 852	26 324	20 011	25 191	23 793	21 332	26 599
Mean (dollars)	28 939	23 086	25 636	30 717	23 892	29 700	30 313	25 852	32 587
Families	3 603	1 414	1 620	786	1 067	3 364	895	929	6 677
Median income (dollars)	29 411	23 500	26 410	29 365	24 075	29 124	26 993	25 818	31 202
Mean income (dollars)	32 586	27 986	30 002	33 928	27 298	34 042	33 732	31 745	37 060
Per capita income (dollars)	10 944	9 913	10 358	10 732	9 590	11 043	11 617	10 468	12 457
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	29 411	23 500	26 410	29 365	24 075	29 124	26 993	25 818	31 202
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 896	25 083	27 250	29 727	25 313	32 907	27 174	23 065	31 869
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 727	24 050	24 783	26 333	21 563	28 911	20 781	23 550	28 594
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 066	24 533	27 793	29 821	24 825	30 315	28 311	26 408	32 504
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 070	26 083	30 147	30 395	27 448	34 484	29 079	24 493	34 123
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 444	23 854	28 750	21 354	23 125	27 687	22 813	24 531	27 100
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 568	11 750	10 227	7 973	13 750	17 986	11 563	20 500	17 404
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 454	10 750	9 855	22 917	7 910	14 063	12 143	7 773	15 669
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	15 568	15 000	5 000—	—	8 643	14 375	5 000—	5 000—	15 577
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	14 487	13 239	13 077	13 375	8 843	14 306	8 728	12 750	12 708
1 worker (dollars)	21 184	18 167	19 139	23 977	20 100	24 148	20 990	22 297	22 850
2 or more workers (dollars)	37 369	27 418	31 766	35 437	30 242	33 880	34 625	27 407	36 882
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	37 887	27 644	31 765	34 911	29 568	34 533	35 242	26 971	37 464
Nonfamily households (dollars)	12 549	10 018	10 723	13 824	7 901	12 373	16 033	10 553	11 822
Male householder (dollars)	16 995	14 441	15 769	15 562	13 529	16 351	20 833	13 207	16 710
Living alone (dollars)	15 710	14 167	14 940	14 773	12 969	14 679	20 391	12 562	16 533
Female householder (dollars)	10 696	7 236	8 168	9 902	5 804	9 440	10 625	7 936	9 378
Living alone (dollars)	10 477	7 130	8 118	9 902	5 761	8 613	9 744	7 913	9 003
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	335	137	114	43	136	234	104	85	404
Percent below poverty level	9.3	9.7	7.0	5.5	12.7	7.0	11.6	9.1	6.1
Married-couple families	204	101	55	34	107	175	83	65	287
Percent below poverty level	6.3	8.1	3.7	4.6	11.0	5.8	10.0	7.8	4.7
Female householder, no husband present	82	34	52	9	21	47	18	19	107
Percent below poverty level	30.0	29.3	47.3	64.3	33.9	20.5	35.3	39.6	24.0
Unrelated individuals	284	187	151	31	164	346	65	130	599
Percent below poverty level	22.0	26.7	21.9	12.7	36.9	25.1	22.3	27.1	28.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 361	658	504	156	554	1 173	412	429	1 998
Percent below poverty level	11.0	13.9	9.2	6.2	15.2	9.8	13.7	12.8	8.8
Related children under 18 years	472	194	172	35	125	377	141	141	623
Related children 5 to 17 years	351	156	129	21	82	255	86	100	409
Persons 65 years and over	260	188	116	29	194	193	57	89	395
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 980	974	932	285	827	1 812	602	680	3 056
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 402	2 096	2 130	769	1 627	4 351	1 155	1 620	6 994

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Republic County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 979	3 095	7 470	2 568	1 742	1 294	3 676	789	21 610
Private wage and salary workers	1 045	2 088	3 761	1 510	1 015	749	2 638	512	17 034
Government workers	257	549	2 996	525	346	245	433	62	2 482
Self-employed workers	633	421	675	512	368	277	579	202	1 956
Unpaid family workers	44	37	38	21	13	23	26	13	138
Males employed in agriculture	611	450	356	339	271	223	341	275	926
Wage and salary workers	176	218	115	90	58	48	113	169	405
Self-employed workers	420	205	226	234	208	158	222	106	488
Unpaid family workers	15	27	15	15	5	17	6	—	33
Females employed in agriculture	61	84	104	50	50	4	62	65	157
Wage and salary workers	22	51	73	27	21	—	21	53	88
Self-employed workers	22	31	31	21	27	4	32	5	62
Unpaid family workers	17	2	—	2	2	—	9	7	7
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 979	3 095	7 470	2 568	1 742	1 294	3 676	789	21 610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297	550	1 804	434	292	228	717	89	5 528
Professional specialty occupations	202	374	1 245	279	165	137	405	62	2 852
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	351	737	2 419	621	432	286	1 023	180	6 717
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	226	442	1 188	355	265	184	501	87	3 642
Service occupations	233	463	1 410	347	241	202	364	68	2 109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	600	448	406	358	292	208	374	280	982
Farm operators and managers	442	273	264	256	260	175	275	138	560
Farm occupations, except managerial	151	162	71	84	27	31	69	120	212
Related agricultural occupations	7	13	71	18	5	2	30	22	204
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	168	374	755	423	192	101	536	90	3 331
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	330	523	676	385	293	269	662	82	2 943
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	104	183	121	75	49	134	16	673
Employed females 16 years and over	810	1 318	3 747	1 020	765	536	1 591	336	9 286
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	181	297	908	184	160	118	368	78	2 500
Professional specialty occupations	149	236	636	131	108	87	248	56	1 562
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	276	494	1 609	422	292	190	668	146	4 132
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	204	354	898	296	214	155	410	87	2 851
Service occupations	181	349	953	275	181	159	304	62	1 406
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	54	59	41	30	2	54	44	94
Farm operators and managers	18	28	22	21	25	2	39	6	37
Farm occupations, except managerial	19	23	13	16	5	—	11	26	22
Related agricultural occupations	1	3	24	4	—	—	4	12	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	20	71	27	20	—	57	—	390
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	100	104	147	71	82	67	140	6	764
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	104	183	121	75	49	134	16	673
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	1 191	1 875	4 079	1 792	1 164	920	2 142	483	12 212
No workers	82	257	260	228	129	139	131	55	913
1 worker	336	584	1 199	595	351	293	509	132	3 092
2 workers	613	848	2 284	809	606	412	1 260	241	6 392
3 or more workers	160	186	336	160	78	76	242	55	1 815
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 627	2 549	5 074	2 485	1 672	1 280	2 605	542	14 519
Less than \$5,000	123	215	346	200	165	148	104	33	406
\$5,000 to \$9,999	189	341	509	366	199	211	217	714	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	225	324	660	562	278	166	219	39	845
\$15,000 to \$24,999	429	502	1 294	392	383	268	487	121	1 953
\$25,000 to \$34,999	310	505	877	503	308	186	485	120	2 422
\$35,000 to \$49,999	208	385	811	270	197	208	531	149	3 468
\$50,000 to \$74,999	108	214	453	138	107	73	410	50	2 934
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15	43	57	32	13	13	102	6	1 007
\$100,000 or more	20	20	67	22	22	7	50	7	770
Median (dollars)	21 217	21 648	22 381	20 113	19 356	19 217	31 260	28 409	38 744
Mean (dollars)	25 100	26 107	27 314	24 132	24 152	23 561	37 326	31 355	46 245
Families	1 191	1 875	4 079	1 792	1 164	920	2 142	483	12 212
Median income (dollars)	25 828	27 397	24 481	24 601	25 489	24 050	34 728	30 720	41 700
Mean income (dollars)	29 564	30 207	29 220	28 266	29 371	28 125	41 592	32 558	50 268
Per capita income (dollars)	10 407	9 917	8 666	10 223	10 516	9 974	13 809	11 063	15 627
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	25 828	27 397	24 481	24 601	25 489	24 050	34 728	30 720	41 700
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 090	28 125	22 850	26 441	27 553	24 922	35 104	30 562	41 465
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 193	25 625	19 934	21 736	25 648	23 333	34 034	23 750	39 161
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 750	29 367	26 196	25 971	26 389	25 541	36 377	31 288	43 462
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 095	30 521	26 188	28 657	28 875	27 847	37 140	31 125	43 530
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 031	27 188	17 948	22 083	26 042	28 750	37 273	37 566	40 190
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 194	9 790	9 473	12 955	13 047	13 333	15 208	20 556	20 675
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 500	7 667	7 750	9 146	10 682	6 133	11 250	27 500	16 276
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 250	5 000—	6 363	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	6 274	—	9 537
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	11 827	11 542	14 457	11 859	12 946	12 768	13 233	5 113	18 178
1 worker (dollars)	22 500	23 716	17 859	19 508	18 914	20 573	21 650	28 214	31 016
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 536	33 238	29 551	30 016	30 473	31 000	40 364	37 188	47 770
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	30 238	33 986	29 054	30 487	30 551	31 250	40 541	36 797	48 204
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 056	11 175	13 517	10 444	9 310	7 069	14 811	22 569	17 646
Male householder (dollars)	12 426	16 184	15 659	13 403	12 083	10 729	20 357	24 583	23 342
Living alone (dollars)	11 765	15 658	13 611	12 500	11 964	10 250	18 167	24 904	21 033
Female householder (dollars)	8 298	8 222	11 736	9 062	7 726	6 145	7 438	13 125	13 639
Living alone (dollars)	8 245	8 056	10 323	8 945	7 721	6 096	7 319	13 125	12 323
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	99	244	543	220	93	126	166	47	489
Percent below poverty level	8.3	13.0	13.3	12.3	8.0	13.7	7.7	9.7	4.0
Married-couple families	77	176	364	150	60	95	113	42	288
Percent below poverty level	7.1	10.5	10.1	9.4	5.7	11.6	5.8	9.9	2.6
Female householder, no husband present	17	66	176	61	33	26	53	5	173
Percent below poverty level	26.2	45.8	51.9	44.2	34.7	39.4	36.8	16.7	23.3
Unrelated individuals	127	170	350	206	173	147	190	11	627
Percent below poverty level	28.1	23.8	25.4	27.7	32.9	39.4	32.6	15.3	20.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	495	1 035	2 015	894	452	538	740	157	2 329
Percent below poverty level	12.6	15.8	15.2	15.2	12.0	17.9	10.6	10.2	5.4
Related children under 18 years	172	428	727	292	124	162	259	49	892
Related children 5 to 17 years	148	286	375	194	84	118	200	40	571
Persons 65 years and over	111	152	109	212	127	135	112	11	346
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	734	1 430	2 939	1 429	686	840	1 055	332	3 349
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 632	2 538	5 552	2 762	1 480	1 448	1 941	547	7 492

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Seward County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	789	15 259	1 415	942	2 345	2 253	1 065	849	7 199
Private wage and salary workers	515	10 616	690	608	1 320	1 206	575	445	5 208
Government workers	160	3 152	297	106	359	444	245	183	908
Self-employed workers	114	1 390	423	209	613	544	227	213	985
Unpaid family workers	—	101	5	19	53	59	18	8	98
Males employed in agriculture	152	331	453	329	527	449	309	349	659
Wage and salary workers	89	115	166	186	170	121	175	185	160
Self-employed workers	63	182	287	136	344	294	132	164	447
Unpaid family workers	—	34	—	7	13	34	2	—	52
Females employed in agriculture	39	82	55	45	93	41	46	24	99
Wage and salary workers	17	41	27	29	23	17	28	20	37
Self-employed workers	22	19	28	7	53	14	14	2	60
Unpaid family workers	—	22	—	9	17	10	4	2	2
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	789	15 259	1 415	942	2 345	2 253	1 065	849	7 199
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	144	4 030	245	150	348	465	197	132	1 233
Professional specialty occupations	97	2 181	148	105	196	287	109	88	681
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	122	4 858	245	190	498	484	227	153	1 630
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74	2 942	132	98	235	289	122	115	915
Service occupations	108	1 918	192	81	384	352	147	98	937
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	174	388	460	323	603	448	295	333	694
Farm operators and managers	98	212	334	213	501	335	171	188	538
Farm occupations, except managerial	68	102	119	102	90	98	122	116	104
Related agricultural occupations	8	67	7	8	9	13	2	29	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	1 989	151	88	206	188	93	57	1 421
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	138	2 076	122	110	306	316	106	76	1 284
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	477	59	29	88	49	37	27	282
Employed females 16 years and over	353	6 913	570	375	1 033	1 009	409	295	3 050
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109	2 097	154	132	200	291	96	76	613
Professional specialty occupations	77	1 357	97	103	129	202	65	69	455
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58	3 270	158	114	356	363	157	109	1 143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42	2 381	111	87	214	258	113	88	764
Service occupations	86	1 021	170	64	304	292	114	79	707
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	50	35	31	87	23	20	27	72
Farm operators and managers	31	7	25	16	70	8	12	5	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	29	10	15	15	10	8	8	—
Related agricultural occupations	1	14	—	—	2	5	—	14	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	166	12	7	23	3	5	—	180
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	309	41	27	63	37	17	4	335
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	477	59	29	88	49	37	27	282
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	598	8 268	863	546	1 479	1 524	639	536	4 577
No workers	59	551	60	15	175	143	41	22	492
1 worker	177	1 748	229	186	463	499	223	154	1 208
2 workers	339	4 383	482	296	741	793	303	297	2 345
3 or more workers	23	1 586	92	49	100	89	72	63	532
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	761	9 633	1 182	688	2 188	2 205	832	627	5 873
Less than \$5,000	87	234	81	17	200	153	56	45	260
\$5,000 to \$9,999	76	451	167	20	332	317	71	20	521
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	472	125	84	348	354	100	71	604
\$15,000 to \$24,999	184	1 281	325	190	589	525	197	116	1 144
\$25,000 to \$34,999	106	1 542	197	150	337	363	158	123	1 124
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143	2 429	164	127	263	311	154	155	1 218
\$50,000 to \$74,999	39	2 353	96	60	87	135	50	71	721
\$75,000 to \$99,999	31	621	12	23	21	35	24	17	76
\$100,000 or more	27	250	15	17	11	12	22	19	105
Median (dollars)	23 562	40 103	21 540	26 213	18 834	19 778	24 545	29 522	28 501
Mean (dollars)	29 458	43 222	25 530	34 526	21 923	24 213	30 807	32 204	32 914
Families	598	8 268	863	546	1 479	1 524	639	536	4 577
Median income (dollars)	26 667	42 900	25 135	27 097	22 261	25 000	28 993	31 250	32 859
Mean income (dollars)	32 510	46 111	29 368	36 191	25 989	28 751	34 303	33 857	37 451
Per capita income (dollars)	10 269	14 783	9 889	12 446	9 574	10 496	11 025	11 117	12 072
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 667	42 900	25 135	27 097	22 261	25 000	28 993	31 250	32 859
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 000	42 634	25 985	24 410	22 500	26 488	26 310	30 083	34 348
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 183	38 648	23 750	20 917	21 862	21 944	23 661	26 250	30 870
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 234	44 624	25 750	27 319	23 017	26 742	30 174	31 809	33 859
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 167	45 054	26 705	24 750	23 716	29 886	27 708	31 500	36 505
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	24 605	38 295	21 094	21 750	22 778	21 181	25 096	18 125	30 962
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	9 285	21 054	16 875	21 964	11 923	16 875	16 563	13 958	20 625
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 407	19 167	20 500	22 708	11 786	15 625	10 417	13 958	15 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	6 939	10 694	13 750	15 833	5 000—	5 000—	5 000—	5 360	7 617
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	7 365	19 538	11 630	13 125	13 859	13 672	9 617	18 750	16 500
1 worker (dollars)	19 083	31 436	21 375	19 808	19 958	19 321	24 135	30 385	26 675
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 800	47 709	27 708	30 724	25 768	31 420	34 917	33 077	39 092
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 400	48 479	28 542	30 987	26 078	31 761	35 337	34 423	39 870
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 687	18 691	12 721	21 304	10 091	10 701	11 719	12 198	12 212
Male householder (dollars)	12 125	23 918	18 542	21 719	13 355	12 128	19 444	12 125	17 820
Living alone (dollars)	7 889	22 500	18 333	21 406	11 420	12 095	19 444	11 750	16 318
Female householder (dollars)	8 611	15 352	7 258	20 357	8 481	9 679	6 791	12 237	10 362
Living alone (dollars)	8 611	14 127	7 321	20 714	8 092	9 439	6 468	12 237	10 085
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	72	271	113	46	156	156	61	57	296
Percent below poverty level	12.0	3.3	13.1	8.4	10.5	10.2	9.5	10.6	6.5
Married-couple families	51	180	109	38	126	106	47	51	235
Percent below poverty level	9.5	2.4	13.2	7.7	9.4	7.7	8.2	9.8	5.6
Female householder, no husband present	19	85	2	8	26	37	10	2	54
Percent below poverty level	52.8	17.0	7.7	17.0	26.0	31.6	21.3	18.2	19.8
Unrelated individuals	92	357	95	19	234	214	66	23	293
Percent below poverty level	42.0	20.7	27.8	10.5	30.5	28.6	31.1	24.7	20.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	339	1 274	493	250	754	706	340	223	1 266
Percent below poverty level	15.6	4.5	16.4	13.0	15.4	13.6	14.8	12.4	7.9
Related children under 18 years	117	402	162	111	219	205	147	85	426
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	305	90	87	154	134	102	53	313
Persons 65 years and over	13	189	86	5	203	151	48	6	242
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	567	1 849	702	307	1 120	1 143	522	297	1 958
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	944	4 497	1 348	798	2 373	2 203	990	613	4 642

Table 217. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Thomas County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 334	1 680	3 082	845	3 216	1 208	2 128	1 557	847
Private wage and salary workers	666	1 020	1 915	477	1 743	703	1 385	950	646
Government workers	225	260	634	171	521	217	301	187	130
Self-employed workers	417	374	488	190	856	263	410	383	71
Unpaid family workers	26	26	45	7	96	25	32	37	—
Males employed in agriculture	394	313	395	269	754	451	367	248	18
Wage and salary workers	152	107	105	126	166	287	93	40	6
Self-employed workers	235	198	265	140	543	159	251	181	12
Unpaid family workers	7	8	25	3	45	5	23	27	—
Females employed in agriculture	55	42	41	36	133	27	64	10	—
Wage and salary workers	10	7	8	21	25	7	14	—	—
Self-employed workers	32	21	22	13	74	4	50	10	—
Unpaid family workers	13	14	11	2	34	16	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 334	1 680	3 082	845	3 216	1 208	2 128	1 557	847
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	237	233	588	135	589	147	346	233	234
Professional specialty occupations	125	116	291	82	400	87	148	137	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	273	426	796	147	587	232	463	339	214
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	234	447	86	344	128	263	158	117
Service occupations	177	283	426	121	409	164	151	232	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	408	347	427	267	817	339	407	229	18
Farm operators and managers	311	233	303	184	664	188	312	181	12
Farm occupations, except managerial	92	97	91	81	137	140	86	46	6
Related agricultural occupations	5	17	31	2	10	11	9	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110	192	398	73	251	123	280	183	99
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	129	199	447	102	563	203	481	341	164
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44	57	142	16	131	62	107	71	36
Employed females 16 years and over	488	702	1 357	328	1 374	445	876	658	324
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104	115	359	77	374	79	205	122	115
Professional specialty occupations	64	69	199	60	291	59	120	78	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	188	277	542	97	400	163	302	233	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	120	206	353	69	297	117	222	136	91
Service occupations	121	227	323	97	348	138	117	158	53
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	38	51	30	118	15	64	12	—
Farm operators and managers	30	21	14	20	64	4	50	10	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	13	17	19	8	45	9	14	2	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	18	2	9	2	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	15	21	4	15	12	57	24	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	30	61	23	119	38	131	109	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44	57	142	16	131	62	107	71	36
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	810	1 059	1 864	495	1 996	760	1 453	1 145	537
No workers	64	150	225	53	277	63	211	217	41
1 worker	277	284	450	148	517	249	459	360	176
2 workers	371	528	963	212	947	385	647	505	232
3 or more workers	98	97	226	82	255	63	136	63	88
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	1 024	1 467	2 456	684	2 865	993	1 863	1 687	590
Less than \$5,000	102	125	118	44	235	59	106	76	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	97	197	209	86	458	66	228	300	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	137	202	283	102	437	118	282	257	47
\$15,000 to \$24,999	221	343	488	189	654	301	508	436	107
\$25,000 to \$34,999	201	249	569	116	486	210	337	262	123
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143	215	467	87	362	115	241	209	101
\$50,000 to \$74,999	74	77	237	44	187	101	88	107	138
\$75,000 to \$99,999	27	33	68	8	23	5	41	26	28
\$100,000 or more	22	26	17	8	23	18	32	14	33
Median (dollars)	22 606	19 921	27 727	20 417	19 424	23 395	21 057	19 637	37 083
Mean (dollars)	27 777	26 092	30 040	24 998	23 492	27 992	25 728	25 081	43 090
Families	810	1 059	1 864	495	1 996	760	1 453	1 145	537
Median income (dollars)	26 473	25 851	31 802	23 950	24 134	25 288	24 036	24 185	41 328
Mean income (dollars)	31 215	30 787	34 232	28 534	27 785	30 824	29 032	28 542	44 209
Per capita income (dollars)	9 989	10 464	11 280	9 366	9 595	10 196	9 930	10 424	13 999
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 473	25 851	31 802	23 950	24 134	25 288	24 036	24 185	41 328
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 321	28 640	32 703	25 000	26 769	25 406	27 885	26 090	43 095
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 687	32 560	32 866	20 313	26 554	23 929	25 125	23 472	33 920
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 964	27 480	32 642	24 500	25 073	26 370	24 961	25 456	42 875
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 221	30 417	33 234	26 538	28 625	26 844	30 809	27 306	44 583
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 143	34 125	29 643	23 438	27 045	22 375	21 944	30 625	40 278
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 000	14 375	16 944	13 250	12 202	13 250	13 125	11 250	30 714
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	8 481	15 556	14 028	8 065	10 694	11 806	10 833	9 257	30 536
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	21 750	5 360	5 000—	10 000	5 000—	5 000—	13 125	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	8 207	12 333	21 761	12 875	13 708	14 375	11 964	12 017	17 589
1 worker (dollars)	19 150	22 206	25 694	17 083	17 933	21 531	20 443	20 875	29 615
2 or more workers (dollars)	31 469	29 551	34 437	30 625	27 911	27 900	31 414	31 048	49 022
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	31 759	30 792	34 810	30 208	28 107	28 015	32 404	31 008	49 837
Nonfamily households (dollars)	10 658	10 244	12 262	12 431	9 110	13 456	11 508	10 984	17 321
Male householder (dollars)	15 536	14 375	18 875	15 568	12 188	16 875	12 122	15 625	35 625
Living alone (dollars)	17 000	13 828	18 472	14 219	11 875	16 354	12 107	15 795	31 250
Female householder (dollars)	5 711	8 300	9 448	9 745	7 760	9 885	10 187	8 613	14 423
Living alone (dollars)	5 385	8 333	8 855	9 620	7 711	9 549	10 187	8 582	14 423
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	113	103	107	79	217	58	121	102	14
Percent below poverty level	14.0	9.7	5.7	16.0	10.9	7.6	8.3	8.9	2.6
Married-couple families	101	72	84	68	181	38	92	79	14
Percent below poverty level	13.1	7.6	4.9	15.2	9.9	5.6	6.9	7.6	2.8
Female householder, no husband present	12	27	22	9	27	20	27	21	—
Percent below poverty level	46.2	32.1	25.6	36.0	27.3	35.1	33.8	28.0	—
Unrelated individuals	102	120	183	44	281	74	154	127	12
Percent below poverty level	38.8	27.5	27.7	21.4	30.4	26.2	31.1	21.5	13.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	482	435	594	359	1 028	276	536	475	65
Percent below poverty level	16.9	12.1	9.2	20.0	10.9	10.3	11.1	12.0	3.6
Related children under 18 years	142	112	170	157	259	96	166	152	24
Related children 5 to 17 years	77	89	107	107	210	66	117	102	24
Persons 65 years and over	119	125	144	38	289	31	79	112	7
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	706	642	924	481	1 464	433	774	817	136
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 335	1 487	2 084	815	3 210	1 108	2 034	1 828	311

Table 218. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	All persons	Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Percent of all persons					
		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			Race				Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
The State -----	108 083	107 281	63	455	86	546	106 946	99.3	.1	.4	.1	.5	98.9
COUNTY													
Allen County -----	1 254	1 254	—	—	—	—	1 254	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Anderson County -----	1 593	1 593	—	—	—	—	1 593	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Atchison County -----	1 551	1 551	—	—	—	—	1 551	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Barber County -----	776	770	3	3	—	8	762	99.2	.4	.4	—	1.0	98.2
Barton County -----	917	906	—	11	—	—	906	98.8	—	1.2	—	—	98.8
Bourbon County -----	1 298	1 295	—	3	—	—	1 295	99.8	—	.2	—	—	99.8
Brown County -----	1 742	1 727	—	15	—	16	1 711	99.1	—	.9	—	.9	98.2
Butler County -----	2 638	2 599	—	39	—	15	2 599	98.5	—	1.5	—	.6	98.5
Chase County -----	576	576	—	—	—	—	576	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Chautauqua County -----	529	529	—	—	—	6	523	100.0	—	—	—	1.1	98.9
Cherokee County -----	1 396	1 383	—	13	—	—	1 383	99.1	—	.9	—	—	99.1
Cheyenne County -----	493	493	—	—	—	—	493	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Clark County -----	270	270	—	—	—	—	270	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Clay County -----	1 627	1 625	—	2	—	11	1 614	99.9	—	.1	—	.7	99.2
Cloud County -----	862	862	—	—	—	—	862	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Coffey County -----	1 207	1 203	—	4	—	6	1 197	99.7	—	.3	—	.5	99.2
Comanche County -----	281	281	—	—	—	—	281	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Cowley County -----	1 868	1 862	—	6	—	—	1 862	99.7	—	.3	—	—	99.7
Crawford County -----	1 935	1 929	—	—	6	—	1 929	99.7	—	—	.3	—	99.7
Decatur County -----	806	803	3	—	—	—	803	99.6	.4	—	—	—	99.6
Dickinson County -----	1 593	1 582	3	—	—	8	1 582	99.3	.2	—	—	.5	99.3
Doniphan County -----	1 100	1 066	—	6	—	28	1 066	96.9	—	.5	—	2.5	96.9
Douglas County -----	1 716	1 669	—	38	9	—	1 669	97.3	—	2.2	.5	—	97.3
Edwards County -----	310	310	—	—	—	—	310	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Elk County -----	553	546	—	7	—	—	546	98.7	—	1.3	—	—	98.7
Ellis County -----	847	847	—	—	—	—	847	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Ellsworth County -----	778	778	—	—	—	—	778	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Finney County -----	876	876	—	—	—	11	865	100.0	—	—	—	1.3	98.7
Ford County -----	822	815	—	7	—	—	815	99.1	—	.9	—	—	99.1
Franklin County -----	2 067	2 044	6	5	12	—	2 044	98.9	.3	.2	.6	—	98.9
Geary County -----	558	527	25	—	—	16	527	94.4	4.5	—	—	2.9	94.4
Gove County -----	518	507	—	6	5	—	507	97.9	—	1.2	1.0	—	97.9
Graham County -----	391	386	2	3	—	—	386	98.7	.5	.8	—	—	98.7
Grant County -----	269	260	—	—	—	9	260	96.7	—	—	—	3.3	96.7
Gray County -----	767	762	—	1	—	4	762	99.3	—	.1	—	.5	99.3
Greeley County -----	140	140	—	—	—	5	140	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Greenwood County -----	1 138	1 131	—	7	—	5	1 126	99.4	—	.6	—	.4	98.9
Hamilton County -----	211	197	—	—	—	24	187	93.4	—	—	—	11.4	88.6
Harper County -----	700	698	—	2	—	4	694	99.7	—	.3	—	.6	99.1
Harvey County -----	1 739	1 739	—	—	—	—	1 739	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Haskell County -----	190	190	—	—	—	—	190	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Hodgeman County -----	339	337	—	—	—	2	337	99.4	—	—	—	.6	99.4
Jackson County -----	1 972	1 935	—	37	—	9	1 926	98.1	—	1.9	—	.5	97.7
Jefferson County -----	1 985	1 922	7	4	4	60	1 910	96.8	.4	.2	.2	3.0	96.2
Jewell County -----	1 088	1 084	—	—	4	2	1 084	99.6	—	—	.4	.2	99.6
Johnson County -----	963	963	—	—	—	20	943	100.0	—	—	—	2.1	97.9
Kearny County -----	479	455	—	2	18	4	455	95.0	—	.4	3.8	.8	95.0
Kingman County -----	1 186	1 184	—	—	—	5	1 181	99.8	—	—	—	.4	99.6
Kiowa County -----	356	343	—	—	—	—	343	96.3	—	—	—	—	96.3
Labette County -----	1 772	1 704	—	68	—	—	1 704	96.2	—	3.8	—	—	96.2
Lane County -----	243	243	—	—	—	—	243	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Leavenworth County -----	2 182	2 155	2	16	—	—	2 155	98.8	.1	.7	—	—	98.8
Lincoln County -----	629	629	—	—	—	—	629	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Linn County -----	1 219	1 209	—	10	—	—	1 209	99.2	—	.8	—	—	99.2
Logan County -----	341	337	—	4	—	9	328	98.8	—	1.2	—	2.6	96.2
Lyon County -----	2 022	2 011	—	—	—	11	2 011	99.5	—	—	—	.5	99.5
McPherson County -----	2 191	2 177	—	—	14	—	2 177	99.4	—	—	.6	—	99.4
Marion County -----	2 020	2 020	—	—	—	43	1 977	100.0	—	—	—	2.1	97.9
Marshall County -----	2 398	2 398	—	—	—	13	2 385	100.0	—	—	—	.5	99.5
Meade County -----	306	306	—	—	—	13	293	100.0	—	—	—	4.2	95.8
Miami County -----	2 060	2 047	3	10	—	—	2 047	99.4	.1	.5	—	—	99.4
Mitchell County -----	650	650	—	—	—	6	644	100.0	—	—	—	.9	99.1
Montgomery County -----	1 387	1 378	—	9	—	—	1 378	99.4	—	.6	—	—	99.4
Morris County -----	969	969	—	—	—	3	966	100.0	—	—	—	.3	99.7
Morton County -----	157	152	—	5	—	—	152	96.8	—	3.2	—	—	96.8
Nemaha County -----	2 717	2 717	—	—	—	—	2 717	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Neosho County -----	1 296	1 291	—	—	5	8	1 283	99.6	—	—	.4	.6	99.0
Ness County -----	592	592	—	—	—	—	592	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Norton County -----	592	592	—	—	—	—	592	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Osage County -----	1 915	1 909	—	6	—	—	1 909	99.7	—	.3	—	—	99.7
Osborne County -----	660	658	—	—	2	—	658	99.7	—	—	.3	—	99.7
Ottawa County -----	613	609	—	4	—	—	609	99.3	—	.7	—	—	99.3
Pawnee County -----	668	668	—	—	—	—	668	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Phillips County -----	848	841	—	—	7	—	841	99.2	—	—	.8	—	99.2
Pottawatomie County -----	1 464	1 461	—	3	—	—	1 461	99.8	—	.2	—	—	99.8
Pratt County -----	553	551	—	2	—	7	544	99.6	—	.4	—	1.3	98.4
Rawlins County -----	924	924	—	—	—	2	922	100.0	—	—	—	.2	99.8
Reno County -----	2 243	2 231	4	4	—	4	2 231	99.5	.2	.2	—	.2	99.5
Republic County -----	1 500	1 500	—	—	—	—	1 500	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Rice County -----	562	555	—	—	—	7	555	98.8	—	—	—	1.2	98.8
Riley County -----	986	986	—	—	—	—	986	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Rooks County -----	641	636	5	—	—	—	636	99.2	.8	—	—	—	99.2
Rush County -----	477	477	—	—	—	—	477	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Russell County -----	430	430	—	—	—	—	430	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Saline County -----	708	700	—	—	—	8	700	98.9	—	—	—	1.1	98.9
Scott County -----	223	223	—	—	—	—	223	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Sedgwick County -----	2 734	2 724	—	10	—	—	2 724	99.6	—	.4	—	—	99.6
Seward County -----	412	412	—	—	—	—	412	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Shawnee County -----	1 543	1 497	—	46	—	—	1 497	97.0	—	3.0	—	—	97.0
Sheridan County -----	490	490	—	—	—	—	490	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0

Table 218. Race and Hispanic Origin for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County		Race						Percent of all persons					
								Race					
								White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
COUNTY—Con.	All persons	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Sherman County -----	514	504	—	8	—	10	504	98.1	—	1.6	—	1.9	98.1
Smith County -----	1 038	1 038	—	—	—	—	1 038	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Stafford County -----	552	552	—	—	—	—	552	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Stanton County -----	299	299	—	—	—	—	299	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Stevens County -----	331	331	—	—	—	—	331	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Sumner County -----	2 556	2 542	—	—	—	47	2 509	99.5	—	—	—	1.8	98.2
Thomas County -----	792	792	—	—	—	—	792	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Trego County -----	598	598	—	—	—	7	591	100.0	—	—	—	1.2	98.8
Wabaunsee County -----	1 199	1 165	—	29	—	16	1 154	97.2	—	2.4	—	1.3	96.2
Wallace County -----	354	354	—	—	—	16	338	100.0	—	—	—	4.5	95.5
Washington County -----	1 699	1 699	—	—	—	—	1 699	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Wichita County -----	418	418	—	—	—	43	375	100.0	—	—	—	10.3	89.7
Wilson County -----	1 277	1 277	—	—	—	—	1 277	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Woodson County -----	698	698	—	—	—	—	698	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0
Wyandotte County -----	151	151	—	—	—	—	151	100.0	—	—	—	—	100.0

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	108 083	1 254	1 593	1 551	776	917	1 298	1 742	2 638	576
Male	55 611	673	800	821	379	463	640	896	1 278	307
Female	52 472	581	793	730	397	454	658	846	1 360	269
Under 3 years	3 565	57	51	59	22	41	65	51	83	21
3 and 4 years	2 523	19	14	58	30	29	3	44	50	30
5 to 9 years	7 721	63	87	112	65	66	108	115	256	34
10 to 14 years	8 334	74	152	113	100	59	102	175	260	23
15 to 17 years	4 839	41	62	73	56	36	73	70	160	24
18 and 19 years	2 206	27	54	25	10	17	42	27	66	5
20 to 24 years	3 184	52	89	68	13	15	35	38	68	15
25 to 29 years	4 455	88	55	66	20	39	36	58	32	28
30 to 34 years	7 100	52	84	115	39	75	59	93	214	34
35 to 39 years	7 348	34	95	67	79	45	93	151	248	40
40 to 44 years	7 130	86	136	55	67	32	153	99	165	49
45 to 49 years	6 775	79	87	109	56	94	74	84	167	27
50 to 54 years	6 756	23	99	113	25	47	46	84	147	25
55 to 59 years	7 120	62	132	127	65	64	53	94	172	45
60 to 64 years	8 192	109	131	110	34	50	88	163	123	13
65 to 69 years	7 322	178	91	68	35	60	93	129	124	68
70 to 74 years	5 589	90	95	69	28	47	45	118	97	27
75 to 79 years	4 332	51	46	70	21	50	75	66	162	22
80 to 84 years	2 228	46	27	33	6	36	39	67	16	34
85 years and over	1 364	23	6	41	5	15	16	16	28	12
Median age	41.9	47.2	42.0	41.8	37.1	45.2	41.1	42.5	37.6	43.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	4 585	62	91	74	39	25	89	46	161	12
Children ever born	941	24	20	16	2	14	9	—	15	5
Per 1,000 women	205	387	220	216	51	560	101	—	93	417
Women 25 to 34 years	5 627	64	56	74	33	46	56	77	152	31
Children ever born	10 672	96	90	177	71	67	100	192	245	64
Per 1,000 women	1 897	1 500	1 607	2 392	2 152	1 457	1 786	2 494	1 612	2 065
Women 35 to 44 years	6 996	70	108	63	75	26	124	121	199	37
Children ever born	16 611	122	320	166	181	52	284	333	521	82
Per 1,000 women	2 374	1 743	2 963	2 635	2 413	2 000	2 290	2 752	2 618	2 216
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	108 083	1 254	1 593	1 551	776	917	1 298	1 742	2 638	576
In households	108 083	1 254	1 593	1 551	776	917	1 298	1 742	2 638	576
Family householder	33 923	430	472	465	225	287	398	537	804	192
Male	32 260	400	427	414	215	264	392	526	784	186
Female	1 663	30	45	51	10	23	6	11	20	6
Nonfamily householder	6 816	78	99	115	26	72	62	161	123	40
Male	3 680	31	39	59	12	29	40	83	73	21
Female	3 136	47	60	56	14	43	22	78	50	19
Spouse	31 928	389	431	432	216	258	391	509	731	187
Child	32 513	323	536	507	291	270	398	512	926	152
Other relatives	1 984	30	51	28	8	27	42	23	27	—
Nonrelatives	919	4	4	4	10	3	7	—	27	5
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.65	2.47	2.79	2.67	3.09	2.55	2.82	2.50	2.85	2.48
Persons per family	2.96	2.73	3.16	3.08	3.29	2.93	3.09	2.94	3.09	2.77
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	33 923	430	472	465	225	287	398	537	804	192
With own children under 18 years	12 591	115	183	184	138	118	161	181	350	63
With own children under 6 years	4 948	43	40	84	44	61	60	62	106	38
Married-couple families	32 113	394	407	420	218	262	388	512	776	186
With own children under 18 years	12 135	108	171	168	134	103	161	168	333	63
With own children under 6 years	4 822	43	32	78	42	56	60	58	98	38
Female householder, no husband present	970	21	26	45	4	23	—	4	11	6
With own children under 18 years	235	7	4	16	4	15	—	4	9	—
With own children under 6 years	67	—	—	6	2	5	—	4	—	—
Persons under 18 years	26 982	254	366	415	273	231	351	455	809	132
Percent living with two parents	93.3	80.7	90.7	89.6	94.9	87.4	93.4	87.5	93.8	100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	75 711	921	1 084	1 043	480	654	870	1 222	1 695	424
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.5	1.2	—	1.5	—	—	1.1	1.5	.4	—
High school graduate or higher	81.7	78.0	67.6	77.5	89.8	79.5	79.2	84.1	86.0	90.6
Some college or higher	40.7	40.2	25.6	25.1	58.3	43.1	39.9	41.7	52.4	44.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.7	8.7	6.0	4.3	18.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.2	18.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	5 390	79	143	93	23	32	77	65	134	20
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	73.9	83.5	51.7	100.0	78.3	53.1	79.2	83.1	74.6	100.0
Some college or higher	42.0	32.9	16.8	31.2	78.3	40.6	53.2	56.9	50.7	65.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.5	—	—	18.3	—	12.5	20.8	—	—	40.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	11 555	140	139	181	59	114	95	151	246	62
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	93.6	92.9	93.5	94.5	94.9	92.1	96.8	85.4	83.7	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	25.0	3.6	—	16.9	15.8	25.3	15.9	22.8	11.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	101 995	1 178	1 528	1 434	724	847	1 230	1 647	2 505	525
Speak a language other than English	3 505	26	162	7	5	57	7	9	66	—
5 to 17 years	558	9	43	—	—	21	1	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	1 891	10	119	7	5	21	6	3	45	—
65 years and over	1 056	7	—	—	—	15	—	6	21	—
Do not speak English "very well"	971	—	95	7	—	17	6	2	—	—
5 to 17 years	211	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	465	—	63	7	—	9	6	—	—	—
65 years and over	295	—	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	160	—	—	—	—	8	—	1	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	101 995	1 178	1 528	1 434	724	847	1 230	1 647	2 505	525
In linguistically isolated households	293	—	—	—	—	11	—	1	—	—
5 to 17 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	92	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	188	—	—	—	—	7	—	1	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Chautauqua County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	529	1 396	493	270	1 627	862	1 207	281	1 868	1 935
Male	266	722	249	144	824	471	652	139	890	991
Female	263	674	244	126	803	391	555	142	978	944
Under 3 years	24	20	19	5	68	32	2	15	40	42
3 and 4 years	8	12	6	—	20	39	31	9	7	37
5 to 9 years	16	61	24	32	162	68	84	17	121	145
10 to 14 years	37	73	25	26	149	46	97	21	100	198
15 to 17 years	24	50	3	1	59	18	53	12	86	115
18 and 19 years	17	70	—	—	37	5	16	4	44	52
20 to 24 years	—	40	19	5	30	21	38	2	73	84
25 to 29 years	27	43	14	12	105	27	39	24	68	57
30 to 34 years	25	50	21	27	127	113	93	22	128	138
35 to 39 years	56	59	20	17	79	87	72	9	93	78
40 to 44 years	12	138	31	21	177	50	76	15	160	182
45 to 49 years	53	88	34	25	70	15	103	28	49	151
50 to 54 years	56	155	24	12	68	37	68	30	118	103
55 to 59 years	28	93	43	8	78	51	53	12	116	85
60 to 64 years	33	97	58	10	118	66	79	17	148	102
65 to 69 years	39	97	46	3	133	62	61	15	187	107
70 to 74 years	45	92	20	41	75	60	97	24	112	127
75 to 79 years	19	99	25	19	46	34	86	5	156	63
80 to 84 years	7	30	46	3	16	13	39	—	18	57
85 years and over	3	29	15	3	10	18	20	—	44	12
Median age	46.7	49.7	55.8	42.4	38.6	38.6	45.1	41.8	46.4	40.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	18	38	9	1	47	16	33	10	127	115
Children ever born	—	—	18	7	7	9	—	—	30	12
Per 1,000 women	—	—	2 000	—	149	563	—	—	236	104
Women 25 to 34 years	28	38	18	24	118	72	72	27	81	97
Children ever born	26	65	39	36	216	142	145	58	184	209
Per 1,000 women	929	1 711	2 167	1 500	1 831	1 972	2 014	2 148	2 272	2 155
Women 35 to 44 years	30	122	20	19	127	42	62	6	129	133
Children ever born	62	272	44	55	303	72	115	22	294	322
Per 1,000 women	2 067	2 230	2 200	2 895	2 386	1 714	1 855	3 667	2 279	2 421
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	529	1 396	493	270	1 627	862	1 207	281	1 868	1 935
In households	529	1 396	493	270	1 627	862	1 207	281	1 868	1 935
Family householder	185	464	170	81	517	277	392	98	606	551
Male	174	408	164	81	489	270	381	91	583	506
Female	11	56	6	—	28	7	11	7	23	45
Nonfamily householder	34	128	60	36	56	94	104	8	155	128
Male	15	58	34	27	26	48	57	8	88	69
Female	19	70	26	9	30	46	47	—	67	59
Spouse	172	393	154	83	500	242	364	94	597	522
Child	120	374	93	70	533	228	319	81	442	697
Other relatives	18	31	16	—	—	11	8	—	29	25
Nonrelatives	—	6	—	—	21	10	20	—	39	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.42	2.36	2.14	2.31	2.84	2.32	2.43	2.65	2.45	2.85
Persons per family	2.68	2.72	2.55	2.89	3.00	2.74	2.76	2.79	2.76	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	185	464	170	81	517	277	392	98	606	551
With own children under 18 years	41	139	45	39	212	106	123	46	170	223
With own children under 6 years	31	33	24	12	110	65	39	18	55	69
Married-couple families	182	399	148	81	495	255	377	90	588	516
With own children under 18 years	38	132	45	39	205	97	120	38	163	223
With own children under 6 years	31	26	24	12	108	56	37	16	55	69
Female householder, no husband present	3	45	6	—	22	7	2	5	16	21
With own children under 18 years	3	—	—	—	7	—	2	5	5	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	109	216	77	64	458	203	267	74	354	537
Percent living with two parents	91.7	93.1	100.0	100.0	95.0	89.7	97.0	87.8	89.8	97.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	403	1 070	397	201	1 102	633	886	201	1 397	1 262
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	—	2	2.3	—	7	—	—	—	.1	.9
High school graduate or higher	81.1	83.9	63.2	94.0	87.4	84.8	78.0	92.0	83.5	78.0
Some college or higher	33.3	36.6	34.0	56.7	43.6	40.9	39.2	65.2	49.3	38.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.7	13.1	15.4	20.4	20.7	10.0	19.1	14.9	15.1	14.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	17	110	19	5	67	26	54	6	117	136
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	—	64.5	100.0	100.0	76.1	80.8	68.5	33.3	80.3	83.1
Some college or higher	—	40.9	—	100.0	50.7	30.8	25.9	—	40.2	74.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	2.7	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	10.3	1.5
Persons 25 to 34 years	52	93	35	39	232	140	132	46	196	195
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.8	95.7	98.5	100.0	89.8	96.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	14.0	—	20.5	27.6	16.4	28.0	2.2	3.1	7.7
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	497	1 364	468	265	1 539	791	1 174	257	1 821	1 856
Speak a language other than English	18	18	54	1	23	18	—	—	19	22
5 to 17 years	6	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	9	10	27	—	16	13	—	—	19	13
65 years and over	3	—	27	1	—	5	—	—	—	9
Do not speak English "very well"	9	10	17	—	12	11	—	—	13	3
5 to 17 years	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	3	10	8	—	5	6	—	—	13	3
65 years and over	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	8	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	497	1 364	468	265	1 539	791	1 174	257	1 821	1 856
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	17	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Decatur County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	806	1 593	1 100	1 716	310	553	847	778	876	822
Male	449	839	538	819	131	292	473	419	453	412
Female	357	754	562	897	179	261	374	359	423	410
Under 3 years	29	47	53	67	2	16	45	34	39	24
3 and 4 years	27	29	19	43	5	11	17	27	22	5
5 to 9 years	55	104	97	100	12	22	47	69	35	25
10 to 14 years	53	114	86	132	19	50	43	50	65	55
15 to 17 years	39	75	32	90	13	26	21	25	51	42
18 and 19 years	11	11	50	59	4	14	25	7	44	22
20 to 24 years	12	37	48	35	3	9	49	10	42	24
25 to 29 years	49	32	35	48	5	6	40	44	35	36
30 to 34 years	65	103	100	68	34	35	48	49	118	7
35 to 39 years	67	107	75	93	21	61	93	70	52	51
40 to 44 years	45	88	32	184	16	40	27	33	57	71
45 to 49 years	38	138	81	114	36	25	52	38	73	61
50 to 54 years	78	137	41	131	36	34	28	17	47	66
55 to 59 years	57	97	55	91	18	37	74	48	80	52
60 to 64 years	44	114	71	98	8	37	76	82	37	82
65 to 69 years	67	100	92	146	35	55	73	63	34	124
70 to 74 years	35	68	35	93	16	19	27	43	30	22
75 to 79 years	12	122	45	79	27	24	50	35	12	34
80 to 84 years	18	39	34	37	—	6	12	16	3	19
85 years and over	5	31	19	8	—	26	—	18	—	—
Median age	39.7	46.8	37.0	43.3	47.9	43.3	39.8	40.6	34.4	49.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	23	49	52	116	13	15	37	20	68	47
Children ever born	4	—	3	28	4	—	13	2	37	8
Per 1,000 women	174	—	58	241	308	—	351	100	544	170
Women 25 to 34 years	52	55	57	55	24	19	45	40	69	26
Children ever born	114	146	128	99	28	38	82	86	102	47
Per 1,000 women	2 192	2 655	2 246	1 800	1 167	2 000	1 822	2 150	1 478	1 808
Women 35 to 44 years	38	84	50	149	26	45	51	60	59	51
Children ever born	105	152	156	347	42	82	112	174	77	127
Per 1,000 women	2 763	1 810	3 120	2 329	1 615	1 822	2 196	2 900	1 305	2 490
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	806	1 593	1 100	1 716	310	553	847	778	876	822
In households	806	1 593	1 100	1 716	310	553	847	778	876	822
Family householder	275	528	328	493	120	170	298	232	279	279
Male	258	524	294	464	109	165	275	223	271	279
Female	17	4	34	29	11	5	23	9	8	—
Nonfamily householder	32	70	74	159	11	43	27	62	47	33
Male	22	50	30	59	2	28	21	31	33	6
Female	10	20	44	100	9	15	6	31	14	27
Spouse	246	499	295	466	112	172	262	225	253	274
Child	235	476	383	548	55	153	249	248	246	223
Other relatives	9	13	8	50	12	15	11	7	22	3
Nonrelatives	9	7	12	—	—	—	—	4	29	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.63	2.66	2.74	2.63	2.37	2.60	2.61	2.65	2.69	2.63
Persons per family	2.78	2.87	3.09	3.16	2.49	3.00	2.75	3.07	2.87	2.79
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	275	528	328	493	120	170	298	232	279	279
With own children under 18 years	104	194	127	218	31	76	100	74	123	71
With own children under 6 years	54	59	66	72	3	25	42	52	44	16
Married-couple families	254	510	299	479	109	165	273	224	271	268
With own children under 18 years	93	183	121	218	31	76	100	73	123	66
With own children under 6 years	51	59	66	72	3	25	42	52	44	11
Female householder, no husband present	8	4	21	14	11	5	15	7	8	—
With own children under 18 years	8	4	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	203	369	287	432	51	125	173	205	212	151
Percent living with two parents	93.1	92.1	97.9	97.9	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.1	91.0	94.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	580	1 176	715	1 190	252	405	600	556	578	625
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	—	1.1	.7	—	.8	2.0	1.3	—	—	3.0
High school graduate or higher	87.8	80.2	77.2	87.5	84.9	84.7	78.5	72.8	82.9	82.2
Some college or higher	56.4	39.2	37.5	43.4	40.9	38.5	43.2	40.3	49.3	49.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	15.4	8.4	20.8	16.3	16.5	22.5	15.1	18.0	17.3
Persons 18 to 24 years	23	48	98	94	7	23	74	17	86	46
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	52.2	77.1	70.4	76.6	42.9	100.0	77.0	58.8	52.3	56.5
Some college or higher	34.8	68.8	53.1	40.4	—	69.6	70.3	23.5	30.2	54.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	—	9.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	114	135	135	116	39	41	88	93	153	43
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	98.2	94.1	90.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.6	90.3	95.4	97.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	6.1	23.0	15.6	42.2	28.2	46.3	43.2	9.7	9.2	23.3
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	750	1 517	1 028	1 606	303	526	785	717	815	793
Speak a language other than English	21	38	31	46	—	22	186	37	16	39
5 to 17 years	—	—	16	26	—	—	—	—	5	—
18 to 64 years	13	8	10	14	—	9	78	20	11	29
65 years and over	8	30	5	6	—	13	108	17	—	10
Do not speak English "very well"	—	8	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	8	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	750	1 517	1 028	1 606	303	526	785	717	815	793
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Franklin County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	2 067	558	518	391	269	767	140	1 138	211	700
Male	1 008	272	250	180	146	382	53	614	114	377
Female	1 059	286	268	211	123	385	87	524	97	323
Under 3 years	70	10	19	2	—	31	6	38	8	13
3 and 4 years	28	21	18	—	—	25	—	24	15	8
5 to 9 years	120	55	31	11	51	63	20	74	23	50
10 to 14 years	87	31	59	18	20	120	16	101	12	52
15 to 17 years	133	19	21	30	20	43	5	36	8	33
18 and 19 years	44	12	8	5	—	4	3	20	3	7
20 to 24 years	57	24	12	—	5	20	4	25	10	5
25 to 29 years	64	29	—	21	49	46	2	48	9	16
30 to 34 years	105	54	50	6	—	26	29	67	30	36
35 to 39 years	108	34	42	32	—	51	10	46	21	43
40 to 44 years	86	30	41	39	44	74	7	84	16	33
45 to 49 years	177	27	30	26	22	41	5	71	9	63
50 to 54 years	228	39	23	35	—	23	—	51	2	42
55 to 59 years	134	39	59	22	9	17	6	91	5	63
60 to 64 years	184	24	36	74	18	64	6	47	9	81
65 to 69 years	155	21	13	37	—	17	12	100	11	21
70 to 74 years	93	18	24	8	12	64	5	87	8	86
75 to 79 years	99	43	12	10	19	6	—	97	6	21
80 to 84 years	55	26	2	12	—	20	—	13	—	18
85 years and over	40	2	18	3	—	12	4	18	6	9
Median age	48.7	38.5	39.9	50.8	28.9	35.5	32.4	45.4	32.9	49.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	136	28	28	30	14	22	9	16	12	11
Children ever born	38	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	11	4
Per 1,000 women	279	71	—	—	—	136	—	—	917	364
Women 25 to 34 years	94	38	34	20	25	42	17	67	15	21
Children ever born	200	62	74	15	14	62	35	131	25	37
Per 1,000 women	2 128	1 632	2 176	750	560	1 476	2 059	1 955	1 667	1 762
Women 35 to 44 years	82	32	38	25	19	68	9	54	13	38
Children ever born	174	66	97	50	38	226	32	112	30	97
Per 1,000 women	2 122	2 063	2 553	2 000	2 000	3 324	3 556	2 074	2 308	2 553
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 067	558	518	391	269	767	140	1 138	211	700
In households	2 067	558	518	391	269	767	140	1 138	211	700
Family householder	680	172	166	136	80	221	38	383	60	232
Male	661	168	164	120	80	209	38	353	56	219
Female	19	4	2	16	—	12	—	30	4	13
Nonfamily householder	162	31	36	47	7	31	7	81	14	63
Male	87	13	22	24	—	16	—	42	12	37
Female	75	18	14	23	7	15	7	39	2	26
Spouse	661	153	160	123	86	195	36	326	58	220
Child	480	145	144	85	70	320	54	330	79	164
Other relatives	58	32	12	—	—	—	3	18	—	9
Nonrelatives	26	25	—	—	26	—	2	—	—	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.45	2.75	2.56	2.14	3.09	3.04	3.11	2.45	2.85	2.37
Persons per family	2.76	2.92	2.90	2.53	2.95	3.33	3.45	2.76	3.28	2.69
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	680	172	166	136	80	221	38	383	60	232
With own children under 18 years	210	68	65	37	39	118	17	123	32	70
With own children under 6 years	85	51	20	2	7	48	6	47	24	18
Married-couple families	653	162	164	118	80	213	36	364	58	220
With own children under 18 years	204	68	63	37	39	118	15	123	30	65
With own children under 6 years	85	51	18	2	7	48	4	47	24	18
Female householder, no husband present	19	4	2	7	—	8	—	13	2	8
With own children under 18 years	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	3
With own children under 6 years	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	438	136	148	61	91	282	47	273	66	156
Percent living with two parents	90.2	85.3	89.2	100.0	71.4	100.0	89.4	97.8	97.0	86.5
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 528	386	350	325	173	461	86	820	132	532
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	—	1.0	—	1.2	—	—	—	.7	2.3	—
High school graduate or higher	82.3	78.8	71.4	71.7	90.8	57.7	90.7	78.3	72.0	91.2
Some college or higher	31.0	33.4	46.0	42.2	58.4	26.5	52.3	40.0	41.7	42.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.7	13.7	8.9	12.3	23.7	6.5	18.6	12.2	22.7	16.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	101	36	20	5	5	24	7	45	13	12
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	82.2	100.0	60.0	—	100.0	75.0	57.1	100.0	38.5	83.3
Some college or higher	59.4	69.4	60.0	—	100.0	33.3	—	71.1	38.5	58.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.8	—	—	—	—	20.8	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	169	83	50	27	49	72	31	115	39	52
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	100.0	88.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.1	100.0	94.8	71.8	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	30.8	20.5	8.0	—	71.4	15.3	6.5	8.7	17.9	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 969	527	481	389	269	711	134	1 076	188	679
Speak a language other than English	34	18	5	41	16	37	6	6	9	14
5 to 17 years	23	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5
18 to 64 years	11	18	—	31	9	13	—	6	9	6
65 years and over	—	—	5	10	—	24	6	—	—	3
Do not speak English "very well"	7	16	—	—	16	—	3	6	6	—
5 to 17 years	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	16	—	—	9	—	—	6	6	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 969	527	481	389	269	711	134	1 076	188	679
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Harvey County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	1 739	190	339	1 972	1 985	1 088	963	479	1 186	356
Male	864	104	172	1 078	1 053	573	489	250	610	169
Female	875	86	167	894	932	515	474	229	576	187
Under 3 years	54	—	17	44	76	44	24	23	69	21
3 and 4 years	54	7	6	50	79	28	22	12	23	9
5 to 9 years	92	17	17	89	177	88	35	32	91	22
10 to 14 years	88	40	31	152	187	91	81	38	87	61
15 to 17 years	51	1	23	129	67	52	19	7	66	13
18 and 19 years	32	2	3	45	35	20	28	8	19	—
20 to 24 years	56	19	13	61	92	15	73	19	38	—
25 to 29 years	118	17	15	39	140	27	18	44	86	3
30 to 34 years	107	4	18	113	154	112	47	35	68	35
35 to 39 years	79	14	32	176	192	76	53	18	87	60
40 to 44 years	119	15	21	182	82	71	54	35	105	26
45 to 49 years	100	17	24	134	124	42	112	44	76	—
50 to 54 years	122	—	18	122	112	47	83	15	64	—
55 to 59 years	80	18	2	167	86	78	97	37	57	—
60 to 64 years	174	—	24	121	66	86	73	33	37	30
65 to 69 years	118	16	19	130	129	59	24	29	80	47
70 to 74 years	131	—	17	84	90	68	81	40	82	11
75 to 79 years	102	3	19	77	37	63	12	7	41	12
80 to 84 years	56	—	15	37	41	13	16	3	6	—
85 years and over	6	—	5	20	19	8	11	—	4	—
Median age	46.0	27.6	39.1	42.4	34.5	39.4	46.2	40.5	37.6	36.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	87	10	26	67	70	41	39	11	61	13
Children ever born	32	—	—	15	39	28	5	—	28	—
Per 1,000 women	368	—	—	224	557	683	128	—	459	—
Women 25 to 34 years	94	10	17	68	155	70	42	38	75	29
Children ever born	160	16	40	151	275	158	47	65	142	56
Per 1,000 women	1 702	1 600	2 353	2 221	1 774	2 257	1 119	1 711	1 893	1 931
Women 35 to 44 years	109	16	28	188	135	62	61	25	86	35
Children ever born	171	64	81	389	307	189	107	68	156	75
Per 1,000 women	1 569	4 000	2 893	2 069	2 274	3 048	1 754	2 720	1 814	2 143
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 739	190	339	1 972	1 985	1 088	963	479	1 186	356
In households	1 739	190	339	1 972	1 985	1 088	963	479	1 186	356
Family householder	567	44	116	617	563	337	302	156	354	100
Male	544	44	113	572	530	312	269	153	327	100
Female	23	—	3	45	33	25	33	3	27	—
Nonfamily householder	90	24	11	108	142	76	69	28	57	21
Male	38	24	2	61	73	57	51	19	40	10
Female	52	—	9	47	69	19	18	9	17	11
Spouse	549	46	90	603	556	324	276	143	346	109
Child	474	76	113	568	670	339	289	124	388	126
Other relatives	30	—	5	28	38	6	23	7	32	—
Nonrelatives	29	—	4	48	16	6	4	21	9	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.65	2.79	2.67	2.72	2.82	2.63	2.60	2.60	2.89	2.94
Persons per family	2.86	3.77	2.79	2.94	3.25	2.99	2.95	2.76	3.16	3.35
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	567	44	116	617	563	337	302	156	354	100
With own children under 18 years	158	24	47	216	278	131	99	49	163	50
With own children under 6 years	79	16	16	61	134	60	36	22	70	20
Married-couple families	536	44	97	592	543	325	279	153	344	100
With own children under 18 years	158	24	35	216	265	125	89	49	161	50
With own children under 6 years	79	16	16	61	133	60	29	22	70	20
Female householder, no husband present	7	—	3	18	8	6	16	3	8	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	3	—	1	—	10	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	339	65	94	464	586	303	181	112	336	126
Percent living with two parents	98.2	100.0	79.8	88.6	91.8	94.4	83.4	96.4	97.0	100.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 312	104	229	1 402	1 272	750	681	340	793	230
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.6	—	.9	.6	.6	.7	.3	3.8	—	—
High school graduate or higher	82.5	100.0	85.2	85.2	85.4	85.7	88.7	77.9	81.6	80.4
Some college or higher	46.2	72.1	43.7	33.5	38.8	46.1	51.8	50.9	45.1	61.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.7	17.3	18.3	9.5	13.4	13.3	27.5	12.1	14.9	23.5
Persons 18 to 24 years	88	21	16	106	127	35	101	27	57	—
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	65.9	90.5	25.0	84.9	67.7	42.9	94.1	55.6	93.0	—
Some college or higher	38.6	90.5	—	34.0	22.8	20.0	83.2	25.9	66.7	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	4.7	—	—	—	11.1	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	225	21	33	152	294	139	65	79	154	38
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	85.3	100.0	78.8	94.7	94.6	93.5	96.9	82.3	95.5	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.8	—	54.5	9.2	9.9	20.1	36.9	1.3	9.7	31.6
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 631	183	316	1 878	1 830	1 016	917	444	1 094	326
Speak a language other than English	91	—	5	33	31	7	19	29	21	—
5 to 17 years	7	—	—	8	15	—	6	—	7	—
18 to 64 years	40	—	2	13	4	7	13	18	8	—
65 years and over	44	—	3	12	12	—	—	11	6	—
Do not speak English "very well"	38	—	2	9	8	7	—	19	16	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	—
18 to 64 years	20	—	2	—	—	7	—	8	8	—
65 years and over	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	11	1	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 631	183	316	1 878	1 830	1 016	917	444	1 094	326
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	2	4	—	2	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Labette County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	1 772	243	2 182	629	1 219	341	2 022	2 191	2 020	2 398
Male	875	136	1 126	294	629	172	1 041	1 133	1 024	1 310
Female	897	107	1 056	335	590	169	981	1 058	996	1 088
Under 3 years	37	2	36	22	41	7	55	83	53	95
3 and 4 years	39	3	42	—	14	—	56	52	70	63
5 to 9 years	158	19	128	71	46	34	127	108	118	226
10 to 14 years	129	26	114	74	50	56	134	182	145	239
15 to 17 years	84	4	101	27	82	14	97	78	63	88
18 and 19 years	24	12	44	2	23	6	26	31	68	71
20 to 24 years	44	2	62	—	47	10	65	64	78	49
25 to 29 years	58	3	114	22	18	10	98	91	86	96
30 to 34 years	124	5	155	64	26	11	151	98	103	247
35 to 39 years	105	12	131	62	29	59	131	203	164	152
40 to 44 years	117	11	79	39	111	11	157	127	77	108
45 to 49 years	118	17	123	12	124	18	84	159	95	145
50 to 54 years	103	29	187	41	84	30	131	157	138	136
55 to 59 years	148	37	189	35	66	20	117	159	165	97
60 to 64 years	200	11	195	51	152	40	165	188	188	188
65 to 69 years	73	20	172	37	129	9	115	181	156	143
70 to 74 years	106	21	76	14	73	6	110	51	100	94
75 to 79 years	61	6	165	14	66	—	121	116	53	70
80 to 84 years	25	—	51	27	18	—	55	41	75	51
85 years and over	19	3	18	15	20	—	27	22	25	40
Median age	43.6	50.9	48.5	37.6	49.9	36.9	42.3	44.2	44.0	35.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	80	7	71	25	63	15	87	81	99	67
Children ever born	—	2	6	—	24	—	—	6	8	4
Per 1,000 women	—	286	85	—	381	—	—	74	81	60
Women 25 to 34 years	89	5	121	43	13	10	108	89	90	154
Children ever born	212	12	147	102	28	27	178	121	162	409
Per 1,000 women	2 382	2 400	1 215	2 372	2 154	2 700	1 648	1 360	1 800	2 656
Women 35 to 44 years	124	10	112	41	79	27	132	149	112	137
Children ever born	299	30	238	135	172	67	288	331	261	387
Per 1,000 women	2 411	3 000	2 125	3 293	2 177	2 481	2 182	2 221	2 330	2 825
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 772	243	2 182	629	1 219	341	2 022	2 191	2 020	2 398
In households	1 772	243	2 182	629	1 219	341	2 022	2 191	2 020	2 398
Family householder	561	81	716	184	413	94	632	725	643	736
Male	554	80	672	179	407	91	571	655	617	718
Female	7	1	44	5	6	3	61	70	26	18
Nonfamily householder	108	12	132	46	78	30	156	95	104	97
Male	51	9	61	21	11	22	91	56	33	65
Female	57	3	71	25	67	8	65	39	71	32
Spouse	569	79	693	178	397	84	573	684	603	675
Child	515	66	598	209	306	133	592	627	629	817
Other relatives	13	5	39	10	—	—	27	26	41	66
Nonrelatives	6	—	4	2	25	—	42	34	—	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.65	2.61	2.57	2.73	2.48	2.75	2.57	2.67	2.70	2.88
Persons per family	2.96	2.85	2.86	3.16	2.70	3.31	2.89	2.84	2.98	3.12
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	561	81	716	184	413	94	632	725	643	736
With own children under 18 years	207	20	194	83	116	47	222	236	209	291
With own children under 6 years	58	7	75	25	37	7	74	96	86	121
Married-couple families	561	79	667	168	402	83	583	674	624	705
With own children under 18 years	207	20	188	83	105	44	202	215	207	283
With own children under 6 years	58	7	75	25	37	4	74	87	86	121
Female householder, no husband present	—	1	32	3	—	3	29	25	7	9
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	13	2	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	9	—	—
Persons under 18 years	447	54	421	194	233	111	469	503	449	711
Percent living with two parents	97.1	96.3	94.8	99.0	88.8	94.6	84.6	89.7	93.5	93.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 257	175	1 655	433	916	214	1 462	1 593	1 425	1 567
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade .....	.4	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	.6	.4
High school graduate or higher	81.7	86.9	84.9	82.9	82.1	82.2	80.4	71.4	78.7	81.6
Some college or higher	36.9	60.6	41.1	42.5	37.0	32.7	37.6	44.3	43.1	25.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.5	25.1	17.0	11.3	20.1	11.7	15.6	20.7	14.0	8.8
Persons 18 to 24 years	68	14	106	2	70	16	91	95	146	120
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	85.3	42.9	94.3	—	87.1	56.3	83.5	54.7	60.3	79.2
Some college or higher	66.2	28.6	42.5	—	44.3	56.3	57.1	40.0	43.2	38.3
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	17.0	—	10.0	—	7.7	—	—	3.3
Persons 25 to 34 years	182	8	269	86	44	21	249	189	189	343
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	95.9	90.7	95.5	81.0	87.6	66.1	89.4	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	3.8	37.5	28.6	—	—	19.0	19.7	14.3	10.1	9.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	1 696	238	2 104	607	1 164	334	1 911	2 056	1 897	2 240
Speak a language other than English	11	4	32	9	21	9	31	208	186	126
5 to 17 years	6	—	13	—	—	7	—	9	6	23
18 to 64 years	5	4	19	—	14	2	15	118	130	49
65 years and over	—	—	—	9	7	—	16	81	50	54
Do not speak English "very well"	3	—	—	—	—	7	11	141	29	49
5 to 17 years	3	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	—	16
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	64	22	6
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	68	7	27
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	16	8
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 696	238	2 104	607	1 164	334	1 911	2 056	1 897	2 240
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	22	15
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	15	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	7	15

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meade County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County
AGE AND SEX										
All persons	306	2 060	650	1 387	969	157	2 717	1 296	592	592
Male	157	1 099	326	645	490	85	1 480	656	307	308
Female	149	961	324	742	479	72	1 237	640	285	284
Under 3 years	5	53	24	22	32	—	103	50	27	18
3 and 4 years	13	42	17	16	40	2	138	15	8	30
5 to 9 years	4	134	87	89	51	12	238	53	62	64
10 to 14 years	23	72	49	95	81	16	250	106	13	44
15 to 17 years	—	45	16	50	47	12	141	45	34	20
18 and 19 years	—	63	9	26	19	—	87	46	—	13
20 to 24 years	11	135	4	45	38	3	129	41	21	—
25 to 29 years	38	125	30	47	67	4	183	73	15	9
30 to 34 years	21	133	29	68	35	18	145	35	74	67
35 to 39 years	28	82	48	39	31	41	256	30	21	75
40 to 44 years	5	82	54	92	93	2	145	86	26	35
45 to 49 years	22	111	61	184	64	7	127	99	32	19
50 to 54 years	47	214	23	122	32	—	118	90	33	16
55 to 59 years	11	214	49	40	20	20	140	68	23	55
60 to 64 years	33	230	16	99	92	2	178	154	74	62
65 to 69 years	8	149	37	158	55	2	136	82	50	33
70 to 74 years	21	102	33	66	76	16	77	85	22	9
75 to 79 years	8	12	13	63	58	—	73	88	14	15
80 to 84 years	2	30	41	17	31	—	18	50	20	—
85 years and over	6	32	10	49	7	—	35	—	23	8
Median age	46.1	47.9	41.1	47.8	42.3	36.4	33.1	48.4	44.0	37.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	2	90	12	53	44	—	168	76	5	18
Children ever born	—	56	3	24	23	—	24	14	10	—
Per 1,000 women	—	622	250	453	523	—	143	184	2 000	—
Women 25 to 34 years	26	111	32	72	54	9	143	41	49	52
Children ever born	21	153	58	131	126	10	305	75	96	144
Per 1,000 women	808	1 378	1 813	1 819	2 333	1 111	2 133	1 829	1 959	2 769
Women 35 to 44 years	16	77	57	63	73	19	189	62	19	42
Children ever born	42	200	100	84	171	29	551	174	28	98
Per 1,000 women	2 625	2 597	1 754	1 333	2 342	1 526	2 915	2 806	1 474	2 333
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	306	2 060	650	1 387	969	157	2 717	1 296	592	592
In households	306	2 060	650	1 387	969	157	2 717	1 296	592	592
Family householder	97	681	184	476	320	50	717	435	193	188
Male	97	655	183	462	313	46	685	415	176	186
Female	—	26	1	14	7	4	32	20	17	2
Nonfamily householder	56	135	63	87	40	12	124	103	45	21
Male	39	74	36	46	7	12	92	56	21	21
Female	17	61	27	41	33	—	32	47	24	—
Spouse	99	653	186	436	292	53	652	398	170	182
Child	51	460	211	309	291	42	1 116	329	164	201
Other relatives	3	90	6	73	26	—	84	18	20	—
Nonrelatives	—	41	—	6	—	—	24	13	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.00	2.52	2.63	2.46	2.69	2.53	3.23	2.41	2.49	2.83
Persons per family	2.58	2.77	3.19	2.72	2.90	2.90	3.58	2.71	2.83	3.04
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	97	681	184	476	320	50	717	435	193	188
With own children under 18 years	27	162	96	127	143	22	359	151	71	81
With own children under 6 years	15	77	54	34	49	2	200	58	47	35
Married-couple families	97	656	184	439	299	50	644	418	176	180
With own children under 18 years	27	154	96	122	143	22	337	145	67	74
With own children under 6 years	15	69	54	34	49	2	193	52	47	35
Female householder, no husband present	—	19	—	10	7	—	32	15	15	—
With own children under 18 years	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	6	4	—
With own children under 6 years	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons under 18 years	45	346	193	272	251	42	870	269	144	176
Percent living with two parents	95.6	80.3	99.5	81.6	97.2	100.0	94.5	90.3	93.1	96.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	250	1 516	444	1 044	661	112	1 631	940	427	403
Percent:										
Less than 5th grade	5.6	.7	1.8	—	1.2	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	76.8	80.4	80.2	83.0	89.9	65.2	78.4	77.1	85.2	87.1
Some college or higher	54.8	35.7	33.3	52.1	40.5	33.0	27.9	43.9	41.7	41.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	10.0	11.9	21.0	14.1	10.7	13.9	14.3	13.8	13.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	11	198	13	71	57	3	216	87	21	13
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	100.0	75.3	53.8	47.9	100.0	—	76.9	58.6	38.1	30.8
Some college or higher	63.6	40.4	38.5	40.8	26.3	—	11.1	36.8	38.1	15.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	6.1	—	9.9	—	—	2.8	5.7	38.1	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	59	258	59	115	102	22	328	108	89	76
Percent:										
High school graduate or higher	79.7	95.0	86.4	100.0	100.0	86.4	100.0	92.6	100.0	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	13.6	13.2	23.7	31.3	4.9	—	15.5	16.7	25.8	15.8
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	288	1 965	609	1 349	897	155	2 476	1 231	557	544
Speak a language other than English	55	37	6	6	14	36	23	25	30	13
5 to 17 years	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—
18 to 64 years	24	37	1	6	7	13	15	12	19	13
65 years and over	23	—	5	—	7	16	8	2	11	—
Do not speak English "very well"	6	9	—	—	14	7	—	13	1	—
5 to 17 years	2	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—
18 to 64 years	4	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	1	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD										
Linguistically isolated households	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	288	1 965	609	1 349	897	155	2 476	1 231	557	544
In linguistically isolated households	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Osage County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	1 915	660	613	668	848	1 464	553	924	2 243
Male	1 012	353	310	315	433	782	280	490	1 173
Female	903	307	303	353	415	682	273	434	1 070
Under 3 years	37	20	27	15	26	24	7	33	81
3 and 4 years	26	27	34	1	11	31	8	21	46
5 to 9 years	148	46	85	72	65	125	54	55	130
10 to 14 years	161	36	26	28	58	114	53	68	168
15 to 17 years	87	28	15	11	30	65	25	62	115
18 and 19 years	57	20	1	12	22	29	10	24	52
20 to 24 years	47	31	16	4	39	44	4	9	55
25 to 29 years	23	22	19	15	61	57	7	21	88
30 to 34 years	120	61	70	37	41	116	47	85	98
35 to 39 years	113	37	28	27	39	106	46	87	175
40 to 44 years	181	31	17	85	89	130	66	56	115
45 to 49 years	126	38	24	20	56	98	25	89	148
50 to 54 years	146	25	39	49	49	82	22	63	214
55 to 59 years	125	39	54	62	61	75	33	55	174
60 to 64 years	123	48	39	68	69	123	42	31	211
65 to 69 years	131	31	53	59	46	133	38	57	163
70 to 74 years	131	37	5	34	38	28	43	60	102
75 to 79 years	58	36	41	16	38	40	12	21	55
80 to 84 years	46	28	20	23	4	29	6	27	21
85 years and over	29	19	—	30	6	15	5	—	32
Median age	43.8	40.3	37.4	50.7	41.8	40.8	41.2	39.8	44.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	68	32	11	14	47	45	13	38	111
Children ever born	4	10	—	12	2	—	—	7	—
Per 1,000 women	59	313	—	857	43	—	—	184	—
Women 25 to 34 years	80	44	44	25	40	71	33	73	97
Children ever born	154	118	128	46	59	79	67	71	135
Per 1,000 women	1 925	2 682	2 909	1 840	1 475	1 113	2 030	973	1 392
Women 35 to 44 years	152	23	22	52	67	130	45	66	137
Children ever born	391	34	50	135	151	328	102	134	332
Per 1,000 women	2 572	1 478	2 273	2 596	2 254	2 523	2 267	2 030	2 423
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	1 915	660	613	668	848	1 464	553	924	2 243
In households	1 915	660	613	668	848	1 464	553	924	2 243
Family householder	614	212	182	220	286	446	179	277	703
Male	591	196	178	218	264	379	152	269	692
Female	23	16	4	2	22	67	27	8	11
Nonfamily householder	127	48	35	55	49	104	36	64	118
Male	43	31	17	25	44	68	17	48	63
Female	84	17	18	30	5	36	19	16	55
Spouse	562	183	177	241	273	407	165	259	712
Child	558	198	208	143	227	482	167	272	686
Other relatives	44	19	10	9	12	6	6	42	12
Nonrelatives	10	—	1	—	1	19	—	10	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.58	2.54	2.82	2.43	2.53	2.66	2.57	2.71	2.73
Persons per family	2.90	2.89	3.17	2.79	2.79	3.01	2.89	3.07	3.01
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	614	212	182	220	286	446	179	277	703
With own children under 18 years	234	84	64	65	99	172	73	101	234
With own children under 6 years	52	23	49	36	25	56	25	34	94
Married-couple families	591	191	181	212	264	425	170	245	703
With own children under 18 years	227	82	63	65	99	171	73	93	234
With own children under 6 years	52	23	49	36	25	56	25	34	94
Female householder, no husband present	12	13	—	—	18	21	7	8	—
With own children under 18 years	7	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	459	157	187	127	190	359	147	239	540
Percent living with two parents	91.1	96.8	96.3	100.0	100.0	96.4	100.0	86.2	97.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	1 352	452	409	525	597	1 032	392	652	1 596
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	1.1	—	—	—	—	.7	—	.6	.6
High school graduate or higher	84.8	85.8	86.8	83.0	78.0	82.0	86.2	87.0	74.8
Some college or higher	34.7	35.4	47.9	43.4	36.2	33.1	57.9	42.2	44.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	11.9	14.9	17.3	12.6	19.6	20.4	16.6	18.2
Persons 18 to 24 years	104	51	17	16	61	73	14	33	107
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	70.2	86.3	82.4	100.0	65.6	84.9	7.1	27.3	50.5
Some college or higher	22.1	45.1	82.4	37.5	36.1	38.4	—	21.2	40.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	5.9	35.3	—	—	17.8	—	—	—
Persons 25 to 34 years	143	83	89	52	102	173	54	106	186
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	90.2	91.6	100.0	100.0	94.1	98.8	96.3	100.0	89.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	5.6	2.4	9.0	40.4	10.8	41.0	18.5	1.9	20.4
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	1 852	613	552	652	811	1 409	538	870	2 116
Speak a language other than English	44	10	—	14	16	21	3	21	490
5 to 17 years	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	144
18 to 64 years	14	9	—	6	13	14	—	2	249
65 years and over	15	1	—	8	3	2	3	19	97
Do not speak English "very well"	13	7	—	4	5	19	—	3	61
5 to 17 years	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	21
18 to 64 years	—	7	—	2	5	14	—	2	23
65 years and over	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	1	17
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	17
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 852	613	552	652	811	1 409	538	870	2 116
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	37
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	20
65 years and over	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	17

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

KANSAS 701

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Republic County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	1 500	562	986	641	477	430	708	223	2 734
Male	761	276	507	341	248	219	364	120	1 455
Female	739	286	479	300	229	211	344	103	1 279
Under 3 years	77	19	45	15	13	9	10	21	121
3 and 4 years	46	23	8	12	—	10	15	10	126
5 to 9 years	108	28	76	55	30	29	34	8	203
10 to 14 years	83	33	90	63	27	15	33	—	207
15 to 17 years	74	20	35	41	23	22	31	20	134
18 and 19 years	24	29	20	3	1	6	—	—	39
20 to 24 years	45	6	46	32	22	11	19	—	94
25 to 29 years	98	6	33	28	30	12	9	21	79
30 to 34 years	136	24	79	45	20	58	35	—	223
35 to 39 years	81	78	61	39	39	6	91	7	117
40 to 44 years	112	42	52	45	19	11	32	34	177
45 to 49 years	58	37	88	94	19	42	21	—	165
50 to 54 years	95	36	87	31	42	44	78	24	129
55 to 59 years	179	58	87	36	44	49	50	17	125
60 to 64 years	101	68	30	9	67	22	108	8	250
65 to 69 years	69	8	33	38	23	27	68	18	177
70 to 74 years	67	14	65	33	27	33	28	9	169
75 to 79 years	27	3	12	17	16	17	25	10	101
80 to 84 years	17	13	39	5	10	7	2	16	54
85 years and over	3	17	—	—	5	—	19	—	44
Median age	38.6	41.8	40.0	38.4	48.8	48.1	51.5	43.6	40.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	50	30	25	38	20	3	13	—	140
Children ever born	7	—	—	6	1	—	4	—	38
Per 1,000 women	140	—	—	158	50	—	308	—	271
Women 25 to 34 years	108	16	53	39	20	29	15	10	139
Children ever born	232	44	82	67	14	49	30	50	253
Per 1,000 women	2 148	2 750	1 547	1 718	700	1 690	2 000	5 000	1 820
Women 35 to 44 years	91	39	56	26	28	11	75	21	173
Children ever born	211	102	154	75	87	22	104	42	532
Per 1,000 women	2 319	2 615	2 750	2 885	3 107	2 000	1 387	2 000	3 075
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	1 500	562	986	641	477	430	708	223	2 734
In households	1 500	562	986	641	477	430	708	223	2 734
Family householder	464	167	325	208	174	147	258	82	797
Male	447	160	316	206	163	140	232	74	751
Female	17	7	9	2	11	7	26	8	46
Nonfamily householder	105	27	28	31	33	43	28	7	164
Male	71	22	11	12	17	26	12	7	84
Female	34	5	17	19	16	17	16	—	80
Spouse	432	172	307	177	155	136	246	66	728
Child	460	186	305	204	104	91	166	68	977
Other relatives	31	10	16	21	11	13	10	—	50
Nonrelatives	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.64	2.90	2.79	2.68	2.30	2.26	2.48	2.51	2.84
Persons per family	2.99	3.20	2.93	2.93	2.55	2.63	2.64	2.63	3.20
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	464	167	325	208	174	147	258	82	797
With own children under 18 years	200	58	140	105	47	43	73	32	308
With own children under 6 years	101	37	51	27	18	15	26	11	148
Married-couple families	430	162	316	199	163	136	237	65	737
With own children under 18 years	190	58	140	103	44	41	73	24	296
With own children under 6 years	99	37	51	27	17	15	26	11	145
Female householder, no husband present	16	5	—	2	11	2	15	8	33
With own children under 18 years	4	—	—	2	3	—	—	8	7
With own children under 6 years	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	388	123	254	186	93	85	123	59	791
Percent living with two parents	94.3	100.0	96.9	97.8	84.9	84.7	96.7	88.1	95.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	1 043	404	666	420	361	328	566	164	1 810
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	.8
High school graduate or higher	89.2	90.8	86.9	83.6	81.4	84.8	86.7	94.5	80.2
Some college or higher	45.8	52.7	38.7	47.1	42.9	49.7	49.1	37.2	44.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	9.7	30.0	21.0	13.1	11.6	17.7	18.7	25.0	18.6
Persons 18 to 24 years	69	35	66	35	23	17	19	—	133
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	52.2	74.3	77.3	88.6	52.2	64.7	68.4	—	89.5
Some college or higher	26.1	37.1	59.1	34.3	43.5	—	52.6	—	50.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	11.6	—	12.1	—	—	—	36.8	—	8.3
Persons 25 to 34 years	234	30	112	73	50	70	44	21	302
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	100.0	93.3	92.0	82.2	100.0	100.0	95.5	100.0	99.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	16.7	12.5	5.5	—	34.3	15.9	—	21.9
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	1 377	520	933	614	464	411	683	192	2 487
Speak a language other than English	10	12	24	28	60	20	24	—	49
5 to 17 years	1	—	8	2	—	2	4	—	21
18 to 64 years	7	12	9	3	33	16	13	—	18
65 years and over	2	—	7	23	27	2	7	—	10
Do not speak English "very well"	1	—	8	16	14	5	9	—	20
5 to 17 years	1	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	14	5	2	—	2
65 years and over	—	—	—	16	—	—	7	—	10
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	7	2	—	7	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	1 377	520	933	614	464	411	683	192	2 487
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	16	2	—	7	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	16	—	—	7	—	—

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Seward County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	412	1 543	490	514	1 038	552	299	331	2 556
Male	212	813	250	273	536	290	142	155	1 357
Female	200	730	240	241	502	262	157	176	1 199
Under 3 years	4	25	18	30	35	45	16	—	120
3 and 4 years	—	35	13	15	6	24	13	—	78
5 to 9 years	32	75	42	35	80	21	34	16	236
10 to 14 years	57	126	36	43	65	17	18	45	239
15 to 17 years	37	71	23	11	52	18	6	27	108
18 and 19 years	12	33	5	13	20	—	3	2	22
20 to 24 years	—	53	9	19	2	35	9	6	42
25 to 29 years	11	60	28	58	54	25	26	6	82
30 to 34 years	16	51	21	22	75	29	37	—	236
35 to 39 years	16	155	36	21	77	34	23	25	179
40 to 44 years	77	80	6	7	31	18	2	39	182
45 to 49 years	33	131	38	34	79	39	14	26	86
50 to 54 years	32	112	57	33	62	46	11	4	189
55 to 59 years	47	108	59	20	85	56	21	35	159
60 to 64 years	4	132	33	58	93	31	23	31	147
65 to 69 years	8	106	24	14	101	19	10	37	142
70 to 74 years	17	82	23	56	44	42	20	5	134
75 to 79 years	—	45	14	19	34	35	2	27	93
80 to 84 years	9	43	5	6	33	11	5	—	39
85 years and over	—	20	—	—	10	7	6	—	43
Median age	41.4	45.3	46.1	37.6	46.4	46.3	33.3	44.9	38.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	24	44	13	27	32	35	14	29	98
Children ever born	—	—	—	16	1	74	9	—	12
Per 1,000 women	—	—	—	593	31	2 114	643	—	122
Women 25 to 34 years	13	61	27	38	53	15	28	—	179
Children ever born	32	67	62	75	119	23	41	—	388
Per 1,000 women	2 462	1 098	2 296	1 974	2 245	1 533	1 464	—	2 168
Women 35 to 44 years	43	129	19	22	50	30	13	33	161
Children ever born	128	249	40	57	126	58	30	104	413
Per 1,000 women	2 977	1 930	2 105	2 591	2 520	1 933	2 308	3 152	2 565
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	412	1 543	490	514	1 038	552	299	331	2 556
In households	412	1 543	490	514	1 038	552	299	331	2 556
Family householder	131	480	164	145	338	193	93	103	757
Male	126	468	164	139	307	188	90	95	734
Female	5	12	—	6	31	5	3	8	23
Nonfamily householder	18	97	26	49	83	32	21	31	160
Male	9	36	26	22	51	11	9	12	82
Female	9	61	—	27	32	21	12	19	78
Spouse	109	467	154	147	303	196	88	95	723
Child	148	414	135	166	296	131	94	95	808
Other relatives	6	44	6	—	6	—	3	7	65
Nonrelatives	—	41	5	7	12	—	—	—	43
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.77	2.67	2.58	2.65	2.47	2.45	2.62	2.47	2.79
Persons per family	3.01	2.93	2.80	3.16	2.79	2.69	2.99	2.91	3.11
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	131	480	164	145	338	193	93	103	757
With own children under 18 years	61	173	63	66	121	72	36	51	305
With own children under 6 years	5	54	30	33	42	44	24	—	114
Married-couple families	126	468	159	139	305	193	90	99	722
With own children under 18 years	56	166	58	60	114	72	36	47	303
With own children under 6 years	—	54	30	33	37	44	24	—	114
Female householder, no husband present	5	12	—	6	23	—	3	—	14
With own children under 18 years	5	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	2
With own children under 6 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	130	332	132	134	238	125	87	88	781
Percent living with two parents	93.1	93.7	87.1	86.6	95.0	100.0	100.0	87.5	94.0
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	270	1 125	344	348	778	392	200	235	1 711
Percent:									
Less than 5th grade	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	7
High school graduate or higher	89.6	86.0	78.8	83.9	77.0	84.9	90.0	78.3	85.2
Some college or higher	49.3	39.7	28.2	37.9	32.1	57.1	52.0	35.3	44.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	14.6	3.8	8.9	11.4	33.2	20.5	18.7	13.9
Persons 18 to 24 years	12	86	14	32	22	35	12	8	64
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	100.0	93.0	64.3	84.4	13.6	100.0	100.0	75.0	76.6
Some college or higher	100.0	51.2	57.1	3.1	4.5	17.1	50.0	75.0	46.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	20.9	—	—	—	17.1	25.0	75.0	9.4
Persons 25 to 34 years	27	111	49	80	129	54	63	6	318
Percent:									
High school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.8	94.6	75.9	92.1	—	98.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	23.4	—	—	14.0	25.9	27.0	—	18.2
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	408	1 483	459	469	997	483	270	331	2 358
Speak a language other than English	6	15	11	13	13	36	9	—	53
5 to 17 years	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	14
18 to 64 years	6	—	10	13	6	32	9	—	31
65 years and over	—	8	—	—	7	4	—	—	8
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—	12
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	5
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	408	1 483	459	469	997	483	270	331	2 358
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 219. Social Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Thomas County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
AGE AND SEX									
All persons	792	598	1 199	354	1 699	418	1 277	698	151
Male	403	313	567	178	924	218	643	353	64
Female	389	285	632	176	775	200	634	345	87
Under 3 years	44	14	36	12	53	29	39	29	9
3 and 4 years	25	14	36	9	35	—	22	3	—
5 to 9 years	103	54	147	18	94	44	92	58	—
10 to 14 years	75	50	100	54	135	66	70	78	30
15 to 17 years	30	44	63	27	112	19	72	11	16
18 and 19 years	7	2	24	12	45	5	17	2	—
20 to 24 years	20	15	—	10	43	—	7	12	8
25 to 29 years	46	24	51	20	120	12	49	8	—
30 to 34 years	61	36	92	28	85	43	75	57	—
35 to 39 years	37	56	159	40	155	43	77	33	20
40 to 44 years	68	16	60	21	129	37	89	50	6
45 to 49 years	34	24	43	10	95	28	45	39	15
50 to 54 years	40	55	16	11	71	23	71	35	6
55 to 59 years	71	41	76	21	102	16	87	57	—
60 to 64 years	33	56	94	18	132	8	131	38	10
65 to 69 years	45	25	62	27	138	17	120	75	12
70 to 74 years	26	22	59	11	88	13	102	50	8
75 to 79 years	8	37	50	4	62	9	68	12	11
80 to 84 years	16	2	22	—	17	6	21	24	—
85 years and over	3	11	9	1	13	—	23	27	—
Median age	33.8	39.1	36.6	32.7	39.1	34.0	48.3	46.0	38.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	28	30	47	30	98	16	56	4	15
Children ever born	22	—	6	6	8	—	7	—	—
Per 1,000 women	786	—	128	200	82	—	125	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	56	38	81	19	84	19	51	41	—
Children ever born	153	87	130	41	128	51	140	83	—
Per 1,000 women	2 732	2 289	1 605	2 158	1 524	2 684	2 745	2 024	—
Women 35 to 44 years	45	35	88	30	133	44	78	28	12
Children ever born	125	72	268	66	329	83	179	57	31
Per 1,000 women	2 778	2 057	3 045	2 200	2 474	1 886	2 295	2 036	2 583
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	792	598	1 199	354	1 699	418	1 277	698	151
In households	792	598	1 199	354	1 699	418	1 277	698	151
Family householder	229	180	337	103	530	111	409	228	48
Male	222	171	322	103	530	111	395	208	48
Female	7	9	15	—	—	—	14	20	—
Nonfamily householder	35	28	75	14	98	26	96	39	—
Male	24	24	37	8	68	24	52	16	—
Female	11	4	38	6	30	2	44	23	—
Spouse	210	182	302	97	500	112	418	202	40
Child	276	201	427	134	546	149	347	198	54
Other relatives	35	7	58	5	19	—	7	13	9
Nonrelatives	7	—	—	1	6	20	—	18	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.00	2.88	2.91	3.03	2.71	3.05	2.53	2.61	3.15
Persons per family	3.28	3.17	3.34	3.29	3.01	3.35	2.89	2.81	3.15
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	229	180	337	103	530	111	409	228	48
With own children under 18 years	114	79	148	57	192	63	140	77	28
With own children under 6 years	59	32	75	13	58	39	53	31	8
Married-couple families	218	171	304	100	505	111	402	210	48
With own children under 18 years	105	79	148	57	186	63	140	73	28
With own children under 6 years	59	32	75	13	58	39	53	29	8
Female householder, no husband present	5	9	15	—	—	—	—	8	—
With own children under 18 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Persons under 18 years	277	176	382	120	429	158	295	179	55
Percent living with two parents	89.5	100.0	92.9	100.0	98.8	91.1	100.0	90.5	83.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	488	405	793	212	1 182	255	958	505	88
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 5th grade	—	—	1.3	—	1.1	—	—	.4	—
High school graduate or higher	84.4	74.6	87.0	78.8	73.8	70.6	82.7	74.7	100.0
Some college or higher	54.7	30.6	34.6	53.3	33.0	30.6	35.2	33.7	87.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	20.5	9.6	10.2	18.4	13.8	16.9	12.5	9.1	30.7
Persons 18 to 24 years	27	17	24	22	88	5	24	14	8
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	74.1	88.2	70.8	59.1	84.1	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0
Some college or higher	7.4	47.1	—	50.0	43.2	—	66.7	85.7	100.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	29.4	—	—	8.0	—	—	—	100.0
Persons 25 to 34 years	107	60	143	48	205	55	124	65	—
Percent:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate or higher	97.2	100.0	100.0	91.7	89.8	54.5	78.2	83.1	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	—	7.0	20.8	13.7	—	15.3	16.9	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	723	570	1 127	333	1 611	389	1 216	666	142
Speak a language other than English	—	37	12	5	85	29	60	23	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	5	3	—	8	8	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	15	5	2	60	21	29	8	—
65 years and over	—	22	2	—	25	—	23	15	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	6	2	3	15	—	25	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	6	—	—	7	—	17	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	723	570	1 127	333	1 611	389	1 216	666	142
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	—	—

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	108 083	1 254	1 593	1 551	776	917	1 298	1 742	2 638	576
Native	107 618	1 249	1 593	1 551	771	914	1 298	1 732	2 603	576
Born in State of residence	87 974	1 075	1 397	1 339	621	826	1 053	1 322	2 198	446
Born in a different State	19 366	174	196	212	150	88	245	404	399	130
Born abroad	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Foreign born	465	5	—	—	5	3	—	10	35	—
Naturalized citizen	319	5	—	—	2	1	—	10	15	—
Not a citizen	146	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	20	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	101 995	1 178	1 528	1 434	724	847	1 230	1 647	2 505	525
Same house	82 876	1 024	1 278	1 215	556	645	946	1 453	2 120	426
Different house in the United States	18 961	154	250	219	168	199	284	194	372	99
Same county	11 236	104	93	202	91	154	132	165	133	27
Different county	7 725	50	157	17	77	45	152	29	239	72
Same State	4 810	31	114	17	42	27	39	16	170	25
Different State	2 915	19	43	—	35	18	113	13	69	47
Abroad	158	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	13	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	63 425	644	989	899	437	503	716	951	1 485	301
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 668	31	56	30	36	13	42	37	9	5
With a mobility limitation	650	17	16	24	3	—	15	19	9	5
With a self-care limitation	1 291	27	48	13	36	13	37	21	—	—
With a work disability	3 792	64	120	66	22	36	33	68	64	6
Prevented from working	1 292	18	46	47	4	—	20	27	15	5
Persons 65 years and over	20 835	388	265	281	95	208	268	396	427	163
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 714	43	2	23	7	22	55	31	96	18
With a mobility limitation	1 780	11	2	23	5	10	44	21	68	18
With a self-care limitation	1 696	36	—	7	7	18	32	21	55	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	54 348	580	864	679	386	434	611	848	1 272	284
Worked in county of residence	44 189	500	737	546	348	416	506	691	852	215
Worked outside county of residence	10 159	80	127	133	38	18	105	157	420	69
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.4	22.3	18.5	22.0	14.0	16.5	24.1	14.1	25.8	21.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	84 337	1 032	1 254	1 180	532	711	984	1 347	1 912	464
Labor force	55 883	605	869	695	393	441	623	874	1 282	286
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	58.6	69.3	58.9	73.9	62.0	63.3	64.9	67.1	61.6
Employed	54 825	584	864	685	393	438	611	862	1 272	284
Unemployed	981	21	5	10	3	3	12	10	2	2
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	3.5	6	1.4	—	7	1.9	1.4	8	7
Not in labor force	28 454	427	385	485	139	270	361	473	630	178
Females 16 years and over	40 760	507	621	596	257	354	490	636	936	217
Labor force	21 562	213	331	254	166	175	281	306	519	116
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.9	42.0	53.3	42.6	64.6	49.4	57.3	48.1	55.4	53.5
Employed	20 961	205	331	244	166	172	269	298	509	114
Unemployed	582	8	—	10	—	3	12	8	10	2
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	3.8	—	3.9	—	1.7	4.3	2.6	1.9	1.7
Not in labor force	19 198	294	290	342	91	179	209	330	417	101
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	64 088	764	883	836	435	507	692	1 022	1 445	322
50 to 52 weeks	44 423	475	659	603	302	356	470	691	1 004	250
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 277	385	532	475	264	317	422	584	854	222
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	25 186	276	354	341	187	201	306	383	589	122
50 to 52 weeks	14 280	117	235	204	90	103	198	216	335	89
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 317	96	172	166	68	76	177	140	267	72
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 442	59	81	69	39	42	79	87	149	25
Enrolled in school	4 686	51	43	43	34	40	79	85	144	25
Employed	1 877	16	24	13	9	9	34	23	47	—
Unemployed	100	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Not in labor force	2 709	31	19	30	25	31	45	62	87	25
Not enrolled in school	756	8	38	26	5	2	—	2	5	—
High school graduate	466	8	17	19	5	2	—	2	—	—
Employed	355	8	17	19	5	2	—	2	—	—
Unemployed	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	290	—	21	7	—	—	—	—	5	—
Employed	201	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	69	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	40 760	507	621	596	257	354	490	636	936	217
With own children under 6 years	5 080	55	40	92	47	62	64	66	97	39
In labor force	3 318	34	40	62	38	33	34	52	49	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 600	69	147	98	93	52	104	126	240	26
In labor force	5 797	49	87	77	73	32	89	92	165	21
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	54 825	584	864	685	393	438	611	862	1 272	284
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23 463	267	427	247	141	197	235	393	489	155
Mining	326	5	—	—	8	7	2	—	25	—
Construction	2 393	4	50	39	16	39	13	27	95	2
Manufacturing	5 041	65	74	108	18	30	57	66	203	12
Durable goods	2 906	25	33	53	11	18	29	57	140	—
Transportation	1 927	32	24	38	24	18	38	28	—	21
Communications and other public utilities	798	20	7	7	5	7	7	—	7	22
Wholesale trade	1 440	9	52	24	8	16	15	14	26	5
Retail trade	4 089	32	77	16	40	33	5	60	86	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 939	21	13	13	14	16	56	27	24	8
Business and repair services	1 168	16	3	6	7	10	20	22	10	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	1 163	21	5	6	2	2	6	37	21	7
Professional and related services	9 436	87	91	171	57	64	149	162	230	19
Health services	3 199	9	51	53	16	29	51	50	61	—
Educational services	4 456	55	29	90	39	22	82	75	115	13
Public administration	1 642	5	33	10	53	6	8	26	56	8

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Chautauqua County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	529	1 396	493	270	1 627	862	1 207	281	1 868	1 935
Native	526	1 396	484	270	1 627	857	1 207	281	1 868	1 908
Born in State of residence	374	946	312	182	1 433	754	1 011	229	1 539	1 538
Born in a different State	152	450	172	88	167	100	196	52	317	370
Born abroad	—	—	—	—	27	3	—	—	12	—
Foreign born	3	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	27
Naturalized citizen	3	—	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	21
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	497	1 364	468	265	1 539	791	1 174	257	1 821	1 856
Same house	435	1 170	368	234	1 332	642	893	219	1 488	1 575
Different house in the United States	62	194	100	31	207	149	281	38	333	281
Same county	17	129	68	4	74	100	179	21	245	205
Different county	45	65	32	27	133	49	102	17	88	76
Same State	22	32	16	—	28	37	66	12	56	47
Different State	23	33	16	27	105	12	36	5	32	29
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	325	872	267	138	931	488	660	174	1 040	1 121
With a mobility or self-care limitation	13	30	—	—	33	11	13	—	22	24
With a mobility limitation	2	6	—	—	7	6	6	—	5	9
With a self-care limitation	11	29	—	—	33	5	13	—	17	15
With a work disability	21	76	14	10	46	30	44	2	39	93
Prevented from working	12	32	6	5	7	14	35	—	5	37
Persons 65 years and over	113	347	152	69	280	187	303	44	517	366
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21	52	9	23	24	7	27	4	50	50
With a mobility limitation	7	35	9	9	15	3	13	4	34	50
With a self-care limitation	14	33	9	14	18	4	22	—	37	36
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	254	629	236	176	846	446	637	172	931	817
Worked in county of residence	190	424	226	161	751	413	581	168	805	743
Worked outside county of residence	64	205	10	15	95	33	56	4	126	74
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.1	21.0	11.6	12.5	16.9	12.7	20.3	11.9	19.5	15.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	438	1 219	419	207	1 211	675	963	218	1 562	1 487
Labor force	254	667	236	176	869	471	658	172	964	855
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.0	54.7	56.3	85.0	71.8	69.8	68.3	78.9	61.7	57.5
Employed	254	629	236	176	849	448	646	172	926	823
Unemployed	—	38	—	—	20	23	12	—	33	32
Percent of civilian labor force	—	5.7	—	—	2.3	4.9	1.8	—	3.4	3.7
Not in labor force	184	552	183	31	342	204	305	46	598	632
Females 16 years and over	220	596	193	98	594	312	456	106	795	713
Labor force	100	268	83	70	337	177	237	70	389	299
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.5	45.0	43.0	71.4	56.7	56.7	52.0	66.0	48.9	41.9
Employed	100	256	83	70	330	170	225	70	358	286
Unemployed	—	12	—	—	7	7	12	—	26	13
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.5	—	—	2.1	4.0	5.1	—	6.8	4.3
Not in labor force	120	328	110	28	257	135	219	36	406	414
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	296	808	311	191	953	564	744	194	1 117	993
50 to 52 weeks	200	449	168	129	710	401	527	129	754	730
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	192	405	145	95	544	325	423	106	652	604
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	128	318	107	82	370	220	272	84	460	383
50 to 52 weeks	61	140	28	40	220	113	172	36	265	263
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	53	113	28	24	120	81	107	25	209	196
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	35	109	3	1	79	21	39	15	92	141
Enrolled in school	35	93	3	1	62	21	38	15	69	136
Employed	—	21	—	—	23	5	17	3	18	30
Unemployed	—	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—
Not in labor force	35	64	3	1	39	9	21	12	46	106
Not enrolled in school	—	16	—	—	17	—	1	—	23	5
High school graduate	—	12	—	—	17	—	—	—	16	5
Employed	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	12	5
Unemployed	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	4	—
Not high school graduate	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	7	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	220	596	193	98	594	312	456	106	795	713
With own children under 6 years	29	28	24	11	121	54	39	17	59	73
In labor force	26	18	9	9	76	44	31	12	47	38
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9	113	21	31	104	39	82	25	114	167
In labor force	6	84	7	24	92	26	74	25	77	128
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	254	629	236	176	849	448	646	172	926	823
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	115	215	151	86	430	252	268	103	334	331
Mining	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	2
Construction	1	14	—	7	60	15	27	—	26	25
Manufacturing	5	142	—	2	72	29	96	7	159	73
Durable goods	—	99	—	—	64	16	66	5	95	23
Transportation	20	33	—	7	6	6	9	4	36	26
Communications and other public utilities	—	13	—	3	5	—	52	—	28	28
Wholesale trade	16	8	—	—	21	13	17	—	23	34
Retail trade	—	54	10	17	41	38	34	8	14	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	8	8	—	21	11	25	8	34	27
Business and repair services	—	9	—	15	26	13	8	3	36	13
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	—	—	9	—	19	9	22	—	13	13
Professional and related services	63	122	32	37	142	55	70	38	198	145
Health services	37	43	22	28	29	15	7	9	74	45
Educational services	26	47	10	7	83	26	56	24	78	94
Public administration	28	11	26	2	6	7	9	1	20	18

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Decatur County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	806	1 593	1 100	1 716	310	553	847	778	876	822
Native	802	1 585	1 100	1 716	310	553	847	778	876	822
Born in State of residence	654	1 400	596	1 377	237	438	746	701	747	731
Born in a different State	148	185	504	330	71	115	101	76	129	91
Born abroad	—	—	—	9	2	—	—	1	—	—
Foreign born	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	750	1 517	1 028	1 606	303	526	785	717	815	793
Same house	533	1 264	814	1 292	197	397	651	623	637	642
Different house in the United States	217	253	214	314	106	129	134	94	178	151
Same county	179	119	179	197	42	48	110	69	131	112
Different county	38	134	35	117	64	81	24	25	47	39
Same State	18	80	8	39	35	73	24	8	47	16
Different State	20	54	27	78	29	8	—	17	—	23
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	498	919	602	996	192	307	514	409	618	510
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	34	14	—	8	41	12	—	5
With a mobility limitation	—	—	14	9	—	8	5	10	—	5
With a self-care limitation	—	—	20	13	—	—	39	12	—	5
With a work disability	43	46	50	40	1	31	35	28	55	59
Prevented from working	13	18	20	9	1	16	10	28	5	—
Persons 65 years and over	137	360	225	363	78	130	162	175	79	199
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	57	54	11	—	36	74	5	16	21
With a mobility limitation	16	33	30	11	—	21	21	6	6	21
With a self-care limitation	—	46	37	—	—	36	61	5	15	6
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	467	831	486	830	171	291	411	328	524	449
Worked in county of residence	398	780	330	685	168	224	365	301	438	407
Worked outside county of residence	69	51	156	145	3	67	46	27	86	42
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.4	18.4	18.5	21.8	16.9	32.9	16.5	14.1	17.2	15.5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	635	1 279	827	1 359	270	437	676	584	707	709
Labor force	483	843	512	860	183	291	430	343	524	449
Percent of persons 16 years and over	76.1	65.9	61.9	63.3	67.8	66.6	63.6	58.7	74.1	63.3
Employed	475	843	486	844	171	291	425	340	514	449
Unemployed	8	—	26	16	12	—	5	3	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	—	5.1	1.9	6.6	—	1.2	9	—	—
Not in labor force	152	436	315	499	87	146	246	241	183	260
Females 16 years and over	293	573	398	716	153	205	300	278	340	353
Labor force	186	299	185	357	79	125	143	148	208	159
Percent of females 16 years and over	63.5	52.2	46.5	49.9	51.6	61.0	47.7	53.2	61.2	45.0
Employed	178	299	178	353	67	125	143	145	208	159
Unemployed	8	—	7	4	12	—	—	3	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	—	3.8	1.1	15.2	—	—	2.0	—	—
Not in labor force	107	274	213	359	74	80	157	130	132	194
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	507	985	584	1 036	192	289	508	421	600	573
50 to 52 weeks	356	626	409	653	134	233	368	316	393	380
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	292	550	359	561	78	211	285	240	359	319
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	188	365	213	450	84	122	169	147	246	222
50 to 52 weeks	123	190	123	212	44	103	112	95	147	96
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	92	127	85	153	10	91	67	56	118	65
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	43	66	64	134	15	23	27	18	87	60
Enrolled in school	43	57	37	111	15	16	22	11	78	54
Employed	14	29	14	40	15	7	15	4	54	20
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	27	28	23	71	—	9	7	7	24	34
Not enrolled in school	—	9	27	23	—	7	5	7	9	6
High school graduate	—	—	17	23	—	7	5	—	9	1
Employed	—	—	17	16	—	7	5	—	9	1
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	5
Employed	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5
Unemployed	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	293	573	398	716	153	205	300	278	340	353
With own children under 6 years	45	56	63	79	4	25	42	61	52	11
In labor force	34	39	42	65	4	25	22	44	25	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48	119	61	137	27	56	50	26	75	58
In labor force	48	111	40	112	27	36	34	24	62	52
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	475	843	486	844	171	291	425	340	514	449
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	280	418	212	265	86	140	165	81	248	211
Mining	—	—	—	6	—	6	25	2	—	6
Construction	15	41	15	47	2	9	12	17	10	5
Manufacturing	13	30	31	112	13	29	19	21	7	47
Durable goods	10	26	20	17	13	22	12	12	—	22
Transportation	11	58	2	29	2	9	22	1	23	4
Communications and other public utilities	—	19	—	13	—	—	6	7	5	—
Wholesale trade	22	22	33	18	12	2	8	12	24	17
Retail trade	13	78	35	111	22	27	48	41	46	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	28	14	15	9	24	32	17	32	15
Business and repair services	11	6	20	19	—	—	8	23	14	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	11	17	17	28	9	—	13	6	4	6
Professional and related services	81	91	89	159	16	39	53	104	79	64
Health services	32	18	18	22	4	8	25	43	11	21
Educational services	33	67	56	116	6	28	21	36	22	38
Public administration	8	35	18	22	—	6	14	8	22	14

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Franklin County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	2 067	558	518	391	269	767	140	1 138	211	700
Native	2 063	540	518	391	269	746	140	1 138	202	700
Born in State of residence	1 566	437	450	348	166	646	106	955	125	582
Born in a different State	485	94	62	43	103	95	34	183	77	115
Born abroad	12	9	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	3
Foreign born	4	18	—	—	—	21	—	—	9	—
Naturalized citizen	4	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	3	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 969	527	481	389	269	711	134	1 076	188	679
Same house	1 518	428	448	332	208	646	102	948	133	497
Different house in the United States	451	99	33	57	61	65	32	128	55	182
Same county	203	26	23	45	—	26	28	93	23	145
Different county	248	73	10	12	61	39	4	35	32	37
Same State	198	61	10	8	26	6	—	15	20	35
Different State	50	12	—	4	35	33	4	20	12	2
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 270	311	315	284	167	386	73	586	120	413
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	30	—	23	—	5	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	12	15	—	23	—	5	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	7	30	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a work disability	43	69	8	29	—	47	3	42	2	23
Prevented from working	6	25	—	23	—	17	—	13	2	11
Persons 65 years and over	442	110	69	70	31	119	21	315	31	155
With a mobility or self-care limitation	91	8	8	21	—	20	4	63	2	17
With a mobility limitation	65	8	8	6	—	20	—	21	2	17
With a self-care limitation	36	8	—	15	—	—	4	55	—	11
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 098	278	214	195	120	287	71	625	104	309
Worked in county of residence	804	229	196	155	120	243	69	481	90	280
Worked outside county of residence	294	49	18	40	—	44	2	144	14	29
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.7	18.3	7.6	19.6	11.1	10.8	11.6	27.9	14.4	14.1
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 712	427	384	354	198	505	96	901	151	568
Labor force	1 150	289	214	197	138	304	75	632	104	327
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.2	67.7	55.7	55.6	69.7	60.2	78.1	70.1	68.9	57.6
Employed	1 098	277	214	197	138	304	73	632	104	323
Unemployed	52	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2
Not in labor force	562	138	170	157	60	201	21	269	47	241
Females 16 years and over	852	213	195	194	107	257	51	398	66	268
Labor force	468	130	55	93	52	86	35	231	29	125
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.9	61.0	28.2	47.9	48.6	33.5	68.6	58.0	43.9	46.6
Employed	453	124	55	93	52	86	35	231	29	121
Unemployed	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2
Not in labor force	384	83	140	101	55	171	16	167	37	143
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 325	336	283	293	157	373	84	711	108	424
50 to 52 weeks	961	228	210	202	111	244	56	487	86	257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	780	216	196	165	88	203	45	400	76	216
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	553	154	94	137	66	130	39	275	31	168
50 to 52 weeks	326	87	34	82	20	55	19	150	14	81
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	237	75	32	62	8	27	11	103	9	61
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	127	17	22	29	20	24	6	56	9	31
Enrolled in school	115	14	22	27	20	22	6	56	7	26
Employed	57	3	1	4	13	11	6	19	5	2
Unemployed	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Not in labor force	58	5	21	23	7	11	—	37	2	21
Not enrolled in school	12	3	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	5
High school graduate	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5
Employed	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	12	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Employed	12	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	852	213	195	194	107	257	51	398	66	268
With own children under 6 years	87	44	20	2	7	49	6	43	23	18
In labor force	63	32	8	2	—	17	3	41	9	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	124	17	49	37	34	66	12	73	8	51
In labor force	78	17	35	34	27	28	11	52	6	41
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 098	277	214	197	138	304	73	632	104	323
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	379	—	159	97	81	203	38	256	76	153
Mining	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	11	—	—
Construction	55	25	6	10	—	2	2	26	2	2
Manufacturing	137	17	11	2	—	8	3	58	—	13
Durable goods	87	17	5	—	—	8	—	58	—	8
Transportation	58	21	—	—	—	2	2	3	—	9
Communications and other public utilities	25	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	22	14	2	—	—	2	—	31	3	11
Retail trade	91	32	18	16	—	9	5	48	2	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	17	2	7	—	15	5	25	—	6
Business and repair services	24	3	—	—	—	13	—	25	—	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	18	10	—	—	7	13	—	36	2	5
Professional and related services	188	25	9	33	50	29	15	103	17	69
Health services	84	6	1	26	15	2	8	30	—	43
Educational services	68	8	8	7	18	27	7	66	11	14
Public administration	45	16	7	13	—	4	3	10	2	9

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Harvey County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 739	190	339	1 972	1 985	1 088	963	479	1 186	356
Native	1 726	190	331	1 968	1 969	1 088	955	455	1 184	356
Born in State of residence	1 498	160	317	1 631	1 660	732	474	312	1 050	317
Born in a different State	228	30	11	331	309	352	476	143	124	39
Born abroad	—	—	3	6	—	4	5	—	10	—
Foreign born	13	—	8	4	16	—	8	24	2	—
Naturalized citizen	13	—	—	4	14	—	8	—	2	—
Not a citizen	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	24	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 631	183	316	1 878	1 830	1 016	917	444	1 094	326
Same house	1 392	163	252	1 598	1 328	869	762	275	734	256
Different house in the United States	239	20	64	273	502	147	155	155	360	70
Same county	141	9	49	106	252	68	71	69	255	12
Different county	98	11	15	167	250	79	84	86	105	58
Same State	88	11	15	48	228	16	42	68	73	58
Different State	10	—	—	119	22	63	42	18	32	—
Abroad	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 031	106	186	1 231	1 109	621	657	293	670	160
With a mobility or self-care limitation	7	—	9	18	30	5	19	18	12	—
With a mobility limitation	7	—	—	9	21	5	—	18	—	—
With a self-care limitation	7	—	9	13	9	—	19	—	12	—
With a work disability	16	7	2	99	52	17	28	29	14	3
Prevented from working	7	—	—	34	33	8	10	—	2	—
Persons 65 years and over	413	19	75	348	316	211	144	79	213	70
With a mobility or self-care limitation	70	—	6	59	35	15	4	—	18	—
With a mobility limitation	47	—	2	31	35	2	4	—	9	—
With a self-care limitation	46	—	6	45	—	13	—	—	16	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	941	70	114	1 022	928	550	505	264	583	159
Worked in county of residence	758	65	98	552	538	458	394	230	459	142
Worked outside county of residence	183	5	16	470	390	92	111	34	124	17
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.4	7.6	15.8	27.8	26.9	14.5	23.3	11.8	20.3	17.0
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 444	125	261	1 579	1 427	832	801	372	883	230
Labor force	999	70	116	1 063	968	563	529	289	604	159
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.2	56.0	44.4	67.3	67.8	67.7	66.0	77.7	68.4	69.1
Employed	953	70	116	1 041	942	557	508	277	585	159
Unemployed	46	—	—	22	24	6	21	12	19	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	—	—	2.1	2.5	1.1	4.0	4.2	3.1	—
Not in labor force	445	55	145	516	459	269	272	83	279	71
Females 16 years and over	735	55	133	736	684	390	369	178	409	120
Labor force	414	21	40	431	370	219	206	105	230	70
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.3	38.2	30.1	58.6	54.1	56.2	55.8	59.0	56.2	58.3
Employed	373	21	40	416	365	219	185	100	221	70
Unemployed	41	—	—	15	5	—	21	5	9	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	—	—	3.5	1.4	—	10.2	4.8	3.9	—
Not in labor force	321	34	93	305	314	171	163	73	179	50
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 137	80	176	1 195	1 076	643	630	299	647	189
50 to 52 weeks	710	64	128	916	804	505	411	229	441	132
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	611	61	116	760	718	403	327	206	401	122
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	505	12	63	464	406	243	265	116	245	79
50 to 52 weeks	266	4	34	318	271	161	139	68	132	47
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	213	4	25	237	230	95	79	50	99	37
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	76	2	19	116	63	67	47	13	52	—
Enrolled in school	64	2	19	89	53	67	36	9	42	—
Employed	13	—	5	32	20	45	23	3	8	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	51	2	14	57	33	16	13	6	34	—
Not enrolled in school	12	—	—	27	10	—	11	4	10	—
High school graduate	—	—	—	16	9	—	11	4	10	—
Employed	—	—	—	16	9	—	11	4	3	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	12	—	—	11	1	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	12	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	735	55	133	736	684	390	369	178	409	120
With own children under 6 years	77	16	16	66	131	66	39	20	74	22
In labor force	39	—	10	54	78	52	28	16	40	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	80	10	24	165	143	71	62	24	93	33
In labor force	66	10	10	127	101	54	59	9	74	23
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	953	70	116	1 041	942	557	508	277	585	159
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	328	41	72	281	255	328	116	182	297	83
Mining	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	9
Construction	57	—	7	79	34	22	27	—	34	—
Manufacturing	138	2	3	190	168	7	75	—	62	—
Durable goods	78	—	—	57	29	7	37	—	44	—
Transportation	21	—	3	55	35	3	7	2	21	8
Communications and other public utilities	8	3	2	4	26	—	21	6	2	—
Wholesale trade	2	10	2	38	12	2	48	2	9	—
Retail trade	59	4	3	70	71	47	34	10	18	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	—	3	70	19	8	45	8	30	3
Business and repair services	31	—	—	4	65	11	13	10	18	12
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	7	2	—	30	20	12	—	9	10	—
Professional and related services	234	8	17	160	180	104	96	36	73	26
Health services	106	—	15	55	48	43	16	9	16	—
Educational services	76	8	2	55	89	54	38	4	48	24
Public administration	25	—	2	60	57	13	26	12	9	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Labette County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	1 772	243	2 182	629	1 219	341	2 022	2 191	2 020	2 398
Native	1 772	243	2 182	629	1 219	341	2 022	2 160	2 020	2 355
Born in State of residence	1 362	208	1 569	521	827	316	1 828	1 819	1 822	2 049
Born in a different State	410	35	607	101	380	25	183	328	195	306
Born abroad	—	—	6	7	12	—	11	13	3	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	43
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	43
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 696	238	2 104	607	1 164	334	1 911	2 056	1 897	2 240
Same house	1 312	238	1 567	513	933	260	1 497	1 650	1 604	2 035
Different house in the United States	384	—	506	94	231	74	414	398	293	205
Same county	266	—	236	51	90	40	317	270	144	183
Different county	118	—	270	43	141	34	97	128	149	22
Same State	69	—	187	31	103	10	70	59	141	16
Different State	49	—	83	12	38	24	27	69	8	6
Abroad	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 102	139	1 326	343	741	219	1 182	1 323	1 210	1 354
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	1	18	12	49	—	6	24	21	13
With a mobility limitation	23	1	12	12	—	—	6	—	—	11
With a self-care limitation	13	1	6	3	49	—	6	24	21	8
With a work disability	104	10	93	30	60	19	68	34	63	84
Prevented from working	33	3	48	12	17	15	25	7	16	38
Persons 65 years and over	284	50	482	107	306	15	428	411	409	398
With a mobility or self-care limitation	55	1	61	24	57	—	39	49	40	59
With a mobility limitation	35	—	36	22	28	—	33	33	29	32
With a self-care limitation	42	1	40	13	29	—	17	29	24	48
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	888	107	1 113	300	555	180	1 135	1 154	1 092	1 166
Worked in county of residence	753	98	731	279	397	161	981	940	878	1 013
Worked outside county of residence	135	9	382	21	158	19	154	214	214	153
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.3	9.3	26.3	14.0	33.1	17.9	22.6	13.4	19.5	18.1
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 386	189	1 828	450	1 049	234	1 610	1 734	1 619	1 752
Labor force	926	107	1 163	306	586	180	1 185	1 220	1 105	1 186
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	56.6	63.6	68.0	55.9	76.9	73.6	70.4	68.3	67.7
Employed	898	107	1 101	306	553	180	1 148	1 210	1 100	1 166
Unemployed	28	—	42	—	31	—	37	10	5	20
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	—	3.7	—	5.3	—	3.1	.8	.5	1.7
Not in labor force	460	82	665	144	463	54	425	514	514	566
Females 16 years and over	699	90	889	229	515	107	772	834	800	801
Labor force	390	25	472	162	258	68	464	454	420	458
Percent of females 16 years and over	55.8	27.8	53.1	70.7	50.1	63.6	60.1	54.4	52.5	57.2
Employed	368	25	443	162	240	68	436	444	415	445
Unemployed	22	—	29	—	16	—	28	10	5	13
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	—	6.1	—	6.3	—	6.0	2.2	1.2	2.8
Not in labor force	309	65	417	67	257	39	308	380	380	343
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 031	121	1 417	388	703	211	1 273	1 400	1 219	1 288
50 to 52 weeks	718	91	922	258	469	158	883	1 051	848	888
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	645	77	787	236	390	133	763	847	705	686
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	436	37	577	181	285	88	493	557	480	458
50 to 52 weeks	251	21	347	93	181	44	284	359	251	296
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	218	10	269	80	133	30	225	236	183	185
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	85	12	111	17	86	10	83	77	116	136
Enrolled in school	85	12	73	17	77	10	83	44	95	123
Employed	36	4	31	10	18	—	29	20	46	44
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	—	5
Not in labor force	49	8	42	7	56	10	47	24	49	74
Not enrolled in school	—	—	38	—	9	—	—	33	21	13
High school graduate	—	—	38	—	9	—	—	8	19	13
Employed	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	4	11	13
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	4	8	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	2	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	2	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	699	90	889	229	515	107	772	834	800	801
With own children under 6 years	69	9	84	25	31	5	72	95	82	117
In labor force	55	4	55	22	25	3	51	63	58	94
With own children 6 to 17 years only	150	14	116	59	67	38	141	133	125	146
In labor force	120	5	89	59	51	36	114	71	87	113
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	898	107	1 101	306	553	180	1 148	1 210	1 100	1 166
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	253	76	306	169	153	99	448	453	457	636
Mining	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	17	8	3
Construction	38	2	100	17	35	11	28	51	42	62
Manufacturing	114	—	123	4	8	16	154	134	113	61
Durable goods	95	—	54	—	8	3	66	89	82	24
Transportation	38	2	69	17	14	3	66	31	33	37
Communications and other public utilities	9	—	15	—	30	5	58	13	4	4
Wholesale trade	47	3	28	—	10	—	29	18	18	22
Retail trade	94	2	76	21	91	13	141	147	52	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	—	58	33	7	—	25	47	79	37
Business and repair services	22	4	33	10	8	—	12	16	23	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	32	—	20	4	16	13	7	33	52	43
Professional and related services	207	13	176	26	136	18	168	237	197	170
Health services	89	4	83	8	49	3	38	86	114	61
Educational services	99	3	87	16	68	15	81	98	55	77
Public administration	16	5	97	5	43	2	12	13	26	24

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meade County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP										
All persons	306	2 060	650	1 387	969	157	2 717	1 296	592	592
Native	286	2 060	650	1 387	962	157	2 717	1 291	590	592
Born in State of residence	252	1 379	580	955	858	113	2 349	1 113	524	525
Born in a different State	32	681	70	432	97	44	368	170	66	67
Born abroad	2	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—
Foreign born	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	2	—
Naturalized citizen	16	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2	—
Not a citizen	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	288	1 965	609	1 349	897	155	2 476	1 231	557	544
Same house	244	1 436	399	1 058	780	133	2 050	1 091	478	473
Different house in the United States	42	529	210	291	117	22	426	135	79	69
Same county	20	281	181	163	50	11	278	93	34	23
Different county	22	248	29	128	67	11	148	42	45	46
Same State	12	181	24	37	43	1	51	14	45	6
Different State	10	67	5	91	24	10	97	28	—	40
Abroad	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	216	1 434	332	787	510	109	1 611	755	351	371
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	48	2	15	7	—	48	—	—	25
With a mobility limitation	—	29	—	9	7	—	21	—	—	7
With a self-care limitation	—	38	2	15	—	—	38	—	—	18
With a work disability	15	122	24	14	18	—	86	64	11	37
Prevented from working	—	44	—	8	10	—	38	25	—	13
Persons 65 years and over	45	325	134	353	227	18	339	305	129	65
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	47	14	44	50	—	28	63	19	—
With a mobility limitation	2	20	10	33	46	—	20	38	14	—
With a self-care limitation	2	32	14	20	14	—	23	47	7	—
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	195	1 243	327	686	492	103	1 354	646	303	347
Worked in county of residence	180	626	302	615	369	96	1 175	502	269	328
Worked outside county of residence	15	617	25	71	123	7	179	144	34	19
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.3	28.5	12.1	17.0	21.0	12.8	17.1	19.0	12.2	13.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	261	1 759	466	1 140	737	127	1 950	1 060	480	436
Labor force	195	1 258	330	710	492	103	1 375	648	303	358
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.7	71.5	70.8	62.3	66.8	81.1	70.5	61.1	63.1	82.1
Employed	195	1 252	327	686	492	103	1 354	646	303	358
Unemployed	—	6	3	24	—	—	21	2	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	.5	.9	3.4	—	—	1.5	.3	—	—
Not in labor force	66	501	136	430	245	24	575	412	177	78
Females 16 years and over	117	815	224	574	360	53	887	521	227	200
Labor force	67	492	134	280	184	39	504	261	88	145
Percent of females 16 years and over	57.3	60.4	59.8	48.8	51.1	73.6	56.8	50.1	38.8	72.5
Employed	67	492	134	256	184	39	490	259	88	145
Unemployed	—	—	—	24	—	—	14	2	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	8.6	—	—	2.8	.8	—	—
Not in labor force	50	323	90	294	176	14	383	260	139	55
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	229	1 300	371	838	573	103	1 429	827	357	369
50 to 52 weeks	198	937	264	578	424	91	1 033	540	251	299
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	181	805	187	483	352	79	846	446	208	244
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	85	484	162	341	226	39	511	366	117	147
50 to 52 weeks	64	338	98	206	143	32	270	214	55	106
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	47	278	37	142	124	29	182	163	26	68
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years	—	108	18	51	38	12	190	79	32	33
Enrolled in school	—	90	18	51	34	12	163	66	32	33
Employed	—	55	13	26	18	12	65	19	11	33
Unemployed	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	—
Not in labor force	—	35	5	21	16	—	98	45	21	—
Not enrolled in school	—	18	—	—	4	—	27	13	—	—
High school graduate	—	14	—	—	—	—	27	5	—	—
Employed	—	14	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES										
Females 16 years and over	117	815	224	574	360	53	887	521	227	200
With own children under 6 years	15	87	51	49	47	2	220	60	44	50
In labor force	9	61	39	21	30	2	176	43	24	41
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12	99	44	96	99	22	165	87	25	39
In labor force	9	82	37	82	82	18	106	80	16	37
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	195	1 252	327	686	492	103	1 354	646	303	358
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	120	318	188	180	250	59	686	163	186	203
Mining	2	—	2	16	15	3	—	6	4	—
Construction	9	108	9	42	25	2	36	—	2	11
Manufacturing	—	164	23	112	32	—	146	130	8	14
Durable goods	—	116	9	81	32	—	102	108	8	—
Transportation	—	30	2	20	23	—	64	45	13	16
Communications and other public utilities	3	65	—	31	—	8	5	13	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	22	10	7	5	—	53	7	7	8
Retail trade	12	123	37	56	26	4	72	65	12	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	63	4	17	8	—	43	46	20	12
Business and repair services	7	14	—	—	6	12	17	—	4	11
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	9	16	9	18	15	—	28	15	10	2
Professional and related services	33	281	35	156	87	11	204	143	37	41
Health services	25	73	16	45	33	4	78	48	21	19
Educational services	—	94	16	90	48	7	77	86	7	14
Public administration	—	48	8	31	—	4	—	13	—	16

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Osage County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	1 915	660	613	668	848	1 464	553	924	2 243
Native	1 908	658	613	668	840	1 464	553	924	2 228
Born in State of residence	1 633	635	558	547	690	1 246	476	603	1 905
Born in a different State	275	23	52	121	141	200	77	319	304
Born abroad	—	—	3	—	9	18	—	2	19
Foreign born	7	2	—	—	8	—	—	—	15
Naturalized citizen	7	2	—	—	6	—	—	—	15
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	1 852	613	552	652	811	1 409	538	870	2 116
Same house	1 450	518	499	439	728	1 141	370	759	1 683
Different house in the United States	402	95	53	213	83	268	168	111	390
Same county	201	32	13	153	42	89	128	62	290
Different county	201	63	40	60	41	179	40	49	100
Same State	179	56	1	38	27	106	40	49	48
Different State	22	7	39	22	14	73	—	—	52
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 106	373	315	390	543	911	318	554	1 412
With a mobility or self-care limitation	61	—	—	17	—	49	—	2	14
With a mobility limitation	29	—	—	17	—	6	—	2	14
With a self-care limitation	45	—	—	17	—	49	—	—	7
With a work disability	117	4	16	37	26	53	25	11	100
Prevented from working	40	—	—	8	2	24	5	9	21
Persons 65 years and over	395	151	119	162	132	245	104	165	373
With a mobility or self-care limitation	48	17	8	45	17	41	5	7	43
With a mobility limitation	18	17	8	7	17	38	—	7	30
With a self-care limitation	36	—	8	45	—	24	5	—	37
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	872	353	316	340	451	891	232	465	1 225
Worked in county of residence	500	267	223	279	429	696	187	412	1 105
Worked outside county of residence	372	86	93	61	22	195	45	53	120
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	29.6	11.5	19.2	14.7	11.0	21.5	15.3	11.4	16.9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 501	524	434	552	675	1 163	422	719	1 785
Labor force	904	355	327	372	466	904	233	467	1 238
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.2	67.7	75.3	67.4	69.0	77.7	55.2	65.0	69.4
Employed	885	355	320	367	464	886	232	465	1 226
Unemployed	19	—	7	5	2	11	1	2	12
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	—	2.1	1.3	4	1.2	4	4	1.0
Not in labor force	597	169	107	180	209	259	189	252	547
Females 16 years and over	743	256	209	293	321	523	209	332	875
Labor force	345	145	117	178	179	340	87	171	461
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.4	56.6	56.0	60.8	55.8	65.0	41.6	51.5	52.7
Employed	333	145	112	178	177	331	86	169	458
Unemployed	12	—	5	—	2	2	1	2	3
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	—	4.3	—	1.1	.6	1.1	1.2	.7
Not in labor force	398	111	92	115	142	183	122	161	414
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	1 117	432	368	409	536	976	302	582	1 398
50 to 52 weeks	701	210	278	273	399	733	190	459	951
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	614	175	231	217	367	606	172	353	813
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	444	189	144	177	193	386	119	220	538
50 to 52 weeks	208	69	74	119	109	229	47	134	306
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	174	42	53	84	92	184	41	69	215
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	102	41	9	23	39	87	26	58	134
Enrolled in school	64	35	8	19	29	65	25	44	77
Employed	31	13	3	14	5	34	2	5	44
Unemployed	—	—	—	5	—	—	1	—	—
Not in labor force	33	22	5	—	24	31	22	39	33
Not enrolled in school	38	6	1	4	10	22	1	14	57
High school graduate	22	6	—	4	1	17	1	—	14
Employed	14	6	—	4	—	17	1	—	14
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	8	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	16	—	1	—	9	5	—	14	43
Employed	10	—	1	—	9	5	—	14	36
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	743	256	209	293	321	523	209	332	875
With own children under 6 years	54	27	50	39	28	60	19	36	97
In labor force	35	13	36	30	14	39	6	22	69
With own children 6 to 17 years only	177	59	12	31	70	107	50	67	151
In labor force	121	41	9	28	55	93	39	53	99
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	885	355	320	367	464	886	232	465	1 226
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	245	207	181	177	264	445	107	257	458
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	—
Construction	74	28	1	10	13	41	9	23	89
Manufacturing	131	16	18	12	23	53	5	19	108
Durable goods	24	11	16	3	5	34	5	—	76
Transportation	76	—	5	—	11	34	4	20	37
Communications and other public utilities	44	—	—	2	3	16	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	24	3	13	—	26	21	8	—	28
Retail trade	74	9	30	35	13	25	16	33	142
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	—	9	12	4	26	13	9	57
Business and repair services	25	—	7	10	14	5	2	5	44
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	—	13	6	—	—	22	3	8	33
Professional and related services	98	77	48	88	81	155	50	75	173
Health services	48	13	13	44	20	65	9	26	45
Educational services	40	51	31	38	34	37	29	49	103
Public administration	46	2	2	21	12	43	5	14	57

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Republic County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	1 500	562	986	641	477	430	708	223	2 734
Native	1 500	560	986	641	477	430	701	223	2 719
Born in State of residence	1 252	483	809	597	409	358	607	187	2 321
Born in a different State	248	77	175	44	68	72	94	36	396
Born abroad	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Foreign born	—	2	—	—	—	—	7	—	15
Naturalized citizen	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	13
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	1 377	520	933	614	464	411	683	192	2 487
Same house	1 141	409	798	500	332	292	488	163	2 128
Different house in the United States	236	111	115	114	132	119	195	29	357
Same county	110	41	87	70	111	70	139	—	199
Different county	126	70	28	44	21	49	56	29	158
Same State	60	50	9	42	14	14	13	29	96
Different State	66	20	19	2	7	35	43	—	62
Abroad	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	2
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	981	400	596	394	325	268	467	131	1 491
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2	59	91	9	2	2	18	—	46
With a mobility limitation	2	2	9	—	2	—	2	—	15
With a self-care limitation	2	57	82	9	2	2	16	—	37
With a work disability	65	9	20	8	13	11	35	11	80
Prevented from working	30	—	9	—	3	6	8	—	23
Persons 65 years and over	183	55	149	93	81	84	142	53	545
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	14	23	14	8	2	24	10	69
With a mobility limitation	6	12	18	9	6	2	24	10	56
With a self-care limitation	4	14	20	5	8	—	5	—	34
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	838	351	539	342	280	171	415	91	1 172
Worked in county of residence	722	250	486	294	229	166	385	83	1 131
Worked outside county of residence	116	101	53	48	51	5	30	8	41
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	15.1	23.6	13.0	20.3	12.6	17.0	17.1	20.7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 164	455	756	487	406	352	609	184	2 036
Labor force	848	351	542	359	288	171	424	91	1 210
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.9	77.1	71.7	73.7	70.9	48.6	69.6	49.5	59.4
Employed	840	351	528	344	282	171	417	91	1 199
Unemployed	8	—	6	15	—	—	7	—	11
Percent of civilian labor force	9	—	6	4.2	2.1	—	1.7	—	9
Not in labor force	316	104	214	128	118	181	185	93	826
Females 16 years and over	547	220	359	241	199	159	299	83	993
Labor force	320	138	222	134	119	74	164	37	451
Percent of females 16 years and over	58.5	62.7	61.8	55.6	59.8	46.5	54.8	44.6	45.4
Employed	314	138	222	128	113	74	157	37	440
Unemployed	6	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	11
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	—	—	4.5	5.0	—	4.3	—	2.4
Not in labor force	227	82	137	107	80	85	135	46	542
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	947	372	615	424	333	273	491	138	1 514
50 to 52 weeks	707	248	424	313	236	154	350	78	952
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	587	198	342	282	190	136	301	63	809
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	373	153	256	185	147	105	195	46	580
50 to 52 weeks	239	70	162	102	80	49	135	16	294
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	176	32	101	87	55	34	111	8	195
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	76	45	44	35	23	13	24	20	132
Enrolled in school	73	45	37	35	23	13	24	20	126
Employed	39	27	13	31	2	3	21	—	35
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8
Not in labor force	34	18	24	4	15	10	3	20	83
Not enrolled in school	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
High school graduate	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Employed	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	547	220	359	241	199	159	299	83	993
With own children under 6 years	109	33	47	27	15	13	24	10	150
In labor force	68	26	39	3	9	—	15	—	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	95	24	103	64	31	30	48	21	159
In labor force	83	24	82	49	31	21	35	21	118
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	840	351	528	344	282	171	417	91	1 199
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	442	134	199	189	141	66	171	38	392
Mining	—	16	—	10	3	13	—	—	19
Construction	30	12	22	13	3	2	4	—	62
Manufacturing	93	16	23	10	16	7	46	—	185
Durable goods	59	13	12	2	14	7	33	—	149
Transportation	36	6	17	7	9	—	22	—	39
Communications and other public utilities	—	12	—	—	2	—	2	—	16
Wholesale trade	14	52	27	2	2	6	28	—	35
Retail trade	45	32	15	39	5	9	37	—	94
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	8	53	7	19	3	6	—	32
Business and repair services	7	—	13	—	10	2	11	24	32
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	23	2	17	12	10	—	12	8	9
Professional and related services	121	56	134	42	52	57	76	21	242
Health services	48	13	18	11	27	11	25	—	85
Educational services	52	40	93	29	24	46	34	21	103
Public administration	20	5	8	13	10	6	2	—	42

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Seward County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	412	1 543	490	514	1 038	552	299	331	2 556
Native	412	1 543	490	514	1 024	544	299	331	2 545
Born in State of residence	326	1 187	442	309	831	451	234	269	1 970
Born in a different State	86	350	48	205	192	93	65	62	568
Born abroad	—	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	7
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	11
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	6
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	408	1 483	459	469	997	483	270	331	2 358
Same house	352	1 237	398	374	841	357	159	265	1 886
Different house in the United States	56	246	61	95	156	118	111	66	472
Same county	46	193	43	44	142	89	71	29	284
Different county	10	53	18	51	14	29	40	37	188
Same State	—	30	18	13	8	29	29	37	114
Different State	10	23	—	38	6	—	11	—	74
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	255	973	308	291	607	323	172	193	1 403
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	48	—	—	8	61	2	5	32
With a mobility limitation	—	14	—	—	3	2	7	—	7
With a self-care limitation	—	34	—	—	8	61	—	5	25
With a work disability	—	57	8	—	30	6	5	5	42
Prevented from working	—	24	—	—	7	2	5	—	6
Persons 65 years and over	34	296	66	95	222	114	43	69	451
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	71	—	7	31	36	2	—	76
With a mobility limitation	4	48	—	7	17	3	2	—	72
With a self-care limitation	4	40	—	—	25	36	—	—	27
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	123	878	254	238	536	271	144	146	1 153
Worked in county of residence	109	843	220	199	461	235	132	111	740
Worked outside county of residence	14	35	34	39	75	36	12	35	413
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.0	25.1	14.8	10.2	14.9	13.7	10.5	12.1	24.3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	289	1 269	374	386	829	437	215	262	1 854
Labor force	123	892	254	238	552	277	144	146	1 226
Percent of persons 16 years and over	42.6	70.3	67.9	61.7	66.6	63.4	67.0	55.7	66.1
Employed	123	878	254	238	550	271	144	146	1 171
Unemployed	—	14	—	—	2	6	—	—	55
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.6	—	—	4	2.2	—	—	4.5
Not in labor force	166	377	120	148	277	160	71	116	628
Females 16 years and over	135	614	160	194	396	223	109	132	920
Labor force	66	368	77	70	203	111	54	35	479
Percent of females 16 years and over	48.9	59.9	48.1	36.1	51.3	49.8	49.5	26.5	52.1
Employed	66	362	77	70	203	111	54	35	448
Unemployed	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Percent of civilian labor force	—	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.5
Not in labor force	69	246	83	124	193	112	55	97	441
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	207	993	301	305	610	315	159	154	1 407
50 to 52 weeks	144	697	229	217	382	212	119	94	875
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	144	595	185	176	326	155	101	94	690
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	91	386	96	113	216	59	50	50	555
50 to 52 weeks	45	243	65	66	84	61	40	20	258
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	45	205	40	32	58	31	22	20	173
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	19	91	21	19	49	10	6	21	101
Enrolled in school	19	84	21	11	49	10	3	21	100
Employed	—	43	6	5	12	10	—	6	56
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	19	41	15	6	37	—	3	15	44
Not enrolled in school	—	7	—	8	—	—	3	—	1
High school graduate	—	7	—	8	—	—	3	—	1
Employed	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	8	—	—	3	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	135	614	160	194	396	223	109	132	920
With own children under 6 years	5	62	30	40	44	50	24	—	122
In labor force	—	56	14	7	29	31	13	—	97
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54	123	30	33	73	27	12	39	192
In labor force	49	109	22	33	57	7	5	22	140
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	123	878	254	238	550	271	144	146	1 171
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	83	191	169	164	337	136	98	81	381
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	73	10	—	18	—	3	10	62
Manufacturing	—	107	1	—	9	12	5	—	143
Durable goods	—	—	1	—	7	2	5	—	109
Transportation	—	38	10	6	2	3	3	3	61
Communications and other public utilities	—	32	—	—	3	—	—	—	9
Wholesale trade	—	37	6	—	23	13	—	—	35
Retail trade	12	80	11	26	41	31	7	18	112
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	72	4	—	2	3	4	—	33
Business and repair services	—	49	10	6	8	—	2	—	37
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	—	20	—	5	14	13	—	5	29
Professional and related services	28	140	31	13	79	60	18	29	252
Health services	—	40	6	—	25	21	4	7	108
Educational services	28	52	10	7	42	30	7	22	104
Public administration	—	39	2	18	14	—	4	—	17

Table 220. **Geographic Mobility, Disability, Labor Force Characteristics, and Industry for Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Thomas County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP									
All persons	792	598	1 199	354	1 699	418	1 277	698	151
Native	785	593	1 191	354	1 699	418	1 277	691	151
Born in State of residence	674	552	1 006	234	1 320	363	1 058	571	138
Born in a different State	111	41	174	120	379	55	219	120	13
Born abroad	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	7	5	8	—	—	—	—	7	—
Naturalized citizen	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	7	—
Not a citizen	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	723	570	1 127	333	1 611	389	1 216	666	142
Same house	561	479	854	263	1 402	243	1 031	508	119
Different house in the United States	162	91	273	70	209	146	185	158	23
Same county	79	62	103	55	133	99	102	107	14
Different county	83	29	170	15	76	47	83	51	9
Same State	68	21	140	1	47	33	55	16	9
Different State	15	8	30	14	29	14	28	35	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	438	337	648	212	1 044	220	697	338	81
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	6	26	5	39	7	12	15	—
With a mobility limitation	—	4	16	5	25	—	12	7	—
With a self-care limitation	—	2	20	3	15	7	12	8	—
With a work disability	23	11	61	8	74	5	57	28	—
Prevented from working	—	4	23	2	8	—	18	7	—
Persons 65 years and over	98	97	202	43	318	45	334	188	31
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	2	47	2	12	8	45	13	—
With a mobility limitation	8	—	23	2	5	8	29	13	—
With a self-care limitation	6	2	34	2	12	2	35	—	—
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	372	312	556	179	959	163	642	305	60
Worked in county of residence	322	232	319	170	843	137	544	257	48
Worked outside county of residence	50	80	237	9	116	26	98	48	12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.9	14.8	23.8	13.9	14.9	13.2	21.4	18.5	20.2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	536	434	860	255	1 362	265	1 031	528	112
Labor force	372	312	583	179	981	163	678	319	60
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.4	71.9	67.8	70.2	72.0	61.5	65.8	60.4	53.6
Employed	372	312	561	179	965	163	655	317	60
Unemployed	—	—	12	—	16	—	23	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	2.1	—	1.6	—	3.4	—	—
Not in labor force	164	122	277	76	381	102	353	209	52
Females 16 years and over	257	210	433	130	624	124	502	251	55
Labor force	113	121	237	65	396	32	263	109	26
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.0	57.6	54.7	50.0	63.5	25.8	52.4	43.4	47.3
Employed	113	121	227	65	382	32	248	109	26
Unemployed	—	—	5	—	14	—	15	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	2.2	—	3.5	—	5.7	—	—
Not in labor force	144	89	196	65	228	92	239	142	29
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	414	325	638	187	1 091	174	762	360	74
50 to 52 weeks	321	263	421	107	810	126	506	253	33
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	266	209	351	94	637	117	418	215	28
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	169	134	260	75	399	42	307	129	26
50 to 52 weeks	91	89	131	22	252	12	160	63	5
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46	52	98	16	162	12	95	44	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years	28	14	67	33	137	10	66	11	16
Enrolled in school	21	14	60	30	127	5	49	9	16
Employed	9	14	54	10	31	—	26	9	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	12	—	6	20	88	5	23	—	16
Not enrolled in school	7	—	7	3	10	5	17	2	—
High school graduate	—	—	—	3	5	5	2	2	—
Employed	—	—	—	3	5	—	2	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	2	—
Not high school graduate	7	—	7	—	5	—	15	—	—
Employed	2	—	—	—	5	—	14	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	7	—	—	—	1	—	—
Not in labor force	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES									
Females 16 years and over	257	210	433	130	624	124	502	251	55
With own children under 6 years	63	34	76	13	51	39	58	29	7
In labor force	22	18	49	9	40	9	37	11	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53	56	81	44	138	24	90	44	18
In labor force	22	49	75	30	114	7	69	37	18
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	372	312	561	179	965	163	655	317	60
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	252	173	212	113	504	126	302	155	6
Mining	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Construction	—	—	35	—	24	6	42	21	—
Manufacturing	—	10	23	—	50	—	90	12	8
Durable goods	—	10	15	—	36	—	58	—	—
Transportation	15	41	28	2	25	9	38	10	6
Communications and other public utilities	—	1	7	2	—	—	18	9	6
Wholesale trade	2	11	11	6	30	—	2	—	—
Retail trade	21	19	65	9	57	6	18	21	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	2	28	4	22	—	9	13	—
Business and repair services	16	3	13	—	41	—	—	9	—
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	11	11	9	—	13	—	15	13	5
Professional and related services	41	30	107	39	168	16	109	46	29
Health services	7	28	21	9	88	—	43	14	6
Educational services	14	—	41	28	57	16	40	25	15
Public administration	5	9	23	4	31	—	12	—	—

Table 221. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Allen County	Anderson County	Atchison County	Barber County	Barton County	Bourbon County	Brown County	Butler County	Chase County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	54 825	584	864	685	393	438	611	862	1 272	284
Private wage and salary workers	25 781	250	358	292	143	238	297	408	625	135
Government workers	7 342	77	74	133	98	48	75	99	174	28
Self-employed workers	19 862	228	391	240	150	138	218	330	364	116
Unpaid family workers	1 840	29	41	20	2	14	21	25	109	5
Males employed in agriculture	19 695	239	350	234	110	169	182	370	378	118
Wage and salary workers	4 269	41	37	19	12	57	37	68	76	46
Self-employed workers	14 475	169	280	208	98	107	135	279	243	72
Unpaid family workers	951	29	33	7	—	5	10	23	59	—
Females employed in agriculture	3 716	28	77	13	31	28	53	23	111	37
Wage and salary workers	877	18	11	—	7	12	13	—	40	14
Self-employed workers	2 197	10	58	6	24	7	29	21	38	18
Unpaid family workers	642	—	8	7	—	9	11	2	33	5
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	54 825	584	864	685	393	438	611	862	1 272	284
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 363	71	54	127	73	56	119	137	233	39
Professional specialty occupations	5 230	49	39	81	58	36	95	98	132	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 324	108	149	125	96	93	126	134	215	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 774	76	72	83	76	51	71	58	109	25
Service occupations	4 633	52	73	75	17	17	49	90	87	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22 105	255	417	228	131	184	194	369	448	149
Farm operators and managers	18 220	200	351	207	119	145	166	322	314	121
Farm occupations, except managerial	3 505	55	66	21	12	39	28	45	134	15
Related agricultural occupations	340	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 335	45	55	66	35	30	46	37	178	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 065	53	116	64	41	58	77	95	111	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 248	4	15	25	6	9	2	19	33	15
Employed females 16 years and over	20 961	205	331	244	166	172	269	298	509	114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 381	47	37	72	53	37	82	92	157	25
Professional specialty occupations	3 895	42	27	66	48	27	72	70	114	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 891	80	106	92	74	79	82	69	133	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 020	71	62	60	68	45	65	35	90	20
Service occupations	3 640	46	69	51	6	15	41	79	79	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 106	23	73	13	29	24	40	20	78	37
Farm operators and managers	2 199	15	61	6	22	19	22	18	45	26
Farm occupations, except managerial	811	8	12	7	7	5	18	—	33	6
Related agricultural occupations	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	464	—	—	10	4	2	7	—	35	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 479	9	46	6	—	15	17	38	27	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 248	4	15	25	6	9	2	19	33	15
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	33 923	430	472	465	225	287	398	537	804	192
No workers	1 918	27	27	49	9	21	68	25	48	26
1 worker	10 512	143	149	134	53	112	69	176	236	63
2 workers	17 227	210	233	229	122	131	217	290	428	89
3 or more workers	4 266	50	63	53	41	23	44	46	92	14
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	40 739	508	571	580	251	359	460	698	927	232
Less than \$5,000	1 883	54	18	51	14	25	27	39	17	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 303	60	42	70	17	30	83	101	54	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 113	35	98	65	18	39	72	48	139	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8 423	126	83	125	37	68	67	193	150	57
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 771	55	160	114	51	49	26	139	142	52
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 390	98	68	82	47	84	77	108	217	39
\$50,000 to \$74,999	5 233	61	63	30	38	50	63	58	130	13
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1 388	13	10	35	11	11	13	4	39	—
\$100,000 or more	1 235	6	29	8	18	3	32	8	39	3
Median (dollars)	28 002	23 359	26 824	23 750	33 631	28 750	22 222	23 788	31 776	21 759
Mean (dollars)	34 450	28 807	35 756	27 801	39 252	31 521	33 524	27 220	36 737	27 241
Families	33 923	430	472	465	225	287	398	537	804	192
Median income (dollars)	30 885	28 929	28 281	25 977	33 988	32 188	31 029	26 225	36 389	22 407
Mean income (dollars)	37 291	32 168	38 025	30 144	40 165	33 430	37 138	31 302	40 289	28 643
Per capita income (dollars)	12 991	11 715	12 790	10 452	12 613	12 230	12 011	10 797	12 819	10 862
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	30 885	28 929	28 281	25 977	33 988	32 188	31 029	26 225	36 389	22 407
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 901	35 089	28 250	27 727	36 250	27 917	39 479	23 920	38 333	32 386
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 112	41 563	17 188	21 875	33 167	29 583	45 500	21 346	41 429	27 083
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 295	29 286	29 258	26 797	34 405	34 615	30 294	26 250	36 736	25 227
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 475	35 714	29 250	29 545	40 833	31 042	39 479	23 964	38 839	32 386
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 039	41 250	33 125	25 357	52 150	30 625	54 529	21 250	21 563	27 292
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 281	7 852	11 875	12 411	8 750	9 535	—	18 750	18 750	11 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 336	5 000—	5 360	15 500	8 750	7 743	—	18 750	18 393	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	11 477	—	—	11 250	—	11 250	—	18 750	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	15 506	22 292	14 432	11 406	8 176	10 625	10 667	17 875	17 115	7 211
1 worker (dollars)	24 788	18 359	25 104	21 071	29 375	20 714	14 205	23 241	26 563	20 268
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 491	35 278	31 071	30 811	45 398	40 900	43 015	30 379	43 125	32 721
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	35 469	31 477	31 167	30 391	45 568	41 184	40 417	31 629	43 531	32 721
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 451	6 125	13 750	15 486	15 000	18 611	8 773	10 221	9 911	17 813
Male householder (dollars)	18 413	7 068	27 212	18 250	23 125	47 917	12 500	13 542	13 882	30 893
Living alone (dollars)	17 824	7 068	32 679	18 250	23 750	47 917	12 500	13 542	13 594	19 844
Female householder (dollars)	11 505	5 689	10 278	12 917	6 898	13 125	5 000—	8 393	7 293	7 586
Living alone (dollars)	11 212	5 689	10 278	12 917	6 898	13 125	5 000—	8 393	7 293	7 586
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	2 727	53	32	74	14	40	79	56	17	30
Percent below poverty level	8.0	12.3	6.8	15.9	6.2	13.9	19.8	10.4	2.1	15.6
Married-couple families	2 516	41	28	74	12	27	79	56	17	30
Percent below poverty level	7.8	10.4	6.9	17.6	5.5	10.3	20.4	10.9	2.2	16.1
Female householder, no husband present	146	12	4	—	2	13	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	15.1	57.1	15.4	—	50.0	56.5	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 629	29	20	19	13	13	20	64	44	6
Percent below poverty level	21.6	35.4	19.4	16.0	37.1	17.3	31.7	39.8	29.3	13.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10 885	181	200	260	85	166	312	275	101	100
Percent below poverty level	10.1	14.4	12.6	16.8	11.0	18.1	24.1	15.8	3.8	17.4
Related children under 18 years	3 458	43	77	88	40	78	134	95	25	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 522	34	67	54	33	54	102	66	19	12
Persons 65 years and over	1 822	44	20	34	12	23	52	66	17	25
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	15 694	181	248	363	143	225	343	362	161	158
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	34 041	419	663	558	319	316	487	729	894	186

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Chautauqua County	Cherokee County	Cheyenne County	Clark County	Clay County	Cloud County	Coffey County	Comanche County	Cowley County	Crawford County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	254	629	236	176	849	448	646	172	926	823
Private wage and salary workers	71	334	89	90	412	193	333	72	395	464
Government workers	88	80	32	14	61	29	64	18	165	106
Self-employed workers	89	195	85	53	350	205	214	67	321	227
Unpaid family workers	6	20	30	19	26	21	35	15	45	26
Males employed in agriculture	89	176	136	77	340	209	229	88	269	279
Wage and salary workers	28	26	48	32	80	53	58	23	44	92
Self-employed workers	61	142	65	44	247	137	155	54	220	175
Unpaid family workers	—	8	23	1	13	19	16	11	5	12
Females employed in agriculture	26	39	15	9	90	43	39	15	65	44
Wage and salary workers	—	15	—	—	10	22	8	5	6	20
Self-employed workers	20	12	8	8	75	19	24	6	33	10
Unpaid family workers	6	12	7	1	5	2	7	4	26	14
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	254	629	236	176	849	448	646	172	926	823
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	125	23	7	111	41	97	14	103	160
Professional specialty occupations	33	82	10	5	75	27	60	11	79	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45	124	15	11	122	74	106	21	171	166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	78	8	11	70	41	74	16	134	124
Service occupations	5	26	40	37	61	30	71	17	138	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	124	200	142	86	395	222	260	98	305	273
Farm operators and managers	96	159	89	57	331	180	224	70	257	219
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	35	45	29	50	42	36	28	35	52
Related agricultural occupations	9	6	8	—	14	—	—	—	13	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	54	9	16	63	32	48	12	75	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	100	7	19	97	49	64	10	134	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	14	7	2	10	1	24	2	22	15
Employed females 16 years and over	100	256	83	70	330	170	225	70	358	286
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	57	23	5	85	29	58	12	54	75
Professional specialty occupations	26	45	10	5	75	27	40	11	48	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	99	8	11	90	67	66	21	114	113
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	73	8	11	70	41	53	16	102	98
Service occupations	5	17	37	37	56	22	55	17	103	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	39	15	9	75	24	31	13	46	30
Farm operators and managers	20	12	8	8	56	19	24	7	39	10
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	21	7	1	5	5	7	6	7	20
Related agricultural occupations	—	6	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	9	—	6	—	7	6	2	10	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	35	—	2	24	21	9	5	31	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	14	7	2	10	1	24	2	22	15
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	185	464	170	81	517	277	392	98	606	551
No workers	25	58	8	—	4	6	25	2	58	48
1 worker	58	159	85	16	182	85	133	22	198	181
2 workers	95	170	74	59	286	172	205	64	265	239
3 or more workers	7	77	3	6	45	14	29	10	85	83
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	219	592	230	117	573	371	496	106	761	679
Less than \$5,000	22	26	—	5	24	15	15	5	51	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	55	31	3	24	24	46	13	76	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	90	33	15	84	57	16	11	57	55
\$15,000 to \$24,999	54	111	29	36	157	91	107	35	150	139
\$25,000 to \$34,999	62	138	54	18	125	63	117	5	99	125
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	95	41	35	61	48	75	16	182	94
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9	50	39	5	61	64	61	5	93	107
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13	19	3	—	14	—	27	10	39	30
\$100,000 or more	—	8	—	—	23	9	32	6	14	13
Median (dollars)	23 812	25 538	30 588	24 952	24 870	24 866	29 597	21 833	31 089	29 408
Mean (dollars)	26 749	30 317	30 852	27 625	32 056	30 608	41 292	32 765	33 086	32 741
Families	185	464	170	81	517	277	392	98	606	551
Median income (dollars)	25 208	26 463	33 250	24 312	25 614	25 437	31 500	22 000	34 224	33 199
Mean income (dollars)	28 768	33 493	33 488	26 870	33 484	29 288	44 700	33 989	36 600	36 877
Per capita income (dollars)	10 841	12 915	14 644	12 058	11 327	13 141	16 979	12 480	13 460	11 463
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	25 208	26 463	33 250	24 312	25 614	25 437	31 500	22 000	34 224	33 199
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 321	28 083	30 375	24 562	26 806	31 719	37 679	20 833	37 941	35 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 607	17 083	31 250	23 750	30 313	31 442	27 969	13 750	20 893	31 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 417	27 409	36 111	24 312	25 699	25 268	32 437	22 857	35 000	33 347
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 333	28 667	30 375	24 562	27 049	31 328	38 214	22 500	38 456	35 417
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	26 250	16 250	31 250	23 750	31 172	31 346	29 844	11 250	34 792	30 417
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	5 000—	20 536	18 750	—	16 667	23 250	5 000—	5 100	8 750	8 815
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	—	—	5 192	—	5 000—	5 100	21 250	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	5 000—	—	—	5 000—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	8 219	16 250	13 750	—	7 500	11 250	35 179	5 000—	20 556	20 625
1 worker (dollars)	24 375	20 461	30 125	43 462	23 333	21 477	28 375	13 750	31 591	27 625
2 or more workers (dollars)	29 286	34 271	39 821	23 687	28 828	27 500	39 107	23 929	36 458	36 667
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	29 286	34 896	37 857	23 625	27 917	28 333	38 214	24 464	36 510	35 694
Nonfamily households (dollars)	16 250	13 214	25 625	35 625	14 375	18 750	21 667	16 250	12 132	7 378
Male householder (dollars)	13 125	11 071	21 944	25 625	20 357	50 213	34 531	16 250	31 250	8 287
Living alone (dollars)	13 125	10 625	21 944	25 625	19 375	50 314	29 643	16 250	16 429	10 000
Female householder (dollars)	16 484	25 500	26 250	36 094	9 151	13 571	8 100	—	10 515	6 846
Living alone (dollars)	16 484	25 500	26 250	36 094	9 151	13 571	8 100	—	10 515	6 846
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	38	23	29	1	38	14	17	21	51	35
Percent below poverty level	20.5	5.0	17.1	1.2	7.4	5.1	4.3	21.4	8.4	6.4
Married-couple families	35	23	29	1	31	14	8	13	42	29
Percent below poverty level	19.2	5.8	19.6	1.2	6.3	5.5	2.1	14.4	7.1	5.6
Female householder, no husband present	3	—	—	—	7	—	2	5	9	6
Percent below poverty level	100.0	—	—	—	31.8	—	100.0	100.0	56.3	28.6
Unrelated individuals	7	29	9	5	11	17	22	—	37	62
Percent below poverty level	20.6	21.6	15.0	13.9	15.5	16.3	17.7	—	20.3	44.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	145	101	96	10	149	57	63	61	182	175
Percent below poverty level	27.4	7.2	19.5	3.7	9.2	6.6	5.2	21.7	9.8	9.0
Related children under 18 years	47	23	26	3	61	12	8	22	41	37
Related children 5 to 17 years	26	23	14	3	48	2	6	9	41	28
Persons 65 years and over	27	29	9	—	6	—	19	6	35	79
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	145	185	96	12	312	81	105	66	266	234
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	229	564	138	75	674	246	228	119	532	680

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Decatur County	Dickinson County	Doniphan County	Douglas County	Edwards County	Elk County	Ellis County	Ellsworth County	Finney County	Ford County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	475	843	486	844	171	291	425	340	514	449
Private wage and salary workers	164	358	259	442	86	131	234	204	281	207
Government workers	64	99	74	146	10	25	50	68	46	59
Self-employed workers	244	356	153	228	53	125	135	66	177	183
Unpaid family workers	3	30	—	28	22	10	6	2	10	—
Males employed in agriculture	229	349	172	228	76	118	138	75	216	192
Wage and salary workers	64	75	62	61	13	17	29	40	76	46
Self-employed workers	162	267	110	146	49	96	109	35	140	146
Unpaid family workers	3	7	—	21	14	5	—	—	—	—
Females employed in agriculture	51	69	40	37	10	17	27	6	32	19
Wage and salary workers	8	—	6	7	2	—	9	—	15	10
Self-employed workers	43	46	34	30	—	12	12	4	13	9
Unpaid family workers	—	23	—	—	8	5	6	2	4	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	475	843	486	844	171	291	425	340	514	449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43	68	66	152	11	48	73	75	82	51
Professional specialty occupations	33	47	53	82	—	24	31	44	32	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56	141	77	218	29	35	83	77	113	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	121	48	112	17	21	45	63	68	36
Service occupations	63	66	49	90	27	32	14	38	48	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	265	406	199	238	86	135	156	79	217	200
Farm operators and managers	227	360	164	205	51	108	132	59	183	163
Farm occupations, except managerial	38	46	28	27	35	19	24	20	34	37
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	7	6	—	8	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	73	43	69	10	23	39	23	12	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41	89	52	77	8	18	60	48	42	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	27	19	14	1	—	21	6	12	11
Employed females 16 years and over	178	299	178	353	67	125	143	145	208	159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	41	51	72	11	33	44	33	39	33
Professional specialty occupations	33	29	49	49	—	24	17	20	20	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	114	54	148	17	33	67	68	99	56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	111	34	102	17	21	33	62	68	36
Service occupations	50	36	22	63	27	32	14	35	44	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	62	32	37	10	17	18	4	13	19
Farm operators and managers	48	39	26	31	2	12	12	4	13	9
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	23	6	—	8	5	6	—	—	10
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	16	8	5	—	10	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	30	11	28	2	—	—	5	13	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	27	19	14	1	—	21	6	12	11
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	275	528	328	493	120	170	298	232	279	279
No workers	2	27	39	12	8	24	19	19	—	—
1 worker	91	121	89	132	55	37	102	102	73	89
2 workers	148	324	172	254	38	101	138	79	151	147
3 or more workers	34	56	28	95	19	8	39	32	55	43
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	307	598	402	652	131	213	325	294	326	312
Less than \$5,000	23	12	39	25	—	15	23	16	4	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	42	54	45	12	19	43	42	18	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	85	24	55	—	18	44	45	29	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	153	42	122	15	28	47	48	54	88
\$25,000 to \$34,999	88	119	148	123	51	55	51	41	64	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	127	35	169	28	53	44	64	71	81
\$50,000 to \$74,999	43	49	50	86	14	16	26	9	29	80
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10	7	—	19	11	—	32	19	39	5
\$100,000 or more	13	4	10	8	—	9	15	10	18	—
Median (dollars)	26 955	25 461	26 750	32 212	31 397	26 506	25 724	23 889	33 125	38 690
Mean (dollars)	37 702	28 487	28 310	33 820	36 662	36 455	35 123	31 482	42 677	36 419
Families	275	528	328	493	120	170	298	232	279	279
Median income (dollars)	29 219	26 719	27 845	35 845	31 176	28 409	26 711	26 250	38 125	40 859
Mean income (dollars)	40 474	30 097	31 939	38 837	37 210	41 834	36 852	30 824	45 606	39 057
Per capita income (dollars)	14 174	10 725	10 298	12 680	15 759	14 058	13 041	12 043	15 894	13 976
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	29 219	26 719	27 845	35 845	31 176	28 409	26 711	26 250	38 125	40 859
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 500	26 042	26 615	39 286	30 313	47 969	38 611	31 818	38 542	50 104
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	30 125	23 750	30 417	36 196	30 625	43 393	40 417	35 167	19 891	39 375
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 000	26 300	27 969	35 372	30 368	28 977	32 679	30 238	36 979	40 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 062	24 917	26 927	39 286	30 313	47 969	38 611	31 932	38 542	47 222
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	31 062	15 714	17 375	49 286	30 625	38 750	42 917	11 625	18 750	34 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 250	55 482	13 125	38 750	77 197	16 250	5 000—	5 922	58 750	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 250	55 482	13 750	—	—	—	—	5 360	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	33 750	11 563	25 536	21 875	26 250	25 000	19 375	5 000—	—	—
1 worker (dollars)	30 089	22 813	25 469	30 833	36 094	17 125	14 792	15 694	18 173	32 750
2 or more workers (dollars)	28 000	30 521	31 528	37 305	26 908	39 948	38 068	36 417	47 500	43 571
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	30 598	28 393	31 944	36 328	26 908	39 479	42 188	36 917	45 938	46 250
Nonfamily households (dollars)	6 995	13 462	7 081	14 922	33 250	13 594	9 042	21 250	21 875	15 313
Male householder (dollars)	11 667	20 714	6 556	17 604	5 360	25 313	7 337	31 250	17 344	5 360
Living alone (dollars)	11 667	21 964	6 882	17 604	5 360	25 313	7 337	22 083	17 344	5 360
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	11 250	12 500	13 750	33 750	5 452	18 750	14 375	33 500	15 938
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	11 250	12 500	13 750	33 750	5 452	18 750	14 375	33 500	15 938
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	24	47	47	13	10	16	51	26	18	8
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.9	14.3	2.6	8.3	9.4	17.1	11.2	6.5	2.9
Married-couple families	19	47	47	13	10	16	40	23	18	8
Percent below poverty level	7.5	9.2	15.7	2.7	9.2	9.7	14.7	10.3	6.6	3.0
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	3	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.3	42.9	—	—
Unrelated individuals	17	20	37	24	5	5	—	7	33	9
Percent below poverty level	43.6	26.0	43.0	15.1	—	11.6	—	10.6	43.4	23.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	87	188	181	73	20	35	154	92	72	27
Percent below poverty level	10.8	11.8	16.5	4.3	6.5	6.3	18.2	11.8	8.2	3.3
Related children under 18 years	21	74	28	22	—	—	54	27	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	45	28	22	—	—	36	20	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	15	20	57	14	—	13	48	21	14	27
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	166	244	291	107	20	54	154	186	72	33
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	271	556	486	475	39	109	341	320	256	99

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Franklin County	Geary County	Gove County	Graham County	Grant County	Gray County	Greeley County	Greenwood County	Hamilton County	Harper County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 098	277	214	197	138	304	73	632	104	323
Private wage and salary workers	600	121	47	86	68	109	29	288	45	142
Government workers	151	47	21	34	7	15	11	82	8	30
Self-employed workers	322	95	146	77	63	170	29	226	51	132
Unpaid family workers	25	14	—	—	—	10	4	36	—	19
Males employed in agriculture	293	84	146	61	69	191	31	232	66	140
Wage and salary workers	78	—	21	11	6	52	8	37	20	27
Self-employed workers	208	81	125	50	63	134	21	184	46	100
Unpaid family workers	7	3	—	—	—	5	2	11	—	13
Females employed in agriculture	86	13	13	36	12	12	7	24	10	13
Wage and salary workers	21	—	—	19	12	2	4	6	5	5
Self-employed workers	47	2	13	17	—	5	1	11	5	2
Unpaid family workers	18	11	—	—	—	5	2	7	—	6
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 098	277	214	197	138	304	73	632	104	323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	200	28	15	7	43	17	7	79	6	34
Professional specialty occupations	94	19	15	7	43	17	4	54	6	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	192	53	25	65	—	43	16	125	13	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	147	41	23	56	—	36	16	77	9	26
Service occupations	75	25	3	10	14	10	7	61	4	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	360	89	152	82	81	160	34	239	65	151
Farm operators and managers	266	83	152	71	75	115	30	211	52	109
Farm occupations, except managerial	83	6	—	11	6	38	4	23	13	31
Related agricultural occupations	11	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110	41	5	19	—	43	7	44	11	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	161	41	14	14	—	31	2	84	5	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	12	6	2	—	8	—	17	—	5
Employed females 16 years and over	453	124	55	93	52	86	35	231	29	121
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	106	28	8	5	26	17	7	69	4	26
Professional specialty occupations	55	19	8	5	26	17	4	47	4	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	41	25	55	—	41	16	77	13	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	111	36	23	46	—	36	16	77	9	20
Service occupations	56	20	3	10	14	10	7	35	2	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	5	8	21	12	5	3	24	5	11
Farm operators and managers	54	2	8	17	12	—	3	17	5	5
Farm occupations, except managerial	25	3	—	4	—	5	—	7	—	6
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	6	—	—	—	5	2	4	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	24	11	2	—	8	—	22	5	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	12	6	2	—	8	—	17	—	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	680	172	166	136	80	221	38	383	60	232
No workers	35	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	4	18
1 worker	185	33	85	33	31	112	8	102	21	81
2 workers	368	106	71	85	29	76	22	220	28	115
3 or more workers	92	21	10	18	20	33	8	49	7	18
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	842	203	202	183	87	252	45	464	74	295
Less than \$5,000	20	—	16	12	7	14	—	24	5	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	14	34	34	—	19	3	53	4	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	23	5	20	—	23	7	49	8	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	122	26	45	13	6	46	6	113	22	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	150	55	27	18	35	55	9	100	14	34
\$35,000 to \$49,999	166	32	33	35	32	21	10	41	13	59
\$50,000 to \$74,999	150	31	29	48	7	47	10	57	4	34
\$75,000 to \$99,999	37	22	8	2	—	8	—	18	2	21
\$100,000 or more	40	—	5	1	—	19	—	9	2	5
Median (dollars)	31 875	32 452	25 625	26 953	31 563	26 667	27 917	24 028	23 750	27 292
Mean (dollars)	41 682	38 398	29 686	32 264	32 366	37 290	32 220	30 751	30 621	32 447
Families	680	172	166	136	80	221	38	383	60	232
Median income (dollars)	38 393	34 375	31 136	39 722	32 292	27 396	38 125	26 458	27 500	31 630
Mean income (dollars)	45 420	41 489	34 032	40 016	34 896	41 143	35 040	33 612	33 216	35 630
Per capita income (dollars)	16 974	13 811	11 517	15 026	10 592	11 859	10 647	12 273	10 695	13 788
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	38 393	34 375	31 136	39 722	32 292	27 396	38 125	26 458	27 500	31 630
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 606	31 765	35 673	51 091	35 536	28 333	27 917	30 893	19 167	35 625
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	32 679	32 578	23 750	77 197	36 250	17 000	23 750	26 094	23 125	23 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 181	34 219	31 364	42 917	32 292	28 021	33 750	28 000	26 667	32 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 833	31 765	35 865	51 091	35 536	28 333	26 875	30 893	18 333	36 016
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	40 074	34 500	31 250	—	—	16 667	—	26 094	23 750	5 000—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	6 624	55 482	5 360	45 750	—	5 360	—	12 321	61 359	13 750
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	—	5 360	—	—	—	—	—	61 359	5 000—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	6 396	42 500	—	—	—	—	—	20 625	13 750	24 167
1 worker (dollars)	26 027	32 250	28 125	35 125	36 250	26 324	38 333	16 875	24 375	28 125
2 or more workers (dollars)	43 409	34 453	36 058	45 156	30 313	44 375	33 750	31 202	30 893	35 402
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	43 864	34 297	35 288	50 367	30 313	35 893	33 750	30 865	25 833	35 402
Nonfamily households (dollars)	13 095	14 688	5 650	9 691	5 000—	7 097	12 188	13 977	18 750	12 750
Male householder (dollars)	14 766	12 969	5 455	12 000	—	16 250	—	12 955	20 000	7 983
Living alone (dollars)	15 735	12 969	5 455	12 000	—	16 250	—	12 955	20 000	7 925
Female householder (dollars)	11 250	21 250	6 088	5 298	5 000—	5 000—	12 188	21 875	5 360	16 667
Living alone (dollars)	11 250	21 250	6 088	5 298	5 000—	5 000—	12 188	21 875	5 360	16 667
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	41	9	25	20	—	20	3	43	5	30
Percent below poverty level	6.0	5.2	15.1	14.7	—	9.0	7.9	11.2	8.3	12.9
Married-couple families	28	9	23	20	—	20	3	43	5	25
Percent below poverty level	4.3	5.6	14.0	16.9	—	9.4	8.3	11.8	8.6	11.4
Female householder, no husband present	13	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Percent below poverty level	68.4	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
Unrelated individuals	33	25	23	13	7	14	2	14	—	20
Percent below poverty level	18.1	44.6	63.9	27.7	100.0	45.2	22.2	17.3	—	28.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	112	70	83	55	7	105	7	180	19	102
Percent below poverty level	5.4	12.5	16.0	14.1	2.9	13.7	5.0	15.8	9.0	14.7
Related children under 18 years	4	28	17	—	—	51	—	83	8	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	21	6	—	—	24	—	53	3	23
Persons 65 years and over	56	—	6	21	7	9	—	17	—	8
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	163	87	102	62	40	152	17	214	60	119
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	405	137	173	99	40	320	61	329	110	188

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Harvey County	Haskell County	Hodgeman County	Jackson County	Jefferson County	Jewell County	Johnson County	Kearny County	Kingman County	Kiowa County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	953	70	116	1 041	942	557	508	277	585	159
Private wage and salary workers	512	35	46	587	468	221	350	126	281	57
Government workers	93	8	27	168	170	54	57	20	68	35
Self-employed workers	314	27	34	251	285	263	101	131	209	67
Unpaid family workers	34	—	9	35	19	19	—	—	27	—
Males employed in agriculture	263	32	59	239	207	282	95	165	221	75
Wage and salary workers	47	9	29	42	18	46	23	50	64	20
Self-employed workers	198	23	25	176	189	229	72	115	147	55
Unpaid family workers	18	—	5	21	—	7	—	—	10	—
Females employed in agriculture	65	9	13	42	48	46	21	17	76	8
Wage and salary workers	5	9	3	2	—	7	7	7	12	8
Self-employed workers	44	—	6	31	34	27	14	10	49	—
Unpaid family workers	16	—	4	9	14	12	—	—	15	—
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	953	70	116	1 041	942	557	508	277	585	159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	228	—	13	217	194	76	150	18	74	30
Professional specialty occupations	128	—	6	118	54	55	43	18	60	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	185	6	11	200	121	32	133	45	85	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110	—	8	111	96	17	66	33	67	11
Service occupations	61	2	5	108	93	73	37	20	46	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	302	41	64	272	269	317	107	164	282	65
Farm operators and managers	273	32	56	244	240	274	84	147	225	62
Farm occupations, except managerial	29	9	8	28	7	43	13	17	52	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	12	—	10	—	5	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	104	3	15	77	82	33	51	13	37	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	73	18	8	167	183	26	30	17	61	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	—	6	51	29	19	2	9	16	—
Employed females 16 years and over	373	21	40	416	365	219	185	100	221	70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	115	—	13	122	117	51	73	18	52	28
Professional specialty occupations	86	—	6	79	45	42	33	18	47	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	135	2	8	155	86	30	79	42	49	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	—	8	103	83	17	60	31	49	11
Service occupations	47	2	5	64	82	73	12	20	44	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	9	8	40	40	44	19	15	64	—
Farm operators and managers	42	—	6	31	34	32	12	12	46	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	6	9	2	9	6	12	—	3	15	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3	—	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	8	6	27	40	12	2	5	12	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	—	6	51	29	19	2	9	16	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	567	44	116	617	563	337	302	156	354	100
No workers	17	—	15	30	29	24	34	—	24	—
1 worker	153	34	37	186	185	103	46	63	125	37
2 workers	310	10	56	303	270	167	149	81	149	63
3 or more workers	87	—	8	98	79	43	73	12	56	—
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	657	68	127	725	705	413	371	184	411	121
Less than \$5,000	34	8	1	34	36	32	9	—	40	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	9	7	68	48	45	16	5	31	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	11	8	48	115	44	2	—	63	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999	91	16	23	116	125	149	52	36	80	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	165	9	33	102	81	72	59	54	82	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	195	10	40	184	153	34	68	48	56	52
\$50,000 to \$74,999	80	2	12	156	76	29	66	29	57	2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7	—	3	2	37	8	23	4	—	1
\$100,000 or more	39	3	—	15	34	—	76	8	2	—
Median (dollars)	34 306	17 500	30 139	34 312	28 633	20 568	43 250	34 063	23 882	32 120
Mean (dollars)	39 804	24 100	33 045	36 249	35 490	23 735	79 770	39 709	26 337	30 751
Families	567	44	116	617	563	337	302	156	354	100
Median income (dollars)	35 865	17 083	30 278	36 393	36 595	21 490	51 020	32 308	26 400	32 174
Mean income (dollars)	42 934	21 851	33 419	37 472	40 578	25 610	91 345	40 515	28 893	31 469
Per capita income (dollars)	14 975	8 677	11 998	13 331	12 597	8 912	30 926	15 195	9 151	10 585
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	35 865	17 083	30 278	36 393	36 595	21 490	51 020	32 308	26 400	32 174
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 985	31 111	39 861	37 417	39 286	24 044	45 179	26 932	31 094	31 731
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	35 417	32 222	37 778	39 792	39 688	30 833	43 500	24 167	23 750	35 357
Married-couple families (dollars)	36 462	17 083	30 417	36 714	37 457	21 080	54 148	32 656	26 500	32 174
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 985	31 111	39 028	37 417	39 866	24 191	46 964	26 932	30 781	31 731
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	38 750	—	38 750	40 536	46 012	50 579	44 250	22 500	19 583	28 750
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 250	—	21 250	18 750	5 360	50 480	25 833	23 750	23 750	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	21 250	—	5 360	—	19 286	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	17 292	—	9 333	22 000	21 058	7 006	31 250	—	16 250	—
1 worker (dollars)	29 911	30 556	39 750	27 500	22 969	22 946	48 750	29 432	23 750	36 917
2 or more workers (dollars)	36 575	16 250	26 964	40 927	43 021	22 059	56 004	33 125	32 625	30 924
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	36 575	16 250	38 393	40 652	44 583	20 662	58 476	33 750	33 000	30 924
Nonfamily households (dollars)	18 500	17 750	14 375	9 589	13 687	16 250	27 625	36 250	6 795	12 386
Male householder (dollars)	26 471	17 750	11 250	17 083	15 804	20 536	28 125	36 458	5 365	46 250
Living alone (dollars)	26 719	17 750	11 250	16 250	15 804	18 750	28 875	35 625	5 000	46 250
Female householder (dollars)	10 952	—	40 625	6 189	12 639	15 125	10 000	22 250	11 250	11 250
Living alone (dollars)	10 536	—	40 625	5 992	12 000	15 125	10 000	22 250	11 250	11 250
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	24	10	1	43	32	48	2	3	35	9
Percent below poverty level	4.2	22.7	.9	7.0	5.7	14.2	.7	1.9	9.9	9.0
Married-couple families	13	10	1	41	22	48	2	3	35	9
Percent below poverty level	2.4	22.7	1.0	6.9	4.1	14.8	.7	2.0	10.2	9.0
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	11.1	12.5	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	24	—	—	47	23	24	9	10	27	—
Percent below poverty level	21.2	—	—	34.8	14.8	29.3	12.3	22.2	42.2	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	135	23	3	179	112	144	17	17	163	34
Percent below poverty level	7.8	12.1	.9	9.2	5.7	13.2	1.8	3.6	13.8	9.6
Related children under 18 years	51	1	—	36	30	22	3	—	57	15
Related children 5 to 17 years	34	1	—	14	23	22	3	—	34	15
Persons 65 years and over	16	16	—	33	39	39	9	—	7	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	144	84	14	250	275	285	25	21	281	34
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	275	84	82	487	555	508	113	155	492	60

Table 221. Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Labette County	Lane County	Leavenworth County	Lincoln County	Linn County	Logan County	Lyon County	McPherson County	Marion County	Marshall County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	898	107	1 101	306	553	180	1 148	1 210	1 100	1 166
Private wage and salary workers	483	37	575	115	212	61	619	690	584	506
Government workers	104	9	251	40	145	25	124	89	129	101
Self-employed workers	277	56	255	132	183	89	362	423	335	485
Unpaid family workers	34	5	20	19	13	5	43	8	52	74
Males employed in agriculture	206	70	235	113	131	82	353	408	395	542
Wage and salary workers	39	19	40	11	10	17	83	98	92	88
Self-employed workers	145	48	183	99	115	65	252	302	268	410
Unpaid family workers	22	3	12	3	6	—	18	8	35	44
Females employed in agriculture	47	6	61	56	14	17	95	45	62	94
Wage and salary workers	7	2	8	8	—	—	20	6	11	41
Self-employed workers	36	2	45	32	7	12	52	39	34	37
Unpaid family workers	4	2	8	16	7	5	23	—	17	16
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	898	107	1 101	306	553	180	1 148	1 210	1 100	1 166
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	15	268	13	134	16	100	187	138	136
Professional specialty occupations	112	11	109	9	113	15	42	129	109	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	234	15	203	59	96	22	198	223	173	155
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	9	109	44	45	7	131	103	105	95
Service occupations	88	3	66	27	93	25	116	118	107	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	235	69	313	166	145	90	430	436	416	578
Farm operators and managers	189	58	261	133	117	84	351	392	327	483
Farm occupations, except managerial	46	11	31	33	25	6	67	38	89	95
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	11	—	—	—	12	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	2	98	10	78	7	94	88	68	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115	3	153	31	7	20	210	158	198	141
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	—	28	—	—	5	32	35	41	35
Employed females 16 years and over	368	25	443	162	240	68	436	444	415	445
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	92	9	147	12	88	13	55	122	100	109
Professional specialty occupations	74	9	74	9	88	13	24	94	81	83
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	146	10	136	57	66	22	160	172	108	150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	119	6	90	42	45	7	124	101	84	93
Service occupations	69	—	27	24	64	14	71	77	104	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	6	61	54	14	12	86	34	21	69
Farm operators and managers	29	4	45	30	7	12	57	34	19	45
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	2	16	24	7	—	23	—	2	24
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	20	—	8	7	14	11	30	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	—	52	15	—	—	50	28	52	36
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	—	28	—	—	5	32	35	41	35
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	561	81	716	184	413	94	632	725	643	736
No workers	48	11	56	2	62	—	29	7	36	37
1 worker	165	37	168	32	109	13	187	233	212	256
2 workers	282	33	364	141	206	70	315	403	294	338
3 or more workers	66	—	128	9	36	11	101	82	101	105
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	669	93	848	230	491	124	788	820	747	833
Less than \$5,000	20	—	25	21	21	—	7	9	53	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999	52	3	33	41	46	—	74	26	42	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	14	79	16	46	17	97	110	82	120
\$15,000 to \$24,999	116	24	111	51	99	26	180	150	181	242
\$25,000 to \$34,999	190	9	161	42	98	41	197	177	158	132
\$35,000 to \$49,999	129	20	191	40	91	22	109	133	113	90
\$50,000 to \$74,999	65	11	170	17	49	16	112	175	75	70
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21	4	46	2	12	2	6	38	16	15
\$100,000 or more	17	8	32	—	29	—	6	2	27	23
Median (dollars)	28 869	32 813	36 630	22 667	27 147	32 500	26 429	30 398	25 969	22 098
Mean (dollars)	33 640	44 682	41 162	24 146	34 590	32 233	31 509	36 263	31 440	27 555
Families	561	81	716	184	413	94	632	725	643	736
Median income (dollars)	29 975	34 688	41 000	24 833	33 125	33 409	30 464	32 358	28 551	22 534
Mean income (dollars)	35 409	47 623	44 222	27 253	38 132	33 788	32 559	38 170	34 675	28 319
Per capita income (dollars)	12 745	17 522	15 974	8 985	13 944	11 579	12 181	13 692	11 566	9 481
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	29 975	34 688	41 000	24 833	33 125	33 409	30 464	32 358	28 551	22 534
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 766	50 000	42 321	23 173	38 500	32 750	37 917	30 667	28 512	23 906
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 500	11 750	48 036	8 002	34 712	21 563	32 000	26 765	25 500	22 366
Married-couple families (dollars)	29 975	34 688	41 031	24 000	33 529	33 594	30 566	34 211	28 409	22 757
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 766	50 000	42 054	23 173	39 417	33 500	40 347	31 542	28 631	24 156
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 344	11 250	65 000	32 917	33 077	—	27 321	30 469	22 917	36 000
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	5 360	32 500	21 250	—	15 625	25 972	14 688	20 750	5 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	5 360	17 679	11 250	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	—	18 393	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	18 750	12 292	14 667	46 250	12 500	—	21 458	30 750	11 923	7 761
1 worker (dollars)	21 932	24 750	31 053	37 813	22 875	16 875	22 740	24 511	23 056	18 906
2 or more workers (dollars)	35 000	51 150	46 429	24 423	39 145	34 432	32 929	38 393	33 885	26 058
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 698	57 500	46 012	24 038	38 388	33 906	33 000	42 708	33 953	26 719
Nonfamily households (dollars)	23 000	21 250	16 071	8 128	15 441	28 333	13 716	17 031	11 875	14 917
Male householder (dollars)	26 094	23 750	36 528	9 441	25 781	27 500	14 135	25 417	22 656	14 844
Living alone (dollars)	26 094	23 750	36 528	7 957	16 875	27 500	12 692	25 486	22 656	16 250
Female householder (dollars)	14 485	13 750	13 250	7 200	14 219	28 333	13 490	11 161	11 719	15 000
Living alone (dollars)	14 118	13 750	13 250	7 200	13 125	28 333	13 229	11 161	11 719	15 000
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	60	6	31	33	32	—	31	15	49	93
Percent below poverty level	10.7	7.4	4.3	17.9	7.7	—	4.9	2.1	7.6	12.6
Married-couple families	60	5	29	33	32	—	19	13	49	86
Percent below poverty level	10.7	6.3	4.3	19.6	8.0	—	3.3	1.9	7.9	12.2
Female householder, no husband present	—	1	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	7
Percent below poverty level	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	20.7	8.0	—	77.8
Unrelated individuals	1	—	12	22	33	—	7	16	40	39
Percent below poverty level .....	.9	—	8.8	45.8	32.0	—	3.8	14.4	38.5	37.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	197	26	111	159	108	—	79	84	200	365
Percent below poverty level	11.1	10.7	5.1	25.3	8.9	—	3.9	3.9	9.9	15.2
Related children under 18 years	77	13	32	68	5	—	22	39	64	125
Related children 5 to 17 years	71	8	32	49	3	—	22	26	26	100
Persons 65 years and over	29	—	31	12	54	—	20	—	54	70
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	219	30	134	160	126	52	182	203	343	615
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	396	56	303	328	258	85	529	576	608	1 249

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Meade County	Miami County	Mitchell County	Montgomery County	Morris County	Morton County	Nemaha County	Neosho County	Ness County	Norton County
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	195	1 252	327	686	492	103	1 354	646	303	358
Private wage and salary workers	69	709	101	354	210	30	573	370	75	139
Government workers	12	208	29	113	76	13	98	110	27	50
Self-employed workers	114	293	180	208	206	60	600	137	201	140
Unpaid family workers	—	42	17	11	—	—	83	29	—	29
Males employed in agriculture	102	256	143	147	206	52	552	148	164	156
Wage and salary workers	22	57	19	30	63	20	41	25	21	45
Self-employed workers	80	164	116	115	143	32	459	94	143	107
Unpaid family workers	—	35	8	2	—	—	52	29	—	4
Females employed in agriculture	18	62	45	33	44	7	134	10	22	47
Wage and salary workers	—	16	—	—	11	—	25	6	7	12
Self-employed workers	18	46	39	24	33	7	85	4	15	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	9	—	—	24	—	—	23
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	195	1 252	327	686	492	103	1 354	646	303	358
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	291	43	175	76	5	166	141	23	45
Professional specialty occupations	17	174	27	110	43	5	116	95	14	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	255	34	108	58	10	210	134	53	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	169	12	61	47	2	135	101	27	36
Service occupations	3	94	21	31	47	19	83	38	24	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	119	295	185	177	222	49	667	158	174	186
Farm operators and managers	110	228	165	138	203	38	564	126	145	131
Farm occupations, except managerial	9	60	20	34	19	11	93	32	15	55
Related agricultural occupations	—	7	—	5	—	—	10	—	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	200	23	80	30	15	54	52	5	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	117	21	115	59	5	174	123	24	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	17	4	11	—	—	34	22	2	10
Employed females 16 years and over	67	492	134	256	184	39	490	259	88	145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	152	28	93	65	5	121	88	23	43
Professional specialty occupations	17	82	25	80	34	5	103	66	14	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	198	31	76	44	8	167	109	21	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	147	12	61	33	—	135	94	21	36
Service occupations	—	68	19	26	34	19	71	38	22	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	48	42	33	23	7	119	10	22	35
Farm operators and managers	17	39	36	24	23	7	81	10	15	12
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	9	6	9	—	—	34	—	—	23
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	10	—	5	5	—	—	7	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	16	14	23	13	—	12	7	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	17	4	11	—	—	34	22	2	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Families	97	681	184	476	320	50	717	435	193	188
No workers	—	59	11	41	10	10	45	42	3	2
1 worker	21	239	52	151	97	3	215	100	84	45
2 workers	74	307	109	243	177	29	363	222	88	130
3 or more workers	2	76	12	41	36	8	94	71	18	11
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	153	816	247	563	360	62	841	538	238	209
Less than \$5,000	3	3	8	13	16	6	49	19	19	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	53	23	36	22	—	68	56	31	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	55	18	20	37	9	95	64	11	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	53	107	85	156	80	13	196	86	77	61
\$25,000 to \$34,999	23	210	32	97	23	2	209	66	33	27
\$35,000 to \$49,999	41	143	49	105	95	7	111	122	29	60
\$50,000 to \$74,999	9	161	25	109	49	12	74	114	15	18
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	53	—	27	15	13	18	11	14	4
\$100,000 or more	—	31	7	—	23	—	21	—	9	2
Median (dollars)	24 514	33 750	23 542	30 417	35 200	38 333	25 396	32 800	22 625	28 472
Mean (dollars)	28 809	42 102	32 065	35 547	38 943	39 515	30 127	33 812	31 426	30 419
Families	97	681	184	476	320	50	717	435	193	188
Median income (dollars)	24 097	35 307	25 625	32 424	36 700	50 000	26 732	37 708	24 562	28 611
Mean income (dollars)	27 087	43 991	35 670	38 374	41 167	46 029	32 054	38 157	34 234	31 077
Per capita income (dollars)	14 333	16 825	12 313	14 569	14 195	15 652	9 619	13 869	12 455	10 683
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type and presence of own children:										
Families (dollars)	24 097	35 307	25 625	32 424	36 700	50 000	26 732	37 708	24 562	28 611
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 083	30 000	26 875	45 114	35 208	49 375	27 067	45 750	21 705	18 125
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 464	24 219	29 167	23 750	23 917	31 250	23 571	40 625	22 321	14 453
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 097	34 766	25 625	32 235	36 350	50 000	25 865	40 375	24 000	29 444
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 083	29 667	26 875	45 682	35 208	49 375	26 971	47 250	22 083	22 500
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 821	23 281	39 375	19 792	43 571	—	32 946	33 929	42 857	31 250
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	44 531	—	37 083	38 750	—	36 875	24 250	30 795	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	61 359	—	—	—	—	55 212	33 750	12 500	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:										
No workers (dollars)	—	25 521	15 313	14 583	6 739	16 563	16 607	23 250	11 250	11 250
1 worker (dollars)	23 125	28 679	40 000	25 052	21 125	55 482	20 815	28 750	23 438	18 393
2 or more workers (dollars)	24 583	45 673	24 659	46 522	38 750	51 308	29 349	41 812	30 227	35 125
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	25 417	43 571	24 545	48 092	38 750	51 308	27 614	42 375	28 125	31 477
Nonfamily households (dollars)	35 625	28 221	20 625	15 893	14 000	11 667	13 000	12 417	7 524	21 875
Male householder (dollars)	37 396	28 750	15 625	22 857	33 750	11 667	20 583	11 875	20 750	21 875
Living alone (dollars)	37 396	29 187	15 625	22 857	33 750	11 667	14 750	11 563	20 750	21 875
Female householder (dollars)	13 125	23 958	21 875	7 002	12 083	—	10 385	12 697	5 241	—
Living alone (dollars)	13 125	21 250	21 875	7 002	12 083	—	10 385	11 964	5 241	—
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	9	46	14	—	16	6	106	10	19	32
Percent below poverty level	9.3	6.8	7.6	—	5.0	12.0	14.8	2.3	9.8	17.0
Married-couple families	9	46	14	—	16	6	96	10	17	32
Percent below poverty level	9.3	7.0	7.6	—	5.4	12.0	14.9	2.4	9.7	17.8
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.4	—	13.3	—
Unrelated individuals	3	20	14	13	9	—	11	21	16	3
Percent below poverty level	5.4	11.4	22.2	14.0	22.5	—	7.4	18.1	35.6	14.3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	38	163	69	13	47	20	508	42	75	155
Percent below poverty level	12.4	7.9	10.6	.9	4.9	12.7	18.7	3.2	12.7	26.2
Related children under 18 years	9	52	25	—	6	7	242	—	15	79
Related children 5 to 17 years	8	26	20	—	6	7	189	—	15	46
Persons 65 years and over	8	6	—	5	28	—	8	12	11	3
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	41	186	122	70	159	20	646	98	105	171
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	98	384	237	306	345	29	1 331	322	236	224

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Osage County	Osborne County	Ottawa County	Pawnee County	Phillips County	Pottawatomie County	Pratt County	Rawlins County	Reno County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	885	355	320	367	464	886	232	465	1 226
Private wage and salary workers	484	103	153	131	185	373	79	167	607
Government workers	155	52	39	92	40	80	31	96	178
Self-employed workers	220	188	126	136	235	394	121	187	419
Unpaid family workers	26	12	2	8	4	39	1	15	22
Males employed in agriculture	206	153	169	153	204	345	96	231	381
Wage and salary workers	33	9	50	38	49	78	20	67	95
Self-employed workers	166	141	119	113	153	257	75	149	271
Unpaid family workers	7	3	—	2	2	10	1	15	15
Females employed in agriculture	33	54	12	24	60	100	11	26	77
Wage and salary workers	7	6	10	7	12	13	—	16	25
Self-employed workers	26	39	—	15	46	58	11	10	52
Unpaid family workers	—	9	2	2	2	29	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	885	355	320	367	464	886	232	465	1 226
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	136	38	43	63	58	122	57	72	141
Professional specialty occupations	36	34	31	57	44	58	33	55	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148	27	33	97	54	103	26	94	246
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	81	14	18	62	40	57	19	72	142
Service occupations	109	32	19	13	35	104	18	10	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220	201	173	177	251	432	104	255	472
Farm operators and managers	172	176	155	168	211	349	98	178	342
Farm occupations, except managerial	42	25	18	9	38	77	6	77	110
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	97	12	26	4	26	57	11	15	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	175	45	26	13	40	68	16	19	134
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	10	2	6	12	15	—	—	26
Employed females 16 years and over	333	145	112	178	177	331	86	169	458
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	26	36	56	54	67	45	44	79
Professional specialty occupations	34	24	28	50	42	35	29	44	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	89	19	29	89	41	82	15	76	187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68	14	16	60	37	48	8	59	123
Service occupations	82	30	19	9	21	83	15	10	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	54	12	24	53	87	11	26	85
Farm operators and managers	23	39	10	22	44	58	11	12	50
Farm occupations, except managerial	7	15	2	2	7	29	—	14	35
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	16	14	—	8	7	—	13	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	10	2	6	12	15	—	—	26
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	614	212	182	220	286	446	179	277	703
No workers	45	4	—	14	7	9	5	—	34
1 worker	185	72	50	75	93	105	92	83	185
2 workers	282	95	108	106	165	233	69	168	387
3 or more workers	102	41	24	25	21	99	13	26	97
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	741	260	217	275	335	550	215	341	821
Less than \$5,000	30	2	1	—	11	23	10	8	22
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	20	13	40	40	51	18	21	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103	61	21	22	28	37	20	38	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	168	60	36	72	92	147	46	74	183
\$25,000 to \$34,999	99	46	85	59	77	101	34	85	122
\$35,000 to \$49,999	149	39	37	45	41	66	33	53	187
\$50,000 to \$74,999	111	20	17	23	36	74	32	48	109
\$75,000 to \$99,999	39	9	—	6	7	19	22	—	53
\$100,000 or more	7	3	7	8	3	32	—	14	10
Median (dollars)	27 212	23 289	29 943	26 750	24 453	26 574	30 625	26 317	31 513
Mean (dollars)	33 787	27 007	31 930	30 416	29 080	35 340	34 850	36 156	35 407
Families	614	212	182	220	286	446	179	277	703
Median income (dollars)	29 783	25 288	30 185	29 417	26 375	28 700	29 792	28 417	33 608
Mean income (dollars)	36 433	29 343	34 347	34 574	31 559	39 446	36 270	41 184	37 043
Per capita income (dollars)	12 880	10 490	11 150	12 738	11 627	13 597	13 736	13 420	13 037
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	29 783	25 288	30 185	29 417	26 375	28 700	29 792	28 417	33 608
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 618	25 938	30 700	29 712	26 719	35 357	40 250	23 920	29 773
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 000	23 281	30 515	28 929	21 042	29 375	29 688	23 667	28 500
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 486	25 913	30 231	29 083	25 750	28 125	32 500	27 370	33 608
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 132	26 250	30 750	29 712	26 719	35 536	40 250	24 375	29 773
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	45 000	23 250	35 313	28 750	15 000	16 250	26 250	23 750	30 833
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 656	11 250	—	—	45 750	101 325	10 750	61 359	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 360	—	—	—	—	18 750	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	30 208	16 667	—	8 815	7 337	30 893	5 000—	—	11 667
1 worker (dollars)	21 089	14 750	27 250	33 125	22 813	28 875	23 214	27 448	21 302
2 or more workers (dollars)	38 235	32 813	31 111	29 792	28 500	28 167	34 615	29 643	40 000
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	39 265	27 434	30 602	29 208	26 875	26 989	34 423	27 135	41 296
Nonfamily households (dollars)	20 368	13 929	21 250	11 607	11 250	13 333	30 938	12 308	18 816
Male householder (dollars)	26 458	18 393	31 250	11 964	11 818	16 250	31 094	14 444	20 750
Living alone (dollars)	32 778	18 393	31 058	11 964	12 045	14 107	31 094	14 444	20 750
Female householder (dollars)	12 069	10 972	7 743	9 392	5 360	11 500	22 250	7 903	9 405
Living alone (dollars)	12 069	10 972	7 743	9 392	5 360	11 500	22 250	7 903	8 153
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	46	28	2	12	31	43	19	7	42
Percent below poverty level	7.5	13.2	1.1	5.5	10.8	9.6	10.6	2.5	6.0
Married-couple families	39	28	1	12	25	43	17	7	42
Percent below poverty level	6.6	14.7	.6	5.7	9.5	10.1	10.0	2.9	6.0
Female householder, no husband present	7	—	—	—	6	—	2	—	—
Percent below poverty level	58.3	—	—	—	33.3	—	28.6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	18	3	—	7	5	31	3	14	28
Percent below poverty level	13.1	6.3	—	12.7	10.0	27.4	8.3	18.9	21.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	168	110	5	42	97	207	53	51	204
Percent below poverty level	8.8	16.7	.8	6.3	11.4	14.2	9.6	5.5	9.1
Related children under 18 years	58	47	1	8	31	86	16	22	82
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	40	1	8	15	86	14	13	53
Persons 65 years and over	34	10	—	—	12	31	5	2	32
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	287	121	11	74	113	284	87	96	283
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	609	257	202	174	249	474	137	347	708

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Republic County	Rice County	Riley County	Rooks County	Rush County	Russell County	Saline County	Scott County	Sedgwick County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	840	351	528	344	282	171	417	91	1 199
Private wage and salary workers	381	211	198	119	112	65	211	26	716
Government workers	84	51	98	61	46	45	48	21	160
Self-employed workers	348	84	225	162	121	52	155	44	323
Unpaid family workers	27	5	7	2	3	9	3	—	—
Males employed in agriculture	393	90	179	161	120	64	145	38	354
Wage and salary workers	111	33	21	23	19	12	28	18	89
Self-employed workers	272	54	151	138	99	43	114	20	265
Unpaid family workers	10	3	7	—	2	9	3	—	—
Females employed in agriculture	49	44	20	28	21	2	26	—	38
Wage and salary workers	13	27	—	14	3	—	7	—	19
Self-employed workers	19	15	20	12	18	2	19	—	19
Unpaid family workers	17	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	840	351	528	344	282	171	417	91	1 199
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	91	48	133	26	32	30	70	21	295
Professional specialty occupations	70	41	114	20	19	22	45	21	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	123	72	110	47	54	42	112	—	219
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	32	73	29	33	31	68	—	131
Service occupations	87	19	34	19	27	8	17	16	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	406	113	187	185	136	64	150	38	365
Farm operators and managers	290	81	180	149	129	52	135	38	304
Farm occupations, except managerial	113	32	—	36	7	12	9	—	31
Related agricultural occupations	3	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	35	44	29	13	5	33	16	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	102	64	20	38	20	22	35	—	122
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	10	4	16	4	—	10	—	23
Employed females 16 years and over	314	138	222	128	113	74	157	37	440
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59	35	95	15	19	24	44	21	171
Professional specialty occupations	51	30	80	9	19	22	37	21	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	106	45	81	47	36	40	52	—	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	32	61	29	24	31	41	—	105
Service occupations	71	15	18	16	27	8	11	16	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	26	20	26	16	—	26	—	28
Farm operators and managers	16	9	20	16	16	—	24	—	16
Farm occupations, except managerial	16	17	—	10	—	—	2	—	12
Related agricultural occupations	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	—	8	10	6	—	12	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	17	—	14	9	2	12	—	31
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	10	4	16	4	—	10	—	23
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	464	167	325	208	174	147	258	82	797
No workers	12	—	22	4	6	16	—	9	47
1 worker	138	55	86	47	33	47	90	28	264
2 workers	237	76	160	112	126	65	132	32	361
3 or more workers	77	36	57	45	9	19	36	13	125
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	569	194	353	239	207	190	286	89	961
Less than \$5,000	20	12	9	2	20	19	9	—	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	13	7	13	13	23	9	—	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	32	31	36	10	23	23	8	73
\$15,000 to \$24,999	170	24	130	73	53	22	53	7	146
\$25,000 to \$34,999	114	30	54	44	43	43	70	26	175
\$35,000 to \$49,999	88	33	79	29	29	49	41	40	162
\$50,000 to \$74,999	49	35	43	21	20	6	52	8	172
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	9	—	14	6	1	9	—	59
\$100,000 or more	20	6	—	7	13	4	20	—	54
Median (dollars)	24 896	31 607	24 961	24 338	26 339	27 917	32 717	43 594	33 052
Mean (dollars)	31 592	36 372	29 702	34 053	35 657	27 218	63 432	36 199	43 911
Families	464	167	325	208	174	147	258	82	797
Median income (dollars)	29 342	34 583	24 961	28 000	29 286	28 958	33 804	44 688	37 528
Mean income (dollars)	34 547	39 066	30 146	36 516	40 399	29 092	67 301	37 240	48 619
Per capita income (dollars)	12 153	12 794	10 727	12 440	15 492	12 143	26 182	14 368	15 452
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	29 342	34 583	24 961	28 000	29 286	28 958	33 804	44 688	37 528
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 763	40 313	34 250	33 194	28 750	12 404	36 979	31 818	39 265
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 646	41 719	34 375	20 156	31 250	11 442	33 750	31 250	39 722
Married-couple families (dollars)	30 741	35 227	26 429	30 096	29 464	29 722	34 946	44 531	38 839
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 235	40 313	34 250	33 472	32 500	23 125	36 979	45 192	40 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	28 229	13 750	33 375	20 938	36 250	11 250	101 492	—	38 056
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 250	12 917	—	5 000—	17 083	11 250	19 583	11 250	14 886
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 500	—	—	5 000—	10 625	—	—	11 250	18 750
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 360	—	—	—	5 000—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	11 250	—	20 667	11 250	28 750	28 750	—	46 250	15 781
1 worker (dollars)	22 500	26 250	21 528	11 771	23 250	21 250	23 000	31 591	30 606
2 or more workers (dollars)	33 000	36 111	30 972	31 827	30 536	33 750	41 250	44 531	46 563
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	33 875	35 139	30 987	31 442	29 107	32 083	40 313	45 481	51 546
Nonfamily households (dollars)	14 732	17 750	25 000	18 750	7 950	8 616	24 688	23 750	11 667
Male householder (dollars)	18 438	14 375	14 375	18 125	8 235	19 167	24 375	23 750	9 110
Living alone (dollars)	18 021	14 375	14 375	18 125	8 235	19 167	24 375	23 750	9 110
Female householder (dollars)	13 393	18 750	40 139	19 464	6 919	6 805	30 278	—	15 833
Living alone (dollars)	13 393	18 750	40 833	19 464	6 919	6 805	30 278	—	15 417
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	22	26	9	17	11	26	11	—	35
Percent below poverty level	4.7	15.6	2.8	8.2	6.3	17.7	4.3	—	4.4
Married-couple families	20	26	9	15	10	24	11	—	35
Percent below poverty level	4.7	16.0	2.8	7.5	6.1	17.6	4.6	—	4.7
Female householder, no husband present	2	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	12.5	—	—	100.0	9.1	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	14	2	3	—	12	15	7	—	38
Percent below poverty level	12.4	7.4	9.1	—	36.4	34.9	25.0	—	20.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	94	89	47	70	35	99	40	—	168
Percent below poverty level	6.3	15.8	4.8	10.9	7.3	23.0	5.6	—	6.1
Related children under 18 years	36	27	27	31	1	34	12	—	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	28	23	19	29	—	17	6	—	21
Persons 65 years and over	4	2	3	6	12	4	9	—	15
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	144	120	51	138	57	119	54	15	236
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	492	158	265	221	103	177	96	75	685

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Seward County	Shawnee County	Sheridan County	Sherman County	Smith County	Stafford County	Stanton County	Stevens County	Sumner County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	123	878	254	238	550	271	144	146	1 171
Private wage and salary workers	30	500	96	114	178	102	65	55	589
Government workers	15	159	35	18	64	35	15	22	177
Self-employed workers	78	187	123	106	278	116	62	69	352
Unpaid family workers	—	32	—	—	30	18	2	—	53
Males employed in agriculture	57	154	149	145	279	119	79	79	339
Wage and salary workers	8	34	41	66	67	15	31	22	37
Self-employed workers	49	105	108	79	201	97	48	57	262
Unpaid family workers	—	15	—	—	11	7	—	—	40
Females employed in agriculture	26	37	20	19	58	17	19	2	42
Wage and salary workers	9	20	10	18	7	12	9	—	8
Self-employed workers	17	6	10	1	40	5	8	2	34
Unpaid family workers	—	11	—	—	11	—	2	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	123	878	254	238	550	271	144	146	1 171
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29	175	10	22	33	40	16	16	154
Professional specialty occupations	29	100	7	15	20	31	11	6	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	213	34	31	61	62	23	22	207
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	149	28	31	24	28	15	16	97
Service occupations	7	73	—	18	63	18	13	12	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	170	157	146	338	131	87	74	361
Farm operators and managers	67	119	112	119	287	106	71	63	311
Farm occupations, except managerial	8	44	45	27	49	22	16	5	50
Related agricultural occupations	—	7	—	—	2	3	—	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	181	28	15	13	—	3	7	162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	66	25	6	42	20	2	15	144
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	14	—	3	—	—	12	48
Employed females 16 years and over	66	362	77	70	203	111	54	35	448
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	123	9	22	25	40	11	6	96
Professional specialty occupations	21	61	7	15	18	31	8	6	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	159	26	31	50	44	21	15	157
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	133	20	31	21	23	15	9	93
Service occupations	7	31	—	7	45	13	12	12	130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	25	20	10	58	14	10	2	31
Farm operators and managers	26	—	10	10	47	5	8	2	31
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	18	10	—	11	6	2	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	6	4	—	7	—	—	—	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	14	—	3	—	—	12	48
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	131	480	164	145	338	193	93	103	757
No workers	16	25	—	—	2	16	—	20	20
1 worker	21	128	64	52	151	70	48	29	271
2 workers	94	259	85	81	161	101	42	54	393
3 or more workers	—	68	15	12	24	6	3	—	73
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	149	577	190	194	421	225	114	134	917
Less than \$5,000	13	35	14	—	43	15	9	10	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	29	25	—	59	20	3	3	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	26	20	25	45	47	6	18	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999	26	71	38	37	122	71	31	28	183
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	64	10	43	57	30	25	20	186
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31	178	43	29	63	22	20	36	196
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18	149	40	38	26	20	7	7	115
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7	25	—	10	1	—	8	2	26
\$100,000 or more	16	—	—	12	5	—	5	10	53
Median (dollars)	34 219	38 505	24 000	29 792	20 642	20 208	28 500	28 000	30 284
Mean (dollars)	43 581	39 097	29 042	47 108	24 314	22 717	36 558	32 264	37 937
Families	131	480	164	145	338	193	93	103	757
Median income (dollars)	34 844	39 314	26 111	29 896	22 500	21 208	32 679	35 972	34 260
Mean income (dollars)	43 735	41 379	30 082	50 002	26 787	24 580	41 754	38 451	42 192
Per capita income (dollars)	15 595	14 663	11 174	18 153	9 618	9 303	14 058	13 085	13 666
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	34 844	39 314	26 111	29 896	22 500	21 208	32 679	35 972	34 260
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 906	43 750	26 528	40 278	20 687	20 000	31 250	37 847	37 188
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 000—	42 500	13 000	15 625	21 538	17 500	28 750	—	35 833
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 200	39 265	26 806	40 694	22 708	21 208	33 214	36 528	34 082
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 688	43 750	27 222	41 111	20 333	20 000	31 250	38 125	37 396
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	45 179	5 000—	63 681	24 107	20 089	23 750	—	38 281
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	5 000—	42 857	—	23 750	9 591	—	23 750	—	17 083
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	5 000—	43 750	—	23 750	—	—	—	—	11 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	35 833	12 813	—	—	21 250	20 278	—	21 250	33 571
1 worker (dollars)	60 100	30 833	30 000	25 870	20 341	20 972	27 500	38 125	27 434
2 or more workers (dollars)	32 188	43 953	26 111	46 058	23 958	23 173	36 250	37 917	38 409
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	34 688	44 115	26 111	47 292	23 162	24 038	36 071	38 182	39 148
Nonfamily households (dollars)	24 000	12 125	20 357	22 321	12 083	10 455	14 375	11 319	11 818
Male householder (dollars)	22 750	12 250	20 357	31 071	16 458	10 313	21 250	20 357	19 048
Living alone (dollars)	22 750	12 250	20 357	31 071	9 353	10 313	21 250	20 357	19 167
Female householder (dollars)	76 446	9 748	—	21 250	5 902	10 536	5 000—	8 241	7 241
Living alone (dollars)	76 446	6 060	—	21 250	5 902	10 536	5 000—	10 673	7 697
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	11	18	39	8	39	21	4	7	34
Percent below poverty level	8.4	3.8	23.8	5.5	11.5	10.9	4.3	6.8	4.5
Married-couple families	6	18	39	8	39	21	4	3	34
Percent below poverty level	4.8	3.8	24.5	5.8	12.8	10.9	4.4	3.0	4.7
Female householder, no husband present	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	2	38	8	—	28	12	9	6	34
Percent below poverty level	11.1	29.7	25.8	—	29.5	37.5	42.9	19.4	19.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	47	88	123	51	164	75	32	19	155
Percent below poverty level	11.4	5.7	25.1	9.9	15.8	13.6	10.7	5.7	6.1
Related children under 18 years	23	7	40	33	60	20	15	4	55
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	7	16	24	51	14	15	4	50
Persons 65 years and over	—	34	9	—	16	11	3	—	25
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	67	138	123	79	245	160	53	19	214
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	122	281	178	146	548	309	100	84	722

Table 221. **Class of Worker, Occupation, and Income and Poverty Status in 1989 for the Rural Farm Portions of Counties: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Thomas County	Trego County	Wabaunsee County	Wallace County	Washington County	Wichita County	Wilson County	Woodson County	Wyandotte County
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	372	312	561	179	965	163	655	317	60
Private wage and salary workers	113	151	296	77	360	44	260	109	26
Government workers	25	30	64	36	140	23	98	31	15
Self-employed workers	216	117	192	61	395	80	273	168	19
Unpaid family workers	18	14	9	5	70	16	24	9	—
Males employed in agriculture	207	154	195	89	412	103	252	148	6
Wage and salary workers	62	39	43	32	74	29	46	22	—
Self-employed workers	138	109	147	54	303	74	189	117	6
Unpaid family workers	7	6	5	3	35	—	17	9	—
Females employed in agriculture	45	19	17	21	92	16	50	7	—
Wage and salary workers	4	4	—	14	11	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	30	7	13	5	55	—	50	7	—
Unpaid family workers	11	8	4	2	26	16	—	—	—
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	372	312	561	179	965	163	655	317	60
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45	31	87	28	146	16	82	36	29
Professional specialty occupations	27	9	43	19	111	9	53	27	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38	56	125	12	116	6	89	37	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	23	49	6	90	—	59	25	6
Service occupations	16	24	56	14	69	—	29	25	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	238	167	218	100	478	112	296	155	6
Farm operators and managers	195	131	172	71	387	95	241	137	6
Farm occupations, except managerial	43	36	34	27	82	17	47	18	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	12	2	9	—	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	12	38	6	57	—	71	8	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	22	37	19	99	29	88	56	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	9	15	3	8	—	20	14	—
Employed females 16 years and over	113	121	227	65	382	32	248	109	26
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	26	65	21	112	9	69	31	15
Professional specialty occupations	11	7	38	17	92	9	40	22	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	37	84	9	93	—	60	27	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	23	30	6	80	—	45	16	6
Service occupations	16	24	48	10	66	—	29	25	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	15	23	19	84	9	50	7	—
Farm operators and managers	28	7	7	12	46	—	50	7	—
Farm occupations, except managerial	11	8	4	5	29	9	—	—	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	12	2	9	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	9	7	—	4	—	12	—	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	10	—	6	23	14	28	19	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2	9	15	3	8	—	20	14	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
Families	229	180	337	103	530	111	409	228	48
No workers	10	13	15	8	9	9	40	32	—
1 worker	78	54	119	30	139	68	132	78	28
2 workers	124	99	160	51	293	29	171	108	12
3 or more workers	17	14	43	14	89	5	66	10	8
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	264	208	412	117	628	137	505	267	48
Less than \$5,000	38	16	26	14	43	7	30	6	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	18	6	10	87	—	37	32	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	14	23	13	67	16	87	23	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	62	37	97	20	136	23	102	70	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	52	22	123	21	111	43	85	63	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	32	42	57	28	103	23	91	22	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	28	18	50	11	63	25	24	38	6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	13	15	19	—	12	—	24	8	—
\$100,000 or more	5	19	11	—	6	—	25	5	22
Median (dollars)	24 737	29 500	31 574	26 250	23 561	30 792	24 708	25 313	58 146
Mean (dollars)	29 559	43 476	35 303	25 851	27 310	31 089	32 419	32 143	73 078
Families	229	180	337	103	530	111	409	228	48
Median income (dollars)	26 563	37 500	33 453	30 341	24 470	30 536	27 537	30 250	58 146
Mean income (dollars)	30 732	48 306	39 081	26 957	27 867	31 894	36 968	35 453	73 078
Per capita income (dollars)	9 862	15 214	12 122	8 566	10 079	10 203	12 912	12 210	23 079
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type and presence of own children:									
Families (dollars)	26 563	37 500	33 453	30 341	24 470	30 536	27 537	30 250	58 146
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 464	38 542	34 141	31 250	32 273	32 434	41 000	25 729	45 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	27 813	58 750	34 635	24 375	35 833	31 354	36 607	17 411	33 750
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 250	39 375	33 517	30 000	25 458	30 536	27 794	31 375	58 146
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 554	38 542	34 141	31 250	33 000	32 434	41 000	25 875	45 000
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	29 583	56 250	28 750	20 000	38 750	—	35 536	31 250	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	23 750	16 250	42 656	—	—	—	—	5 360	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 750	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 360	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:									
No workers (dollars)	5 000—	5 000—	32 917	6 768	5 360	12 250	11 071	12 500	—
1 worker (dollars)	18 000	38 750	32 679	11 250	12 083	28 214	25 357	26 875	67 500
2 or more workers (dollars)	30 489	40 114	34 181	32 159	26 023	33 750	37 917	32 778	57 954
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	30 714	38 125	33 966	31 250	25 917	33 750	37 963	31 042	57 954
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 837	15 313	16 750	15 000	15 417	31 389	12 763	14 750	—
Male householder (dollars)	31 250	15 938	21 696	15 000	31 071	31 111	13 125	15 625	—
Living alone (dollars)	31 250	15 938	21 696	15 000	16 875	30 139	13 125	16 563	—
Female householder (dollars)	5 000—	7 500	5 524	16 250	8 787	36 250	12 292	8 344	—
Living alone (dollars)	5 000—	7 500	5 524	16 250	8 787	36 250	12 292	8 344	—
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	34	15	14	25	89	7	21	15	6
Percent below poverty level	14.8	8.3	4.2	24.3	16.8	6.3	5.1	6.6	12.5
Married-couple families	34	15	14	25	83	7	21	13	6
Percent below poverty level	15.6	8.8	4.6	25.0	16.4	6.3	5.2	6.2	12.5
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	—
Unrelated individuals	22	4	26	—	16	14	22	14	—
Percent below poverty level	52.4	14.3	34.7	—	15.4	35.0	22.9	26.9	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	158	47	74	78	308	45	77	73	18
Percent below poverty level	19.9	7.9	6.2	22.0	18.1	10.9	6.0	10.5	11.9
Related children under 18 years	46	10	—	22	58	18	14	30	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	6	—	18	58	13	14	24	7
Persons 65 years and over	39	5	38	8	57	—	12	12	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	219	68	97	110	346	45	135	144	18
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	374	134	407	150	699	72	415	272	18

Table 222. Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Iowa Reservation, KS--NE (pt.)	Kickapoo Reservation, KS	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS--NE (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)
AGE							
All persons	979	82	368	503	26	23	3
Under 3 years	89	7	42	40	—	—	—
3 and 4 years	54	4	28	22	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	125	16	27	77	5	5	—
10 to 14 years	98	9	31	52	6	6	—
15 to 17 years	57	—	31	26	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	27	7	14	10	3	3	—
20 to 24 years	63	7	22	34	—	—	—
25 to 29 years	75	12	26	37	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	61	13	19	25	4	4	—
35 to 39 years	53	—	24	29	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	54	3	24	24	3	3	—
45 to 49 years	33	4	6	21	2	2	—
50 to 54 years	37	—	21	16	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	38	3	11	24	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	31	4	11	16	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	52	—	25	27	—	—	—
75 years and over	32	—	6	23	3	—	3
Median age	23.1	23.5	22.0	23.7	18.7	18.2	77.5
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	76	—	39	34	3	3	—
Children ever born	59	—	22	37	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	776	—	564	1 088	—	—	—
Women ever married	16	—	9	20	—	—	—
Children ever born	29	—	9	20	—	—	—
Per 1,000 women	1 813	—	1 800	1 818	—	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	72	16	19	35	2	2	—
Children ever born	189	34	70	81	4	4	—
Per 1,000 women	2 625	2 125	3 684	2 314	2 000	2 000	—
Women ever married	61	16	13	30	2	2	—
Children ever born	168	34	51	79	4	4	—
Per 1,000 women	2 754	2 125	3 923	2 633	2 000	2 000	—
Women 35 to 44 years	49	—	25	21	3	3	—
Children ever born	156	—	79	65	12	12	—
Per 1,000 women	3 184	—	3 160	3 095	4 000	4 000	—
No children	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 child	7	—	5	2	—	—	—
2 children	9	—	3	6	—	—	—
3 children	12	—	5	7	—	—	—
4 children	12	—	7	2	3	3	—
5 or more children	9	—	5	4	—	—	—
Women ever married	43	—	20	20	3	3	—
Children ever born	150	—	74	64	12	12	—
Per 1,000 women	3 488	—	3 700	3 200	4 000	4 000	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	979	82	368	503	26	23	3
In households	979	82	368	503	26	23	3
Family householder	224	29	80	111	4	4	—
Male	151	24	47	76	4	4	—
Female	73	5	33	35	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	82	6	25	48	3	—	3
Male	53	6	17	30	—	—	—
Female	29	—	8	18	3	—	3
Spouse	118	11	43	59	5	5	—
Child	431	36	172	209	14	14	—
Other relatives	15	—	6	9	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	35	—	15	20	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.23	3.06	3.43	3.11	3.71	5.75	1.00
Persons per family	3.88	3.48	4.04	3.81	5.75	5.75	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	224	29	80	111	4	4	—
With own children under 18 years	125	22	45	54	4	4	—
With own children under 6 years	75	8	34	33	—	—	—
Married-couple families	147	26	44	73	4	4	—
With own children under 18 years	85	19	23	39	4	4	—
With own children under 6 years	51	8	17	26	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	51	3	22	26	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	26	3	13	10	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	13	—	8	5	—	—	—
Subfamilies	24	—	7	17	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	21	—	7	14	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	16	—	2	14	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	423	36	159	217	11	11	—
Percent living with two parents	53.4	83.3	40.9	55.3	100.0	100.0	—
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS							
Total	25	—	12	13	—	—	—
Male and female	25	—	12	13	—	—	—
Both male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Both female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Households	306	35	105	159	7	4	3
With one or more subfamilies	33	—	8	25	—	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	25	—	7	18	—	—	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	3	—	—	3	—	—	—

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Table 222. **Age, Fertility, and Household and Family Composition of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	
	All areas	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)
AGE		
All persons	23	23
Under 3 years	—	—
3 and 4 years	—	—
5 to 9 years	—	—
10 to 14 years	6	6
15 to 17 years	6	6
18 and 19 years	—	—
20 to 24 years	5	5
25 to 29 years	—	—
30 to 34 years	—	—
35 to 39 years	—	—
40 to 44 years	—	—
45 to 49 years	6	6
50 to 54 years	—	—
55 to 59 years	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—
75 years and over	—	—
Median age	17.9	17.9
FERTILITY		
Women 15 to 24 years	11	11
Children ever born	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—
Women ever married	—	—
Children ever born	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—
Women 25 to 34 years	—	—
Children ever born	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—
Women ever married	—	—
Children ever born	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—
Women 35 to 44 years	—	—
Children ever born	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—
No children	—	—
1 child	—	—
2 children	—	—
3 children	—	—
4 children	—	—
5 or more children	—	—
Women ever married	—	—
Children ever born	—	—
Per 1,000 women	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP		
All persons	23	23
In households	23	23
Family householder	6	6
Male	6	6
Female	—	—
Nonfamily householder	—	—
Male	—	—
Female	—	—
Spouse	—	—
Child	17	17
Other relatives	—	—
Nonrelatives	—	—
In group quarters	—	—
Persons per household	4.67	4.67
Persons per family	4.67	4.67
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Families	6	6
With own children under 18 years	6	6
With own children under 6 years	—	—
Married-couple families	6	6
With own children under 18 years	6	6
With own children under 6 years	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—
Subfamilies	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—
Persons under 18 years	12	12
Percent living with two parents	100.0	100.0
UNMARRIED-PARTNER HOUSEHOLDS		
Total	—	—
Male and female	—	—
Both male	—	—
Both female	—	—
SELECTED LIVING ARRANGEMENTS		
Households	6	6
With one or more subfamilies	—	—
With related members 15 years and over other than spouse, children, parents, or parents-in-law of householder	—	—
With roomer, boarder, or foster child 15 years and over	—	—

Table 223. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Iowa Reservation, KS--NE (pt.)	Kickapoo Reservation, KS	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS--NE (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	328	26	118	168	16	16	—
Preprimary school	51	—	23	28	—	—	—
Public school	51	—	23	28	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	242	23	80	125	14	14	—
Public school	241	23	80	124	14	14	—
College	35	3	15	15	2	2	—
Public college	28	3	8	15	2	2	—
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	328	26	118	168	16	16	—
3 and 4 years	22	—	13	9	—	—	—
5 to 14 years	206	23	56	116	11	11	—
15 to 17 years	47	—	31	16	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	24	—	11	10	3	3	—
20 to 24 years	6	—	2	4	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	9	3	2	2	2	2	—
35 years and over	14	—	3	11	—	—	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	90	7	36	44	3	3	—
Percent enrolled in college	21.1	—	36.1	13.6	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	63	—	34	26	3	3	—
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	12.7	—	—	30.8	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 18 to 24 years	90	7	36	44	3	3	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	41	7	20	14	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	22	—	11	11	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	466	39	173	242	12	9	3
Less than 5th grade	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
5th to 8th grade	49	—	12	37	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	92	4	29	53	6	3	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	207	21	81	103	2	2	—
Some college, no degree	78	9	34	31	4	4	—
Associate degree, occupational program	22	5	6	11	—	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	5	—	3	2	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Females 25 years and over	218	16	81	113	8	5	3
Less than 5th grade	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
5th to 8th grade	18	—	9	9	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	39	—	14	19	6	3	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	105	9	38	58	—	—	—
Some college, no degree	40	7	16	15	2	2	—
Associate degree, occupational program	7	—	2	5	—	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	466	39	173	242	12	9	3
Percent less than 5th grade	1.7	—	4.6	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.0	89.7	71.7	62.8	50.0	66.7	—
Percent some college or higher	23.6	35.9	24.9	20.2	33.3	44.4	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	1.1	—	—	2.1	—	—	—
Males 25 to 34 years	64	9	26	27	2	2	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.4	100.0	84.6	77.8	100.0	100.0	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 25 to 34 years	72	16	19	35	2	2	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	87.5	100.0	68.4	91.4	100.0	100.0	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.2	—	—	8.6	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	836	71	298	441	26	23	3
Speak a language other than English	56	—	24	32	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	19	—	12	7	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	17	—	8	9	—	—	—
75 years and over	15	—	4	11	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	14	—	6	8	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	8	—	6	2	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
75 years and over	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD							
Linguistically isolated households	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	836	71	298	441	26	23	3
In linguistically isolated households	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
5 to 17 years	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
75 years and over	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	505	46	195	252	12	12	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	—	9	20	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	18	—	4	14	—	—	—
In labor force	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	22	—	7	15	—	—	—
With a work disability	64	4	18	42	—	—	—
In labor force	22	—	4	18	—	—	—
Prevented from working	40	4	12	24	—	—	—
No work disability	441	42	177	210	12	12	—
In labor force	305	38	113	142	12	12	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	52	—	25	27	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	—	6	6	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	10	—	6	4	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	32	—	6	23	3	—	3
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	—	2	6	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	8	—	2	6	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	6	—	2	4	—	—	—

Table 223. **Education, Ability to Speak English, and Disability of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	
	All areas	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12	12
Preprimary school	—	—
Public school	—	—
Elementary or high school	12	12
Public school	12	12
College	—	—
Public college	—	—
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	12	12
3 and 4 years	—	—
5 to 14 years	6	6
15 to 17 years	6	6
18 and 19 years	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—
35 years and over	—	—
Persons 18 to 24 years	5	5
Percent enrolled in college	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	6	6
Percent not enrolled, not high school graduate	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Persons 18 to 24 years	5	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	5	5
Some college or associate degree	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	6	6
Less than 5th grade	—	—
5th to 8th grade	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6	6
Some college, no degree	—	—
Associate degree, occupational program	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	—	—
Bachelor's degree	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	—	—
Females 25 years and over	—	—
Less than 5th grade	—	—
5th to 8th grade	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—
Some college, no degree	—	—
Associate degree, occupational program	—	—
Associate degree, academic program	—	—
Bachelor's degree	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	—	—
Persons 25 years and over	6	6
Percent less than 5th grade	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0
Percent some college or higher	—	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—
Males 25 to 34 years	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	—	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—
Females 25 to 34 years	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	—	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Persons 5 years and over	23	23
Speak a language other than English	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—
75 years and over	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—
75 years and over	—	—
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD		
Linguistically isolated households	—	—
Persons 5 years and over in households	23	23
In linguistically isolated households	—	—
5 to 17 years	—	—
18 to 64 years	—	—
65 to 74 years	—	—
75 years and over	—	—
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS		
Persons 16 to 64 years	17	17
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—
In labor force	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—
With a work disability	—	—
In labor force	—	—
Prevented from working	—	—
No work disability	17	17
In labor force	11	11
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—

Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Iowa Reservation, KS-NE (pt.)	Kickapoo Reservation, KS	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP							
All persons	979	82	368	503	26	23	3
Native	979	82	368	503	26	23	3
Born in State of residence	813	27	313	449	24	21	3
Born in a different State	166	55	55	54	2	2	—
Northeast	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Midwest	81	49	15	15	2	2	—
South	60	—	34	26	—	—	—
West	21	6	6	9	—	—	—
Born abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	836	71	298	441	26	23	3
Same house	556	23	196	334	3	—	3
Different house in the United States	280	48	102	107	23	23	—
Same county	140	15	59	52	14	14	—
Different county	140	33	43	55	9	9	—
Same State	77	25	7	36	9	9	—
Different State	63	8	36	19	—	—	—
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
South	42	—	30	12	—	—	—
West	13	—	6	7	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elsewhere	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	282	36	105	129	12	12	—
Worked in county of residence	183	14	85	72	12	12	—
Worked outside county of residence	99	22	20	57	—	—	—
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	282	36	105	129	12	12	—
Car, truck, or van	264	36	101	118	9	9	—
Drove alone	187	28	60	92	7	7	—
Carpooled	77	8	41	26	2	2	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.19	1.13	1.27	1.14	1.13	1.13	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	6	—	3	—	3	3	—
Other means	4	—	1	3	—	—	—
Worked at home	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.1	23.8	17.6	32.8	18.8	18.8	—
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	291	36	105	138	12	12	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	3	8	5	2	2	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	39	4	13	22	—	—	—
Manufacturing	38	8	12	18	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Durable goods	34	8	12	14	—	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12	4	8	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	5	1	—	4	—	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	10	—	2	8	—	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	5	3	2	—	—	—	—
Transportation	7	3	4	—	—	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Retail trade	14	3	6	5	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	9	—	4	5	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Business and repair services	10	—	4	6	—	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	14	2	4	8	—	—	—
Professional and related services	82	6	33	33	10	10	—
Hospitals	10	—	3	7	—	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	20	—	11	1	8	8	—
Educational services	26	3	9	12	2	2	—
Public administration	50	7	18	25	—	—	—

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Table 224. **Geographic Mobility, Commuting, and Industry of Employed Persons for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	
	All areas	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)
PLACE OF BIRTH, NATIVITY, AND CITIZENSHIP		
All persons	23	23
Native	23	23
Born in State of residence	23	23
Born in a different State	—	—
Northeast	—	—
Midwest	—	—
South	—	—
West	—	—
Born abroad	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	—	—
Foreign born	—	—
Naturalized citizen	—	—
Not a citizen	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985		
Persons 5 years and over	23	23
Same house	23	23
Different house in the United States	—	—
Same county	—	—
Different county	—	—
Same State	—	—
Different State	—	—
Northeast	—	—
Midwest	—	—
South	—	—
West	—	—
Puerto Rico	—	—
U.S. outlying area	—	—
Elsewhere	—	—
PLACE OF WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	11	11
Worked in county of residence	5	5
Worked outside county of residence	6	6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	11	11
Car, truck, or van	11	11
Drove alone	5	5
Carpooled	6	6
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.57	1.57
Public transportation	—	—
Bus or trolley bus	—	—
Streetcar or trolley car	—	—
Subway or elevated	—	—
Railroad	—	—
Ferryboat	—	—
Taxicab	—	—
Motorcycle	—	—
Bicycle	—	—
Walked	—	—
Other means	—	—
Worked at home	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	47.7	47.7
INDUSTRY		
Employed persons 16 years and over	11	11
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—
Mining	—	—
Construction	—	—
Manufacturing	6	6
Nondurable goods	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—
Durable goods	6	6
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—
Metal industries	—	—
Machinery and computer equipment	—	—
Electrical equipment and components, except computer	—	—
Transportation equipment	6	6
Transportation	—	—
Communications and other public utilities	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—
Retail trade	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—
Business and repair services	5	5
Private households	—	—
Other personal services	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—
Hospitals	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	—	—
Educational services	—	—
Public administration	—	—

Table 225. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Iowa Reservation, KS-NE (pt.)	Kickapoo Reservation, KS	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	592	46	229	302	15	12	3
In labor force	340	38	126	164	12	12	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.4	82.6	55.0	54.3	80.0	100.0	—
Armed Forces	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	337	38	123	164	12	12	—
Employed	291	36	105	138	12	12	—
At work 35 or more hours	205	29	81	88	7	7	—
Unemployed	46	2	18	26	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	5.3	14.6	15.9	—	—	—
Not in labor force	252	8	103	138	3	—	3
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	285	16	113	145	11	8	3
In labor force	143	12	51	72	8	8	—
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.2	75.0	45.1	49.7	72.7	100.0	—
Armed Forces	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	140	12	48	72	8	8	—
Employed	131	12	42	69	8	8	—
At work 35 or more hours	89	7	30	47	5	5	—
Unemployed	9	—	6	3	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	—	12.5	4.2	—	—	—
Not in labor force	142	4	62	73	3	—	3
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	25	—	11	14	—	—	—
Employed	11	—	4	7	—	—	—
Unemployed	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	11	—	4	7	—	—	—
Males 20 to 24 years	34	7	13	14	—	—	—
Employed	22	5	5	12	—	—	—
Unemployed	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	10	—	8	2	—	—	—
Males 25 to 54 years	162	16	62	80	4	4	—
Employed	104	12	45	43	4	4	—
Unemployed	29	—	6	23	—	—	—
Not in labor force	29	4	11	14	—	—	—
Males 55 to 64 years	38	7	11	20	—	—	—
Employed	17	7	5	5	—	—	—
Unemployed	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	20	—	5	15	—	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	22	—	10	12	—	—	—
In labor force	6	—	4	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force	16	—	6	10	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	16	—	6	10	—	—	—
Males 70 years and over	26	—	9	17	—	—	—
In labor force	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	24	—	7	17	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	22	—	5	17	—	—	—
Females 16 to 19 years	38	—	23	12	3	3	—
Employed	5	—	—	2	3	3	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	30	—	20	10	—	—	—
Females 20 to 24 years	29	—	9	20	—	—	—
Employed	7	—	3	4	—	—	—
Unemployed	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Not in labor force	21	—	6	15	—	—	—
Females 25 to 54 years	151	16	58	72	5	5	—
Employed	94	12	30	47	5	5	—
Unemployed	8	—	6	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force	49	4	22	23	—	—	—
Females 55 to 64 years	31	—	11	20	—	—	—
Employed	23	—	9	14	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	8	—	2	6	—	—	—
Females 65 to 69 years	11	—	5	6	—	—	—
In labor force	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not in labor force	9	—	5	4	—	—	—
Did not work in 1989	9	—	5	4	—	—	—
Females 70 years and over	25	—	7	15	3	—	3
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	25	—	7	15	3	—	3
Did not work in 1989	22	—	7	12	3	—	3
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES							
Females 16 years and over	285	16	113	145	11	8	3
With own children under 6 years	79	10	28	41	—	—	—
In labor force	45	6	17	22	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	40	6	11	18	5	5	—
In labor force	33	6	11	11	5	5	—
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	82	13	23	46	—	—	—
Both parents in labor force	50	7	16	27	—	—	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	13	—	8	5	—	—	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	84	—	57	27	—	—	—
Parent in labor force	44	—	31	13	—	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	19	—	16	3	—	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	144	17	42	74	11	11	—
Both parents in labor force	82	14	33	24	11	11	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	40	4	21	9	6	6	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	82	6	31	45	—	—	—
Parent in labor force	50	6	19	25	—	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	37	6	15	16	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 225. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	
	All areas	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)
LABOR FORCE STATUS		
Persons 16 years and over	17	17
In labor force	11	11
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	64.7
Armed Forces	—	—
Civilian labor force	11	11
Employed	11	11
At work 35 or more hours	6	6
Unemployed	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—
Not in labor force	6	6
Institutionalized persons	—	—
Females 16 years and over	11	11
In labor force	5	5
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.5	45.5
Armed Forces	—	—
Civilian labor force	5	5
Employed	5	5
At work 35 or more hours	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—
Not in labor force	6	6
Institutionalized persons	—	—
Males 16 to 19 years	—	—
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Males 20 to 24 years	—	—
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Males 25 to 54 years	6	6
Employed	6	6
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Males 55 to 64 years	—	—
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Males 65 to 69 years	—	—
In labor force	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—
Males 70 years and over	—	—
In labor force	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—
Females 16 to 19 years	6	6
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	6	6
Females 20 to 24 years	5	5
Employed	5	5
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Females 25 to 54 years	—	—
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Females 55 to 64 years	—	—
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Females 65 to 69 years	—	—
In labor force	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—
Females 70 years and over	—	—
In labor force	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Did not work in 1989	—	—
PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN IN FAMILIES AND SUBFAMILIES		
Females 16 years and over	11	11
With own children under 6 years	—	—
In labor force	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—
In labor force	—	—
Own children under 6 years living with two parents	—	—
Both parents in labor force	—	—
Both at work 35 or more hours	—	—
Own children under 6 years living with one parent	—	—
Parent in labor force	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with two parents	12	12
Both parents in labor force	12	12
Both at work 35 or more hours	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years living with one parent	—	—
Parent in labor force	—	—
At work 35 or more hours	—	—

Table 226. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Iowa Reservation, KS--NE (pt.)	Kickapoo Reservation, KS	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS--NE (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Married-couple families -----	147	26	44	73	4	4	—
Husband employed or in Armed Forces -----	82	20	24	34	4	4	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	59	18	14	23	4	4	—
Wife unemployed -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Husband unemployed -----	22	2	7	13	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	13	2	4	7	—	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force -----	43	4	13	26	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces -----	23	4	3	16	—	—	—
Wife unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	51	3	22	26	—	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces -----	33	3	18	12	—	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years -----	63	—	34	26	3	3	—
Enrolled in school -----	52	—	31	18	3	3	—
Employed -----	16	—	4	9	3	3	—
Unemployed -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	33	—	24	9	—	—	—
Not enrolled in school -----	11	—	3	8	—	—	—
High school graduate -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Employed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
Employed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	291	36	105	138	12	12	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	171	23	67	71	10	10	—
Local government workers -----	27	7	8	12	—	—	—
State government workers -----	7	—	—	5	2	2	—
Federal government workers -----	69	6	28	35	—	—	—
Self-employed workers -----	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	131	12	42	69	8	8	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	71	6	24	33	8	8	—
Local government workers -----	13	3	—	10	—	—	—
State government workers -----	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Federal government workers -----	39	3	18	18	—	—	—
Self-employed workers -----	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	395	40	156	187	12	12	—
50 to 52 weeks -----	181	29	62	86	4	4	—
48 and 49 weeks -----	17	2	2	13	—	—	—
40 to 47 weeks -----	28	—	13	15	—	—	—
27 to 39 weeks -----	45	4	26	32	3	3	—
14 to 26 weeks -----	56	3	20	13	—	—	—
1 to 13 weeks -----	68	2	33	28	5	5	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	283	33	113	133	4	4	—
40 or more weeks -----	186	29	68	85	4	4	—
50 to 52 weeks -----	156	27	56	69	4	4	—
27 to 39 weeks -----	28	4	14	10	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989 -----	180	14	65	93	8	8	—
50 to 52 weeks -----	87	9	26	50	2	2	—
48 and 49 weeks -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
40 to 47 weeks -----	8	—	4	4	—	—	—
27 to 39 weeks -----	23	—	11	9	3	3	—
14 to 26 weeks -----	26	3	12	11	—	—	—
1 to 13 weeks -----	30	2	12	13	3	3	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	107	7	43	55	2	2	—
40 or more weeks -----	75	7	28	38	2	2	—
50 to 52 weeks -----	66	7	24	33	2	2	—
27 to 39 weeks -----	12	—	5	7	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
Families -----	224	29	80	111	4	4	—
No workers -----	32	—	8	24	—	—	—
1 worker -----	62	10	28	24	—	—	—
2 workers -----	92	19	24	47	2	2	—
3 or more workers -----	38	—	20	16	2	2	—
Married-couple families -----	147	26	44	73	4	4	—
No workers -----	15	—	6	9	—	—	—
1 worker -----	22	7	6	9	—	—	—
2 or more workers -----	110	19	32	55	4	4	—
Husband and wife worked -----	89	19	27	39	4	4	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	51	3	22	26	—	—	—
No workers -----	12	—	2	10	—	—	—
1 worker -----	22	3	11	8	—	—	—
2 or more workers -----	17	—	9	8	—	—	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	98	3	36	57	2	2	—
Male -----	94	3	36	53	2	2	—
May 1975 or later service only -----	5	—	2	3	—	—	—
September 1980 or later service only -----	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Served 2 or more years -----	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Vietnam-era service -----	31	3	8	18	2	2	—
World War II service -----	30	—	15	15	—	—	—

Table 226. **Additional Labor Force Characteristics and Veteran Status of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	
	All areas	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS		
Married-couple families	6	6
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	6	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6	6
Wife unemployed	—	—
Husband unemployed	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	—
Husband not in labor force	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	—	—
Wife unemployed	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS		
Persons 16 to 19 years	6	6
Enrolled in school	6	6
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	6	6
Not enrolled in school	—	—
High school graduate	—	—
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER		
Employed persons 16 years and over	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	11	11
Local government workers	—	—
State government workers	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	5	5
Private wage and salary workers	5	5
Local government workers	—	—
State government workers	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989		
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1989	11	11
50 to 52 weeks	—	—
48 and 49 weeks	—	—
40 to 47 weeks	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	6	6
14 to 26 weeks	5	5
1 to 13 weeks	—	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6	6
40 or more weeks	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	6	6
Females 16 years and over, worked in 1989	5	5
50 to 52 weeks	—	—
48 and 49 weeks	—	—
40 to 47 weeks	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	—	—
14 to 26 weeks	5	5
1 to 13 weeks	—	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	—
40 or more weeks	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989		
Families	6	6
No workers	—	—
1 worker	—	—
2 workers	—	—
3 or more workers	6	6
Married-couple families	6	6
No workers	—	—
1 worker	—	—
2 or more workers	6	6
Husband and wife worked	6	6
Female householder, no husband present	—	—
No workers	—	—
1 worker	—	—
2 or more workers	—	—
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE		
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	6	6
Male	6	6
May 1975 or later service only	—	—
September 1980 or later service only	—	—
Served 2 or more years	—	—
Vietnam-era service	6	6
World War II service	—	—

Table 227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Iowa Reservation, KS-NE (pt.)	Kickapoo Reservation, KS	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	291	36	105	138	12	12	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41	-	24	17	-	-	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32	-	17	15	-	-	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	-	3	2	-	-	-
Management and related occupations	11	-	9	2	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations	9	-	7	2	-	-	-
Engineers and natural scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	-	4	2	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	-	4	2	-	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59	6	16	37	-	-	-
Health technologists and technicians	6	-	3	3	-	-	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales occupations	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
Cashiers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	6	13	29	-	-	-
Computer equipment operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	-	10	14	-	-	-
Financial records processing occupations	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations	66	5	20	31	10	10	-
Private household occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	7	3	-	4	-	-	-
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	59	2	20	27	10	10	-
Food service occupations	17	-	6	8	3	3	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	-	5	2	2	2	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	-	8	5	2	2	-
Farm operators and managers	5	-	2	3	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	10	-	6	2	2	2	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	7	11	18	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	13	3	2	8	-	-	-
Construction trades	20	2	8	10	-	-	-
Precision production occupations	3	2	1	2	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	18	26	30	-	-	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	5	4	5	-	-	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	11	-	6	5	-	-	-
Transportation occupations	9	6	3	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle operators	9	6	3	-	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators	11	2	6	3	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	5	7	17	-	-	-
Construction laborers	8	2	4	6	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4	-	4	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	131	12	42	69	8	8	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	-	13	6	-	-	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	-	6	4	-	-	-
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Management and related occupations	8	-	6	2	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations	9	-	7	2	-	-	-
Engineers and natural scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6	-	4	2	-	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	-	4	2	-	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52	6	14	32	-	-	-
Health technologists and technicians	6	-	3	3	-	-	-
Technologists and technicians, except health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales occupations	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Cashiers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44	6	11	27	-	-	-
Computer equipment operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	24	-	10	14	-	-	-
Financial records processing occupations	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations	48	2	13	25	8	8	-
Private household occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	48	2	13	25	8	8	-
Food service occupations	15	-	6	6	3	3	-
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	-	3	2	-	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm operators and managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction trades	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	4	2	6	-	-	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	1	2	3	-	-	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation occupations	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicle operators	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3	-	-	3	-	-	-
Construction laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 227. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	
	All areas	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)
Employed persons 16 years and over	11	11
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—
Engineers	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—
Other sales occupations	—	—
Cashiers	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—
Service occupations	5	5
Private household occupations	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5	5
Food service occupations	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—
Construction trades	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6	6
Transportation occupations	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	5	5
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—
Management and related occupations	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—
Engineers	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—
Other sales occupations	—	—
Cashiers	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—
Service occupations	5	5
Private household occupations	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5	5
Food service occupations	—	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—
Construction trades	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—

Table 228. Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Iowa Reservation, KS--NE (pt.)	Kickapoo Reservation, KS	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS--NE (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	306	35	105	159	7	4	3
Less than \$5,000	40	—	17	23	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	60	—	20	37	3	—	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	8	17	28	2	2	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	80	13	33	32	2	2	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	48	10	8	30	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	4	2	2	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15	—	8	7	—	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	14 750	21 250	14 464	12 216	13 125	16 250	5 360
Mean (dollars)	17 953	23 705	17 480	17 252	12 206	16 788	6 096
Families	224	29	80	111	4	4	—
Less than \$5,000	23	—	13	10	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34	—	13	21	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	5	12	23	2	2	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	56	10	24	20	2	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	10	8	28	2	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	4	2	2	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15	—	8	7	—	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	18 523	24 375	16 250	17 813	16 250	16 250	—
Mean (dollars)	20 166	25 299	19 084	19 726	16 788	16 788	—
Married-couple families	147	26	44	73	4	4	—
Less than \$15,000	46	2	18	24	2	2	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34	10	8	14	2	2	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	10	8	28	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	4	2	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15	—	8	7	—	—	—
\$75,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	51	3	22	26	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	7	—	3	4	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	—	2	7	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	3	4	7	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19	—	13	6	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	286	30	110	142	4	4	—
Median income (dollars)	8 564	12 500	8 900	6 875	10 000	10 000	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.5	66.7	29.1	25.4	50.0	50.0	—
Median income (dollars)	14 868	14 000	15 000	15 000	16 250	16 250	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	257	14	96	136	11	8	3
Median income (dollars)	5 806	11 250	5 000	5 903	4 583	3 333	6 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.7	50.0	25.0	24.3	18.2	25.0	—
Median income (dollars)	15 000	15 417	15 250	14 688	11 250	11 250	—
Per capita income (dollars)	4 993	7 125	4 831	4 846	3 402	3 050	6 096
Persons in households (dollars)	4 993	7 125	4 831	4 846	3 402	3 050	6 096
Persons in group quarters (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type and presence of own children:							
Families (dollars)	18 523	24 375	16 250	17 813	16 250	16 250	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 250	25 417	16 875	19 063	16 250	16 250	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	16 875	22 500	7 929	19 250	—	—	—
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 875	25 417	21 250	23 125	16 250	16 250	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 375	26 042	27 750	25 313	16 250	16 250	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	19 375	13 750	38 750	19 375	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 750	13 750	16 250	11 000	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 875	13 750	15 625	10 000	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars)	5 270	—	5 156	5 360	—	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:							
No workers (dollars)	7 959	—	5 000	10 000	—	—	—
1 worker (dollars)	10 000	19 167	7 925	7 903	—	—	—
2 or more workers (dollars)	24 583	25 208	23 750	27 188	16 250	16 250	—
Husband and wife worked (dollars)	26 875	25 208	28 542	30 781	16 250	16 250	—
Nonfamily households (dollars)	8 429	16 250	11 875	6 983	5 360	—	5 360
Male householder (dollars)	8 134	16 250	15 417	5 653	—	—	—
Living alone (dollars)	8 134	16 250	15 417	5 653	—	—	—
65 years and over (dollars)	6 829	—	11 250	6 670	—	—	—
Female householder (dollars)	8 839	—	5 919	13 750	5 360	—	5 360
Living alone (dollars)	7 519	—	5 919	10 000	5 360	—	5 360
65 years and over (dollars)	5 241	—	5 000	5 360	5 360	—	5 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	306	35	105	159	7	4	3
With earnings	235	35	83	113	4	4	—
Mean earnings (dollars)	18 770	22 153	17 099	19 020	16 788	16 788	—
With wage or salary income	230	35	81	110	4	4	—
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	17 914	21 524	17 001	17 479	16 788	16 788	—
With nonfarm self-employment income	26	3	6	17	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	8 270	2 000	6 388	10 040	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	16	4	5	7	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	4 728	4 000	760	7 978	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	59	—	19	40	—	—	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	2 012	—	3 106	1 492	—	—	—
With Social Security income	92	4	29	56	3	—	3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	5 962	8 256	4 846	6 369	6 096	—	6 096
With public assistance income	59	—	24	35	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 139	—	2 777	3 386	—	—	—
With retirement income	15	—	11	4	—	—	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 786	—	8 511	5 792	—	—	—
With other income	57	6	30	21	—	—	—
Mean other income (dollars)	1 992	3 550	1 879	1 708	—	—	—

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 228. **Income in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Households, Families, and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	
	All areas	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)
INCOME IN 1989		
Households -----	6	6
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	36 250	36 250
Mean (dollars) -----	37 326	37 326
Families -----	6	6
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—
\$100,000 or more -----	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	36 250	36 250
Mean (dollars) -----	37 326	37 326
Married-couple families -----	6	6
Less than \$15,000 -----	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999 -----	—	—
\$75,000 or more -----	—	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	—
Less than \$5,000 -----	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income -----	6	6
Median income (dollars) -----	33 750	33 750
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	—	—
Median income (dollars) -----	—	—
Females 15 years and over, with income -----	5	5
Median income (dollars) -----	2 500—	2 500—
Percent year-round full-time workers -----	—	—
Median income (dollars) -----	—	—
Per capita income (dollars) -----	9 183	9 183
Persons in households (dollars) -----	9 183	9 183
Persons in group quarters (dollars) -----	—	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Family type and presence of own children:		
Families (dollars) -----	36 250	36 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 250	36 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	—	—
Married-couple families (dollars) -----	36 250	36 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	36 250	36 250
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) -----	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars) -----	—	—
With own children under 6 years (dollars) -----	—	—
Workers in family in 1989:		
No workers (dollars) -----	—	—
1 worker (dollars) -----	—	—
2 or more workers (dollars) -----	36 250	36 250
Husband and wife worked (dollars) -----	36 250	36 250
Nonfamily households (dollars) -----	—	—
Male householder (dollars) -----	—	—
Living alone (dollars) -----	—	—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	—	—
Female householder (dollars) -----	—	—
Living alone (dollars) -----	—	—
65 years and over (dollars) -----	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989		
Households -----	6	6
With earnings -----	6	6
Mean earnings (dollars) -----	37 326	37 326
With wage or salary income -----	6	6
Mean wage or salary income (dollars) -----	35 326	35 326
With nonfarm self-employment income -----	6	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars) -----	2 000	2 000
With farm self-employment income -----	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars) -----	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income -----	—	—
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars) -----	—	—
With Social Security income -----	—	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars) -----	—	—
With public assistance income -----	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars) -----	—	—
With retirement income -----	—	—
Mean retirement income (dollars) -----	—	—
With other income -----	—	—
Mean other income (dollars) -----	—	—

Table 229. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Iowa Reservation, KS--NE (pt.)	Kickapoo Reservation, KS	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS--NE (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989							
Families	224	29	80	111	4	4	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	137	23	38	72	4	4	—
With related children under 18 years	166	22	57	83	4	4	—
With related children under 5 years	92	6	38	48	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	164	25	63	72	4	4	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	74	17	22	33	2	2	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	36	4	9	23	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	14	4	5	5	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	30	—	12	18	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	144	25	53	62	4	4	—
With public assistance income in 1989	40	—	19	21	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	55	4	20	31	—	—	—
Married-couple families	147	26	44	73	4	4	—
With related children under 18 years	109	19	32	54	4	4	—
With related children under 5 years	57	6	18	33	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	113	22	36	51	4	4	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	49	14	8	25	2	2	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	90	22	26	38	4	4	—
Householder 65 years and over	16	—	8	8	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	12	—	10	2	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	36	4	13	19	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	51	3	22	26	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	36	3	13	20	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	19	—	8	11	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	32	3	15	14	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	20	3	11	6	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	37	3	18	16	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	—	2	8	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	21	—	9	12	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	12	—	2	10	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	111	6	38	64	3	—	3
Nonfamily householder	82	6	25	48	3	—	3
In owner-occupied housing unit	50	6	12	29	3	—	3
65 years and over	41	—	12	26	3	—	3
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	973	82	366	499	26	23	3
Persons 18 years and over	556	46	209	286	15	12	3
Persons 65 years and over	84	—	31	50	3	—	3
Related children under 18 years	417	36	157	213	11	11	—
Related children under 6 years	174	13	84	77	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	276	25	87	153	11	11	—
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	66	—	25	41	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	29.5	—	31.3	36.9	—	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	27	—	4	23	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	55	—	25	30	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	45	—	23	22	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	41	—	19	22	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	—	2	2	—	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	17	—	4	13	—	—	—
Householder foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder under 25 years	5	—	3	2	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	7	—	—	7	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	37	—	17	20	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	27	—	14	13	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	18	—	4	14	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 717	—	7 595	4 572	—	—	—
Married-couple families	26	—	10	16	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	22	—	10	12	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	17	—	8	9	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	16	—	6	10	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	11	—	4	7	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	12	—	10	2	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	10	—	4	6	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	5 793	—	7 905	4 473	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	21	—	6	15	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	17	—	6	11	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	15	—	6	9	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	11	—	4	7	—	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	11	—	4	7	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	10	—	4	6	—	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	4 602	—	7 562	3 418	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	47	—	18	29	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	42.3	—	47.4	45.3	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	27	—	8	19	—	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	16	—	3	13	—	—	—
65 years and over	14	—	6	8	—	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	3 548	—	4 410	3 012	—	—	—
Persons	352	3	135	214	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	36.2	3.7	36.9	42.9	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	170	3	57	110	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	26	—	9	17	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	182	—	78	104	—	—	—
Related children under 6 years	92	—	52	40	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	99	—	30	69	—	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	489	23	163	277	26	23	3
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	693	42	264	361	26	23	3

Table 229. **Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Families and Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	
	All areas	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1989		
Families	6	6
In owner-occupied housing unit	6	6
With related children under 18 years	6	6
With related children under 5 years	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	6	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—
Householder foreign born	—	—
Householder under 25 years	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	6
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—
Married-couple families	6	6
With related children under 18 years	6	6
With related children under 5 years	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	6	6
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	6	6
Householder 65 years and over	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	—
Nonfamily householder	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—
65 years and over	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	23	23
Persons 18 years and over	11	11
Persons 65 years and over	—	—
Related children under 18 years	12	12
Related children under 6 years	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	12
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Families	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—
Householder under 65 years with work disability	—	—
Householder foreign born	—	—
Householder under 25 years	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	—
Married-couple families	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	—	—
Householder high school graduate or higher	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—
With public assistance income in 1989	—	—
With Social Security income in 1989	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	—
Unrelated individuals	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—
Nonfamily householder	—	—
In owner-occupied housing unit	—	—
65 years and over	—	—
Mean income deficit (dollars)	—	—
Persons	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	—
Related children under 6 years	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	—	—
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	—	—

Table 230. Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND						
	All areas	Iowa Reservation, KS-NE (pt.)	Kickapoo Reservation, KS	Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS							
Persons 60 to 64 years	31	4	11	16	—	—	—
In households	31	4	11	16	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	52	—	25	27	—	—	—
In households	52	—	25	27	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	32	—	6	23	3	—	3
In households	32	—	6	23	3	—	3
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 60 to 64 years	31	4	11	16	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	8	—	2	6	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15	4	5	6	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6	—	2	4	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	52	—	25	27	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	13	—	7	6	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13	—	3	10	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22	—	13	9	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	4	—	2	2	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	32	—	6	23	3	—	3
Less than 9th grade	19	—	2	17	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11	—	4	4	3	—	3
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	15	4	3	8	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	20.0	—	—	37.5	—	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	6	—	2	4	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	6	—	2	4	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	100.0	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	8	—	6	2	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	4	2	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	27	—	12	15	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	8	—	6	2	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	—	3	8	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5	—	3	2	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	37.0	—	50.0	26.7	—	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	8	—	2	6	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	12.5	—	—	16.7	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	12	—	—	9	3	—	3
Less than \$5,000	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	—	—	7	3	—	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	33.3	—	—	44.4	—	—	—

Table 230. **Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons 60 Years and Over for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA	
	All areas	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)
LIVING ARRANGEMENTS		
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	—
In households	—	—
In group quarters	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—
In households	—	—
In group quarters	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—
In households	—	—
In group quarters	—	—
Nursing homes	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Persons 60 to 64 years	—	—
Less than 9th grade	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	—	—
Less than 9th grade	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—
Less than 9th grade	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	—
Some college or associate degree	—	—
Bachelor's degree or higher	—	—
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1989		
Married-couple families, householder 60 to 64 years	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—
Persons 60 to 64 years living alone	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 65 to 74 years	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years living alone	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—
Married-couple families, householder 75 years and over	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—
Persons 75 years and over living alone	—	—
Less than \$5,000	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—
Percent with income in 1989 below poverty level	—	—

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
RACE				
All persons	2 477 574	2 453 003	100.0	100.0
White	2 233 897	2 212 285	90.2	90.2
Black	141 957	140 486	5.7	5.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	23 250	22 983	.9	.9
Asian or Pacific Islander	31 114	30 649	1.3	1.2
Other race	47 356	46 600	1.9	1.9
HISPANIC ORIGIN				
All persons	2 477 574	2 396 936	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	90 289	88 919	3.6	3.7
Mexican	74 773	73 893	3.0	3.1
Puerto Rican	2 976	2 944	.1	.1
Cuban	1 426	1 326	.1	.1
Other Hispanic	11 114	10 756	.4	.4
Not of Hispanic origin	2 387 285	2 308 017	96.4	96.3
SEX				
All persons	2 477 574	2 457 658	100.0	100.0
Male	1 214 860	1 206 576	49.0	49.1
Female	1 262 714	1 251 082	51.0	50.9
AGE				
All persons	2 477 574	2 457 613	100.0	100.0
Under 5 years	187 959	186 472	7.6	7.6
5 to 9 years	195 031	193 595	7.9	7.9
10 to 14 years	180 731	179 480	7.3	7.3
15 to 19 years	171 585	170 175	6.9	6.9
20 to 24 years	176 332	174 577	7.1	7.1
25 to 29 years	201 205	199 649	8.1	8.1
30 to 34 years	215 194	213 920	8.7	8.7
35 to 39 years	196 429	195 295	7.9	7.9
40 to 44 years	167 520	166 384	6.8	6.8
45 to 49 years	128 811	127 745	5.2	5.2
50 to 54 years	105 940	105 110	4.3	4.3
55 to 59 years	102 965	101 989	4.2	4.1
60 to 64 years	105 464	104 365	4.3	4.2
65 to 69 years	101 543	100 638	4.1	4.1
70 to 74 years	84 060	83 213	3.4	3.4
75 years and over	156 805	155 006	6.3	6.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
All persons	2 477 574	2 380 795	100.0	100.0
In households	2 394 783	2 358 309	96.7	99.1
Family householder	664 668	664 162	26.8	27.9
Nonfamily householder	281 585	281 439	11.4	11.8
Spouse	559 746	548 574	22.6	23.0
Child	753 269	737 469	30.4	31.0
Other relatives	60 708	56 785	2.5	2.4
Nonrelatives	74 807	69 880	3.0	2.9
In group quarters	82 791	22 486	3.3	.9
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
All persons	2 477 574	2 375 013	100.0	100.0
Native	2 414 734	2 297 102	97.5	96.7
Foreign born	62 840	56 944	2.5	2.4
Naturalized citizen	27 236	24 196	1.1	1.0
Not a citizen	35 604	32 748	1.4	1.4
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Foreign-born persons	62 840	56 797	100.0	100.0
1987 to 1990	13 124	11 965	20.9	21.1
1985 or 1986	5 671	5 213	9.0	9.2
1982 to 1984	5 795	5 242	9.2	9.2
1980 or 1981	6 301	5 816	10.0	10.2
1975 to 1979	9 575	8 857	15.2	15.6
1970 to 1974	5 833	5 213	9.3	9.2
1965 to 1969	3 275	2 960	5.2	5.2
1960 to 1964	3 067	2 650	4.9	4.7
1950 to 1959	4 752	4 195	7.6	7.4
Before 1950	5 447	4 686	8.7	8.3
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	2 122 624	100.0	100.0
Speak only English	2 158 011	2 017 584	94.3	95.1
Spanish	62 059	50 742	2.7	2.4
French	7 851	4 694	.3	.2
Italian	1 402	963	.1	—
Portuguese	374	311	—	—
German	22 887	16 241	1.0	.8
Yiddish	77	61	—	—
Other West Germanic	1 956	1 552	.1	.1
Scandinavian	1 112	767	—	—
Polish	740	597	—	—
Russian	893	746	—	—
South Slavic	1 228	1 006	.1	—
Other Slavic	1 094	786	—	—
Greek	564	503	—	—
Indic	2 439	2 138	.1	.1
Other Indo-European languages	1 493	1 288	.1	.1
Chinese	4 272	4 054	.2	.2
Japanese	1 416	1 182	.1	.1
Mon-Khmer	576	546	—	—
Korean	3 221	2 883	.1	.1
Tagalog	1 375	1 253	.1	.1
Vietnamese	5 625	5 183	.2	.2
Arabic	1 833	1 580	.1	.1
Hungarian	144	122	—	—
Native North American languages	1 014	735	—	—
Other languages	5 959	5 107	.3	.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	2 138 320	100.0	100.0
Speak English only	2 158 011	2 017 584	94.3	94.4

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH—Con.				
Speak other language	131 604	112 338	5.7	5.3
Speak English "very well"	83 262	69 934	3.6	3.3
Speak English "well"	28 254	25 001	1.2	1.2
Speak English "not well"	17 211	14 748	.8	.7
Speak English "not at all"	2 877	2 655	.1	.1
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH IN HOUSEHOLD				
Households	946 253	915 004	100.0	100.0
Linguistically isolated	10 845	8 964	1.1	1.0
Not linguistically isolated	935 408	906 040	98.9	99.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS				
Persons 16 years and over	1 813 689	1 696 836	100.0	100.0
With a mobility limitation	65 238	60 073	3.6	3.5
No mobility limitation	1 748 451	1 636 763	96.4	96.5
Persons 16 years and over	1 813 689	1 686 067	100.0	100.0
With a self-care limitation	69 524	64 217	3.8	3.8
No self-care limitation	1 744 165	1 621 850	96.2	96.2
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 495 362	1 363 189	100.0	100.0
With a work disability	107 647	88 471	7.2	6.5
Prevented from working	47 118	43 262	3.2	3.2
No work disability	1 387 715	1 274 718	92.8	93.5
FERTILITY				
Women 15 years and over	989 501	913 519	100.0	100.0
No children ever born	274 104	247 930	27.7	27.1
1 child	140 809	131 084	14.2	14.3
2 children	250 355	234 160	25.3	25.6
3 children	166 629	155 085	16.8	17.0
4 children	81 546	75 734	8.2	8.3
5 or more children	76 058	69 526	7.7	7.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				
Persons 3 years and over	2 367 424	2 225 442	100.0	100.0
Enrolled in school	668 365	630 919	28.2	28.4
Preprimary school	49 584	45 825	2.1	2.1
Public school	32 417	30 218	1.4	1.4
Elementary or high school	431 651	406 396	18.2	18.3
Public school	398 178	375 083	16.8	16.9
College	187 130	178 698	7.9	8.0
Public college	162 781	155 390	6.9	7.0
Not enrolled in school	1 699 059	1 594 523	71.8	71.6
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Persons 25 years and over	1 565 936	1 465 811	100.0	100.0
Less than 5th grade	15 331	13 817	1.0	.9
5th to 8th grade	105 620	96 358	6.7	6.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	172 321	159 619	11.0	10.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	514 177	481 030	32.8	32.8
Some college, no degree	342 964	323 013	21.9	22.0
Associate degree, occupational program	46 435	43 832	3.0	3.0
Associate degree, academic program	38 711	36 508	2.5	2.5
Bachelor's degree	221 016	208 540	14.1	14.2
Master's degree	73 156	69 050	4.7	4.7
Professional school degree	25 953	24 311	1.7	1.7
Doctorate degree	10 252	9 733	.7	.7
PLACE OF BIRTH AND NATIVITY				
All persons	2 477 574	2 375 013	100.0	100.0
Native	2 414 734	2 314 750	97.5	97.5
Born in State of residence	1 519 904	1 456 102	61.3	61.3
Born in a different State	876 337	841 000	35.4	35.4
Northeast	52 522	50 359	2.1	2.1
Midwest	443 538	427 120	17.9	18.0
South	260 872	248 839	10.5	10.5
West	119 405	114 682	4.8	4.8
Born abroad	18 493	17 648	.7	.7
Puerto Rico	1 311	1 292	.1	.1
U.S. outlying area	653	458	—	—
U.S. Virgin Islands	74	54	—	—
American Samoa	91	83	—	—
Guam	306	306	—	—
Northern Marianas	8	8	—	—
Born abroad of American parents	16 529	15 898	.7	.7
Foreign born	62 840	60 263	2.5	2.5
RESIDENCE IN 1985				
Persons 5 years and over	2 289 615	2 144 185	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 184 298	1 111 110	51.7	51.8
Different house in the United States	1 072 686	1 002 454	46.9	46.8
Same county	565 006	531 074	24.7	24.8
Different county	507 680	471 380	22.2	22.0
Same State	235 467	218 839	10.3	10.2
Different State	272 213	252 541	11.9	11.8
Northeast	12 589	11 577	.5	.5
Midwest	107 425	100 214	4.7	4.7
South	93 882	86 690	4.1	4.0
West	58 317	54 060	2.5	2.5
Puerto Rico	398	396	—	—
U.S. outlying area	367	342	—	—
Elsewhere	31 866	29 883	1.4	1.4
PLACE OF WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	1 097 944	100.0	100.0
Worked in State of residence	1 089 964	1 014 809	92.5	92.4
Worked in county of residence	941 626	880 614	79.9	80.2
Worked outside county of residence	148 338	134 195	12.6	12.2
Worked outside State of residence	88 967	83 135	7.5	7.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
Workers 16 years and over	1 178 931	1 129 140	100.0	100.0
Car, truck, or van	1 064 173	1 019 188	90.3	90.3
Drove alone	928 575	890 075	78.8	78.8
Carpooled	135 598	129 113	11.5	11.4
2-person carpool	110 195	104 346	9.3	9.2
3-person carpool	16 395	15 514	1.4	1.4
4-person carpool	5 427	5 248	.5	.5
5- or 6-person carpool	1 766	1 636	.1	.1
7-or-more-person carpool	1 815	1 726	.2	.2

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION AND CARPOOLING				
—Con.				
Public transportation	7 585	7 223	.6	.6
Bus or trolley bus	6 503	6 147	.6	.5
Streetcar or trolley car	40	40	—	—
Subway or elevated	64	64	—	—
Railroad	88	88	—	—
Ferryboat	42	42	—	—
Taxicab	848	842	.1	.1
Motorcycle	2 513	2 485	.2	.2
Bicycle	3 181	3 088	.3	.3
Walked	45 346	43 170	3.8	3.8
Other means	7 270	7 043	.6	.6
Worked at home	48 863	46 943	4.1	4.2
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK AND DEPARTURE TIME				
Workers who did not work at home				
Minutes to work:	1 130 068	1 057 013	100.0	100.0
Less than 10 minutes	298 085	276 815	26.4	26.2
10 to 14 minutes	217 913	204 730	19.3	19.4
15 to 19 minutes	200 264	188 400	17.7	17.8
20 to 29 minutes	208 233	195 861	18.4	18.5
30 to 44 minutes	138 699	129 170	12.3	12.2
45 or more minutes	66 874	62 037	5.9	5.9
Departure time:				
6:00 to 6:59 a.m.	205 427	184 797	18.2	18.3
7:00 to 7:59 a.m.	422 867	379 680	37.4	37.5
8:00 to 8:59 a.m.	175 735	157 045	15.6	15.5
All other times	326 039	290 192	28.9	28.7
VETERAN STATUS AND PERIOD OF SERVICE				
Civilian persons 16 years and over				
Veteran	1 854 980	1 725 453	100.0	100.0
May 1975 or later service only	280 806	251 923	15.1	14.6
September 1980 or later service only	31 346	27 982	1.7	1.6
Served 2 or more years	17 575	15 417	.9	.9
Vietnam era, no Korean conflict	14 344	12 707	.8	.7
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	81 342	75 936	4.4	4.4
February 1955 to July 1964 only	5 742	5 382	.3	.3
Korean conflict, no World War II	28 150	25 909	1.5	1.5
Korean conflict and World War II	37 876	35 822	2.0	2.1
World War II, no Korean conflict	6 127	5 759	.3	.3
World War I	87 344	81 800	4.7	4.7
Other service	938	882	.1	.1
Nonveteran	1 941	1 805	.1	.1
All other times	1 574 174	1 473 530	84.9	85.4
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over				
In labor force	1 880 434	1 824 802	100.0	100.0
Armed Forces	1 255 440	1 223 863	66.8	67.1
Civilian labor force	25 454	25 164	1.4	1.4
Employed	1 229 986	1 198 699	65.4	65.7
At work 35 or more hours	1 172 214	1 143 290	62.3	62.7
Unemployed	901 086	861 970	47.9	47.2
Not in labor force	57 772	55 409	3.1	3.0
All other times	624 994	600 939	33.2	32.9
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 172 214	1 101 054	100.0	100.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	297 603	286 379	25.4	26.0
Professional specialty occupations	132 736	126 721	11.3	11.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	164 867	159 658	14.1	14.5
Technicians and related support occupations	361 843	337 802	30.9	30.7
Sales occupations	39 255	37 383	3.3	3.4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	133 978	119 451	11.4	10.8
Service occupations	188 610	180 968	16.1	16.4
Private household occupations	157 800	148 104	13.5	13.5
Protective service occupations	4 129	3 647	.4	.3
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 991	15 108	1.4	1.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	137 680	129 349	11.7	11.7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54 139	43 469	4.6	3.9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	134 400	128 045	11.5	11.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	166 429	157 255	14.2	14.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	73 246	69 531	6.2	6.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	48 001	45 495	4.1	4.1
All other times	45 182	42 229	3.9	3.8
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Agriculture	1 172 214	1 120 072	100.0	100.0
Forestry and fisheries	60 864	55 634	5.2	5.0
Mining	480	446	—	—
Construction	11 554	11 123	1.0	1.0
Manufacturing	61 897	58 793	5.3	5.2
Nondurable goods	196 485	188 957	16.8	16.9
Durable goods	78 559	75 332	6.7	6.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117 926	113 625	10.1	10.1
Wholesale trade	87 555	84 247	7.5	7.5
Retail trade	50 637	48 720	4.3	4.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	193 262	184 149	16.5	16.4
Business and repair services	73 632	70 898	6.3	6.3
Personal services	45 879	44 015	3.9	3.9
Entertainment and recreation services	30 694	29 052	2.6	2.6
Professional and related services	12 892	12 307	1.1	1.1
Public administration	294 530	282 651	25.1	25.2
All other times	51 873	49 080	4.4	4.4
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over				
Private for-profit wage and salary workers	1 172 214	1 099 509	100.0	100.0
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	782 619	738 252	66.8	67.1
Local government workers	83 137	76 773	7.1	7.0
State government workers	85 805	78 489	7.3	7.1
Federal government workers	68 251	65 100	5.8	5.9
Self-employed workers	36 319	33 399	3.1	3.0
Unpaid family workers	109 162	101 030	9.3	9.2
All other times	6 921	6 466	.6	.6
WORK STATUS IN 1989				
Persons 16 years and over				
Worked in 1989	1 880 434	1 619 516	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	1 379 956	1 166 073	73.4	72.0
All other times	888 788	777 744	47.3	48.0

Table 231. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
WORK STATUS IN 1989—Con.				
48 and 49 weeks	50 843	44 148	2.7	2.7
40 to 47 weeks	105 139	89 962	5.6	5.6
27 to 39 weeks	107 723	89 802	5.7	5.5
14 to 26 weeks	114 745	90 929	6.1	5.6
1 to 13 weeks	112 718	85 740	6.0	5.3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 067 825	922 597	56.8	57.0
Usually worked 15 to 34 hours per week	245 354	204 572	13.0	12.6
Usually worked 1 to 14 hours per week	66 777	51 970	3.6	3.2
Did not work in 1989	500 478	453 443	26.6	28.0
INCOME IN 1989				
Households	946 253	773 664	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	56 138	43 623	5.9	5.6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	93 556	76 540	9.9	9.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	93 581	75 779	9.9	9.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	187 686	153 014	19.8	19.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	164 731	134 874	17.4	17.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	167 997	137 933	17.8	17.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	122 247	101 801	12.9	13.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	33 394	27 906	3.5	3.6
\$100,000 or more	26 923	22 194	2.8	2.9
Median (dollars)	27 291	27 538	...	...
Mean (dollars)	34 184	34 466	...	...
Families	664 668	535 073	100.0	100.0
Less than \$5,000	20 522	15 563	3.1	2.9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	34 701	26 474	5.2	4.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 591	38 210	7.5	7.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	123 716	98 078	18.6	18.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	126 847	101 889	19.1	19.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143 370	116 962	21.6	21.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	110 669	91 973	16.7	17.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	30 584	25 626	4.6	4.8
\$100,000 or more	24 668	20 298	3.7	3.8
Median (dollars)	32 966	33 620	...	...
Mean (dollars)	40 040	40 680	...	...
Nonfamily households	281 585	240 994	...	...
Median income (dollars)	14 795	15 178	...	...
Males 15 years and over with income	872 050	750 191	...	...
Median income (dollars)	19 713	20 388	...	...
Females 15 years and over with income	845 047	725 554	...	...
Median income (dollars)	9 609	12 669	...	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1989				
Households	946 253	806 709	100.0	100.0
Without earnings	174 458	165 777	18.4	20.5
With earnings	771 795	640 932	81.6	79.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 026	34 373	...	...
Without wage or salary income	214 533	174 885	22.7	22.6
With wage or salary income	731 720	598 779	77.3	77.4
Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	32 285	33 682	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income	821 509	673 918	86.8	87.1
With nonfarm self-employment income	124 744	99 746	13.2	12.9
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	15 893	16 781	...	...
Without farm self-employment income	881 476	726 339	93.2	93.9
With farm self-employment income	64 777	47 325	6.8	6.1
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10 106	9 971	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	538 904	429 404	57.0	55.5
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	407 349	344 260	43.0	44.5
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income (dollars)	6 075	6 421	...	...
Without Social Security income	686 260	564 190	72.5	72.9
With Social Security income	259 993	209 474	27.5	27.1
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 090	8 745	...	...
Without public assistance income	897 710	737 739	94.9	95.4
With public assistance income	48 543	35 925	5.1	4.6
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 740	4 179	...	...
Without retirement income	824 314	672 924	87.1	87.0
With retirement income	121 939	100 740	12.9	13.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 115	8 718	...	...
Without other income	854 190	698 735	90.3	90.3
With other income	92 063	74 929	9.7	9.7
Mean other income (dollars)	3 654	3 894	...	...
INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	55 341	41 720	100.0	100.0
In owner-occupied housing unit	22 256	15 395	40.2	36.9
With related children under 18 years	41 239	31 966	74.5	76.6
With related children under 5 years	22 127	17 707	40.0	42.4
Householder worked in 1989	32 680	24 301	59.1	58.2
Householder worked year round full time in 1989	10 582	7 429	19.1	17.8
Householder under 65 years with work disability	8 648	8 589	15.6	20.6
Householder foreign born	2 991	2 264	5.4	5.4
Householder under 25 years	7 693	6 340	13.9	15.2
Householder 65 years and over	6 424	4 439	11.6	10.6
Householder high school graduate or higher	35 611	27 090	64.3	64.9
With public assistance income in 1989	16 605	13 178	30.0	31.6
With Social Security income in 1989	9 051	6 329	16.4	15.2
Married-couple families	28 178	20 072	50.9	48.1
Female householder, no husband present	24 327	19 415	44.0	46.5
Unrelated individuals	89 899	73 930	100.0	100.0
Nonfamily householder	58 924	48 722	65.5	65.9
In owner-occupied housing unit	22 794	24 377	25.4	33.0
65 years and over	27 418	21 559	30.5	29.2
Persons	274 623	212 250	100.0	100.0
Persons 18 years and over	181 557	140 638	66.1	66.3
Persons 65 years and over	38 303	29 220	13.9	13.8
Related children under 18 years	90 624	69 708	33.0	32.8
Related children under 6 years	37 548	30 056	13.7	14.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	59 370	44 622	21.6	21.0

Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of —															
	Persons with allocat- ed —		Persons 5 years and over with allocated —		Persons 16 years and over with allocated —					Persons 16 years and over with allocated —		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated		Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated		Households with income in 1989 allocated
	All persons	One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated		
The State -----	2 477 574	56.2	4.1	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.4	4.2	3.0	6.1	4.4	14.6	14.2	18.2		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban -----	1 712 571	53.5	3.9	6.7	6.1	6.1	6.6	3.7	2.9	5.2	3.9	13.7	12.8	16.1		
Inside urbanized area -----	1 018 608	47.3	3.7	7.6	6.5	7.1	7.3	3.5	2.9	5.2	4.0	13.4	11.7	15.4		
Central place -----	702 759	46.8	4.1	6.3	6.3	5.7	6.1	4.0	3.2	5.6	4.4	13.9	12.8	16.6		
Urban fringe -----	315 849	48.5	2.9	10.6	7.1	10.2	10.0	2.7	2.2	4.6	3.1	12.2	9.4	12.7		
Outside urbanized area -----	693 963	62.5	4.1	5.4	5.6	4.7	5.5	4.0	2.9	5.1	3.8	14.2	14.2	17.2		
Place of 10,000 or more -----	455 801	63.4	4.3	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.1	2.9	5.2	3.8	14.1	13.7	16.7		
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	238 162	60.9	3.9	5.0	5.4	4.4	5.0	3.8	2.9	5.0	3.9	14.2	15.2	18.0		
Rural -----	765 003	62.2	4.7	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.0	5.4	3.1	8.1	5.7	16.8	17.5	23.3		
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	164 365	61.2	3.4	5.1	5.6	4.5	4.9	3.8	2.6	5.2	4.3	14.6	17.9	21.1		
Place of less than 1,000 -----	130 680	61.9	3.9	5.4	6.0	4.8	5.2	4.7	3.0	6.3	4.9	15.9	17.4	21.5		
Other rural -----	469 958	62.7	5.4	7.1	7.5	6.3	6.6	6.1	3.3	9.4	6.3	17.7	17.4	24.7		
Rural farm -----	108 083	68.5	6.5	7.9	8.5	7.6	7.5	8.1	3.7	15.0	8.0	23.9	19.0	28.9		
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA																
Inside metropolitan area -----	1 332 928	49.1	3.8	7.4	6.5	6.9	7.2	3.5	2.8	5.2	3.9	13.6	12.0	15.6		
In central city -----	741 254	47.9	4.3	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.6	3.9	3.2	5.6	4.4	14.2	12.9	16.4		
Not in central city -----	591 674	50.6	3.1	8.4	6.3	8.0	7.9	3.1	2.3	4.8	3.4	12.9	10.8	14.5		
Urban -----	415 581	49.9	3.0	9.3	6.6	8.9	8.8	2.9	2.2	4.6	3.1	12.3	10.1	13.3		
Inside urbanized area -----	314 760	48.5	2.9	10.6	7.1	10.2	10.0	2.7	2.2	4.6	3.1	12.2	9.4	12.7		
Outside urbanized area -----	100 821	54.1	3.0	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.9	3.4	2.4	4.4	3.2	12.7	12.3	15.4		
Rural -----	176 093	52.2	3.6	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.6	3.7	2.6	5.5	4.0	14.3	12.4	17.6		
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 144 646	64.4	4.6	5.6	6.2	4.9	5.5	5.1	3.1	7.2	5.1	15.8	16.8	21.3		
Urban -----	555 736	63.6	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.1	4.9	4.2	3.0	5.3	3.9	14.0	14.5	17.7		
Inside urbanized area -----	1 089	57.1	3.7	11.6	8.2	10.5	11.3	5.8	6.3	5.4	4.8	14.7	17.9	24.4		
Outside urbanized area -----	554 647	63.6	4.1	4.7	5.2	4.1	4.9	4.2	3.0	5.3	3.9	14.0	14.5	17.7		
Place of 10,000 or more -----	374 328	63.9	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.2	5.0	4.3	3.0	5.3	3.9	13.7	13.6	17.1		
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	180 319	63.0	4.0	4.3	5.2	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.1	5.1	4.0	14.8	16.3	18.7		
Rural -----	588 910	65.2	5.0	6.5	7.2	5.7	6.1	6.0	3.3	8.9	6.3	17.5	19.0	24.8		
COUNTY																
Allen County -----	14 638	62.8	4.6	3.9	4.7	3.1	4.3	4.5	2.5	6.7	4.9	17.3	17.6	21.8		
Anderson County -----	7 803	64.0	5.2	4.8	7.8	4.7	5.6	6.7	2.7	10.4	7.3	19.6	18.0	23.5		
Atchison County -----	16 932	64.5	2.5	11.8	10.9	11.6	12.2	5.0	3.8	7.6	4.7	16.0	15.5	19.7		
Barber County -----	5 874	69.5	6.1	6.7	9.0	6.1	7.3	6.8	4.0	10.2	7.3	17.0	27.0	34.0		
Barton County -----	29 382	64.3	3.9	4.5	6.1	3.4	4.1	5.5	3.0	7.1	4.6	14.4	14.8	19.2		
Bourbon County -----	14 966	62.7	4.7	4.9	5.4	3.6	5.6	6.4	3.8	8.9	6.1	16.8	18.5	22.9		
Brown County -----	11 128	69.5	4.7	17.0	14.2	16.6	17.7	5.3	3.0	10.1	6.5	17.6	16.0	19.1		
Butler County -----	50 580	52.4	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.7	4.9	3.2	14.1	12.2	15.8		
Chase County -----	3 021	65.3	2.9	9.2	7.2	10.1	8.0	6.6	4.2	9.4	5.3	19.9	18.5	22.1		
Chautauqua County -----	4 407	64.7	3.4	3.9	4.6	3.2	3.9	5.3	3.2	9.2	6.5	20.0	19.5	24.8		
Cherokee County -----	21 374	60.1	4.5	4.6	5.6	4.1	4.9	4.3	3.8	6.1	4.8	17.9	15.0	19.6		
Cheyenne County -----	3 243	71.5	6.0	7.1	9.7	5.9	7.2	4.8	3.4	17.8	14.0	31.8	22.2	25.1		
Clark County -----	2 418	63.5	2.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.5	3.0	.6	4.3	1.7	13.2	12.7	14.2		
Clay County -----	9 158	65.1	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	5.4	3.4	2.2	7.8	4.1	14.9	17.8	21.6		
Cloud County -----	11 023	66.7	8.9	7.4	6.6	6.0	7.1	7.3	4.7	7.6	6.1	17.0	20.0	24.2		
Coffey County -----	8 404	63.8	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.5	5.5	2.9	7.7	4.7	15.8	14.6	19.5		
Comanche County -----	2 313	63.6	7.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.1	2.7	1.2	5.7	4.3	17.1	15.7	19.9		
Cowley County -----	36 915	62.7	3.8	5.1	4.5	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.6	5.8	4.9	17.9	15.6	20.7		
Crawford County -----	35 568	61.1	4.5	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.7	3.3	5.9	4.6	14.3	14.8	20.0		
Decatur County -----	4 021	69.9	5.6	5.3	6.0	4.3	3.8	6.2	2.7	8.5	4.6	14.6	33.3	39.3		
Dickinson County -----	18 958	64.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.8	2.6	6.3	4.9	17.0	13.8	17.6		
Doniphan County -----	8 134	64.9	4.3	15.3	13.1	14.2	13.9	6.4	5.3	10.4	8.2	19.6	20.4	25.6		
Douglas County -----	81 798	45.5	3.6	3.1	4.0	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.3	4.4	3.7	11.9	11.2	15.0		
Edwards County -----	3 787	64.0	4.0	5.6	7.0	2.6	4.9	3.7	2.2	7.5	5.8	14.3	17.5	24.5		
Elk County -----	3 327	60.6	5.4	5.8	5.7	4.6	6.6	5.5	2.5	10.8	8.1	20.1	19.4	25.2		
Ellis County -----	26 004	68.1	4.8	6.1	5.8	4.2	5.1	5.7	4.3	7.3	5.8	17.7	17.4	22.1		
Ellsworth County -----	6 586	70.9	10.8	12.3	15.1	11.4	10.7	8.2	2.5	9.3	6.4	26.4	27.0	24.7		
Finney County -----	33 070	65.1	4.1	5.1	5.9	4.2	6.2	4.8	2.8	8.2	4.7	13.8	15.8	21.6		
Ford County -----	27 463	62.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.1	5.7	5.0	2.6	5.9	4.3	14.8	14.4	17.9		
Franklin County -----	21 994	61.8	3.1	12.1	9.3	11.9	12.0	3.1	2.5	5.5	3.7	14.8	10.6	14.4		
Geary County -----	30 453	64.0	4.1	4.0	5.0	3.8	4.7	4.3	3.1	6.6	6.7	14.9	12.6	18.8		
Gove County -----	3 231	70.5	6.7	9.4	7.6	6.5	5.1	5.2	2.7	8.3	7.7	17.7	36.7	44.9		
Graham County -----	3 543	66.4	4.5	6.9	5.9	4.6	5.1	5.2	3.3	5.0	6.9	13.9	28.7	36.0		
Grant County -----	7 159	68.3	4.7	4.1	6.1	4.0	7.0	5.3	3.1	8.7	5.8	14.6	29.5	38.2		
Gray County -----	5 396	58.6	4.1	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.1	3.1	1.2	5.5	3.8	10.5	12.5	15.4		
Greeley County -----	1 774	75.4	7.0	9.4	11.0	7.7	8.9	10.0	4.8	12.0	10.5	12.9	29.8	37.9		
Greenwood County -----	7 847	64.4	4.3	4.7	5.6	3.5	3.9	5.0	3.0	9.3	6.5	21.5	17.7	21.6		
Hamilton County -----	2 388	72.6	4.4	6.6	8.5	4.8	3.6	9.9	6.4	21.5	16.9	20.7	31.5	36.4		
Harper County -----	7 124	70.4	7.8	7.0	9.4	6.5	8.0	5.0	2.7	7.5	4.4	18.0	27.9	33.4		
Harvey County -----	31 028	61.1	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.3	4.1	3.9	2.1	5.0	3.6	13.5	12.5	16.0		
Haskell County -----	3 886	61.8	3.8	4.0	5.6	4.1	4.2	3.2	1.3	6.3	3.8	10.6	23.5	33.1		
Hodgeman County -----	2 177	76.7	4.7	13.4	14.4	9.3	4.5	14.3	10.1	19.4	17.6	36.9	25.8	33.8		
Jackson County -----	11 525	56.9	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.0	4.3	5.0	3.2	5.7	4.3	15.8	12.2	16.6		
Jefferson County -----	15 905	60.2	4.6	16.1	12.5	16.0	17.0	3.1	2.6	5.0	3.5	13.9	11.6	15.3		
Jewell County -----	4 251	71.8	6.5	8.5	9.6	5.9	5.3	5.6	2.0	12.5	7.1	22.4	22.1	27.8		
Johnson County -----	355 054	49.7	3.0	11.3	7.4	10.9	10.4	2.7	2.2	4.7	3.2	11.9	9.7	13.0		
Kearny County -----	4 027	69.3	3.0	4.4	7.1	3.6	2.5	5.5	2.9	8.7	5.4	13.0	16.7	24.1		
Kingman County -----	8 292	63.0	6.4	6.6	8.9	5.4	6.7	6.3	4.3	8.6	6.4	21.4	23.8	28.5		
Kiowa County -----	3 660	58.1	2.9	3.9	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.7	1.2	5.9	4.3	10.9	14.1	18.5		
Labette County -----	23 693	64.6	6.4	3.9	5.4	3.6	4.2	5.8	4.3	6.4	6.2	16.9	15.4	20.0		

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent of —																
	All persons	Persons with allocat- ed—		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—		Workers 16 years and over with means of transporta- tion to work alloc- ated				Employed persons 16 years and over with al- located—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located			Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 al- located		Households with income in 1989 al- located
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-Eng- lish spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school en- rollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status al- located	Occupation	Industry	Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked al- located	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 al- located					
COUNTY—Con.																	
Lane County	2 375	70.3	5.2	7.7	10.8	5.5	6.0	9.7	3.7	9.5	5.7	20.3	30.6	36.4	14.7	14.7	14.7
Leavenworth County	64 371	64.5	6.1	13.1	11.6	12.6	13.1	3.1	2.6	5.0	4.2	17.7	17.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7
Lincoln County	3 653	71.2	3.8	4.8	7.0	4.3	3.1	8.0	5.3	12.5	7.9	25.9	20.2	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4
Linn County	8 254	61.2	6.0	5.1	6.8	5.1	8.0	4.8	4.5	7.1	4.8	16.8	22.1	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.6
Logan County	3 081	73.9	4.4	8.5	8.9	6.4	5.7	9.4	6.9	10.9	7.8	17.5	32.7	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.6
Lyon County	34 732	63.8	2.9	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.7	2.2	4.8	3.5	11.3	12.1	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
McPherson County	27 268	65.5	4.7	4.8	5.8	4.5	4.4	5.8	3.0	6.6	4.9	13.3	13.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.6
Marion County	12 888	67.0	5.3	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.4	3.0	8.3	5.6	18.3	18.0	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6
Marshall County	11 705	65.0	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.7	4.6	6.5	3.7	9.3	5.4	20.0	19.8	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3
Meade County	4 247	67.8	3.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	2.7	7.4	2.1	7.3	5.2	15.2	15.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3
Miami County	23 466	64.8	4.9	12.8	10.1	12.6	11.4	4.9	2.9	6.9	4.6	14.5	14.2	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9
Mitchell County	7 203	70.0	5.1	5.9	7.5	4.1	4.2	6.7	5.1	10.6	8.1	19.7	24.4	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.3
Montgomery County	38 816	62.9	4.3	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.5	5.9	4.1	15.4	15.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3
Morris County	6 198	67.1	4.6	6.3	6.7	5.2	7.1	6.0	3.2	7.6	5.7	18.2	16.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4
Morton County	3 480	73.8	2.5	5.4	6.3	5.3	1.5	5.1	1.5	7.4	4.7	11.4	19.6	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.3
Nemaha County	10 446	63.9	4.9	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.8	6.0	3.2	8.5	6.2	16.7	17.9	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1
Neosho County	17 035	63.0	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.3	1.7	5.7	3.9	14.7	14.8	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4
Ness County	4 033	66.3	2.8	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.6	1.3	7.4	3.8	16.3	20.3	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1
Norton County	5 947	71.2	5.6	11.2	16.6	4.5	6.5	6.9	4.2	9.8	6.3	21.0	28.9	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.4
Osage County	15 248	56.9	5.8	3.1	5.5	2.9	6.1	3.5	2.3	5.6	4.3	16.8	16.4	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2
Osborne County	4 867	67.1	4.2	5.3	7.6	4.0	3.0	5.9	2.9	9.8	6.4	15.4	25.7	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4
Ottawa County	5 634	64.2	3.7	6.0	6.2	5.2	5.7	6.9	2.2	7.9	4.9	16.5	17.8	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0
Pawnee County	7 555	72.3	15.8	14.4	13.7	5.4	10.8	5.8	5.3	8.3	6.5	22.1	21.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0
Phillips County	6 590	66.3	4.2	4.1	7.2	6.2	3.8	7.1	3.9	10.1	7.2	17.5	24.0	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2
Pottawatomie County	16 128	62.4	4.4	5.1	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	3.2	8.0	5.5	17.5	15.2	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5
Pratt County	9 702	66.0	6.6	5.1	7.9	5.1	4.9	6.6	3.7	8.1	6.6	16.4	14.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3
Rawlins County	3 404	66.6	3.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	4.5	8.9	2.3	10.7	5.2	21.0	17.6	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9
Reno County	62 389	64.3	6.1	7.3	7.5	5.9	6.3	5.4	3.3	6.2	4.5	15.4	16.9	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Republic County	6 482	67.2	7.0	8.6	8.9	6.6	8.4	7.6	3.9	10.3	7.3	19.5	19.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4
Rice County	10 610	63.8	3.5	5.6	5.7	4.7	4.3	6.4	3.5	7.8	6.2	13.5	21.8	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5
Riley County	67 139	65.7	3.5	3.3	4.5	2.9	3.0	4.1	2.4	5.1	3.9	12.0	11.0	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2
Rooks County	6 039	64.5	4.1	5.8	6.4	5.3	6.2	6.8	3.6	10.2	8.8	15.2	24.5	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4
Rush County	3 842	64.9	3.9	5.3	6.0	4.3	4.1	5.1	1.2	8.6	3.5	20.4	20.6	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1
Russell County	7 835	65.9	6.5	5.7	6.3	4.1	6.6	6.1	5.1	10.0	8.2	24.7	21.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9
Saline County	49 301	64.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.6	5.3	3.6	14.3	12.2	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Scott County	5 289	64.5	4.8	3.2	6.2	2.7	5.5	3.9	2.8	6.5	5.3	12.1	23.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2
Sedgewick County	403 662	44.1	3.7	4.0	4.7	3.5	3.9	3.6	2.7	5.1	3.8	14.0	12.0	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
Seward County	18 743	64.9	2.8	4.6	5.2	3.1	4.5	4.6	2.6	5.3	4.2	8.9	20.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9
Shawnee County	160 976	45.4	3.6	3.6	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	2.7	4.6	3.6	13.0	11.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Sheridan County	3 043	65.3	3.5	5.0	6.6	3.7	1.8	9.5	3.3	13.8	6.6	17.9	37.9	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6
Sherman County	6 926	73.4	3.9	7.0	9.8	5.5	5.1	6.2	5.4	8.8	6.2	14.6	20.2	25.1	25.1	25.1	25.1
Smith County	5 078	70.7	5.0	7.1	8.8	5.3	5.9	10.7	6.8	13.2	7.4	22.9	23.2	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
Stafford County	5 365	72.4	6.0	7.4	10.9	7.6	7.3	6.4	4.9	10.1	9.6	21.6	31.3	35.1	35.1	35.1	35.1
Stanton County	2 333	72.0	4.4	7.1	7.3	5.9	4.2	6.4	4.0	11.7	7.7	17.5	46.0	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1
Stevens County	5 048	72.8	3.3	4.7	7.6	4.0	3.0	4.3	3.4	6.4	3.7	12.7	20.1	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2
Sumner County	25 841	55.6	3.2	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.5	5.0	2.2	7.0	4.1	16.7	13.1	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7
Thomas County	8 258	63.0	3.8	5.3	5.2	4.1	3.1	5.1	2.8	6.9	3.7	12.3	22.1	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9
Trego County	3 694	70.9	4.9	4.2	6.1	3.3	3.5	5.5	2.1	8.0	6.6	17.0	21.2	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4
Wabaunsee County	6 603	59.2	4.3	5.2	5.1	4.0	5.6	6.5	3.9	9.9	7.6	16.2	15.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0
Wallace County	1 821	67.8	4.1	6.3	7.1	5.6	6.3	7.9	3.9	13.1	7.9	21.0	37.9	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.5
Washington County	7 073	67.9	6.0	5.1	7.0	4.8	7.5	7.6	3.0	13.0	8.5	23.2	19.1	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.8
Wichita County	2 758	60.9	2.7	4.1	4.9	3.6	4.0	2.3	.9	6.9	5.5	11.0	12.7	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8
Wilson County	10 289	63.9	4.6	5.4	5.6	4.9	4.4	5.4	4.0	7.5	5.7	19.1	19.3	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6
Woodson County	4 116	62.3	5.1	4.1	4.9	5.7	6.5	6.8	1.9	7.5	5.1	21.2	15.4	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6
Wyandotte County	161 993	53.9	5.3	12.3	10.5	11.3	12.3	5.5	5.0	8.1	6.7	17.1	15.9	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION																	
Abilene city	6 242	61.0	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	1.5	3.5	3.2	15.4	10.1	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.5
Andover city	4 047	41.1	3.4	3.7	3.1	4.2	2.2	4.0	2.6	5.0	3.7	10.0	8.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Anthony city	2 516	67.4	9.1	7.6	9.0	6.4	8.8	2.8	3.0	5.4	4.0	12.3	27.6	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1
Arkansas City city	12 762	63.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	16.7	16.5	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6
Atchison city	10 656	64.1	2.0	10.3	9.4	10.1	11.3	4.3	3.6	5.2	4.8	14.1	16.9	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8
Augusta city	7 876	52.4	1.9	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.6	2.1	13.5	11.0	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
Baldwin City city	2 912	52.6	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.0	4.2	2.1	5.0	3.9	11.1	12.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1
Baxter Springs city	4 351	59.2	5.6	5.1	5.2	4.4	6.3	3.0	3.6	4.6	3.2	17.5	16.6	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3
Bel Aire city	3 695	39.6	1.9	3.5	3.3	1.4	2.6	1.1	1.8	3.0	1.5						

Table 232. Allocation of Selected Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Percent of —											Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Persons with allocated—		Persons 5 years and over with allocated—		Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated				Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—					
		One or more items	Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985	Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Persons 16 years and over with status allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Occupation	Industry				
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.															
Frontenac city -----	2 588	58.8	3.5	3.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.1	4.5	3.0	14.4	12.6	18.8	
Galena city -----	3 308	54.2	3.5	6.4	6.1	4.9	3.6	5.8	5.6	8.1	4.8	15.4	11.0	16.1	
Garden City city -----	24 097	64.8	4.3	4.9	5.9	4.4	6.6	4.0	2.3	7.4	3.9	12.5	13.3	17.3	
Gardner city -----	3 103	54.4	3.5	9.1	7.4	8.8	8.1	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.7	7.6	12.6	13.2	
Garnett city -----	3 194	62.9	5.6	4.1	9.1	4.2	8.4	4.5	2.6	4.5	4.6	17.2	15.1	15.8	
Girard city -----	2 794	56.8	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	4.0	12.8	12.7	16.7	
Goodland city -----	4 983	74.3	4.1	4.8	9.4	4.7	5.0	4.9	6.1	6.5	5.7	11.8	21.0	24.8	
Great Bend city -----	15 427	62.2	2.8	3.7	4.3	3.3	4.0	4.2	2.5	6.2	4.2	13.8	12.3	15.1	
Hays city -----	17 767	66.8	5.1	5.6	5.0	3.7	4.8	4.9	4.5	6.4	5.1	17.5	15.4	19.2	
Haysville city -----	8 364	38.0	2.9	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.4	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.8	13.9	11.9	14.4	
Herington city -----	2 685	58.2	2.9	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.8	2.8	2.0	4.2	3.3	20.4	11.1	14.2	
Hesston city -----	3 012	61.2	5.3	5.3	4.8	3.5	5.3	5.0	2.9	5.5	5.5	12.3	12.0	12.7	
Hiawatha city -----	3 603	71.1	5.2	19.4	16.1	18.9	21.9	3.9	4.1	10.2	7.3	19.1	17.9	17.4	
Hillsboro city -----	2 613	66.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.1	2.5	1.9	12.7	17.0	19.5	
Hoisington city -----	3 182	63.8	5.7	5.8	7.2	2.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.1	4.0	14.7	17.0	20.8	
Holton city -----	3 196	58.9	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.0	3.7	6.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	17.7	11.0	11.5	
Hugoton city -----	3 247	69.6	2.2	4.3	6.6	2.5	2.7	4.3	2.8	4.3	3.9	11.4	17.9	23.4	
Hutchinson city -----	39 308	64.1	6.5	7.5	7.4	6.4	7.1	4.9	2.9	4.7	3.3	15.7	16.7	17.1	
Independence city -----	10 012	62.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.6	3.6	2.4	13.9	13.3	16.4	
Iola city -----	6 351	61.7	4.1	3.3	5.4	2.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	5.7	4.0	16.3	17.5	19.3	
Junction City city -----	20 604	63.3	4.4	4.2	5.4	4.1	5.1	4.6	3.5	6.9	6.6	15.4	14.0	19.7	
Kansas City city -----	149 768	53.8	5.5	12.4	10.7	11.4	12.5	5.7	5.2	8.4	6.9	17.3	16.2	21.6	
Kingman city -----	3 196	61.8	4.5	5.3	8.9	4.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.1	16.6	22.5	25.1	
Lansing city -----	7 120	57.5	3.9	9.1	8.4	8.1	7.8	4.6	2.6	6.0	6.0	13.4	13.6	16.4	
Larned city -----	4 490	63.1	4.7	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.9	3.9	16.2	12.8	13.0	
Lawrence city -----	65 657	44.1	3.5	3.1	4.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.3	4.2	3.4	11.6	10.7	14.0	
Leavenworth city -----	38 495	68.4	7.9	14.4	13.0	14.1	15.4	2.5	2.3	5.1	4.2	19.6	15.7	13.3	
Leawood city -----	19 693	45.4	2.8	10.2	7.2	9.9	9.6	3.3	2.3	5.0	3.5	13.8	10.7	15.5	
Lenexa city -----	34 037	48.8	2.5	10.9	6.4	10.6	8.9	2.4	1.6	4.0	2.7	9.3	8.8	11.4	
Liberal city -----	16 573	63.1	2.3	4.4	5.0	2.8	4.0	4.7	2.4	5.3	3.9	8.3	17.2	23.4	
Lindsborg city -----	3 121	61.4	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.2	3.3	4.0	3.5	4.3	5.6	9.9	16.5	16.2	
Lyons city -----	3 688	58.1	2.5	2.9	3.8	2.5	3.4	2.3	1.7	3.8	2.9	10.9	13.0	14.6	
McPherson city -----	12 377	63.6	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	5.0	4.5	2.3	3.8	2.8	12.3	11.2	12.5	
Manhattan city -----	37 744	64.8	3.4	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.1	5.0	3.6	12.0	10.6	15.3	
Marysville city -----	3 359	63.9	4.2	3.4	2.5	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.5	4.3	2.2	18.9	16.3	19.8	
Merriam city -----	11 821	48.8	3.8	11.0	6.7	10.8	10.9	2.8	2.5	5.1	4.1	11.4	9.9	13.7	
Mission city -----	9 504	54.9	2.3	18.3	9.2	17.9	17.4	3.3	3.7	5.9	4.1	12.8	10.3	12.1	
Mission Hills city -----	3 446	51.1	4.5	13.1	11.0	11.9	13.4	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.1	16.1	13.4	16.9	
Mulvane city -----	4 685	43.1	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	4.4	3.5	1.0	3.1	2.7	10.7	9.4	13.2	
Neodesha city -----	2 837	61.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.8	22.1	16.8	16.6	
Newton city -----	16 700	60.3	2.4	2.5	3.7	2.2	2.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	3.1	13.3	11.5	14.3	
Norton city -----	3 017	70.1	5.8	3.0	9.6	3.4	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.4	1.6	11.4	19.4	21.7	
Oaklawn-Sunview CDP -----	3 240	45.2	2.5	6.5	7.8	4.5	5.9	6.3	5.0	4.6	4.7	12.1	13.5	18.0	
Olathe city -----	63 440	48.8	2.5	9.8	6.5	9.4	8.0	2.6	2.2	4.7	3.5	11.4	10.4	13.6	
Osage City city -----	2 689	62.6	6.1	3.5	6.6	2.2	5.7	3.3	1.2	3.2	2.8	14.4	18.2	16.9	
Osawatomie city -----	4 590	64.9	5.6	12.7	8.4	11.6	10.3	5.9	1.7	6.7	4.5	16.4	15.6	22.0	
Ottawa city -----	10 667	61.7	2.4	12.0	8.3	11.2	12.3	2.1	2.2	3.6	1.9	14.0	9.5	13.2	
Overland Park city -----	111 790	50.1	3.3	11.9	7.5	11.4	11.2	2.3	2.1	4.6	3.0	11.8	8.7	11.5	
Paola city -----	4 698	65.7	6.4	9.1	8.9	9.4	10.7	3.2	1.8	2.9	2.1	11.1	16.2	14.5	
Park City city -----	5 050	43.3	2.6	5.7	5.9	4.2	3.2	6.0	4.7	8.8	5.4	15.0	11.0	15.2	
Parsons city -----	11 924	64.7	7.6	3.9	5.7	3.5	3.4	6.9	5.0	6.4	6.3	14.0	14.9	18.5	
Phillipsburg city -----	2 828	67.3	1.6	3.0	7.8	4.8	2.3	4.0	3.1	5.3	3.2	15.8	20.8	25.9	
Pittsburg city -----	17 775	60.3	4.5	4.4	5.1	3.6	4.4	4.9	3.9	5.6	3.9	13.3	14.4	19.3	
Prairie Village city -----	23 186	49.2	3.0	13.0	9.0	12.7	12.3	2.3	2.0	4.6	2.9	13.7	7.0	10.1	
Pratt city -----	6 687	63.7	5.6	3.9	6.6	4.2	3.3	6.0	3.2	5.4	5.0	15.4	12.4	12.4	
Roeland Park city -----	7 706	51.5	2.5	13.4	9.4	14.4	13.5	3.0	3.0	4.9	3.0	11.9	11.5	14.7	
Russell city -----	4 781	65.3	5.6	5.4	6.5	3.9	4.7	4.5	5.7	8.0	6.5	22.9	15.3	19.0	
Salina city -----	42 303	63.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.6	2.4	4.9	3.4	14.4	11.8	14.3	
Scott City city -----	3 744	61.3	3.4	2.5	3.5	.8	4.4	1.3	1.7	3.3	2.9	10.0	23.0	26.0	
Shawnee city -----	37 993	49.9	2.6	11.0	7.4	10.9	10.2	3.2	1.8	4.9	3.3	12.4	10.4	14.4	
Topeka city -----	119 883	45.2	3.8	3.6	4.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	2.8	4.5	3.7	13.0	12.3	14.9	
Ulysses city -----	5 522	69.5	3.0	4.3	6.0	4.2	7.2	5.3	3.6	7.8	5.8	10.8	26.7	32.4	
Valley Center city -----	3 624	47.2	3.4	3.8	5.0	3.3	2.0	4.1	2.9	6.7	2.2	14.7	8.1	12.8	
Wamego city -----	3 674	61.4	4.9	6.9	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.6	7.0	7.2	14.9	17.5	18.7	
Wellington city -----	8 400	59.7	3.2	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.5	4.7	2.9	5.4	3.9	16.6	12.4	15.8	
Wichita city -----	304 011	44.1	3.9	4.3	5.1	3.7	4.1	3.9	2.9	5.3	4.0	14.0	12.3	16.0	
Winfield city -----	11 931	64.6	3.3	7.4	5.2	2.4	2.1	4.3	3.7	6.0	5.2	19.1	14.2	17.8	

Table 233. **Allocation of Selected Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	All persons	Percent of —											
		Persons with allocated—	Persons 5 years and over with allocated—		Persons 3 years and over with school enrollment allocated	Persons 25 years and over with educational attainment allocated	Workers 16 years and over with means of transportation to work allocated	Persons 16 years and over with labor force status allocated	Employed persons 16 years and over with allocated—		Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 with weeks worked allocated	Persons 15 years and over with income in 1989 allocated	Households with income in 1989 allocated
		Place of birth	English/ non-English spoken at home	Residence in 1985					Occupation	Industry			
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND													
All areas -----	979	2.7	7.9	1.2	7.4	5.6	4.3	1.0	6.5	3.4	11.1	8.2	15.4
Iowa Reservation, KS--NE (pt.)-----	82	3.7	14.1	—	13.3	7.7	—	—	5.6	—	—	15.2	25.7
Kickapoo Reservation, KS -----	368	.5	10.1	1.7	9.2	8.7	5.7	2.6	7.6	3.8	11.5	4.6	7.6
Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS -----	503	3.6	5.9	1.1	5.0	1.2	4.7	—	3.6	1.4	11.8	9.0	17.6
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS--NE (pt.) -----	26	11.5	—	—	11.5	41.7	—	—	33.3	33.3	33.3	26.7	28.6
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)-----	23	—	—	—	—	22.2	—	—	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	50.0
Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)-----	3	100.0	—	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA													
All areas -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state) -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 234. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State -----	2 477 574	18.3	COUNTY—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Meade County -----	4 247	41.1
Urban -----	1 712 564	14.0	Miami County -----	23 466	15.8
Inside urbanized area -----	1 018 604	13.8	Mitchell County -----	7 203	24.3
Central place -----	702 621	13.6	Montgomery County -----	38 816	17.9
Urban fringe -----	315 983	14.0	Morris County -----	6 198	32.1
Outside urbanized area -----	693 960	14.3	Morton County -----	3 480	39.5
Place of 10,000 or more -----	455 726	14.0	Nemaha County -----	10 446	34.1
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	238 234	14.9	Neosho County -----	17 035	21.7
Rural -----	765 010	28.0	Ness County -----	4 033	39.8
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	164 551	43.2	Norton County -----	5 947	21.4
Place of less than 1,000 -----	130 868	45.4			
Other rural -----	469 591	17.8	Osage County -----	15 248	29.5
Rural farm -----	—	—	Osborne County -----	4 867	40.0
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA			Ottawa County -----	5 634	40.1
Inside metropolitan area -----	1 332 928	14.7	Pawnee County -----	7 555	18.1
In central city -----	741 116	13.7	Phillips County -----	6 590	27.5
Not in central city -----	591 812	15.9	Pottawatomie County -----	16 128	24.0
Urban -----	415 769	13.9	Pratt County -----	9 702	22.2
Inside urbanized area -----	314 883	13.9	Rawlins County -----	3 404	34.2
Outside urbanized area -----	100 886	13.7	Reno County -----	62 389	19.3
Rural -----	176 043	20.8	Republic County -----	6 482	27.5
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 144 646	22.5			
Urban -----	555 679	14.4	Rice County -----	10 610	29.2
Inside urbanized area -----	1 100	40.4	Riley County -----	67 139	14.9
Outside urbanized area -----	554 579	14.4	Rooks County -----	6 039	41.8
Place of 10,000 or more -----	374 328	13.9	Rush County -----	3 842	41.7
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	180 251	15.2	Russell County -----	7 835	20.6
Rural -----	588 967	30.1	Saline County -----	49 301	15.4
COUNTY			Scott County -----	5 289	13.7
Allen County -----	14 638	25.4	Sedgwick County -----	403 662	15.0
Anderson County -----	7 803	18.5	Seward County -----	18 743	15.6
Atchison County -----	16 932	17.5	Shawnee County -----	160 976	14.5
Barber County -----	5 874	39.0	Sheridan County -----	3 043	32.9
Barton County -----	29 382	20.1	Sherman County -----	6 926	17.1
Bourbon County -----	14 966	17.2	Smith County -----	5 078	39.1
Brown County -----	11 128	26.3	Stafford County -----	5 365	37.2
Butler County -----	50 580	17.0	Stanton County -----	2 333	47.0
Chase County -----	3 021	35.5	Stevens County -----	5 048	16.6
Chautauqua County -----	4 407	30.7	Sumner County -----	25 841	22.9
Cherokee County -----	21 374	18.1	Thomas County -----	8 258	20.4
Cheyenne County -----	3 243	34.2	Trego County -----	3 694	37.0
Clark County -----	2 418	39.5	Wabaunsee County -----	6 603	29.7
Clay County -----	9 158	20.2	Wallace County -----	1 821	44.0
Cloud County -----	11 023	23.0	Washington County -----	7 073	35.1
Coffey County -----	8 404	26.5	Wichita County -----	2 758	35.4
Comanche County -----	2 313	43.0	Wilson County -----	10 289	18.6
Cowley County -----	36 915	16.6	Woodson County -----	4 116	32.7
Crawford County -----	35 568	21.9	Wyandotte County -----	161 993	14.0
Decatur County -----	4 021	39.7	PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION		
Dickinson County -----	18 958	20.8	Abilene city -----	6 242	12.6
Doniphan County -----	8 134	33.9	Andover city -----	4 047	15.1
Douglas County -----	81 798	12.7	Anthony city -----	2 516	16.4
Edwards County -----	3 787	37.4	Arkansas City city -----	12 762	14.3
Elk County -----	3 327	35.0	Atchison city -----	10 656	15.5
Ellis County -----	26 004	16.7	Augusta city -----	7 876	15.9
Ellsworth County -----	6 586	38.1	Baldwin City city -----	2 961	10.4
Finney County -----	33 070	14.9	Baxter Springs city -----	4 351	12.3
Ford County -----	27 463	15.9	Bel Aire city -----	3 695	12.4
Franklin County -----	21 994	20.3	Belleville city -----	2 517	14.3
Geary County -----	30 453	15.5	Beloit city -----	4 066	15.2
Gove County -----	3 231	37.3	Bonner Springs city -----	6 413	15.0
Graham County -----	3 543	35.2	Burlington city -----	2 735	15.9
Grant County -----	7 159	12.8	Chanute city -----	9 488	16.5
Gray County -----	5 396	37.8	Clay Center city -----	4 613	11.8
Greeley County -----	1 774	44.6	Coffeyville city -----	12 917	15.2
Greenwood County -----	7 847	22.9	Colby city -----	5 396	15.4
Hamilton County -----	2 388	43.8	Columbus city -----	3 268	16.8
Harper County -----	7 124	30.9	Concordia city -----	6 167	16.1
Harvey County -----	31 028	19.5	Derby city -----	14 699	13.3
Haskell County -----	3 886	33.6	Dodge City city -----	21 129	13.5
Hodgeman County -----	2 177	35.3	Edwardsville city -----	3 979	15.4
Jackson County -----	11 525	24.1	El Dorado city -----	11 504	13.4
Jefferson County -----	15 905	26.8	Emporia city -----	25 512	12.3
Jewell County -----	4 251	36.5	Eudora city -----	3 006	15.2
Johnson County -----	355 054	14.0	Eureka city -----	2 974	14.4
Kearny County -----	4 027	38.2	Fairway city -----	4 173	14.0
Kingman County -----	8 292	24.8	Fort Riley North CDP -----	12 848	12.8
Kiowa County -----	3 660	39.8	Fort Scott city -----	8 362	14.4
Labette County -----	23 693	23.2	Fredonia city -----	2 599	15.4
Lane County -----	2 375	42.1	Frontenac city -----	2 588	47.1
Leavenworth County -----	64 371	16.7	Galena city -----	3 308	15.9
Lincoln County -----	3 653	38.5	Garden City city -----	24 097	13.2
Linn County -----	8 254	30.5	Gardner city -----	3 191	11.7
Logan County -----	3 081	39.8	Garnett city -----	3 210	12.3
Lyon County -----	34 732	15.8	Girard city -----	2 794	16.4
McPherson County -----	27 268	20.1	Goodland city -----	4 983	15.5
Marion County -----	12 888	27.3	Great Bend city -----	15 427	15.0
Marshall County -----	11 705	26.8	Hays city -----	17 767	11.9
			Haysville city -----	8 364	15.5

Table 234. **Percent of Persons in Sample: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.			PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION—Con.		
Herrington city	2 685	16.0	Mission Hills city	3 446	12.2
Hesston city	3 012	15.6	Mulvane city	4 674	16.9
Hiawatha city	3 603	15.2	Neodesha city	2 837	15.2
Hillsboro city	2 704	14.3	Newton city	16 700	13.7
Hoisington city	3 182	15.6	Norton city	3 017	15.6
Holton city	3 196	15.6	Oaklawn-Sunview CDP	3 240	15.7
Hugoton city	3 179	14.5	Olathe city	63 352	12.6
Hutchinson city	39 308	13.1	Osage City city	2 689	16.8
Independence city	9 942	15.3	Osawatomie city	4 590	12.4
Iola city	6 351	16.0	Ottawa city	10 667	15.7
			Overland Park city	111 790	13.0
Junction City city	20 604	13.3	Paola city	4 698	11.6
Kansas City city	149 767	13.9	Park City city	5 050	16.2
Kingman city	3 196	13.5	Parsons city	11 924	15.6
Lansing city	7 120	11.4	Phillipsburg city	2 828	15.6
Larned city	4 490	15.3	Pittsburg city	17 775	15.6
Lawrence city	65 608	12.3	Prairie Village city	23 186	14.1
Leavenworth city	38 495	14.8	Pratt city	6 687	15.5
Leawood city	19 693	13.0	Roeland Park city	7 706	12.2
Lenexa city	34 034	12.8	Russell city	4 781	12.4
Liberal city	16 573	15.1	Salina city	42 303	13.9
			Scott City city	3 785	13.9
Lindsborg city	3 076	11.2	Shawnee city	37 993	13.9
Lyons city	3 688	15.0	Topeka city	119 883	13.8
McPherson city	12 422	14.2	Ulysses city	5 474	13.2
Manhattan city	37 712	14.3	Valley Center city	3 624	12.4
Marysville city	3 359	15.3	Warrego city	3 706	15.5
Merriam city	11 821	14.4	Wellington city	8 411	13.1
Mission city	9 504	12.2	Wichita city	304 011	13.9
			Winfield city	11 931	15.3

Table 235. Percent of Persons in Sample for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Persons		American Indian Area	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.		
All areas-----	1 800	44.0	Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation and Trust Lands, KS-NE (pt.)-----	83	18.1
			Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Reservation (pt.)-----	82	17.1
			Sac and Fox (KS-NE) Trust Lands (pt.)-----	1	100.0
			TRIBAL DESIGNATED STATISTICAL AREA		
Iowa Reservation, KS-NE (pt.)-----	157	49.7	All areas-----	265	16.6
Kickapoo Reservation, KS-----	478	41.6	Delaware-Muncie TDSA, KS (state)-----	265	16.6
Potawatomi (Kansas) Reservation, KS-----	1 082	46.2			



APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications

CONTENTS

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region**Mountain Division:**

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

```

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
  
```

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State
 County "A"
 County "B"
 County "C"

 Place "X"
 Place "Y"
 Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally,

median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as “imputation.” The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most

closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person’s ethnic origin or descent, “roots,” or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as “Egyptian” or “Polish” can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as “Pennsylvania Dutch” or “Cajun” evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of “Irish” might reflect total involvement in an “Irish” community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau’s own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the “Assyrian” category includes both responses of “Assyrian” and “Chaldean.”

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as “French Canadian,” “Scotch-Irish,” “Greek Cypriote,” and “Black Dutch” were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, “Scotch-Irish English,” resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group (“Scotch-Irish”) and another one for the remaining group (“English”). If a person reported “English Irish French,” only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as “German-Bavarian,” the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group (“Bavarian”). Also, responses such as “Polish-American” or “Italian-American” were coded and tabulated as a single entry (“Polish” or “Italian”).

The Census Bureau accepted “American” as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as “Italian American,” generally the “American” portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as “American Indian,” “Mexican American,” and “African American” were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who

considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number

of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as “high school graduate(s)” —persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was “Less than 9th grade.”)

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave “medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary

medicine, law, and theology” as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded “barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade” from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were “higher” than professional school degrees, which were “higher” than master’s degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth

year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.” In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were

temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season, who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of “actual hours” differs from that of “usual hours” described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons “at work” is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed “with a job, but not at work” is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence

regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see “Reference Week”).

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as “Employed” in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its

yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as “children ever born”) were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, “12 or more” is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of

all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”).

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as “patients or inmates” of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans’ Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in “mental (psychiatric) hospitals”; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in “hospitals for the chronically ill.” Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) “Federal” (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) “State.” Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of

enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards) operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/ drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/ nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/ nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as “Public” and “Private.”

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes “community-based homes” that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/ alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” and “Ownership not known.” Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Public,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/ Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/ alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in “noninstitutional group quarters” regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers’ Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers’ camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on “tree farms.”

Other Workers’ Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers’ camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers’ camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.” If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/ motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/ group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during “street” enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was “homeless.”

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of “visible in street locations” if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/ alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/ alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/ Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/ Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/ Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word “descent” was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term “Mexican-Amer.” used in 1980 was shortened further to “Mexican-Am.” to reduce misreporting (of “American”) in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as “other Spanish/Hispanic” to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the “Mexican-Amer.” category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category “No, not Spanish/Hispanic” as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category “Central or South American” was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations “Mexican-American” and “Chicano” were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/ Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/ Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.

6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.

8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income

- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those

obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these subcategories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/ Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This

category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its

components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/ town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the 1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of

work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that

they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”) Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, “Car, truck, or van,” includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, “Public transportation,” includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, “Other means,” includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, “Other means,” may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was “Car, truck, or van.” (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, “Drove alone,” includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, “Carpooled,” includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under “Reference Week.”)

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark “Yes” in question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark “Yes” if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the

following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home With Illustrative Examples

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
All other languages	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction

guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English “Very well” is classified as “linguistically isolated.” All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English “Very well.” Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person’s home when he or she was a child; one’s first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer

dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories “Very well” and “Well” were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category “Very well” and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English “Very well” are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than “Very well.”

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were “now married,” “widowed,” “divorced,” “separated,” or “never married.” Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as “spouse present” or “spouse absent.”

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information,

see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—

Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 (\$12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—

The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of

impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.....	6,451	\$6,451								
65 years and over.....	5,947	5,947								
Two persons.....	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over.....	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons.....	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons.....	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.....	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.....	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.....	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons.....	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons.....	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as “White” or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Black or Negro” or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “American Indian,” entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flat-head) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Eskimo” or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Aleut” or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilofian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes “Chinese,” “Filipino,” “Japanese,” “Asian Indian,” “Korean,” “Vietnamese,” and “Other Asian.” In some tables, “Other Asian” may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Chinese” or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as “Taiwanese” or “Formosan” are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Filipino” or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Japanese” and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Asian Indian” and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Korean” and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Vietnamese” and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Asian.”

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Pacific Islander” by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Hawaiian” as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

The written entries under “Indian (Amer.)” and “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)” were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the “Other race” category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under “Other race” underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the

pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. **Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jima	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under “Other Asian” or “Other Pacific Islander” are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as “All other Asian” or “All other Pacific Islander,” respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner “Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, “Other API,” for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for “Other API” were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as “Other Asian,” while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as “Other Pacific Islander.” In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as “Other API” in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the “Other” race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as “Other race” in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as “Other Asian and Pacific Islander” in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for “Other Asian” and “Other Pacific Islander.”

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the “Other” category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as “White,” while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the “Other” category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as “Other race” or “Other.” These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses,

these entries remained in the “Other race” or “Other” category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the “White” category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on “Comparability”).

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, “Same house,” includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, “Different house in the United States,” includes persons who lived in

the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/ PMSA, movers between MSA/ PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/ PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/ PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/ PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/ PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/ PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while

the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/ PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if

they reported attending a “regular” public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to “include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree” as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either “public school, public college” or “private school, private college.” The instruction guide defines a public school as “any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.” Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the “public” and “private” circles are edited to the first entry, “public.”

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” “elementary or high school,” or “college” according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in “preprimary school,” which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in “college.” Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving “NO DIPLOMA” were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”)

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that

attendance at “school, college, or any educational institution” was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include “night school” was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term “regular school” was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which “advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree.” Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term “regular school or college” and a similar, though expanded, definition of “regular” was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census’ use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase “regular school or college” and included instructions to “count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree.” Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a “public” or “private” school. Since

the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to “public,” “parochial,” and “other private.” In the 1980 census, “private, church related” and “private, not church related” replaced “parochial” and “other private.”

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that “for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled.” From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under “Educational Attainment.”) The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by

the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a “civilian veteran” is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two “Korean conflict” categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the “Vietnam era and Korean conflict” category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report

the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report “2 years”).

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/ not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, “September 1980 or later” was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as “Prevented from working” or “Not prevented from working.”

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as “Worked in 1989.” All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as “Did not work in 1989.” Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as “Did not work in 1989.”

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents).

To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (—).

Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by

the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation

areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = SE_{\hat{X}} \pm SE_{\hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{R}} = \frac{\sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}}{\hat{Y}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE_{\$9,948} = \sqrt{\$9,948 \$1\$9,948 \$21,220} \\ = 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$\$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$\$ \text{ to } \$9,948 \$1.645\$179\$\$ \\ \text{or} \\ 9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE_{6.7} = \sqrt{SE_{62.6}^2 + SE_{55.9}^2} = \sqrt{0.94^2 + 0.95^2}$$
$$= 1.34 \text{ percentage points}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34) \text{ to } 6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34)$$

or

$$4.50 \text{ to } 8.90$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948 / 9314 = 1.07$$
$$SE_{1.07} = \frac{\$9948}{\$9314} \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{\$9948^2} + \frac{188^2}{\$9314^2}}$$
$$= .029$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$1.07 \pm 1.645(.029) \text{ to } 1.07 \pm 1.645(.029)$$

or

$$1.02 \text{ to } 1.12$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White Persons of Hispanic Origin Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other ¹
	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
	Black Householder
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20
	Householder of Other Race
81-100	Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

Renter

White Householder
Householder of Hispanic origin
Rent

101	Less than \$100
102	\$100 to \$199
103	\$200 to \$299
104	\$300 to \$399
105	\$400 to \$499
106	\$500 to \$599
107	\$600 to \$749
108	\$750 to \$999
109	\$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent

Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

121-140
Black Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

141-160
Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

161-180
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

181-200
Householder of Other Race
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

Vacant Housing Units

1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE\hat{Y} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{\sqrt{N}}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

¹For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE\hat{p} = \sqrt{\frac{\hat{p}(1-\hat{p})}{B}}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—Kansas

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
Household type and relationship	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Children ever born	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.3
Work disability and mobility limitation status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Ancestry	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.8
Place of birth	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.0
Citizenship	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.7
Residence in 1985	2.0	1.8	1.1	0.9
Year of entry	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.7
Educational attainment	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
School enrollment	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.7
Type of residence (urban/ rural)	2.4	2.4	1.8	0.8
Household type	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Family type	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Group quarters	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Subfamily type and presence of children	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.5
Employment status	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Industry	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Class of worker	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.5
Place of work	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5
Household income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family income in 1989	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons)	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6
Poverty status in 1989 (families)	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5

APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

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ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her “usual residence” in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person’s legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person’s legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy’s homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.

Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
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Your answers are confidential	2
Instructions for the census questions	3–11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
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Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a.** List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

- b.** If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

- 2.** Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

- 4.** Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], only print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

- 5.** Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

- 6.** If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

- 7.** A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a.** Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

- b.** If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

- b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

- b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

- b. *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.
- Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city* and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.*

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description. Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. *Also exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started--and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana --

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ☐ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

<p>Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.</p>	PERSON 1		PERSON 2	
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>		<p>If a RELATIVE of Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other relative →</p> <hr/> <p>If NOT RELATED to Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p>	
<p>3. Sex</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>	
<p>4. Race</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →</p> <p>If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →</p> <p>If Other race, print race. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>	
<p>5. Age and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <p>0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <p>1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>a. Age</p> <p>0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <p>1 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>	
<p>FOR CENSUS USE →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>		<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>	

PERSON 7		NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a—H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD							
Last name _____		H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes, please print the name(s) _____ and reason(s). <input type="radio"/> No							
First name _____ Middle initial _____									
If a RELATIVE of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> Other relative									
If NOT RELATED to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative									
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <i>Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —</i> H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale? <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$174,999 <input type="radio"/> \$175,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 to \$249,999 <input type="radio"/> \$250,000 to \$299,999 <input type="radio"/> \$300,000 to \$399,999 <input type="radio"/> \$400,000 to \$499,999 <input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more </div> </div>							
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Other API </div> </div>									
a. Age <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </div> </div>									
b. Year of birth <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </div> </div>									
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant. <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building with 2 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 3 or 4 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 5 to 9 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 10 to 19 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 20 to 49 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 50 or more apartments <input type="radio"/> Other							
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)									
<input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> _____									
<input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> _____									
H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms </div> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms </div> <div style="width: 33%;"> <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms </div> </div>		<i>Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —</i> H7a. What is the monthly rent? <div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$80 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$124 <input type="radio"/> \$125 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$174 <input type="radio"/> \$175 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$324 <input type="radio"/> \$325 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$374 </div> <div style="width: 50%;"> <input type="radio"/> \$375 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$424 <input type="radio"/> \$425 to \$449 <input type="radio"/> \$450 to \$474 <input type="radio"/> \$475 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$500 to \$524 <input type="radio"/> \$525 to \$549 <input type="radio"/> \$550 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$649 <input type="radio"/> \$650 to \$699 <input type="radio"/> \$700 to \$749 <input type="radio"/> \$750 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 or more </div> </div>							
H4. Is this house or apartment — <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan? <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?									
b. Does the monthly rent include any meals? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No									
FOR CENSUS USE <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th style="width: 15%;">A. Total persons</th> <th style="width: 25%;">B. Type of unit Occupied Vacant</th> <th style="width: 25%;">D. Months vacant</th> <th style="width: 35%;">G. DO ID</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Cont'n C1. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers <input type="radio"/> Other vacant </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more E. Complete after <input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> QA <input type="radio"/> JIC 1 <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> EN <input type="radio"/> P0 <input type="radio"/> P3 <input type="radio"/> P6 <input type="radio"/> P1 <input type="radio"/> P4 <input type="radio"/> 1A <input type="radio"/> JIC 2 <input type="radio"/> P2 <input type="radio"/> P5 <input type="radio"/> SM </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 </td> </tr> </table>				A. Total persons	B. Type of unit Occupied Vacant	D. Months vacant	G. DO ID	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9	<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Cont'n C1. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers <input type="radio"/> Other vacant
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C2. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		F. Cov. <input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1							

Page 4

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE

<p>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier </p>	<p>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p>	<p>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used </p>
<p>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms </p>	<p>H15. Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? </p>	<p>b. Gas</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used </p>
<p>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means </p>	<p>c. Water</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge </p>
<p>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H17. About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know </p>	<p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used </p>
<p>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	
<p>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more </p>	<p><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p>H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20 <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more </p>	

QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b
☐ Yes, contract to purchase }
☐ No — Skip to H24a

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to H25

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. →

PERSON 1			PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS					
Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____ 8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born? _____ (Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)			14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? <input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Skip to 15a</i> <input type="radio"/> No			18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which — a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — <i>Skip to 11</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas <input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents <input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States			b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? (1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country _____ (If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.) (2) Name of county in the U.S. _____ (3) Name of city or town in the U.S. _____			b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
10. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950			(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits			19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty — a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree. <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college			15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 16</i> b. What is this language? _____ (For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese) c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all			If this person is a female — 20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		
12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received. <input type="radio"/> No school completed <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade <input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade <input type="radio"/> 9th grade <input type="radio"/> 10th grade <input type="radio"/> 11th grade <input type="radio"/> 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA <input type="radio"/> HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) <input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Occupational program <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college - Academic program <input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) <input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) <input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) <input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)			16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — <i>Go to 17a</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — <i>Go to questions for the next person</i> 17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty <input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now <input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — <i>Skip to 18</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 18</i> b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later <input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980 <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had? _____ Years			21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — <i>Skip to 25</i> b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. _____ Hours		
13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.) _____ (For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadorean, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)			22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. a. Address (Number and street) _____ (If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.) b. Name of city, town, or post office _____ c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits d. County _____ e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____					

FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car, truck, or van ☐ Motorcycle
☐ Bus or trolley bus ☐ Bicycle
☐ Streetcar or trolley car ☐ Walked
☐ Subway or elevated ☐ Worked at home
☐ Railroad ☐ Skip to 28
☐ Ferryboat ☐ Other method
☐ Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Drove alone ☐ 5 people
☐ 2 people ☐ 6 people
☐ 3 people ☐ 7 to 9 people
☐ 4 people ☐ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

- a.m.
 p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

- Minutes — Skip to 28

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Yes, on layoff
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
☐ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 27

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ☐ No, already has a job
☐ No, temporarily ill
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ☐ 1990 ☐ 1980 to 1984
☐ 1989 ☐ 1979 or earlier
☐ 1988 ☐ Never worked
☐ 1985 to 1987

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY.

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work?

If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle ☐ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Manufacturing ☐ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)
☐ Wholesale trade
☐ Retail trade

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
☐ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
☐ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
☐ State GOVERNMENT employee
☐ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 32

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

- ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

33. What was this person's total income in 1989?

Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

- ☐ None OR Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-6
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the “long-form” questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian

and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990*.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; \$42).

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/Line™, TIGER/SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the

same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, \$11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, \$5.50.)
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Maps and More.* A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- **TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.** A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- **Census and You.** The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- **Monthly Product Announcement.** A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- **Census Catalog and Guide.** A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington,DC20233,telephone301-763-5476;Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based non-profit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in “2” and “7.” Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly “economic indicators” that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and

unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers’ shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau’s Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau’s many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in “2” and “7.” The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in “2” and “7,” covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions

and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
Household relationship	Number of units in structure
Sex	Number of rooms in unit
Race	Tenure—owned or rented
Age	Value of home or monthly rent
Marital status	Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Hispanic origin	Vacancy characteristics
SAMPLE COMPONENT	
Population	Housing
<i>Social characteristics:</i>	Year moved into residence
Education—enrollment and attainment	Number of bedrooms
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.	Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Ancestry	Telephone in unit
Language spoken at home	Vehicles available
Migration (residence in 1985)	Heating fuel
Disability	Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Fertility	Year structure built
Veteran status	Condominium status
<i>Economic characteristics:</i>	Farm residence
Labor force	Shelter costs, including utilities
Occupation, industry, and class of worker	
Place of work and journey to work	
Work experience in 1989	
Income in 1989	
Year last worked	

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

		Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	B ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
STF 3 (Sample)	A ²	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	B ²	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C ²	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹**

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File. This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.